

# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

2003



**Central Bank of Sri Lanka**

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*Any suggestions for the improvement of this publication would be most welcome.*

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## SRI LANKA - COUNTRY PROFILE

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Gross	65,610	6,561	16.2	Real Sector				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270	15.5	GNP at Market Prices, Rs.Bn.	1,090.3	1,233.4	1,382.3	1,560.0
				US\$ Bn.	15.5	16.3	15.5	16.1
<b>CLIMATE</b>				Per Capita GNP, Rs. (e)	59,882	66,790	73,795	82,076
Temperature : °C (°F)	Low Country,min.24.5(76.1)	max.31.8(89.2)		US\$ (e)	851	881	826	858
	Hill Country,min.17.2(63.0)	max.26.3(79.3)		Per Capita GDP (PPP) US \$		3,460	3,180	
Annual Rainfall (Average)	: 1,630 mm			Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0
<b>DEMOGRAPHY</b>				Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (f)				
Population, mid-year(b)('000)	: 19,007 (2002)		18,732 (2001)	Agriculture	21.3	20.5	20.1	19.8
Population Growth (c)(%)	: 1.5 (2002)		1.4 (2001)	Industry	27.2	27.6	27.4	26.6
Province	Population	Land Area	Density of	Services	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.6
	(2002) '000	(Sq. Km.)	Population	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	8.9	7.6	7.9(g)	8.8
Western	5,412	3,593	1,506	Money and Inflation				
Central	2,443	5,575	438	Inflation : Change of CDCPI, %	3.6	3.6	10.3	6.8
Southern	2,299	5,383	427	Change of CCPI, %	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6
North-Western	2,174	7,506	290	Change of GCPI, %	3.8	3.2	11.0	10.6
Sabaragamuwa	1,804	4,921	367	Money Stock M2b , Rs. Bn.	428.3	483.4	549.1	622.5
Northern	1,094	8,290	132	M2b Growth, %	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4
Eastern	1,476	9,361	158	External Sector				
Uva	1,188	8,335	143	Exports(Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	325.2	420.1	430.4	449.9
North-Central	1,117	9,741	115	US\$ Mn.	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699
Total	19,007	62,705	303	Imports(Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	421.9	554.3	533.0	584.5
Composition of Population (1981 Census)(d)				US\$ Mn.	5,979	7,320	5,974	6,106
By Ethnicity %		By Religion %		External Assets, Rs. Bn.	186.0	170.3	208.5	241.4
Sinhalese	74.0	Buddhists	69.3	US\$ Mn.	2,582	2,131	2,238	2,495
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.6	Hindus	15.5	Exchange Rate (Ave.), Rs./ US\$	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.5	Rs./ SDR	96.25	99.90	113.75	123.93
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	External Debt, Rs. Bn.	654.5	722.1	795.9	898.7
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	US\$ Mn.	9,088	9,031	8,544	9,291
By Sector %		By Age Groups %		% of GDP	59.2	57.5	56.6	56.7
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Fiscal Sector				
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Revenue, Rs. Bn.	195.9	211.3	234.3	261.3
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	Expenditure & Net Lending, Rs. Bn.	279.2	335.8	386.5	402.4
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>				Budget Deficit , Rs. Bn.	-82.9	-124.5	-152.2	-141.1
Human Development Index (2001)	0.730	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		% of GDP	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.5
Life Expectancy, Years	73.0	(Male 68, Female 75)		Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	1,051.3	1,218.7	1,452.7	1,669.3
Literacy Rate, %	91.6	(Male 94, Female 89)		% of GDP	95.1	96.9	103.2	105.3

(a) Provisional.

(b) Provisional estimates from Department of Census &amp; Statistics (DCS) on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing -2001.

(c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS

(d) Data refer to population census - 1981 as comparative data based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 are yet to be estimated.

(e) Per capita GNP has been revised on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(f) Sectoral classification has been revised in accordance with the classification used in the World Bank publication, World Development Indicators.

(g) Average of 1st,3rd &amp; 4th quarters.

## REAL SECTOR

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Demography</b>									
Population, '000 (Mid-year) (b)	14,190	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007
Population Growth, % (c)	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Labour Force, % of Population (10 Yrs. & above)	37.2	47.9	48.7	48.7	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8(d)	50.2(e)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	14.6	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9(d)	8.8
<b>National Accounts</b>									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	38.7	659.1	757.3	880.0	1,001.9	1,090.3	1,233.4	1,382.3	1560.0
US \$ Bn.	2.5	12.9	13.7	14.9	15.5	15.5	16.3	15.5	16.3
Per Capita GNP : Rs. (b)	2,725	38,140	41,349	49,711	55,863	59,882	66,790	73,795	82,076
US \$	175	744	783	843	865	851	881	826	858
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	42.7	667.8	768.2	890.3	1,018.0	1,106.0	1,257.6	1,407.4	1584.8
US \$ Bn.	2.7	13.0	13.9	15.1	15.7	15.7	16.6	15.7	16.6
Real GDP Growth, %	8.2	5.5	3.8	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0
<b>GDP by Sectors, %</b>									
Agriculture	26.0	20.0	18.4	21.7	21.3	21.3	20.5	20.1	19.8
Industry	23.6	31.3	31.8	26.8	27.1	27.2	27.6	27.4	26.6
Services	50.3	48.7	49.8	51.5	51.7	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.6
<b>Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP</b>									
Consumption	84.7	84.7	84.7	82.7	81.1	80.5	82.6	84.2	85.4
Government Consumption	9.5	11.5	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.0	10.5	10.3	8.8
Investment	19.9	25.7	24.2	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0	21.3
Government Investment	7.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.0
Domestic Savings	15.2	15.3	15.4	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.4	15.8	14.6
National Savings	15.5	19.5	19.0	21.5	23.4	23.5	21.5	20.3	19.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised from 1994 onwards on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS. (d) Average of 1st, 3rd &amp; 4th quarters

(e) Average of first three quarters

## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Principal Agricultural Produce</b>									
Paddy, M.T. '000	1,891	2,810	2,061	2,239	2,692	2,868	2,860	2,694	2,860
Bushels, Mn.	91	135	99	107	129	137	137	129	137
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	199	246	258	277	280	284	306	295	310
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	156	106	112	106	96	97	88	86	91
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,207	2,755	2,546	2,631	2,522	2,828	3,096	2,769	2,392
<b>Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	10.4	42.5	53.2	62.7	70.2	66.8	76.4	83.2	89.7
Tea	6.4	24.6	34.1	42.5	50.3	43.7	53.1	61.6	63.1
Rubber	2.0	5.7	5.8	4.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6
Coconut	1.3	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.1	9.1	9.2	7.3	8.0
Minor Agricultural Crops	0.7	6.9	7.3	8.6	11.0	11.6	11.8	12.2	16.0
<b>Industrial Production, Rs. Bn.</b>	8.9	236.1	276.2	323.1	368.3	397.9	462.7	498.2	548.4
<b>Value Added in Industry, Rs. Bn.</b>	-	81.8	95.4	111.9	129.5	143.4	167.5	179.6	199.1
<b>Public Sector Industry Output Index(1977=100)</b>	108.0	-	90.5	100.0	97.9	83.1	103.2	91.5	98.4
<b>Private Sector Industry Output Index(1990=100)</b>	-	192	205	230	246	259	286	276	282
<b>Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	1.9	147.1	166.5	203.1	233.5	250.5	325.9	331.7	347.7
Textile & Wearing Apparel	0.5	94.9	105.3	134.5	159.3	171.1	226.9	227.4	232.0
Petroleum Products	0.9	4.4	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.2	7.4	6.1	7.0
Other Industrial Products	0.5	47.7	55.5	62.9	69.5	74.2	91.6	98.3	108.6
<b>Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000</b>	1,275	1,577	1,794	1,578	1,841	1,609	1,969	1,758	1,970
Petrol	121	186	189	161	187	169	213	189	226
Diesel	359	583	586	532	680	588	736	614	702
Kerosene	211	192	201	147	204	167	192	179	196
Furnace Oil	548	582	749	664	716	631	736	687	774
Aviation Fuel	36	67	69	74	54	54	92	89	72
<b>BOI Enterprises - Investments, Rs. Bn.</b>	-	72.2	91.6	119.0	151.2	176.0	194.7	208.1	241.5
Employment, '000	-	233	242	258	294	327	368	386	41.7

(a) Provisional

### GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
	(Billion of Rupees)								
Revenue	11.1	136.3	146.3	165.0	175.0	195.9	211.3	234.3	261.3
Expenditure and Net Lending	16.9	203.5	218.7	235.1	268.2	279.2	335.8	386.5	402.4
Current Expenditure	9.8	154.2	175.1	184.7	199.6	207.3	254.3	303.4	330.3
Capital Expenditure	4.6	41.7	37.6	44.0	54.2	60.0	67.8	67.9	58.6
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	1.2	-17.9	-28.9	-19.7	-24.6	-11.4	-43.0	-69.1	-69.0
Budget Deficit (b)	-5.8	-64.2	-72.4	-70.1	-93.1	-83.0	-124.5	-152.2	-141.1
Financing - Foreign Grants	0.6	9.0	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.8	5.1	20.0	9.1
Borrowing - Foreign	3.3	21.2	10.2	9.9	10.2	1.2	0.5	14.5	2.0
Domestic	1.9	34.0	49.8	30.3	71.4	74.9	118.5	123.6	126.4
Privatization Proceeds	-	3.0	4.7	22.5	4.4	50.1	0.4	8.6	5.7
Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	30.9	635.7	716.4	764.1	924.7	1,051.3	1,218.7	1,452.7	1,669.3
	(Per Cent of GDP)								
Revenue	25.9	20.4	19.0	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.7	16.5
Expenditure and Net Lending	39.6	30.5	28.5	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.7
Current Expenditure	23.1	23.1	22.8	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.3	21.6	20.8
Capital Expenditure	10.9	6.2	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.8	3.7
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	2.8	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4
Budget Deficit (b)	-13.7	-10.1	-9.4	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9
Public Debt	72.5	95.2	93.3	85.8	90.8	95.1	96.9	103.2	105.3
Domestic Debt	38.1	43.3	46.4	43.6	45.5	49.1	53.8	58.0	59.8
Foreign Debt	34.2	51.9	46.8	42.3	45.3	45.9	43.1	45.3	45.5
Debt Service Payments, % of GDP	5.9	11.6	10.7	9.4	11.3	9.4	14.0	12.7	17.9
Interest payments, % of GDP	3.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Before grants and privatization proceeds.

**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**
**EXTERNAL SECTOR**

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>(Billion of Rupees)</b>									
Balance of payments	-2.4	-77.1	-74.3	-71.8	-69.7	-91.7	-134.2	-102.6	-134.7
Trade Balance	13.2	195.1	226.8	274.2	310.4	325.2	420.1	430.4	449.9
Exports	15.6	272.2	301.1	346.0	380.1	421.9	554.3	533.0	584.6
Imports	0.1	0.8	-5.4	-0.3	-2.3	-7.5	-20.1	-6.2	1.9
Income and Services Account	0.3	34.6	39.2	46.5	54.8	62.5	73.6	83.9	104.9
Net Remittances	-1.0	-38.6	-37.8	-23.1	-13.7	-39.9	-78.9	-22.0	-25.2
Current Account Balance	1.9	7.8	0.009	15.8	13.8	-14.2	-31.0	29.8	36.0
Overall Balance									
<b>(Million of US Dollars)</b>									
Balance of payments	-180	-1,505	-1,344	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406
Trade Balance	845	3,807	4,095	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699
Exports	1,025	5,311	5,439	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,319	5,974	6,105
Imports	8	15	-99	-15	-35	-107	-267	-92	15
Income and Services Account	22	675	710	788	848	887	974	984	1,097
Net Remittances	-93	-754	-683	-408	-226	-563	-1,066	-244	-268
Current Account Balance	120	52	-68	163	37	-263	-522	220	338
Overall Balance									
<b>(Per Cent of GDP)</b>									
Balance of payments	-5.6	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5
Trade Balance	30.9	29.2	29.5	30.8	30.4	29.3	33.3	30.6	28.4
Exports	36.5	40.8	39.2	38.9	38.6	38.1	44.1	37.8	36.8
Imports	2.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.6
Net Remittances	-2.4	-5.8	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-1.6	-1.6
Current Account Balance	-	94.1	93.6	100.0	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.8	103.5
Terms of Trade (1997=100)									
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	7.5	156.8	154.0	191.9	196.8	186.0	170.3	208.5	241.4
US \$ Mn.	482	2,902	2,717	3,132	2,907	2,582	2,131	2,238	2,495
In Months of Imports	4.0	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.6	3.1	3.8	-
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	17.5	469.9	481.3	502.4	590.3	654.5	722.1	795.9	898.7
US \$ Mn.	1,114	8,694	8,486	8,197	8,749	9,088	9,031	8,544	9,291
% of GDP	41.0	70.4	62.6	56.4	58.0	59.2	54.5	54.3	56.1
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	14.9	13.4	12.6	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.2	10.9	10.7
Tourist Arrivals, '000	192.6	403.1	302.3	366.2	381.1	436.4	400.4	336.8	393.2
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs./US\$	15.61	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66
Rs./SDR	20.20	77.74	80.23	81.17	87.66	96.25	99.90	113.75	123.93
Rs./Pound Sterling	29.97	80.88	86.34	96.69	107.05	113.91	114.78	128.66	143.74
Rs./Deutsche Mark	7.77	35.81	36.75	34.07	36.80	38.39	35.76	40.90	46.37
Rs./Yen	0.07	0.55	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.62	0.70	0.74	0.76
Rs./Indian Rs.	1.91	1.58	1.56	1.63	1.57	1.64	1.68	1.89	1.97

(a) Provisional

**PRICES AND WAGES**

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Price Indices - Twelve Month Average</b>									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	227.8	1,644.6	1,906.7	2,089.1	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4
Change (%)	12.1	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6
Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (b)	-	179.3	205.5	220.1	235.2	244.1	252.0	279.6	309.3
Change (%)	-	3.9	14.7	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.2	11.0	10.6
Colombo District Consumers' Price Index(c)	-	-	95.0	102.0	109.5	113.4	117.5	129.7	138.5
Change (%)	-	-	-	7.4	7.3	3.6	3.6	10.3	6.8
Sri Lankas Consumers' Price Index (d)	-	-	-	-	118.4	123.2	125.1	140.1	152.6
Change (%)	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.5	12.1	10.2
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	156.7	950.3	1,145.1	1,224.3	1,298.7	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0
Change (%)	15.8	8.8	20.5	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7
Implicit GNP Deflator (1982 = 100)	55.0	356.5	400.0	433.7	470.3	491.3	523.2	591.2	640.3
Change (%)	7.5	8.4	12.2	8.6	8.4	4.4	6.7	12.4	8.3
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	-	147.1	153.5	159.2	165.8	167.8	175.5	196.6	208.6
Change (%)	-	6.9	4.4	3.7	4.2	1.2	5.4	12.0	5.9
<b>Wage Rate Indices - Twelve Month Average</b>									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	792.5	862.4	906.5	1,001.4	1,001.4	1,084.7	1,310.8	1,525.3
Change (%)	14.5	7.7	8.8	5.1	10.5	-	8.3	20.8	16.4
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	760.5	769.5	778.5	805.5	805.5	865.1	1,026.8	1,180.3
Change (%)	10.4	27.7	1.2	1.2	3.5	-	7.4	18.7	13.0
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	94.7	740.3	825.4	849.1	953.3	977.6	1,000.4	1,049.3	1,126.5
Change (%)	43.1	3.9	11.5	2.9	12.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	7.4

(a) Provisional (b) Base, Jan - June 1989 = 100 (c) Base, Oct.1996 - Sept.1997 = 100 (d) Computed and published by the Census and Statistics Department on a trial basis from May 2002, covering the lowest 80% of households of the country (except Northern and Eastern Province) ranked by their monthly expenditure.

**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**
**MONEY AND MONEY RATES**

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	4.3	78.6	85.5	83.7	92.9	100.4	105.2	112.5	126.4
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money M1	5.9	75.2	78.2	85.9	96.3	108.6	118.5	122.2	139.4
Broad Money M2	10.9	228.5	253.2	289.9	316.2	358.0	404.7	450.7	510.4
Broad Money M2b (b)	10.9	259.4	288.7	333.7	377.7	428.3	483.4	549.1	622.5
Currency	3.0	42.2	42.6	45.7	51.8	58.5	62.6	65.5	75.3
Demand Deposits	2.9	33.0	35.6	40.2	44.5	50.1	55.8	56.7	64.1
Quasi Money	5.0	184.2	210.5	247.8	281.5	319.7	364.9	426.9	483.1
Change of: M2, %	25.0	19.2	10.8	14.5	9.1	13.2	13.0	11.4	13.2
M2b, %	-	21.1	11.3	15.6	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	10.7	262.7	292.4	323.0	369.5	432.9	549.9	639.0	680.4
Domestic Banking Units	5.0	171.2	195.7	228.0	258.0	298.2	341.8	395.1	445.7
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-	13.1	14.8	19.9	23.5	21.6	23.2	31.8	37.4
Money Multiplier :for M2	2.56	2.91	2.96	3.44	3.40	3.57	3.85	4.01	4.04
for M2b	-	3.30	3.38	3.98	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88	4.92
Velocity : of M2	4.20	3.51	3.00	3.09	3.22	3.24	3.22	3.22	3.02
of M2b	-	2.89	2.80	2.89	2.88	2.74	2.79	2.76	2.69
Interest Rates (Year End) ,%									
Bank Rate	10	17	17	17	17	16	25	18	18
Prime Lending Rate	-	19.90	18.40	14.20	15.10	15.16	21.46	14.25	12.17
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary - 3 Months	9.9	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92
6 Months	-	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89
12 Months	-	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91
Repo Overnight	-	16.50	12.75	11.00	11.75	9.25	17.00	12.00	9.75
Reverse Repo Overnight	-	-	-	-	15.00	13.5	20.00	14.00	11.75
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	-	-	-	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94	11.86
Rupee Securities Rate	10	14	13-15	11-14	11-12	12-12.5	11-12	13-15	13
Call Money Rate	7-10	16-102	13-31	9-20	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14	10-11
Savings Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWRD (c)	-	12.4	12.3	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.9	10.8	7.5
NSB - Savings	8.4	12	12	10.8	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0
12 Months Deposits	15	16	15	11	11.5	11.5	15.0	13	10.0

(a) Provisional

(b) M2 Composition for 1978

(c) AWRD : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	-	653.6	944.8	1,015.5	880.6	995.1	1,365.2	1,496.6	1,276.2
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	8.2	224.0	226.9	210.9	230.7	214.3	182.0	248.0	342.7
Central Bank Secondary Market									
Repurchases	-	197.6	403.6	446.4	728.3	307.6	110.4	55.5	1,076.1
Reverse Repurchases	-	-	-	-	1.1	200.6	1,717.2	4,780.4	154.7
Other - Sales	-	17.0	16.1	18.8	11.4	6.8	14.9	21.7	46.5
Purchases	-	35.3	16.8	17.2	14.9	1.4	2.1	0.1	1.1
Bills Outstanding	2.6	113.8	125.0	115.0	120.0	125.0	135.0	171.0	211.0
Central Bank Holdings	2.1	15.0	17.1	6.7	9.5	27.3	42.2	64.8	44.9
Other	0.5	98.8	107.9	108.3	110.5	97.7	92.8	106.2	156.1
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	-	-	-	10.0	38.9	63.5	125.3	47.1	207.2
Outstanding (Year End)	-	-	-	10.0	48.9	104.9	204.1	229.2	347.1
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	1.8	46.7	70.6	48.5	52.3	23.0	42.2	50.9	38.4
Outstanding (Year End)	12.0	157.9	206.0	239.5	250.6	262.1	263.9	292.8	287.7
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	-	-	7.4	11.4	16.5	16.2	14.2	23.3	24.0
Outstanding	-	-	1.2	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	6.5	5.6
Share Market									
Listed Companies	-	226	235	239	240	237	239	238	238
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	-	11.2	7.4	18.3	18.2	14.8	10.6	13.9	30.2
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	-	-0.1	0.3	0.7	-1.6	-0.9	-3.4	-1.0	2.4
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	-	106.9	104.2	129.4	116.7	112.8	88.8	123.8	162.6
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	-	663.7	603.0	702.2	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0	815.1
Sensitive Price Index (1985=100) (b)	-	990.5	897.7	1,068.0	923.0	-	-	-	-
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	-	-	-	-	-	937.5	698.5	1,031.0	1374.6
Market Price Earning Ratio	-	11.2	10.7	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5	12.1
Market Dividend Yield, %	-	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	4.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued computation from 1999



## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Central Bank</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	14.2	173.5	181.6	183.9	188.7	200.6	217.2	247.5	304.2
International Reserves	6.1	105.9	103.2	119.0	127.2	108.2	77.2	111.9	208.6
Credit to Government	0.6	36.5	45.1	35.9	38.8	61.3	106.9	101.1	71.1
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.9	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	3.5	46.7	49.5	53.1	60.1	70.2	73.3	76.6	88.3
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	3.6	77.3	79.4	76.1	72.4	70.4	70.1	90.8	130.3
<b>Commercial Banks</b>									
No. of Banks	11	26	26	26	26	25	26	25	23
Branches	768	913	943	987	1,028	1,045	1,083	1,137	1,172
Assets, Rs. Bn.	13.8	335.5	389.8	442.8	501.7	570.9	677.7	741.2	788.0
Loans	143.2	187.0	202.4	230.2	263.8	304.8	356.7	378.2	383.9
Investments	26.0	19.3	26.9	35.4	32.2	32.8	30.3	60.1	101.9
Capital, Rs. Bn.	28.8	33.5	39.3	44.4	50.2	51.6	51.8	44.5	51.8
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	190.6	228.2	261.9	302.2	339.5	389.7	445.7	518.8	573.2
<b>Finance Companies</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	10.2	12.4	15.6	19.2	23.0	27.6	31.2	33.9	38.6
Investments	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Loans	6.1	7.4	10.5	13.0	14.5	18.0	21.2	23.1	25.2
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	5.9	7.2	8.8	11.1	14.8	17.0	20.0	21.4	25.9
<b>Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.</b>									
<b>Merchant Banks</b>									
(MBSL, PMBL, Seylan, Vanik)	7.2	13.6	13.0	19.8	19.7	24.5	18.2	13.5	13.4
<b>Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks</b>	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.9	6.1	5.9	6.8	9.1	11.3
<b>Licensed Specialized Banks (b)</b>	87.2	101.1	115.3	136.7	150.8	174.9	194.8	215.6	233.8
<b>Unit Trusts</b>	3.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.2
<b>Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>	75.7	81.5	108.6	144.1	167.5	193.8	222.8	256.3	295.1
<b>Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>	11.8	14.2	16.9	19.8	22.7	25.6	25.6	34.6	39.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

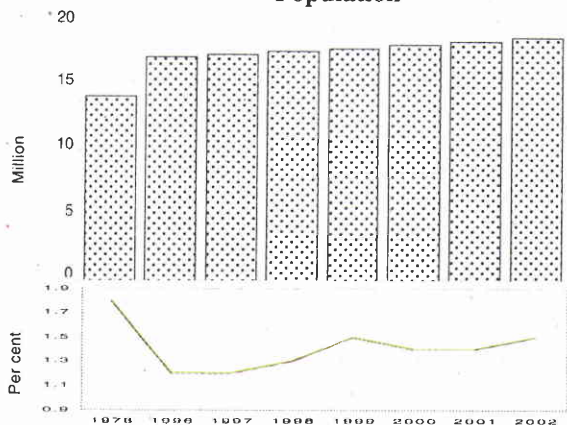
## INFRASTRUCTURE

	1978	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Electricity</b>									
Installed Capacity, MW	401	1,409	1,409	1,575	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999	2,230
Generation, GWh	1,385	4,783	4,530	5,145	5,683	6,184	6,844	6,625	6,951
<b>Telecommunication</b>									
Telephones - Telecom Ltd	49,500	204,350	254,500	315,241	455,598	580,199	653,144	708,200	768,620
Cellular Phones	-	51,316	71,028	114,888	174,202	256,655	430,202	667,662	907,422
Wireless Local Loop	-	-	527	26,381	67,931	91,717	114,267	121,082	114,488
Public Pay Phones	-	1,597	3,002	3,682	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281	6,681
Telephones per 1,000 persons	4	14	18	25	37	49	62	80	95
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	-	273	4,110	10,195	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532	70,082
Radio Paging Subscribers	-	9,565	10,721	10,829	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535	5,516
<b>Port Services (Port of Colombo)</b>									
Vessels Arrived	1,868	3,277	3,467	3,627	3,879	3,968	3,832	3,570	3,787
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	1,896	11,390	13,400	15,645	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697	16,868
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	1,050	6,024	7,485	9,471	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044	9,404
Container Throughput, TEU '000	-	1,049	1,356	1,687	1,714	1,704	1,733	1,727	1,765
<b>Transportation</b>									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	8,668	11,128	11,147	11,147	11,148	11,462	11,484	11,547	11,650
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	24,214	82,401	79,433	83,381	103,760	102,853	91,929	72,634	113,351
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	5,097	4,698	4,716	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190	4,988
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	20,374	19,308	20,267	19,156	17,749	17,956	19,864	21,204	21,067
Private Operator Buses	-	13,197	11,770	11,205	14,830	15,369	16,379	15,520	16,274
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	3,709	3,321	3,103	3,146	3,073	3,104	3,208	3,979	4,079
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	281	136	107	96	105	103	88	109	131
<b>AirLanka</b>									
Passengers, '000	94	1,156	1,171	1,232	1,213	1,422	1,756	1,742	1,745
Freight, MT'000	0.3	34	33	37	34	57	55	53	58.3

(a) Provisional

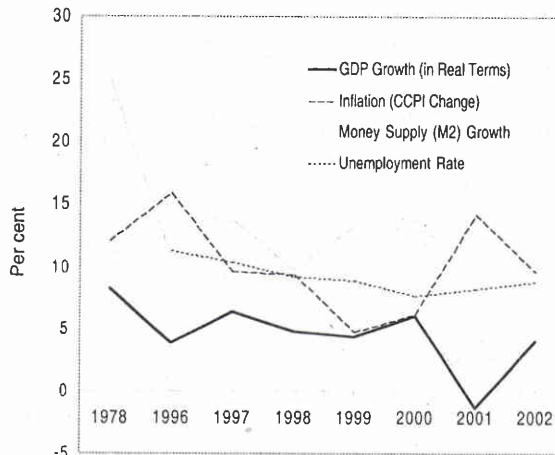
# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## Population

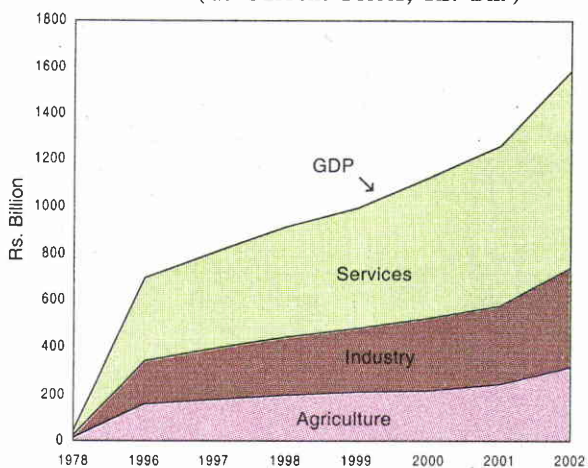


Population data 1996 - 2001 are based on the Provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

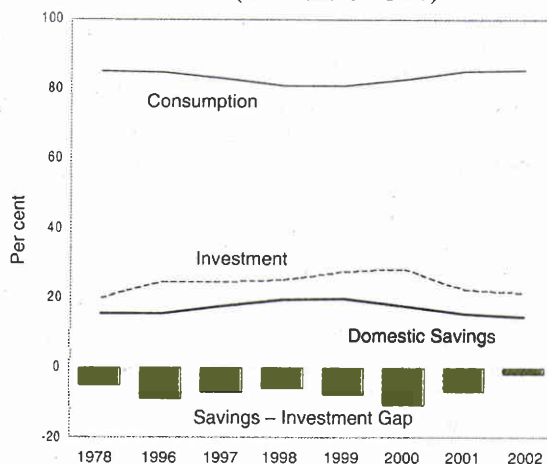
## Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



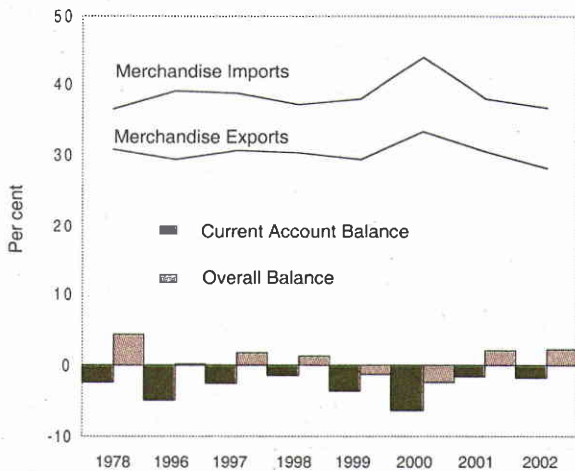
## GDP (at Current Prices, Rs. Bn.)



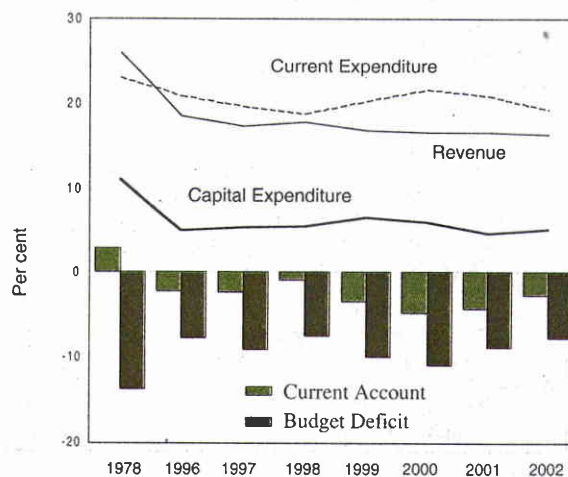
## Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



## Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

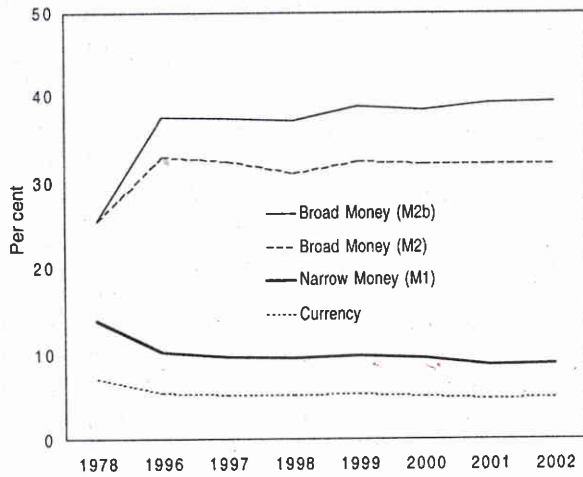


## Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

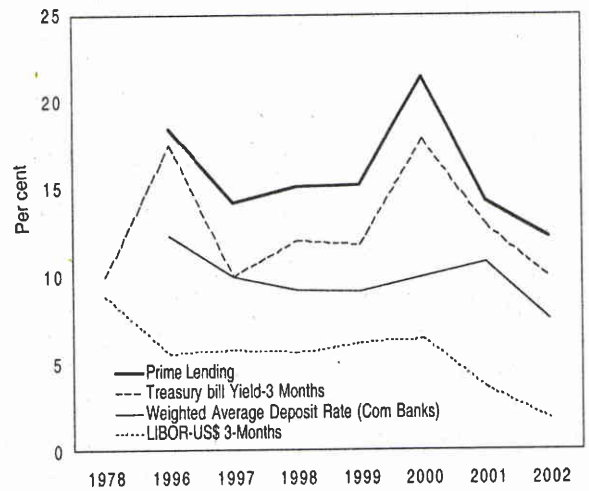


# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

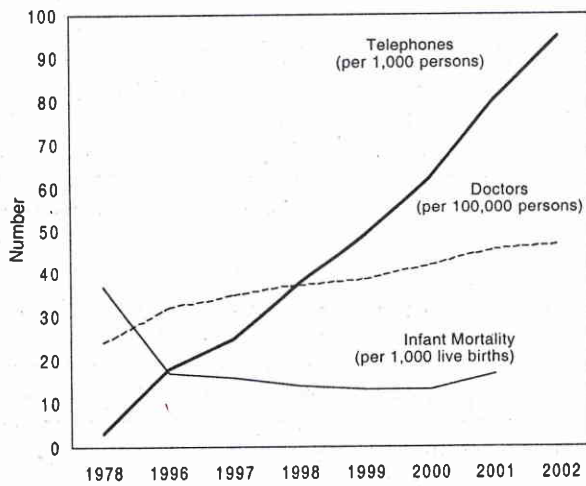
### Money Supply (% of GDP)



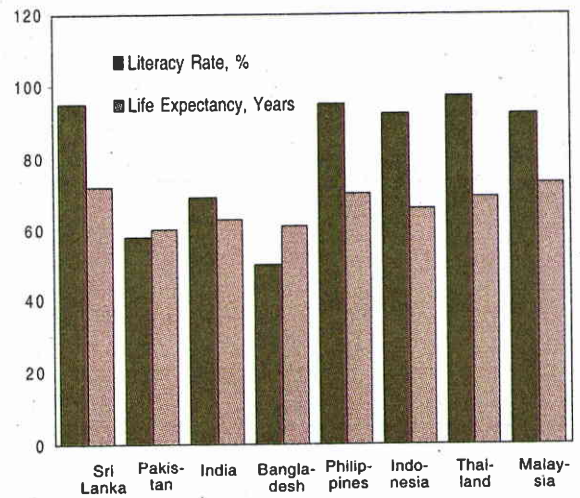
### Selected Interest Rates



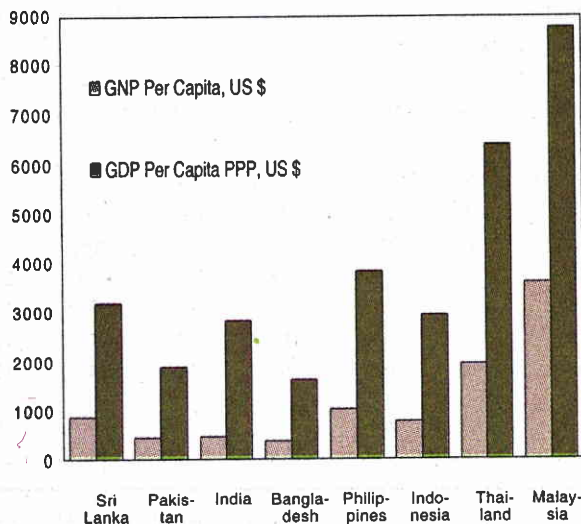
### Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



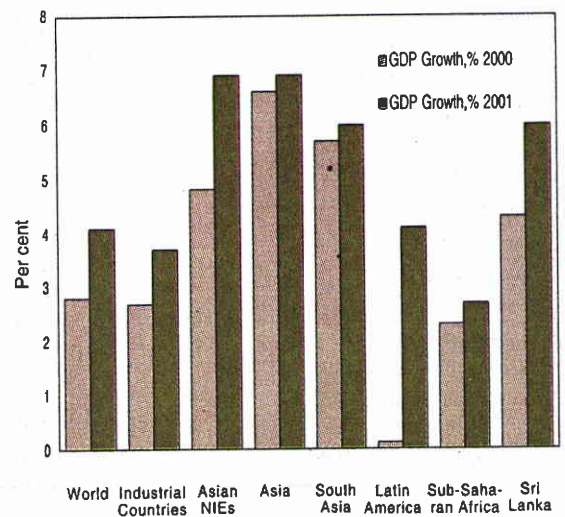
### Social Indicators Selected Asian Countries



### GNP/GDP per Capita 2001 Selected Asian Countries



### World GDP Growth Selected Regions



**CLIMATE**

**MEAN TEMPERATURE 1993 – 2002**

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Anuradhapura	28.1	28.1	28.4	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.1	28.4	28.3	28.5
Badulla	23.9	24.2	24.1	24.1	24.4	26.2	24.2	24.1	24.3	24.3
Batticaloa	30.6	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.9	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.3
Colombo	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	28.0
Bandarawela	20.7	20.6	20.9	20.7	21.1	21.6	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.2
Galle	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.5	28.0	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.7
Hambantota	27.4	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.7	28.4	27.5	27.5	28.0	27.9
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.2
Katugastota	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7	25.2	25.6	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.1
Katunayake	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8
Kurunegala	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.9	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.8
Maha Illuppallama	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.7	28.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.4	27.9	28.5	28.4
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.4	16.7	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.3
Pottuvil	n.a.	n.a.	28.0	27.0	26.3	27.1	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.7
Puttalam	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.7	29.0	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.1
Ratmalana	28.1	28.0	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.7	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.0
Ratnapura	27.5	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.7
Trincomalee	28.5	28.7	28.8	28.7	23.0	29.4	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.2
Vavuniya	26.6	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.7

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

**RAINFALL AND RAIN DAYS – HYDRO CATCHMENT AREAS 1993 – 2002**

Station	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Canyon	4,623.3	3,702.6	4,722.3	3,983.5	3,868.2	4,183.4	4,000.9	3,578.5	3,395.9	3,290.4
Castlereigh	3,801.9	2,992.2	4,572.1	4,274.5	4,358.4	4,966.1	4,757.9	4,289.5	3,833.2	3,917.3
Laxapana	5,315.8	4,600.4	5,792.9	4,280.5	4,375.3	5,010.1	5,276.5	4,256.2	3,834.5	3,956.7
Norton	5,812.7	4,240.1	5,570.6	4,336.3	4,002.0	5,275.9	4,854.7	4,168.5	3,748.9	4,014.8
Maussakele	3,757.9	2,911.3	3,590.5	2,986.1	3,298.8	2,950.0	3,339.0	2,731.2	2,459.7	2,600.8
Samanala Power Station	5,629.0	4,251.0	4,860.4	3,941.8	4,976.5	4,883.5	4,880.9	3,837.9	3,615.3	3,471.0
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	n.a.	25.2	773.2	2,286.9	5,273.5	4,577.0	4,084.3	n.a.	3,965.3
Kothmale Power Station	2,416.5	1,283.5	2,346.8	1,371.4	1,827.4	2,148.8	2,557.5	2,420.7	921.2	901.1
<b>Annual Rain Days</b>										
Canyon	218	219	210	191	305	221	227	195	200	201
Castlereigh	212	197	198	180	208	206	208	193	208	205
Laxapana	228	220	219	191	207	215	224	205	206	203
Norton	221	223	211	196	214	218	224	196	195	202
Maussakele	207	200	200	176	191	207	192	163	170	177
Samanala Power Station	214	195	199	162	184	192	207	176	195	179
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44	105	218	n.a.	198	n.a.	201
Kothmale Power Station	126	115	120	96	118	144	175	172	133	139

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

## RAINFALL AND RAIN DAYS - SELECTED STATIONS 1993 - 2002

Meteorological Station	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Anuradhapura	1578.9	1,405.1	849.4	1,068.3	1,330.3	1,206.6	1,192.7	1,245.9	1,262.4	1,260.4
Badulla	1759.5	1,866.0	1,493.4	1,607.2	2,115.1	1,348.7	1,460.7	1,592.0	1,321.8	1,989.9
Bandarawela	1318.7	1,815.0	1,388.2	1,497.3	2,010.3	1,198.1	1,431.1	1,354.6	1,528.9	1,602.1
Batticaloa	1625.7	3,080.7	1,403.7	1,681.6	1,631.1	1,010.4	1,990.3	2,021.4	1,636.3	1,872.8
Colombo	2647.0	2,483.0	2,398.9	2,161.0	2,530.0	2,387.7	2,888.2	2,012.4	1,932.6	2,099.7
Galle	2472.5	2,598.5	2,321.3	1,970.3	2,150.3	2,290.6	2,964.1	2,516.0	1,771.6	1,536.7
Hambantota	918.1	1,055.5	962.8	943.5	1,377.2	885.0	913.4	1,146.2	730.3	982.1
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,413.5
Katugastota	2157.8	1,832.0	1,835.3	1,707.1	1,912.2	1,542.1	1,898.1	1,669.8	1,922.0	1,926.7
Katunayake	2033.4	1,966.3	2,180.1	1,795.2	2,131.5	2,465.4	3,223.7	2,162.3	1,539.8	2,008.6
Kurunegala	2011.9	1,726.5	2,055.6	1,757.1	2,645.9	2,199.9	1,755.1	1,584.1	1,599.0	2,046.0
Maha Illuppallama	1607.3	1,595.7	1,422.2	1,269.2	1,897.2	1,018.0	1,458.7	1,461.0	1,441.5	1,801.9
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	937.7	999.6	873.6	888.9	735.9	870.3	1,164.6	923.4
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	2099.9	2,303.4	2,082.5	2,176.5	2,280.0	1,784.3	1,893.6	1,824.3	2,665.6	1,517.4
Pottuvil	n.a.	1,800.4	1,137.9	1,079.7	1,196.0	1,141.7	1,396.9	1,769.9	1,216.8	1,691.8
Puttalam	1181.0	1,104.5	1,361.7	1,112.5	1,105.8	1,183.4	965.5	947.8	945.3	1,584.9
Ratmalana	2821.9	2,493.8	2,312.0	1,855.8	2,539.2	2,867.5	3,103.6	2,705.0	2,087.6	2,302.2
Ratnapura	4041.5	3,246.0	4,115.9	3,674.1	4,162.9	4,557.8	4,381.0	3,629.4	3,418.1	3,202.3
Trincomalee	1944.0	1,973.8	1,379.4	1,459.4	1,617.7	1,129.4	1,840.0	1,409.9	1,431.4	1,724.5
Vavuniya	1722.3	1,268.9	1,037.5	1,124.8	1,488.6	1,369.6	1,438.8	1,717.4	1,352.2	1,196.9
<b>Annual Rain Days</b>										
Anuradhapura	109	108	83	94	114	89	111	90	102	97
Badulla	152	161	142	130	156	112	137	151	136	132
Bandarawela	141	174	142	137	162	128	152	158	143	147
Batticaloa	105	121	111	105	98	80	102	110	89	89
Colombo	159	171	168	146	159	153	174	151	128	162
Galle	188	198	190	171	164	179	197	185	183	154
Hambantota	108	119	105	92	104	84	93	105	75	91
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	73
Katugastota	191	193	170	149	170	158	170	161	154	166
Katunayake	157	152	142	122	153	149	139	150	125	144
Kurunegala	172	149	148	124	144	141	146	137	114	144
Maha Illuppallama	111	108	84	102	115	89	103	98	102	107
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	53	61	71	53	54	50	70	73
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	199	225	194	193	199	176	194	175	178	182
Pottuvil	n.a.	77	56	37	50	35	80	95	93	88
Puttalam	112	101	75	89	101	91	97	86	94	107
Ratmalana	180	179	174	150	170	167	191	173	141	175
Ratnapura	242	241	221	213	215	227	220	225	205	213
Trincomalee	104	101	100	93	92	67	93	94	100	79
Vavuniya	110	93	74	69	97	86	94	88	105	95

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

**HUMIDITY 2001 - 2002**

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2001																							
Anuradhapura	80	94	70	94	60	90	70	93	68	89	72	89	65	85	63	85	60	87	70	92	78	95	80	95
Badulla	84	96	69	91	58	88	73	94	67	91	61	88	62	87	58	82	65	89	72	94	75	96	83	97
Bandarawela	83	91	61	83	58	72	77	92	66	78	62	73	64	79	60	74	65	79	75	85	77	91	83	93
Batticaloa	81	86	76	88	73	87	72	88	65	80	60	78	63	81	60	79	65	82	72	87	78	88	81	86
Colombo	75	88	73	90	71	88	75	93	77	86	78	87	77	86	74	84	75	86	77	89	75	90	69	88
Galle	79	89	73	87	73	85	77	89	80	85	82	87	82	88	82	87	80	86	81	86	78	87	79	90
Hambantota	75	86	71	85	71	85	75	87	75	85	70	85	66	82	73	85	72	83	74	85	74	86	73	84
Katugastota	79	92	67	90	57	83	75	95	71	90	76	84	75	90	73	86	71	89	79	93	76	94	76	93
Katunayake	71	90	71	92	67	88	75	93	76	86	77	87	76	85	74	84	74	88	78	89	74	92	69	91
Kurunegala	73	87	63	88	55	83	72	92	71	85	72	85	68	81	66	81	65	82	75	89	73	90	71	88
Mannar	78	-	72	83	69	81	73	-	73	79	77	-	75	-	78	84	76	-	77	-	79	-	82	-
Maha Illuppallama	81	-	70	-	60	80	70	93	68	-	71	86	65	83	63	81	63	84	72	90	77	94	79	94
Nuwara Eliya	82	89	61	69	55	72	76	93	79	91	83	91	84	92	85	92	82	90	88	94	81	93	83	90
Pottuvil	78	-	74	89	69	83	73	87	68	-	61	-	68	78	67	76	71	-	75	-	76	-	77	-
Puttalam	81	97	76	96	70	92	77	95	76	86	82	89	78	89	78	89	79	90	77	89	80	96	82	97
Ratmalana	72	-	69	-	67	-	73	-	75	-	75	-	75	-	72	-	73	-	75	-	73	-	68	-
Ratnapura	80	97	70	94	68	94	80	98	79	95	76	91	78	90	74	90	74	93	81	96	80	97	77	97
Trincomalee	81	86	74	86	68	83	75	90	59	79	62	80	60	78	60	79	63	81	73	88	78	88	83	87
Vavuniya	79	93	68	91	60	88	70	91	66	85	67	86	62	84	60	81	60	83	70	88	76	93	80	94
	Year 2002																							
Anuradhapura	75	94	72	94	64	93	73	95	71	91	65	87	63	85	61	85	87	56	93	75	95	79	95	81
Badulla	80	95	76	95	69	90	76	94	71	92	65	91	60	87	63	86	87	58	96	74	96	80	97	85
Bandarawela	77	91	75	91	66	92	78	93	69	81	63	74	58	72	63	95	78	62	88	77	94	83	94	84
Batticaloa	78	87	78	83	74	86	71	88	71	85	61	81	60	78	62	76	79	64	88	73	92	82	90	83
Colombo	69	87	69	86	70	88	74	93	79	88	77	86	77	86	76	85	84	73	93	79	94	79	91	75
Galle	75	87	71	85	72	86	74	87	81	86	83	88	84	90	83	89	84	77	87	79	90	81	89	79
Hambantota	70	83	69	83	70	83	75	87	80	89	71	87	72	86	76	87	85	75	85	75	89	78	88	78
Jaffna	75	-	72	-	67	-	69	-	73	-	73	-	72	-	72	-	70	-	75	-	80	-	79	-
Katugastota	71	92	67	89	64	88	79	95	76	93	75	88	77	89	75	88	90	67	95	77	96	81	95	81
Katunayake	66	89	65	87	69	90	74	93	79	89	79	87	76	86	77	87	86	73	94	79	94	78	91	72
Kurunegala	65	84	60	82	59	84	75	93	76	87	76	85	72	84	70	82	83	62	91	75	94	77	89	73
Maha Illuppallama	74	91	70	90	60	88	73	95	73	87	69	85	63	82	61	82	82	57	91	73	94	80	94	80
Mannar	76	84	72	82	69	83	72	86	75	81	75	81	76	82	76	83	79	73	84	75	85	77	84	79
Nuwara Eliya	76	80	74	83	62	76	78	93	82	91	81	91	86	93	85	93	89	77	94	84	93	82	90	84
Puttalam	74	94	73	97	69	92	74	93	76	86	77	87	77	87	73	86	86	72	93	80	95	80	94	81
Pottuvil	78	88	73	87	71	86	73	87	67	83	66	80	64	74	65	77	77	68	87	74	91	78	91	82
Ratmalana	68	-	68	-	68	-	73	-	78	-	77	-	75	-	74	-	70	-	77	-	76	-	73	-
Ratnapura	74	95	69	93	71	96	81	98	82	96	77	90	79	90	76	92	94	70	97	82	98	82	97	81
Trincomalee	79	86	74	81	71	84	72	87	64	82	60	79	53	76	57	77	77	57	90	75	92	83	88	84
Vavuniya	77	93	71	92	61	88	72	92	68	87	63	95	58	82	58	82	80	55	88	72	92	78	92	79

D - Day  
N - Night

Source : Department of Meteorology.

## POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1981 AND 2001

District	1981 Census							2001 Census (a)						
	No. '000			Percent				No. '000			Percent			
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5	2,234.1	1,221.8	1,005.0	7.3	54.7	45.0	0.3
Gampaha	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1	2,066.1	301.7	1,763.8	0.6	14.6	85.4	0.0
Kalutara	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4	1,060.8	112.7	913.2	34.9	10.6	86.1	3.3
Galle	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6	990.5	110.7	862.9	17.0	11.2	87.1	1.7
Matara	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.2	64.5	676.5	24.2	8.5	88.9	2.6
Hambantota	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3	525.4	21.5	502.3	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3
Moneragala	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0	396.2	-	388.0	8.2	-	97.9	2.1
Badulla	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1	774.6	52.5	565.2	156.8	6.8	73.0	20.2
Kandy	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6	1,272.5	156.9	1,023.1	92.4	12.3	80.4	7.3
Matale	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5	442.4	36.3	384.2	21.9	8.3	86.8	4.9
Nuwara Eliya	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8	700.1	43.0	283.9	373.2	6.1	40.5	53.3
Kegalle	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2	779.8	17.4	706.7	55.6	2.2	90.6	7.1
Ratnapura	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,008.2	58.4	847.9	101.9	5.8	84.1	10.1
Kurunegala	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,452.4	34.7	1,410.9	6.7	2.4	97.1	0.5
Puttalam	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	705.3	65.1	638.7	1.5	9.2	90.6	0.2
Trincomalee (b)	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	n.a.	-
Batticaloa (b)	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	n.a.	-
Ampara	388.8	53.6	335.2	-	13.8	86.2	-	589.3	112.4	476.9	-	19.1	80.9	-
Anuradhapura	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2	746.5	56.6	689.8	-	7.6	92.4	-
Polonnaruwa	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7	359.2	-	359.2	-	-	100.0	-
Jaffna (b)(c)	739.0	270.6	560.5	-	32.6	67.4	0.0	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-
Mullativu (b)	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	122.0	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-
Mannar (b)	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7	152.0	-	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-
Vavuniya (b)	95.9	18.5	77.4	-	19.3	80.7	-	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-
Kilinochchi(b) (c)	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	127.0	-	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-
Total	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing -2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census was conducted in 1981.

(b) Comparative Sectoral Data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

(c) Although in the 1981 census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

n.a. Not available

## POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNICITY 1881 - 2001

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)							
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others	
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	-	24.9	-	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	-	24.1	-	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	-	26.7	-	6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	-	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	-	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	-	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	-	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	-	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	-	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	-	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	-	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001(a)	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

... Negligible

n.a. Not available

(a) Comparative Religion and Ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

**POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE**

**POPULATION BY DISTRICT, RELIGION AND ETHNICITY - 2001 CENSUS**

District	Population	Population by Religion, %					Population by Ethnicity, %						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
Colombo	2,234.1	70.4	8.8	10.9	9.8	0.2	76.4	11.2	1.2	9.1	0.7	0.9	0.5
Gampaha	2,066.1	71.6	2.1	4.6	21.8	0.1	91.1	3.1	0.4	3.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Kalutara	1,060.8	83.9	3.4	8.9	3.7	0.0	87.1	1.3	2.7	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Galle	990.5	94.1	1.6	3.6	0.7	0.0	94.3	1.2	0.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Matara	761.2	94.0	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	94.2	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hambantota	525.4	96.9	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	97.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Moneragala	396.2	94.4	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Badulla	774.6	71.6	20.7	5.5	2.2	0.0	72.1	4.2	18.2	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kandy	1,272.5	73.1	10.7	13.7	2.5	0.1	74.0	3.9	8.4	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Matale	442.4	79.1	9.7	9.0	2.1	0.0	80.2	5.4	5.3	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nuwara Eliya	700.1	39.5	51.3	2.9	6.2	0.1	40.0	5.9	51.3	25	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kegalle	779.8	84.7	6.8	6.8	1.7	0.0	85.6	1.8	5.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ratnapura	1,008.2	86.4	9.9	2.2	1.6	0.0	86.6	3.4	7.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurunegala	1,452.4	88.9	1.0	6.9	3.3	0.0	91.7	1.2	0.2	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Puttalam	705.3	43.1	4.3	19.0	32.8	0.0	73.8	6.9	0.3	18.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trincomalee (a)	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa (a)	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	589.3	39.2	17.2	41.6	1.9	0.0	39.3	18.7	0.1	41.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Anuradhapura	746.5	90.1	0.6	8.3	1.1	0.0	90.8	0.7	0.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Polonnaruwa	359.2	89.3	1.9	7.7	1.2	0.1	90.3	2.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jaffna (a)	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mullathivu (a)	122.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar (a)	152.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya (a)	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Killinochchi (a)	127.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Comparative Religion and Ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

n.a.- Not available

**VITAL STATISTICS 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Population, '000 (b)	17,646	17,891	18,136	18,336	18,552	18,774	19,043	19,359	18,732(c)	19,007
0 - 14 years	6,214	6,298	6,384	6,456	6,531	6,609	6,705	6,815	4,631	4,699
15 - 54 years	9,762	9,900	10,036	10,146	10,267	10,390	10,538	10,714	11,493	11,163
55 years & over	1,670	1,693	1,716	1,734	1,754	1,775	1,800	1,830	2,608	2,645
Population Growth Rate, %	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
Mid-year Population '000 (c)	16,850	17,089	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007
Growth of Mid-year Population, % (d)	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	20.8	20.8	19.9	19.5	18.8	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.1
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.9	5.9	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	15.1	15.0	13.8	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.8	12.3	13.0	13.3
In Migration, '000	817.0	898.0	919.0	861.0	921.0	922.0	1,029.0	1,002.0	508.6(e)	895.8
Out Migration, '000	846.6	897.0	954.0	855.0	916.5	901.0	941.0	973.0	493.2(e)	912.0
Net Migration Rate per 1,000 (c)	-1.8	0.06	-2.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	4.8	1.6	-0.9	-0.9
Density of Population, Persons per Sq. Km.(c)	269	273	276	279	282	286	304	295	299	304
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	16.3	16.9	16.5	17.3	15.9	14.1	13.4	13.3	12.2	11.2

(a) Provisional Data

(b) Historical estimates of mid-yr population from the Registrar General's Department.

(c) Provisional estimates from DCS, on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(d) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS.

(e) January to June - 2001

Source : Registrar General's Office



## POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS 1993 - 2002

Thousands

Item	1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002(a)		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Age Groups																					
0 - 4	1,123	1,082	1,138	1,097	1,154	1,112	1,167	1,125	1,180	1,138	1,194	1,151	1,211	1,168	1,232	1,187	824	795	836	807	
5 - 9	1,018	983	1,032	996	1,045	1,010	1,057	1,021	1,070	1,033	1,082	1,046	1,098	1,061	1,116	1,078	842	823	855	836	
10 - 14	1,025	983	1,039	996	1,053	1,010	1,065	1,021	1,077	1,033	1,090	1,046	1,106	1,061	1,124	1,078	870	833	883	845	
15 - 19	966	939	980	952	993	966	1,004	976	1,016	988	1,028	1,000	1,043	1,014	1,060	1,031	935	899	949	912	
20 - 24	910	904	923	916	936	929	946	939	957	950	969	962	982	976	999	992	852	871	864	884	
25 - 29	758	757	769	767	779	778	788	786	797	796	807	805	818	817	832	830	704	757	714	769	
30 - 34	677	661	687	670	696	679	704	687	712	695	721	703	731	713	743	725	685	720	695	730	
35 - 39	501	495	508	503	515	510	521	515	527	521	533	527	541	535	550	544	676	710	686	721	
40 - 44	427	402	433	408	439	413	444	418	449	423	455	428	461	434	469	441	630	653	639	663	
45 - 49	367	357	372	362	377	367	381	371	386	376	390	380	396	385	403	392	556	577	563	586	
50 - 54	338	303	343	307	348	311	351	315	356	318	360	322	365	327	371	332	500	521	507	528	
55 - 59	265	238	268	241	272	245	275	247	278	250	281	253	285	257	290	261	361	388	366	394	
60 - 64	218	187	221	190	224	192	226	194	229	196	232	199	235	202	239	205	268	284	272	288	
65 - 69	158	141	160	143	163	145	164	147	166	148	168	150	171	152	174	155	213	246	216	249	
70 - 74	116	99	118	101	119	102	121	104	122	105	123	106	125	107	127	109	157	180	159	182	
75 & Over	129	119	130	121	133	121	133	123	135	125	137	126	139	127	141	130	185	217	188	221	
Total	8,996	8,650	9,121	8,770	9,246	8,890	9,347	8,989	9,457	9,095	9,570	9,204	9,707	9,336	9,870	9,490	9,258	9,474	9,392	9,615	
Total Population (a)	17,646		17,891		18,136		18,336		18,552		18,774		19,043		19,360		18,732(b)		19,007		

M - Male F - Female

Source : Registrar General's Office

(a) Historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

## POPULATION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1993 - 2002

Thousands

Province / District	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002(b)
Western	4,548	4,607	4,662	4,717	4,769	4,828	4,889	4,959	5,361	5,412
Colombo	2,031	2,066	2,097	2,131	2,164	2,199	2,234	2,273	2,234	2,266
Gampaha	1,558	1,572	1,587	1,600	1,608	1,621	1,637	1,655	2,066	2,077
Kalutara	959	969	978	986	997	1,008	1,018	1,031	1,061	1,069
Southern	2,306	2,337	2,369	2,394	2,415	2,440	2,469	2,500	2,277	2,299
Galle	974	986	999	1,010	1,019	1,030	1,043	1,057	991	1,000
Matara	801	813	826	835	842	852	863	875	761	770
Hambantota	531	538	544	549	554	558	563	568	525	529
Sabaragamuwa	1,720	1,739	1,757	1,771	1,784	1,801	1,824	1,853	1,788	1,804
Ratnapura	963	976	988	998	1,006	1,017	1,033	1,053	1,008	1,020
Kegalle	757	763	769	773	778	784	791	800	780	784
Central	2,221	2,251	2,282	2,316	2,352	2,384	2,438	2,507	2,415	2,443
Kandy	1,261	1,279	1,298	1,312	1,340	1,359	1,389	1,426	1,273	1,288
Matale	428	435	440	445	451	457	465	474	442	448
Nuwara Eliya	532	537	544	547	561	568	584	607	700	707
Uva	1,090	1,107	1,127	1,140	1,154	1,169	1,194	1,226	1,171	1,188
Badulla	724	735	748	757	770	780	800	827	775	787
Monaragala	366	372	379	383	384	389	394	399	396	401
Eastern	1,263	1,289	1,316	1,337	1,354	1,379	1,404	1,427	1,415	1,476
Batticaloa	434	443	453	460	471	480	490	499	486	522
Ampara	506	517	527	535	540	550	558	565	589	596
Trincomalee	323	329	336	342	343	349	356	363	340	358
North Western	2,080	2,109	2,138	2,162	2,183	2,205	2,227	2,254	2,157	2,174
Kurunegala	1,462	1,481	1,500	1,514	1,528	1,541	1,553	1,569	1,452	1,461
Puttalam	618	628	638	648	655	664	674	685	705	713
North Central	1,073	1,091	1,107	1,122	1,130	1,144	1,158	1,174	1,106	1,117
Anuradhapura	743	755	767	777	783	793	803	814	747	754
Polonnaruwa	330	336	340	345	347	351	355	360	359	363
Northern	1,345	1,361	1,378	1,389	1,411	1,424	1,440	1,461	1,042	1,094
Jaffna	888	896	905	907	916	921	928	937	491	532
Mannar	131	132	134	135	144	146	148	150	152	98
Vavuniya	117	119	121	123	126	128	130	133	150	146
Mullaitivu	98	100	102	104	106	109	112	116	122	164
Killinochchi	111	114	116	120	119	120	122	125	127	154
Total	17,646	17,891	18,136	18,336	18,552	18,774	19,043	19,360	18,732	19,007

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

Source: Registrar General's Office

(b) Provisional

**POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE**

**POPULATION DENSITY 1992 AND 2002**

Province/District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. Km.	
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Km.	Sq. Km.	Sq. Km.	1992	2002(b)(c)	1992	2002(b)(c)
Western	3684	91	195	3,593	4,495	5,412	1,251	1,506
Colombo	699	23	15	676	1,999	2,266	2,957	3,352
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	1,545	2,077	1,152	1,549
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	951	1,069	603	678
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,273	2,299	422	427
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	961	1,000	594	618
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	789	770	621	606
Hambanthota	2,609	113	509	2,496	523	529	210	212
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,703	1,804	346	367
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	951	1,020	294	315
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	752	784	446	465
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,203	2,443	395	438
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,249	1,288	652	672
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	423	448	217	230
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	531	707	311	414
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,075	1,188	129	143
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	716	787	253	278
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	359	401	65	73
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,240	1,476	132	158
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	425	522	163	200
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	496	596	117	141
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	319	358	126	142
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,053	2,174	274	290
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,445	1,461	313	316
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	608	713	211	247
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,054	1,117	108	115
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	729	754	109	113
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	325	363	106	118
Northern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,330	1,094	160	132
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	880	532	947	573
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	130	98	69	52
Vavunia	1,967	106	889	1,861	116	146	62	78
Mullativu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	96	164	40	68
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	108	154	90	128
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	17,426	19,007	278	303

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

Sources : Surveyor General's Office.

Registrar General's Office.

Department of Census and Statistics.

**CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1995 - 2002**

Per 1,000 Persons

District	1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	25.5	9.1	26.1	9.7	25.6	9.2	24.4	9.2	24.9	9.6	25.7	9.1	27.1	9.2	27.0	9.0
Gampaha	14.9	5.9	14.7	6.9	14.8	6.4	14.4	6.2	14.9	6.5	13.8	6.1	13.3	5.2	12.6	5.0
Kalutara	14.4	5.5	16.3	6.4	15.5	6.0	15.3	6.0	15.0	6.2	15.4	6.0	15.7	5.6	15.2	5.8
Galle	18.3	6.2	18.2	7.0	17.7	6.5	17.8	6.3	17.8	6.6	17.4	6.4	18.7	6.8	19.1	6.8
Matara	20.5	6.7	19.2	7.2	17.4	5.8	17.0	5.6	17.5	5.8	17.0	5.3	19.7	5.9	18.7	5.8
Hambantota	14.7	3.5	13.7	5.8	13.2	4.5	11.7	3.9	11.8	3.7	11.3	3.9	12.5	4.2	12.8	4.0
Moneragala	17.8	3.4	18.6	4.6	14.8	3.4	14.6	3.1	14.9	3.3	14.2	3.3	14.8	3.3	17.2	3.1
Badulla	22.6	5.1	22.8	6.3	21.0	8.2	19.9	6.9	20.7	5.6	19.3	5.2	23.5	5.7	23.1	5.3
Kandy	21.9	6.4	21.2	8.1	20.3	6.5	19.7	7.1	18.4	6.7	19.9	6.5	22.9	6.9	22.8	6.9
Matale	18.8	5.4	18.2	6.1	18.1	5.5	19.0	5.3	17.4	5.4	18.8	5.2	20.3	5.6	19.5	5.0
Nuwara Eliya	21.2	7.1	19.4	7.4	17.3	6.1	15.8	5.9	18.2	7.6	18.0	6.6	15.3	5.2	16.3	5.1
Kegalle	11.8	5.0	12.2	6.1	12.1	5.7	10.6	5.6	11.7	5.6	11.2	5.8	13.4	5.7	13.0	5.6
Ratnapura	17.5	4.7	17.0	5.5	15.8	5.1	15.1	4.9	15.4	5.0	15.6	4.8	17.9	5.1	19.2	5.3
Kurunegala	16.4	5.1	15.2	5.9	14.5	5.6	13.1	5.8	13.7	5.9	14.1	5.7	15.6	6.1	17.1	6.3
Puttalam	20.5	5.1	20.4	5.9	20.1	5.6	19.6	5.8	18.6	5.4	17.7	5.1	17.5	4.8	19.9	4.8
Anuradhapura	19.7	5.6	19.1	6.3	18.4	5.4	17.8	5.0	17.3	5.4	18.6	5.4	19.6	5.7	20.7	5.5
Polonnaruwa	17.1	4.8	16.1	6.4	14.4	5.2	18.0	5.1	15.1	4.6	18.0	4.8	18.9	4.6	20.0	4.9
Ampara	22.3	4.8	19.3	4.0	21.6	3.9	19.3	3.9	16.2	4.1	11.3	2.1	19.2	4.0	19.3	4.1
Batticaloa	25.3	5.5	21.2	4.9	24.2	4.6	24.0	4.4	21.6	5.1	23.4	5.6	23.1	5.2	23.5	4.5
Trincomalee	22.4	3.5	21.4	3.6	23.1	3.5	20.9	3.3	21.0	3.6	23.7	3.9	24.9	4.4	24.7	4.7
Jaffna	11.2	3.9	8.0	4.7	8.1	2.8	8.2	3.0	8.7	2.8	9.0	2.2	16.7	5.5	14.1	4.6
Mullativu	25.3	3.9	39.5	10.1	42.6	16.2	42.5	10.6	42.5	7.9	35.0	11.3	38.1	6.9	26.6	7.3
Mannar	14.3	2.9	15.3	3.0	14.4	3.4	14.2	3.4	15.6	2.8	10.0	2.1	11.5	2.1	17.9	2.9
Vavuniya	23.8	5.9	27.0	6.6	21.8	6.8	19.5	5.9	25.2	5.7	23.8	5.6	21.4	5.0	23.1	5.8
Kilinochchi	31.0	10.5	46.5	13.9	26.0	16.6	23.6	9.7	28.8	8.4	25.4	8.5	24.7	8.5	23.5	5.1
Sri Lanka	18.9	5.8	18.6	6.7	17.9	6.1	17.3	5.9	17.3	6.0	17.3	5.7	18.9	5.9	19.1	5.8

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Office

## LABOUR FORCE 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002(b)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and Above)	12,278	12,493	12,736	12,831	12,864	12,882	13,169	13,564	13,870	14,201
Labour Force '000	6,032	6,079	6,106	6,242	6,229	6,661	6,673	6,827	6,773	7,145
Employed'000	5,202	5,281	5,357	5,537	5,580	6,049	6,083	6,310	6,236	6,519
Unemployed '000	831	798	749	705	649	611	591	517	537	626
Labour Force Participation Rates, %(c)										
By Age Groups										
10 - 14	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15 - 19	28.3	27.5	25.4	27.2	25.7	29.2	29.1	25.7	23.2	24.7
20 - 24	69.5	68.5	66.5	68.6	67.1	70.8	68.9	67.7	67.3	67.5
25 - 29	73.6	73.2	73.3	69.9	70.4	73.0	70.2	70.5	70.5	69.8
30 - 34	72.0	71.7	70.5	70.0	70.0	72.6	71.8	72.7	} 69.0	70.0
35 - 39	72.5	70.0	69.9	71.5	69.6	73.6	72.0	73.2		
40 - 44	71.3	70.7	69.1	69.5	71.2	74.5	71.5	71.6	} 51.8	53.5
45 - 49	66.8	64.8	69.6	66.5	67.2	70.8	70.6	69.0		
50 - 54	59.4	45.7	56.1	59.8	58.1	62.0	63.3	62.5		
55 - 59	44.9	48.4	51.8	49.2	50.5	53.4	52.9	54.2	} 24.4	
60 & above	25.0	24.1	23.7	23.5	24.7	26.8	25.3	24.4		
All Ages (10 Years & above)	49.1	48.7	47.9	48.8	48.4	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3
By Sector and Sex										
Urban										
Male	63.5	64.8	64.4	63.8	64.7	64.7	64.1	64.0	65.8	65.5
Female	25.0	25.1	26.6	26.3	25.9	27.1	25.7	27.0	24.1	27.7
Total	44.0	44.3	45.4	44.4	44.6	45.2	44.2	44.9	44.2	46.0
Rural										
Male	65.8	65.5	64.4	66.3	65.5	67.9	68.3	67.6	66.3	68.2
Female	35.3	33.9	33.1	32.6	32.8	37.9	35.6	35.0	33.3	34.5
Total	50.6	49.8	48.8	49.4	49.1	52.7	51.8	51.2	49.6	51.0
All Island										
Male	65.3	65.4	64.4	65.9	65.4	67.5	67.7	67.2	66.3	67.9
Female	3.2	32.0	31.7	31.7	31.7	36.4	34.1	33.9	31.9	33.6
Total	49.1	48.7	47.9	48.8	48.4	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3

(a) Average of 1st 3rd and 4th quarters.

(b) Provisional

(c) % of population aged 10 years and above.

n.a. Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

## EMPLOYMENT 1993 - 2002

Percentages

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002(b)
<b>By Industrial Category</b>										
Agriculture	41.5	39.5	36.7	37.4	36.2	40.6	36.3	36.0	32.6	34.5
Mining & Quarrying	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	...
Electricity, Gas & Water	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5		
Manufacturing	13.2	14.3	14.7	14.6	16.4	14.3	14.8	16.6	17.0	16.5
Construction	4.4	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.4
Trade & Hotels	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.6	13.0	14.7
Transport, Storage & Communication	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.9	6.2	4.7
Insurance & Real Estate	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6
Personal Services	17.5	18.1	17.3	18.2	17.3	17.2	18.5	17.5	18.5	20.8
Not Defined	4.5	4.0	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>By Occupational Groups</b>										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Professionals	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.3
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.9
Clerks	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.4
Sales & Service Workers	10.3	12.2	12.3	11.8	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.5	14.0
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	30.6	25.2	24.7	23.5	22.7	25.2	22.2	25.6	22.8	24.3
Craft & Related Workers	14.4	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.7	13.4	14.8	16.0	15.9	14.4
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.6	5.8
Elementary Occupations	21.5	24.1	26.1	25.8	25.6	26.4	24.6	23.1	22.8	24.5
Not Identified	3.3	3.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	2.0	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>By Employment Status</b>										
Public Employees	17.4	16.4	15.6	15.0	15.1	13.9	14.5	13.4	13.8	13.4
Private Employees	42.8	44.3	44.3	45.8	44.3	40.5	43.1	42.9	44.8	44.5
Employers	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.8
Own Account Workers	27.4	27.2	28.3	26.8	28.8	29.4	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6
Unpaid Family Workers	10.4	9.8	9.4	10.0	9.4	14.2	12.2	13.0	10.6	10.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Average of 1st 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water categorised under personal services from 2002.

