

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

2002



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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SRI LANKA - COUNTRY PROFILE

AREA				ECONOMY			
Gross	Sq. Km.	'000ha.	Mn. Acres	Real Sector	1998	1999	2000
Excluding Inland Waters	65,610	6,561	16.2	GNP at Market Prices, Rs. Bn.	1,001.9	1,090.3	1,233.4
	62,705	6,270	15.5	US\$ Bn.	15.5	15.5	16.3
CLIMATE				Per Capita GNP, Rs. (e)	55,863	59,882	66,790
Temperature : °C (°F) Low Country, min. 24.4 (75.9) max. 31.7 (89.1)				US\$ (e)	865	851	881
Hill Country, min. 17.1 (62.8) max. 26.3 (79.3)				Per Capita GNP (PPP) US \$	3,460		
Annual Rainfall (Average) : 1,630 mm				Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	4.7	4.3	6.0
DEMOGRAPHY				Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (f)			
Population, mid-year(b)('000) :	18,732 (2001)	18,467 (2000)		Agriculture	21.3	21.3	20.5
Population Growth (c)(%) :	1.4 (2001)	1.4 (2000)		Industry	27.1	27.2	27.6
Province	Population	Land Area	Density of	Services	51.7	51.5	52.0
	(2001) '000	(Sq. Km.)	Population	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	9.2	8.9	7.6
Western	5,361	3,593	1,492	Money and Inflation			
Central	2,415	5,575	433	Inflation : Change of CDCPI, %	7.3	3.6	3.6
Southern	2,277	5,383	423	Change of CCPI, %	9.4	4.7	6.2
North-Western	2,157	7,506	287	Change of GCPI, %	6.9	3.8	3.2
Sabarakamuwa	1,788	4,921	363	Money Stock M2b, Rs. Bn.	377.7	428.3	483.4
Northern	1,042	8,290	126	M2b Growth, %	13.2	13.4	12.9
Eastern	1,415	9,361	151	External Sector			
Uva	1,171	8,335	140	Exports(Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	310.4	325.2	420.1
North-Central	1,106	9,741	114	US\$ Mn.	4,798	4,610	5,522
Total	18,732	62,705	299	Imports(Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	380.1	421.9	554.3
Composition of Population (1981 Census)(d)				US\$ Mn.	5,889	5,979	7,320
By Ethnicity %		By Religion %		External Assets, Rs. Bn.	196.8	186.0	170.3
Sinhalese	74.0	Buddhists	69.3	US\$ Mn.	2,907	2,582	2,131
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.6	Hindus	15.5	Exchange Rate (Ave.), Rs./ US\$	64.59	70.39	75.78
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.5	Rs./ SDR	87.66	96.25	99.90
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	External Debt, Rs. Bn.	590.4	654.5	722.1
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	US\$ Mn.	8,749	9,088	9,031
By Sector %		By Age Groups %		% of GDP	58.0	59.2	57.5
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Fiscal Sector			
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Revenue, Rs. Bn.	175.0	195.9	211.3
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	Expenditure & Net Lending, Rs. Bn.	268.2	279.2	335.8
SOCIAL INDICATORS				Budget Deficit, Rs. Bn.	-93.1	-82.9	-124.5
Human Development Index (2000)	0.741	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		% of GDP	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9
Life Expectancy, Years	73.0	(Male 68, Female 75)		Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	925.4	1,051.3	1,218.7
Literacy Rate, %	91.6	(Male 94, Female 89)		% of GDP	90.8	94.7	97.1

(a) Provisional.

(b) Provisional estimates from Department of Census & Statistics (DCS) on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS

(d) Data refer to population census - 1981 as comparative data based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 are yet to be estimated.

(e) Per capita GNP has been revised on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(f) Sectoral classification has been revised in accordance with the classification used in the World Bank publication, World Development Indicator.

(g) Average of 1st, 3rd & 4th quarters.

REAL SECTOR

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Demography									
Population, '000 (Mid-year) (b)	14,190	17,089	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732
Population Growth, % (c)	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Labour Force, % of Population (10 Yrs. & above)	37.2	48.7	47.9	48.7	48.7	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8(d)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	14.6	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9(d)
National Accounts									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	38.7	575.5	659.1	757.3	880.0	1,001.9	1,090.3	1,233.4	1,377.1
US \$ Bn.	2.5	11.6	12.9	13.7	14.9	15.5	15.5	16.3	15.4
Per Capita GNP : Rs. (b)	2,725	33,678	38,140	41,349	49,711	55,863	59,882	66,790	73,528
US \$	175	682	744	783	843	865	851	881	823
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	42.7	579.1	667.8	768.2	890.3	1,018.0	1,106.0	1,257.6	1,400.2
US \$ Bn.	2.7	11.7	13.0	13.9	15.1	15.7	15.7	16.6	15.7
Real GDP Growth, %	8.2	5.6	5.5	3.8	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.4
GDP by Sectors, %									
Agriculture	26.0	20.5	20.0	18.4	21.7	21.3	21.3	20.5	20.1
Industry	23.6	30.6	31.3	31.8	26.8	27.1	27.2	27.6	27.4
Services	50.3	48.9	48.7	49.8	51.5	51.7	51.5	52.0	52.5
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP									
Consumption	84.7	84.8	84.7	84.7	82.7	81.1	80.5	82.6	84.7
Government Consumption	9.5	9.7	11.5	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.0	10.5	10.1
Investment	19.9	27.0	25.7	24.2	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0
Government Investment	7.2	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0
Domestic Savings	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	17.3	19.1	19.5	15.3	15.3
National Savings	15.5	19.1	19.5	19.0	21.5	23.4	23.5	19.5	19.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised from 1994 onwards on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS.

(d) Average of 1st, 3rd & 4th quarters.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Principal Agricultural Produce									
Paddy, M.T. '000	1,891	2,684	2,810	2,061	2,239	2,692	2,868	2,860	2,694
Bushels, Mn.	91	129	135	99	107	129	137	137	129
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	199	242	246	258	277	280	284	306	295
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	156	105	106	112	106	96	97	88	86
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,207	2,622	2,755	2,546	2,631	2,522	2,828	3,096	2,796
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.	10.4	34.7	42.5	53.2	62.7	70.2	66.8	76.4	83.2
Tea	6.4	21.0	24.6	34.1	42.5	50.3	43.7	53.1	61.6
Rubber	2.0	3.6	5.7	5.8	4.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1
Coconut	1.3	3.8	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.1	9.1	9.2	7.3
Minor Agricultural Crops	0.7	6.4	6.9	7.3	8.6	11.0	11.6	11.8	12.2
Industrial Production, Rs. Bn.	8.9	198.3	236.1	276.2	323.1	368.3	397.9	462.7	498.2
Value Added in Industry, Rs. Bn.	-	70.0	81.8	95.4	111.9	129.5	143.4	167.5	179.6
Public Sector Industry Output Index(1977=100)	108.0	-	-	90.5	100.0	97.9	83.1	103.2	91.5
Private Sector Industry Output Index(1990=100)	-	172	192	205	230	246	259	286	276
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.	1.9	118.5	147.1	166.5	203.1	233.5	250.5	325.9	331.7
Textile & Wearing Apparel	0.5	76.7	94.9	105.3	134.5	159.3	171.1	226.9	227.4
Petroleum Products	0.9	4.0	4.4	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.2	7.4	6.1
Other Industrial Products	0.5	37.9	47.7	55.5	62.9	69.5	74.2	91.6	98.2
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	1,275	1,689	1,577	1,794	1,578	1,841	1,609	1,969	1,758
Petrol	121	186	153	189	161	187	169	213	189
Diesel	359	647	583	586	532	680	588	736	614
Kerosene	211	192	192	201	147	204	167	192	179
Furnace Oil	548	603	582	749	664	716	631	736	687
Aviation Fuel	36	61	67	69	74	54	54	92	89
BOI Enterprises - Investments, Rs.Bn.	-	59.8	72.2	91.6	119.0	151.2	176.0	194.7	208.1
Employment, '000	-	206	233	242	258	294	327	368	386

(a) Provisional

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue	11.1	110.0	136.3	146.3	165.0	175.0	195.9	211.3	231.5
Expenditure and Net Lending	16.9	170.7	203.5	218.7	235.1	268.2	279.2	335.8	383.7
Current Expenditure	9.8	127.1	154.2	175.1	184.7	199.6	207.3	254.3	300.4
Capital Expenditure	4.6	30.4	41.7	37.6	44.0	54.2	60.0	67.8	67.6
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	1.2	-17.0	-17.9	-28.9	-19.7	-24.6	-11.4	-43.0	-68.9
Budget Deficit (b)	-5.8	-60.7	-64.2	-72.4	-70.1	-93.1	-83.0	-124.5	-152.2
Financing - Foreign Grants	0.6	8.3	9.0	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.8	5.1	20.0
Borrowing - Foreign	3.3	11.8	21.2	10.2	9.9	10.2	1.2	0.5	14.5
Domestic	1.9	37.7	34.0	49.8	30.3	71.4	74.9	118.5	123.6
Privatization Proceeds	-	3.0	3.0	4.7	22.5	4.4	0.1	0.4	8.6
Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	30.9	551.9	635.7	716.4	764.1	924.7	1,051.3	1,218.7	1,450.6
(Per Cent of GDP)									
Revenue	25.9	19.0	20.4	19.0	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.5
Expenditure and Net Lending	39.6	29.5	30.5	28.5	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.4
Current Expenditure	23.1	21.9	23.1	22.8	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.3	21.5
Capital Expenditure	10.9	5.2	6.2	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.8
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	2.8	-2.9	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9
Budget Deficit (b)	-13.7	-10.5	-10.1	-9.4	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-8.5
Public Debt	72.5	95.3	95.2	93.3	85.8	90.8	94.7	97.1	103.6
Domestic Debt	38.1	43.2	43.3	46.4	43.6	45.5	48.9	53.9	58.3
Foreign Debt	34.2	52.1	51.9	46.8	42.3	45.3	45.7	43.2	45.3
Debt Service Payments, % of GDP	5.9	11.4	11.6	10.7	9.4	11.3	9.4	14.0	12.8
Interest payments, % of GDP	3.1	7.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Before grants and privatization proceeds.

EXTERNAL SECTOR

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Balance of payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-2.4	-77.0	-77.1	-74.3	-71.8	-69.7	-91.7	-134.2	-102.6
Exports	13.2	158.6	195.1	226.8	274.2	310.4	325.2	420.1	430.6
Imports	15.6	235.6	272.2	301.1	346.0	380.1	421.9	554.3	533.0
Income and Services Account	0.1	0.5	0.8	-5.4	-0.3	-2.3	-7.5	-20.1	-15.5
Net Remittances	0.3	30.8	34.6	39.2	46.5	54.8	62.5	73.6	83.7
Current Account Balance	-1.0	-42.8	-38.6	-37.8	-23.1	-13.7	-39.9	-78.8	-32.4
Overall Balance	1.9	13.7	7.8	0.009	15.8	13.8	-14.2	-31.0	17.4
Balance of payments	(Million of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-180	-1,559	-1,505	-1,344	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157
Exports	845	3,209	3,807	4,095	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817
Imports	1,025	4,767	5,311	5,439	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,319	5,974
Income and Services Account	8	12	15	-99	-15	-35	-107	-267	-172
Net Remittances	22	622	675	710	788	848	887	974	938
Current Account Balance	-93	-867	-754	-683	-408	-226	-563	-1,066	-370
Overall Balance	120	240	52	-68	163	37	-263	-522	220
Balance of payments	(Per Cent of GDP)								
Trade Balance	-5.6	-13.3	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.8	-7.4
Exports	30.9	27.4	29.2	29.5	30.8	30.4	29.3	33.3	30.7
Imports	36.5	40.7	40.8	39.2	38.9	38.6	38.1	44.2	38.1
Net Remittances	2.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0
Current Account Balance	-2.4	-7.4	-5.8	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.4	-2.4
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	-	95.0	94.1	93.6	100.0	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.2
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	7.5	143.6	156.8	154.0	191.9	196.8	186.0	170.3	208.5
US \$ Mn.	482	22,874	2,902	2,717	3,132	2,907	2,582	2,131	2,333.1
In Months of Imports	4.0	6.5	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.6	3.1	3.8
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	17.5	414.8	469.9	481.3	502.4	590.3	654.5	722.1	798.0
US \$ Mn.	1,114	8,298	8,694	8,486	8,197	8,749	9,088	9,031	8,566.0
% of GDP	41.0	71.6	70.4	62.6	56.4	58.0	59.2	57.4	57.0
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	14.9	11.2	13.4	12.6	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.2	11.1
Tourist Arrivals, '000	192.6	407.5	403.1	302.3	366.2	381.1	436.4	400.4	336.8
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs./US\$	15.61	49.42	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36
Rs./SDR	20.20	70.75	77.74	80.23	81.17	87.66	96.25	99.90	113.75
Rs./Pound Sterling	29.97	75.68	80.88	86.34	96.69	107.05	113.91	114.78	128.66
Rs./Deutsche Mark	7.77	30.45	35.81	36.75	34.07	36.80	38.39	35.76	40.90
Rs./Yen	0.07	0.48	0.55	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.62	0.70	0.74
Rs./Indian Rs.	1.91	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.63	1.57	1.64	1.68	1.89

(a) Provisional

PRICES AND WAGES

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Price Indices - Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	227.8	1,527.4	1,644.6	1,906.7	2,089.1	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4
Change (%)	12.1	8.4	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2
Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (b)	-	172.6	179.3	205.5	220.1	235.2	244.1	252.0	279.6
Change (%)	-	4.8	3.9	14.7	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.2	11.0
Colombo District Consumers' Price Index(c)	-	-	-	95.0	102.0	109.5	113.4	117.5	129.7
Change (%)	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.3	3.6	3.6	10.3
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	156.7	873.4	950.3	1,145.1	1,224.3	1,298.7	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2
Change (%)	15.8	5.0	8.8	20.5	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7
Implicit GNP Deflator (1982 = 100)	55.0	328.9	356.5	400.0	433.7	470.3	491.3	523.2	591.2
Change (%)	7.5	9.4	8.4	12.2	8.6	8.4	4.4	6.7	13.0
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	-	137.6	147.1	153.5	159.2	165.8	167.8	175.5	196.9
Change (%)	-	8.0	6.9	4.4	3.7	4.2	1.2	4.6	12.2
Wage Rate Indices - Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	735.5	792.5	862.4	906.5	1,001.4	1,001.4	1,084.7	1,310.8
Change (%)	14.5	8.9	7.7	8.8	5.1	10.5	-	8.3	20.8
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	595.6	760.5	769.5	778.5	805.5	805.5	865.1	1,026.8
Change (%)	10.4	5.0	27.7	1.2	1.2	3.5	-	7.4	18.7
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	94.7	712.4	740.3	825.4	849.1	953.3	977.6	1,000.4	1,049.3
Change (%)	43.1	3.9	3.9	11.5	2.9	12.3	2.5	2.3	5.7

(a) Provisional (b) Base, Jan - June 1989 = 100

(c) Base, Oct.1996 - Sept.1997 = 100

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONEY AND MONEY RATES

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	4.3	68.1	78.6	85.5	83.7	92.9	100.4	105.2	112.5
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money M1	5.9	70.5	75.2	78.2	85.9	96.3	108.6	118.5	122.2
Broad Money M2	10.9	191.7	228.5	253.2	289.9	316.2	358.0	404.7	450.7
Broad Money M2b (b)	10.9	214.3	259.4	288.7	333.7	377.7	428.3	483.4	549.1
Currency	3.0	38.9	42.2	42.6	45.7	51.8	58.5	62.6	65.5
Demand Deposits	2.9	31.6	33.0	35.6	40.2	44.5	50.1	55.8	56.7
Quasi Money	5.0	143.8	184.2	210.5	247.8	281.5	319.7	364.9	426.9
Change of : M2, %	25.0	19.7	19.2	10.8	14.5	9.1	13.2	13.0	11.4
M2b, %	-	18.7	21.1	11.3	15.6	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.6
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	10.7	206.0	262.7	292.4	323.0	369.5	432.9	549.9	639.0
Domestic Banking Units	10.7	173.8	223.8	252.3	272.7	311.6	374.1	469.1	513.4
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-	32.2	38.9	40.1	50.3	57.9	58.8	80.8	125.6
Money Multiplier :for M2	2.56	2.82	2.91	2.96	3.44	3.40	3.57	3.85	4.01
for M2b	-	3.15	3.30	3.38	3.98	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88
Velocity : of M2	4.20	3.32	3.51	3.00	3.09	3.22	3.24	3.22	3.22
of M2b	-	2.98	2.89	2.80	2.89	2.88	2.74	2.79	2.76
Interest Rates (Year End) ,%									
Bank Rate	10	17	17	17	17	17	16	25	18
Prime Lending Rate	-	17.80	19.90	18.40	14.20	15.10	15.16	21.46	14.25
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months	9.9	18.73	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92
6 Months	-	19.29	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27
12 Months	-	19.43	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74
Repo Overnight	-	20.00	16.50	12.75	11.00	11.75	9.25	17.00	12.00
Reverse Repo Overnight	-	-	-	-	-	15.00	13.5	20.00	14.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	-	-	-	-	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94
Rupee Securities Rate	10	14-16	14	13-15	11-14	11-12	12-12.5	11-12	13-15
Call Money Rate	7-10	14-28	16-102	13-31	9-20	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14
Savings Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (c)	-	12.6	12.4	12.3	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.9	10.08
NSB - Savings	8.4	14	12	12	10.8	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4
12 Months Deposits	15	14	16	15	11	11.5	11.5	15.0	13

