

# Real Sector

Inflation, as measured by the change in the National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013=100), which is compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS), increased to 5.0 per cent in October 2016 from 4.7 per cent in September 2016, on year-on-year basis. Both Food and Non-food categories contributed towards the year-on-year inflation in October 2016. The change in the NCPI measured on an annual average basis increased to 4.0 per cent in October 2016 from 3.8 per cent in September 2016. When the monthly change is considered, the NCPI increased from 113.5 index points in September 2016 to 114.7 index points in October 2016. This monthly increase was mainly due to the increase in prices of the items in the Food category. The NCPI Core inflation, which reflects the underlying inflation in the economy, remained unchanged at 5.7 per cent in October 2016 compared to September 2016, on both year-on-year and Annual Average basis.

Inflation, as measured by the change in the Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07=100) based on compilation by the DCS, decreased to 3.4 per cent in November 2016 from 4.2 per cent in October 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average inflation remained unchanged at 3.6 per cent in November 2016. The monthly increase in CCPI was 0.6 per cent. CCPI Core inflation increased to 5.1 per cent in November 2016 from 4.2 per cent in October 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average core inflation increased to 5.0 per cent in November 2016 from 4.9 per cent in October 2016.

The GDP grew by 3.9 per cent in real terms in the first half of 2016, mainly attributable to 4.9 per cent growth in Services activities and 5.2 per cent growth in Industry activities while Agriculture activities contracted by 2.5 per cent, in value added terms.

During the first ten months of 2016 production of tea declined due to unfavourable weather conditions and low demand from prime export destinations while production of rubber declined due to the slowdown of tapping activities. However, the coconut production has recorded an increase during the same period.

The FIPI decreased by 0.6 per cent on a year-on-year basis in August 2016. This decrease was mainly due to decreased production of beverages, wearing apparel and chemicals and chemical products sub-sectors driven by subdued domestic and international demand.

During the week crude oil prices showed mixed performance. At the beginning of the week prices rose after OPEC stated that they expect oil demand in 2017 to be as robust as this year. However, prices then fell on persistent doubts that a planned production cut would be deep enough to end a supply overhang that has pressured markets for over two years, as both OPEC and Russia have reported record production. In November, OPEC's oil output set a record high of 34.19 million barrels per day (bpd) while Russia also reported a average daily oil production of 11.21 million bpd, its highest in almost 30 years. Further, the U.S. Energy Information Administration reported stocks at Cushing, Oklahoma, increased by 3.8 million barrels, the most since 2009. However, by the end of the week WTI price rose on growing optimism that non-OPEC producers might agree to cut output at a meeting on Saturday.

# REAL SECTOR

### 1.1 Price Indices

Item	October	Month	year
	2016	Ago	Ago
(2013 = 100)			
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI)	114.7	113.5	109.2
Monthly Change %	1.1	0.2	0.7
Annual Average Change %	4.0	3.8	-
Year - on - Year Change %	5.0	4.7	3.0
Core Inflation - ( NCPI )	118.2	117.7	111.8
Annual Average Change %	5.7	5.7	-
Year - on - Year Change %	5.7	5.7	4.8
Item	November	Month	Year
2.5111	2016	Ago	Ago
(2006 / 07 = 100)	2016	Ago	Ago
	190.9	<b>Ago</b> 189.7	<b>Ago</b> 184.7
(2006 / 07 = 100)			
(2006 / 07 = 100)  Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)	190.9	189.7	184.7
(2006 / 07 = 100)  Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)  Annual Average Change %	190.9	189.7 3.6	184.7 0.9
(2006 / 07 = 100)  Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)  Annual Average Change %  Year - on - Year Change %	190.9 3.6 3.4	189.7 3.6 4.2	184.7 0.9 3.1



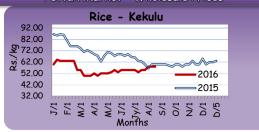


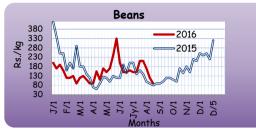
# Pettah Market

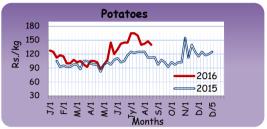
	A	verage Who	lesale Price	s	Average Retail Prices			
Item	Week Ending 08 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago Annual Avg	Week Ending 08 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago Annual Avg
		Rs /	Kg			Rs /	Kg	
Rice								
Samba	85.00	90.00	85.00	83.22	95.00	95.00	92.50	90.10
Kekulu (Red)	75.00	72.00	70.50	66.15	80.00	80.00	77.50	75.20
Vegetables								
Beans	210.00	210.00	165.00	160.49	240.00	240.00	195.00	196.86
Cabbage	25.00	22.50	26.25	79.31	60.00	50.00	55.00	117.94
Carrots	95.00	75.00	63.13	146.27	150.00	120.00	102.50	184.90
Tomatoes	32.50	35.00	32.50	89.80	50.00	80.00	67.50	126.18
Pumpkins	37.50	37.50	34.38	49.12	50.00	60.00	56.25	72.94
Snake Gourd	90.00	75.00	78.75	73.73	120.00	140.00	125.00	106.57
Brinjals	35.00	45.00	40.00	72.56	80.00	80.00	85.00	105.69
Ash-Plantains	65.00	55.00	57.50	81.08	80.00	100.00	92.50	110.59
Other Foods								
Red-Onions (Local)	110.00	80.00	97.50	105.28	130.00	120.00	138.75	135.34
Big-Onions (Local)	80.00	80.00	73.50	95.17	95.00	100.00	96.25	124.67
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	150.00	152.50	125.00	107.98	180.00	167.50	152.50	130.80
Dried Chilies (Imported)	240.00	230.00	258.75	248.90	320.00	320.00	342.50	291.08
Dhal (Indian)	153.00	150.00	160.75	161.98	169.00	169.00	169.00	177.43
The Eggs	14.20	14.20	12.68	14.17	14.50	15.00	13.13	14.73
Coconut (Each)	43.50	43.50	43.63	41.00	57.50	60.00	55.00	53.18
Fish*								
Kelawalla	500.00	480.00	467.50	153.14	750.00	670.00	652.50	598.24
Balaya	250.00	240.00	252.50	295.00	350.00	340.00	352.50	361.20
Salaya	90.00	150.00	140.00	114.71	160.00	220.00	202.50	156.08
Paraw (Small)	400.00	480.00	410.00	484.69	600.00	670.00	510.00	547.96

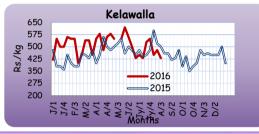
<sup>\*</sup> Prices collected from the Fisheries Trade Centre, Peliyagoda.