## UNEMPLOYMENT 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002(b)
<b>By Age Group</b>										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	20.4	22.4	21.1	24.0	22.5	21.4	23.9	19.5	21.3	19.9
20 - 24	38.5	41.2	38.2	39.3	41.5	41.4	40.6	44.4	45.4	47.1
25 - 29	18.9	15.6	20.1	18.1	19.0	17.1	17.2	18.4	17.8	16.5
30 - 39	15.5	15.5	15.1	14.3	12.7	14.0	12.5	11.9	10.4	11.1
40 - 49	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.8	3.9	3.8	5.0	5.5
50 - 59	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.0		
60 and above	0.2	0.4	...	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
15-19	38.4	40.7	60.5	36.5	34.0	27.3	28.4	23.4	29.8	30.1
20-29	25.2	24.5	31.7	22.0	21.9	19.5	18.9	17.4	18.4	20.1
30-39	8.4	7.6	8.0	6.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.0
40-49	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.6
50 and above	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8		
Total	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8
<b>By Level of Education</b>										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	3.6	4.8
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	7.0	7.4	4.7	6.7	4.9	5.4	3.1	2.6		
Grade 5 - 10 (6 -11 years)	44.9	44.9	47.1	47.1	44.7	44.0	42.0	45.6	40.7	41.0
G.C.E. (O/L)	28.7	28.3	29.1	26.1	28.2	27.8	29.2	26.0	27.3	25.1
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.9	21.1	22.5	24.6	25.3	28.4	29.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	4.9	5.0	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.0		
Grade 5 - 9 (6 -10 years)	13.7	13.0	12.8	12.2	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.9
G.C.E. (O/L)	21.3	19.6	18.4	16.4	15.9	13.7	13.6	11.3	11.8	13.3
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	23.3	23.7	20.0	19.0	19.3	17.5	17.9	14.9	15.3	16.8
Total	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8
<b>By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force</b>										
Urban										
Male	12.7	10.8	12.1	9.5	7.9(a)	7.2	7.8	6.5	6.3	6.5
Female	24.6	23.9	20.9	18.8	19.5(a)	15.9	13.3	11.5	11.1	12.7
Total	16.1	14.7	14.8	12.3	11.3	9.9	9.5	8.1	7.7	8.4
Rural										
Male	9.0	9.4	8.3	8.3	7.5(a)	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.6
Female	21.2	19.3	18.3	17.9	16.0(a)	13.8	13.0	11.5	11.5	13.0
Total	13.3	12.8	11.7	11.5	10.3	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.0	8.8
All										
Male	9.7	9.7	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.5	6.7	5.8	6.2	6.6
Female	21.7	20.1	18.7	17.7	16.1	14.0	13.0	11.1	11.4	13.0
Total	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

... Negligible

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE**
**MIGRATION FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT 1995 – 2002**

Category/Year	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	172,489	162,576	150,283	159,816	179,735	182,188	183,888	203,710
Male (No.)	46,021	43,112	37,552	53,867	63,720	59,793	59,751	70,726
%	26.7	26.5	25.0	33.7	35.5	32.8	11,860.0	34.7
Female (No.)	126,468	119,464	112,731	105,949	116,015	122,395	124,137	132,984
%	73.3	73.5	75.0	66.3	64.5	67.2	67.5	65.3
Average no of Migrant travellers for employment per day	473	445	412	438	492	499	504	558
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	34.2	32.9	29.2	32.8	36.2	34.8	37.2	42.3
Migrant Employment by skills (%)								
Professional	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
Middle level	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.3
Clerical & related	2.7	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6
Skilled Labour	15.8	15.0	16.4	19.9	20.9	20.1	20.0	22.3
Unskilled Labour	13.6	16.4	13.6	21.3	24.2	19.3	18.2	17.8
Housemaids	66.0	68.0	66.1	53.4	48.9	54.4	56.0	53.3
Estimated stock of foreign employment	550,000	600,000	710,000	740,000	785,000	853,000	932,500	970,000
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	9.0	9.6	11.3	11.1	11.8	12.5	13.8	13.6
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	10.3	10.8	12.7	12.2	12.9	13.5	15.0	15.0
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)								
Middle-East	23,567	26,728	33,202	39,466	45,766	55,252	62,680	75,579
Other	16,915	19,275	21,243	25,051	28,576	32,445	40,500	47,604
Middle-East as a % of total	58.2	58.1	61.0	61.2	61.7	62.9	60.7	61.4
As a % of exports earnings	20.7	20.3	20.0	20.8	22.8	21.0	23.3	27.4

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

## DEPARTURES FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT BY SKILL LEVEL, AGE GROUP AND SEX 2000 - 2002

Year \ Age Group	Below 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total	
<b>Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs</b>											
2000	Male	0	319	1,765	1,969	1,299	1,099	790	1,019	819	9,079
	Female	0	176	270	237	223	173	112	119	152	1,462
	Total	0	495	2,035	2,206	1,522	1,272	902	1,138	971	10,541
2001	Male	4	395	1,576	1,837	1,251	1,023	800	973	1,102	8,961
	Female	1	347	422	327	296	237	154	89	175	2,048
	Total	5	742	1,998	2,164	1,547	1,260	954	1,062	1,277	11,009
2002	Male	7	1,024	2,366	2,129	1,454	1,224	848	892	903	10,847
	Female	22	437	486	428	410	299	154	106	64	2,406
	Total	29	1,461	2,852	2,557	1,864	1,523	1,002	998	967	13,253
<b>Departures for Skilled Level Jobs</b>											
2000	Male	7	874	4,118	4,675	3,994	3,675	2,434	2,142	2,425	24,344
	Female	4	2,943	3,700	2,285	1,406	748	247	124	674	12,131
	Total	11	3,817	7,818	6,960	5,400	4,423	2,681	2,266	3,099	36,475
2001	Male	13	1,522	4,441	4,661	4,136	3,432	2,317	1,865	2,875	25,262
	Female	6	3,313	3,052	1,836	1,350	808	313	139	684	11,501
	Total	19	4,835	7,493	6,497	5,486	4,240	2,630	2,004	3,559	36,763
2002	Male	48	3,079	5,753	5,638	4,991	4,288	2,638	1,883	2,359	30,677
	Female	215	4,895	3,965	2,425	1,731	985	361	130	119	14,826
	Total	263	7,974	9,718	8,063	6,721	5,273	2,998	2,013	2,480	45,503
<b>Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs</b>											
2000	Male	3	2,269	6,984	5,714	3,945	2,737	1,514	991	2,213	26,370
	Female	1	1,080	1,794	1,558	1,673	1,365	737	300	881	9,389
	Total	4	3,349	8,778	7,272	5,618	4,102	2,251	1,291	3,094	35,759
2001	Male	8	3,853	6,384	4,711	3,439	2,373	1,288	855	2,617	25,584
	Female	3	1,123	1,564	1,301	1,358	1,077	471	163	741	7,801
	Total	11	4,976	7,948	6,068	4,797	3,450	1,759	1,018	3,358	33,385
2002	Male	157	6,625	7,299	5,065	3,573	2,455	1,170	724	2,134	29,202
	Female	51	1,309	1,413	1,227	1,316	1,076	493	167	221	7,273
	Total	208	7,934	8,712	6,292	4,889	3,531	1,663	891	2,355	36,475
<b>Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)</b>											
2000	Total	21	6,391	14,909	17,234	19,356	17,460	9,411	3,335	11,296	99,413
2001	Total	47	10,065	18,456	19,143	19,805	16,347	7,529	2,575	8,820	102,787
2002	Total	597	13,417	21,260	20,898	22,476	17,035	7,021	2,294	3,481	108,479
<b>Departures for all Occupations</b>											
2000	Male	10	3,462	12,867	12,358	9,238	7,511	4,738	4,152	5,457	59,793
	Female	26	10,590	20,673	21,314	22,658	19,746	10,507	3,878	13,003	122,395
	Total	36	14,052	33,540	33,672	31,896	27,257	15,245	8,030	18,460	182,188
2001	Male	25	5,770	12,401	11,209	8,826	6,828	4,405	3,693	6,594	59,751
	Female	57	14,848	23,494	22,607	22,809	18,469	8,467	2,966	10,420	124,137
	Total	82	20,618	35,895	33,816	31,635	25,297	12,872	6,659	17,014	183,888
2002	Male	212	10,728	15,418	12,832	10,018	7,967	4,656	3,499	5,396	70,726
	Female	885	20,058	27,124	24,978	25,933	19,395	8,029	2,697	3,885	132,984
	Total	1,097	30,786	42,542	37,810	35,951	27,362	12,685	6,196	9,281	203,710
<b>Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures</b>											
2000	Male	0.0	5.8	21.5	20.7	15.4	12.6	7.9	6.9	9.1	100.0
	Female	0.0	8.7	16.9	17.4	18.5	16.1	8.6	3.2	10.6	100.0
	Total	0.0	7.7	18.4	18.5	17.5	15.0	8.4	4.4	10.1	100.0
2001	Male	0.0	9.7	20.8	18.8	14.8	11.4	7.4	6.2	11.0	100.0
	Female	0.0	12.0	18.9	18.2	18.4	14.9	6.8	2.4	8.4	100.0
	Total	0.0	11.2	19.5	18.4	17.2	13.8	7.0	3.6	9.3	100.0
2002	Male	0.3	15.2	21.8	18.1	14.2	11.3	6.6	4.9	7.6	100.0
	Female	0.7	15.1	20.4	18.8	19.5	14.6	6.0	2.0	2.9	100.0
	Total	0.5	15.1	20.9	18.6	17.6	13.4	6.2	3.0	4.6	100.0

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

**POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE**
**DEPARTURES FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT**

Country \ Year	1995		1996		1997	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Middle Eastern Countries</b>						
Saudi Arabia	60,167	34.9	57,254	35.2	48,171	32.1
Kuwait	38,401	22.3	41,023	25.2	37,969	25.3
UAE	24,955	14.5	22,395	13.8	23,944	16.0
Lebanon	9,546	5.5	9,622	5.9	11,793	7.9
Qatar	8,726	5.1	9,174	5.6	9,364	6.2
Oman	7,320	4.2	4,845	3.0	4,278	2.9
Jordan	4,698	2.7	3,845	2.4	3,674	2.4
Bahrain	4,202	2.4	3,636	2.2	3,329	2.2
Algeria	113	0.1	76	0.1	1	
Libya	12		17	0.0	9	
<b>South East Asian Countries</b>						
Singapore	4,015	2.3	2,596	1.6	2,200	1.5
Hong Kong	409	0.2	216	0.1	169	0.1
S. Korea	223	0.1	1,766	1.1	1,069	0.7
Brunei	124	0.1	117	0.1	29	0.0
Malaysia	26	0.0	58	0.0	30	0.0
<b>European Countries</b>						
Italy	3,053	1.8	1,454	0.9	225	0.2
Cyprus	1,497	0.9	1,346	0.8	915	0.6
Greece	121	0.1	86	0.1	61	0.0
United States	94	0.1	29	0.0	11	0.0
<b>Other Countries</b>						
Maldives	3,734	2.2	2,267	1.4	2,344	1.6
Mauritius	121	0.1	124	0.1	197	0.1
Seychelles	41	0.0	41	0.0	34	0.0
Others	891	0.5	589	0.4	467	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>172,489</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>162,576</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>150,283</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**DEPARTURES FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT**

Province / District \ Year	1995		1996		1997	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Western</b>	18,762	35,062	18,234	34,743	15,748	32,591
Colombo	11,068	18,143	10,204	17,719	8,752	15,170
Gampaha	5,423	10,308	5,425	10,177	4,643	10,603
Kalutara	2,271	6,611	2,605	6,847	2,353	6,818
<b>Central</b>	4,893	15,018	4,453	14,768	3,719	14,151
Kandy	3,198	8,982	3,108	8,993	2,745	8,965
Matale	1,211	3,949	830	3,720	587	3,434
Nuwara Eliya	484	2,087	515	2,055	387	1,752
<b>Southern</b>	4,209	14,177	3,992	13,179	3,670	12,770
Galle	2,228	7,530	2,214	7,378	2,118	6,986
Matara	1,543	4,044	1,188	3,466	1,078	3,072
Hambanthota	438	2,603	590	2,335	474	2,712
<b>Nothern</b>	613	713	491	557	723	363
Jaffna	422	247	292	195	534	137
Killinochchi	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mannar	30	161	46	114	61	64
Mullativu	35	51	32	30	22	8
Vavunia	126	254	121	218	106	154
<b>Eastern</b>	4,562	10,615	5,608	8,454	5,549	6,328
Batticaloa	1,565	3,765	2,106	3,029	1,997	2,234
Ampara	2,410	3,801	2,952	2,963	3,030	2,764
Trincomalee	587	3,049	550	2,462	522	1,330
<b>North Western</b>	4,342	19,930	4,351	18,952	3,917	21,098
Kurunegala	2,632	14,092	2,555	13,151	2,152	14,602
Puttalam	1,710	5,838	1,796	5,801	1,765	6,496
<b>North Central</b>	1,756	11,659	1,503	10,987	1,145	10,440
Anuradhapura	1,058	8,060	1,173	8,082	849	7,552
Polonnaruwa	698	3,599	330	2,905	296	2,888
<b>Uva</b>	1,153	4,701	1,045	4,820	725	4,297
Badulla	911	3,462	706	3,472	610	3,588
Moneragala	242	1,239	339	1,348	115	709
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	2,242	9,110	2,349	9,642	2,024	9,555
Ratnapura	695	3,364	712	3,463	549	3,197
Kegalle	1,547	5,746	1,637	6,179	1,475	6,358
<b>Not Indicated</b>	3,490	5,483	1,086	3,362	332	1,138
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,022</b>	<b>126,468</b>	<b>43,112</b>	<b>119,464</b>	<b>37,552</b>	<b>112,731</b>



## BY COUNTRY 1995 - 2002

59,397	37.2	63,398	38.4	61,141	33.7	66,644	36.2	71,495	35.1
28,834	18.0	33,505	18.7	33,419	18.4	35,093	19.1	41,832	20.5
21,883	13.7	30,047	16.8	32,712	18.0	28,284	15.4	32,879	16.1
13,646	8.5	7,208	3.8	13,132	7.2	15,430	8.4	12,692	6.2
12,576	7.9	11,523	6.4	12,088	6.7	14,046	7.6	20,741	10.2
4,294	2.7	10,452	5.8	4,945	2.7	3,669	2.0	3,577	1.8
3,832	2.4	6,982	3.9	7,289	4.0	8,028	4.4	6,533	3.2
7,116	4.4	5,858	3.1	6,467	3.6	3,740	2.0	4,525	2.2
4		10		6					
40	0.0	31	0.0	16		101	0.1	117	0.1
1,837	1.1	2,027	1.1	1,603	0.9	1,507	0.8	1,270	0.6
242	0.1	344	0.2	372	0.2	382	0.2	270	0.1
441	0.3	510	0.3	855	0.5	353	0.2	522	0.3
43	0.0	11		19	0.0				
45	0.0	45	0.0	1,168	0.6	336	0.2	380	0.2
279	0.5	1,732	1.0	183	0.1	28	0.0	7	0.0
1,607	1.0	1,965	1.1	2,333	1.3	3,090	1.7	3,902	1.5
150	0.1	169	0.1	139	0.1	151	0.1	141	0.1
46	0.0	26	0.0	39	0.0	28	0.0	7	0.0
2,798	1.7	3,432	1.9	3,047	11.7	2,392	1.3	2,895	1.4
180	0.1	77	0.0	71	0.0	104	0.1	159	0.1
96	0.1	44	0.0	37	0.0	24	0.0	100	0.0
430	0.3	339	0.2	289	0.2	458	0.2	476	0.2
159,816	100.0	179,735	100.0	182,188	100.0	183,888	100.0	203,710	100.0

## BY DISTRICTS / PROVINCES AND SEX 1995 - 2002

21,959	30,596	25,564	31,894	22,910	31,116	22,028	30,231	25,070	31,180
12,132	14,877	14,124	15,399	12,254	14,879	11,855	14,658	12,851	14,869
6,630	9,739	7,917	10,253	7,151	9,922	6,925	9,591	8,199	10,143
3,197	5,980	3,523	6,242	3,505	6,315	3,248	5,982	4,020	6,168
5,406	12,754	6,554	13,459	6,368	14,736	6,280	14,499	7,256	14,561
3,953	8,312	4,913	8,726	4,663	9,272	4,603	9,040	5,226	8,839
907	2,841	1,094	2,999	1,129	3,455	1,150	3,576	1,396	3,624
546	1,601	547	1,734	576	2,009	527	1,883	634	2,098
4,811	11,755	5,020	11,160	5,119	12,717	4,822	12,258	5,772	12,773
2,966	6,436	2,957	6,093	2,991	6,995	2,773	6,763	3,407	6,868
1,333	2,878	1,488	2,749	1,451	3,122	1,420	2,892	1,515	3,028
512	2,441	575	2,318	677	2,600	629	2,603	850	2,877
855	415	956	683	1,089	813	1,349	1,129	1,763	1,426
582	153	582	243	673	330	899	497	1,201	490
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78	82	88	170	127	158	125	210	155	282
24	9	41	24	50	29	59	38	57	35
171	171	245	246	239	296	266	384	350	619
7,761	5,749	8,163	8,579	9,221	9,011	9,568	10,574	11,048	11,650
3,009	2,028	2,977	3,329	3,475	3,400	3,411	3,988	4,605	4,517
3,966	2,521	4,312	3,112	4,643	3,247	5,119	3,687	5,192	3,585
786	1,200	874	2,138	1,103	2,364	1,038	2,899	1,251	3,548
5,486	18,243	6,376	16,819	6,311	19,782	6,009	20,022	7,368	20,955
3,107	12,732	3,558	11,424	3,802	13,413	3,694	13,433	4,541	14,338
2,379	5,511	2,818	5,395	2,509	6,369	2,315	6,589	2,827	6,617
1,755	9,957	2,111	9,676	2,188	12,775	2,359	13,073	2,418	12,493
1,277	7,170	1,519	6,818	1,640	9,233	1,674	9,273	1,636	8,716
478	2,787	592	2,858	548	3,542	685	3,800	782	3,777
1,072	4,007	1,273	4,333	1,289	5,184	1,221	5,143	1,460	5,307
927	3,334	1,052	3,587	1,067	4,314	963	4,048	1,187	4,178
145	673	221	746	222	870	258	1,095	273	1,129
3,002	9,615	3,511	9,746	3,545	11,262	3,267	9,851	3,851	10,538
848	3,246	1,022	3,502	1,076	3,992	886	3,582	1,071	3,959
2,154	6,369	2,489	6,244	2,469	7,270	2,381	6,269	2,780	6,579
1,760	2,858	4,176	9,682	2,103	4,649	2,848	7,357	4,720	12,101
53,867	105,949	63,704	116,031	60,143	122,045	59,751	124,137	70,726	132,984

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**SUMMARY OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.</b>										
GNP at Constant (1982 / 1996)										
Factor Cost Prices	148,744	156,571	165,897 /	684,676	730,947	764,908	794,340	840,200	829,056	863,256
GNP at Current Factor										
Cost Prices	447,113	514,990	591,369	684,676	794,289	901,283	976,899	1,102,177	1,221,873	1,377,887
GNP at Current Market Prices	499,622	575,528	659,050	757,298	879,983	1,001,900	1,090,335	1,233,402	1,382,326	1,560,027
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.</b>										
GDP at Constant (1982/1996)										
Factor Cost Prices	150,783	159,269	167,953 /	695,934	739,763	774,796	808,340	857,035	843,794	877,160
GDP at Current Factor										
Cost Prices	453,092	523,300	598,327 /	695,934	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,245,703	1,401,951
GDP at Current Market Prices	499,565	579,084	667,772 /	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,964	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,584,845
<b>Real National Income at Constant (1982/1996) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.</b>										
	150,718	156,620	165,099 /	684,676	738,357	787,353	808,299	844,703	832,000	873,388
<b>Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %</b>										
Growth of GDP	6.9	5.6	5.5	3.8	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0
Growth of GNP	7.7	5.3	6.0	3.2	6.8	4.6	3.8	5.8	-1.3	4.1
Growth of RNI	8.4	3.9	5.4	4.1	7.8	6.6	2.7	4.5	-1.5	5.0
<b>Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)(b)</b>										
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	29,647	33,902	38,695	43,969	50,292	56,780	60,741	68,102	75,133	83,382
US \$	615	686	755	796	853	879	863	899	841	872
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	29,652	33,679	38,139	43,299	49,711	55,863	59,882	69,790	73,795	82,076
US \$	615	682	744	783	843	865	851	881	826	858
<b>Expenditure, Rs. Mn. (Current Market Prices)</b>										
Gross Domestic Expenditure	547,251	647,445	737,486	836,701	953,138	1,079,140	1,192,053	1,391,007	1,495,166	1,691,210
Gross National Expenditure	493,586	570,774	660,814	756,875	880,828	1,006,373	1,088,154	1,234,599	1,383,568	1,560,781
Consumption	491,032	490,948	559,340	650,437	736,035	823,251	890,230	1,038,377	1,185,482	1,353,428
Investment	127,675	156,510	171,825	186,264	217,103	255,889	301,823	352,632	309,684	337,782
<b>Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>										
Domestic Savings	79,989	88,149	102,111	117,691	154,237	194,735	215,733	219,259	221,916	231,417
National Savings	101,100	110,828	129,973	145,674	191,301	237,965	260,340	269,986	285,988	312,291
<b>Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>										
	-47,686	-68,361	-69,714	-68,573	-62,865	-61,154	-86,089	-133,372	-87,769	-106,366
Exports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	168,858	195,805	237,711	268,640	325,289	368,957	392,437	490,676	525,398	573,072
Imports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	216,544	264,166	307,425	337,213	388,154	430,111	478,526	624,048	613,167	679,438
<b>Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>										
	-5,979	-8,310	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-23,830	-24,064
<b>Population (Mid Year), '000 (b)</b>										
	16,850	17,089	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Provisional

(b) Mid year population, per capita GDP and per capita GNP data have been revised from 1993 on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

RNI = GNP at constant Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

/: Break in series

## GDP, GNP AND DEFLATORS (FACTOR COST PRICES) 1959 - 2002

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (c)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1959	5,930	-	5,930	-	100.0	5,893	-	5,893	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	-	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	-	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	-	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	-	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	5.0	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	-	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	-	684,676	-	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,703	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,873	10.9	829,056	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
2002(a)	1,401,951	12.5	877,160	4.0	159.8	1,377,887	12.8	862,256	4.0	159.8	3,221.6	3,222.2

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The continuous series on GDP and GNP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2001 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(c) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT  
CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (b)	Mining & Quarrying (b)	Manufacturing (b)	Construction (b)	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (m.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product (b)
BASE YEAR 1959												
1959	2,302.4	31.3	682.1	282.9	9.5	540.9	800.8	50.9	200.6	301.0	727.6	5,930.0
1960	2,435.5	32.4	728.0	280.9	9.8	584.8	928.8	51.8	211.8	314.4	754.2	6,332.4
1961	2,613.5	31.8	745.9	268.6	10.4	565.7	839.4	58.5	224.2	323.5	783.3	6,464.8
1962	2,694.5	33.2	797.6	281.5	11.1	608.1	891.9	64.2	235.8	343.7	798.1	6,759.7
1963	2,846.0	29.5	853.0	271.8	11.4	591.8	875.1	67.4	227.2	365.1	812.3	6,950.6
1964	2,945.9	32.1	901.3	283.3	12.9	640.7	1,003.1	73.6	254.8	363.3	886.0	7,397.0
1965	2,772.8	34.0	936.9	266.2	13.5	740.3	1,105.2	90.4	272.8	371.9	960.9	7,564.9
1966	2,821.2	37.1	1,008.1	293.2	14.3	791.8	1,144.1	83.0	272.8	396.5	992.3	7,854.4
1967	3,060.6	37.0	1,052.1	350.8	14.7	772.9	1,193.8	99.6	263.1	388.9	1,021.4	8,254.9
1968	3,239.7	37.3	1,154.0	457.8	15.0	848.5	1,245.0	110.4	291.8	432.4	1,104.8	8,936.7
1969	3,280.5	55.0	1,260.5	504.5	17.6	900.6	1,361.1	113.7	290.9	445.4	1,138.9	9,368.7
1970	3,406.6	65.2	1,331.8	577.2	21.3	913.2	1,393.2	118.0	301.5	458.8	1,183.7	9,770.5
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	80,268	165,132	54,767	14,416	37,055	29,223	739,763
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	86,442	172,486	58,247	14,592	38,170	30,294	774,796
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	93,444	174,160	60,926	14,767	39,773	33,263	808,340
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	100,706	189,366	64,810	15,018	41,443	34,028	857,035
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	104,510	176,762	69,949	15,228	41,857	34,761	843,794
2002(a)	173,584	14,858	146,078	60,796	11,976	112,529	186,455	77,695	15,441	41,869	35,878	877,160

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2001 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT  
CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quar- rying	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
BASE YEAR 1959												
1959	2,302	31	682	283	10	541	801	51	201	301	728	5,930
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331
1961	2,456	32	710	279	10	579	873	58	233	324	800	6,353
1962	2,392	33	749	297	11	634	954	65	249	344	822	6,549
1963	2,600	30	784	285	11	637	971	69	260	365	837	6,849
1964	2,664	33	819	306	13	706	1,147	76	275	363	924	7,326
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499
1966	2,614	38	866	317	14	829	1,238	86	314	397	1,028	7,741
1967	2,940	40	884	380	15	831	1,294	107	333	403	1,092	8,318
1968	3,691	47	1,121	522	16	939	1,421	139	333	474	1,227	9,930
1969	3,732	69	1,312	627	18	1,060	1,692	143	389	469	1,323	10,834
1970	3,951	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	86,327	177,123	59,610	15,769	40,990	31,928	803,698
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	101,620	196,262	69,267	17,346	48,040	36,238	912,839
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	113,814	211,376	80,696	18,387	52,412	41,058	994,730
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	131,669	254,100	85,668	19,858	58,020	45,041	1,125,259
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	150,437	263,328	105,590	22,210	69,409	51,075	1,245,703
2002(a)	281,911	25,821	222,323	100,590	20,198	173,749	287,612	128,543	24,030	80,751	56,424	1,401,951

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1993 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Sector	1993	1994	1995	1996	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
	At 1982 Prices				At 1996 Prices						
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	31,554	32,593	33,659	32,109	156,108	160,753	164,804	172,238	175,317	169,377	173,584
Agriculture	26,592	27,596	28,496	27,035	122,594	126,107	128,337	133,952	136,212	130,407	132,841
Tea	2,985	3,116	3,166	3,327	10,332	11,069	11,195	11,341	12,226	11,803	12,398
Rubber	681	688	694	738	4,011	3,795	3,452	3,487	3,149	3,102	3,256
Coconut	2,799	3,376	3,548	3,278	12,838	13,258	12,829	13,996	15,116	13,074	11,293
Paddy	6,447	6,750	7,067	5,180	19,892	22,122	26,165	27,892	27,808	26,223	27,809
Other	13,680	13,666	14,021	14,512	75,521	75,863	74,696	77,236	77,913	76,205	78,085
Forestry	2,151	2,147	2,173	2,201	14,751	14,942	15,122	15,319	15,564	16,342	16,791
Fishing	2,811	2,850	2,990	2,873	18,763	19,704	21,345	22,967	23,541	22,628	23,951
Mining & Quarrying	3,693	3,915	4,048	4,408	13,927	14,460	13,677	14,238	14,921	15,019	14,958
Manufacturing	28,806	31,418	34,294	36,539	112,724	122,929	130,702	136,498	149,115	142,909	146,078
Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	3,157	3,567	3,724	3,761	16,203	16,771	16,575	17,205	17,928	16,736	16,570
Factory Industry	23,529	25,600	28,160	30,216	87,771	96,795	104,151	108,838	120,157	115,525	118,760
Small Industry	2,120	2,251	2,410	2,562	8,750	9,363	9,976	10,455	11,030	10,648	10,748
Construction	10,400	11,024	11,564	11,957	48,234	50,842	54,461	57,075	59,815	61,292	60,796
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	2,125	2,335	2,573	2,522	9,171	9,918	10,921	11,958	12,496	12,130	11,976
Transport, Storage & Communication	17,287	17,823	18,803	20,213	73,784	80,268	86,442	93,444	100,706	104,510	112,529
Wholesale & Retail Trade	32,584	34,667	35,906	37,765	155,316	165,132	172,486	174,160	189,366	176,762	186,455
Imports	13,436	14,699	15,008	16,119	64,629	70,833	76,609	75,536	85,280	76,155	82,741
Exports	4,190	4,726	5,321	5,757	16,365	18,323	18,346	19,465	23,027	21,185	21,608
Domestic	14,958	15,242	15,577	15,889	74,322	75,976	77,531	79,159	81,059	79,423	82,106
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	8,023	8,785	9,707	10,687	49,675	54,767	58,247	60,926	64,810	69,949	77,695
Ownership of Dwellings	3,841	3,887	3,938	3,989	14,232	14,416	14,592	14,767	15,018	15,228	15,441
Public Administration & Defence	6,642	6,848	7,218	7,579	35,215	37,055	38,170	39,773	41,443	41,857	41,869
Services (n.e.s.)	5,828	5,974	6,243	6,493	27,548	29,223	30,294	33,263	34,028	34,761	35,878
GDP	150,783	159,269	167,953	174,261	695,934	739,763	774,796	808,340	857,035	843,794	877,160
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2,039	-2,698	-2,056	-3,085	-11,258	-8,816	-9,888	-14,000	-16,835	-14,739	-13,904
GNP	148,744	156,571	165,897	171,176	684,676	730,947	764,908	794,340	840,200	829,056	863,256

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Sector	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	111,659	124,370	137,678	156,108	175,774	192,665	205,599	223,926	249,790	281,911
Agriculture	90,369	98,519	106,753	122,594	138,999	153,335	163,481	177,396	199,584	227,031
Tea	6,811	6,879	7,230	10,332	12,685	14,448	12,295	15,551	15,884	17,307
Rubber	2,177	3,185	4,007	4,011	3,132	2,462	2,253	2,506	2,487	3,287
Coconut	9,711	9,167	9,323	12,838	14,960	15,573	17,675	13,249	13,250	20,183
Paddy	21,586	21,241	21,645	19,892	24,469	26,842	30,197	32,063	34,731	41,146
Other	50,084	58,047	64,548	75,521	83,753	94,010	101,061	114,027	133,232	145,109
Forestry	9,360	11,475	14,321	14,751	15,362	15,669	16,280	17,144	19,062	20,619
Fishing	11,930	14,376	16,604	18,763	21,413	23,661	25,838	29,386	31,144	34,261
Mining & Quarrying	8,446	10,473	11,510	13,927	16,587	17,433	18,322	21,547	23,959	25,821
Manufacturing	68,881	80,482	94,098	112,724	131,876	151,007	163,103	189,331	198,721	222,323
Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	8,427	9,994	11,853	16,203	19,476	23,176	24,821	28,197	28,556	35,055
Factory Industry	55,707	64,174	74,699	87,771	102,253	116,568	125,893	147,295	155,496	171,039
Small Industry	4,747	6,314	7,546	8,750	10,147	11,263	12,389	13,839	14,669	16,228
Construction	32,615	38,323	44,455	48,234	56,434	69,301	75,538	82,684	95,057	100,590
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	6,065	7,727	8,701	9,171	11,280	13,660	14,425	13,415	16,127	20,198
Transport, Storage & Communication	45,533	52,591	59,217	73,784	86,327	101,620	113,814	131,669	150,437	173,749
Wholesale & Retail Trade	99,736	115,021	131,449	155,316	177,123	196,262	211,376	254,100	263,328	287,612
Imports	39,611	47,375	55,050	64,629	74,129	81,468	88,882	116,702	116,731	127,706
Exports	9,093	10,439	13,414	16,365	19,753	22,064	23,366	30,142	30,681	32,046
Domestic	51,032	57,207	62,985	74,322	83,241	92,730	99,128	107,256	115,915	127,860
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	27,804	35,617	43,346	49,675	59,610	69,267	80,696	91,186	105,590	128,543
Ownership of Dwellings	10,344	11,513	12,572	14,232	15,769	17,346	18,387	19,858	22,210	24,030
Public Administration & Defence	22,622	25,314	31,136	35,215	40,990	48,040	52,412	58,020	69,409	80,751
Services (n.e.s.)	19,387	21,869	24,165	27,548	31,928	36,238	41,058	45,041	51,075	56,424
GDP	453,092	523,300	598,327	695,934	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,245,703	1,401,951
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-5,979	-8,310	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-23,830	-24,064
GNP	447,113	514,990	591,369	684,676	794,289	901,283	976,899	1,102,177	1,221,873	1,377,887

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**COMPOSITION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1998 – 2002**

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Gross Domestic Product by Sector (Current Factor Cost Prices)	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,245,703	1,401,951	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	192,665	205,599	223,926	249,790	281,911	21.1	20.7	20.0	19.7	20.1
Mining & Quarrying	17,433	18,322	21,547	23,959	25,821	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Manufacturing	151,007	163,103	189,331	198,721	222,323	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.0	15.9
Construction	69,301	75,536	82,684	95,057	100,590	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.2
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	13,660	14,425	13,415	16,127	20,198	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4
Transport, Storage & Communication	101,620	113,814	131,669	150,437	173,749	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	196,262	211,376	254,100	263,328	287,612	21.5	21.2	22.6	21.1	20.5
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	69,267	80,696	85,668	105,590	128,543	7.6	8.1	7.6	8.5	9.2
Ownership of Dwellings	17,346	18,387	19,858	22,210	24,030	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Public Administration & Defence	48,040	52,412	58,020	69,409	80,751	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.8
Services (n.e.s.)	36,238	41,058	45,041	51,075	56,424	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,584,845	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consumption	823,251	890,230	1,038,375	1,182,482	1,353,428	80.9	80.5	82.6	84.0	85.4
Government	99,745	99,851	132,189	144,441	139,311	9.8	9.0	10.5	10.3	8.8
Private	723,506	790,379	906,186	1,041,041	1,214,117	71.3	71.5	72.2	74.0	76.6
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	255,714	301,728	352,592	309,644	333,521	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0	21.0
Government	33,960	35,210	41,132	42,346	31,812	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.0
Private and Public Corporations	221,754	266,518	311,460	267,298	301,709	21.8	24.1	24.8	19.0	19.0
Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	-61,154	-86,089	-133,372	-87,769	-106,366	-6.0	-7.8	-10.6	-6.2	-6.7
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	368,957	392,437	490,676	525,398	573,072	36.2	35.5	39.1	37.3	36.2
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	430,111	478,526	624,048	613,167	679,438	42.3	42.3	49.7	43.6	42.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS (CURRENT MARKET PRICES) 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	499,565	579,084	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,584,845
Consumption	419,576	490,935	565,661	650,437	736,035	823,251	890,230	1,038,375	1,182,482	1,353,428
Investment	127,675	156,510	171,825	186,264	217,103	255,714	301,728	352,592	309,644	333,521
Net Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-47,686	-68,361	-69,714	-68,573	-62,866	-61,154	-86,089	-133,372	-87,769	-106,366
Domestic Savings (GDP-Consumption)	79,989	88,149	102,111	117,691	154,237	194,735	215,733	219,259	221,916	231,417
Net Factor Income from abroad	-5,979	-8,310	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-23,830	-24,064
Net Private Transfers from abroad	27,090	30,989	34,820	39,242	46,472	54,785	62,438	73,810	87,902	104,938
National Savings	101,100	110,828	129,973	145,674	191,301	237,965	260,340	269,986	285,988	312,291
Savings - Investment Gap	-26,575	-45,682	-41,852	-40,590	-25,802	-17,924	-41,483	-82,646	-23,696	-25,491
Financing the Gap	26,575	45,682	41,852	40,590	25,802	17,924	41,483	82,646	23,696	25,491
Capital Transfers	5,238	5,589	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,776	5,296
Official Transfers (net) from abroad	2,712	2,890	3,114	2,709	2,625	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925	2,485
Foreign Direct Investment	9,107	7,815	2,931	6,606	25,504	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271	22,452
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	3,272	1,334	-90	353	749	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025	2,443
Private Foreign Loans (net)	16,108	28,559	4,286	1,557	7,883	414	-667	7,569	-3,798	6,548
Government Foreign Loans (net)	12,579	12,479	18,359	14,268	8,471	13,175	4,451	3,653	21,984	9,885
Commercial Banks' Assets	905	-8,160	-2,731	1,127	-23,384	5,035	1,766	-18,736	2,867	6,893
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	6,167	4,461	5,818	423	12,352	-8,374	-6,375	19,960	18,929	-10,375
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	1,708	3,267	8,169	5,537	2,307	1,025	-4,754	16,091	2,658	14,759
Monetary Movement	-31,220	-13,700	-7,809	-9	-15,845	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-29,765	-36,051
	Percent of GDP									
Investment	25.6	27.0	25.7	24.3	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0	21.0
Domestic Savings	16.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.4	15.8	14.6
National Savings	20.2	19.1	19.5	19.0	21.5	23.4	23.5	21.5	20.3	19.7
Savings-Investment Gap	-5.3	-7.9	-6.3	-5.3	-2.9	-1.8	-3.8	-6.6	-1.7	-1.3

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GDP (AT 1996 FACTOR COST PRICES)

Rs. Million

Sector	2001				2002(a)			
	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	45,451	35,817	41,867	46,241	46,916	37,241	42,852	46,574
Industry	58,584	54,645	59,703	58,419	56,825	53,644	61,869	61,370
Services	108,446	105,321	109,210	120,090	109,751	110,810	118,587	130,721
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	212,482	195,783	210,780	224,749	213,491	201,695	223,308	238,665
Gross National Product (GNP)	208,824	192,158	206,842	221,771	209,617	198,621	218,607	236,411
	Growth, %							
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	-3.4	-2.8	-0.9	-5.9	3.2	4.0	2.4	0.7
Industry	3.8	0.9	-6.6	-5.6	-3.0	-1.8	3.6	5.1
Services	3.1	0.4	-3.4	-1.7	1.2	5.2	8.6	8.9
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1.8	-0.1	-3.9	-3.6	0.5	3.0	5.9	6.2
Gross National Product (GNP)	2.2	0.2	-3.9	-3.4	0.6	3.4	5.7	6.6

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**AGRICULTURE**
**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY PROVINCE AT CURRENT FACTOR  
COST PRICES 1996-2001**

Rs.Mn

Year \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
<b>GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
1996	304,377	62,488	62,714	69,909	35,215	33,678	78,972	31,707	16,876	695,936
1997	356,073	70,856	61,389	84,350	40,146	39,884	97,028	31,833	22,138	803,697
1998	413,401	84,748	61,013	89,761	45,095	50,201	109,590	32,834	26,194	912,837
1999	484,714	95,006	63,988	91,177	40,475	49,907	103,105	41,225	25,135	994,732
2000	558,157	105,994	75,341	105,630	44,004	51,077	117,150	43,535	24,371	1,125,259
2001(a)	597,420	123,992	78,945	122,175	56,181	62,267	135,714	45,447	30,661	1,252,802
<b>GDP Shares (Percentage)</b>										
1996	43.7	9.0	9.0	10.0	5.1	4.8	11.3	4.6	2.4	100.0
1997	44.3	8.8	7.6	10.5	5.0	5.0	12.1	4.0	2.8	100.0
1998	45.3	9.3	6.7	9.8	4.9	5.5	12.0	3.6	2.9	100.0
1999	48.7	9.6	6.4	9.2	4.1	5.0	10.4	4.1	2.5	100.0
2000	49.6	9.4	6.7	9.4	3.9	4.5	10.4	3.9	2.2	100.0
2001(a)	47.7	9.9	6.3	9.8	4.5	5.0	10.8	3.6	2.4	100.0
<b>GDP By Sectors (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
<b>1996</b>										
Agriculture	17,221	22,762	16,469	23,798	18,803	11,536	27,078	15,043	3,397	156,108
Industry	99,038	10,307	23,224	12,727	3,487	8,239	22,280	3,207	1,546	184,056
Services	188,117	29,419	23,021	33,384	12,924	13,903	29,614	13,456	11,933	355,772
Total	304,377	62,488	62,714	69,909	35,215	33,678	78,972	31,707	16,876	695,936
<b>1997</b>										
Agriculture	19,431	24,651	17,816	27,415	21,298	13,480	34,171	12,976	4,536	175,774
Industry	117,090	12,151	18,766	17,602	4,504	10,741	29,531	3,430	2,362	216,177
Services	219,552	34,054	24,807	39,334	14,344	15,663	33,325	15,427	15,240	411,746
Total	356,073	70,856	61,389	84,350	40,146	39,884	97,028	31,833	22,138	803,697
<b>1998</b>										
Agriculture	19,004	31,054	15,141	28,550	22,448	17,708	40,536	12,717	4,606	192,665
Industry	138,150	14,797	19,435	18,824	6,222	14,372	31,560	3,581	4,461	251,401
Services	255,347	38,898	26,437	42,386	16,425	18,121	37,495	16,535	17,127	468,771
Total	413,401	84,748	61,013	89,761	45,095	50,201	109,590	32,834	26,194	912,837
<b>1999</b>										
Agriculture	21,229	37,317	20,294	32,184	20,118	15,331	33,407	21,016	4,702	205,600
Industry	170,822	14,628	16,254	14,356	3,704	14,526	31,634	3,329	2,135	271,388
Services	292,663	43,061	27,440	44,637	16,653	20,050	38,063	16,880	18,297	517,744
Total	484,714	95,006	63,988	91,177	40,475	49,907	103,105	41,225	25,135	994,731
<b>2000</b>										
Agriculture	25,721	40,472	25,277	33,390	20,813	15,451	33,139	19,634	4,510	218,408
Industry	197,288	15,528	18,616	16,121	4,226	12,656	37,622	3,129	1,792	306,977
Services	335,148	49,993	31,448	56,119	18,966	22,970	46,389	20,772	18,069	599,874
Total	558,157	105,994	75,341	105,630	44,004	51,077	117,150	43,535	24,371	1,125,259
<b>2001 (a)</b>										
Agriculture	28,851	41,025	22,222	40,051	28,701	20,044	36,734	18,845	6,059	242,532
Industry	197,202	21,132	21,973	20,966	5,314	15,920	43,560	4,445	2,104	332,616
Services	37,1367	61,836	34,750	61,158	22,166	26,303	55,420	22,156	22,498	677,654
Total	597,420	123,992	78,945	122,175	56,181	62,267	135,714	45,447	30,661	1,252,802

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PADDY 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	835	930	915	749	730	848	896	878	798	852
Maha	546	581	567	499	473	574	551	549	479	510
Yala	289	349	348	250	257	274	345	329	319	342
Irrigated Area	584	683	673	536	514	650	662	665	597	638
Major	409	470	473	388	370	461	471	481	437	462
Minor	175	213	200	148	144	189	191	184	160	176
Rain-fed Area	168	247	242	213	216	176	230	213	201	215
Area Under Improved Varieties, Ha. '000	708	803	888	734	662	790	872	862	n.a.	n.a.
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	820	897	890	660	690	829	874	832	765	820
Maha	538	561	549	425	443	563	542	526	471	499
Yala	282	336	341	235	247	266	332	306	294	321
Production, MT '000	2,570	2,684	2,810	2,061	2,239	2,693	2,868	2,860	2,695	2,860
Maha	1,692	1,670	1,761	1,331	1,457	1,781	1,748	1,781	1,613	1,774
Yala	878	1,014	1,049	730	782	912	1,120	1,078	1,082	1,086
Yield per Hectare, Kgs.	3,511	3,363	3,535	3,515	3,618	3,634	3,672	3,856	3,954	3,895
Maha	3,516	3,345	3,603	3,534	3,670	3,555	3,618	3,798	3,860	3,990
Yala	3,481	3,393	3,427	3,477	3,529	3,807	3,760	3,957	4,102	3,742
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	248	270	257	238	245	352	321	262	279	349
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	603	660	792	396	383	340	318	374	421	549
Maha	418	453	571	308	275	230	208	256	251	234
Yala	185	207	221	88	108	110	110	118	170	315
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155
Open Market Price	182.59	167.75	163.24	216.05	231.50	215.37	259.64	229.53	265.70	293.50
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	34	40	66	26	21	16	17	22	24	23
Total Premium Collected, Rs. Mn.	15	17	40	16	13	10	10	13	9	10
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	6	27	26	20	7	6	6	7	8	6
Rice Imports, MT '000	209	58	9	341	306	168	214	15	52	96
Import Price (C & F) Rs. per MT	11,426	11,216	12,875	14,999	14,148	15,643	15,358	19,388	18,647	18,215
Value Added, Rs. Mn. (Growing only)	21,586	21,241	21,645	19,892	24,469	26,842	30,197	26,545	27,565	32,288
Percent of GDP	4.8	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.3

(a) Provisional  
n.a. : Not Available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**AGRICULTURE**
**TEA 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	192,730	187,426	188,970	189,354	193,676	194,736	179,759	180,015	188,971	187,971
High Grown	65,528	51,845	51,900	53,019	54,229	54,526	49,584	49,623	52,272	52,410
Medium Grown	75,165	56,398	56,653	60,593	61,977	62,316	58,431	58,431	56,863	61,386
Low Grown	52,037	79,183	80,417	75,742	77,470	77,894	71,744	71,761	79,836	74,175
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,311	1,225	1,215	937	931	1,234	1,376	1,094	1,048	1,013
Subsidies, Rs. Mn.	79.0	74.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	147.2	126.4	120.3	153.9	161.8	182.3	164.0	200.3	186.9	181.2
Factories, No. (c)	592	592	743	745	751	750	759	706	708	823
High Grown	165	165	192	191	191	192	188	176	180	197
Medium Grown	141	141	196	193	189	182	182	160	144	190
Low Grown	286	286	355	361	371	376	389	370	384	436
Production, Mn. Kgs.	231.9	242.2	245.9	258.4	276.9	280.0	283.8	305.8	295.1	310.0
High Grown	72.6	76.7	73.5	72.2	83.8	77.4	81.3	83.5	75.1	87.0
Medium Grown	47.2	47.4	50.6	48.0	57.1	52.3	53.5	56.2	53.8	53.9
Low Grown	112.1	118.1	121.8	138.1	136.0	150.3	148.9	166.1	166.2	169.1
Cost of Production, Rs./kg.	75.81	75.67	76.74	87.04	90.26	100.71	101.29	110.64	121.57	125.05
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./kg.	69.27	65.12	72.21	103.88	109.43	134.35	115.31	135.53	143.96	149.30
High Grown	68.34	66.30	70.04	93.38	107.94	127.60	106.17	129.03	135.56	135.65
Medium Grown	63.57	57.93	62.89	89.70	129.47	121.45	100.68	120.55	122.63	125.45
Low Grown	71.49	67.38	77.27	114.35	119.40	141.88	125.74	144.58	154.50	163.19
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. kgs.	213.2	223.7	225.2	229.8	269.1	270.5	278.4	298.7	304.7	311.4
High Grown	67.1	68.1	66.1	67.5	80.4	73.4	78.5	83.4	78.6	83.9
Medium Grown	42.0	44.6	45.2	23.4	51.0	48.4	54.5	54.6	54.1	53.4
Low Grown	104.1	111.0	113.9	138.9	137.7	148.7	145.3	160.7	172.0	174.1
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	19,911	20,964	24,638	32,537	40,425	48,204	42,073	51,043	59,328	61,189
Quantity, Mn. kgs.	210.7	225.1	235.7	234.2	257.6	265.3	263.9	281.3	288.90	287.3
F.O.B. Price, Rs./kg.	91.16	91.32	102.31	139.56	158.89	181.69	159.40	181.00	205.37	212.99
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. kgs.										
Bulk Tea	129.00	152.20	132.10	129.70	148.20	160.10	171.60	182.80	175.10	180.26
Packeted Tea	74.90	64.40	93.90	93.70	94.80	86.70	73.20	74.70	84.90	83.58
Tea Bags	5.10	6.80	7.50	9.20	10.80	11.90	11.20	12.10	13.00	12.59
Other	1.70	1.70	2.20	1.60	3.80	6.60	7.90	11.70	15.90	10.88
Total	210.70	225.10	235.70	234.20	257.60	265.30	263.90	281.30	288.90	287.30
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn										
Bulk Tea	10,813	12,171	11,838	16,375	20,902	26,016	24,029	29,105	30,407	33,490
Packeted Tea	6,743	6,212	9,540	12,684	14,376	15,276	11,416	13,569	17,321	17,542
Tea Bags	1,210	1,669	2,073	2,895	3,662	4,577	4,280	4,850	6,133	6,035
Other	415	477	539	581	1,484	2,335	2,347	3,518	5,466	4,119
Total	19,181	20,529	23,990	32,535	40,424	48,204	42,072	51,042	59,327	61,189
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4
Domestic Consumption (d) Mn. kgs.	21.8	22.1	22.3	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.2	26.6

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Up to 1992, registered extent. Tea Commissioners Division (TCD) terminated the registration of new extents under tea from 1st January 1993.

Data for 1993 are based on the Dept. of Census and Statistics Survey on Agricultural Crops and livestock 1993. Since 1994, data are based on a Tea Land Survey conducted in 1994/95 by the TCD, (Excluding extents in abandoned tea lands). Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(d) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

n.a. - Not available

RUBBER 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Area, Hectares										
Under cultivation	161,477	160,909	161,600	162,000	162,820	158,672	159,097	157,031	157,100	157,200
Under Tapping	119,353	120,883	123,948	122,252	126,883	126,883	127,707	128,300	131,970	125,106
Area Replanted, Hectares	2,419	1,623	3,239	3,443	1,033	1,288	643	793	445	712
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	907	538	829	1,297	761	667	218	251	141	225
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn.	107.9	85.9	94.2	81.2	94.7	90.6	92.4	82.8	69.8	69.9
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	17,883	17,160	14,947	16,556	12,273	15,684	9,943	13,801	5,175	7,081
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	873	870	853	927	868	754	756	698	653	723
Cost of Production (b), Rs. / kg.	30.22	30.85	33.37	36.70	40.37	42.0	43.5	44.5	48.0	48.50
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	104.2	105.3	105.7	112.5	105.8	95.7	96.6	87.6	86.2	91.0
Smoked Sheet	43.7	40.9	42.2	53.2	46.1	26.9	28.7	34.0	30.3	42.8
Sole Crepe	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.0
Scrap Crepe	4.1	4.4	2.9	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.3
Latex Crepe	25.1	30.1	29.3	23.7	21.1	51.2	39.4	28.1	26.1	20.8
Latex	13.1	14.5	5.6	6.7	9.2	6.8	4.8	15.3	19.5	1.4
Technically Specified Rubber	13.9	11.5	14.5	11.1	9.6	4.7	17.9	3.9	3.7	20.7
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	32.8	36.4	36.9	39.9	44.0	53.6	53.8	55.1	53.9	54.4
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	17.2	16.4	16.9	17.6	17.0	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.9	19.0
Exports										
Value, Rs. kn.	3,086.3	3,582.2	5,713.0	5,744.7	4,631.1	2,806.1	2,296.3	2,174.7	2,115.1	2,498.6
Volume, Mn. kgs.	69.6	69.1	68.3	72.1	61.4	41.4	42.7	32.5	31.0	36.1
F.O.B. Price, Rs. /kg.	44.34	51.81	83.69	79.73	75.4	67.72	53.73	66.87	66.17	69.2
Export Destinations, Mn. kgs.										
People's Republic of China	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3
U.S.S.R.	-	0.08	0.07	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	-
U.S.A.	6.4	5.6	6.4	7.5	9.0	3.7	4.2	2.3	1.8	2.0
Poland	5.2	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Romania	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.04	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	9.0	10.1	8.6	9.4	7.6	6.5	7.8	5.4	8.6	7.9
Mexico	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Spain	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.7	0.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.5
Japan	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5
E.E.C. Countries	17.7	25.4	17.4	19.0	16.8	11.3	10.3	9.7	8.0	8.2
Other Countries	23.2	15.3	25.3	23.9	18.3	12.8	13.7	10.5	9.0	12.2
Value Added (c), % of GDP	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Weighted average of Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(c) In growing and processing only.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Rubber Development Department  
Sri Lanka Customs

**AGRICULTURE**
**COCONUT 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,164	2,622	2,755	2,546	2,630	2,522	2,828	3,092	2,711	2,392
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	40.7	103.9	114.2	74.5	79.6	70.3	64.6	82.1	113.0	59.0
Coconut Oil	22.0	60.0	64.5	41.0	36.1	38.0	35.1	44.4	64.3	30.1
Desiccated Coconut	39.6	55.9	68.4	62.5	66.0	45.1	67.6	89.0	51.0	30.7
Poonac	11.0	30.0	32.1	20.5	18.1	19.0	17.6	22.2	32.2	15.1
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	2.03	1.84	2.02	2.18	2.26	2.40	2.68	3.27	3.50	3.85
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	36,094	31,218	33,607	39,100	34,983	40,237	41,720	38,353	30,125	39,848
Export Volume										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts										
Copra, MT '000	4.9	6.5	10.2	7.8	8.5	9.0	11.2	14.6	15.0	13.3
Coconut Oil, MT '000	2.6	4.5	8.9	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.6	4.7	3.4	2.6
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	36.4	54.2	67.1	60.8	63.7	45.2	63.0	82.7	49.9	28.6
Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts	22.3	25.4	26.5	17.5	17.7	17.5	23.0	29.0	27.5	23.7
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	6.6	7.3	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	22.6	26.6	29.5	24.4	6.3	22.1	23.2	24.5	27.0	33.8
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	3.0	6.7	3.8	9.9	8.4	3.3	3.7	6.5	6.4	3.3
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products										
Copra	166.5	198.9	292.1	327.0	401.0	458.0	631.0	587.2	611.9	944.3
Coconut Oil	115.8	188.6	369.2	143.0	193.0	199.0	246.9	248.8	192.5	221.9
Desiccated Coconut	1,564.5	2,088.3	2,859.0	3,999.0	4,270.4	2,975.1	5,095.2	4,952.5	2,834.3	2,791.3
Fresh Nuts	224.4	220.9	229.9	234.6	274.0	292.6	404.9	480.5	459.6	523.5
Coir Fibre Bristle	180.3	191.4	203.9	190.8	213.3	194.0	162.7	171.1	153.2	168.0
Coir Fibre Mattress	174.9	254.3	354.9	260.0	126.4	267.2	300.7	366.6	382.5	502.1
Coconut Shell Charcoal	38.1	75.9	47.5	110.5	100.5	59.7	67.4	120.8	137.2	76.3
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra	33.73	30.67	28.59	41.03	46.93	48.97	56.28	40.25	40.69	71.10
Coconut Oil	44.90	41.64	41.23	52.16	52.06	74.59	68.19	53.51	56.03	85.86
Desiccated Coconut	42.94	38.55	42.57	64.62	67.00	66.40	80.94	60.30	56.83	97.74
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut	10.05	8.69	8.67	14.12	15.47	16.42	17.61	16.24	16.70	22.11
Coir Fibre Bristle	27.49	26.30	29.83	34.66	38.00	38.71	39.00	39.94	44.30	67.44
Coir Fibre Mattress	7.73	9.55	12.04	10.69	19.97	12.17	12.95	15.17	14.16	14.85
Coconut Shell Charcoal	12.70	11.26	12.37	11.30	11.95	18.09	18.28	18.60	21.30	23.27
Local Market Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra No. 1	33.56	28.60	26.18	44.47	46.48	48.97	55.27	34.51	41.36	70.04
Coconut Oil	44.13	37.54	34.31	56.12	55.69	67.92	66.42	46.94	61.17	82.80
Desiccated Coconut	39.23	35.95	39.19	63.02	61.53	61.27	76.24	49.93	52.75	90.95
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail), Rs.	7.53	6.29	5.44	9.37	10.55	11.16	11.95	9.04	9.97	14.83
Value Added, % of GDP (b)	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts	1,847	1,982	2,009	2,042	2,133	2,053	2,080	2,110	1,716	2,058

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only

(c) Estimated household consumption

 Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 Sri Lanka Customs

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY PROVINCES

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
<b>Tea</b>										
Production, Mn. kg.										
1998	4.5	79.8	58.7	-	110.9	25.9	-	-	-	280.0
1999	5.5	85.0	56.7	-	104.2	32.4	-	-	-	283.8
2000	7.1	85.0	68.8	-	111.2	33.7	-	-	-	305.8
2001	8.0	85.1	70.1	-	101.2	31.7	-	-	-	296.1
2002(a)	8.7	85.4	72.2	-	112.4	31.4	-	-	-	310.1
No. of Tea Factories (b)										
2002	24	255	144	-	320	80	-	-	-	823
<b>Rubber</b>										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
1998	32.9	12.9	43.0	1.8	3.7	1.5	-	-	-	95.7
1999	34.8	9.6	46.4	1.9	2.9	1.0	-	-	-	96.6
2000	31.1	9.2	41.9	1.8	2.6	1.0	-	-	-	87.6
2001	30.5	9.0	41.2	1.8	2.5	1.0	-	-	-	86.0
2002(a)	32.8	9.1	43.7	1.8	2.7	0.9	-	-	-	91.0
<b>Coconut</b>										
Estimated Area (1996), '000 Ha.	74.6	49.1	35.9	200.2	19.8	6.6	8.5	9.5	12.8	417.0
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
1998	477.1	291.3	199.2	1,219.8	111.7	30.5	52.8	59.0	80.5	2,522.0
1999	534.2	326.4	223.2	1,364.8	125.2	34.4	59.3	66.5	94.0	2,828.0
2000	584.1	356.9	244.0	1,492.2	136.9	37.5	64.9	72.7	102.8	3,092.0
2001	500.3	329.3	240.6	1,342.6	133.0	44.3	57.0	63.4	85.5	2,796.0
2002(a)	451.8	276.1	188.8	1,154.4	105.9	29.1	50.2	56.2	79.5	2,392.0
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
1998	732.59	796.34	723.70	671.32	673.39	709.38	718.23	788.54	752.78	738.91
1999	743.61	823.08	702.84	804.12	603.87	745.83	546.84	703.65	985.71	724.22
2000	533.61	540.30	476.35	488.86	539.65	590.97	497.09	593.23	945.00	552.95
2001	655.38	709.81	586.51	589.86	569.44	561.77	515.83	591.67	1,016.67	641.42
2002(a)	1,036.99	1,297.01	1,041.75	1,013.83	1,133.06	1,068.75	849.94	1,040.28	1,195.45	1,075.23
<b>Paddy</b>										
Production, MT '000										
1998	102.4	268.9	108.4	384.2	151.6	230.9	756.3	629.8	60.4	2,693.1
1999	130.2	389.4	125.4	410.4	148.8	164.8	731.2	684.2	83.8	2,868.2
2000	118.4	303.7	122.3	427.1	148.3	184.0	790.9	680.7	84.3	2,860.7
2001	115.8	229.2	158.3	278.7	167.1	172.1	775.4	733.7	64.4	2,694.5
2002(a)	118.1	247.9	210.2	409.9	160.4	170.1	711.4	731.9	99.8	2,859.4
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
1998	38.6	76.4	37.4	111.7	43.5	62.0	172.8	173.9	24.5	740.7
1999	50.1	122.7	46.1	128.9	55.3	49.7	196.8	191.5	32.6	873.7
2000	45.5	100.8	42.4	116.7	51.9	49.7	203.4	191.3	30.3	832.0
2001	43.5	77.5	47.0	83.3	52.8	45.3	187.4	198.6	29.8	765.0
2002(a)	44.9	81.7	58.8	124.7	53.2	46.8	180.5	192.3	36.5	819.6
Yield - Bushels per Acre										
1998	52	68	56	67	68	72	85	70	48	71
1999	50	62	53	62	52	64	72	69	50	69
2000	50	58	56	71	55	72	75	69	54	75
2001	60	70	76	66	75	82	92	74	49	77
2002(a)	57	71	76	64	72	76	89	76	58	75
Yield - kg. per Hectare										
1998	2,657	3,522	2,898	3,441	3,486	3,725	4,377	3,622	2,465	3,634
1999	2,596	3,173	2,722	3,184	2,692	3,314	3,716	3,573	2,576	3,672
2000	2,603	3,012	2,884	3,660	2,860	3,702	3,889	3,559	2,778	3,856
2001	2,988	3,591	3,923	3,420	3,872	4,255	4,769	3,820	2,544	3,954
2002(a)	2,955	3,677	3,937	3,317	3,690	3,935	4,578	3,895	3,001	3,867

(a) Provisional  
(b) Registered

Sources: Dept. of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Coconut Cultivation Board

**SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS 1993 - 2002**

Crop	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Area, Hectares</b>										
Manioc	33,850	33,428	32,850	30,915	28,885	30,064	29,430	29,540	27,300	26,440
Maize	49,863	31,495	35,938	30,895	25,805	29,790	28,884	28,648	25,888	24,270
Chillies	42,753	36,516	30,597	26,098	24,146	21,632	21,760	19,834	17,410	16,363
Red Onions	8,752	6,960	6,993	6,584	6,453	5,661	6,140	6,096	5,225	4,977
Ground Nuts	10,615	10,436	9,896	8,793	9,178	10,106	10,246	10,533	9,983	9,143
Green Gram	33,185	22,445	18,097	18,261	16,640	17,509	15,336	12,968	11,208	10,526
Soya Beans	1,479	957	2,359	849	497	641	822	693	641	1,265
Potatoes	7,733	7,210	7,428	7,925	6,469	2,328	2,171	3,642	4,272	6,604
Big Onions	3,514	3,761	3,687	2,662	2,956	1,413	4,597	2,796	2,804	2,727
Kurakkan	6,440	9,448	7,439	6,129	5,562	6,042	6,431	6,543	5,655	5,457
Gingelly	11,818	8,965	8,560	7,567	11,754	10,355	8,632	7,765	6,911	6,530
Meneri	n.a.	505	340	306	194	213	179	180	130	80
Cowpea	22,341	20,977	18,105	18,884	16,216	14,827	13,091	12,946	10,976	10,279
Black Gram	15,700	11,438	11,453	9,065	8,785	10,171	8,658	6,703	6,361	6,481
<b>Total</b>	<b>248,043</b>	<b>204,541</b>	<b>193,742</b>	<b>174,933</b>	<b>163,549</b>	<b>160,752</b>	<b>156,377</b>	<b>148,887</b>	<b>134,764</b>	<b>131,142</b>
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Manioc	299,572	298,402	288,928	270,600	249,780	257,160	251,510	249,110	233,580	228,380
Maize	69,268	31,596	34,836	32,960	25,690	33,870	31,470	31,050	28,750	25,650
Chillies	40,425	93,014	85,362	73,610	72,230	62,470	60,030	55,860	49,040	49,990
Red Onions	90,990	48,228	48,392	43,930	44,800	38,040	42,650	42,500	36,860	36,590
Ground Nuts	12,299	5,628	5,912	5,120	5,260	6,260	6,540	7,070	6,460	5,760
Green Gram	26,425	19,030	16,013	16,580	15,000	15,650	13,820	11,690	9,720	9,790
Soya Beans	2,185	972	2,367	730	420	600	800	650	620	1,150
Potatoes	77,163	79,385	81,657	100,760	66,490	25,900	27,170	48,410	57,680	80,480
Big Onions	38,023	34,726	29,719	19,070	29,140	17,440	62,720	36,560	31,970	36,220
Kurakkan	4,627	6,672	4,876	3,910	3,500	4,390	4,810	4,850	4,190	4,070
Gingelly	6,073	4,646	4,449	3,820	6,630	5,720	7,770	4,600	4,210	4,080
Meneri	n.a.	399	259	200	110	140	100	120	70	70
Cowpea	20,024	18,604	16,110	17,000	13,980	13,400	12,100	12,120	9,840	10,430
Black Gram	16,132	8,005	7,942	7,360	6,850	8,050	6,730	5,420	5,130	5,090
<b>Total</b>	<b>703,206</b>	<b>649,307</b>	<b>626,822</b>	<b>595,650</b>	<b>539,880</b>	<b>489,090</b>	<b>528,220</b>	<b>510,010</b>	<b>478,120</b>	<b>497,750</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics



MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1993 – 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Cultivated Area, Hectares</b>										
Cocoa	5,470	5,716	5,733	5,810	5,840	5,760	5,640	5,430	5,080	4,800
Cinnamon	24,257	24,218	24,248	24,300	24,360	24,510	24,570	24,671	24,550	24,610
Cardamoms	4,487	4,510	4,535	4,550	4,410	4,350	4,110	3,920	3,980	3,800
Cloves	10,619	10,778	10,841	10,690	10,490	10,220	10,310	9,850	9,650	9,400
Pepper	25,840	25,590	26,956	26,880	27,030	28,050	28,230	28,440	27,750	28,350
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Cocoa	3,338	3,414	3,591	3,650	3,700	3,760	3,720	3,710	3,530	3,300
Cinnamon	12,232	11,924	11,797	11,970	12,170	11,740	12,220	12,320	12,610	12,550
Cardamoms	1,017	1,068	1,118	1,210	1,170	1,190	1,120	1,080	1,030	980
Cloves	3,489	3,448	3,693	4,440	4,240	4,370	4,390	4,390	4,270	4,040
Pepper	14,627	14,714	16,109	16,890	17,270	17,810	17,270	16,830	17,140	17,200
<b>Exports – Quantity, MT</b>										
Cocoa	53	15	190	43	153	88	48	17	99	106
Cardamoms	14	26	19	4	9	16	17	8	3	3
Pepper	7,939	3,490	2,768	2,987	3,484	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161	7,915
Cloves	1,688	850	1,116	1,429	2,461	1,907	3,409	957	1,964	4,043
Cinnamon	8,755	11,040	9,852	10,077	10,661	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444	10,837
Coffee	1,009	4,371	1,281	692	1,150	1,588	825	41	7	18
Cashew Nuts	1,384	390	349	334	599	420	151	92	167	66
Nutmeg and Mace	784	666	755	1,084	760	899	1,148	1,308	1,139	1,665
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,818	3,540	3,021	3,229	1,831	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830	2,098
<b>Exports – Value, Rs. Mn</b>										
Cocoa	2.7	0.9	2.3	2.0	10.0	8.0	4.0	1.0	6.0	12.0
Cardamoms	7.6	10.8	8.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	12.0	7.0	5.0	6.0
Pepper	396.1	317.0	358.0	390.0	808.0	1,718.0	1,306.0	1,587.0	532.0	1,479.0
Cloves	71.9	41.3	65.4	85.0	132.0	141.0	413.0	306.0	1,160.0	2,703.0
Cinnamon	1,645.2	1,626.1	1,721.3	1,923.0	2,755.0	3,267.0	3,530.0	3,442.0	3,784.0	4,303.0
Coffee	44.0	375.0	127.0	54.0	90.0	139.0	78.0	6.0	2.0	10.0
Cashew Nuts	342.0	112.0	113.0	104.0	181.0	152.0	71.0	48.0	87.0	43.0
Nutmeg and Mace	35.6	39.1	53.1	75.0	88.0	124.0	312.0	420.0	346.0	544.0
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,749.0	1,613.0	1,831.0	2,346.0	2,031.0	2,649.0	2,607.0	2,861.0	3,152.0	3,586.0
<b>Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg.</b>										
Cocoa	50.94	60.00	12.11	46.51	65.36	90.91	83.33	58.82	60.61	113.21
Cardamoms	542.86	415.38	421.05	666.67	777.78	750.00	705.88	875.00	1,666.67	2000.00
Pepper	49.89	90.83	129.34	130.56	231.92	312.76	347.90	326.88	246.18	186.86
Cloves	42.59	48.59	58.6	59.48	53.64	73.94	121.15	319.75	590.63	668.56
Cinnamon	187.91	142.29	174.72	190.83	258.42	347.52	336.73	340.69	362.31	397.07
Coffee	43.61	85.79	99.14	78.03	78.26	87.53	94.55	146.34	285.71	555.56
Cashew Nuts	247.11	287.18	323.78	311.38	302.17	361.90	473.33	521.74	520.96	651.52
Nutmeg and Mace	45.41	58.71	70.33	69.19	115.79	137.93	271.78	321.10	303.78	326.73
Unmanufactured Tobacco	458.09	455.65	606.09	726.54	1,109.23	1,014.55	1,568.59	1,529.95	1,722.40	1709.25

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**AGRICULTURE**
**FERTILIZER 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Local Production</b>										
Phosphate, MT	30,167	26,865	32,115	34,108	29,635	36,598	30,258	35,085	35,769	37,664
<b>Imports</b>										
Quantity, MT	479,367	459,389	525,650	447,039	411,844	477,433	499,691	540,289	444,836	568,630
Value, Rs. Mn.	3,232	3,365	5,110	5,291	4,089	4,288	4,328	5,900	5,848	n.a.
<b>Issues (wholesale), MT</b>	549,120	532,660	597,602	523,230	528,698	561,352	617,816	592,531	579,473	657,054
Paddy	247,973	269,738	256,756	237,471	240,562	251,880	308,005	262,362	284,461	349,417
Tea	147,195	126,404	120,288	154,009	161,785	182,339	154,814	200,254	182,025	181,174
Rubber	17,883	17,160	14,947	16,556	12,273	15,684	9,943	13,801	9,129	6,682
Coconut	36,094	31,218	33,607	39,100	34,991	37,667	39,449	33,942	29,532	37,415
Minor Export Crops	7,021	5,610	51,063	6,069	7,068	11,317	9,741	8,704	8,711	8,250
Minor Food Crops	44,300	40,611	39,736	54,793	50,708	44,182	42,696	40,467	34,320	40,860
Tobacco	9,824	4,331	47,014	4,139	3,944	3,768	3,650	3,204	2,525	2,577
Other	38,830	37,588	34,191	11,903	17,367	14,515	39,518	29,797	28,770	30,679
<b>Issues in NPK</b>										
Nutrients (b), MT '000	213.3	214.4	207.2	211.0	219.0	234.4	264.3	249.7	247.9	273.2
Paddy	110.5	122.5	118.5	109.8	111.6	117.4	143.9	121.7	133.2	155.7
Tea	50.7	44.0	42.4	54.7	60.2	70.0	63.9	79.2	72.2	70.0
Rubber	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.3	5.7	3.9	5.5	3.4	2.5
Coconut	12.8	11.5	12.1	14.3	13.7	14.9	16.6	13.9	11.9	14.6
Minor Export Crops	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9
Minor Food Crops	15.6	14.8	14.5	18.7	19.1	16.7	16.4	14.6	12.4	15.0
Tobacco	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
Other	11.6	12.1	11.5	4.3	6.1	4.1	14.7	10.5	10.9	11.6
Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.	-	610.6	1,345	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,390	1,775	3,649	2,449

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source : National Fertilizer Secretariat

**SETTLEMENTS AND NEW LAND CULTIVATED UNDER MAHAWELI PROGRAMME 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Settlements (Families)</b>										
System H	283	30	-	-	-	-	-	88	84	-
System C	1,500	332	68	-	392	-	392	1,348	828	-
System B	3,190	841	132	752	157	-	157	2,203	354	-
System G	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	357	-
System L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	120	-
Total Families	4,973	1,203	200	752	549	-	549	3,947	1,743	-
<b>New Land Cultivated (Hectares)</b>										
System H	45,050	56,477	51,866	40,166	35,395	37,431	50,168	48,641	52,513	47,406
Paddy	31,408	41,155	42,558	32,806	28,423	32,570	42,586	40,395	41,046	41,502
Other Crops	13,642	15,322	9,308	7,360	6,972	4,851	7,582	8,246	11,467	5,904
System C	41,497	44,016	45,487	44,666	44,849	43,669	42,888	44,683	43,860	44,333
Paddy	38,378	39,683	40,297	39,984	40,189	40,489	40,993	41,127	41,833	41,287
Other Crops	3,119	4,333	5,190	4,682	4,660	3,186	1,895	3,556	2,027	3,046
System B	26,185	38,082	28,454	25,988	28,047	29,680	30,809	31,913	30,019	30,246
Paddy	24,469	34,328	25,329	23,455	26,129	29,097	30,009	31,282	29,285	29,735
Other Crops	1,716	3,754	3,125	2,533	1,918	583	800	631	734	511
System G	9,146	-	10,514	7,658	9,192	8,690	10,672	11,236	10,108	8,723
Paddy	7,365	-	9,029	5,800	7,448	8,007	9,684	9,369	9,353	7,920
Other Crops	1,781	-	1,485	1,858	1,752	683	984	1,867	755	803
System L	1,177	1,283	1,107	623	888	104	357	670	735	527
Paddy	726	844	816	396	519	0	176	641	585	297
Other Crops	451	439	291	227	369	104	181	29	150	230
<b>Total</b>	123,055	139,858	137,428	119,101	118,371	119,574	134,890	137,143	137,235	131,235
Paddy	102,346	116,010	118,029	102,441	102,700	110,157	123,448	122,742	122,102	120,741
Other Crops	20,709	23,848	19,399	16,660	15,671	9,417	11,442	14,401	15,133	10,494

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

FISH AND LIVESTOCK 1993- 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Fish Production, MT	220,900	224,000	237,550	228,800	242,000	266,900	277,900	284,100	284,760	302,890
Coastal	169,900	174,500	157,550	149,550	152,750	163,750	169,950	163,200	167,530	176,250
Deep Sea and Off-shore	33,000	37,500	60,000	57,000	62,000	73,250	76,500	84,200	87,360	98,510
Inland	18,000	12,000	20,000	22,250	27,250	29,900	31,450	36,700	29,870	28,130
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT- Dried Fish	66,180	47,620	48,748	48,328	51,929	52,097	48,615	55,498	36,871	51,171
- Other	12,874	14,055	22,684	17,564	23,500	20,890	788	134	61	990
Value, Rs. Mn.- Dried Fish	1,932	2,093	2,153	2,355	2,593	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419	3,925
- Other	524	863	1,303	1,331	1,719	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941	2,359
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,704	1,703	1,704	1,644	1,579	1,599	1,617	1,557	1,565	1,510
Slaughtered, '000	179	193	202	179	187	183	174	211	201	207
Production of Milk, Lit.'000	244,567	250,499	253,447	249,460	251,928	256,337	260,346	263,057	265,699	265,832
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	794	791	764	761	726	721	728	694	661	643
Production of Milk, Lit.'000	81,119	81,800	79,859	81,936	79,106	81,149	82,470	82,521	82,650	82,914
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000										
Sheep	20	20	19	11	11	12	12	11	12	12
Goats	583	588	591	535	521	519	514	495	493	432
Slaughtered, '000	109	129	114	97	96	80	83	85	79	82
Pigs										
Population, '000	90	94	87	85	80	76	74	71	68	72
Slaughtered, '000	23	28	32	31	30	16	23	24	27	26
Poultry										
Population, '000	9,261	9,466	9,573	9,137	9,294	9,566	9,923	10,622	10,667	10,619
Production of Eggs, '000	856,824	863,303	861,700	855,852	854,868	875,801	897,946	922,984	946,057	953,795

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

CULTIVATION LOANS - REFINANCE CREDIT SCHEMES (a)  
(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)(b)			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1977/78	448	116	563	138	44	182	30.8	38.4	32.4
1978/79	59	20	79	50	18	68	84.7	88.5	85.6
1979/80	60	23	83	54	20	74	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84	34	118	75	31	106	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112	28	141	97	24	122	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	148	27	174	130	24	154	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172	42	214	144	35	179	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	122	38	159	104	31	136	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	203	92	294	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	242	86	329	200	78	279	82.6	0.9	84.7
1988/89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989/90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990/91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991/92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992/93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993/94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994/95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995/96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996/97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997/98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998/99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999/00	365	164	529	283	82	365	77.5	50.0	69.0
2000/01	388	152	540	237	98	335	61.1	64.5	62.0
2001/02(b)	312	139	451	263	92	355	84.3	66.2	78.7
2002/03Maha (c)	95	53	148	38	6	44	40.0	11.3	29.7

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme. Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional

(c) Incomplete data.