(a)Provisional

(b) M2 Composition for 1978

(c) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Call Money , Rs. Bn.	-	468.5	653.6	944.8	1,015.5	880.6	995.1	1,365.2	1,496.6
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	8.2	168.4	224.0	226.9	210.9	230.7	214.3	182.0	248.0
Central Bank Secondary Market									
Repurchases	-	230.9	197.6	403.6	446.4	728.3	307.6	110.4	55.5
Reverse Repurchases	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	200.6	1,717.2	4,780.4
Other - Sales	-	21.2	17.0	16.1	18.8	11.4	6.8	14.9	21.7
Purchases	-	18.9	35.3	16.8	17.2	14.9	1.4	2.1	0.1
Bills Outstanding	2.6	98.9	113.8	125.0	115.0	120.0	125.0	135.0	171.0
Central Bank Holdings	2.1	9.0	15.0	17.1	6.7	9.5	27.3	42.2	64.8
Other	0.5	89.9	98.8	107.9	108.3	110.5	97.7	92.8	106.2
Treasury Bonds , Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	-	-	-	-	10.0	38.9	63.5	125.3	47.1
Outstanding (Year End)	-	-	-	-	10.0	48.9	104.9	204.1	229.2
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	1.8	46.9	46.7	70.6	48.5	52.3	23.0	42.2	48.2
Outstanding (Year End)	12.0	137.6	157.9	206.0	239.5	250.6	262.1	263.9	292.8
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	-	-	-	7.4	11.4	16.5	16.2	14.2	23.3
Outstanding	-	-	-	1.2	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	6.5
Share Market									
Listed Companies	-	215	226	235	239	240	237	239	238
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	-	34.5	11.2	7.4	18.3	18.2	14.8	10.6	13.9
Non-National Transactions(Net), Rs. Bn.	-	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.7	-1.6	-0.9	-3.4	-1.0
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	-	143.2	106.9	104.2	129.4	116.7	112.8	88.8	123.8
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	-	986.7	663.7	603.0	702.2	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0
Sensitive Price Index (1985=100) (b)	-	1,438.8	990.5	897.7	1,068.0	923.0	-	-	-
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	937.5	698.5	1,031.0
Market Price Earning Ratio	-	16.3	11.2	10.7	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5
Market Dividend Yield, %	-	1.7	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued computation from 1999

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	14.2	155.9	173.5	181.6	183.9	188.7	200.6	217.2	247.5
International Reserves	6.1	95.7	105.9	103.2	119.0	127.2	108.2	77.2	111.9
Credit to Government	0.6	27.8	36.5	45.1	35.9	38.8	61.3	106.9	101.1
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.9	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	3.5	43.1	46.7	49.5	53.1	60.1	70.2	73.3	76.6
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	3.6	64.3	77.3	79.4	76.1	72.4	70.4	70.1	90.8
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	11	23	26	26	26	26	25	26	25
Branches	768	883	913	943	987	1,027	1,047	1,080	1,108
Assets, Rs. Bn.	13.8	281.1	335.5	389.8	442.8	501.7	570.9	677.7	741.2
Loans	8.7	143.2	187.0	202.4	230.2	263.8	304.8	356.7	378.2
Investments	0.6	26.0	19.3	26.9	35.4	32.2	32.8	30.3	60.1
Capital, Rs. Bn.	0.5	28.8	33.5	39.3	44.4	50.2	51.6	51.8	44.5
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	8.8	190.6	228.2	261.9	302.2	339.5	389.7	445.7	518.8
Finance Companies									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	—	10.2	12.4	15.6	19.2	23.0	27.6	31.2	33.9
Investments	—	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9
Loans	—	6.1	7.4	10.5	13.0	14.5	18.0	21.2	23.1
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	—	5.9	7.2	8.8	11.1	14.8	17.0	20.0	21.4
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Merchant Banks									
(MBSL, PMBL, Seylan, Vanik)	—	7.2	13.6	14.7	16.0	23.5	19.6	11.5	6.4
Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks	—	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	8.0
Licensed Specialized Banks (b)	—	87.2	101.1	115.3	136.7	150.8	174.9	194.8	215.6
Unit Trusts	—	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.4
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	3.3	75.7	81.5	108.6	144.1	167.5	193.8	222.8	256.3
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	—	11.8	14.2	16.9	19.8	22.7	25.6	25.6	34.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

INFRASTRUCTURE

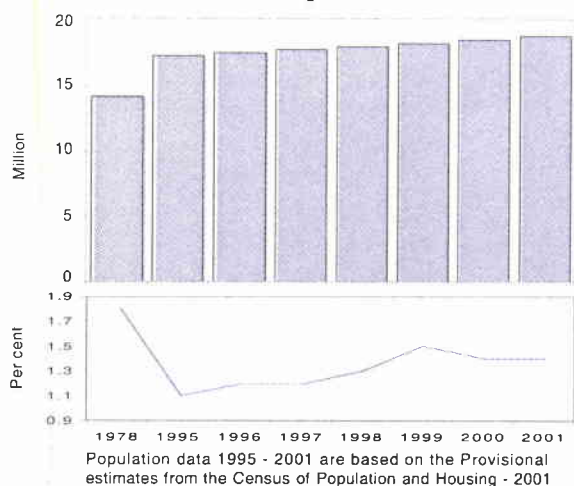
	1978	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Electricity									
Installed Capacity, MW	401	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,575	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999
Generation, GWh	1,385	4,364	4,783	4,530	5,145	5,683	6,184	6,844	6,625
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Telecom Ltd	49,500	180,724	204,350	254,500	315,241	455,598	580,199	653,144	708,200
Cellular Phones	—	29,182	51,316	71,028	114,888	174,202	256,655	430,202	667,662
Wireless Local Loop	—	—	—	527	26,381	67,931	91,717	114,267	121,082
Public Pay Phones	—	905	1,597	3,002	3,682	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281
Telephones per 1,000 persons	4	12	14	18	25	37	49	62	80
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	—	175	273	4,110	10,195	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532
Radio Paging Subscribers	—	6,302	9,565	10,721	10,829	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535
Port Services (Port of Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	1,868	3,790	3,277	3,467	3,627	3,879	3,968	3,832	3,570
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	1,896	10,515	11,390	13,400	15,645	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	1,050	5,629	6,024	7,485	9,471	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044
Container Throughput, TEU '000	—	973	1,049	1,356	1,687	1,714	1,704	1,733	1,469
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	8,668	111,074	11,128	11,147	11,147	11,148	11,462	11,484	11,547
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	24,214	75,520	82,401	79,433	83,381	103,760	102,853	91,929	72,634
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	5,097	4,207	4,698	4,716	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	20,374	15,613	19,308	20,267	19,156	17,749	17,956	19,864	21,204
Private Operator Buses	—	n.a.	13,197	11,770	11,205	14,830	15,369	16,379	15,520
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	3,709	3,202	3,321	3,103	3,146	3,073	3,104	3,208	3,979
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	281	154	136	107	96	105	103	88	109
AirLanka									
Passengers, '000	94	1,067	1,156	1,171	1,232	1,213	1,422	1,756	1,742
Freight, MT'000	0.3	27	34	33	37	34	57	55	53

(a) Provisional

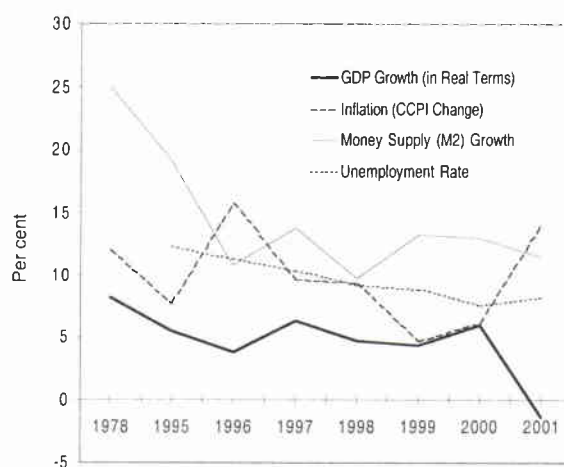
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KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

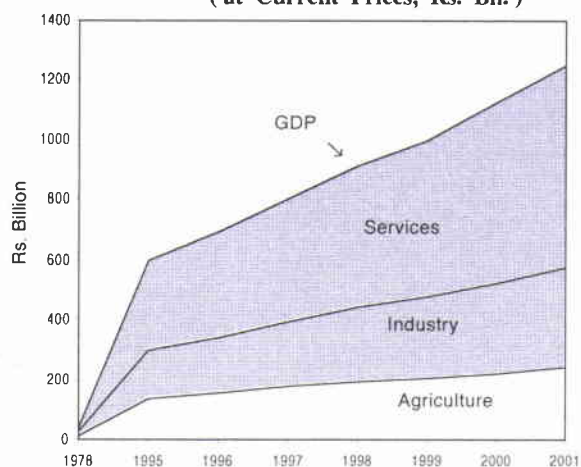
Population



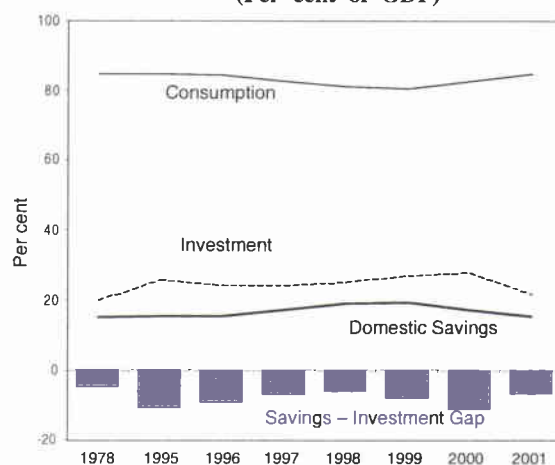
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



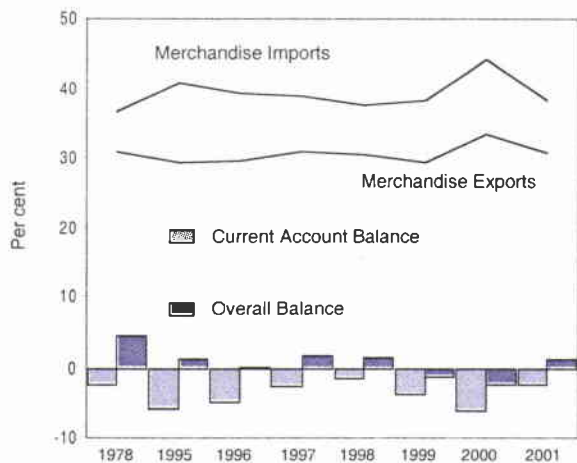
GDP (at Current Prices, Rs. Bn.)



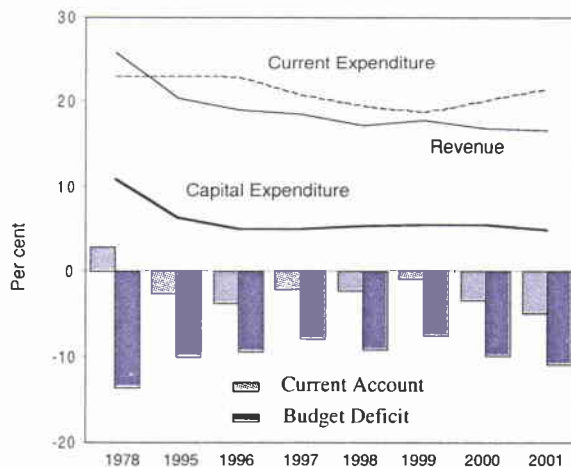
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

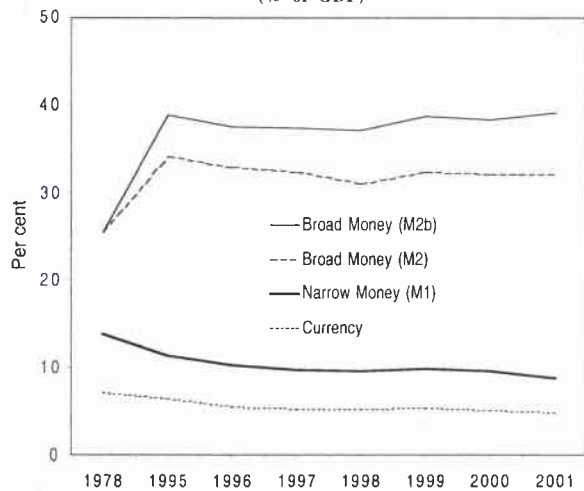


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

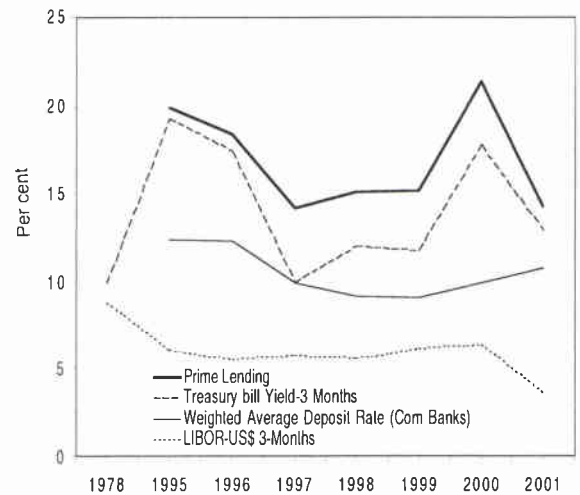


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

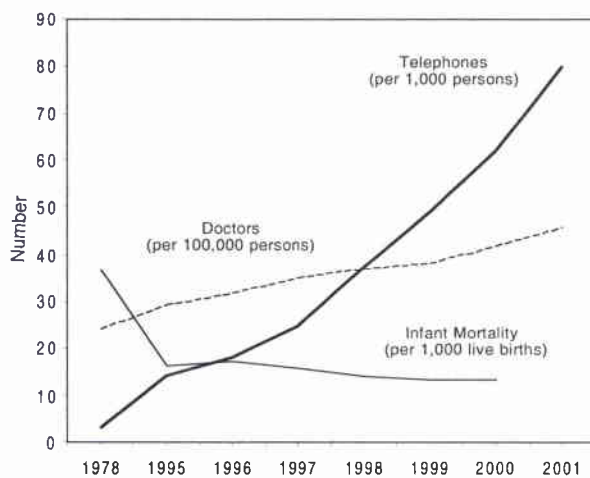
Money Supply (% of GDP)



Selected Interest Rates

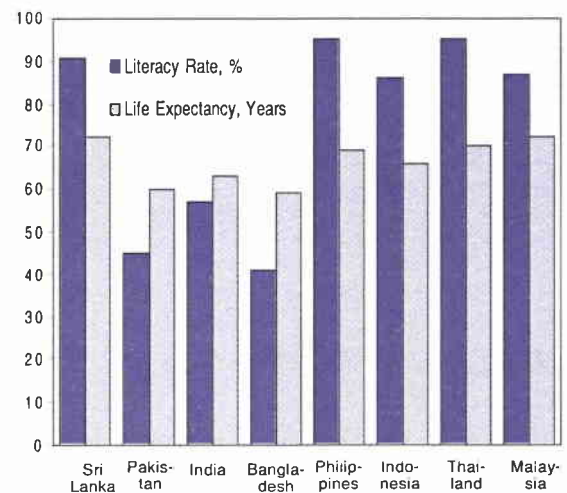


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators

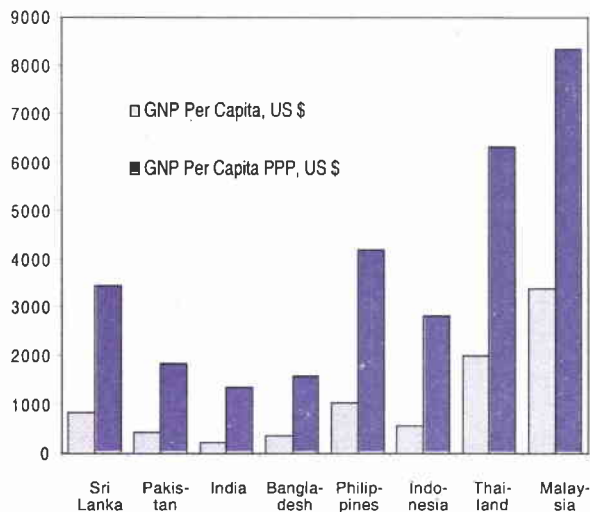


Social Indicators

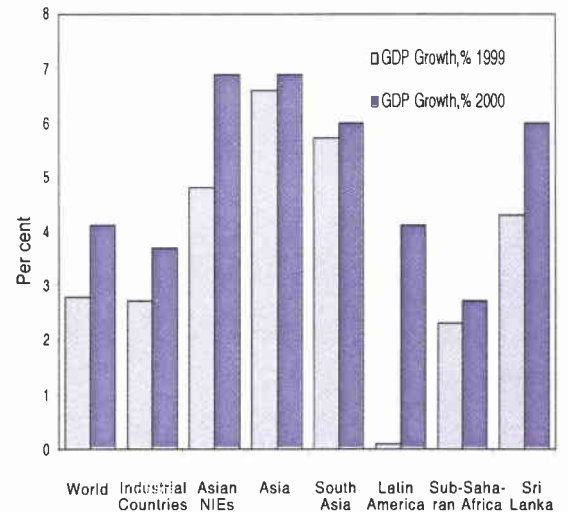
Selected Asian Countries



GNP per Capita 2000 Selected Asian Countries



World GDP Growth Selected Regions



MEAN TEMPERATURE 1992 – 2001

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Anuradhapura	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.4	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.1	28.4	28.3
Badulla	24.1	23.9	24.2	24.1	24.1	24.4	26.2	24.2	24.1	24.3
Batticaloa	27.9	30.6	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.9	27.8	28.0	28.2
Colombo	27.1	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.4	27.5	27.8	27.9
Bandarawela	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.9	20.7	21.1	21.6	20.6	20.9	21.2
Galle	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.5	28.0	27.0	27.2	27.4
Hambantota	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.7	28.4	27.5	27.5	28.0
Katugastota	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7	25.2	25.6	24.6	24.9	25.1
Katunayake	27.4	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.3	27.6	27.6	27.8
Kurunegala	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.9	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.8
Maha Illuppallama	26.1	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.7	28.2	27.3	27.5	27.6
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.4	27.9	28.5
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.4	16.7	15.9	15.6	16.2
Pottuvil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.0	27.0	26.3	27.1	28.8	28.7	28.5
Puttalam	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.7	29.0	28.2	27.9	28.0
Ratmalana	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.7	28.0	28.1	28.0
Ratnapura	27.6	27.5	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.0	27.3	27.6
Trincomalee	28.5	28.5	28.7	28.8	28.7	23.0	29.4	28.7	28.9	28.9
Vavuniya	26.4	26.6	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.4	28.5

