# Weekly Economic Indicators

22<sup>nd</sup> October 2021





# Highlights of the Week

# Real Sector

NCPI based headline inflation (Y-o-Y) decreased to 6.2 per cent in September 2021 from 6.7 per cent in August 2021 due to the statistical effect of the high base prevailed in September 2020. Meanwhile, Food inflation (Y-o-Y) and Non-food inflation (Y-o-Y) recorded at 10.0 per cent and 3.0 per cent, respectively, in September 2021.

During the period under review (16.10.2021 to 22.10.2021), crude oil prices reflected a mixed performance. Although crude oil prices increased at the begining of the week supported by higher demand driven by the recovery from COVID-19 pandemic and increased usage of fuel oil and diesel for power generation, prices fell towards the latter part of the week mainly due to the easing of coal and gas prices as well as the forecast for a warm US winter. Overall, both Brent and WTI prices decreased by US dollars 0.92 and US dollars 0.79 per barrel, respectively, during the period.

# Monetary Sector

Weekly AWPR for the week ending 22<sup>nd</sup> October 2021 increased by 28 bps to 7.23 per cent compared to the previous week.

The reserve money increased compared to the previous week mainly due to the increase in currency in circulation and increase in deposits held by the commercial banks with the Central Bank.

The total outstanding market liquidity was a deficit of Rs. 171.839 bn by end of this week, compared to a deficit of Rs. 151.620 bn by the end of last week.

By 22<sup>nd</sup> October 2021, the All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 3.03 per cent to 9,915.22 points and the S&P SL 20 Index increased by 1.67 per cent to 3,605.72 points, compared to the index values of last week.

# External Sector

During the year up to 22<sup>nd</sup> October 2021, the Sri Lankan rupee depreciated against the US dollar by 7.3 per cent. Given the cross currency exchange rate movements, the Sri Lankan rupee appreciated against the Japanese yen by 2.6 per cent while depreciating against the pound sterling by 8.3 per cent, the Indian rupee by 5.2 per cent and the Euro by 1.8 per cent during this period.

Earnings from exports increased by 22.6 per cent (Y-o-Y) to US dollars 7,903 mn during the eight months ending August 2021 mainly as a result of increased earnings from exports of textiles and garments (20.4%), rubber products (39.4%) and machinery and mechanical appliances (57.1%). Import expenditure increased significantly by 30.7 per cent (Y-o-Y) to US dollars 13,411.5 mn during the eight months ending August largely due to higher imports of largely due to higher imports of fuel (41.7%), machinery and equipment (37.6%) and textile and textile articles (33.4%). Accordingly, the deficit in the trade account widened to US dollars 5,508.5 mn during the eight months ending August 2021 from US dollars 3,812.4 mn in the corresponding period of 2020.

The export unit value index increased by 2.0 per cent (Y-o-Y) in August 2021 due to higher prices registered in all major categories of exports. The import unit value index in August 2021 increased by 26.3 per cent (Y-o-Y) due to higher prices recorded in all major categories of imports. Accordingly, the terms of trade decreased by 19.2 per cent (Y-o-Y) to 91.0 index points in August 2021.

The average price of tea (in the Colombo auction) decreased to US dollars 2.95 per kg in August 2021 from US dollars 3.37 per kg in August 2020.

The import price of crude oil increased by 56.9 per cent in August 2021 (Y-o-Y).

# **Real Sector**

# 1.1 Price Indices

NCPI(2013=100)	September 2021	Month Ago	Year Ago	10
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) - Headline	147.5	147.1	138.9	2020
Monthly Change %	0.3	0.3	0.8	2021
Annual Average Change %	5.5	5.5	6.2	Per
Year - on - Year Change %	6.2	6.7	6.4	2
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) - Core	147.2	146.5	140.4	
Annual Average Change %	4.4	4.4	4.3	-2
Year - on - Year Change %	4.8	4.7	4.8	JFMAMJJYASOND Month
CCPI(2013=100)	September 2021	Month Ago	Year Ago	-
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) - Headline	144.1	143.5	136.3	8
Monthly Change %	0.4	0.3	0.7	<b>te</b> 2021
Annual Average Change %	4.5	4.3	4.7	
Year - on - Year Change %	5.7	6.0	4.0	
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) - Core	146.0	144.6	139.1	4
Annual Average Change %	3.3	3.2	3.6	2
Year - on - Year Change %	5.0	4.1	2.9	JFMAMJJYASOND Month