Sources : People's Bank, Bank of Ceylon  
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd  
Seylan Bank Ltd  
Regional Development Banks  
(Rajarata Dev. Bank not included)

**AGRICULTURE**

**FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE 1997 - 2002**

Metric Tons

Year \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total	
1997	Marine Fish	51,122	58,674	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	34,159	62,816	n.a.	7,979	214,750
	Inland fish	n.a.	459	980	3,849	2,677	5,281	2,584	7,639	3,782	27,250
	Total	51,122	59,133	980	3,849	2,677	39,440	65,400	7,639	11,761	242,000
1998	Marine Fish	61,480	89,720	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31,270	51,260	n.a.	6,220	239,950
	Inland fish	n.a.	4,674	n.a.	4,432	1,894	1,485	3,545	13,871	n.a.	29,900
	Total	61,480	94,394	n.a.	4,432	1,894	32,755	54,805	13,871	6,220	269,850
1999	Marine Fish	62,710	92,420	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	34,630	52,190	n.a.	6,500	248,450
	Inland fish	3,100	1,443	80	411	3281	7,144	6,203	8,322	1,466	31,450
	Total	65,810	93,863	80	411	3281	41,774	58,393	8,322	7,966	279,900
2000	Marine Fish	67,539	99,536	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	37,296	56,209	n.a.	7,100	267,680
	Inland fish	3,250	1,819	284	592	3,983	6,974	7,922	9,956	1,920	36,700
	Total	70,789	101,355	284	592	3,983	44,270	64,131	9,956	9,020	304,380
2001	Marine Fish	67,540	89,220	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	36,890	51,990	n.a.	9,250	254,890
	Inland fish	2,630	1,270	85	410	2,770	7,180	5,160	9,075	1,290	29,870
	Total	70,170	90,490	85	410	2,770	44,070	57,150	9,075	10,540	284,760
2002	Marine Fish	58,940	85,920	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51,870	43,460	n.a.	34,570	274,760
	Inland fish	1,976	987	453	344	1,830	4,180	8,870	8,180	1,310	28,130
	Total	60,916	86,907	453	344	1,830	56,050	52,330	8,180	35,880	302,890

n.a. : Not available

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Ocean Resources

**OPERATING FISHING CRAFT BY PROVINCE AND TYPE 1997 - 2002**

Nos'

Year \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total	
In board Engine-Multiday	1997	367	876	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	70	451	n.a.	1	1,765
	1998	441	694	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	70	148	n.a.	n.a.	1,353
	1999	455	822	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	101	41	n.a.	n.a.	1,419
	2000	461	827	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	98	44	n.a.	n.a.	1,430
	2001	409	807	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	118	238	n.a.	n.a.	1,572
	2002	409	807	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	160	238	n.a.	n.a.	1,614
In board Engine-Day	1997	216	506	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	565	264	n.a.	13	1,564
	1998	235	382	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1641	236	n.a.	n.a.	2,494
	1999	233	400	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	689	129	n.a.	24	1,475
	2000	238	399	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	675	132	n.a.	26	1,470
	2001	191	223	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	532	20	n.a.	27	993
	2002	181	219	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	532	20	n.a.	160	1,112
In board Engine-Fibre Glass	1997	1,463	1,014	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,383	3,989	n.a.	451	8,300
	1998	1,505	1,102	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	310	3,993	n.a.	n.a.	6,910
	1999	1,390	1,118	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,512	3,573	n.a.	1030	8,623
	2000	1,396	1,132	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,528	3,589	n.a.	1045	8,690
	2001	1,494	1,114	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,993	3,256	n.a.	887	8,744
	2002	1,332	1,092	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,993	2,684	n.a.	1932	9,033
Traditional Mechanized	1997	486	791	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	244	89	n.a.	151	1,761
	1998	11	793	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	975	66	n.a.	n.a.	1,845
	1999	n.a.	745	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	210	134	n.a.	185	1,274
	2000	n.a.	789	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	278	151	n.a.	187	1,405
	2001	6	457	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	86	8	n.a.	83	640
	2002	6	457	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	86	8	n.a.	219	776
Traditional Non-Mechanized	1997	2,752	2,007	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,959	3,633	n.a.	1,024	14,375
	1998	2,599	2,375	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,318	3,567	n.a.	800	15,659
	1999	2,451	2,189	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,469	3,637	n.a.	3,198	14,944
	2000	1,493	2,329	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	878	597	n.a.	1,971	7,268
	2001	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,200
	2002	2,980	2,200	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,510	3,650	n.a.	3,260	15,600
Total Craft	1997	5,284	5,194	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7,221	8,426	n.a.	1,640	27,765
	1998	4,791	5,346	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9,314	8,010	n.a.	800	28,261
	1999	4,529	5,274	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,981	7,514	n.a.	4,437	27,735
	2000	4,567	5,341	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,103	7,570	n.a.	4,523	28,104
	2001	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	27,149
	2002	4,908	4,775	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,281	6,600	n.a.	5,571	28,135

n.a. : Not available

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Ocean Resources

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY – AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 2001 (Rupees)

Province / Districts		Livestock			Livestock - Full Grown				
		Cow Milk 750ml	Buffalo Milk 750ml	Eggs each	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
Western	Colombo	13.95	16.36	3.51	8,800	11,400	3,800	4,800	142
	Gampaha	15.70	15.17	3.50	10,900	11,000	3,850	4,000	145
	Kalutara	14.92	25.55	3.74	8,188	8,000	3,500	2,000	154
Southern	Galle	19.17	26.63	3.88	5,550	6,225	2,500	-	153
	Matara	17.93	24.32	3.78	5,125	4,000	1,800	-	153
	Hambantota	14.80	20.42	3.79	6,675	5,500	2,000	-	157
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	15.05	27.20	3.76	5,000	7,500	2,000	-	144
	Kegalle	12.22	15.21	3.78	7,500	7,000	2,000	-	145
Central	Kandy	10.69	23.64	3.74	8900	9,000	2,600	-	130
	Matale	10.85	18.37	3.87	8700	7,700	2,300	-	146
	N'Eliya	10.75	18.00	3.65	6625	7,500	2,400	-	160
Uva	Badulla	12.17	15.07	3.97	5,550	6,000	2,000	-	147
	Monaragala	11.07	17.61	4.09	5,425	5,250	3,000	-	148
Eastern	Batticaloa	14.19	12.93	4.85	11,500	8,875	1,775	-	185
	Trincomalee	15.88	14.72	4.12	10,500	10,000	2,800	-	214
	Ampara	13.56	16.40	4.14	10,000	8,500	2,600	-	167
N.Western	Kurunegala	12.73	13.88	3.69	8,000	7,200	2,500	4,900	163
	Puttalam	12.46	14.52	3.50	8,000	7,200	2,600	2,700	176
N.Central	Anuradhapura	12.07	13.75	3.62	7,000	6,000	2,000	3,500	145
	Polonnaruwa	13.83	14.23	3.93	7,000	6,275	1,500	-	143
Northern	Jaffna	14.92	-	7.76	5,167	5,000	2,350	-	-
	Vavunia	11.33	-	4.12	-	6,167	2,167	-	158
	Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mulathivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>13.65</b>	<b>18.20</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>7,331</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>3,650</b>	<b>156</b>

Source : Dept. of Census & Statistics

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY – AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 2002 (Rupees)

Province / Districts		Livestock			Livestock - Full Grown				
		Cow Milk 750ml	Buffalo Milk 750ml	Eggs each	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
Western	Colombo	15.73	20.33	3.88	8,875	11,400	4,000	4,800	159
	Gampaha	16.83	16.83	4.05	10,900	11,000	4,000	4,000	201
	Kalutara	13.34	26.38	4.15	8,250	8,000	3,500	2,000	179
Southern	Galle	19.31	28.56	4.25	6,600	6,450	2,500	-	155
	Matara	15.29	28.98	4.33	5,925	4,750	1,800	-	164
	Hambantota	17.30	22.66	4.30	7,100	5,500	2,000	-	180
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	15.44	15.36	4.04	5,375	7,500	2,000	-	143
	Kegalle	15.30	16.24	4.05	7,625	7,125	2,000	-	155
Central	Kandy	12.56	-	4.01	8,900	9,000	2,600	-	138
	Matale	12.07	22.50	4.20	9,000	7,825	2,300	-	159
	N'Eliya	11.16	22.50	3.99	9,000	7,875	2,400	-	166
Uva	Badulla	12.84	17.75	4.16	5,700	6,000	2,000	-	145
	Monaragala	12.53	19.46	4.36	5,725	6,000	3,000	-	167
Eastern	Batticaloa	12.99	13.14	4.65	12,000	10,000	2,000	-	213
	Trincomalee	20.04	15.55	4.57	12,750	10,000	2,800	-	215
	Ampara	14.42	17.84	4.41	12,000	8,500	2,600	-	171
N.Western	Kurunegala	15.08	15.42	3.99	8,125	7,200	3,500	4,900	182
	Puttalam	14.60	14.66	3.91	8,000	7,200	2,600	2,800	197
N.Central	Anuradhapura	13.57	15.88	3.93	7,750	6,000	3,000	3,500	170
	Polonnaruwa	14.87	16.56	4.20	8,200	6,500	1,500	2,500	152
Northern	Jaffna	16.96	-	5.54	5,825	5000	2,500	-	238
	Vavunia	13.83	20.00	4.17	11,000	6,500	2,500	-	194
	Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mulathivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>14.73</b>	<b>19.33</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>8,392</b>	<b>7,515</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>175</b>

Source : Dept. of Census & Statistics

**AGRICULTURE**
**PLANTATION SECTOR MANPOWER, EXTENT, PRODUCTION AND YIELD 1993 - 2002**

Category \ Year		1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Manpower</b>											
JEDB	Staff Grades	603	1240	n.a.	725	614	614	469	451	427	467
	Labour Grades	12,837	12,692	11,566	10,290	10,086	8,441	8,358	8,258	8,290	8,113
SLSPC	Staff Grades	1,035	1,022	629	965	581	579	491	479	466	466
	Labour Grades	11,794	11,378	10,605	10,605	9,210	8,551	8,665	8,211	8,483	8,180
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	15,571	14,751	13,749	13,825	13,920	13,616	14,339	14,260	13,959	13,491
	Labour Grades	312,722	295,802	280,783	280,516	269,454	266,956	266,785	261,417	256,740	249,807
Total	Staff Grades	17,209	17,013	n.a.	15,515	15,515	14,809	15,299	15,190	14,852	14,424
	Labour Grades	337,353	319,872	302,954	301,411	288,750	283,948	283,808	277,886	273,513	266,100
<b>Total Extent and Manpower</b>											
Total Land Extent (ha.) Managed by	JEDB	13,337	13,155	11,258	13,081	12,608	10,759	10,748	10,733	10,712	10,704
	SLSPC	13,664	13,664	13,565	13,564	13,519	13,518	13,418	13,403	13,402	13,345
	Plantation Com.	242,496	239,410	236,410	237,887	235,342	233,639	233,327	236,939	236,137	235,863
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	533	571	511	573	664	598	597	596	595	595
	SLSPC	650	650	847	845	901	901	958	957	957	953
	Plantation Com.	547	582	579	596	593	557	559	565	575	578
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	537	605	825	501	563	403	490	484	484	477
	SLSPC	610	590	702	706	653	609	654	621	639	619
	Plantation Com.	741	755	722	737	714	670	674	660	654	644
<b>Total Extent Bearing (ha.)</b>											
Tea	JEDB	4,830	4,824	4,792	4,792	4,566	4,696	4,521	4,522	4,471	4,472
	SLSPC	4,648	4,944	4,836	4,836	4,839	5,186	4,828	4,828	4,888	4,806
	Plantation Com.	85,704	85,384	85,476	81,962	81,324	82,647	81,104	80,374	81,721	79,264
Rubber	JEDB	734	714	685	685	660	-	-	-	-	-
	SLSPC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Plantation Com.	41,893	42,117	42,564	43,365	44,134	43,082	42,566	40,108	39,623	37,055
Coconut	JEDB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600
	SLSPC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Plantation Com.	10,738	10,889	10,717	10,781	10,644	10,284	10,253	10,085	9,904	9,856
<b>Production ('000 mt)</b>											
Made Tea Production by	JEDB	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.8
	SLSPC	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3
	Plantation Com.	131.7	135.2	135.4	129.6	146.5	136.9	140.7	147.8	140.0	149.7
	Other State Agencies	6.7	9.0	9.9	10.8	10.8	11.6	11.0	6.9	9.2	8.6
	Private	86.4	90.9	94.0	111.3	111.3	124.0	124.4	143.5	137.7	143.6
Total	231.9	242.2	245.9	258.4	276.8	280.0	283.8	306.8	295.1	310.0	
Rubber Production by	JEDB	-	4.7	-	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
	SLSPC	-	4.5	-	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Plantation Com.	30.3	43.1	45	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.2	36.1	38.4	34.8
	Private	73.9	57.5	60.7	72.6	65.5	56.0	56.0	51.5	47.8	55.2
	Total	104.2	109.8	105.7	112.9	106.5	95.7	95.2	87.6	86.2	90.5
Coconut Mn/Nuts Production by	Plantation Com.	48.3	47.4	47.7	47.7	41.5	37.8	41.5	48.8	43.8	32.0
	Private	2,116	2,575	2,707	2,498	2,590	2,466	2,787	3,047	2,725	2,360
	Total	2,164	2,622	2,755	2,546	2,631	2,504	2,828	3,096	2,769	2,392
<b>Yield (kg./ha.)</b>											
Tea	JEDB	705	794	823	822	854	787	907	950	889	843
	SLSPC	622	658	742	775	868	854	880	920	896	887
	Plantation Com.	1,271	1,323	1,262	1,261	1,444	1,354	1,395	1,491	1,441	1,450
	National	1,045	1,092	1,313	1,380	1,465	1,495	1,514	1,618	1,562	1,649
Rubber	JEDB	666	641	730	669	611	-	-	-	-	747
	Plantation Com.	880	960	850	865	868	874	905	886	923	887
	National	645	654	654	694	669	605	611	558	549	702
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Com.	4,500	4,353	4,452	3,861	3,896	3,671	4,044	4,887	4,502	3,251
	National	5,436	6,302	6,402	6,120	5,952	5,660	6,392	6,998	6,259	5,407

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1993 – 2002

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Value of Industrial Production (at Current Prices)	166,475	193,277	231,098	276,159	323,149	368,314	397,873	462,720	498,230	548,431
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	39,709	45,054	54,927	68,209	75,713	86,994	94,687	105,671	120,359	136,173
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	70,057	80,845	104,602	117,539	146,500	165,443	178,844	215,686	224,898	240,712
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	1,230	1,601	1,929	2,171	2,299	2,511	2,715	3,084	3,272	3,529
Paper and Paper Products	3,438	4,066	4,595	5,069	5,462	5,593	5,854	6,516	7,369	7,528
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	28,876	34,017	38,321	46,936	50,682	59,724	62,590	74,670	78,553	90,250
Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal)	12,351	14,580	16,740	18,997	21,403	23,830	26,830	28,198	31,892	35,108
Basic metal products	1,497	1,909	1,736	2,248	2,439	2,841	3,046	3,378	3,888	4,323
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	5,915	7,122	7,977	8,807	11,327	13,241	14,305	15,678	17,638	19,358
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	3,402	4,083	5,271	6,183	7,324	8,137	9,002	9,839	10,361	11,450
Value Added in Industry (at Current Prices)	60,746	69,983	81,838	95,421	111,943	129,488	143,412	167,493	179,558	199,063
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	21,704	24,373	29,507	32,891	35,515	40,452	44,503	49,031	54,282	61,550
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	18,994	20,660	24,859	31,184	40,514	47,494	55,263	69,451	71,263	77,028
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	831	1,081	1,177	1,250	1,257	1,312	1,390	1,554	1,639	1,736
Paper and paper products	1,912	2,301	2,458	2,580	2,633	2,578	2,664	2,808	3,103	3,124
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	4,723	5,758	6,898	8,957	10,745	14,274	13,832	17,771	19,245	22,653
Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal)	7,163	9,272	9,726	10,537	11,600	12,463	13,817	14,240	16,010	17,273
Basic Metal Products	279	356	347	450	598	710	777	959	1,131	1,306
Fabricated Metal Products, machinery and Transport Equipment	3,608	4,344	4,547	4,809	5,924	6,779	7,367	7,714	8,731	9,698
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	1,532	1,838	2,319	2,763	3,157	3,426	3,799	3,965	4,154	4,695
Value Added in Industry as a % of GDP (at Current Prices)	13.4	13.4	13.7	13.7	14.9	14.2	14.4	14.9	14.4	14.2

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**INDUSTRY**
**PETROLEUM 1993- 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Crude Oil Imports</b>										
Quantity, MT '000	1,800	1,913	1,872	2,041	1,820	2,155	1,835	2,349	1,955	2,281
Value (C & F), Rs. Mn.	11,044.0	11,682.2	12,251.4	16,674.9	15,525.3	13,772.4	18,163.6	38,515.5	31,717.2	40,359.0
<b>Refined Products Imports</b>										
Quantity, MT '000	294	295	563	761	1,088	772.9	1,236.4	1,266.0	1,459.3	1,342.5
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	2,553.6	2,427.6	4,803.9	9,003.6	12,422.4	6,198.5	12,595.3	25,322.2	27,705.3	27,758.5
<b>Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000</b>										
Petrol (Super)	164	186	153	189	161	187	169	213	189	226
Kerosene	189	192	192	201	147	204	167	192	179	196
Furnace Oil	564	603	582	749	664	716	631	736	687	774
Auto Diesel	533	581	556	585	532	680	588	736	614	202
Marine and Heavy Diesel	31	66	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	91	61	67	69	74	54	54	92	89	72
Liquid Petroleum Gas	17	15	14	18	14	18	13	16	16	18
Asphalts (Bitumen)	46	46	43	40	38	60	43	65	45	34
Naptha (Chemical)	118	114	120	104	99	119	99	113	105	108
Solvents	4	2	-	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.4	2.2	1.8
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	-	24	27	28	29	34	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Exports (b), Rs. Mn.</b>										
Marine Diesel	189.1	180.9	151.3	191.1	270.2	169.1	100.0	228.9	210.7	1.6(c)
Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	949.1	985.5	1,140.2	1,507.5	1,715.3	1,496.5	1,792.5	3,000.3	2,608.0	2,721.6
Auto Diesel	449.4	458.6	532.4	589.4	690.0	683.0	562.7	753.4	886.7	994.7(c)
Naptha	819.3	749.5	803.8	1,041.3	1,032.5	1,065.6	1,099.7	2,345.6	1,493.5	1,256.1
Furnace Oil	210.7	322.6	389.4	393.5	443.9	50.2	125.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	969.6	1,282.0	1,395.1	2,020.0	1,444.6	1,039.5	1,581.9	1,791.1	1,575.1	299.1

(a) Provisional (b) Excluding export earnings on lightering and services.

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

(c) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd by CPC in 2002.

n.a. - Not available

**CEMENT 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Local Production</b>										
Production Volume, MT '000	651	677	649	677	665	875	773	822	809	763
Kankasanturai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	466	476	458	497	542	595	539	534	509	493
Galle (Ruhunu)	185	201	191	180	123	280	234	288	300	270
Cost of Production, Rs. per MT										
Kankasanturai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	3,521	3,886	4,255	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	546	491
Galle (Ruhunu)	3,228	3,697	4,065	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	288	273
Sales, MT '000	656	677	655	670	663	887	802	1,017	834	764
<b>Imports</b>										
Volume, MT '000	571	610	965	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,209
Value, Rs. Mn.	1,796	2,009	3,450	3,381	3,539	3,539	3,327	3,944	3,465	4,339
Import Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	3,145	3,292	3,575	4,093	3,972	3,640	2,916	2,906	3,384	3,589
<b>Cement Availability, MT '000</b>										
Local Production	651	677	649	677	665	875	773	822	809	763
Imports	571	610	963	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,187
<b>Price, Rs. per MT</b>										
Kankasanturai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	3,642	4,000	4,300	5,400	5,600	5,600	5,480	5,560	6,900	6,880
Galle (Ruhunu)	3,880	4,100	5,240	5,480	5,480	5,480	5,500	6,400	6,840	6,940

(a) Provisional  
n.a. - Not available

Sources : Puttalam Cement Company Limited  
Ruhunu Cement Company Limited  
Sri Lanka Customs



## SUGAR 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Sugar Cane</b>										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	12,890	11,511	10,574	11,401	13,793	13,563	8,206	7,037	7,557	7,213
Area Harvested, Ha.	11,095	13,300	13,574	15,098	15,248	12,709	6,125	6,246	6,045	5,500
Cane Harvested, MT	617,922	596,427	625,443	570,442	762,805	686,067	399,334	469,574	375,891	254,529
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	55.7	44.8	46.1	37.8	55.3	54.0	65.2	75.2	55.0	46.0
<b>Sugar Production, MT</b>										
Hingurana	12,880	14,058	9,681	12,090	5,887	-	-	-	-	-
Kantale	366	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sevanagala	15,895	18,534	18,654	16,024	14,774	17,139	16,984	24,396	19,536	13,769
Pelwatta	39,462	39,682	43,081	42,000	42,445	44,410	48,535	40,085	28,398	23,831
<b>Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./Kg.</b>										
Hingurana	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
Kantale	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-
Sevanagala	19.96	20.07	21.5	26.85	27.67	25.40	25.57	24.39	30.72	33.00
Pelwatta	20.31	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.06	26.86	24.49	30.80	36.21	41.10
<b>Sugar Imports</b>										
Volume, MT '000	394	491	418	381	545	444	479	562	420	554
Value, Rs. Mn.	5,621	8,875	8,737	8,026	10,788	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289	12,634
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	14,172	18,075	20,906	21,058	19,790	18,871	15,561	19,187	24,511	22,809
<b>Sugar Availability, MT</b>										
Per Capita, Kg.	26.3	31.5	27.0	24.6	32.8	26.9	28.6	32.4	25.0	31.1

(a) Provisional  
n.a - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Milk Collection, Litres '000</b>										
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	42,540	41,911	46,776	50,033	51,617	45,439	38,648	37,173	41,352	42,606
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,012	1,054	1,168	1,117	1,051	1,197	1,238	1,240	1,277	1,321
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)	11,089	10,979	9,100	13,272	10,273	9,363	10,573	10,785	10,252	9,031
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	30,973	28,900	32,400	38,820	35,080	28,522	27,077	26,962	26,718	24,670
<b>Finished Products</b>										
<b>Liquid Milk, Litres '000</b>										
Pasteurised Milk	7,732	7,701	7,080	5,801	7,112	7,067	5,555	6,310	6,666	7,137
Sterilised Milk	5,049	5,393	6,158	6,919	6,065	5,720	4,429	4,562	4,972	5,514
<b>Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000</b>										
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000	14,436	14,875	16,014	17,060	17,356	17,592	17,611	21,894	25,580	25,032
Highland	3,019	3,123	3,262	4,146	4,541	4,184	3,393	3,113	3,590	3,568
Nestle Products	11,417	11,752	12,752	12,914	12,815	13,408	14,218	18,781	21,990	21,464
<b>Other Products</b>										
Butter, Kgs. '000	370	398	331	483	417	629	556	376	483	606
Ice Cream, Litres '000	2,569	3,159	5,994	5,496	5,376	5,678	9,412	8,955	9,899	10,366
Yoghurt Cups, '000	15,947	17,861	22,419	15,712	19,409	20,464	21,133	20,460	22,603	14,810
<b>Imports of Milk Products</b>										
Infant Milk Food, MT	524	1,379	1,025	536	655	444	429	836	728	679
Other Milk Food, MT '000	56	48	47	43	42	57	54	57	52	25

(a) Provisional  
(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL  
(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.  
International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)  
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)  
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

**INDUSTRY**
**WATER – CONSUMERS, CONSUMPTION AND**

Province / Year		No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water	
		1999	2000	2001	2002	1999	2000
Western	Domestic	244,449	275,276	335,578	370,894	66.26	67.22
	Govt.	1,898	1,995	2,398	2,554	16.36	15.65
	Industry	831	996	1,115	1,179	3.10	3.10
	Other	27,885	28,274	36,510	33,688	38.99	35.59
	<b>Total</b>	<b>275,063</b>	<b>306,541</b>	<b>375,601</b>	<b>408,315</b>	<b>124.71</b>	<b>121.56</b>
Southern	Domestic	58,702	76,787	86,181	97,007	12.07	13.22
	Govt.	800	1,072	1,195	1,221	1.28	1.24
	Industry	—	—	153	165	—	—
	Other	6,209	6,887	8,271	7,343	6.81	5.16
	<b>Total</b>	<b>65,711</b>	<b>84,746</b>	<b>95,800</b>	<b>105,736</b>	<b>20.16</b>	<b>19.62</b>
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	17,508	19,026	32,469	35,808	3.88	3.81
	Govt.	342	351	507	515	0.55	0.50
	Industry	30	34	—	67	0.01	0.03
	Other	2,709	2,815	4,897	4,380	1.36	1.33
	<b>Total</b>	<b>20,589</b>	<b>22,226</b>	<b>37,873</b>	<b>40,770</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>5.67</b>
Central	Domestic	43,068	51,993	55,375	67,991	8.36	8.92
	Govt.	425	515	520	592	0.45	0.45
	Industry	—	—	—	136	—	—
	Other	4,124	4,876	5,600	5,014	9.67	7.85
	<b>Total</b>	<b>47,617</b>	<b>57,384</b>	<b>61,495</b>	<b>73,733</b>	<b>18.48</b>	<b>17.22</b>
Uva	Domestic	16,235	18,693	20,685	24,235	3.16	3.38
	Govt.	466	493	550	580	1.29	1.28
	Industry	30	35	41	44	0.04	0.03
	Other	2,765	2,695	4,022	2,902	1.66	1.35
	<b>Total</b>	<b>19,496</b>	<b>21,916</b>	<b>25,298</b>	<b>27,761</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.04</b>
Eastern	Domestic	20,093	22,802	26,904	30,170	4.18	4.55
	Govt.	507	526	530	533	1.26	1.19
	Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other	1,544	1,578	1,878	1,903	0.95	1.00
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22,144</b>	<b>24,906</b>	<b>29,312</b>	<b>32,606</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>6.74</b>
North Western	Domestic	30,394	21,861	14,467	16,177	7.20	4.81
	Govt.	495	353	322	326	1.29	0.84
	Industry	168	114	91	93	0.06	0.11
	Other	3,634	2,619	2,312	2,001	5.27	3.84
	<b>Total</b>	<b>34,691</b>	<b>24,947</b>	<b>17,192</b>	<b>18,697</b>	<b>13.81</b>	<b>9.60</b>
North Central	Domestic	15,796	17,503	16,244	20,038	3.66	3.77
	Govt.	543	567	562	564	2.16	1.90
	Industry	—	46	39	39	0.01	0.03
	Other	2,658	2,688	4,965	2,896	1.40	1.20
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18,997</b>	<b>20,804</b>	<b>21,810</b>	<b>23,537</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>6.90</b>
Northern	Domestic	482	503	519	1415	0.12	0.13
	Govt.	40	46	52	95	0.03	0.03
	Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other	197	203	214	270	0.05	0.07
	<b>Total</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.23</b>
Total	Domestic	446,727	504,444	588,422	663,735	108.88	109.81
	Govt.	5,516	5,918	6,636	6,980	24.66	23.07
	Industry	1,059	1,225	1,439	1,723	3.22	3.30
	Other	51,725	52,635	68,669	60,397	66.16	57.39
	<b>Total</b>	<b>505,027</b>	<b>564,222</b>	<b>665,166</b>	<b>732,935</b>	<b>202.92</b>	<b>193.58</b>

## REVENUE BY PROVINCE 1999 – 2002

84.40	89.02	555.28	575.75	881.02	1,049.59	491.58	572.41	843.59	1,026.36
16.74	17.33	470.10	471.65	585.47	683.99	409.32	497.72	574.68	684.54
3.44	3.36	89.25	94.32	120.11	132.80	89.03	90.13	116.39	127.18
42.19	40.18	716.86	711.82	943.90	1,013.00	679.58	669.94	896.11	923.04
<b>146.77</b>	<b>149.89</b>	<b>1,831.49</b>	<b>1,853.54</b>	<b>2,530.49</b>	<b>2,879.37</b>	<b>1,669.50</b>	<b>1,830.20</b>	<b>2,430.78</b>	<b>2,761.11</b>
15.85	18.66	68.76	90.43	130.06	162.34	54.99	78.83	124.73	158.55
1.70	1.86	37.55	37.71	66.13	73.35	29.93	37.84	68.61	74.06
0.13	0.17	—	—	5.16	6.62	—	—	5.25	6.59
3.08	3.13	94.60	80.11	61.85	63.98	83.77	76.10	71.79	67.73
<b>20.76</b>	<b>23.82</b>	<b>200.91</b>	<b>208.25</b>	<b>263.21</b>	<b>306.28</b>	<b>168.69</b>	<b>192.77</b>	<b>270.38</b>	<b>306.94</b>
5.41	6.69	25.76	29.14	43.98	62.75	19.13	28.86	41.64	65.80
0.65	0.73	15.97	15.15	22.46	28.53	11.28	15.85	19.84	36.03
0.01	0.02	0.32	0.90	0.27	0.86	0.21	0.41	0.28	0.85
1.55	1.41	26.77	26.51	33.11	38.46	20.72	27.27	30.61	41.54
<b>7.62</b>	<b>8.85</b>	<b>68.82</b>	<b>71.70</b>	<b>99.81</b>	<b>130.60</b>	<b>51.33</b>	<b>72.39</b>	<b>92.36</b>	<b>144.22</b>
10.94	11.49	43.73	55.37	81.04	98.70	38.96	45.85	79.59	98.52
0.61	0.49	12.56	13.77	21.32	19.50	12.42	11.73	19.98	21.05
—	0.02	0.06	—	—	1.07	0.04	—	—	0.98
4.23	4.56	83.10	76.01	54.70	57.55	79.07	59.59	49.04	48.96
<b>15.77</b>	<b>16.57</b>	<b>139.45</b>	<b>145.15</b>	<b>157.06</b>	<b>176.81</b>	<b>130.49</b>	<b>117.17</b>	<b>148.60</b>	<b>169.50</b>
3.80	4.25	18.22	22.51	28.26	36.40	14.80	20.45	26.63	35.41
1.50	1.42	36.83	39.00	51.86	55.44	27.86	40.66	42.00	68.92
0.06	0.05	1.01	1.03	2.13	1.98	0.83	1.09	1.74	2.24
1.59	1.33	24.41	24.35	27.94	25.97	22.65	24.21	28.36	29.33
<b>6.94</b>	<b>7.05</b>	<b>80.48</b>	<b>86.89</b>	<b>110.20</b>	<b>119.79</b>	<b>66.13</b>	<b>86.41</b>	<b>98.72</b>	<b>135.89</b>
5.51	5.87	22.12	31.72	33.25	49.38	16.82	25.34	40.45	51.02
1.42	1.53	34.68	36.19	48.00	61.62	31.52	36.30	49.50	68.92
—	0.21	—	—	—	8.42	—	—	—	8.85
0.82	0.79	18.02	21.36	27.75	19.87	17.04	23.90	22.05	18.99
<b>7.75</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>74.82</b>	<b>89.27</b>	<b>109.00</b>	<b>139.29</b>	<b>65.37</b>	<b>85.54</b>	<b>112.00</b>	<b>147.78</b>
3.52	3.10	47.27	37.16	27.63	26.76	41.48	33.53	25.82	27.19
0.45	0.34	38.61	25.55	15.49	13.85	24.79	27.22	21.09	16.54
0.06	0.04	2.35	3.28	2.22	1.97	1.93	3.50	2.01	2.01
2.76	2.38	104.96	65.95	36.67	31.76	95.12	63.90	32.16	31.69
<b>6.79</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>193.19</b>	<b>131.94</b>	<b>82.01</b>	<b>74.34</b>	<b>163.33</b>	<b>128.15</b>	<b>81.07</b>	<b>77.42</b>
3.72	4.13	23.28	27.09	29.08	37.24	20.81	26.04	28.38	37.11
1.90	1.77	61.84	57.59	65.92	69.32	59.60	56.43	48.08	76.12
0.02	0.01	0.86	0.83	0.77	0.49	0.50	0.93	0.59	0.50
1.76	1.28	34.62	31.99	36.14	33.29	34.65	27.97	34.98	30.62
<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>120.60</b>	<b>117.50</b>	<b>131.92</b>	<b>140.33</b>	<b>115.56</b>	<b>111.37</b>	<b>112.03</b>	<b>144.34</b>
0.14	0.48	0.99	1.09	1.65	11.80	0.72	1.06	2.31	3.33
0.04	0.09	0.93	1.09	1.30	3.63	1.43	1.65	1.72	3.77
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.07	0.18	1.10	1.78	2.05	4.20	0.83	1.19	1.22	3.36
<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>19.63</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>10.46</b>
133.27	143.69	805.41	870.26	1,255.96	1,534.97	699.29	832.37	1,213.14	1,503.28
25.01	25.56	709.07	697.70	877.96	1,009.21	608.14	725.40	845.49	1,049.95
3.72	3.38	93.95	100.36	130.66	154.20	92.55	96.06	126.26	149.19
58.05	55.24	1,104.43	1,039.88	1,224.12	1,288.07	1,033.42	97.04	1,166.31	1,195.24
<b>220.05</b>	<b>228.39</b>	<b>2,712.76</b>	<b>2,708.20</b>	<b>3,488.70</b>	<b>3,986.45</b>	<b>2,433.40</b>	<b>2,627.90</b>	<b>3,351.20</b>	<b>3,897.67</b>

Source :National Water Supply &amp; Drainage Board

**INDUSTRY**
**TEXTILES 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Production</b>										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	24.4	26.2	26.3	27.8	32.4	27.1	22.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fabric, Mn. Metres	211.2	223.2	204.6	188.1	227.9	194.1	182.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Garments (Export), Mn. Pcs.	362.6	413.6	447.6	262.0	293.6	297.0	327.6	440.2	408.0	423
Mn.Kgs.	-	-	-	16.1	19.7	22.1	22.9	28.2	24.1	24.4
<b>Exports</b>										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	12.6	12.6	13.2	14.5	14.1	n.a.	11.8	12.3	13.8	14
Rs. Mn.	1,542	1,697	2,156	2,339	2,452	2,184	2,023	2,449	2,410	2,434
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres	24.6	41.3	54.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	-	12.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	12.6	15.3
Rs. Mn.	1,700	2,207	2,578	3,211	4,641	5,778	5,638	7,296	5,350	6,489
Garments, Mn. Pcs.	362.6	413.6	447.6	262.1	293.6	297.0	327.5	440.1	408.0	423
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	-	16	20	22	23	28	24	24
Rs. Mn.	62,349	68,945	84,806	93,814	121,083	142,332	155,214	206,353	208,624	214,895
Total Exports, Rs. Mn.	68,056	76,521	95,046	105,293	133,256	158,077	171,067	226,929	227,360	232,027
<b>Imports</b>										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	24.2	26.5	25.2	30.0	37.0	39.9	43.8	47.5	48.2	50.0
Rs. Mn.	4,057	4,694	5,409	6,291	7,656	8,086	8,924	10,671	12,228	12,601
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres	466.2	587.7	551.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	-	91.2	103.8	124.1	130.5	139.9	142.4	147
Rs. Mn.	35,841	38,707	43,210	44,313	54,824	62,769	67,762	79,888	86,598	89,238
Fibre, Mn. Kgs.	29.7	32.9	28.8	29.5	33.4	25.6	19.3	20.2	18.5	-
Rs. Mn.	2,272	2,914	3,073	3,020	3,356	2,552	1,982	2,295	2,552	2,630
Total Imports, Rs. Mn.	44,498	54,850	63,404	67,437	85,100	95,444	99,857	121,658	132,660	136,705
<b>Export Markets</b>										
<b>(% of Value of Garment Exports)</b>										
U.S.A.	63.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	61.6	64.2	60.5	62.0	64.3	63.3
Germany	10.5	9.1	8.8	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.3	3.4
U.K.	9.4	12.0	13.7	16.3	19.3	17.6	21.5	21.5	19.2	19.9
France	4.2	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3
Netherlands	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5
Canada	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
Italy	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)

n.a. Not available

**ELECTRICITY 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Installed Capacity, MW	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,575	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999	2,230
CEB Hydro	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Thermal	272	272	272	272	405	405	453	453	563	563
Wind	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro-Small	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	12	24	34
Thermal	-	-	-	-	31	92	92	174	174	193
Hired Thermal	-	-	-	43	113	20	-	58	98	300
Maximum Demand, MW	812	911	980	968	1,037	1,137	1,291	1,405	1,445	1,422
Units Generated, GWh.	3,979	4,365	4,783	4,377	5,145	5,683	6,184	6,844	6,625	6,951
CEB Hydro	3,796	4,089	4,514	3,249	3,443	3,909	4,152	3,154	3,045	2,589
Thermal	183	275	269	974	1,052	1,246	1,396	2,205	1,896	1,953
Wind	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4
Private Hydro-Small	-	-	-	3	4	6	18	43	65	103
Thermal	-	-	-	-	13	390	507	917	1,170	1,248
Hired Thermal	-	-	-	152	398	18	-	364	341	913
Self Generation	-	-	-	-	235	114	108	158	105	141
Sales, GWh	3,269	3,565	3,915	3,588	4,039	4,521	4,809	5,259	5,238	5,502
Domestic	826	928	1,034	1,046	1,213	1,378	1,555	1,732	1,798	1,821
Industrial	1,223	1,406	1,527	1,361	1,430	1,614	1,613	1,755	1,719	1,866
Small Units	86	98	99	95	101	110	117	128	136	135
Medium Units	614	705	764	719	805	906	933	1,039	1,005	1,050
Large Units	523	603	664	547	524	598	563	588	578	681
Commercial	641	582	631	592	689	758	829	895	859	921
Bulk Supply	536	609	683	542	657	722	762	825	802	811
Street Lighting	43	40	40	47	50	49	50	52	60	83

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

GROSS GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY BY POWER STATIONS 2001 AND 2002

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
<b>Generation in 2001, Gwh</b>														
<b>Kelani River Complex</b>														
Canyon	60	15.07	7.00	6.79	8.02	10.87	11.62	11.23	14.83	12.51	9.66	14.30	16.49	138.38
Old Laxapana	100	21.37	16.45	15.32	10.27	17.83	18.81	23.52	30.65	24.62	27.50	26.02	19.16	251.53
New Laxapana	50	47.18	23.57	21.68	27.54	37.51	43.65	50.63	51.24	46.54	41.18	48.84	52.76	492.32
Wimalasurendra	50	8.47	6.23	6.32	3.79	6.67	5.57	4.98	11.12	8.53	7.55	9.34	7.42	85.97
Samanala	75	34.85	22.24	20.53	18.02	28.78	34.78	44.62	46.13	39.07	42.64	41.91	36.83	410.45
<b>Total</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>126.95</b>	<b>75.50</b>	<b>70.63</b>	<b>67.67</b>	<b>101.66</b>	<b>114.41</b>	<b>134.99</b>	<b>153.97</b>	<b>131.26</b>	<b>128.53</b>	<b>140.41</b>	<b>132.66</b>	<b>1,378.64</b>
<b>Mahaweli River Complex</b>														
Ukuwela	40	2.61	1.38	8.63	2.34	7.29	16.40	19.00	20.35	5.25	19.82	22.52	15.75	141.34
Bowetanne	40	3.13	4.68	2.43	0.35	1.72	3.98	4.20	3.41	1.97	3.91	6.20	4.72	40.70
Victoria	210	57.88	44.38	46.43	31.98	26.10	21.31	40.12	36.95	22.27	44.17	50.16	48.43	470.18
Kotmale	201	14.82	13.95	26.22	4.89	18.02	27.92	50.21	55.12	18.23	50.01	45.30	28.97	353.66
Randenigala	122	29.22	24.24	28.92	23.00	30.80	28.46	19.20	11.90	6.80	10.97	22.26	17.60	253.37
Rantambe	49	19.16	14.87	12.58	12.00	15.19	15.50	11.54	7.35	4.11	7.63	15.32	14.48	199.73
<b>Total</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>126.82</b>	<b>103.50</b>	<b>125.21</b>	<b>74.56</b>	<b>99.12</b>	<b>113.57</b>	<b>144.27</b>	<b>135.08</b>	<b>58.63</b>	<b>138.51</b>	<b>161.76</b>	<b>129.95</b>	<b>1,408.98</b>
<b>Samanalawewa</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>16.40</b>	<b>21.20</b>	<b>19.35</b>	<b>17.94</b>	<b>13.44</b>	<b>29.40</b>	<b>10.27</b>	<b>11.98</b>	<b>23.48</b>	<b>13.44</b>	<b>13.78</b>	<b>19.60</b>	<b>210.28</b>
<b>Hydro</b>														
Inginiyagala	11.25	2.01	2.20	1.54	6.26	6.87	5.45	5.13	1.32	0.33	1.08	0.72	0.00	32.91
Uda Walawe	6	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.98	1.64	1.08	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.35	5.27
Nilambe	3.2	0.99	0.80	0.25	0.81	0.35	0.26	0.46	0.28	0.36	1.33	1.49	1.40	8.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.45</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>8.05</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>6.79</b>	<b>5.82</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>46.96</b>
<b>Thermal Complex</b>														
Kelanitissa Steam	50	20.81	14.22	10.00	15.91	9.12	11.92	16.53	24.11	15.87	22.45	19.22	19.95	200.11
Gas	120	44.91	37.00	34.50	36.09	32.64	27.63	19.06	20.82	39.37	38.79	42.00	29.64	400.45
Gas (New)	115	16.28	36.80	62.70	51.07	47.30	27.60	27.53	11.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	281.24
Combined Cycle	110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.49	51.34	69.83
Sapugaskanda	80	32.82	34.45	33.56	34.93	48.08	38.17	37.99	42.36	42.65	35.53	36.00	43.15	459.69
Sapugaskanda Ext	80	49.50	42.56	46.55	43.83	40.82	35.88	35.11	36.28	37.14	32.40	34.87	37.68	472.62
Chunnamak	8	0.40	0.33	0.27	0.18	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.44	0.49	0.59	0.52	0.54	5.11
Small Diesel	-	0.69	0.81	0.91	0.65	0.60	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.86	0.85	0.27	6.46
<b>Total</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>165.41</b>	<b>166.17</b>	<b>188.49</b>	<b>182.66</b>	<b>178.92</b>	<b>141.87</b>	<b>136.72</b>	<b>135.97</b>	<b>136.16</b>	<b>128.62</b>	<b>151.95</b>	<b>182.57</b>	<b>1,895.51</b>
Wind power	3	0.16	0.09	0.21	0.07	0.49	0.42	0.50	0.52	0.43	0.34	0.06	0.17	3.46
Private Total	197.48	110.16	97.51	105.28	108.35	105.72	104.32	99.40	96.22	102.27	107.27	100.58	97.88	1,234.98
Mini Hydro	23.98	3.30	2.75	1.14	2.59	2.80	5.01	6.57	5.74	4.91	11.58	10.06	8.31	64.76
Thermal	173.50	106.86	94.76	104.14	105.77	102.93	99.31	92.83	90.48	97.36	95.69	90.52	89.57	1,170.22
Hired	98	42.95	41.06	69.79	67.12	71.46	48.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	341.05
Self Generation		5.90	16.79	20.60	19.86	18.95	24.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	106.68
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,998.93</b>	<b>597.75</b>	<b>524.82</b>	<b>602.28</b>	<b>546.29</b>	<b>598.63</b>	<b>584.03</b>	<b>531.97</b>	<b>535.34</b>	<b>452.92</b>	<b>517.12</b>	<b>570.81</b>	<b>564.58</b>	<b>6,626.53</b>
<b>Generation in 2002, Gwh</b>														
<b>Kelani River Complex</b>														
Canyon	60	14.34	11.14	4.77	0.91	2.86	5.08	7.30	14.17	16.14	11.46	11.74	13.67	113.57
Old Laxapana	50	22.65	14.26	5.08	9.40	18.04	21.97	28.29	31.06	17.48	23.19	24.40	26.45	242.27
New Laxapana	100	45.26	34.98	16.47	6.85	14.62	28.18	32.76	53.53	53.14	42.10	40.86	43.69	412.42
Wimalasurendra	50	9.44	5.78	1.77	2.83	6.35	5.96	9.16	9.41	6.60	7.72	10.16	11.04	86.24
Samanala	75	34.45	24.35	9.83	8.98	19.21	30.69	36.56	48.58	35.97	37.36	37.09	37.49	360.56
<b>Total</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>126.14</b>	<b>90.53</b>	<b>37.92</b>	<b>28.97</b>	<b>61.08</b>	<b>91.88</b>	<b>114.07</b>	<b>156.74</b>	<b>129.34</b>	<b>121.82</b>	<b>124.25</b>	<b>132.34</b>	<b>1,215.07</b>
<b>Mahaweli River Complex</b>														
Ukuwela	40	9.16	6.59	2.61	2.84	11.36	15.99	21.66	23.25	1.79	13.17	13.59	4.29	126.28
Bowetanne	40	1.95	0.56	0.87	0.12	3.50	4.59	4.70	3.75	0.62	0.87	8.97	6.95	37.44
Victoria	210	40.66	41.05	32.31	19.21	19.35	16.39	40.45	45.05	31.25	51.63	56.12	45.73	439.19
Kotmale	201	20.91	13.18	4.79	4.41	18.43	24.10	34.70	32.13	36.11	24.50	36.35	18.56	268.17
Randenigala	122	5.01	14.94	24.71	9.06	12.71	24.13	23.67	16.81	4.07	20.26	13.65	6.23	175.24
Rantambe	49	7.34	8.86	12.17	6.66	7.81	12.46	13.55	9.97	2.34	13.30	11.54	10.53	116.53
<b>Total</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>85.03</b>	<b>85.19</b>	<b>77.46</b>	<b>42.31</b>	<b>73.15</b>	<b>97.66</b>	<b>138.73</b>	<b>130.96</b>	<b>76.17</b>	<b>123.73</b>	<b>140.21</b>	<b>92.27</b>	<b>1,162.85</b>
<b>Samanalawewa</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>25.72</b>	<b>17.28</b>	<b>9.13</b>	<b>13.27</b>	<b>19.22</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>30.29</b>	<b>36.73</b>	<b>9.06</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>6.46</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>185.08</b>
<b>Hydro</b>														
Inginiyagala	11.25	0.00	0.00	0.74	3.23	3.02	3.10	1.78	0.39	0.18	0.09	0.27	0.66	13.46
Uda Walawe	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.47	1.68
Nilambe	3.2	0.69	0.29	0.20	0.91	1.12	0.47	0.27	0.71	0.28	1.03	2.07	1.86	9.88
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.45</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>25.03</b>
<b>Thermal Complex</b>														
Kelanitissa Steam	50	22.59	16.51	15.84	11.46	0.26	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	69.04
Gas	120	35.95	32.83	42.89	31.46	22.04	5.09	1.19	0.74	4.47	1.67	0.45	0.26	179.02
Gas (New)	115	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.97	12.20	28.07	3.95	39.05	63.57	42.30	24.63	226.75
Combined Cycle	110	67.03	65.63	60.87	58.54	39.49	33.34	27.27	36.56	16.66	0.00	19.36	45.67	470.41
Sapugaskanda	80	50.15	36.67	49.63	46.89	45.78	46.29	40.14	45.06	42.09	42.40	36.16	43.04	524.28
Sapugaskanda Ext	80	37.91	30.68	29.61	35.78	40.22	39.76	42.58	40.64	42.04	45.98	43.77	44.18	473.14
Chunnamak	8	0.74	0.94	1.04	1.04	1.11	0.87	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	5.90
Small Diesel	-	1.02	1.08	0.46	0.99	0.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.09
<b>Total</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>215.39</b>	<b>184.34</b>	<b>200.34</b>	<b>186.15</b>	<b>162.43</b>	<b>139.91</b>	<b>139.40</b>	<b>126.95</b>	<b>144.31</b>	<b>153.60</b>	<b>142.03</b>	<b>157.76</b>	<b>1,952.62</b>
Wind power	3	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.06	0.41	0.45	0.62	0.46	0.51	0.23	0.07	0.14	3.61
Private Total	226.82	97.00	86.11	100.86	112.89	120.14	113.52	118.89	120.46	107.91	124.63	120.28	128.78	1,351.47
Mini Hydro	34.31	4.64	2.95	2.79	6.86	11.41	9.71	10.73	12.86	5.39	12.29	12.68	11.15	103.44
Solar Power	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Thermal	192.50	92.36	83.16	98.07	106.02	10								

**ELECTRICITY SALES BY PROVINCES 1999 - 2002**

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No of Consumer Accounts			
	1999	2000	2001	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Colombo City</b>												
Domestic	190.62	195.34	198.81	188.31	858.93	921.05	1,152.20	1,625.60	86,720	90,043	92,625	96,485
Religious	6.10	6.08	6.02	5.76	21.87	22.95	28.93	29.09	631	637	646	658
Industrial	208.58	198.74	177.08	201.38	1,055.65	1,026.07	1,094.28	1,593.49	659	653	658	669
Commercial	362.88	374.82	332.64	375.67	2,602.60	2,780.36	2,992.78	4,454.58	22,333	23,963	24,232	24,905
Street Lighting	10.73	10.75	10.42	9.91	48.27	49.66	59.20	65.26	-	-	-	-
Total	778.90	785.75	722.98	780.02	4587.33	4,800.10	5,327.39	7,768.02	111,343	115,296	118,161	122,717
<b>Western Province</b>												
Domestic	506.24	756.79	764.70	765.61	1,552.93	2,758.55	3,455.42	4,687.79	556,851	690,100	728,963	762,044
Religious	5.94	12.49	12.06	11.77	17.08	43.01	51.87	54.17	2,633	3,366	3,452	3,551
Industrial	722.93	1,008.89	970.22	1,073.68	3,807.83	5,333.74	6,119.82	8,582.78	8,115	9,222	9,422	9,685
Commercial	181.95	576.07	535.49	590.73	1,254.11	4,206.81	4,738.15	6,817.61	56,205	84,689	89,682	93,968
Street Lighting	14.98	25.93	28.47	42.11	67.43	119.73	162.35	301.15	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	700.56	757.92	735.39	745.37	1,925.49	2,149.10	2,698.50	4,177.73	269,630	284,179	298,280	311,452
Total	2,132.60	3,138.09	3,046.36	3,229.27	8,624.86	14,608.82	17,226.11	24,621.23	893,434	1,071,556	1,129,799	1,180,700
<b>North Central Province</b>												
Domestic	57.16	67.90	70.47	74.63	155.60	184.98	245.41	330.78	107,304	120,271	122,542	130,100
Religious	1.42	1.53	1.61	1.83	4.20	4.85	6.17	8.41	989	1,041	1,174	1,212
Industrial	33.69	37.47	35.10	61.77	177.54	200.28	221.56	482.32	2,605	2,853	2,087	2,236
Commercial	29.40	31.99	32.11	33.55	202.90	227.46	277.18	368.33	14,036	15,155	14,360	15,201
Street Lighting	1.72	1.70	1.76	2.22	7.73	7.84	10.06	16.29	-	-	-	-
Total	123.70	140.58	141.05	174.00	548.06	625.41	760.38	1,206.13	124,934	139,320	140,163	148,749
<b>Northern Province</b>												
Domestic	27.75	29.12	38.77	40.00	72.66	82.30	125.56	179.91	40,515	46,869	54,308	58,389
Religious	0.73	1.00	1.26	1.35	1.94	2.85	4.22	5.53	780	923	1,104	1,195
Industrial	1.69	1.95	2.65	2.81	10.78	12.62	18.46	25.39	250	311	433	448
Commercial	11.51	13.17	15.04	16.25	79.02	93.12	124.83	180.20	3,954	4,837	5,765	6,589
Street Lighting	0.28	0.46	0.74	0.35	1.24	2.12	4.17	2.58	-	-	-	-
Total	41.95	45.69	58.48	60.76	165.63	193.01	277.25	393.61	45,499	52,940	61,610	66,621
<b>Central Province</b>												
Domestic	175.87	204.50	189.95	195.92	480.96	591.89	674.29	887.14	281,825	317,023	295,940	312,608
Religious	3.81	4.29	3.41	3.42	11.36	13.88	13.69	14.77	2,425	2,487	2,336	2,418
Industrial	155.25	171.19	91.26	94.54	811.08	904.30	585.89	762.96	2,247	2,394	2,563	2,555
Commercial	77.59	85.39	71.87	74.69	525.60	600.88	617.47	814.40	34,466	37,016	35,342	37,400
Street Lighting	4.00	4.02	4.26	6.32	17.98	18.58	24.28	46.28	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	416.52	469.38	360.75	374.89	1,849.99	2,129.53	1,915.61	2,525.54	320,963	358,920	336,181	354,981
<b>North Western</b>												
Domestic	161.40	178.94	192.68	194.67	446.43	517.86	700.05	894.53	236,569	264,891	289,915	304,625
Religious	3.24	3.33	3.25	3.24	9.08	9.64	11.41	12.63	2,407	2,499	2,603	2,692
Industrial	175.69	202.68	223.64	227.30	881.56	1,044.19	1,375.11	1,776.68	5,435	6,007	6,576	6,804
Commercial	43.67	47.61	50.21	49.99	297.93	333.81	430.69	538.28	28,858	32,991	36,077	37,844
Street Lighting	5.10	6.46	10.84	19.44	22.95	29.91	61.95	142.40	-	-	-	-
Total	389.11	439.01	480.62	494.64	1,657.95	1,935.40	2,579.20	3,364.52	274,269	306,388	335,171	351,965
<b>Eastern Province</b>												
Domestic	75.18	87.13	94.12	103.54	208.36	249.58	331.49	459.30	114,821	126,505	147,081	157,586
Religious	1.75	1.98	1.90	2.07	5.09	6.19	7.43	8.80	1,289	1,343	1,309	1,371
Industrial	66.21	51.38	40.57	43.52	324.26	259.86	252.40	339.29	1,686	1,816	2,985	3,128
Commercial	24.89	27.71	26.54	27.65	171.90	196.43	229.68	296.85	13,040	14,026	17,121	17,801
Street Lighting	4.63	4.64	4.61	4.68	20.83	21.42	26.19	34.25	-	-	-	-
Total	172.65	172.83	167.75	181.46	730.44	733.49	847.18	1,138.49	130,841	143,690	168,496	179,886
<b>Southern Province</b>												
Domestic	161.66	185.04	193.36	191.14	431.48	522.02	672.00	846.11	272,384	303,749	322,967	339,709
Religious	2.77	3.40	3.35	3.20	7.82	10.47	12.64	13.11	1,835	1,904	1,939	1,978
Industrial	129.31	149.78	148.46	153.93	683.29	793.73	920.91	1,230.62	2,103	2,311	2,450	2,493
Commercial	39.22	48.92	49.32	49.87	296.92	346.00	423.64	543.63	27,081	29,552	31,386	33,087
Street Lighting	5.33	5.39	5.51	5.70	23.99	24.89	31.31	41.78	9	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	61.93	66.86	66.23	66.00	174.43	191.56	244.09	371.26	42,503	44,910	47,034	48,905
Total	400.21	459.39	466.22	469.84	1,617.73	1,888.86	2,304.58	3,046.52	345,915	382,426	405,776	426,172
<b>Uva Province</b>												
Domestic	62.22	67.99	94.44	93.23	162.91	183.84	319.20	410.22	107,785	121,590	184,955	195,325
Religious	1.12	1.20	1.93	2.02	2.97	3.47	6.90	8.32	865	899	1,370	1,439
Industrial	38.53	42.82	84.97	83.08	204.86	228.42	538.04	673.48	933	974	1,258	1,292
Commercial	21.52	22.80	36.00	34.71	147.50	161.05	308.09	377.15	10,650	12,485	18,794	19,850
Street Lighting	1.10	1.09	1.46	1.15	4.97	5.03	8.27	8.39	-	-	-	-
Total	124.49	135.91	218.80	214.18	523.21	581.81	1,180.50	1,477.56	121,233	135,948	206,377	217,906
<b>Sabaragamuwa Province</b>												
Domestic	107.18	123.03	128.19	131.71	288.95	343.02	447.59	581.95	176,917	200,303	218,182	230,963
Religious	2.11	2.13	2.07	2.12	6.60	6.33	7.81	8.79	1,520	1,579	1,518	1,592
Industrial	81.32	88.57	121.78	124.89	445.77	490.31	781.57	1,028.10	1,355	1,343	1,140	1,140
Commercial	35.94	41.43	42.09	43.24	248.43	290.83	361.41	468.22	23,006	24,903	25,988	27,352
Street Lighting	1.99	2.16	2.29	2.29	8.94	9.98	13.00	16.75	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	288.54	257.32	296.42	304.24	998.68	1,140.96	1,611.37	2,103.81	202,798	228,128	246,828	261,047
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4,808.67</b>	<b>5,258.21</b>	<b>5,236.44</b>	<b>5,503.29</b>	<b>21,304.08</b>	<b>28,837.20</b>	<b>28,702.18</b>	<b>39,877.41</b>	<b>2,571,229</b>	<b>2,830,795</b>	<b>3,030,401</b>	<b>3,188,027</b>

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

## BOARD OF INVESTMENT (BOI) ENTERPRISES 1993 – 2002

Industrial Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	Number of Enterprises End 2002(a)
<b>Employment (End December)</b>											
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3,094	4,105	8,166	6,931	8,625	11,699	11,571	15,207	15,112	14,448	143
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	127,665	144,131	153,664	155,794	161,321	189,395	216,700	242,435	257,515	280,234	480
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	628	1,074	2,500	2,449	3,147	2,723	2,148	1,822	1,857	1,950	22
Paper and Paper Products	276	459	519	733	1,011	871	969	1,618	1,605	2,065	21
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	10,349	13,378	19,047	20,718	22,319	25,699	24,234	29,675	31,880	31,716	129
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	7,270	8,146	9,160	9,226	9,709	10,920	12,559	13,061	12,598	13,547	64
Fabricated Metal Products	609	887	1,252	1,399	1,681	2,503	3,998	4,182	4,466	5,793	67
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	21,182	23,433	23,734	26,624	31,563	31,538	32,958	33,394	32,449	32,443	156
Services	8,805	10,047	15,332	18,093	18,809	19,033	21,922	26,455	28,552	34,560	559
<b>Total</b>	<b>179,878</b>	<b>205,660</b>	<b>233,374</b>	<b>241,967</b>	<b>258,185</b>	<b>294,381</b>	<b>327,059</b>	<b>367,849</b>	<b>388,034</b>	<b>416,756</b>	<b>1,641</b>
<b>Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.</b>											
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2,838	2,929	3,963	4,857	5,653	9,329	8,256	12,433	12,907	13,311	14,679
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	56,890	60,820	73,287	82,050	98,203	114,794	127,008	162,701	174,701	189,937	39,976
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	145	158	293	342	396	380	344	411	421	749	3,161
Paper and Paper Products	155	616	574	857	1,144	1,137	941	1,270	845	1,248	1,577
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, rubber and plastic products	4,114	7,903	12,217	15,083	17,260	20,270	21,956	28,838	30,299	28,394	16,011
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,410	4,502	6,155	7,068	6,496	5,742	7,901	8,862	9,614	8,901	6,763
Fabricated Metal Products	297	354	722	1,132	1,685	3,425	1,832	1,961	2,402	9,748	7,280
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	7,012	7,200	9,151	12,822	15,143	16,718	18,966	24,069	20,389	18,706	9,389
Services	1,879	3,553	7,001	9,272	8,908	9,963	13,020	18,772	23,924	24,177	142,684
<b>Total</b>	<b>76,740</b>	<b>88,035</b>	<b>113,363</b>	<b>133,483</b>	<b>154,888</b>	<b>181,758</b>	<b>200,224</b>	<b>258,973</b>	<b>275,502</b>	<b>295,171</b>	<b>241,470</b>
											<b>Investments Rs. Mn. End 2002(a)</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

## MINERALS 1993 – 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Precious &amp; Semi Precious Stones</b>										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	2,483.9	2,704.2	2,344.6	1,962.2	3,898.4	3,110.4	3,773.7	5,986.1	5,397.6	5,873.2
Gem Exports	1,989.8	2,253.6	1,909.0	1,499.4	3,594.1	2,897.9	3,581.3	5,742.1	5,176.1	5,663.5
Geuda Exports	494.1	450.6	435.6	462.8	304.3	212.5	192.4	244.0	221.5	209.7
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	1,208.9	1,221.5	187.7	271.7	686.6	519.5	879.8	707.9	595.2	671.6
<b>Graphite</b>										
Production, MT	3,306	3,033	4,035	5,620	5,349	5,858	4,591	4,671	4,897	2,526
Exports										
- Quantity,	2,430	2,696	4,138	6,432	5,600	5,844	4,310	5,710	4,630	3,170
- Value, Rs. Mn.	68	64	91	164	153	172	133	162	170	112
- Average Price, Rs./MT	27,983	23,651	22,200	22,515	27,360	29,345	30,919	28,371	36,717	37,096
Local Sales										
- Quantity, MT	88	45	50	54	61	73	83	74	38	37
- Value, Rs.'000	2,100	452	510	1,493	1,347	1,579	1,797	1,167	697	835
<b>Ilmenite</b>										
Production, MT	33,28	59,911	50,250	62,810	18,969	36,292	n.a.	825	n.a.	n.a.
Exports										
- Quantity, MT	63,370	52,122	69,210	33,364	27,235	100	n.a.	0.4	n.a.	n.a.
- Value, Rs. Mn.	113	109	176	103	90	2	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Rutile</b>										
Production, MT	2,643	2,411	2,947	3,532	2,968	1,930	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exports										
- Quantity, MT	2,703	4,375	3,920	1,102	100	20	150	716	3,443	893
- Value, Rs. Mn.	40	74	90	30	4	1	6	26	114	51

(a) Provisional  
n.a. Not availableSources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

# PRICES AND WAGES

## CONSUMER PRICE INDICES 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)</b>										
All Items (Average)	1,408.4	1,527.4	1,644.6	1,906.7	2,089.1	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4
Percentage Change	11.7	8.4	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6
<b>Sub Indices</b>										
Food	1,519.4	1,654.1	1,768.1	2,107.6	2,336.9	2,592.1	2,695.4	2,815.8	3,244.7	3,589.9
Clothing	782.7	795.7	803.9	821.8	844.0	852.3	863.3	872.9	909.6	950.5
Fuel and Light	2,730.0	3,131.6	3,322.4	3,591.6	3,752.8	3,872.8	3,929.7	4,660.9	5,328.9	5,795.8
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
Miscellaneous	1,490.4	1,578.7	1,800.6	1,944.7	2,157.8	2,319.9	2,558.1	2,802.4	3,131.1	3,327.9
<b>Colombo District Consumers' Price Index (Oct.1996 - Sep.1997=100)</b>										
All Items (Average)	-	-	-	95.0	102.0	109.5	113.4	117.5	129.7	138.5
Percentage Change	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.3	3.6	3.6	10.3	6.8
<b>Sub Indices</b>										
Food	-	-	-	95.1	102.0	111.1	113.8	115.7	129.4	141.2
Housing	-	-	-	97.4	101.7	105.0	109.5	112.4	113.3	113.6
Fuel and Light	-	-	-	95.7	104.3	118.7	119.4	138.3	160.6	169.6
Clothing	-	-	-	92.5	101.8	104.2	106.2	108.0	113.6	117.3
<b>Sri Lanka Consumers' Price Index (1995 - 1997=100)</b>										
All Items (Average)	-	-	-	-	-	118.44	123.19	125.05	140.13	154.35
Percentage Change	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.5	12.0	10.1
<b>Sub Indices</b>										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	120.04	125.10	124.20	139.22	153.32
Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	110.54	114.38	115.59	119.90	131.38
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-	-	-	-	-	110.74	112.54	122.77	136.94	147.51
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routing Maintenance of the House	-	-	-	-	-	127.43	133.12	115.03	132.69	149.08
Health	-	-	-	-	-	137.20	145.24	171.63	192.84	238.08
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	109.90	113.60	134.08	160.80	166.74
Leisure, Entertainment, and Culture	-	-	-	-	-	110.73	121.98	125.40	130.68	136.90
Education	-	-	-	-	-	115.78	124.93	135.88	147.45	163.70
Mis. Goods and Services	-	-	-	-	-	114.03	120.08	124.09	147.88	169.31

Sources : Dept. of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX 1993 - 2002

1974=100

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
All Items (Average)	831.8	873.4	950.7	1,145.1	1,224.3	1,298.7	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0
Percentage Change	7.6	5.0	8.9	20.4	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7
<b>Commodity-wise Sub Indices</b>										
Food	770.4	760.4	800.0	1,040.7	1,132.2	1,223.2	1,212.4	1,187.1	1,343.1	1,526.5
Alcoholic Drinks	956.2	969.2	1,095.4	1,176.0	1,361.3	1,398.3	1,649.3	1,750.1	1,881.5	1,896.7
Textile & Footwear	452.1	482.9	580.4	626.5	633.8	634.5	634.9	632.9	642.4	645.0
Paper Products	745.2	761.6	960.3	1,063.4	902.9	915.0	934.3	1,050.0	1,109.6	1,109.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	542.2	550.4	637.0	660.9	717.3	772.0	807.9	828.2	926.8	1,007.1
Petroleum Products	1,240.8	1,295.0	1,314.8	1,374.9	1,528.2	1,528.2	1,528.2	1,859.6	2,277.2	2,395.4
Non Metallic Products	1,566.8	1,896.1	2,120.4	2,238.3	2,387.6	2,655.8	2,745.1	2,762.4	2,865.1	2,942.6
Metal Products	659.1	698.2	706.4	784.4	806.1	816.3	749.1	763.3	795.5	820.9
Transport Equipment	660.0	682.2	846.7	908.6	937.3	933.9	886.2	916.8	1,015.3	977.4
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	635.4	691.8	753.0	767.7	800.6	837.9	842.5	848.6	953.4	1,006.7
Machinery	492.7	547.0	583.9	604.3	596.1	651.3	691.4	679.5	747.4	815.7
Fuel & Light	1,307.5	1,739.3	2,131.6	2,410.1	2,694.8	2,824.7	2,693.9	2,853.4	2,929.4	2,998.1
Miscellaneous	1,480.0	2,050.5	2,481.0	2,729.5	2,582.5	2,587.5	2,500.7	2,687.3	2,796.3	3,156.1
<b>Sector-wise Sub Indices</b>										
Domestic	737.6	833.6	890.6	994.5	1,059.1	1,111.6	1,143.7	1,175.9	1,305.0	1,373.1
Import	671.6	702.0	773.0	862.8	933.5	934.1	933.1	1,044.7	1,222.9	1,244.5
Export	1,235.5	1,169.1	1,297.8	1,822.4	1,944.5	2,156.7	2,071.4	1,961.3	2,142.0	2,664.7
Consumer	814.3	818.8	871.6	1,093.1	1,190.4	1,280.8	1,279.6	1,265.9	1,418.5	1,594.1
Intermediate	874.5	1,029.1	1,187.2	1,309.2	1,324.6	1,328.7	1,309.4	1,464.5	1,640.6	1,752.8
Investment	938.3	1,094.8	1,205.6	1,273.1	1,342.7	1,473.5	1,509.0	1,516.7	1,589.3	1,649.8

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX 1953 - 2002

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change, %	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1953	101.6	1.6	106.0	82.8	99.8	101.3	97.2
1954	101.1	-0.5	106.1	79.5	103.4	101.5	94.5
1955	100.5	-0.6	105.1	80.5	102.3	101.5	94.6
1956	100.2	-0.3	103.3	81.8	101.3	101.5	98.6
1957	102.8	2.6	104.9	84.4	97.3	101.5	106.9
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**PRICES AND WAGES**
**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1993 – 2002**

(Rupees)

Item	1993	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Rice, kg.</b>									
Samba(Highest)	22.62	22.51	27.07	28.25	28.08	31.4	29.16	32.36	26.26
Par Boiled	15.99	15.75	21.26	22.26	22.03	26.38	23.50	25.98	29.39
Kekulu	16.68	16.24	22.01	22.90	22.64	26.77	24.73	26.06	32.00
<b>Up Country Vegetables, kg.</b>									
Beans	22.44	28.53	32.25	33.40	41.34	36.83	41.16	46.07	49.89
Carrot	23.05	30.93	34.17	34.90	43.42	39.19	41.84	45.82	51.74
Beet Root	22.56	29.13	33.02	32.98	42.13	38.20	39.49	43.43	44.67
Cabbage	16.14	17.28	18.32	24.65	31.90	28.85	28.87	36.90	37.84
Leeks	24.04	26.96	27.76	31.72	39.39	34.37	35.56	39.09	45.70
<b>Low Country Vegetables, kg.</b>									
Pumpkin (Red)	10.26	11.66	15.13	15.19	18.56	19.19	19.21	26.10	25.06
Brinjals	14.15	18.04	20.39	21.01	24.36	25.80	25.50	29.11	30.94
Capsicum	29.42	36.11	36.32	38.43	45.45	44.78	43.26	51.95	54.56
Limes	39.60	58.70	59.90	43.30	77.90	55.30	63.60	50.40	67.00
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>									
Spinach (Nivithi)	14.99	17.17	17.34	17.20	19.96	21.02	22.19	25.60	24.35
Mukunuwenna	12.73	n.a.	n.a.	17.50	19.23	20.39	20.85	23.53	22.55
Kan-Kun	10.30	n.a.	n.a.	14.35	16.02	17.90	18.66	21.70	20.37
Gotukola	19.63	n.a.	n.a.	27.61	30.31	31.95	32.40	34.39	34.83
Katuru Murunga	12.25	13.16	15.00	16.86	19.14	20.71	21.89	25.95	24.05
<b>Yams, kg.</b>									
Potatoes	42.53	51.54	43.89	32.29	37.38	32.46	39.82	63.29	62.96
Manioc	7.08	7.92	10.48	11.01	11.38	12.05	11.99	13.33	14.42
Sweet Potatoes	12.56	14.27	15.59	15.14	17.84	17.14	17.58	20.58	22.02
<b>Meat and Eggs, kg.</b>									
Beef (without bones)	74.42	77.95	89.54	104.46	n.a.	117.04	122.84	134.64	144.71
Mutton (with bones)	116.85	123.61	151.29	185.71	202.24	223.00	237.61	267.81	288.98
Pork	70.22	74.01	87.36	103.06	118.29	125.98	127.23	141.86	152.59
Chicken (Ordinary)	86.74	88.75	103.73	123.94	183.33	77.64	115.00	147.25	160.00
Eggs (Farm)(each)	2.67	2.87	3.53	4.46	4.21	4.24	4.51	4.47	4.84
<b>Sea Fish, kg.</b>									
Seer - Thora	155.49	180.62	218.03	234.98	237.97	240.55	286.09	322.36	317.57
Trevally - Parawa	119.62	136.78	161.20	167.68	174.41	117.25	195.55	219.14	220.62
Skip Jack - Balaya	91.37	102.70	121.41	128.19	127.71	124.26	141.76	159.82	154.88
Tuna - Kelawalla	106.42	120.33	142.07	149.16	150.49	147.73	173.69	200.47	204.79
Shark - Mora	81.38	92.69	110.38	117.29	122.18	120.96	135.51	153.54	204.66
Sardine - Salaya	49.43	55.03	60.79	61.00	64.33	58.89	56.35	64.67	68.91
<b>Dried Fish, kg.</b>									
Seer - Thora	170.55	186.69	220.25	235.01	242.85	239.53	259.37	297.89	306.17
Shark - Mora	103.31	115.76	139.31	149.22	153.28	156.46	164.55	184.89	204.66
Skip Jack - Balaya	92.32	102.05	122.28	123.38	126.00	119.32	128.59	145.87	161.67
Queen Fish - Kattawa	149.36	161.14	202.82	211.68	226.33	222.95	235.34	260.59	268.97
Sprats	84.26	101.95	121.22	120.98	119.62	120.98	123.46	133.02	118.37
<b>Canned and Preserved Fish,(425g)</b>									
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	47.96	49.14	39.66	50.13	49.61	63.29
Tinned Fish (Captain)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51.12	48.42	49.26	49.63	49.66	60.96
Tinned Fish (CWE)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.81	45.93	38.76	48.01	47.84	49.11
<b>Pulses, kg.</b>									
Green Gram	31.22	34.00	45.47	51.29	52.72	43.80	59.39	77.58	73.65
Dhal - Mysore	56.77	35.34	44.29	46.71	49.49	51.37	53.74	58.21	57.75
Dhal - Kadala (b)	45.26	39.43	44.65	45.75	46.76	45.88	47.02	50.84	53.97
Barley	49.15	n.a.	n.a.	71.65	77.53	82.24	81.83	90.60	90.57
Cowpea (Best)	23.05	26.08	36.91	38.45	40.52	43.80	46.04	58.39	61.70
Kurakkan Seeds	16.14	19.91	27.02	28.74	28.98	30.46	34.18	38.35	38.72
Ulundu Seeds	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76.16
<b>Condiments, kg.</b>									
Dried Chillies	117.00	109.35	136.41	98.86	125.78	132.08	121.59	119.12	138.81
Pepper	68.22	91.25	142.88	215.77	318.49	354.09	384.11	323.44	271.25
Tamarind	24.30	25.55	37.36	32.84	35.80	45.80	51.66	48.97	51.63
Coriander	48.88	48.03	74.74	96.33	95.97	73.41	65.67	78.15	83.94
Turmeric (Dried)	88.50	87.00	89.50	94.00	108.80	119.50	115.80	119.40	122.50
Garlic	73.90	65.50	93.50	87.70	84.70	75.70	66.10	81.20	76.90
Washed Salt (pkt)	3.65	3.57	9.93	9.94	10.03	10.53	11.12	11.78	13.53
Chilli Powder (100g)	15.33	14.31	15.12	15.23	16.33	18.07	18.36	17.35	19.23
Raw Ginger	101.78	57.77	120.35	128.68	114.49	82.21	92.98	114.26	169.91
<b>Spices, kg.</b>									
Red Onion	36.25	50.50	51.99	46.65	65.50	54.25	58.66	67.38	60.17
Cummin Seed	156.70	149.60	147.70	158.20	158.40	153.60	202.30	335.30	321.40
Fenel Seed	73.10	74.80	93.30	119.40	117.00	114.70	123.40	139.20	141.30
Mathe Seed	53.30	56.10	66.40	67.70	72.40	75.10	76.90	85.30	90.00
Cinnamon Quills	196.00	194.80	223.70	263.20	317.80	369.50	394.60	420.70	446.00
<b>Coconut</b>									
Coconut (Medium), each	6.81	5.37	8.16	8.82	9.00	11.59	7.48	8.51	14.32
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	36.77	32.14	48.75	45.34	51.97	55.50	44.93	43.49	70.42

(Contd.)

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1993 – 2002 (Contd.)