#### Pettah Market - Wholesale Prices

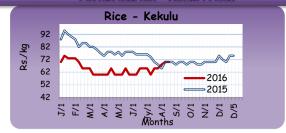


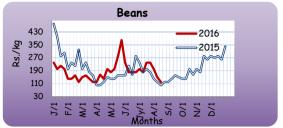


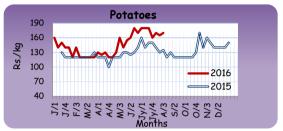


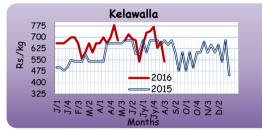


#### Pettah Market - Retail Prices









# 1.3 Dambulla Market

	Week Ending 08 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016			
Item (Rs / Kg)	Wholesale (Average)	Retail (Average)		
Rice				
Samba	88.00	92.50		
Kekulu (Red)	77.50	82.50		
Vegetables				
Beans	185.00	241.25		
Carrot	83.13	130.00		
Tomatoes	22.50	42.50		
Pumpkins	27.50	45.63		
Snake Gourd	67.50	95.00		
Ash-Plantains	51.25	73.13		
Other Foods				
Red-Onions (Local)	68.75	110.00		
Big-Onions (Local)	74.75	95.00		
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	143.75	165.00		
Dried Chilies(Imported)	236.88	305.00		
Coconut (Each)	39.25	47.50		

### 1.5 Maradagahamula Market

Average wholesale price of Rice								
Item	Item Week Ending Week Month							
(Rs / Kg)	08 <sup>th</sup> Dec	Ago	Ago	Year Ago				
Samba	83.50	82.90	81.10	79.56				
Sudu Kekulu	79.38	74.50	68.83	62.37				
Raw Red	71.00	64.10	61.52	66.17				
Nadu	81.88	77.30	74.60	64.24				

### 1.4 Narahenpita Economic Centre

	Average Retail Prices				
Item (Rs / Kg)	08 <sup>th</sup> Dec 2016	Week Ago			
Rice					
Samba	95.00	89.33			
Kekulu (Red)	81.33	74.67			
Vegetables					
Beans	243.33	240.00			
Cabbage	80.00	80.00			
Carrots	136.67	120.00			
Tomatoes	63.33	70.00			
Pumpkings	86.67	60.00			
Snake Gourd	160.00	173.33			
Brinjals	80.00	90.00			
Ash-Plantains	106.67	120.00			
Other Foods					
Red-Onions (Imported)	138.33	120.00			
Big-Onions (Imported)	n.a.	n.a.			
Potatoes (Imported)	91.67	95.00			
Dried Chilies (Imported)	353.33	336.67			
Dhal (Indian)	171.00	175.00			
Eggs (Red)(Each)	15.50	15.33			
Coconut (Each)	51.67	51.67			
Fish					
Kelawalla	790.00	790.00			
Balaya	286.67	325.00			
Salaya	176.67	160.00			
Paraw (Small)	620.00	666.67			

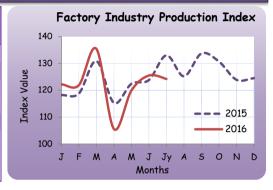
# 1.6 Wage rate Indices

Item	2016	2015	%
Tient	September	September	Change
Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	160.8	160.4	0.2
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	140.7	126.8	10.9
Agriculture	140.1	128.8	8.8
Industry	145.9	128.9	13.2
Services	135.8	124.0	9.5



# 1.7 Factory Industry-Production (FIPI) ( 2010 = 100 ) (a)

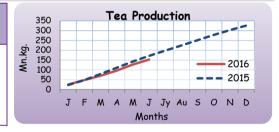
Item	2016 (b)	2015	%
	August	August	Change
Factory Industry- Production Index	126.0	126.7	-0.6
Food products	108.9	106.3	2.5
Beverages	105.2	117.0	-10.0
Tobacco products	112.2	97.0	15.7
Wearing apparel	164.3	170.1	-3.4
Chemicals and chemical products	73.3	82.2	-10.8
Rubber and plastic products	147.2	133.8	10.1
Other non-metallic mineral products	137.5	130.2	5.6



- (a) Major 7 sub divisions of FIPI out of 17 sub divisions.
- (b) Provisional

# 1.8 Agriculture Production

Item	Unit	2016(a) Jan-Oct	2015 Jan-Oct	% Change
Tea	(Mn Kg)	235.2	278.1	-15.4
Rubber	(Mn Kg)	69.0	76.1	-9.3
Coconuts	(Mn Nuts)	2,626.5	2,550.7	3.0
(a) Provisional				



(a) Provisional

# 1.9 GDP by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices - Growth Rates in value added terms

Item	2016(a) 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	2015(a) 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	2015(a) Annual
Agriculture	-5.6	10.4	5.5
Industry	2.2	3.9	3.0
Services	4.9	6.9	5.3
GDP	2.6	7.0	4.8



