

# Real Sector

Inflation, as measured by the change in the National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013=100), which is compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics, decreased to 4.5 per cent in August 2016 from 5.8 per cent in July 2016, on year-on-year basis. Both Food and Non-food categories contributed towards the year-on-year inflation in August 2016. The change in the NCPI measured on an annual average basis increased to 3.6 per cent in August 2016 from 3.4 per cent in July 2016. When the monthly change in the NCPI is considered, the NCPI decreased by 1.6 per cent to 113.3 index points in August 2016 from 115.2 index points in July 2016. This monthly decrease was mainly due to the decrease in prices of the items in the Food category. The NCPI Core inflation, which reflects the underlying inflation in the economy decreased to 6.0 per cent in August 2016 from 6.8 percent in July 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average NCPI Core inflation increased marginally to 5.6 per cent in August 2016 from 5.5 per cent in July 2016.

Inflation, as measured by the change in the Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics decreased to 3.9 per cent in September 2016 from 4.0 per cent in August 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average inflation increased to 3.4 per cent in September 2016 from 3.0 per cent in August 2016. The monthly decrease in CCPI was 0.3 per cent. Core CCPI increased to 4.2 per cent in September 2016 from 4.1 per cent in August 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average core inflation remained unchanged at 5.0 per cent in September 2016.

The GDP grew by 3.9 per cent in real terms in the first half of 2016, mainly attributable to 4.9 per cent growth in Services activities and 5.2 per cent growth in Industry activities while Agriculture activities contracted by 2.5 per cent, in value added terms.

During the first eight months of 2016 production of tea declined due to unfavourable weather conditions and low demand from prime export destinations while production of rubber declined due to the slowdown of tapping activities. However, the coconut production has recorded an increase during the similar period.

The FIPI increased by 1.4 per cent on a year-on-year basis in June 2016. This increase was mainly due to increased production of food products, wearing apparel, rubber and plastic products and other non-metallic mineral products sub-sectors. This was mainly attributed to increased domestic and international demand.

During the week crude oil spot prices followed mixed performance. At the beginning of the week oil prices rose with Brent hitting a one-year high, after Russia said it was ready to join OPEC in curbing crude output and Algeria called for similar commitments from other non-OPEC producers. Later, oil prices fell after OPEC said it was trying to reach a global agreement to cap production for at least six months amid doubts about how much that would reduce a crude glut. Meanwhile, OPEC reported another monthly hike in output and industry data suggested the first U.S. crude inventory build in six weeks. However, towards the end of the week prices were mixed as U.S. government data showed a huge drops in diesel and gasoline while U.S. crude stocks rose by 4.9 million barrels for the first time since August.

# REAL SECTOR

#### 1.1 Price Indices

Item	August 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
(2013 = 100)			
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI)	113.3	115.2	108.4
Monthly Change %	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5
Annual Average Change %	3.6	3.4	-
Year - on - Year Change %	4.5	5.8	1.9
Core Inflation - ( NCPI )	117.4	117.9	110.8
Annual Average Change %	5.6	5.5	-
Year - on - Year Change %	6.0	6.8	4.3
Item	September	Month	Year
Z16III	2016	Ago	Ago
(2006 / 07 = 100)			
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)	188.5	189.1	181.4
Annual Average Change %	3.4	3.0	0.7

3.9

5.0

4.2

187.7

4.0

5.0

4.1

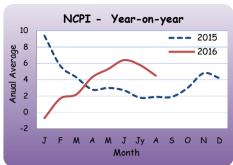
187.4

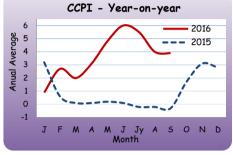
-0.3

180.2

2.8

4.2





#### 1.2 Pettah Market

Year - on - Year Change %

Annual Average Change %

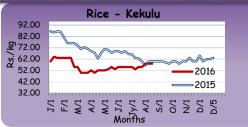
Year - on - Year Change %

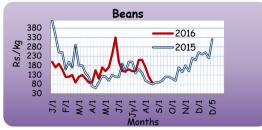
Core Inflation - (CCPI)

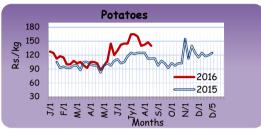
	A	verage Who	lesale Price	s	Average Retail Prices			
Item	Week Ending	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago Annual Avg	Week Ending 12 <sup>th</sup> Oct 2016	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago Annual Avg
		Rs /	Kg		Rs / Kg			
Rice								
Samba Kekulu (Red)	80.00 68.00	80.00 68.00		83.22 66.15	90.00 75.00	88.00 75.00	88.00 69.60	90.10 75.20
Vegetables								
Beans	135.00	135.00	114.00	160.49	180.00	180.00	147.00	196.86
Cabbage	37.50	45.00	55.00	79.31	80.00	70.00	100.00	117.94
Carrots	60.00	55.00	72.00	146.27	100.00	100.00	106.00	184.90
Tomatoes	55.00	50.00	44.00	89.80	80.00	70.00	76.00	126.18
Pumpkins	32.50	30.00	44.50	49.12	50.00	50.00	68.00	72.94
Snake Gourd	85.00	60.00	44.00	73.73	120.00	100.00	76.00	106.57
Brinjals	45.00	50.00	51.00	72.56	100.00	100.00	88.00	105.69
Ash-Plantains	60.00	45.00	70.00	81.08	100.00	80.00	104.00	110.59
Other Foods								
Red-Onions (Local)	90.00	70.00	83.50	105.28	120.00	120.00	122.00	135.34
Big-Onions (Local)	70.00	65.00	71.00	95.17	85.00	90.00	94.00	124.67
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	102.50	102.50	105.50	107.98	120.00	130.00	132.00	130.80
Dried Chilies (Imported)	285.00	280.00	298.00	248.90	360.00	350.00	352.00	291.08
Dhal (Indian)	160.00	160.00	160.00	161.98	169.00	169.00	169.00	177.43
Eggs (Red)	12.50	12.50	15.30	14.17	13.00	13.00	15.90	14.77
Coconut (Each)	39.00	39.00	32.10	41.00	55.00	55.00	46.00	53.18
Fish*								
Kelawalla	520.00	450.00	526.00	453.14	730.00	610.00	746.00	598.24
Balaya	360.00	330.00	334.00	295.00	460.00	430.00	454.00	361.20
Salaya	130.00	140.00	168.00	114.71	170.00	180.00	218.00	156.08
Paraw (Small)	550.00	520.00	489.50	484.69	650.00	600.00	608.00	547.96

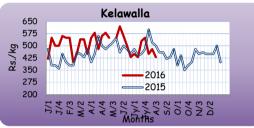
<sup>\*</sup> Prices collected from the Fisheries Trade Centre, Peliyagoda.