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

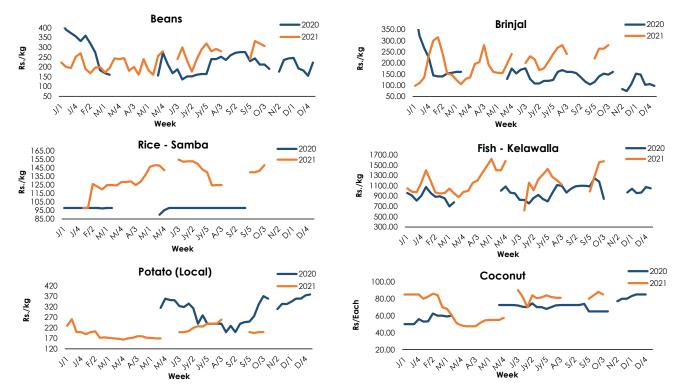
#### 1.2 Prices

# 1.2.1 Pettah Market

	Average Wholesale Prices				Average Retail Prices			
Food Item	This Week	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago	This Week	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
		Rs./k	g			Rs.,	′kg	
Rice								
Samba	136.39	134.33	108.50	106.00	n.a.	136.00	n.a.	110.00
Kekulu (Red)	101.06	99.73	93.75	90.00	105.00	105.00	n.a.	93.00
Vegetables								
Beans	225.00	232.00	115.00	188.33	273.33	282.00	145.00	226.67
Cabbage	95.00	98.00	97.50	85.83	130.00	128.00	128.75	135.83
Carrot	80.00	97.00	81.25	128.33	106.67	128.00	110.00	168.33
Tomato	60.00	73.00	82.50	58.75	80.00	104.00	110.00	90.83
Pumpkin	60.00	60.00	56.25	48.75	80.00	80.00	80.00	79.17
Snake Gourd	150.00	142.00	115.00	87.08	190.00	184.00	136.25	128.33
Brinjal	153.33	166.00	140.00	87.92	200.00	208.00	180.00	129.17
Other Foods								
Red Onion (Local)	215.00	214.70	240.46	264.38	243.33	260.00	282.50	294.17
Big Onion (Imported)	156.16	153.45	100.17	101.60	183.33	175.00	135.00	124.58
Potato (Local)	148.81	134.91	140.59	129.17	165.00	161.00	160.00	159.17
Dried Chilli (Imported)	491.11	491.27	498.33	410.00	530.00	530.00	530.00	450.00
Dhal	223.61	225.83	233.33	161.25	230.00	230.00	n.a.	170.75
Egg - White (Each)	19.00	17.50	14.50	13.50	19.50	18.00	15.38	14.50
Coconut (Each)	73.00	73.20	73.50	n.a.	75.00	75.00	85.00	80.00
Green Chilli	141.67	100.00	101.25	120.00	196.67	130.00	137.50	165.00
Lime	350.00	330.00	176.25	81.25	400.00	380.00	216.25	107.50
Fish <sup>(a)</sup>								
Kelawalla	750.00	875.00	750.00	475.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	762.50
Balaya	425.00	376.00	372.50	350.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	450.00
Salaya	206.67	183.33	145.00	180.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	222.50
Hurulla	440.00	407.50	433.33	332.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	432.50

(a) In Peliyagoda Fisheries Trade Centre retail trade activities were not carried out since 21<sup>st</sup> October 2020.

n.a - not available



(a) Retail trade activities were not carried out in Narahenpita Economic Centre from 23rd August to 30th September 2021.

#### 1.2.2 Dambulla Market

	Average Wh	olesale Prices
Item (Rs./kg)	This Week	Week Ago
Rice		
Samba	142.00	136.00
Kekulu (Red)	106.00	98.00
Vegetables		
Beans	175.00	198.00
Cabbage	86.67	83.50
Carrot	105.00	90.00
Tomato	67.50	65.50
Pumpkin	34.17	35.00
Snake Gourd	131.67	113.33
Brinjal	173.33	181.00
Ash Plantain	47.50	43.50
Other Foods		
Red Onion (Local)	195.83	193.00
Big Onion (Imported)	150.83	120.00
Potato (Local)	139.17	127.50
Dried Chilli (Imported)	517.50	513.75
Coconut (Each)	61.83	61.10

#### 1.2.4 Marandagahamula Market

Average Wholesale Price of Rice								
ltem (Rs./kg)	This Week	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago				
Samba	136.33	131.60	107.75	107.00				
Kekulu (White)	110.33	106.60	94.75	92.25				
Kekulu (Red)	101.33	99.00	92.50	91.25				
Nadu	118.33	112.40	103.50	99.00				

n.a. - not available

#### 1.2.3 Narahenpita Economic Centre

	Average Retail Prices				
Item (Rs./kg)	This Week	Week Ago			
Rice					
Samba	148.33	142.00			
Kekulu (Red)	105.00	104.00			
Vegetables					
Beans	306.67	320.00			
Cabbage	180.00	176.00			
Carrot	146.67	160.00			
Tomato	133.33	132.00			
Pumpkin	100.00	113.00			
Snake Gourd	226.67	208.00			
Brinjal	280.00	264.00			
Ash Plantain	n.a.	n.a.			
Other Foods					
Red Onion (Local)	315.00	345.00			
Big Onion (Imported)	190.00	156.00			
Potato (Local)	200.00	200.00			
Potato (Imported)	153.33	154.00			
Dried Chilli (Imported)	560.00	564.00			
Dhal	250.00	252.00			
Sugar - White	122.33	122.00			
Egg - White (Each)	20.17	19.70			
Coconut (Each)	85.00	88.00			
Green Chilli	240.00	224.00			
Fish					
Kelawalla	1,573.33	1,556.00			
Balaya	560.00	445.00			
Salaya	286.67	252.00			
Hurulla	620.00	504.00			

#### 1.3 GDP by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices - Growth Rates in value added terms

Item	2019	2020	2020	2021	% Change		
nem	Annual <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	Annual <sup>(a)</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr <sup>(a)</sup>	14.0	Real GDP	
Agriculture	1.0	(2.4)	6.1	8.1			
Industry	2.6	(6.9)	5.5	22.1	6.0		
Services	2.2	(1.5)	3.0	7.5	0.0	16' Q2 17' Q3 18' Q4 20' Q1 21' C	Q2
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.4	(8.0)	11.2	30.3	-10.0		
GDP	2.3	(3.6)	4.3	12.3	-18.0	Quarter	
(a) Provisional (b) Revised						Source: Department of Census and Sta	tistics

(a) Provisional (b) Revised

#### **1.4 Agricultural Production**

Item	Unit	2020 Jan - Aug <sup>(a)</sup>	2021 Jan - Aug <sup>(b)</sup>	%Change
Tea	(mn kg)	179.4	211.5	17.9
Rubber	(mn kg)	50.2	56.3	12.1
Coconut	(mn Nuts)	1,848.3	2,034.6	10.1

**Tea Production** 300 **b** 200 **W** 100 2020 100 2021 0 J F мам J Jy А S O N D Month

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

#### 1.5 Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (2015 = 100) (a)

ltem	Aug	just	% Chanae	Index	Index of Industrial Production
nem	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2021 <sup>(c)</sup>	% Change	120	<b>^</b>
Index of Industrial Production (IIP)	102.3	105.2	2.9	100	
Food products	107.0	105.5	(1.4)	80	
Wearing apparel	78.2	95.4	21.9	(0	2020
Other non-metallic mineral products	126.9	144.5	13.9	60	
Coke and refined petroleum products	112.2	114.8	2.4	40 —	F M A M J JV A S O N D
Rubber and plastic products	94.2	92.8	(1.4)	J	FMAMJJYASOND Month
Chemicals and chemical products	117.5	94.6	(19.5)		Monni
Beverages	109.9	95.2	(13.4)		
(a) Major 7 sub divisions (b) Revised (c) Provisio	inal			Sour	ce: Department of Census and Statistics