Source: Department of Census and Statistics

# 1.10 Employment (a)(b)

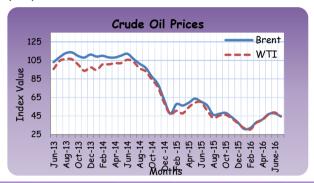
Item	2015 (c)(d) 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	2016 (c) 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	2015 Annual
Labour Force Participation rate	54.2	53.3	53.8
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.7
Employed Persons by Sectors (e) (as a % of total employment)			
Agriculture	28.9	25.1	28.7
Industry	25.5	27.1	25.8
Services	45.6	47.8	45.6

<sup>(</sup>a) The working age population aged 15 and above

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

<sup>(</sup>c) Provisional (d) Revised (e) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) - Revision 4





# 1.11 Average Crude Oil Prices

	2015		2016			
	Spot Prices	(US \$/bbl)	and To a	Spot Prices	and To	
Month	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	CPC Import Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*)	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	CPC Import Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*)
January	47.46	47.11	55.47	31.10	31.96	31.87
February	57.81	50.58	69.52	31.93	30.32	35.36
March	56.30	47.82	-	38.06	37.55	36.85
April	59.32	54.45	-	41.25	40.75	44.05
May	63.76	59.26	63.09	47.00	46.69	48.84
June	60.53	59.82	66.17	47.82	48.76	50.95
July	56.48	50.90	60.49	44.54	44.65	46.10
August	46.43	42.87	54.92	45.50	44.72	46.71
September	47.41	45.48	48.65	46.80	45.20	46.99
October	48.36	46.22	49.26	49.01	49.70	52.70
November	43.68	42.44	45.46	44.01	45.66	
December	38.08	37.21	41.21			
	20:	15		20	16	
02 December	41.27	39.93		51.90	51.70	
05 December	-	-		52.82	51.72	
06 December	-	-		51.88	50.95	
07 December	39.14	37.64		51.65	49.85	
08 December	38.64	37.46		51.15	50.84	

Sources: Reuters

Energy Information Administration Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

<sup>(</sup>b) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards

<sup>(\*)</sup> CPC import prices are not directly comparable with spot prices of WTI and Brent as CPC is import prices include freight charges and the price is weighted for average prices of different types of crude oil. Also Part of the imports of CPC are on a term contract basis.

# Monetary Sector

Weekly AWPR for the week ending 9 December 2016 increased by 6 bps to 11.88 per cent compared to the previous week.

Broad money (M2b) expanded by 18.4 per cent on a year-on-year basis in September 2016.

Net Credit to the Government from the banking system showed an increase of Rs. 11.0 billion in September 2016.

Public Corporations recorded an increase of Rs. 10.7 billion in September 2016.

Credit extended to the private sector increased by Rs. 59.5 billion in September 2016.

The reserve money increased compared to the previous week mainly due to increase in currency in circulation.

The total outstanding market liquidity decreased to a deficit of Rs. 26.09 bn by end of the week, compared to a surplus of Rs. 5.81 bn by the end of last week.

By 9 December 2016, All Share Price Index (ASPI) declined by 0.02 per cent to 6,324 points while S&P SL 20 Index increased by 0.94 per cent to 3,555 points, compared to the previous week.

# MONETARY SECTOR

# 2.1 Interest Rates

Item	Week Ending 2016 Dec 09	Week Ago	Year Ago
Policy Interest Rates			
Standing Deposit Facility Rate	7.00	7.00	6.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate	8.50	8.50	7.50
Average Weighted Call Money Rate (AWCMR)(Weekly Average)	8.40	8.41	6.31
Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offered Rate ( SLIBOR )			
1 day	8.42	8.44	6.34
7 days	9.50	9.58	6.50
1 Month	10.52	10.57	6.83
3 Months	10.97	11.00	7.08
6 Months	11.50	11.50	7.30
12 Months	12.00	12.00	7.69
Treasury Bill Yields (Excluding 10% withholding tax)			
91 days	8.60	8.60	6.10
182 days	9.56	9.55	6.35
364 days	10.10	10.10	6.92
Licensed Commercial Banks			
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR)	11.88	11.82	7.32
	Sep 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Saving Deposits	0.50-12.25	0.50-9.00	0.50-8.00
One Year Fixed Deposits	4.50-15.00	4.50-15.00	3.50-15.00
	Nov 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)	8.00	7.79	6.11
Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate (AWFDR)	10.25	9.95	7.43
	Sep 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR)	13.08	12.88	10.96
National Savings Bank (NSB)	Sep 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Saving Deposits	4.25	4.25	5.00
One Year Fixed Deposits	11.00	10.00	6.50
Treasury Bonds Auction	(4 Y & 05 Months)	(7 Y & 10 Months)	(9 y & 10 Months)
Treasury bonus Auction	29/09/2016	29/09/2016	29/09/2016
Coupon rate	10.75	11.00	11.50
Weighted Average Yield (Excluding 10% withholding tax)	10.61	10.96	11.06

Bankwise- AWPR	Week ending 2016 Dec 09	Week Ago
Bank of Ceylon	12.19	12.16
People's Bank	13.68	13.35
Hatton National Bank	13.14	12.32
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	12.37	12.33
Sampath Bank	13.16	12.62
Seylan Bank	13.01	13.39
Union Bank of Colombo	14.75	14.43
Pan Asia Banking Corporation	14.24	14.40
Nations Trust Bank	12.11	12.10
DFCC Bank	13.54	13.01
NDB Bank	15.00	15.00
Amana Bank	12.31	12.34
Cargills Bank	14.11	13.24

Bankwise- AWPR	Week ending 2016 Dec 09	Week Ago
HSBC	8.68	8.42
Standard Chartered Bank	11.34	11.37
Citi Bank	9.29	9.53
Deutsche Bank	9.26	9.72
Habib Bank	10.80	10.80
Indian Bank	13.48	13.52
Indian Overseas Bank	13.98	14.25
MCB Bank	13.65	13.16
State Bank of India	12.92	12.92
Public Bank	11.50	11.50
ICICI Bank	12.20	12.20
Axis Bank	12.74	12.86

