

## Real Sector

Inflation, as measured by the change in the National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013=100), which is compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics, increased to 6.4 per cent in June 2016 from 5.3 per cent in May 2016, on year-on-year basis. Both Food and Non-food categories contributed towards the year-on-year inflation in June 2016. The change in the NCPI measured on an annual average basis increased to 3.1 per cent in June 2016 from 2.7 per cent in May 2016. When the monthly change in the NCPI is considered, the NCPI increased by 2.1 per cent from 113.7 index points in May 2016 to 116.1 index points in June 2016. This monthly increase was mainly due to the increase in prices of the items in the Food category. Meanwhile, NCPI Core inflation, which reflects the underlying inflation in the economy increased to 7.5 per cent in June 2016 from 7.2 per cent in May 2016, on year-on-year basis. Annual average NCPI Core inflation increased to 5.3 per cent in June 2016 from 5.0 per cent in May 2016.

Inflation, as measured by the change in the Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics decreased to 5.5 per cent in July 2016 from 6.0 per cent in June 2016, on an year-on-year basis. Annual average inflation increased to 2.7 per cent in July 2016 from 2.2 per cent in June 2016. The monthly increase in CCPI was 0.2 per cent. Core CCPI decreased to 5.8 per cent in July 2016 from 6.4 per cent in June 2016, on an year-on-year basis. Annual average core CCPI increased to 4.9 per cent in July 2016 from 4.8 per cent in June 2016.

The GDP grew by 5.5 per cent in real terms in first quarter of 2016, mainly attributable to 4.9 per cent, 8.3 per cent and 1.9 per cent growth in Services activities, Industry activities and Agriculture activities, respectively, in value added terms.

During the first half of 2016 production of tea declined due to unfavourable weather conditions and low demand from prime export destinations while production of rubber declined due to the slowdown of tapping activities. However, the coconut production has recorded an increase during the similar period.

The FIPI decreased by 8.4 per cent on a year-on-year basis in April 2016. This decline was mainly due to decreased production of food products, wearing apparel, beverages, tobacco products and rubber and plastic products subsectors. This was mainly attributed to decreased domestic and international demand.

During the week crude oil spot prices showed mixed performance. At the beginning of the week crude oil prices fell to lowest since mid-April on heightened worries of a crude glut despite peak summer fuel demand due to market focus on reports which showed output from OPEC rose in July to its highest in recent history as Saudi Arabia, Iraq and Nigeria raised production to boost exports. However, subsequently crude oil prices rose following a large draw on U.S. gasoline inventories. The U.S. Energy Information Administration reported gasoline inventories dropped by 3.3 million barrels and market Intelligence firm Genscape reported that stockpiles at the Cushing, Oklahoma delivery hub fell by 89,071 barrels.

## REAL SECTOR

#### 1.1 Price Indices

| Item                                  | June  | Month | Year   |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                       | 2016  | Ago   | Ago    |
| (2013 = 100)                          |       |       |        |
| National Consumer Price Index (NCPI)  | 116.1 | 113.7 | 109.1  |
| Monthly Change %                      | 2.1   | 1.9   | 1.0    |
| Year - on - Year Change %             | 6.4   | 5.3   | 2.7    |
| Annual Average Change %               | 3.1   | 2.7   | -      |
| Core Inflation - ( NCPI )             | 118.2 | 117.5 | 110.0  |
| Annual Average Change %               | 5.3   | 5.0   | -      |
| Year - on - Year Change %             | 7.5   | 7.2   | 4.2    |
| Item                                  | July  | Month | Year   |
| Tient                                 | 2016  | Ago   | Ago    |
| (2006 / 07 = 100)                     |       |       |        |
| Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) | 192.9 | 192.5 | 182.8  |
| Annual Average Change %               | 2.7   | 2.2   | 1.3    |
| Year - on - Year Change %             | 5.5   | 6.0   | -0.2   |
| Core Inflation - ( CCPI )             | 189.2 | 188.8 | 178.9  |
| ` '                                   | 107.2 | 100.0 | -, 0., |





#### 1.2 Pettah Market

Year - on - Year Change %

|                          | Average Wholesale Prices                    |          |                      | Average Retail Prices |   |             |              |                        |
|--------------------------|---|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Item                     | Week Ending<br>04 <sup>th</sup> Aug<br>2016 | Week Ago | Week Ago Month Ago A |                       | Week Ending<br>04 <sup>th</sup> Aug<br>2016 | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year Ago<br>Annual Avg |
|                          |   | Rs /     | Kg                   |                       |   | Rs /        | Kg           |                        |
| Rice                     |   |          |                      |                       |   |             |              |                        |
| Samba                    | 75.00                                       |          | 79.38                | 83.22                 | 88.00                                       | 88.00       | 88.00        | 90.10                  |
| Kekulu (Red)             | 58.00                                       | 55.00    | 54.50                | 66.15                 | 68.00                                       | 65.00       | 63.75        | 75.20                  |
| Vegetables               |   |          |                      |                       |   |             |              |                        |
| Beans                    | 170.00                                      |          | 180.00               | 160.49                | 200.00                                      | 240.00      | 215.00       | 196.86                 |
| Cabbage                  | 80.00                                       | 120.00   | 145.00               | 79.31                 | 120.00                                      | 160.00      | 185.00       | 117.94                 |
| Carrots                  | 140.00                                      | 120.00   | 142.50               | 146.27                | 170.00                                      | 160.00      | 180.00       | 184.90                 |
| Tomatoes                 | 40.00                                       | 100.00   | 152.50               | 89.80                 | 80.00                                       | 140.00      | 190.00       | 126.18                 |
| Pumpkins                 | 70.00                                       | 140.00   | 160.00               | 49.12                 | 90.00                                       | 160.00      | 185.00       | 72.94                  |
| Snake Gourd              | 50.00                                       | 80.00    | 85.00                | 73.73                 | 80.00                                       | 120.00      | 125.00       | 106.57                 |
| Brinjals                 | 80.00                                       | 100.00   | 80.00                | 72.56                 | 120.00                                      | 140.00      | 120.00       | 105.69                 |
| Ash-Plantains            | 100.00                                      | 90.00    | 87.50                | 81.08                 | 120.00                                      | 120.00      | 115.00       | 110.59                 |
| Other Foods              |   |          |                      |                       |   |             |              |                        |
| Red-Onions (Local)       | 50.00                                       | 95.00    | 112.50               | 105.28                | 130.00                                      | 150.00      | 162.50       | 135.34                 |
| Big-Onions (Local)       | n.a.  | n.a.     | n.a.                 | 95.17                 | n.a.  | n.a.        | n.a.         | 124.67                 |
| Potatoes (N'Eliya)       | 142.50                                      | 140.00   | 157.50               | 107.98                | 170.00                                      | 160.00      | 175.00       | 130.80                 |
| Dried Chilies (Imported) | 300.00                                      | 300.00   | 300.00               | 248.90                | 360.00                                      | 360.00      | 360.00       | 291.08                 |
| Dhal (Indian)            | 158.00                                      | 160.00   | 160.75               | 161.98                | 169.00                                      | 169.00      | 173.25       | 177.43                 |
| Eggs (Red)               | 18.50                                       | 18.50    | 16.75                | 14.17                 | 19.00                                       | 19.00       | 17.25        | 14.77                  |
| Coconut (Each)           | 28.00                                       | 29.50    | 26.50                | 41.00                 | 40.00                                       | 35.00       | 38.75        | 53.18                  |
| Fish*                    |   |          |                      |                       |   |             |              |                        |
| Kelawalla                | 450.00                                      | 550.00   | 490.00               | 453.14                | 630.00                                      | 770.00      | 722.50       | 598.24                 |
| Balaya                   | 300.00                                      | 300.00   | 325.00               | 295.00                | 400.00                                      | 400.00      | 425.00       | 361.20                 |
| Salaya                   | 150.00                                      | 180.00   | 152.50               | 114.71                | 200.00                                      | 220.00      | 202.50       | 156.08                 |
| Paraw (Small)            | 550.00                                      | 660.00   | 640.00               | 484.69                | 650.00                                      | 750.00      | 737.50       | 547.96                 |

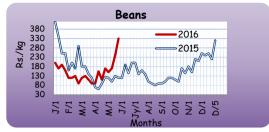
5.8

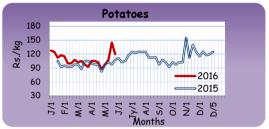
6.4

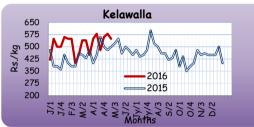
3.5

<sup>\*</sup> Prices collected from the Fisheries Trade Centre, Peliyagoda.