#### Pettah Market - Wholesale Prices

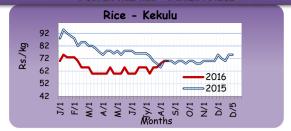


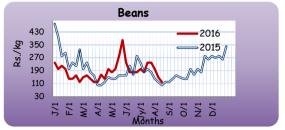


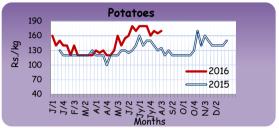


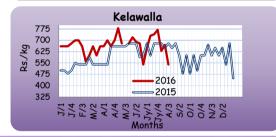


#### Pettah Market - Retail Prices









#### 1.3 Dambulla Market

	Week Endir	ng 13 <sup>th</sup> Oct 2016
Item (Rs / Kg)	Wholesale (Average)	Retail (Average)
Rice		
Samba	80.50	86.00
Kekulu (Red)	65.50	70.00
Vegetables		
Beans	130.00	155.00
Carrot	73.75	97.50
Tomatoes	51.25	71.25
Pumpkins	19.38	30.00
Snake Gourd	53.13	71.88
Ash-Plantains	58.13	81.25
Other Foods		
Red-Onions (Local)	88.13	122.50
Big-Onions (Local)	66.38	79.38
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	96.88	126.25
Dried Chilies(Imported)	292.50	345.00
Coconut (Each)	32.75	42.50

#### 1.5 Maradagahamula Market

-	Average wholesale price of Rice								
Item	Week Ending	Week	Month	Year					
(Rs / Kg)	14 <sup>th</sup> Oct	Ago	Ago	Ago					
Samba	77.00	75.50	70.15	79.56					
Sudu Kekulu	68.00	64.30	59.83	62.37					
Raw Red	62.00	60.50	58.58	66.17					
Nadu	70.00	67.10	63.55	64.24					

### 1.4 Narahenpita Economic Centre

	Average Retail Prices			
Item (Rs / Kg)	13 <sup>th</sup> Oct 2016	Week Ago		
Rice				
Samba	92.67	89.67		
Kekulu (Red)	70.67	69.33		
Vegetables				
Beans	153.33	160.00		
Cabbage	100.00	120.00		
Carrots	96.67	120.00		
Tomatoes	113.33	90.00		
Pumpkings	80.00	80.00		
Snake Gourd	110.00	100.00		
Brinjals	80.00	100.00		
Ash-Plantains	136.67	140.00		
Other Foods				
Red-Onions (Imported)	120.00	120.00		
Big-Onions (Imported)	80.00	n.a.		
Potatoes (Imported)	120.00	120.00		
Dried Chilies (Imported)	346.67	343.33		
Dhal (Indian)	169.00	169.00		
Eggs (Red)(Each)	16.50	16.50		
Coconut (Each)	53.33	50.00		
Fish				
Kelawalla	820.00	840.00		
Balaya	406.67	416.67		
Salaya	166.67	193.33		
Paraw (Small)	720.00	690.00		

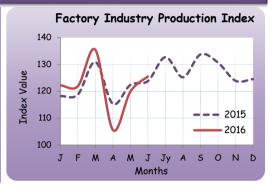
### 1.6 Wage rate Indices

Item	2016	2015	%
Tient	July	July	Change
Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	160.8	160.4	0.2
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	135.7	125.5	8.1
Agriculture	136.3	126.6	7.7
Industry	139.5	128.7	8.4
Services	131.7	121.9	8.0



### 1.7 Factory Industry-Production (FIPI) ( 2010 = 100 ) (a)

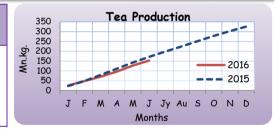
Item	2016 (b)	2015	%
Tiem	June	June	Change
Factory Industry- Production Index	125.5	123.8	1.4
Food products	105.7	103.0	2.6
Beverages	95.5	119.6	-20.2
Tobacco products	94.3	101.8	-7.3
Wearing apparel	176.2	166.6	5.8
Chemicals and chemical products	94.5	95.2	-0.8
Rubber and plastic products	147.5	141.2	4.5
Other non-metallic mineral products	120.5	117.4	2.7



- (a) Major 7 sub divisions of FIPI out of 17 sub divisions.
- (b) Provisional

### 1.8 Agriculture Production

Item	Unit	2016(a) Jan-Aug	2015 Jan-Aug	% Change
Tea	(Mn Kg)	196.8	225.7	-12.8
Rubber	(Mn Kg)	58.5	63.5	-7.9
Coconuts	(Mn Nuts)	2,056.4	2,024.0	1.6
(-\ D:a:				



(a) Provisional

### 1.9 GDP by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices - Growth Rates in value added terms

Item	2016(a) 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	2015(a) 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	2015(a) Annual
Agriculture	-5.6	10.4	5.5
Industry	2.2	3.9	3.0
Services	4.9	6.9	5.3
GDP	2.6	7.0	4.8



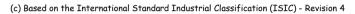
(a)Provisional Source: Department of Census and Statistics