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

RAINFALL AND RAIN DAYS – HYDRO CATCHMENT AREAS 1992 – 2001

Station	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	4,758.7	4,623.3	3,702.6	4,722.3	3,983.5	3,868.2	4,183.4	4,000.9	3,578.5	3,395.9
Castlereigh	3,911.7	3,801.9	2,992.2	4,572.1	4,274.5	4,358.4	4,966.1	4,757.9	4,289.5	3,833.2
Laxapana	5,499.0	5,315.8	4,600.4	5,792.9	4,280.5	4,375.3	5,010.1	5,276.5	4,256.2	3,834.5
Norton	5,727.9	5,812.7	4,240.1	5,570.6	4,336.3	4,002.0	5,275.9	4,854.7	4,168.5	3,748.9
Maussakele	3,598.7	3,757.9	2,911.3	3,590.5	2,986.1	3,298.8	2,950.0	3,339.0	2,731.2	2,459.7
Samanala Power Station	4,664.3	5,629.0	4,251.0	4,860.4	3,941.8	4,976.5	4,883.5	4,880.9	3,837.9	3,615.3
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.2	773.2	2,286.9	5,273.5	4,577.0	4,084.3	n.a.
Kothmale Power Station	1,587.5	2,416.5	1,283.5	2,346.8	1,371.4	1,827.4	2,148.8	2,557.5	2,420.7	921.2
Annual Rain Days										
Canyon	187	218	219	210	191	305	221	227	195	200
Castlereigh	192	212	197	198	180	208	206	208	193	208
Laxapana	200	228	220	219	191	207	215	224	205	206
Norton	203	221	223	211	196	214	218	224	196	195
Maussakele	186	207	200	200	176	191	207	192	163	170
Samanala Power Station	192	214	195	199	162	184	192	207	176	195
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44	105	218	n.a.	198	n.a.
Kothmale Power Station	118	126	115	120	96	118	144	175	172	133

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

RAINFALL AND RAIN DAYS - SELECTED STATIONS 1992 - 2001

Meteorological Station	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	939.7	1578.9	1,405.1	849.4	1,068.3	1,330.3	1,206.6	1,192.7	1,245.9	1,262.4
Badulla	1,302.4	1759.5	1,866.0	1,493.4	1,607.2	2,115.1	1,348.7	1,460.7	1,592.0	1,321.8
Bandarawela	1,272.5	1318.7	1,815.0	1,388.2	1,497.3	2,010.3	1,198.1	1,431.1	1,354.6	1,528.9
Batticaloa	1,270.3	1625.7	3,080.7	1,403.7	1,681.6	1,631.1	1,010.4	1,990.3	2,021.4	1,636.3
Colombo	2,575.2	2647.0	2,483.0	2,398.9	2161.0	2,530.0	2,387.7	2,888.2	2,012.4	1,932.6
Galle	2,210.4	2472.5	2,598.5	2,321.3	1,970.3	2,150.3	2,290.6	2,964.1	2,516.0	1,771.6
Hambantota	603.2	918.1	1,055.5	962.8	943.5	1,377.2	885.0	913.4	1,146.2	730.3
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Katugastota	1,515.6	2157.8	1,832.0	1,835.3	1,707.1	1,912.2	1,542.1	1,898.1	1,669.8	1,922.0
Katunayake	1,973.5	2033.4	1,966.3	2,180.1	1,795.2	2,131.5	2,465.4	3,223.7	2,162.3	1,539.8
Kurunegala	1,796.8	2011.9	1,726.5	2,055.6	1,757.1	2,645.9	2,199.9	1,755.1	1,584.1	1,599.0
Maha Illuppallama	1,062.0	1607.3	1,595.7	1,422.2	1,269.2	1,897.2	1,018.0	1,458.7	1,461.0	1,441.5
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	937.7	999.6	873.6	888.9	735.9	870.3	1,164.6
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	1,842.4	2099.9	2,303.4	2,082.5	2,176.5	2,280.0	1,784.3	1,893.6	1,824.3	2,665.6
Pottuvil	n.a.	n.a.	1,800.4	1,137.9	1,079.7	1,196.0	1,141.7	1,396.9	1,769.9	1,216.8
Puttalam	1,077.8	1181.0	1,104.5	1,361.7	1,112.5	1,105.8	1,183.4	965.5	947.8	945.3
Ratmalana	2,385.7	2821.9	2,493.8	2,312.0	1,855.8	2,539.2	2,867.5	3,103.6	2,705.0	2,087.6
Ratnapura	3,536.2	4041.5	3,246.0	4,115.9	3,674.1	4,162.9	4,557.8	4,381.0	3,629.4	3,418.1
Trincomalee	1,598.5	1944.0	1,973.8	1,379.4	1,459.4	1,617.7	1,129.4	1,840.0	1,409.9	1,431.4
Vavuniya	681.3	1722.3	1,268.9	1,037.5	1,124.8	1,488.6	1,369.6	1,438.8	1,717.4	1,352.2
Annual Rain Days										
Anuradhapura	88	109	108	83	94	114	89	111	90	102
Badulla	127	152	161	142	130	156	112	137	151	136
Bandarawela	131	141	174	142	137	162	128	152	158	143
Batticaloa	79	105	121	111	105	98	80	102	110	89
Colombo	151	159	171	168	146	159	153	174	151	128
Galle	157	188	198	190	171	164	179	197	185	183
Hambantota	81	108	119	105	92	104	84	93	105	75
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Katugastota	171	191	193	170	149	170	158	170	161	154
Katunayake	142	157	152	142	122	153	149	139	150	125
Kurunegala	147	172	149	148	124	144	141	146	137	114
Maha Illuppallama	87	111	108	84	102	115	89	103	98	102
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	53	61	71	53	54	50	70
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	183	199	225	194	193	199	176	194	175	178
Pottuvil	n.a.	n.a.	77	56	37	50	35	80	95	93
Puttalam	85	112	101	75	89	101	91	97	86	94
Ratmalana	156	180	179	174	150	170	167	191	173	141
Ratnapura	212	242	241	221	213	215	227	220	225	205
Trincomalee	82	104	101	100	93	92	67	93	94	100
Vavuniya	52	110	93	74	69	97	86	94	88	105

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

CLIMATE

HUMIDITY 2000 – 2001

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2000																							
Anuradhapura	80	95	75	94	67	93	65	91	63	88	65	86	59	84	66	87	65	90	71	92	77	94	77	94
Badulla	83	-	79	-	70	93	67	91	65	91	65	88	56	82	65	85	68	-	68	91	81	94	84	95
Bandarawela	82	93	79	92	70	86	72	89	71	84	63	75	59	71	68	77	70	-	67	81	79	91	85	94
Batticaloa	86	-	80	-	76	-	73	-	70	-	62	-	59	-	62	-	74	-	73	-	80	-	81	-
Colombo	71	89	75	90	73	90	75	87	79	87	80	88	77	86	79	89	80	91	78	89	74	90	71	85
Galle	78	87	76	87	77	87	81	83	83	89	83	87	84	89	83	87	83	-	81	84	76	84	78	-
Hambantota	75	86	76	89	76	89	77	88	79	88	73	86	73	88	78	87	79	88	75	86	75	87	75	85
Katugastota	75	-	75	-	71	90	73	93	70	90	77	85	71	85	76	90	76	96	77	94	78	94	81	93
Katunayake	72	91	73	91	73	92	77	90	78	88	79	86	76	86	79	89	79	90	78	90	74	91	69	87
Kurunegala	71	89	71	89	65	87	73	89	69	84	75	85	65	81	74	86	75	87	75	90	75	89	75	87
Mannar	84	-	79	-	75	-	73	-	74	-	81	-	75	-	75	-	77	-	73	-	73	-	77	-
Maha Illuppallama	79	-	76	-	68	92	68	90	64	84	69	85	61	81	70	86	66	-	68	90	77	92	77	92
Nuwara Eliya	81	86	81	92	67	77	74	90	79	93	88	93	81	89	88	94	82	92	81	90	81	90	85	91
Pottuvil	80	-	77	-	73	86	70	-	67	-	62	-	65	-	65	-	72	-	70	-	77	-	80	-
Puttalam	75	94	74	93	74	94	76	91	77	91	79	88	76	87	79	89	78	90	79	91	79	95	76	91
Ratmalana	71	-	73	-	72	-	75	-	77	-	77	-	75	-	78	-	79	-	75	-	73	-	69	-
Ratnapura	77	93	77	96	76	96	78	94	79	94	80	91	73	85	80	91	81	94	79	94	79	95	79	93
Trincomalee	81	-	79	-	73	-	67	-	61	-	60	-	56	-	62	-	66	-	68	-	78	-	79	-
Vavuniya	79	93	75	93	66	89	63	87	61	84	64	84	57	81	68	86	63	84	70	89	76	91	75	92
Year 2001																								
Anuradhapura	80	94	70	94	60	90	70	93	68	89	72	89	65	85	63	85	60	87	70	92	78	95	80	95
Badulla	84	96	69	91	58	88	73	94	67	91	61	88	62	87	58	82	65	89	72	94	75	96	83	97
Bandarawela	83	91	61	83	58	72	77	92	66	78	62	73	64	79	60	74	65	79	75	85	77	91	83	93
Batticaloa	81	86	76	88	73	87	72	88	65	80	60	78	63	81	60	79	65	82	72	87	78	88	81	86
Colombo	75	88	73	90	71	88	75	93	77	86	78	87	77	86	74	84	75	86	77	89	75	90	69	88
Galle	79	89	73	87	73	85	77	89	80	85	82	87	82	88	82	87	80	86	81	86	78	87	79	90
Hambantota	75	86	71	85	71	85	75	87	75	85	70	85	66	82	73	85	72	83	74	85	74	86	73	84
Katugastota	79	92	67	90	57	83	75	95	71	90	76	84	75	90	73	86	71	89	79	93	76	94	76	93
Katunayake	71	90	71	92	67	88	75	93	76	86	77	87	76	85	74	84	74	88	78	89	74	92	69	91
Kurunegala	73	87	63	88	55	83	72	92	71	85	72	85	68	81	66	81	65	82	75	89	73	90	71	88
Mannar	78	-	72	83	69	81	73	-	73	79	77	-	75	-	78	84	76	-	77	-	79	-	82	-
Maha Illuppallama	81	-	70	-	60	80	70	93	68	-	71	86	65	83	63	81	63	84	72	90	77	94	79	94
Nuwara Eliya	82	89	61	69	55	72	76	93	79	91	83	91	84	92	85	92	82	90	88	94	81	93	83	90
Pottuvil	78	-	74	89	69	83	73	87	68	-	61	-	68	78	67	76	71	-	75	-	76	-	77	-
Puttalam	81	97	76	96	70	92	77	95	76	86	82	89	78	89	78	89	79	90	77	89	80	96	82	97
Ratmalana	72	-	69	-	67	-	73	-	75	-	75	-	75	-	72	-	73	-	75	-	73	-	68	-
Ratnapura	80	97	70	94	68	94	80	98	79	95	76	91	78	90	74	90	74	93	81	96	80	97	77	97
Trincomalee	81	86	74	86	68	83	75	90	59	79	62	80	60	78	60	79	63	81	73	88	78	88	83	87
Vavuniya	79	93	68	91	60	88	70	91	66	85	67	86	62	84	60	81	60	83	70	88	76	93	80	94

D – Day
N – Night

Source : Department of Meteorology.

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1981 AND 2001

District	1981 Census							2001 Census (a)						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5	2,234.1	1,221.8	1,005.0	7.3	54.7	45.0	0.3
Gampaha	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1	2,066.1	301.7	1,763.8	0.6	14.6	85.4	0.0
Kalutara	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4	1,060.8	112.7	913.2	34.9	10.6	86.1	3.3
Galle	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6	990.5	110.7	862.9	17.0	11.2	87.1	1.7
Matara	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.2	64.5	676.5	24.2	8.5	88.9	2.6
Hambantota	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3	525.4	21.5	502.3	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3
Moneragala	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0	396.2	—	388.0	8.2	—	97.9	2.1
Badulla	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1	774.6	52.5	565.2	156.8	6.8	73.0	20.2
Kandy	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6	1,272.5	156.9	1,023.1	92.4	12.3	80.4	7.3
Matale	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5	442.4	36.3	384.2	21.9	8.3	86.8	4.9
Nuwara Eliya	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8	700.1	43.0	283.9	373.2	6.1	40.5	53.3
Kegalle	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2	779.8	17.4	706.7	55.6	2.2	90.6	7.1
Ratnapura	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,008.2	58.4	847.9	101.9	5.8	84.1	10.1
Kurunegala	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,452.4	34.7	1,410.9	6.7	2.4	97.1	0.5
Puttalam	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	705.3	65.1	638.7	1.5	9.2	90.6	0.2
Trincomalee (b)	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	—
Batticaloa (b)	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	—
Ampara	388.8	53.6	335.2	—	13.8	86.2	—	589.3	112.4	476.9	—	19.1	80.9	—
Anuradhapura	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2	746.5	56.6	689.8	—	7.6	92.4	—
Polonnaruwa	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7	359.2	—	359.2	—	—	100.0	—
Jaffna (b)(c)	739.0	270.6	560.5	—	32.6	67.4	0.0	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Mullativu (b)	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	122.0	—	n.a.	—	—	—	—
Mannar (b)	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7	152.0	—	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Vavuniya (b)	95.9	18.5	77.4	—	19.3	80.7	—	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Kilinochchi(b) (c)	92.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	127.0	—	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Total	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing -2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census was conducted in 1981.

(b) Comparative Sectoral Data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

(c) Although in the 1981 census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

n.a. Not available

POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNICITY 1881 - 2001

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001(a)	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

... Negligible

n.a. Not available

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Comparative Religion and Ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

POPULATION BY DISTRICT, RELIGION AND ETHNICITY - 2001 CENSUS

District	Population	Population by Religion, %						Population by Ethnicity, %					
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
Colombo	2,234.1	70.4	8.8	10.9	9.8	0.2	76.4	11.2	1.2	9.1	0.7	0.9	0.5
Gampaha	2,066.1	71.6	2.1	4.6	21.8	0.1	91.1	3.1	0.4	3.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Kalutara	1,060.8	83.9	3.4	8.9	3.7	0.0	87.1	1.3	2.7	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Galle	990.5	94.1	1.6	3.6	0.7	0.0	94.3	1.2	0.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Matara	761.2	94.0	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	94.2	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hambantota	525.4	96.9	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	97.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Moneragala	396.2	94.4	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Badulla	774.6	71.6	20.7	5.5	2.2	0.0	72.1	4.2	18.2	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kandy	1,272.5	73.1	10.7	13.7	2.5	0.1	74.0	3.9	8.4	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Matale	442.4	79.1	9.7	9.0	2.1	0.0	80.2	5.4	5.3	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nuwara Eliya	700.1	39.5	51.3	2.9	6.2	0.1	40.0	5.9	51.3	25	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kegalle	779.8	84.7	6.8	6.8	1.7	0.0	85.6	1.8	5.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ratnapura	1,008.2	86.4	9.9	2.2	1.6	0.0	86.6	3.4	7.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurunegala	1,452.4	88.9	1.0	6.9	3.3	0.0	91.7	1.2	0.2	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Puttalam	705.3	43.1	4.3	19.0	32.8	0.0	73.8	6.9	0.3	18.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trincomalee (a)	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa (a)	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	589.3	39.2	17.2	41.6	1.9	0.0	39.3	18.7	0.1	41.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Anuradhapura	746.5	90.1	0.6	8.3	1.1	0.0	90.8	0.7	0.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Polonnaruwa	359.2	89.3	1.9	7.7	1.2	0.1	90.3	2.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jaffna (a)	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mullathivu (a)	122.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar (a)	152.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya (a)	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Killinochchi (a)	127.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Comparative Religion and Ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

n.a.- Not available

VITAL STATISTICS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Population, '000 (b)	17,426	17,646	17,891	18,136	18,336	18,552	18,774	19,043	19,359	18,732(c)
0 - 14 years	6,135	6,214	6,298	6,384	6,456	6,531	6,609	6,705	6,815	n.a.
15 - 54 years	9,643	9,762	9,900	10,036	10,146	10,267	10,390	10,538	10,714	n.a.
55 years & over	1,648	1,670	1,693	1,716	1,734	1,754	1,775	1,800	1,830	n.a.
Population Growth Rate, %	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	n.a.
Mid-year Population '000 (c)	16,631	16,850	17,089	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732
Growth of Mid-year Population, % (d)	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	21.5	20.8	20.8	19.9	19.5	18.8	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.9
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	15.5	15.1	15.0	13.8	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.8	12.3	13.0
In Migration, '000	767.2	817.0	898.0	919.0	861.0	921.0	922.0	1,029.0	1,002.0	508.6(e)
Out Migration, '000	839.2	846.6	897.0	954.0	855.0	916.5	901.0	941.0	973.0	493.2(e)
Net Migration Rate per 1,000 (c)	-4.3	-1.8	0.06	-2.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	4.8	1.6	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per Sq. Km.(c)	265	269	273	276	279	282	286	304	295	299
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	17.9	16.3	16.9	16.5	17.3	15.9	14.1	13.4	13.3	n.a.

(a) Provisional Data

Source : Registrar General's Office

(b) Historical estimates of mid-yr population from the Registrar General's Department.

(c) Provisional estimates from DCS, on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(d) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS.

(e) January to June - 2001

n.a. - Not available

POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS 1992 - 2001

Thousands

Item	1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001(a)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Age Groups																				
0 - 4	1,109	1,069	1,123	1,082	1,138	1,097	1,154	1,112	1,167	1,125	1,180	1,138	1,194	1,151	1,211	1,168	1,232	1,187	n.a.	n.a.
5 - 9	1,005	970	1,018	983	1,032	996	1,045	1,010	1,057	1,021	1,070	1,033	1,082	1,046	1,098	1,061	1,116	1,078	n.a.	n.a.
10 - 14	1,012	970	1,025	983	1,039	996	1,053	1,010	1,065	1,021	1,077	1,033	1,090	1,046	1,106	1,061	1,124	1,078	n.a.	n.a.
15 - 19	954	928	966	939	980	952	993	966	1,004	976	1,016	988	1,028	1,000	1,043	1,014	1,060	1,031	n.a.	n.a.
20 - 24	899	893	910	904	923	916	936	929	946	939	957	950	969	962	982	976	999	992	n.a.	n.a.
25 - 29	749	747	758	757	769	767	779	778	788	786	797	796	807	805	818	817	832	830	n.a.	n.a.
30 - 34	669	653	677	661	687	670	696	679	704	687	712	695	721	703	731	713	743	725	n.a.	n.a.
35 - 39	495	489	501	495	508	503	515	510	521	515	527	521	533	527	541	535	550	544	n.a.	n.a.
40 - 44	422	397	427	402	433	408	439	413	444	418	449	423	455	428	461	434	469	441	n.a.	n.a.
45 - 49	362	353	367	357	372	362	377	367	381	371	386	376	390	380	396	385	403	392	n.a.	n.a.
50 - 54	334	299	338	303	343	307	348	311	351	315	356	318	360	322	365	327	371	332	n.a.	n.a.
55 - 59	261	235	265	238	268	241	272	245	275	247	278	250	281	253	285	257	290	261	n.a.	n.a.
60 - 64	215	185	218	187	221	190	224	192	226	194	229	196	232	199	235	202	239	205	n.a.	n.a.
65 - 69	156	139	158	141	160	143	163	145	164	147	166	148	168	150	171	152	174	155	n.a.	n.a.
70 - 74	115	98	116	99	118	101	119	102	121	104	122	105	123	106	125	107	127	109	n.a.	n.a.
75 - 79	66	59	67	60	67	61	69	61	69	62	70	63	71	63	72	64	73	65	n.a.	n.a.
80 & over	61	58	62	59	63	60	64	60	64	61	65	62	66	63	67	63	68	65	n.a.	n.a.
Total	8,884	8,542	8,996	8,650	9,121	8,770	9,246	8,890	9,347	8,989	9,457	9,095	9,570	9,204	9,707	9,336	9,870	9,490	n.a.	n.a.
Total Population (b)	17,426		17,646		17,891		18,136		18,336		18,552		18,774		19,043		19,360		18,732(c)	

M - Male F - Female

Source : Registrar General's Office

(a) Comparative sex composition and age groups data based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 are yet to be estimated.