# 2.2 Money Supply

		Rs. Bn.		Annual Change (%)			
Item	2016 (a)	Month	Year	2016 (a)	Month	Year	
	September	Ago	Ago	September	Ago	Ago	
Reserve Money	793.7	785.7	640.5	23.9	23.3	19.3	
$M_1$	729.3	714.2	660.4	10.4	9.9	22.3	
M <sub>2</sub>	4,551.9	4,434.8	3,821.8	19.1	17.2	15.2	
M <sub>2b</sub>	5,096.2	4,988.6	4,305.0	18.4	17.3	16.0	
Net Foreign Assets of the Banking System (b)	-278.0	-281.5	-362.7	23.3	-1.0	-342.5	
Monetary Authorities	498.5	499.0	431.1	15.6	10.7	-43.9	
Commercial Banks	-776.5	-780.5	-793.8	2.2	-7.0	-28.2	
Domestic Banking Units (DBUs)	-276.1	-268.9	-259.4	-6.4	-12.2	-4.2	
Offshore Banking Units (OBUs)	-500.4	-511.6	-534.3	6.4	-4.4	-44.2	
Net Domestic Assets of the Banking System (b)	5,374.2	5,270.1	4,667.7	15.1	16.3	31.1	
Net Credit to the Government	1,948.9	1,937.9	1,778.4	9.6	11.7	28.1	
Monetary Authorities	397.4	396.5	323.5	22.9	62.2	133.5	
Commercial Banks	1,551.5	1,541.4	1,455.0	6.6	3.4	16.4	
DBUs	1,215.9	1,208.4	1,128.5	7.7	2.1	7.2	
OBUs	335.6	333.0	326.5	2.8	8.3	65.1	
Credit to Public Corporations	452.2	441.5	525.3	-13.9	-8.5	44.4	
DBUs	266.8	266.6	240.1	11.1	20.0	35.9	
OBUs	185.4	174.9	285.3	-35.0	-32.8	52.3	
Credit to the Private Sector	3,965.4	3,905.9	3,156.3	25.6	27.3	22.2	
DBUs	3,678.3	3,616.6	2,913.6	26.2	27.6	24.5	
OBUs	287.1	289.3	242.7	18.3	23.0	0.1	
Other Items (Net)	-992.3	-1,015.2	-792.4	-25.2	-34.4	-2.3	

(a) Provisional (b) In relation to M<sub>2b</sub>







# 2.3 Weekly change in Reserve Money

Item	08 Dec 2016	Week Ago	Change
Reserve Money (Rs.Mn.)	821,693	809,510	12,183

### 2.4 Money Market Activity (Overnight)

Item	05.12.2016	06.12.2016	07.12.2016	08.12.2016	09.12.2016
Call Money Market					
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.41	8.41
Gross Volume (Rs. Mn)	19,120	20,100	17,731	20,445	19,205
Repo Market					
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	8.55	8.56	8.58	8.48	8.63
Gross Volume (Rs. Mn)	35,119	32,175	25,648	35,152	23,490



2.5 CBSL Security Portfolio						
Item	05.12.2016	06.12.2016	07.12.2016	08.12.2016	09.12.2016	
CBSL Treasury Bill Holdings - Face Value (Rs.mn)	211,728	211,728	211,728	211,728	213,013	
CBSL Treasury Bill Holdings - Book Value (Rs.mn)	208,757	208,815	208,870	208,926	210,132	

# 2.6 Open Market Operations

Item	05.12.2016	06.12.2016	07.12.2016	08.12.2016	09.12.2016
Short-Term Auction					
Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tenure (No. of Days)	0	0	0	0	0
Bids Received (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Term Auction					
Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Reverse Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Standing Facility					
Standing Deposit Facility (Rs. bn)	20.84	21.99	24.41	16.18	14.49
Standing Lending Facility (Rs. bn)	29.93	28.54	35.79	33.77	40.58
Total Outstanding Market Liquidity (Rs. bn)	-9.08	-6.55	-11.38	-17.59	-26.09

# 2.7 Credit Cards (a)

Thom	2016 (b)	2016	2015
Item	End Aug	End July	End Dec
Total Number of Active Cards	1,253,876	1,226,820	1,142,231
Local (accepted only locally)	35,880	36,177	30,902
Global (accepted globally)	1,217,996	1,190,643	1,111,329
Outstanding balance (Rs. Mn.)	67,664	65,870	63,010
Local (accepted only locally)	813	804	1,226
Global (accepted globally)	66,851	65,066	61,784

(a) Issued by Licensed Commercial Banks (b) Provisional

#### 2.8 Commercial Paper Issues (a)

Item ( Rs. bn.)	2016 End Aug(b)	2016 End July	2015 End Dec
Total Issues - Cummulative	5.1	4.9	7.9
Outstanding (as at end of the period )	4.0	4.5	4.5

(a) Based on the information provided by Licensed Commercial Banks and Licensed Specialised Banks (b) provisional



# 2.9 Share Market

Item	Week Ending 09 Dec 2016	Week Ago	Year Ago
All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI)	6,324	6,326	6,842
S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20)	3,555	3,522	3,616
Average Daily Turnover (Rs. mn)	2,996	821	724
Market Capitalisation (Rs.Bn.)	2,699	2,699	2,915



# Fiscal Sector

For the period of first nine months of 2016, government revenue as a percentage of estimated GDP increased to 9.6 per cent from 8.5 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. In nominal terms, total revenue increased by 23.0 per cent to Rs. 1,179.3 billion during this period from Rs. 958.9 billion recorded during the same period in 2015. Average monthly revenue during this period was around Rs. 131.0 billion compared to Rs. 106.5 billion recorded in the same period of 2015.