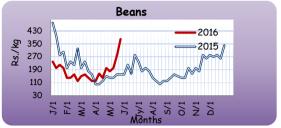
# Pettah Market - Wholesale Prices Rice - Kekulu 92.00 82.00 972.00 2016 42.00 32.00 Rice - Kekulu 2016 2015 Monfhs

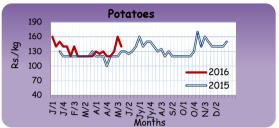


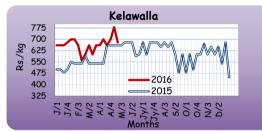




#### 







#### 1.3 Dambulla Market

|                         | Week Ending 04th Aug 2016 |                  |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Item (Rs / Kg)          | Wholesale<br>(Average)    | Retail (Average) |  |  |
| Rice                    |                           |                  |  |  |
| Samba                   | 80.50                     | 85.50            |  |  |
| Kekulu (Red)            | 54.00                     | 61.00            |  |  |
| Vegetables              |                           |                  |  |  |
| Beans                   | 146.00                    | 185.00           |  |  |
| Carrot                  | 103.00                    | 150.00           |  |  |
| Tomatoes                | 37.50                     | 71.00            |  |  |
| Pumpkins                | 53.50                     | 76.00            |  |  |
| Snake Gourd             | 31.50                     | 55.00            |  |  |
| Ash-Plantains           | 67.00                     | 88.00            |  |  |
| Other Foods             |                           |                  |  |  |
| Red-Onions (Local)      | 59.00                     | 90.00            |  |  |
| Big-Onions (Local)      | 62.50                     | 77.50            |  |  |
| Potatoes (N'Eliya)      | 135.00                    | 162.00           |  |  |
| Dried Chilies(Imported) | 297.00                    | 360.00           |  |  |
| Coconut (Each)          | 27.30                     | 36.50            |  |  |

#### 1.5 Maradagahamula Market

| Average wholesale price of Rice |                      |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Item                            | Year                 |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Rs / Kg)                       | 05 <sup>th</sup> Aug | Ago   | Ago   | Ago   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Samba                           | 71.70                | 72.50 | 73.66 | 79.56 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sudu Kekulu                     | 56.90                | 57.50 | 58.82 | 62.37 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw Red                         | 56.80                | 58.00 | 57.68 | 66.17 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nadu                            | 63.50                | 64.40 | 64.32 | 64.24 |  |  |  |  |  |

#### 1.4 Narahenpita Economic Centre

|                          | Average Retail Prices        |          |  |  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------|--|--|
| Item (Rs / Kg)           | 05 <sup>th</sup> Aug<br>2016 | Week Ago |  |  |
| Rice                     |                              |          |  |  |
| Samba                    | 90.00                        | 90.00    |  |  |
| Kekulu (Red)             | 70.00                        | 69.33    |  |  |
| Vegetables               |                              |          |  |  |
| Beans                    | 156.67                       | 176.67   |  |  |
| Cabbage                  | 160.00                       | 156.67   |  |  |
| Carrots                  | 136.67                       | 140.00   |  |  |
| Tomatoes                 | 83.33                        | 156.67   |  |  |
| Pumpkings                | 136.67                       |          |  |  |
| Snake Gourd              | 116.67                       | 140.00   |  |  |
| Brinjals                 | 116.67                       | 116.67   |  |  |
| Ash-Plantains            | 136.67                       | 136.67   |  |  |
| Other Foods              |                              |          |  |  |
| Red-Onions (Imported)    | 156.67                       | 160.00   |  |  |
| Big-Onions (Imported)    | 78.00                        | 77.00    |  |  |
| Potatoes (Imported)      | 100.00                       | 106.67   |  |  |
| Dried Chilies (Imported) | 330.00                       | 340.00   |  |  |
| Dhal (Indian)            | 167.00                       | 166.67   |  |  |
| Eggs (Red)(Each)         | 14.67                        | 14.67    |  |  |
| Coconut (Each)           | 48.33                        | 50.00    |  |  |
| Fish                     |                              |          |  |  |
| Kelawalla                | 943.33                       | 866.67   |  |  |
| Balaya                   | 346.67                       | 346.67   |  |  |
| Salaya                   | 273.33                       | 276.67   |  |  |
| Paraw (Small)            | 873.33                       | 886.67   |  |  |

#### 1.6 Wage rate Indices

| Item                           | 2016    | 2015          | %      |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Tiem                           | April   | <b>A</b> pril | Change |
| (2012 = 100)                   |         |               |        |
| Central Government Employees   | 160.8   | 151.4         | 6.2    |
|                                | 2016    | 2015          |        |
| (1978 = 100)                   | Jan     | Jan           |        |
| Workers in Wages Boards Trades | 4,127.1 | 4,127.2       | 0.0    |
| Agriculture                    | 4,734.5 | 4,734.5       | 0.0    |
| Industry & Commerce            | 3,459.1 | 3,459.1       | 0.0    |
| Services                       | 2,313.2 | 2,313.2       | 0.0    |



#### 1.7 Factory Industry-Production (FIPI) ( 2010 = 100 ) (a)

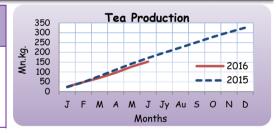
| Item                                | 2016 (b)      | 2015          | %      |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| TIEM                                | <b>A</b> pril | <b>A</b> pril | Change |
| Factory Industry- Production Index  | 105.6         | 115.3         | -8.4   |
| Food products                       | 89.7          | 95.2          | -5.9   |
| Beverages                           | 111.5         | 124.3         | -10.2  |
| Tobacco products                    | 85.7          | 99.6          | -14.0  |
| Wearing apparel                     | 147.7         | 157.9         | -6.5   |
| Chemicals and chemical products     | 64.0          | 71.6          | -10.7  |
| Rubber and plastic products         | 94.3          | 97.3          | -3.1   |
| Other non-metallic mineral products | 107.8         | 87.1          | 23.8   |



- (a) Major 7 sub divisions of FIPI out of 17 sub divisions.
- (b) Provisional

#### 1.8 Agriculture Production

| Item     | Unit      | 2016(a)<br>Jan-Jun | 2015<br>Jan-Jun | %<br>Change |
|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Tea      | (Mn Kg)   | 152.5              | 171.9           | -11.3       |
| Rubber   | (Mn Kg)   | 47.9               | 50.4            | -5.0        |
| Coconuts | (Mn Nuts) | 1,526.9            | 1,500.0         | 1.8         |
| / \ D    |           |                    |                 |             |



(a) Provisional

#### 1.9 GDP by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices - Growth Rates in value added terms

|     | 1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter  | Annual                        |
|-----|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1.9 | 5.9                      | 5.5                           |
| 8.3 | 1.4                      | 3.0                           |
| 4.9 | 5.4                      | 5.3                           |
| 5.5 | 4.4                      | 4.8                           |
|     | 8.3<br>4.9<br><b>5.5</b> | 1.9 5.9<br>8.3 1.4<br>4.9 5.4 |