(b) Historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

POPULATION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1992 - 2001

Thousands

Province / District	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000(a)	2001(b)
Western	4,495	4,548	4,607	4,662	4,717	4,769	4,828	4,889	4,959	5,361
Colombo	1,999	2,031	2,066	2,097	2,131	2,164	2,199	2,234	2,273	2,234
Gampaha	1,545	1,558	1,572	1,587	1,600	1,608	1,621	1,637	1,655	2,066
Kalutara	951	959	969	978	986	997	1,008	1,018	1,031	1,061
Central	2,203	2,221	2,251	2,282	2,316	2,352	2,384	2,438	2,507	2,415
Kandy	1,249	1,261	1,279	1,298	1,312	1,340	1,359	1,389	1,426	1,273
Matale	423	428	435	440	445	451	457	465	474	442
Nuwara Eliya	531	532	537	544	547	561	568	584	607	700
Southern	2,273	2,306	2,337	2,369	2,394	2,415	2,440	2,469	2,500	2,277
Galle	961	974	986	999	1,010	1,019	1,030	1,043	1,057	991
Matara	789	801	813	826	835	842	852	863	875	761
Hambantota	523	531	538	544	549	554	558	563	568	525
Northern	1,330	1,345	1,361	1,378	1,389	1,411	1,424	1,440	1,461	1,042
Jaffna	880	888	896	905	907	916	921	928	937	491
Mannar	130	131	132	134	135	144	146	148	150	152
Vavuniya	116	117	119	121	123	126	128	130	133	150
Mullaitivu	96	98	100	102	104	106	109	112	116	122
Killinochchi	108	111	114	116	120	119	120	122	125	127
Eastern	1,240	1,263	1,289	1,316	1,337	1,354	1,379	1,404	1,427	1,415
Batticaloa	425	434	443	453	460	471	480	490	499	486
Ampara	496	506	517	527	535	540	550	558	565	589
Trincomalee	319	323	329	336	342	343	349	356	363	340
North Western	2,053	2,080	2,109	2,138	2,162	2,183	2,205	2,227	2,254	2,157
Kurunegala	1,445	1,462	1,481	1,500	1,514	1,528	1,541	1,553	1,569	1,452
Puttalam	608	618	628	638	648	655	664	674	685	705
North Central	1,054	1,073	1,091	1,107	1,122	1,130	1,144	1,158	1,174	1,106
Anuradhapura	729	743	755	767	777	783	793	803	814	747
Polonnaruwa	325	330	336	340	345	347	351	355	360	359
Uva	1,075	1,090	1,107	1,127	1,140	1,154	1,169	1,194	1,226	1,171
Badulla	716	724	735	748	757	770	780	800	827	775
Monaragala	359	366	372	379	383	384	389	394	399	396
Sabaragamuwa	1,703	1,720	1,739	1,757	1,771	1,784	1,801	1,824	1,853	1,788
Ratnapura	951	963	976	988	998	1,006	1,017	1,033	1,053	1,008
Kegalle	752	757	763	769	773	778	784	791	800	780
Total	17,426	17,646	17,891	18,136	18,336	18,552	18,774	19,043	19,360	18,732

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Office

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

POPULATION DENSITY 1991 AND 2001

Province/District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. Km.	
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Km.	Sq. Km.	Sq. Km.	1991	2001(b)(c)	1991	2001(b)(c)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	4,447	5,361	1,238	1,492
Colombo	699	23	15	676	1,970	2,234	2,914	3,305
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	1,533	2,066	1,143	1,541
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	944	1,061	599	673
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,212	2,415	397	433
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,253	1,273	654	664
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	420	442	215	226
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	539	700	316	410
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,244	2,277	417	423
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	948	991	586	613
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	779	761	613	599
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	517	525	206	210
Nothorn	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,317	1,042	159	126
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	873	491	940	529
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	129	152	69	81
Vavunia	1,967	106	889	1,861	115	150	62	81
Mullativu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	94	122	39	51
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	106	127	88	105
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,219	1,415	130	151
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	417	486	160	186
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	487	589	115	140
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	315	340	125	134
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,026	2,157	270	287
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,428	1,452	309	314
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	598	705	207	245
Nort Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,036	1,106	106	114
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	717	747	108	112
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	319	359	104	117
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,072	1,171	129	140
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	718	775	254	274
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	354	396	64	72
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,694	1,788	344	363
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	944	1,008	292	311
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	750	780	445	463
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	17,267	18,732	275	299

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the Census and Population and Housing - 2001

Sources : Surveyor General's Office.

Registrar General's Office.

Department of Census and Statistics.

CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1994 - 2001

Per 1,000 Persons

District	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	24.8	9.2	25.5	9.1	26.1	9.7	25.6	9.2	24.4	9.2	24.9	9.6	25.7	9.1	27.1	9.2
Gampaha	15.5	5.5	14.9	5.9	14.7	6.9	14.8	6.4	14.4	6.2	14.9	6.5	13.8	6.1	13.3	5.2
Kalutara	15.4	5.4	14.4	5.5	16.3	6.4	15.5	6.0	15.3	6.0	15.0	6.2	15.4	6.0	15.7	5.6
Galle	18.9	6.0	18.3	6.2	18.2	7.0	17.7	6.5	17.8	6.3	17.8	6.6	17.4	6.4	18.7	6.8
Matara	20.8	5.5	20.5	6.7	19.2	7.2	17.4	5.8	17.0	5.6	17.5	5.8	17.0	5.3	19.7	5.9
Hambantota	17.0	3.3	14.7	3.5	13.7	5.8	13.2	4.5	11.7	3.9	11.8	3.7	11.3	3.9	12.5	4.2
Moneragala	21.4	3.1	17.8	3.4	18.6	4.6	14.8	3.4	14.6	3.1	14.9	3.3	14.2	3.3	14.8	3.3
Badulla	22.9	4.7	22.6	5.1	22.8	6.3	21.0	8.2	19.9	6.9	20.7	5.6	19.3	5.2	23.5	5.7
Kandy	21.8	6.1	21.9	6.4	21.2	8.1	20.3	6.5	19.7	7.1	18.4	6.7	19.9	6.5	22.9	6.9
Matale	18.6	4.8	18.8	5.4	18.2	6.1	18.1	5.5	19.0	5.3	17.4	5.4	18.8	5.2	20.3	5.6
Nuwara Eliya	19.9	6.9	21.2	7.1	19.4	7.4	17.3	6.1	15.8	5.9	18.2	7.6	18.0	6.6	15.3	5.2
Kegalle	13.2	4.7	11.8	5.0	12.2	6.1	12.1	5.7	10.6	5.6	11.7	5.6	11.2	5.8	13.4	5.7
Ratnapura	19.1	4.8	17.5	4.7	17.0	5.5	15.8	5.1	15.1	4.9	15.4	5.0	15.6	4.8	17.9	5.1
Kurunegala	18.3	5.0	16.4	5.1	15.2	5.9	14.5	5.6	13.1	5.8	13.7	5.9	14.1	5.7	15.6	6.1
Puttalam	21.1	5.1	20.5	5.1	20.4	5.9	20.1	5.6	19.6	5.8	18.6	5.4	17.7	5.1	17.5	4.8
Anuradhapura	22.7	5.1	19.7	5.6	19.1	6.3	18.4	5.4	17.8	5.0	17.3	5.4	18.6	5.4	19.6	5.7
Polonnaruwa	20.5	5.0	17.1	4.8	16.1	6.4	14.4	5.2	18.0	5.1	15.1	4.6	18.0	4.8	18.9	4.6
Ampara	24.5	3.9	22.3	4.8	19.3	4.0	21.6	3.9	19.3	3.9	16.2	4.1	11.3	2.1	19.2	4.0
Batticaloa	27.2	5.8	25.3	5.5	21.2	4.9	24.2	4.6	24.0	4.4	21.6	5.1	23.4	5.6	23.1	5.2
Trincomalee	24.1	3.5	22.4	3.5	21.4	3.6	23.1	3.5	20.9	3.3	21.0	3.6	23.7	3.9	24.9	4.4
Jaffna	14.6	5.8	11.2	3.9	8.0	4.7	8.1	2.8	8.2	3.0	8.7	2.8	9.0	2.2	16.7	5.5
Mullativu	24.8	3.4	25.3	3.9	39.5	10.1	42.6	16.2	42.5	10.6	42.5	7.9	35.0	11.3	38.1	6.9
Mannar	15.1	2.9	14.3	2.9	15.3	3.0	14.4	3.4	14.2	3.4	15.6	2.8	10.0	2.1	11.5	2.1
Vavuniya	21.1	3.9	23.8	5.9	27.0	6.6	21.8	6.8	19.5	5.9	25.2	5.7	23.8	5.6	21.4	5.0
Kilinochchi	30.6	6.1	31.0	10.5	46.5	13.9	26.0	16.6	23.6	9.7	28.8	8.4	25.4	8.5	24.7	8.5
Sri Lanka	19.9	5.6	18.9	5.8	18.6	6.7	17.9	6.1	17.3	5.9	17.3	6.0	17.3	5.7	18.9	5.9

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Office

LABOUR FORCE 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and Above)	12,058	12,278	12,493	12,736	12,831	12,864	12,882	13,169	13,564	13,870
Labour Force '000	5,808	6,032	6,079	6,106	6,242	6,229	6,661	6,673	6,827	6,773
Employed '000	4,962	5,202	5,281	5,357	5,537	5,580	6,049	6,083	6,310	6,236
Unemployed '000	846	831	798	749	705	649	611	591	517	537
Labour Force Participation Rates, %(b)										
By Age Groups										
10 – 14	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15 – 19	26.3	28.3	27.5	25.4	27.2	25.7	29.2	29.1	25.7	23.2
20 – 24	70.9	69.5	68.5	66.5	68.6	67.1	70.8	68.9	67.7	67.3
25 – 29	75.3	73.6	73.2	73.3	69.9	70.4	73.0	70.2	70.5	70.5
30 – 34	69.6	72.0	71.7	70.5	70.0	70.0	72.6	71.8	72.7	69.0
35 – 39	69.3	72.5	70.0	69.9	71.5	69.6	73.6	72.0	73.2	
40 – 44	68.7	71.3	70.7	69.1	69.5	71.2	74.5	71.5	71.6	51.8
45 – 49	65.5	66.8	64.8	69.6	66.5	67.2	70.8	70.6	69.0	
50 – 54	56.8	59.4	45.7	56.1	59.8	58.1	62.0	63.3	62.5	
55 – 59	47.6	44.9	48.4	51.8	49.2	50.5	53.4	52.9	54.2	
60 & above	24.8	25.0	24.1	23.7	23.5	24.7	26.8	25.3	24.4	
All Ages (10 Years & above)	48.2	49.1	48.7	47.9	48.8	48.4	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8
By Sector and Sex										
Urban										
Male	63.1	63.5	64.8	64.4	63.8	64.7	64.7	64.1	64.0	65.8
Female	26.6	25.0	25.1	26.6	26.3	25.9	27.1	25.7	27.0	24.1
Total	44.7	44.0	44.3	45.4	44.4	44.6	45.2	44.2	44.9	44.2
Rural										
Male	65.7	65.8	65.5	64.4	66.3	65.5	67.9	68.3	67.6	66.3
Female	32.3	35.3	33.9	33.1	32.6	32.8	37.9	35.6	35.0	33.3
Total	49.1	50.6	49.8	48.8	49.4	49.1	52.7	51.8	51.2	49.6
All Island										
Male	65.2	65.3	65.4	64.4	65.9	65.4	67.5	67.7	67.2	66.2
Female	31.1	32.2	32.0	31.7	31.7	31.7	36.4	34.1	33.9	31.9
Total	48.2	49.1	48.7	47.9	48.8	48.4	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8

(a) Average of 1st 3rd and 4th quarters.

(b) % of population aged 10 years and above.

n.a. Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

EMPLOYMENT 1992 - 2001

Percentages

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
By Industrial Category										
Agriculture	42.1	41.5	39.5	36.7	37.4	36.2	40.6	36.3	36.0	32.6
Mining & Quarrying	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8
Electricity, Gas & Water	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Manufacturing	13.1	13.2	14.3	14.7	14.6	16.4	14.3	14.8	16.6	17.0
Construction	4.8	4.4	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2
Trade & Hotels	11.3	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.6	13.0
Transport, Storage & Communication	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.9	6.2
Insurance & Real Estate	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3
Personal Services	16.9	17.5	18.1	17.3	18.2	17.3	17.2	18.5	17.5	18.5
Not Defined	4.0	4.5	4.0	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4
Professionals	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.8	5.5
Clerks	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.8
Sales & Service Workers	9.6	10.3	12.2	12.3	11.8	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.5
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	29.2	30.6	25.2	24.7	23.5	22.7	25.2	22.2	25.6	22.8
Craft & Related Workers	15.2	14.4	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.7	13.4	14.8	16.0	15.9
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.6
Elementary Occupations	23.1	21.5	24.1	26.1	25.8	25.6	26.4	24.6	23.1	22.8
Not Identified	4.2	3.3	3.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	2.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	20.0	17.4	16.4	15.6	15.0	15.1	13.9	14.5	13.4	13.9
Private Employees	40.0	42.8	44.3	44.3	45.8	44.3	40.5	43.1	42.9	44.8
Employers	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3
Own Account Workers	27.1	27.4	27.2	28.3	26.8	28.8	29.4	28.3	28.4	28.5
Unpaid Family Workers	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.4	10.0	9.4	14.2	12.2	13.0	10.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Average of 1st 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

UNEMPLOYMENT 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
By Age Group										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	19.2	20.4	22.4	21.1	24.0	22.5	21.4	23.9	19.5	21.2
20 - 24	40.9	38.5	41.2	38.2	39.3	41.5	41.4	40.6	44.3	45.4
25 - 29	20.4	18.9	15.6	20.1	18.1	19.0	17.1	17.2	18.3	17.8
30 - 39	13.4	15.5	15.5	15.1	14.3	12.7	14.0	12.5	12.0	10.4
40 - 49	4.5	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.8	3.9	3.8	5.1
50 - 59	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.0	
60 and above	0.3	0.2	0.4	...	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
15-19	39.1	38.4	40.7	60.5	36.5	34.0	27.3	28.4	23.3	29.8
20-29	27.5	25.2	24.5	31.7	22.0	21.9	19.5	18.9	17.9	18.4
30-39	7.8	8.4	7.6	8.0	6.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.4
40-49	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0
50 and above	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	
Total	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9
By Level of Education										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	3.5
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	7.7	7.0	7.4	4.7	6.7	4.9	5.4	3.1	2.6	
Grade 5 - 10 (6 - 11 years)	50.5	44.9	44.9	47.1	47.1	44.7	44.0	42.0	45.6	40.7
G.C.E. (O/L)	27.0	28.7	28.3	29.1	26.1	28.2	27.8	29.2	26.0	27.3
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	13.3	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.9	21.1	22.5	24.6	25.2	28.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	3.0	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.3
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	4.7	4.9	5.0	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.0	
Grade 5 - 9 (6 - 10 years)	15.9	13.7	13.0	12.8	12.2	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.1
G.C.E. (O/L)	22.2	21.3	19.6	18.4	16.4	15.9	13.7	13.6	11.3	11.8
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	22.4	23.3	23.7	20.0	19.0	19.3	17.5	17.9	14.9	15.4
Total	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9
By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force										
Urban										
Male	14.8	12.7	10.8	12.1	9.5	7.9(a)	7.2	7.8	6.5	6.3
Female	23.6	24.6	23.9	20.9	18.8	19.5(a)	15.9	13.3	11.5	11.1
Total	17.4	16.1	14.7	14.8	12.3	11.3	9.9	9.5	8.1	7.7
Rural										
Male	9.7	9.0	9.4	8.3	8.3	7.5(a)	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.2
Female	22.7	21.2	19.3	18.3	17.9	16.0(a)	13.8	13.0	11.5	11.5
Total	13.9	13.3	12.8	11.7	11.5	10.3	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.0
All										
Male	10.7	9.7	9.7	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.5	6.7	5.8	6.2
Female	22.2	21.7	20.1	18.7	17.7	16.1	14.0	13.0	11.1	11.5
Total	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9

... Negligible

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

SUMMARY OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.										
GNP at Constant (1982 / 1996)										
Factor Cost Prices	138,074	148,744	156,571	165,897 /	684,676	730,947	764,908	794,340	840,200	829,120
GNP at Current Factor										
Cost Prices	379,179	447,113	514,990	591,369	684,676	794,289	901,283	976,899	1,102,177	1,227,754
GNP at Current Market Prices	424,313	499,622	575,528	659,050	757,298	879,983	1,001,900	1,090,335	1,233,402	1,377,114
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.										
GDP at Constant (1982/1996)										
Factor Cost Prices	140,990	150,783	159,269	167,953 /	695,934	739,763	774,796	808,340	857,035	844,612
GDP at Current Factor										
Cost Prices	386,999	453,092	523,300	598,327 /	695,934	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,252,801
GDP at Current Market Prices	425,283	499,565	579,084	667,772 /	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,964	1,257,634	1,400,180
Real National Income at Constant (1982/1996) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn										
	139,007	150,718	156,620	165,099 /	684,676	738,357	787,353	808,299	844,703	831,252
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %										
Growth of GDP	4.3	6.9	5.6	5.5	3.8	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.4
Growth of GNP	4.4	7.7	5.3	6.0	3.2	6.8	4.6	3.8	5.8	-1.3
Growth of RNI	5.2	8.4	3.9	5.4	4.1	7.8	6.6	2.7	4.5	-1.6
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)(b)										
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	25,572	29,647	33,902	38,695	43,969	50,292	56,780	60,741	68,102	74,760
US\$	584	615	686	755	796	853	879	863	899	837
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	25,513	29,652	33,679	38,139	43,299	49,711	55,863	59,882	69,790	73,528
US\$	583	615	682	744	783	843	865	851	881	823
Expenditure, Rs. Mn. (Current Market Prices)										
Gross Domestic Expenditure	464,677	547,251	647,445	737,486	836,701	953,138	1,079,140	1,192,053	1,391,007	1,493,955
Gross National Expenditure	417,462	493,586	570,774	660,814	756,875	880,828	1,006,373	1,088,154	1,234,597	1,375,142
Consumption	361,438	491,032	490,948	559,340	650,437	736,035	823,251	890,230	1,038,375	1,185,482
Investment	103,239	127,675	156,510	171,825	186,264	217,103	255,889	301,823	352,632	308,473
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.										
Domestic Savings	63,845	79,989	88,149	102,111	117,691	154,237	194,735	215,733	219,259	214,699
National Savings	76,277	101,100	110,828	129,973	145,674	191,301	237,965	260,340	269,986	273,453
Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.										
	-39,394	-47,686	-68,361	-69,714	-68,573	-62,865	-61,154	-86,089	-133,372	-93,775
Exports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	135,114	168,858	195,805	237,711	268,640	325,289	368,957	392,437	490,676	517,528
Imports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	174,508	216,544	264,166	307,425	337,213	388,154	430,111	478,526	624,048	611,303
Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.										
	-7,820	-5,979	-8,310	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-25,048
Population (Mid Year), '000 (b)										
	16,631	16,850	17,089	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Mid year population, per capita GDP and per capita GNP data have been revised from 1992 on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

RNI = GNP at constant Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

/ : Marked break in series

GDP, GNP AND DEFLATORS (FACTOR COST PRICES) 1959 – 2001

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (c)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1959	5,930	—	5,930	—	100.0	5,893	—	5,893	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	5.0	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.1	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,480.5
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,644.6
2001(a)	1,252,801	11.3	844,612	-1.4	147.4	1,227,754	11.4	829,120	-1.3	147.2	2,971.6	2,966.1

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) The continuous series on GDP and GNP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2001 are given in the Table 7 in the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2000 Annual Report.