Total expenditure and net lending for the first nine months of 2016 increased to 13.7 per cent of estimated GDP from 13.5 per cent during the same period in 2015. Recurrent expenditure declined to 10.6 per cent of estimated GDP during the first nine months of 2016 from 10.7 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. Capital expenditure and net lending as a percentage of GDP increased to 3.1 per cent from 2.8 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. In nominal terms, total expenditure and net lending is estimated to be increased by 10.0 per cent to Rs. 1,686.0 billion during first nine months of 2016 from Rs. 1,532.5 billion in the corresponding period of 2015.

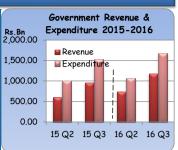
Total outstanding debt increased by Rs. 898.7 billion to Rs. 9,402.0 billion as at end September 2016 from Rs. 8,503.2 billion at end 2015. Foreign debt increased by Rs. 525.7 billion to Rs. 4,069.7 billion, while domestic debt increased by Rs. 373.1 billion to Rs. 5,332.3 billion.

Special Commodity Levy (SCL) was revised from time to time during the year, providing necessary protection for domestic agricultural producers while reducing volatility in commodity prices in the domestic market. Accordingly, SCL on several essential goods was revised during the months of September 2015. SCL on white crystalline sugar and other sugar was increased to Rs. 2 per kg and Rs. 15 per kg respectively from Rs. 0.25 per kg while SCL on whole and split (red and yellow) lentils was also increased to Rs. 5 per kg and Rs. 10 per kg respectively, from Rs. 0.25 per kg. Meanwhile, SCL on mackerel, peas, chickpeas, cowpeas and kurakkan was extended for a period of six months.

# FISCAL SECTOR

#### 3.1 Government Finance (Rs.bn)

n - Sep 959.6 958.9	•
	•
958.9	1 170 2
	1,179.3
888.2	1,067.3
70.7	112.0
0.7	0.7
1,532.5	1,686.0
1,213.1	1,308.3
319.5	377.7
	70.7



(a) Provisional

#### 3.2 Outstanding Central Government Debt (Rs.bn)

Item	End	2016(a)
Tien	2015	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter
Total domestic debt	4,959.2	5,332.3
of which		
Treasury bills	658.2	699.6
Treasury bonds	3,305.2	3,663.2
Rupee loans	24.1	24.1
Total foreign debt	3,544.0	4,069.7
Total outstanding govt. debt	8,503.2	9,402.0
(a)Dnavigianal		



(a)Provisional

# 3.3 Government Securities - Primary and Secondary Market Yield Rates for the week ending - $07^{th}$ December 2016

		Primary	Market(a)	Secondary Market			
Security	Maturity	This Week	Veek Last Week	T	Last Week		
		inis week	Last Week	Buying	Selling	Average	Average
	3 Months	8.60%	8.60%	8.78%	8.53%	8.65%	8.68%
Treasury Bills	6 Months	9.56%	9.55%	9.68%	9.47%	9.58%	9.61%
	12 Months	10.10%	10.10%	10.29%	10.09%	10.19%	10.23%
	< 2 Years	-	-	11.49%	11.35%	11.42%	11.56%
	< 5 Years	-	-	12.29%	12.16%	12.22%	12.33%
	< 6Years	-	-	12.34%	12.16%	12.25%	12.25%
Treasury Bonds	< 8Years	-	-	12.58%	12.49%	12.53%	12.62%
Treasury Bonas	< 10Years	-	-	12.66%	12.56%	12.61%	12.70%
	< 15 Years	-	-	12.91%	12.78%	12.85%	12.96%
	< 20 Years	-	-	13.17%	13.00%	13.09%	13.28%
	< 30 Years	-	-	13.42%	13.15%	13.28%	13.43%

(a) Primary market transactions during the week ending  $\,$  07/12/2016

The secondary market yield rates of T-bills and T-bonds have decreased across all maturities during the reporting week.

Security	Maturity	Coupon	Secondary Market		
	Date	Rate	This Week	Last Week	
	4-Oct-20	6.250%	5.29%	5.14%	
	27-Jul-21	6.250%	5.76%	5.60%	
	18-Jan-22	5.750%	6.01%	5.86%	
International Sovereign	25-Jul-22	5.875%	6.11%	5.92%	
Bonds	14-Jan-19	6.000%	4.51%	4.40%	
Bonus	11-Apr-19	5.125%	4.66%	4.56%	
	3-Jun-25	6.125%	6.91%	6.72%	
	3-Nov-25	6.850%	6.94%	6.76%	
	18-Jul-26	6.825%	6.94%	6.76%	





# 3.4 Government Securities - Weekly Summary of Primary and Secondary Market Transactions (Week Ended - $07^{th}$ December 2016 )

Item	Volume in Rs Mn		
TIEIII	This Week	Last Week	
Outstanding Stock of Government Securities			
Treasury Bills	702,412.45	711,464.45	
Treasury Bonds (a)	3,952,866.82	3,952,866.82	
Total	4,655,279.27	4,664,331.27	
T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners	271,269.23	274,583.49	
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (SLDB)	566,468.93	565,132.01	

The outstanding stock of T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners decreased by 1.21 per cent during the reporting week.

A	Volume	in Rs Mn
Primary Market Activities	This Week	Last Week
Treasury Bills		
Amount Offered	25,000.00	25,000.00
Total Bids Received	61,150.00	70,516.00
Total Bids Accepted	17,925.00	15,733.00
Treasury Bonds		
Amount Offered		
Total Bids Received	No auction held	No auction held
Total Bids Accepted		

The weekly T-bill acution was over subscribed only by 2.4 times during the reporting week compared to the 2.8 times reported in the previous week.

Secondary Market Activities	Volume in Rs Mn		
Secondary market Activities	This Week	Last Week	
Treasury Bills			
Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	7,275.38	11,418.72	
Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	206,171.25	179,350.45	
Treasury Bonds			
Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	66,030.84	66,838.85	
Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	737,251.18	800,405.65	

The total secondary market transactions of T-bills and T-bonds decreased by 3.90 per cent in the reporting week compared to the previous week.

