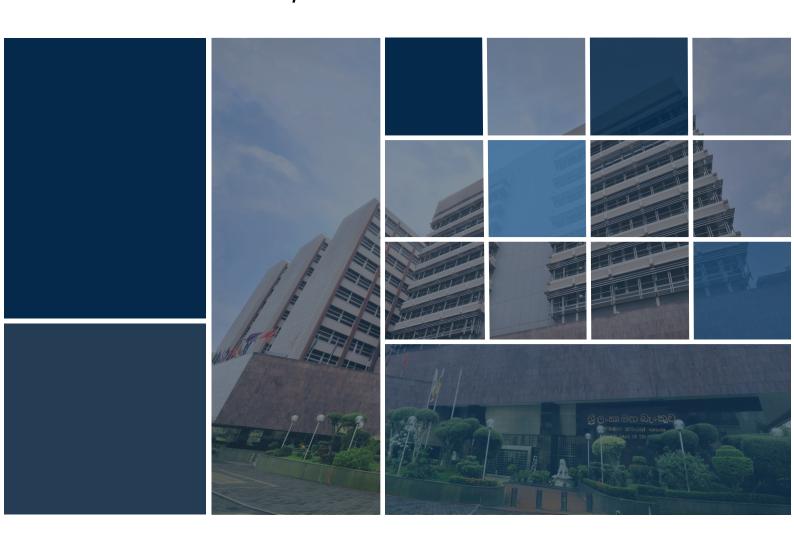
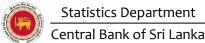
# Weekly Economic Indicators

20 May 2022





# Highlights of the Week



# Real Sector

Indicating a contraction on a month-on-month basis, the Purchasing Managers' Indices for both Manufacturing and Services activities decreased in April 2022, recording 36.4 and 43.8 index values, respectively.

IIP in March 2022 decreased by 10.2 per cent to 107.3 compared to March 2021. Among the major sub divisions of the manufacturing industries, "wearing apperel" (20.4 per cent) and "food products" (16.8 per cent) have mainly contributed to this overall decrease.

During the period under review (17.05.2022 to 20.05.2022), crude oil prices showed a mixed performance. At the beginning of the period crude oil prices fell as Federal Reserve Chairman warned that measures to reduce inflation could hurt global economy creating concerns of dent in demand and on US data showing growth in refinery activities. However, prices later increased as investors awaited news of lockdowns being lifted in Shanghai from early June onwards. Overall, during the period under review, Brent and WTI prices decreased by US dollars 2.97 per barrel and US dollars 2.37 per barrel, respectively.



# Monetary Sector

On 19th May 2022, the Central Bank decided to maintain its Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and the Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) at the current levels of 13.50 per cent and 14.50 per cent, respectively. The Bank Rate, which is linked to the SLFR with a margin of +300 bps, remains unchanged at 17.50 per cent.

Weekly AWPR for the week ending 20th May 2022 increased by 96 bps to 20.32 per cent compared to the previous week.

The reserve money increased compared to the previous week mainly due to increase in currency in circulation and increase in deposits held by the commercial banks with the Central Bank.

The total outstanding market liquidity was a deficit of Rs. 676.384 bn by end of this week, compared to a deficit of Rs. 711.557 bn by the end of last week.

By 20th May 2022, the All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 2.06 per cent to 8,265.61 points and the S&P SL 20 Index increased by 3.33 per cent to 2,750.91 points, compared to the index values of last week.



## Fiscal Sector

During January 2022, government revenue increased to Rs. 104.8 bn compared to Rs. 96.2 bn recorded in the corresponding period of 2021.

In January 2022, total expenditure and net lending increased to Rs. 259.1 bn compared to Rs. 248.2 bn recorded in the corresponding period of 2021.

During January 2022, overall budget deficit inreased to Rs. 154.3 bn compared to Rs. 152.0 bn recorded in the corresponding period of 2021.

During January 2022, domestic financing increased to Rs. 293.3 bn compared to Rs. 200.7 bn in the corresponding period of 2021. Foreign financing recorded a net repayment of Rs. 139.0 bn during January 2022 compared to a net repayment of Rs. 48.7 bn recorded in January 2021.

Outstanding central government debt increased to Rs. 17,873.0 bn by end January 2022 from Rs. 17,589.4 bn as at end 2021. By end January 2022, total outstanding domestic debt amounted to Rs. 11,428.6 bn while the rupee value of total outstanding foreign debt amounted to Rs. 6,444.5 bn.



## External Sector

During the year up to 20<sup>th</sup> May 2022, the Sri Lankan rupee depreciated against the US dollar by 44.2 per cent. Given the cross currency exchange rate movements, the Sri Lankan rupee depreciated against the Indian rupee by 42.0 per cent, the Euro by 40.3 per cent, the pound sterling by 39.5 per cent and the Japanese yen by 37.9 per cent during this period.

Earnings from exports increased by 9.0 per cent (year-on-year) to US dollars 3,249.3 mn during the first quarter of 2022 as a result of increased earnings mainly from exports of textiles and garments (10.8%), petroleum products(109.2%), gems, diamonds and jewellery (32.3%) and base metals and articles (50.4%). Import expenditure increased by 12.1 per cent (year-on-year) to US dollars 5,651.2 mn during the first quarter of 2022 largely due to higher imports of fuel (44.5%), textiles and textile articles (24.0%), cereals and milling industry products (1,358.9%) and building materials (20.5%). Accordingly, the deficit in the trade account expanded to US dollars 2,402 mn during the first quarter of 2022 from US dollars 2,059 mn in the corresponding period of 2021.

The export unit value index declined by 1.8 per cent, (year-on-year), in March 2022 due to lower prices registered in mineral and agricultural categories of exports. The import unit value index in March 2022 increased by 16.9 per cent, (year-on-year), due to higher prices mainly recorded in intermediate goods. Accordingly, the terms of trade deteriorated by 16.0 per cent, (year-on-year), to 86.6 index points in March 2022.

The average price of tea (in the Colombo auction) increased marginally to US dollars 3.36 per kg in March 2022 from US dollars 3.34 per kg in March 2021.

# Real Sector

#### 1.1 Price Indices



#### Source: Department of Census and Statistics

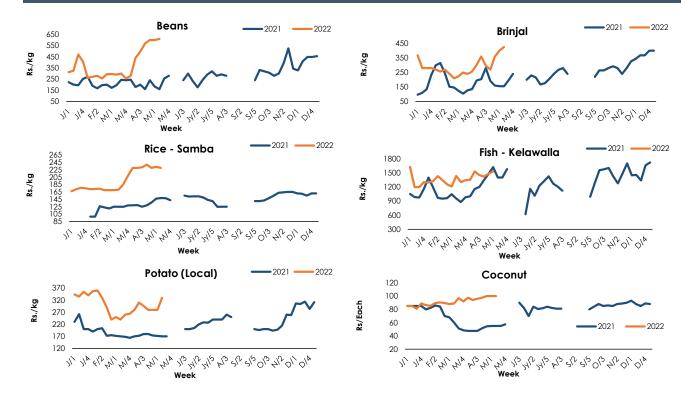
#### 1.2 Prices

#### 1.2.1 Pettah Market

|                         | Average Wholesale Prices |             |              |             | Average Retail Prices |             |              |          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|----------|
| Food Item               | This Week                | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago | This<br>Week          | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year Ago |
|                         |                          | Rs./ko      | g            |             |                       | Rs.         | /kg          |          |
| Rice                    |                          |             |              |             |                       |             |              |          |
| Samba                   | 220.00                   | 219.31      | 204.00       | 141.60      | 230.00                | 223.33      | 210.00       | 146.20   |
| Kekulu (Red)            | 206.04                   | 203.72      | 196.00       | 98.10       | 213.75                | 211.67      | 205.00       | 104.80   |
| Vegetables              |                          |             |              |             |                       |             |              |          |
| Beans                   | 450.00                   | 416.67      | 301.00       | 198.00      | 500.00                | 466.67      | 355.00       | 239.00   |
| Cabbage                 | 135.00                   | 190.00      | 82.00        | 92.33       | 180.00                | 236.67      | 122.00       | 128.00   |
| Carrot                  | 237.50                   | 250.00      | 122.00       | 128.00      | 287.50                | 300.00      | 152.00       | 161.00   |
| Tomato                  | 662.50                   | 433.33      | 236.00       | 172.00      | 712.50                | 483.33      | 277.00       | 212.00   |
| Pumpkin                 | 90.00                    | 80.00       | 60.00        | 33.33       | 110.00                | 100.00      | 80.00        | 59.00    |
| Snake Gourd             | 237.50                   | 250.00      | 123.00       | 98.00       | 287.50                | 293.33      | 156.00       | 132.00   |
| Brinjal                 | 275.00                   | 366.67      | 260.00       | 129.00      | 325.00                | 416.67      | 306.00       | 168.00   |
| Other Foods             |                          |             |              |             |                       |             |              |          |
| Red Onion (Local)       | 325.00                   | 305.00      | 328.00       | 240.00      | 325.00                | 305.00      | 350.00       | 296.00   |
| Big Onion (Imported)    | 161.02                   | 144.87      | 178.60       | 76.95       | 177.50                | 166.67      | 224.00       | 87.33    |
| Potato (Local)          | 276.50                   | 221.50      | 237.57       | 138.00      | 276.50                | 240.00      | 282.00       | 160.00   |
| Dried Chilli (Imported) | 1,508.75                 | 1,468.33    | 1,340.83     | 499.50      | 1,650.00              | 1,522.67    | 1,400.00     | 552.00   |
| Dhal                    | 553.75                   | 526.67      | 465.73       | 186.20      | 573.75                | 540.67      | 469.70       | 193.33   |
| Egg - White (Each)      | 30.50                    | 30.50       | 22.20        | 13.50       | 31.00                 | 31.00       | 22.70        | 14.30    |
| Coconut (Each)          | 80.00                    | 79.33       | 80.00        | n.a.        | 80.00                 | 79.33       | 80.00        | 67.80    |
| Green Chilli            | 250.00                   | 325.00      | 407.00       | 117.33      | 300.00                | 383.33      | 460.00       | 160.00   |
| Lime                    | 562.50                   | 591.67      | 545.00       | 115.33      | 625.00                | 650.00      | 600.00       | 148.00   |