(c) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in the Table 10 in the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2000 Annual Report.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2001

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (b)	Mining & Quar- rying (b)	Manu- factur- ing (b)	Cons- truction (b)	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product (b)
BASE YEAR 1959												
1959	2,302.4	31.3	682.1	282.9	9.5	540.9	800.8	50.9	200.6	301.0	727.6	5,930.0
1960	2,435.5	32.4	728.0	280.9	9.8	584.8	928.8	51.8	211.8	314.4	754.2	6,332.4
1961	2,613.5	31.8	745.9	268.6	10.4	565.7	839.4	58.5	224.2	323.5	783.3	6,464.8
1962	2,694.5	33.2	797.6	281.5	11.1	608.1	891.9	64.2	235.8	343.7	798.1	6,759.7
1963	2,846.0	29.5	853.0	271.8	11.4	591.8	875.1	67.4	227.2	365.1	812.3	6,950.6
1964	2,945.9	32.1	901.3	283.3	12.9	640.7	1,003.1	73.6	254.8	363.3	886.0	7,397.0
1965	2,772.8	34.0	936.9	266.2	13.5	740.3	1,105.2	90.4	272.8	371.9	960.9	7,564.9
1966	2,821.2	37.1	1,008.1	293.2	14.3	791.8	1,144.1	83.0	272.8	396.5	992.3	7,854.4
1967	3,060.6	37.0	1,052.1	350.8	14.7	772.9	1,193.8	99.6	263.1	388.9	1,021.4	8,254.9
1968	3,239.7	37.3	1,154.0	457.8	15.0	848.5	1,245.0	110.4	291.8	432.4	1,104.8	8,936.7
1969	3,280.5	55.0	1,260.5	504.5	17.6	900.6	1,361.1	113.7	290.9	445.4	1,138.9	9,368.7
1970	3,406.6	65.2	1,331.8	577.2	21.3	913.2	1,393.2	118.0	301.5	458.8	1,183.7	9,770.5
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	80,268	165,132	54,767	14,416	37,055	29,223	739,763
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	86,442	172,486	58,247	14,592	38,170	30,294	774,796
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	93,444	174,160	60,926	14,767	39,773	33,263	808,340
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	100,706	189,366	64,810	15,018	41,443	34,028	857,035
2001(a)	170,073	15,019	143,153	61,292	12,130	105,927	177,086	68,076	15,228	41,857	34,770	844,612

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2001 are given in the Table 7 in the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2000 Annual Report.

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT
CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2001**

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
BASE YEAR 1959												
1959	2,302	31	682	283	10	541	801	51	201	301	728	5,930
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331
1961	2,456	32	710	279	10	579	873	58	233	324	800	6,353
1962	2,392	33	749	297	11	634	954	65	249	344	822	6,549
1963	2,600	30	784	285	11	637	971	69	260	365	837	6,849
1964	2,664	33	819	306	13	706	1,147	76	275	363	924	7,326
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499
1966	2,614	38	866	317	14	829	1,238	86	314	397	1,028	7,741
1967	2,940	40	884	380	15	831	1,294	107	333	403	1,092	8,318
1968	3,691	47	1,121	522	16	939	1,421	139	333	474	1,227	9,930
1969	3,732	69	1,312	627	18	1,060	1,692	143	389	469	1,323	10,834
1970	3,951	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	86,327	177,123	59,610	15,769	40,990	31,928	803,698
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	101,620	196,262	69,267	17,346	48,040	36,238	912,839
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	113,814	211,376	80,696	18,387	52,412	41,058	994,730
2000	218,408	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	131,669	254,100	91,186	19,858	58,020	45,041	1,125,259
2001(a)	242,532	23,869	198,073	94,547	16,127	154,587	274,805	105,552	22,190	69,409	51,111	1,252,801

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1992 – 2001

Rs. Million

Sector	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
	At 1982 Prices					At 1996 Prices					
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	30,090	31,554	32,593	33,659	32,109	156,108	160,753	164,804	172,238	175,317	170,073
Agriculture	25,316	26,592	27,596	28,496	27,035	122,594	126,107	128,337	133,952	136,212	131,121
Tea	2,303	2,985	3,116	3,166	3,327	10,332	11,069	11,195	11,341	12,226	11,806
Rubber	669	681	688	694	738	4,011	3,795	3,452	3,487	3,149	3,091
Coconut	2,971	2,799	3,376	3,548	3,278	12,838	13,258	12,829	13,996	15,116	13,645
Paddy	5,882	6,447	6,750	7,067	5,180	19,892	22,122	26,165	27,892	27,808	26,223
Other	13,491	13,680	13,666	14,021	14,512	75,521	75,863	74,696	77,236	77,913	76,355
Forestry	2,149	2,151	2,147	2,173	2,201	14,751	14,942	15,122	15,319	15,564	16,342
Fishing	2,625	2,811	2,850	2,990	2,873	18,763	19,704	21,345	22,967	23,541	22,610
Mining & Quarrying	3,300	3,693	3,915	4,048	4,408	13,927	14,460	13,677	14,238	14,921	15,019
Manufacturing	26,059	28,806	31,418	34,294	36,539	112,724	122,929	130,702	136,498	149,115	143,153
Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	2,912	3,157	3,567	3,724	3,761	16,203	16,771	16,575	17,205	17,928	16,980
Factory Industry	21,140	23,529	25,600	28,160	30,216	87,771	96,795	104,151	108,838	120,157	115,525
Small Industry	2,007	2,120	2,251	2,410	2,562	8,750	9,363	9,976	10,455	11,030	10,648
Construction	9,765	10,400	11,024	11,564	11,957	48,234	50,842	54,461	57,075	59,815	61,292
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	1,897	2,125	2,335	2,573	2,522	9,171	9,918	10,921	11,958	12,496	12,130
Transport, Storage & Communication	16,606	17,287	17,823	18,803	20,213	73,784	80,268	86,442	93,444	100,706	105,927
Wholesale & Retail Trade	30,074	32,584	34,667	35,906	37,765	155,316	165,132	172,486	174,160	189,366	177,086
Imports	11,714	13,436	14,699	15,008	16,119	64,629	70,833	76,609	75,536	85,280	76,155
Exports	3,695	4,190	4,726	5,321	5,757	16,365	18,323	18,346	19,465	23,027	21,185
Domestic	14,665	14,958	15,242	15,577	15,889	74,322	75,976	77,531	79,159	81,059	79,746
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	7,241	8,023	8,785	9,707	10,687	49,675	54,767	58,247	60,926	64,810	68,076
Ownership of Dwellings	3,795	3,841	3,887	3,938	3,989	14,232	14,416	14,592	14,767	15,018	15,228
Public Administration & Defence	6,449	6,642	6,848	7,218	7,579	35,215	37,055	38,170	39,773	41,443	41,857
Services (n.e.s.)	5,714	5,828	5,974	6,243	6,493	27,548	29,223	30,294	33,263	34,028	34,770
GDP	140,990	150,783	159,269	167,953	174,261	695,934	739,763	774,796	808,340	857,035	844,612
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2,916	-2,039	-2,698	-2,056	-3,085	-11,258	-8,816	-9,888	-14,000	-16,835	-15,492
GNP	138,074	148,744	156,571	165,897	171,176	684,676	730,947	764,908	794,340	840,200	829,120

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Sector	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	100,080	111,659	124,370	137,678	156,108	175,774	192,665	205,599	218,408	242,532
Agriculture	81,137	90,369	98,519	106,753	122,594	138,999	153,335	163,481	171,878	193,891
Tea	4,925	6,811	6,879	7,230	10,332	12,685	14,448	12,295	15,551	15,317
Rubber	1,743	2,177	3,185	4,007	4,011	3,132	2,462	2,253	2,506	2,534
Coconut	9,320	9,711	9,167	9,323	12,838	14,960	15,573	17,675	13,249	13,156
Paddy	19,659	21,586	21,241	21,645	19,892	24,469	26,842	30,197	26,545	28,787
Other	45,490	50,084	58,047	64,548	75,521	83,753	94,010	101,061	114,027	134,097
Forestry	8,357	9,360	11,475	14,321	14,751	15,362	15,669	16,280	17,144	17,116
Fishing	10,586	11,930	14,376	16,604	18,763	21,413	23,661	25,838	29,386	31,525
Mining & Quarrying	6,757	8,446	10,473	11,510	13,927	16,587	17,433	18,322	21,547	23,869
Manufacturing	59,346	68,881	80,482	94,098	112,724	131,876	151,007	163,103	189,331	198,073
Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	7,839	8,427	9,994	11,853	16,203	19,476	23,176	24,821	28,197	27,908
Factory Industry	47,250	55,707	64,174	74,699	87,771	102,253	116,568	125,893	147,295	155,496
Small Industry	4,257	4,747	6,314	7,546	8,750	10,147	11,263	12,389	13,839	14,669
Construction	28,485	32,615	38,323	44,455	48,234	56,434	69,301	75,538	82,684	94,547
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	4,630	6,065	7,727	8,701	9,171	11,280	13,660	14,425	13,415	16,127
Transport, Storage & Communication	38,587	45,533	52,591	59,217	73,784	86,327	101,620	113,814	131,669	154,587
Wholesale & Retail Trade	83,904	99,736	115,021	131,449	155,316	177,123	196,262	211,376	254,100	274,805
Imports	30,778	39,611	47,375	55,050	64,629	74,129	81,468	88,882	116,702	121,666
Exports	7,234	9,093	10,439	13,414	16,365	19,753	22,064	23,366	30,142	32,689
Domestic	45,892	51,032	57,207	62,985	74,322	83,241	92,730	99,128	107,256	120,450
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	20,827	27,804	35,617	43,346	49,675	59,610	69,267	80,696	91,186	105,552
Ownership of Dwellings	9,146	10,344	11,513	12,572	14,232	15,769	17,346	18,387	19,858	22,190
Public Administration & Defence	18,141	22,622	25,314	31,136	35,215	40,990	48,040	52,412	58,020	69,409
Services (n.e.s.)	17,096	19,387	21,869	24,165	27,548	31,928	36,238	41,058	45,041	51,111
GDP	386,999	453,092	523,300	598,327	695,934	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,252,801
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-7,820	-5,979	-8,310	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-25,048
GNP	379,179	447,113	514,990	591,369	684,676	794,289	901,283	976,899	1,102,177	1,227,754

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

COMPOSITION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1997 – 2001

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001a)
Gross Domestic Product by Sector (Current Factor Cost Prices)	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,252,801	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	175,774	192,665	205,599	218,408	242,532	21.9	21.1	20.7	19.4	19.4
Mining & Quarrying	16,587	17,433	18,322	21,547	23,869	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Manufacturing	131,876	151,007	163,103	189,331	198,073	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.8	15.8
Construction	56,434	69,301	75,536	82,684	94,547	7.0	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.5
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	11,280	13,660	14,425	13,415	16,127	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3
Transport, Storage & Communication	86,327	101,620	113,814	131,669	154,587	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.3
Wholesale & Retail Trade	177,123	196,262	211,376	254,100	274,805	22.0	21.5	21.2	22.6	21.9
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	59,610	69,267	80,696	91,186	105,552	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.4
Ownership of Dwellings	15,769	17,346	18,387	19,858	22,190	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Public Administration & Defence	40,990	48,040	52,412	58,020	69,409	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5
Services (n.e.s.)	31,928	36,238	41,058	45,041	51,111	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,634	1,400,180	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consumption	736,035	823,251	890,230	1,038,375	1,185,482	82.7	80.9	80.5	82.6	84.7
Government	92,196	99,745	99,851	132,189	141,545	10.4	9.8	9.0	10.5	10.1
Private	643,839	723,506	790,379	906,186	1,043,937	72.4	71.3	71.5	72.2	74.6
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	217,103	255,889	301,823	352,632	308,473	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0
Government	29,953	34,010	35,230	41,152	42,024	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1
Private and Public Corporations	187,150	221,879	266,593	311,480	266,449	21.0	21.9	24.0	24.8	19.0
Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	-62,865	-61,154	-86,089	-133,372	-93,775	-7.1	-6.0	-7.8	-10.6	-6.7
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	325,289	368,957	392,437	490,676	517,528	36.5	36.2	35.5	39.1	37.0
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	388,154	430,111	478,526	624,048	611,303	43.6	42.3	42.3	49.7	43.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS (CURRENT MARKET PRICES) 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	425,283	499,565	579,084	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,634	1,400,180
Consumption	361,438	419,576	490,935	565,661	650,437	736,035	823,251	890,230	1,038,375	1,185,482
Investment	103,239	127,675	156,510	171,825	186,264	217,103	255,889	301,823	352,632	308,473
Net Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-39,394	-47,686	-68,361	-69,714	-68,573	-62,866	-61,154	-86,089	133,372	-93,775
Domestic Savings (GDP-Consumption)	63,845	79,989	88,149	102,111	117,691	154,237	194,735	215,733	219,259	214,699
Net Factor Income from abroad	-7,821	-5,979	-8,310	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-25,048
Net Private Transfers from abroad	20,253	27,090	30,989	34,820	39,242	46,472	54,785	62,438	73,810	83,802
National Savings	76,277	101,100	110,828	129,973	145,674	191,301	237,965	260,340	269,986	273,453
Savings - Investment Gap	-26,961	-26,575	-45,682	-41,852	-40,590	-25,802	-17,924	-41,483	-82,646	-35,020
Financing the Gap	26,961	26,575	45,682	41,852	40,590	25,802	17,924	41,483	82,646	35,020
Capital Transfers	5,344	5,238	5,589	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	4,373
Official Transfers (net) from abroad	2,809	2,712	2,890	3,114	2,709	2,625	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925
Foreign Direct Investment	5,315	9,107	7,815	2,931	6,606	25,504	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	1,122	3,272	1,334	-90	353	749	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025
Private Foreign Loans (net)	6,814	16,108	28,559	4,286	1,557	7,883	414	-667	7,569	-1,625
Government Foreign Loans (net)	11,494	12,579	12,479	18,359	14,268	8,471	13,175	4,451	3,653	21,984
Commercial Banks' Assets	-4,527	905	-8,160	-2,731	1,127	-23,384	5,035	1,766	-18,736	-9,076
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	4,740	6,167	4,461	5,818	423	12,352	-8,374	-6,375	19,960	19,845
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	4,826	1,708	3,267	8,169	5,537	2,307	2,148	9,095	23,701	34,242
Monetary Movement	-9,681	-31,220	-13,700	-7,809	-9	-15,845	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-17,430
Percent of GDP										
Investment	24.3	25.6	27.0	25.7	24.3	24.4	25.1	28.1	28.0	22.0
Domestic Savings	15.0	16.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.4	15.3
National Savings	17.9	20.2	19.1	19.5	19.0	21.5	23.4	23.5	21.5	19.5
Savings-Investment Gap	-6.3	-5.3	-7.9	-6.3	-5.3	-2.9	-1.8	-3.8	-6.6	-2.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GDP (AT 1996 FACTOR COST PRICES)

Rs. Million

Sector	2000				2001			
	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	47,066	36,858	42,262	49,131	45,353	36,432	41,722	46,565
Industry	56,421	54,143	63,930	61,853	58,346	54,834	59,707	58,707
Services	105,155	104,908	113,116	122,192	107,582	105,523	109,862	119,978
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	208,642	195,909	219,308	233,176	211,281	196,789	211,291	225,251
Gross National Product (GNP)	203,751	191,755	215,155	229,538	207,135	193,158	207,350	221,477
Growth, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2.3	3.4	-0.3	1.9	-3.6	-1.2	-1.3	-5.2
Industry	10.4	9.8	6.8	4.0	3.4	8.7	-6.6	-5.1
Services	6.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	2.3	0.6	-2.9	-1.8
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6.6	7.4	5.4	5.1	1.3	0.5	-3.7	-3.4
Gross National Product (GNP)	6.1	7.2	5.5	4.6	1.7	0.7	-3.6	-3.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