## 1.6 Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)





#### 1.7 Wages and Employment

#### 1.7.1 Wage Rate Indices

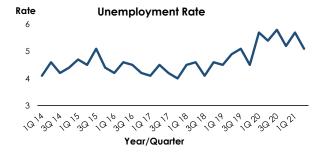
Item	2020 August	2021 August	% Change	Public Sector Employees (2016=100)
Public Sector Employees (2016 = 100) - Nominal	114.6	114.6	-	130 <b>Š</b> 110 <b>E</b> 90
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100) - Nominal	186.3	201.1	8.0	70 50
Agriculture	195.8	205.6	5.0	220 Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)
Industry	189.1	204.8	8.4	¥ 200
Services	179.5	195.6	9.0	200 180
				160 

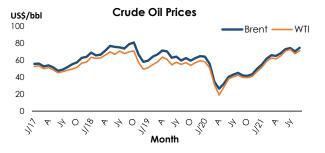
## 1.7.2 Employment<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2020 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr	2021 <sup>(b)</sup> 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr	2020 Annual		
Labour Force Participation rate	50.2	49.8	50.6		
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	5.5		
Item	2019 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr	2020 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr	2020 Annual		
Employed Persons by Sectors <sup>(c)</sup> (as	a % of Total Employment)				
Agriculture	27.1	29.0	27.1		
Industry	26.9	26.2	26.9		
Services	46.1	44.8	46.0		
(a) The working age population aged 15 and above Source: Department of Census and Statis					

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) - Revision 4





## 1.8 Average Crude Oil Prices

		2020		2021			
	Futures Price	es (US\$/bbl)	CPC Import	Futures Price	CPC Import		
Month	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	Prices (CIF) (US\$/bbl) <sup>(*)</sup>	Brent (Benchmark price)	WTI (Benchmark price)	Prices (CIF) (US\$/bbl) <sup>(*)</sup>	
January	64.28	58.28	70.44	54.85	51.65	57.65	
February	55.86	51.04	63.68	61.82	58.63	64.07	
March	34.63	31.42	37.67	65.89	62.60	-	
April	26.46	19.03	19.56	65.22	61.61	66.44	
Мау	32.28	28.41	25.44	68.24	65.13	68.47	
June	40.43	37.89	38.35	73.11	71.01	-	
July	43.07	40.64	46.23	74.41	72.79	68.92	
August	45.07	42.40	47.74	70.45	67.76	74.88	
September	42.02	39.67	44.05	74.70	71.21	-	
October	41.55	39.55	41.77				
November	43.48	40.99	45.88				
December	49.91	46.82	51.89				
Date	20	20		20	21		
16 October	42.84	40.70		-	-		
17 October	-	-		-	-		
18 October	-	-		85.72	83.45		
19 October	42.79	40.74		-	-		
20 October	42.30	40.48		-	-		
21 October	42.90	41.46		85.97	83.87		
22 October	41.55	39.78		84.80	82.66		
				Sources:	Bloomberg		

Sources: Bloomberg Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

(\*) CPC import prices are not directly comparable with futures prices of WTI and Brent as CPC's import prices include freight charges and the price is weighted for average prices of different types of crude oil. Also, part of the imports of CPC are on a term contract basis. Crude Oil was not imported in March, June and September 2021.

# Monetary Sector

## 2.1 Interest Rates (% p.a.)

Item	Week Ending 22-Oct-2021	Week Ago	Year Ago
Policy Interest Rates		·	
Standing Deposit Facility Rate	5.00	5.00	4.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate	6.00	6.00	5.50
Average Weighted Call Money Rate (AWCMR) (Weekly Average)	5.90	5.92	4.53
Treasury Bill Yields (Primary Market)			
91-Day	8.39	8.04	-
182-Day	8.16	-	3.87
364-Day	8.17	-	4.13
Licensed Commercial Banks			
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR)	7.23	6.95	5.72
	Aug-21	Month Ago	Year Ago
Savings Deposits	0.10-6.00	0.10-6.00	0.20-7.00
One Year Fixed Deposits	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	2.00-15.00
	Sep-21	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)	4.75	4.75	6.44
Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate (AWFDR)	5.64	5.62	7.90
	Aug-21	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted New Deposit Rate (AWNDR)	5.19	4.99	5.49
Average Weighted New Fixed Deposit Rate (AWNFDR)	5.35	5.15	5.66
	Aug-21	Month Ago	Year Ago
Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR)	9.38	9.45	11.84
Average Weighted New Lending Rate (AWNLR)	8.04	8.09	9.12
National Savings Bank (NSB)			
	Aug-21	Month Ago	Year Ago
Savings Deposits	3.50	3.50	3.50
One Year Fixed Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.75
02 Yr 02 Man		11 \	

Treasury Bond Auction	02 Yrs 02 Mon	05 Yrs 03 Mon	11 Yrs
	12-Oct-2021	12-Oct-2021	12-Oct-2021
Coupon rate	11.60	11.40	9.00
Weighted Average Yield	9.36	11.14	11.23

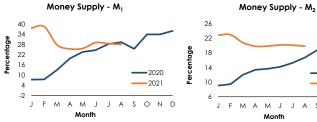
Bank wise- AWPR	Week ending 22-Oct-2021	Week Ago	Bank wise- AWPR	Week ending 22-Oct-2021	Week Ago
Bank of Ceylon	6.95	6.76	Cargills Bank	7.48	7.21
People's Bank	6.71	6.84	HSBC	9.04	8.59
Hatton National Bank	7.31	6.68	Standard Chartered Bank	7.36	7.16
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	6.98	6.65	Citi Bank	7.39	6.39
Sampath Bank	7.33	7.12	Deutsche Bank	6.17	6.23
Seylan Bank	6.54	6.89	Habib Bank <sup>(a)</sup>	5.20	5.20
Union Bank of Colombo	7.35	6.87	Indian Bank <sup>(a)</sup>	8.00	8.00
Pan Asia Banking Corporation <sup>(a)</sup>	8.39	8.39	Indian Overseas Bank <sup>(a)</sup>	6.82	6.82
Nations Trust Bank	6.62	6.88	MCB Bank	6.87	6.52
DFCC Bank	6.46	7.34	State Bank of India	7.00	6.29
NDB Bank	7.05	7.00	Public Bank	6.67	6.67
Amana Bank <sup>(a)</sup>	7.78	7.78			

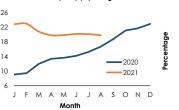
(a) The bank has not granted loans during this week to prime customers, hence the latest available rate has been provided.