#### 1.2.2 Peliyagoda and Negombo Fish Markets

|                | Peliyag       | oda                         | Negombo      |                          |              |             |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| ltem (Rs / Kg) | Average Whole | Average<br>Wholesale Prices |              | Average<br>Retail Prices |              |             |
|                | This<br>Week  | Week<br>Ago                 | This<br>Week | Week<br>Ago              | This<br>Week | Week<br>Ago |
| Kelawalla      | 1,450.00      | 1,133.33                    | 1,180.00     | 956.67                   | 1,560.00     | 1,250.00    |
| Balaya         | 1,200.00      | 650.00                      | n.a.         | 600.00                   | n.a.         | 730.00      |
| Salaya         | 550.00        | 405.00                      | 447.50       | 370.00                   | 537.50       | 450.00      |
| Hurulla        | 1,000.00      | 700.00                      | 850.00       | 650.00                   | 965.00       | 773.33      |



#### 1.2.3 Dambulla Market

|                         | Average Wholesale Prices |          |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--|--|
| ltem (Rs./kg)           | This Week                | Week Ago |  |  |
| Rice                    |                          |          |  |  |
| Samba                   | 230.00                   | 223.33   |  |  |
| Kekulu (Red)            | n.a.                     | 185.00   |  |  |
| Vegetables              |                          |          |  |  |
| Beans                   | 428.33                   | 308.33   |  |  |
| Cabbage                 | 125.63                   | 98.33    |  |  |
| Carrot                  | 217.50                   | 188.33   |  |  |
| Tomato                  | 617.50                   | 311.67   |  |  |
| Pumpkin                 | 90.63                    | 74.17    |  |  |
| Snake Gourd             | 252.50                   | 245.00   |  |  |
| Brinjal                 | 297.50                   | 223.33   |  |  |
| Ash Plantain            | 63.13                    | 59.17    |  |  |
| Other Foods             |                          |          |  |  |
| Red Onion (Local)       | 337.50                   | 251.25   |  |  |
| Big Onion (Imported)    | 162.50                   | 140.83   |  |  |
| Potato (Local)          | 247.50                   | 197.50   |  |  |
| Dried Chilli (Imported) | 1,091.67                 | 1,350.00 |  |  |
| Coconut (Each)          | 63.75                    | 63.50    |  |  |

## 1.2.5 Marandagahamula Market

| Average Wholesale Price of Rice |           |          |           |          |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| Item<br>(Rs./kg)                | This Week | Week Ago | Month Ago | Year Ago |  |  |  |  |
| Samba                           | 213.00    | 212.50   | 205.50    | 144.00   |  |  |  |  |
| Kekulu (White)                  | 200.25    | 197.50   | 194.90    | 103.10   |  |  |  |  |
| Kekulu (Red)                    | 204.38    | 200.00   | 200.00    | 97.50    |  |  |  |  |
| Nadu                            | 207.50    | 205.83   | 201.30    | 113.00   |  |  |  |  |
| n.a not available               |           |          |           |          |  |  |  |  |

#### 1.2.4 Narahenpita Economic Centre

Average Retail Prices

| H (D (L)                |           |          |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--|--|--|
| Item (Rs./kg)           | This Week | Week Ago |  |  |  |
| Rice                    |           |          |  |  |  |
| Samba                   | 230.00    | 233.33   |  |  |  |
| Kekulu (Red)            | 205.00    | 206.67   |  |  |  |
| Vegetables              |           |          |  |  |  |
| Beans                   | 610.00    | 600.00   |  |  |  |
| Cabbage                 | 260.00    | 180.00   |  |  |  |
| Carrot                  | 420.00    | 280.00   |  |  |  |
| Tomato                  | 750.00    | 600.00   |  |  |  |
| Pumpkin                 | 155.00    | 140.00   |  |  |  |
| Snake Gourd             | 380.00    | 280.00   |  |  |  |
| Brinjal                 | 425.00    | 400.00   |  |  |  |
| Other Foods             |           |          |  |  |  |
| Red Onion (Local)       | 440.00    | n.a.     |  |  |  |
| Big Onion (Imported)    | 185.00    | 186.67   |  |  |  |
| Potato (Local)          | 330.00    | 280.00   |  |  |  |
| Potato (Imported)       | 205.00    | 186.67   |  |  |  |
| Dried Chilli (Imported) | 1,520.00  | 1,440.00 |  |  |  |
| Dhal                    | 580.00    | 540.00   |  |  |  |
| Sugar - White           | 247.50    | 245.00   |  |  |  |
| Egg - White (Each)      | 31.50     | 31.17    |  |  |  |
| Coconut (Each)          | 100.00    | 100.00   |  |  |  |
| Green Chilli            | 525.00    | 500.00   |  |  |  |
| Fish                    |           |          |  |  |  |
| Kelawalla               | n.a.      | 1,530.00 |  |  |  |
| Balaya                  | n.a.      | 780.00   |  |  |  |
| Salaya                  | 633.33    | 460.00   |  |  |  |
| Hurulla                 | 580.00    | 780.00   |  |  |  |

#### 1.3 GDP by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices - Growth Rates in value added terms

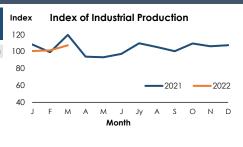
| Item                             | 2020<br>Annual <sup>(a)(b)</sup> | 2021<br>Annual <sup>(a)</sup> | 2020<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr <sup>(a)(b)</sup> | 2021<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr <sup>(a)</sup> | <b>% Change</b> 14.0   | Real GDP                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---|
| Agriculture                      | (2.2)                            | 2.0                           | 2.0   | (4.9)                                      |                        |   |
| Industry                         | (6.9)                            | 5.3                           | 1.5   | (0.2)                                      | 6.0                    | -   |
| Services                         | (1.6)                            | 3.0                           | 1.7   | 3.8  | -2.0 <sub>15' Q1</sub> | 16' Q3 18' Q1 19' Q3 21' Q1               |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | (8.1)                            | 4.9                           | (0.9)   | 0.1  | -10.0                  |   |
| GDP                              | (3.6)                            | 3.7                           | 1.3   | 1.8  | -18.0                  | Quarter                                   |
| (a) Provisional (b) Revised      |                                  |                               |   |  |                        | Source: Department of Census and Statisti |

#### 1.4 Agricultural Production

| Item                        | Unit      | 2021<br>Jan-Mar (a) | 2022<br>Jan-Mar (b) | %Change | 30          | Tea Production                  |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| Tea                         | (mn kg)   | 74.5                | 63.0                | (15.5)  | <b>5</b> 20 | 2021                            |
| Rubber                      | (mn kg)   | 22.7                | 19.2                | (15.7)  | Mn.k        | 2021                            |
| Coconut                     | (mn Nuts) | 712.9               | 837.4               | 17.5    | - 10        | 2022                            |
| (a) Revised (b) Provisional |           |                     |                     |         |             | J F M A M J Jy A S O N D  Month |

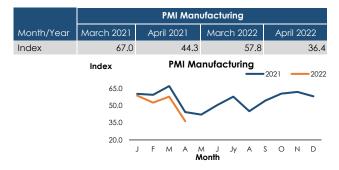
#### 1.5 Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (2015 = 100) $^{(a)}$

| No. co  | Ма                  | March               |          |  |  |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------|--|--|
| ltem  | 2021 <sup>(b)</sup> | 2022 <sup>(c)</sup> | % Change |  |  |
| Index of Industrial Production (IIP)                | 119.6               | 107.3               | (10.2)   |  |  |
| Food products                                       | 126.3               | 105.1               | (16.8)   |  |  |
| Wearing apparel                                     | 131.2               | 104.4               | (20.4)   |  |  |
| Other non-metallic mineral products                 | 145.1               | 132.1               | (9.0)    |  |  |
| Coke and refined petroleum products                 | 1.5                 | 42.5                | 2686.4   |  |  |
| Rubber and plastic products                         | 124.0               | 112.1               | (9.6)    |  |  |
| Chemicals and chemical products                     | 119.5               | 116.1               | (2.9)    |  |  |
| Beverages   | 145.6               | 163.1               | 12.0     |  |  |
| (a) Major 7 sub divisions (b) Revised (c) Provision | al                  |                     |          |  |  |