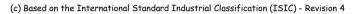
(a)Provisional Source: Department of Census and Statistics

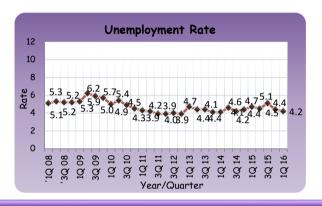
#### 1.10 Employment (a)

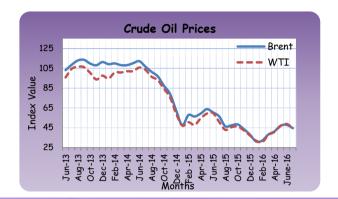
| Item   | 2015 (b)<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter | 2016 (b)<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter | 2015 Annual |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| Labour Force Participation rate                              | 53.5                                | 54.1                                | 53.8        |
| Unemployment rate  | 4.7                                 | 4.2                                 | 4.7         |
| Employed Persons by Sectors (c) (as a % of total employment) |                                     |                                     |             |
| Agriculture  | 29.9                                | 28.5                                | 28.7        |
| Industry   | 25.6                                | 26.0                                | 25.8        |
| Services   | 44.5                                | 45.5                                | 45.6        |

<sup>(</sup>a) The working age population aged 15 and above

Source: Department of Census and Statistics







#### 1.11 Average Crude Oil Prices

|           |                               | 2015                        |                                       | 2016                          |                             |                                       |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|           | Spot Prices                   | (US \$/bbl)                 | CDC Town                              | Spot Prices                   | (US \$/bbl)                 | CDC Townson                           |
| Month     | Brent<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | WTI<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | CPC Import Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*) | Brent<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | WTI<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | CPC Import Prices (C&F) (US\$/bbl)(*) |
| January   | 47.46                         | 47.11                       | 55.47                                 | 31.10                         | 31.96                       | 31.87                                 |
| February  | 57.81                         | 50.58                       | 69.52                                 | 31.93                         | 30.32                       | 35.36                                 |
| March     | 56.30                         | 47.82                       | -                                     | 38.06                         | 37.55                       | 36.85                                 |
| April     | 59.32                         | 54.45                       | -                                     | 41.25                         | 40.75                       | 44.05                                 |
| May       | 63.76                         | 59.26                       | 63.09                                 | 47.00                         | 46.69                       | 48.84                                 |
| June      | 60.53                         | 59.82                       | 66.17                                 | 47.82                         | 48.76                       | 50.95                                 |
| July      | 56.48                         | 50.90                       | 60.49                                 | 44.54                         | 44.65                       |                                       |
| August    | 46.43                         | 42.87                       | 54.92                                 |                               |                             |                                       |
| September | 47.41                         | 45.48                       | 48.65                                 |                               |                             |                                       |
| October   | 48.36                         | 46.22                       | 49.26                                 |                               |                             |                                       |
| November  | 43.68                         | 42.44                       | 45.46                                 |                               |                             |                                       |
| December  | 38.08                         | 37.21                       | 41.21                                 |                               |                             |                                       |
|           | 20:                           | 15                          |                                       | 20                            | 16                          |                                       |
| 29 July   | 55.43                         | 48.77                       |                                       | 40.36                         | 41.54                       |                                       |
| 01 August | -                             | -                           |                                       | 39.77                         | 40.05                       |                                       |
| 02 August | -                             | -                           |                                       | 39.60                         | 39.50                       |                                       |
| 03 August | 49.84                         | 45.25                       |                                       | 40.05                         | 40.80                       |                                       |
| 04 August | 49.43                         | 45.75                       |                                       | 40.93                         | 41.92                       |                                       |

Sources: Reuters

Energy Information Administration Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

<sup>(</sup>b) Provisional

<sup>(\*)</sup> CPC import prices are not directly comparable with spot prices of WTI and Brent as CPC is import prices include freight charges and the price is weighted for average prices of different types of crude oil. Also Part of the imports of CPC are on a term contract basis.

# Monetary Sector

Weekly AWPR for the week ending 05 August 2016 increased by 47 bps to 11.45 per cent compared to the previous week.

Broad money (M2b) expanded by 16.5 per cent on a year-on-year basis in May 2016.

NFA of the banking system declined marginally by Rs. 3.3 billion in May 2016.

NCG from the banking system showed an increase of Rs. 6.1 billion in May 2016.

Credit extended to the private sector increased by Rs. 60.2 billion in May 2016.

The reserve money increased compared to the previous week mainly due to increase in currency in circulation and deposits held by commercial banks.

The total outstanding market liquidity decreased to a short position of Rs. 48.22 bn by end of the week, compared to an short position of Rs. 46.28 bn by the end of last week.

By 05 August 2016, All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 1.93 per cent to 6,517 points while S&P SL 20 Index increased by 3.43 per cent to 3,531 points, compared to the previous week.

## MONETARY SECTOR

#### 2.1 Interest Rates

| Item   | Week Ending<br>2016 Aug 05      | Week Ago                | Year Ago                 |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Policy Interest Rates                                    |                                 |                         |                          |
| Standing Deposit Facility Rate                           | 7.00                            | 7.00                    | 6.00                     |
| Standing Lending Facility Rate                           | 8.50                            | 8.50                    | 7.50                     |
| Average Weighted Call Money Rate (AWCMR)(Weekly Average) | 8.40                            | 8.27                    | 6.11                     |
| Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offered Rate ( SLIBOR )             |                                 |                         |                          |
| 1 day  | 8.43                            | 8.56                    | 6.13                     |
| 7 days   | 9.50                            | 9.45                    | 6.31                     |
| 1 Month  | 10.47                           | 10.43                   | 6.59                     |
| 3 Months   | 10.72                           | 10.67                   | 6.80                     |
| 6 Months   | 11.28                           | 11.09                   | 7.09                     |
| 12 Months  | 11.71                           | 11.51                   | 7.39                     |
| Treasury Bill Yields (Excluding 10% withholding tax)     |                                 |                         |                          |
| 91 days  | 8.99                            | -                       | -                        |
| 182 days   | 9.90                            | 9.69                    | 6.50                     |
| 364 days   | 10.73                           | 10.48                   | 6.54                     |
| Licensed Commercial Banks                                |                                 |                         |                          |
| Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR)               | 11.45                           | 10.98                   | 6.98                     |
|  | June 2016                       | Month Ago               | Year Ago                 |
| Saving Deposits  | 0.50-9.00                       | 0.50-8.50               | 0.50-8.00                |
| One Year Fixed Deposits                                  | 4.50-15.00                      | 4.50-15.00              | 3.50-15.00               |
|  | July 2016                       | Month Ago               | Year Ago                 |
| Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)                     | 7.10                            | 6.87                    | 6.00                     |
| Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate (AWFDR)              | 8.99                            | 8.64                    | 7.21                     |
|  | June 2016                       | Month Ago               | Year Ago                 |
| Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR)                     | 12.09                           | 11.89                   | 11,25                    |
| National Savings Bank (NSB)                              | June 2016                       | Month Ago               | Year Ago                 |
| Saving Deposits  | 4.50                            | 4.50                    | 5.00                     |
| One Year Fixed Deposits                                  | 10.00                           | 8.50                    | 6.50                     |
| Treasury Bonds Auction                                   | (4 Y & 07 Months)<br>29/07/2016 | (8 Years)<br>29/07/2016 | (10 years)<br>29/07/2016 |
| Coupon rate  | 10.75                           | 11.00                   | 11.50                    |
| Weighted Average Yield (Excluding 10% withholding tax)   | 12.07                           | 12.61                   | 12.86                    |

