# Weekly Economic Indicators

### 16 December 2016



## **Statistics Department**

### Real Sector

Inflation, as measured by the change in the National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013=100), which is compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS), increased to 5.0 per cent in October 2016 from 4.7 per cent in September 2016, on year-on-year basis. Both Food and Non-food categories contributed towards the year-on-year inflation in October 2016. The change in the NCPI measured on an annual average basis increased to 4.0 per cent in October 2016 from 3.8 per cent in September 2016. When the monthly change is considered, the NCPI increased from 113.5 index points in September 2016 to 114.7 index points in October 2016. This monthly increase was mainly due to the increase in prices of the items in the Food category. The NCPI Core inflation, which reflects the underlying inflation in the economy, remained unchanged at 5.7 per cent in October 2016 compared to September 2016, on both year-on-year and Annual Average basis.

Inflation, as measured by the change in the Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07=100) based on compilation by the DCS, decreased to 3.4 per cent in November 2016 from 4.2 per cent in October 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average inflation remained unchanged at 3.6 per cent in November 2016. The monthly increase in CCPI was 0.6 per cent. CCPI Core inflation increased to 5.1 per cent in November 2016 from 4.2 per cent in October 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average core inflation increased to 5.0 per cent in November 2016 from 4.9 per cent in October 2016.

The GDP grew by 4.0 per cent in real terms in the first nine months of 2016, mainly attributable to 4.8 per cent growth in Services activities and 5.7 per cent growth in Industry activities while Agriculture activities contracted by 2.5 per cent, in value added terms.

During the first ten months of 2016 production of tea declined due to unfavourable weather conditions and low demand from prime export destinations while production of rubber declined due to the slowdown of tapping activities. However, the coconut production has recorded an increase during the similar period.

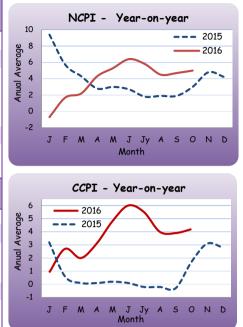
The FIPI decreased by 0.6 per cent on a year-on-year basis in August 2016. This decrease was mainly due to decreased production of beverages, wearing apparel and Chemicals and chemical products sub-sectors. This was mainly attributed to decreased domestic and international demand.

During the week crude oil prices showed mixed performance. At the beginning of the week prices rose after non-OPEC oil producers, led by Russia, agreed to reduce output by 558,000 barrels per day (bpd). This was their first coordinated action with OPEC members to jointly reduce output since 2001. However, prices then fell following a reported rise in U.S. crude inventories and an estimate that OPEC may have produced more crude in November than previously thought. The U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) estimated that in November OPEC pumped about 34.2 million bpd of crude and global oil supply rose to a record 98.2 million bpd. Price declines were further supported by a hike in U.S. interest rates by 25 basis points which prompted a flood of money away from commodities to U.S. bonds and the dollar.

#### REAL SECTOR

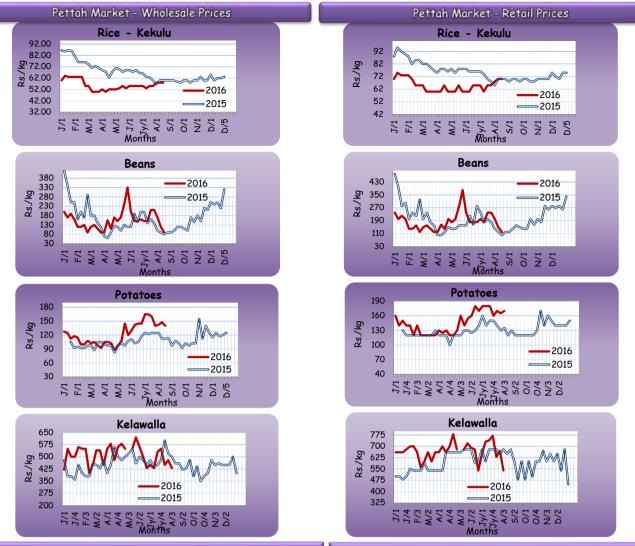
#### 1.1 Price Indices

Item	October 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago	
(2013 = 100)				
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI)	114.7	113.5	109.2	
Monthly Change %	1.1	0.2	0.7	
Annual Average Change %	4.0	3.8	-	
Year - on - Year Change %	5.0	4.7	3.0	
Core Inflation - ( NCPI )	118.2	117.7	111.8	
Annual Average Change %	5.7	5.7	-	
Year - on - Year Change %	5.7	5.7	4.8	
Item	November	Month	Year	
21011	2016	Ago	Ago	
(2006 / 07 = 100)				
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)	190.9	189.7	184.7	
Annual Average Change %	3.6	3.6	0.9	
Year - on - Year Change %	3.4	4.2	3.1	
Core Inflation - ( CCPI )	190.0	188.2	180.7	
Annual Average Change %	5.0	4.9	3.0	
Year - on - Year Change %	5.1	4.2	4.3	