# 1.10 Employment (a)

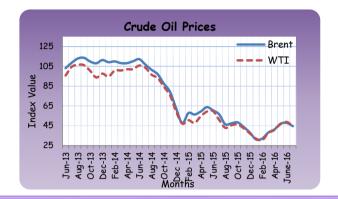
Item	2015 (b) 1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter	2016 (b) 1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter	2015 Annual
Labour Force Participation rate	53.5	54.1	53.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.2	4.7
Employed Persons by Sectors (c) (as a % of total employment)			
Agriculture	29.9	28.5	28.7
Industry	25.6	26.0	25.8
Services	44.5	45.5	45.6

<sup>(</sup>a) The working age population aged 15 and above

Source: Department of Census and Statistics







### 1.11 Average Crude Oil Prices

		2015		2016		
	Spot Prices	(US \$/bbl)	CDC Town	Spot Prices	(US \$/bbl)	CDC Town
Month	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	CPC Import Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*)	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	CPC Import Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*)
January	47.46	47.11	55.47	31.10	31.96	31.87
February	57.81	50.58	69.52	31.93	30.32	35.36
March	56.30	47.82	-	38.06	37.55	36.85
April	59.32	54.45	-	41.25	40.75	44.05
May	63.76	59.26	63.09	47.00	46.69	48.84
June	60.53	59.82	66.17	47.82	48.76	50.95
July	56.48	50.90	60.49	44.54	44.65	46.10
August	46.43	42.87	54.92	45.50	44.72	46.71
September	47.41	45.48	48.65	46.80	45.20	
October	48.36	46.22	49.26			
November	43.68	42.44	45.46			
December	38.08	37.21	41.21			
	20:	15		20	16	
07 October	51.61	47.86		49.89	49.76	
10 October	-	-		51.04	-	
11 October	-	-		49.73	50.72	
12 October	51.1	47.09		48.78	50.14	
13 October	48.84	46.70		48.54	50.47	

Sources: Reuters

Energy Information Administration Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

<sup>(</sup>b) Provisional

<sup>(\*)</sup> CPC import prices are not directly comparable with spot prices of WTI and Brent as CPC is import prices include freight charges and the price is weighted for average prices of different types of crude oil. Also Part of the imports of CPC are on a term contract basis.

# Monetary Sector

Weekly AWPR for the week ending 14 October 2016 declined by 21 bps to 12.22 per cent compared to the previous week.

Broad money (M2b) expanded by 17.8 per cent on a year-on-year basis in July 2016.

Net Credit to the Government from the banking system showed an increase of Rs. 26.6 billion in July 2016.

Public Corporations recorded a net repayment of Rs. 12.8 billion in July 2016.

Credit extended to the private sector increased by Rs. 62.9 billion in July 2016.

The reserve money decreased compared to the previous week mainly due to decrease in currency in circulation and deposits held by commercial banks.

The total outstanding market liquidity increased to a short position of Rs. 35.89 bn by end of the week, compared to a short position of Rs. 45.59 bn by the end of last week.

By 14 October 2016, All Share Price Index (ASPI) declined by 1.52 per cent to 6,483 points while S&P SL 20 Index declined by 1.35 per cent to 3,615 points, compared to the previous week.

# MONETARY SECTOR

# 2.1 Interest Rates

Item	Week Ending 2016 Oct 14	Week Ago	Year Ago
Policy Interest Rates			
Standing Deposit Facility Rate	7.00	7.00	6.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate	8.50	8.50	8.00
Average Weighted Call Money Rate (AWCMR)(Weekly Average)	8.42	8.42	6.37
Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offered Rate ( SLIBOR )			
1 day	8.44	8.44	6.35
7 days	9.63	9.71	6.53
1 Month	10.64	10.64	6.86
3 Months	11.06	11.05	7.10
6 Months	11.48	11.45	7.35
12 Months	12.02	11.98	7.66
Treasury Bill Yields (Excluding 10% withholding tax)			
91 days	-	8.55	6.73
182 days	-	9.39	7.04
364 days	-	10.11	7.10
Licensed Commercial Banks			
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR)	12.22	12.43	7.15
	Aug 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Saving Deposits	0.50-9.00	0.50-9.00	0.50-8.50
One Year Fixed Deposits	4.50-15.00	4.50-15.00	3.50-15.00
	Sep 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)	7.56	7.32	6.00
Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate (AWFDR)	9.67	9.31	7.22
	Aug 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR)	12.54	12.35	11.03
National Savings Bank (NSB)	Aug 2016	Month Ago	Year Ago
Saving Deposits	4.50	4.50	5.00
One Year Fixed Deposits	10.00	10.00	6.50
Treasury Bonds Auction	(4 Y & 05 Months) 29/09/2016	(7 Y & 10 Months) 29/09/2016	(9 y & 10 Months) 29/09/2016
Coupon rate	10.75	11.00	11.50
Weighted Average Yield (Excluding 10% withholding tax)	10.61	10.96	11.06

Bankwise- AWPR	Week ending 2016 Oct 14	Week Ago
Bank of Ceylon	12.38	12.02
People's Bank	12.06	12.75
Hatton National Bank	13.16	13.25
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	12.81	12.58
Sampath Bank	13.50	13.23
Seylan Bank	13.07	12.91
Union Bank of Colombo	15.59	14.74
Pan Asia Banking Corporation	15.11	15.50
Nations Trust Bank	12.40	12.49
DFCC Bank	14.20	13.97
NDB Bank	14.27	13.90
Amana Bank	12.36	12.31
Cargills Bank	14.20	13.96

Bankwise- AWPR	Week ending 2016 Oct 14	Week Ago
HSBC	9.41	9.40
Standard Chartered Bank	11.26	10.26
Citi Bank	9.02	9.02
Deutsche Bank	9.86	9.43
Habib Bank	10.87	10.69
Indian Bank	13.79	13.79
Indian Overseas Bank	14.29	14.29
MCB Bank	12.29	13.55
State Bank of India	13.16	13.16
Public Bank	10.25	10.25
ICICI Bank	13.40	13.40
Axis Bank	12.70	12.68