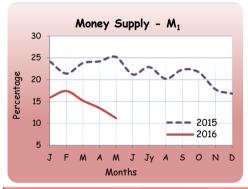
| Bankwise- AWPR               | Week ending<br>2016 Aug 05 | Week Ago |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| Bank of Ceylon               | 10.63                      | 10.53    |
| People's Bank                | 11.73                      | 11.73    |
| Hatton National Bank         | 12.25                      | 11.64    |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon    | 11.77                      | 11.71    |
| Sampath Bank                 | 11.94                      | 11.59    |
| Seylan Bank                  | 11.91                      | 11.34    |
| Union Bank of Colombo        | 13.38                      | 12.84    |
| Pan Asia Banking Corporation | 15.90                      | 14.73    |
| Nations Trust Bank           | 11.42                      | 11.30    |
| DFCC Bank                    | 12.28                      | 12.88    |
| NDB Bank                     | 15.52                      | 13.04    |
| Amana Bank                   | 11.98                      | 11.49    |
| Cargills Bank                | 12.87                      | 12.05    |

| Bankwise- AWPR          | Week ending<br>2016 Aug 05 | Week Ago |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| HSBC                    | 8.88                       | 9.01     |
| Standard Chartered Bank | 10.46                      | 10.19    |
| Citi Bank               | 10.57                      | 9.81     |
| Deutsche Bank           | 9.56                       | 9.21     |
| Habib Bank              | 10.23                      | 10.23    |
| Indian Bank             | 12.37                      | 11.86    |
| Indian Overseas Bank    | 12.87                      | 12.48    |
| MCB Bank                | 11.04                      | 11.52    |
| State Bank of India     | 12.44                      | 11.92    |
| Public Bank             | 10.25                      | 10.25    |
| ICICI Bank              | 11.17                      | 11.17    |
| Axis Bank               | 12.04                      | 11.90    |

#### 2.2 Money Supply

|   | Rs. Bn.  |         |         | Annual Change (%) |        |        |
|---|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| Item  | 2016 (a) | Month   | Year    | 2016 (a)          | Month  | Year   |
|   | May      | Ago     | Ago     | May               | Ago    | Ago    |
| Reserve Money                                 | 733.3    | 763.1   | 589.8   | 24.3              | 24.6   | 18.1   |
| $M_1$   | 701.7    | 715.5   | 630.8   | 11.2              | 13.5   | 25.2   |
| $M_2$   | 4,241.0  | 4,242.0 | 3,641.3 | 16.5              | 18.0   | 14.5   |
| M <sub>2b</sub>                               | 4,781.1  | 4,772.1 | 4,102.8 | 16.5              | 18.2   | 15.4   |
| Net Foreign Assets of the Banking System (b)  | -467.5   | -464.2  | -177.0  | -164.2            | -170.9 | -211.2 |
| Monetary Authorities                          | 422.6    | 437.6   | 550.5   | -23.2             | -23.7  | -17.6  |
| Commercial Banks                              | -890.1   | -901.8  | -727.5  | -22.4             | -21.1  | -43.0  |
| Domestic Banking Units (DBUs)                 | -330.5   | -312.7  | -234.6  | -40.9             | -33.5  | -15.1  |
| Offshore Banking Units (OBUs)                 | -559.6   | -589.1  | -492.8  | -13.5             | -15.4  | -61.7  |
| Net Domestic Assets of the Banking System (b) | 5,248.6  | 5,236.3 | 4,279.7 | 22.6              | 24.4   | 26.0   |
| Net Credit to the Government                  | 1,965.5  | 1,959.4 | 1,662.7 | 18.2              | 20.5   | 20.9   |
| Monetary Authorities                          | 407.2    | 424.2   | 201.5   | 102.1             | 87.6   | 37.8   |
| Commercial Banks                              | 1,558.3  | 1,535.3 | 1,461.2 | 6.6               | 9.6    | 18.9   |
| DBUs  | 1,160.5  | 1,142.3 | 1,191.2 | -2.6              | 0.9    | 15.3   |
| OBUs  | 397.8    | 392.9   | 270.0   | 47.3              | 46.6   | 37.9   |
| Credit to Public Corporations                 | 489.8    | 511.5   | 496.9   | -1.4              | 2.8    | 50.4   |
| DBUs  | 262.8    | 259.0   | 202.5   | 29.8              | 29.3   | 39.2   |
| OBUs  | 227.0    | 252.6   | 294.4   | -22.9             | -15.1  | 59.3   |
| Credit to the Private Sector                  | 3,722.2  | 3,662.0 | 2,908.2 | 28.0              | 28.1   | 17.6   |
| DBUs  | 3,450.6  | 3,396.7 | 2,660.6 | 29.7              | 29.7   | 17.1   |
| OBUs  | 271.7    | 265.3   | 247.6   | 9.7               | 10.3   | 22.3   |
| Other Items (Net)                             | -928.9   | -896.7  | -788.0  | -17.9             | -15.8  | -0.7   |

(a) Provisional (b) In relation to M<sub>2b</sub>







#### 2.3 Weekly change in Reserve Money

| Item                   | 04 Aug<br>2016 | Week Ago | Change |
|------------------------|----------------|----------|--------|
| Reserve Money (Rs.Mn.) | 778,229        | 772,182  | 6,047  |

| 24       | Money N     | larket   | Activity   | (Overnight) |
|----------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| <b>—</b> | TVICILEY IV | Idi Ne i | / (CIIVII) |             |

| 01.08.2016 | 02.08.2016             | 03.08.2016                              | 04.08.2016   | 05.08.2016  |
|------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
|            |                        |   |  |   |
| 8.40       | 8.40                   | 8.40                                    | 8.40   | 8.40  |
| 12,320     | 16,090                 | 15,380                                  | 14,340   | 10,090  |
|            |                        |   |  |   |
| 8.71       | 8.61                   | 8.55                                    | 8.54   | 8.55  |
| 14,451     | 18,473                 | 21,533                                  | 21,840   | 21,867  |
|            | 8.40<br>12,320<br>8.71 | 8.40 8.40<br>12,320 16,090<br>8.71 8.61 | 8.40 8.40 8.40<br>12,320 16,090 15,380<br>8.71 8.61 8.55 | 12,320     16,090     15,380     14,340       8.71     8.61     8.55     8.54 |



| 2.5 CBSL Security Portfolio  |            |            |            |            |            |  |  |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| Item                         | 01.08.2016 | 02.08.2016 | 03.08.2016 | 04.08.2016 | 05.08.2016 |  |  |
| CBSL T-Bill Holding (Rs. Mn) | 273,462    | 269,544    | 267,081    | 270,486    | 276,564    |  |  |

#### 2.6 Open Market Operations

| Item  | 01.08.2016 | 02.08.2016 | 03.08.2016 | 04.08.2016 | 05.08.2016 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Short-Term Auction                          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)                | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       |
| Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)        | 45.00      | 45.00      | 40.00      | 45.00      | 47.00      |
| Tenure (No. of Days)                        | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          |
| Bids Received (Rs. bn)                      | 44.19      | 46.32      | 48.51      | 53.17      | 56.56      |
| Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)                    | 44.19      | 45.00      | 40.00      | 45.00      | 47.00      |
| Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)        | 8.32       | 8.30       | 8.29       | 8.29       | 8.30       |
| Term Auction                                |            |            |            |            |            |
| Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)               | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       |
| Reverse Repo Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       |
| Standing Facility                           |            |            |            |            |            |
| Standing Deposit Facility (Rs. bn)          | 13.16      | 12.94      | 14.37      | 16.83      | 15.27      |
| Standing Lending Facility (Rs. bn)          | 19.41      | 14.68      | 17.16      | 15.51      | 16.49      |
|   |            |            |            |            |            |
| Total Outstanding Market Liquidity (Rs. bn) | -50.44     | -46.74     | -42.79     | -43.68     | -48.22     |