Source: Department of Census and Statistics

# 1.6 Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)

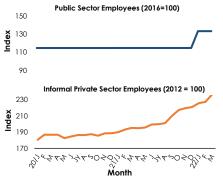




#### 1.7 Wages and Employment

#### 1.7.1 Wage Rate Indices

| Item  | 2021<br>March | 2022<br>March | % Change |  |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------|--|
| Public Sector Employees<br>(2016 = 100) - Nominal           | 114.6         | 133.1         | 16.1     |  |
| Informal Private Sector Employees<br>(2012 = 100) - Nominal | 195.1         | 236.3         | 21.1     |  |
| Agriculture   | 198.7         | 237.6         | 19.6     |  |
| Industry  | 198.1         | 239.4         | 20.8     |  |
| Services  | 190.7         | 232.7         | 22.0     |  |
|   |               |               |          |  |



#### 1.7.2 Employment (a)

| Item  | 2020<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 2021 <sup>(b)</sup><br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 2020<br>Annual | Rate<br>6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------------|--|----------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Labour Force Participation rate   | 50.1                        | 49.5                                       | 50.6           |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment rate   | 5.2                         | 4.6  | 5.5            | 5         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Item  | 2020<br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 2021 <sup>(b)</sup><br>4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr | 2020<br>Annual | 4         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed Persons by Sectors <sup>(c)</sup> (as a % of Total Employment) |                             |  |                |           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture   | 29.0                        | 26.1                                       | 27.1           | 3 -       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industry  | 26.2                        | 27.0                                       | 26.9           | , .5. /   |  |  |  |  |  |

44.8



Source: Department of Census and Statistics

**Unemployment Rate** 

(a) The working age population aged 15 and above

(b) Provisiona

Services

(c) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) - Revision 4

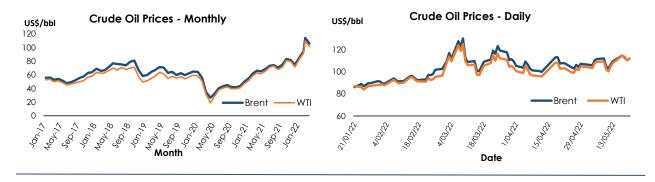
#### 1.8 Average Crude Oil Prices

|           |                               | 2021                        |   | 2022                          |                             |                           |  |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Month     | Futures Pric                  | Futures Prices (US\$/bbl)   |   | Futures Pric                  | CPC Import<br>Prices (CIF)  |                           |  |
|           | Brent<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | WTI<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | Prices (CIF)<br>(US\$/bbl) <sup>(*)</sup> | Brent<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | WTI<br>(Benchmark<br>price) | (US\$/bbl) <sup>(*)</sup> |  |
| January   | 54.85                         | 51.65                       | 57.65                                     | 84.96                         | 82.55                       | 84.09                     |  |
| February  | 61.82                         | 58.63                       | 64.07                                     | 94.17                         | 91.74                       | 76.41                     |  |
| March     | 65.89                         | 62.60                       | -   | 114.05                        | 109.66                      | -                         |  |
| April     | 65.22                         | 61.61                       | 66.44                                     | 105.56                        | 101.23                      | -                         |  |
| May       | 68.24                         | 65.13                       | 68.47                                     |                               |                             |                           |  |
| June      | 73.11                         | 71.01                       | -   |                               |                             |                           |  |
| July      | 74.41                         | 72.79                       | 68.92                                     |                               |                             |                           |  |
| August    | 70.45                         | 67.76                       | 74.88                                     |                               |                             |                           |  |
| September | 74.70                         | 71.21                       | -   |                               |                             |                           |  |
| October   | 83.35                         | 80.66                       | 73.51                                     |                               |                             |                           |  |
| November  | 81.67                         | 79.54                       | -   |                               |                             |                           |  |
| December  | 74.63                         | 71.55                       | 85.38                                     |                               |                             |                           |  |
| Date      | 20                            | 21                          |   | 20                            | 22                          |                           |  |
| 17 May    | 68.98                         | 65.64                       |   | 114.57                        | 114.37                      |                           |  |
| 18 May    | 69.66                         | 66.47                       |   | 112.50                        | 113.37                      |                           |  |
| 19 May    | 67.93                         | 64.70                       |   | 110.35                        | 110.22                      |                           |  |
| 20 May    | 66.67                         | 63.29                       |   | 111.60                        | 112.00                      |                           |  |
|           |                               |                             |   | Sources:                      | Bloomberg                   |                           |  |

46.9

Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

(\*) CPC import prices are not directly comparable with futures prices of WTI and Brent as CPC's import prices include freight charges and the price is weighted for average prices of different types of crude oil. Also, part of the imports of CPC are on a term contract basis. Crude Oil was not imported in March, June, September, November 2021 and March and April 2022.



# Monetary Sector

## 2.1 Interest Rates (% p.a.)

| ltem  | Week Ending<br>20-May-2022 | Week Ago   | Year Ago   |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| Policy Interest Rates                                     |                            |            |            |
| Standing Deposit Facility Rate                            | 13.50                      | 13.50      | 4.50       |
| Standing Lending Facility Rate                            | 14.50                      | 14.50      | 5.50       |
| Average Weighted Call Money Rate (AWCMR) (Weekly Average) | 14.50                      | 14.50      | 4.67       |
| Treasury Bill Yields (Primary Market)                     |                            |            |            |
| 91-Day  | 24.07                      | 24.07      | 5.12       |
| 182-Day   | 24.69                      | 24.69      | 5.14       |
| 364-Day   | 24.50                      | 24.50      | 5.18       |
| Licensed Commercial Banks                                 |                            |            |            |
| Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR)                | 20.32                      | 19.36      | 5.66       |
|   | Mar-22                     | Month Ago  | Year Ago   |
| Savings Deposits  | 0.10-6.35                  | 0.05-6.35  | 0.10-7.00  |
| One Year Fixed Deposits                                   | 0.25-15.00                 | 0.15-15.00 | 0.25-15.00 |
|   | Apr-22                     | Month Ago  | Year Ago   |
| Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)                      | 5.52                       | 5.17       | 5.07       |
| Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate (AWFDR)               | 6.84                       | 6.30       | 6.09       |
|   | Mar-22                     | Month Ago  | Year Ago   |
| Average Weighted New Deposit Rate (AWNDR)                 | 7.68                       | 6.50       | 4.86       |
| Average Weighted New Fixed Deposit Rate (AWNFDR)          | 8.06                       | 6.75       | 4.99       |
|   | Mar-22                     | Month Ago  | Year Ago   |
| Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR)                      | 10.35                      | 10.13      | 9.91       |
| Average Weighted New Lending Rate (AWNLR)                 | 10.73                      | 10.07      | 8.28       |
| National Savings Bank (NSB)                               |                            |            |            |
|   | Mar-22                     | Month Ago  | Year Ago   |
| Savings Deposits  | 3.50                       | 3.50       | 3.50       |
| One Year Fixed Deposits                                   | 7.50                       | 5.50       | 5.00       |

| Treasury Bond Auction  | 03 yrs 01 mon<br>12-May-2022 | 04 yrs 11 mon<br>12-May-2022 |
|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Coupon rate            | 17.00                        | 18.00                        |
| Weighted Average Yield | 23.53                        | 22.69                        |

| Bank wise- AWPR              | Week ending<br>20-May-2022 | Week Ago | Bank wise- AWPR                     | Week ending<br>20-May-2022 | Week Ago |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| Bank of Ceylon               | 19.11                      | 19.20    | Cargills Bank                       | 27.72                      | 24.00    |
| People's Bank <sup>(a)</sup> | 16.50                      | 16.50    | HSBC                                | 25.44                      | 25.15    |
| Hatton National Bank         | 24.00                      | 23.69    | Standard Chartered Bank             | 19.93                      | 19.77    |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon    | 20.92                      | 19.46    | Citi Bank                           | 18.83                      | 18.00    |
| Sampath Bank                 | 19.80                      | 19.01    | Deutsche Bank                       | 16.46                      | 16.23    |
| Seylan Bank                  | 19.54                      | 19.64    | Habib Bank                          | 14.12                      | 13.95    |
| Union Bank of Colombo        | 22.86                      | 22.14    | Indian Bank                         | 14.79                      | 14.89    |
| Pan Asia Banking Corporation | 20.00                      | 20.00    | Indian Overseas Bank <sup>(a)</sup> | 6.82                       | 6.82     |
| Nations Trust Bank           | 19.58                      | 19.19    | MCB Bank                            | 17.74                      | 18.02    |
| DFCC Bank                    | 20.00                      | 18.88    | State Bank of India                 | 14.56                      | 13.39    |
| NDB Bank <sup>(a)</sup>      | 20.55                      | 20.55    | Public Bank                         | 19.61                      | 16.76    |
| Amana Bank                   | 20.36                      | 10.13    |                                     |                            |          |

<sup>(</sup>a) The bank has not granted loans during this week to prime customers, hence the latest available rate has been provided.