Item	1993	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Fruits, each</b>									
Pineapple (Murusu), 2 kg.	22.24	23.72	26.38	28.63	33.63	32.98	31.00	36.51	43.31
Banana - Kolikuttu (each)	3.55	3.68	4.30	4.65	5.01	4.93	5.14	5.68	6.42
Banana - Ambul (each)	1.67	1.76	2.03	2.19	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.32	2.53
Papaw (kg)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.08	22.57	24.04	25.21	30.59	31.81
<b>Milk Foods and Beverages</b>									
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	9.76	10.75	12.74	14.50	15.95	16.13	16.80	19.43	21.13
Tea (BOP) (kg.)	102.78	103.75	124.22	143.77	196.09	194.12	197.29	210.30	214.63
Coffee Powder (kg.)	165.90	170.40	309.40	330.00	296.00	303.80	312.90	328.40	338.40
Lakspray (500g)	68.79	70.31	79.17	80.08	80.12	82.22	78.24	101.47	117.94
Anchor (400g)	62.16	62.38	83.00	84.02	85.75	91.12	98.26	106.62	127.15
Lactogen (half) (400g)	76.95	79.17	95.17	99.99	103.55	105.79	112.55	121.42	149.01
Lactogen (full) (400g)	70.79	79.17	95.17	94.48	91.73	102.41	113.11	121.72	150.80
Nespray (400g)	61.33	n.a.	n.a.	81.85	83.74	87.50	94.02	98.10	120.16
Milk Maid (397g)	34.77	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	66.50
Ice-Cream (Highland) Litre	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93.67
<b>Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each</b>									
Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	16.77	16.61	23.70	22.87	19.76	12.00	-	-	-
Cigarettes - Three Roses	2.50	2.64	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cigarettes - Bristol	2.51	2.68	n.a.	3.90	4.17	5.11	5.84	6.49	6.52
<b>Clothing</b>									
Poplin - Local, 1 metre	45.33	45.62	53.94	52.85	50.56	52.66	49.03	55.25	53.37
Sarongs, each	146.93	152.23	172.42	175.39	172.00	165.64	166.05	198.48	172.12
Sarees, each	481.38	497.56	475.53	504.78	449.00	383.25	430.16	453.16	390.90
<b>Soap, Tablet</b>									
Sunlight (each)	7.01	7.02	n.a.	9.63	11.06	12.14	12.02	12.89	14.93
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	36.68	37.01	n.a.	46.78	47.91	47.91	53.83	54.88	60.19
Rexona (each)	9.13	9.49	n.a.	11.38	11.91	12.75	12.88	14.36	16.39
Signal Toothpaste - med (65g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.39	23.96	28.51
<b>Fuel and Light</b>									
Kerosene, 1 litre	11.08	12.01	10.93	11.58	11.36	11.49	25.33	19.63	21.02
Firewood, 50 kg	63.93	77.79	105.22	121.34	121.26	103.71	128.33	136.17	139.59
Safety Matches, each	1.15	1.24	1.62	1.50	1.23	1.60	1.93	2.00	2.18
LP Gas (Cylinder - 13 kg.)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	319.89	243.11	332.28	439.00	526.24	530.88
<b>Batteries, each</b>									
Batteries (Laxapahana)	11.51	n.a.	n.a.	15.74	15.05	16.96	18.00	19.10	18.36
Batteries (Eveready)	13.20	n.a.	n.a.	18.35	16.21	18.58	19.22	19.81	22.53
Candles (each)	1.01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.29
<b>Bakery Products</b>									
Bread (loaf)	4.92	4.66	6.05	7.57	8.25	8.28	8.15	8.62	11.15
<b>Cereal Preparations Bought From Outside</b>									
Hopper (each)	1.59	1.78	2.09	2.47	2.54	2.56	2.95	n.a.	3.31
String Hopper (each)	0.60	0.56	0.72	0.94	0.96	0.97	1.02	n.a.	1.14
<b>Other Cereal Preparations</b>									
Wheat Flour (Kg)	12.66	11.33	14.11	17.79	19.34	19.21	17.73	18.48	21.86
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	29.41	36.20	46.12	43.33	47.74	48.80	53.96	69.18	66.42
Rice Flour (400g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.51
<b>Fats &amp; Oil</b>									
Soya Oil (Turkey) (Ltr)	66.82	n.a.	n.a.	96.25	100.00	135.27	146.56	149.12	211.79
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	22.18	25.97	33.18	35.04	39.52	38.06	43.02	46.49	55.76
Buttor (Anchor) (227g)	48.57	n.a.	n.a.	54.76	50.14	63.87	62.61	65.64	86.54
Buttor (Milco) (200g)	35.11	35.62	40.31	42.52	36.77	52.01	51.18	50.35	61.66
<b>Sugar &amp; Jaggery &amp; Treacle</b>									
Sugar (white) (kg)	26.97	29.35	32.63	31.43	30.58	26.84	29.86	37.19	35.16
Jaggery - Sugar cane (kg.)	30.78	31.65	37.82	39.59	44.53	42.25	45.30	56.15	56.85
Jaggery - Kitul (kg.)	69.29	71.25	85.13	94.79	107.56	116.71	127.26	144.79	150.66
Jaggery - Coconut (kg.)	46.51	47.83	57.14	60.30	64.35	65.09	64.44	70.62	75.80
<b>Preserved Food</b>									
Papadam (Pkt)	6.01	n.a.	n.a.	10.25	10.43	10.60	10.76	11.45	12.38
Jam (wood apple) MD (485g)	45.48	n.a.	n.a.	60.74	56.20	46.78	67.62	67.15	88.38
Jam (wood apple) Kist (454g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	82.74
Marmite (115g)	63.55	n.a.	n.a.	74.60	73.58	63.39	77.47	81.89	105.97
Dates (kg)	50.28	n.a.	n.a.	47.59	55.98	44.25	44.53	46.56	48.71
Soya meat (Delmege) (90g)	8.86	n.a.	n.a.	19.42	100.0	135.27	146.56	149.12	211.79
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>									
Orange Barley (400ml)	8.70	8.87	9.09	11.40	12.28	12.24	12.58	11.85	16.12
Fanta (300ml)	8.70	n.a.	n.a.	11.27	12.18	12.03	12.49	11.84	15.22
Coca-Cola (300ml)	8.72	n.a.	n.a.	11.34	12.18	12.20	12.48	11.84	16.55
Sprite (300ml)	8.69	n.a.	n.a.	11.28	12.17	11.99	12.45	11.84	16.57
Cordial (Passion Fruits) (750ml)	69.93	n.a.	n.a.	87.54	94.00	100.41	109.25	111.43	140.52
Plain Tea (1 cup)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.92

(a) Provisional (b) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow) n.a. Not available  
 Note : Data for the year 1995 are not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES**

Rs. per Kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	North Western	Eastern	All Island
<b>Year 2001</b>										
Ash Plantains	40.34	30.47	31.04	32.71	30.89	26.25	27.07	34.74	24.33	31.99
Beans	49.43	44.80	45.24	49.95	41.28	40.64	47.42	49.38	45.05	46.07
Cabbage	40.12	35.06	34.30	37.63	29.21	30.53	34.61	35.70	33.39	35.15
Carrot	48.06	46.67	43.54	47.87	39.49	41.29	49.45	58.83	44.78	45.82
Pumpkin	32.03	26.45	23.24	25.92	24.78	24.40	22.45	21.95	21.05	26.10
Snake gourd	29.58	22.15	23.08	24.68	21.22	22.67	20.77	28.34	22.21	24.02
Brinjals	36.49	25.91	26.46	30.32	26.87	23.82	28.06	27.02	27.05	29.11
Tomatoes	62.82	54.11	49.66	52.07	48.62	48.06	47.85	39.87	49.84	53.05
Rice Samba	33.37	33.34	32.81	30.80	32.49	33.16	29.94	34.97	31.40	32.36
Rice Kekulu	28.04	25.15	25.88	26.63	26.35	24.14	25.17	28.47	23.79	26.06
Red Onions	69.32	64.26	67.64	67.92	69.76	67.31	66.43	59.10	65.61	67.38
Big Onions	40.31	37.31	39.33	39.44	38.86	40.25	39.07	48.36	40.59	39.48
Potatoes	65.67	63.04	63.49	63.79	61.37	63.37	61.66	60.52	61.11	63.29
Dried Chillies	135.64	133.27	137.33	136.51	135.37	137.50	130.82	131.49	133.40	134.86
Dhal	58.74	58.08	57.67	58.24	57.09	58.68	58.24	60.57	58.64	58.21
Eggs	4.12	4.52	4.78	4.26	4.54	4.85	4.50	5.27	4.72	4.47
Coconut	10.82	10.99	9.65	8.61	9.70	9.61	8.93	11.31	9.40	9.93
Kelawalla	224.73	203.26	190.80	173.46	202.61	194.77	193.71	150.89	193.45	200.47
Balaya	168.79	158.77	154.37	151.58	165.14	161.82	155.77	162.36	143.46	159.82
Salaya	67.15	65.91	63.85	56.33	68.22	67.02	61.75	93.06	61.07	64.67
Paraw	257.36	209.67	206.53	190.99	210.07	220.45	215.43	154.68	180.81	219.14
<b>Year 2002</b>										
Ash Plantains	42.69	32.57	33.42	35.48	32.777	28.61	30.15	35.83	25.69	34.31
Beans	53.56	49.39	47.55	53.40	44.53	44.85	51.07	54.25	48.18	49.83
Cabbage	43.01	38.66	36.65	39.61	32.20	31.73	37.19	38.84	35.87	37.84
Carrot	54.63	52.35	50.19	54.23	46.47	46.37	53.81	53.19	50.70	51.74
Pumpkin	30.46	24.23	22.63	24.85	24.10	25.04	22.51	23.27	22.35	25.06
Snake gourd	29.31	22.77	23.94	25.52	21.31	23.49	22.54	29.92	22.43	24.55
Brinjals	38.56	27.57	28.42	32.11	28.97	25.62	29.86	28.88	27.62	30.94
Tomatoes	30.46	54.41	50.52	23.33	49.11	50.10	47.51	41.81	46.56	52.83
Rice Samba	38.16	36.91	36.13	34.42	36.45	38.08	33.34	34.95	34.43	36.26
Rice Kekulu	35.57	30.09	31.47	32.55	32.69	29.45	30.59	29.74	29.07	32.00
Red Onions	63.01	56.14	59.73	61.45	61.56	59.20	60.16	45.21	60.16	60.17
Big Onions	35.17	31.91	35.31	35.15	33.84	34.14	35.22	35.90	33.68	34.34
Potatoes	64.55	62.86	63.94	63.84	61.51	62.51	61.09	60.77	62.16	62.96
Dried Chillies	136.36	136.44	146.84	144.07	141.58	143.37	130.45	140.04	136.55	138.11
Dhal	57.45	57.41	57.79	58.55	56.88	58.59	57.59	60.26	58.82	57.75
Eggs	4.65	4.71	4.96	4.65	4.89	5.23	4.82	5.35	5.03	4.84
Coconut	16.25	19.24	16.79	14.00	15.86	16.65	13.86	15.53	15.70	16.19
Kelawalla	221.85	202.44	194.85	188.05	209.62	194.58	207.69	127.26	206.98	204.79
Balaya	73.62	66.95	68.79	61.80	73.30	67.14	64.91	97.00	63.00	68.91
Salaya	162.19	158.08	157.67	159.93	174.27	164.17	161.74	146.78	136.00	161.67
Paraw	256.08	214.91	211.27	202.01	212.83	224.47	195.24	142.70	182.89	217.57

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS 1993 - 2002

Rupees

Commodity	1993	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Paddy, kg.	9.26	8.50	11.47	11.90	10.32	13.00	11.86	11.75	14.07
Up-Country Vegetables, kg.									
Beans	12.97	17.01	17.46	18.36	21.49	20.90	23.33	25.90	30.13
Carrot	12.96	17.49	16.85	18.51	22.22	21.26	22.94	25.02	30.28
Beet Root	13.58	18.39	15.87	17.03	20.70	20.63	20.44	23.26	24.23
Low-Country Vegetables, kg.									
Pumpkin (Red)	5.56	6.31	7.29	7.60	9.58	9.69	9.45	13.12	12.03
Brinjals	8.45	10.62	10.75	12.13	13.63	13.92	13.73	15.30	16.03
Curry Chillies	19.62	26.97	25.95	26.46	32.36	30.25	31.23	37.12	32.99
Lime	20.64	28.84	24.84	22.06	33.33	24.59	29.93	21.20	28.39
Yams, kg.									
Potatoes	30.67	38.55	30.83	22.16	35.94	28.35	31.37	45.45	44.37
Manioc	4.43	4.88	6.04	6.60	6.88	7.51	7.11	7.57	8.26
Sweet Potatoes	8.06	9.21	8.91	9.08	10.43	10.55	9.90	12.31	13.08
Eggs, each	2.25	2.44	2.96	3.93	3.67	3.50	3.85	3.79	4.15
Sea Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	94.44	111.28	167.44	171.83	162.07	144.28	170.91	217.29	207.63
Trevally - Parawa	67.27	77.46	126.30	138.38	127.59	109.21	126.26	146.83	141.50
Skip Jack - Balaya	56.92	65.55	76.04	86.50	76.66	69.23	84.80	103.05	103.54
Tuna - Kelawalla	65.92	77.73	89.64	100.55	91.92	84.83	102.56	137.01	139.21
Shark - Mora	47.03	56.35	69.12	80.60	67.54	66.09	90.15	104.70	120.60
Sardine - Salaya	28.99	35.36	37.54	37.15	34.16	42.55	30.55	34.03	38.56
Dried Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	103.75	96.88	170.00	187.13	173.00	191.25	218.02	235.00	272.78
Shark - Mora	55.00	70.00	119.17	120.54	113.83	125.87	125.04	104.70	156.81
Skip Jack - Balaya	56.92	64.29	104.33	106.85	91.00	83.33	104.78	103.05	138.58
Queen Fish - Kattawa	103.41	104.32	146.83	187.25	176.13	185.70	188.72	209.36	207.99
Sprats	47.50	66.88	97.62	94.72	92.53	97.65	94.17	60.36	112.41
Pulses, kg.									
Green Gram	23.61	24.06	31.76	36.43	37.50	37.39	41.08	56.01	51.55
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	16.97	16.98	22.71	23.82	24.50	26.81	29.67	39.45	36.61
Sorghum	28.00	7.00	8.00	n.a.	n.a.	35.00	35.00	n.a.	50.00
Curry Stuff, kg.									
Dried Chillies	93.28	86.48	100.49	76.92	98.30	104.21	95.36	103.73	107.91
Pepper	42.12	72.90	103.28	168.17	256.00	279.36	295.07	232.76	16.51
Turmeric (Dried)	53.24	57.92	53.64	63.38	73.51	84.60	75.46	91.15	90.22
Spices, kg.									
Red Onion	22.65	34.46	28.49	31.13	43.27	36.86	36.35	43.59	39.64
Cloves	46.42	49.28	55.37	51.49	70.20	152.14	271.85	558.42	614.75
Cardamom	338.92	295.05	100.97	116.94	215.00	959.17	1,303.03	1,810.71	1,134.50
Cinnamon Quills	139.35	147.69	149.93	194.89	240.30	252.64	282.05	298.48	315.95
Coconut									
Coconut, each	4.86	3.83	6.04	6.86	7.45	7.94	5.42	5.90	10.94
Copra, 250 kg.	5911.73	4,711.30	6,682.10	6,843.93	7,251.00	6,072.54	6,101.98	6,876.71	10,859.00
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.	353.41	384.99	365.76	380.17	457.00	437.70	409.87	395.12	516.84
Fruits, 50 kg.									
Pineapple	413.88	527.50	448.35	580.32	624.54	669.08	716.81	929.72	1,084.40
Banana - Kolikuttu	964.42	977.03	1,005.09	1,058.66	1,231.83	1,172.00	1,177.91	1,291.98	1,558.80
Banana - Ambul	537.54	555.93	617.43	635.54	714.56	630.07	633.52	722.85	809.74
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000									
Betel	90.06	127.85	149.41	188.61	283.25	191.73	257.96	345.82	271.58
Arecanut (Seasoned)	730.26	310.36	282.08	284.78	415.13	709.00	523.33	852.24	724.01
Jaggery and Treacle									
Coconut Jaggery, kg.	46.15	48.55	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	65.70
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.	24.76	22.90	32.13	25.59	25.47	34.75	21.14	n.a.	27.00
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.	34.14	36.38	53.70	58.19	62.48	66.99	63.06	88.17	68.61
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.	13.79	13.17	n.a.	n.a.	20.32	21.75	28.13	n.a.	21.82
Coffee seed, Kg.	30.83	67.27	68.80	67.08	68.20	72.69	62.92	55.16	53.25
Cocoa, Kg.	35.80	39.03	56.81	46.79	56.70	69.84	60.02	50.80	57.41
Tea Leaves, Kg.	9.67	8.63	14.17	15.82	16.10	16.23	18.42	19.82	21.44
Building Materials									
Bricks, 1,000	1,013.35	1,237.41	1,380.05	1,403.85	1,524.33	1,653.48	1,735.57	1,814.60	1,921.30
Sand, cube	255.27	312.52	430.90	462.50	506.41	564.12	600.17	708.42	842.56
Metal 3/4", cube	1,647.57	1,803.66	2,108.12	2,171.25	2,326.55	2,503.36	2,647.88	2,741.05	2,775.40

(a) Provisional  
n.a. Not available

Note: Data for the year 1995 are not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

## AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES Rs. per Kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Northern	Eastern	All Island
<b>Year 2001</b>										
Ash Plantains	22.93	18.41	17.50	18.44	18.38	13.27	14.58	24.81	14.15	17.22
Pumpkins	-	14.85	15.08	14.03	14.17	10.79	11.20	13.94	10.40	12.94
Snake gourd	15.65	11.51	12.31	12.87	11.17	11.91	9.24	16.13	11.23	12.07
Brinjals	20.46	15.35	13.41	16.13	16.26	13.17	14.34	16.94	14.15	15.27
Beans	-	30.00	29.50	-	23.68	25.66	17.33	-	-	25.21
Cabbages	-	-	-	19.00	16.93	16.44	16.50	-	-	16.81
Carrot	-	30.00	-	-	24.99	24.35	19.50	-	-	24.85
Tomatoes	40.00	28.63	29.35	28.34	25.00	27.05	24.20	27.50	27.50	26.69
Dried Chillies	-	104.73	108.18	106.46	102.67	112.92	101.03	115.30	101.46	104.63
Potatoes	-	-	-	-	48.29	44.17	-	-	-	45.87
Red Onions	-	43.45	44.69	42.44	38.89	-	45.44	40.00	44.55	44.03
Big Onions	-	30.00	-	50.00	23.40	-	21.50	-	-	25.66
Eggs (100 Nos)	362.91	390.56	379.20	365.90	387.34	387.78	363.15	476.82	395.32	378.93
Paraw	181.29	135.38	-	132.38	-	-	-	-	136.25	145.85
Balaya	121.58	98.39	-	88.96	-	-	-	-	95.83	102.40
Kelawalla	158.33	132.45	-	116.93	-	-	-	-	139.58	136.06
Salaya	34.86	41.36	-	25.23	-	-	-	-	40.83	33.76
<b>Year 2002</b>										
Ash Plantains	25.03	20.00	18.57	19.68	19.29	13.83	16.19	25.10	14.85	18.56
Pumpkins	13.17	13.57	11.73	12.94	15.00	9.77	10.42	17.00	11.01	12.03
Snake gourd	17.02	12.49	12.58	12.75	11.48	10.84	9.85	17.88	12.17	12.78
Brinjals	20.44	17.81	13.67	17.08	18.86	13.83	14.38	19.79	18.73	16.63
Beans	-	40.00	35.00	-	28.51	30.36	-	-	23.33	30.13
Cabbages	-	35.00	16.00	14.40	18.74	18.34	16.00	20.00	26.67	18.73
Carrot	-	28.00	18.00	-	31.00	29.13	-	-	28.83	30.28
Tomatoes	-	38.06	32.88	28.03	25.26	29.19	18.71	31.94	23.00	28.87
Dried Chillies	-	105.14	115.42	115.11	110.34	114.42	67.62	126.18	100.49	107.91
Potatoes	-	45.00	-	-	45.27	43.14	-	-	55.00	44.37
Red Onions	-	41.56	38.50	41.55	31.77	27.50	41.75	34.29	41.43	20.00
Big Onions	-	35.00	-	50.00	24.86	60.00	24.86	25.75	23.50	30.44
Eggs (100 Nos)	407.28	423.25	418.96	397.15	430.81	420.88	399.20	492.00	418.82	415.28
Paraw	168.51	135.53	-	123.59	-	-	-	-	148.96	141.50
Balaya	117.85	98.27	-	89.31	-	-	-	-	114.17	103.54
Kelawalla	156.22	131.89	-	123.96	-	-	-	-	170.00	139.21
Salaya	43.92	44.93	-	27.45	-	-	-	-	38.57	38.56

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 2001

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	34.79	36.11	35.50	34.13	33.19	32.65	32.88	32.46	32.74	33.63	34.55	36.07	34.06
	Kandy	33.27	35.58	35.32	34.02	32.91	31.82	31.88	31.84	31.47	31.99	34.15	35.57	33.32
	Matara	33.30	33.51	33.12	32.59	30.66	31.29	30.59	29.88	29.34	30.38	33.31	33.42	31.78
	Anuradhapura	30.84	31.73	31.23	30.15	28.38	28.39	27.99	28.44	27.55	28.17	30.43	31.85	29.60
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	26.99	27.8	27.20	26.61	26.58	26.86	27.18	27.27	27.31	28.58	30.28	33.41	28.00
	Kandy	23.92	23.85	23.39	23.46	23.34	23.54	24.26	24.39	24.39	24.83	28.33	30.95	24.89
	Matara	25.26	25.26	24.51	24.28	23.96	24.69	24.23	24.54	24.95	25.51	28.14	30.13	25.46
	Anuradhapura	24.96	25.72	24.06	23.76	23.53	23.78	24.20	24.65	24.93	25.36	27.10	28.44	25.04
Beans	Colombo	61.36	51.71	37.85	58.83	57.06	59.45	49.01	47.23	54.78	46.65	54.14	37.67	51.31
	Kandy	53.32	47.52	34.72	48.04	50.93	52.62	42.78	41.90	44.93	37.82	42.81	39.67	44.76
	Matara	52.61	43.65	30.08	41.80	47.18	53.45	38.53	37.18	40.32	39.20	42.10	29.08	41.26
	Anuradhapura	52.09	48.08	34.13	50.70	54.45	53.81	46.32	42.54	49.46	45.25	47.61	34.86	46.61
Cabbage	Colombo	42.44	42.74	40.19	41.33	39.81	48.34	47.89	40.84	39.35	37.40	38.61	38.71	41.47
	Kandy	32.35	35.19	34.43	34.79	36.07	39.17	38.61	35.50	34.81	31.93	33.54	34.36	35.06
	Matara	30.17	26.25	26.50	31.75	30.78	34.58	31.22	27.31	31.11	29.53	29.83	27.53	29.96
	Anuradhapura	35.27	35.10	31.15	34.86	35.66	38.75	37.22	31.69	33.36	33.54	33.04	34.15	34.48
Brinjals	Colombo	40.06	37.24	28.41	37.87	39.98	45.90	42.24	40.39	41.59	40.71	38.09	39.25	39.31
	Kandy	27.08	27.19	17.87	26.90	29.48	29.97	26.91	24.61	27.82	26.92	27.46	26.74	26.58
	Matara	28.89	29.63	17.78	25.65	27.90	30.53	27.93	27.22	29.53	29.43	24.33	24.57	26.95
	Anuradhapura	26.47	28.32	13.55	27.41	26.96	33.84	30.06	27.48	29.06	29.25	28.68	27.96	27.42
Pumpkins	Colombo	28.21	36.52	37.17	34.41	32.78	33.39	38.83	38.74	33.74	33.56	31.38	28.57	33.94
	Kandy	24.54	31.20	29.72	28.83	28.06	27.95	31.34	34.23	30.78	27.59	26.04	24.54	28.74
	Matara	23.38	23.22	22.44	24.40	24.28	25.06	26.94	25.94	27.13	26.10	23.43	23.08	24.62
	Anuradhapura	20.33	20.83	18.64	20.46	21.53	25.80	28.43	27.38	25.45	24.83	23.97	22.27	23.33
Red Onion	Colombo	88.02	67.75	69.80	80.99	88.64	80.27	57.26	41.94	50.87	63.83	58.16	73.52	68.42
	Kandy	78.67	69.52	70.96	77.44	82.67	81.33	52.28	39.02	47.36	61.96	62.25	71.79	66.27
	Matara	79.81	72.41	71.20	78.29	80.83	85.26	61.38	47.63	47.97	60.70	56.98	76.45	68.24
	Anuradhapura	80.53	73.98	65.43	78.00	77.36	74.44	50.30	41.05	48.47	57.38	61.50	64.95	64.45
Big Onion	Colombo	44.87	45.40	40.50	41.61	36.04	35.50	37.54	36.51	31.11	34.56	40.06	55.06	39.90
	Kandy	44.79	46.00	38.10	34.00	53.17	32.34	33.00	32.83	26.18	30.83	37.40	48.52	38.10
	Matara	40.00	40.00	39.70	41.67	38.00	38.00	34.72	31.44	26.43	38.13	38.05	49.44	37.35
	Anuradhapura	47.32	50.97	42.69	42.54	44.22	43.73	34.16	32.74	31.37	33.11	38.31	48.13	40.47
Potatoes	Colombo	61.46	59.03	57.00	65.98	69.13	68.87	71.78	73.74	65.80	57.90	72.52	73.79	66.42
	Kandy	58.45	56.54	52.20	61.57	66.73	69.28	71.96	70.04	60.06	56.11	69.91	69.50	63.53
	Matara	60.94	57.92	52.96	57.55	60.98	59.58	65.50	65.37	60.89	52.00	66.35	65.92	60.50
	Anuradhapura	56.12	56.90	54.45	59.24	65.00	64.85	67.85	65.71	60.79	55.98	72.02	72.90	62.65
Dried Chillies	Colombo	118.62	121.43	118.05	116.46	117.19	132.78	137.43	159.05	151.51	151.26	150.06	146.63	135.04
	Kandy	118.04	123.33	119.92	119.06	116.56	124.67	136.54	146.50	149.86	156.75	156.53	153.54	135.11
	Matara	124.40	121.29	119.40	126.38	120.13	126.38	138.00	142.00	150.13	148.88	151.98	148.00	134.75
	Anuradhapura	121.97	124.79	118.76	111.36	115.53	124.01	130.41	142.56	146.22	146.88	150.80	149.92	131.93
Kelawalla	Colombo	271.43	228.59	199.31	252.78	262.68	270.84	230.83	243.19	237.45	212.00	228.92	231.41	239.12
	Kandy	192.00	190.31	193.53	230.07	217.20	222.35	208.50	209.42	219.10	202.60	208.17	201.42	207.89
	Matara	192.13	190.83	190.00	222.03	221.20	237.03	215.73	215.94	238.70	229.53	229.53	207.33	215.83
	Anuradhapura	201.40	191.75	183.28	201.72	204.38	209.70	194.22	221.00	201.10	182.71	195.83	201.77	199.07
Hurulla	Colombo	104.91	107.04	107.06	123.80	144.25	133.52	119.29	99.33	98.08	88.29	81.85	86.88	107.86
	Kandy	96.71	99.83	97.17	119.17	120.00	113.33	105.25	90.76	93.80	90.00	97.04	95.56	101.55
	Matara	99.75	98.44	95.33	115.47	122.08	133.17	124.48	106.93	113.23	109.22	104.06	111.33	111.12
	Anuradhapura	106.45	102.88	102.22	106.25	113.86	115.56	109.22	104.10	97.92	98.96	94.54	102.38	104.53
Eggs (each)	Colombo	4.33	4.33	4.19	4.66	3.81	3.67	4.34	3.48	3.64	3.82	3.47	4.01	3.98
	Kandy	4.69	4.76	4.74	4.87	4.71	4.51	4.68	4.69	4.47	4.51	4.39	4.50	4.63
	Matara	4.70	4.57	4.52	5.15	4.70	4.05	4.39	4.20	3.97	4.26	3.99	4.39	4.41
	Anuradhapura	4.71	4.75	4.67	4.91	4.59	4.05	4.46	4.09	3.97	4.09	3.99	4.26	4.38
Coconut (each)	Colombo	8.94	9.80	9.84	10.10	10.06	9.35	9.18	10.36	12.01	12.66	14.42	15.66	11.03
	Kandy	7.07	7.81	8.52	9.16	9.36	8.81	8.69	9.27	10.94	13.13	15.11	17.74	10.47
	Matara	7.58	8.20	7.95	8.73	8.65	8.42	8.05	8.68	9.82	10.44	13.09	15.77	9.61
	Anuradhapura	7.77	8.16	8.30	8.97	8.68	8.62	8.35	8.48	8.93	11.49	12.22	14.12	9.51

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 2002**

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	39.50	39.00	39.20	37.00	38.00	38.00	36.80	37.00	37.75	40.00	42.00	44.50	39.06
	Kandy	38.25	38.50	38.60	38.00	38.00	38.00	37.60	36.00	37.00	39.20	43.00	44.00	38.85
	Matara	39.50	38.75	39.00	35.75	35.40	35.00	34.50	34.50	36.25	38.40	41.50	43.00	37.63
	Anuradhapura	33.25	33.25	33.10	32.00	30.80	31.00	30.80	31.50	32.63	34.70	37.75	38.75	33.29
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	38.50	41.00	37.80	32.50	34.00	33.50	34.00	34.00	33.50	32.80	33.50	34.00	34.93
	Kandy	37.25	41.50	35.60	33.0	33.0	33.0	32.00	30.75	31.25	30.40	31.25	32.00	33.42
	Matara	37.50	40.00	33.40	28.25	27.70	28.00	27.80	27.25	26.00	27.00	28.00	32.00	30.24
	Anuradhapura	31.25	39.75	32.20	30.75	28.30	29.25	30.80	30.38	29.00	30.19	29.43	30.00	30.94
Beans	Colombo	38.00	54.00	55.20	37.00	62.00	60.75	68.00	48.50	52.00	46.20	49.50	80.00	54.26
	Kandy	41.50	50.00	51.20	36.00	64.00	60.00	62.00	56.00	48.00	52.00	48.00	100.00	55.73
	Matara	51.00	48.00	49.60	38.50	57.60	57.00	59.60	44.0	49.00	41.60	47.00	72.00	51.24
	Anuradhapura	46.38	42.50	47.70	42.50	62.00	62.50	61.00	47.25	54.75	50.80	53.25	95.00	55.47
Cabbage	Colombo	29.00	27.00	27.20	25.00	38.60	61.25	54.20	55.00	45.75	39.20	35.50	45.00	40.23
	Kandy	22.00	20.00	22.40	26.00	39.20	58.00	58.40	48.00	42.00	34.40	30.00	52.00	37.70
	Matara	24.00	21.00	20.80	24.00	42.00	57.00	59.60	42.00	47.00	40.00	40.00	56.00	39.45
	Anuradhapura	31.13	21.88	23.70	22.50	41.60	51.50	49.00	42.00	37.00	41.20	40.25	50.00	37.65
Brinjals	Colombo	32.00	25.50	25.80	28.00	43.60	48.50	50.60	42.00	41.25	39.00	42.50	70.00	40.73
	Kandy	29.50	20.00	22.80	29.00	40.40	42.50	40.00	31.00	35.00	38.40	31.00	80.00	36.63
	Matara	20.00	16.50	16.60	24.00	35.20	33.50	30.40	24.00	25.50	29.20	29.00	60.00	28.66
	Anuradhapura	23.63	19.50	20.10	21.75	27.40	37.25	36.40	32.75	31.25	37.80	37.50	48.00	31.11
Pumpkins	Colombo	19.50	18.50	26.80	30.50	31.20	27.00	29.00	29.00	26.00	23.20	24.00	20.00	25.39
	Kandy	29.50	23.00	28.00	31.00	28.40	23.00	36.40	29.00	26.00	27.60	30.00	24.00	27.99
	Matara	24.00	26.50	29.20	36.50	20.80	22.50	31.00	27.50	30.00	30.00	28.50	20.00	27.21
	Anuradhapura	16.25	15.00	16.60	18.50	22.60	28.00	26.60	28.00	27.75	27.40	31.00	32.00	24.14
Red Onion	Colombo	83.75	66.25	60.20	57.25	65.20	67.00	58.00	40.00	37.25	55.20	65.00	70.00	60.43
	Kandy	87.50	71.00	67.60	63.00	60.00	79.00	65.20	42.00	41.00	56.80	74.50	80.00	65.63
	Matara	95.50	70.50	57.80	57.50	56.80	66.25	62.00	35.00	40.00	55.20	68.75	80.00	62.11
	Anuradhapura	100.00	86.25	70.00	81.25	61.00	76.25	67.00	37.50	39.50	43.80	55.50	70.00	65.67
Big Onion	Colombo	32.50	29.50	28.80	28.50	28.00	28.50	29.60	34.50	32.67	31.33	36.00	25.00	30.41
	Kandy	39.00	31.00	31.60	31.00	29.60	30.50	31.60	36.00	30.50	32.40	38.33	30.00	32.63
	Matara	37.00	30.00	29.60	29.00	27.40	30.00	30.90	35.25	32.67	30.80	36.00	25.00	31.13
	Anuradhapura	42.63	35.25	30.00	36.75	28.40	29.50	29.50	33.88	27.25	28.00	37.00	28.00	32.18
Potatoes	Colombo	54.25	50.00	49.33	53.33	54.40	60.00	59.60	59.00	41.75	52.00	-	-	53.16
	Kandy	54.50	52.00	54.00	58.00	57.00	58.00	58.00	57.00	42.00	48.50	58.00	-	53.85
	Matara	56.00	54.67	56.80	49.50	58.60	62.00	64.80	58.00	59.50	50.80	59.75	60.00	58.24
	Anuradhapura	54.00	46.38	47.80	49.50	52.60	55.75	55.20	53.38	52.00	46.75	57.00	51.00	51.78
Dried Chillies	Colombo	128.75	127.50	118.00	113.75	124.00	135.00	132.00	132.50	138.75	145.00	147.50	150.00	132.73
	Kandy	147.50	140.00	128.00	120.00	124.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	150.00	152.50	180.00	142.25
	Matara	135.00	130.00	128.00	122.50	130.00	145.00	139.00	141.25	145.00	158.00	160.00	160.00	141.15
	Anuradhapura	147.50	127.50	119.00	115.00	122.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	140.00	148.00	147.50	145.00	133.46
Kelawalla	Colombo	207.50	187.50	188.00	195.00	214.00	207.50	188.00	185.00	165.00	158.00	190.00	190.00	189.63
	Kandy	250.00	230.00	232.00	245.00	248.00	250.00	240.00	215.00	220.00	196.00	232.50	280.00	236.54
	Matara	220.00	205.00	240.00	240.00	248.00	235.00	210.00	185.00	205.00	208.00	210.00	240.00	220.50
	Anuradhapura	267.50	272.50	266.00	243.33	244.00	285.00	266.00	250.00	230.00	224.00	275.00	260.00	256.94
Hurulla	Colombo	62.50	85.00	84.00	110.00	132.50	122.50	108.00	73.75	60.00	82.00	72.50	120.00	92.73
	Kandy	112.50	115.00	124.00	135.00	150.00	142.50	124.00	120.00	110.00	98.00	105.00	120.00	121.33
	Matara	106.67	110.00	110.00	160.00	-	-	73.33	80.00	-	72.00	83.33	100.00	89.53
	Anuradhapura	95.00	92.50	120.00	116.25	100.00	150.00	120.00	107.50	71.25	72.00	85.00	120.00	104.13
Eggs (each)	Colombo	4.23	3.73	4.26	4.15	3.44	4.25	4.70	4.20	4.55	4.48	3.98	5.20	4.26
	Kandy	4.44	3.95	4.48	4.75	3.70	4.63	5.02	4.61	4.80	4.98	4.39	6.00	4.65
	Matara	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.50	5.05	4.88	5.50	5.38	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.00	5.07
	Anuradhapura	4.08	3.73	3.92	4.03	3.52	4.00	4.66	4.33	4.45	4.56	4.18	5.20	4.22
Coconut (each)	Colombo	18.00	18.00	17.80	17.75	16.00	15.50	16.00	16.00	17.00	17.60	17.50	18.00	17.10
	Kandy	18.00	18.50	18.80	18.50	17.40	15.75	16.40	16.00	16.00	17.20	18.00	18.00	17.38
	Matara	20.50	20.50	20.20	19.00	18.00	19.00	17.20	17.25	18.50	20.80	24.50	22.0	19.79
	Anuradhapura	15.63	16.88	16.50	16.00	16.20	14.00	14.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	18.00	18.00	15.85

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## NOMINAL WAGE RATE INDICES 1953 – 2002

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1953	21.2	26.4	—	21.8	43.2	33.1	36.9	49.6
1954	21.5	26.3	—	22.0	43.3	33.2	37.0	49.7
1955	22.2	26.5	—	22.7	45.6	35.7	39.5	54.1
1956	22.3	26.9	—	22.8	46.4	36.6	40.3	55.6
1957	22.7	27.3	—	23.1	47.4	37.6	41.3	55.9
1958	23.0	30.3	—	23.8	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1959	23.0	33.7	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1960	23.0	33.6	—	24.0	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1961	23.1	33.6	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	—	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	—	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,057.6	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## PRICES AND WAGES

### AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN SELECTED ACTIVITIES 1993 – 2002

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Paddy</b>											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	130.25	157.50	n.a.	173.00	183.00	208.37	220.92	240.45	260.39	288.72
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	115.15	119.96	135.19	n.a.	163.00	186.46	204.59	226.54	243.89	263.33
Sowing	M	114.68	125.00	n.a.	152.00	173.00	188.72	205.90	228.09	253.07	n.a.
Transplanting	M	104.34	120.31	138.96	148.00	164.00	178.65	194.94	220.94	239.45	260.61
	F	81.88	91.29	105.97	115.00	131.00	144.41	160.30	174.52	199.11	220.54
Manuring	M	108.31	123.11	n.a.	147.00	162.00	178.98	198.57	224.35	244.98	266.24
Spraying	M	129.56	147.37	n.a.	174.00	193.00	211.33	243.08	262.10	278.06	305.19
Weeding	M	98.47	122.50	n.a.	141.00	158.00	175.17	192.14	217.14	233.48	252.27
	F	77.92	97.88	n.a.	115.00	128.00	143.53	159.10	172.81	193.54	211.79
Harvesting	M	104.16	118.60	135.34	147.00	163.00	182.14	194.24	216.83	241.32	264.09
	F	84.16	94.94	105.25	117.00	134.00	148.07	166.95	181.26	204.98	226.22
Threshing	M	113.43	127.22	n.a.	145.00	161.00	185.37	204.54	224.09	248.08	264.22
Winnowing	M	115.52	121.25	n.a.	145.00	166.00	182.70	209.69	229.86	258.75	274.91
	F	79.55	71.00	n.a.	114.00	130.00	140.71	154.73	172.47	193.84	207.43
<b>Coconut</b>											
Digging Pits	M	125.47	143.26	160.19	176.57	195.00	219.75	235.50	263.51	302.06	324.32
Planting	M	109.49	143.75	n.a.	156.86	174.00	196.72	208.48	231.74	266.43	282.30
	F	75.53	92.50	n.a.	117.56	133.00	143.92	158.79	170.38	202.08	226.96
Manuring	M	115.48	142.50	n.a.	162.10	187.00	195.71	210.89	241.74	272.16	287.67
	F	78.52	105.00	n.a.	118.37	134.00	141.72	157.95	173.98	200.16	228.00
Plucking	M	160.11	180.48	193.54	202.00	223.00	275.08	252.77	359.18	401.07	416.99
Collecting Nuts	M	99.00	114.74	n.a.	133.17	150.00	168.75	184.99	210.31	241.05	256.30
	F	72.06	80.36	n.a.	101.81	121.00	129.25	144.36	157.77	185.81	203.01
Husking	M	141.79	167.89	n.a.	198.45	213.00	243.30	261.39	285.51	308.84	324.39
<b>Tea</b>											
Preparation of Land	M	89.13	97.79	119.26	136.00	154.00	169.26	173.30	205.72	233.29	246.88
Planting	M	94.94	94.17	n.a.	139.00	158.00	174.20	182.33	209.57	230.21	247.99
	F	69.74	72.00	n.a.	105.00	122.00	134.51	150.61	161.57	174.97	192.60
Manuring	M	92.40	96.00	n.a.	139.00	147.00	168.03	176.21	210.35	233.99	247.40
Weeding	M	87.80	94.58	n.a.	129.00	143.00	161.78	174.50	186.66	216.91	n.a.
	F	68.14	70.00	n.a.	98.00	109.00	124.00	140.24	148.34	169.80	n.a.
Pruning	M	116.42	122.78	n.a.	171.00	195.00	212.42	223.08	251.88	283.54	291.50
Plucking	M	81.12	89.00	n.a.	117.00	130.00	135.91	150.40	163.11	187.95	202.47
	F	71.00	75.53	91.52	93.00	101.00	114.31	126.02	139.02	162.38	177.40
<b>Rubber</b>											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	111.23	121.88	n.a.	157.00	166.00	181.64	200.60	230.72	254.94	271.89
Planting	M	106.34	111.87	131.15	147.00	163.00	177.22	199.33	234.54	265.60	278.83
Planting of Creepers	M	102.99	109.00	n.a.	142.00	163.00	174.39	195.65	237.12	261.97	280.61
	F	71.16	78.75	n.a.	115.00	133.00	134.92	155.79	181.01	210.91	215.80
Pruning	M	101.35	107.50	n.a.	143.00	156.00	175.63	196.74	234.85	259.25	n.a.
Manuring	M	103.18	111.67	n.a.	143.00	160.00	177.88	193.09	230.38	253.11	278.39
Spraying	M	116.31	108.33	n.a.	146.00	154.00	177.54	207.81	250.13	267.95	289.03
Tapping	M	77.55	88.87	104.28	110.00	117.00	114.51	115.09	128.79	145.87	159.27
	F	63.62	76.96	95.08	99.00	107.00	107.17	106.85	118.65	125.97	145.54
<b>Building Construction</b>											
<b>Carpentry</b>											
Master Carpenter	M	162.46	183.47	202.72	233.64	270.00	296.00	318.22	342.25	402.10	436.99
Skilled Helper	M	120.04	136.02	151.64	169.07	194.00	214.00	233.12	253.88	303.18	327.14
Unskilled Helper	M	89.62	104.74	115.89	132.21	151.00	167.00	179.59	196.62	245.65	265.77
<b>Masonry</b>											
Master Mason	M	157.92	178.84	198.02	226.97	264.00	290.00	310.43	335.29	396.95	430.89
Skilled Helper	M	117.47	133.20	147.94	167.77	189.00	211.00	226.40	248.93	297.42	323.17
Unskilled Helper	M	89.15	103.46	115.18	131.30	150.00	166.00	179.64	196.32	244.78	267.60

(a) Provisional M – Male F – Female  
n.a. - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

## CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES 1993 - 2002

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1993	1st Quarter	123.4	130.1	123.9	121.1	123.8	123.3
	2nd Quarter	125.5	131.5	125.8	123.4	125.3	125.1
	3rd Quarter	128.4	134.7	128.8	127.0	129.7	128.8
	4th Quarter	132.0	137.7	132.3	129.7	133.6	132.3
1994	1st Quarter	135.5	141.2	135.9	132.4	134.8	134.8
	2nd Quarter	135.5	145.3	136.1	132.7	136.0	135.4
	3rd Quarter	139.4	148.1	140.0	136.0	139.8	139.1
	4th Quarter	140.8	152.0	141.5	136.1	140.1	139.9
1995	1st Quarter	143.5	155.7	144.2	139.2	144.7	143.4
	2nd Quarter	146.1	160.7	147.0	141.3	146.0	145.5
	3rd Quarter	151.8	164.8	152.6	146.8	150.0	150.4
	4th Quarter	149.3	170.0	150.6	144.6	149.6	149.0
1996	1st Quarter	151.2	173.3	152.6	146.2	150.6	150.6
	2nd Quarter	153.9	173.3	155.1	149.5	152.7	153.0
	3rd Quarter	156.5	181.8	157.9	152.2	152.8	154.8
	4th Quarter	156.8	189.2	158.8	152.7	153.1	155.4
1997	1st Quarter	158.8	192.8	160.9	154.1	153.7	156.8
	2nd Quarter	158.8	195.2	161.1	154.6	154.3	157.2
	3rd Quarter	160.6	200.7	163.1	156.3	156.5	159.2
	4th Quarter	167.3	206.3	169.7	160.7	158.2	163.5
1998	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	167.5	210.5	170.2	162.1	160.1	164.7
	3rd Quarter	169.3	213.0	172.0	162.6	160.7	165.8
	4th Quarter	172.3	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
1999	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	3rd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	4th Quarter	172.2	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
2000	1st Quarter	177.0	225.6	180.0	167.6	162.9	171.0
	2nd Quarter	181.4	232.6	184.6	172.0	166.4	175.2
	3rd Quarter	180.5	238.3	184.1	174.7	169.6	176.7
	4th Quarter	184.4	240.4	187.9	176.2	171.1	179.2
2001	1st Quarter	195.2	248.7	198.5	186.2	183.6	190.4
	2nd Quarter	194.2	248.5	197.6	185.5	183.8	189.9
	3rd Quarter	206.6	259.9	209.9	197.3	192.9	200.9
	4th Quarter	209.9	264.4	213.3	200.2	195.0	203.7
2002	1st Quarter	212.0	267.0	215.4	201.7	195.5	205.1
	2nd Quarter	214.7	269.6	218.1	205.0	197.8	207.8
	3rd Quarter	216.3	270.7	219.6	207.0	199.4	209.4
	4th Quarter	219.2	272.5	222.5	210.2	201.5	212.1

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**SUMMARY OF EXTERNAL TRADE 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn.	138,175	158,554	195,092	226,801	274,193	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372	449,850
Agricultural Exports	31,618	34,692	42,478	53,206	62,667	70,225	66,751	76,271	83,252	89,682
Tea	19,911	20,964	24,638	34,068	42,533	50,280	43,728	53,133	61,602	63,105
Rubber	3,086	3,582	5,713	5,753	4,640	2,808	2,305	2,179	2,129	2,552
Coconut Products	2,796	3,761	5,271	6,091	6,945	6,110	9,119	9,174	7,348	8,009
Other	5,825	6,385	6,857	7,295	8,555	11,027	11,598	11,784	12,174	16,016
Industrial Exports	101,437	118,544	147,094	166,543	203,114	233,508	250,516	325,931	331,687	347,657
Textiles and Garments	68,150	76,685	94,946	105,341	134,455	159,303	171,068	226,930	227,360	232,027
Petroleum Products	3,801	3,959	4,374	5,740	5,743	4,662	5,210	7,414	6,053	7,003
Other	29,486	37,900	47,774	55,463	62,916	65,543	74,237	91,587	98,274	108,627
Mineral Exports	3,653	4,292	4,447	5,292	5,272	3,863	4,540	7,352	7,666	8,628
Other (b)	1,467	1,026	1,073	1,760	3,141	2,802	3,363	10,560	7,767	3,883
Imports, Rs. Mn.	193,550	235,576	272,200	301,075	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,491
Consumer Goods	42,981	51,810	60,508	68,372	72,062	80,956	87,505	105,403	110,059	126,181
Intermediate Goods	98,343	114,004	138,475	153,117	182,754	192,494	215,658	287,196	296,522	334,357
Investment Goods	50,508	67,524	60,916	66,647	78,232	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185	112,046
Unclassified	1,718	2,238	12,301	12,940	12,977	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198	11,907
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-55,375	-77,022	-77,109	-74,109	-71,833	-69,741	-96,717	-134,176	-102,592	-134,706
Export/Import Ratio	0.71	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.81	0.77
Export Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (c)										
Unit Value Index	144.7	71.4	82.0	91.5	100.0	114.9	114.6	125.2	139.6	143.1
Volume Index	120.2	81.0	86.8	90.4	100.0	98.5	103.5	122.4	112.4	114.7
Value Index	173.8	57.9	71.3	82.7	100.0	113.2	118.6	153.2	156.9	164.1
Import Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (c)										
Unit Value Index	114.6	75.4	87.2	97.7	100.0	101.3	106.4	123.8	139.9	138.2
Volume Index	153.4	86.4	88.7	89.0	100.0	108.5	108.7	122.8	110.1	122.2
Value Index	175.8	65.0	77.3	87.0	100.0	109.9	115.8	152.1	154.0	168.9
Terms of Trade (d)	126.3	95.0	94.1	93.6	100.0	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.8	103.5
(1990/1997 = 100) (c)										

- (a) Provisional  
 (b) Includes Re-Exports  
 (c) Index upto 1993, 1990=100, and from 1994 onwards, 1997=100  
 (d) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index/Import Unit Value Index) X 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SELECTED EXPORTS 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	218	230	241	244	269	272	269	288	295	292
Rubber, MT '000	70	69	68	72	62	41	43	33	32	37
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	293	437	579	475	505	437	600	787	516	328
Vegetables, MT	11,361	16,299	8,371	6,735	6,869	7,698	6,193	10,675	9,248	10,240
Coffee, MT	1,009	4,371	1,281	692	1,150	1,588	824	41	7	18
Cinnamon, MT	8,755	11,040	9,852	10,077	10,661	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444	10,837
Pepper, MT	7,939	3,490	2,768	2,987	3,484	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161	7,915
Betel Leaves and Areanuts, MT	2,946	2,157	4,574	5,689	5,067	6,345	5,927	2,150	1,506	2,929
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	20	194	373	129	1,012	885	42	82	8	7
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	3,818	3,540	3,021	3,229	1,831	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830	2,098
Selected Other Exports, MT										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	65,756	68,455	77,257	85,505	100,818	86,711	98,078	102,087	66,118	97,108
Naptha	341,218	368,800	346,799	83,158	93,296	130,376	84,595	124,594	81,839	59,587
Diesel (b)	52,378	67,284	47,438	48,987	51,508	41,951	40,493	38,827	45,908	37,708
Garments, Mn. Kgs. (Mn. pcs, Pre.1996)	458	530	593	278	313	319	351	468	432	422
Mineral Exports (c)	68,503	59,193	77,268	40,898	32,935	4,717	4,990	6,430	7,607	8,628
Precious Stones, '000 Carats	15,262	15,454	13,410	16,125	16,055	12,261	14,323	12,986	11,372	13,029

(a) Provisional (b) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel  
(c) Ilmenite, Rutile & Graphite

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Customs

## SELECTED IMPORTS 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	209	58	9	341	306	168	214	15	52	95
Sugar	394	491	418	381	545	444	479	562	420	554
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (b)	56	48	47	43	42	57	54	57	52	25
Infant Milk Food, MT	524	1,379	1,025	536	655	444	429	836	728	679
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (c)	66	48	49	48	52	52	49	55	37	51
Fish Other	13	14	23	18	23	21	1	1	1	1
Wheat Grain, MT '000	771	865	1,057	913	789	880	859	922	760	993
Pharmaceutical Products, MT '000	6	9	9	5	6	8	7	9	9	10
Fertilizer, MT '000	465	427	452	361	391	440	539	559	460	537
Crude Oil, MT '000	1,791	1,898	1,860	2,033	1,814	2,156	1,832	2,347	1,954	2,300
Cement, MT '000	571	610	963	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,187
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (d)	n.a.	46,645	27,758	19,071	14,733	55,590	26,711	25,025	16,834	16,949
Motor Cycles	58,489	49,890	29,846	38,191	32,273	48,692	37,277	36,538	37,332	29,605
Tractors	7,002	6,962	8,837	9,240	9,945	11,225	13,054	14,304	8,592	12,471

(a) Provisional.  
(b) Excluding Infant Milk Food.  
(c) Including Maldivian-Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.  
(d) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**IMPORTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES 1993 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Consumer Goods	37,372	45,985	50,353	57,105	63,934	72,823	79,713	95,778	100,276	113,754
Food and Drink	20,066	23,914	26,746	33,111	37,867	38,441	38,770	42,959	48,683	54,112
Rice	2,386	655	122	5,118	4,331	2,621	3,290	288	969	1,732
Flour	552	19	4	4	190	785	446	561	122	226
Sugar	5,621	8,875	8,737	8,026	10,788	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289	12,634
Milk and Milk Products	3,655	4,305	5,630	6,045	5,695	7,517	7,542	8,946	10,223	10,488
Fish Dried	1,932	2,093	2,153	2,355	2,593	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419	3,925
Fish Other	524	863	1,303	1,331	1,719	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941	2,359
Food Other	5,396	7,104	8,797	10,232	12,551	15,038	16,258	17,228	20,720	22,748
Other Consumer Goods	17,306	22,071	23,607	23,994	26,066	34,412	40,943	52,819	51,593	59,642
Motor cars and cycles	2,967	5,566	5,082	5,094	4,410	7,516	11,155	14,027	8,887	15,311
Radio Receivers and Compounds	1,009	1,163	1,006	1,138	1,281	1,431	2,590	3,143	2,929	3,517
Tyres and Tubes	991	686	382	639	1,534	1,649	1,741	1,947	1,658	2,198
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	2,490	3,292	4,233	3,869	4,230	5,387	5,396	7,248	8,411	10,098
Other	9,849	11,364	12,904	13,254	14,611	18,429	20,062	26,455	29,708	28,518
Intermediate Goods	103,952	119,829	148,630	164,384	190,883	200,627	223,450	296,821	306,305	346,784
Fertilizer	3,108	3,097	4,407	4,189	3,916	3,989	4,690	6,059	6,047	7,259
Petroleum	14,920	14,641	19,827	26,525	31,827	22,275	35,344	68,381	65,190	75,627
Chemical Elements and Compounds	5,244	5,975	7,310	7,402	8,024	9,241	9,590	11,152	12,647	14,792
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	1,467	1,649	1,830	1,845	2,245	2,533	2,696	2,944	3,386	3,987
Paper and Paper Boards	4,669	5,513	7,325	7,487	8,790	9,158	10,066	13,657	14,369	15,887
Wheat and Meslin	5,609	5,825	10,155	11,267	8,128	8,133	7,792	9,625	9,783	12,427
Textiles	41,740	51,299	59,375	64,601	81,816	90,099	93,105	111,386	117,993	126,438
Other	27,195	31,830	38,401	41,068	46,137	55,199	60,168	73,616	76,890	90,367
Investment Goods	50,508	67,524	60,916	66,647	78,232	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185	112,046
Building Materials	9,342	11,898	13,956	14,540	16,030	19,590	18,296	23,087	22,144	26,013
Transport Equipment	15,012	22,425	15,564	9,885	12,276	17,098	37,191	39,489	11,469	14,449
Machinery and Equipment	22,377	27,635	25,769	35,987	43,853	50,592	47,736	59,538	54,287	61,296
Other	3,777	5,566	5,627	6,235	6,073	8,042	7,376	8,776	8,285	10,288
Unclassified Imports	1,718	2,238	12,301	12,939	12,977	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198	11,907
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>193,550</b>	<b>235,576</b>	<b>272,200</b>	<b>301,075</b>	<b>346,026</b>	<b>380,138</b>	<b>421,888</b>	<b>554,290</b>	<b>532,964</b>	<b>584,491</b>

(a) Provisional

 Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 Sri Lanka Customs

## MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Industrial Countries	103,683	118,545	146,710	165,669	201,886	228,064	240,711	311,418	314,995	329,629
Belgium - Luxembourg	8,545	9,346	11,204	12,119	11,601	10,033	9,647	11,808	10,748	24,707
Canada	1,753	2,509	2,527	2,516	3,291	3,920	4,053	5,389	6,145	5,896
France	4,162	4,236	4,392	5,983	6,028	6,529	7,159	8,651	9,556	8,922
Germany	10,992	10,994	13,032	13,229	13,566	14,980	15,184	17,442	17,737	19,066
Italy	2,054	2,775	3,699	3,220	4,387	4,378	4,554	5,235	5,457	6,882
Japan	7,150	8,167	10,269	14,172	13,815	12,669	11,199	17,407	16,602	13,423
Netherlands	5,200	5,542	7,167	6,833	8,074	6,774	7,567	7,909	7,727	7,417
United Kingdom	9,836	14,104	17,696	21,477	30,991	34,257	42,527	55,827	51,503	56,469
United States	48,653	55,112	69,372	77,148	98,300	122,089	126,127	166,146	172,098	168,768
Developing Countries	28,871	35,250	40,578	49,253	57,867	64,973	66,276	83,939	87,506	99,887
Middle East	12,496	13,845	13,914	16,818	19,876	27,275	25,620	33,180	38,759	36,390
Iran	980	829	1,296	1,995	1,386	1,184	1,765	2,531	2,632	3,353
Iraq	3	2	9	6	369	1,047	997	1,380	1,704	2,174
Libya	747	632	1,249	1,062	1,514	2,494	907	1,556	3,299	972
Saudi Arabia	1,422	1,958	1,055	1,787	2,030	2,901	2,559	3,231	2,776	2,899
U.A.E.	3,208	3,083	2,801	3,082	5,240	2,385	8,600	10,237	12,992	11,431
Syrian Arab Republic	1,522	1,832	1,668	3,030	2,514	3,364	3,259	3,916	4,975	6,222
Jordan	2,007	1,966	1,649	2,016	1,813	1,355	1,009	1,605	1,970	2,217
Africa	1,180	2,145	2,180	2,064	2,585	2,594	2,536	2,790	3,107	3,718
South Africa	534	677	982	858	932	821	869	919	906	1,013
Asia	10,906	15,035	18,035	19,309	22,828	22,233	26,871	35,922	33,701	47,139
China, People's Republic of	143	95	177	635	464	1,015	248	387	441	1,169
Hong-kong	1,553	1,762	2,950	3,504	3,200	3,376	4,428	5,239	4,706	5,431
India	955	1,170	1,634	2,370	2,582	2,434	3,423	4,398	6,433	16,318
Malaysia	161	284	1,124	1,491	1,299	748	493	597	594	829
Pakistan	1,713	2,144	2,218	2,041	2,218	1,740	2,169	2,251	2,222	2,759
Singapore	2,353	3,766	3,754	3,303	3,409	2,811	3,135	4,622	5,104	6,912
Europe	2,115	2,129	3,661	7,695	7,923	7,730	5,799	5,960	5,888	5,756
South and Central America	2,175	2,095	2,789	3,367	4,655	5,141	5,454	6,087	6,051	6,884
Mexico	885	740	834	1,075	1,583	1,939	2,464	2,594	2,735	3,661
Eastern Europe	2,546	1,904	4,781	7,151	10,281	9,843	7,828	10,979	14,806	16,410
C.I.S (b)	2,442	1,849	4,644	6,983	958	1,253	1,425	1,119	4,332	16,462
Unclassified	2,894	2,961	3,189	4,351	3,201	6,265	8,931	12,659	8,733	3,924
Total	137,994	158,660	195,258	226,424	274,193	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372	449,850

(a) Provisional

(b) C.I.S. : Commonwealth of Independent States

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1993 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	67,379	90,254	91,165	104,055	117,349	137,764	135,533	170,416	159,625	173,468
Australia	2,889	4,534	4,544	5,928	8,837	8,227	7,563	12,404	14,380	16,052
Canada	717	677	765	1,302	3,240	2,685	1,594	3,574	2,121	1,289
France	2,442	2,730	3,008	2,730	3,014	4,718	5,518	6,189	7,137	7,529
Germany	6,686	8,390	8,554	8,497	10,819	13,088	9,576	11,894	12,332	11,631
Italy	2,108	2,364	3,260	4,769	4,842	5,370	5,343	4,802	5,900	7,992
Japan	21,870	26,021	25,556	27,488	28,275	35,903	39,479	48,957	30,105	33,989
Netherlands	2,671	3,501	4,372	4,571	4,719	6,192	6,013	6,409	6,985	4,842
New Zealand	2,035	2,380	3,087	3,847	3,963	5,171	4,945	4,848	6,301	6,145
Sweden	1,179	1,203	1,904	3,142	4,254	2,749	2,583	3,002	3,833	5,250
Switzerland	1,769	2,993	4,519	5,190	4,330	5,320	5,601	8,663	6,778	8,556
United States	6,343	14,070	8,852	10,958	11,009	14,825	15,218	19,316	23,730	20,904
United Kingdom	8,930	12,234	12,435	13,913	16,658	19,687	17,674	23,600	19,715	25,148
<b>Developing Countries</b>	113,168	130,310	152,211	172,163	214,345	229,582	241,586	305,510	321,595	403,308
<b>Middle East</b>	9,896	11,960	17,870	22,997	31,130	24,051	24,680	45,682	45,377	84,379
Iran	4,642	4,493	4,396	8,415	5,822	7,540	5,677	15,402	20,839	17,579
Saudi Arabia	547	1,155	4,208	6,275	10,674	6,415	3,207	10,140	3,181	14,899
Bahrain	281	366	1,194	2,240	6,582	1,539	2,992	4,407	1,727	10,042
<b>Africa</b>	2,832	3,336	2,930	3,684	3,221	3,682	2,554	2,661	2,369	3,328
South Africa	2,352	2,556	2,110	3,279	2,676	3,175	2,219	2,160	1,965	2,843
<b>Asia</b>	95,845	107,339	122,088	138,359	167,544	192,047	206,119	252,601	269,546	308,474
Myanmar	338	51	25	642	361	65	56	91	112	113
China, People's Rep. of	7,245	7,732	8,229	8,188	10,014	14,623	11,368	19,028	19,696	24,731
China - Taiwan	10,904	12,364	14,681	15,906	21,953	24,457	24,445	29,584	28,844	27,549
Hong-kong	15,098	15,644	18,316	19,569	24,265	26,546	32,314	39,091	44,709	46,988
India	16,569	19,985	20,045	31,056	33,023	34,837	36,013	45,477	53,750	79,847
South Korea	12,642	16,123	17,856	19,325	26,939	29,413	27,226	30,034	29,979	29,058
Malaysia	8,282	8,952	10,890	10,105	9,816	12,420	11,851	16,465	18,554	19,562
Pakistan	2,670	3,000	2,686	3,815	5,068	5,854	6,667	5,469	6,597	6,303
Singapore	10,049	11,565	12,798	14,284	16,873	20,081	31,801	37,587	36,677	41,452
Thailand	5,276	6,058	5,856	7,157	9,045	9,423	9,587	12,771	13,167	13,984
<b>Europe</b>	3,486	3,092	2,590	3,078	1,382	1,536	1,519	1,755	1,671	2,715
Turkey	893	1,538	1,009	1,545	622	741	656	728	538	1,361
<b>South and Central America</b>	1,110	4,582	6,768	4,045	11,068	8,266	6,714	2,811	2,631	4,412
<b>Eastern Europe, etc.</b>	745	887	778	1,503	2,054	2,258	2,302	1,391	1,507	1,774
<b>Unclassified</b>	89	76	170	176	12,278	10,534	42,467	76,971	50,237	6,011
<b>Total</b>	181,381	221,527	244,324	277,897	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,561

(a) Provisional

 Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES - VOLUME 1993 - 2002

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
	(1990 = 100)				(1997 = 100)				
Total Exports	120.2	131.5	86.8	90.4	98.5	103.5	122.4	112.4	114.7
Agricultural Exports	99.5	106.4	89.9	94.0	99.1	99.4	106.5	103.5	103.8
Tea	102.4	107.6	89.1	90.8	100.9	99.2	106.4	109.5	108.3
Rubber	80.1	79.6	106.9	114.3	71.1	71.9	56.3	55.6	61.7
Coconut Products	66.3	95.0	111.6	91.5	88.7	117.9	139.0	99.4	78.1
Other Agricultural Products	136.9	139.6	84.7	100.6	113.7	107.3	107.5	102.6	125.5
Industrial Products	148.2	167.6	86.0	89.1	98.8	104.6	128.2	116.0	118.6
Textiles and Garments	166.1	208.5	85.6	89.8	103.0	110.2	129.0	114.1	115.7
Petroleum Products	117.1	109.5	111.5	125.0	94.9	83.1	70.7	56.4	61.7
Other	121.3	123.4	85.0	84.2	90.2	94.7	131.8	125.6	129.9
Mineral Products	71.8	75.0	89.2	101.0	79.9	96.4	87.2	80.6	93.4
Precious and Semi-precious Stones	75.7	76.6	83.5	99.3	80.9	99.4	89.1	82.4	94.4
Other	42.5	61.1	162.2	124.2	66.4	56.5	62.4	56.4	79.6
Total Imports	153.4	172.1	88.7	89.0	108.5	108.7	122.8	110.1	122.2
Consumer Goods	113.2	138.3	83.4	87.8	100.3	108.4	129.9	111.3	135.5
Food and Drink	134.4	165.8	68.7	83.2	85.7	88.0	103.7	88.7	107.5
Other Consumer Goods	95.7	117.3	104.0	94.5	121.6	138.1	168.0	144.2	176.1
Intermediate Goods	183.8	205.3	88.4	92.2	107.4	110.9	123.3	114.2	122.2
Petroleum	101.0	107.6	75.4	66.3	90.7	93.8	109.0	117.3	109.0
Fertilizer	93.8	82.9	136.2	92.3	112.7	138.0	143.1	117.7	137.5
Chemicals	113.6	124.5	96.3	92.8	115.2	123.3	141.3	118.7	130.7
Wheat	133.8	143.3	134.1	115.7	111.5	108.9	116.8	96.4	125.9
Textiles and Clothing	230.9	265.2	81.7	82.0	105.3	108.2	115.2	110.1	109.6
Investment Goods	139.0	147.5	88.7	82.3	118.0	103.7	115.8	99.2	111.4
Machinery and Equipment	140.3	138.6	72.3	75.1	115.9	100.8	114.0	110.7	129.5
Transport Equipment	120.9	142.6	103.3	90.7	117.9	98.3	89.8	45.1	37.2
Building Materials	125.6	121.8	98.6	85.7	120.2	122.3	147.8	115.0	130.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES - VALUE 1993 - 2002

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
	(1990 = 100)				(1997 = 100)				
Total Exports	173.8	199.5	71.3	82.7	113.2	118.6	153.2	156.9	164.1
Agricultural Exports	109.5	118.8	66.9	84.9	112.1	106.5	121.7	132.8	143.1
Tea	100.4	105.8	57.9	80.1	118.2	102.8	124.9	144.8	148.4
Rubber	100.2	116.3	123.1	124.0	60.5	49.7	47.0	45.9	55.0
Coconut Products	100.5	135.1	76.0	87.8	88.0	131.4	132.2	105.9	115.4
Other	182.1	187.8	73.1	85.3	128.9	135.6	137.8	142.3	187.2
Industrial Products	241.9	281.1	72.4	82.0	115.0	123.3	160.5	163.3	171.2
Textiles and Garments	270.8	304.5	70.6	78.3	118.5	127.2	168.8	169.1	172.6
Petroleum Products	95.8	98.6	75.7	99.9	81.2	90.7	129.1	105.4	121.9
Other	230.1	292.3	72.0	88.2	110.5	118.0	145.6	156.2	172.6
Mineral Products	101.5	119.3	84.3	100.4	73.3	86.1	139.5	145.4	163.7
Precious and Semi-precious Stones	116.0	133.5	81.1	97.4	73.0	88.3	144.7	148.5	166.8
Other	37.7	56.4	127.5	139.8	76.7	57.4	70.3	104.8	122.1
Total Imports	175.8	208.2	77.3	87.0	109.9	115.8	152.1	154.0	168.9
Consumer Goods	133.7	164.5	78.8	89.3	113.9	124.7	149.8	156.8	177.9
Food and Drink	132.4	157.7	70.6	87.4	101.4	102.4	113.4	128.6	142.9
Other	135.2	172.5	90.6	92.1	132.0	157.1	202.6	197.9	228.8
Intermediate Goods	187.4	216.0	78.2	86.1	105.0	117.1	155.5	160.5	181.7
Petroleum	103.8	101.9	46.0	59.8	51.5	105.4	188.9	206.7	216.8
Fertilizer	105.1	104.7	138.8	107.0	101.9	119.8	154.7	154.4	185.4
Chemicals	110.4	125.8	91.1	92.2	115.2	119.5	139.0	157.6	184.4
Wheat	148.0	153.7	124.9	138.6	100.1	95.9	118.4	120.4	152.9
Textiles and Clothing	310.3	381.3	72.6	79.0	110.1	113.8	136.1	144.2	154.5
Investment Goods	198.1	240.3	71.2	85.2	121.8	114.1	131.3	122.9	143.2
Machinery and Equipment	226.4	279.6	58.8	82.1	115.4	108.9	121.8	123.8	139.8
Transport Equipment	239.4	246.1	84.0	80.5	139.3	129.1	142.4	93.4	117.7
Building Materials	146.8	186.9	87.1	90.7	122.2	114.1	144.0	138.1	162.3

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES – UNIT VALUE 1993 – 2002**

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
	(1990 = 100)				(1997 = 100)				
Total Exports	144.7	151.7	82.0	91.5	114.4	114.6	125.2	139.6	143.1
Agricultural Exports	110.0	111.6	74.3	90.3	116.2	106.2	114.3	128.4	137.8
Tea	98.1	98.3	65.0	88.2	117.2	103.7	117.4	132.2	137.0
Rubber	125.2	146.1	115.2	108.4	85.1	69.1	83.4	82.6	89.2
Coconut Products	151.5	142.2	68.1	95.9	135.3	111.5	95.1	106.6	147.8
Other	133.0	134.5	86.4	84.8	113.4	126.4	128.1	138.7	149.2
Industrial Products	163.2	167.9	84.2	92.0	116.3	117.9	125.2	140.7	144.3
Textiles and Garments	163.1	146.2	82.5	87.2	115.0	115.5	130.8	148.2	149.1
Petroleum Products	81.7	89.4	67.9	79.9	85.6	109.1	182.5	186.7	197.8
Other	189.6	236.9	89.3	104.7	122.5	124.6	110.5	124.4	132.9
Mineral Products	141.3	159.1	94.6	99.3	91.7	89.4	159.9	180.5	175.3
Precious and Semi-precious stones	153.3	174.3	97.0	98.1	90.2	88.8	162.4	180.2	176.7
Other	88.7	92.2	78.7	112.5	115.7	101.6	112.6	185.8	153.4
Total Imports	114.6	121.3	87.2	97.7	101.3	106.4	123.8	139.9	138.2
Consumer Goods	118.1	118.9	94.5	101.7	113.5	115.0	115.3	140.9	131.3
Food and Drink	98.5	95.1	102.8	105.0	118.4	116.3	109.4	145.0	132.9
Other	141.3	147.1	87.0	97.5	108.5	113.7	120.6	137.3	129.9
Intermediate Goods	101.9	105.2	86.7	93.4	97.8	105.5	126.1	140.5	148.6
Petroleum	102.8	94.8	68.3	90.3	56.8	112.4	173.3	176.1	198.9
Fertilizer	112.0	126.3	102.0	115.9	90.4	86.8	108.1	131.2	134.8
Chemicals	97.2	101.1	94.6	99.5	99.9	96.9	98.4	132.8	141.1
Wheat	110.6	107.2	93.2	119.8	89.8	88.1	101.4	124.9	121.5
Textiles and Clothing	134.4	143.8	88.8	96.3	104.6	105.2	118.2	131.0	141.0
Investment Goods	142.4	163.0	83.0	103.6	103.3	110.0	113.4	124.0	128.6
Machinery and Equipment	161.3	201.7	81.3	109.3	99.6	108.0	106.8	111.9	107.9
Transport Equipment	198.3	172.5	81.4	88.8	118.1	131.3	158.7	207.0	316.4
Building Materials	116.9	153.4	88.3	105.8	101.7	93.3	97.4	120.1	124.0
Terms of Trade	126.3	125.4	94.1	93.6	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.8	103.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**EXCHANGE RATES - YEAR END 1993 – 2002**

Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	1977(a) Nov. 15	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)	2002
Australia	Dollar	9.5542	33.4912	38.8270	40.3275	45.1910	40.0252	41.6000	46.9829	44.3411	47.5622	54.7222
Austria	Schilling	0.5270	4.1126	4.5074	5.3518	5.1729	4.8610	5.7400	5.2712	5.4013	5.9790	7.3677
Belgium	Franc	0.2416	1.3912	1.5646	1.8384	1.7951	1.6608	1.9689	1.7981	1.8424	2.0395	2.5132
Canada	Dollar	7.6783	37.0359	35.5856	39.7701	41.4404	42.7624	43.7686	49.6403	53.3376	58.6199	61.3854
Denmark	Kroner	1.3930	7.3736	8.1941	9.7515	9.5287	8.9883	10.5815	9.7717	9.8155	11.0686	13.6490
European Union	Euro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.5333	74.3235	82.2731	101.3823
Fed. Rep. of Germany	D Mark	3.7692	28.7371	32.1622	37.7638	36.4604	34.2422	40.3572	37.0857	38.0010	42.0656	51.8360
France	Franc	1.7601	8.4655	9.3151	11.0493	10.8112	10.2338	12.0295	11.0576	11.3305	12.5425	15.4556
Hongkong	Dollar	1.8162	6.4174	6.4586	6.9888	7.3293	7.9108	8.7487	9.2797	10.2647	11.9473	12.4025
India	Rupee	1.0214	1.5774	1.5926	1.5448	1.5839	1.5638	1.5852	1.6572	1.7142	1.9308	2.0176
Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0292	0.0304	0.0342	0.0371	0.0348	0.0410	0.0375	0.0384	0.0425	0.0524
Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.4433	0.5004	0.5255	0.4886	0.4715	0.5915	0.7054	0.6973	0.7091	0.8164
Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	165.6467	166.5167	180.4591	190.1257	200.8686	224.8466	237.0255	261.1639	303.3003	323.0520
Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	18.6181	19.5116	21.2534	22.4175	15.8155	17.8366	18.9776	21.0684	24.5154	25.4539
Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	25.6410	28.7175	33.7407	32.4780	30.3812	35.8141	32.9142	33.7265	37.3339	46.0053
New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	27.6231	32.1047	35.3822	40.0422	35.6280	35.7980	37.5539	35.2784	38.6842	50.9064
Norway	Kroner	1.5576	6.6314	7.3701	8.5430	8.7949	8.3751	8.8717	8.9846	8.9427	10.3468	13.9073
Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.6388	1.6211	1.5743	1.4148	1.3878	1.4698	1.3902	1.3796	1.5306	1.6525
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	13.2145	14.0324	14.8511	15.1191	16.3394	18.0674	19.2294	21.3444	24.8397	25.7920
Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	30.9074	34.1627	38.2231	40.5007	36.5553	40.8313	43.2915	46.1839	50.3493	55.7814
South Africa	Rand	9.7888	14.6264	14.0324	14.8065	12.1229	12.5997	11.5567	11.7070	10.5864	7.7859	11.2015
Sweden	Kroner	1.7814	5.9830	6.7340	8.1317	8.2504	7.8095	8.3217	8.4804	8.3894	8.8433	11.0625
Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	33.8350	38.1090	46.8146	42.0504	42.1348	49.0449	45.1933	48.8736	55.6072	69.7394
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	13.4953	13.6093	14.7160	15.4383	16.6898	18.4586	19.6458	21.7980	25.3631	26.3355
United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	73.4972	78.0513	84.2465	95.8598	101.5983	112.6165	116.7181	119.3692	135.0615	155.1227
United States of America	Dollar	8.9990	49.5615	49.9800	54.0475	56.7050	61.2850	67.7800	72.1150	80.0598	93.1587	96.7520

(a) From mid-night of 15 November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) With effect from 23 January 2001 the Central Bank refrained from announcing daily exchange rates and allowed the market forces of supply and demand to determine the market rate.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1993 - 2002

Rs.Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)
Trade Balance	-55,375	-77,022	-77,109	-74,276	-71,833	-69,742	-96,702	-134,176	-102,592	-134,706
Exports	138,176	158,554	195,092	226,801	274,194	310,421	325,170	420,114	430,372	449,855
Imports	193,550	235,576	272,201	301,077	346,026	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964	584,561
Services	7,846	8,884	7,796	5,805	9,386	9,300	10,342	2,907	14,692	26,035
Receipts	30,289	36,793	42,045	42,358	51,692	59,084	68,132	72,187	120,937	121,340
Payments	22,442	27,910	34,250	36,553	42,306	49,783	57,791	69,280	106,246	95,304
Income	-6,025	-8,068	-8,717	-10,923	-9,417	-11,556	-17,831	-23,009	-23,843	-24,093
Receipts	5,761	8,473	11,596	10,258	13,792	13,882	11,810	11,568	9,584	7,201
Payments	11,786	16,541	20,312	21,182	23,210	25,473	29,640	34,577	33,427	31,294
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-53,553	-76,207	-78,030	-79,395	-71,864	-71,997	-104,191	-154,278	-111,743	-132,763
Transfers (net)	29,601	33,656	37,707	41,939	49,119	58,202	64,288	75,421	89,762	107,465
Private Transfers	26,889	30,766	34,593	39,230	46,494	54,843	62,472	73,620	87,837	104,980
Receipts	30,286	34,992	40,482	46,009	54,445	64,585	74,356	87,697	103,180	123,183
Payments	3,396	4,226	5,889	6,773	7,951	9,742	11,884	14,078	15,343	18,202
Official Transfers (net)	2,712	2,890	3,114	2,709	2,625	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925	2,485
Current Account	-23,952	-42,551	-40,324	-37,456	-22,745	-13,795	-39,903	-78,857	-21,981	-25,267
Capital and Financial Account	53,375	46,569	36,647	25,725	30,691	26,570	30,473	31,827	49,008	46,589
Capital Account	5,238	5,589	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	5,296
Capital Transfers	5,238	5,589	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	5,296
Receipts	5,343	5,720	6,191	5,495	5,386	5,410	6,018	4,230	18,241	5,859
Payments	105	131	182	209	246	301	368	435	475	563
Financial Account	48,137	40,979	30,636	20,439	25,550	21,461	24,823	28,032	31,322	41,292
Long-term (net)	30,684	34,849	25,939	20,962	37,029	25,906	30,985	22,594	14,348	35,783
Direct Investment	9,107	7,815	2,931	6,606	25,504	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271	22,452
Foreign Direct Investment	9,107	7,815	1,011	4,756	7,587	8,847	12,449	13,119	7,310	22,017
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	1,920	1,850	17,918	3,533	-	200	7,961	435
Private Long-term	8,998	14,554	4,648	88	3,054	352	14,086	5,622	-22,907	98
Inflows	14,586	18,992	9,937	8,628	8,741	9,686	25,727	22,134	4,054	13,341
Outflows	5,588	4,438	5,289	8,539	5,687	9,334	11,641	16,512	26,961	13,242
Government Long-term	12,579	12,479	18,359	14,268	8,471	13,175	4,451	3,653	21,984	13,233
Inflows	22,317	21,757	34,526	27,442	24,761	31,896	26,896	26,965	51,193	51,843
Outflows	9,738	9,278	16,166	13,174	16,291	18,721	22,445	23,312	29,209	38,610
Short-term (net)	17,453	6,131	4,699	-523	-11,479	-4,445	-6,162	5,438	16,974	5,509
Portfolio Investment	3,272	1,334	-90	353	749	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025	2,443
Private Short-term	7,110	8,495	1,702	2,426	-1,195	-414	-667	7,569	-3,798	6,548
Commercial Bank Assets	905	-8,160	2,731	-1,124	-23,394	5,035	1,766	-18,736	2,867	6,893
Commercial Bank Liabilities	6,167	4,461	5,818	5,423	12,352	17,823	-6,375	19,960	18,929	-10,375
Government Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valuation Adjustments	-1,420	-1,380	6,394	4,213	-562	8,559	2,103	5,189	22,245	8,900
Errors and Omissions	3,217	11,062	5,091	7,527	8,461	-7,534	-6,857	10,902	-19,587	5,859
Overall Balance	31,220	13,700	7,809	9	15,845	13,800	-14,184	-30,939	29,765	36,051
Monetary Movements	-31,220	-13,700	-7,809	-9	-15,845	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-29,765	-36,051
Exchange Rate Rs/US \$	48.25	49.42	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66
Ratio to GDP in Percentages										
Trade Account	-11.1	-13.3	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5
Current Account	-4.8	-7.4	-6.0	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-1.6	-1.6
Current Account without Grants	-5.3	-7.9	-6.5	-5.2	-2.8	-1.8	-3.8	-6.4	-1.7	-1.8

(a) This Presentation in treating FCUBs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCUBs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCUBs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1993 – 2002**

US \$ Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)
Trade Balance	-1,148	-1,559	-1,505	-1,344	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406
Exports	2,864	3,209	3,807	4,095	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699
Imports	4,011	4,767	5,311	5,439	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974	6,106
Services	164	180	152	105	159	145	147	38	175	271
Receipts	628	745	821	765	875	914	968	953	1,355	1,268
Payments	464	566	669	660	716	770	820	915	1,180	997
Income	-178	-162	-170	-197	-160	-180	-254	-305	-267	-252
Receipts	119	171	226	186	234	214	167	152	108	75
Payments	243	333	396	383	393	394	421	456	375	327
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,108	-1,541	-1,522	-1,436	-1,225	-1,127	-1,476	-2,064	-1,249	-1,387
Transfers (net)	613	681	736	759	832	900	913	998	1,006	1,123
Private Transfers	556	622	675	710	788	848	887	974	984	1,097
Receipts	627	707	790	832	922	999	1,056	1,160	1,155	1,287
Payments	70	85	115	122	135	151	169	186	172	190
Official Transfers (net)	56	58	61	49	44	52	26	24	22	26
Current Account	-496	-860	-786	-677	-393	-226	-563	-1,066	-244	-264
Capital and Financial Account	1,108	943	699	459	602	413	373	443	562	506
Capital Account	109	113	117	96	87	80	80	50	198	55
Capital Transfers	109	113	117	96	87	80	80	50	198	55
Receipts	111	116	121	100	91	84	86	56	203	61
Payments	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	6
Financial Account	1,000	830	581	363	515	334	293	393	364	451
Long-term (net)	640	705	502	381	716	398	435	304	164	398
Direct Investment	187	158	53	120	430	193	177	176	172	235
Foreign Direct Investment	187	158	16	86	129	137	177	173	82	230
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	37	33	301	56	-	3	-257	1
Private Long-term	188	295	91	2	47	2	196	82	90	5
Inflows	303	384	194	156	150	146	361	298	45	139
Outflows	115	90	103	155	102	145	165	216	302	138
Government Long-term	265	253	358	259	239	203	62	47	249	162
Inflows	466	440	674	497	500	490	381	355	575	542
Outflows	201	187	315	238	262	290	319	308	326	380
Short-term (net)	360	124	79	-18	-201	-64	-142	88	201	53
Portfolio Investment	67	28	-2	7	13	-24	-13	-45	-11	25
Private Short-term	147	172	33	-44	-20	8	-10	100	-42	68
Commercial Bank Assets	54	-158	14	59	-323	180	-19	-141	183	104
Commercial Bank Liabilities	92	82	35	-40	129	-228	-101	174	71	-145
Government Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	48	157	133	150	-46	-151	-73	101	-98	3
Overall Balance	661	240	52	-68	163	37	-263	-522	220	338
Monetary Movements	-661	-240	-52	68	-163	-37	263	522	-220	-338
Exchange Rate Rs/US \$	48.25	49.42	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66
Ratio to GDP in Percentages										
Trade Account	-11.1	-13.3	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.8	-7.4	-8.5
Current Account	-4.8	-7.3	-6.0	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.4	-1.5	-1.6
Current Account without Grants	-5.3	-7.8	-6.5	-5.2	-2.9	-1.7	-3.7	-6.6	-1.7	-1.8

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1998 – 2002

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Trade Balance	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-69,742	-96,702	-134,176	-102,592	-134,706
Exports	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699	310,401	325,170	420,114	430,372	449,855
Imports	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974	6,106	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964	584,561
Services, net	145	147	38	175	271	9,300	10,342	2,907	14,692	26,035
Receipts	914	968	953	1,355	1,268	58,986	68,132	72,187	120,937	121,340
Payments	770	820	915	1,180	997	49,786	57,791	69,280	106,246	95,304
Income, net	-180	-254	-305	-267	-252	-11,556	-17,831	-23,009	-23,843	-24,093
Receipts	214	167	152	108	75	13,882	11,810	11,568	9,584	7,201
Payments	394	421	456	375	327	25,437	29,640	34,577	33,427	31,294
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,127	-1,476	-2,064	-1,249	-1,387	-71,957	-104,191	-154,278	-111,743	-132,763
Private Transfers, net	848	887	974	984	1,097	54,843	62,472	73,620	87,837	104,980
Receipts	999	1,056	1,160	1,155	1,287	64,585	74,356	87,697	103,180	123,183
Payments	151	169	186	172	190	9,742	11,884	14,078	15,343	18,202
Official Transfers (net)	52	26	24	22	26	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925	2,485
Current Account	-226	-563	-1,066	-244	-264	-13,795	-39,903	-78,857	-21,981	-25,267
Capital and Financial Account	413	373	443	562	506	26,570	30,473	31,827	49,088	46,589
Capital Account	80	80	50	198	55	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	5,296
Capital Transfers (net)	80	80	50	198	55	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	5,296
Receipts	84	86	56	203	61	5,410	6,018	4,230	18,241	5,829
Payments	5	5	6	5	6	301	368	435	475	563
Financial Account	334	293	393	364	451	21,461	24,823	28,032	31,322	41,292
Long-term:	398	435	304	164	398	25,906	30,985	22,594	14,348	35,783
Direct Investment	193	177	176	172	235	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271	22,452
Foreign Direct Investment	137	177	173	82	230	8,846	12,449	13,319	7,310	22,017
Privatisation Proceeds	56	-	3	90	5	3,533	-	200	7,961	435
Private Long-term (net)	2	196	82	-257	1	352	14,086	5,622	-22,907	98
Government, Long-term (net)	203	62	47	249	162	9,686	4,451	3,653	21,984	13,233
Short-term:	-64	-142	88	201	53	-4,445	-6,162	5,438	16,974	5,509
Portfolio Investment	-24	-13	-45	-11	25	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025	2,443
Private Short-term (net)	8	-10	100	-42	68	414	-667	7,569	-3,798	6,548
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	180	-19	-141	183	104	5,035	1,766	-18,736	2,867	6,893
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)	-228	-101	174	71	-145	-8,374	-6,375	19,960	18,929	-10,375
Valuation Adjustment						8,559	2,103	5,189	22,245	8,900
Errors and Omissions	-151	-73	101	-98	3	7,534	-6,857	10,902	-19,587	5,859
Overall Balance	37	-263	-522	220	338	13,800	-14,184	30,939	29,765	36,051
Monetary Movements	-37	263	522	-220	-338	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-29,765	-36,051
Ratio to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account						-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5
Current Account						-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-1.6	-1.6
Current Account without Grant						-1.8	-3.8	-6.4	-1.7	-1.8

(a) This Presentation in treating FCUBs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCUBs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCUBs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**FINANCING OF THE EXTERNAL RESOURCE GAP(a) 1998 – 2002**

Rs. Million

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Foreign Receipts	6,925	6,801	7,787	7,436	7,330	447,951	479,469	591,567	664,073	701,579
Exports	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699	310,401	325,170	420,114	430,372	449,855
Services	914	968	953	1,355	1,268	59,084	68,132	72,187	120,937	121,340
Income	214	167	152	108	75	13,882	11,810	11,568	9,584	7,201
Current Private Transfers	999	1,056	1,160	1,155	1,287	64,585	74,356	87,697	103,180	123,183
Foreign Payments	7,827	8,154	9,881	8,944	8,936	511,610	571,694	758,919	812,590	859,983
Imports	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974	6,106	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964	584,561
Services	770	820	915	1,180	997	49,783	57,791	69,280	106,246	95,304
Income	394	421	456	375	327	25,437	29,640	34,541	33,427	31,294
Current Private Transfers	151	169	186	172	190	9,742	11,884	14,078	15,343	18,202
Private Capital Transfers	5	5	6	5	6	301	368	435	475	563
Capital Repayments	645	605	792	1,386	1,351	41,344	42,340	62,561	123,868	130,831
Investment Outflows	107	109	66	35	64	6,801	7,721	4,963	3,137	6,122
Commercial Banks	-180	19	141	-183	-104	-5,035	-1,766	18,736	-2,867	-6,893
Progress Payments	48	26	-	-	-	3,094	1,844	-	-	-
External Resource Gap	-902	-1,353	-2,094	-1,509	-1,607	-63,659	-92,225	-167,353	-148,518	-158,405
Financing of Resource Gap	902	1,353	2,094	1,509	1,607	63,659	92,225	167,353	148,518	158,405
Central Government	620	484	422	637	616	40,013	34,159	32,110	56,693	58,943
Grants	127	103	68	62	74	8,116	7,263	5,145	5,500	7,100
Project Aid	471	351	353	423	486	30,500	24,767	26,843	37,598	46,607
Other Long Term	22	30	2	152	5	1,397	2,129	122	13,595	503
Private Sector	377	571	939	949	1,164	30,669	41,253	77,627	97,300	114,862
Direct Investment	206	201	178	172	246	13,222	14,184	13,471	15,271	23,537
Portfolio Investment	70	72	19	24	78	4,437	5,100	1,456	2,112	7,479
Commercial Borrowings and										
Suppliers' Credits	146	361	298	45	139	9,686	25,727	22,134	4,054	13,341
Short Term	183	38	270	638	845	11,697	2,617	20,606	56,935	80,880
Commercial Banks	-228	-101	174	71	-145	-8,374	-6,375	19,960	18,929	-10,375
Other	56	371	631	20	-83	-8,048	21,568	41,526	-8,133	-30,159
Private Capital Transfers	10	8	12	15	13	652	571	886	1,343	1,244
External Official Assets	45	345	591	-290	-393	-9,990	16,263	34,427	-41,082	-39,775
Asian Clearing Union	-15	28	17	-29	31	1,290	4,735	2,335	-1,124	3,325
Other	17	-10	12	193	132	-	-	2,878	21,229	-7,925
Balancing Items	-151	-73	101	-98	-90	1,025	-4,754	16,090	2,657	14,759
Valuation Adjustments	0	0	-	-	-	8,559	2,103	5,188	22,245	8,900
Errors and Omissions	-151	-73	101	-98	3	-7,534	-6,857	10,902	-19,588	5,859
Pressure on Balance of Payments (c)										
With Aid Imports	13.0	19.9	26.9	20.3	21.9	14.2	19.2	28.3	22.4	22.6
Adjusted for Aid imports	6.7	13.2	19.8	14.2	15.6	7.9	12.5	21.2	16.3	16.2

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) External Resources Gap / Foreign Receipts X 100

## PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1993 - 2002

Region	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Rs. Million</b>										
Middle East	16,772	20,196	23,567	26,728	33,202	39,466	45,766	55,252	62,680	75,579
European Union	4,527	5,133	5,991	6,762	7,499	8,720	10,152	11,782	14,045	19,660
North America	3,652	3,163	3,233	3,864	4,259	4,888	5,442	5,893	7,022	8,297
Other Europe	1,369	1,732	2,065	2,392	2,692	3,423	3,882	4,458	5,198	6,280
South East Asia	481	729	810	925	972	1,227	1,414	1,655	1,905	2,349
Far East Asia	2,337	2,574	3,086	3,358	3,603	4,005	4,514	5,118	5,353	6,001
South Asia	507	224	262	374	478	517	567	606	603	860
Australasia (b)	314	323	400	468	521	646	782	894	1,201	1,266
Central Africa	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	7	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Europe	93	56	202	187	253	258	281	333	381	479
South & Central America	...	477	405	468	501	656	758	834	1,042	1,180
Other	227	379	446	473	465	711	782	872	996	1,232
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,286</b>	<b>34,992</b>	<b>40,482</b>	<b>46,003</b>	<b>54,445</b>	<b>64,517</b>	<b>74,342</b>	<b>87,697</b>	<b>103,180</b>	<b>123,183</b>
<b>US \$ Million</b>										
Middle East	347	398	423	484	562	611	651	730	703	770
European Union	94	101	108	122	127	135	144	156	190	220
North America	76	62	58	70	72	76	77	78	81	87
Other European Countries	28	34	37	43	45	53	55	59	60	66
South East Asia	10	14	15	17	16	19	20	22	22	24
Far East Asia	48	51	55	61	61	62	64	68	61	63
South Asia	11	4	5	7	8	8	8	8	7	11
Australasia (b)	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	14
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Europe	2	1	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5
South & Central America	...	9	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13
Other	5	7	8	9	8	11	11	12	11	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,287</b>
<b>Percentage Share</b>										
Middle East	55.4	57.7	58.2	58.1	61.0	61.2	61.7	62.9	60.8	59.8
European Union	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.5	15.5	17.1
North America	12.1	9.0	8.0	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.7
Other European Countries	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2
South East Asia	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Far East Asia	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.3	4.9
South Asia	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
Australasia (b)	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Europe	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
South & Central America	...	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.90	1.0	1.0
Other	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

... Negligible.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**TOURISM 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	392,250	407,511	403,101	302,265	366,165	381,063	436,440	400,414	336,794	393,171
<b>Tourist Arrivals by Region</b>										
Europe	256,158	258,285	254,730	171,888	218,481	246,198	282,000	267,664	211,049	208,374
Asia	106,668	116,352	118,323	102,558	113,565	99,702	114,375	91,521	89,732	143,064
North America	13,743	15,612	14,565	12,462	15,951	17,529	18,477	17,319	15,983	19,866
Australasia (b)	11,823	12,033	10,254	8,763	11,712	12,159	15,159	18,228	13,105	13,209
Middle East	2,931	3,945	3,819	3,882	4,419	4,032	4,821	4,341	5,544	6,492
Africa	516	744	798	2,376	1,533	1,035	1,236	894	952	1,611
Latin America & Caribbeans	519	540	612	336	504	408	372	447	429	555
<b>Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits</b>										
Pleasure	387,151	377,537	383,570	286,924	349,509	354,770	384,504	360,887	300,545	335,898
Business	3,923	21,340	10,772	8,781	10,542	15,623	22,695	19,346	22,677	36,793
Other	1,177	8,634	8,759	6,560	6,114	10,670	29,241	20,181	13,572	20,480
Excursionist Arrivals	6,093	8,413	10,556	12,863	19,716	27,629	28,335	44,518	60,084	63,560
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	5,177	34,392	32,487	14,640	19,555	42,755	45,522	28,779	11,236	9,336
<b>Establishments Providing Accommodation</b>										
Graded Establishments	129	134	138	144	158	163	173	207	215	225
Rooms	10,365	10,742	11,255	11,600	12,370	12,772	12,918	13,311	13,626	13,818
Beds	20,242	20,929	21,197	22,040	22,944	23,373	24,216	24,953	25,595	n.a.
Supplementary Establishments	140	169	208	223	227	224	230	222	199	230
Rooms	1,562	2,045	2,494	2,509	2,635	2,640	2,700	2,549	2,011	2,500
Beds	3,182	3,783	4,563	4,574	4,584	4,592	4,671	4,410	3,479	4,250
Annual Room Occupancy Rate (%) (c)	57.0	56.6	52.6	40.3	49.1	52.8	57.6	52.3	42.1	43.1
<b>Employment in Tourist Industry</b>										
Direct Employment	30,710	35,064	36,260	31,963	34,006	34,780	36,560	37,943	33,710	36,500
Estimated Indirect Employment	42,994	49,090	51,100	44,748	47,608	48,692	51,184	53,120	47,194	51,100
<b>Gross Tourist Receipts</b>										
Rs. Mn.	10,037	11,375	11,569	9,195	12,316	14,873	19,288	19,095	19,034	23,724
US \$ Mn.	208	230	226	166	209	230	274	252	213	248

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.



## EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
External Debt										
Medium and Long-Term Debt	345,083	389,232	440,570	452,944	473,043	557,530	620,274	676,045	746,270	840,619
Government	281,142	310,665	358,710	371,648	388,925	467,798	513,785	559,544	634,255	719,902
Public Corporations and Private Sector	38,288	47,829	49,648	51,242	57,582	67,462	88,723	104,559	92,552	2,929
With Govt. Guarantee	26,625	34,802	34,582	36,098	41,061	48,673	68,105	82,302	69,349	66,618
Without Govt. Guarantee	11,663	13,027	15,066	15,144	16,521	18,789	20,618	22,257	23,203	26,311
IMF Drawings	25,653	30,738	32,212	30,054	26,536	22,271	17,766	11,943	19,463	27,787
Short Term Debt	31,689	25,487	29,309	28,262	29,323	32,833	34,240	46,034	49,648	58,100
Total Debt Outstanding	376,772	414,719	469,879	481,206	502,366	590,363	654,514	722,079	795,918	898,718
% of GDP	75.4	71.6	70.4	62.6	56.4	58.0	59.2	57.5	56.6	56.7
Debt Service Payments	24,066	26,644	38,652	40,953	42,645	48,773	59,321	74,554	72,612	74,663
Amortization	14,317	14,313	22,642	24,007	24,764	30,076	38,472	49,410	49,910	54,200
Interest Payments	9,750	12,330	16,011	16,946	17,881	18,697	20,850	25,144	22,702	20,463
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	168,464	195,347	237,137	269,159	325,885	369,484	393,303	492,301	551,309	571,195
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income and Private Transfers	204,511	238,812	289,215	325,420	394,122	447,951	479,469	591,567	664,073	701,579
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income	14.3	13.6	16.3	15.2	13.1	13.2	15.1	15.1	13.2	13.0
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income and Private Transfers	11.8	11.2	13.4	12.6	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.6	10.9	10.6
Government Debt Service Payments (As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	62	59	46	51	56	56	53	44	55	67

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**
**RESERVE MONEY 1993 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Reserve Money</b>										
Currency Holdings	35,949	43,081	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561	88,308
Public	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536	75,292
Commercial Banks	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	20,466	24,832	31,853	35,907	30,537	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952	38,086
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	53	142	49	122	64	31	15	42	9	17
<b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>	<b>56,468</b>	<b>68,055</b>	<b>78,587</b>	<b>85,509</b>	<b>83,736</b>	<b>92,866</b>	<b>100,444</b>	<b>105,163</b>	<b>112,522</b>	<b>126,411</b>
<b>Factors Determining Reserve Money</b>										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	41,865	58,760	64,745	63,074	90,502	105,648	102,092	69,529	74,130	110,642
Gross International Reserves	76,694	95,671	105,896	103,244	118,999	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912	208,573
Less: Foreign Liabilities	30,969	35,658	40,748	39,181	38,252	35,925	37,154	34,574	47,516	91,211
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	14,996	16,756	24,418	34,290	20,300	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668	70,934
Gross Credit	16,797	19,568	27,458	37,301	26,776	29,018	49,179	94,708	88,969	71,135
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	3,954	5,100	12,525	17,100	7,222	8,238	25,623	66,952	58,256	40,102
Advances	11,089	12,952	144,283	18,282	18,894	20,780	23,556	27,756	30,714	31,033
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	1,801	2,812	3,039	3,510	6,476	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301	201
Govt. Currency - Holdings	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	4,903	3,376	2,812	2,259	1,692	1,122	748	520	150	30
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-13,164	-14,794	-20,277	-20,277	-26,312	-33,579	-28,695	-40,122	-44,825	-60,171
Other Assets	27,227	29,091	28,219	30,914	27,322	21,591	30,326	32,659	34,371	24,414
Less: Other Liabilities	40,391	43,885	48,496	51,691	53,634	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196	84,585
<b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>	<b>56,468</b>	<b>68,055</b>	<b>78,586</b>	<b>85,509</b>	<b>83,736</b>	<b>92,866</b>	<b>100,444</b>	<b>105,163</b>	<b>112,522</b>	<b>126,411</b>

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## MONEY SUPPLY 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	35,949	43,081	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,211	73,316	76,561	88,308
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Held by Commercial banks	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016
Held by the Public	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536	75,291
Demand Deposits	87,131	104,093	117,687	126,723	127,136	128,147	133,026	138,973	170,801	179,352
Held by the Government	7,572	11,186	11,271	14,378	16,323	13,506	14,066	15,545	29,286	13,040
Held by Commercial Banks	52,337	61,352	73,397	76,707	70,641	70,140	68,866	67,597	84,840	102,243
Held by the Public	27,222	31,557	33,019	35,638	40,172	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675	64,070
Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> )	59,355	70,461	75,217	78,203	85,851	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211	139,361
Quasi-Money (a)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	100,781	121,209	153,319	174,998	202,406	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516	371,034
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	121,138	143,843	184,224	210,454	247,816	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928	483,134
Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )(b)	160,136	191,670	228,536	253,201	288,258	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727	510,395
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2b</sub> )(c)	180,493	214,306	259,442	288,657	333,668	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495
Underlying Factors M <sub>2</sub>										
Net External Banking Assets	48,119	64,467	66,532	61,861	89,292	93,724	83,892	59,448	82,966	101,717
Domestic Credit	150,697	173,796	223,798	252,317	272,733	311,626	374,120	469,084	513,457	548,578
Net Credit to Government	26,993	28,628	35,447	48,537	46,365	58,591	85,881	134,484	161,735	153,171
By Central Bank	23,008	25,006	33,538	41,635	29,405	35,675	46,716	91,556	84,668	70,934
By Commercial Banks	3,985	3,142	1,676	6,902	24,211	22,916	39,165	42,928	77,067	82,237
Gross Credit to Private Sector	123,704	145,648	188,352	203,780	226,368	253,035	288,240	334,599	351,722	395,407
Public Corporations	7,775	5,163	8,527	9,938	10,278	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934	28,010
Co-operatives	1,903	2,541	3,939	1,465	1,661	1,812	1,608	1,668	1,577	1,349
Other Private	114,026	137,463	175,886	192,377	214,429	242,542	273,924	305,945	327,211	366,048
Other items (Net)	-38,680	-46,592	-61,795	-60,977	-73,767	-89,176	-99,936	-123,863	-145,696	-139,899
Total: Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )	160,136	191,670	228,536	253,201	288,257	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727	510,395
Reserve Money	56,469	68,055	78,586	85,509	83,735	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522	126,411
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M <sub>1</sub>	54,237	64,561	70,345	76,798	80,963	91,277	101,398	109,819	112,656	127,463
M <sub>2</sub>	143,963	174,351	190,385	240,749	268,629	299,452	332,630	375,569	415,016	479,200
M <sub>2b</sub>	160,087	194,490	231,249	274,518	307,659	352,037	401,112	449,441	507,723	587,099
Gross Domestic Product (Market Prices)	499,565	579,084	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,584,845
Money Multiplier (d) : For M <sub>1</sub>	1.05	1.04	0.96	0.91	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.10	1.16
For M <sub>2</sub>	2.84	2.82	2.91	2.96	3.44	3.40	3.56	3.85	4.01	4.04
For M <sub>2b</sub>	3.20	3.15	3.30	3.38	3.98	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88	4.92
Velocity of Money (e)										
Of M <sub>1</sub>	9.21	8.97	9.49	10.01	11.00	11.15	10.91	10.61	12.49	12.43
Of M <sub>2</sub>	3.47	3.32	3.51	3.19	3.31	3.40	3.33	3.11	3.39	3.31
Of M <sub>2b</sub>	3.12	2.98	2.89	2.80	2.89	2.89	2.76	2.80	2.77	2.70

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Time and Savings Deposits held by Public with Commercial Banks.

(b) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public)+ Time and Saving deposits(Rupees) held by the public

(c) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks)

(d) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money

(e) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average)

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**
**BROAD MONEY SUPPLY M<sub>2b</sub> 1993 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Narrow Money Supply M <sub>1</sub>	59,355	70,461	75,217	78,203	85,851	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211	139,361
Currency	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536	75,291
Demand Deposits	27,222	31,557	33,019	35,638	40,172	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675	64,070
Quasi Money (QM)	121,138	143,843	184,224	210,454	247,816	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928	483,134
Domestic Banking Units	113,704	136,734	171,157	195,672	227,963	257,995	298,158	341,776	395,071	445,741
Foreign Currency Banking Units	7,434	7,109	13,067	14,782	19,853	23,478	21,607	23,168	31,856	37,393
Broad Money Supply M <sub>2b</sub> (M <sub>1</sub> +QM)	180,493	214,306	259,442	288,657	333,667	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495
Monetary Survey on M <sub>2b</sub>										
Net Foreign Assets	41,865	58,760	64,745	63,074	90,495	105,648	102,092	69,529	77,077	110,642
Monetary Authorities	51,392	64,571	73,662	73,541	89,930	101,744	89,287	57,947	87,293	117,376
Commercial Banks	-9,527	-5,811	-8,917	-10,467	565	3,904	12,805	11,582	-10,216	-6,734
Domestic Banking Units	-2,328	393	-3,037	-4,186	2,095	1,141	3,235	11,629	-1,117	-6,658
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-7,199	-6,204	-5,880	-6,281	-1,530	2,763	9,570	-47	-9,099	-76
Net Domestic Assets	138,622	155,546	194,696	225,582	243,172	272,093	326,228	413,892	472,061	511,852
Domestic Credit	179,361	206,047	262,670	292,395	323,046	369,517	432,888	549,927	639,009	680,396
Claims on Government (Net)	29,766	31,362	38,662	47,131	45,250	64,618	93,915	147,304	201,444	192,994
Monetary Authorities	14,996	16,756	24,418	34,291	20,300	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668	70,934
Commercial Banks	14,770	14,606	14,244	12,840	24,950	38,709	47,199	55,748	116,776	122,060
Domestic Banking Units	11,997	11,872	11,029	14,246	26,065	32,682	39,166	42,928	77,067	82,237
Foreign Currency Banking Units	2,773	2,734	3,215	-1,406	-1,115	6,027	8,033	12,820	39,709	39,823
Credit to Public Corporations	15,414	11,407	13,305	15,491	14,598	10,031	13,046	38,254	40,811	43,031
Domestic Banking Units	7,775	5,163	8,527	9,938	10,278	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934	28,010
Foreign Currency Banking Units	7,639	6,244	4,778	5,553	4,320	1,350	339	11,268	17,877	15,021
Credit to Private Sector	134,181	163,278	210,703	229,773	263,198	294,868	325,927	364,369	396,754	444,371
Domestic Banking Units	115,929	140,004	179,825	193,842	216,090	244,353	275,532	307,613	328,788	367,397
Foreign Currency Banking Units	18,252	23,274	30,878	35,931	47,108	50,515	50,395	56,756	67,966	76,974
Other Items (Net)	40,733	-50,501	-67,973	-66,812	-79,874	-97,425	-106,660	-136,035	-166,948	-168,544
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-26,701	-31,562	-48,049	-47,798	-50,944	-60,248	-59,930	-78,406	-82,351	-74,194
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-14,032	-18,939	-19,924	-19,014	-28,930	-37,178	-46,730	-57,629	-84,597	-94,350
Total = Broad Money Supply M <sub>2b</sub>	180,493	214,306	259,442	288,657	333,668	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

INTEREST RATES 1993 - 2002

Per centum per annum

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	17	17	17	17	17	17	16	25	18	18
Inter-bank Call Loans	16.5-28	14-28	16-102	13-31	9-20	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14	10-11
Treasury Bill Yield Rates										
Primary Market										
3 Months	18.09	18.73	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92
6 Months	18.47	19.29	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89
12 Months	19.38	19.43	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91
Central Bank's Secondary Market - Sales (Year end)										
3 Months	17.84	18.48	19.01	17.20	9.72	11.86	11.64	17.72	12.87	8.67
6 Months	18.22	19.04	18.66	17.20	9.34	12.19	12.14	17.85	13.22	8.64
12 Months	19.13	19.18	18.72	17.20	9.96	12.39	12.62	18.17	13.69	8.66
Repo Overnight	16.50	20.00	16.50	12.75	11.00	11.25	9.25	17.00	12.00	9.75
Reverse Repo Overnight	-	-	-	-	-	15.00	13.48	20.00	14.00	11.75
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94	11.86
3 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	11.10	13.09	13.02	18.71	14.50	11.13
4 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.94	-	10.85
5 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.95	-	11.02
6 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	11.39	13.83	13.21	13.05	-	11.08
Rupee Securities Rate	16-18.5	14-16	14.0	13-15	11.2-14.5	11-12.5	12-12.5	11-12	13-15	13
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	6-15	5.5-13	5-13	4.5 - 13	3-11	2-10	2-10	2-10	4-12	3.5-11
AWDR	13.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.89	10.78	7.47
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	10-17	8-15	9-18.4	9 - 16	6-13	7-13	7.5-11.5	7.0-17.0	7.5-14.0	6.5-10.5
6 Months	10-18	9-16	10-17	10 - 16	7-12	7-11.75	8.0-11.75	8.0-15.0	8.0-14.25	7.0-10.5
12 Months	13.5-17.5	10-17	10-17	12-17.75	8.5-15.2	9.0-13.0	9.0-12.5	9.0-15.0	9.5-14.50	7.5-11
AWFDR	-	-	-	14.3	11.5	10.7	10.7	12.89	13.47	10.17
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	14	14	12	12	10.8	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	16.2	15.3	13.2	13.2	10.0	10.0	10.5	12.0	12.6	9.8
12 Months	16	14	16	15	11.0	11.5	11.5	15.0	13.0	10.0
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	20.4	17.8	19.9	18.4	14.2	15.1	15.16	21.46	14.25	12.17
Loans Secured by	16-26	16-26.5	16-26.5	16-26.5	15-25.5	12-25.5	12-24	12-25.5	15-23.5	10-23
Government Securities										
Unsecured Loans	16.5-36	15-36	16.2-36	16-36	10-36	6-34	8-36	7-30	12-33	8-30
Bills Purchased and Discounted	14.5-30	11-30	11-30	11-30	11.30	11-30	11-30	11-25	13-24	10-23
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits										
Overnight	3.05	4.24	5.90	5.35	5.54	5.59	5.05	6.65	3.98	1.75
Seven-Days	3.08	4.31	5.93	5.40	5.58	5.62	5.16	6.36	3.95	1.76
One-Month	3.16	4.46	5.97	5.44	5.64	5.60	5.25	6.41	3.88	1.76
Three-Months	3.29	4.74	6.04	5.51	5.76	5.59	5.41	6.53	3.78	1.79
Six-Months	3.41	5.07	6.10	5.59	5.86	5.56	5.53	6.65	3.73	1.87
One-Year	3.64	5.59	6.24	5.78	6.08	5.53	5.71	6.83	3.86	2.19
LIBOR on SDR Deposits										
Three-Months	4.74	3.86	4.60	3.72	3.91	4.15	3.21	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Six-Months	4.64	3.97	4.63	3.79	4.00	4.21	3.20	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
One-Year	4.59	4.22	4.72	3.95	4.14	4.25	3.32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits										
French Franc	8.57	5.88	6.68	3.94	3.48	3.64	3.51	4.85	4.26	n.a.
Deutsche Mark	7.30	5.36	4.53	3.31	3.37	3.60	2.96	4.85	4.26	n.a.
Japanese Yen	3.00	2.31	1.27	0.63	0.63	0.71	0.22	0.28	0.15	0.08
Swiss Franc	4.96	4.16	3.09	2.05	1.71	1.60	1.55	3.26	2.87	1.24
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	6.05	5.54	6.73	6.13	7.04	7.32	5.62	6.31	5.02	4.16
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	3.02	4.35	5.65	5.14	5.20	4.90	4.77	6.00	3.48	1.63

Note: Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR: Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

International Financial Statistics, August 2003 Issue, IMF

**GOVERNMENT DEBT MARKET 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Treasury Bills</b>										
<b>Primary Market</b>										
Amount Issued/Sold, Rs. Mn.	158,856	168,369	224,013	226,880	210,947	230,683	214,290	182,044	248,012	342,673
Purchased by Central Bank	48,201	20,104	19,917	24,401	25,298	25,999	39,725	52,429	119,531	93,848
Commercial Banks	64,735	101,949	136,963	129,838	123,313	138,140	124,490	83,780	73,902	155,952
Others	45,920	46,316	67,133	72,641	62,276	66,544	50,075	44,835	54,579	92,874
<b>Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End</b> (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	95.67	95.53	95.41	95.82	97.57	97.09	97.14	95.75	96.87	97.58
6 Months	91.55	91.20	91.36	92.00	95.20	94.19	94.21	91.79	93.78	95.29
12 Months	83.77	83.73	84.05	85.19	90.74	88.82	88.68	84.59	87.92	90.98
<b>Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End</b>										
3 Months	18.09	18.73	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92
6 Months	18.47	19.29	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89
12 Months	19.38	19.43	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91
<b>Weighted Average Yield, % - Average</b>										
3 Months	19.18	14.32	16.31	16.04	11.03	11.77	11.69	12.78	16.11	12.89
6 Months	19.09	14.75	17.43	16.46	11.95	12.13	12.03	12.97	17.33	13.04
12 Months	20.53	15.90	17.63	17.17	12.29	12.20	12.55	14.23	18.41	13.81
Overall Average	20.15	14.89	16.84	16.46	11.60	11.98	12.06	13.65	17.41	13.33
<b>Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market</b>										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	94,763	21,187	17,044	16,112	18,820	11,391	6,826	14,948	21,688	46,471
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	46,851	18,865	35,328	16,821	17,220	14,862	1,426	2,065	764	1,129
<b>Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.</b>										
Central Bank	5,978	8,979	14,984	17,114	6,692	9,508	27,322	42,238	64,842	44,923
Commercial Banks	49,566	53,858	59,742	24,424	30,857	14,850	12,833	8,368	11,092	28,895
Employees' Provident Fund	1,250	2,159	1,424	3,005	3,949	2,978	3,285	5,430	3,112	2,953
Other Provident Funds	6,668	7,445	7,052	544	84	209	414	418	-	816
Savings Institutions	25,498	15,901	14,766	8,395	6,435	6,600	8,537	15,417	13,889	22,645
Insurance & Finance Companies	5,863	5,911	8,389	16,959	16,029	11,470	13,509	9,641	7,576	9,179
Departments & Other Official Funds	442	547	654	15,321	14,114	10,054	8,343	1,480	547	3,040
Other	1,931	4,096	6,759	39,234	36,836	64,327	50,753	52,004	69,937	98,544
Total	97,196	98,896	113,771	124,996	114,996	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995	210,995
<b>Treasury Bonds</b>										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	-	-	-	-	10,000	38,915	63,452	125,322	47,100	207,123
<b>Yield to Maturity, %</b>										
2 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94	14.94
3 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	11.10	13.09	13.02	18.71	14.50	14.50
4 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	11.39	13.83	13.21	13.05	-	13.79
5 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.94	-	14.18
6 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.95	-	14.18
<b>Rupee Securities</b>										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	28,205	46,878	46,715	70,589	48,500	52,300	22,986	42,211	50,910	38,419
Rate of Interest, %	16-18.5	14-16	14.0	13-15	11.2-14.5	11-12.25	12-12.50	11-12	13-15	13
<b>Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.</b>										
Commercial Banks	24,089	24,840	24,928	44,321	44,321	44,321	44,068	44,068	44,068	43,981
Employees' Provident Fund	64,395	77,586	93,576	110,231	127,818	142,821	150,661	156,309	177,157	171,609
Other Provident Fund	3,455	3,647	3,846	6,283	9,455	5,531	5,813	6,006	6,351	7,019
Savings Institutions	13,254	30,756	34,905	44,303	54,950	50,288	50,362	46,377	53,123	51,695
Other	515	725	673	837	2,931	7,609	11,152	13,029	12,114	13,397
Total	105,708	137,554	157,928	205,975	239,475	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813	287,701

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## SHARE MARKET INDICATORS 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	18,579	34,522	11,249	7,403	18,315	18,143	14,293	10,624	13,905	30,184
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	77.1	147.5	46.9	30.6	76.0	77.0	59.0	44.0	60.0	126.0
No. of Trades	231,692	404,373	186,276	98,191	206,312	329,068	205,759	160,277	159,723	283,126
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	351	506	316	227	515	634	486	449	747	1,220
Traded Shares as a % of										
Total Listed Shares	14.9	14.9	8.2	5.5	11.8	13.5	10.3	8.9	11.1	14.4
Turnover as a % of GDP	3.7	6.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.9
Turnover as a % of										
Market Capitalization	17.9	24.1	10.5	7.1	14.1	15.5	13.1	12.4	11.4	17.3
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	3,272	1,334	-90	352	716	-1,517	-902	-3,364	-1,027	2,442
Purchases	10,773	14,473	5,389	4,224	8,218	5,645	5,052	1,446	2,111	7,478
Sales	7,501	13,139	5,479	3,872	7,502	7,206	5,953	4,810	3,138	5,036
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (b)	2,355	3,388	3,864	4,103	4,373	4,702	4,730	5,053	6,701	8,464
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	21,430	30,882	38,325	40,619	43,176	43,656	46,536	49,769	67,012	89,485
Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn. (b)	123,790	143,210	106,869	104,197	129,428	116,660	112,800	88,830	123,834	174,749
Rate of Market Capitalization, %	477.6	363.7	178.8	156.5	199.8	167.2	142.4	78.5	84.8	95.3
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	24.8	24.7	16.0	13.6	14.5	11.5	10.2	7.1	8.8	11.0
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	42	190	100	64	50	28	38	6	-	244
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (c)	1,050	4,589	2,120	2,178	456	349	537	60	-	3,637
No of New Issues	12	21	17	8	5	6	5	2	-	5
No. of Listed Companies	201	215	226	235	239	240	237	239	238	238
CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	979.0	986.7	663.7	603.0	702.2	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0	815.1
CSE Sensitive Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	1,442.4	1,438.8	990.5	897.7	1,068.0	923.0	-	-	-	-
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1000) (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	937.5	698.5	1,031	1,375
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)	19.6	16.3	11.2	10.7	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5	12.1
Market Dividend Yield (b), %	1.4	1.7	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	4.3
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (b)	3.5	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	499,565	579,084	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,584,845

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of December

(c) Par value and premium

(d) Introduced in Jan 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>Shares Traded, '000</b>							
1997 1st Quarter	13,334	19,265	1,977	1,252	8,521	848	5,621
2nd Quarter	31,469	15,335	5,507	734	15,710	1,771	25,156
3rd Quarter	65,521	13,564	3,836	893	18,275	3,665	10,776
4th Quarter	27,797	10,081	1,947	713	21,460	574	8,850
1998 1st Quarter	38,398	8,112	6,840	710	3,708	828	29,654
2nd Quarter	46,178	14,745	5,610	819	6,564	1,156	42,420
3rd Quarter	24,738	27,767	3,867	504	5,152	2,713	29,539
4th Quarter	26,904	14,808	4,530	978	6,262	9,499	58,394
1999 1st Quarter	19,382	15,702	3,927	916	3,060	1,697	15,975
2nd Quarter	56,847	5,073	5,086	384	5,761	676	19,946
3rd Quarter	22,699	12,872	2,377	402	13,936	659	35,885
4th Quarter	28,723	12,969	2,005	964	7,678	1,299	8,004
2000 1st Quarter	30,665	6,694	1,247	892	8,767	433	10,431
2nd Quarter	53,874	5,973	1,746	419	11,060	2,967	1,859
3rd Quarter	22,734	12,168	1,288	721	10,173	1,210	71,068
4th Quarter	18,193	11,128	5,097	693	10,814	109	9,392
2001 1st Quarter	8,973	5,184	1,091	540	8,482	122	23,425
2nd Quarter	26,778	5,058	1,159	294	5,635	266	35,685
3rd Quarter	37,085	13,392	7,942	174	9,655	876	73,574
4th Quarter	208,100	34,770	5,629	1,890	30,421	2,114	27,226
<b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>							
1997 1st Quarter	777,895	33,298	31,048	76,107	261,365	9,067	70,628
2nd Quarter	2,268,368	555,089	123,956	41,235	1,064,083	18,876	355,627
3rd Quarter	260,626	44,191	85,241	36,196	8,099,223	57,488	183,113
4th Quarter	1,866,973	324,552	30,254	58,792	966,958	4,538	104,505
1998 1st Quarter	1,353,701	342,818	107,813	27,818	862,219	6,307	260,410
2nd Quarter	1,399,509	423,033	98,629	25,652	1,366,384	5,858	304,016
3rd Quarter	985,621	247,288	56,552	23,987	168,249	6,513	29,538
4th Quarter	846,490	333,490	80,245	19,171	640,987	13,219	357,543
1999 1st Quarter	805,074	295,530	76,156	24,839	419,533	6,396	119,019
2nd Quarter	1,763,787	107,814	91,170	13,647	730,331	1,654	152,331
3rd Quarter	804,262	233,570	62,684	11,053	1,771,514	2,091	597,372
4th Quarter	1,547,207	173,522	32,252	14,156	1,777,786	2,839	81,319
2000 1st Quarter	1,327,875	95,357	20,342	25,525	1,175,696	1,514	121,915
2nd Quarter	2,453,294	91,647	25,426	11,137	754,055	4,125	30,422
3rd Quarter	671,560	98,046	17,362	18,402	837,768	2,193	354,764
4th Quarter	371,409	85,527	57,015	18,160	497,408	625	90,797
2001 1st Quarter	282,254	42,799	10,858	16,745	427,830	624	312,662
2nd Quarter	684,042	51,691	11,156	6,981	221,006	970	319,976
3rd Quarter	758,305	332,585	110,296	4,695	297,021	2,123	305,280
4th Quarter	3,911,911	549,495	114,872	50,708	1,779,516	11,772	159,199



## BUSINESS SECTOR 1997 - 2001

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
198	1,417	18,174	568	1	8,338	11	503	429
426	3,924	30,566	2,002	1	27,749	130	303	608
240	4,260	42,117	749	20	7,000	22	117	1,122
158	1,480	17,188	1,254	1	10,430	186	122	950
440	1,666	24,218	1,005	3	13,428	329	225	904
2,231	1,848	24,798	1,299	-	41,931	167	330	1,643
208	6,239	24,270	466	-	23,042	261	308	272
228	4,311	27,324	1,222	-	7,428	33	332	420
959	1,443	29,345	1,863	2	4,727	171	320	167
72	880	17,676	267	-	6,018	69	214	220
78	3,317	30,839	220	1	29,919	26	218	826
102	1,809	28,961	9,287	-	18,354	55	147	1,411
53	815	28,351	503	-	16,469	237	225	1,882
38	2,705	18,449	352	-	5,460	13	81	678
93	2,252	27,999	202	-	8,271	137	289	1,771
86	1,249	10,564	111	1	6,174	9	356	898
85	1,565	7,659	58	-	2,470	53	3,996	683
108	1,044	9,145	77	-	3,352	14	116	2,771
96	7,134	12,903	1,107	-	2,417	8	5,680	236
2,158	9,849	56,372	580	930	30,140	4,290	3,036	1,287
9,520	9,912	369,878	9,837	671	183,390	1,428	15,744	15,139
10,864	31,483	873,424	78,828	155	944,649	6,603	11,823	24,560
7,005	33,918	807,356	42,981	6,198	274,012	1,773	4,021	33,599
4,107	13,646	371,015	55,658	199	387,786	12,461	3,366	36,120
10,995	16,122	892,433	39,180	553	485,833	4,761	8,997	31,339
189,985	12,520	709,662	44,590	6	1,892,223	10,188	13,521	44,705
4,620	35,743	577,209	16,306	-	794,700	12,255	8,012	9,684
4,561	21,295	607,283	42,072	21	128,676	1,172	12,453	12,347
5,576	10,275	423,828	71,542	633	63,687	5,766	11,192	5,040
3,857	6,782	431,613	12,212	16	106,599	1,290	7,263	8,114
2,822	22,934	731,301	9,780	203	475,016	434	475,016	27,732
1,499	9,376	560,821	407,895	16	276,775	677	4,667	10,348
2,567	5,496	233,610	19,431	-	275,969	18,485	6,908	29,492
782	10,037	147,996	5,031	-	73,606	442	2,202	12,564
1,490	16,836	477,739	5,063	15	97,723	2,799	12,287	36,582
962	6,941	176,660	2,675	177	75,371	298	12,981	18,691
435	6,572	125,342	1,409	28	25,608	2,040	181,824	13,808
2,261	5,868	199,806	1,121	26	33,549	292	5,784	54,474
1,826	51,629	232,163	24,596	92	22,899	100	105,445	3,215
71,261	66,482	1,130,836	17,140	476,502	337,071	8,714	58,664	11,802

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>No. of Trades</b>							
1997 1st Quarter	7,413	5,378	800	694	1,445	889	1,663
2nd Quarter	13,356	6,564	2,153	972	3,365	1,172	3,919
3rd Quarter	19,871	5,956	1,666	848	4,240	1,715	4,002
4th Quarter	12,830	3,069	1,064	487	3,738	607	2,628
1998 1st Quarter	11,872	3,637	1,728	622	1,351	796	3,092
2nd Quarter	13,375	5,563	2,482	743	2,677	689	2,826
3rd Quarter	14,473	4,425	1,086	759	2,784	1,093	2,541
4th Quarter	12,688	5,346	2,514	947	1,829	1,592	2,668
1999 1st Quarter	10,654	4,932	2,526	575	1,677	762	2,239
2nd Quarter	12,555	2,816	1,097	601	1,789	265	1,549
3rd Quarter	14,049	4,743	1,094	552	2,803	319	5,138
4th Quarter	10,033	3,164	696	648	1,868	486	2,333
2000 1st Quarter	11,395	2,335	447	538	2,919	276	1,763
2nd Quarter	14,500	2,118	468	504	2,719	503	1,303
3rd Quarter	9,885	2,554	451	743	4,516	379	3,907
4th Quarter	8,527	2,375	659	417	4,600	152	2,312
2001 1st Quarter	4,987	1,912	378	523	1,790	145	1,680
2nd Quarter	5,277	1,697	425	434	1,196	85	2,185
3rd Quarter	6,022	2,424	826	291	2,376	83	1,994
4th Quarter	34,459	7,380	2,171	988	10,590	342	4,413
<b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.</b>							
1997 1st Quarter	31,555	17,097	2,078	2,948	15,993	854	10,569
2nd Quarter	38,680	21,514	3,195	3,141	22,120	752	12,716
3rd Quarter	42,756	20,395	2,494	2,847	23,723	806	13,784
4th Quarter	36,586	18,434	2,302	2,624	22,108	717	11,300
1998 1st Quarter	37,481	19,867	2,118	2,553	23,820	655	10,783
2nd Quarter	27,806	17,479	1,741	2,223	18,062	656	9,790
3rd Quarter	22,147	16,031	1,764	1,980	17,103	491	8,285
4th Quarter	28,199	19,971	2,264	2,040	20,524	577	10,334
1999 1st Quarter	22,992	19,319	2,095	2,251	17,556	553	9,836
2nd Quarter	22,925	18,516	1,955	2,123	17,814	496	9,632
3rd Quarter	25,000	18,360	1,862	2,208	19,934	505	11,484
4th Quarter	25,914	18,120	1,638	2,291	19,747	501	11,645
2000 1st Quarter	22,154	16,530	1,632	2,044	15,765	462	10,153
2nd Quarter	24,024	16,647	1,508	2,370	17,315	410	9,989
3rd Quarter	23,980	18,751	913	2,529	16,745	538	9,302
4th Quarter	18,961	16,511	695	2,368	13,952	301	8,379
2001 1st Quarter	17,654	15,186	733	2,345	14,004	289	8,154
2nd Quarter	18,055	14,619	686	2,508	14,115	276	8,853
3rd Quarter	16,380	15,066	858	2,209	13,191	272	7,746
4th Quarter	29,533	20,654	1,676	3,065	22,105	346	9,555

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
162	948	10,458	287	13	853	39	215	448
298	1,425	15,099	822	1	2,676	50	413	921
454	1,871	18,319	538	21	1,436	49	309	1,164
168	952	9,233	264	6	3,738	72	199	408
248	737	9,014	807	10	21,173	61	407	415
298	841	9,910	312	2	65,489	68	464	627
226	1,056	8,176	371	-	64,817	59	286	470
243	1,051	11,989	623	2	22,040	102	427	551
167	896	9,509	466	11	15,496	125	287	405
138	700	5,360	328	2	7,023	108	234	346
136	1,201	9,505	369	5	31,044	58	288	671
130	694	7,064	1218	1	19,024	90	217	486
116	447	7,208	323	-	22,863	61	200	719
65	521	5,532	384	-	7,655	44	259	593
118	991	6,900	262	1	7,862	84	372	802
79	545	4,438	226	6	6,622	69	163	472
89	415	4,125	149	14	3,406	61	555	407
86	519	3,451	162	3	2,586	43	268	425
112	685	3,312	268	8	2,335	29	691	243
990	2,423	16,129	274	28	10,944	388	1,228	799
648	3,486	15,964	1,384	1,130	3,320	990	756	2,863
668	3,504	20,298	1,807	1,143	4,305	818	1,069	3,558
806	3,493	19,332	1,693	1,062	4,195	795	968	3,605
584	3,197	18,010	1,575	1,322	5,660	797	966	3,248
612	2,988	17,653	1,366	1,257	8,584	785	1,153	3,084
364	2,934	14,684	1,194	1,257	8,235	749	1,813	2,927
347	2,985	12,594	1,107	1,257	5,632	793	926	3,762
455	2,919	15,382	1,258	1,509	5,061	1,049	1,066	4,049
390	2,706	13,937	1,290	2,082	3,886	967	985	4,077
385	2,778	13,013	1,298	2,083	4,234	936	964	3,780
444	2,638	14,150	1,352	2,148	7,637	990	984	3,360
452	2,797	13,912	1,561	2,132	6,568	745	978	3,779
384	2,758	12,019	1,222	2,132	6,034	751	919	2,820
373	2,770	11,740	1,227	2,132	5,982	770	951	3,180
388	2,812	12,379	1,287	2,106	6,688	764	1,087	3,223
362	2,637	10,502	1,135	2,106	6,092	794	983	3,052
338	2,521	10,080	1,054	2,106	5,320	725	1,350	2,005
333	2,480	10,840	974	1,949	5,217	734	1,499	2,081
338	2,489	10,802	1,072	1,838	4,488	754	1,100	1,829
553	2,897	16,769	1,266	4,153	6,810	787	1,454	2,421

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>Price Index - High</b>							
1998 1st Quarter	1,838.3	776.0	272.4	834.0	174.3	169.1	313.5
2nd Quarter	1,964.9	873.7	271.7	924.5	196.7	152.6	307.9
3rd Quarter	1,448.5	675.0	205.4	761.8	149.3	126.4	256.9
4th Quarter	1,355.8	768.3	253.5	673.4	143.7	111.3	266.4
1999 1st Quarter	1,300.8	792.7	261.3	753.7	142.7	116.7	267.3
2nd Quarter	1,180.7	806.9	240.9	809.4	134.4	110.1	270.8
3rd Quarter	1,277.5	750.9	242.0	747.0	147.9	97.3	313.1
4th Quarter	1,322.9	715.1	229.7	756.1	158.8	101.6	301.5
2000 1st Quarter	1,217.5	704.2	219.6	750.9	148.7	95.5	293.5
2nd Quarter	1,117.7	640.6	197.7	768.5	129.2	76.6	252.3
3rd Quarter	1,111.7	714.9	172.4	820.0	124.9	107.5	234.0
4th Quarter	892.8	635.9	137.0	787.6	105.4	84.0	211.9
2001 1st Quarter	859.4	599.4	141.0	809.0	105.8	77.2	214.2
2nd Quarter	839.3	571.3	138.5	813.4	100.1	72.6	219.2
3rd Quarter	785.5	576.4	179.5	716.5	98.0	72.4	195.2
4th Quarter	1,566.7	871.4	334.6	1,098.7	168.2	94.9	253.1
2002 1st Quarter	1,398.4	831.2	329.2	1,005.8	154.5	89.7	286.6
2nd Quarter	1,841.1	932.3	359.3	1,050.2	177.5	147.8	334.7
3rd Quarter	2,060.7	1,029.9	408.7	1,202.6	6,217.3	198.6	439.4
4th Quarter	1,865.0	1,041.9	379.7	1,260.4	4,201.0	181.0	413.0
<b>Price Index - low</b>							
1998 1st Quarter	1,617.9	640.3	234.5	747.2	160.4	135.5	282.3
2nd Quarter	1,304.9	630.0	187.1	700.2	128.5	120.2	254.1
3rd Quarter	986.2	536.5	176.8	590.1	110.2	89.3	207.6
4th Quarter	1,020.0	600.1	192.3	606.7	117.9	90.4	213.4
1999 1st Quarter	1,101.2	708.9	231.7	630.0	122.2	101.6	251.6
2nd Quarter	1,064.0	690.9	205.6	685.4	120.4	91.7	248.8
3rd Quarter	1,088.6	706.3	208.5	686.0	122.4	89.1	249.5
4th Quarter	1,049.2	653.3	189.9	693.7	128.4	88.9	279.8
2000 1st Quarter	1,037.6	630.2	201.9	652.3	117.7	86.2	254.3
2nd Quarter	976.9	612.1	173.6	672.7	107.5	73.1	243.7
3rd Quarter	1,033.7	670.4	160.7	780.7	114.7	70.6	229.0
4th Quarter	833.5	622.4	122.0	763.2	95.8	77.0	205.2
2001 1st Quarter	804.0	571.6	128.7	754.9	96.7	74.1	208.2
2nd Quarter	807.5	540.5	126.5	749.0	95.9	70.2	209.4
3rd Quarter	744.6	548.1	161.9	706.3	89.8	71.0	190.4
4th Quarter	1,136.6	687.3	224.1	863.9	127.4	82.4	216.0
2002 1st Quarter	1,307.0	751.7	305.5	914.3	142.9	84.9	251.6
2nd Quarter	1,669.5	890.5	316.5	1,005.8	166.1	81.7	288.7
3rd Quarter	1,860.6	913.0	346.6	1,048.8	184.3	134.7	323.5
4th Quarter	1,773.0	995.1	351.0	1,206.6	191.0	168.4	394.2
<b>Price Index - Average</b>							
1998 1st Quarter	1,753.1	705.3	251.6	783.1	168.6	150.0	293.7
2nd Quarter	1,707.7	753.7	237.5	803.9	169.3	138.6	287.4
3rd Quarter	1,223.9	612.0	198.1	692.4	131.0	100.7	232.6
4th Quarter	1,135.5	682.5	218.9	629.1	130.9	100.0	235.0
1999 1st Quarter	1,221.6	735.8	246.7	684.6	132.1	108.4	255.0
2nd Quarter	1,128.9	748.2	226.4	781.0	126.0	100.5	259.7
3rd Quarter	1,199.9	722.7	222.1	716.1	135.4	93.7	290.9
4th Quarter	1,155.4	684.9	205.7	716.4	141.9	92.5	290.0
2000 1st Quarter	1,172.5	670.0	217.7	738.9	130.8	90.7	278.7
2nd Quarter	998.3	632.2	191.3	656.3	109.4	73.9	248.8
3rd Quarter	1,046.6	661.2	161.2	840.8	120.2	71.3	230.7
4th Quarter	828.2	609.7	130.8	783.1	96.0	84.1	209.3
2001 1st Quarter	850.7	612.3	134.6	826.8	104.8	76.8	210.2
2nd Quarter	826.8	542.4	127.1	791.4	98.7	73.2	211.1
3rd Quarter	770.9	571.0	170.7	700.4	94.9	72.4	192.9
4th Quarter	1,163.3	704.0	246.5	871.8	130.1	74.0	216.2
2002 1st Quarter	1,317.4	758.4	305.5	922.5	144.1	88.4	247.4
2nd Quarter	1,635.0	897.5	332.8	1,010.1	165.6	81.7	287.8
3rd Quarter	1,899.7	918.6	352.4	1,048.5	187.7	140.3	328.7
4th Quarter	1,847.3	1,013.1	354.5	1,259.2	195.5	182.2	401.9

BUSINESS SECTOR 1998 - 2002 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
1,705.8	116.0	418.6	374.4	1,261.9	592.1	565.4	1,830.2	952.7
1,670.5	108.3	428.7	343.2	1,200.6	855.7	545.4	1,990.7	1,017.7
1,122.3	109.2	342.6	303.2	1,200.6	568.7	1,666.2	556.8	926.4
1,298.4	110.8	348.1	314.8	1,441.0	342.6	736.7	1,686.5	846.4
1,317.8	106.3	349.4	319.0	1,988.4	282.0	835.4	1,700.7	855.9
1,129.1	105.8	324.8	331.4	1,988.4	207.7	679.0	1,662.2	805.0
1,357.2	105.9	327.8	330.4	2,051.0	331.2	695.5	1,582.9	745.9
1,331.9	106.2	334.5	380.0	2,051.0	327.9	728.1	1,569.4	716.7
1,251.2	106.0	316.0	368.7	2,035.7	300.3	676.2	1,543.7	696.7
1,051.7	103.4	272.5	290.8	2,035.7	235.3	759.6	1,547.5	582.3
1,073.5	105.0	287.4	304.5	2,011.1	242.2	681.7	1,685.3	590.0
1,016.9	98.0	246.2	286.9	2,011.1	220.4	708.0	1,548.4	562.1
949.2	96.2	247.9	250.6	2,011.1	202.1	670.4	2,130.5	563.6
986.9	94.0	251.2	238.9	1,860.4	187.5	656.4	2,372.1	550.9
935.0	91.1	250.3	258.8	1,852.7	160.6	656.8	1,764.3	502.1
1,642.5	115.0	421.8	309.5	3,965.0	279.4	689.7	2,600.8	755.6
1,638.5	110.7	403.8	282.7	3,984.0	218.7	695.3	2,348.8	654.0
1,848.9	107.4	450.5	381.2	3,806.2	207.4	740.5	2,645.9	693.9
2,989.4	172.3	508.9	540.4	3,450.3	222.1	995.5	2,650.7	826.9
2,722.7	141.2	483.1	473.5	3,565.7	200.4	979.9	2,682.3	906.1
1,544.9	107.7	378.8	318.3	1,200.6	488.7	545.7	1,494.0	844.1
990.6	103.9	324.7	282.9	1,200.6	460.5	553.0	601.5	872.0
909.2	99.2	260.4	226.2	1,200.6	314.8	513.9	1,387.3	751.9
900.0	102.6	275.7	251.5	1,200.6	268.7	553.5	1,425.1	715.0
1,075.8	97.5	312.6	291.9	1,441.0	165.8	679.0	1,557.1	799.0
1,040.6	100.8	292.8	302.0	1,988.4	164.5	650.5	1,523.0	780.9
1,063.3	99.0	295.9	307.0	1,988.3	175.8	657.2	1,470.3	634.8
1,095.3	96.7	297.8	321.5	2,035.7	231.8	664.9	1,478.2	570.5
1,062.4	101.0	271.3	288.9	2,035.7	237.4	659.7	1,391.2	516.7
1,020.4	98.7	254.2	269.3	2,035.7	214.0	684.8	1,434.8	556.3
1,047.9	100.5	274.7	282.6	2,011.1	215.1	675.3	1,614.6	563.3
1,003.1	96.9	236.6	268.4	2,011.1	204.0	705.4	1,513.0	560.9
935.4	92.2	231.0	242.7	2,011.1	183.2	646.4	1,979.1	530.5
908.2	90.8	238.8	230.4	1,860.4	175.3	621.7	2,254.4	530.7
928.1	86.9	240.0	253.5	1,754.6	155.1	647.5	1,689.8	483.7
1,235.2	101.5	332.6	274.2	1,688.9	212.2	674.2	2,034.7	582.8
1,434.3	103.2	384.5	247.5	3,984.0	205.1	602.4	2,308.4	588.9
1,657.8	98.4	413.8	365.7	3,730.3	192.7	682.8	2,448.6	664.4
1,827.9	100.1	442.7	401.3	3,410.0	192.0	858.3	2,408.9	744.0
2,623.9	126.7	460.5	447.8	3,535.0	194.6	897.7	2,444.9	817.2
1,624.0	112.4	396.7	340.2	1,248.0	527.9	554.4	1,641.1	886.3
1,386.6	106.2	384.2	320.0	1,200.6	660.2	531.2	1,813.6	927.4
1,027.6	104.1	307.5	273.1	1,200.6	459.0	530.1	1,487.1	826.7
1,017.0	106.7	308.2	284.3	1,371.3	290.7	608.3	1,544.3	779.2
1,200.9	103.3	324.8	302.0	1,807.6	229.3	749.0	1,625.1	822.0
1,069.5	102.7	310.1	313.5	1,988.4	183.1	660.3	1,594.4	773.2
1,221.9	103.3	316.1	318.1	2,027.9	222.2	664.6	1,539.0	703.0
1,183.0	100.8	315.2	353.1	2,039.4	264.1	704.6	1,533.4	647.7
1,117.1	104.6	291.4	310.5	2,035.7	275.4	662.7	1,505.2	587.1
1,022.6	97.9	258.5	267.9	2,035.7	232.0	759.6	1,444.5	539.1
1,047.9	101.0	275.7	286.9	2,011.2	217.6	675.3	1,641.2	565.7
1,016.9	97.8	243.7	287.6	2,011.2	204.6	705.4	1,548.4	560.7
945.8	94.9	240.7	248.8	2,011.2	200.1	670.4	2,083.5	540.4
956.0	94.5	236.8	235.6	1,860.4	181.5	623.3	2,313.9	549.1
928.1	87.9	243.9	255.7	1,852.7	160.7	653.0	1,761.3	489.1
1,247.1	104.4	337.0	277.9	1,688.9	221.1	689.7	2,099.4	611.2
1,604.3	104.1	393.7	279.7	3,984.0	209.2	603.8	2,336.1	590.7
1,613.2	98.5	411.0	348.3	3,806.2	194.8	682.8	2,390.0	660.2
1,831.0	100.7	444.9	408.3	3,443.9	196.0	839.6	2,408.9	732.4
2,715.5	144.8	472.4	469.4	3,535.0	200.0	971.9	2,682.3	821.3

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>Market Dividend Yield, %</b>							
1998 1st Quarter	2.0	6.0	1.6	5.6	0.9	2.2	2.7
2nd Quarter	2.8	6.8	1.9	6.3	1.3	2.8	3.0
3rd Quarter	4.2	8.4	3.8	8.7	1.3	10.0	3.9
4th Quarter	3.4	6.8	3.0	7.9	1.1	8.2	5.3
1999 1st Quarter	4.2	7.0	3.2	6.9	1.3	8.7	5.2
2nd Quarter	4.5	7.5	3.5	7.2	2.0	9.5	9.2
3rd Quarter	4.1	7.3	3.7	7.0	1.8	9.5	7.5
4th Quarter	3.9	7.3	4.0	6.8	1.7	10.5	7.1
2000 1st Quarter	4.6	7.7	4.0	7.6	2.0	11.8	8.3
2nd Quarter	4.2	7.4	4.4	6.5	1.8	16.0	8.4
3rd Quarter	4.3	6.8	7.5	6.1	1.9	16.7	9.0
4th Quarter	5.5	7.7	10.0	6.5	2.3	25.0	10.1
2001 1st Quarter	8.2	12.7	14.3	7.4	3.0	-	10.9
2nd Quarter	8.1	15.0	15.4	9.4	4.9	-	10.0
3rd Quarter	9.0	15.6	12.0	10.8	5.2	-	12.3
4th Quarter	5.1	11.8	5.8	7.9	3.0	-	9.1
2002 1st Quarter	5.7	10.5	6.1	7.8	3.2	-	8.1
2nd Quarter	4.4	6.1	5.9	7.3	2.8	-	5.8
3rd Quarter	3.9	5.3	4.7	6.3	2.2	-	4.6
4th Quarter	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.6	2.3	-	2.2
<b>Market Price Earning Ratio</b>							
1998 1st Quarter	11.2	13.2	9.3	7.1	22.5	3.8	32.7
2nd Quarter	8.3	11.6	7.6	6.1	17.0	3.9	29.6
3rd Quarter	6.1	9.5	5.1	5.2	16.1	2.2	25.4
4th Quarter	7.3	11.0	6.5	5.3	19.4	2.6	20.8
1999 1st Quarter	6.0	10.7	6.1	5.9	16.6	2.5	19.8
2nd Quarter	5.5	9.6	5.9	3.8	7.1	2.1	11.7
3rd Quarter	6.0	9.5	5.7	4.0	7.9	2.1	14.0
4th Quarter	6.2	9.4	7.8	4.1	7.9	2.1	14.2
2000 1st Quarter	5.3	8.5	7.8	3.7	6.3	1.9	12.4
2nd Quarter	5.8	8.6	7.2	4.3	6.9	1.7	12.2
3rd Quarter	5.8	9.7	4.4	4.6	6.7	2.2	11.4
4th Quarter	4.6	8.5	3.3	4.3	5.6	1.3	10.2
2001 1st Quarter	3.9	5.1	2.3	4.7	5.1	1.9	7.1
2nd Quarter	3.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	6.4	-	7.8
3rd Quarter	3.5	5.5	6.4	4.4	6.4	-	7.2
4th Quarter	6.3	7.3	12.5	6.0	10.7	14.7	8.9
2002 1st Quarter	7.1	7.9	12.3	4.5	9.9	13.7	10.1
2nd Quarter	8.9	10.9	6.9	4.6	14.7	23.6	15.3
3rd Quarter	10.6	12.5	8.5	5.7	19.9	9.5	23.2
4th Quarter	9.5	12.3	8.1	5.3	18.3	8.9	57.9
<b>Market Price to Book Value</b>							
1998 1st Quarter	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.8
2nd Quarter	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7
3rd Quarter	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
4th Quarter	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7
1999 1st Quarter	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.7
2nd Quarter	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6
3rd Quarter	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
4th Quarter	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7
2000 1st Quarter	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
2nd Quarter	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6
3rd Quarter	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6
4th Quarter	0.7	1.5	0.6	3.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
2001 1st Quarter	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
2nd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
3rd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
4th Quarter	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
2002 1st Quarter	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
2nd Quarter	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
3rd Quarter	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
4th Quarter	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.9

BUSINESS SECTOR 1998 - 2002 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
4.3	11.8	5.0	6.1	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.0	4.7
7.4	11.9	6.1	7.2	3.3	4.4	2.5	3.4	4.9
7.5	11.4	7.3	7.3	3.3	9.7	2.3	3.7	4.1
5.5	11.6	6.9	7.3	2.7	12.9	1.6	3.2	3.8
6.4	11.8	7.6	7.0	2.0	17.0	1.7	3.5	3.8
8.0	11.6	7.2	7.8	2.0	20.6	2.0	5.8	4.6
6.9	11.7	6.4	7.5	1.9	10.4	1.9	5.7	5.2
6.8	11.4	6.6	6.5	1.9	12.3	2.2	5.8	4.6
8.0	11.0	7.3	8.4	1.9	14.1	2.1	6.1	6.4
8.3	11.4	7.2	8.3	1.9	14.1	2.1	5.9	5.6
8.0	11.2	6.6	7.9	2.0	13.7	2.1	5.2	5.5
8.5	11.9	7.9	9.1	2.0	15.8	2.0	5.7	5.8
9.7	13.7	11.3	10.4	1.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	9.3
9.9	12.8	9.7	13.2	1.4	9.3	3.5	6.4	10.4
11.4	14.0	10.9	11.9	-	14.3	5.3	8.9	12.0
8.5	12.9	7.6	8.4	-	8.3	5.3	8.2	9.3
7.7	12.8	7.7	9.6	-	9.0	5.3	7.9	9.1
1.6	9.3	6.6	4.6	-	7.6	5.1	7.4	8.4
1.1	6.6	5.2	3.5	-	6.8	4.0	6.8	7.4
1.5	6.7	5.3	4.6	-	7.9	4.3	6.6	7.1
12.5	8.3	11.5	6.0	11.2	14.6	19.0	11.8	9.9
7.4	8.2	9.6	5.2	11.2	13.6	18.1	10.4	9.4
7.1	7.9	6.6	4.8	11.2	5.9	19.2	9.5	10.6
9.3	7.6	6.6	5.1	13.4	4.4	25.3	10.9	11.2
8.0	7.5	6.0	5.2	18.5	3.4	23.4	10.1	11.3
3.7	7.3	5.2	4.0	18.5	1.8	3.1	5.3	9.6
4.3	7.1	5.6	4.2	19.1	3.2	3.3	5.4	8.5
4.3	7.4	5.5	4.8	19.0	2.8	2.5	5.4	7.3
3.7	7.3	4.8	3.8	19.0	2.6	2.5	5.1	5.5
3.6	7.3	4.8	3.8	19.0	2.5	2.6	5.3	6.2
3.7	7.4	5.1	4.0	18.7	2.8	2.6	6.0	6.3
3.5	6.9	4.3	3.5	18.7	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.9
1.4	7.0	3.3	2.4	34.1	10.5	20.3	4.9	5.0
1.6	6.9	4.4	2.8	33.4	5.0	7.3	5.5	5.1
5.5	6.8	4.2	3.6	27.0	3.7	5.3	4.0	4.3
9.1	8.1	7.3	4.7	61.1	4.8	5.8	5.3	8.3
9.5	11.2	7.5	4.3	61.4	4.2	4.2	5.2	8.3
2.6	12.4	8.9	12.2	18.9	6.7	4.4	5.8	9.1
4.7	19.8	10.7	17.3	17.3	8.6	7.6	5.9	12.1
3.7	8.0	11.0	18.0	13.3	10.3	6.8	8.4	14.0
1.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.5	8.3	0.7	1.3	1.0
0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.5	3.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9
0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6
0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4
0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5
0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	7.4
0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

Indicator & Quarter	Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd.	Lanka Milk Foods Ltd.	Ceylon Cold Stores.	Caltex Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Distilleries Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.
<b>No. of Trades</b>									
2000 1st Quarter	258	418	103	246	488	469	288	1,279	387
2nd Quarter	195	421	185	249	668	311	349	582	431
3rd Quarter	2,306	485	231	335	511	657	373	596	373
4th Quarter	586	699	118	569	425	573	281	488	634
2001 1st Quarter	204	275	106	269	239	560	150	227	342
2nd Quarter	832	218	67	147	226	598	116	431	378
3rd Quarter	589	232	99	214	231	520	194	185	808
4th Quarter	2,654	1,283	230	747	1,510	2,301	404	1,345	2,054
<b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>									
2000 1st Quarter	9,233	7,459	3,641	27,878	70,513	14,676	37,039	375,566	20,103
2nd Quarter	4,128	3,422	15,706	16,516	45,261	5,548	31,797	466,049	25,347
3rd Quarter	313,269	5,055	15,900	72,006	65,603	45,338	10,028	114,208	12,538
4th Quarter	24,952	20,806	3,453	90,239	42,901	25,662	11,340	83,151	56,950
2001 1st Quarter	8,357	2,761	9,858	14,283	12,988	15,994	2,093	42,689	10,701
2nd Quarter	88,527	1,801	878	22,660	20,770	12,006	1,479	402,481	9,905
3rd Quarter	172,609	2,729	33,250	22,252	27,698	15,404	4,004	111,239	110,248
4th Quarter	96,496	39,344	15,578	132,659	362,406	98,503	4,145	349,921	114,078
<b>No. of Shares Traded, '000</b>									
2000 1st Quarter	1,632	418	57	439	626	3214	920	3694	1218
2nd Quarter	717	421	292	313	512	1266	797	4814	1733
3rd Quarter	66,348	485	279	1233	583	10138	289	1042	906
4th Quarter	5,926	699	67	1727	420	6052	349	990	5086
2001 1st Quarter	2,046	422	196	311	140	4089	73	549	1065
2nd Quarter	27,805	282	20	454	225	3223	61	4766	1096
3rd Quarter	60,058	405	788	438	335	3608	1135	1918	7931
4th Quarter	19,261	4,085	287	1902	3175	15532	470	3379	5480
<b>Prices High</b>									
2000 1st Quarter	6.75	8.00	68.00	68.00	116.75	5.25	42.00	124.00	17.50
2nd Quarter	6.25	7.25	57.50	61.00	115.00	5.00	45.00	112.00	16.75
3rd Quarter	6.00	8.75	64.00	61.00	120.00	5.00	43.50	118.00	15.25
4th Quarter	5.00	8.75	62.50	61.25	115.50	4.75	34.25	108.00	13.75
2001 1st Quarter	4.25	7.00	52.00	50.00	98.50	4.50	30.50	83.00	10.75
2nd Quarter	4.25	7.00	50.00	51.00	98.75	4.25	26.75	92.00	11.00
3rd Quarter	3.00	7.50	45.00	56.00	87.00	4.50	25.00	68.75	15.00
4th Quarter	7.50	14.00	67.00	88.00	155.00	10.00	40.00	145.00	30.00
<b>Prices - Low</b>									
2000 1st Quarter	5.25	6.50	55.00	59.00	101.00	4.25	37.50	90.50	15.50
2nd Quarter	5.00	4.75	51.00	49.00	70.25	4.00	34.50	90.00	12.50
3rd Quarter	4.50	6.00	63.00	57.00	105.00	4.25	30.00	99.00	12.25
4th Quarter	3.75	5.50	48.25	45.00	85.00	3.75	29.00	75.00	9.00
2001 1st Quarter	3.75	6.00	41.00	44.00	90.00	3.75	26.00	75.00	9.25
2nd Quarter	2.50	5.75	40.00	46.00	75.00	3.50	23.00	65.00	9.00
3rd Quarter	2.25	6.00	35.00	47.50	70.50	3.75	23.00	52.75	9.50
4th Quarter	2.75	6.25	45.00	54.50	78.50	4.25	31.00	57.00	12.50
<b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.</b>									
2000 1st Quarter	1,162	210	1,193	1,800	3,413	1,350	5,218	3,429	1,520
2nd Quarter	1,273	202	1,102	1,830	3,575	1,500	5,687	3,773	1,426
3rd Quarter	1,052	262	1,361	1,830	3,738	1,350	6,182	3,773	822
4th Quarter	886	210	1,042	1,500	3,023	1,200	5,526	2,821	621
2001 1st Quarter	830	188	886	1,380	2,958	1,125	4,964	2,644	652
2nd Quarter	609	202	929	1,530	3,169	1,275	4,308	2,835	605
3rd Quarter	609	202	972	1,635	3,062	1,275	4,402	2,539	776
4th Quarter	1,328	307	1,285	2,250	4,953	2,400	5,807	4,866	1,598



MAJOR COMPANIES (MILANKA) 2000 - 2001

Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Hayleys Ltd	Balangoda Plantation Ltd.	Nestle Lanka Ltd	National Develop- ment Bank	Pure Beverages Co. Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co. Ltd.	Vanik Incorp Ltd.
1,638	374	2,282	321	1,176	188	2,344	19	336	633	77	939
825	297	2,076	319	811	170	3,547	4	1,190	3,840	118	647
505	343	3,935	245	674	125	1,388	12	158	988	76	584
336	271	3,657	468	632	101	1,552	7	167	355	114	1,117
236	185	1,270	247	255	211	1,058	12	105	386	40	286
474	142	756	257	234	141	825	33	92	456	40	365
393	102	1,895	233	275	157	2,003	485	76	281	28	270
2,653	1,330	9,049	974	789	180	8,230	63	947	1,253	127	5,084
57,930	101,593	924,465	105,933	22,694	8,558	185,586	350	90,397	210,670	138,351	9,515
25,187	10,808	425,135	80,799	7,084	3,528	250,381	45	326,327	1,149,544	234,974	7,354
36,436	20,907	708,713	40,989	7,632	7,567	156,424	89	47,807	28,471	80,823	3,315
13,963	30,857	354,656	51,253	10,935	7,815	81,610	40	1,192	9,136	83,384	8,463
4,949	16,191	279,064	23,009	1,719	8,519	66,690	90	944	4,385	27,999	1,231
10,469	19,953	42,885	53,388	2,866	4,282	82,948	2,123	964	9,688	14,804	1,252
5,491	7,335	260,120	12,912	2,541	20,716	401,668	231,707	3,184	12,807	14,301	1,339
119,646	114,937	355,115	217,379	19,847	10,739	381,961	5,501	49,428	341,205	50,992	170,298
2,929	1,214	6,455	321	904	188	1,795	12	5,501	4,362	1,137	3,656
1,762	155	3,719	319	353	170	4,634	2	13,338	19,010	2,043	4,239
2,400	313	8,494	245	336	125	2,612	4	2,443	539	777	2,102
1,073	528	9,309	468	440	101	1,742	2	110	203	851	6,786
399	388	7,681	274	82	133	1,573	4	56	110	40	1,780
1035	512	4,276	712	156	68	2,299	90	60	263	40	2,009
527	215	9,101	211	147	407	14,843	6,669	211	369	28	2,359
7708	2,389	25,167	2,286	955	196	22,716	162	2,054	5,872	107	66,369
27.00	87.50	205.00	110.00	27.00	67.25	135.00	30.00	17.00	49.50	130.00	3.75
16.50	83.50	180.00	110.00	23.50	67.50	66.00	20.75	25.00	70.50	121.00	2.50
16.50	80.00	149.50	110.25	25.00	77.00	64.00	26.00	20.00	62.50	115.00	2.00
15.50	66.00	49.25	103.00	27.00	76.75	62.00	26.00	19.50	51.00	109.50	2.25
13.25	49.00	38.25	87.50	22.75	68.00	45.00	24.00	18.00	43.00	86.00	.80
13.75	41.00	35.50	79.00	19.50	68.00	40.00	25.00	18.50	40.00	80.00	.80
12.50	39.00	36.25	78.00	18.50	60.25	37.00	35.00	16.50	40.00	82.50	.70
21.00	64.00	72.75	140.00	29.00	60.00	92.00	34.00	33.00	72.00	125.00	4.75
15.00	70.25	119.00	90.00	22.75	58.00	61.00	20.25	14.75	43.00	118.25	1.75
11.50	61.00	92.00	78.00	22.50	40.00	41.00	16.25	16.00	37.00	110.00	1.00
14.00	60.00	40.00	97.00	25.00	63.00	52.00	16.50	18.00	46.00	98.25	1.25
10.00	42.00	31.50	70.00	22.75	63.00	38.00	24.00	16.50	38.50	85.00	0.70
10.00	39.00	32.25	78.00	18.25	61.25	36.50	20.50	16.00	38.25	78.00	.50
9.00	38.00	32.00	74.00	17.25	57.00	33.50	20.50	15.00	35.00	77.75	.40
8.50	31.00	23.50	53.00	14.25	48.25	24.00	25.00	13.50	32.25	75.00	.50
9.25	33.00	30.25	53.00	14.25	48.25	30.00	34.00	14.75	36.25	82.50	.50
945	3,800	7,647	3,036	550	3,492	3,494	1,531	686	1,960	3,185	147
930	4,025	8,565	3,630	532	3,385	3,333	1,229	871	2,491	2,917	98
915	3,288	8,580	3,432	591	4,123	3,225	1,966	817	2,236	2,651	115
750	2,313	6,792	2,826	538	3,546	2,258	1,815	719	1,838	884	46
645	2,000	6,149	2,808	437	3,626	2,096	1,550	784	1,705	2,075	33
705	1,950	6,241	2,736	420	3,143	1,989	1,891	697	1,561	2,122	46
555	1,650	5,828	2,160	337	2,687	1,613	2,571	632	1,605	2,188	33
945	2,600	11,116	4,680	555	2,847	3,857	2,571	1,133	2,789	2,785	262

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**
**SHARE ISSUES 1999 - 2002**

Issue and Sector	1999			2000			2001			2002		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
<b>New Listings</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	19,500	234,000	1	2,000	20,000	-	-	-	2	41,113	411,125
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22,334	223,340
Hotels & Travels	1	2,404	24,044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4,857	48,575
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12,500	125,000
Motors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9,500	95,000
Trading	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantations	2	7,305	142,635	2	8,000	80,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6,667	100,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29,210</b>	<b>400,679</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>100,000</b>	-	-	-	<b>6</b>	<b>56,971</b>	<b>1,003,040</b>
<b>Rights Issues</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	1,200	83,942	2	13,760	206,395	-	-	-	1	7,985	99,812
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1	22,147	265,762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	3	19,340	625,771	2	3,966	39,660	1	10,000	80,000	1	28,240	282,399
Investment Trust	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2,973	35,679	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2,010	20,097	2	201,723	688,964
Motors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	703	17,578	-	-	-
Plantations	-	-	-	3	34,211	427,216	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trading	1	16,299	32,599	1	1,000	10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified	-	-	-	1	3,000	30,000	1	4,000	60,000	3	1,316	70,917
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>59,785</b>	<b>1,008,074</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55,936</b>	<b>713,271</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19,686</b>	<b>213,355</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>239,264</b>	<b>1,142,092</b>
<b>Bonus Issues</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	3	27,747	277,467	4	37,147	371,467	2	14,017	140,169	3	9,272	334,300
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	4	68,572	685,721	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	2	14,292	142,920	1	3,773	37,730	1	3,301	33,014	1	900	45,000
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	1	3,432	34,315	-	-	-	1	146	1,457	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,487	14,867	-	-	-
Manufacturing	2	4,590	45,901	1	3,318	33,185	2	5,005	50,048	4	6,886	336,630
Motors	2	4,391	43,905	1	1,200	12,000	-	-	-	1	14,715	838,736
Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22,765	227,651	-	-	-
Stores & Supplies	-	-	-	1	281	2,813	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trading	2	1,201	12,010	1	5,342	53,423	1	500	5,000	2	6,000	178,000
Oil Palm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	1	18,004	180,043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified	2	10,295	102,946	2	134,504	1,345,039	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment Trust	4	1,853	18,528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>85,803</b>	<b>858,035</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>254,138</b>	<b>2,541,377</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>47,220</b>	<b>472,206</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37,773</b>	<b>1,732,666</b>

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

SUMMARY OF FISCAL OPERATIONS 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Revenue	98,339	109,938	136,258	146,279	165,036	175,032	195,905	211,282	234,296	261,264
Tax Revenue	85,891	99,417	118,543	130,202	142,512	147,368	166,029	182,392	205,840	221,786
Income Tax	12,543	15,277	17,161	20,751	21,548	20,429	28,228	27,457	34,636	37,619
Taxes on Property	3,493	4,386	5,162	5,279	6,392	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,415	2,511
Taxes on Goods and Services	47,963	56,685	70,797	77,105	86,750	91,706	102,391	122,802	136,633	148,540
Taxes on International Trade	20,819	22,598	24,373	25,464	26,743	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	31,804
Non-Tax Revenue	12,448	10,621	17,715	16,077	22,524	27,664	29,877	28,890	28,456	39,478
Property Income	7,742	7,360	12,011	10,059	15,022	18,462	18,988	18,842	17,406	25,808
Fees and Charges	1,303	988	1,751	2,827	2,800	2,890	3,375	3,589	3,811	4,370
Expenditure and Net lending	141,660	170,764	203,484	218,660	235,097	268,179	279,159	335,823	386,518	402,366
Current Expenditure	102,288	127,084	154,159	175,148	184,749	199,648	207,271	254,279	303,362	330,267
Expenditure on Goods and Services	44,895	54,700	75,447	80,003	83,831	97,768	98,223	130,765	143,747	138,919
Salaries and Wages	26,332	29,309	34,909	38,332	44,677	53,880	58,532	68,544	78,056	88,804
Interest Payments	30,203	38,031	38,225	48,923	55,246	54,897	62,123	71,200	94,307	116,515
Domestic	25,101	32,520	32,063	42,184	48,554	47,598	53,371	62,185	84,560	105,897
Foreign	5,102	5,511	6,162	6,739	6,692	7,300	8,752	9,015	9,747	10,617
Transfer Payments	27,190	34,353	40,487	46,223	45,672	46,982	46,925	52,314	65,308	74,834
Capital Expenditure	33,662	30,391	41,723	37,639	43,982	54,160	60,340	67,769	67,902	58,594
Acquisition of Real Assets	19,719	16,747	22,589	20,938	25,468	32,246	32,933	32,934	36,115	26,501
Capital Transfers	13,943	13,644	19,134	16,701	18,514	21,915	27,047	34,835	31,787	32,094
Lending minus Repayments	5,710	13,289	7,602	5,873	6,366	14,370	11,548	13,775	15,254	13,504
Current Account Surplus/Deficit ( - )	-3,949	-17,046	-17,901	-28,870	-19,713	-24,616	-11,365	-42,997	-69,065	-69,003
Budget Deficit before Grants	-43,321	-60,726	-67,226	-72,381	-70,061	-93,147	-83,255	-124,541	-152,222	-141,102
Financing of Budget Deficit	43,321	60,726	67,226	72,381	70,061	93,147	83,255	124,541	152,222	141,102
Foreign Financing	17,880	20,036	30,252	17,898	17,287	17,397	8,245	5,640	20,038	9,057
Net Foreign Borrowings	9,855	11,778	21,224	10,160	9,958	10,197	1,484	495	14,538	1,978
Grants	8,025	8,257	9,028	7,739	7,329	7,200	6,761	5,145	5,500	7,079
Domestic Financing	24,241	37,696	33,972	49,754	30,275	71,362	74,876	118,500	123,595	126,352
Market Borrowings	19,973	38,332	33,424	39,391	39,644	72,292	75,718	115,325	122,848	127,167
Bank	-6,079	1,157	7,065	13,090	-2,172	18,954	25,995	56,528	48,554	-4,836
Non-Bank	28,308	37,205	26,359	26,301	41,816	53,338	48,426	58,797	74,294	132,003
Other Borrowings	2,012	-666	548	10,363	-9,369	-930	-842	3,175	747	-816
Privatization Proceeds	1,200	2,995	3,001	4,728	22,499	4,389	134	401	8,589	5,693
Public Debt Outstanding	483,909	551,906	635,696	716,388	764,071	924,699	1,051,331	1,218,700	1,452,706	1,669,284
Domestic	213,685	250,094	289,410	356,703	387,740	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965	948,386
Foreign	270,224	301,812	346,286	359,685	376,331	461,273	507,866	542,040	636,741	720,898
Percentage of GDP										
Revenue	19.7	19.0	20.4	19.0	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.7	16.5
Expenditure and Net Lending	28.1	29.5	30.5	28.5	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.4
Current Expenditure	20.5	21.9	23.1	22.8	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.2	21.6	20.8
Current Account	-0.8	-2.9	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4
Budget Deficit before Grants	-8.4	-10.5	-10.1	-9.4	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance

**GOVERNMENT FINANCE**
**CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1993 - 2002(a)**

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)
General Public Services	27,564	30,444	47,888	53,915	58,926	66,158	63,220	82,644	82,149	80,970
Civil Administration	7,405	4,637	6,562	10,207	13,956	15,196	14,513	13,416	14,944	17,473
Defence	15,413	19,415	35,186	38,117	37,062	42,496	40,071	56,915	54,242	49,163
Public Order and Safety	4,746	6,392	6,140	5,591	7,908	8,466	8,636	12,312	12,963	14,334
Social Services	37,476	47,656	57,648	59,294	59,742	63,595	66,319	77,160	87,968	106,095
Education	11,225	14,836	15,784	16,018	17,757	20,582	21,642	23,794	23,448	31,161
Health	5,711	7,666	8,818	9,260	9,581	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785	20,233
Welfare	20,255	24,560	32,106	32,824	31,251	31,472	31,164	35,686	44,635	47,503
Community Services	285	593	941	1,191	1,154	1,451	2,298	2,286	5,100	7,199
Economic Services	4,328	6,195	8,078	8,807	7,418	10,547	10,075	12,103	15,839	17,583
Agriculture & Irrigation	1,483	2,506	3,826	3,894	3,723	5,444	5,012	5,706	7,967	7,635
Fisheries	107	99	105	148	156	175	180	338	308	435
Manufacturing and Mining	403	351	252	282	599	325	346	726	419	736
Energy and Water Supply	93	518	990	590	486	757	884	474	565	385
Transport & Communication	1,346	2,024	2,014	2,423	1,674	2,934	2,770	3,558	5,350	7,144
Trade & Commerce	203	72	172	891	159	167	167	137	236	349
Other	693	625	719	580	622	745	716	1,165	995	901
Other	32,920	42,789	40,546	53,132	58,662	59,348	67,657	82,372	117,405	125,618
Of which: Interest	30,203	38,031	38,687	48,923	55,246	54,897	62,123	71,200	94,307	116,515
Total	102,288	127,084	154,159	175,149	184,749	199,648	207,271	254,279	303,362	330,266

(a) Treasury format (b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

**CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1993 - 2002(a)**

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)
General Public Services	4,085	2,390	5,776	3,161	3,442	6,243	6,345	7,157	6,564	4,713
Civil Administration	3,463	1,753	3,962	1,935	3,442	6,243	6,345	5,610	5,478	4,075
Public Order and Safety	622	637	1,814	1,226	-	-	-	1,547	1,085	638
Social Services	6,075	7,677	9,854	10,322	11,552	15,528	17,493	16,471	14,559	15,690
Education	2,845	2,877	3,124	4,384	4,592	6,112	7,652	7,135	4,838	6,048
Health	1,353	1,519	2,134	2,538	2,554	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987	4,713
Welfare	1,084	1,681	1,690	868	751	967	375	415	452	212
Housing	604	802	1,610	1,174	792	1,314	1,647	2,061	3,270	3,505
Community Services	189	798	1,297	1,359	2,863	2,804	3,364	1,558	2,012	1,212
Economic Services	29,600	29,304	36,106	31,409	32,479	44,677	44,940	54,650	54,906	51,678
Agriculture & Irrigation	5,682	5,179	6,060	4,718	3,780	6,018	6,211	6,908	6,034	6,936
Of which: Mahaweli Project	2,810	2,598	3,090	1,940	1,626	1,049	1,357	1,716	2,237	2,663
Fisheries	124	368	361	311	480	562	694	899	705	743
Manufacturing and Mining	1,471	22	250	356	1,442	2,191	882	764	324	863
Energy and Water Supply	4,728	5,518	5,003	6,035	6,816	8,804	10,702	13,282	14,758	17,732
Transport & Communication	10,165	14,522	18,888	12,636	12,946	18,908	16,892	24,911	21,464	18,916
Trade & Commerce	364	182	20	105	182	230	302	296	370	151
Other	7,066	3,513	5,524	7,247	6,835	7,965	9,258	7,590	11,251	6,337
Other	1,081	1,084	1,074	1,081	3,787	1,829	2,365	2,680	6,463	96
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	40,841	40,455	52,810	45,973	51,260	68,277	71,142	80,958	82,491	72,176

(a) Treasury format (b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Tax Revenue	85,891	99,417	118,543	130,203	142,512	147,368	166,029	182,392	205,840	221,786
Taxes on Foreign Trade	20,819	22,598	24,373	25,464	26,743	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	31,804
Exports	57	-	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	20,762	22,598	24,365	25,458	26,739	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	31,804
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	47,963	56,685	70,797	77,105	86,750	91,706	102,391	122,802	136,633	148,540
Turnover Tax / GST	29,663	32,300	36,429	37,631	43,492	16,166	1,799	1,708	1,119	733
Excise Tax	11,655	14,632	19,436	22,067	24,775	30,293	35,928	42,655	44,978	52,099
Other	6,589	9,693	14,408	16,441	17,338	21,079	28,127	33,539	43,065	28,695
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	12,543	15,277	17,161	20,751	21,548	20,429	28,288	27,457	34,636	37,619
Corporate	7,308	9,656	9,803	13,311	13,038	11,788	18,362	15,757	18,673	13,934
Non-corporate	5,235	5,621	7,358	7,315	8,183	8,099	9,169	10,820	12,203	12,172
Licence Fees	56	60	524	966	1,145	991	997	1,007	1,570	555
Taxes on Property	3,493	4,386	5,162	5,279	6,392	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,415	2,511
Taxes on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	1,073	471	1,050	1,604	1,080	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Tax Revenue	12,448	10,521	17,715	16,077	22,524	27,664	29,877	28,890	28,456	39,478
Current Revenue	12,376	10,521	17,619	16,042	22,267	27,597	29,867	28,852	28,349	38,133
Property Income	7,742	6,960	12,857	10,059	15,022	18,462	18,988	18,842	17,406	25,808
Fees and Charges	1,303	988	1,751	2,827	2,800	2,890	3,375	3,589	3,811	4,370
Other	3,331	2,573	3,012	3,156	4,445	6,495	1,504	6,421	6,595	7,955
Capital Revenue	72	-	96	35	257	67	10	38	107	1,345
Total	98,339	109,938	136,258	146,280	165,036	175,032	195,905	211,281	234,296	261,264

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT 1993 - 2002

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Composition</b>										
Rupee Loans	105,707	137,554	157,928	205,975	239,475	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813	287,701
Treasury Bills	97,196	98,896	113,771	124,996	114,996	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995	210,995
Treasury bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,749	24,177
Treasury Certificates of Deposits	114	145	200	212	83	12	11	12	11	11
Central Bank Advances	10,502	12,366	13,700	17,693	18,307	20,192	22,969	27,169	30,127	31,033
Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	10,000	48,915	104,867	204,124	229,174	347,128
Tax Reserve Certificates	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	-	-
National Defence Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other (b)	158	151	3,804	7,820	4,872	23,734	28,559	46,465	78,096	47,341
Total	213,685	250,094	289,410	356,703	387,740	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965	948,386
<b>Ownership</b>										
Banking Sector	90,135	95,585	111,025	101,764	100,536	113,054	139,672	199,030	256,808	248,243
Central Bank	16,480	23,450	26,878	34,303	19,770	27,179	48,868	97,778	92,871	76,342
Commercial Banks	73,655	72,135	84,147	67,461	80,766	85,875	90,804	101,252	163,937	171,901
Non-Bank Sector	123,550	154,509	178,386	254,939	287,204	350,072	403,793	477,630	559,157	700,143
Market Borrowings	123,392	148,924	172,251	245,330	280,902	345,012	399,306	469,703	550,783	692,520
Savings Institutions	38,752	46,657	49,671	52,698	63,028	67,260	79,555	87,263	94,976	116,632
Sinking Funds	239	137	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Insurance Funds	244	312	303	9,000	9,292	13,052	16,935	18,969	21,449	26,853
Provident and Pension Funds	75,768	91,041	104,139	120,063	144,406	163,534	187,955	218,615	245,028	292,081
Official Funds	464	568	672	15,840	15,438	15,522	19,243	24,640	27,052	32,612
Private Business and Individuals	7,925	10,209	17,366	47,629	48,638	85,544	95,518	120,116	162,178	224,242
Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	158	5,585	6,135	9,609	6,302	5,360	4,487	7,927	8,374	7,623
Total	213,685	250,094	289,411	356,703	387,740	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965	948,386

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channeled through government or semi-government agencies and borrowings from FCBUS of which outstanding balances amount to Rs.6,773 million at end 1998, Rs.5,913 million at end 1999 and Rs.12,820 million at end 2000. Also other liabilities of the government to the banking sector are adjusted from 1994.