#### 2.7 Credit Cards (a)

| Item                          | 2016 (b)  | 2016      | 2015      |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Tiem                          | End June  | End May   | End Dec   |
| Total Number of Active Cards  | 1,205,422 | 1,191,448 | 1,142,231 |
| Local (accepted only locally) | 30,043    | 30,192    | 30,902    |
| Global (accepted globally)    | 1,175,379 | 1,161,256 | 1,111,329 |
| Outstanding balance (Rs. Mn.) | 65,433    | 65,088    | 63,010    |
| Local (accepted only locally) | 804       | 808       | 1,226     |
| Global (accepted globally)    | 64,630    | 64,281    | 61,784    |

(a) Issued by Licensed Commercial Banks (b) Provisional

#### 2.8 Commercial Paper Issues (a)

| Item ( Rs. bn.)                        | 2016<br>End June(b) | 2016<br>End May (c) | 2015<br>End Dec |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Total Issues - Cummulative             | 4.8                 | 4.8                 | 7.9             |
| Outstanding (as at end of the period ) | 4.5                 | 4.5                 | 4.5             |

(a) Based on the information provided by Licensed Commercial Banks and Licensed Specialised Banks (b) provisional (c) Revised



#### 2.9 Share Market

| Item                                      | Week Ending<br>05 Aug 2016 | Week Ago | Year Ago |
|---|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI) | 6,517                      | 6,394    | 7,366    |
| S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20)       | 3,531                      | 3,414    | 4,083    |
| Average Daily Turnover (Rs. Mn)           | 974                        | 471      | 1,671    |
| Market Capitalisation (Rs.Bn.)            | 2,777                      | 2,725    | 3,130    |



# Fiscal Sector

During the first quarter of 2016, government revenue as a percentage of estimated GDP increased to 2.8 per cent from 2.5 per cent in the corresponding period in 2015. Average monthly revenue during this period was around Rs. 115.2 billion compared to Rs. 95.2 billion recorded in the same period of 2015. Tax revenue increased by 26.3 per cent to Rs. 325.4 billion during the first quarter of 2016 from Rs. 257.7 billion in the corresponding period of 2015 mainly due to increase in revenue from excise taxes, income taxes and import related taxes. Non tax revenue declined by 27.5 per cent to Rs. 20.2 billion during the first quarter of 2016 compared to Rs. 27.9 billion in the corresponding period of 2015 mainly due to decline in profits and dividend from State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs).

Total expenditure and net lending during the first quarter of 2016 is estimated to be declined to 4.3 per cent of estimated GDP from 4.4 per cent of GDP during the same period in 2015 mainly due to decline in recurrent expenditure to 3.5 per cent of estimated GDP from 3.6 per cent of GDP recorded in the same period in 2015. However, in nominal terms, total expenditure and net lending is estimated to be increased by 6.7 per cent to Rs. 526.3 billion during the first quarter of 2016 in comparison to Rs. 493.4 billion recorded in the same period of 2015, due to a considerable increase in expenditure on salaries and wages and pension.

In nominal terms, total outstanding government debt increased to Rs. 8,772.4 billion as at end March 2016 from Rs. 8,503.2 billion at end 2015. Foreign debt decreased by Rs. 38.9 billion to Rs. 3,505.1 billion while domestic debt increased by Rs. 308.1 billion to Rs. 5,267.3 billion.

#### FISCAL SECTOR

#### 3.1 Government Finance (Rs.bn)

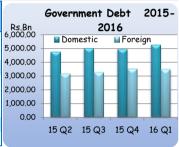
| Thom                                   | 2015                    | 2016(a)                 |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Item                                   | 1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter | 1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter |
| Revenue and Grants                     | 285.6                   | 345.6                   |
| Revenue                                | 285.6                   | 345.6                   |
| Tax                                    | 257.7                   | 325.4                   |
| Non tax                                | 27.9                    | 20.2                    |
| Grants                                 | 0.1                     | 0.0                     |
| Expenditure & Lending Minus Repayments | 493.4                   | 526.3                   |
| Current                                | 410.9                   | 426.5                   |
| Capital & Lending Minus Repayments     | 82.5                    | 99.8                    |



(a) Provisional

#### 3.2 Outstanding Central Government Debt (Rs.bn)

| Item                         | End     | 2016(a)                 |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Tieni                        | 2015    | 1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter |
| Total domestic debt          | 4,959.2 | 5,267.3                 |
| of which                     |         |                         |
| Treasury bills               | 658.2   | 649.4                   |
| Treasury bonds               | 3,305.2 | 3,493.1                 |
| Rupee loans                  | 24.1    | 24.1                    |
|                              |         |                         |
| Total foreign debt           | 3,544.0 | 3,505.1                 |
| Total outstanding govt. debt | 8,503.2 | 8,772.4                 |



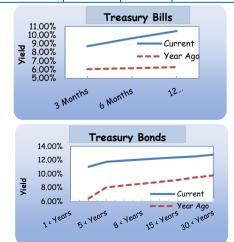
(a)Provisional

# 3.3 Government Securities - Primary and Secondary Market Yield Rates as for the week $\,$ ending - $03^{\rm rd}$ August 2016

|                |            | Primary Market(a) |           |        | Secondar | y Market |           |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Security       | Maturity   | This Week         | Last Week | T      | his Week | ek       | Last Week |
|                |            | THIS WEEK         | Last Week | Buying | Selling  | Average  | Average   |
|                | 3 Months   | 8.99%             | -         | 9.03%  | 8.75%    | 8.89%    | 8.70%     |
| Treasury Bills | 6 Months   | 9.90%             | 9.69%     | 9.94%  | 9.69%    | 9.82%    | 9.66%     |
|                | 12 Months  | 10.73%            | 10.48%    | 10.65% | 10.47%   | 10.56%   | 10.41%    |
|                | < 2 Years  | -                 | -         | 11.23% | 11.12%   | 11.17%   | 11.00%    |
|                | < 5 Years  | 12.07%            | -         | 12.01% | 11.92%   | 11.97%   | 11.76%    |
|                | < 6Years   | -                 | -         | 12.19% | 12.07%   | 12.13%   | 11.93%    |
| Treasury Bonds | < 8Years   | 12.61%            | -         | 12.39% | 12.27%   | 12.33%   | 12.15%    |
| Treasury Bonas | < 10Years  | 12.86%            | -         | 12.56% | 12.45%   | 12.50%   | 12.35%    |
|                | < 15 Years | -                 | -         | 12.75% | 12.63%   | 12.69%   | 12.50%    |
|                | < 20 Years | -                 | -         | 12.90% | 12.80%   | 12.85%   | 12.72%    |
|                | < 30 Years | -                 | -         | 13.13% | 12.96%   | 13.05%   | 12.92%    |

(a) Primary market transactions during the week ending 03/08/2016
The secondary market yield rates of T-bills and T-bonds increased across all maturities during the reporting week, compared to the secondary market yield rates of the previous week.

| / cold raises of the provide |                  |                |                  |           |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| Security                     | Maturity<br>Date | Coupon<br>Rate | Secondary Market |           |
|                              | Juij             | 1,410          | This Week        | Last Week |
|                              | 4-Oct-20         | 6.250%         | 4.67%            | 4.71%     |
|                              | 27-Jul-21        | 6.250%         | 4.94%            | 5.04%     |
|                              | 18-Jan-22        | 5.750%         | 5.04%            | 5.13%     |
| International Sovereign      | 25-Jul-22        | 5.875%         | 5.19%            | 5.31%     |
| Bonds                        | 14-Jan-19        | 6.000%         | 4.11%            | 4.12%     |
| bullus                       | 11-Apr-19        | 5.125%         | 4.18%            | 4.18%     |
|                              | 3-Jun-25         | 6.125%         | 5.90%            | 6.04%     |
|                              | 3-Nov-25         | 6.850%         | 6.04%            | 6.22%     |
|                              | 18-Jul-26        | 6.825%         | 6.17%            | 6.36%     |