### 2.2 Money Supply

	Rs. Bn.			Annual Change (%)			
Item	2016 (a)	Month	Year	2016 (a)	Month	Year	
	July	Ago	Ago	July	Ago	Ago	
Reserve Money	774.5	757.2	630.3	22.9	24.5	20.2	
$M_1$	716.6	705.6	642.1	11.6	12.1	22.9	
M <sub>2</sub>	4,394.7	4,310.5	3,732.2	17.7	17.2	15.5	
M <sub>2b</sub>	4,940.4	4,843.7	4,193.9	17.8	17.0	16.2	
Net Foreign Assets of the Banking System (b)	-437.6	-492.0	-241.2	-81.4	-139.4	-219.4	
Monetary Authorities	416.8	413.5	515.3	-19.1	-23.2	-30.7	
Commercial Banks	-854.4	-905.5	-756.5	-12.9	-21.7	-39.7	
Domestic Banking Units (DBUs)	-287.0	-331.9	-261.7	-9.7	-33.2	-21.8	
Offshore Banking Units (OBUs)	-567.5	-573.6	-494.9	-14.7	-15.9	-51.5	
Net Domestic Assets of the Banking System (b)	5,378.0	5,335.7	4,435.1	21.3	22.8	30.2	
Net Credit to the Government	2,032.0	2,005.4	1,735.6	17.1	19.8	23.8	
Monetary Authorities	456.1	456.1	218.6	108.6	144.2	54.6	
Commercial Banks	1,575.9	1,549.3	1,517.0	3.9	4.2	20.3	
DBUs	1,185.2	1,157.6	1,210.6	-2.1	-4.2	14.6	
OBUs	390.8	391.7	306.3	27.6	40.8	49.6	
Credit to Public Corporations	472.1	484.9	475.8	-0.8	0.5	45.6	
DBUs	266.5	261.3	218.4	22.0	29.1	34.2	
OBUs	205.6	223.6	257.3	-20.1	-20.2	56.8	
Credit to the Private Sector	3,860.9	3,798.1	3,004.1	28.5	28.2	21.0	
DBUs	3,576.1	3,523.3	2,766.5	29.3	29.4	21.9	
OBUs	284.8	274.8	237.5	19.9	14.0	12.1	
Other Items (Net)	-987.0	-952.7	-780.3	-26.5	-23.2	3.1	

(a) Provisional (b) In relation to M<sub>2b</sub>





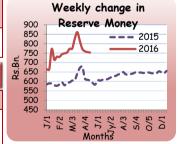


#### 2.3 Weekly change in Reserve Money

Item	13 Oct 2016	Week Ago	Change
Reserve Money (Rs.Mn.)	803,715	808,759	-5,044

### 2.4 Money Market Activity (Overnight)

Item	10.10.2016	11.10.2016	12.10.2016	13.10.2016	14.10.2016
Call Money Market					
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42
Gross Volume (Rs. Mn)	14,240	13,405	13,824	12,644	15,720
Repo Market					
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	8.77	8.89	8.97	9.15	9.02
Gross Volume (Rs. Mn)	14,124	10,460	9,093	6,741	8,165



2.5 CBSL Security Portfo	lio				
Item	10.10.2016	11.10.2016	12.10.2016	13.10.2016	14.10.2016
Net CBSL Treasury Bill Holdings <sup>1</sup> (Book Value)- (Rs.mn)	203,488	204,190	201,771	212,678	209,934

<sup>1</sup> Gross book value of Treasury Bills plus (minus) total value of reverse repos (repos) with the CBSL.

### 2.6 Open Market Operations

Item	10.10.2016	11.10.2016	12.10.2016	13.10.2016	14.10.2016
Short-Term Auction					
Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	43.00	44.00	45.00	55.00	55.00
Tenure (No. of Days)	1	1	1	1	1
Bids Received (Rs. bn)	57.02	54.80	51.58	64.00	47.30
Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	43.00	44.00	45.00	55.00	37.00
Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)	8.49	8.49	8.49	8.49	8.50
Term Auction					
Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Reverse Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Standing Facility					
Standing Deposit Facility (Rs. bn)	11.74	9.72	10.16	10.43	16.42
Standing Lending Facility (Rs. bn)	11.87	11.53	8.07	8.95	15.31
Total Outstanding Market Liquidity (Rs. bn)	-43.13	-45.81	-42.91	-53.52	-35.89

# 2.7 Credit Cards (a)

Item	2016 (b)	2016	2015
Tielli	End Aug	End July	End Dec
Total Number of Active Cards	1,253,876	1,226,820	1,142,231
Local (accepted only locally)	35,880	36,177	30,902
Global (accepted globally)	1,217,996	1,190,643	1,111,329
Outstanding balance (Rs. Mn.)	67,664	65,870	63,010
Local (accepted only locally)	813	804	1,226
Global (accepted globally)	66,851	65,066	61,784

(a) Issued by Licensed Commercial Banks (b) Provisional

#### 2.8 Commercial Paper Issues (a)

Item ( Rs. bn.)	2016 End Aug(b)	2016 End July	2015 End Dec
Total Issues - Cummulative	5.1	4.9	7.9
Outstanding (as at end of the period )	4.0	4.5	4.5

(a) Based on the information provided by Licensed Commercial Banks and Licensed Specialised Banks (b) provisional



#### 2.9 Share Market

Item	Week Ending 14 Oct 2016	Week Ago	Year Ago
All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI)	6,483	6,582	7,040
S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20)	3,615	3,664	3,781
Average Daily Turnover (Rs. Mn)	498	659	948
Market Capitalisation (Rs.Bn.)	2,763	2,806	2,986



# Fiscal Sector

During the first half of 2016, government revenue as a percentage of estimated GDP increased to 6.0 per cent from 5.4 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. In nominal terms, total revenue increased by 22.5 per cent to Rs. 741.8 billion during the first half of the year from Rs. 605.6 billion recorded during the same period in 2015. Average monthly revenue during this period was around Rs. 123.6 billion compared to Rs. 100.9 billion recorded in the same period of 2015. Tax revenue increased by 22.8 per cent to Rs. 684.9 billion during the first half of 2016 from Rs. 557.6 billion in the corresponding period of 2015, mainly due to increase in revenue from Value Added Tax (VAT), income taxes and import related taxes.