#### 1.2 Pettah Market

	A	verage Who	lesale Price	s	Average Retail Prices				
Item	Week Ending 15 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago Annual Avg	Week Ending 15 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago Annual Avg	
		Rs /	Kg			Rs /	Kg		
Rice									
Samba Kekulu (Red)	85.00 78.00	85.00 75.00	85.00 70.50	83.22 66.15	95.00 80.00	95.00 80.00	92.50 77.50	90.10 75.20	
Vegetables									
Beans	160.00	210.00	165.00	160.49	200.00	240.00	195.00	196.86	
Cabbage	27.50	25.00	26.25	79.31	60.00	60.00	55.00	117.94	
Carrots	95.00	95.00	63.13	146.27	140.00	150.00	102.50	184.90	
Tomatoes	37.50	32.50	32.50	89.80	60.00	50.00	67.50	126.18	
Pumpkins	30.00	37.50	34.38	49.12	50.00	50.00	56.25	72.94	
Snake Gourd	95.00	90.00	78.75	73.73	140.00	120.00	125.00	106.57	
Brinjals	35.00	35.00	40.00	72.56	100.00	80.00	85.00	105.69	
Ash-Plantains	65.00	65.00	57.50	81.08	90.00	80.00	92.50	110.59	
Other Foods									
Red-Onions (Local)	n.a.	110.00	97.50	105.28	n.a.	130.00	138.75	135.34	
Big-Onions (Local)	92.50	80.00	73.50	95.17	120.00	95.00	96.25	124.67	
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	157.50	150.00	125.00	107.98	180.00	180.00	152.50	130.80	
Dried Chilies (Imported)	240.00	240.00	258.75	248.90	320.00	320.00	342.50	291.08	
Dhal (Indian)	150.00	153.00	160.75	161.98	169.00	169.00	169.00	177.43	
The Eggs	14.20	14.20	12.68	14.17	14.50	14.50	13.13	14.73	
Coconut (Each)	44.00	43.50	43.63	41.00	60.00	57.50	55.00	53.18	
Fish*									
Kelawalla	510.00	500.00	467.50	153.14	700.00	750.00	652.50	598.24	
Balaya	300.00	250.00	252.50	295.00	400.00	350.00	352.50	361.20	
Salaya	190.00	90.00	140.00	114.71	250.00	160.00	202.50	156.08	
Paraw (Small)	460.00	400.00	410.00	484.69	560.00	600.00	510.00	547.96	
* Prices collected from the Fish	neries Trade Ce	entre, Peliya	goda.						



#### 1.3 Dambulla Market

84.83

Nadu

77.30

74.60

1.3 Dambu	ılla Market				1.4 Narahenpita Economic Centre				
		Week Ending 15 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016			Average Re	tail Prices			
Ite	Item (Rs / Kg)		Wholesale (Average)	Retail (Average)	Item (Rs / Kg)	16 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016	Week Ago		
Rice	Rice				Rice				
Samba			88.00	91.25	Samba	95.00	95.00		
Kekulu (Red	d)		77.50	82.50	Kekulu (Red)	80.00	81.33		
Vegetables					Vegetables				
Beans			120.00	171.25	Beans	233.33	243.33		
Carrot			95.63	142.50	Cabbage	83.33	80.00		
Tomatoes			24.38	41.88	Carrots	193.33	136.67		
Pumpkins			29.38	47.50	Tomatoes	73.33	63.33		
Snake Gourd			61.88	97.50	Pumpkings	73.33	86.67		
Ash-Planta	ins		53.75	75.00	Snake Gourd	133.33	160.00		
Other Foods					Brinjals	73.33	80.00		
Red-Onions	s (Local)		78.75	120.00	Ash-Plantains	133.33	106.67		
Big-Onions	(Local)		Big-Onions (Local)		90.88 107.50		Other Foods		
Potatoes (N	√Eliya)		147.50	170.00	Red-Onions (Imported)	140.00	138.33		
Dried Chilie	es(Imported)		242.50	305.00	Big-Onions (Imported)	83.33	n.a.		
Coconut (E	ach)		39.00	47.50	Potatoes (Imported)	120.00	91.67		
					Dried Chilies (Imported)	353.33	353.33		
1.5 Marac	lagahamula	Market			Dhal (Indian)	166.33	171.00		
	Average wholesale priv		ce of Rice		Eggs (Red)(Each)	15.17	15.50		
Item	Week Ending	Week	Month	Noon Ass	Coconut (Each)	41.67	51.67		
(Rs / Kg)	16 <sup>th</sup> Dec	Ago	Ago	Year Ago	Fish				
Samba	85.33	82.90	81.10	79.56	Kelawalla	790.00	790.00		
Sudu Kekulu	82.50	74.50	68.83	62.37	Balaya	320.00	286.67		
Raw Red	72.83	64.10	61.52	66.17	Salaya	220.00	176.67		

Paraw (Small)

620.00

620.00

64.24

Item	2016	2015	%
	September	September	Change
Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	160.8	160.4	0.2
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	140.7	126.8	10.9
Agriculture	140.1	128.8	8.8
Industry	145.9	128.9	13.2
Services	135.8	124.0	9.5



#### 1.7 Factory Industry-Production (FIPI) (2010 = 100) (a)

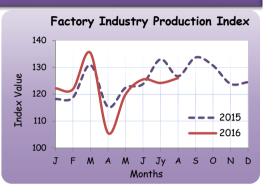
Item	2016 (b) August	2015 August	% Change
Factory Industry- Production Index	126.0	126.7	-0.6
Food products	108.9	106.3	2.5
Beverages	105.2	117.0	-10.0
Tobacco products	112.2	97.0	15.7
Wearing apparel	164.3	170.1	-3.4
Chemicals and chemical products	73.3	82.2	-10.8
Rubber and plastic products	147.2	133.8	10.1
Other non-metallic mineral products	137.5	130.2	5.6

(a) Major 7 sub divisions of FIPI out of 17 sub divisions.

(b) Provisional

#### 1.8 Agriculture Production

Item	Unit	2016(a) Jan-Oct	2015 Jan-Oct	% Change	
Tea	(Mn Kg)	235.2	278.1	-15.4	Mn.ka.
Rubber	(Mn Kg)	69.0	76.1	-9.3	
Coconuts	(Mn Nuts)	2,626.5	2,550.7	3.0	





(a) Provisional

#### 1.9 GDP by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices - Growth Rates in value added terms

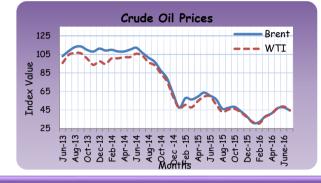
Item	[tem		2015(a)(b) 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter	2015(a) Annual	e 16
Agriculture		-1.9	7.3	5.5	16 14 21 Ωμαμδε 01 Ω
Industry		6.8	4.9	3.0	
Services		4.7	6.5	5.3	Percentage 0 N
Taxes less subsidies on products		-3.1	0.9	6.2	Per
GDP		4.1	5.6	4.8	
(a) Provisional (b) Revised Source: Department of Census and Statistics					