# 3.4 Government Securities - Weekly Summary of Primary and Secondary Market Transactions (Week Ended - 03rd August 2016)

| Item                                       | Volume in Rs Mn |              |  |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--|
|  | This Week       | Last Week    |  |
| Outstanding Stock of Government Securities |                 |              |  |
| Treasury Bills                             | 737,712.21      | 736,915.01   |  |
| Treasury Bonds (a)                         | 3,961,408.96    | 3,978,095.11 |  |
| Total                                      | 4,699,121.17    | 4,715,010.12 |  |
| T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners     | 287,671.86      | 288,439.57   |  |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds (SLDB)         | 690,284.76      | 690,308.44   |  |

The outstanding stock of T-bills slightly increased with new issuances during the reporting week compared to the previous week.

| <b>8</b>                  | Volume in Rs Mn |                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Primary Market Activities | This Week       | Last Week       |
| Treasury Bills            |                 |                 |
| Amount Offered            | 22,500.00       | 19,000.00       |
| Total Bids Received       | 66,981.00       | 48,251.00       |
| Total Bids Accepted       | 18,152.00       | 20,156.00       |
| Treasury Bonds            |                 |                 |
| Amount Offered            | 60,000.00       |                 |
| Total Bids Received       | 195,486.00      | No auction held |
| Total Bids Accepted       | 63,085.00       |                 |

The weekly T-bill and T-bond auctions were over subscribed by 3.0 times and 3.3 times, respectively.

| Secondary Market Activities              | Volume in Rs Mn |            |  |
|--|-----------------|------------|--|
| Secondary Market Activities              | This Week       | Last Week  |  |
| Treasury Bills                           |                 |            |  |
| Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases) | 29,476.74       | 38,275.50  |  |
| Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)     | 193,735.49      | 178,548.55 |  |
| Treasury Bonds                           |                 |            |  |
| Outright Transaction (Sales / Purchases) | 94,887.31       | 70,843.85  |  |
| Repo Transaction (Sales / Purchases)     | 813,249.13      | 833,054.53 |  |

The secondary market outright transactions increased by 13.97 per cent, while the secondary market repo transactions slightly decreased by 0.46 per cent, in the reporting week compared to the previous week.

#### 3.5 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bills) - 05/08/2016

| Remaining Maturity | Average Buying Price | Yield % | Average Selling Price | Yield % | Buying & Selling<br>Spread |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| 1-7 Days           | 99.84                | 8.46    | 99.84                 | 8.25    | 0.00                       |
| 1 Month            | 99.29                | 8.63    | 99.31                 | 8.40    | 0.02                       |
| 2 Month            | 98.56                | 8.81    | 98.59                 | 8.62    | 0.03                       |
| 3 Month            | 97.77                | 9.07    | 97.83                 | 8.82    | 0.06                       |
| 4 Month            | 96.97                | 9.26    | 97.04                 | 9.03    | 0.07                       |
| 5 Month            | 96.08                | 9.54    | 96.17                 | 9.31    | 0.10                       |
| 6 Month            | 95.08                | 9.98    | 95.18                 | 9.77    | 0.11                       |
| 7 Month            | 94.23                | 10.04   | 94.33                 | 9.85    | 0.11                       |
| 8 Month            | 93.31                | 10.17   | 93.46                 | 9.94    | 0.15                       |
| 9 Month            | 92.40                | 10.28   | 92.56                 | 10.05   | 0.16                       |
| 10 Month           | 91.48                | 10.37   | 91.65                 | 10.16   | 0.17                       |
| 11 Month           | 90.52                | 10.49   | 90.70                 | 10.29   | 0.18                       |
| 12 Month           | 89.41                | 10.74   | 89.58                 | 10.57   | 0.17                       |

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,441 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012, Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013.

#### 3.6 Two way Quotes (Treasury Bonds)-05/08/2016 Maturity Treasury Bond Maturity Date Days to Average Average Buying & Selling Period Yield % Yield % Selling Price By Series (DD/MM/YY) Maturity **Buying Price** Spread (Years) 08.00%2016A 5 27 99.89 9.19 99.91 8.97 0.02 1-Sep-16 99.53 9.24 99.56 9.05 0.03 06.40%2016B 6 1-Oct-16 57 5 9.94 9.76 08.00%2017A 1-Jan-17 149 99.21 99.29 0.07 15-Jan-17 10.03 98.28 9.81 0.09 05.80%2017A 6 163 98.19 208 98.96 99.06 9.95 0.10 08 25%2017A 3 1-Mar-17 10 13 08.75%2017A 4 15-May-17 283 98.76 10.42 98.95 10.16 0.19 08.00%2017B 5 15-Jun-17 314 97.91 10.58 98 10 10.34 0.20 05.80%2017B 6 15-Jul-17 344 95.78 10.61 95.98 10.38 0.20 08.50%2018A 15 1-Feb-18 545 96.68 10.97 97.05 10.69 0.37 10.94 08.50%2018C 5 1-Apr-18 604 96.23 11.04 96.36 0.13 5 08.50%2018D 1-Jun-18 665 95.76 11,12 95.94 11.01 0.18 15 15-Jul-18 709 95.43 11.08 0.16 08.50%2018B 11.18 95.58 0.18 07.50%2018A 15 15-Aug-18 740 93.41 11.22 93 59 11.11 08.75%2018A 4 15-Oct-18 801 95.21 11.26 95.48 11.12 0.27 0.25 08.00%2018A 6 15-Nov-18 832 93.51 11.30 93.76 11.16 05.65%2019A 8 15-Jan-19 893 88.05 11.39 88.19 11.32 0.14 0.20 08.50%2019A 10 1-May-19 999 93.18 11.46 93.38 11.37 5 1-Jul-19 97.78 11.51 98.01 11.41 0.23 10.60%2019A 1,060 5 11.54 0.24 10.60%2019B 15-Sep-19 1,136 97.33 11 64 97.58 8 0.25 08.00%2019A 1-Nov-19 1,183 90.39 11.63 90.64 11.53 5 1-May-20 1,365 0.26 09.25%2020A 92.56 11.76 92.82 11.66 8 1-Jun-20 88.81 88.96 11.65 0.16 08 00%2020A 1,396 11 71 06.20%2020A 10 1-Aug-20 1.457 82.67 11.77 82.84 11.71 0.17 09.50%2020A 5 15-Dec-20 1,593 92.18 11.84 92.58 11.71 0.41 10.75%2021A 5 1-Mar-21 1,669 95.72 11.99 96.08 11.88 0.36 09.00%2021A 8 1-May-21 1,730 89.53 11.95 89.84 11.85 0.31 11.00%2021A 7 1-Aug-21 1,822 96.55 11.94 96.77 11.87 0.22 09.45%2021A 7 15-Oct-21 1,897 90.32 12.00 90.63 11.91 0.31 08.00%2022A 10 1-Jan-22 1,975 84.19 12.06 84.45 11.99 0.26 11.20%2022A 9 1-Jul-22 2,156 96.37 12.07 96.75 11.98 0.38 10.00%2022A 8 1-Oct-22 2,248 90.85 12.15 91.32 12.03 0.48 09.00%2023A 10 1-Sep-23 2,583 84.93 12.24 85.38 12.13 0.45 9 2,583 12.30 0.62 11.20%2023A 1-Sep-23 94.86 95.48 12.17 12.30 07.00%2023A 20 1-Oct-23 2,613 75.24 75.64 12.20 0.39 0.55 12,42 12.30 11.40%2024A 10 1-Jan-24 2,705 95.11 95.66 8 1-Aug-24 2,918 12,44 0.52 11.00%2024A 92.81 93.33 12.34 1-Dec-24 3,040 12.47 0.40 06.00%2024A 10 67.04 67.44 12.37 12.52 0.60 10.25%2025A 10 15-Mar-25 3,144 88.22 88 82 12 39 09.00%2025A 12 1-May-25 3,191 81.62 12.51 82.06 12.41 0.44 11.00%2025A 10 1-Aug-25 3,283 91.94 12.52 92.49 12.41 0.55 09.00%2026A 13 1-Feb-26 3,467 80.66 12.54 81.05 12.46 0.39 15 3,495 0.38 05.35%2026A 1-Mar-26 60.29 12.61 60.67 12.51 11 3,587 90.89 12.64 91.47 12.53 0.58 11.00%2026A 1-Jun-26 11.50%2026A 10 1-Aug-26 3,648 93.41 12.68 93.93 12.58 0.52 09.00%2028B 15 1-May-28 4,287 77.68 12.70 78.29 12.58 0.61 09.00%2028A 15 1-Jul-28 4,348 77.41 12.73 78.01 12.61 0.60 11.50%2028A 13 1-Sep-28 4,410 92.35 12.75 93.06 12.63 0.71 13.00%2029A 15 1-Jan-29 4,532 101.41 12.76 102.12 12.65 0.70 13.00%2029B 15 1-May-29 4,652 101.17 12.80 101.89 12.69 0.72 0.90 11.00%2030A 15 15-May-30 5,031 88.31 12.82 89.20 12.67 0.37 20 12.81 12.74 08.00%2032A 1-Jan-32 5,627 67.95 68.32 12.77 20 0.40 09.00%2032A 1-Oct-32 5,901 74.05 12.84 74.44 20 0.40 1-Jun-33 6,144 73.58 12.87 73.98 12.80 09.00%2033A 20 12.82 0.59 1-Jul-33 6,174 102.29 12.91 102.88 13.25%2033A 20 12.94 0.68 09.00%2033B 1-Nov-33 6,297 73.02 73.70 12.81 0.94 13.25%2034A 20 1-Jan-34 6,358 101.61 13.01 102.55 12.88 20 15-Mar-35 13.00 91.03 1.50 11.50%2035A 6,796 89.53 12.77 1.27 12.00%2041A 25 1-Jan-41 8,915 92.20 13.06 93.47 12.88 09.00%2043A 30 1-Jun-43 9,796 69.61 13.12 70.06 13.03 0.45 13.50%2044A 30 1-Jan-44 10,010 102.32 13.18 103.52 13.02 1.20 13.50%2044B 30 1-Jun-44 10,162 101.90 13.24 103.01 13.09 1.11 12.50%2045A 30 1-Mar-45 10435 94.23 13.28 96.61 12.95 2.38