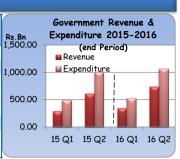
Total expenditure and net lending during the first half of 2016 declined to 8.7 per cent of estimated GDP from 8.9 per cent during the same period in 2015. The recurrent expenditure remained unchanged at 6.8 per cent of estimated GDP as in the same period in 2015 showing positive improvements in expenditure rationalisation efforts of the government. Capital expenditure and net lending as a percentage of GDP declined to 1.9 per cent during the first half of 2016 from 2.1 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. In nominal terms, however, total expenditure and net lending is estimated at Rs. 1,070.6 billion, an increase of 6.3 per cent, during the first half of 2016 from Rs. 1,007.5 billion in the corresponding period of 2015.

Total outstanding debt increased by Rs. 559.0 billion to Rs. 9,062.2 billion as at end June 2016 from Rs. 8,503.2 billion at end 2015. Foreign debt increased by Rs. 127.0 billion to Rs. 3,671.1 billion, while domestic debt increased by Rs. 431.9 billion to Rs. 5,391.1 billion.

# FISCAL SECTOR

#### 3.1 Government Finance (Rs.bn)

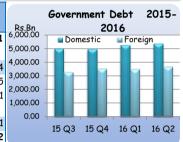
2015	2016(a)	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	
605.8	742.3	
605.6	741.8	
557.6	684.9	
48.1	56.9	
0.2	0.5	
1,007.5	1,070.6	
769.3	835.5	
238.2	235.0	
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter 605.8 605.6 557.6 48.1 0.2 1,007.5	



(a) Provisional

#### 3.2 Outstanding Central Government Debt (Rs.bn)

Item	End	2016(a)
Tiem	2015	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter
Total domestic debt	4,959.2	5,391.1
of which		
Treasury bills	658.2	729.4
Treasury bonds	3,305.2	3,610.5
Rupee loans	24.1	24.1
Total foreign debt	3,544.0	3,671.1
Total outstanding govt. debt	8,503.2	9,062.2
(-\Danisiana)	·	



(a)Provisional

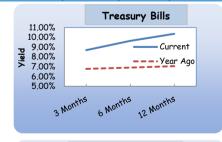
# 3.3 Government Securities - Primary and Secondary Market Yield Rates for the week $\,$ ending - $12^{\rm th}$ October 2016

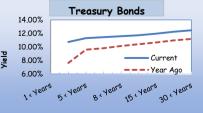
		Primary	Market(a)		Secondar	y Market	
Security	Maturity	This Week	Last Week	This Week			Last Week
		This week	Last Week	Buying	Selling	Average	Average
	3 Months	-	8.55%	8.69%	8.49%	8.59%	8.55%
Treasury Bills	6 Months	-	9.39%	9.51%	9.35%	9.43%	9.38%
	12 Months	-	10.11%	10.16%	10.01%	10.08%	10.12%
	< 2 Years	-	-	10.86%	10.74%	10.80%	10.54%
	< 5 Years	-	10.61%	11.43%	11.34%	11.38%	11.19%
	< 6Years	-	-	11.54%	11.41%	11.48%	11.27%
Treasury Bonds	< 8Years	-	10.96%	11.67%	11.55%	11.61%	11.42%
Treasury Bonas	< 10Years	-	11.06%	11.79%	11.67%	11.73%	11.54%
	< 15 Years	-	-	12.02%	11.91%	11.96%	11.77%
	< 20 Years	-	-	12.28%	12.16%	12.22%	12.05%
	< 30 Years	-	-	12.47%	12.34%	12.40%	12.27%

(a) Primary market transactions during the week ending 12/10/2016

The secondary market yield rates of T-bills and T-bonds increased across all maturities (except for 364 days T-bills) during the reporting week , compared to the decreasing trend in reported in the previous week.

Security	Maturity	Coupon	Secondary Market		
	Date	Rate	This Week	Last Week	
	4-Oct-20	6.250%	4.98%	4.93%	
	27-Jul-21	6.250%	5.17%	5.14%	
	18-Jan-22	5.750%	5.25%	5.21%	
International Sovereign	25-Jul-22	5.875%	5.29%	5.26%	
Bonds	14-Jan-19	6.000%	4.56%	4.51%	
bonus	11-Apr-19	5.125%	4.56%	4.51%	
	3-Jun-25	6.125%	5.84%	5.77%	
	3-Nov-25	6.850%	5.87%	5.77%	
	18-Jul-26	6.825%	5.86%	5.79%	





# 3.4 Government Securities - Weekly Summary of Primary and Secondary Market Transactions (Week Ended - 12<sup>th</sup> October 2016)

Item	Volume in Rs Mn		
TIEIII	This Week	Last Week	
Outstanding Stock of Government Securities			
Treasury Bills	713,113.55	712,924.89	
Treasury Bonds (a)	3,952,866.82	3,952,866.82	
Total	4,665,980.37	4,665,791.71	
T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners	316,722.89	315,049.89	
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (SLDB)	618,045.03	617,076.52	

The stock of T-bills and T-bonds held by foreigners slightly increased during the reporting week compred to the previous week.

A	Volume	in Rs Mn
Primary Market Activities	This Week	Last Week
Treasury Bills		
Amount Offered	20,500.00	26,000.00
Total Bids Received	33,120.00	54,538.00
Total Bids Accepted	-	18,764.00
Treasury Bonds		
Amount Offered		22,000.00
Total Bids Received	No auction held	136,431.00
Total Bids Accepted		20,963.00

The weekly T-bill acution was over subscribed by 1.6 times during the reporting week, however total auction was rejected.