1.10 Employment (a)(b)							
Item	2015 (c)(d)     2016 (c)     2015 Annua       2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter     2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter     2015 Annua						
Labour Force Participation rate	54.2 53.3 53.8						
Unemployment rate	4.5 4.6 4.7						
Employed Persons by Sectors (e) (as a % of total employment)							
Agriculture	28.9 25.1 28.7						
Industry	25.5 27.1 25.8						
Services	45.6 47.8 45.6						
(a) The working age population aged 15 and above	Source: Department of Census and Statistics						

(b) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards (c) Provisional (d) Revised (e) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) - Revision 4





#### 1.11 Average Crude Oil Prices

2015											
		2015		2016							
	Spot Prices	(US \$/bbl)	JS \$/bbl) CPC Import		Spot Prices (US \$/bbl)						
Month	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*)	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	CPC Import Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*)					
January	47.46	47.11	55.47	31.10	31.96	31.87					
February	57.81	50.58	69.52	31.93	30.32	35.36					
March	56.30	47.82	-	38.06	37.55	36.85					
April	59.32	54.45	-	41.25	40.75	44.05					
May	63.76	59.26	63.09	47.00	46.69	48.84					
June	60.53	59.82	66.17	47.82	48.76	50.95					
July	56.48	50.90	60.49	44.54	44.65	46.10					
August	46.43	42.87	54.92	45.50	44.72	46.71					
September	47.41	45.48	48.65	46.80	45.20	46.99					
October	48.36	46.22	49.26	49.01	49.70	52.70					
November	43.68	42.44	45.46	44.01	45.66						
December	38.08	37.21	41.21								
	20:	15		20	16						
09 December	38.24	37.16		51.74	51.51						
12 December	-	-		53.54	52.34						
13 December	-	-		52.68	52.99						
14 December	36.61	36.31		52.62	51.01						
15 December	37.76	37.32		51.32	50.90						

Sources: Reuters

**Energy Information Administration** 

**Ceylon Petroleum Corporation** 

(\*) CPC import prices are not directly comparable with spot prices of WTI and Brent as CPC is import prices include freight charges and the price is weighted for average prices of different types of crude oil. Also Part of the imports of CPC are on a term contract basis.

# Monetary Sector

Weekly AWPR for the week ending 16 December 2016 increased by 4 bps to 11.92 per cent compared to the previous week.

Broad money (M2b) expanded by 18.4 per cent on a year-on-year basis in September 2016.

Net Credit to the Government from the banking system showed an increase of Rs. 11 billion in September 2016.

Public Corporations recorded an increase of Rs. 10.7 billion in September 2016.

Credit extended to the private sector increased by Rs. 59.5 billion in September 2016.

The reserve money increased compared to the previous week mainly due to increase in currency in circulation and deposits held by the commercial banks.

The total outstanding market liquidity decreased to a deficit of Rs. 17.35 bn by end of the week, compared to a deficit of Rs. 26.09 bn by the end of last week.

By 16 December 2016, All Share Price Index (ASPI) declined by 0.88 per cent to 6,269 points and S&P SL 20 Index declined by 0.94 per cent to 3,522 points, compared to the previous week.

#### MONETARY SECTOR

#### 2.1 Interest Rates

	Item				Week Ending 2016 Dec 16	Week Ago	Year Ago
Policy Interest Rates							
Standing Deposit Facility Rate					7.00	7.00	6.00
Standing Lending 1	'				8.50	8.50	7.50
Average Weighted Call Mo	ney Rate (AW)	CMR)(Weekly	Average)		8.42	8.40	6.33
Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offe							
1 day		,			8,43	8,42	6.35
7 days					9.50	9,50	6.50
1 Month					10.59	10.52	6.80
3 Months					11.00	10.97	7.06
6 Months					11.51	11.50	7.31
12 Months					12.00	12.00	7.62
Treasury Bill Yields (Exclud	ding 10% withh	olding tax)					
91 days	•	<b>.</b> .			-	8.60	6.28
182 days					9.56	9.56	6.54
364 days					10.11	10.10	7.01
Licensed Commercial Banks							
Average Weighte		Rate (AWPF	:)		11.92	11.88	7.33
5 5	-				Sep 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Saving Deposits					0.50-12.25	0.50-9.00	0.50-8.00
One Year Fixed [	Deposits			4.50-15.00		4.50-15.00	3.50-15.00
					Nov 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted	l Deposit Rate (	(AWDR)			8.00	7.79	6.11
Average Weighte	d Fixed Depos	it Rate (AW	FDR)		10.25	9.95	7.43
					Oct 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted	Lending Rate (	(AWLR)			13.08	12.88	10.96
National Savings Bank (NS	В)				Sep 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Saving Deposits					4.25	4.25	5.00
One Year Fixed [	Deposits				11.00	10.00	6.50
Treasury Bonds Auction					(4 Y & 05 Months) 29/09/2016	(7 Y & 10 Months) 29/09/2016	(9 y & 10 Month 29/09/2016
Coupon rate					10.75	11.00	11.50
Weighted Average Yield (Exclu	uding 10% withho	olding tax)			10.61	10.96	11.06
Bankwise- AWPR	Week ending 2016 Dec 16	Week Ago	E	Bank	wise- AWPR	Week ending 2016 Dec 16	Week Ago
Bank of Ceylon	12.20	12.19	HSBC	:		9.19	8.68
People's Bank	13.12	13.68	Stand	dard	Chartered Bank	11.49	11.34
Hatton National Bank	12.61	13.14	Citi B	ank		10.00	9.29
Commercial Bank of Ceylon					Bank	9.22	9.26
Sampath Bank					k	10.80	10.80
Seylan Bank	12.87 13.01 Indian Bar				nk	13.48	13.48
Jnion Bank of Colombo				erseas Bank	13.98	13.98	
Pan Asia Banking Corporation	n Asia Banking Corporation 13.79 14.24 MCB Bank				15.98	13.65	
Nations Trust Bank 12.33 12.11 State Bank			k of India	12.92	12.92		
DFCC Bank	14.02	13.54	Public	: Ban	k	11.50	11.50
NDB Bank	15.00	15.00	ICICI	E Ban	k	13.02	12.20
	12.28	12.31		Bank		12.72	12.74