# External Sector

During the year up to 05 August 2016 the rupee depreciated against the US dollar (1.1 per cent). Given the cross currency exchange rate movements, the Sri Lanka rupee appreciated against the pound sterling (11.7 per cent) and depreciated against Indian rupee (0.5 per cent), Japanese yen (16.8 per cent) and euro (2.9 per cent) during this period.

Exports earnings during the first four months of 2016 contracted by 4.5 per cent, year-on-year, to US dollars 3,435 million compared to the US dollars 3,598 million largely due to a reduction in export earnings from transport equipment and petroleum products.

Expenditure on imports during the period from January to April 2016 decreased by 3.6 per cent to US dollars 6,055 million, mainly due to the declines recorded in in the importation of fuel, transport equipment and rice.

The terms of trade improved by 11.8 per cent compared to the corresponding month of previous year due to deteriorating of import prices compared to export prices. The export unit value index declined by 0.5 per cent, year-on-year in April 2016. Significant decline recorded in prices of agricultural exports largely contributed to this decline. The import unit value index declined by 11.0 per cent, year-on-year, in April 2016, as a result of declines recorded in unit price indices of intermediate goods and investment goods.

India, China, UK, Germany and France were the top five sources of tourist arrivals in July 2016, accounting for 52.1 per cent of total tourist arrivals upto the month of July 2016

The average price of tea declined to US dollars 2.97 per kg in April 2016 from US dollars 3.08 per kg (in the Colombo auction) in April 2015.

Further, the import prices of rice and wheat prices declined in April 2016 compared to the corresponding month of 2015.

#### EXTERNAL SECTOR

#### 4.1 Exchange Rates

| Item                                | Week Er        | nding - 05      | Aug 2016        | Averag      | je Rate     |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| (Rs Per Unit)(a)                    | Buying<br>Rate | Selling<br>Rate | Average<br>Rate | Week<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
| US\$                                | 143.64         | 147.42          | 145.53          | 145.86      | 133.52      |
| STG                                 | 187.91         | 194.44          | 191.18          | 192.48      | 207.47      |
| Yen                                 | 1.41           | 1.47            | 1.44            | 1.40        | 1.07        |
| Euro                                | 158.92         | 165.09          | 162.01          | 161.66      | 144.98      |
| INR <sup>(1)</sup>                  |                |                 | 2.18            | 2.17        | 2.09        |
| SDR                                 | ( As at 04 A   | ug 2016)        | 203.72          | 202.64      | 186.24      |
| Central Bank purchases and sales(b) |                | June            | Month           | Year        |             |
| (US\$ Mn. )                         |                | 2016            | Ago             | Ago         |             |
| Purchases                           |                | 178.78          | 123.83          | 0.00        |             |
| So                                  | ales           |                 | 194.02          | 36.20       | 352.58      |



|  | Week Ending<br>05 Aug 2016 | Week<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Average Daily Interbank Volume (US\$ Mn.)                | 18.54                      | 18.10       | 8.62        |
| (spot, tom and cash transactions among commercial banks) |                            |             |             |
| Forward Transactions                                     |                            |             |             |
| Forward Rates (US\$) (2)                                 |                            |             |             |
| 1 Month  | 146.72                     | 146.79      | 134.17      |
| 3 Months   | -                          | 148.29      | 135.20      |
| Average Daily Interbank Forward Volume (US\$ mn)         | 43.21                      | 41.84       | 15.56       |
| Outstanding Forward Volume (US\$ mn) (As at 04 Aug 2016) | 1,454.30                   | 1,465.14    | 1,248.49    |

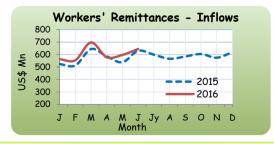
- (a) Commercial Bank Avg. Middle Rate (prevailing at 9.30a.m.)
- (b) Central Bank purchases and sales of foreign exchange from commercial banks at market rates total for the Month
- (1) Central Bank indicative rate (2) Weekly average based on actual transactions.

#### 4.2 Tourism & Workers' Remittances

| Item                           |          | 2015        | 2016        | 2015(a)     | 2016(b)     | % Change |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Tiew                           |          | July (a)(c) | July (b)(d) | Jan-Jul (c) | Jan-Jul (d) | % Change |
| Tourist Arrivals               | Number   | 175,804     | 209,351     | 1,005,855   | 1,173,618   | 16.7     |
|                                |          |             |             |             |             |          |
| Earnings from Tourism(d)       | US\$ Mn. | 291.4       | 347.0       | 1,667.1     | 1,945.2     | 16.7     |
|                                | Rs.bn.   | 39.0        | 50.5        | 221.7       | 281.1       | 26.8     |
|                                |          | 2015        | 2016        | 2015        | 2016        | % Change |
|                                |          | June (a)    | June (b)    | Jan-Jun(a)  | Jan-Jun(b)  | % Change |
| Workers' Remittances (Inflows) | US\$ Mn. | 629.6       | 644.5       | 3,432.7     | 3,613.1     | 5.3      |
|                                | Rs. bn.  | 84.3        | 93.6        | 456.4       | 521.9       | 14.4     |

(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2015 (d) May be revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2016





#### 4.3 Official Reserve Assets as at 31st July 2016(a)

| Off | icial Reserve Assets (USD Mn) | 6,485.62 |
|-----|-------------------------------|----------|
| (1) | Foreign Currency Reserves     | 5,448.27 |
| (2) | Reserve position in the IMF   | 66.69    |
| (3) | SDRs                          | 5.43     |
| (4) | Gold                          | 964.26   |
| (5) | Other Reserve Assets          | 0.97     |