**GOVERNMENT FINANCE**
**GOVERNMENT FOREIGN DEBT 1993 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Composition</b>										
Project Loans	216,355	246,075	286,848	302,960	320,867	400,284	444,423	477,845	542,942	639,949
Non Project Loans	53,869	55,737	59,438	56,725	55,464	60,989	63,443	64,195	93,799	80,949
Commodity	52,120	54,147	57,730	55,243	53,816	59,626	62,182	63,009	67,563	68,073
Other	1,749	1,590	1,708	1,482	1,648	1,363	1,261	1,186	26,236	12,877
<b>Total</b>	<b>270,224</b>	<b>301,812</b>	<b>346,286</b>	<b>359,685</b>	<b>376,331</b>	<b>461,273</b>	<b>507,866</b>	<b>542,040</b>	<b>636,741</b>	<b>720,898</b>
<b>Ownership</b>										
Multilateral	109,283	123,016	144,594	160,402	173,428	211,730	228,736	250,096	289,636	340,726
A.D.B.	44,688	51,318	60,748	69,772	76,186	94,583	104,150	115,353	136,064	163,947
I.B.R.D.	1,185	1,048	970	840	730	600	397	89	521	380
I.D.A.	60,097	67,220	79,112	85,925	92,481	111,771	119,045	129,403	146,853	169,144
I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I.F.A.D.	2,294	2,503	2,876	3,054	3,188	3,765	4,078	4,678	5,532	6,347
O.P.E.C.	704	610	551	463	382	298	187	91	136	116
E.E.C.	316	315	336	348	371	406	422	-	-	-
Nordic Deve. Fund	-	-	-	-	90	307	457	482	580	792
Bilateral	151,273	169,446	191,063	188,829	188,576	234,585	267,383	277,317	305,511	350,264
Canada	5,427	5,064	5,492	5,548	5,541	5,482	6,004	6,219	6,582	6,628
France (b)	4,888	5,235	6,187	6,024	5,664	6,542	5,922	5,907	6,439	7,586
Germany	23,707	24,858	28,961	27,188	25,652	30,132	27,656	28,338	32,953	39,435
Japan	73,815	89,291	101,557	99,868	98,738	132,374	164,801	172,932	185,081	217,152
U.S.A.	34,180	34,747	37,817	39,260	41,927	45,789	47,268	51,053	58,064	57,937
Netherlands	3,824	3,899	3,928	3,525	3,085	3,295	2,759	2,505	2,453	2,613
People's Republic of China	987	699	717	689	1,112	1,670	2,108	2,088	3,219	3,084
Kuwait	1,359	1,605	1,661	1,686	1,761	2,087	2,056	2,180	2,497	2,882
Switzerland	496	557	693	626	634	735	676	-	-	-
Saudi Arabian Fund	788	685	665	580	492	377	217	38	63	91
India	35	27	111	184	784	1,135	1,074	1,146	1,855	2,858
Other	1,767	2,779	3,274	3,651	3,186	4,967	6,842	4,911	6,305	9,998
Financial Markets	9,668	9,350	10,630	10,454	14,327	14,958	11,747	14,627	41,544	29,908
Saloman Bros. Inc. New York	865	827	843	830	839	864	852	869	923	868
Bank Indo-Suez	336	285	265	187	242	231	193	178	179	158
Bankers' Trust Co.	693	700	757	794	814	853	858	896	977	948
American Express Bank	742	750	811	850	873	917	923	965	3,754	3,830
France	1,789	1,702	1,712	1,355	1,133	1,156	898	979	837	791
C. Itoh & Co. Ltd., Japan	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skandinaviska Enskilda Sweden	164	124	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co.	497	243	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Euro-Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4,450	4,719	6,102	6,438	10,426	10,937	8,023	10,740	34,874	23,313
<b>Total</b>	<b>270,224</b>	<b>301,812</b>	<b>346,286</b>	<b>359,685</b>	<b>376,331</b>	<b>461,273</b>	<b>507,866</b>	<b>542,040</b>	<b>636,741</b>	<b>720,898</b>

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF PROVINCIAL COUNCILS

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	North & East	Total
<b>Year 1999</b>									
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	5,870	3,396	2,400	3,710	1,876	3,634	3,416	1,982	26,264
Capital Expenditure	737	247	160	254	113	182	231	509	2,433
Other	416	780	303	386	333	453	339	345	3,355
Total	7,023	4,423	2,863	4,350	2,322	4,269	3,986	2,836	32,072
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,342	4,033	2,724	3,747	2,149	3,994	3,593	2,385	25,967
Revenue	4,719	477	266	546	194	35	540	197	6,993
Total	8,061	4,510	2,990	4,293	2,343	4,029	4,133	2,582	32,960
<b>Year 2000</b>									
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	6,543	3,783	2,680	3,704	4,020	2,011	2,233	3,882	28,856
Capital Expenditure	483	364	211	287	346	156	135	157	2,138
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	7,026	4,147	2,891	3,991	4,366	2,166	2,368	4,039	30,994
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,285	4,397	3,115	3,887	4,271	2,356	2,484	4,712	28,506
Revenue	5,063	559	305	576	574	194	226	39	7,536
Total	8,347	4,957	3,420	4,463	4,845	2,550	2,710	4,751	36,042
<b>Year 2001(a)</b>									
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	7,923	4,333	3,048	4,344	4,652	2,359	2,563	4,259	33,481
Capital Expenditure	392	309	105	248	198	99	107	83	1,541
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	8,315	4,642	3,153	4,592	4,850	2,458	2,670	4,341	35,022
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,724	4,127	3,062	4,400	4,544	2,551	2,829	4,610	29,846
Revenue	5,954	626	344	623	624	213	244	45	8,674
Total	9,678	4,753	3,406	5,023	5,168	2,764	3,073	4,656	38,521
<b>Year 1999</b>									
Turnover Tax	2,453	211	96	268	75	-	163	96	3,361
Excise Duty on Liquor	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	9
Licence Fee - Liquor	41	9	9	34	8	-	13	5	118
Licence Fee - Vehicles	653	92	54	95	27	-	105	36	1,061
Licence Fee - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit and Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	614	74	80	32	68	35	116	53	1,072
Sub Total	959	90	47	109	17	-	143	6	1,372
Stamp Duty	4,719	477	266	546	194	35	540	197	6,993
Total									
<b>Year 2000</b>									
Turnover Tax	2,728	228	110	177	279	78	103	-	3,705
Excise Duty on Liquor	-	1	0.13	-	6	-	4	-	12
Licence Fee - Liquor	58	13	10	10	26	9	-	-	126
Licence Fee - Vehicles	676	96	62	118	103	29	40	-	1,125
Licence Fee - Others	41	0.34	0.17	-	0.31	1	0.01	-	43
Profit and Dividends	121	39	15	31	0.79	13	40	22	282
Sales and Charges	422	74	54	78	38	45	32	16	759
Other	0.44	14	0.25	0.79	-	0.68	0	0.62	17
Sub Total	4,047	466	252	416	453	176	219	39	6,068
Stamp Duty	1,016	94	53	159	121	18	7	-	1,468
Total	5,063	559	305	576	574	194	226	39	7,536
<b>Year 2001(a)</b>									
Turnover Tax	3,026	277	122	200	315	96	106	-	4,142
Excise Duty on Liquor	-	1	-	1	7	-	11	-	20
Licence Fee - Liquor	66	11	11	12	39	8	-	-	147
Licence Fee - Vehicles	703	102	67	121	110	31	38	-	1,172
Licence Fee - Others	47	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	52
Profit and Dividends	204	29	19	32	-	14	35	22	355
Sales and Charges	373	91	65	79	29	41	42	23	743
Other	21	10	-	3	-	3	-	-	37
Sub Total	4,440	522	285	448	500	196	232	45	6,668
Stamp Duty	1,514	104	59	175	124	17	12	-	2,005
Total	5,954	626	344	623	624	213	244	45	8,673

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL BANK 1993 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Assets</b>										
International Reserves	76,694	95,671	105,896	103,244	118,999	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912	208,573
Cash and Balances abroad (including Treasury Bills)	18,402	13,007	39,932	35,243	51,914	59,385	20,841	23,427	40,406	63,042
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	58,274	82,648	65,916	67,896	67,060	67,717	87,316	53,737	71,428	90,382
Special Drawing Rights	19	17	49	106	25	76	66	30	78	227
Loans and Advances	25,759	26,095	26,864	30,305	30,352	31,667	36,403	40,386	42,974	31,063
To Government	20,856	22,719	24,053	28,046	28,660	30,545	35,666	39,866	42,824	31,033
To Others	4,903	3,376	2,811	2,259	1,692	1,122	737	520	150	30
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	3,954	5,100	12,525	17,100	7,222	8,238	25,623	66,952	58,256	40,102
Other Assets	27,227	29,091	28,219	30,914	27,322	21,591	30,326	32,659	34,371	24,414
<b>Total</b>	<b>133,634</b>	<b>155,957</b>	<b>173,505</b>	<b>181,564</b>	<b>183,895</b>	<b>188,673</b>	<b>200,586</b>	<b>217,191</b>	<b>247,512</b>	<b>304,152</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>										
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Currency Issue	35,949	43,081	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561	88,308
Held by the Public	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536	75,291
Commercial Banks	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016
Government	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Deposits	54,139	64,251	77,325	79,392	76,116	72,417	70,356	70,094	90,755	130,255
Government	1,801	2,812	3,039	3,510	6,476	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301	201
Commercial Banks	20,466	24,832	31,853	35,907	30,537	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952	38,086
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	53	142	49	122	64	31	15	42	9	17
International	30,969	35,658	40,748	39,181	38,252	35,925	37,154	34,577	47,516	91,211
Other	851	807	1,636	674	788	604	504	518	2,976	745
Borrowings Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	40,391	43,885	48,496	51,691	53,635	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196	84,585
<b>Total</b>	<b>133,634</b>	<b>155,957</b>	<b>173,505</b>	<b>181,564</b>	<b>183,895</b>	<b>188,673</b>	<b>200,586</b>	<b>217,191</b>	<b>247,512</b>	<b>304,152</b>

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1998 – 2002

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Profit and Loss Account</b>					
Turnover	67,465	68,171	81,999	102,017	97,663
Total Interest Income	54,431	56,070	68,045	85,582	80,862
Other Income	13,034	12,101	13,954	16,435	16,801
Total Interest Expense	33,054	36,750	43,409	60,059	49,368
Net Interest Income/Net Income from Banking Activities	21,377	19,321	24,636	25,523	31,495
Other Expenses	22,340	22,408	27,880	29,583	31,485
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for Possible Credit - Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	12,070	9,014	10,709	12,375	16,811
Provisions for Credit Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	5,252	9,731	5,407	6,648	7,529
Profit before Taxation	6,818	-963	5,506	5,911	9,455
Provision for Taxation	4,194	1,939	1,774	1,684	1,552
Profit after Taxation	2,624	-2,902	3,732	4,228	7,903
<b>Balance Sheet Items</b>					
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash and Short-term Funds	38,349	47,563	65,159	36,513	49,177
Balances with Central Bank	34,215	26,192	26,003	41,395	41,744
Placements with Banks	45,154	41,905	49,179	43,834	28,525
Treasury Bills	29,610	27,144	16,684	19,767	45,293
Investments	52,265	68,740	109,313	115,391	138,334
Total Loans and Advances	330,069	385,327	468,169	537,077	544,496
Bills of Exchange	40,184	41,679	37,466	53,820	36,664
Loans and Advances	285,551	336,469	422,167	476,376	498,522
Lease rentals receivable	4,334	7,179	8,536	6,881	9,310
Fixed Assets	13,111	14,914	15,607	16,047	18,556
Other Assets	34,966	41,546	54,306	51,810	53,943
Total Assets	548,820	600,428	745,828	800,300	854,179
<b>Liabilities</b>					
Deposits	382,942	436,006	492,254	565,307	635,461
Borrowings	84,865	82,990	156,948	141,711	111,565
Other Liabilities	47,424	51,150	64,743	59,121	62,180
Total Liabilities	515,253	590,145	713,946	766,139	809,206
<b>Shareholders' Funds</b>					
Share Capital/Assigned Capital	7,829	8,914	8,746	9,991	9,323
Reserve Funds	3,270	3,316	3,301	3,548	3,911
Other Reserves	22,467	16,389	17,482	18,990	27,107
Total	33,567	28,620	29,530	32,529	40,341
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	548,820	598,765	743,476	766,139	809,206
Commitments and Contingencies	194,697	196,746	225,988	211,475	229,961
<b>Liquidity</b>					
Total Liquid Assets	124,154	145,990	178,070	203,853	239,146
Liquidity Ratio % (b)	28.7	29.6	30.2	30.9	33.2
<b>Capital Adequacy</b>					
Capital Base	31,774	34,218	29,949	27,837	36,409
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	28,893	31,247	27,522	25,948	32,478
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	2,881	2,971	2,427	1,889	3,931
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (c)					
For Tier I Capital	9.7	9.7	7.6	7.2	8.4
For Capital Base	10.7	10.6	8.3	7.8	9.4
<b>Net Loans and Advances</b>					
Total Loans and Advances	301,151	332,419	409,576	475,544	478,606
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	330,069	385,327	468,169	537,077	544,496
Interest in Suspense	22,475	29,642	32,238	638	38,098
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	6.8	7.7	6.9	6.4	7.0
<b>Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure</b>					
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	297,576	321,305	360,243	359,045	386,206
	40.0	40.3	37.1	35.5	35.6
<b>Cash and Short term Funds, % of Total Assets</b>					
	7.0	7.9	8.7	4.6	5.8

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) Provisional
- (b) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.
- (c) Capital funds as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

Note: Data are based on annual audited accounts inclusive of domestic banking and FCBU operations as at end-December, except for the following banks whose financial year end is given in parenthesis. Indian Bank (March), Indian Overseas Bank (March), Overseas Trust Bank (June) and State Bank of India. (March)

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1993 – 2002**

Rs. Million

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Assets</b>										
Cash in Hand	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016
Due from Central Bank	20,058	23,783	30,963	34,273	29,045	31,348	28,381	28,873	38,735	40,218
Due from Domestic Banks	2,780	3,959	6,049	7,054	6,519	11,803	14,586	33,102	14,584	16,167
Cash Items in Process of Collection	4,024	5,453	8,311	7,864	7,538	8,202	8,968	12,461	24,710	13,685
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	17,217	24,236	21,835	22,246	41,631	52,227	69,854	89,032	99,958	103,413
Investments	19,450	26,003	19,267	26,952	35,407	32,214	32,773	30,377	60,126	101,918
Treasury Bills	14,274	15,143	11,552	15,530	20,490	13,552	11,628	7,402	9,694	25,921
Government Securities	806	1,347	753	840	2,616	5,349	7,591	7,332	23,493	46,562
Other	4,370	9,513	6,962	10,582	12,301	13,313	13,554	15,643	26,939	29,435
Loans and Advances	125,182	143,221	186,992	202,422	230,188	263,776	304,815	356,664	378,236	383,926
Bills Purchased and Discounted	10,540	10,773	14,799	18,729	20,501	27,972	28,594	30,021	25,499	24,875
Overdrafts	40,505	46,254	64,526	65,950	71,977	82,224	91,957	119,677	139,724	111,756
Loans	74,136	86,194	107,668	117,743	137,711	153,580	184,265	206,966	213,014	247,296
Fixed and Other Assets	51,379	50,238	57,611	82,070	85,007	93,793	99,750	116,503	113,782	115,683
<b>Total</b>	<b>243,904</b>	<b>281,067</b>	<b>335,513</b>	<b>389,796</b>	<b>442,791</b>	<b>501,683</b>	<b>570,855</b>	<b>677,681</b>	<b>741,156</b>	<b>788,026</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	21,851	28,278	33,460	39,238	44,368	50,220	51,571	51,808	44,520	51,770
Demand Deposits	34,592	41,708	42,576	48,868	52,705	57,232	64,134	70,442	84,373	80,376
Inter-Banks	519	417	288	954	739	629	784	550	553	1,855
Govt. of Sri Lanka	5,771	8,374	8,232	10,869	9,847	10,397	11,603	12,393	24,985	12,839
Residents	27,169	31,415	32,970	35,516	40,108	44,470	50,059	55,788	56,665	64,052
Non-Residents	1,132	1,502	1,086	1,529	2,011	1,736	1,688	1,711	2,170	1,630
Time and Savings Deposits	124,745	148,882	185,656	213,040	249,542	282,229	324,570	375,224	434,448	492,853
Govt. of Sri Lanka	533	916	1,252	2,033	3,881	1,249	1,063	764	1,321	1,671
Residents	100,780	121,210	153,319	174,998	202,406	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516	371,034
Non-Residents	23,432	26,755	31,085	36,009	43,255	61,074	74,985	88,268	104,611	120,148
Borrowings	11,241	12,692	17,043	28,195	27,409	32,039	37,214	72,595	62,732	43,746
Domestic Inter-Banks	9,157	10,591	14,259	26,208	24,171	28,413	32,833	66,643	57,816	40,920
Foreign	2,084	2,101	2,784	1,987	3,238	3,626	4,381	5,952	4,916	2,826
Other Liabilities	51,475	49,507	56,779	60,457	68,767	79,964	92,368	107,613	115,083	119,282
<b>Total</b>	<b>243,904</b>	<b>281,067</b>	<b>335,513</b>	<b>389,796</b>	<b>442,791</b>	<b>501,683</b>	<b>570,855</b>	<b>677,681</b>	<b>741,156</b>	<b>788,026</b>

Note. Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**MOBILIZATION OF DEPOSITS BY TYPE OF DEPOSIT 1998 - 2002**

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	57,232	64,133	70,442	84,373	80,376	14.15	13.84	13.32	13.87	11.61
Savings Deposits	202,018	237,995	265,822	296,026	343,659	49.93	51.35	50.26	48.66	49.65
Commercial Banks	157,325	187,052	212,843	238,095	278,861	38.89	40.36	40.24	39.14	40.29
National Savings Bank	32,880	36,201	36,894	39,610	43,963	8.13	7.81	6.98	6.51	6.35
Regional Rural/Regional Dev. Banks	2,027	2,537	2,580	3,196	4,075	0.50	0.55	0.49	0.53	0.59
Rural Banks	7,858	9,546	10,870	12,186	13,477	1.94	2.06	2.05	2.00	1.95
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	1,928	2,659	2,635	2,939	3,283	0.48	0.57	0.50	0.48	0.47
Time Deposits	202,548	225,519	263,091	313,013	348,562	50.07	48.65	49.74	51.45	50.35
Commercial Banks	130,504	144,336	168,418	202,368	221,004	32.26	31.14	31.84	33.26	31.93
National Savings Bank	51,400	57,083	68,151	79,471	90,594	12.70	12.31	12.89	13.06	13.09
Reg. Rural/Regional Dev. Banks	839	882	1,109	1,561	2,250	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.32
Rural Banks	3,376	3,369	3,937	4,390	5,211	0.83	0.73	0.74	0.72	0.75
Finance Companies	16,076	19,110	20,813	24,421	28,627	3.97	4.12	3.93	4.02	4.13
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	353	739	665	802	876	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13
Total (b)	404,566	463,514	528,915	608,386	692,221	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Saving &amp; Time Deposits.

**DEPOSITS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY OWNERSHIP 1998 - 2002**

Rs. Million

Ownership	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002(a)	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	10,397	1,249	11,603	1,063	12,393	764	24,985	1,321	12,839	1,671
Financial Institutions (b)	3,106	8,779	2,726	3,965	3,366	5,480	2,994	4,418	2,839	7,367
Plantation	849	465	672	717	956	712	882	804	934	788
Trading	4,716	6,735	5,063	7,478	5,229	7,754	5,517	8,291	5,750	7,327
Manufacturing	2,098	5,218	2,176	4,455	2,871	4,753	2,249	2,472	2,871	2,687
Other Business Institutions	9,596	23,207	8,869	14,138	10,506	13,767	10,734	13,546	16,528	20,156
Non-Business Institutions	2,889	7,976	3,656	9,798	3,932	10,982	4,112	11,782	3,874	9,522
Individuals	18,279	164,288	21,446	195,271	22,983	226,420	25,350	265,840	24,731	297,872
Local Govt. and Provincial Councils	2,436	1,918	2,843	2,024	3,331	1,750	2,144	2,831	4,121	2,291
Certificates of Deposits	-	13,197	-	15,498	-	18,852	-	22,432	-	26,658
Foreign Currency Deposits	-	61,759	-	75,570	-	121,785	-	131,325	-	117,377
Total	54,366	294,791	59,054	329,977	65,567	413,008	78,973	465,062	-	-

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Interbank Deposits

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY PURPOSE 1993 – 2002

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan / Advance	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Agricultural	8,950 (7.0)	10,517 (7.1)	11,618 (6.3)	10,691 (5.4)	11,755 (5.4)	13,075 (5.4)	16,676 (6.1)	15,219 (4.8)	15,427 (4.7)	17,685 (4.7)
Traditional Plantation(b)	2,241	3,123	4,147	3,228	3,380	3,896	6,081	6,322	5,364	7,782
Paddy	1,711	2,385	2,192	2,486	2,391	2,713	2,990	2,524	2,457	2,747
Other Agriculture	4,997	5,009	5,279	4,978	5,984	6,466	7,605	6,374	7,606	7,156
Commercial	60,611 (47.3)	64,550 (43.6)	80,530 (43.8)	88,603 (45.1)	99,172 (45.8)	102,934 (42.7)	109,749 (39.9)	134,939 (42.5)	132,165 (40.5)	141,788 (37.7)
Export Trading	15,481	22,160	23,608	24,721	26,793	27,434	25,163	31,192	36,964	35,948
Import Trading	18,200	18,007	26,716	31,253	33,991	31,942	38,000	53,257	40,243	48,378
Other	26,929	24,382	30,206	32,629	38,388	43,558	46,586	50,490	54,758	57,462
Industrial	16,536 (12.9)	17,623 (13.2)	21,651 (11.8)	23,257 (11.9)	23,154 (10.7)	27,591 (10.5)	33,315 (12.1)	35,317 (11.1)	34,289 (10.5)	43,682 (11.6)
Mechanical Processing of Tea, Rubber and Coconut	1,102	1,783	1,788	2,597	1,859	1,921	2,155	3,000	2,394	3,347
Other Manufacturing	15,434	15,840	19,863	20,660	21,295	23,390	27,582	28,393	27,863	33,567
Engineering and Building Trade	1,656 (1.3)	1,681 (1.1)	2,161 (1.2)	2,305 (1.2)	2,033 (0.9)	1,978 (0.8)	3,280 (1.2)	3,594 (1.1)	2,613 (0.8)	5,009 (1.3)
Mining	259 (0.2)	197 (0.1)	160 (0.1)	166 (0.1)	139 (0.1)	302 (0.1)	298 (0.1)	330 (0.1)	261 (0.1)	383 (0.1)
Financial	5,783 (4.5)	6,518 (4.4)	7,908 (4.3)	8,322 (4.2)	7,614 (3.5)	11,305 (4.7)	11,953 (4.3)	14,695 (4.6)	10,283 (3.2)	12,353 (3.3)
Tourism	2,150 (1.7)	2,346 (1.6)	2,846 (1.5)	3,336 (1.7)	3,319 (1.5)	4,108 (1.7)	4,498 (1.6)	4,073 (1.3)	4,311 (1.3)	5,075 (1.4)
Housing and Property Development	14,283 (11.1)	19,540 (13.2)	22,180 (12.1)	24,064 (12.3)	25,099 (11.6)	31,249 (12.9)	35,707 (13.0)	41,281 (13.0)	45,767 (14.0)	52,804 (14.1)
Consumption	6,552 (5.1)	10,961 (7.4)	13,846 (7.5)	16,314 (8.3)	19,484 (9.0)	23,308 (9.7)	28,999 (10.5)	32,648 (10.3)	37,737 (11.6)	47,017 (12.5)
Other Loans	11,480 (8.9)	14,033 (11.7)	21,047 (11.4)	19,197 (9.8)	24,957 (11.5)	27,764 (11.5)	34,253 (12.4)	39,269 (12.3)	46,394 (14.2)	55,320 (14.7)
<b>Total</b>	<b>128,260</b>	<b>147,964</b>	<b>183,946</b>	<b>196,253</b>	<b>216,724</b>	<b>241,334</b>	<b>275,150</b>	<b>317,443</b>	<b>326,373</b>	<b>375,724</b>

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

**NUMBER OF BANK BRANCHES BY PROVINCES**

Numbers

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
<b>End 2001</b>										
<b>Commercial Banks</b>										
Bank of Ceylon	106	38	26	35	38	27	30	24	19	343
People's Bank	109	40	32	31	38	24	24	25	19	342
Hatton National Bank	66	10	8	7	11	6	4	7	3	122
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	62	9	5	8	7	2	3	1	2	99
Sampath Bank Ltd.	28	5	4	4	3	-	2	-	-	46
Seylan Bank Ltd.	50	7	8	5	8	3	5	3	1	90
Union Bank of Colombo	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	10
Pan Asia Bank	9	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	12
Nations Trust Bank	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Merc Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NDB Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Banks	35	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1,108</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks.</b>										
National Savings Bank	43	15	7	8	8	4	5	4	7	101
National Development Bank	4	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	13
NDB Housing Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
DFCC Bank	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	9
Ceylinco Savings Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sanasa Development Bank	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	10
State Mortgage Bank	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Ruhunu Development Bank	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Kandurata Development Bank,	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	31
Rajarata Development Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	19
Wayamba Development Bank	7	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	35
Sabaragamuwa Development Bank	17	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Uva Development Bank	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	7	-	26
Rural Banks.	400	237	176	264	205	106	72	30	17	1,507
<b>Total</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,842</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,950</b>
<b>End 2002</b>										
<b>Commercial Banks</b>										
Bank of Ceylon	109	38	27	36	37	27	30	24	21	349
People's Bank	111	42	33	37	49	29	25	35	24	385
Hatton National Bank	76	11	8	7	14	6	4	7	3	136
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	64	11	6	9	9	2	3	3	2	109
Sampath Bank Ltd.	31	5	6	5	4	2	3	-	-	56
Seylan Bank Ltd.	53	7	8	5	9	3	5	4	2	96
Union Bank of Colombo	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	10
Pan Asia Bank	9	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	13
Nations Trust Bank	20	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	22
Merc Bank	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
NDB Bank	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6
Foreign Banks	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1,216</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks.</b>										
National Savings Bank	44	15	7	8	9	5	4	4	7	103
National Development Bank	4	2	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	14
NDB Housing Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
DFCC Bank	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	9
Ceylinco Savings Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sanasa Development Bank	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	10
State Mortgage Bank	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Ruhunu Development Bank	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Kandurata Development Bank,	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	31
Rajarata Development Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	19
Wayamba Development Bank	7	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	35
Sabaragamuwa Development Bank	16	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Uva Development Bank	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	7	-	26
Rural Banks.	410	252	180	269	217	113	66	30	17	1,554
<b>Total</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,887</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3,103</b>

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 2002

District	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Bank Ltd.	Nations Trust Bank	Merc Bank	Foreign Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	Ceylenco Savings Bank	National Development Bank	NDB Bank	NDB Housing Bank	DFCC Bank	Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	Sanasa Development Bank	State Mortgage Bank	Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	Rural Banks	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (b)
Colombo	69	69	56	41	23	30	6	7	17	3	30	22	1	1	5	1	2	1	2	1	-	129	516	2,266	4,391	22.8
Gampaha	24	26	16	17	5	17	1	2	3	-	-	16	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	7	204	343	2,077	6,055	16.5
Kalutara	16	16	4	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	16	77	152	1,069	7,033	14.2
Galle	17	18	5	7	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	13	106	176	1,000	5,682	17.6
Matara	12	13	1	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	14	94	155	770	4,968	20.1
Hambantota	9	11	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	52	95	529	5,568	18.0
Monaragala	10	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	23	52	401	7,712	13.0
Badulla	17	20	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	90	156	787	5,045	19.8
Kandy	18	27	7	5	3	3	1	1	1	-	1	5	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	16	115	208	1,288	6,192	16.1
Matale	8	10	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	49	85	448	5,271	19.0
Nuwara Eliya	11	12	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	53	96	707	7,365	13.6
Kegalle	11	16	3	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	14	84	141	784	5,560	18.0
Ratnapura	16	17	5	4	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	12	96	166	1,020	6,145	16.3
Kurunegala	25	27	2	5	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	18	200	291	1,461	5,021	19.9
Puttalam	11	10	5	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	69	120	713	5,942	16.8
Trincomalee	6	8	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	26	358	13,769	7.3
Batticaloa	8	9	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	522	20,077	5.0
Ampara	10	18	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	62	596	9,613	10.4
Anuradhapura	22	17	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	38	102	754	7,392	13.5
Polonnaruwa	8	8	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	28	59	363	6,153	16.3
Jaffna	13	17	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	48	532	1,108	9.0
Killinochchi	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	154	30,800	3.2
Mullativu	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	164	27,333	3.7
Mannar	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	98	12,250	8.2
Vavuniya	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	146	16,222	6.2
Total	349	385	136	109	56	96	10	13	22	3	31	103	1	14	6	1	9	1	10	4	190	1,554	3,103	19,007	6,125	16.3

(a) Foreign Banks – Standard Chartered Grindlays Bank Plc, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Citibank N.A., American Express Bank Ltd., Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Deutsche Bank AG, Public Bank Berhad, Mashreq Bank Plc, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd, Muslim Commercial Bank and Standard Chartered Bank.

(b) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons

**BANK BRANCH NETWORK 1993 - 2002**

Name of Bank	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Commercial Banks	848	883	913	943	987	1,027	1,047	1,080	1,117	1,216
Domestic Banks (b)	815	847	876	906	949	988	1,009	1,042	1,080	1,185
Bank of Ceylon	333	336	339	339	341	343	343	343	342	349
Main Branches	259	262	273	274	277	279	280	280	280	281
A.S.C. Branches	29	28	19	17	14	12	11	11	11	11
Other	45	46	47	48	50	52	52	52	51	57
People's Bank	323	326	330	331	339	341	342	342	344	385
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	31	34	36	41	49	62	70	81	100	109
Hatton National Bank	53	56	64	75	94	105	112	120	124	136
Sampath Bank	18	21	24	27	30	33	35	39	47	56
Seylan Bank	57	74	81	87	87	88	89	90	90	96
Other (c)	-	-	2	6	9	16	18	27	33	54
Foreign Banks	33	36	37	37	38	40	38	38	37	31
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	163	169	171	175	176	176	177	181	188	190
National Savings Bank	85	90	96	99	101	102	101	101	101	103
National Development Bank	1	1	1	2	5	10	11	11	13	14
Rural Banks	1,115	1,216	1,251	1,293	1,329	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507	1,554
Other (d)	2	2	2	2	12	20	23	23	39	26
Total	2,274	2,361	2,434	2,514	2,610	2,686	2,777	2,872	2,965	3,103
Population per Bank Branch	7,758	7,576	7,450	7,297	7,108	6,990	6,857	6,741	6,318	6,125
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.4
All Branches	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.6	14.8	15.8	16.3

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings and Mobile Banks.

(c) Includes Union Bank, Pan Asia Bank, Nations Trust Bank, Merc Bank, NDB Bank.

(d) Includes DFCC Bank, Pramuka, Sanasa, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, NDB Housing Bank and Ceylinco Savings Bank.

**MERCHANT BANKS 1996 - 2002**

Rs. '000

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Gross Income	2,307,482	2,195,822	4,439,800	3,702,687	2,652,790	966,892	1,123,107
Net Profit Before Taxation	116,832	-1,067,252	-22,959	-805,637	-1,826,507	-1,486,353	-1,404,242
Profit Available for Appropriation	330,097	-895,471	-1,027,128	-1,987,959	-1,165,019	-5,665,977	-5,636,340
Dividend Payments	65,600	14,350	50,234	10,600	5,600	4,600	5,600
Retained Profit	264,497	-909,821	-1,073,362	-1,947,135	-1,160,960	-5,661,470	-5,632,485
Assets							
Quoted Equity Investments	1,924,436	1,939,824	618,844	486,237	318,974	355,761	352,733
Non-Quoted Investments	511,501	727,581	702,910	555,026	216,529	166,768	190,555
Debentures	100,913	159,833	34,751	47,049	33,904	27,643	16,857
Bills Discounted	1,864,667	1,770,969	1,926,239	1,551,363	1,380,319	775,209	683,287
Treasury Bills & Govt. Securities	2,494,352	6,646,245	6,418,978	3,087,837	464,159	263,895	325,337
Short-term Loans & Bridging Finance	1,648,268	2,153,021	2,493,800	2,996,864	2,561,440	1,131,942	1,045,065
Lease rental receivable	3,164,565	3,045,471	3,661,611	4,219,359	4,214,860	2,315,437	2,774,994
Total	14,743,937	15,975,230	23,511,282	19,597,747	11,422,778	6,448,406	6,843,444
Liabilities (Excl. Capital & Reserves)	12,058,843	21,014,605	21,288,764	17,285,167	11,397,444	8,607,208	8,901,650
Net Assets	2,685,295	2,160,625	2,222,518	2,312,579	25,334	4,576,167	2,774,994
Financed by,							
Share Capital	1,233,735	1,545,089	1,740,962	2,540,962	2,540,962	1,256,952	1,343,712
Share Premium	1,189,605	1,265,927	1,278,699	1,278,699	1,274,277	506,933	506,733
Retained Profit	181,362	-967,671	-1,175,376	-1,957,458	-3,861,043	-4,166,845	-4,152,953
Reserves	46,724	107,860	133,591	149,896	95,846	87,845	87,845
Other	33,869	209,419	244,642	300,680	236,834	155,839	155,839
Contingent Liabilities	635,211	701,939	513,484	594,027	282,839	357,461	307,991
No. of Ordinary Shares in Issue, '000	122,373	153,509	173,096	173,096	173,096	129,086	132,767
No. of Share Holders	46,195	52,850	65,964	56,689	65,537	56,169	55,696
Profit per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	0.95	-6.95	-0.13	-4.65	-10.55	-11.51	-10.58
Dividend per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	0.54	0.09	0.29	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04
Net Assets per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	21.94	14.07	12.84	13.36	0.15	35.45	20.90

(a) Provisional

 Sources : Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd.; Vanik Incorporation Ltd.  
 People's Merchant Bank Ltd.; Seylan Merchant Bank Ltd.

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**FINANCE COMPANIES 1995/96 - 2001/2002**

(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

Item	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/02(a)
<b>Liabilities</b>	15,679	19,241	23,030	27,560	31,194	33,923	38,602
<b>Capital Funds</b>	2,253	2,621	3,377	3,718	4,107	4,652	4,757
Share Capital	409	495	621	659	661	755	762
Reserve Fund	314	385	481	553	625	694	764
<b>Other Reserves</b>	1,413	1,467	1,988	2,250	2,442	3,089	3,142
Profit & Loss Account	112	64	96	65	102	114	89
<b>Public Deposits</b>	8,793	11,088	14,765	16,971	20,036	21,425	25,907
<b>Provision for Bad Debts</b>	1,027	1,281	951	1,073	1,211	1,444	1,596
<b>Borrowings</b>	1,242	1,205	774	2,386	2,140	2,247	1,772
Banks	1,120	971	654	2,054	1,954	2,060	1,453
Other	122	234	120	331	186	187	319
<b>Other Liabilities</b>	1,932	2,296	2,846	3,044	3,278	3,509	3,748
<b>Assets</b>	15,676	19,241	23,030	27,560	31,194	33,923	38,602
<b>Liquid Assets</b>	1,601	2,093	2,778	3,080	3,524	3,821	4,950
Cash and due from Banks	241	320	265	409	392	378	634
Fixed Deposits	409	482	613	575	618	513	579
Treasury Bills	951	1,291	1,800	2,096	2,514	2,930	3,737
<b>Investments</b>	1,062	1,153	1,575	1,885	1,837	1,946	1,925
Shares in Subsidiaries, Associated & Related Companies	392	487	687	993	988	1,118	1,153
Shares in Other Companies							
Debentures	390	505	667	626	607	593	494
<b>Advances</b>	10,498	12,896	14,464	17,969	21,191	23,115	25,160
Hire Purchase	2,706	3,078	3,762	3,210	2,786	2,396	2,947
Leasing	5,882	7,387	7,932	10,770	13,457	14,783	15,948
Real Estates	673	878	1,143	1,718	1,945	1,977	2,853
Other Loans and Advances	1,237	1,553	1,627	2,271	3,003	3,959	3,412
<b>Fixed and other Assets</b>	2,515	3,099	4,213	4,626	4,642	5,041	6,567
Freehold Land & Buildings	883	935	1,569	1,729	1,751	1,945	1,964
Other Assets	1,374	1,823	2,258	2,473	2,431	2,607	4,002
<b>Central Bank Refinance Outstanding   (End of Year)</b>	2,573	2,585	2,584	2,605	2,654	2,583	2,568
<b>Relief Payments to Depositors (Cumulative)</b>	573	575	579	607	659	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Number of Registered Companies</b>	25	25	25	25	25	25	25

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



**UNIT TRUSTS 1996/97 - 2002/03**

(Financial Years)

Item	1996 / 97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03
Income, Rs. '000	227,511.8	263,819.3	90,619.1	152,255.5	49,913.9	296,299.2	238,831.4
Interest	165,324.5	103,386.4	95,872.2	101,144.1	152,934.7	157,604.5	145,865.0
Dividend	45,767.6	55,857.2	77,221.1	71,839.3	85,864.8	86,361.8	84,054.2
Profit on Disposal of Shares	12,682.9	101,777.6	-88,840.0	-22,542.3	-190,020.2	-92,552.2	-79,545.2
Profit on Trade of Units	-1,149.0	-77.7	6,319.3	1,950.2	2,755.3	4,904.6	5,632.1
Other	4,885.8	2,875.8	46.5	-135.8	-1,620.7	90,198.5	82,825.3
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	167,497.8	191,436.0	24,517.1	109,748.3	-98,628.3	539,724.4	407,409.9
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000							
Profit Brought Forward	86,037.2	59,872.1	35,794.1	62,236.4	-94,551.8	4,250.8	-85,939.1
Profit for the Year	167,497.8	191,436.0	24,517.1	132,230.3	40,035.0	164,159.7	167,654.9
Less : Income Distribution	193,663.0	194,621.1	64,643.4	132,654.3	22,307.7	39,223.4	110,865.5
Total : Profit carried forward	59,872.1	56,687.0	-4,332.1	71,280.1	165,528.8	-10,355.2	-39,092.6
Investments, Rs. '000							
Shares (Market Value)	1,706,964.5	2,100,607.2	1,441,579.7	1,313,551.7	1,045,566.3	1,923,037.5	2,296,421.6
Treasury Bills (cost)	426,396.9	372,056.6	187,266.4	161,775.3	228,290.8	217,234.4	408,705.0
Debentures (cost)	34,550.0	46,940.6	101,297.8	168,790.8	163,461.3	154,249.7	96,935.0
Other	200,537.0	117,207.9	277,918.8	225,865.8	322,396.3	210,442.4	83,005.5
Total	2,368,448.4	2,636,491.2	2,014,845.7	1,948,535.6	1,850,483.7	2,498,117.3	2,932,599.2
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000	222,214.7	311,449.5	176,923.2	82,632.5	122,032.2	71,754.4	173,608.3
Current Assets	295,819.8	113,936.9	188,003.0	161,494.3	246,060.1	226,573.3	383,217.4
Current Liabilities	73,794.0	241,481.4	10,475.8	-63,904.4	-51,617.2	89,325.7	109,362.5
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	2,642,895.6	2,869,641.2	2,191,769.1	1,446,811.4	1,893,116.4	2,402,971.6	3,725,854.5
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	12,337,846	14,821,741	14,251,741	10,401,812	12,309,117	12,975,960	13,999,485
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	5,220,801	6,073,431	5,061,669	3,454,380	5,561,434	9,596,434	8,041,234
Manufacturing	16,856,458	18,036,072	15,199,838	7,872,042	12,429,290	12,612,390	11,591,923
Hotels & Travels	2,821,325	3,778,303	5,041,702	3,317,037	7,075,946	6,527,120	7,916,133
Footwear & Textiles	1,694,761	1,951,905	2,357,274	1,101,681	1,171,390	685,690	536,000
Trading	1,804,829	2,371,125	2,380,277	1,723,409	2,617,783	1,032,930	1,047,530
Motors	1,017,833	1,268,093	1,463,093	732,154	1,321,443	938,583	739,683
Chemicals	334,394	339,460	360,584	241,904	169,316	171,516	111,200
Other	7,231,352	5,870,185	7,692,314	4,958,853	11,344,962	13,261,792	17,706,095
Total	49,319,555	54,510,315	52,739,262	34,403,283	54,000,681	57,802,415	61,957,283
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	702,547.9	870,016.8	497,745.6	119,551.3	50,202.2	142,982.5	159,522.4
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	118,927.9	140,926.8	94,943.9	20,764.5	12,945.9	32,455.7	38,458.9
Manufacturing	439,607.5	482,503.1	331,519.2	59,488.7	35,828.7	68,089.0	52,261.1
Hotels & Travels	44,786.1	62,521.3	51,939.1	15,903.5	9,729.2	10,232.0	35,253.7
Footwear & Textiles	23,356.4	10,608.9	5,836.1	4,332.0	2,764.9	215.1	215.1
Trading	58,863.5	107,965.4	98,537.6	5,415.4	4,283.8	3,470.8	4,223.8
Motors	41,655.6	48,738.0	62,690.0	2,182.3	1,928.8	1,524.2	2,534.4
Chemicals	16,606.1	12,100.3	7,849.8	1,980.6	1,913.0	3,025.0	19,360.0
Other	251,756.8	375,426.7	280,935.8	84,470.0	42,945.4	125,825.4	147,007.6
Total	1,698,107.8	2,090,807.3	1,432,081.0	314,088.4	160,630.8	384,797.9	438,413.3
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	2,730,533.8	3,023,400.5	2,647,831.1	535,407.8	550,990.4	334,615.9	356,871.4
Units in Issue (No.)	354,754,930	371,846,641	372,135,990	365,408,508	390,423,607	380,588,379	n.a.
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)	0.55	0.52	0.17	0.36	0.06	0.1	0.3
Unit Holders (No.)	25,239	25,803	25,915	25,247	26,537	25,685	24,910
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	5.53 - 8.61	6.29 - 10.17	4.27 - 10.17	4.33-10.89	3.75-10.32	3.74-10.67	4.93-11.9
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	5.98 - 9.18	6.72 - 10.91	4.54 - 10.29	5.59-11.19	3.99-10.43	3.97-10.81	5.26-12.41

n.a. : Not available

Sources: Comtrust Unit Trust  
Ceybank Unit Trust  
National Equity Fund  
Pyramid Unit Trust  
Eagle Gilt Edged Fund  
Ceybank Century Growth Fund  
Namal Income Fund  
Namal Growth Fund  
Eagle Income Fund  
Eagle Growth fund

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**SUMMARY OF REGIONAL RURAL / REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS(a) 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(b)
No. of Banks	17	17	17	17	17	12	6	6	6	6
Branches	163	169	171	175	176	176	176	181	191	193
Total Staff	1,421	1,458	1,467	1,542	1,581	1,550	1,640	1,673	1,628	1,605
Deposits - No. '000	715.4	835.2	932.8	993.4	1,058.3	1,103.3	1,180.6	1,305.2	1,457.4	1,660.4
Amount, Rs. Mn.	1,072.3	1,497.2	1,943.5	2,033.1	2,618.8	3,077.3	3,417.5	3,937.0	4,746.8	6,344.0
Savings	951.4	1,268.8	1,594.7	1,595.5	1,813.6	2,062.1	2,412.3	2,828.5	3,200.7	4,102.0
Time & Other	120.9	228.4	348.8	437.6	805.2	1,015.2	1,005.3	1,108.5	1,546.1	2,242.0
Loans Granted.No. '000	228.9	327.2	341.7	345.0	393.0	336.0	506.7	590.5	711.2	878.3
Amount, Rs. Mn.	1,376.9	1,807.5	2,054.6	2,313.9	2,596.1	2,091.8	3,492.4	4,295.8	4,696.0	6,345.0
Agriculture	422.2	379.5	347.8	287.0	277.7	228.1	337.7	405.4	356.8	497.0
Livestocks & Fisheries	53.9	53.8	44.9	48.9	60.2	53.7	57.5	69.8	82.4	111.0
Small Industries	99.5	102.0	131.1	200.8	219.8	182.4	215.3	291.0	237.6	340.0
Pawning	410.6	689.3	849.4	740.0	1,066.0	831.6	1,464.1	1,774.0	2,133.8	2,678.0
Other	390.7	582.9	681.4	1,037.2	922.4	831.6	1,417.8	1,755.6	1,885.4	2,719.0
Loans Outstanding - No. '000	215.8	258.5	292.7	296.0	330.5	314.0	409.9	446.3	511.0	577.0
Amount, Rs. Mn.	1,513.9	1,873.2	2,431.4	2,811.2	3,394.4	3,698.8	4,426.2	5,219.0	5,823.7	7,221.5
Agriculture	555.4	566.1	629.4	608.2	613.4	562.1	642.3	713.6	576.5	642.6
Livestocks & Fisheries	86.0	99.5	105.6	120.8	123.3	129.1	141.4	159.0	133.4	178.4
Small Industries	154.2	169.5	214.0	316.6	372.5	375.1	451.3	539.4	448.1	563.4
Pawning	268.6	395.1	506.6	530.7	656.3	687.2	894.0	996.2	1,218.7	1,595.6
Other	449.7	643.0	975.8	1,234.8	1,628.9	1,945.3	2,297.2	2,810.8	3,447.0	4,241.5
Investments, Rs. Mn.	650.6	593.3	571.8	454.0	740.5	1,149.5	1,222.0	1,210.0	1,505.7	2,174.0
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	2,534.0	2,981.9	3,564.8	3,965.1	4,917.1	6,117.0	5,927.0	6,831.0	9,066.0	11,321.0

(a) Includes RRDBs and RDBs since 1998.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**SUMMARY OF CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS AND CREDIT SOCIETIES 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)	
<b>Co-operative Rural Banks</b>											
No. of Banks		1,115	1,216	1,251	1,293	1,329	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507	1,554
Deposits, Rs. Mn.		5,197	6,360	7,500	7,616	9,871	11,234	12,915	14,807	16,576	18,687
Savings Deposits		4,666	5,552	6,352	6,457	7,343	7,858	9,546	3,937	4,390	5,211
Time Deposits		531	808	1,148	1,159	2,528	3,376	3,369	10,870	12,186	13,477
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.		2,915	3,373	3,678	4,483	5,146	6,055	7,232	6,188	5,907	4,827
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.		539	536	805	1,067	3,363	3,279	4,409	5,150	5,663	3,326
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry		101	98	135	129	187	490	669	941	1,100	951
Small Industries		33	21	40	43	93	213	291	274	302	280
Housing, Electrification & Water		264	261	385	584	599	2,010	2,858	2,991	2,991	185
Commerce & Other Projects		63	74	104	158	193	406		182		
Other		78	82	141	154	198	159	591	762	1,270	1,910
<b>Thrift &amp; Credit Co-operative Societies</b>											
No. of Societies		6,843	7,681	7,992	8,340	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,435	8,440	8,440
Deposits, Rs. Mn.		1,415	1,736	1,736	2,423	3,055	3,122	4,238	4,205	4,539	4,902
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.		1,086	1,270	1,677	1,913	2,335	1,362	2,483	2,845	2,996	3,176
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry		322	142	251	299	352	313	561	351	697	738
Small Industries		39	77	126	99	99	113	245	156	59	62
Housing, Electrification & Water		76	112	156	182	208	352	694	1,428	1,170	1,233
Commerce & Other Projects			683	732	542	645	279	458	273	270	288
Other		649	256	412	791	877	305	525	637	801	855

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ROAD NETWORK 1987 - 2002

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	25,635
1988	4,056	5,833	9,436	5,840	460	25,625
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	5,600	480	25,688
1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
1991	4,116	6,465	9,453	5,200	516	25,750
1992	4,216	6,671	8,917	5,280	516	25,600
1993	4,220	6,722	8,961	5,296	381	25,580
1994	4,220	6,854	8,765	5,300	381	25,520
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	27,154

ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCE AND DISTRICT 1996

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
Western	373	1,124	1,124	830	-	3,451	Eastern	620	459	377	204	14	1,674
Colombo	165	249	250	159	-	823	Batticaloa	172	59	216	113	14	574
Gampaha	128	578	397	475	-	1,578	Ampara	307	230	-	-	-	537
Kalutara	80	297	477	196	-	1,050	Trincomalee	141	170	161	91	-	563
Central	409	1,270	1,774	411	246	4,110	North Western	353	914	992	1,032	37	3,328
Kandy	184	526	951	97	20	1,778	Kurunegala	197	590	640	840	18	2,285
Matale	105	264	335	185	48	937	Puttalam	156	324	352	192	19	1,043
Nuwara Eliya	120	480	488	129	178	1,395	North Central	494	562	988	758	-	2,802
Southern	353	860	830	802	53	2,898	Anuradhapura	352	382	687	701	-	2,122
Galle	103	365	323	326	53	1,170	Polonnaruwa	142	180	301	57	-	680
Matara	135	224	259	235	-	853	Uva	468	666	1,163	476	204	2,882
Hambantota	115	271	248	241	-	875	Badulla	264	424	929	233	148	1,998
Northern	735	525	387	519	-	2,166	Monaragala	204	147	234	243	56	884
Jaffna	381	277	-	-	-	658	Sabaragamuwa	416	641	822	314	-	2,193
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	0	Kegalle	144	249	442	265	-	1,100
Mannar	113	92	110	166	-	481	Ratnapura	272	392	380	49	-	1,093
Mullativu	113	102	178	151	-	544	Total Year 1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
Vavuniya	128	54	99	202	-	483	Year 1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
							Year 1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Councils

- "A" Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)
- "B" Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "C" Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "D" Class - Gravelled road with 8ft. - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- "E" Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

**ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCES**

<i>Vehicle Category</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Southern</i>	<i>Sabara-gamuwa</i>	<i>North-Western</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Uva</i>	<i>North Central</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Northern(a)</i>	<i>All Island</i>
<b>Year 1999</b>										
Class A	374	353	416	353	409	468	494	620	734	4,221
Class B	1,167	899	688	915	1,283	678	603	484	524	7,241
Class C	1,090	872	525	1,064	1,836	562	985	556	334	7,824
Class D	825	702	350	1,018	332	208	743	1,003	745	5,926
Class E	-	20	388	39	305	85	225	14	-	1,076
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>2,846</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>4,165</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>26,288</b>
<b>Year 2000</b>										
Class A	374	353	415	354	409	469	494	620	734	4,222
Class B	1,172	901	684	921	1,284	678	617	484	524	7,265
Class C	978	545	818	1,065	1,813	523	683	556	334	7,315
Class D	803	590	312	1,015	325	213	419	1,003	745	5,425
Class E	76	90	912	40	300	178	125	14	-	1,735
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,403</b>	<b>2,479</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>25,962</b>
<b>Year 2001</b>										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	469	495	620	734	4,337
Class B	1,177	939	692	921	1,284	919	631	484	524	7,571
Class C	977	838	818	1,064	1,813	523	613	556	334	7,536
Class D	802	883	312	1,018	325	213	419(b)	1,003	745	5,720
Class E	76	18	912	39	300	178	125(b)	14	-	1,662
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,404</b>	<b>3,031</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>4,193</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>26,826</b>
<b>Year 2002</b>										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	471	495	620	734	4,339
Class B	1,183	967	692	919	1,294	919	645	527	524	7,670
Class C	998	950	818	1,077	1,813(a)	523(a)	613(a)	556(a)	334(a)	7,682
Class D	841	883	301	1,032	325	213(a)	419(b)	1,003(a)	745(a)	5,763
Class E	79	53	912(a)	39(a)	300	178(a)	125(b)	14(a)	-	1,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>27,154</b>

(a) Denotes 2001 position for C,D,E, road classes  
 (b) Denotes 2000 position for D,E, road classes

Sources : Road Development Authority Provincial Councils

- "A" Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)
- "B" Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "C" Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "D" Class - Gravelled road with 8ft. - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- "E" Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

## MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCES(a)

Vehicle Category	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
<b>Year 1999</b>										
Omnibuses	6,768	1,700	583	1,223	1,346	592	278	335	1	12,826
Private Coaches	9,056	940	683	1,315	1,867	568	342	470	-	15,241
Dual Purpose Vehicles	73,844	7,158	3,609	7,290	7,971	2,156	1,568	545	-	104,141
Private Cars	115,047	5,234	2,623	6,898	7,673	2,886	564	4,307	-	145,232
Land Vehicles	12,945	9,778	2,864	10,274	2,682	3,612	5,868	3,458	89	51,570
Goods Transport Vehicles	52,049	7,223	4,376	11,036	8,432	3,566	2,670	1,280	2	90,634
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	216,012	63,504	25,579	72,863	25,259	11,163	20,663	14,654	29	449,726
Others	10,672	-	12	190	553	54	39	120	-	11,640
<b>Total</b>	<b>496,393</b>	<b>95,537</b>	<b>40,329</b>	<b>111,089</b>	<b>55,783</b>	<b>24,597</b>	<b>31,992</b>	<b>25,169</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>881,010</b>
<b>Year 2000</b>										
Omnibuses	6,510	1,315	484	1,088	755	546	391	316	01	11,406
Private Coaches	9,094	1,544	893	1,533	1,544	675	287	392	-	15,962
Dual Purpose Vehicles	74,283	8,054	3,957	9,319	8,914	2,479	1,888	577	-	109,471
Private Cars	101,499	5,713	2,529	5,809	9,379	1,499	713	2,283	-	129,424
Land Vehicles	12,655	11,232	2,195	10,296	2,701	3,448	5,770	3,788	114	52,199
Goods Transport Vehicles	53,910	8,212	4,792	10,668	8,852	4,090	2,686	1,251	02	94,465
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	241,015	67,094	25,778	78,662	27,937	12,273	21,782	18,729	74	493,344
Others	8,038	611	1	661	553	90	75	55	-	10,084
<b>Total</b>	<b>507,004</b>	<b>103,775</b>	<b>40,629</b>	<b>118,036</b>	<b>60,637</b>	<b>25,100</b>	<b>33,592</b>	<b>27,391</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>916,355</b>
<b>Year 2001</b>										
Omnibuses	6,495	1,616	541	1,083	2,100	739	431	474	112	13,591
Private Coaches	8,856	1,176	884	1,790	1,934	592	504	333	72	16,141
Dual Purpose Vehicles	76,324	8,657	4,263	11,139	12,544	2,810	3,081	1,234	71	120,123
Private Cars	100,670	6,630	3,124	6,695	10,109	1,677	1,537	1,068	514	132,024
Land Vehicles	11,981	11,178	2,029	11,693	2,917	3,533	5,695	4,892	1,348	55,266
Goods Transport Vehicles	53,624	8,904	5,415	12,542	14,919	3,678	4,168	2,129	430	105,809
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	252,624	76,386	27,504	91,213	33,648	14,834	28,757	27,867	12,015	564,848
Others	11,251	709	-	637	102	111	74	396	473	13,753
<b>Total</b>	<b>521,825</b>	<b>115,256</b>	<b>43,760</b>	<b>136,792</b>	<b>78,273</b>	<b>27,974</b>	<b>44,247</b>	<b>38,393</b>	<b>15,035</b>	<b>1,021,555</b>
<b>Year 2002(b)</b>										
Omnibuses	7,028	1,585	634	1,150	1,940	665	421	409	333	14,165
Private Coaches	9,296	1,386	1,171	1,850	1,915	686	501	279	94	17,178
Dual Purpose Vehicles	81,720	9,319	4,544	11,220	12,848	3,020	3,457	1,121	207	127,456
Private Cars	110,799	7,216	5,065	7,259	11,234	1,853	1,694	1,142	1,063	147,325
Land Vehicles	11,827	11,201	1,197	11,112	2,484	3,733	6,147	4,931	1,999	55,431
Goods Transport Vehicles	55,836	9,415	5,902	12,873	14,819	4,722	3,604	1,907	808	109,886
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	276,277	83,345	28,781	93,475	37,132	15,977	33,208	29,565	21,292	619,052
Others	11,714	691	2	285	166	415	131	110	376	13,890
<b>Total</b>	<b>564,497</b>	<b>124,158</b>	<b>48,096</b>	<b>139,224</b>	<b>82,538</b>	<b>31,071</b>	<b>49,163</b>	<b>39,464</b>	<b>26,172</b>	<b>1,104,383</b>

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses  
(b) Provisional

Sources: Divisional Secretariats  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TRANSPORTATION

### NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Passenger Transport (No.)	72,866	63,131	65,954	65,355	70,152	86,581	80,164	75,717	59,993	97,661
Buses and Coaches	2,130	3,823	1,701	1,479	2,059	3,348	2,611	2,298	1,310	1,429
Private Cars (b)	16,802	17,543	17,385	18,999	21,199	24,597	20,350	21,776	14,290	20,594
Motor Cycles	53,934	36,791	34,207	31,955	36,755	42,089	42,497	39,987	34,119	54,762
Three Wheelers	-	4,974	12,661	12,922	10,139	16,547	14,706	11,656	10,274	20,876
Goods Transport (No.)	4,948	5,195	7,293	5,691	5,561	8,702	13,361	8,585	6,013	8,127
Lorries	4,653	4,971	6,979	5,488	5,308	8,370	12,675	8,273	5,919	7,827
Others	295	224	314	203	253	332	686	312	94	300
Land Vehicles (No.)	6,647	7,160	9,124	8,340	7,652	8,415	9,290	7,530	6,546	7,524
Tractors	1,563	1,807	2,328	1,819	1,476	1,684	1,629	4,567	6,239	6,214
Trailers	928	1,183	1,707	1,313	980	1,071	794	2,963	307	446
Others	4,156	4,170	5,089	5,208	5,196	5,650	6,867	-	-	-
Others (No.)	8	34	30	47	16	62	38	97	82	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,469</b>	<b>75,520</b>	<b>82,401</b>	<b>79,433</b>	<b>83,381</b>	<b>103,760</b>	<b>102,853</b>	<b>91,929</b>	<b>72,634</b>	<b>113,351</b>

(a) Provisional  
(b) Including dual purpose vehicles

Source : Commissioner of Motor Traffic,  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

### SLCTB / REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Operational										
Passengers Transported, Mn.	909	976	1,149	1,171	1,074	1,013	990	1,179	1,336	1,324
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	5,295	5,614	6,044	6,208	6,277	6,434	6,494	6,449	6,745	6,685
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	3,709	4,207	4,698	4,716	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190	4,988
Scheduled Kilometres, Mn.	462	491	537	553	558	563	567	576	416	597
Operated Kilometres	272	307	353	348	332	322	344	387	n.a.	375
Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.	13,608	15,613	19,308	20,267	19,156	17,749	17,600	20,496	17,641	16,400
Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.	14,970	16,590	19,390	19,159	18,283	16,291	17,441	19,310	14,560	19,500
Average Passenger Journey, km.	14.9	16.0	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.5	16.5	17.4	13.2	14.8
Load Factor (d), %	90.9	94.1	99.6	99.6	104.8	108.9	80.1	106.1	97.0	102
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	54	54	55	55	55	52	50	50	50	50
Average Vehicle Utilization (e), km.										
Scheduled	n.a.	239	244	243	243	240	239	244	244	250
Operated	202	200	206	202	203	197	200	201	203	205
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	2,851	3,346	4,104	4,532	4,582	4,444	4,643	6,080	7,770	7,294
Way Bill Collection	2,656	3,151	3,891	4,293	4,328	4,227	4,421	5,849	7,409	7,037
Sales of Season Tickets	195	195	213	239	254	217	222	231	361	257

(a) Provisional.  
(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.  
(c) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.  
(d)  $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$   
(e) Per Bus per Day.  
n.a.- Not available

Source : Ministry of Transport, Highways and Civil Aviation

## SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	262	153	153	155	158	171	187	208	200	202
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	19	5	5	5	5	4	4	8	9	7
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1308	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,238	1,047	1,077	1,045	1,045
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	45	45	45	59	45	59	26	26	26	26
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2592	2,529	2,529	2,575	2,570	2,703	2,703	2,076	2,090	2,168
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	14	14	14
Route, Km.										
Broad Gauge	1,404	1,404	1,404	1,418	1,447	1,388	1,388	1,404	1,390	1,390
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	155	156	157	157	168	160	161	161	160	160
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	8	8	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	9
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	118	122	121	121	138	130	138	141	144	146
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	12	13	13	12	14	14	14	14	15	14
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	38	43	44	43	44	41	40	47	54	58
Season Ticket Passengers	40	42	42	42	44	42	40	43	39	51
Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	1,647	1,941	2,030	1,936	2,023	1,875	1,968	2,027	2,134	2,470
Season Ticket Passengers (e)	1,175	1,260	1,290	1,304	1,267	1,271	1,319	1,389	1,577	1,631
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	377	426	463	475	506	496	522	573	680	758
Season Ticket Passengers	128	140	132	147	152	157	158	168	188	200
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.	159	154	137	107	96	108	94	88	108	124
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	217	200	190	174	152	179	210	133	174	225
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	833	916	947	938	1,030	1,190	1,038	1,015	1,200	1,362
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	1,237	2,282	2,379	2,538	2,543	3,277	2,886	2,686	3,020	3,328
Personnel Strength, No.	18,346	18,542	18,843	18,843	18,070	18,605	17,377	17,377	17,697	17,460

(a) Provisional

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

**TRANSPORTATION**
**AVIATION: AIR LANKA / SRI LANKAN AIRLINE 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Scheduled Services</b>										
Kilometres Flown, '000	21,862	21,328	22,047	20,719	21,543	22,925	28,082	46,742	33,936	43,324
Hours Flown	27,638	27,128	28,144	26,765	27,835	29,385	39,377	47,190	42,998	41,970
Passengers Carried, No.	993,847	1,066,845	1,155,715	1,170,708	1,231,917	1,212,549	1,421,759	1,741,637	1,718,331	1,744,931
Freight Tons Carried, No.	24,585	26,500	34,292	33,369	37,167	34,190	39,655	55,365	50,574	53,344
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	3,624,030	3,683,204	3,966,235	3,816,384	4,249,120	4,136,107	5,156,027	6,859,664	6,638,389	6,180,366
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	5,261,450	5,174,961	5,566,553	5,342,347	5,512,159	5,838,674	7,193,788	10,317,452	9,652,721	8,107,776
Passenger Load Factor, %	68.9	71.2	71.3	71.4	77.1	70.8	71.7	67.0	67.0	
Total Tonne Kilometres Performed, '000	435,550	447,661	519,181	507,406	568,524	553,207	669,665	1,124,882	821,312	941,242
Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)	326,163	331,489	356,231	343,475	389,639	390,941	485,928	869,174	597,453	753,080
Freight	104,435	109,903	156,715	158,584	173,838	156,471	179,266	255,708	217,567	188,162
Mail	4,952	6,269	6,235	5,347	5,047	5,795	4,471	n.a.	6,292	n.a.
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	668,903	663,440	748,769	720,602	742,359	805,235	973,322	1,395,764	1,331,054	1,083,162
Weight Load Factor, %	65.1	67.5	69.3	70.4	76.6	68.7	68.8	66.5	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Non Scheduled Services</b>										
Hours Flown, Hrs.	-	-	-	29,899	31,364	32,895	40,004	52,819	47,402	42,115
Passenger Kilometers Flown, Mn.	-	-	-	3,809	4,265	4,155	5,145	6,860	6,556	6,180
Passenger Load Factor, %	-	-	-	69.9	75.9	69.8	71.3	67	67	76
Weight Load Factor, %	-	-	-	63.1	68.4	60.9	58.5	56	n.a.	n.a.
Freight, MT	-	-	-	25,128	37,002	33,550	39,626	55	50	45
Employment, No.	-	-	-	5,089	4,665	4,822	4,900	4,886	4,086	3,944

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Air Lines



## PORT SERVICES 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,345	4,294	4,172	4,557	4,769	4,863	4,943	4,930	4,822	4,789
Colombo	3,887	3,790	3,614	3,924	4,044	4,293	4,302	4,263	4,118	4,235
Galle	210	223	253	268	288	317	359	341	369	265
Trincomalee	248	281	305	365	437	253	282	326	335	289
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	11,056	11,968	12,951	14,830	16,976	17,378	17,702	18,843	17,705	18,713
Colombo	9,732	10,515	11,390	13,400	15,645	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697	16,869
Galle	255	297	236	234	181	402	438	593	661	524
Trincomalee	1,069	1,156	1,325	1,196	1,150	1,319	1,336	1,369	1,347	1,320
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	5,443	6,131	6,556	7,893	9,856	9,469	9,292	9,192	9,358	9,599
Colombo	4,980	5,629	6,024	7,485	9,472	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044	9,404
Galle	-	7	2	2	1	-	1	4	1	2
Trincomalee	463	495	530	406	383	333	394	347	313	193
Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000	14,712	16,143	17,414	20,885	25,117	24,793	24,825	25,222	24,741	26,273
Containerised	9,316	10,742	11,614	14,828	18,945	18,482	18,149	18,143	18,373	19,459
Break Bulk	2,263	2,231	2,430	2,225	2,260	2,195	2,269	2,118	1,560	1,648
Dry Bulk	682	603	632	704	667	923	900	1,188	1,199	1,328
Liquid Bulk	2,451	2,567	2,738	3,128	3,245	3,193	3,507	3,774	3,609	3,837
Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEU	857,768	972,642	1,049,044	1,356,301	1,687,184	1,714,077	1,704,480	1,732,860	1,726,606	1,764,694
Discharging	432,375	488,815	526,178	685,316	846,638	851,817	854,565	864,666	865,985	878,861
Domestic	127,405	146,636	165,158	179,632	209,973	237,570	256,776	272,858	268,565	270,513
Transshipment	297,051	333,529	350,865	492,455	617,652	592,647	577,805	566,218	578,725	572,843
Re-Stowing	7,919	8,650	10,155	13,229	19,013	21,600	19,984	25,590	18,695	35,505
Loading	425,393	483,827	522,866	670,985	840,546	862,260	849,824	868,194	860,621	885,833
Domestic	124,494	142,839	163,096	170,168	206,824	241,128	254,842	279,069	262,994	275,684
Transshipment	293,603	332,311	349,627	487,427	615,033	598,510	575,123	563,674	579,168	574,919
Re-Stowing	7,296	8,677	10,143	13,390	18,689	22,622	19,859	25,451	18,459	35,230
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	4,931	5,197	4,820	9,007	10,974	13,638	15,089	14,717	16,389	15,667
Colombo	4,737	4,964	4,582	8,775	10,731	13,221	14,552	14,079	15,625	13,106
Galle	64	90	75	81	81	218	225	320	390	332
Trincomalee	130	143	163	151	162	199	311	318	374	230
Employees	17,345	16,910	16,492	17,476	19,033	18,777	18,930	19,344	18,561	17,910
Colombo	15,844	15,409	14,851	15,589	17,101	16,964	17,075	17,411	16,744	16,157
Galle	634	634	779	841	831	769	777	758	737	752
Trincomalee	867	867	862	1,046	1,101	1,044	1,078	1,175	1,080	1,001

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

**TRANSPORTATION**
**SELECTED PUBLIC TRANSPORT INDICATORS BY PROVINCES**

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
1999	4.3	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	8.9
2000	4.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.6
2001	4.3	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	8.9
2002(a)	4.1	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.5
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
1999	1,634.8	343.7	79.0	248.4	454.7	131.6	33.1	134.6	44.1	3,104.0
2000	1,687.5	354.8	81.5	256.4	469.3	135.8	34.2	138.9	45.5	3,208.0
2001	2,095.6	440.5	101.2	318.4	582.8	168.7	42.4	172.5	56.6	3,979.0
2002(a)	2,148.3	451.7	103.8	326.4	597.5	172.9	43.5	176.9	58.0	4,079.0
Freight Ton Killometers, Mn.										
1999	23.2	-	2.3	25.0	26.7	9.2	2.3	13.1	1.3	103.0
2000	19.8	-	1.9	21.4	22.8	7.8	1.9	11.2	1.0	88.0
2001	24.6	-	2.4	26.5	28.3	9.7	2.4	13.8	1.3	109.0
2002(a)	29.5	-	2.9	31.8	34.0	11.7	2.9	16.7	1.6	131.0
<b>Private Bus Services</b>										
Bus Owners										
1999	7,426	1,505	1,334	1,520	1,887	531	708	442	16	15,369
2000	7,829	1,525	1,441	1,569	1,965	532	609	348	16	15,834
2001	7,714	1,499	1,261	1,541	2,059	545	505	381	15	15,520
2002(a)	7,604	1,583	1,550	1,603	2,380	596	511	431	16	16,274
Buses operated										
1999	5,307	1,036	933	1,069	1,240	361	495	305	12	10,758
2000	5,637	1,018	1,038	1,036	1,376	362	406	201	10	11,084
2001	5,651	1,016	862	991	1,386	401	315	232	10	10,864
2002(a)	5,451	1,104	1,185	1,084	1,575	411	317	312	14	11,453
Seating Capacity										
1999	243,655	56,190	42,210	47,270	57,520	16,815	23,825	12,405	400	500,290
2000	260,625	59,975	45,800	48,905	61,240	17,880	20,515	9,895	490	525,325
2001	257,510	57,975	39,850	48,190	64,595	18,075	16,530	10,635	475	513,825
2002(a)	262,690	62,600	50,810	49,940	72,520	19,665	16,930	12,135	520	547,810
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
1999	256.0	50.0	45.0	52.0	60.0	17.0	24.0	15.0	1.0	518.0
2000	271.6	49.0	50.1	49.9	66.3	17.4	19.6	9.7	0.4	534.0
2001	272.3	49.0	41.5	47.7	66.8	19.3	15.2	11.2	0.5	523.4
2002(a)	262.6	53.2	57.1	52.2	75.9	19.8	15.3	15.0	0.7	551.8
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
1999	13,424.0	2,620.0	2,357.0	2,704.0	3,134.0	914.0	1,250.0	772.0	32.0	27,206.0
2000	14,259.0	2,572.5	2,630.1	2,619.8	3,480.1	913.5	1,029.0	509.3	21.0	28,034.3
2001	14,293.9	2,569.9	2,180.4	2,506.7	3,505.8	1,014.3	796.8	580.8	25.3	27,479.9
2002(a)	13,785.5	2,793.1	2,997.8	2,740.5	3,984.7	1,039.5	803.3	787.6	37.9	28,969.9
<b>SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies</b>										
Buses Operated										
1999	1,552	377	550	531	834	453	291	220	37	4,845
2000	1,809	421	612	600	947	508	328	239	34	5,496
2001	1,838	450	632	641	945	524	347	233	36	5,646
2002(a)	1,712	430	623	600	893	496	317	203	37	5,311
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
1999	5,396.1	2,879.7	2,347.5	1,223.3	1,776.9	1,859.0	882.2	1,472.2	118.9	17,955.8
2000	6,453.5	1,660.7	2,025.7	2,551.7	3,017.4	1,867.4	1,399.0	818.4	110.3	19,904.1
2001	5,058.8	1,454.2	1,508.1	1,995.1	2,383.1	1,450.8	1,168.8	685.3	106.5	15,810.7
2002(a)	6,186.2	1,788.2	2,193.1	2,538.1	3,309.5	2,024.7	1,370.5	857.1	169.3	20,436.7
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
1999	107.2	29.0	35.0	45.4	52.2	32.2	24.5	16.7	2.2	344.4
2000	123.6	34.2	38.6	49.7	55.9	35.5	28.5	18.2	2.7	386.9
2001	134.5	38.2	40.6	51.8	59.6	39.7	30.0	18.6	3.0	416.0
2002(a)	125.9	36.5	40.3	49.3	56.7	37.5	27.3	18.2	3.5	395.2

(a) Provisional

 Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
National Transport Commission

## SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 - 1996/97

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %							
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3
Literacy Rate(Aged 5 Years and Above), %							
Male	n.a.	82.2	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8
Female	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4
Educational Attainment, %							
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment							
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3
Employment by Industrial Sector, %							
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3
Public Administration, Defence and Other Personal Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4
Unemployment, % of Labour Force							
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5
Total	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4
By Age Groups							
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
By Education Level							
No Schooling - Illiterate	16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	12.7
Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	14.2
Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC	2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	23.7
Graduate			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3
By Sector							
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces  
n.a. - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

(Contd.)