		Rs. Bn.	Annual Change (%)			
Item	2016 (a)	Month	Year	2016 (a)	Month	Year
	September	Ago	Ago	September	Ago	Ago
Reserve Money	793.7	785.7	640.5	23.9	23.3	19.3
M <sub>1</sub>	729.3	714.2	660.4	10.4	9.9	22.3
M <sub>2</sub>	4,551.9	4,434.8	3,821.8	19.1	17.2	15.2
M <sub>2b</sub>	5,096.2	4,988.6	4,305.0	18.4	17.3	16.0
Net Foreign Assets of the Banking System (b)	-278.0	-281.5	-362.7	23.3	-1.0	-342.
Monetary Authorities	498.5	499.0	431.1	15.6	10.7	-43.9
Commercial Banks	-776.5	-780.5	-793.8	2.2	-7.0	-28.
Domestic Banking Units (DBUs)	-276.1	-268.9	-259.4	-6.4	-12.2	-4.2
Offshore Banking Units (OBUs)	-500.4	-511.6	-534.3	6.4	-4.4	-44.2
Net Domestic Assets of the Banking System (b)	5,374.2	5,270.1	4,667.7	15.1	16.3	31.1
Net Credit to the Government	1,948.9	1,937.9	1,778.4	9.6	11.7	28.1
Monetary Authorities	397.4	396.5	323.5	22.9	62.2	133.
Commercial Banks	1,551.5	1,541.4	1,455.0	6.6	3.4	16.4
DBUs	1,215.9	1,208.4	1,128.5	7.7	2.1	7.2
OBUs	335.6	333.0	326.5	2.8	8.3	65.1
Credit to Public Corporations	452.2	441.5	525.3	-13.9	-8.5	44.4
DBUs	266.8	266.6	240.1	11.1	20.0	35.9
OBUs	185.4	174.9	285.3	-35.0	-32.8	52.3
Credit to the Private Sector	3,965.4	3,905.9	3,156.3	25.6	27.3	22.2
DBUs	3,678.3	3,616.6	2,913.6	26.2	27.6	24.5
OBUs	287.1	289.3	242.7	18.3	23.0	0.1
Other Items (Net)	-992.3	-1,015.2	-792.4	-25.2	-34.4	-2.3



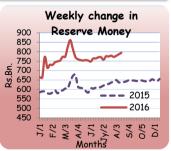


#### 2.3 Weekly change in Reserve Money

Item	15 Dec 2016	Week Ago	Change
Reserve Money (Rs.Mn.)	836,465	821,693	14,771

2.4 Money Market Activity (Overnig	ght)		
Item	14.12.2016	15.12.2016	16.12.2016
Call Money Market			
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	8.42	8.42	8.42
Gross Volume (Rs. Mn)	18,875	20,135	17,160
Repo Market			
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	8.66	8.73	8.55
Gross Volume (Rs. Mn)	18,212	14,442	26,819

2.5 CBSL Security Portfolio			
Item	14.12.2016	15.12.2016	16.12.2016
CBSL Treasury Bill Holdings - Face Value (Rs.mn)	213,013	216,513	226,523
CBSL Treasury Bill Holdings - Book Value (Rs.mn)	210,410	213,722	223,048



2.6 Open Market Operations					
Item	14.12.2016	15.12.2016	16.12.2016		
Short-Term Auction					
Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Tenure (No. of Days)	0	0	0		
Bids Received (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Term Auction					
Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Reverse Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Standing Facility					
Standing Deposit Facility (Rs. bn)	23.66	28.45	23.98		
Standing Lending Facility (Rs. bn)	41.83	50.64	41.34		
Total Outstanding Market Liquidity (Rs. bn)	-18.17	-22.19	-17.35		

#### 2.7 Credit Cards (a)

2016 (b)	2016	2015
End Aug	End July	End Dec
1,253,876	1,226,820	1,142,231
35,880	36,177	30,902
1,217,996	1,190,643	1,111,329
67,664	65,870	63,010
813	804	1,226
66,851	65,066	61,784
	End Aug 1,253,876 35,880 1,217,996 67,664 813	End AugEnd July1,253,8761,226,82035,88036,1771,217,9961,190,64367,66465,870813804

(a) Issued by Licensed Commercial Banks (b) Provisional

2.8 Commercial Paper Issues (a)					
Item (Rs. bn.)	2016 End Aug(b)	2016 End July	2015 End Dec		
Total Issues - Cummulative	5.1	4.9	7.9		
Outstanding (as at end of the period )	4.0	4.5	4.5		
(a) Based on the information provided by	Licensed Com	nercial Banks	and		

(a) Based on the information provided by Licensed Commercial Banks a
Licensed Specialised Banks
(b) provisional



#### 2.9 Share Market

Item	Week Ending 16 Dec 2016	Week Ago	Year Ago
All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI)	6,269	6,324	6,834
S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20)	3,522	3,555	3,597
Average Daily Turnover (Rs. mn)	1,138	2,996	2,270
Market Capitalisation (Rs.Bn.)	2,675	2,699	2,912



### Fiscal Sector

For the period of first nine months of 2016, government revenue as a percentage of estimated GDP increased to 9.6 per cent from 8.5 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. In nominal terms, total revenue increased by 23.0 per cent to Rs. 1,179.3 billion during this period from Rs. 958.9 billion recorded during the same period in 2015. Average monthly revenue during this period was around Rs. 131.0 billion compared to Rs. 106.5 billion recorded in the same period of 2015.

Total expenditure and net lending for the first nine months of 2016 increased to 13.7 per cent of estimated GDP from 13.5 per cent during the same period in 2015. Recurrent expenditure declined to 10.6 per cent of estimated GDP during the first nine months of 2016 from 10.7 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. Capital expenditure and net lending as a percentage of GDP increased to 3.1 per cent from 2.8 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. In nominal terms, total expenditure and net lending is estimated to be increased by 10.0 per cent to Rs. 1,686.0 billion during first nine months of 2016 from Rs. 1,532.5 billion in the corresponding period of 2015.