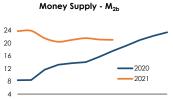
#### 2.2 Money Supply

		Rs. bn			nnual Change (%	)
Item	2021 August <sup>(a)</sup>	Month Ago	Year Ago <sup>(b)</sup>	2021 August <sup>(a)</sup>	Month Ago	Year Ago <sup>(b)</sup>
Reserve Money	1,089.3	1,063.9	879.8	23.8	21.1	(3.7)
M <sub>1</sub>	1,355.2	1,317.0	1,058.5	28.0	28.5	29.4
M <sub>2</sub>	9,412.4	9,269.6	7,858.4	19.8	20.1	16.7
M <sub>2b</sub>	10,513.6	10,303.6	8,692.0	21.0	21.1	17.5
Net Foreign Assets of the Banking System <sup>(c)</sup>	(701.0)	(699.4)	(19.6)	(3,481.4)	(1,330.2)	(117.6)
Monetary Authorities	(83.9)	10.3	822.4	(110.2)	(98.7)	(3.1)
Commercial Banks	(617.1)	(709.6)	(842.0)	26.7	14.9	(14.2)
Domestic Banking Units (DBUs)	(345.3)	(433.4)	(435.6)	20.7	(6.7)	(26.7)
Offshore Banking Units (OBUs)	(271.8)	(276.3)	(406.4)	33.1	35.4	(3.3)
Net Domestic Assets of the Banking System <sup>(c)</sup>	11,214.6	11,003.0	8,711.6	28.7	28.6	19.6
Net Credit to the Government	5,682.1	5,513.4	3,834.9	48.2	45.7	39.3
Monetary Authorities	1,534.4	1,418.0	534.6	187.0	157.8	52.5
Commercial Banks	4,147.7	4,095.4	3,300.3	25.7	26.7	37.4
DBUs	3,735.4	3,667.8	2,806.2	33.1	33.1	41.1
OBUs	412.3	427.6	494.1	(16.6)	(10.5)	19.6
Credit to Public Corporations	1,136.9	1,140.9	1,022.9	11.1	16.1	37.0
DBUs	656.3	653.7	581.1	12.9	17.4	26.2
OBUs	480.6	487.2	441.8	8.8	14.5	54.4
Credit to the Private Sector	6,795.5	6,661.5	5,906.3	15.1	14.3	5.2
DBUs	6,267.1	6,163.1	5,462.8	14.7	14.5	4.9
OBUs	528.4	498.3	443.4	19.2	12.2	8.0
Other Items (Net)	(2,399.9)	(2,312.8)	(2,052.5)	(16.9)	(13.5)	(12.2)

(a) Provisional (b) Revised (c) In relation to  $\rm M_{2b}$ 







J F M A M J J A S O N D Month

2.3 Weekly change in Reserve Money

ltem	21-Oct-2021	14-Oct-2021	Change	Weekly Change in Reserve Money
Reserve Money (Rs. mn)	1,299,907.31	1,284,078.45	15,828.86	$\begin{array}{c} 1.400\\ 1.300\\ \mathbf{y}_{1}\\ 1.200\\ \mathbf{y}_{1}\\ 1.00\\ \mathbf{y}_{1}\\ $
2.4 Money Market Activity (Overnight)				Week

#### 2.4 Money Market Activity (Overnight)

ltem	18-Oct-2021	21-Oct-2021	22-Oct-2021
Call Money Market			
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	5.91	5.90	5.88
Gross Volume (Rs. mn)	59,250	66,550	45,050
Repo Market			
Weighted Average Rate (% p.a.)	5.93	5.92	5.93
Gross Volume (Rs. mn)	13,987	11,462	10,685
2.5 CBSL Securites Portfolio			

Item	18-Oct-2021	21-Oct-2021	22-Oct-2021
CBSL Treasury Bill/Bond Holdings -Face Value (Rs. mn)	1,469,842.03	1,469,842.03	1,469,842.03
CBSL Treasury Bill/Bond Holdings -Book Value (Rs. mn)	1,410,818.59	1,410,400.53	1,410,733.76

#### 2.6 Open Market Operations

Item	18-Oct-2021	21-Oct-2021	22-Oct-2021
Short-Term Auction			
Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	25.000	25.000	25.000
Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)	25.000	25.000	20.000
Tenure (No. of Days)	7	7	7
Bids Received (Rs. bn)	14.000	28.000	, 21.000
Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)	14.000	25.000	21.000
Minimum Accepted Rate (% p.a.)	5.99	5.98	5.97
Maximum Accepted Rate (% p.a.)	5.99	5.98	5.99
Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)	5.99	5.98	5.98
Outright Auctions	0177	0.70	01/0
Outright Sales Amount Offered (Rs. bn)			
Outright Purchase Amount Offered (Rs. bn)			
Settlement Date			
Maturity Date			
Tenure (No. of Days)			
Bids Received (Rs. bn)			
Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)			
Minimum Accepted Rate (% p.a.)			
Maximum Accepted Rate ( % p.a.)			
Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)			
Long Term Auction Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)		25.000	25.000
		25.000	25.000
Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn) Settlement Date		22-Oct-2021	25-Oct-2021
Maturity Date		05-Nov-2021	08-Nov-2021
Tenure (No. of Days)		14	14
Bids Received (Rs. bn)		20.000	14
Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)		20.000	_
Minimum Aaccepted Rate (% p.a.)		6.05	_
Maximum Aaccepted Rate ( % p.a.)		6.05	-
Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)		6.05	-
Liquidity Support Facility Auction		0.00	
Reverse Repo Amount Offered (Rs. bn)			
Settlement Date			
Maturity Date			
Tenure (No. of Days)			
Bids Received (Rs. bn)			
Amount Accepted (Rs. bn)			
Minimum Accepted Rate ( % p.a.)			
Maximum Accepted Rate ( % p.a.)			
Weighted Average Yield Rate (% p.a.)			
Standing Facility			
Standing Deposit Facility (Rs. bn)	102.996	101.338	92.633
Standing Lending Facility (Rs. bn)	202.577	225.858	247.972
Total Overnight Market Liquidity (Rs. bn)	(85.581)	(99.520)	(134.339)
Total Outstanding Market Liquidity (Rs. bn)**	(168.831)	(171.770)	(171.839)

\*\* Total Outstanding Market Liquidity represents overnight liquidity adjusted for outstanding amounts of term repo/reverse repo transactions of the Central Bank with market participants.