Secondary Market Activities	Volume	in Rs Mn
Secondary Market Activities	This Week	Last Week
Treasury Bills		
Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	27,855.43	27,575.05
Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	214,560.85	235,228.09
Treasury Bonds		
Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	53,916.60	114,167.05
Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)	602,464.23	725,806.92

The secondary market transactions decreased by 18.50 per cent in the reporting week compared to the previous week.

#### 3.5 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bills) - 14/10/2016

Remaining Maturity	Average Buying Price	Yield %	Average Selling Price	Yield %	Buying & Selling Spread
1-7 Days	99.84	8.42	99.84	8.27	0.00
1 Month	99.30	8.58	99.32	8.35	0.02
2 Month	98.59	8.59	98.62	8.44	0.03
3 Month	97.86	8.69	97.91	8.49	0.05
4 Month	97.03	9.04	97.09	8.84	0.07
5 Month	96.19	9.27	96.27	9.07	0.08
6 Month	95.31	9.51	95.39	9.35	0.08
7 Month	94.45	9.65	94.54	9.50	0.09
8 Month	93.61	9.72	93.71	9.57	0.10
9 Month	92.74	9.82	92.84	9.68	0.10
10 Month	91.85	9.92	91.96	9.78	0.11
11 Month	90.96	10.00	91.08	9.86	0.13
12 Month	89.97	10.17	90.12	10.02	0.15

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,441 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012, Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013.

#### 3.6 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bonds)- 14/10/2016 Maturity Treasury Bond Maturity Date Days to Average Buying & Selling Average Period Yield % Yield % By Series (DD/MM/YY) Maturity **Buying Price** Selling Price Spread (Years) 08.00%2017A 5 1-Jan-17 79 99.73 9.06 99.77 8.90 0.03 05.80%2017A 6 15-Jan-17 93 99.16 9.07 99.21 8.89 0.05 08.25%2017A 3 1-Mar-17 138 99.51 9.48 99.58 9.29 0.07 08.75%2017A 4 15-May-17 213 99.34 9.90 99.46 9.69 0.12 08.00%2017B 5 244 15-Jun-17 98.61 10.16 98.72 9.99 0.11 05.80%2017B 6 15-Jul-17 274 96.88 10.18 96.99 10.03 0.10 08.50%2018A 15 1-Feb-18 475 97.58 10.52 97.75 10.38 0.17 5 08.50%2018C 1-Apr-18 534 97.19 10.62 97.34 10.50 0.14 5 595 08.50%2018D 1-Jun-18 96.77 10.70 96.96 10.56 0.20 15 08.50%2018B 15-Jul-18 639 96.54 10.70 96.66 10.62 0.13 15 670 94.56 07.50%2018A 15-Aug-18 10.83 94.73 10.72 0.17 08.75%2018A 4 15-Oct-18 731 10.91 96.44 10.78 0.23 96.21 08.00%2018A 6 15-Nov-18 762 94.56 10.98 94.75 10.87 0.19 05.65%2019A 8 15-Jan-19 823 89.61 10.97 89.76 10.89 0.15 08.50%2019A 10 1-May-19 929 94.33 11.11 94.58 10.99 0.25 10.60%2019A 5 1-Jul-19 990 98.78 11.12 99.05 11.00 0.27 5 10.60%2019B 15-Sep-19 1,066 98.52 11.20 98.89 11.05 0.37 8 1-Nov-19 91.90 11.21 11.08 0.29 08.00%2019A 1,113 92.19 5 1-May-20 94 50 0.45 09.25%2020A 1.295 94.06 11.33 11.16 1-Jun-20 0.20 08.00%2020A 8 1,326 90.56 11.23 90.76 11.16 06.20%2020A 10 1-Aug-20 1,387 84.55 11.31 84.84 11.20 0.28 09.50%2020A 5 15-Dec-20 1,523 94.08 11.31 94.36 11,22 0.28 5 10.75%2021A 1-Mar-21 1,599 97.70 11.42 98.24 11.26 0.54 09.00%2021A 8 1-May-21 11.42 91.93 11.32 1,660 91.60 0.33 11.00%2021A 7 1-Aug-21 1,752 98.38 11.44 98.77 11.33 0.38 09.45%2021A 7 15-Oct-21 1,827 92.33 11.51 92.70 11.40 0.37 10 08.00%2022A 1-Jan-22 1,905 86.59 11.48 86.80 11.42 0.21 9 1-Jul-22 11.50 11.40 11.20%2022A 2,086 98.71 99.12 0.41 8 11.43 10.00%2022A 1-Oct-22 2,178 93.29 11.59 93.92 0.63 10 88.51 11.45 09.00%2023A 1-Sep-23 2,513 88.04 11.56 0.46 11.20%2023A 9 1-Sep-23 2,513 97.91 11.64 98.64 11.49 0.73 20 07.00%2023A 1-Oct-23 2,543 78.30 11.63 78.63 11.55 0.33 11.63 0.55 11.40%2024A 10 1-Jan-24 2,635 98.32 11.74 98.87 11.00%2024A 8 1-Aug-24 2,848 96.06 11.78 96.76 11.64 0.70 06.00%2024A 10 1-Dec-24 2,970 70.54 11.71 71.02 11.60 0.48 10 11.65 10.25%2025A 15-Mar-25 3,074 91.76 11.82 92.57 0.81 12 1-May-25 3,121 85.35 11.76 85.86 11.65 0.51 09.00%2025A 11.00%2025A 10 1-Aug-25 3,213 95.48 11.83 11.67 0.85 96.34 0.59 09.00%2026A 13 1-Feb-26 3,397 84.46 11.79 85.06 11.67 05.35%2026A 15 1-Mar-26 3,425 63.90 11.82 11.70 0.47 64.37 11.00%2026A 11 1-Jun-26 3,517 95.12 11.86 95.80 11.73 0.67 10 3,578 97.84 11.50%2026A 1-Aug-26 11.87 98.60 11.74 0.76 09.00%2028B 15 1-May-28 4,217 82.35 11.84 82.85 11.75 0.50 15 09.00%2028A 1-Jul-28 4,278 81.88 11.90 82.27 11.83 0.39 11.50%2028A 13 1-Sep-28 4,340 97.14 11.95 98.01 11.81 0.87 15 13.00%2029A 1-Jan-29 4,462 106.66 11.94 107.32 11.84 0.65 15 4,582 11.90 13.00%2029B 1-May-29 106.32 12.01 107.05 0.73 92.24 11.00%2030A 15 15-May-30 4,961 12.18 12.02 0.99 93.23 08.00%2032A 20 1-Jan-32 5,557 71.80 12.09 72.38 11.99 0.58 09.00%2032A 20 1-Oct-32 5,831 77.89 12.17 78.57 12.05 0.68 6,074 09.00%2033A 20 1-Jun-33 77.47 12.19 78.04 12.09 0.57 13.25%2033A 20 1-Jul-33 6,104 107.31 12.21 107.87 12.13 0.57 09.00%2033B 20 1-Nov-33 6,227 76.92 12.26 77.44 12.17 0.52 13.25%2034A 20 1-Jan-34 6,288 106.66 12.30 107.48 12.19 0.82 11.50%2035A 20 15-Mar-35 6,726 93.94 12.34 95.05 12.18 1.12 12.00%2041A 25 1-Jan-41 8,845 96.92 12.40 98.50 12.19 1.58 09.00%2043A 30 1-Jun-43 9,726 73.52 12.43 74.07 12.33 0.55 13.50%2044A 30 1-Jan-44 9,940 108.03 12.45 108.76 12.37 0.73 13.50%2044B 30 1-Jun-44 10,092 107.93 12.47 108.58 12.39 0.65 12.50%2045A 30 1-Mar-45 10,365 99.47 12.56 101.76 12.27 2,28