#### 2.2 Money Supply

|   | Rs. bn                           |           | A                       | nnual Change (%                  | 5)        |                         |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Item  | 2022<br>March <sup>(a) (b)</sup> | Month Ago | Year Ago <sup>(c)</sup> | 2022<br>March <sup>(a) (b)</sup> | Month Ago | Year Ago <sup>(c)</sup> |
| Reserve Money                                 | 1,386.7                          | 1,324.2   | 1,028.6                 | 34.8                             | 35.4      | 1.5                     |
| M <sub>1</sub>                                | 1,589.6                          | 1,507.1   | 1,232.8                 | 28.9                             | 25.6      | 27.8                    |
| $M_2$   | 10,073.3                         | 9,735.8   | 8,860.6                 | 13.7                             | 11.8      | 20.8                    |
| M <sub>2b</sub>                               | 11,575.5                         | 10,755.1  | 9,838.6                 | 17.7                             | 11.4      | 21.5                    |
| Net Foreign Assets of the Banking System (d)  | (1,888.7)                        | (1,275.2) | (429.9)                 | (339.3)                          | (230.6)   | (1,629.0)               |
| Monetary Authorities                          | (1,203.4)                        | (734.2)   | 341.0                   | (452.9)                          | (286.4)   | (63.9)                  |
| Commercial Banks                              | (685.3)                          | (540.9)   | (771.0)                 | 11.1                             | 30.6      | 15.8                    |
| Domestic Banking Units (DBUs)                 | (607.2)                          | (444.9)   | (496.3)                 | (22.3)                           | 8.1       | (20.1)                  |
| Offshore Banking Units (OBUs)                 | (78.1)                           | (96.1)    | (274.7)                 | 71.6                             | 67.5      | 45.3                    |
| Net Domestic Assets of the Banking System (d) | 13,464.2                         | 12,030.3  | 10,268.6                | 31.1                             | 19.9      | 27.2                    |
| Net Credit to the Government                  | 6,542.9                          | 6,093.5   | 4,941.8                 | 32.4                             | 27.1      | 52.7                    |
| Monetary Authorities                          | 2,682.5                          | 2,442.4   | 1,092.2                 | 145.6                            | 145.1     | 130.8                   |
| Commercial Banks                              | 3,860.4                          | 3,651.2   | 3,849.7                 | 0.3                              | (3.8)     | 39.4                    |
| DBUs  | 3,418.6                          | 3,346.5   | 3,411.0                 | 0.2                              | (0.4)     | 55.1                    |
| OBUs  | 441.8                            | 304.7     | 438.7                   | 0.7                              | (30.4)    | (22.1)                  |
| Credit to Public Corporations                 | 1,547.8                          | 1,237.5   | 1,098.4                 | 40.9                             | 14.6      | 26.5                    |
| DBUs  | 1,307.5                          | 1,074.3   | 631.8                   | 107.0                            | 73.4      | 26.6                    |
| OBUs  | 240.3                            | 163.2     | 466.7                   | (48.5)                           | (64.5)    | 26.3                    |
| Credit to the Private Sector                  | 7,529.0                          | 7,051.0   | 6,388.2                 | 17.9                             | 12.3      | 7.5                     |
| DBUs  | 6,835.0                          | 6,578.0   | 5,926.0                 | 15.3                             | 12.9      | 8.0                     |
| OBUs  | 694.0                            | 473.0     | 462.2                   | 50.2                             | 5.7       | 1.3                     |
| Other Items (Net)                             | (2,155.5)                        | (2,351.8) | (2,159.9)               | 0.2                              | (11.3)    | (9.3)                   |
| (a) Provisional                               |                                  |           |                         |                                  |           |                         |

<sup>(</sup>d) In relation to M2b







#### 2.3 Weekly change in Reserve Money

| Item                   | 12-May-2022  | 19-мау-2022  | Change    |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Reserve Money (Rs. mn) | 1,448,035.48 | 1,482,702.79 | 34,667.32 |



#### 2.4 Money Market Activity (Overnight)

| ltem                           | 17-May-2022 | 18-May-2022 | 19-May-2022 | 20-May-2022 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Call Money Market              |             |             |             |             |
| Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.) | 14.50       | 14.50       | 14.50       | 14.50       |
| Gross Volume (Rs. mn)          | 500         | 6,650       | 900         | 750         |
| Repo Market                    |             |             |             |             |
| Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.) | 14.50       | 14.50       | 14.50       | 14.50       |
| Gross Volume (Rs. mn)          | 1,600       | 1,700       | 3,500       | 5,600       |

#### 2.5 CBSL Securites Portfolio

| ltem  | 17-May-2022  | 18-May-2022  | 19-May-2022  | 20-May-2022  |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CBSL Treasury Bill/Bond Holdings -Face Value (Rs. mn) | 1,911,040.46 | 1,888,840.86 | 1,888,840.86 | 1,974,133.39 |
| CBSL Treasury Bill/Bond Holdings -Book Value (Rs. mn) | 1,784,033.62 | 1,765,834.75 | 1,766,922.11 | 1,845,514.07 |

<sup>(</sup>b) The sharp depreciation of the Sri Lanka rupee in March 2022 remains the key reason for the augmentation of monetary and credit aggregates in rupee terms in March 2022

<sup>(</sup>c) Due to a misclassification in the data reported by LCBs, data on NCG by LCBs was revised from March 2021 - January 2022.

#### 2.6 Open Market Operations

| Item   | 17-May-2022 | 18-May-2022 | 19-May-2022       | 20-May-2022  |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Short-Term Auction   |             |             |                   |              |
| Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)                                     |             |             |                   |              |
| Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)                             |             |             |                   |              |
| Tenure (No. of Days)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Bids Received (Rs. bn)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Minimum Accepted Rate ( % p.a.)                                  |             |             |                   |              |
| Maximum Accepted Rate (%p.a.)                                    |             |             |                   |              |
| Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)                             |             |             |                   |              |
| Outright Auctions  |             | I           | ı                 | I            |
| Outright Sales Amount Offered (Rs. bn)                           |             |             |                   |              |
| Outright Purchase Amount Offered (Rs. bn)                        |             |             |                   |              |
| Settlement Date  |             |             |                   |              |
| Maturity Date  |             |             |                   |              |
| Tenure (No. of Days)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Bids Received (Rs. bn)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Minimum Accepted Rate (% p.a.)                                   |             |             |                   |              |
| Maximum Accepted Rate ( % p.a.)                                  |             |             |                   |              |
| ,  |             |             |                   |              |
| Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)                             |             |             |                   |              |
| Long Term Auction  |             | İ           | ı                 | İ            |
| Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)                                     |             |             | 40.00             |              |
| Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn) Settlement Date             |             |             | 60.00             |              |
|  |             |             | 20-May-2022       |              |
| Maturity Date  |             |             | 29-Jun-2022<br>40 |              |
| Tenure (No. of Days) Bids Received (Rs. bn)                      |             |             | 86.00             |              |
| Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)   |             |             | 60.00             |              |
|  |             |             | 22.60             |              |
| Minimum Aaccepted Rate (% p.a.)  Maximum Aaccepted Rate (% p.a.) |             |             | 22.60             |              |
| Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)                             |             |             | 22.60             |              |
| Liquidity Support Facility Auction                               |             | l           | 22.00             | l            |
| Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)                             |             | I           | 1                 | I            |
| Settlement Date  |             |             |                   |              |
| Maturity Date  |             |             |                   |              |
| Tenure (No. of Days)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Bids Received (Rs. bn)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)   |             |             |                   |              |
| Minimum Accepted Rate (% p.a.)                                   |             |             |                   |              |
| Maximum Accepted Rate (% p.a.)                                   |             |             |                   |              |
| Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)                             |             |             |                   |              |
| Standing Facility  |             | 1           | 1                 | 1            |
| Standing Deposit Facility (Rs. bn)                               | 173.795     | 176.922     | 173.280           | 195.842      |
| Standing Lending Facility (Rs. bn)                               | 763.422     | 765.667     | 782.858           | 742.726      |
|  | , 00.422    | , 55.567    | , 02.000          | , 72./20     |
|  | 1           |             | //00 570)         | /F 4 / 00 4\ |
| Total Overnight Market Liquidity (Rs. bn)                        | (589.627)   | (588.745)   | (609.578)         | (546.884)    |

<sup>\*\*</sup> Total Outstanding Market Liquidity represents overnight liquidity adjusted for outstanding amounts of term repo/reverse repo transactions of the Central Bank with market participants.