(a) Provisional

#### 4.3 International Reserves & Foreign Currency Liquidity as at $30^{th}$ June 2016 $^{(a)}$

| Official Reserve Assets (USD mn)  |          |  |  |  |  |
|---|----------|--|--|--|--|
| Official Reserve Assets   | 5,292.27 |  |  |  |  |
| (1) Foreign currency reserves   | 4,277.70 |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Securities  | 1,935.47 |  |  |  |  |
| (b) Total currency and deposits with  | 2,342.23 |  |  |  |  |
| (i) other national central banks, BIS   | 1,018.33 |  |  |  |  |
| (ii) banks headquartered inside the reporting country of which located abroad | 1.23     |  |  |  |  |
| (iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country                       | 1,322.67 |  |  |  |  |
| (2) Reserve position in the IMF   | 66.94    |  |  |  |  |
| (3) SDRs  | 4.11     |  |  |  |  |
| (4) Gold  | 942.55   |  |  |  |  |
| (5) Other reserve assets  | 0.97     |  |  |  |  |

#### Predetermined Short-Term Net Drains on Foreign Currency Assets<sup>(b)</sup>

| Item   |                                       | Total     | Maturity breakdown (residual maturity) |                                      |                                     |  |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
|  |                                       |           | Up to 1 month                          | More than 1<br>and up to 3<br>months | More than 3 months and up to 1 year |  |  |
| 1. Foreign curi  | rency loans, securities, and deposits |           |  |                                      | ,                                   |  |  |
| outflows (-)   | Principal                             | -4,480.51 | -250.83                                | -1,092.65                            | -3,137.02                           |  |  |
| outriows (-)   | Interest                              | -967.52   | -172.11                                | -124.5                               | -670.91                             |  |  |
| inflows (+)  | Principal                             |           |  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| IN 10WS (+)  | Interest                              |           |  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| 2. Aggregate short and long positions in forwards and  |                                       |           |  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| futures in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic   |                                       |           |  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| currency (including the forward leg of currency swaps) |                                       |           |  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| (a) Short positions (-) <sup>(c)</sup>                 |                                       | -2,989.88 | -493.38                                | -963.07                              | -1,533.43                           |  |  |
| (b) Long positions (+)                                 |                                       |           |  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| 3. Other (specify)                                     |                                       | -0.73     | -0.73                                  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| inflows related to reverse repos (+)                   |                                       |           |  |                                      |                                     |  |  |
| other accounts payable (-)                             |                                       | -0.73     | -0.73                                  |                                      |                                     |  |  |

<sup>(</sup>a) Provisional

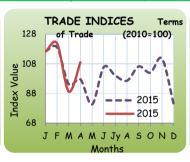
<sup>(</sup>b) This mainly includes only the predetermined outflows

<sup>(</sup>c) A major share of SWAP outstanding will be rolled over. This mainly includes SWAP arrangements with state banks which mobilised long-term foreign finance from international bond issuances

|                             | US\$ Mn         |                 |          | Rs Mn           |                 |          |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--|
| Item                        | Jan-Apr<br>2016 | Jan-Apr<br>2015 | % Change | Jan-Apr<br>2016 | Jan-Apr<br>2015 | % Change |  |
| Exports                     | 3,434.6         | 3,597.7         | -4.5     | 494,352.7       | 476,747.1       | 3.7      |  |
| Agricultural                | 721.8           | 801.0           | -9.9     | 103,885.7       | 106,150.9       | -2.1     |  |
| Industrial                  | 2,698.5         | 527.8           | 411.3    | 388,410.6       | 368,285.2       | 5.5      |  |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco | 102.4           | 84.0            | 21.9     | 14,734.2        | 11,132.4        | 32.4     |  |
| Textiles and Apparel        | 1,709.8         | 1,588.1         | 7.7      | 246,092.7       | 210,435.1       | 16.9     |  |
| Petroleum Products          | 92.3            | 150.5           | -38.7    | 13,290.3        | 19,915.6        | -33.3    |  |
| Leather, Rubber etc         | 301.4           | 305.1           | -1.2     | 43,388.9        | 40,426.8        | 7.3      |  |
| Other                       | 492.6           | 651.5           | -24.4    | 70,904.5        | 86,375.3        | -17.9    |  |
| Mineral                     | 9.2             | 12.2            | -24.5    | 1,325.5         | 1,616.9         | -18.0    |  |
| Other                       | 5.1             | 5.2             | -3.0     | 730.9           | 694.1           | 5.3      |  |
| Imports                     | 6,055.4         | 6,282.5         | -3.6     | 871,563.9       | 832,417.5       | 4.7      |  |
| Consumer Goods              | 1,425.5         | 1,567.3         | -9.1     | 205,176.0       | 207,702.0       | -1.2     |  |
| Intermediate Goods          | 3,019.2         | 3,153.0         | -4.2     | 434,562.0       | 417,760.5       | 4.0      |  |
| Investment Goods            | 1,607.8         | 1,554.9         | 3.4      | 231,420.5       | 205,983.1       | 12.3     |  |
| Other                       | 2.8             | 7.3             | -61.5    | 405.5           | 971.9           | -58.3    |  |
| Trade Balance               | -2,620.8        | -2,684.8        | 2.4      | -377,211.2      | -355,670.3      | -6.1     |  |









**---** 2015

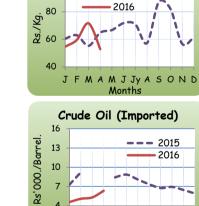
Rice prices(Imported)

**---** 2015

J F M A M J Jy A S O N D Months

<del>--</del> 2016

| 4.5 Trade Indices (2010= 100 ) (a) |         |       |       |  |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|--|
| Item                               | 2016    | Month | Year  |  |
| TIEUI                              | Apr (b) | Ago   | Ago   |  |
| Total Exports                      |         |       |       |  |
| Value                              | 98.3    | 131.6 | 99.3  |  |
| Quantity                           | 99.5    | 159.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Unit Value                         | 98.8    | 82.5  | 99.3  |  |
| Total Imports                      |         |       |       |  |
| Value                              | 130.7   | 140.2 | 133.4 |  |
| Quantity                           | 144.2   | 151.5 | 131.0 |  |
| Unit Value                         | 90.7    | 92.5  | 101.9 |  |
| Terms of Trade                     | 109.0   | 89.2  | 97.5  |  |



100

(a)In US\$ Terms (b) Provisional

| 4.6 Internationa | Commodity | Prices |
|------------------|-----------|--------|
|------------------|-----------|--------|

| 4.0 The national commonly rinces |               |                 |          |               |               |          |  |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------|--|
| Item                             | April<br>2016 | April<br>2015   | % Change | April<br>2016 | April<br>2015 | % Change |  |
| Colombo Auction Price            |               | US\$ / Kg       |          |               | Rs / Kg       |          |  |
| Tea Prices                       | 2.97          | 3.08            | -3.4     | 428.04        | 409.22        | 4.6      |  |
| Imports (C I F)                  |               | US\$ / MT       |          |               | Rs / MT       |          |  |
| Rice                             | 367.19        | 487.61          | -24.7    | 52,838.83     | 64,803.51     | -18.5    |  |
| White Sugar                      | 448.08        | 409.60          | 9.4      | 64,479.00     | 54,436.20     | 18.4     |  |
| Wheat                            | 231.81        | 291.07          | -20.4    | 33,357.78     | 38,683.13     | -13.8    |  |
|                                  |               | US\$ / Barrel R |          | Rs / Barrel   |               |          |  |
| Crude Oil                        | 44.05         | -               | -        | 6,338,30      | -             | -        |  |