PADDY 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	803	835	930	915	749	730	848	896	878	798
Maha	548	546	581	567	499	473	574	551	549	479
Yala	255	289	349	348	250	257	274	345	329	319
Irrigated Area	515	584	683	673	536	514	650	662	665	597
Major	344	409	470	473	388	370	461	471	481	437
Minor	171	175	213	200	148	144	189	191	184	160
Rain-fed Area	221	168	247	242	213	216	176	230	213	201
Area Under Improved Varieties, Ha. '000	627	708	803	888	734	662	790	872	862	n.a.
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	766	820	897	890	660	690	829	874	832	765
Maha	523	538	561	549	425	443	563	542	526	471
Yala	243	282	336	341	235	247	266	332	306	294
Production, MT '000	2,340	2,570	2,684	2,810	2,061	2,239	2,693	2,868	2,860	2,695
Maha	1,630	1,692	1,670	1,761	1,331	1,457	1,781	1,748	1,781	1,613
Yala	710	878	1,014	1,049	730	782	912	1,120	1,078	1,082
Yield per Hectare, Kgs.	3,428	3,511	3,363	3,535	3,515	3,618	3,634	3,672	3,856	3,954
Maha	3,512	3,516	3,345	3,603	3,534	3,670	3,555	3,618	3,798	3,860
Yala	3,252	3,481	3,393	3,427	3,477	3,529	3,807	3,760	3,957	4,102
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	208	248	270	257	238	245	352	321	262	279
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	618	603	660	792	396	383	340	318	374	421
Maha	484	418	453	571	308	275	230	208	256	251
Yala	134	185	207	221	88	108	110	110	118	170
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	136	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155
Open Market Price	178.76	182.59	167.75	163.24	216.05	231.50	215.37	259.64	229.53	265.70
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	39	34	40	66	26	27	15	14	16	16
Total Premium Collected, Rs. Mn.	11	15	18	40	16	13	10	10	13	10
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	7	6	28	26	19	6	2	7	7	8
Rice Imports, MT '000	237	209	58	9	341	306	168	214	15	52
Import Price (C & F) Rs. per MT	12,021	11,426	11,216	12,875	14,999	14,148	15,643	15,358	19,388	18,647
Value Added, Rs. Mn. (Growing only)	19,659	21,586	21,241	21,645	19,892	24,469	26,842	30,197	26,545	28,787
Percent of GDP	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.3

(a) Provisional

 Sources :Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TEA 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	221,836	192,730	187,426	188,970	189,354	193,676	194,736	179,759	180,015	188,971
High Grown	74,141	65,528	51,845	51,900	53,019	54,229	54,526	49,584	49,623	52,272
Medium Grown	85,510	75,165	56,398	56,653	60,593	61,977	62,316	58,431	58,431	56,863
Low Grown	62,185	52,037	79,183	80,417	75,742	77,470	77,894	71,744	71,761	79,836
Replanted Area, Hectares	11,417	1,311	1,225	1,215	937	931	1,234	1,376	1,085	524
Subsidies, Rs. Mn.	73.4	79.0	74.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	110.2	147.2	126.4	120.3	153.9	161.8	182.3	164.0	200.3	187.0
Factories, No. (c)	609	592	592	743	745	751	750	759	706	708
High Grown	165	165	165	192	191	191	192	188	176	180
Medium Grown	149	141	141	196	193	189	182	182	160	144
Low Grown	295	286	286	355	361	371	376	389	370	384
Production, Mn. Kgs.	178.9	231.9	242.2	245.9	258.4	276.9	280.0	283.8	305.8	295.1
High Grown	53.7	72.6	76.7	73.5	72.2	83.8	77.4	81.3	83.5	75.1
Medium Grown	37.9	47.2	47.4	50.6	48.0	57.1	52.3	53.5	56.2	53.8
Low Grown	87.3	112.1	118.1	121.8	138.1	136.0	150.3	148.9	166.1	166.2
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	72.26	75.81	75.67	76.74	87.04	90.26	100.71	101.29	110.64	121.43
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	61.75	69.27	65.12	72.21	103.88	109.43	134.35	115.31	135.53	143.96
High Grown	66.45	68.34	66.30	70.04	93.38	107.94	127.60	106.17	129.03	135.56
Medium Grown	54.84	63.57	57.93	62.89	89.70	129.47	121.45	100.68	120.55	122.63
Low Grown	61.90	71.49	67.38	77.27	114.35	119.40	141.88	125.74	144.58	154.50
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	172.9	213.2	223.7	225.2	229.8	269.1	270.5	278.4	298.7	304.7
High Grown	51.9	67.1	68.1	66.1	67.5	80.4	73.4	78.5	83.4	78.6
Medium Grown	34.6	42.0	44.6	45.2	23.4	51.0	48.4	54.5	54.6	54.1
Low Grown	86.4	104.1	111.0	113.9	138.9	137.7	148.7	145.3	160.7	172.0
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	14,893	19,911	20,964	24,638	32,537	40,425	48,204	42,073	51,043	59,328
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	181.7	218.4	229.6	240.8	234.3	257.6	265.3	263.9	281.4	288.90
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	81.98	91.16	91.32	102.31	139.56	158.89	181.69	159.40	181.00	205.37
London Auction Price per Kg.(d)										
New Pence	107.35	104.03	93.72	94.99	130.29	137.23	176.36	-	-	-
Rupee Equivalence	83.07	75.30	70.93	76.83	112.50	132.69	188.79	-	-	-
Tax collected from Tea, Rs. Mn.	360.0	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specific Tax	134.0	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advalorem Tax	226.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.3
Domestic Consumption (e) Mn. Kgs.	21.5	21.8	22.1	22.3	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.2

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Up to 1992, registered extent. Tea Commissioners Division (TCD) terminated the registration of new extents under tea from 1st January 1993. Data for 1993 are based on the Dept. of Census and Statistics Survey on Agricultural Crops and livestock 1993. Since 1994, data are based on a Tea Land Survey conducted in 1994/95 by the TCD, (Excluding extents in abandoned tea lands). Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(d) The London Auctions were discontinued on 29 June 1998

(e) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

n.a - Not available

RUBBER 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Area, Hectares										
Under cultivation	194,550	161,477	160,909	161,600	162,000	162,820	158,672	159,097	157,031	157,100
Under Tapping	146,265	119,353	120,883	123,948	122,252	126,883	126,883	127,707	128,300	131,970
Area Replanted, Hectares	3,918	2,419	1,623	3,239	3,443	1,033	1,288	643	793	445(b)
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	914	907	538	829	1,297	761	667	218	251	141(b)
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn.	96.7	107.9	85.9	94.2	81.2	94.7	90.6	92.4	82.8	69.8
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	13,106	17,883	17,160	14,947	16,556	12,273	15,684	9,943	13,801	5,175
Average Yield per Hectare, Kgs.	725	873	870	853	927	868	754	756	698	653
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / Kg.	24.50	30.22	30.85	33.37	36.70	40.37	42.0	43.5	44.5	48.0
Total Production, Mn. Kgs.	106.1	104.2	105.3	105.7	112.5	105.8	95.7	96.6	87.6	86.2
Smoked Sheet	44.4	43.7	40.9	42.2	53.2	46.1	26.9	28.7	34.0	30.3
Sole Crepe	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.9
Scrap Crepe	5.6	4.1	4.4	2.9	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.7
Latex Crepe	24.9	25.1	30.1	29.3	23.7	21.1	51.2	39.4	28.1	26.1
Latex	12.2	13.1	14.5	5.6	6.7	9.2	6.8	4.8	15.3	19.5
Technically Specified Rubber	15.5	13.9	11.5	14.5	11.1	9.6	4.7	17.9	3.9	3.7
Local Consumption, Mn. Kgs.	28.8	32.8	36.4	36.9	39.9	44.0	53.6	53.8	55.1	53.9
Stocks, Mn. Kgs.	16.0	17.2	16.4	16.9	17.6	17.0	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.9
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	2,959.9	3,086.3	3,582.2	5,713.0	5,744.7	4,631.1	2,806.1	2,296.3	2,174.7	2,115.1
Volume, Mn. Kgs.	78.6	69.6	69.1	68.3	72.1	61.4	41.4	42.7	32.5	31.9
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / Kg.	37.64	44.34	51.81	83.69	79.73	75.4	67.72	53.73	66.87	66.17
Export Destinations, Mn. Kgs.										
People's Republic of China	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
U.S.S.R.	—	—	0.08	0.07	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
U.S.A.	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	7.5	9.0	3.7	4.2	2.3	1.8
Poland	9.2	5.2	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
Romania	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.04	0.1	0.0
Pakistan	9.5	9.0	10.1	8.6	9.4	7.6	6.5	7.8	5.4	8.6
Mexico	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4
Spain	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.7	0.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9
Japan	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.7
E.E.C. Countries	27.7	17.7	25.4	17.4	19.0	16.8	11.3	10.3	9.7	8.0
Other Countries	21.8	23.2	15.3	25.3	23.9	18.3	12.8	13.7	10.5	9.0
Value Added(d), % of GDP	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimated

(c) Weighted average of Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(d) In growing and processing only.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Rubber Development Department
Sri Lanka Customs

COCONUT 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,296	2,164	2,622	2,755	2,546	2,630	2,522	2,828	3,092	2,711
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	55.0	40.7	103.9	114.2	74.5	79.6	70.3	64.6	82.1	113.0
Coconut Oil	30.2	22.0	60.0	64.5	41.0	36.1	38.0	35.1	44.4	64.3
Desiccated Coconut	53.60	39.6	55.9	68.4	62.5	66.0	45.1	67.6	89.0	51.0
Poonac	15.1	11.0	30.0	32.1	20.5	18.1	19.0	17.6	22.2	32.2
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	1.97	2.03	1.84	2.02	2.18	2.26	2.40	2.68	3.27	3.50
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	34,270	36,094	31,218	33,607	39,100	34,983	40,237	41,720	38,353	30,125
Export Volume										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	412	293	437	579	475	505	437	600	787	516
Copra, MT '000	5.9	4.9	6.5	10.2	7.8	8.5	9.0	11.2	14.6	15.0
Coconut Oil, MT '000	2.4	2.6	4.5	8.9	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.6	4.7	3.4
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	53.5	36.4	54.2	67.1	60.8	63.7	45.2	63.0	82.7	49.9
Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts	24.8	22.3	25.4	26.5	17.5	17.7	17.5	23.0	29.0	27.5
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	8.9	6.6	7.3	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.3	5.5
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	31.9	22.6	26.6	29.5	24.4	6.3	22.1	23.2	24.5	27.0
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	8.1	3.0	6.7	3.8	9.9	8.4	3.3	3.7	6.5	6.4
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products	2,664.7	1,846.8	2,475.8	3,520.4	4,469.0	4,864.0	3,631.9	5,973.1	5,788.4	3,638.8
Copra	187.9	166.5	198.9	292.1	327.0	401.0	458.0	631.0	587.2	611.9
Coconut Oil	105.1	115.8	188.6	369.2	143.0	193.0	199.0	246.9	248.8	192.5
Desiccated Coconut	2,371.7	1,564.5	2,088.3	2,859.0	3,999.0	4,270.4	2,975.1	5,095.2	4,952.5	2,834.3
Fresh Nuts	216.1	224.4	220.9	229.9	234.6	274.0	292.6	404.9	480.5	459.6
Coir Fibre Bristle	197.2	180.3	191.4	203.9	190.8	213.3	194.0	162.7	171.1	153.2
Coir Fibre Mattress	235.4	174.9	254.3	354.9	260.0	126.4	267.2	300.7	366.6	382.5
Coconut Shell Charcoal	82.5	38.1	75.9	47.5	110.5	100.5	59.7	67.4	120.8	137.2
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra	32.19	33.73	30.67	28.59	41.03	46.93	48.97	56.28	40.25	40.69
Coconut Oil	45.33	44.90	41.64	41.23	52.16	52.06	74.59	68.19	53.51	56.03
Desiccated Coconut	43.36	42.94	38.55	42.57	64.62	67.00	66.40	80.94	60.30	56.83
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut	8.72	10.05	8.69	8.67	14.12	15.47	16.42	17.61	16.24	16.70
Coir Fibre Bristle	22.18	27.49	26.30	29.83	34.66	38.00	38.71	39.00	39.94	44.30
Coir Fibre Mattress	7.37	7.73	9.55	12.04	10.69	19.97	12.17	12.95	15.17	14.16
Coconut Shell Charcoal	10.21	12.70	11.26	12.37	11.30	11.95	18.09	18.28	18.60	21.30
Local Market Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra No. 1	27.47	33.56	28.60	26.18	44.47	46.48	48.97	55.27	34.51	41.36
Coconut Oil	41.23	44.13	37.54	34.31	56.12	55.69	67.92	66.42	46.94	61.17
Desiccated Coconut	39.17	39.23	35.95	39.19	63.02	61.53	61.27	76.24	49.93	52.75
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail), Rs.	6.32	7.53	6.29	5.44	9.37	10.55	11.16	11.95	9.04	9.97
Value Added, % of GDP (b)	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.0
Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts	1,859	1,847	1,982	2,009	2,042	2,133	2,053	2,080	2,110	1,716

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only

(c) Estimated household consumption

 Sources : Coconut Development Authority
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka
 Sri Lanka Customs

AGRICULTURE

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY PROVINCES

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
Tea										
Production, Mn. Kg.										
1997	4.2	77.4	58.5	—	113.8	23.1	—	—	—	277.0
1998	4.5	79.8	58.7	—	110.9	25.9	—	—	—	280.0
1999	5.5	85.0	56.7	—	104.2	32.4	—	—	—	283.8
2000	7.1	85.0	68.8	—	111.2	33.7	—	—	—	305.8
2001(a)	8.0	85.1	70.1	—	101.2	31.7	—	—	—	296.1
No. of Tea Factories (b)										
2001	24	250	142	—	308	79	—	—	—	803
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. Kg.										
1997	37.6	11.0	50.7	2.2	3.2	1.2	—	—	—	105.8
1998	32.9	12.9	43.0	1.8	3.7	1.5	—	—	—	95.7
1999	34.8	9.6	46.4	1.9	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	96.6
2000	31.1	9.2	41.9	1.8	2.6	1.0	—	—	—	87.6
2001(a)	30.5	9.0	41.2	1.8	2.5	1.0	—	—	—	86.0
Coconut										
Estimated Area (1996), '000 Ha.	74.6	49.1	35.9	200.2	19.8	6.6	8.5	9.5	12.8	417.0
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
1997	470.6	309.8	226.4	1,262.9	125.0	41.7	53.6	59.6	80.5	2,630.0
1998	477.1	291.3	199.2	1,219.8	111.7	30.5	52.8	59.0	80.5	2,522.0
1999	534.2	326.4	223.2	1,364.8	125.2	34.4	59.3	66.5	94.0	2,828.0
2000	584.1	356.9	244.0	1,492.2	136.9	37.5	64.9	72.7	102.8	3,092.0
2001(a)	500.3	329.3	240.6	1,342.6	133.0	44.3	57.0	63.4	85.5	2,796.0
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
1997	686.18	694.28	656.18	616.85	653.22	701.46	631.04	710.42	667.92	667.92
1998	732.59	796.34	723.70	671.32	673.39	709.38	718.23	788.54	752.78	738.91
1999	743.61	823.08	702.84	804.12	603.87	745.83	546.84	703.65	985.71	724.22
2000	533.61	540.30	476.35	488.86	539.65	590.97	497.09	593.23	945.00	552.95
2001(a)	655.38	709.81	586.51	589.86	569.44	561.77	515.83	591.67	1,016.67	641.42
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
1997	127.2	251.9	134.8	312.6	143.7	205.6	513.7	482.4	67.5	2,239.3
1998	102.4	268.9	108.4	384.2	151.6	230.9	756.3	629.8	60.4	2,693.1
1999	130.2	389.4	125.4	410.4	148.8	164.8	731.2	684.2	83.8	2,868.2
2000	118.4	303.7	122.3	427.1	148.3	184.0	790.9	680.7	84.3	2,860.7
2001(a)	115.8	229.2	158.3	278.7	167.1	172.1	775.4	733.7	64.4	2,694.5
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
1997	43.9	76.3	41.6	98.0	41.4	51.6	110.6	132.0	23.6	618.9
1998	38.6	76.4	37.4	111.7	43.5	62.0	172.8	173.9	24.5	740.7
1999	50.1	122.7	46.1	128.9	55.3	49.7	196.8	191.5	32.6	873.7
2000	45.5	100.8	42.4	116.7	51.9	49.7	203.4	191.3	30.3	832.0
2001(a)	43.5	77.5	47.0	83.3	52.8	45.3	187.4	198.6	29.8	765.0
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
1997	56	64	63	62	67	77	90	71	55	70
1998	52	68	56	67	68	72	85	70	48	71
1999	50	62	53	62	52	64	72	69	50	69
2000	50	58	56	71	55	72	75	69	54	75
2001(a)	60	70	76	66	75	82	92	74	49	77
Yield – Kg. per Hectare										
1997	2,897	3,303	3,244	3,190	3,473	3,981	4,645	3,655	2,860	3,618
1998	2,657	3,522	2,898	3,441	3,486	3,725	4,377	3,622	2,465	3,634
1999	2,596	3,173	2,722	3,184	2,692	3,314	3,716	3,573	2,576	3,672
2000	2,603	3,012	2,884	3,660	2,860	3,702	3,889	3,559	2,778	3,856
2001(a)	2,988	3,591	3,923	3,420	3,872	4,255	4,769	3,820	2,544	3,954

(a) Provisional
(b) Registered

Sources: Dept. of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka Tea Board
Coconut Cultivation Board

SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS 1992 - 2001

Crop	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Area, Hectares										
Manioc	34,166	33,850	33,428	32,850	30,915	28,885	30,064	29,430	29,540	27,130
Maize	41,087	49,863	31,495	35,938	30,895	25,805	29,790	28,884	28,648	25,888
Chillies	31,399	42,753	36,516	30,597	26,098	24,146	21,632	21,760	19,834	17,410
Red Onions	8,147	8,752	6,960	6,993	6,584	6,453	5,661	6,140	6,096	5,225
Ground Nuts	9,583	10,615	10,436	9,896	8,793	9,178	10,106	10,246	10,533	9,983
Green Gram	48,445	33,185	22,445	18,097	18,261	16,640	17,509	15,336	12,968	11,208
Soya Beans	2,020	1,479	957	2,359	849	497	641	822	693	641
Potatoes	5,310	7,733	7,210	7,428	7,925	6,469	2,328	2,171	3,642	4,272
Big Onions	2,460	3,514	3,761	3,687	2,662	2,956	1,413	4,597	2,796	2,804
Kurakkan	6,661	6,440	9,448	7,439	6,129	5,562	6,042	6,431	6,543	5,655
Gingelly	10,750	11,818	8,965	8,560	7,567	11,754	10,355	8,632	7,765	6,911
Meneri	330	n.a.	505	340	306	194	213	179	180	130
Cowpea	25,859	22,341	20,977	18,105	18,884	16,216	14,827	13,091	12,946	10,976
Black Gram	8,759	15,700	11,438	11,453	9,065	8,785	10,171	8,658	6,703	6,361
Total	234,976	248,043	204,541	193,742	174,933	163,549	160,752	156,377	148,887	134,594
Production, MT										
Manioc	301,878	299,572	298,402	288,928	270,600	249,780	257,160	251,510	249,110	230,850
Maize	46,933	69,268	31,596	34,836	32,960	25,690	33,870	31,470	31,050	29,000
Chillies	23,540	40,425	93,014	85,362	73,610	72,230	62,470	60,030	55,860	49,330
Red Onions	87,030	90,990	48,228	48,392	43,930	44,800	38,040	42,650	42,500	36,020
Ground Nuts	9,800	12,299	5,628	5,912	5,120	5,260	6,260	6,540	7,070	6,770
Green Gram	23,558	26,425	19,030	16,013	16,580	15,000	15,650	13,820	11,690	9,870
Soya Beans	2,497	2,185	972	2,367	730	420	600	800	650	620
Potatoes	45,054	77,163	79,385	81,657	100,760	66,490	25,900	27,170	48,410	57,820
Big Onions	27,639	38,023	34,726	29,719	19,070	29,140	17,440	62,720	36,560	33,180
Kurakkan	4,796	4,627	6,672	4,876	3,910	3,500	4,390	4,810	4,850	4,210
Gingelly	9,375	6,073	4,646	4,449	3,820	6,630	5,720	7,770	4,600	4,070
Meneri	n.a.	n.a.	399	259	200	110	140	100	120	90
Cowpea	21,635	20,024	18,604	16,110	17,000	13,980	13,400	12,100	12,120	10,070
Black Gram	6,300	16,132	8,005	7,942	7,360	6,850	8,050	6,730	5,420	5,130
Total	610,035	703,206	649,307	626,822	595,650	539,880	489,090	528,220	510,010	477,030

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	8,530	5,470	5,716	5,733	5,810	5,840	5,760	5,640	5,430	5,080
Cinnamon	20,210	24,257	24,218	24,248	24,300	24,360	24,510	24,570	24,671	24,550
Cardamoms	4,510	4,487	4,510	4,535	4,550	4,410	4,350	4,110	3,920	3,980
Cloves	6,146	10,619	10,778	10,841	10,690	10,490	10,220	10,310	9,850	9,650
Pepper	17,190	25,840	25,590	26,956	26,880	27,030	28,050	28,230	28,440	27,750
Production, MT										
Cocoa	4,100	3,338	3,414	3,591	3,650	3,700	3,760	3,720	3,710	3,530
Cinnamon	10,500	12,232	11,924	11,797	11,970	12,170	11,740	12,220	12,320	12,610
Cardamoms	1,000	1,017	1,068	1,118	1,210	1,170	1,190	1,120	1,080	1,030
Cloves	1,799	3,489	3,448	3,693	4,440	4,240	4,370	4,390	4,390	4,270
Pepper	10,900	14,627	14,714	16,109	16,890	17,270	17,810	17,270	16,830	17,140
Exports - Quantity, MT										
Cocoa	15	53	15	190	43	153	88	48	17	99
Cardamoms	21	14	26	19	4	9	16	17	8	3
Pepper	2,153	7,939	3,490	2,768	2,987	3,484	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161
Cloves	1,114	1,688	850	1,116	1,429	2,461	1,907	3,409	957	1,964
Cinnamon	8,238	8,755	11,040	9,852	10,077	10,661	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444
Coffee	1,652	1,009	4,371	1,281	692	1,150	1,588	825	41	7
Cashew Nuts	1,062	1,384	390	349	334	599	420	151	92	167
Nutmeg and Mace	815	784	666	755	1,084	760	899	1,148	1,308	1,139
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,935	3,818	3,540	3,021	3,229	1,831	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830
Exports - Value, Rs. Mn.										
Cocoa	1.2	2.7	0.9	2.3	2.0	10.0	8.0	4.0	1.0	6.0
Cardamoms	6.2	7.6	10.8	8.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	12.0	7.0	5.0
Pepper	122.5	396.1	317.0	358.0	390.0	808.0	1,718.0	1,306.0	1,587.0	532.0
Cloves	61.0	71.9	41.3	65.4	85.0	132.0	141.0	413.0	306.0	1,160.0
Cinnamon	1,523.9	1,645.2	1,626.1	1,721.3	1,923.0	2,755.0	3,267.0	3,530.0	3,442.0	3,784.0
Coffee	49.0	44.0	375.0	127.0	54.0	90.0	139.0	78.0	6.0	2.0
Cashew Nuts	236.0	342.0	112.0	113.0	104.0	181.0	152.0	71.0	48.0	87.0
Nutmeg and Mace	47.2	35.6	39.1	53.1	75.0	88.0	124.0	312.0	420.0	346.0
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,709.0	1,749.0	1,613.0	1,831.0	2,346.0	2,031.0	2,649.0	2,607.0	2,861.0	3,152.0
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per Kg.										
Cocoa	80.00	50.94	60.00	12.11	46.51	65.36	90.91	83.33	58.82	60.61
Cardamoms	295.20	542.86	415.38	421.05	666.67	777.78	750.00	705.88	875.00	1,666.67
Pepper	56.90	49.89	90.83	129.34	130.56	231.92	312.76	347.90	326.88	246.18
Cloves	54.76	42.59	48.59	58.6	59.48	53.64	73.94	121.15	319.75	590.63
Cinnamon	185.01	187.91	142.29	174.72	190.83	258.42	347.52	336.73	340.69	362.31
Coffee	29.66	43.61	85.79	99.14	78.03	78.26	87.53	94.55	146.34	285.71
Cashew Nuts	222.22	247.11	287.18	323.78	311.38	302.17	361.90	473.33	521.74	520.96
Nutmeg and Mace	57.91	45.41	58.71	70.33	69.19	115.79	137.93	271.78	321.10	303.78
Unmanufactured Tobacco	434.31	458.09	455.65	606.09	726.54	1,109.23	1,014.55	1,568.59	1,529.95	1,722.40

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FERTILIZER 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Local Production										
Phosphate, MT	25,717	30,167	26,865	32,115	34,108	29,635	36,598	30,258	35,085	35,769
Imports										
Quantity, MT	369,533	479,367	459,389	525,650	447,039	411,844	477,433	499,691	540,289	444,836
Value, Rs. Mn.	2,520	3,232	3,365	5,110	5,291	4,089	4,288	4,328	5,900	5,848
Issues (wholesale), MT	475,822	549,120	532,660	597,602	523,230	528,698	561,352	617,816	592,531	579,473
Paddy	207,793	247,973	269,738	256,756	237,471	240,562	251,880	308,005	262,362	284,461
Tea	110,254	147,195	126,404	120,288	154,009	161,785	182,339	154,814	200,254	182,025
Rubber	13,106	17,883	17,160	14,947	16,556	12,273	15,684	9,943	13,801	9,129
Coconut	34,270	36,094	31,218	33,607	39,100	34,991	37,667	39,449	33,942	29,532
Minor Export Crops	7,117	7,021	5,610	51,063	6,069	7,068	11,317	9,741	8,704	8,711
Minor Food Crops	49,522	44,300	40,611	39,736	54,793	50,708	44,182	42,696	40,467	34,320
Tobacco	2,162	9,824	4,331	47,014	4,139	3,944	3,768	3,650	3,204	2,525
Other	51,598	38,830	37,588	34,191	11,903	17,367	14,515	39,518	29,797	28,770
Issues in NPK										
Nutrients (b), MT '000	183.6	213.3	214.4	207.2	211.0	219.0	234.4	264.3	249.7	247.9
Paddy	93.8	110.5	122.5	118.5	109.8	111.6	117.4	143.9	121.7	133.2
Tea	37.5	50.7	44.0	42.4	54.7	60.2	70.0	63.9	79.2	72.2
Rubber	7.9	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.3	5.7	3.9	5.5	3.4
Coconut	12.7	12.8	11.5	12.1	14.3	13.7	14.9	16.6	13.9	11.9
Minor Export Crops	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.9
Minor Food Crops	17.3	15.6	14.8	14.5	18.7	19.1	16.7	16.4	14.6	12.4
Tobacco	0.3	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0
Other	15.1	11.6	12.1	11.5	4.3	6.1	4.1	14.7	10.5	10.9
Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.	-	-	610.6	1,345	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,390	1,775	3,649

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source : National Fertilizer Secretariat

SETTLEMENTS AND NEW LAND CULTIVATED UNDER MAHAWELI PROGRAMME 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System H	754	283	30	-	-	-	-	-	88	84
System C	2,005	1,500	332	68	-	392	-	392	1,348	828
System B	1,716	3,190	841	132	752	157	-	157	2,203	354
System G	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	357
System L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	120
Total Families	4,481	4,973	1,203	200	752	549	-	549	3,947	1,743
New Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	36,243	45,050	56,477	51,866	40,166	35,395	37,431	50,168	48,641	52,515
Paddy	30,556	31,408	41,155	42,558	32,806	28,423	32,570	42,586	40,395	41,046
Other Crops	5,687	13,642	15,322	9,308	7,360	6,972	4,851	7,582	8,246	11,469
System C	34,533	41,497	44,016	45,487	44,666	44,849	43,669	42,888	44,683	43,739
Paddy	31,858	38,378	39,683	40,297	39,984	40,189	40,489	40,993	41,127	41,833
Other Crops	2,675	3,119	4,333	5,190	4,682	4,660	3,186	1,895	3,556	1,906
System B	23,007	26,185	38,082	28,454	25,988	28,047	29,680	30,809	31,913	30,048
Paddy	21,799	24,469	34,328	25,329	23,455	26,129	29,097	30,009	31,282	29,285
Other Crops	1,208	1,716	3,754	3,125	2,533	1,918	583	800	631	763
System G	5,354	9,146	-	10,514	7,658	9,192	8,690	10,672	11,236	10,108
Paddy	5,076	7,365	-	9,029	5,800	7,448	8,007	9,684	9,369	9,353
Other Crops	278	1,781	-	1,485	1,858	1,752	683	984	1,867	755
System L	1516	1,177	1,283	1,107	623	888	104	357	670	740
Paddy	824	726	844	816	396	519	0	176	641	585
Other Crops	692	451	439	291	227	369	104	181	29	155
Total	100,653	123,055	139,858	137,428	119,101	118,371	119,574	134,890	137,143	137,150
Paddy	90,113	102,346	116,010	118,029	102,441	102,700	110,157	123,448	122,742	122,102
Other Crops	10,540	20,709	23,848	19,399	16,660	15,671	9,417	11,442	14,401	15,048

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE

FISH AND LIVESTOCK 1992- 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Fish Production, MT	206,168	220,900	224,000	237,550	228,800	242,000	266,900	277,900	284,100	284,760
Coastal	163,168	169,900	174,500	157,550	149,550	152,750	163,750	169,950	163,200	167,530
Deep Sea and Off-shore	22,000	33,000	37,500	60,000	57,000	62,000	73,250	76,500	84,200	87,360
Inland	21,000	18,000	12,000	20,000	22,250	27,250	29,900	31,450	36,700	29,870
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT- Dried Fish	44,834	66,180	47,620	48,748	48,328	51,929	52,097	48,615	55,498	36,871
- Other	12,211	12,874	14,055	22,684	17,564	23,500	20,890	788	134	61
Value, Rs. Mn.- Dried Fish	1,804	1,932	2,093	2,153	2,355	2,593	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419
- Other	643	524	863	1,303	1,331	1,719	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,604	1,704	1,703	1,704	1,644	1,579	1,599	1,617	1,557	1,565
Slaughtered, '000	190	179	193	202	179	187	183	174	211	-
Production of Milk, Lit.'000	232,665	244,567	250,499	253,447	249,460	251,928	256,337	260,346	263,057	265,699
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	897	794	791	764	761	726	721	728	694	661
Production of Milk, Lit.'000	85,294	81,119	81,800	79,859	81,936	79,106	81,149	82,470	82,521	82,650
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000										
Sheep	22	20	20	19	11	11	12	12	11	12
Goats	528	583	588	591	535	521	519	514	495	493
Slaughtered, '000	102	109	129	114	97	96	80	83	-	-
Pigs										
Population, '000	91	90	94	87	85	80	76	74	71	68
Slaughtered, '000	33	23	28	32	31	30	16	23	-	-
Poultry										
Population, '000	8,852	9,261	9,466	9,573	9,137	9,294	9,566	9,923	10,622	10,667
Production of Eggs, '000	812,265	856,824	863,303	861,700	855,852	854,868	875,801	897,946	922,984	946,057

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

CULTIVATION LOANS - REFINANCE CREDIT SCHEMES (a) (Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)(b)			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1976/77	102	58	160	54	31	84	52.8	52.5	52.7
1977/78	448	116	563	138	44	182	30.8	38.4	32.4
1978/79	59	20	79	50	18	68	84.7	88.5	85.6
1979/80	60	23	83	54	20	74	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84	34	118	75	31	106	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112	28	141	97	24	122	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	148	27	174	130	24	154	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172	42	214	144	35	179	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	122	38	159	104	31	136	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	203	92	294	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	242	86	329	200	78	279	82.6	0.9	84.7
1988/89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989/90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990/91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991/92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.0	69.0	75.0
1992/93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	74.0	79.0
1993/94	624	293	918	418	189	607	67.0	64.0	66.0
1994/95	723	257	980	597	176	773	83.0	69.0	79.0
1995/96	476	192	668	318	153	471	67.0	80.0	71.0
1996/97	412	178	590	325	151	476	79.0	85.0	81.0
1997/98	327	152	479	244	67	311	75.0	44.0	65.0
1998/99	312	151	463	229	71	300	73.0	47.0	65.0
1999/00	365	164	529	249	82	331	68.0	50.0	63.0
2000/01 (c)	388	152	540	237	61	298	61.0	50.0	55.0
2001/02Maha (d)	82	89	171	10	41	51	19.0	46.0	33.0

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme. Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Hatton National Bank's recovery data not included,

(c) Provisional (d) Incomplete data.

Sources : People's Bank
Bank of Ceylon
Hatton National Bank
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd
Seylan Bank Ltd
Regional Rural Development Banks

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1992 – 2001

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Value of Industrial Production (at Current Prices)	136,106	166,475	193,277	231,098	276,159	323,149	368,314	397,873	462,720	498,230
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	34,157	39,709	45,054	54,927	68,209	75,713	86,994	94,687	105,671	120,359
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	53,929	70,057	80,845	104,602	117,539	146,500	165,443	178,844	215,686	224,898
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	1,005	1,230	1,601	1,929	2,171	2,299	2,511	2,715	3,084	3,272
Paper and Paper Products	2,586	3,438	4,066	4,595	5,069	5,462	5,593	5,854	6,516	7,369
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	23,817	28,876	34,017	38,321	46,936	50,682	59,724	62,590	74,670	78,553
Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal)	10,582	12,351	14,580	16,740	18,997	21,403	23,830	26,830	28,198	31,892
Basic metal products	1,424	1,497	1,909	1,736	2,248	2,439	2,841	3,046	3,378	3,888
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	5,948	5,915	7,122	7,977	8,807	11,327	13,241	14,305	15,678	17,638
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	2,658	3,402	4,083	5,271	6,183	7,324	8,137	9,002	9,839	10,361
Value Added in Industry (at Current Prices)	50,367	60,746	69,983	81,838	95,421	111,943	129,488	143,412	167,493	179,559
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	18,668	21,704	24,373	29,507	32,891	35,515	40,452	44,503	49,031	54,282
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	14,630	18,994	20,660	24,859	31,184	40,514	47,494	55,263	69,451	71,263
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	677	831	1,081	1,177	1,250	1,257	1,312	1,390	1,554	1,639
Paper and paper products	1,397	1,912	2,301	2,458	2,580	2,633	2,578	2,664	2,808	3,103
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	3,989	4,723	5,758	6,898	8,957	10,745	14,274	13,832	17,771	19,245
Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal)	5,918	7,163	9,272	9,726	10,537	11,600	12,463	13,817	14,240	16,010
Basic Metal Products	263	279	356	347	450	598	710	777	959	1,131
Fabricated Metal Products, machinery and Transport Equipment	3,629	3,608	4,344	4,547	4,809	5,924	6,779	7,367	7,714	8,731
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	1,196	1,532	1,838	2,319	2,763	3,157	3,426	3,799	3,965	4,154
Value Added in Industry as a % of GDP (at Current Prices)	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.7	13.7	14.9	14.2	14.4	14.9	14.3

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

INDUSTRY

PETROLEUM 1992- 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Crude Oil Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	1,304	1,800	1,913	1,872	2,041	1,820	2,155	1,835	2,349	1,955
Value (C & F), Rs. Mn.	7,748.7	11,044.0	11,682.2	12,251.4	16,674.9	15,525.3	13,772.4	18,163.6	38,515.5	31,717.2
Refined Products Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	662	294	295	563	761	1,088	772.9	1,236.4	1,266.0	1,459.3
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	5,526.4	2,553.6	2,427.6	4,803.9	9,003.6	12,422.4	6,198.5	12,595.3	25,322.2	27,705.3
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol (Super)	113	164	186	153	189	161	187	169	213	189
Kerosene	127	189	192	192	201	147	204	167	192	179
Furnace Oil	458	564	603	582	749	664	716	631	736	687
Auto Diesel	299	533	581	556	585	532	680	588	736	614
Marine and Heavy Diesel	63	31	66	27	1	-	-	-	-	-
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	69	91	61	67	69	74	54	54	92	89
Liquid Petroleum Gas	14	17	15	14	18	14	18	13	16	16
Asphalts (Bitumen)	28	46	46	43	40	38	60	43	65	89
Naptha (Chemical)	73	118	114	120	104	99	119	99	113	105
Solvents	4	4	2	-	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.4	2.2
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	21	-	24	27	28	29	34	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exports (b), Rs. Mn.	2,776.2	3,587.2	3,979.1	4,412.2	5,742.8	5,596.5	4,503.9	5,262.0	8,119.3	6,774.0
Marine Diesel	190.1	189.1	180.9	151.3	191.1	270.2	169.1	100.0	228.9	210.7
Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	669.2	949.1	985.5	1,140.2	1,507.5	1,715.3	1,496.5	1,792.5	3,000.3	2,608.0
Auto Diesel	416.5	449.4	458.6	532.4	589.4	690.0	683.0	562.7	753.4	886.7
Naptha	583.6	819.3	749.5	803.8	1,041.3	1,032.5	1,065.6	1,099.7	2,345.6	1,493.5
Furnace Oil	15.0	210.7	322.6	389.4	393.5	443.9	50.2	125.2	n.a.	n.a.
Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	901.8	969.6	1,282.0	1,395.1	2,020.0	1,444.6	1,039.5	1,581.9	1,791.1	1,575.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding export earnings on lighterage and services.