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 - 1996/97 (Contd.)**

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)
<b>Income Distribution</b>							
Average Income Per Month, Rs.							
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>							
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28
Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>							
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3
<b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation, % of Households</b>							
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5		14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5
<b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b>							
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8
Telephone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0
Motor Car/Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4
<b>Consumer Expenditure Per Month, Rs.</b>							
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012
<b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>							
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces  
n.a.- Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 1996/97

Item	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	North Western	All Island(a)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	48.0	47.8	48.8	48.1	48.5	49.0	49.3	48.4
Female	52.0	52.2	51.2	51.9	51.5	51.0	50.7	51.6
13 Years and Below	22.0	25.7	29.4	26.2	29.9	25.9	25.1	25.2
14 - 18 Years	9.9	11.6	13.8	12.1	11.6	11.7	12.9	11.5
19 - 25 Years	13.4	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.9	10.9	10.9	11.7
26 - 35 Years	15.3	13.2	15.3	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.2	14.4
36 - 45 Years	13.1	12.7	13.5	12.8	12.9	13.1	15.2	13.3
46 - 55 Years	11.9	10.4	8.0	11.0	10.1	10.7	9.9	10.7
Above 55 Years	14.5	15.7	9.2	12.4	9.4	13.8	12.8	13.3
Literacy Rate, %								
Male	94.6	92.4	91.4	88.5	86.8	89.7	93.1	91.8
Female	96.1	94.5	94.0	92.1	91.5	93.3	94.6	94.3
Female	93.1	90.4	89.0	85.1	82.3	86.3	91.7	89.4
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	5.8	7.8	9.0	12.0	13.6	10.8	7.2	8.6
Primary	29.3	36.0	39.1	39.2	39.1	37.1	38.1	35.2
Secondary	38.7	35.6	36.4	31.5	31.5	33.9	35.6	35.5
Tertiary	26.2	20.6	15.5	17.3	15.8	18.2	19.1	20.7
Labour Force, % of Population								
Male	40.5	37.4	41.0	39.1	40.5	41.8	38.2	39.7
Female	55.5	49.9	52.3	51.2	51.6	54.3	52.5	53.0
Female	26.6	26.0	30.2	27.8	30.0	29.7	24.3	27.3
Employment by Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	12.8	47.1	60.8	47.7	63.5	48.0	37.8	37.7
Mining and Quarrying	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	5.5	0.8	1.3
Manufacturing	27.1	13.1	7.4	11.9	4.7	10.9	20.1	16.8
Construction	7.6	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.0	6.5	8.4	6.8
Electricity, Gas and Water	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	17.2	9.9	11.4	13.0	10.1	11.7	12.1	13.3
Transport, Storage and Communication	8.2	4.6	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	5.2
Other Services	25.5	18.0	10.9	15.5	12.3	13.2	16.5	18.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force								
Male	11.3	13.5	5.9	11.1	8.7	9.8	7.6	10.4
Female	7.8	8.2	2.0	6.7	5.2	6.3	3.8	6.4
Female	18.0	22.8	12.2	18.6	14.3	16.0	15.6	17.5
Unemployment by Age Groups								
14 - 18 Years	41.9	39.0	18.6	37.5	29.6	35.2	31.9	35.6
19 - 25 Years	28.0	42.2	20.7	31.7	28.1	34.2	25.5	30.4
26 - 35 Years	8.7	15.1	4.5	10.9	6.2	7.0	5.3	8.8
36 - 45 Years	3.5	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.4
46 - 55 Years	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Above 55 Years	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Availability of Electricity, % of Households								
Male	76.8	56.8	40.3	55.4	48.7	39.7	40.5	56.8
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wattle and Daub Walls	15.3	23.7	38.3	20.8	21.7	31.4	29.3	23.3
Brick / Cement Block Walls	65.3	65.2	60.4	63.3	59.3	51.8	64.6	62.5
Clay Floor	9.7	19.8	47.9	33.6	40.5	33.1	34.4	25.9
Cement / Terrazo / Tiles Floor	90.1	80.2	52.1	66.2	59.2	66.8	65.4	73.9
Thatched Roof	4.8	8.4	21.4	4.3	4.4	5.4	34.0	10.5
Tiles / Asbestos Roof	82.3	85.7	65.3	58.2	72.7	72.3	62.2	73.2
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households								
Pipe Borne Water	41.3	22.5	7.3	44.2	37.5	35.2	7.8	31.0
Separate Toilets	88.0	94.8	81.7	86.0	88.8	90.8	85.9	88.3
Common Toilets	9.3	0.8	3.2	6.1	5.2	4.2	1.4	5.2
Without Toilets	2.7	4.5	15.1	7.9	6.0	5.0	12.8	6.5

(Contd.)

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 1996/97

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 1996/97 (Contd.)**

Item	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	North Western	All Island(a)
<b>Income Distribution</b>								
Average Income per Month, Rs.								
Spending Units	12,172	7,371	6,434	7,425	6,069	7,599	7,095	8,744
Income Receivers	7,537	5,362	4,613	4,839	4,062	4,888	4,831	5,760
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>								
1st Decile	1.32	1.46	1.14	1.28	1.47	1.08	1.63	1.27
2nd Decile	2.72	3.32	2.71	2.96	3.12	2.51	3.27	2.77
3rd Decile	3.64	4.81	4.11	4.05	4.24	3.70	4.45	3.86
4th Decile	4.58	6.01	5.23	5.10	5.03	4.93	5.67	4.93
5th Decile	5.69	7.25	6.59	6.24	6.16	6.26	6.93	6.10
6th Decile	7.07	8.76	8.08	7.64	7.44	7.70	8.14	7.44
7th Decile	8.83	10.37	9.68	9.39	9.41	9.47	9.57	9.12
8th Decile	11.32	12.38	12.05	11.92	11.74	11.71	11.57	11.55
9th Decile	15.70	15.97	16.39	15.78	15.72	15.82	15.45	15.68
10th Decile	39.12	29.67	34.02	35.63	35.68	36.84	33.32	37.28
<b>Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)</b>								
Spending Units	0.44	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.43
Income Receivers	0.50	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.49	0.43	0.48
<b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b>								
Radio	78.2	75.6	65.0	71.2	67.2	72.9	72.5	73.6
Sewing Machine	52.4	43.7	29.9	35.1	30.8	39.0	35.9	41.5
Refrigerator	33.7	11.8	6.6	10.8	5.5	8.3	9.4	16.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	10.3	2.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	4.5
Bicycle	39.2	53.6	70.6	16.3	26.5	23.8	63.0	40.5
Motor Cycle / Scooter	16.3	11.8	12.1	5.2	5.8	7.2	17.7	12.0
Motor Car / Van	6.3	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.4
Television	65.5	45.2	38.3	43.9	41.4	42.4	48.7	50.6
Washing Machine	7.2	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	2.9
Air Conditioner	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Personal Computer	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
<b>Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	11,400	7,261	6,907	8,050	6,462	7,460	6,760	8,592
Per Person	2,755	1,673	1,625	1,816	1,442	1,756	1,607	2,012
<b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>								
Food	41.8	54.2	54.7	50.5	56.2	51.3	55.8	48.4
Rice	6.5	11.8	13.0	10.9	14.1	12.3	13.2	9.9
Wheat Flour	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Bread	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3
Meat	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5
Condiments	3.3	5.1	5.8	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.3
Coconut	2.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.5
Milk	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.4	3.3
Sugar	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.2
Clothing and Apparel	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.4	6.5	6.0	6.3
Housing	15.2	7.8	5.9	9.1	7.3	7.6	6.2	10.8
Medical	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4
Education	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.3
Transport and Communication	6.4	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.3
Fuel and Light	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9
Consumer Durables	6.1	4.7	8.7	10.3	2.4	9.1	5.6	6.7
Interest on Debt	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	3.5	2.1
Other	13.3	11.6	11.1	10.2	11.2	11.2	9.7	11.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

 Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 1996/97

GENERAL EDUCATION 1993 – 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,710	10,779	10,888	10,936	10,983	10,722	10,694	10,615	10,552	10,508
Government Schools	10,160	10,191	10,283	10,312	10,358	10,088	10,057	9,976	9,887	9,829
Primary (b)	4,237	4,177	4,157	4,188	4,157	4,059	2,665	2,644	2,617	2,590
Secondary (c)	5,923	6,014	6,126	6,124	6,201	6,259	7,372	7,332	7,274	7,239
Other Schools	550	588	605	624	625	634	637	639	661	679
Pirivena Schools	487	509	526	545	550	555	560	561	583	599
Private Schools	66	79	79	79	75	79	77	78	78	80
Classification of Govt. Schools (d)	10,160	10,191	10,283	10,312	10,358	10,088	10,057	9,976	9,891	9,829
Grade IA & B	554	566	592	588	590	513	524	575	600	602
Grade 1C	1,699	1,696	1,730	1,838	1,867	1,798	1,791	1,785	1,767	1,745
Grade 2	3,670	3,752	3,804	3,698	3,744	3,844	4,100	4,175	4,190	4,249
Grade 3	4,237	4,177	4,157	4,188	4,157	3,933	3,642	3,441	3,334	3,233
Total No. of Pupils	4,303,539	4,328,521	4,350,724	4,254,393	4,260,989	4,279,315	4,277,064	4,340,412	4,330,233	4,170,162
Government Schools	4,172,897	4,194,448	4,216,571	4,119,627	4,124,108	4,136,029	4,134,082	4,193,908	4,187,146	4,027,075
Other Schools	130,535	134,073	134,153	134,766	136,881	143,286	142,982	146,504	143,087	143,087
Pirivena Schools	46,709	46,314	47,523	48,561	50,991	51,916	49,657	51,121	52,906	54,968
Private Schools	83,933	87,759	86,630	86,205	85,890	91,370	93,325	95,383	97,262	97,174
New Admissions	354,390	343,279	330,426	322,858	347,787	345,531	340,941	332,892	330,316	325,763
Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	193,733	195,175	195,388	193,576	187,539	196,305	194,589	194,723	198,410	196,407
Government Schools	186,728	187,579	187,571	185,553	179,589	188,029	186,184(e)	186,097(e)	189,485	186,999
Science Graduates		4,486	n.a.				5,331	5,638	5,806	5,847
Arts & Other Graduates	46,968	43,275	n.a.	48,448	48,492	49,641	44,977	47,818	46,500	46,348
Diploma (Science & Maths)	n.a.	148	n.a.	679	n.a.	179	158	116	n.a.	n.a.
Trained Teachers	83,676	85,472	n.a.	88,653	90,508	105,945	112,770	114,140	119,388	119,609
Others	56,084	54,198	n.a.	47,773	40,589	30,719	22,948	18,385	17,791	15,195
Private Schools	3,251	3,574	3,677	3,774	3,652	3,942	4,133	8,626	8,925	9,408
Pirivena Schools	3,754	4,022	4,140	4,249	4,298	4,334	4,253			
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.0	22.7	21.8	22.0	22.3	22	21

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Human Resources Development, Education and Cultural Affairs

(b) Primary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes from Grade 1–8  
1983–1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5  
1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–6

(c) Secondary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12  
1983–1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12  
1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–9, 1–11, 1–13, & 7–13

(d) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- Grade IA– Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- Grade IB–       – do –
- Grade IC– Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
- Grade 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6–9/year 1–11
- Grade 3 – Schools having classes up to Grade 1–5/year 1–6

(e) This includes 8,788 volunteer teachers and teachers paid by other than government.

n.a.- Not available

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**TEACHERS AND PUPILS BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1993 - 2002**

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Province / District	1993		1994		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	37	906	36	911	39	884	36	885	39	890	39	885	38	902	39	900	43	961
Colombo	14	354	15	354	15	344	14	349	15	351	15	357	15	362	15	362	17	386
Gampaha	13	336	12	341	14	330	13	328	14	332	14	323	14	332	14	332	15	356
Kalutara	9	216	9	216	10	210	9	208	10	207	10	204	9	207	10	206	11	218
Central	25	571	26	574	26	571	25	565	26	566	26	564	26	569	27	567	28	556
Kandy	14	297	15	299	15	297	14	296	15	296	15	295	15	298	15	297	15	290
Matale	5	108	5	108	5	108	5	106	5	106	5	105	5	105	5	104	5	101
Nuwara Eliya	6	166	6	167	6	166	6	163	6	164	6	164	6	165	7	166	7	165
Southern	28	556	29	564	28	560	26	557	28	559	28	561	28	567	27	565	28	560
Galle	11	230	12	238	11	232	10	232	11	232	11	235	11	236	11	237	11	234
Matara	10	183	10	182	10	182	9	180	10	182	10	182	10	185	9	184	10	182
Hambantota	7	143	7	144	7	146	7	145	7	145	7	145	7	146	7	144	7	145
Northern	10	290	10	292	10	240	9	266	10	268	9	272	10	274	11	281	10	272
Jaffna	7	187	7	181	5	102	5	113	5	122	5	126	6	130	6	132	5	129
Killinochchi	0.8	38	0.7	39	1	51	0.9	40	0.9	37	0.8	36	0.8	35	1	37	1	34
Mannar	0.6	17	0.6	19	0.7	24	0.6	23	0.7	23	0.7	24	0.7	25	1	26	1	27
Mullativu	1.0	24	0.7	27	0.9	28	0.9	48	0.9	44	0.7	40	0.7	39	1	41	1	37
Vavuniya	0.6	24	1	26	2	35	2	42	2	42	2	45	2	45	2	45	2	46
Eastern	14	340	14	346	14	352	13	351	14	353	14	358	14	365	16	371	14	365
Batticaloa	4	107	3	109	4	110	4	109	4	109	4	109	4	112	4	114	4	115
Ampara	7	152	7	155	6	156	6	155	6	156	6	158	6	161	8	163	7	156
Trincomalee	3	81	4	82	4	86	3	87	4	88	4	91	4	92	4	94	4	94
North Western	24	512	24	512	24	505	24	499	24	498	24	499	24	505	26	500	25	500
Kurunegala	19	353	18	352	18	346	18	342	18	339	18	338	18	342	19	337	19	334
Puttalam	5	159	6	160	6	159	6	157	6	159	6	161	6	163	7	163	7	166
North Central	13	282	13	282	12	279	12	276	13	276	13	278	13	280	13	277	13	267
Anuradhapura	9	196	9	196	9	194	9	193	9	193	9	193	9	195	9	193	9	182
Polonnaruwa	4	86	4	86	3	85	3	83	4	83	4	85	4	85	4	84	4	84
Uva	14	296	15	301	14	305	14	305	14	306	14	307	14	311	15	312	15	310
Badulla	10	191	10	194	10	194	10	195	10	195	10	196	10	198	10	199	9	197
Monaragala	4	105	5	107	4	111	4	110	4	111	4	112	4	113	5	113	5	113
Sabaragamuwa	20	419	20	423	20	423	19	419	20	418	20	411	20	418	19	411	20	389
Kegalle	10	240	10	244	10	245	10	244	10	243	10	239	10	244	9	240	8	226
Ratnapura	10	179	10	179	10	178	9	175	10	175	10	171	10	173	10	171	12	162

(a) Provisional

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Note : Data for the year 1995 are not available

 Sources : Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
Education and Cultural Affairs



## GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SIZE OF STUDENT POPULATION - 2002

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	3,501-4,000	4,001-4,500	4,501-5,000	Above 5,000	Total
Western	263	619	256	117	53	40	26	16	8	8	2	3	1,411
Colombo	43	181	84	47	17	14	15	7	4	5	2	3	422
Gampaha	99	244	108	51	19	17	8	5	2	1	-	-	554
Kalutara	121	194	64	19	17	9	3	4	2	2	-	-	435
Central	430	725	200	83	23	13	4	5	3	3	1	-	1,490
Kandy	158	325	97	42	17	7	3	4	3	3	1	-	656
Matale	116	145	30	19	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	318
Nuwara Eliya	156	255	73	22	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	516
Southern	250	595	170	73	18	24	12	7	3	1	3	4	1,160
Galle	111	218	65	30	8	12	5	1	3	-	3	2	458
Matara	75	208	50	25	7	7	4	4	-	-	-	2	382
Hambantota	64	169	55	18	3	5	3	2	-	1	-	-	320
Northern	276	414	124	34	10	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	867
Jaffna	107	209	65	17	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	405
Killinochchi	10	56	19	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
Mannar	31	45	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
Mullativu	27	45	17	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Vavunia	101	59	9	3	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	178
Eastern	214	488	166	52	18	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	950
Batticaloa	80	141	59	20	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	306
Ampara	82	211	70	20	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	399
Trincomalee	52	136	37	12	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	245
North Western	347	626	163	57	25	13	8	10	2	4	-	-	1,255
Kurunegala	298	433	103	35	18	8	6	6	2	3	-	-	912
Puttalam	49	193	60	22	7	5	2	4	-	1	-	-	343
North Central	245	365	105	29	11	6	1	4	2	1	-	1	770
Anuradhapura	184	263	73	20	5	4	1	4	2	0	-	1	557
Polonnaruwa	61	102	32	9	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	213
Uva	231	412	115	41	15	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	832
Badulla	169	284	73	29	8	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	572
Moneragala	62	128	42	12	7	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	260
Sabaragamuwa	401	514	144	49	18	11	8	4	-	1	1	1	1,152
Ratnapura	170	275	95	30	11	7	4	1	-	1	-	1	595
Kegalle	231	239	49	19	7	4	4	3	-	-	1	-	557
Total	2,657	4,758	1,443	535	191	132	65	53	19	18	7	9	9,887

Sources : School Census 2002  
 Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
 Education and Cultural Affairs

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES****GOVERNMENT SCHOOL TEACHERS BY CATEGORY OF APPOINTMENT 2002**

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Certified	Uncertified	Other	Total
Western	13,010	22,461	1,320	980	416	38,187
Colombo	5,621	8,277	442	338	188	14,866
Gampaha	4,335	8,399	543	412	151	13,840
Kalutara	3,054	5,785	335	230	77	9,481
Central	6,912	17,026	1,720	788	1,001	27,447
Kandy	4,629	9,471	643	317	194	15,254
Matale	1,270	3,487	349	162	37	5,305
Nuwara Eliya	1,013	4,068	728	309	770	6,888
Southern	8,245	16,889	832	563	455	26,984
Galle	3,146	6,837	337	250	137	10,707
Matara	2,938	5,920	222	161	202	9,443
Hambantota	2,161	4,132	273	152	116	6,834
Northern	2,730	5,156	1,719	265	1,699	11,569
Jaffna	1,803	2,890	646	96	475	5,910
Killinochchi	167	428	341	26	444	1,406
Mannar	195	418	171	38	87	909
Mullativu	197	423	264	27	515	1,426
Vavuniya	368	997	297	78	178	1,918
Eastern	2,740	9,710	1,502	424	1,416	15,792
Batticaloa	1,018	2,520	547	110	165	4,360
Ampara	1,084	4,469	569	171	918	7,211
Trincomalee	638	2,721	386	143	333	4,221
North Western	7,256	15,554	640	679	710	24,839
Kurunegala	5,720	11,518	317	425	290	18,270
Puttalam	1,536	4,036	323	254	420	6,569
North Central	2,375	8,920	902	428	385	13,010
Anuradhapura	1,708	6,517	550	296	71	9,142
Polonnaruwa	667	2,403	352	132	314	3,868
Uva	3,281	9,271	1,021	501	390	14,464
Badulla	2,304	6,370	641	333	261	9,909
Moneragala	977	2,901	380	168	129	4,555
Sabaragamuwa	4,702	13,241	807	513	257	19,520
Ratnapura	2,174	6,921	634	310	154	10,193
Kegalle	2,528	6,320	173	203	103	9,327
Total	51,251	118,228	10,463	5,141	6,729	191,812

Sources : School Census 2002  
Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
Education and Cultural Affairs

STUDENTS AND NEW ADMISSIONS IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS 2002<sup>(a)</sup>

Province/District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	400,524	392,492	793,016	40,303	39,920	80,223	617	469	1,086	441,444	432,881	874,325
Colombo	158,987	150,667	309,654	20,826	19,843	40,669	586	439	1,025	180,399	170,949	351,348
Gampaha	153,516	153,842	307,358	8,301	8,452	16,753	30	26	56	161,847	162,320	324,167
Kalutara	88,021	87,983	176,004	11,176	11,625	22,801	1	4	5	99,198	99,612	198,810
Central	182,677	183,801	366,478	86,688	86,018	172,706	12	40	52	269,377	269,859	539,236
Kandy	106,868	107,563	214,431	32,963	33,430	66,393	12	40	52	139,843	141,033	280,876
Matale	40,056	40,271	80,327	9,039	8,581	17,620	-	-	-	49,095	48,852	97,947
Nuwara Eliya	35,753	35,967	71,720	44,686	44,007	88,693	-	-	-	80,439	79,974	160,413
Southern	264,369	265,131	529,500	6,943	6,838	13,781	121	119	240	271,433	272,088	543,521
Galle	110,529	110,798	221,327	2,549	2,588	5,137	91	51	142	113,169	113,437	226,606
Matara	85,442	84,178	169,620	3,347	3,142	6,489	19	53	72	88,808	87,373	176,181
Hambantota	68,398	70,155	138,553	1,047	1,108	2,155	11	15	26	69,456	71,278	140,734
Northern	1,379	1,329	2,708	130,573	131,384	261,957	10	4	14	131,962	132,717	264,679
Jaffna	-	-	-	62,648	62,776	125,424	2	-	2	62,650	62,776	125,426
Killinochchi	-	-	-	16,580	16,663	33,243	-	-	-	16,580	16,663	33,243
Mannar	-	-	-	12,817	12,972	25,789	-	-	-	12,817	12,972	25,789
Mullativu	24	8	32	17,539	17,967	35,506	-	-	-	17,563	17,975	35,538
Vavunia	1,355	1,321	2,676	20,989	21,006	41,995	8	4	12	22,352	22,331	44,683
Eastern	39,703	39,865	79,568	144,072	139,403	283,475	75	105	180	183,850	179,373	363,223
Batticaloa	-	-	-	56,766	57,747	114,513	12	-	12	56,778	57,747	114,525
Ampara	29,162	29,184	58,346	49,786	46,594	96,380	63	99	162	79,011	75,877	154,888
Trincomalee	10,541	10,681	21,222	37,520	35,062	72,582	-	6	6	48,061	45,749	93,810
North Western	208,685	206,132	414,817	33,250	33,005	66,255	76	14	90	242,011	239,151	481,162
Kuunegala	149,593	147,962	297,555	11,869	12,240	24,109	14	14	28	161,476	160,216	321,692
Puttalam	59,092	58,170	117,262	21,381	20,765	42,146	62	-	62	80,535	78,935	159,470
North Central	122,569	122,610	245,179	12,242	11,668	23,910	-	20	20	134,811	134,298	269,109
Anuradhapura	83,855	83,754	167,609	8,456	8,026	16,482	-	20	20	92,311	91,800	184,111
Polonnaruwa	38,714	38,856	77,570	3,786	3,642	7,428	-	-	-	42,500	42,498	84,998
Uva	123,092	126,887	249,979	24,779	24,951	49,730	19	40	59	147,890	151,878	299,768
Badulla	71,368	73,647	145,015	22,641	22,970	45,611	-	-	-	94,009	96,617	190,626
Monaragala	51,724	53,240	104,964	2,138	1,981	4,119	19	40	59	53,881	55,261	109,142
Sabaragamuwa	171,261	175,320	346,581	22,369	22,119	44,488	51	90	141	193,681	197,529	391,210
Ratnapura	101,984	104,847	206,831	10,637	10,258	20,895	10	31	41	112,631	115,136	227,767
Kegalle	69,277	70,473	139,750	11,732	11,861	23,593	41	59	100	81,050	82,393	163,443
Total	1,514,259	1,513,567	3,027,826	501,219	495,306	996,525	981	901	1,882	2,016,459	2,009,774	4,026,233

(a) Provisional

Sources : School Census 2002  
Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
Education and Cultural Affairs

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SECTOR 2001 AND 2002**

Type of Schools	Urban Sector				Rural Sector				All Island			
	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher
<b>Year 2001</b>												
Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	237	588,968	21,555	27	363	627,537	24,181	26	600	1,216,505	45,736	27
Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	185	179,823	7,698	23	1,582	153,529	51,002	23	1,767	1,333,352	58,700	23
Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)	292	123,890	6,069	20	3,898	1,090,039	58,169	19	4,190	1,213,929	64,238	19
Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	132	40,414	1,615	25	3,202	382,946	19,196	20	3,334	423,360	20,811	20
All Schools	846	933,095	36,937	25	9,045	3,254,051	152,548	21	9,891	4,187,146	189,485	22
<b>Year 2002(a)</b>												
Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	241	559,188	22,008	25	361	588,025	24,016	24	602	1,147,213	46,024	25
Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	195	185,771	8,172	23	1,550	1,099,752	49,448	22	1,745	1,285,523	57,620	22
Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)	320	133,232	6,494	21	3,928	1,060,747	57,250	19	4,248	1,193,979	63,744	19
Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	132	43,297	1,652	26	3,102	357,063	17,959	20	3,234	400,360	19,611	20
All Schools	888	921,488	38,326	24	8,941	3,105,587	148,673	21	9,829	4,027,075	186,999	22

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Human Resources Development, Education and Cultural Affairs

**UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1992 - 2001**

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
No. of Universities	9	9	9	10	12	12	12	13	13	13
No. of Students	31,447	30,637	30,764	31,241	32,800	38,594	40,174	47,914	48,296	48,661
No. of Teachers	2,285	2,384	2,525	2,808	2,927	3,108	3,113	3,228	3,241	3,110
New Admissions	8,900	7,849	8,015	8,663	9,787	10,450	10,779	11,896	11,805	11,962
No. Graduated	4,419	5,059	5,750	4,206	6,233	6,705	7,834	8,787	9,337	8,484
Arts & Oriental Studies										
- B.A./B.A. Special	1,603	1,661	1,977	1,574	2,246	2,513	2,739	3,613	3,656	3,214
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
- B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	620	1,179	1,022	363	1,178	1,219	1,593	1,271	2,448	1,854
Law L.L.B.	89	112	183	140	160	294	161	325	173	182
Science B.Sc.	1,055	903	1,187	844	1,341	1,031	1,236	1,418	1,264	1,335
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	379	382	652	458	433	496	615	631	548	653
Medicine M.B.B.S.	334	447	399	442	555	1,023	897	1,049	904	801
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	48	69	41	66	58	56	68	70	77	71
Agriculture B.Sc.	188	191	190	226	190	201	348	298	249	225
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	32	29	31	37	27	36	50	35	n.a.	70
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	71	86	68	56	45	130	127	77	55	79
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	2,351	2,581	2,597	2,914	3,434	4,386	5,127	4,995	5,365	n.a.
Capital Expenditure	966	772	548	630	970	1,331	1,519	1,353	1,440	n.a.
Recurrent Expenditure	1,385	1,809	2,049	2,284	2,464	3,056	3,608	3,642	3,925	n.a.

(a) Provisional

n.a. Not available

Source: University Grants Commission

**ELIGIBILITY, ADMISSION AND ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS FOR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1996/97 - 2001/2002**

		1996/1997				1997/1998				1998/1999			
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
Arts	Male	8,164	1,208	15	5,292	11,427	956	8	5,659	11,542	1,253	11	6,087
	Female	17,335	2,228	13	8,305	24,264	2,343	10	8,340	27,605	2,882	10	8,583
	Total	25,499	3,436	13	13,597	35,691	3,299	91	3,999	39,147	4,135	11	14,670
Commerce	Male	9,820	1,015	10	4,576	9,934	1,268	13	4,687	9,120	1,182	13	4,645
	Female	10,983	934	9	3,660	11,111	1,144	10	3,889	10,645	1,256	12	4,163
	Total	20,803	1,949	9	8,236	21,045	2,412	11	8,576	19,765	2,438	12	8,808
Science	Male	7,920	3,207	40	10,644	7,981	3,212	40	11,267	7,307	3,229	43	11,545
	Female	7,074	1,858	26	6,117	7,129	1,856	26	6,332	7,351	2,094	28	6,561
	Total	14,994	5,065	34	16,761	15,110	5,068	341	17,599	14,658	5,323	36	18,106
Total	Male	25,904	5,430	21	20,512	29,342	5,436	19	21,613	27,969	5,664	20	22,277
	Female	35,392	5,020	14	18,082	42,504	5,343	13	18,561	45,601	6,232	14	19,307
	Total	61,296	10,450	17	38,594	71,846	10,779	15	40,174	73,570	11,896	16	41,584
		1999/2000				2000/2001				2001/2002			
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
Arts	Male	12,867	1,308	10	5,353	11,826	1,184	10	5,506	14,509	1,149	8	5,330
	Female	30,252	3,015	10	10,967	29,659	2,917	10	11,380	36,247	3,134	9	12,930
	Total	43,119	4,323	10	16,330	41,485	4,101	10	16,886	50,756	4,283	8	18,260
Commerce	Male	6,570	1,044	15	5,434	7,891	1,179	15	5,364	10,786	1,094	10	5,312
	Female	7,740	1,048	14	5,143	9,460	1,224	13	5,213	13,711	1,278	9	5,441
	Total	14,310	2,092	15	10,577	17,351	2,403	14	10,577	24,497	2,372	10	10,753
Science	Male	8,000	3,368	42	13,171	7,468	3,368	45	13,303	8,427	3,373	40	12,456
	Female	7,993	2,022	25	8,144	7,257	2,090	29	8,133	7,996	2,116	26	8,094
	Total	15,993	5,390	34	21,315	14,725	5,458	37	21,436	16,423	5,489	33	20,550
Total	Male	27,437	5,720	21	23,958	27,185	5,709	21	24,173	33,722	5,616	17	23,098
	Female	45,985	6,085	13	24,254	46,376	6,209	13	24,726	54,954	6,528	11	26,465
	Total	73,422	11,805	16	48,212	73,561	11,918	16	48,899	91,676	12,144	13	49,563

Source : University Grants Commission

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1994/95 – 2001/2002**

Province / District	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	99/2000	2000/01	2001/2002
<b>Western</b>	2,626	2,604	3,136	3,279	3,390	3,339	3,569	3,439
Colombo	1,522	1,515	1,871	1,863	1,873	1,880	2,046	2,055
Gampaha	649	643	761	819	874	827	916	819
Kalutara	455	446	504	597	643	632	607	565
<b>Central</b>	910	967	1,070	1,099	1,256	1,209	1,237	1,257
Matale	149	150	167	164	188	195	187	206
Kandy	577	642	7,801	721	857	802	824	812
Nuwara Eliya	184	175	202	209	211	212	226	239
<b>Southern</b>	1,310	1,372	1,648	1,664	1,900	1,848	1,828	1,988
Galle	522	542	672	698	827	833	816	867
Matara	502	542	648	640	727	680	643	703
Hambantota	286	288	328	320	346	335	369	418
<b>Northern</b>	774	1,189	1,143	1,025	1,392	1,463	1,340	1,213
Jaffna	566	993	922	769	1,141	1,149	962	809
Killinochchi	44	47	53	49	50	81	100	80
Mannar	67	59	58	68	69	70	72	77
Mullativu	53	47	60	74	71	90	114	152
Vavuniya	44	43	50	65	61	73	92	95
<b>Eastern</b>	517	497	552	640	769	655	656	695
Trincomalee	121	111	133	143	141	148	148	164
Batticaloa	170	175	187	206	309	223	234	236
Ampara	226	211	232	291	319	284	274	295
<b>North Western</b>	974	1,001	1,117	1,206	1,204	1,239	1,264	1,292
Puttalam	205	214	230	262	257	261	259	257
Kurunegala	769	787	887	944	947	978	1,005	1,035
<b>North Central</b>	393	386	428	456	449	468	482	526
Anuradhapura	282	274	305	320	315	343	342	377
Polonnaruwa	111	112	123	126	134	125	140	149
<b>Uva</b>	449	432	494	539	496	520	528	597
Badulla	330	308	356	393	352	377	377	440
Monaragala	119	124	138	146	144	143	151	157
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	710	742	862	871	984	1,064	1,014	1,111
Kegalle	368	385	463	452	532	518	485	534
Ratnapura	342	357	399	419	452	499	529	577
<b>Unspecified</b>	-	-	-	-	56	47	44	26
<b>Total</b>	8,663	9,190	10,450	10,779	11,896	11,805	11,918	12,144

Source : University Grants Commission

**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT – 2000/01**

DISTRICT	Arts		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phy.Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Colombo	198	59	364	164	11	12	246	122	148	102	140	60	27	12
Gampaha	247	32	128	122	6	11	45	86	6	60	12	45	-	3
Kalutara	221	12	34	76	3	6	35	53	2	39	11	25	-	2
Matale	64	-	-	31	1	3	2	26	-	17	-	11	-	2
Kandy	249	14	52	102	7	8	58	77	7	53	23	34	-	3
Nuwara Eliya*	27	50	1	54	-	3	-	3	-	22	2	21	-	2
Galle	222	19	57	78	14	8	75	56	28	42	43	28	-	3
Matara	209	22	30	61	5	6	33	47	16	39	32	23	-	3
Hambantota*	124	7	7	59	1	4	3	46	2	37	6	22	-	1
Jaffna	319	34	107	89	-	8	102	61	2	40	15	28	4	3
Kilinochchi*	38	-	6	19	-	2	3	9	-	6	-	4	-	1
Mannar*	4	21	1	16	-	1	-	1	-	9	-	5	-	1
Mulativu*	40	-	14	12	-	6	5	12	-	8	2	4	-	1
Vavuniya*	24	-	5	14	-	3	9	10	-	7	-	4	-	1
Trincomalee*	15	22	4	35	-	3	-	18	-	13	1	12	-	1
Batticaloa	93	4	4	34	1	10	3	27	-	18	-	11	-	1
Ampara*	83	9	4	52	-	5	1	28	1	31	1	21	-	1
Puttalam	74	7	5	47	1	5	-	34	-	24	4	16	-	3
Kurunegala	408	42	50	115	6	13	36	81	6	61	11	42	-	2
Anuradhapura*	66	50	5	72	-	7	-	22	1	33	2	27	-	2
Polonnaruwa*	15	30	1	40	-	3	-	-	-	13	1	12	-	1
Badulla*	71	26	7	86	1	6	-	39	-	45	3	32	-	2
Moneragala*	30	18	-	38	1	3	-	1	-	14	2	14	-	1
Kegalle	194	12	29	55	3	5	20	43	5	29	7	21	-	2
Ratnapura	213	8	17	75	8	6	1	52	2	38	8	28	-	2
Under Privileged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,248	498	932	1,550	69	147	677	954	226	800	326	550	31	56

DISTRICT	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Qty.Surveying		Total		TOTAL	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C		
Colombo	13	7	60	47	158	65	13	8	8	3	1,386	661	2,047	
Gampaha	-	4	12	33	14	41	1	5	-	3	471	445	916	
Kalutara	-	4	15	21	17	27	3	-	-	1	341	266	607	
Matale	-	1	1	9	1	14	1	1	-	1	70	116	186	
Kandy	-	2	36	28	22	36	7	4	-	2	461	363	824	
Nuwara Eliya*	-	1	-	18	-	21	-	-	-	1	30	196	226	
Galle	3	2	45	22	28	28	5	3	1	2	525	291	816	
Matara	7	4	44	17	16	23	1	2	-	3	393	250	643	
Hambantota*	-	5	9	14	2	19	-	-	-	1	154	215	369	
Jaffna	-	2	27	24	58	33	-	-	7	3	637	325	962	
Kilinochchi*	-	1	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	1	47	53	100	
Mannar*	-	1	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	1	5	67	72	
Mulativu*	-	1	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	1	61	53	114	
Vavuniya*	-	1	-	3	4	6	-	-	-	1	42	50	92	
Trincomalee*	-	1	-	9	-	13	-	-	-	1	20	128	148	
Batticaloa	-	1	-	10	2	14	-	-	-	1	103	131	234	
Ampara*	-	1	-	15	-	20	-	-	-	1	90	184	274	
Puttalam	-	1	-	15	2	18	-	2	-	1	86	173	259	
Kurunegala	-	3	32	31	14	42	3	4	-	3	566	439	1,005	
Anuradhapura*	-	2	1	21	3	26	-	1	-	1	78	264	342	
Polonnaruwa*	-	1	-	9	-	14	-	-	-	-	17	123	140	
Badulla*	-	2	-	22	3	27	-	2	-	3	85	292	377	
Moneragala*	-	1	-	10	2	14	1	-	-	-	37	114	151	
Kegalle	-	1	1	18	2	20	3	2	-	3	274	211	485	
Ratnapura	-	3	11	21	7	31	1	3	-	1	257	272	529	
Under Privileged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	23	53	294	427	355	571	39	37	16	39	6,236	5,682	11,918	

A – 40% Merit Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

B – 55% District Quota

C – 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note: Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

\* Educationally Disadvantaged Districts.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT - 2001/2002**

	Arts		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phys. Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Colombo	176	52	363	157	13	12	268	111	144	72	140	56	19	6
Gampaha	214	-	78	113	6	9	30	83	-	64	17	41	-	7
Kalutara	172	-	36	81	6	6	23	55	1	38	13	25	-	2
Matale	76	-	3	33	1	3	-	23	-	17	1	11	-	1
Kandy	240	-	38	107	5	8	55	69	7	52	16	32	-	2
Nuwara Eliya*	25	54	3	49	-	4	-	15	-	23	2	21	-	1
Galle	271	-	68	75	7	7	71	51	24	38	38	25	1	3
Matara	217	-	50	58	4	6	47	41	7	30	43	21	4	1
Hambantota*	149	-	12	54	-	4	14	47	-	36	5	22	-	5
Jaffna	140	-	42	86	-	6	83	58	-	36	5	28	-	3
Kilinochchi*	9	3	1	13	-	1	2	8	-	6	-	4	-	1
Mannar*	3	22	-	17	-	1	-	2	-	10	-	5	-	1
Mulativu*	38	-	6	14	-	1	3	9	-	9	1	4	-	2
Vavuniya*	15	-	5	13	-	1	8	9	-	6	-	4	-	1
Trincomalee*	11	28	1	33	-	3	-	23	-	13	1	12	-	1
Batticaloa	75	-	2	33	1	3	-	23	-	17	1	11	-	1
Ampara*	35	35	4	55	-	4	3	43	-	30	1	21	-	5
Puttalam	61	13	8	47	2	4	-	31	-	24	2	17	-	1
Kurunegala	435	-	49	108	9	11	29	81	-	54	22	42	-	3
Anuradhapura*	90	18	7	73	1	7	-	48	-	31	6	28	-	2
Polonnaruwa*	36	10	3	30	-	3	-	13	-	14	1	12	-	1
Badulla*	123	-	12	78	5	6	-	63	-	48	-	30	-	2
Moneragala*	32	14	2	35	1	3	-	7	-	14	1	14	-	1
Kegalle	234	-	28	58	3	5	18	42	1	27	3	20	-	2
Ratnapura	250	-	22	86	5	8	7	51	-	37	4	27	-	3
special Intake		663		19		5		17		11		15		4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,127</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>58</b>
	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Other(a)		Total		TOTAL	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C		
Colombo	21	4	48	39	153	67	4	5	35	18	1,384	599	1,983	
Gampaha	-	3	5	30	16	44	1	4	3	9	370	407	777	
Kalutara	-	2	11	20	14	26	2	3	1	5	279	263	542	
Matale	-	1	-	9	-	13	2	1	1	4	84	116	200	
Kandy	-	2	29	27	18	38	3	4	2	10	413	351	764	
Nuwara Eliya*	-	2	-	14	1	20	-	-	-	2	31	205	236	
Galle	4	3	40	18	41	31	2	2	6	9	573	262	835	
Matara	8	1	51	18	39	26	2	2	4	5	476	209	685	
Hambantota*	-	2	13	13	8	19	-	-	-	5	201	207	408	
Jaffna	-	5	9	21	36	34	-	-	13	6	328	283	611	
Kilinochchi*	-	1	-	3	3	7	-	-	-	3	15	50	65	
Mannar*	-	1	-	4	1	7	-	-	-	1	4	71	75	
Mulativu*	-	1	-	3	1	6	-	-	-	3	49	52	101	
Vavuniya*	-	1	-	3	-	6	-	-	2	3	30	47	77	
Trincomalee*	-	3	-	8	5	13	-	-	-	3	18	140	158	
Batticaloa	-	1	-	9	2	14	-	-	-	3	81	115	196	
Ampara*	-	1	-	14	2	19	-	-	-	3	45	230	275	
Puttalam	-	1	1	12	3	18	-	1	-	4	77	173	250	
Kurunegala	-	2	22	29	25	41	3	4	2	10	596	385	981	
Anuradhapura*	-	4	1	18	5	29	-	2	-	5	110	265	375	
Polonnaruwa*	-	1	-	8	1	13	-	-	-	2	41	107	148	
Badulla*	-	2	1	18	4	28	-	-	1	6	146	281	427	
Moneragala*	-	4	-	9	1	14	-	-	-	3	37	118	155	
Kegalle	-	2	10	15	5	23	1	2	3	7	306	203	509	
Ratnapura	-	3	-	18	6	28	-	-	1	3	295	264	559	
Special Intake		1		3		11			3		752			
<b>Total(b)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>5,989</b>	<b>5,403</b>	<b>11,392</b>	

A - 40% Merit Quota      B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

(a) Include Quantity Surveying, Design and Computer Sc. &amp; IT

(b) Excluding Special Intake

Note: Above statistics relate to undergraduates actually registered for the first year.

The admission categories do not apply to the students admitted under special intake.

\* Educationally Disadvantaged Districts.

Source : University Grants Commission



UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND RACE 1999/2000 – 2002/2003

Race	Arts		Commerce & Management		Law		Physical Science Maths & Statistics		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental		
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Sinhalese	1999/00	2,494	519	708	1,096	60	110	492	761	186	619	292	444	11	58
	2000/01	2,532	369	715	1,186	67	123	520	758	209	652	302	450	28	46
	2001/02	2,749	179	717	1,174	67	106	530	806	175	595	306	426	24	44
	2002/03	2,598	226	776	1,216	76	97	561	785	223	571	306	422	29	33
Tamils	1999/00	543	68	184	202	2	12	190	160	12	114	34	82	4	11
	2000/01	531	86	182	265	-	16	149	151	7	102	19	75	1	9
	2001/02	289	88	95	236	1	14	122	152	2	95	14	74	-	10
	2002/03	349	26	33	225	2	18	85	159	5	92	24	71	-	10
Moors	1999/00	184	56	28	126	-	9	14	53	4	45	9	34	-	3
	2000/01	183	42	38	94	2	7	5	40	9	46	5	24	2	1
	2001/02	87	32	24	83	1	5	9	46	6	53	3	31	-	3
	2002/03	186	10	27	84	1	5	11	49	4	37	9	34	-	3
Others	1999/00	4	-	3	7	-	1	5	4	1	6	1	1	-	1
	2000/01	2	1	6	5	-	1	3	5	1	-	-	1	-	-
	2001/02	2	-	7	13	-	1	-	2	1	3	-	2	-	1
	2002/03	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	1	3	-	-
Total	1999/00	3,225	643	923	1,431	62	132	701	978	203	784	336	561	15	73
	2000/01	3,248	498	932	1,550	69	147	677	954	226	800	326	550	31	56
	2001/02	3,127	249	843	1,506	69	126	661	1,006	184	746	323	533	24	58
	2002/03	3,137	262	838	1,526	79	120	657	1,063	232	700	340	530	29	46

Race	Veterinary Medicine(d)		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Computer Sc., IT & Design		Total		
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Sinhalese	1999/00	33	39	222	302	221	401	28	26	16	21	-	-	4,763	4,396
	2000/01	22	41	260	341	267	432	38	36	8	27	-	-	4,959	4,501
	2001/02	31	40	222	305	316	445	20	30	8	17	45	81	5,210	4,248
	2002/03	48	68	223	292	326	448	20	31	19	22	70	88	5,275	4,299
Tamils	1999/00	3	13	36	59	120	96	-	-	10	10	-	-	1,138	827
	2000/01	-	9	31	58	83	115	-	-	8	9	-	-	1,011	897
	2001/02	2	12	11	53	70	117	-	-	14	10	5	15	625	826
	2002/03	5	18	28	61	53	114	-	-	1	7	2	13	587	814
Moors	1999/00	-	3	-	25	6	26	1	-	-	3	-	-	246	383
	2000/01	1	3	2	25	4	21	1	1	-	3	-	-	252	307
	2001/02	-	1	7	22	4	21	-	-	-	1	1	8	142	306
	2002/03	1	2	2	27	3	15	-	-	-	1	-	4	244	271
Others	1999/00	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	18	22
	2000/01	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19
	2001/02	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	23
	2002/03	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15
Total	1999/00	36	55	258	387	350	524	30	26	26	34	-	-	6,165	5,628
	2000/01	23	53	294	427	355	571	39	37	16	39	-	-	6,236	5,682
	2001/02(e)	33	53	241	380	390	584	20	30	22	28	52	104	5,989	5,403
	2002/03(e)	54	88	254	380	383	578	20	31	20	30	72	105	6,115	5,399

A - 40 % Merit Quota    B - 55 % District Quota  
 C - 5 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note : Above statistics relate to the students admitted to the Universities.

(d). Vet Science includes Food and Nutrition also.

(e). Does not include students without relevant information as they have been admitted under Special Intake.

Source : University Grants Commission

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**TECHNICAL COLLEGES 1993 - 2002**

Course	Year	Grade I Technical Colleges		Grade II Technical Colleges (a)		Affiliated Technical Units		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
Higher National Diploma (b)	1991	946	2,487	137	395	-	-	1,083	2,882
	1992	819	2,634	164	429	-	-	983	3,063
	1993	972	2,217	472	1,072	-	-	1,444	3,289
	1994	995	2,562	628	1,317	-	-	1,623	3,879
	1995	1,572	3,910	-	-	-	-	1,572	3,910
National Diploma (b)	1993	536	1,010	106	173	-	-	642	1,183
	1994	791	1,409	113	159	-	-	904	1,568
	1995	819	1,552	-	-	-	-	819	1,552
	1996	14	24	-	-	-	-	14	24
	1997	18	31	-	-	-	-	18	31
	1998	17	29	-	-	-	-	17	29
	1999	18	33	-	-	-	-	18	33
	2000	93	112	-	-	-	-	93	112
	2001	83	170	-	-	-	-	83	170
	2002	93	157	-	-	-	-	93	157
National Certificate	1993	3,191	4,560	3,468	5,006	77	77	6,736	9,643
	1994	3,485	4,837	4,862	6,299	99	99	8,446	11,235
	1995	7,436	10,713	-	-	102	102	7,538	10,815
	1996	6,375	9,377	-	-	336	336	6,711	9,713
	1997	8,138	10,525	-	-	501	519	8,639	11,044
	1998	8,085	11,276	-	-	469	484	8,554	11,760
	1999	7,823	11,368	-	-	806	563	8,629	11,931
	2000	7,747	11,307	-	-	419	445	8,166	11,752
	2001	7,432	11,182	-	-	-	-	7,432	11,182
	2002	8,515	12,040	-	-	-	-	8,515	12,040
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	1993	963	1,154	1,207	1,492	65	65	2,235	2,711
	1994	1,208	1,496	1,557	1,983	104	104	2,869	3,583
	1995	2,791	3,586	-	-	89	89	2,880	3,675
	1996	2,442	3,224	-	-	195	200	2,637	3,424
	1997	3,022	3,777	-	-	218	232	3,240	4,009
	1998	3,084	3,972	-	-	180	180	3,264	4,152
	1999	3,424	4,298	-	-	197	205	3,621	4,503
	2000	3,061	3,902	-	-	187	187	3,248	4,089
	2001	2,931	3,980	-	-	-	-	2,931	3,980
	2002	3,354	4,418	-	-	-	-	3,354	4,418
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	1993	100	100	110	110	54	54	264	264
	1994	194	194	70	70	147	147	411	411
	1995	159	159	-	-	81	81	240	240
	1996	124	124	-	-	153	153	277	277
	1997	171	171	-	-	170	170	341	341
	1998	290	290	-	-	95	95	385	385
	1999	741	741	-	-	89	89	830	830
	2000	1,074	1,074	-	-	275	275	1,349	1,349
	2001	894	894	-	-	-	-	894	894
	2002	1,153	1,153	-	-	-	-	1,153	1,153
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations	1993	60	60	199	199	-	-	259	259
	1994	65	65	76	76	104	104	245	245
	1995	195	195	-	-	9	9	204	204
	1996	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6
	1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1999	24	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
	2000	43	43	-	-	-	-	43	43
	2001	37	37	-	-	-	-	37	37
	2002	82	82	-	-	-	-	82	82
Total	1993	5,822	9,101	5,562	8,052	196	196	11,580	17,349
	1994	6,738	10,563	7,306	9,904	454	454	14,498	20,921
	1995	12,972	20,115	-	-	281	281	13,253	20,396
	1996	8,955	12,749	-	-	690	695	9,645	13,444
	1997	11,349	14,504	-	-	889	921	12,238	15,425
	1998	11,476	15,567	-	-	744	759	12,220	16,326
	1999	11,872	16,306	-	-	1,250	1,015	13,122	17,321
	2000	12,018	16,438	-	-	881	907	12,899	17,345
	2001	11,377	16,263	-	-	-	-	11,377	16,263
	2002	13,197	17,850	-	-	-	-	13,197	17,850

(a) All Grade II Colleges were upgraded to Grade I status in 1995

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(b) All courses (except Diploma in Jewellery Design) were taken over by Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technical Education in 1996.

## HEALTH SERVICES 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Western Medicine (b)										
Hospitals (c)	504	510	535	540	547	550	558	585	585	605
Central Dispensaries	365	370	386	377	371	389	383	389	389	385
Doctors (d)	5,018	4,853	5,310	5,855	6,336	6,974	7,297	8,205	8,565	8,754
Hospital Beds	48,949	50,091	52,528	52,613	52,635	53,737	55,436	58,423	58,833	59,781
Nurses	11,818	13,060	13,310	13,846	15,976	14,448	14,052	14,931	15,061	16,139
Attendants	5,772	5,469	5,579	5,758	6,650	7,160	7,178	7,309	7,163	6,955
In Patients Treated, '000	3,174	3,204	2,953	3,339	3,453	3,797	3,826	4,015	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	36,892	35,276	32,084	35,348	39,503	41,071	41,325	43,329	n.a.	n.a.
Midwives	6,533	6,614	6,671	6,745	6,781	7,007	7,128	7,394	7,674	7,366
Hospital	2,172	2,214	2,288	2,393	2,284	2,410	2,503	2,596	2,830	2,699
Public Health	4,361	4,400	4,383	4,352	4,497	4,597	4,625	4,798	4,844	4,667
Public Health Inspectors	876	928	932	915	901	888	1,142	1,486	1,455	1,471
Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (b)										
Hospitals	41	42	42	42	42	42	49	49	n.a.	n.a.
Central Dispensaries	106	114	114	114	117	117	122	123	n.a.	n.a.
Hospital Beds	2,203	2,203	2,205	2,205	2,374	2,394	2,471	2,567	n.a.	n.a.
Doctors	n.a.	n.a.	555	732	752	752	752	752	n.a.	n.a.
Registered Physicians	13,454	13,624	13,310	14,808	15,082	15,359	15,785	16,061	n.a.	n.a.
Nurses	121	121	121	121	121	121	35	35	n.a.	n.a.
Attendants	184	184	184	184	184	184	112	105	n.a.	n.a.
In Patients Treated, '000	22	22	21	21	27	28	28	25	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients Treated, '000	2,128	2,127	2,143	2,193	2,024	2,065	2,104	2,111	n.a.	n.a.
Total Govt. Expenditure on, Indigenous Medicine, Rs.Mn.	85.4	98.6	102.8	128.6	118.5	143.0	132.9	215.5	n.a.	n.a.
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	169,689	176,289	184,186	202,513	199,513	216,147	218,273	214,627	229,790	250,984
Loops	24,528	26,215	27,815	26,670	26,670	26,17	24,706	28,832	32,437	39,385
Oral Pills	48,764	44,707	43,258	45,965	45,965	47,47	47,690	50,212	47,501	49,972
Sterilizations	38,315	37,839	33,625	30,454	27,454	19,526	15,186	15,741	14,587	14,949
Injectables	57,406	66,297	78,982	99,027	99,027	122,42	130,108	118,577	133,995	145,202
Norplant	676	1,231	506	397	397	551	583	1,265	1,270	1,476
Govt. Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	7,064	9,185	10,952	11,913	12,135	14,419	15,671	20,696	18,772	24,946
Current Expenditure	5,711	7,666	8,818	9,260	9,581	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785	20,233
Capital Expenditure	1,353	1,519	2,134	2,653	2,554	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987	4,713
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	2,490	3,292	4,233	3,869	4,230	5,387	7,248	7,248	8,411	10,098

- (a) Provisional  
(b) Public Sector  
(c) Includes Maternity Homes  
(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners  
n.a. - Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health  
Family Health Bureau  
Ministry of Indigenous Medicines

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

### SELECTED PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL 1980 - 2002

Year	Medical Officers(a)	Dental Surgeons(b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1980	2,055	218	1,018	6,123	213	913	1,817	1,533
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990(d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	5,993	521	1,324	14,621	183	888	4,597	2,410
1999	6,507	529	1,340	14,052	205	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	7,678	783	1,344	15,966	280	1,455	4,844	2,830
2002	9,578	872	1,328	16,924	309	1,471	4,667	2,699

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses

(d) Excludes the Northern Province

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

### PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2002

District	Medical Officers(a)			Total	Dental Surgeons(b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive	Health (MOH)					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	2,521	16	23	2,560	257	95	3,904	44	73	285
Gampaha	671	6	26	703	50	101	1,125	43	97	402
Kalutara	375	10	23	408	37	52	589	44	68	370
Kandy	1,180	10	35	1,225	88	205	1,955	8	72	388
Matale	183	5	17	205	19	48	296	9	32	143
Nuwara Eliya	113	4	8	125	18	36	201	7	21	125
Galle	536	12	23	571	39	73	1,094	17	73	283
Matara	242	8	23	273	25	49	528	8	80	265
Hambantota	109	3	13	125	17	36	235	4	59	209
Jaffna	118	5	2	125	15	40	323	-	71	66
Kilinochchi & Mullativu	5	-	2	7	2	16	26	-	17	17
Vavuniya	33	2	2	37	6	7	72	-	15	22
Mannar	12	-	1	13	1	0	37	-	15	17
Batticaloa	98	6	7	111	15	24	344	4	63	120
Ampara	156	4	73	233	11	17	204	1	91	100
Trincomalee	84	5	5	94	10	17	139	-	39	81
Kurunegala	400	8	32	440	55	150	1,191	39	113	235
Puttalam	205	2	11	218	23	42	321	7	49	169
Anuradhapura	367	8	26	401	35	58	968	9	75	283
Polonnaruwa	179	6	10	195	13	23	200	5	37	104
Badulla	262	10	27	299	35	69	634	10	57	223
Moneragala	90	1	17	108	12	27	192	6	38	215
Ratnapura	305	6	25	336	37	62	694	15	103	297
Kegalle	220	5	17	242	18	66	523	14	66	248
Other Institutions	420	104	-	524	34	15	1,129	15	47	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,884</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>9,578</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>16,924</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>4,667</b>

(a) Includes Specialists and Interns

(b) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(Contd.)

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

## HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2001 (contd.)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab. Technologists	Radio- graphers	Physio- therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists
Colombo	295	200	63	206	134	87	56	14
Gampaha	175	67	61	69	20	27	12	2
Kalutara	106	41	28	40	7	9	5	-
Kandy	253	68	76	63	44	18	15	4
Matale	88	16	34	11	4	2	2	-
Nuwara Eliya	94	6	28	4	2	1	1	-
Galle	193	53	57	45	21	13	13	2
Matara	148	26	36	22	6	3	6	-
Hambantota	104	10	25	9	3	-	1	-
Jaffna	60	43	27	13	8	2	4	3
Kilinochchi & Mullativu	24	3	10	2	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	13	11	4	4	2	-	-	-
Mannar	21	5	4	2	1	1	-	-
Batticaloa	155	23	15	15	3	3	1	2
Ampara	110	21	19	9	2	-	-	3
Trincomalee	34	13	24	8	1	1	1	-
Kurunegala	109	48	97	58	14	8	9	2
Puttalam	90	24	37	24	4	3	4	-
Anuradhapura	153	45	56	44	21	12	8	-
Polonnaruwa	45	12	15	7	4	3	4	-
Badulla	124	29	56	29	10	5	5	1
Moneragala	18	10	29	11	3	-	1	-
Ratnapura	144	37	44	27	11	7	7	1
Kegalle	119	30	41	15	5	2	3	-
Other Institutions	24	94	6	163	41	17	5	4
Total	2,699	935	892	900	371	224	163	38

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	11.9	16.4	11.1	13.8	56.6	11.2	7.5	9.2	9.4	13.3
Positive Cases, '000	2.9	6.7	2.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.7	8.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	18	15	15	20	33	21	24	28	26	25
Others	92	90	96	92	87	90	92	94	97	96
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	6.6	9.4	15.4	22.3	17.0	18.7	23.8	17.3	25.0	19.2
<b>Malaria</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	1,503.0	1,370.0	1,098.1	1,289.0	1,330.7	n.a.	n.a.	1,781.4	1,353.4	1,390.9
Positive Cases, '000	363.0	273.0	142.3	184.3	218.6	211.7	265.4	210.0	66.5	41.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	7	7	8	8	8	9	10	12	15	11
Others	5,131	4,315	3,728	4,018	3,471	3,249	3,133	3,302	3,109	3,308
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	439.2	639.8	363.4	204.6	83.1	29.7	29.7	520.7	404.1	278.7
<b>Leprosy</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	23.0	21.5	17.3	16.9	16.7	15.9	18.4	19.1	19.1	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	5	5	7	10	10	10	8	8	8	8
Others	122	124	118	159	141	135	124	126	126	104
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	12.0	11.8	13.2	15.0	15.6	16.6	18.0	13.4	13.4	20.2
<b>Respiratory Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	102.1	268.1	265.5	303.7	312.6	281.7	307.9	331.8	342.0	378.5
Positive Cases, '000	3.3	3.4	3.1	3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.9
Personnel Strength – Doctors	34	39	44	45	54	66	66	73	73	7.7
Others	406	411	414	354	412	350	435	422	467	461
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	44.2	41.9	50.6	60.5	70	83.7	87.2	105.2	94.8	114.2
<b>Filariasis</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	632.0	612.4	648.3	799.0	693.7	663.7	654.1	775.9	675.9	622.5
Positive Cases, '000	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0
Personnel Strength – Doctors	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	5	5
Others	17	19	18	21	28	26	26	26	26	24
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.9

(a) Provisional

Sources: STD/AIDS Control Programme,  
Anti-Malaria Campaign,  
Anti-Leprosy Campaign,  
Respiratory Disease Control Program,  
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

POSTAL SERVICES 1993 - 2002

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
Post Offices	544	557	562	573	575	582	586	597	602	614
Sub Post Offices	3,351	3,375	3,404	3,452	3,453	3,454	3,454	3,452	3,440	3,472
Agency Post Offices	147	173	182	196	212	250	298	316	360	570
Delivery Areas	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,336	4,365	4,393	4,339	4,326	4,304	4,338	4,243	4,103	4,102
Letter's Per Inhabitant	26	27	27	27	24	23	23	25	26	25
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	340,650	375,293	316,008	327,711	333,157	298,273	293,833	312,646	323,725	337,340
Post Cards	22,926	23,902	16,764	17,064	17,796	18,867	17,243	20,871	19,225	18,089
Newspapers	19,150	16,557	86,336	92,757	62,907	84,304	100,455	78,677	80,640	83,010
Express	166	157	184	201	246	279	229	217	248	261
Insured	126	391	10	8	139	37	423	372	377	204
Registered	30,876	31,901	32,943	32,305	31,255	29,446	32,921	34,876	34,569	31,920
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	284	269	295	297	273	215	283	369	395	422
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	297	314	309	297	282	271	425	468	359	253
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	194	144	128	94	87	102	96	75	93	99
Post Cards	13	23	19	28	38	36	49	43	38	40
Newspapers & Magazines	32	42	49	66	66	54	40	39	30	41
Small Packets	20	8	9	28	12	18	20	20	27	24
Parcels	3	3	4	8	8	11	12	14	15	17
Air										
Letters	26,294	26,914	27,115	26,773	27,174	28,150	30,207	30,633	31,358	33,669
Post Cards	4,854	4,946	4,787	4,556	3,433	2,657	3,462	3,504	3,376	3,705
Newspapers & Magazines	647	653	659	1,006	790	571	784	789	823	812
Small Packets	324	446	421	318	423	267	355	376	331	346
Parcels	16	17	24	34	32	36	35	38	41	43
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	177	150	142	132	117	101	99	81	78	80
Post Cards	14	26	24	33	53	58	37	33	53	45
Newspapers & Magazines	71	38	46	67	110	86	55	77	70	68
Small Packets	25	37	36	29	37	54	37	39	37	35
Parcels	12	13	12	12	14	12	13	16	18	18
Air										
Letters	30,158	27,580	27,692	27,077	27,424	26,307	26,925	28,885	29,865	31,305
Post Cards	2,827	3,110	2,954	2,169	2,155	1,888	2,390	2,361	2,444	2,787
Newspapers & Magazines	1,767	1,843	2,232	1,795	1,787	1,084	1,550	1,622	1,486	1,423
Small Packets	353	409	414	415	487	439	517	532	461	412
Parcels	38	42	40	45	49	57	53	55	72	68

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.</b>										
Telephones (Main Lines)	157,774	180,724	204,350	254,500	315,241	455,598	580,199	653,144	708,200	768,620
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 Persons)	9.0	10.1	11.3	13.9	17.0	24.3	31.9	35.5	37.9	40.5
New Telephone Lines Given	22,270	25,322	24,556	50,170	72,457	143,075	133,709	90,647	77,535	69,258
Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward) Minutes, '000	19,900	23,800	27,000	30,230	33,125	40,040	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overseas Telegrams (Outward) Words '000	2,220	2,201	1,949	1,712	1,467	1,230	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overseas Telex Calls Minutes, '000	3,300	2,625	1,932	1,091	817	641	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Telex Connections (New)	1,626	1,845	1,847	1,253	1,104	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Other Private Sector</b>										
Cellular Phones	6,242	29,182	51,316	71,028	114,888	174,202	256,665	430,202	667,662	907,422
Wireless Local Loop Telephones	-	-	-	527	26,381	67,931	91,717	114,267	121,082	114,488
Public Pay Phone Booths (b)	-	905	1,597	3,002	3,682	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281	6,681
Radio Paging Subscribers	-	6,302	9,565	10,721	10,829	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535	5,516
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers	-	175	273	4,110	10,195	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532	70,082
<b>Telephone Density</b> (Telephone per 1,000 persons)	9.0	11.8	14.2	17.9	24.7	37.9	49.1	62.0	80.0	95.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. and other private providers.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



## FILM INDUSTRY 1992 - 2000

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000(a)
Films Released	120	104	110	92	96	110	105	104	186
Sinhala	26	25	26	24	24	22	18	21	18
Tamil	25	18	23	26	28	35	34	40	90
English	66	57	56	38	36	42	43	38	71
Hindi	3	3	5	4	8	11	10	05	07
Other Films	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nationally Produced Films	49	57	58	45	8	16	11	19	20
Imported Films	123	50	46	84	77	103	96	85	161
England	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	3
U.S.A.	56	22	24	37	24	37	25	29	60
India	55	5	15	39	47	52	55	40	9
Hong-kong	4	14	2	2	2	2	6	3	3
Others	6	9	5	6	4	9	8	11	5
Cinemas	258	262	263	252	245	249	243	226	234
Seat Capacity (b)	136,786	110,103	120,638	120,231	128,210	112,354	109,057	105,617	115,664
Balcony & Boxes	17,441	15,205	18,083	18,140	21,002	18,478	17,736	17,636	18,903
Reserved & Q.D.C.	35,822	38,590	45,142	45,594	48,487	45,180	44,200	42,291	52,556
O.D.C. & First Class	42,454	33,859	36,101	36,077	38,684	33,543	32,759	32,530	33,994
Second Class	38,137	21,408	19,967	19,275	19,097	14,760	14,330	12,836	9,721
Gallery	2,932	1,041	1,345	1,145	940	393	324	324	490
Patrons, Mn.	28.5	27.5	24.2	23.4	18.8	17.5	16.2	14.8	17.4
Average Daily Attendance	83,623	78,035	69,363	66,176	53,188	49,696	46,303	40,740	47,875
Cinema Studios	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1

(a) Provisional

(b) Seat Capacity in 1993 is based on 235 Cinemas only.

Source : National Film Corporation of Sri Lanka.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**MASS MEDIA 1993 - 2002**

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>Circulation of Newspapers</b>										
Daily Newspapers, '000	151,301	192,937	165,687	152,890	135,908	130,408	140,243	138,772	143,036	146,508
Sinhala	102,346	142,739	115,990	100,821	81,974	78,427	83,552	82,321	95,849	100,685
Tamil	11,674	13,172	13,750	17,703	18,140	17,525	20,865	22,747	19,792	18,610
English	37,281	37,026	35,947	34,366	35,794	34,456	35,827	33,704	27,395	27,213
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day, No. }	27	35	29	27	23	22	24	23	24	25
Weekly Newspapers, '000	126,540	125,526	128,088	131,914	109,225	109,334	129,670	131,699	104,657	106,347
Sinhala	101,041	99,509	101,189	89,125	73,443	73,960	90,202	104,440	84,110	84,026
Tamil	6,827	7,481	7,686	8,837	8,906	8,435	8,756	11,169	10,215	10,596
English	18,672	18,536	19,213	18,850	14,377	14,443	15,915	16,090	10,331	11,725
Copies per Thousand Persons, No. }	138	135	136	139	113	112	131	131	107	108
Circulation per Thousand Persons per Day, No. }	165	170	165	165	137	134	154	151	132	132
<b>Televisions</b>										
No. of TV Licences, '000	434	791	850	801	815	790	734	-	-	-
No. of TV Sets in Use, '000	1,000	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,100	-	-
No. of TV Channels	3	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	9	9
<b>Radios</b>										
No. of Radio Licences, '000	860	1,340	1,420	1,260	1,235	1,188	901	296	-	-
No. of Radio Services	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	21	21

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.  
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation.  
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation.  
Sumathi Publications.  
Upali Newspapers Ltd.  
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

## PRISONERS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Admission of Youthful Offenders to Training Schools	39	71	83	46	42	32	38	45	53	44
Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)	106	108	136	162	242	115	96	94	110	120
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	182	240	236	213	225	161	168	113	154	172
Attempted Murder	59	66	81	98	93	122	144	190	178	177
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	139	146	120	144	153	160	159	235	278	326
Kidnapping	1	12	14	7	-	06	02	24	30	45
Rape	121	87	79	78	67	57	71	123	104	111
Simple & Grievous Hurt	480	361	366	371	319	367	549	699	463	385
Criminal Force & Intimidation	22	26	44	30	34	20	16	30	37	45
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	126	110	233	94	205	38	23	145	98	11
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	14	4	3	8	10	10	2	1	15	15
Burglary & Robbery	361	331	328	301	287	495	429	570	575	730
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	429	230	227	258	276	336	427	327	260	426
Extortion & Looting	373	374	319	344	363	275	419	581	405	500
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	225	227	221	203	237	216	288	353	312	257
Theft	1,545	1,466	1,384	1,376	1,008	758	1,130	1,252	618	871
Other Offences	14,174	14,964	12,586	12,368	14,492	15,122	16,980	17,823	15,025	18,168
Total	18,251	18,644	16,241	15,893	17,769	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715	22,239
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	2,229	2,031	1,906	1,906	1,909	1,992	2,067	1,887	1,149	1,130
One Month to Six Months	7,240	6,744	5,944	5,653	6,268	6,890	8,087	7,940	7,104	7,735
Seven Month to One Year	5,651	6,733	5,496	5,461	6,468	6,320	7,689	7,875	4,160	5,712
One Year to Two Years	1,976	2,017	1,708	1,717	1,907	1,614	1,668	3,012	3,624	4,664
Three Years to Five Years	925	829	868	828	910	1,000	1,011	1,411	1,962	2,166
Six Years to ten Years	121	121	142	192	139	169	159	189	446	489
Over Ten Years	109	169	177	136	168	158	126	152	270	343
Total	18,251	18,644	16,241	15,893	17,769	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715	22,239
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	71	120	112	66	88	58	43	68	72	67
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	41	41	86	55	56	34	16	27	-	-
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	66	76	26	11	32	24	27	41	72	67
Total	178	237	224	132	176	116	86	136	144	134
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	105	106	91	88	97	98	111	118	97	119

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS 1997 - 2001**

District	1997			1998			1999			2000			2001(a)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	8,657	183	8,840	9,957	258	10,215	11,037	160	11,197	8,618	224	8,842	10,962	189	11,151
Gampaha	1,080	66	1,146	1,470	116	1,586	1,392	116	1,508	1,171	19	1,190	1,492	72	1,564
Kalutara	948	56	1,004	671	68	739	698	125	823	1,363	10	1,373	1,837	34	1,871
Kandy	1,072	49	1,121	1,296	55	1,351	161	50	211	760	25	785	683	11	694
Matale	299	19	318	400	19	419	1,089	12	1,101	477	08	485	436	4	440
Nuwara Eliya	286	12	298	313	08	321	385	5	390	248	06	254	195	6	201
Galle	872	38	910	954	40	994	1,000	35	1,035	528	26	554	1,069	19	1,088
Matara	212	06	218	215	09	224	315	3	318	456	13	469	478	3	481
Hambantota	284	07	291	358	10	368	264	6	270	429	14	443	280	14	294
Jaffna	12	03	15	40	05	45	55	11	66	89	05	94	147	7	154
Mannar	06	-	06	15	-	15	49	-	49	54	-	54	41	-	41
Vavuniya	32	02	34	46	02	48	94	6	100	128	04	132	101	1	102
Mullativu	06	-	06	08	-	08	34	-	34	32	01	33	14	-	14
Killinochchi	02	01	03	02	-	02	38	-	38	15	-	15	7	-	7
Batticaloa	107	10	117	135	14	149	238	24	262	145	14	159	48	5	53
Ampara	117	07	124	263	04	267	314	8	322	164	07	171	137	-	137
Trincomalee	210	13	223	193	21	214	259	23	282	190	06	196	231	8	239
Kurunegala	927	42	969	1,038	44	1,082	1,392	71	1,463	945	54	999	775	20	795
Puttalam	189	23	212	237	18	255	224	30	254	158	07	165	212	10	222
Anuradhapura	306	17	323	350	19	369	379	24	403	525	29	554	624	16	640
Polonnaruwa	283	13	296	292	15	307	223	15	238	286	08	294	398	6	404
Badulla	284	11	295	325	20	345	349	6	355	342	07	349	509	3	512
Monaragala	203	08	211	348	20	368	395	7	402	263	04	267	317	10	327
Ratnapura	314	19	333	387	18	405	832	35	867	525	30	555	337	20	357
Kegalle	779	51	830	649	62	712	449	29	478	271	12	283	442	9	451
Total	17,487	656	18,143	19,962	845	20,807	21,665	801	22,466	18,182	533	18,715	21,772	467	22,239

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

SELECTED DEMOGRAPHY OF PRISONERS 1997 - 2001

Item	1997			1998			1999			2000			2001(a)		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
<b>Prisoners by Age Groups</b>															
Under 16 years	26	-	26	16	-	16	19	-	19	11	-	11	117	-	117
16 to 40 years	14,929	442	15,371	17,456	579	18,035	19,199	583	19,782	14,270	404	14,674	16,469	333	16,802
41 to 60 years	2,265	187	2,452	2,229	246	2,475	2,188	191	2,379	3,239	115	3,354	4,442	121	4,563
Above 60 years	267	27	294	261	20	281	259	27	286	662	14	676	744	13	757
<b>Prisoners by Educational Status</b>															
No Schooling	1,295	126	1,421	1,198	56	1,254	1,829	188	2,017	1,615	178	1,793	1,646	55	1,701
Grade 1-5	8,236	296	8,532	10,038	507	10,545	10,739	376	11,115	10,858	242	11,100	11,910	178	12,088
Passed Grade 8	6,911	162	7,073	8,006	270	8,276	8,296	165	8,461	3,382	93	3,475	5,997	225	6,222
Passed GCE (O/ L)	846	64	910	534	10	544	621	60	681	2,151	19	2,170	1,833	8	1,841
Passed GCE (A / L)	188	8	196	174	2	176	153	11	164	173	1	174	378	1	379
Graduates	6	-	6	9	-	9	16	1	17	3	-	3	8	-	8
Other	5	-	5	3	-	3	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Prisoners by Marital Status</b>															
Never Married	8,424	103	8,527	10,692	81	10,773	11,570	127	11,697	6,711	88	6,799	7,655	54	7,709
Married	8,531	315	8,846	8,755	623	9,378	9,513	442	9,955	10,361	363	10,724	12,521	317	12,838
Widowed	271	133	404	220	68	288	266	89	355	351	38	389	339	56	395
Divorced	156	28	184	117	29	146	233	43	276	334	15	349	432	15	447
Legally Separated	105	77	182	178	44	222	83	100	183	425	29	454	825	25	850
<b>Prisoners by Race</b>															
Sinhalese	11,895	504	12,399	13,145	527	13,672	14,332	632	14,964	12,408	435	12,843	13,865	361	14,226
Tamil	2,491	112	2,603	3,061	183	3,244	3,247	134	3,381	2,988	61	3,049	4,453	75	4,528
Moor	2,989	36	3,025	3,673	124	3,797	4,041	27	4,068	2,598	33	2,631	3,275	29	3,304
Malay	78	07	85	67	10	77	36	2	38	96	-	96	107	-	107
Burgher	35	1	36	7	1	8	8	5	13	21	-	21	30	1	31
Other	10	2	12	9	-	9	1	1	2	71	04	75	42	1	43
<b>Prisoners by Religion</b>															
Buddhist	11,396	455	11,851	12,646	460	13,106	14,087	495	14,582	10,560	397	10,957	11,722	312	12,034
Hindu	1,788	89	1,877	2,834	182	3,016	2,804	91	2,895	2,878	55	2,933	3,028	68	3,096
Muslim	2,980	36	3,016	3,669	123	3,792	4,037	27	4,064	2,586	33	2,619	3,273	29	3,302
Roman Catholic	1,208	21	1,229	687	78	765	557	133	690	696	43	739	2,272	57	2,329
Other Christians	107	53	160	123	2	125	174	53	227	1,394	01	1,395	1,447	-	1,447
Others	8	2	10	3	-	3	6	2	8	68	04	72	30	1	31
<b>Total Convicted Prisoners</b>	<b>17,487</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>18,143</b>	<b>19,962</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>20,807</b>	<b>21,665</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>22,466</b>	<b>18,182</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>18,715</b>	<b>21,772</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>22,239</b>

(a) Provisional

M - Male

F - Female

Source : Prison Department

**SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2001	0.730	0.590	0.499	0.502	0.499	0.511	0.751
Literacy Rate, %								
Male	2001	95	69	58	50	61	61	97
Female	2001	89	46	28	31	25	34	97
Labour Force, %								
Male	2001	78	88	70	87	86	88	74
Female	2001	37	45	14	56	57	57	28
Population below the Poverty Line,%	1995-2000	25	26	32	50	42	25	43
Population per Physician	1999	3,132(b)	1,916(b)	1,544	4,102(b)	25,001(b)	6,510(b)	1,358(b)
Population per Hospital Bed	1999	329	1,493(c)	1,429(d)	3,333(e)	5,000(f)	625(e)	705(f)
Daily Per Capita Protein								
Supply, Grams	2000	53	58	63	46	62	n.a.	113
Daily Per Capita Calorie								
Supply, Calories	2000	2,345	2,489	2,456	2,158	2,446	n.a.	2,552
Daily News Papers								
per 1,000 Persons	2000	29	60	40	53	12	n.a.	n.a.
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2001	117	83	148	17	8	n.a.	n.a.
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2001	215	120	105	49	39	n.a.	n.a.
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2001	44	38	23	4	13	26	99
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2001	36	6	6	4	1	n.a.	69

**SOCIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2001	884	879	790	768	751	682
Literacy Rate, %							
Male	2000	96	99	92	97	95	92
Female	2000	89	97	84	94	95	83
Labour Force, %							
Male	2001	78	74	78	81	82	84
Female	2001	54	49	48	65	53	51
Population below the Poverty Line, %	1995-2002	n.a.	4	8	13.1	34	18
Population per Physician	1999	731	710(f)	1,465	3,670(f)	9,689(c)	6,195(f)
Population per Hospital Bed	1999	278(e)	208(f)	500(g)	500(c)	909(d)	1,429(e)
Daily Per Capita Protein							
Supply, Grams	2000	87	90	77	56	55	66
Daily Per Capita Calorie							
Supply, Calories	2000	3,114	3,093	2,917	2,459	2,375	2,913
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2000	298	393	158	64	82	23
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2001	300	363	201	300	173	153
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2001	672	1,034	420	235	161	159
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2001	471	486	198	99	42	35
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (mobile Phones)	2001	724	621	314	123	150	31

n.a. Not available

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) Refer to 1998

(c) Refer to 1995

(d) Refer to 1993

(e) Refer to 1994

(f) Refer to 1997

(g) Refer to 1996

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2003, ADB World Bank Atlas 2003 World Development Report 2003, The World Bank Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: If estimates for the reference year are not available, data refer to most recent year.

## DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka (a)	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1980	14.8	673.4	82.6	88.5	14.6	-	0.2
	1990	16.3	835.1	108.0	108.7	18.1	-	0.2
	1998	17.9	975.0	131.5	126.5	21.8	0.6	0.3
	1999	18.2	991.0	134.5	128.2	22.4	0.7	0.3
	2000	18.5	1,002.1	137.5	129.8	22.9	0.7	0.3
	2001	18.7	1,017.5	140.5	129.3	23.2	0.7	0.3
	2002	19.0	1,055.0	143.7	131.2	23.7	0.7	0.3
Population Growth, %	1998	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.1
	2001-2002	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.6
Land Area, '000 Sq. km.	2000	65.6	2,973.2	770.9	130.2	130.2	47.0	0.3
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (b)	2002	303	321	181	889	161	15	1
Population By Age Groups, %								
0 - 14 Years	2002	25	33	41	38	41	42	43
15 - 64 Years	2002	68	62	55	59	55	54	54
65 Years & Above	2002	7	5	4	3	4	4	4
Urban Population, %	2002	23.1	27.9	33.4	25.5	12.2	7.4	28.0
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2001	17	25	37	31	35	35	36
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2001	6	9	10	9	10	9	9
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2001	2.1	3.1	5.2	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.5
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2001	17	74	84	51	66	74	58
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	1995-2000	23	407	340	300	359	500	390
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2001	72	63	60	61	59	63	67

## DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1980	2.4	38.1	13.8	46.7	48.3	147.3
	1990	3.0	42.9	17.8	55.8	62.0	179.3
	1998	3.9	46.4	22.2	61.2	75.2	201.6
	1999	3.9	46.9	22.7	61.8	76.8	203.9
	2000	4.0	47.3	23.3	62.4	78.4	206.3
	2001	4.1	47.3	23.8	62.9	80.1	208.7
	2002	4.2	47.6	24.5	63.4	81.8	211.1
Population Growth, %	1998	3.5	1.1	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.5
	2001-2002	0.8	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.1	1.2
Land Area, '000 Sq. km.	2000	0.6	98.7	328.6	510.9	298.2	1,811.6
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (b)	2002	6,075	479	75	124	273	112
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2002	22	22	33	25	37	30
15 - 64 Years	2002	71	71	63	69	60	65
65 Years & above	2002	7	8	4	6	4	5
Urban Population, %	2002	100.0	82.5	58.1	20.0	59.3	42.1
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2001	12	17	23	18	27	21
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2001	5	10	5	6	5	7
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2001	1.5	1.5	3	2	3.4	2.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2001	3	5	8	24	29	33
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	1995-2000	2	20	20	13	172	213
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2001	79	75	73	69	70	66

(a) Mid-year Population, Population Growth and Density of Population data are based on the provisional estimates from the Census of Population & Housing - 2001, while remaining data are based on historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Population / Total Land Area

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2003  
World Bank Atlas 2003  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : SAARC Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn. US\$	1990	7,973	301,628	41,130	32,296	3,587	266	146
	1998	15,511	418,326	59,037	44,058	4,651	340	540
	1999	15,490	446,292	59,302	46,297	5,172	373	589
	2000	16,276	464,352	57,827	47,141	5,522	424	624
	2001	15,469	483,915	54,345	47,017	5,690	471	625
	2002	16,308	n.a.	62,831	49,361	5,688	531	640
GNP Per Capita (a), US\$	1990	469	361	366	294	198	173	685
	1998	865	429	449	348	213	534	2,069
	1999	851	450	441	361	231	569	2,215
	2000	881	463	421	363	241	629	2,304
	2001	826	476	387	364	245	673	2,264
	2002	858	n.a.	437	376	240	742	2,276
GDP Per Capita PPP, US\$	2001	3,180	2,840	1,890	1,610	1,310	1,833	4,798
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	6.2	5.4	4.6	6.6	4.5	6.6	16.2
	1998	4.7	6.5	2.0	5.2	3.2	6.1	8.9
	1999	4.3	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.5	7.6	7.8
	2000	6.0	4.4	3.9	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.4
	2001	-1.5	5.6	2.4	5.3	4.6	6.6	3.3
	2002	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.4	0.6	7.7	5.6
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)								
Agriculture	1990	26.3	31.0	26.0	28.3	51.6	43.2	8.9
	2000	18.5	23.8	25.9	24.6	38.8	35.2	7.9
	2001	18.2	23.9	24.6	24.1	39.1	34.0	8.1
	2002	17.9	22.2	24.1	23.1	40.3	32.4	8.9
Mining	1990	2.4	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.8
	2000	1.6	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6
	2001	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6
	2002	1.5	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6
Manufacturing	1990	14.9	18.7	17.4	14.6	6.1	8.2	5.7
	2000	15.8	17.2	16.7	14.8	10.3	7.3	7.2
	2001	15.3	16.8	17.5	15.0	10.2	7.4	7.4
	2002	15.1	17.1	17.6	15.2	9.2	7.2	7.9
Services	1990	56.4	47.9	55.9	56.3	41.8	47.7	83.6
	2000	64.1	56.6	56.9	61.3	50.4	56.3	84.3
	2001	64.9	57.1	57.4	60.6	50.1	57.3	84.0
	2002	65.5	n.a.	57.8	60.7	50.0	59.1	82.6
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)								
Private Consumption	1990	75.9	56.1	71.4	83.1	83.5	51.9	52.8
	2000	72.1	64.5	74.4	77.5	75.9	54.0	28.7
	2001	74.0	64.9	75.1	77.5	75.3	51.6	27.6
	2002	76.6	n.a.	75.0	76.8	78.3	n.a.	26.4
Government Consumption	1990	9.8	11.5	15.1	4.0	8.7	19.0	35.9
	2000	10.5	12.6	11.2	4.6	8.9	20.3	20.5
	2001	10.3	9.8	10.3	4.5	9.8	20.5	20.5
	2002	10.8	n.a.	11.4	5.0	10.1	n.a.	20.9
Gross Capital Formation	1990	22.2	25.2	18.9	18.9	18.4	33.1	64.2
	2000	28.0	21.9	14.7	23.0	24.3	46.5	n.a.
	2001	22.0	21.7	14.3	23.1	24.0	48.0	n.a.
	2002	21.0	n.a.	12.3	23.1	24.4	n.a.	n.a.
Domestic Savings	1990	14.3	23.6	13.5	11.5	7.9	29.1	11.3
	2000	17.4	23.4	14.4	17.9	15.2	25.7	n.a.
	2001	15.8	24.0	14.6	18.0	14.9	27.9	n.a.
	2002	14.6	n.a.	12.3	18.2	11.6	n.a.	n.a.
National Savings	1990	16.8	22.2	17.8	13.8	9.7	22.6	n.a.
	2000	21.5	22.5	13.0	23.1	19.5	13.4	n.a.
	2001	20.3	23.4	13.1	22.4	19.8	17.1	n.a.
	2002	19.7	n.a.	14.3	22.6	17.0	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

n.a. - Not available

 Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2003, ADB  
 International Financial Statistics, August 2003, IMF  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn.US \$	1990	37,644	252,385	40,902	84,272	44,531	109,209
	1998	84,336	311,567	68,271	107,991	68,846	90,064
	1999	83,172	400,900	73,652	118,234	80,232	129,337
	2000	91,415	459,103	82,434	120,653	80,696	139,253
	2001	85,418	426,040	81,307	113,395	76,848	135,594
	2002	85,824	477,089	88,528	124,323	83,137	164,554
GNP Per Capita (a), US \$	1990	12,465	5,887	2,303	1,509	718	609
	1998	21,514	6,715	3,078	1,765	915	447
	1999	21,056	8,599	3,243	1,913	1,045	634
	2000	22,740	9,766	3,509	1,933	1,029	675
	2001	20,682	9,000	3,386	1,802	959	650
	2002	20,631	10,023	3,609	1,960	1,016	780
GDP per capita ppp, US \$	2001	22,680	15,090	8,750	6,400	3,840	2,940
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	9.0	9.5	9.7	11.2	3.0	9.0
	1998	-0.1	-6.7	-7.4	-10.5	-0.6	-13.1
	1999	6.9	10.9	6.1	4.4	3.4	0.8
	2000	10.3	9.3	8.3	4.6	6.0	4.9
	2001	-2.4	3.1	0.4	1.9	2.9	3.4
	2002	2.2	6.3	4.2	5.2	4.4	3.7
	Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)						
Agriculture	1990	0.3	8.5	18.7	12.5	21.9	19.4
	2000	0.1	5.3	8.6	11.5	19.8	16.6
	2001	0.1	5.2	8.7	11.6	19.9	16.2
	2002	0.1	4.7	8.4	9.9	19.7	15.9
Mining	1990	0.1	0.9	9.8	1.6	1.6	12.2
	2000	-	0.3	7.5	2.1	1.1	9.8
	2001	-	0.3	7.6	0.4	1.0	9.4
	2002	-	0.3	7.6	0.3	1.5	9.3
Manufacturing	1990	27.2	28.8	26.9	27.2	24.8	20.7
	2000	25.3	34.2	32.3	35.7	24.4	26.4
	2001	22.9	33.9	30.2	4.7	24.4	26.5
	2002	24.3	33.9	30.1	5.7	24.1	26.6
Services	1990	72.4	64.0	44.6	58.7	51.7	47.8
	2000	74.6	60.2	51.7	50.6	54.7	47.2
	2001	77.0	60.6	53.6	83.3	54.7	47.8
	2002	75.6	61.1	53.9	84.1	54.7	48.1
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	1990	46.3	52.3	52.6	56.5	71.2	58.9
	2000	41.1	57.3	42.3	55.1	69.6	68.2
	2001	43.6	59.1	45.0	56.9	69.8	67.3
	2002	42.9	60.2	44.0	56.5	68.4	70.7
Government Consumption	1990	10.2	10.5	14.0	9.4	10.1	8.8
	2000	11.2	10.1	10.6	11.4	13.1	7.3
	2001	12.6	10.4	12.8	11.6	12.1	7.8
	2002	12.9	10.6	14.2	11.2	12.1	8.2
Gross Capital Formation	1990	36.7	37.7	30.4	41.4	24.2	30.7
	2000	33.5	28.4	25.6	22.0	21.2	16.3
	2001	32.7	27.0	24.9	23.0	20.6	17.4
	2002	28.9	26.7	23.1	23.0	19.3	14.3
Domestic Savings	1990	43.5	37.2	33.4	35.1	18.7	32.3
	2000	48.1	32.6	47.1	33.1	17.3	25.9
	2001	44.0	30.5	42.2	32.0	18.1	24.9
	2002	44.7	29.3	41.8	n.a.	19.5	21.1
National Savings	1990	46.2	37.1	29.0	33.8	18.1	27.7
	2000	46.8	32.1	38.7	31.6	24.2	18.5
	2001	43.2	30.2	34.5	30.4	25.4	20.8
	2002	42.1	29.4	34.8	n.a.	26.8	16.3

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with  
varying base year from country to country.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2003, ADB  
International Financial Statistics, August 2003, IMF  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**WORLD TABLES**
**AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Arable Land(Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1980	13.2	54.8	25.9	68.3	16.0	2.2	3.3
	2000	13.8	54.4	27.6	62.5	20.3	3.0	3.3
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1975	27.9	22.1	3.7	16.9	42.9	55.0	6.7
	2000	25.9	21.6	3.2	10.2	27.3	64.2	3.3
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1980	15.9	1.8	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.4	6.7
	2000	15.8	2.7	0.9	2.7	0.5	0.4	6.7
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1980	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	2000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985	27.7	33.0	28.5	41.8	51.7	52.6	11.6
	1995	23.0	28.4	25.9	24.8	41.8	40.6	18.7
	2002	20.1	25.0	24.2	33.9	40.6	33.9	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (1991 = 100)	2002	117	128	149	138	141	101	148
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	0.5	22.4	1.2	6.0	0.7	0.008	-
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	1990	3,064	2,612	2,315	2,565	2,407	1,654	-
	2000	3,177	3,008	3,027	3,348	2,600	1,667	-
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	1990	149	134	45	246	193	28	-
	2002	147	111	44	291	174	62	-
<b>Industry</b>								
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990	17.3	18.7	17.4	12.7	6.1	8.2	-
	1995	15.7	17.4	17.1	16.7	9.5	11.3	6.2
	2002	15.9	15.3	15.7	15.3	8.4	8.1	-
Index of manufacturing (1990 = 100)	2002	-	172	309	236	112(b)	-	-
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh	1990	185	347	352	66	39	1,015	112
	2000	351	-	478	113	64	-	435
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990	90	226	223	55	14	-	141
	1997	148	298	275	77	33	206	398

**AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
<b>Agriculture</b>							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1980	3.3	20.9	3.0	32.3	17.5	9.9
	2000	1.6	17.4	5.5	28.8	18.6	11.3
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1975	4.9	67.1	68.4	36.2	45.2	67.5
	2000	3.3	63.3	58.7	28.9	19.4	58.0
Permanent Crops,% of Cropped Land	1980	9.8	1.4	11.6	3.5	14.8	7.2
	2000	-	2.0	17.6	6.5	15.1	7.2
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1980	-	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	2000	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985	0.8	12.5	20.8	15.8	24.6	23.2
	1995	0.2	6.2	13.5	11.1	21.6	17.1
	2002	0.1	4.0	9.1	9.0	14.7	17.5
Index of Agricultural Production (1991 = 100)	2002	27	112	132	127	135	119
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	-	1.2	0.3	3.9	2.1	8.5
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	1990	-	6,206	2,769	1,956	2,979	4,302
	2000	-	6,592	2,941	2,329	3,075	4,426
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	1990	-	180	106	308	159	252
	2002	-	140	85	409	162	245
<b>Industry</b>							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990	27.1	28.8	24.2	27.5	24.8	20.7
	1995	24.7	29.4	33.1	28.2	23.0	24.1
	2002	26.5	29.2(c)	30.7	26.5	22.8	25.0
Index of Manufacturing (1991= 100)	2002	111	108	205	123	1,963	101
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh.	1990	5,120	2,512	1,422	791	407	194
	2000	-	5,635	2,866	1,531	578	-
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990	4,260	1,945	1,051	524	280	358
	1997	6,534	3,206	1,949	1,002	373	451

(a) World Paddy Production : 598,852 Thousand M.T.

(b) (1996 = 100)

(c) (2000 = 100)

Source : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2003, ADB

## MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	1998	1,438	57,653	9,226	2,974	761	96	129
	1999	1,427	61,533	9,538	3,202	811	115	138
	2000	1,388	63,509	8,553	3,453	929	134	144
	2001	1,259	66,653	9,506	4,004	987	131	152
	2002	965	70,724	10,725	3,986	949	144	173
Narrow Money , Mn. US \$	1998	1,490	65,525	16,294	3,496	685	64	118
	1999	1,542	73,422	16,193	3,767	748	86	135
	2000	1,563	77,787	16,329	4,199	858	88	150
	2001	1,368	81,507	15,582	4,344	943	107	135
	2002	1,064	88,842	18,726	4,400	991	143	147
Broad Money , Mn. US \$	1998	4,895	210,056	28,092	12,739	2,046	155	240
	1999	5,087	235,817	26,813	14,055	2,353	197	249
	2000	5,340	260,189	27,525	15,781	2,722	221	259
	2001	5,044	283,304	26,646	16,909	2,890	227	273
	2002	3,896	320,269	32,282	18,466	2,926	282	310
% of GDP	1998	31.1	49.8	47.1	29.9	44.9	38.6	44.5
	1999	32.4	52.4	44.8	31.4	46.9	44.2	42.2
	2000	32.2	55.6	46.9	34.7	51.0	45.7	41.5
	2001	32.0	58.2	48.3	37.2	52.8	43.0	43.7
	2002	32.2	n.a.	51.7	39.1	54.4	48.1	48.5
Composition of Broad Money (%)								
Currency	2002	14.8	16.8	25.3	12.5	24.2	12.1	14.4
Demand Deposits	2002	12.6	11.0	32.7	11.3	9.6	38.8	33.2
Quasi-Money	2002	72.7	72.3	42.0	76.2	66.3	49.1	52.4
% Change of Money (a)								
Narrow Money	1998	12.1	11.7	4.6	7.4	17.0	21.3	15.8
	1999	12.8	16.9	8.6	12.8	13.1	41.7	14.5
	2000	9.1	10.6	10.1	18.4	19.4	5.8	11.1
	2001	3.2	10.0	10.1	10.7	15.9	28.4	-5.9
	2002	14.0	12.3	15.9	5.1	9.2	37.9	13.9
Broad Money	1998	9.7	18.2	7.9	11.4	23.7	14.0	22.8
	1999	13.3	17.2	4.3	15.5	18.9	32.0	3.6
	2000	13.0	15.2	12.1	19.3	20.5	17.4	4.1
	2001	11.4	14.3	11.7	14.7	11.9	7.9	9.7
	2002	13.2	16.5	16.8	13.3	5.5	27.9	18.6
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$								
Net Foreign Assets	2002	845	69,525	7,744	1,760	1,134	356	131
Domestic Credit	2002	5,194	296,532	26,416	18,989	2,626	61	269
Net Other Items	2002	-2,142	45,787	878	2,282	-823	-135	-90
Money Multiplier (b)								
For Narrow Money	2000	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0
	2001	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
	2002	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
For Broad Money	2000	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.6	2.9	1.7	1.8
	2001	4.0	4.3	2.8	4.2	3.0	1.7	1.8
	2002	4.0	4.5	3.0	4.6	3.1	2.0	1.8
Income Velocity of Money (c)								
of Narrow Money	2000	10.6	6.0	3.6	11.2	6.2	4.8	4.2
	2001	11.3	5.9	3.5	10.8	6.0	4.4	4.6
	2002	11.2	n.a.	3.4	11.2	5.7	3.1	4.3
of Broad Money	2000	3.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.4
	2001	3.1	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
	2002	3.1	n.a.	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP								
Revenue	2001-02	16.5	8.8(d)	16.8	10.1	12.0	19.2	32.1
Current Expenditure	2001-02	20.8	13.2(d)	18.9	8.1	11.7	16.4	25.8
Capital Expenditure	2001-02	3.7	2.3(d)	3.4	n.a.	7.9	19.1	14.8
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2001-02	-8.9	-2.3(d)	-5.7	1.4	-7.6	16.5	-7.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

(d) 2001

n.a. - Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2003, IMF  
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific  
Countries 2003, ADB

**WORLD TABLES**
**MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia	
Reserve Money, Mn. US\$.	1998	9,943	14,773	14,064	12,273	7,919	9,054	
	1999	12,622	23,962	24,165	20,598	11,326	16,021	
	2000	10,714	24,968	22,337	17,065	8,958	18,573	
	2001	11,180	25,428	20,713	16,369	6,901	17,689	
	2002	11,153	30,363	25,227	17,335	7,932	19,320	
Narrow Money, Mn. US\$	1998	16,276	25,390	14,912	10,905	6,993	9,064	
	1999	18,353	37,327	19,895	19,389	10,119	14,879	
	2000	19,294	41,555	21,225	17,060	8,838	19,108	
	2001	20,139	41,446	22,074	14,643	7,692	17,066	
	2002	20,009	50,477	24,193	15,710	9,200	20,192	
Broad Money, Mn. US\$	1998	96,071	184,481	69,072	115,153	39,963	57,134	
	1999	102,935	277,012	83,382	131,554	48,865	81,743	
	2000	99,129	365,220	91,671	129,390	46,733	88,917	
	2001	100,971	362,186	93,939	119,580	41,948	82,354	
	2002	100,697	414,762	96,888	125,454	45,471	94,866	
% of GDP	1998	117.3	58.2	95.7	102.9	61.3	59.9	
	1999	126.5	68.2	105.3	108.2	64.2	58.4	
	2000	108.4	79.1	101.8	105.6	61.6	60.1	
	2001	119.0	84.8	106.7	103.7	58.2	58.3	
	2002	115.8	87.0	101.8	99.2	58.3	54.9	
Composition of Broad Money (%)								
	Currency	2002	6.9	3.8	6.5	9.2	9.4	9.1
	Demand Deposits	2002	13.0	8.3	18.5	3.3	10.9	12.2
Quasi-Money	2002	80.1	87.8	75.0	87.5	79.8	78.7	
% Change of Money (a)								
	Narrow Money	1998	-1.0	1.6	-29.4	4.9	7.4	26.9
	1999	14.2	24.7	29.2	64.0	38.3	28.8	
	2000	6.9	5.9	6.7	-7.5	-1.3	37.7	
	2001	8.5	13.8	4.0	-4.9	0.4	8.8	
2002	-0.7	18.0	9.6	3.7	21.0	7.4		
Broad Money	1998	30.2	27.0	-1.4	9.7	8.6	62.8	
	1999	8.5	27.4	16.9	5.4	16.9	12.2	
	2000	-2.0	25.4	9.9	3.4	8.1	16.6	
	2001	5.9	13.2	2.5	2.4	3.6	12.8	
	2002	-0.3	11.0	3.1	1.4	9.7	4.5	
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$								
	Net Foreign Assets	2002	74,373	105,976	33,614	39,292	9,061	25,103
	Domestic Credit	2002	67,748	515,863	111,916	129,048	43,262	102,822
Net Other Items	2002	-41,425	-207,076	-48,642	-42,886	-6,851	-33,058	
Money Multiplier (b)								
	For Narrow Money	2000	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	2001	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	
	2002	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	
	For Broad Money	2000	9.3	14.6	4.1	7.6	5.2	4.8
	2001	9.0	14.2	4.5	7.3	6.1	4.7	
2002	9.0	13.7	3.8	7.2	5.7	4.9		
Income Velocity of Money (c) of Narrow Money	2000	4.7	11.1	4.2	7.2	8.6	7.7	
	2001	4.2	10.3	4.0	7.9	9.4	8.3	
	2002	4.3	9.4	3.9	8.0	8.5	8.6	
Broad Money	2000	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.7	
	2001	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.7	
	2002	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP								
	Revenue	2001-02	24.9	26.6	23.1	16.1	15.4	18.6
	Current Expenditure	2001-02	16.4	17.8	19.0	13.8	17.8	11.7
	Capital Expenditure	2001-02	5.8	4.9	9.7	3.8	1.6	8.6
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2001-02	5.2	3.8	-5.6	-1.4	-4.1	-1.7	

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

 Sources: International Financial Statistics, August 2003 IMF  
 Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific  
 Countries 2003, ADB

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Exports, Mn. US \$	1999	4,620	37,060	8,496	3,923	602	116	64
		(-3.9)	(9.4)	(-0.2)	(2.5)	(27.0)	(7.3)	(-14.3)
	2000	5,544	45,296	9,031	4,792	805	121	76
		(20.0)	(22.2)	(6.3)	(22.1)	(33.7)	(4.2)	(19.2)
	2001	4,816	44,297	9,244	4,823	737	n.a.	76
	(-13.1)	(-2.2)	(2.4)	(0.6)	(-8.5)	n.a.	(0.4)	
	2002	3,434	45,907	9,907	4,566	567	n.a.	90.4
		(-28.7)	(3.7)	(7.2)	(-5.3)	(-23.0)	n.a.	(18.6)
Exports Per Capita US \$	1999	254	37	63	31	27	177	239
	2000	300	45	66	37	35	18	280
	2001	257	44	66	37	32	n.a.	276
	2002	181	44	69	35	24	n.a.	322
Imports, Mn. US \$	1999	5,994	49,991	10,291	7,691	1,422	182	402
		(1.8)	(15.7)	(10.3)	(10.1)	(14.6)	(36.1)	(13.6)
	2000	7,314	51,371	10,861	8,370	1,573	201	389
		(22.0)	(2.8)	(5.5)	(8.8)	(10.6)	(10.6)	(-3.4)
	2001	5,964	51,965	10,189	8,343	1,472	n.a.	394
	(-18.5)	(1.2)	(-6.2)	(-0.3)	(-6.4)	n.a.	1.3	
	2002	4,462	53,693	11,228	7,914	1,420	n.a.	392
		(-25.2)	(3.3)	10.2	(-5.1)	(-3.6)	n.a.	(-0.5)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	1999	329	50	77	60	64	277	1,512
	2000	396	51	79	65	69	298	1,434
	2001	318	51	72	65	63	n.a.	1,426
	2002	235	51	78	60	60	n.a.	1,394
Export / Import Ratio	1999	0.77	0.74	0.83	0.51	0.42	0.64	0.16
	2000	0.76	0.88	0.83	0.56	0.51	0.06	0.20
	2001	0.81	0.85	0.91	0.59	0.50	n.a.	0.19
	2002	0.77	0.86	0.88	0.58	0.40	n.a.	0.23
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	1999	-1,374	-12,931	-1,794	-3,767	-820	-66	-339
	2000	-1,771	-6,075	-1,831	-3,578	-768	-81	-313
	2001	-1,148	-7,668	-945	-3,520	-736	n.a.	-317
	2002	-1,028	-7,767	-1,320	-3,348	-852	n.a.	-301
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	1999	-563	-3,232	-1,836	-364	-11	-97	-60
	2000	-1,066	-4,346	-215	-306	-12	-126	-59
	2001	-370	-59	-326	n.a.	-13	-123	-58
	2002	-369	4,836	2,833	n.a.	-12	-122	-57
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	1999	1,636	32,667	1,511	1,604	845	274	127
	2000	1,039	37,902	1,513	1,486	945	295	123
	2001	1,287	45,870	3,640	1,275	1,038	285	93
	2002	1,631	67,665	8,078	1,683	1,018	321	133
External Debt, Mn, US \$	1999	9,088	98,313	33,791	16,588	2,970	184	219
	2000	9,031	99,098	32,091	15,679	2,823	203	206
	2001	8,544	97,320	32,020	15,216	2,700	265	235
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	1999	10.9	15.3	29.4	9.2	7.3	5.1	4.0
	2000	10.9	14.0	26.8	9.2	5.6	4.2	4.2
	2001	9.8	11.7	25.8	7.3	4.9	3.3	4.6
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	1999	70.402	43.055	49.118	49.085	68.239	43.055	11.770
	2000	75.780	44.942	53.648	52.142	71.094	44.942	11.770
	2001	89.360	47.186	61.927	55.807	74.949	47.186	12.240
	2002	95.662	48.610	59.724	57.888	77.880	48.610	12.800

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US Dollar.

n.a. - Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2003, IMF

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2003, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**WORLD TABLES**
**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Exports, Mn. US \$	1999	114,625 (4.4)	143,686 (8.6)	84,621 (15.9)	58,034 (6.8)	36,650 (24.3)	48,665 (-0.4)
	2000	137,950 (20.3)	172,268 (19.9)	98,229 (16.1)	69,249 (19.3)	40,123 (9.5)	62,124 (27.7)
	2001	121,688 (-11.8)	150,439 (-12.7)	88,005 (-10.4)	65,115 (-6.0)	32,652 (-18.6)	56,447 (-9.1)
	2002	125,043 (2.8)	162,471 (8.0)	93,265 (6.0)	68,801 (5.7)	36,274 (11.1)	38,354 (-32.1)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	1999	29,019	3,082	3,726	939	477	239
	2000	34,316	3,664	4,182	1,110	512	301
	2001	29,464	3,178	3,665	1,035	408	271
	2002	30,058	3,413	3,802	1,085	443	182
Imports, Mn. US \$	1999	110,999 (6.2)	119,752 (28.4)	65,389 (12.5)	49,990 (16.5)	32,507 (3.2)	24,004 (-12.2)
	2000	134,673 (21.3)	160,481 (34.0)	81,963 (25.3)	62,181 (24.4)	37,039 (13.7)	33,515 (39.6)
	2001	115,920 (-13.9)	141,098 (12.1)	73,866 (-9.9)	62,043 (0.2)	34,917 (-5.7)	31,010 (-7.5)
	2002	116,336 (0.4)	152,126 (7.8)	81,448 (10.3)	64,665 (4.2)	37,190 (6.5)	25,388 (-18.1)
Imports Per Capita US \$	1999	28,101	2,569	2,879	809	424	118
	2000	33,501	3,414	3,489	996	472	162
	2001	28,068	2,981	3,076	986	436	149
	2002	27,965	3,196	3,320	1,019	455	120
Export / Import Ratio	1999	1.03	1.20	1.29	1.16	1.13	2.03
	2000	1.02	1.07	1.20	1.11	1.08	1.85
	2001	1.05	1.07	1.19	1.05	0.94	1.82
	2002	1.07	1.07	1.15	1.06	0.98	1.51
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	1999	3,627	23,934	19,232	8,045	4,083	24,661
	2000	3,277	11,787	16,266	7,068	3,085	28,609
	2001	5,768	9,341	14,139	3,072	2,265	25,437
	2002	8,707	10,345	11,817	4,136	916	12,966
Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$	1998	20,334	40,365	9,559	14,291	1,546	4,097
	1999	21,750	24,477	12,606	12,465	6,976	5,783
	2000	21,797	12,241	8,410	9,208	9,349	7,992
	2001	n.a.	8,617	7,286	9,209	4,504	6,479
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	1999	76,843	73,987	30,588	34,063	13,230	26,445
	2000	80,132	96,131	29,523	32,016	13,052	28,502
	2001	75,375	102,753	30,474	32,355	13,442	27,246
	2002	82,021	121,345	34,222	38,046	13,144	30,969
External Debt Mn. US \$	1999	12,824	130,508	41,903	96,769	53,014	150,991
	2000	13,766	128,396	41,797	79,695	50,382	144,057
	2001	n.a.	110,109	43,351	67,384	52,356	135,704
External Debt Service / Export Ratio (b) %	1999	11.0	24.6	4.5	21.8	13.6	30.0
	2000	9.8	10.9	5.3	16.3	13.6	22.5
	2001	n.a.	13.9	3.6	25.1	13.3	23.6
Exchange Rate (c)	1999	1.69	1,188.82	3.80	38.15	39.08	7,855.20
	2000	1.72	1,130.96	3.80	40.11	44.19	8,421.80
	2001	1.79	1,290.99	3.80	44.43	50.99	10,260.90
	2002	1.79	1,251.10	3.80	42.96	51.60	9,311.00

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. - Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2003, IMF

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2003, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## INFLATION (a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002(a)
<b>SAARC Countries</b>										
Sri Lanka	11.7	8.4	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6
India	6.4	10.2	10.2	9.0	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.4
Pakistan	10.0	12.4	12.3	10.4	11.4	6.2	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.3
Bangladesh	3.0	5.3	8.5	4.1	5.2	7.0	6.2	2.4	1.9	3.4
Nepal	7.5	8.3	7.6	9.2	4.0	10.0	5.5	0.9	2.5	2.4
Bhutan	11.2	7.0	9.5	8.8	6.5	10.6	6.8	4.0	3.4	2.5
Maldives	20.2	1.4	5.4	6.3	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.2	0.6	0.9
<b>East Asian Countries (Selected)</b>										
Singapore	2.3	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	-0.3	-	1.4	1.0	-0.4
Rep. of Korea	4.8	6.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.2	4.0	2.8
Malaysia	3.5	3.7	5.3	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.8
Thailand	3.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	8.1	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.6
Philippines	6.9	8.4	8.0	9.0	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.1	3.1
Indonesia	9.7	8.5	9.4	8.0	6.7	57.6	20.3	4.5	12.0	11.5
<b>Industrial Countries (Selected)</b>										
Japan	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
United States	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6
United Kingdom	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.6

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index. (1990 = 100)

(b) Provisional

Sources : International Financial Statistics,  
IMF Yearbook 2003.

**LD TABLES**
**WORLD TEA PRODUCTION, LAND AREA, EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1993 - 2002**

Country / Year	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Production (Mn.kgs.)</b>										
India	758.1	743.8	753.9	780.0	810.6	874.1	805.6	846.5	853.7	826.2
Sri Lanka	233.3	242.2	246.0	258.4	276.9	280.7	283.8	306.8	295.1	310.0
Indonesia	134.6	123.0	141.1	144.0	120.0	166.8	165.4	159.3	98.5	157.0
Bangladesh	50.5	52.0	47.2	55.1	53.2	55.8	47.4	52.6	57.1	52.9
China	599.9	588.5	588.4	593.4	613.4	665.0	675.99	683.3	701.7	n.a.
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>2,102.6</b>	<b>2,070.5</b>	<b>2,072.9</b>	<b>2,154.0</b>	<b>2,208.0</b>	<b>2,455.5</b>	<b>2,375.3</b>	<b>2,427.3</b>	<b>2,461.3</b>	<b>2,461.5</b>
Kenya	211.2	209.4	244.5	257.1	220.7	294.2	248.8	236.3	294.6	287.0
Malawi	39.5	35.1	34.5	37.2	43.9	40.4	38.5	42.1	36.8	39.2
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>341.0</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>365.2</b>	<b>383.5</b>	<b>364.6</b>	<b>449.7</b>	<b>400.8</b>	<b>401.0</b>	<b>459.9</b>	<b>460.6</b>
Total CIS / USSR	30.0	18.0	13.9	10.8	9.8	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.5	18.3
Total South America	60.5	56.5	46.3	56.5	67.5	62.3	66.7	72.3	67.5	73.6
Total Oceania	6.8	7.8	7.2	8.6	8.2	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.66
<b>Total World</b>	<b>2,540.8</b>	<b>2,484.4</b>	<b>2,505.5</b>	<b>2,613.4</b>	<b>2,658.1</b>	<b>2,989.7</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>2,926.9</b>	<b>3,020.8</b>	<b>3,021.6</b>
<b>Land Area ('000 ha.)</b>										
India	418	426	427	431	434	474	491	507	509	n.a.
Sri Lanka	222	187	187	189	189	189	189	189	189	188
Indonesia	129	129	142	154	153	157	157	156	161	n.a.
Bangladesh	48	48	48	48	49	49	49	49	49	n.a.
China	1,171	1,135	1,115	1,103	1,076	1,057	1,130	1,089	1,141	n.a.
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Kenya	104	113	114	117	117	119	120	122	131	n.a.
Malawi	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Total CIS / USSR	2	2	32	34	33	41	41	41	41	n.a.
Total South America	50	49	49	48	48	48	48	48	45	n.a.
Total Oceania	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	n.a.
<b>Total World</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,477</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Percentage Share of World Tea Exports</b>										
India	15.0	14.4	15.3	14.2	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.4	12.9	13.4
Sri Lanka	18.2	21.6	21.5	20.7	21.4	20.3	20.8	21.0	20.7	20.3
Indonesia	10.8	8.2	7.3	9.0	5.6	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.2	7.2
Bangladesh	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0
China	17.4	17.4	15.2	15.1	16.8	16.7	15.8	17.1	17.9	17.8
Taiwan	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	3.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Vietnam	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	4.2	4.9	4.8
Other Asia	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.6
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>
Kenya	16.4	17.7	21.7	21.7	16.5	20.2	19.3	16.3	18.5	19.1
Malawi	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
Rwanda	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Tanzania	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Uganda	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Zimbabwe	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Other Africa	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>
Argentina	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9
Other South America	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Others	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0
<b>Total Others</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total World Exports (mt '000)</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,398</b>

(Contd.)



## WORLD TEA PRODUCTION, LAND AREA, EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1993 – 2002 (Contd.)

Country \ Year	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>World Tea Imports for Consumption ('000 kgs.)</b>										
<b>Europe</b>										
United Kingdom	160.3	148.4	136.0	148.5	150.5	146.3	137.3	133.5	137.3	n.a.
Russian Fed./USSR	191.6	83.4	140.6	111.1	148.3	143.5	152.7	150.5	144.0	n.a.
Other CIS	0.0	47.2	21.0	49.0	52.0	36.0	48.0	45.0	57.0	n.a.
Germany	18.1	16.0	16.6	25.3	18.3	22.6	24.4	18.0	20.5	n.a.
Poland	36.4	30.1	30.3	30.2	30.3	29.7	32.0	30.5	33.1	n.a.
France	13.3	12.2	11.3	15.0	16.4	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.6	n.a.
Ireland (Republic)	11.5	11.4	11.0	11.9	11.2	9.4	10.3	10.6	10.0	n.a.
Other Europe	33.8	34.4	33.9	34.7	37.0	36.3	35.8	36.4	37.2	n.a.
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>465.0</b>	<b>383.0</b>	<b>400.6</b>	<b>425.6</b>	<b>464.1</b>	<b>436.6</b>	<b>452.2</b>	<b>437.7</b>	<b>452.7</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>N. America and Caribbean</b>										
Canada	13.8	14.3	13.1	13.5	16.7	17.1	18.3	17.8	18.6	n.a.
U S A	84.8	96.1	83.3	89.2	81.2	96.6	92.9	88.3	96.7	n.a.
Other Countries	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	n.a.
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Latin America</b>										
Chile	12.3	14.4	13.8	13.6	11.9	14.1	13.4	11.3	15.1	n.a.
Other Countries	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.4	n.a.
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Asia</b>										
Dubai	9.4	16.3	11.7	18.0	16.7	25.3	24.7	22.2	25.0	n.a.
Saudi Arabia	12.2	15.6	13.1	15.0	17.0	18.5	14.3	13.8	13.0	n.a.
Afghanistan	12.0	11.0	20.0	48.1	34.8	25.9	17.3	25.5	30.3	n.a.
Iran	39.5	31.1	30.6	30.6	36.3	33.4	38.5	46.9	40.2	n.a.
Iraq	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.9	23.5	49.7	42.3	52.3	57.0	n.a.
Jordan	36.0	30.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	19.6	10.0	12.4	12.5	n.a.
Pakistan	125.3	106.5	115.7	110.7	86.9	111.6	107.7	111.4	106.8	n.a.
Syria	20.8	23.5	16.6	21.1	18.0	19.1	20.3	19.7	22.5	n.a.
Yeman	7.5	8.0	8.7	8.7	9.0	10.5	9.5	8.0	10.0	n.a.
Other Asian Countries	33.9	38.0	38.6	40.1	40.0	41.3	46.4	43.4	49.0	n.a.
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>296.5</b>	<b>280.0</b>	<b>286.2</b>	<b>322.1</b>	<b>304.2</b>	<b>354.8</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>355.7</b>	<b>366.3</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Africa</b>										
Egypt	64.6	56.9	80.0	65.0	77.9	65.5	73.2	63.4	56.4	n.a.
Libya	13.0	9.0	15.7	10.0	14.2	18.0	10.0	13.5	18.5	n.a.
Morocco	27.1	34.0	37.6	28.4	35.0	40.6	35.4	42.3	38.0	n.a.
South Africa	9.3	10.4	8.9	12.1	16.5	13.0	12.7	14.2	13.9	n.a.
Sudan	17.0	16.3	15.6	19.3	20.2	19.0	17.9	15.6	15.5	n.a.
Tunisia	11.1	12.9	7.3	10.7	12.0	11.5	10.2	11.4	11.0	n.a.
Other African Countries	33.8	40.2	36.0	44.5	47.4	51.2	60.2	68.3	64.5	n.a.
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>179.8</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>219.6</b>	<b>228.6</b>	<b>217.8</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Oceania</b>										
Australia	17.3	17.3	16.5	17.6	15.6	16.7	14.4	14.7	14.2	n.a.
Other Oceanian Countries	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	n.a.
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Major Producing Countries</b>										
	58.5	56.9	57.9	65.1	71.3	71.4	76.9	92.5	101.0	n.a.
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>1,133.2</b>	<b>1,051.4</b>	<b>1,081.7</b>	<b>1,147.1</b>	<b>1,198.1</b>	<b>1,235.8</b>	<b>1,228.4</b>	<b>1,256.2</b>	<b>1,292.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

Source : International Tea Committee

**CONSUMER PRICE CHANGES (a)**

Percentage

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
United States	13.5	3.6	5.4	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6
Canada	10.2	4.0	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.2
Australia	10.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	4.5	4.4	3.0
Japan	7.8	2.0	3.1	-0.1	1.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
New Zealand	17.1	15.4	6.1	3.8	1.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
Denmark	12.3	4.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4
France	13.5	5.8	3.4	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
Germany	5.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.5	1.3
Greece	24.9	19.3	20.4	8.9	5.5	4.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6
Italy	21.3	9.2	6.5	5.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.5
Sweden	13.7	7.4	10.5	2.5	0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.0	2.4	2.2
United Kingdom	18.0	6.1	9.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Algeria	9.5	10.5	16.6	32.2	5.7	5.0	2.6	0.3	4.2	1.4
Botswana	12.0	8.1	11.4	10.5	8.6	6.7	7.7	8.6	6.6	8.1
Ethiopia	4.5	19.1	5.2	10.0	-3.7	2.6	7.9	0.7	-8.1	1.6
Ghana	50.1	10.3	37.3	74.3	27.9	14.6	12.4	25.2	32.9	14.8
Kenya	13.9	13.0	15.6	0.8	12.0	6.6	5.7	10.0	5.7	2.0
Nigeria	10.0	7.4	7.4	72.8	8.2	10.3	4.8	14.5	13.0	12.9
South Africa	13.9	16.2	14.4	8.6	8.6	6.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	9.2
Tanzania	30.2	33.3	35.8	29.8	16.1	12.8	7.9	5.9	5.1	4.6
Uganda	-	157.7	33.1	8.6	6.9	-	6.4	2.8	2.0	-0.3
Zaire	28.7	23.8	81.3	541.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	11.6	37.3	107.0	34.2	24.8	-	26.8	26.0	21.4	22.2
Zimbabwe	5.4	8.5	17.4	22.6	18.7	31.8	58.5	55.9	76.7	140.1
<b>Asia</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Bangladesh	13.4	10.7	8.1	5.8	5.2	7.0	6.2	2.4	1.9	3.4
Bhutan	-	1.9	10.0	9.5	6.5	10.6	6.9	4.0	3.4	2.5
China, People's Rep.	-	-	3.1	16.9	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.8
Fiji	14.5	4.4	8.2	2.2	3.4	5.7	2.0	1.1	4.3	0.8
Hongkong	14.8	3.4	9.7	9.0	5.8	2.9	-4.0	-3.7	-1.6	-3.0
India	11.4	5.6	9.0	10.2	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.4
Indonesia	18.0	4.7	7.8	9.0	6.7	57.6	20.3	4.5	12.0	11.5
Korea, Rep. of	28.7	2.5	8.6	4.5	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.0	2.8
Malaysia	6.7	0.3	2.6	5.3	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.8
Maldives	23.8	-	3.6	5.4	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.1	0.6	0.9
Myanmar	0.6	6.8	17.6	25.2	29.7	51.5	18.4	-0.1	21.1	57.1
Nepal	14.7	8.1	8.2	7.6	4.0	10.0	5.5	9.0	2.5	2.4
Pakistan	11.9	5.6	9.1	12.3	11.4	6.2	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.3
Papua New Guinea	12.1	3.7	7.0	17.3	3.9	13.6	14.9	15.6	9.3	11.8
Philippines	18.2	23.1	14.1	8.1	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.1	3.1
Singapore	8.5	0.5	3.5	1.7	2.0	-0.3	0.0	1.4	1.0	-0.4
Sri Lanka	26.1	1.5	21.5	7.7	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6
Thailand	19.7	2.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	8.1	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.6
<b>Europe</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>
Hungary	9.3	7.0	29.0	28.3	18.3	14.2	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3
Lithuania	-	-	-	39.7	8.9	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.3
Poland	9.7	11.5	555.4	26.8	15.9	11.7	7.3	10.1	5.5	1.9
Romania	1.5	-0.4	4.2	32.2	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5
Russia	-	-	-	197.4	14.7	27.7	85.7	20.8	21.5	15.8
Turkey	110.2	45.0	60.3	88.1	85.7	84.6	64.9	54.9	54.4	45.0
Ukraine	-	-	-	376.7	15.9	-	22.7	28.2	12.0	-
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Bahrain	3.9	-2.6	0.9	2.7	2.4	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2	1.2
Egypt	20.7	12.1	16.8	15.7	4.6	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7
Iran, I.R. of	20.6	4.4	7.6	49.6	17.2	17.9	20.1	14.5	11.3	14.3
Israel	131.0	304.6	17.2	10.0	9.0	3.4	5.2	1.1	1.1	5.6
Jordan	11.1	3.0	16.2	2.4	3.0	3.1	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8
Kuwait	6.9	1.5	9.8	2.7	0.7	0.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.4
Lebanon	10.5	54.5	62.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	3.8	-3.1	2.1	4.	-	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>503.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Argentina	100.8	672.2	2,314.0	3.4	0.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	25.9
Brazil	82.8	226.0	2,947.7	66.0	6.9	3.2	4.9	7.0	6.8	8.4
Chile	35.1	30.7	26.0	8.2	6.1	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5
Colombia	26.5	24.0	29.1	21.0	18.9	20.4	10.9	9.2	8.0	6.3
Jamaica	27.3	25.7	22.0	19.9	9.7	8.6	6.0	8.2	7.0	7.1
Mexico	26.4	57.7	26.7	35.0	20.6	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0
Panama	13.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.3	1.0
Paraguay	22.4	25.2	38.2	13.4	7.0	11.5	6.8	9.0	7.3	10.5
Peru	59.1	163.4	7481.7	11.1	8.6	7.2	3.5	3.8	2.0	0.2
Uruguay	63.5	72.2	112.5	42.2	19.8	10.8	5.7	4.8	4.4	14.0
<b>World</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index

Source: International Financial Statistics, August 2003 Issue, IMF

## GROWTH OF REAL GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
United States	-0.2	3.8	1.8	2.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	1.2
Canada	1.5	4.8	-0.2	2.8	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.4	1.5
Australia	2.0	5.3	1.9	3.5	3.7	5.2	4.8	3.1	2.6
Japan	3.6	4.3	5.3	1.6	1.9	-1.1	0.8	1.5	0.1
New Zealand	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	3.7	2.6	-0.4	4.1	2.0	4.3
Denmark	-0.6	3.6	1.0	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	0.9
France	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.2	4.2	1.8
Germany	1.0	2.3	5.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.0	0.6
Greece	1.7	3.1	-0.6	1.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.1
Italy	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.8
Sweden	2.0	2.2	1.4	3.7	2.1	3.6	4.5	3.6	1.2
United Kingdom	-2.2	3.8	0.8	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.0
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Botswana	14.3	7.2	6.4	3.2	5.6	8.1	4.1	7.7	-
Ethiopia	5.5	-9.7	-4.1	6.2	5.2	-0.5	-	-	-
Ghana	-	5.1	3.3	4.0	4.2	-	-	-	-
Kenya	4.0	23.4	4.2	4.4	3.0	0.8	-	-	-
Nigeria	4.2	9.7	8.2	2.6	3.9	-	-	-	-
South Africa	6.6	-1.2	-0.3	3.1	2.8	0.8	2.1	3.4	2.2
Tanzania	3.0	4.6	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	0.2	6.2	9.6	-	-	-	-	-
Zaire	-22.4	1.1	-2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	3.0	1.6	-0.5	-2.3	3.5	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	10.6	6.4	7.0	-0.7	4.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-</b>
Bangladesh	1.3	3.7	6.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.2
Bhutan	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-
China, People's Rep.	7.8	16.2	3.8	10.5	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	-
Fiji	-1.7	-5.1	4.7	2.5	-1.6	-	-	-	-
India	6.6	5.5	5.7	7.7	4.4	6.0	7.1	3.9	-
Indonesia	9.9	2.5	7.2	8.2	4.7	-13.1	0.8	4.8	-
Korea, Rep. of	-2.1	6.5	9.0	8.9	5.0	-6.7	10.9	9.3	3.0
Malaysia	7.4	-1.1	9.0	9.8	7.3	-7.4	5.8	8.5	0.6
Maldives	8.6	13.8	16.2	7.8	10.2	8.2	7.4	4.6	2.1
Myanmar	7.9	2.9	2.8	6.9	5.7	5.8	10.9	6.2	-
Nepal	-2.3	6.1	4.6	2.9	4.8	3.4	4.5	6.4	5.8
Pakistan	8.7	7.6	4.5	5.1	-0.1	2.6	3.7	4.4	3.3
Papua New Guinea	-2.3	3.6	-3.0	-3.3	-3.9	-1.1	4.6	-	-
Philippines	5.1	-7.3	3.0	4.7	5.2	-0.6	3.4	4.0	3.4
Singapore	9.7	-1.6	9.0	8.0	8.5	-0.1	6.9	10.3	-2.0
Sri Lanka	5.7	5.0	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-
Thailand	4.8	4.6	11.2	9.2	-1.4	-10.5	4.4	4.6	1.8
<b>Europe</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Hungary	0.2	-0.3	-3.5	1.5	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8
Lithuania	-	-	-	3.3	7.3	5.1	4.2	3.9	5.8
Romania	-	-0.1	-5.6	7.1	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	1.8	5.3
Turkey	-2.4	4.2	9.3	7.2	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.2	-
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-</b>
Bahrain	6.6	-2.8	4.4	3.9	3.1	4.8	4.3	5.3	-
Egypt	-	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.4	-
Iran, I.R. of	-13.9	0.2	11.7	4.2	3.7	1.8	-	-	-
Israel	3.2	4.0	5.8	7.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	6.9	-
Jordan	-	-	1.0	6.4	3.1	2.9	-	-	-
Kuwait	-20.4	-4.3	-8.4	1.4	1.2	3.2	-1.6	3.9	1.0
Saudi Arabia	7.9	-4.1	10.7	0.5	2.6	2.8	0.8	4.9	1.2
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-</b>
Argentina	1.5	-6.9	-1.8	-2.8	8.1	3.9	-3.4	-0.8	4.5
Brazil	9.2	7.5	0.4	4.2	3.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	-
Chile	7.7	3.5	3.7	10.6	6.6	3.2	-1.0	4.4	2.8
Colombia	4.1	3.1	4.3	5.2	3.4	0.6	-4.2	2.7	1.4
Jamaica	-5.7	-4.6	5.5	1.0	-1.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.7	1.7
Mexico	8.3	2.2	5.1	-6.2	6.8	4.9	3.7	6.6	-0.3
Panama	14.5	4.9	8.1	1.8	4.5	4.4	3.2	2.5	0.3
Paraguay	11.4	4.0	3.1	4.7	2.6	-0.4	0.5	-0.4	2.7
Peru	4.7	2.8	-3.7	8.6	6.7	0.5	0.9	3.1	0.2
Uruguay	6.0	1.5	0.3	-1.4	5.0	4.5	-2.8	-1.4	-3.1
<b>World</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-</b>

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2002 IMF

EXPORTS

US \$ Million

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>1,265,100</b>	<b>1,282,000</b>	<b>2,454,100</b>	<b>3,469,800</b>	<b>3,670,600</b>	<b>3,744,200</b>	<b>3,997,800</b>	<b>3,871,600</b>	<b>3,984,000</b>
United States		225,566	218,815	393,592	625,073	702,098	781,125	730,803	693,860
Canada	67,734	90,950	127,629	192,197	214,327	238,446	276,635	259,858	252,394
Australia	21,944	22,604	39,752	53,111	55,893	56,079	63,870	63,387	65,092
Japan	130,441	177,164	287,581	443,116	410,901	419,367	479,249	403,496	416,726
New Zealand	5,421	5,720	9,488	13,645	12,070	12,455	13,267	13,723	14,364
Denmark	16,749	17,090	35,133	49,754	47,477	48,700	49,747	50,729	55,758
France	116,030	101,671	216,588	284,865	305,641	302,466	299,921	295,976	308,798
Germany	192,860	183,933	410,104	523,802	543,397	542,871	550,150	571,358	612,598
Greece	5,153	4,539	8,105	10,961	10,732	10,475	210,747	9,483	-
Italy	78,104	76,717	170,304	233,998	245,700	235,175	239,866	244,210	253,228
Sweden	30,906	30,461	57,540	79,801	84,994	84,812	86,954	75,833	81,118
United Kingdom	110,137	101,355	185,172	242,006	271,844	268,193	281,564	267,349	276,299
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>680,790</b>	<b>605,760</b>	<b>984,550</b>	<b>1,650,410</b>	<b>1,770,290</b>	<b>1,906,490</b>	<b>2,364,020</b>	<b>2,255,820</b>	<b>2,401,330</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>96,015</b>	<b>65,505</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>92,842</b>	<b>92,933</b>	<b>100,600</b>	<b>126,210</b>	<b>118,890</b>	<b>120,590</b>
Botswana	504	839	1,785	2,142	1,948	-	-	-	-
Central African Rep.	116	92	120	171	-	146	161	142	-
Congo	911	1,087	981	1,173	1,476	1,560	2,489	-	-
Ethiopia	425	333	298	423	561	-	-	-	-
Kenya	1,245	958	1,031	1,879	2,008	1,747	1,734	1,944	-
Nigeria	25,946	12,537	13,670	11,725	9,729	13,856	20,975	17,261	15,107
South Africa	25,540	16,330	23,549	27,853	26,362	26,707	29,983	29,258	29,723
Tanzania	511	247	415	682	583	543	663	776	875
Uganda	345	387	147	461	501	519	460	456	443
Zaire	544	950	999	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	1,298	784	1,309	1,040	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	1,409	1,110	1,726	2,114	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Asia</b>	<b>159,239</b>	<b>206,037</b>	<b>451,996</b>	<b>926,192</b>	<b>976,214</b>	<b>1,051,930</b>	<b>1,266,760</b>	<b>1,182,890</b>	<b>1,278,880</b>
Bangladesh	759	999	1,671	3,173	3,831	3,922	4,786	4,826	4,566
Bhutan	17	22	75	103	-	116	-	-	-
China, People's Rep.	18,099	27,350	62,091	148,797	183,589	194,931	249,203	266,098	325,591
Fiji	470	307	615	623	510	610	584	528	-
Hongkong	19,752	30,187	82,160	173,750	174,002	173,885	201,860	189,894	200,092
India	8,586	9,140	17,975	30,630	33,437	35,667	42,379	43,347	49,327
Indonesia	21,909	18,587	25,675	45,417	48,847	48,665	62,124	56,447	38,354
Korea, Rep. of	17,512	30,282	65,016	125,058	132,313	143,686	172,268	150,439	162,471
Malaysia	12,945	15,316	29,416	73,914	73,305	84,621	98,229	88,005	93,265
Maldives	8	23	52	50	74	64	76	76	90
Mongolia	-	689	661	473	452	358	466	448	-
Myanmar	472	303	325	851	1,065	1,136	1,646	2,381	3,046
Nepal	80	160	210	345	474	602	804	737	568
Pakistan	2,631	2,753	5,589	8,029	8,514	8,491	9,028	9,238	9,913
Papua New Guinea	1,031	928	1,144	2,654	1,772	1,924	2,096	1,813	1,550
Philippines	5,741	4,611	8,068	17,502	29,414	36,576	39,783	32,664	36,265
Singapore	19,376	22,812	52,752	118,268	109,895	114,680	137,804	121,751	125,177
Sri Lanka	1,062	1,333	1,983	3,798	4,809	4,594	5,430	4,816	4,699
Thailand	5,298	7,121	23,070	56,439	54,456	58,440	69,057	65,113	68,853
Vietnam	339	699	2,404	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Europe</b>	<b>92,822</b>	<b>120,929</b>	<b>118,216</b>	<b>254,411</b>	<b>282,272</b>	<b>279,570</b>	<b>339,720</b>	<b>358,700</b>	<b>392,620</b>
Hungary	8,672	8,538	9,550	12,439	22,958	24,950	28,016	30,530	34,512
Poland	14,191	11,489	13,627	22,895	27,191	27,397	31,651	36,092	41,010
Romania	11,209	12,167	5,775	7,910	8,300	8,505	10,367	11,391	13,876
Russia	-	-	-	81,096	74,888	75,665	105,565	103,139	107,110
Turkey	2,910	7,958	12,959	21,637	26,974	26,587	27,775	31,354	34,561
Ukraine	-	-	-	13,317	12,637	11,582	-	-	-
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>180,717</b>	<b>102,577</b>	<b>146,721</b>	<b>158,432</b>	<b>149,847</b>	<b>183,160</b>	<b>280,050</b>	<b>261,320</b>	<b>-</b>
Bahrain	3,594	2,897	3,761	4,113	3,270	4,363	6,195	5,577	5,369
Egypt	3,046	3,714	2,585	3,450	3,130	3,559	4,689	4,126	4,708
Israel	5,538	6,260	11,576	19,046	22,993	25,794	31,404	29,048	29,513
Jordan	574	789	1,064	1,769	1,802	1,832	1,899	2,293	-
Kuwait	19,872	10,597	7,042	12,785	9,554	12,164	19,436	16,203	15,410
Saudi Arabia	109,116	27,481	44,417	50,040	38,822	50,761	77,583	68,064	-
United Arab Emirates	20,676	14,043	23,544	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>106,194</b>	<b>103,482</b>	<b>128,402</b>	<b>223,991</b>	<b>275,081</b>	<b>295,000</b>	<b>354,980</b>	<b>342,290</b>	<b>343,110</b>
Argentina	8,021	8,396	12,353	20,967	26,441	23,333	26,341	26,610	25,709
Brazil	20,132	25,639	31,414	46,506	51,120	48,011	55,086	58,223	60,362
Chile	4,705	3,804	8,373	16,024	14,830	17,162	19,210	18,466	18,340
Guyana	389	166	251	455	484	523	498	477	493
Jamaica	963	566	1,135	1,427	1,383	1,240	1,304	1,220	1,114
Mexico	18,031	26,757	27,131	79,542	117,460	136,391	166,368	158,547	160,682
Panama	361	336	340	625	784	822	859	911	846
Paraguay	310	304	959	919	1,014	741	-	-	-
Peru	3,898	2,979	3,231	5,575	5,757	6,113	7,028	7,100	7,669
Uruguay	1,059	909	1,693	2,106	2,771	2,237	2,295	2,060	-
<b>World</b>	<b>1,945,900</b>	<b>1,887,800</b>	<b>3,438,600</b>	<b>5,120,200</b>	<b>5,440,900</b>	<b>5,650,700</b>	<b>6,361,800</b>	<b>6,127,500</b>	<b>6,385,300</b>

Source : International Financial Statistics, August 2003 Issue, IMF

## IMPORTS

US \$ Million

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>1,400,400</b>	<b>1,374,700</b>	<b>2,573,300</b>	<b>3,432,000</b>	<b>3,724,300</b>	<b>3,930,500</b>	<b>4,337,700</b>	<b>4,155,000</b>	<b>4,255,000</b>
United States	256,984	325,463	516,987	770,852	944,353	1,059,435	1,259,297	1,179,177	1,202,433
Canada	62,544	80,640	123,244	168,041	206,066	220,183	244,786	227,291	227,499
Australia	22,399	25,889	42,032	61,283	64,630	69,158	71,529	63,888	72,690
Japan	141,296	130,488	235,368	335,882	280,484	311,262	379,511	349,089	337,194
New Zealand	5,472	5,992	9,501	13,958	12,496	14,299	13,906	13,347	15,077
Denmark	19,340	18,245	32,228	45,082	45,424	40,068	43,705	43,422	47,704
France	134,866	108,251	234,436	281,440	290,241	294,517	310,591	299,944	306,527
Germany	188,002	158,488	346,153	464,271	471,418	473,539	495,380	485,967	493,350
Greece	10,548	10,134	19,777	22,929	23,247	28,270	29,221	29,928	-
Italy	100,741	87,692	181,968	206,040	218,445	220,323	238,023	236,086	244,178
Sweden	33,438	28,547	54,264	64,743	68,627	68,755	72,972	63,477	66,100
United Kingdom	115,545	108,957	222,977	265,297	314,031	317,959	334,396	320,973	335,438
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>615,270</b>	<b>590,770</b>	<b>950,870</b>	<b>1,757,780</b>	<b>1,817,530</b>	<b>1,859,430</b>	<b>2,230,590</b>	<b>2,175,430</b>	<b>2,299,180</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>80,242</b>	<b>56,548</b>	<b>74,891</b>	<b>101,548</b>	<b>107,554</b>	<b>101,320</b>	<b>105,920</b>	<b>108,940</b>	<b>109,080</b>
Botswana	692	580	1,947	1,911	2,387	2,215	2,469	1,809	-
Central African Rep.	81	113	154	174	-	131	117	107	-
Congo	580	598	621	670	680	821	465	-	-
Ethiopia	722	993	1,081	1,145	-	1,317	-	-	-
Kenya	2,125	1,436	2,223	2,991	3,197	2,832	3,105	3,192	-
Nigeria	16,660	8,877	5,627	7,912	10,002	8,588	8,721	11,586	7,547
South Africa	19,699	11,319	18,399	30,546	29,242	26,696	29,695	28,248	29,267
Tanzania	1,252	1,324	1,027	1,675	1,453	1,556	1,524	1,712	1,687
Uganda	293	327	288	1,056	1,414	1,342	1,536	1,594	1,111
Zaire	278	792	888	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	1,339	654	1,220	700	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	1,448	896	1,847	2,661	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Asia</b>	<b>179,574</b>	<b>221,455</b>	<b>467,469</b>	<b>977,399</b>	<b>869,905</b>	<b>956,780</b>	<b>1,196,920</b>	<b>1,118,000</b>	<b>1,208,310</b>
Bangladesh	2,599	2,542	3,618	6,502	6,974	7,694	8,360	8,350	7,914
Bhutan	50	84	78	112	134	182	-	-	-
China, People's Rep.	19,941	42,252	53,345	129,113	140,305	165,699	225,094	243,553	295,171
Fiji	562	442	754	892	721	903	825	794	-
Hongkong	22,292	31,136	82,490	192,751	184,518	179,520	212,805	201,076	207,644
India	14,864	15,928	23,580	34,707	42,980	46,979	51,523	50,392	56,453
Indonesia	10,834	10,259	21,837	40,630	27,337	24,003	33,515	31,010	25,388
Korea	22,292	31,136	69,844	135,119	93,282	119,725	160,481	141,098	152,126
Malaysia	10,779	12,253	29,258	77,691	58,319	65,389	81,963	73,866	79,869
Maldives	29	53	138	268	354	402	389	393	392
Mongolia	548	1,096	924	415	503	513	615	630	-
Myanmar	353	283	270	1,335	2,666	2,323	2,401	2,877	2,348
Nepal	342	453	672	1,333	1,246	1,422	1,573	1,473	1,419
Pakistan	5,376	5,918	7,411	11,515	9,330	10,297	10,864	10,191	1,233
Papua New Guinea	1,176	1,008	1,193	1,452	1,240	1,233	1,151	1,073	1,100
Philippines	8,291	5,455	13,042	28,341	31,496	32,568	37,027	34,921	37,180
Singapore	24,007	26,285	60,774	124,507	104,719	111,060	134,545	116,000	116,441
Sri Lanka	2,057	1,988	2,688	5,306	5,905	5,961	7,177	5,973	6,105
Thailand	9,214	9,242	33,045	70,786	42,971	50,342	61,924	62,058	64,720
Vietnam	1,314	1,857	2,752	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Europe</b>	<b>123,564</b>	<b>130,512</b>	<b>137,229</b>	<b>292,541</b>	<b>351,704</b>	<b>309,850</b>	<b>358,530</b>	<b>373,030</b>	<b>420,250</b>
Hungary	9,245	8,224	8,670	15,046	25,600	27,923	31,955	33,725	37,787
Poland	16,690	11,855	8,413	29,050	46,495	45,903	48,940	50,275	55,113
Romania	13,843	11,267	9,843	10,278	11,821	10,392	13,055	15,561	17,862
Russia	-	-	-	60,945	63,817	43,588	49,125	58,992	66,243
Turkey	7,910	11,343	22,302	35,709	45,921	40,671	54,503	41,399	49,663
Ukraine	-	-	-	16,052	14,676	11,846	-	-	-
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>108,503</b>	<b>104,155</b>	<b>122,551</b>	<b>144,962</b>	<b>158,375</b>	<b>162,530</b>	<b>183,970</b>	<b>202,710</b>	<b>213,160</b>
Bahrain	3,483	3,107	3,712	3,716	3,566	3,698	4,634	4,306	4,980
Egypt	4,860	11,104	9,216	11,760	16,166	16,022	14,010	12,576	12,552
Israel	9,784	9,875	16,794	29,579	29,342	33,166	31,404	35,449	35,517
Jordan	2,402	2,733	2,600	3,698	3,828	3,717	4,597	4,844	-
Kuwait	6,529	6,005	3,972	7,790	8,619	7,617	7,157	7,869	8,950
Oman	1,732	3,153	2,681	4,248	5,682	4,674	5,040	5,798	6,005
Saudi Arabia	30,171	23,622	24,069	28,091	30,013	28,011	30,238	31,223	32,312
United Arab Emirates	8,746	6,549	11,199	20,984	24,728	33,231	38,139	-	-
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>119,721</b>	<b>77,974</b>	<b>125,185</b>	<b>250,576</b>	<b>348,522</b>	<b>337,290</b>	<b>391,100</b>	<b>382,890</b>	<b>355,960</b>
Argentina	10,541	3,814	4,076	20,122	31,404	25,508	25,280	20,311	8,990
Brazil	24,961	14,332	22,524	53,783	60,618	51,759	58,631	58,351	49,580
Chile	5,797	3,072	7,742	15,900	18,779	15,988	18,507	17,814	17,093
Colombia	4,739	4,141	5,590	13,853	14,635	10,659	11,539	12,834	12,738
Guyana	365	226	311	528	-	-	-	583	563
Jamaica	1,171	1,111	1,928	2,818	3,035	2,899	3,326	3,360	3,533
Mexico	22,144	19,116	43,548	75,858	130,948	148,648	182,702	176,185	176,607
Paraguay	615	502	1,352	2,782	2,471	1,725	-	-	-
Peru	2,499	1,835	3,470	9,224	9,867	8,075	8,797	-	-
Uruguay	1,680	708	1,343	2,867	3,811	3,357	3,466	3,061	-
<b>World</b>	<b>2,015,600</b>	<b>1,965,500</b>	<b>3,532,200</b>	<b>5,189,800</b>	<b>5,541,900</b>	<b>5,790,000</b>	<b>6,568,300</b>	<b>6,330,400</b>	<b>6,554,200</b>

Source : International Financial Statistics, August 2003 Issue, IMF

**HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 2001**

Country	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)	Adult Literacy Rate (%)	Real GDP per Capita (PPP \$)	Life Expectancy Index	Education Index	GDP Index	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank
<b>High Human Development</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23,135</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.908</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada	79.2	99.0	27,130	0.90	0.97	0.94	0.937	8
France	78.7	99.0	23,990	0.90	0.96	0.91	0.925	17
Norway	78.7	99.0	29,620	0.90	0.99	0.95	0.944	1
USA	76.9	99.0	34,320	0.86	0.97	0.97	0.937	7
Netherlands	78.2	99.0	27,190	0.89	0.99	0.94	0.938	5
Japan	81.3	99.0	25,130	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.932	9
Finland	77.8	99.0	24,430	0.88	0.99	0.92	0.930	14
New Zealand	78.1	99.0	19,160	0.88	0.99	0.88	0.917	20
Sweden	79.9	99.0	24,180	0.91	0.99	0.92	0.941	3
Spain	79.1	97.7	20,150	0.90	0.97	0.89	0.918	19
Australia	79.0	99.0	25,370	0.90	0.99	0.92	0.939	4
United Kingdom	77.9	99.0	24,160	0.88	0.99	0.92	0.930	13
Germany	78.0	99.0	25,350	0.88	0.96	0.92	0.921	18
Hong Kong	79.7	93.5	24,850	0.91	0.83	0.92	0.889	26
Singapore	77.8	92.5	22,680	0.88	0.87	0.91	0.884	28
Rep. of Korea	75.2	97.9	15,090	0.84	0.96	0.84	0.879	30
United Arab Emirates	74.4	76.7	20,530	0.82	0.73	0.89	0.816	48
<b>Medium Human Development</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>4,053</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.684</b>	<b>-</b>
Fiji	69.3	93.2	4,850	0.74	0.88	0.65	0.754	81
Thailand	68.9	95.7	6,400	0.73	0.88	0.69	0.768	74
Malaysia	72.8	87.9	8,750	0.80	0.83	0.75	0.790	58
Lebanon	73.3	86.5	4,170	0.80	0.83	0.62	0.752	83
Saudi Arabia	71.9	77.1	13,330	0.78	0.71	0.82	0.769	73
Turkey	70.1	85.5	5,890	0.75	0.77	0.68	0.734	96
Lithuania	72.3	99.6	8,470	0.79	0.94	0.74	0.824	45
Romania	70.5	98.2	5,830	0.76	0.88	0.68	0.773	72
Algeria	69.2	67.8	6,090	0.74	0.69	0.69	0.704	107
Mexico	73.1	91.4	8,430	0.80	0.86	0.74	0.800	55
Peru	69.4	90.2	4,570	0.74	0.88	0.64	0.752	82
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>3,180</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.730</b>	<b>99</b>
Botswana	44.7	78.1	7,820	0.33	0.79	0.73	0.614	125
Philippines	69.5	95.1	3,840	0.74	0.90	0.61	0.751	85
Indonesia	66.2	87.3	2,940	0.69	0.80	0.56	0.682	112
China	70.6	85.8	4,020	0.76	0.79	0.62	0.721	104
Egypt	68.3	56.1	3,520	0.72	0.63	0.59	0.648	120
Maldives	66.8	97.0	4,798	0.70	0.91	0.65	0.751	86
Vietnam	68.6	92.7	2,070	0.73	0.83	0.51	0.688	109
Oman	72.2	73.0	12,040	0.79	0.68	0.80	0.755	79
Papua New Guinea	57.0	64.6	2,570	0.53	0.57	0.54	0.548	132
Zimbabwe	35.4	89.3	2,280	0.17	0.79	0.52	0.496	145
Myanmar	57.0	85.0	1,027	0.53	0.72	0.39	0.549	131
India	63.3	58.0	2,840	0.64	0.57	0.56	0.590	127
Pakistan	60.4	44.0	1,890	0.59	0.41	0.49	0.499	144
<b>Low Human Development</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.440</b>	<b>-</b>
Nigeria	51.8	65.4	850	0.45	0.59	0.36	0.463	152
Bangladesh	60.5	40.6	1,610	0.59	0.45	0.46	0.502	139
Nepal	59.1	42.9	1,310	0.57	0.50	0.43	0.499	143
Bhutan	62.5	47.0	1,833	0.62	0.42	0.49	0.511	136
Angola	40.2	42.0	2,040	0.25	0.38	0.50	0.377	164
Uganda	44.7	68.0	1,490	0.33	0.69	0.45	0.489	147
Ethiopia	45.7	40.3	810	0.34	0.38	0.35	0.359	169
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.655</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27,169</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.929</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,376</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.722</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

n.a.: Not available

Source: Human Development Report 2003 UNDP

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 1975 - 2001

	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	HDI Rank 2001
<b>High Human Development</b>								
Canada	0.862	0.879	0.901	0.924	0.929	0.940	0.937	8
France	0.848	0.864	0.875	0.896	0.913	0.928	0.925	17
Norway	0.850	0.869	0.880	0.891	0.916	0.942	0.944	1
USA	0.865	0.885	0.897	0.911	0.923	0.934	0.937	7
Netherlands	0.856	0.868	0.883	0.896	0.917	0.931	0.938	5
Japan	0.851	0.875	0.890	0.906	0.918	0.928	0.932	9
Finland	0.834	0.855	0.871	0.893	0.905	0.925	0.930	14
New Zealand	0.843	0.852	0.862	0.872	0.898	0.913	0.917	20
Sweden	0.859	0.869	0.880	0.888	0.917	0.936	0.941	3
Spain	0.814	0.834	0.851	0.871	0.889	0.908	0.918	19
Australia	0.838	0.855	0.867	0.880	0.919	0.936	0.939	4
United Kingdom	0.840	0.848	0.856	0.875	0.913	0.923	0.930	13
Germany	...	...	...	...	0.905	0.921	0.921	18
Hong Kong	0.757	0.796	0.823	0.859	0.875	0.880	0.889	26
Singapore	0.737	0.767	0.796	0.834	0.873	0.875	0.884	28
Korea, Rep. of	0.680	0.716	0.761	0.804	0.835	0.876	0.879	30
United Arab Emirates	0.735	0.767	0.780	0.803	0.804	0.809	0.816	48
<b>Medium Human Development</b>								
Fiji	0.674	0.696	0.708	0.735	0.757	0.757	0.754	81
Thailand	0.604	0.647	0.678	0.717	0.746	0.757	0.768	74
Malaysia	0.614	0.654	0.691	0.718	0.755	0.774	0.790	58
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	0.758	0.752	83
Saudi Arabia	0.595	0.651	0.671	0.707	0.733	0.754	0.769	73
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	0.735	0.734	96
Lithuania	...	...	...	0.780	0.752	0.803	0.824	45
Romania	0.722	0.756	0.762	0.745	0.740	0.772	0.773	72
Algeria	0.511	0.556	0.605	0.637	0.655	0.693	0.704	107
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	0.790	0.800	55
Peru	0.641	0.669	0.691	0.703	0.731	0.743	0.752	82
Sri Lanka	0.605	0.641	0.671	0.694	0.714	0.735	0.730	99
Botswana	0.501	0.565	0.624	0.670	0.632	0.577	0.614	125
Philippines	0.646	0.680	0.683	0.711	0.728	0.749	0.751	85
Indonesia	0.471	0.533	0.586	0.630	0.665	0.677	0.682	112
China	0.521	0.554	0.588	0.624	0.680	0.718	0.721	104
Egypt	0.432	0.479	0.531	0.573	0.603	0.635	0.648	120
Maldives	...	...	...	...	0.683	0.739	0.751	86
Vietnam	...	...	...	...	...	0.682	0.688	109
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	0.747	0.755	79
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	0.534	0.548	132
Zimbabwe	0.539	0.562	0.619	0.609	0.570	0.554	0.496	145
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	0.551	0.549	131
India	...	...	...	...	...	0.571	0.590	127
Pakistan	0.347	0.377	0.414	0.455	0.495	0.498	0.499	144
<b>Low Human Development</b>								
Nigeria	0.322	0.379	0.395	0.419	0.446	0.455	0.463	152
Bangladesh	0.318	0.336	0.369	0.400	0.427	0.470	0.502	139
Nepal	0.289	0.327	0.368	0.411	0.447	0.480	0.499	143
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	0.477	0.511	136
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	0.422	0.377	164
Uganda	...	...	0.373	0.364	0.386	0.435	0.489	147
Ethiopia	...	...	0.258	0.281	0.237	0.321	0.359	169

Source : Human Development Report 2003, UNDP

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