# External Sector

During the year up to 14 October 2016 the rupee depreciated against the US dollar (1.9 per cent). Given the cross currency exchange rate movements, the Sri Lanka rupee appreciated against the pound sterling (18.8 per cent) and depreciated against Indian rupee (1.4 per cent), Japanese yen (15.5 per cent) and euro (3.0 per cent) during this period.

Earnings from exports declined by 5.0 per cent, year-on-year, to US dollars 897 million in June 2016 from US dollars 944 million recorded in June 2015, led by lower export performance recorded in petroleum products, transport equipment and spices. On a cumulative basis, earnings from exports during the first half of 2016 contracted by 5.8 per cent, year-on-year, to US dollars 5,108 million mainly due to reduction in export earnings from transport equipment, petroleum products, tea and spices.

Expenditure on imports declined marginally by 0.2 per cent, year-on-year, to US dollars 1,676 million in June 2016. Import expenditure on vehicles, wheat and fertilizer declined significantly during the month. On a cumulative basis, expenditure on imports during the first six months of 2016 contracted by 2.4 per cent to US dollars 9,321 million, mainly due to the declines recorded in fuel, transport equipment, personal motor vehicles and rice imports.

The terms of trade improved by 4.6 per cent compared to the corresponding month of previous year due to deteriorating of import prices compared to export prices. The export unit value index declined by 2.8 per cent, year-on-year, in June 2016, due to price declines recorded in all major export categories. The import unit value index declined by 7.0 per cent, year-on-year, in June 2016, as a result of declines recorded in unit price indices of intermediate goods and investment goods. However, import unit value index for consumer goods increased by 4.7 per cent on a year-on year basis.

India, China, UK, Germany and France were the top five sources of tourist arrivals in September 2016, accounting for 51.9 per cent of total tourist arrivals upto the month of September 2016

The average price of tea declined to US dollars 2.97 per kg in June 2016 from US dollars 2.98 per kg (in the Colombo auction) in June 2015.

Further, the import prices of rice, wheat and crude oil prices declined compared to the corresponding month of 2015.

# EXTERNAL SECTOR

#### 4.1 Exchange Rates

Item	Week Er	nding - 14	Oct 2016	Averag	ge Rate
(Rs Per Unit)(a)	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Average Rate	Week Ago	Year Ago
US\$	144.85	148.65	146.75	146.62	140.50
STG	176.62	182.86	179.74	181.97	214.48
Yen	1.39	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.18
Euro	159.03	165.17	162.10	163.20	159.95
INR <sup>(1)</sup>			2.20	2.20	2.16
SDR	( As at 13 O	ct 2016)	202.66	204.14	198.08
Central Bank purchases and sales(b)			September	Month	Year
(US\$ Mn. )			2016	Ago	Ago
Purchases			131.29	190.77	0.00
S	ales		15.20	57.58	523.80



	Week Ending 14 Oct 2016	Week Ago	Year Ago
Average Daily Interbank Volume (US\$ Mn.)	26.75	40.45	48.43
(spot, tom and cash transactions among commercial banks)			
Forward Transactions			
Forward Rates (US\$) (2)			
1 Month	147.89	147.55	141.02
3 Months	149.36	149.35	142.37
Average Daily Interbank Forward Volume (US\$ mn)	44.44	25.13	35.50
Outstanding Forward Volume (US\$ mn) (As at 13 Oct 2016)	1,348.11	1,241.95	1,495.60

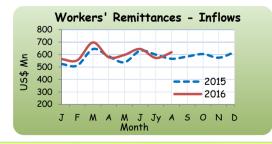
<sup>(</sup>a) Commercial Bank Avg. Middle Rate (prevailing at 9.30a.m.)