#### 2.7 Credit Cards (a)

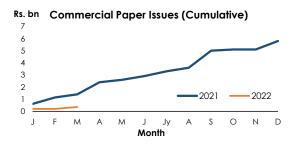
| ltem  | 2021                | 2022         | 2022                     |
|---|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| петт  | End December        | End February | End March <sup>(b)</sup> |
| Total Number of Active Cards  | 1,927,195           | 1,946,680    | 1,965,396                |
| Local (accepted only locally)   | 15,861              | 15,667       | 15,487                   |
| Global (accepted globally)  | 1,911,334           | 1,931,013    | 1,949,909                |
| Outstanding balance (Rs.mn)   | 133,285             | 134,885      | 138,819                  |
| Local (accepted only locally)   | 38,719              | 39,229       | 41,407                   |
| Global (accepted globally)  (a) Issued by Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs) (b) Pr | 94,565<br>ovisional | 95,656       | 97,413                   |

## 2.8 Commercial Paper Issues (a)

| Item (Rs. bn.)                        | 2021         | 2022         | 2022                     |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|                                       | End December | End February | End March <sup>(b)</sup> |
| Total Issues - Cumulative (c)         | 5.8          | 0.2          | 0.4                      |
| Outstanding (as at end of the period) | 1.1          | 0.8          | 0.9                      |

(a) Based on the information provided by LCBs and Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs)

(b) Provisional (c) Year-to-date total





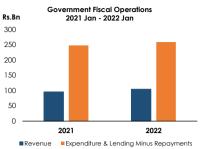
# 2.9 Share Market

| Item  | As at 20-May-2022 | As at 13-May-2022 | Year Ago |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------|
| All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI)           | 8,265.61          | 8,098.41          | 7,220.72 |
| S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004 = 1,000)<br>(S&P SL20) | 2,750.91          | 2,662.31          | 2,900.34 |
| Daily Turnover (Weekly Average) (Rs. mn)            | 2,456.54          | 1,451.72          | 2,264.27 |
| Market Capitalisation (Rs.bn)                       | 3,635.40          | 3,469.82          | 3,186.23 |
| Foreign Purchases (Rs. mn)                          | 184.40            | 55.17             | 159.56   |
| Foreign Sales (Rs. mn)                              | 304.64            | 45.99             | 199.33   |
| Net Foreign Purchases (Rs. mn)                      | (120.24)          | 9.18              | (39.77)  |

# Fiscal Sector

#### 3.1 Government Finance (Rs.Bn)

| ltem                                   | 2021 Jan | 2022 Jan <sup>(a)</sup> | Rs.Bn      | Governmen<br>2021 J    |
|--|----------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Revenue and Grants                     | 96.2     | 104.8                   | 300        |                        |
| Revenue                                | 96.2     | 104.8                   | 250        |                        |
| Tax                                    | 88.1     | 90.2                    | 200        |                        |
| Non tax                                | 8.1      | 14.6                    | 150        |                        |
| Grants                                 | 0.0      | 0.0                     | 100        |                        |
| Expenditure & Lending Minus Repayments | 248.2    | 259.1                   | 50         |                        |
| Recurrent                              | 230.4    | 252.9                   | 0 -        | 2001                   |
| Capital & Lending Minus Repayments     | 17.8     | 6.2                     | <b>■</b> R | 2021<br>Revenue Expend |



(a) Provisional

#### 3.2 Outstanding Central Government Debt (Rs.Bn) (a)

| ltem  | End<br>2021                                 | 2022(5)        |         |                          | ral Government Debt<br>:t. 2021 - End Jan. 2022 |                            |                        |  |
|---|---|----------------|---------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Total domestic debt   | 11,097.2                                    | 11,428.6       | Rs. Bn. |                          |   |                            |                        |  |
| of which  |   |                | 20,000  |                          |   | _                          |                        |  |
| Treasury bills  | 2,270.5                                     | 2,427.3        | 15,000  |                          |   |                            |                        |  |
| Treasury bonds  | 6,966.2                                     | 7,317.3        | 10,000  |                          |   |                            |                        |  |
| Rupee loans   | 24.1  | 24.1           | 10,000  |                          |   |                            |                        |  |
| Total foreign debt  | 6,492.2                                     | 6,444.5        | 5,000   |                          |   |                            |                        |  |
| Total outstanding govt. debt  | 17,589.4                                    | 17,873.0       | 0       |                          |   |                            |                        |  |
| (a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Man<br>2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and ISBs of the Sri Lanka<br>resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and ISBs of the Sri Lankan Governr | in Government have been classified under fo | reign debt and |         | End Oct<br>2021<br>■ Don | End Nov<br>2021<br>nestic Debt                  | End Dec<br>2021<br>Foreign | End Jo<br>2022<br>Debt |  |

(b) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Treasury Bills** 

#### 3.3 Government Securities - Primary and Secondary Market Yield Rates for the week ending - 18th May 2022

|                |            | Primary 1 | Market <sup>(a)</sup> % |        | Secondary | Market <sup>(b)</sup> % |         |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|
| Security       | Maturity   |           |                         |        | Last Week |                         |         |
|                |            | This Week | Last Week               | Buying | Selling   | Average                 | Average |
|                | 91 Day     | 24.07     | 24.07                   | 22.69  | 21.28     | 21.98                   | 21.19   |
| Treasury Bills | 182 Day    | 24.69     | 24.69                   | 22.99  | 21.48     | 22.23                   | 21.80   |
|                | 364 Day    | 24.50     | 24.50                   | 23.60  | 22.19     | 22.89                   | 22.67   |
|                | < 2 Years  | -         | -                       | 21.30  | 20.16     | 20.73                   | 21.53   |
|                | < 3 Years  | 23.53     | -                       | 21.79  | 20.92     | 21.36                   | 21.59   |
|                | < 4 Years  | -         | -                       | 21.94  | 21.06     | 21.50                   | 22.30   |
|                | < 5 Years  | 22.69     | -                       | 22.23  | 21.17     | 21.70                   | 22.43   |
| Treasury Bonds | < 6 Years  | -         | -                       | 22.15  | 21.10     | 21.63                   | 22.48   |
| neasory bonas  | < 8 Years  | -         | -                       | 22.09  | 20.83     | 21.46                   | 22.52   |
|                | < 10 Years | -         | -                       | 22.40  | 21.01     | 21.71                   | 22.72   |
|                | < 15 Years | -         | -                       | 24.36  | 21.86     | 23.11                   | 24.21   |
|                | < 20 Years | -         | -                       | 21.01  | 19.64     | 20.33                   | 25.34   |
|                | < 30 Years | -         | -                       | 19.00  | 18.11     | 18.55                   | 22.96   |

- (a) Primary market transactions during the week ending  $18^{\rm th}$  May 2022
- (b) Average of the secondary market quotes

T-Bill secondary market yield curve has shifted upwards and T-Bond secondary market yield curve has shifted downwards during this week compared to the previous week.

| aownwaras during this week compared to the previous week. |               |             |           |             |                              |                                       |
|---|---------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|   |               | Coupon Rate | Seconda   | ry Market % | <u>0</u> 18.00%              |                                       |
| Security  | Maturity Date | ·<br>%      | This Week | Last Week   | 18.00%                       |                                       |
|   | 25-Jul-22     | 5.88        | -         | -           | 13.00%                       | This Week                             |
|   | 18-Apr-23     | 5.75        | -         | -           |                              | Last Week                             |
|   | 14-Mar-24     | 6.85        | -         | -           | 8.00%                        | کاری کار                              |
|   | 28-Jun-24     | 6.35        | -         | -           |                              | 91 Days 182 Days 364 Days             |
|   | 3-Jun-25      | 6.13        | 43.60     | 43.25       |                              |                                       |
| International Sovereign Bonds                             | 3-Nov-25      | 6.85        | 38.02     | 39.03       |                              | Treasury Bonds                        |
|   | 18-Jul-26     | 6.83        | 34.43     | 35.67       | 29.00%<br>26.00%             |                                       |
|   | 11-May-27     | 6.20        | 28.85     | 30.38       | 23.00%                       |                                       |
|   | 18-Apr-28     | 6.75        | 27.07     | 28.16       | 20.00%                       |                                       |
|   | 14-Mar-29     | 7.85        | 27.08     | 28.34       | 17.00%<br>14.00%             | —This Week                            |
|   | 28-Mar-30     | 7.55        | 24.63     | 25.79       | 11.00%                       | Last Week                             |
|   |               |             |           |             | 8.00%<br>5.00%               |                                       |
|   |               |             |           |             | 5.00%<br>22 <sup>Years</sup> | 24 Vears 26 Vears 210 Vears 210 Vears |

# 3.4 Government Securities - Weekly Summary of Primary and Secondary Market Transactions (Week ending - $18^{\rm th}$ May 2022)

| Hom  | Volume in Rs Mn |               |  |  |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--|--|
| ltem                                       | This Week       | Last Week     |  |  |
| Outstanding Stock of Government Securities |                 |               |  |  |
| Treasury Bills                             | 2,887,140.48    | 2,860,061.80  |  |  |
| Treasury Bonds <sup>(a)</sup>              | 7,951,951.46    | 7,916,233.46  |  |  |
| Total                                      | 10,839,091.94   | 10,776,295.26 |  |  |
| T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners     | 2,702.80        | 2,711.78      |  |  |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds (SLDBs)        | 529,108.09      | 536,625.79    |  |  |

The outstanding stock of T-bills and T-bonds held by foreigners has decreased by 0.33 per cent in rupee terms during the reporting week compared to the previous week.

| Difference & Administration (Control of Control of Cont | Volume     | in Rs Mn   |
|--|------------|------------|
| Primary Market Activities  | This Week  | Last Week  |
| Treasury Bills   |            |            |
| Amount Offered   | 90,000.00  | 92,500.00  |
| Total Bids Received  | 135,210.00 | 151,522.00 |
| Total Bids Accepted  | 16,475.00  | 85,399.00  |
| Treasury Bonds   |            |            |
| Amount Offered   | 35,000.00  | -          |
| Total Bids Received  | 83,100.00  | -          |
| Total Bids Accepted  | 31,718.00  | -          |

Weekly T-bill auction was oversubscribed by 1.5 times and T-bond auction was oversubscribed by 2.4 times during the reporting week.

|  | Volume     | Volume in Rs Mn |  |  |  |
|--|------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Secondary Market Activities            | This Week  | Last Week       |  |  |  |
| Treasury Bills                         |            |                 |  |  |  |
| Outright Transaction (Sales/Purchases) | 128,645.80 | 138,662.65      |  |  |  |
| Repo Transaction (Sales/Purchases)     | 331,033.17 | 306,434.51      |  |  |  |
| Treasury Bonds                         |            |                 |  |  |  |
| Outright Transaction (Sales/Purchases) | 196,438.04 | 147,895.25      |  |  |  |
| Repo Transaction (Sales/Purchases)     | 737,789.96 | 738,288.17      |  |  |  |

The total volume of secondary market transactions in T-bills and T-bonds has increased by 4.70 per cent in the reporting week compared to the previous week.