# 2.7 Credit Cards (a)

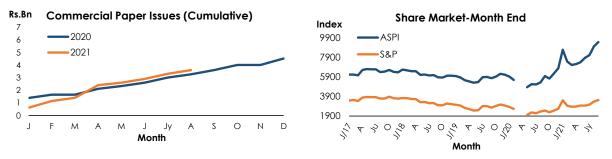
Item	2020	2021	2021	
nem	End Dec	End July	End August <sup>(b)</sup>	
Total Number of Active Cards	1,879,255	1,941,431	1,949,378	
Local (accepted only locally)	17,291	16,454	16,364	
Global (accepted globally)	1,861,964	1,924,977	1,933,014	
Outstanding balance (Rs.mn)	117,260	121,663	121,797	
Local (accepted only locally)	32,760	34,825	34,875	
Global (accepted globally) (a) Issued by Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs)	(b) Provisional	86,838	86,923	

### 2.8 Commercial Paper Issues <sup>(a)</sup>

Item (Rs. bn.)	2020 End Dec	2021 End July	2021 End August <sup>(b)</sup>
Total Issues - Cumulative <sup>(c)</sup>	4.5	3.3	3.6
Outstanding (as at end of the period)	1.5	1.6	1.6

(a) Based on the information provided by LCBs and Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs)

(b) Provisional (c) Year-to-date total



## 2.9 Share Market

Item	As at 22-Oct-2021	As at 15-Oct-2021	Year Ago
All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI)	9,915.22	9,623.81	5,768.94
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004 = 1,000) (S&P SL20)	3,605.72	3,546.61	2,297.88
Daily Turnover (Weekly Average)(Rs. mn)	3,825.98	2,831.01	2,413.11
Market Capitalisation (Rs.bn)	4,418.43	4,288.57	2,511.16
Foreign Purchases (Rs. mn)	63.41	38.39	350.16
Foreign Sales (Rs. mn)	171.92	37.24	354.57
Net Foreign Purchases (Rs. mn)	(108.51)	1.15	(4.41)

# **Fiscal Sector**

#### 3.1 Goverment Finance (Rs.Bn)

ltem	2020 Jan-July <sup>(a)</sup>	2021 Jan-July <sup>(b)</sup>	Rs.Bn		Fiscal Operations 21 (JanJul.)
Revenue and Grants	765.4	799.8	2,000		
Revenue	763.2	798.9			
Tax	670.4	716.7	1,400 1,200		
Non tax	92.8	82.2	1,000		
Grants	2.1	0.9	600		
Expenditure & Lending Minus Repayments	1,637.9	1,814.4	400 200		
Recurrent	1,457.7	1,578.0	0	2020	2021
Capital & Lending Minus Repayments	180.2	236.3	Revenue	2020 Expendit	2021 ture & Lending Minus Repayments

(a) Excluding the adjustments for fiscal sector statistics of 2019 as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020. (b) Provisional

#### 3.2 Outstanding Central Government Debt (Rs.Bn) (a)

ltem	End 2020	End July 2021 <sup>(b)</sup>	Central Government Debt End Apr. 2021 - Jul. 2021
Total domestic debt	9,065.1	10,317.5	Rs. Bn.
of which			16,000
Treasury bills	1,620.7	2,006.2	12,000
Treasury bonds	5,713.3	6,257.0	
Rupee loans	24.1	24.1	8,000
Total foreign debt	6,052.2	6,434.2	4,000
Total outstanding govt. debt	15,117.2	16,751.7	0
			End Apr. 21 End May 21 End Jun. 21 End Jul. 2

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt.

(b) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Central Bank of Sri Lankc

Foreign Debt

Domestic Debt

#### 3.3 Government Securities - Primary and Secondary Market Yield Rates for the week ending - 18th October 2021

		Primary N	∕larket <sup>(a)</sup> %		Secondary		
Security	Maturity				This Week		Last Week
		This Week	Last Week	Buying	Selling	Average	Average
	91 Day	8.39	8.04	7.87	7.51	7.69	7.19
Treasury Bills	182 Day	8.16	-	8.10	7.63	7.87	7.31
	364 Day	8.17	-	8.44	7.83	8.13	7.46
	< 2 Years	-	9.36	9.11	8.72	8.92	8.67
	< 3 Years	-	-	9.92	9.48	9.70	9.58
	< 4 Years	-	-	10.48	9.92	10.20	10.03
	< 5 Years	-	11.14	11.20	10.77	10.99	10.52
Treasury Bonds	< 6 Years	-	-	11.55	10.96	11.25	11.26
riedsory borids	< 8 Years	-	-	11.66	10.97	11.31	11.37
	< 10 Years	-	-	11.65	11.05	11.35	11.35
	< 15 Years	-	11.23	12.01	11.43	11.72	11.85
	< 20 Years	-	-	11.58	11.08	11.33	11.75
	< 30 Years	-	-	11.70	11.20	11.45	11.43

(a) Primary market transactions during the week ending  $18^{\mbox{th}}$  October 2021 (b) Average of the secondary market quotes

T-Bill secondary market yield curve has shifted upwards and T-Bond secondary market yield curve has shown fluctuations along the curve during this week compared to the previous week. Secondary Market % Date Rate % rield This Week Last Week 18-Jan-22 5.75 49.21 44.94 25-Jul-22 5.88 49.70 18-Apr-23 5.75 40.41 41.77 6.00% 30.53 14-Mar-24 6.85 31.50 28-Jun-24 6.35 27.48 28.25 22.51 3-Jun-25 6.13 23.19 International Sovereign Bonds 3-Nov-25 6.85 21.97 22.60 18-Jul-26 6.83 20.28 21.01 Yield 18.20 18.82 11-May-27 6.20 18-Apr-28 6.75 17.53 18.13 14-Mar-29 7.85 18.08 18.61 28-Mar-30 7.55 16.77 17.27