#### 3.5 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bills) - 09/12/2016

Remaining Maturity	Average Buying Price	Yield %	Average Selling Price	Yield %	Buying & Selling Spread
1-7 Days	99.84	8.51	99.84	8.30	0.00
1 Month	99.30	8.55	99.31	8.36	0.02
2 Month	98.58	8.64	98.61	8.44	0.03
3 Month	97.84	8.77	97.90	8.54	0.06
4 Month	97.00	9.11	97.08	8.88	0.08
5 Month	96.14	9.40	96.23	9.17	0.10
6 Month	95.22	9.69	95.33	9.48	0.10
7 Month	94.38	9.77	94.48	9.60	0.10
8 Month	93.53	9.84	93.64	9.67	0.11
9 Month	92.64	9.95	92.77	9.77	0.13
10 Month	91.76	10.03	91.91	9.85	0.15
11 Month	90.84	10.13	91.02	9.93	0.18
12 Month	89.85	10.29	90.05	10.09	0.20

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 78,441 million issued to settle dues of CPC and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013.

#### 3.6 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bonds)- 09/12/2016 Maturity Treasury Bond Maturity Date Days to Average Buying & Selling Average Period Yield % Yield % By Series (DD/MM/YY) Maturity **Buying Price** Selling Price Spread (Years) 08.00%2017A 5 1-Jan-17 99.90 99.92 0.01 23 9.26 9.05 37 99.63 99.65 0.02 05.80%2017A 6 15-Jan-17 9.28 9.08 08.25%2017A 3 1-Mar-17 82 99.64 99.68 9.49 0.04 9.65 4 157 08.75%2017A 15-May-17 99.46 9.99 99.57 9.72 0.11 5 188 98.93 0.18 08.00%2017B 15-Jun-17 10.17 99.11 9 81 05.80%2017B 6 15-Jul-17 218 97.39 10.37 97.59 10.02 0.19 15 419 0.25 08.50%2018A 1-Feb-18 97.35 11.00 97.60 10.76 08.50%2018C 5 1-Apr-18 478 96.83 11.14 96.96 11.03 0.13 08.50%2018D 5 1-Jun-18 539 96.25 11.33 96.41 11.20 0.16 08.50%2018B 15 15-Jul-18 583 95.84 11.40 96.04 11.26 0.20 94.28 15 11.45 0.20 07.50%2018A 15-Aug-18 614 94.08 11.31 4 675 95.77 11.34 08.75%2018A 15-Oct-18 95.53 11.49 0.24 08.00%2018A 6 15-Nov-18 706 94.06 11.50 94.28 11.37 0.22 05.65%2019A 8 15-Jan-19 767 88.94 11.73 89.14 11.62 0.20 08.50%2019A 10 1-May-19 873 93.40 11.73 93.71 11.57 0.31 5 1-Jul-19 0.30 10.60%2019A 934 97.34 11.83 97.64 11.68 5 15-Sep-19 1,010 10.60%2019B 97.09 11.85 97.33 11.74 0.24 8 1-Nov-19 1,057 08.00%2019A 90.45 11.99 90.76 11.86 0.30 5 09.25%2020A 1-May-20 1,239 92.61 11.95 92 92 11.83 0.318 1-Jun-20 1,270 0.28 08.00%2020A 88.71 12.07 88.99 11.96 10 1,331 83.07 11.95 06.20%2020A 1-Aug-20 12 07 83 38 0.3109.50%2020A 5 15-Dec-20 1,467 91.95 12.09 11.98 0.33 92 28 10.75%2021A 5 1-Mar-21 1,543 95.38 12,17 95.78 12.04 0.40 09.00%2021A 8 1-May-21 1,604 89.40 12.18 89.83 12.04 0.44 11.00%2021A 7 1-Aug-21 1,696 95.72 12.23 96.17 12.09 0.45 7 09.45%2021A 15-Oct-21 1,771 89.93 12.26 90.43 12.11 0.50 08.00%2022A 10 1-Jan-22 1,849 83.88 12.38 84.24 12.27 0.36 9 1-Jul-22 2,030 95.42 12.36 95.99 12.21 0.58 11.20%2022A 8 10.00%2022A 1-Oct-22 2,122 90.49 12.33 91.19 12.15 0.70 12.54 84.42 12.48 0.24 09.00%2023A 10 1-Sep-23 2.457 84.18 1-Sep-23 9 2.457 94.35 12.46 94.76 12.36 0.41 11 20%2023A 07.00%2023A 20 1-Oct-23 2,487 74.77 12.63 75.06 12.55 0.29 11.40%2024A 10 1-Jan-24 2,579 94.62 12.57 95.04 12.47 0.42 8 1-Aug-24 2,792 92.66 12.51 93.09 12,42 0.43 11.00%2024A 06.00%2024A 10 1-Dec-24 2,914 67.18 12.65 67.50 12.57 0.32 10.25%2025A 10 15-Mar-25 3,018 88.32 12.55 88.82 12.45 0.50 09.00%2025A 12 1-May-25 3,065 81.35 12.67 81.69 12.59 0.34 11.00%2025A 10 1-Aug-25 3,157 91.77 12.58 92.24 12.49 0.47 13 1-Feb-26 3,341 80.06 12.75 12.68 0.32 09.00%2026A 80.38 15 1-Mar-26 05.35%2026A 3,369 60.65 12.71 60.91 12.64 0.26 11.00%2026A 11 1-Jun-26 3,461 91,27 12.60 91.92 12.48 0.65 11.50%2026A 10 1-Aug-26 3,522 93.87 12.61 94.46 12.50 0.59 15 4,161 77.26 12.85 12.78 0.37 09.00%2028B 1-May-28 77.63 09.00%2028A 15 1-Jul-28 4,222 77.16 12.84 77.48 12.78 0.33 11.50%2028A 13 1-Sep-28 4,284 91.68 12.89 92.81 12.69 1.13 13.00%2029A 15 1-Jan-29 4,406 100.43 12.93 100.89 12.85 0.46 15 1-May-29 4,526 100.72 12.88 12.80 0.47 13.00%2029B 101.19 11.00%2030A 15 15-May-30 4,905 87.96 12.91 89.85 12.58 1.89 20 1-Jan-32 5,501 12.93 0.89 08.00%2032A 66.76 13 11 67.66 09.00%2032A 20 1-Oct-32 5,775 72.80 13.12 12.95 0.86 73.66 09.00%2033A 20 1-Jun-33 6,018 72.36 13.14 73.22 12.98 0.86 20 1-Jul-33 6,048 100.48 0.95 13.25%2033A 13.18 101.42 13.04 09.00%2033B 20 1-Nov-33 6,171 71.78 13.21 72.35 13.10 0.57 13.25%2034A 20 1-Jan-34 6,232 100.14 13.23 100.75 13.14 0.61 11.50%2035A 20 15-Mar-35 6,670 88.55 13.16 90.72 12.82 2.17 12.00%2041A 25 1-Jan-41 8,789 90.48 13.33 93.26 12.91 2.78 09.00%2043A 30 1-Jun-43 9,670 68.60 13.33 13.23 0.52 69.12 13.50%2044A 30 1-Jan-44 9,884 100.41 13.44 101.10 13.35 0.69 13.50%2044B 30 1-Jun-44 10,036 100.17 13.48 100.90 13.38 0.73 1-Mar-45 12.50%2045A 30 10,309 92.39 13.55 97.16 12.87 4.77