#### 4.2 Tourism & Workers' Remittances

Ttom	Item		2016	2015(a)	2016(b)	% Change
Tieni		Sep (a)(c)	Sep (b)(d)	Jan-Sep (c)	Jan-Sep(d)	76 Change
Tourist Arrivals	Number	143,374	148,499	1,315,839	1,508,405	14.6
Earnings from Tourism(d)	US\$ Mn.	237.6	246.1	2,180.9	2,500.0	14.6
	Rs.bn.	33.0	35.9	291.7	361.9	24.1
		2015	2016	2015(a)	2016(a)	% Change
		Aug (a)	Aug (b)	Jan-Aug	Jan-Aug(b)	% Change
Workers' Remittances (Inflows)	US\$ Mn.	566.0	618.3	4,598.0	4,804.1	4.5
	Rs. bn.	75.8	90.0	612.3	695.2	13.6

(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) Revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2015 (d) May be revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2016





<sup>(</sup>b) Central Bank purchases and sales of foreign exchange from commercial banks at market rates total for the Month

<sup>(1)</sup> Central Bank indicative rate (2) Weekly average based on actual transactions.

# 4.3 Official Reserve Assets as at 30th September 2016(a)

Off	icial Reserve Assets (USD Mn)	6,460.08
(1)	Foreign Currency Reserves	5,437.11
(2)	Reserve position in the IMF	66.80
(3)	SDRs	5.50
(4)	Gold	949.70
(5)	Other Reserve Assets	0.97

(a) Provisional

# $4.3\,$ International Reserves & Foreign Currency Liquidity as at $31^{st}$ August 2016 $^{(a)}$

Official Reserve Assets (USD mn)				
Official Reserve Assets	6,598.94			
(1) Foreign currency reserves	5,586.73			
(a) Securities	1,843.28			
(b) Total currency and deposits with	3,743.45			
(i) other national central banks, BIS	2,811.05			
(ii) banks headquartered inside the reporting country of which located abroad	1.20			
(iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country	931.20			
(2) Reserve position in the IMF	66.72			
(3) SDRs	4.08			
(4) Gold	940.44			
(5) Other reserve assets	0.97			

# Predetermined Short-Term Net Drains on Foreign Currency Assets<sup>(b)</sup>

Item			Maturity b	reakdown (resid	dual maturity)
		Total	Up to 1 month	More than 1 and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year
1. Foreign curi	rency loans, securities, and deposits				
outflows (-)	Principal	-4,122.38	-490.25	-582.14	-3,050.00
out flows ( )	Interest	-1,057.52	-98.79	-143.5	-815.23
inflows (+)	Principal				
minows (·)	Interest				
	short and long positions in forwards and				
futures in fore	eign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic				
currency (inclu	iding the forward leg of currency swaps)				
(a) Short positions (–) <sup>(c)</sup>		-3,070.81	-762.38	-317.50	-1,990.93
(b) Long positions (+)					
3. Other (specify)		-2.59	-2.59		
inflows re	elated to reverse repos (+)				
other acc	counts payable (-)	-2.59	-2.59		

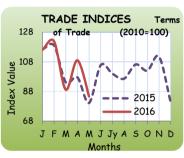
- (a) Provisional
- (b) This mainly includes only the predetermined outflows
- (c) A major share of SWAP outstanding will be rolled over. This mainly includes SWAP arrangements with state banks which mobilised long-term foreign finance from international bond issuances

#### 45 External Trade

Item	US\$ Mn			Rs Mn		
	Jan-June 2016	Jan-June 2015	% Change	Jan-June 2016	Jan-June 2015	% Change
Exports	5,107.7	5,424.4	-5.8	737,714.7	720,974.6	2.3
Agricultural	1,104.7	1,244.7	-11.3	159,575.3	165,471.6	-3.6
Industrial	3,981.9	4,154.4	-4.2	575,080.3	552,140.1	4.2
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	151.4	133.3	13.6	21,869.1	17,721.5	23.4
Textiles and Apparel	2,514.7	2,405.4	4.5	363,169.3	319,705.3	13.6
Petroleum Products	132.2	224.1	-41.0	19,091.8	29,750.9	-35.8
Leather, Rubber etc	453.6	469.7	-3.4	65,521.0	62,433.8	4.9
Other	730.0	921.9	-20.8	105,429.2	122,528.6	-14.0
Mineral	13.7	17.4	-21.6	1,975.0	2,317.4	-14.8
Other	7.5	7.9	-4.6	1,084.1	1,045.5	3.7
Imports	9,321.0	9,546.7	-2.4	1,346,590.5	1,268,844.7	6.1
Consumer Goods	2,107.7	2,307.4	-8.7	304,409.9	306,657.4	-0.7
Intermediate Goods	4,780.4	4,951.9	-3.5	690,743.4	658,272.1	4.9
Investment Goods	2,426.7	2,277.8	6.5	350,541.0	302,640.0	15.8
Other	6.2	9.6	-35.4	896.2	1,275.1	-29.7
Trade Balance	-4,213.3	-4,122.3	-2.2	-608,875.8	-547,870.0	-11.1

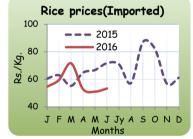


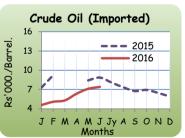






4.6 Trade Indices (2010= 100 ) (a)				
Item	2016	Month	Year	
TIENI	June (b)	Ago	Ago	
Total Exports				
Value	124.8	108.0	131.4	
Quantity	122.1	136.3	125.0	
Unit Value	102.2	79.2	105.2	
Total Imports				
Value	150.0	142.3	150.2	
Quantity	162.8	151.9	151.6	
Unit Value	92.1	93.7	99.1	
Terms of Trade	111.0	84.6	106.1	





(a)In US\$ Terms (b) Provisional

4.7 International Commodity Prices						
Item	June 2016	June 2015	% Change	June 2016	June 2015	% Change
Colombo Auction Price	US\$ / Kg			Rs / Kg		
Tea Prices	2.98	2.97	0.5	433.08	397.06	9.1
Imports (C I F)	US\$ / MT			Rs / MT		
Rice	366.93	535.70	-31.5	53,309.19	71,727.60	-25.7
White Sugar	506.90	401.16	26.4	73,644.20	53,713.03	37.1
Wheat	204.38	275.49	-25.8	29,693.06	36,886.25	-19.5
	US\$ / Barrel			Rs / Barrel		
Crude Oil	50.95	66.17	-23.0	7,401.97	8,859.51	-16.5