#### 3.5 Two Way Quotes (Treasury Bills) - 20th May 2022

| Remaining Maturity | Average<br>Buying Price | Yield % | Average<br>Selling Price | Yield % | Buying & Selling<br>Spread |
|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| 1-7 Days           | 99.67                   | 17.41   | 99.70                    | 15.85   | 0.03                       |
| 1 Month            | 98.45                   | 18.80   | 98.57                    | 17.38   | 0.12                       |
| 2 Month            | 96.77                   | 19.63   | 96.93                    | 18.66   | 0.16                       |
| 3 Month            | 94.49                   | 22.34   | 94.88                    | 20.75   | 0.39                       |
| 4 Month            | 93.27                   | 20.48   | 93.53                    | 19.68   | 0.26                       |
| 5 Month            | 91.50                   | 20.69   | 91.86                    | 19.81   | 0.36                       |
| 6 Month            | 88.70                   | 22.92   | 89.49                    | 21.31   | 0.79                       |
| 7 Month            | 87.85                   | 21.12   | 88.28                    | 20.38   | 0.43                       |
| 8 Month            | 86.01                   | 21.28   | 86.49                    | 20.55   | 0.48                       |
| 9 Month            | 84.19                   | 21.37   | 84.72                    | 20.65   | 0.53                       |
| 10 Month           | 82.37                   | 21.45   | 82.80                    | 20.93   | 0.43                       |
| 11 Month           | 80.55                   | 21.51   | 81.04                    | 20.97   | 0.49                       |
| 12 Month           | 76.75                   | 23.58   | 78.18                    | 22.13   | 1.43                       |

a) Includes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 31,445.60 million issued to CPC to be matured on 01.01.2032.

|                            |                               |                             | •                   |                         |         |                          |         |                               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| Treasury Bond By<br>Series | Maturity<br>Period<br>(Years) | Maturity Date<br>(DD/MM/YY) | Days to<br>Maturity | Average<br>Buying Price | Yield % | Average<br>Selling Price | Yield % | Buying &<br>Selling<br>Spread |
| 11.20%2022A                | 9                             | 1-Jul-22                    | 42                  | 98.73                   | 21.48   | 98.96                    | 19.54   | 0.23                          |
| 10.00%2022A                | 8                             | 1-Oct-22                    | 134                 |                         | 20.89   | 96.56                    | 19.81   | 0.36                          |
| 05.75%2022A                | 3                             | 15-Nov-22                   | 179                 |                         | 21.46   | 93.98                    | 19.28   | 0.90                          |
| 07.90%2022A                | 3                             | 15-Dec-22                   | 209                 |                         | 20.83   | 94.04                    | 19.37   | 0.71                          |
|                            | 3                             |                             |                     |                         |         |                          |         |                               |
| 08.65%2023A                |                               | 15-Jan-23                   | 240                 |                         | 20.30   | 93.63                    | 19.40   | 0.50                          |
| 10.00%2023A                | 6                             | 15-Mar-23                   | 299                 |                         | 20.43   | 93.02                    | 19.54   | 0.61                          |
| 11.50%2023A                | 6                             | 15-May-23                   | 360                 |                         | 20.55   | 93.02                    | 19.61   | 0.75                          |
| 10.20%2023A                | 5                             | 15-Jul-23                   | 421                 | 89.52                   | 20.82   | 90.48                    | 19.77   | 0.96                          |
| 09.00%2023A                | 10                            | 1-Sep-23                    | 469                 |                         | 21.10   | 88.17                    | 19.85   | 1.23                          |
| 11.20%2023A                | 9                             | 1-Sep-23                    | 469                 | 88.52                   | 21.88   | 89.45                    | 20.94   | 0.93                          |
| 07.00%2023A                | 20                            | 1-Oct-23                    | 499                 | 83.87                   | 21.18   | 85.14                    | 19.92   | 1.28                          |
| 06.30%2023A                | 3                             | 15-Nov-23                   | 544                 | 81.77                   | 21.23   | 83.12                    | 19.98   | 1.35                          |
| 11.60%2023A                | 5                             | 15-Dec-23                   | 574                 | 86.83                   | 21.93   | 87.93                    | 20.98   | 1.10                          |
| 11.40%2024A                | 10                            | 1-Jan-24                    | 591                 | 86.31                   | 21.87   | 87.44                    | 20.92   | 1.13                          |
| 10.90%2024A                | 5                             | 15-Mar-24                   | 665                 |                         | 21.23   | 86.57                    | 20.02   | 1.59                          |
| 10.25%2024A                | 5                             | 15-Jun-24                   | 757                 |                         | 21.28   | 83.96                    | 20.07   | 1.73                          |
| 11.00%2024A                | 8                             | 1-Aug-24                    | 804                 |                         | 21.37   | 84.61                    | 19.94   | 2.16                          |
| 09.85%2024A                | 5                             | 15-Sep-24                   | 849                 |                         | 21.12   | 82.02                    | 19.86   | 1.95                          |
| 06.00%2024A                | 10                            | 1-Dec-24                    | 926                 |                         | 21.42   | 72.73                    | 20.29   | 1.73                          |
|                            | 10                            |                             |                     |                         |         |                          |         |                               |
| 10.25%2025A                |                               | 15-Mar-25                   | 1,030               |                         | 21.70   | 78.74                    | 20.52   | 2.06                          |
| 09.00%2025A                | 12                            | 1-May-25                    | 1,077               |                         | 21.91   | 74.07                    | 21.28   | 1.09                          |
| 17.00%2025A                | 3                             | 1-Jun-25                    | 1,108               |                         | 21.87   | 90.85                    | 21.23   | 1.29                          |
| 11.00%2025A                | 10                            | 1-Aug-25                    | 1,169               |                         | 21.66   | 77.65                    | 20.89   | 1.45                          |
| 10.35%2025A                | 8                             | 15-Oct-25                   | 1,244               |                         | 21.78   | 74.53                    | 21.21   | 1.08                          |
| 06.75%2026A                | 5                             | 15-Jan-26                   | 1,336               | 63.21                   | 21.87   | 64.94                    | 20.93   | 1.73                          |
| 09.00%2026A                | 13                            | 1-Feb-26                    | 1,353               | 68.35                   | 21.89   | 70.24                    | 20.93   | 1.89                          |
| 05.35%2026A                | 15                            | 1-Mar-26                    | 1,381               | 59.27                   | 21.65   | 60.52                    | 20.97   | 1.25                          |
| 11.00%2026A                | 11                            | 1-Jun-26                    | 1,473               | 71.37                   | 22.08   | 73.11                    | 21.25   | 1.74                          |
| 11.50%2026A                | 10                            | 1-Aug-26                    | 1,534               | 71.79                   | 22.13   | 73.63                    | 21.28   | 1.84                          |
| 11.40%2027A                | 8                             | 15-Jan-27                   | 1,701               | 69.49                   | 22.23   | 71.81                    | 21.20   | 2.32                          |
| 18.00%2027A                | 5                             | 1-May-27                    | 1,807               | 88.35                   | 21.96   | 90.78                    | 21.07   | 2.43                          |
| 11.75%2027A                | 10                            | 15-Jun-27                   | 1,852               |                         | 22.24   | 71.35                    | 21.24   | 2.36                          |
| 07.80%2027A                | 7                             | 15-Aug-27                   | 1,913               |                         | 22.10   | 59.58                    | 20.81   | 2.77                          |
| 10.30%2027A                | 8                             | 15-Oct-27                   | 1,974               |                         | 22.25   | 65.67                    | 21.28   | 2.24                          |
| 11.25%2027A                | 10                            | 15-Dec-27                   | 2,035               |                         | 22.02   | 68.67                    | 21.05   | 2.35                          |
| 10.75%2028A                | 10                            | 15-Mar-28                   | 2,126               |                         | 22.03   | 66.23                    | 21.07   | 2.33                          |
| 09.00%2028B                | 15                            | 1-May-28                    | 2,123               |                         | 22.07   | 60.02                    | 21.10   | 2.21                          |
| 09.00%2028A                | 15                            | 1-May-28                    | 2,173               |                         | 22.26   | 59.86                    | 20.92   | 3.08                          |
| 11.50%2028A                | 13                            |                             |                     |                         |         |                          |         |                               |
|                            |                               | 1-Sep-28                    | 2,296               |                         | 22.38   | 66.63                    | 21.38   | 2.48                          |
| 13.00%2029A                | 15                            | 1-Jan-29                    | 2,418               |                         | 22.07   | 72.71                    | 20.75   | 3.57                          |
| 13.00%2029B                | 15                            | 1-May-29                    | 2,538               |                         | 22.08   | 71.82                    | 20.85   | 3.38                          |
| 11.00%2030A                | 15                            | 15-May-30                   | 2,917               |                         | 22.13   | 62.34                    | 20.89   | 3.22                          |
| 11.25%2031A                | 12                            | 15-Mar-31                   | 3,221               | 58.10                   | 22.28   | 61.62                    | 20.95   | 3.52                          |
| 12.00%2031A                | 10                            | 1-Dec-31                    | 3,482               |                         | 22.38   | 63.23                    | 21.10   | 3.50                          |
| 08.00%2032A                | 20                            | 1-Jan-32                    | 3,513               |                         | 22.44   | 47.57                    | 20.81   | 3.63                          |
| 09.00%2032A                | 20                            | 1-Oct-32                    | 3,787               |                         | 22.50   | 49.58                    | 21.18   | 3.03                          |
| 11.20%2033A                | 15                            | 15-Jan-33                   | 3,893               | 50.69                   | 24.31   | 53.91                    | 22.90   | 3.23                          |
| 09.00%2033A                | 20                            | 1-Jun-33                    | 4,030               | 41.45                   | 24.61   | 44.94                    | 22.85   | 3.49                          |
| 13.25%2033A                | 20                            | 1-Jul-33                    | 4,060               | 57.28                   | 24.61   | 61.85                    | 22.80   | 4.57                          |
| 09.00%2033B                | 20                            | 1-Nov-33                    | 4,183               | 41.03                   | 24.59   | 44.67                    | 22.75   | 3.63                          |
| 13.25%2034A                | 20                            | 1-Jan-34                    | 4,244               |                         | 24.58   | 78.31                    | 17.70   | 21.35                         |
| 10.25%2034A                | 15                            | 15-Sep-34                   | 4,501               | 47.69                   | 23.28   | 52.09                    | 21.40   | 4.41                          |
| 11.50%2035A                | 20                            | 15-Mar-35                   | 4,682               |                         | 24.54   | 53.85                    | 22.65   | 4.32                          |
| 10.50%2039A                | 20                            | 15-Aug-39                   | 6,296               |                         | 23.02   | 51.32                    | 21.08   | 4.50                          |
| 12.00%2041A                | 25                            | 1-Jan-41                    | 6,801               | 64.36                   | 19.00   | 67.22                    | 18.20   | 2.85                          |
| 09.00%2043A                | 30                            | 1-Jun-43                    | 7,682               |                         | 19.00   | 50.79                    | 18.18   | 2.28                          |
| 13.50%2044A                | 30                            | 1-Jan-44                    | 7,896               |                         | 19.00   | 74.93                    | 18.15   | 3.36                          |
| 13.50%2044A                | 30                            | 1-Jun-44                    | 8,048               |                         | 19.00   | 75.13                    | 18.10   | 3.56                          |
| 12.50%2044B                | 30                            | 1-Mar-45                    | 8,321               | 66.27                   | 19.00   | 69.98                    | 18.00   | 3.71                          |
| 12,00/020401               | 30                            | 1-1/101-45                  | 0,321               | 00.2/                   | 17.00   | 07.70                    | 10.00   | 3./1                          |