Total outstanding debt increased by Rs. 898.7 billion to Rs. 9,402.0 billion as at end September 2016 from Rs. 8,503.2 billion at end 2015. Foreign debt increased by Rs. 525.7 billion to Rs. 4,069.7 billion, while domestic debt increased by Rs. 373.1 billion to Rs. 5,332.3 billion.

Special Commodity Levy (SCL) was revised from time to time during the year, providing necessary protection for domestic agricultural producers while reducing volatility in commodity prices in the domestic market. Accordingly, SCL on several essential goods was revised during the months of September 2015. SCL on white crystalline sugar and other sugar was increased to Rs. 2 per kg and Rs. 15 per kg respectively from Rs. 0.25 per kg while SCL on whole and split (red and yellow) lentils was also increased to Rs. 5 per kg and Rs. 10 per kg respectively, from Rs. 0.25 per kg. Meanwhile, SCL on mackerel, peas, chickpeas, cowpeas and kurakkan was extended for a period of six months.

#### FISCAL SECTOR

#### 31 Government Finance (Rs bn)

<b>-</b> .	2015	2016(a)	Government Revenue &
Item	Jan - Sep	Jan - Sep	Rs.Bn Expenditure 2015-2016
Revenue and Grants	959.6	1,180.0	2,000.00
Revenue	958.9	1,179.3	1,500.00 Expenditure
Ταχ	888.2	1,067.3	1,000.00
Non tax	70.7	112.0	1,000.00
Grants	0.7	0.7	500.00
Expenditure & Lending Minus Repayments	1,532.5	1,686.0	0.00
Current	1,213.1	1,308.3	
Capital & Lending Minus Repayments	319.5	377.7	

(a) Provisional

#### 3.2 Outstanding Central Government Debt (Rs.bn)

Item	End	2016(a)	Government Debt 2015-
21011	2015	End Sep	Rs.Bn 2016
Total domestic debt	4,959.2	End Sep 5,332.3	6,000.00 Domestic Foreign
of which			5,000.00
Treasury bills	658.2	699.6	4,000.00
Treasury bonds	3,305.2	3.663.2	3,000.00
Rupee loans	24.1	24.1	2,000.00 — — — — — — — — — —
			1,000.00
Total foreign debt	3,544.0	4,069.7	0.00 15 Q4 16 Q1 16 Q2 16 Q3
Total outstanding govt. debt	8,503.2	9,402.0	15 47 15 41 16 42 16 43
(a)Provisional	· · ·		

(a)Provisional

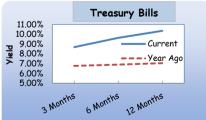
3.3 Government Securities - Primary and Secondary Market Yield Rates for the week ending -14<sup>th</sup> December 2016

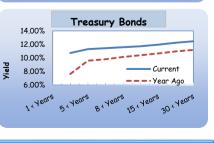
		Primary	Market(a)		Secondary Market		
Security	Maturity	This Week	Last Week	Т	his Week		Last Week
		inis week	Last week	Buying	Selling	Average	Average
	3 Months	-	8.60%	8.77%	8.54%	8.65%	8.65%
Treasury Bills	6 Months	9.56%	9.56%	9.69%	9.48%	9.58%	9.58%
	12 Months	10.11%	10.10%	10.29%	10.09%	10.19%	10.19%
	< 2 Years	-	-	11.53%	11.39%	11.46%	11.42%
	< 5 Years	-	-	12.29%	12.16%	12.22%	12.22%
	< 6Years	-	-	12.36%	12.19%	12.28%	12.25%
Treasury Bonds	< 8Years	-	-	12.60%	12.51%	12.56%	12.53%
Treusury Bonus	< 10Years	-	-	12.70%	12.61%	12.66%	12.61%
	< 15 Years	-	-	12.93%	12.78%	12.85%	12.85%
	< 20 Years	-	-	13.17%	13.00%	13.09%	13.09%
	< 30 Years	-	-	13.42%	13.15%	13.28%	13.28%

(a) Primary market transactions during the week ending 14/12/2016

The secondary market yield rates of T-bills and T-bonds have remained around same levels prevailed during last week.

Security	Maturity	Coupon	Seconda	y Market	
· ·	Date	Rate	This Week	Last Week	
	4-Oct-20	6.250%	5.31%	5.29%	
	27-Jul-21	6.250%	5.76%	5.76%	
	18-Jan-22	5.750%	5.98%	6.01%	
International Sovereign	25-Jul-22	5.875%	6.11%	6.11%	
Bonds	14-Jan-19	6.000%	4.47%	4.51%	
Donus	11-Apr-19	5.125%	4.60%	4.66%	
	3-Jun-25	6.125%	6.87%	6.91%	
	3-Nov-25	6.850%	6.91%	6.94%	
	18-Jul-26	6.825%	6.91%	6.94%	





#### 3.4 Government Securities - Weekly Summary of Primary and Secondary Market Transactions (Week Ended - 14<sup>th</sup> December 2016)

Item	Volume	Volume in Rs Mn		
Tient	This Week	Last Week		
Outstanding Stock of Government Securities				
Treasury Bills	702,024.65	702,412.45		
Treasury Bonds (a)	3,952,866.82	3,952,866.82		
Total	4,654,891.47	4,655,279.27		
T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners	264,392.90	271,269.23		
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (SLDB)	567,948.70	566,468.93		

The outstanding stock of T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners decreased by 2.54 per cent during the reporting week.

	Volume	in Rs Mn
Primary Market Activities	This Week	Last Week
Treasury Bills		
Amount Offered	24,000.00	25,000.0
Total Bids Received	40,758.00	61,150.0
Total Bids Accepted	6,191.00	17,925.0
Treasury Bonds		
Amount Offered		
Total Bids Received	No auction held	No auction hel
Total Bids Accepted		

The weekly T-bill auction was over subscribed only by 1.7 times during the reporting week compared to the 2.8 times reported in the previous week.