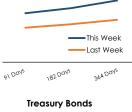
9.00%

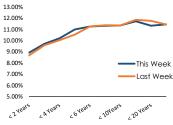
8.40%

7.80%

7.20%

6.60%





# 3.4 Goverment Securities - Weekly Summary of Primary and Secondary Market Transactions (Week ending - 18<sup>th</sup> October 2021)

ltara	Volume in Rs Mn		
Item	This Week	Last Week	
Outstanding Stock of Government Securities			
Treasury Bills	2,214,084.65	2,213,708.40	
Treasury Bonds <sup>(a)</sup>	6,479,117.91	6,468,284.00	
Total	8,693,202.56	8,681,992.40	
T-bills and T-bonds held by Foreigners	1,869.34	1,861.77	
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (SLDBs)	461,296.40	461,082.00	

The outstanding stock of T-Bills and T-Bonds held by foreigners has increased by 0.41 per cent in rupee terms during the reporting week compared to the previous week.

Drimon (Markat Activities	Volume	in Rs Mn
Primary Market Activities	This Week	Last Week
Treasury Bills		
Amount Offered	74,500.00	85,000.00
Total Bids Received	215,183.00	139,085.00
Total Bids Accepted	74,500.00	50,416.00
Treasury Bonds		
Amount Offered	-	100,000.00
Total Bids Received	-	151,648.00
Total Bids Accepted	-	80,093.00
Total Bids Accepted	-	80,093.00

Weekly T-Bill auction was oversubscribed by 2.9 times during the reporting week.

	Volume	in Rs Mn			
Secondary Market Activities	This Week	Last Week			
Treasury Bills					
Outright Transaction (Sales/Purchases)	47,570.11	58,307.67			
Repo Transaction (Sales/Purchases)	140,116.38	207,646.22			
Treasury Bonds					
Outright Transaction (Sales/Purchases)	114,840.56	86,581.17			
Repo Transaction (Sales/Purchases)	510,703.78	864,330.94			
The total volume of secondary market transactions in T-Bills and T-Bonds has decreased by 33.17 per cent in the reporting week					

compared to the previous week.

a) Includes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 56,662.21 million issued to settle dues of CPC, out of which 25,216.61 million and 31,445.60 million are due to mature on 01.01.2022 and 01.01.2032, respectively.

# 3.5 Two Way Quotes (Treasury Bills) - 22<sup>nd</sup> October 2021

Remaining Maturity	Average Buying Price	Yield %	Average Selling Price	Yield %	Buying & Selling Spread
1-7 Days	99.87	6.74	99.88	6.48	0.00
1 Month	99.42	7.07	99.44	6.77	0.02
2 Month	98.77	7.49	98.82	7.16	0.05
3 Month	98.02	8.04	98.11	7.68	0.09
4 Month	97.42	7.84	97.52	7.53	0.10
5 Month	96.74	7.93	96.87	7.62	0.13
6 Month	96.02	8.07	96.24	7.63	0.22
7 Month	95.47	7.88	95.66	7.54	0.19
8 Month	94.78	7.93	95.02	7.58	0.23
9 Month	94.13	7.94	94.36	7.63	0.23
10 Month	93.36	8.08	93.70	7.66	0.34
11 Month	92.62	8.17	93.04	7.70	0.42
12 Month	91.72	8.40	92.31	7.79	0.60