# External Sector

#### 4.1 Exchange Rates(a)

| Item   | Wee            | k Ending - 20   | Average Rate    |                       |             |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| (Rs Per Unit) <sup>(b)</sup>                                   | Buying<br>Rate | Selling<br>Rate | Average<br>Rate | Week<br>Ago           | Year<br>Ago |
| USD  | 354.49         | 364.45          | 359.47          | 360.00                | 200.53      |
| GBP  | 439.62         | 454.93          | 447.27          | 440.64                | 282.52      |
| Yen  | 2.76           | 2.86            | 2.81            | 2.79                  | 1.83        |
| Euro   | 375.21         | 385.93          | 380.57          | 374.92                | 243.64      |
| INR <sup>(c)</sup>   |                |                 | 4.64            | 4.65                  | 2.73        |
| SDR  | As at          | 19-May-2022     | 481.95          | 479.86                | 288.20      |
| Central Bank Purchases and Sales <sup>(d)</sup><br>(US\$ Mn. ) |                |                 | April<br>2022   | Month<br>Ago          | Year<br>Ago |
| Purchases  |                |                 | 140.95          | 188.83 <sup>(e)</sup> | 62.81       |
| Sales  |                |                 | 244.90          | 207.62                | -           |



| Item                                     | Week Ending | Week Ago | Year Ago   |
|--|-------------|----------|------------|
| nem                                      | 20-May-2022 | Week Ago | i real Ago |
| Average Daily Interbank Volume (US\$ mn) | 8.37        | 8.80     | 38.82      |

(spot, tom and cash transactions among commercial banks)

# Forward Transactions

Forward Rates (Rs per US\$) (f)

| 1 Month  |                   | 359.88 | -      | 197.75   |
|--|-------------------|--------|--------|----------|
| 3 Months   |                   | -      | 385.00 | 196.75   |
| Average Daily Interbank Forward Volume (US\$ mn) |                   | 4.00   | 4.70   | 37.07    |
| Outstanding Forward Volume (US\$ mn)             | As at 19-May-2022 | 215.38 | 250.88 | 1,195.18 |

- (a) The Central Bank started publishing a middle rate and variation margin of the interbank weighted average spot exchange rate beginning 13 May 2022.
- (b) Commercial Bank Avg. Middle Rate (prevailing at 9.30a.m.)
- (c) Central Bank middle exchange rate
- (d) Total monthly purchases and sales of foreign exchange by the Central Bank from commercial banks at market rates.
- (e) Revised
- (f) Weekly average based on actual transactions.

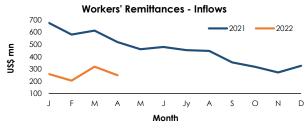
#### 4.2 Tourism & Workers' Remittances

| Item                           |         | 2021<br>April       | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup><br>April | 2021<br>Jan-Apr     | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup><br>Jan-Apr | % Change |  |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------|--|
| Tourist Arrivals               | Number  | 4,168               | 62,980                       | 13,797              | 348,314                        | 2,424.6  |  |
| Earnings from Tourism          | US\$ mn | 10.9 <sup>(b)</sup> | 113.3                        | 36.0 <sup>(b)</sup> | 626.4                          | 1,642.1  |  |
|                                | Rs. bn  | 2.1 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 36.2                         | 7.0 <sup>(b)</sup>  | 150.0                          | 2,032.8  |  |
|                                |         | 2021                | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup>          | 2021                | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup>            | % Chango |  |
|                                |         | April               | April                        | Jan-Apr             | Jan-Apr                        | % Change |  |
| Workers' Remittances (Inflows) | US\$ mn | 518.8               | 248.9                        | 2,385.8             | 1,031.5                        | (56.8)   |  |
|                                | Rs. bn  | 102.4               | 79.5                         | 464.1               | 254.5                          | (45.2)   |  |

<sup>(</sup>a) Provisiona

<sup>(</sup>b) Revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2021





#### 4.3 Official Reserve Assets as at end April 2022 (a)

| 0               | (h)  |       |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|--|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Offic           | ial Reserve Assets (USD Mn) <sup>(b)</sup>   | 1,827 |  |  |  |  |
| (1)             | Foreign Currency Reserves  | 1,618 |  |  |  |  |
| (2)             | Reserve position in the IMF  | 64    |  |  |  |  |
| (3)             | SDRs   | 115   |  |  |  |  |
| (4)             | Gold   | 29    |  |  |  |  |
| (5)             | Other Reserve Assets   | 1     |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Provisional |  |       |  |  |  |  |
| (b) This        | (b) This includes proceeds from the PBOC swap equivalent to around US dollars 1.5 billion, which is subject to conditionalities on usability |       |  |  |  |  |