Secondary Market Activities	Volume	in Rs Mn
Secondary Market Activities	This Week	Last Week
Treasury Bills		
Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	10,876.39	7,275.38
Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	120,661.09	206,171.25
Treasury Bonds		
Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	54,282.17	66,030.84
Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	505,716.21	737,251.18

The total secondary market transactions of T-bills and T-bonds decreased by 31.98 per cent in the reporting week compared to the previous week.

(a) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 78,441 million issued to settle dues of CPC and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013.

#### 3.5 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bills) - 16/12/2016

Remaining Maturity	Average Buying Price	Yield %	Average Selling Price	Yield %	Buying & Selling Spread
1-7 Days	99.84	8.51	99.84	8.30	0.00
1 Month	99.30	8.55	99.31	8.36	0.02
2 Month	98.58	8.64	98.61	8.44	0.03
3 Month	97.84	8.77	97.89	8.54	0.06
4 Month	97.00	9.11	97.08	8.88	0.08
5 Month	96.14	9.40	96.23	9.17	0.10
6 Month	95.22	9.69	95.33	9.48	0.11
7 Month	94.38	9.77	94.48	9.60	0.10
8 Month	93.53	9.84	93.64	9.67	0.11
9 Month	92.64	9.95	92.77	9.77	0.13
10 Month	91.76	10.03	91.91	9.85	0.15
11 Month	90.84	10.13	91.02	9.93	0.18
12 Month	89.85	10.29	90.04	10.09	0.20

#### 3.6 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bonds)- 16/12/2016

Treasury Bond By Series	Maturity Period (Years)	Maturity Date (DD/MM/YY)	Days to Maturity	Average Buying Price	Yield %	Average Selling Price	Yield %	Buying & Selling Spread
08.00%2017A	5	1-Jan-17	16	99.93	9.26	99.94	9.05	0.01
05.80%2017A	6	15-Jan-17	30	99.70	9.28	99.72	9.08	0.02
08.25%2017A	3	1-Mar-17	75	99.67	9.65	99.70	9.49	0.03
08.75%2017A	4	15-May-17	150	99.48	9.99	99.58	9.72	0.11
08.00%2017B	5	15-Jun-17	181	99.48	9.99 10.17	99.58 99.14	9.81	0.17
05.80%2017B	6	15-Jul-17	211	97.47	10.37	97.66	10.02	0.19
08.50%2018A	15	1-Feb-18	412	97.39	11.00	97.63	10.76	0.24
08.50%2018C	5	1-Apr-18	471	96.89	11.13	97.02	11.01	0.13
08.50%2018D	5	1-Jun-18	532	96.29	11.32	96.45	11.20	0.16
08.50%2018B	15	15-Jul-18	576	95.89	11.40	96.09	11.26	0.20
07.50%2018A	15	15-Aug-18	607	94.18	11.42	94.35	11.30	0.17
08.75%2018A	4	15-Oct-18	668	95.49	11.54	95.76	11.36	0.27
08.00%2018A	6	15-Nov-18	699	94.04	11.55	94.30	11.39	0.26
05.65%2019A	8	15-Jan-19	760	89.04	11.73	89.23	11.62	0.20
08.50%2019A	10	1-May-19	866	93.37	11.77	93.68	11.61	0.31
10.60%2019A	5	1-Jul-19	927	97.33	11.84	97.61	11.71	0.27
10.60%2019B	5	15-Sep-19	1,003	96.97	11.91	97.25	11.79	0.28
08.00%2019A	8	1-Nov-19	1,050	90.50	11.99	90.81	11.86	0.30
09.25%2020A	5	1-May-20	1,232	92.53	12.00	92.87	11.86	0.35
08.00%2020A	8	1-Jun-20	1,263	88.75	12.07	89.04	11.96	0.28
06.20%2020A	10	1-Aug-20	1,324	83.17	12.06	83.45	11.95	0.28
09.50%2020A	5	15-Dec-20	1,460	91.98	12.09	92.31	11.98	0.33
10.75%2021A	5	1-Mar-21	1,536	95.45	12.15	95.93	12.00	0.48
09.00%2021A	8	1-May-21	1,597	89.46	12.17	89.83	12.05	0.37
11.00%2021A	7	1-Aug-21	1,689	95.73	12.23	96.14	12.11	0.40
09.45%2021A	7	15-Oct-21	1,764	89.96	12.26	90.46	12.11	0.50
08.00%2022A	10	1-Jan-22	1,842	83.93	12.38	84.29	12.27	0.36
11.20%2022A	9	1-Jul-22	2,023	95.44	12.36	96.01	12.21	0.57
10.00%2022A	8	1-Oct-22	2,115	90.33	12.38	91.07	12.19	0.74
09.00%2023A	10	1-Sep-23	2,450	84.27	12.53	84.53	12.46	0.26
11.20%2023A	9	1-Sep-23	2,450	94.01	12.54	94.50	12.42	0.49
07.00%2023A	20	1-Oct-23	2,480	74.81	12.63	75.10	12.55	0.29
11.40%2024A	10	1-Jan-24	2,572	94.64	12.57	95.02	12.48	0.38
11.00%2024A	8	1-Aug-24	2,785	92.36	12.58	92.82	12.48	0.46
06.00%2024A	10	1-Dec-24	2,907	67.23	12.65	67.55	12.57	0.32
10.25%2025A	10	15-Mar-25	3,011	87.78	12.67	88.32	12.56	0.55
09.00%2025A	12	1-May-25	3,058	81.38	12.67	81.71 91.88	12.59	0.34
11.00%2025A 09.00%2026A	10 13	1-Aug-25 1-Feb-26	3,150	91.33 80.08	12.67	80.40	12.56	0.55 0.32
05.35%2026A	15	1-Feb-20 1-Mar-26	3,334 3,362	60.69	12.75 12.71	60.95	12.68 12.64	0.32
11.00%2026A	15	1-Mar-20 1-Jun-26	3,362 3,454	90.68	12.71	91.39	12.54	0.28
11.50%2026A	10	1-Aug-26	3,515	93.38	12.72	94.14	12.56	0.76
09.00%2028B	15	1-May-28	4,154	77.28	12.85	77.65	12.78	0.37
09.00%2028A	15	1-Jul-28	4,215	77.26	12.83	77.59	12,76	0.33
11.50%2028A	13	1-Sep-28	4,277	91.48	12.93	92.25	12.79	0.77
13.00%2029A	15	1-Jan-29	4,399	100.44	12.93	100.89	12.85	0.46
13.00%2029B	15	1-May-29	4,519	100.72	12.88	101.19	12.80	0.47
11.00%2030A	15	15-May-30	4,898	87.31	13.02	89.45	12.65	2.14
08.00%2032A	20	1-Jan-32	5,494	66.78	13.11	67.68	12.93	0.89
09.00%2032A	20	1-Oct-32	5,768	72.81	13.12	73.67	12.95	0.86
09.00%2033A	20	1-Jun-33	6,011	72.36	13.14	73.22	12.98	0.86
13.25%2033A	20	1-Jul-33	6,041	100.48	13.18	101.43	13.04	0.95
09.00%2033B	20	1-Nov-33	6,164	71.78	13.21	72.35	13.10	0.57
13.25%2034A	20	1-Jan-34	6,225	100.15	13.23	100.76	13.14	0.61
11.50%2035A	20	15-Mar-35	6,663	88.40	13.19	90.73	12.82	2.32
12.00%2041A	25	1-Jan-41	8,782	90.49	13.33	93.27	12.91	2.78
09.00%2043A	30	1-Jun-43	9,663	68.60	13.33	69.12	13.23	0.52
13.50%2044A	30	1-Jan-44	9,877	100.42	13.44	101.11	13.35	0.69
13.50%2044B	30	1-Jun-44	10,029	100.16	13.48	100.89	13.38	0.73
12.50%2045A	30	1-Mar-45	10,302	93.75	13.35	97.16	12.87	3.41
(	'		•					1