# External Sector

During the year up to 9 December 2016 the Sri Lanka rupee depreciated against the US dollar (3.1 per cent). Given the cross currency exchange rate movements, the Sri Lanka rupee appreciated against the pound sterling (14.2 per cent) and depreciated against Indian rupee (1.6 per cent) Japanese yen (7.9 per cent) and euro (0.1 per cent) during this period.

Exports in August 2016, valued at US dollars 866 million, were 8.4 per cent higher than export earnings in August 2015, reflecting an increase for the first time after February 2015. Tea and rubber products contributed mainly to the year-on-year increase in export income. Cumulative export earnings during the first eight months of 2016 declined to US dollars 6,865 million which is 4.1 per cent lower than the export earnings from the same period in 2015.

Expenditure on imports during August 2016 was US dollars 1,649 million which is an 8.3 per cent increase compared to August 2015. On a cumulative basis, expenditure on imports during the first eight months of 2016 reached US dollars 12,403 million which is a 1.6 per cent decline from the level reached at the end of the first eight months of 2015.

The terms of trade improved by 2.1 per cent in August 2016 compared to the corresponding month of previous year due to marginal increase of import prices compared to increase in export prices. The export unit value index in August 2016 increased by 2.4 per cent, year-on-year, due to increase in prices of all major exports categories. Reflecting the increase recorded in consumer goods and investment goods, the import unit value index increased marginally by 0.3 per cent, year-on-year, in August 2016.

India, China, UK, Germany and France were the top five sources of tourist arrivals in November 2016, accounting for 51.9 per cent of total tourist arrivals upto the month of November 2016

The average price of tea increased to US dollars 3.22 per kg in August 2016 from US dollars 2.87 per kg (in the Colombo auction) in August 2015 and US dollars 3.11 in July 2016.

Further, the import prices of rice, wheat and crude oil prices declined compared to the corresponding month of 2015.

# EXTERNAL SECTOR

### 4.1 Exchange Rates

Item	Week Er	nding - 09	Dec 2016	Averag	ge Rate
(Rs Per Unit)(a)	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Average Rate	Week Ago	Year Ago
US\$	146.85	150.60	148.73	148.66	143.12
STG	184.05	190.42	187.24	187.33	214.82
Yen	1.28	1.33	1.30	1.31	1.17
Euro	154.68	160.67	157.68	158.62	155.88
INR <sup>(1)</sup>	INR <sup>(1)</sup>		2.20	2.17	2.14
SDR	SDR (As at 08 Dec 2016)		202.32	200.23	198.26
Central Bank purchases and sales(b)		November	Month	Year	
(US\$ Mn. )		2016	Ago	Ago	
Purchases		9.45	88.33	-	
So	ales		116.91	163.78	306.00



	Week Ending 09 Dec 2016	Week Ago	Year Ago
Average Daily Interbank Volume (US\$ Mn.)	21.75	19.98	41.18
(spot, tom and cash transactions among commercial banks)			
Forward Transactions			
Forward Rates (US\$) (2)			
1 Month	149.48	149.39	143.69
3 Months	151.24	150.43	144.42
Average Daily Interbank Forward Volume (US\$ mn)	51.32	36.34	38.03
Outstanding Forward Volume (US\$ mn) (As at 08 Dec 2016)	1,332.22	1,249.13	1,528.22

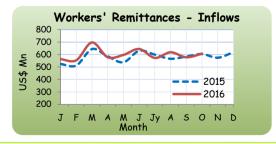
- (a) Commercial Bank Avg. Middle Rate (prevailing at 9.30a.m.)
- (b) Central Bank purchases and sales of foreign exchange from commercial banks at market rates total for the Month
- (1) Central Bank indicative rate (2) Weekly average based on actual transactions.