## 3.6 Two Way Quotes (Treasury Bonds) - 22<sup>nd</sup> October 2021

Treasury Bond By Series	Maturity Period (Years)	Maturity Date (DD/MM/YY)	Days to Maturity	Average Buying Price	Yield %	Average Selling Price	Yield %	Buying & Selling Spread
11.50%2021A	5	15-Dec-21	54	100.61	7.01	100.65	6.75	0.04
08.00%2022A	10	1-Jan-22	71	100.03	7.65	100.09	7.33	0.06
10.70%2022A	3	15-Mar-22	144	101.03	7.93	101.22	7.46	0.19
11.20%2022A	9	1-Jul-22	252	101.92	8.25	102.30	7.69	0.38
10.00%2022A	8	1-Oct-22	344	101.32	8.50	101.87	7.89	0.55
05.75%2022A	3	15-Nov-22	389	97.23	8.51	97.72	8.02	0.48
07.90%2022A	3	15-Dec-22	419	99.17	8.66	99.76	8.11	0.58
08.65%2023A	3	15-Jan-23	450	99.84	8.77	100.36	8.32	0.51
10.00%2023A	6	15-Mar-23	509	101.56	8.78	102.10	8.36	0.54
11.50%2023A	6	15-May-23	570	103.66	8.94	104.29	8.51	0.63
10.20%2023A	5	15-Jul-23	631	101.79	9.04	102.41	8.66	0.62
09.00%2023A	10	1-Sep-23	679	99.92	9.04	100.49	8.70	0.57
11.20%2023A	9	1-Sep-23	679	103.39	9.16	104.02	8.79	0.64
07.00%2023A	20 3	1-Oct-23	709 754	96.09 94.52	9.24 9.27	96.69 95.07	8.89 8.96	0.60 0.55
06.30%2023A 11.60%2023A	5	15-Nov-23 15-Dec-23	734	103.99	9.49	104.56	9.20	0.57
11.40%2023A	10	1-Jan-24	801	103.29	9.68	104.38	9.20	0.37
10.90%2024A	5	15-Mar-24	875	103.27	9.64	104.20	9.15	1.05
10.25%2024A	5	15-Jun-24	967	102.02	9.68	102.37	9.21	1.10
11.00%2024A	8	1-Aug-24	1,014	101.27	9.84	102.37	9.38	1.10
09.85%2024A	5	15-Sep-24	1,059	99.90	9.88	100.85	9.50	0.95
06.00%2024A	10	1-Dec-24	1,136	89.98	9.81	90.97	9.41	0.99
10.25%2025A	10	15-Mar-25	1,240	100.26	10.15	101.50	9.71	1.24
09.00%2025A	12	1-May-25	1,287	95.78	10.46	97.27	9.93	1.49
11.00%2025A	10	1-Aug-25	1,379	101.72	10.43	103.36	9.90	1.64
10.35%2025A	8	15-Oct-25	1,454	99.70	10.44	101.58	9.86	1.88
06.75%2026A	5	15-Jan-26	1,546	87.32	10.53	89.22	9.93	1.90
09.00%2026A	13	1-Feb-26	1,563	94.24	10.71	96.12	10.13	1.89
05.35%2026A	15	1-Mar-26	1,591	81.73	10.70	83.60	10.09	1.88
11.00%2026A	11	1-Jun-26	1,683	100.44	10.87	102.60	10.27	2.17
11.50%2026A	10	1-Aug-26	1,744	101.69	11.03	103.65	10.50	1.96
11.40%2027A	8	15-Jan-27	1,911	100.01	11.39	101.23	11.08	1.22
11.75%2027A	10	15-Jun-27	2,062	101.56	11.36	103.92	10.80	2.36
07.80%2027A	7	15-Aug-27	2,123	85.37	11.29	87.32	10.79	1.95
10.30%2027A	8	15-Oct-27	2,184	94.65	11.56	96.95	11.01	2.30
11.25%2027A	10	15-Dec-27	2,245	98.60	11.57	101.18	10.97	2.58
10.75%2028A	10	15-Mar-28	2,336	95.65	11.73	98.92	10.99	3.27
09.00%2028B	15	1-May-28	2,383	87.45	11.81	91.49	10.85	4.04
09.00%2028A	15	1-Jul-28	2,444	88.12	11.59	90.78	10.98	2.65
11.50%2028A	13	1-Sep-28	2,506	98.93	11.73	102.39	10.99	3.47
13.00%2029A	15	1-Jan-29	2,628	105.54	11.83	108.31	11.28	2.76
13.00%2029B 11.00%2030A	15 15	1-May-29 15-May-30	2,748 3,127	105.36 94.80	11.90 11.98	110.21 98.32	10.97 11.31	4.85 3.51
11.25%2031A	15	15-May-30 15-Mar-31	3,127 3,431	94.80 96.35	11.98	98.32 101.13	11.31	3.51 4.77
08.00%2032A	20	1-Jan-32	3,431	78.33	11.30	82.39	10.90	2.49
09.00%2032A	20	1-Oct-32	3,723		11.30		11.24	3.71
11.20%2033A	15	15-Jan-33	4,103		12.01	98.16	11.24	3.12
09.00%2033A	20	1-Jun-33	4,100		12.01	84.37	11.47	3.73
13.25%2033A	20	1-Jul-33	4,270		12.13	111.26	11.47	4.63
09.00%2033B	20	1-Nov-33	4,393		12.18	84.06	11.48	3.88
13.25%2034A	20	1-Jan-34	4,454		12.20	111.42	11.48	4.89
10.25%2034A	15	15-Sep-34	4,711	89.13	11.92		11.28	3.94
11.50%2035A	20	15-Mar-35	4,892		12.23	100.04	11.49	4.82
10.50%2039A	20	15-Aug-39	6,506	86.33	12.42	91.29	11.67	4.96
12.00%2041A	25	1-Jan-41	7,011	103.40	11.55	107.47	11.05	4.06
09.00%2043A	30	1-Jun-43	7,892		11.60	82.89	11.10	3.37
13.50%2044A	30	1-Jan-44	8,106	114.55	11.65	119.14	11.15	4.59
13.50%2044B	30	1-Jun-44	8,258	114.18	11.70	118.76	11.20	4.58
12.50%2045A	30	1-Mar-45	8,531	105.90	11.75	110.21	11.25	4.31

# **External Sector**

#### 4.1 Exchange Rates

Item	Week	k Ending - 22	2-Oct-2021	Avero	age Rate	Exchange Rates Month End
(Rs Per Unit) <sup>(a)</sup>	Buying	Selling	Average	Week	Year	300
	Rate	Rate	Rate	Ago	Ago	280
USD	198.50	203.00	200.75	200.75	184.29	260
GBP	272.60	281.40	277.00	274.41	242.00	
Yen	1.73	1.80	1.76	1.77	1.76	
Euro	229.94	238.46	234.20	233.58	218.24	
INR <sup>(b)</sup>			2.69	2.70	2.50	160 — GBP — US\$
SDR	As at 2	21-Oct-2021	283.68	282.48	261.91	140
Central Bank Purc	hases and S	Sales <sup>(c)</sup>	September	Month	Year	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
(US\$ Mn. )			2021	Ago	Ago	Month
Purchases			35.99	49.38	56.00	
Sales			34.81	225.50	1.25	

Item		Week Ending 22-Oct-2021	Week Ago	Year Ago
Average Daily Interbank Volume (US\$ mn)		30.88	17.10	55.35
(spot, tom and cash transactions among commercial banks)				
Forward Transactions				
Forward Rates (Rs per US\$) <sup>(d)</sup>				
1 Month		200.35	201.01	184.58
3 Months		201.35	201.29	184.59
Average Daily Interbank Forward Volume (US\$ mn)		24.33	24.59	31.67
Outstanding Forward Volume (US\$ mn)	As at 21-Oct-2021	819.99	779.44	1,892.96
(a) Commercial Bank Avg. Middle Rate (prevailing at 9.30a.m.)				

(b) Central Bank indicative rate

(c) Total monthly purchases and sales of foreign exchange by the Central Bank from commercial banks at market rates.

(d) Weekly average based on actual transactions.