## 4.4 International Reserves & Foreign Currency Liquidity as at end March 2022 (a)

| Official Reserve Assets (USD mn)  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Official Reserve Assets (b)   | 1,917 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) Foreign currency reserves   | 1,702 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Securities  | 42    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (b) Total currency and deposits with  | 1,659 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (i) other national central banks, BIS and IMF                                 | 1,636 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (ii) banks headquartered inside the reporting country of which located abroad | 1     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country                       | 22    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) Reserve position in the IMF   | 66    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) SDRs  | 118   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) Gold  | 29    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5) Other reserve assets  | 1     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Predetermined Short-Term Net Drains on Foreig  | gn Currency A | .ssets <sup>(c)</sup> (USE                | ) mn)                                |  |  |  |
|--|---------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|  |               | Maturity breakdown (residual<br>maturity) |                                      |  |  |  |
| Item   | Total         | Up to 1<br>month                          | More than<br>1 and up to<br>3 months | More than<br>3 months<br>and up to<br>1 year |  |  |
| 1. Foreign currency loans, securities, and deposits  | (7,139)       | (250)                                     | (2,140)                              | (4,749)                                      |  |  |
| outflows (–) Principal   | (5,771)       | (145)                                     | (1,932)                              | (3,694)                                      |  |  |
| Interest   | (1,368)       | (106)                                     | (207)                                | (1,055)                                      |  |  |
| inflows (+)  Principal Interest  |               |   |                                      |  |  |  |
| <ol> <li>Aggregate short and long positions in forwards and<br/>futures in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the<br/>domestic currency (including the forward leg of<br/>currency swaps)</li> </ol> | (2,120)       | (145)                                     | (117)                                | (1,858)                                      |  |  |
| (i) Short positions (–) <sup>(d)</sup>   | (2,471)       | (190)                                     | (235)                                | (2,046)                                      |  |  |
| (ii) Long positions (+)  | 351           | 45  | 118                                  | 188  |  |  |
| 3. Other   | (0.1)         | (0.1)                                     |                                      |  |  |  |
| inflows related to reverse repos (+) outflows related to repos (-)   |               |   |                                      |  |  |  |
| other accounts payable (-)   | (0.1)         | (0.1)                                     |                                      |  |  |  |

<sup>(</sup>a) Provisional(b) This includes proceeds from the PBOC swap equivalent to around US dollars 1.5 billion, which is subject to conditionalities on usability.(c) This mainly includes the predetermined outflows.(d) A major share of SWAP outstanding will be rolled over.

#### 4.5 External Trade

|                               |           |                     | USE    | ) mn      |                     |        | Rs mn       |                     |        |             |                     |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Item                          | Jan-Feb   | Jan-Feb             | %      | Jan-Mar   | Jan-Mar             | %      | Jan-Feb     | Jan-Feb             | %      | Jan-Mar     | Jan-Mar             | % Change  |
|                               | 2021      | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup> | Change | 2021      | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup> | Change | 2021        | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup> | Change | 2021        | 2022 <sup>(a)</sup> | ∕₀ Change |
| Exports                       | 1,888.4   | 2,192.4             | 16.1   | 2,982.2   | 3,249.3             | 9.0    | 363,124.3   | 441,995.0           | 21.7   | 578,578.6   | 712,346.1           | 23.1      |
| Agricultural                  | 406.5     | 406.6               | 0.03   | 663.8     | 605.9               | (8.7)  | 78,168.7    | 81,970.3            | 4.9    | 128,850.4   | 132,940.3           | 3.2       |
| Industrial                    | 1,472.6   | 1,773.9             | 20.5   | 2,302.4   | 2,627.8             | 14.1   | 283,161.1   | 357,622.3           | 26.3   | 446,612.1   | 576,061.3           | 29.0      |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco   | 81.4      | 92.1                | 13.2   | 132.4     | 138.7               | 4.8    | 15,647.2    | 18,564.6            | 18.6   | 25,692.7    | 30,488.1            | 18.7      |
| Textiles and Garments         | 866.3     | 1,012.5             | 16.9   | 1,333.5   | 1,477.0             | 10.8   | 166,610.7   | 204,123.6           | 22.5   | 258,642.9   | 322,930.9           | 24.9      |
| Petroleum Products            | 57.1      | 124.0               | 117.2  | 85.8      | 179.5               | 109.2  | 10,952.4    | 24,992.5            | 128.2  | 16,618.2    | 39,201.1            | 135.9     |
| Leather, Rubber products etc. | 169.1     | 180.5               | 6.7    | 267.5     | 268.7               | 0.4    | 32,523.6    | 36,382.4            | 11.9   | 51,900.0    | 58,948.1            | 13.6      |
| Other                         | 298.7     | 364.9               | 22.2   | 483.1     | 564.0               | 16.7   | 57,427.3    | 73,559.2            | 28.1   | 93,758.4    | 124,493.0           | 32.8      |
| Mineral                       | 7.1       | 8.4                 | 18.2   | 11.8      | 10.4                | (11.6) | 1,368.6     | 1,696.3             | 23.9   | 2,288.3     | 2,208.5             | (3.5)     |
| Other                         | 2.2       | 3.5                 | 58.3   | 4.3       | 5.2                 | 21.9   | 426.0       | 706.2               | 65.8   | 828.0       | 1,136.0             | 37.2      |
| Imports                       | 3,115.2   | 3,832.3             | 23.0   | 5,041.1   | 5,651.2             | 12.1   | 598,865.4   | 772,588.3           | 29.0   | 978,240.2   | 1,237,880.8         | 26.5      |
| Consumer Goods                | 618.3     | 658.8               | 6.5    | 997.9     | 940.8               | (5.7)  | 118,758.7   | 132,805.1           | 11.8   | 193,526.5   | 204,943.4           | 5.9       |
| Intermediate Goods            | 1,860.8   | 2,432.3             | 30.7   | 2,990.7   | 3,610.1             | 20.7   | 357,851.0   | 490,353.9           | 37.0   | 580,422.3   | 791,634.9           | 36.4      |
| Investment Goods              | 633.8     | 740.3               | 16.8   | 1,050.1   | 1,098.8             | 4.6    | 121,813.7   | 149,248.2           | 22.5   | 203,819.6   | 240,954.2           | 18.2      |
| Other                         | 2.3       | 0.9                 | (60.9) | 2.4       | 1.6                 | (36.6) | 442.1       | 181.1               | (59.0) | 471.8       | 348.3               | (26.2)    |
| Trade Balance                 | (1,226.8) | (1,639.9)           |        | (2,059.0) | (2,402.0)           |        | (235,741.0) | (330,593.3)         |        | (399,661.6) | (525,534.7)         |           |





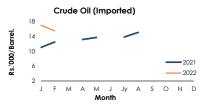
US\$ Mn











# 4.6 Trade Indices (2010=100) (a)

| Item                              | 2022<br>Mar <sup>(b)</sup> | Month<br>Ago <sup>(b)</sup> | Year Ago |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Total Exports                     |                            |                             |          |
| Value                             | 147.1                      | 151.9                       | 152.2    |
| Quantity                          | 165.2                      | 145.4                       | 167.9    |
| Unit Value                        | 89.1                       | 104.5                       | 90.7     |
| Total Imports                     |                            |                             |          |
| Value                             | 162.8                      | 167.6                       | 172.4    |
| Quantity                          | 158.3                      | 161.1                       | 196.0    |
| Unit Value                        | 102.8                      | 104.0                       | 87.9     |
| Terms of Trade                    | 86.6                       | 100.5                       | 103.1    |
| (a) In US\$ Terms (b) Provisional |                            |                             |          |

#### 4.7 Commodity Prices

| Item                                     | 2021<br>Feb | 2022<br>Feb <sup>(a)</sup> | %<br>Change | 2021<br>Mar | 2022<br>Mar <sup>(a)</sup> | %<br>Change | 2021<br>Feb | 2022<br>Feb <sup>(a)</sup> | %<br>Change | 2021<br>Mar | 2022<br>Mar <sup>(a)</sup> | %<br>Change |
|--|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| Colombo Tea Auction                      |             | US\$/kg                    |             |             | US\$/kg                    |             |             | Rs/kg                      |             |             | Rs/kg                      |             |
| Tea Prices                               | 3.34        | 3.63                       | 8.6         | 3.34        | 3.36                       | 0.7         | 649.08      | 732.42                     | 12.8        | 657.15      | 859.29                     | 30.8        |
| Imports (CIF)                            |             | US\$/MT                    |             |             | US\$/MT                    |             |             | Rs/MT                      |             |             | Rs/MT                      |             |
| Rice                                     | 931.76      | 433.10                     | (53.5)      | 900.40      | 407.89                     | (54.7)      | 180,824.22  | 87,372.69                  | (51.7)      | 177,362.09  | 104,342.52                 | (41.2)      |
| Sugar                                    | 464.22      | 577.29                     | 24.4        | 472.99      | 532.97                     | 12.7        | 90,090.26   | 116,459.51                 | 29.3        | 93,170.18   | 136,337.30                 | 46.3        |
| Wheat                                    | 274.06      | 365.74                     | 33.5        | 296.36      | 333.98                     | 12.7        | 53,186.50   | 73,783.96                  | 38.7        | 58,377.96   | 85,435.75                  | 46.3        |
|  | US\$/Barrel |                            |             | US\$/Barrel |                            |             | Rs/Barrel   |                            |             | Rs/Barrel   |                            |             |
| Crude Oil <sup>(b)</sup> (a) Provisional | 64.07       | 76.41                      | 19.3        | -           | -                          | -           | 12,434.19   | 15,414.84                  | 24.0        | -           | -                          | -           |

(b) Crude oil was not imported in March of either 2021 or 2022.