### External Sector

During the year up to 16 December 2016 the Sri Lanka rupee depreciated against the US dollar (3.4 per cent). Given the cross currency exchange rate movements, the Sri Lanka rupee appreciated against the pound sterling (15.5 per cent) and euro (1.2 per cent) and depreciated against Indian rupee (1.4 per cent) and Japanese yen (5.2 per cent) during this period.

Exports in August 2016, valued at US dollars 866 million, were 8.4 per cent higher than export earnings in August 2015, reflecting an increase for the first time after February 2015. Tea and rubber products contributed mainly to the year-on-year increase in export income. Cumulative export earnings during the first eight months of 2016 declined to US dollars 6,865 million which is 4.1 per cent lower than the export earnings from the same period in 2015.

Expenditure on imports during August 2016 was US dollars 1,649 million which is an 8.3 per cent increase compared to August 2015. On a cumulative basis, expenditure on imports during the first eight months of 2016 reached US dollars 12,403 million which is a 1.6 per cent decline from the level reached at the end of the first eight months of 2015.

The terms of trade improved by 2.1 per cent in August 2016 compared to the corresponding month of previous year due to marginal increase of import prices compared to increase in export prices. The export unit value index in August 2016 increased by 2.4 per cent, year-on-year, due to increase in prices of all major exports categories. Reflecting the increase recorded in consumer goods and investment goods, the import unit value index increased marginally by 0.3 per cent, year-on-year, in August 2016.

India, China, UK, Germany and France were the top five sources of tourist arrivals in November 2016, accounting for 51.9 per cent of total tourist arrivals upto the month of November 2016.

The average price of tea increased to US dollars 3.22 per kg in August 2016 from US dollars 2.87 per kg (in the Colombo auction) in August 2015 and US dollars 3.11 in July 2016.

Further, the import prices of rice, wheat and crude oil prices declined compared to the corresponding month of 2015.

#### EXTERNAL SECTOR

#### 4.1 Exchange Rates

Item	Item Week Ending - 16 Dec 2016		Dec 2016	Average Rate				
(Rs Per Unit)(a)	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Average Rate	Week Ago	Year Ago			
US\$	147.49	151.23	149.36	148.73	143.57			
STG	182.19 188.46		185.33	187.24	217.57			
Yen	1.24	1.29	1.27	1.30	1.19			
Euro	152.75	158.64	155.70	157.68	157.99			
INR <sup>(1)</sup>		·	2.20	2.20	2.14			
SDR	( As at 15 De	ec 2016)	199.21	202.32	200.01			
Central Bank pure	Central Bank purchases and sales(b)			Month	Year			
(US\$	(US\$ Mn. )			Ago	Ago			
Purc	chases		9.45	88.33	-			
S	ales		116.91	163.78	306.00			



	Week Ending 16 Dec 2016	Week Ago	Year Ago
Average Daily Interbank Volume (US\$ Mn.)	19.00	21.75	48.55
(spot, tom and cash transactions among commercial banks)			
Forward Transactions			
Forward Rates (US\$) <sup>(2)</sup>			
1 Month	149.83	149.48	143.88
3 Months	151.20	151.24	144.73
Average Daily Interbank Forward Volume (US\$ mn)	54.67	51.32	18.29
Outstanding Forward Volume (US\$ mn) (As at 15 Dec 2016 )	1,267.27	1,332.22	1,115.01

(a) Commercial Bank Avg. Middle Rate (prevailing at 9.30a.m.)

(b) Central Bank purchases and sales of foreign exchange from commercial banks at market rates total for the Month

(1) Central Bank indicative rate (2) Weekly average based on actual transactions.