# 4.2 Tourism & Workers' Remittances

Item		2015 Nov (a)(c)	2016 Nov (b)(d)	2015(a) Jan-Nov (c)	2016(b) Jan-Nov (d)	% Change
Tourist Arrivals	Number	144,147	167,217	1,592,266	1,826,041	14.7
Earnings from Tourism(d)	US\$ Mn.	238.9	277.1	2,639.0	3,026.5	14.7
	Rs.bn.	33.9	41.0	356.5	439.5	23.3
		2015	2016	2015(a)	2016 Jan-	% Change
		Oct (a)	Oct (b)	Jan-Oct	Oct(b)	% Change
Workers' Remittances (Inflows)	US\$ Mn.	605.1	607.5	5,787.3	5,989.5	3.5
	Rs. bn.	85.3	89.2	778.6	868.7	11.6

(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) Revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2015 (d) May be revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2016





# 4.3 Official Reserve Assets as at 30th November 2016(a)

Off	cial Reserve Assets (USD Mn)	5,649.27
(1)	Foreign Currency Reserves	4,730.78
(2)	Reserve position in the IMF	64.79
(3)	SDRs	3.97
(4)	Gold	848.73
(5)	Other Reserve Assets	1.00

(a) Provisional

# 4.4 International Reserves & Foreign Currency Liquidity as at 30th October 2016 (a)

Official Reserve Assets (USD mn)				
Official Reserve Assets	6,053.84			
(1) Foreign currency reserves	5,071.88			
(a) Securities	2,531.17			
(b) Total currency and deposits with	2,540.70			
(i) other national central banks, BIS	1,263.76			
(ii) banks headquartered inside the reporting country of which located abroad	1.11			
(iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country	1,275.83			
(2) Reserve position in the IMF	65.75			
(3) SDRs	4.02			
(4) Gold	911.2			
(5) Other reserve assets	1.00			

# Predetermined Short-Term Net Drains on Foreign Currency Assets (b)

			Maturity b	reakdown (resid	dual maturity)
Item		Total		More than 1	More than 3
	-10.11		Up to 1 month	and up to 3	months and up to
				months	1 year
<ol> <li>Foreign curi</li> </ol>	rency loans, securities, and deposits				
outflows (-)	Principal	-3,646.16	-389.15	-496.78	-2,760.23
out flows (-)	Interest	-1,021.98	-73.5	-267.17	-681.32
inflows (+)	Principal				
minows (*)	Interest				
2. Aggregate	short and long positions in forwards and				
futures in fore	eign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic				
currency (including the forward leg of currency swaps)					
(a) Short positions (-) <sup>(c)</sup>		-2,810.81	0.00	-1505.31	-1,305.50
(b) Long positions (+)					
3. Other (specify)		-2.02	-2.02		
inflows re	elated to reverse repos (+)				
other acc	counts payable (-)	-2.02	-2.02		

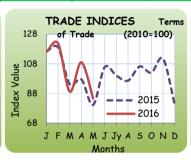
- (a) Provisional
- (b) This mainly includes only the predetermined outflows
- (c) A major share of SWAP outstanding will be rolled over. This mainly includes SWAP arrangements with state banks which mobilised long-term foreign finance from international bond issuances

#### 45 External Trade

Item	US\$ Mn			Rs Mn		
	Jan-Aug 2016	Jan-Aug 2015	% Change	Jan-Aug 2016	Jan-Aug 2015	% Change
Exports	6,865.2	7,155.4	-4.1	993,440.1	952,548.0	4.3
Agricultural	1,520.6	1,667.8	-8.8	220,097.2	222,070.6	-0.9
Industrial	5,314.7	5,455.0	-2.6	769,010.4	726,138.1	5.9
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	199.5	174.3	14.5	28,865.0	23,204.1	24.4
Textiles and Apparel	3,333.7	3,218.7	3.6	482,332.2	428,508.1	12.6
Petroleum Products	185.4	289.4	-35.9	26,827.3	38,488.1	-30.3
Leather, Rubber etc	624.1	619.9	0.7	90,325.6	82,525.3	9.5
Other	972.1	1,152.8	-15.7	140,660.3	153,412.4	-8.3
Mineral	19.7	22.4	-12.1	2,849.4	2,980.3	-4.4
Other	10.2	10.2	0.4	1,483.1	1,359.0	9.1
Imports	12,402.9	12,604.0	-1.6	1,795,038.5	1,677,857.1	7.0
Consumer Goods	2,824.9	3,142.4	-10.1	408,766.0	418,365.8	-2.3
Intermediate Goods	6,309.0	6,442.7	-2.1	913,178.0	857,704.9	6.5
Investment Goods	3,259.6	3,007.4	8.4	471,727.4	400,252.7	17.9
Other	9.4	11.5	-18.2	1,367.1	1,533.6	-10.9
Trade Balance	-5,537.7	-5,448.6	1.6	-801,598.3	-725,309.0	10.5

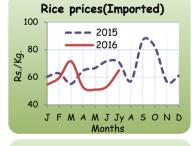








4.6 Trade Indices (2010= 100 ) (a)				
Item	2016	Month	Year	
Tieut	Aug (b)	Ago	Ago	
Total Exports				
Value	120.6	124.0	111.2	
Quantity	125.3	131.3	118.3	
Unit Value	96.2	94.5	94.0	
Total Imports				
Value	147.6	128.2	136.3	
Quantity	151.4	137.0	140.2	
Unit Value	97.5	93.6	97.2	
Terms of Trade	98.7	100.9	96.6	
(a)In US\$ Terms (b) Provisional				



Crude Oil (Imported)

16

13

--- 2015

2016

7

J F M A M J Jy A S O N D

Months

4.7 International Commodity Prices						
Item	August 2016	August 2015	% Change	August 2016	August 2015	% Change
	US\$ / Kg			Rs / Kg		
Tea Prices	3.22	2.87	12.2	468.81	384.35	22.0
Imports (C I F)	US\$ / MT			Rs / MT		
Rice	414.84	427.23	-2.9	60,400.41	57,199.30	5.6
White Sugar	558.56	367.15	52.1	81,326.99	49,154.83	65.5
Wheat	259.66	267.22	-2.8	37,807.16	35,776.45	5.7
	US\$ / Barrel			Rs / Barrel		
Crude Oil	46.71	54.92	-14.9	6,800.80	7,352.65	-7.5