#### 4.2 Tourism & Workers' Remittances

ltem		2020 September	2021 <sup>(a)</sup> September	2020 Jan-Sep	2021 <sup>(a)</sup> Jan-Sep	% Change
Tourist Arrivals	Number	-	13,547	507,311	37,924	(92.5)
Earnings from Tourism	US\$ mn	-	18.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	681.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	51.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	(92.5)
	Rs. bn	-	3.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	124.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	10.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	(91.8)
		2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	% Change
		September	September	Jan-Sep	Jan-Sep	∕₀ Chunge
Workers' Remittances (Inflows)	US\$ mn	702.7	353.2	5,048.8	4,577.5	(9.3)
	Rs. bn	130.0	71.3	935.5	903.1	(3.5)

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2020

(c) May be revised based on Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority survey results on average stay period and average spending per day estimates for 2021



Offi	cial Reserve Assets (USD Mn)	2,581.3
(1)	Foreign Currency Reserves	2,006.4
(2)	Reserve position in the IMF	67.4
(3)	SDRs	127.9 <sup>(c)</sup>
(4)	Gold	378.4
(5)	Other Reserve Assets	1.1

(a) Provisional

(b) This does not include the swap facility signed with the People's Bank of China (PBoC) of RMB 10 bn (equivalent to approximately US\$ 1.5 bn) (c) Of the IMF's allocation of SDR 554.8 mn received by Sri Lanka on 23<sup>rd</sup> August 2021, a large portion was converted into US dollars

### 4.4 International Reserves & Foreign Currency Liquidity as at end August 2021 <sup>(a) (b)</sup>

Official Reserve Assets (USD mn)	
Official Reserve Assets	3,543.5
(1) Foreign currency reserves	2,954.2
(a) Securities	375.9
(b) Total currency and deposits with	2,578.3
(i) other national central banks, BIS and IMF	1,452.2
(ii) banks headquartered inside the reporting country of which located abroad	1.2
(iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country	1,124.9
(2) Reserve position in the IMF	68.2
(3) SDRs	129.3 <sup>(c)</sup>
(4) Gold	390.6
(5) Other reserve assets	1.2

Predetermined Short-Term Net Drains on Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(d)</sup> (USD mn)					
		Maturity	residual		
Item	Total	Up to 1 month	More than 1 and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year	
1. Foreign currency loans, securities, and deposits	(7,242.7)	(1,417.2)	(607.3)	(5,218.2)	
outflows (-) Principal	(5,881.9)	(1,202.3)	(353.4)	(4,326.2)	
Interest	(1,360.8)	(214.9)	(253.9)	(892.1)	
inflows (+) Principal Interest					
<ol> <li>Aggregate short and long positions in forwards and futures in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency (including the forward leg of currency swaps)</li> </ol>	(556.0)	(50.0)	(111.0)	(395.0)	
(i) Short positions (–) <sup>(e)</sup>	(556.0)	(50.0)	(111.0)	(395.0)	
(ii) Long positions (+)					
3. Other	(6.3)	(6.3)			
inflows related to reverse repos (+)					
outflows related to repos (-)					
other accounts payable (-)	(6.3)	(6.3)			

(a) Provisional

(p) This does not include the swap facility signed with the People's Bank of China (PBoC) of RMB 10 bn (equivalent to approximately US\$ 1.5 bn)

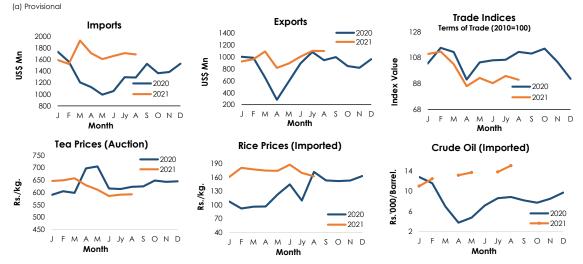
(c) Of the IMF's allocation of SDR 554.8 million received by Sri Lanka on 23<sup>rd</sup> August 2021, a large portion was converted into US dollars

(d) This includes only the predetermined outflows.

(e) A major share of SWAP outstanding will be rolled over.

#### 4.5 External Trade

	USD mn			Rs mn			
Item	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	% Change	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	% Change	
Exports	6,445.0	7,903.0	22.6	1,190,988.4	1,560,600.7	31.0	
Agricultural	1,516.0	1,765.5	16.5	281,026.2	348,748.6	24.1	
Industrial	4,905.4	6,093.2	24.2	905,597.0	1,203,101.0	32.9	
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	302.9	354.0	16.9	56,101.8	69,934.1	24.7	
Textiles and Garments	2,853.1	3,434.8	20.4	526,420.2	677,958.4	28.8	
Petroleum Products	268.1	294.9	10.0	49,292.6	58,337.9	18.4	
Leather, Rubber products etc.	527.1	715.5	35.7	97,454.7	141,311.2	45.0	
Other	954.2	1,294.1	35.6	176,327.7	255,559.4	44.9	
Mineral	14.3	30.7	115.3	2,642.8	6,061.4	129.4	
Other	9.3	13.6	45.5	1,722.3	2,689.7	56.2	
Imports	10,257.4	13,411.5	30.7	1,899,962.3	2,647,742.9	39.4	
Consumer Goods	2,300.3	2,579.3	12.1	426,775.4	509,061.2	19.3	
Intermediate Goods	5,692.4	7,942.4	39.5	1,053,720.9	1,567,874.4	48.8	
Investment Goods	2,253.2	2,882.3	27.9	417,363.1	569,314.5	36.4	
Other	11.4	7.6	(33.8)	2,102.8	1,492.8	(29.0)	
Trade Balance	(3,812.4)	(5,508.5)	-	(708,973.9)	(1,087,142.2)	-	



#### 4.6 Trade Indices (2010=100) (a)

Item		2021 Aug <sup>(b)</sup>	Month Ago <sup>(b)</sup>	Year Ago
Total Exports				
	Value	153.2	153.6	131.8
	Quantity	170.7	163.1	149.9
	Unit Value	89.7	94.2	88.0
Total Imports				
	Value	151.0	153.0	115.4
	Quantity	153.1	152.7	147.8
	Unit Value	98.6	100.2	78.1
Terms of Trade		91.0	93.9	112.7

(a) In US\$ Terms (b) Provisional

#### 4.7 Commodity Prices

ltem	2020 Aug	2021 Aug <sup>(a)</sup>	% Change	2020 Aug	2021 Aug <sup>(a)</sup>	% Change
Colombo Tea Auction		US\$/kg			Rs/kg	
Tea Prices	3.37	2.95	(12.2)	622.40	592.28	(4.8)
Imports (CIF)		US\$/MT			Rs/MT	
Rice	929.19	810.19	(12.8)	171,800.90	162,439.83	(5.4)
Sugar	405.97	529.15	30.3	75,060.86	106,092.64	41.3
Wheat	250.52	311.48	24.3	46,320.44	62,451.43	34.8
		US\$/Barrel			Rs/Barrel	
Crude Oil	47.74	74.88	56.86	8,826.44	15,013.62	70.10
(a) Provisional						