#### 4.2 Tourism & Workers' Remittances

Item		2015	2016	2015(a)	2016(b)	% Change		
Tielli		Nov (a)(c)	Nov (b)(d)	Jan-Nov (c)	Jan-Nov (d)	% Change		
Tourist Arrivals	Number	144,147	167,217	1,592,266	1,826,041	14.7		
Earnings from Tourism(d)	US\$ Mn.	238.9	277.1	2,639.0	3,026.5	14.7		
	Rs.bn.	33.9	41.0	356.5	439.5	23.3		
		2015	2016	2015(a)	2016 Jan-	9/ Channes		
		Oct (a)	Oct (b)	Jan-Oct	Oct(b)	% Change		
Workers' Remittances (Inflows)	US\$ Mn.	605.1	607.5	5,787.3	5,989.5	3.5		
	Rs. bn.	85.3	89.2	778.6	868.7	11.6		

(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) Revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2015 (d) May be revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2016



4.3	4.3 Official Reserve Assets as at 30 <sup>th</sup> November 2016 <sup>(a)</sup>					
Off	icial Reserve Assets (USD Mn)	5,649.27				
(1)	Foreign Currency Reserves	4,730.78				
(2)	Reserve position in the IMF	64.79				
(3)	SDRs	3.97				
(4)	Gold	848.73				
(5)	Other Reserve Assets	1.00				

(a) Provisional

4.4 International Reserves & Foreign Currency Liquidity as at 31st October 2016 (a)						
Official Reserve Assets (USD mn)						
Official Reserve Assets	6,053.84					
(1) Foreign currency reserves	5,071.88					
(a) Securities	2,531.17					
(b) Total currency and deposits with	2,540.70					
(i) other national central banks, BIS	1,263.76					
(ii) banks headquartered inside the reporting country of which located abroad	1.11					
(iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country	1,275.83					
(2) Reserve position in the IMF	65.75					
(3) SDRs	4.02					
(4) Gold	911.2					
(5) Other reserve assets	1.00					
Predetermined Short-Term Net Drains on Equation Currency Assats <sup>(b)</sup>						

Predetermined Short-Term Net Drains on Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(9)</sup>								
			Maturity breakdown (residual maturity)					
	Item	Total		More than 1	More than 3			
			Up to 1 month	and up to 3	months and up to			
				months	1 year			
1. Foreign cur	rency loans, securities, and deposits							
outflows (-)	Principal	-3,646.16	-389.15	-496.78	-2,760.23			
	Interest	-1,021.98	-73.5	-267.17	-681.32			
inflows (+)	Principal							
	Interest							
2. Aggregate	short and long positions in forwards and							
futures in fore	eign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic							
currency (inclu	iding the forward leg of currency swaps)							
(a) Short positions (-) <sup>(c)</sup>		-2,810.81	0.00	-1505.31	-1,305.50			
(b) Long positions (+)								
3. Other (specify)		-2.02	-2.02					
inflows related to reverse repos (+)								
other acc	counts payable (-)	-2.02	-2.02					

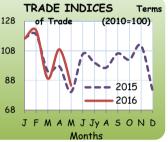
(a) Provisional

(b) This mainly includes only the predetermined outflows

(c) A major share of SWAP outstanding will be rolled over. This mainly includes SWAP arrangements with state banks which mobilised long-term foreign finance from international bond issuances

4.5 External Trade								
		US\$ Mn			Rs Mn			
Item	Jan-Aug 2016	Jan-Aug 2015	% Change	Jan-Aug 2016	Jan-Aug 2015	% Change		
Exports	6,865.2	7,155.4	-4.1	993,440.1	952,548.0	4.3		
Agricultural	1,520.6	1,667.8	-8.8	220,097.2	222,070.6	-0.9		
Industrial	5,314.7	5,455.0	-2.6	769,010.4	726,138.1	5.9		
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	199.5	174.3	14.5	28,865.0	23,204.1	24.4		
Textiles and Apparel	3,333.7	3,218.7	3.6	482,332.2	428,508.1	12.6		
Petroleum Products	185.4	289.4	-35.9	26,827.3	38,488.1	-30.3		
Leather, Rubber etc	624.1	619.9	0.7	90,325.6	82,525.3	9.5		
Other	972.1	1,152.8	-15.7	140,660.3	153,412.4	-8.3		
Mineral	19.7	22.4	-12.1	2,849.4	2,980.3	-4.4		
Other	10.2	10.2	0.4	1,483.1	1,359.0	9.1		
Imports	12,402.9	12,604.0	-1.6	1,795,038.5	1,677,857.1	7.0		
Consumer Goods	2,824.9	3,142.4	-10.1	408,766.0	418,365.8	-2.3		
Intermediate Goods	6,309.0	6,442.7	-2.1	913,178.0	857,704.9	6.5		
Investment Goods	3,259.6	3,007.4	8.4	471,727.4	400,252.7	17.9		
Other	9.4	11.5	-18.2	1,367.1	1,533.6	-10.9		
Trade Balance	-5,537.7	-5,448.6	1.6	-801,598.3	-725,309.0	10.5		





Year

Ago

111.2

118.3

94.0

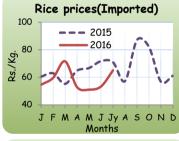
136.3

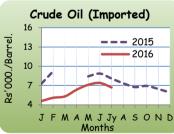
140.2

97.2

96.6







(a)In US\$ Terms (b) Provisional

**Total Exports** Value

**Total Imports** 

Terms of Trade

Quantity

Value

Quantity

Unit Value

Unit Value



#### 4.7 International Commodity Prices

4.6 Trade Indices (2010= 100 ) (a)

Item

Item	August 2016	August 2015	% Change	August 2016	August 2015	% Change	
	US\$ / Kg			Rs / Kg			
Tea Prices	3.22	2.87	12.2	468.81	384.35	22.0	
Imports (C I F)	US\$ / MT			Rs / MT			
Rice	414.84	427.23	-2.9	60,400.41	57,199.30	5.6	
White Sugar	558.56	367.15	52.1	81,326.99	49,154.83	65.5	
Wheat	259.66	267.22	-2.8	37,807.16	35,776.45	5.7	
	US\$ / Barrel				Rs / Barrel		
Crude Oil	46.71	54.92	-14.9	6,800.80	7,352.65	-7.5	

2016

Aug (b)

120.6

125.3

96.2

147.6

151.4

97.5

98.7

Month

Ago

124.0

131.3

94.5

128.2

137.0

93.6

100.9