n.a. - Not available

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

CEMENT 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	653	651	677	649	677	665	875	773	822	797
Kankasanturai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	474	466	476	458	497	542	595	539	534	509
Galle (Ruhunu)	179	185	201	191	180	123	280	234	288	288
Cost of Production, Rs. per MT										
Kankasanturai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	2,422	3,521	3,886	4,255	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Galle (Ruhunu)	3,272	3,228	3,697	4,065	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sales, MT '000	649	656	677	655	670	663	887	802	1,017	849
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	482	571	610	965	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024
Value, Rs. Mn.	1,373	1,796	2,009	3,450	3,381	3,539	3,539	3,327	3,944	3,465
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	2,849	3,145	3,292	3,575	4,093	3,972	3,640	2,916	2,906	3,384
Cement Availability, MT '000	1,135	1,222	1,292	1,612	1,503	1,556	1,845	1,914	2,179	1,821
Local Production	653	651	677	649	677	665	875	773	822	797
Imports	482	571	610	963	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024
Price, Rs. per MT										
Kankasanturai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	3,434	3,642	4,000	4,300	5,400	5,600	5,600	5,480	5,560	6,900
Galle (Ruhunu)	3,350	3,880	4,100	5,240	5,480	5,480	5,480	5,500	6,400	7,600

(a) Provisional

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Puttalam Cement Company Limited
Ruhunu Cement Company Limited
Sri Lanka Customs

SUGAR 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	14,376	12,890	11,511	10,574	11,401	13,793	13,563	8,206	7,037	7,557
Area Harvested, Ha.	10,531	11,095	13,300	13,574	15,098	15,248	12,709	6,125	6,246	6,045
Cane Harvested, MT	512,506	617,922	596,427	625,443	570,442	762,805	686,067	399,334	469,574	375,891
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	48.7	55.7	44.8	46.1	37.8	55.3	54.0	65.2	75.2	55.0
Sugar Production, MT	59,974	68,603	72,274	71,416	70,114	63,106	61,549	65,519	64,481	47,934
Hingurana	9,520	12,880	14,058	9,681	12,090	5,887	—	—	—	—
Kantale	2,392	366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sevanagala	13,840	15,895	18,534	18,654	16,024	14,774	17,139	16,984	24,396	19,536
Pelwatta	34,222	39,462	39,682	43,081	42,000	42,445	44,410	48,535	40,085	28,398
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./Kg.										
Hingurana	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—	—
Kantale	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—
Sevanagala	19.29	19.96	20.07	21.5	26.85	27.67	25.40	25.57	24.39	30.72
Pelwatta	25.98	20.31	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.06	26.86	24.49	30.80	36.21
Sugar Imports										
Volume, MT '000	370	394	491	418	381	545	444	479	562	420
Value, Rs. Mn.	4,952	5,621	8,875	8,737	8,026	10,788	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	13,383	14,172	18,075	20,906	21,058	19,790	18,871	15,561	19,187	24,511
Sugar Availability, MT	429,974	462,603	563,274	489,416	451,114	608,106	505,549	544,519	626,481	467,934
Per Capita, Kg.	24.7	26.3	31.5	27.0	24.6	32.8	26.9	28.6	32.4	25.0

(a) Provisional

n.a - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	82,582	85,614	80,141	89,444	103,242	98,021	84,521	77,536	76,160	81,440
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	43,837	42,540	41,911	46,776	50,033	51,617	45,439	38,648	37,173	41,352
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	936	1,012	1,054	1,168	1,117	1,051	1,197	1,238	1,240	1,277
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)	9,654	11,089	10,979	9,100	13,272	10,273	9,363	10,573	10,785	10,252
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	28,155	30,973	28,900	32,400	38,820	35,080	28,522	27,077	26,962	28,559
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	12,295	12,781	13,094	13,238	12,720	13,177	12,787	9,984	10,872	11,638
Pasteurised Milk	7,363	7,732	7,701	7,080	5,801	7,112	7,067	5,555	6,310	6,666
Sterilised Milk	4,932	5,049	5,393	6,158	6,919	6,065	5,720	4,429	4,562	4,972
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	3,960	4,197	3,271	3,290	2,849	3,008	3,039	3,063	3,290	3,044
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000	13,336	14,436	14,875	16,014	17,060	17,356	17,592	17,611	21,894	25,578
Highland	3,207	3,019	3,123	3,262	4,146	4,541	4,184	3,393	3,113	3,590
Nestle Products	10,129	11,417	11,752	12,752	12,914	12,815	13,408	14,218	18,781	21,988
Other Products										
Butter, Kgs. '000	434	370	398	331	483	417	629	556	376	483
Ice Cream, Litres '000	2,231	2,569	3,159	5,994	5,496	5,375	5,678	9,412	8,955	9,899
Yoghurt Cups, '000	14,645	15,947	17,861	22,419	15,712	19,409	20,464	21,133	20,460	22,603
Imports of Milk Products										
Infant Milk Food, MT	542	524	1,379	1,025	536	655	444	429	836	728
Other Milk Food, MT '000	33	56	48	47	43	42	57	54	57	52

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
 International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)
 Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)
 Nestle Lanka Ltd.

INDUSTRY

TEXTILES 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Production										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	22.0	24.4	26.2	26.3	27.8	32.4	27.1	22.5	n.a.	n.a.
Fabric, Mn. Metres	187.3	211.2	223.2	204.6	188.1	227.9	194.1	182.1	n.a.	n.a.
Garments (Export), Mn. Pcs.	315.8	362.6	413.6	447.6	262.0	293.6	297.0	327.6	440.2	408.0
Mn.Kgs.	-	-	-	-	16.1	19.7	22.1	22.9	28.2	24.1
Exports										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	8.5	12.6	12.6	13.2	14.5	14.1	n.a.	11.8	12.3	13.8
Rs. Mn.	1,198	1,542	1,697	2,156	2,339	2,452	2,193	2,013	2,437	2,424
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres	9.6	24.6	41.3	54.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	-	-	12.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	12.6
Rs. Mn.	852	1,700	2,207	2,578	3,211	4,641	5,473	5,269	6,593	4,653
Garments, Mn. Pcs.	315.8	362.6	413.6	447.6	262.1	293.6	297.0	327.5	440.1	408.0
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	-	-	16	20	22	23	28	24
Rs. Mn.	49,176	62,349	68,945	84,806	93,814	121,083	142,332	155,214	206,359	208,636
Total Exports, Rs. Mn.	53,456	68,056	76,521	95,046	105,293	133,256	158,077	169,770	225,150	225,242
Imports										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	22.7	24.2	26.5	25.2	30	37.0	39.9	43.8	47.5	48.2
Rs. Mn.	3,684	4,057	4,694	5,409	6,291	7,656	8,086	8,924	10,671	12,228
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres	385.9	466.2	587.7	551.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	-	-	91.2	103.8	124.1	130.5	139.9	142.4
Rs. Mn.	28,056	35,841	38,707	43,210	44,313	54,824	62,769	67,762	79,888	86,598
Fibre, Mn. Kgs.	25.7	29.7	32.9	28.8	29.5	33.4	25.6	19.3	20.2	18.5
Rs. Mn.	2,156	2,272	2,914	3,073	3,020	3,356	2,552	1,982	2,295	2,552
Total Imports, Rs. Mn.	34,848	44,498	54,850	63,404	67,437	85,100	95,444	99,857	121,658	132,660
Export Markets										
(% of Value of Garment Exports)										
U.S.A.	60.0	63.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	61.6	64.2	60.5	62.0	64.3
Germany	11.5	10.5	9.1	8.8	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.3
U.K.	9.1	9.4	12.0	13.7	16.3	19.3	17.6	21.5	21.5	19.2
France	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4
Netherlands	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9
Canada	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9
Italy	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2

(a) Provisional
n.a. Not available

Source : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)

ELECTRICITY 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Installed Capacity, MW	1,410	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,575	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999
CEB Hydro	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Thermal	272	272	272	272	272	405	405	453	453	563
Wind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
Private Hydro-Small	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	12	24
Thermal	-	-	-	-	-	31	92	92	174	174
Hired Thermal	-	-	-	-	43	113	20	-	58	98
Maximum Demand, MW	742	812	911	980	968	1,037	1,137	1,291	1,405	1,445
Units Generated, GWh.	3,540	3,979	4,365	4,783	4,377	5,145	5,683	6,184	6,844	6,627
CEB Hydro	2,900	3,796	4,089	4,514	3,249	3,443	3,909	4,152	3,154	3,045
Thermal	640	183	275	269	974	1,052	1,246	1,396	2,205	1,896
Wind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
Private Hydro-Small	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	18	43	65
Thermal	-	-	-	-	-	13	390	507	917	1,170
Hired Thermal	-	-	-	-	152	398	18	-	364	341
Self Generation	-	-	-	-	-	235	114	108	158	107
Sales, GWh	2,916	3,269	3,565	3,915	3,588	4,039	4,521	4,809	5,259	5,238
Domestic	704	826	928	1,034	1,046	1,213	1,378	1,555	1,732	1,798
Industrial	1,057	1,223	1,406	1,527	1,361	1,430	1,614	1,613	1,755	1,719
Small Units	76	86	98	99	95	101	110	117	128	136
Medium Units	508	614	705	764	719	805	906	933	1,039	1,005
Large Units	333	523	603	664	547	524	598	563	588	578
Commercial	581	641	582	631	592	689	758	829	895	859
Bulk Supply	545	536	609	683	542	657	722	762	825	802
Street Lighting	29	43	40	40	47	50	49	50	52	60

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

GROSS GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY BY POWER STATIONS 2000 AND 2001

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Generation in 2000, Gwh														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60	13.86	10.59	5.14	5.54	10.29	5.64	8.02	6.8	10.75	13.26	13.94	15.58	119.44
Old Laxapana	100	25.51	11.16	12.91	12.05	11.59	15.59	20.63	24.07	31.29	30.39	27.64	22.76	245.54
New Laxapana	50	10.26	3.98	5.04	4.77	4.15	2.69	5.01	7.07	11.38	9.37	10.98	8.89	83.63
Wimalasurendra	100	45.44	36.60	17.92	19.37	36.23	30.15	35.98	36.85	42.49	51.26	45.51	48.65	446.44
Samanala	75	36.20	22.71	13.69	14.78	22.80	27.92	32.21	37.09	42.20	46.20	38.61	36.19	370.56
Total	335	137.37	85.04	54.7	56.51	85.06	81.99	101.85	111.88	138.11	150.48	136.68	131.98	1,265.65
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40	4.67	4.51	2.28	6.41	9.05	13.09	19.24	16.44	13.01	19.84	17.47	14.47	140.48
Bowetanne	40	1.31	1.04	0.93	2.59	2.38	3.16	3.99	2.81	3.13	2.88	4.66	2.54	31.44
Victoria	210	16.80	47.94	75.86	59.91	45.99	33.45	24.37	33.67	68.91	46.13	44.58	58.31	555.94
Kotmale	201	25.05	27.19	16.25	10.87	15.91	12.14	45.47	76.96	14.95	58.26	39.39	29.67	372.10
Randenigala	122	14.99	34.92	52.75	24.56	21.78	33.87	23.87	16.48	10.02	18.91	17.35	13.79	283.29
Rantambe	49	12.47	20.54	27.27	12.59	14.12	17.04	12.38	9.16	6.51	10.49	12.25	9.11	163.90
Total	662	75.29	136.14	175.34	116.93	109.23	112.75	129.32	155.52	116.53	156.51	135.70	127.89	1,547.15
Samanalawewa	120	39.76	45.65	39.46	35.29	28.70	9.71	9.31	10.81	19.93	12.28	9.92	24.02	284.85
Hydro														
Inginiyagala	11	1.92	0.74	1.61	6.03	6.65	6.94	6.88	1.83	0.28	0.31	1.45	1.80	36.44
Uda Walawe	6	1.30	0.76	0.94	1.61	1.96	1.55	0.52	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.64
Nilambe	3	0.79	0.94	0.97	0.88	0.63	0.73	0.66	0.96	1.03	1.63	1.23	0.89	11.34
Total	20	4.05	2.45	3.52	8.52	9.25	9.22	8.06	2.79	1.34	1.94	2.36	2.70	56.20
Thermal Complex														
Kelanitissa: Steam	50	25.62	19.20	19.97	17.60	10.16	20.80	18.27	20.19	21.74	11.95	19.79	23.03	228.37
Gas	120	52.50	49.08	43.82	44.20	53.21	38.85	33.21	13.80	6.71	1.99	19.51	17.17	374.11
Gas (New)	115	70.09	49.56	64.68	57.04	73.26	44.19	20.14	47.43	53.42	38.57	40.83	42.59	601.82
Sapugaskanda: Diesel. f	80	0.32	0.54	0.28	0.82	0.41	0.33	0.39	0.45	0.63	0.56	0.56	0.20	5.22
Heavy. f	80	38.9	34.5	40.69	41.82	36.99	40.17	45.97	46.55	30.62	30.42	31.68	31.44	449.78
New Ext.- Diesel. f	80	0.15	0.16	0.62	0.22	0.26	0.30	0.19	0.17	0.95	0.16	0.18	0.13	3.48
Heavy. f	80	47.73	45.03	48.68	48.73	46.77	45.13	44.71	41.79	34.03	41.27	44.59	43.65	532.15
Chunnakam	8	0.85	0.77	0.85	0.53	0.46	0.48	0.42	0.21	0.38	0.34	0.41	0.35	6.06
Small Diesel	-	-	-	-	-	1.09	1.87	0.77	-	-	-	-	0.63	4.36
Total	453	236.16	198.84	219.59	210.68	222.63	192.14	164.09	170.61	148.54	125.29	157.57	159.20	2,205.34
Wind power	3	0.25	0.10	0.07	0.24	0.45	0.45	0.56	0.37	0.30	0.28	0.15	0.15	3.36
Private Total	197.48	46.39	33.47	46.64	64.22	69.64	74.18	108.80	103.83	101.76	104.22	102.98	103.54	959.68
Mini Hydro	23.98	1.74	2.12	2.74	2.01	1.72	5.21	4.02	5.22	5.63	6.27	3.64	2.81	43.14
Thermal	173.50	44.65	31.35	43.90	62.21	67.92	68.98	104.79	98.61	96.14	97.95	99.34	100.73	916.54
Hired	58	11.79	30.43	39.11	43.06	38.10	36.96	19.87	34.59	29.19	38.75	41.85	363.70	363.70
Self Generation	15.20	27.10	24.80	14.20	15.10	22.60	10.10	6.40	6.10	6.10	5.20	4.70	157.60	157.60
Grand Total	1,848.48	584.47	540.57	594.55	545.70	583.12	541.14	569.05	582.09	567.19	586.28	589.31	596.03	6,843.52
Generation in 2001, Gwh														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60	15.07	7.00	6.79	8.02	10.87	11.62	11.23	14.83	12.51	9.66	14.30	16.49	138.38
Old Laxapana	100	21.37	16.45	15.32	10.27	17.83	18.81	23.52	30.65	24.62	27.50	26.02	19.16	251.53
New Laxapana	50	47.18	23.57	21.68	27.54	37.51	43.65	50.63	51.24	46.54	41.18	48.84	52.76	492.32
Wimalasurendra	50	8.47	6.23	6.32	3.79	6.67	5.57	4.98	11.12	8.53	7.55	9.34	7.42	85.97
Samanala	75	34.85	22.24	20.53	18.02	28.78	34.78	44.62	46.13	39.07	42.64	41.91	36.83	410.45
Total	335	126.95	75.50	70.63	67.67	101.66	114.41	134.99	153.97	131.26	128.53	140.41	132.66	1,378.64
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40	2.61	1.38	8.63	2.34	7.29	16.40	19.00	20.35	5.25	19.82	22.52	15.75	141.34
Bowetanne	40	3.13	4.68	2.43	0.35	1.72	3.98	4.20	3.41	1.97	3.91	6.20	4.72	40.70
Victoria	210	57.88	44.38	46.43	31.98	26.10	21.31	40.12	36.95	22.27	44.17	50.16	48.43	470.18
Kotmale	201	14.82	13.95	26.22	4.89	18.02	27.92	50.21	55.12	18.23	50.01	45.30	28.97	353.66
Randenigala	122	29.22	24.24	28.92	23.00	30.80	28.46	19.20	11.90	6.80	10.97	22.26	17.60	253.37
Rantambe	49	19.16	14.87	12.58	12.00	15.19	15.50	11.54	7.35	4.11	7.63	15.32	14.48	199.73
Total	662	126.82	103.50	125.21	74.56	99.12	113.57	144.27	135.08	58.63	138.51	161.76	129.95	1,408.98
Samanalawewa	120	16.40	21.20	19.35	17.94	13.44	29.40	10.27	11.98	23.48	13.44	13.78	19.60	210.28
Hydro														
Inginiyagala	11.25	2.01	2.20	1.54	6.26	6.87	5.45	5.13	1.32	0.33	1.08	0.72	0.00	32.91
Uda Walawe	6	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.98	1.64	1.08	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.35	5.27
Nilambe	3.2	0.99	0.80	0.25	0.81	0.35	0.26	0.46	0.28	0.36	1.33	1.49	1.40	8.78
Total	20.45	3	3	2.72	8.05	8.86	6.79	5.82	1.6	0.69	2.41	2.27	1.75	46.96
Thermal Complex														
Kelanitissa: Steam	50	20.81	14.22	10.00	15.91	9.12	11.92	16.53	24.11	15.87	22.45	19.22	19.95	200.11
Gas	120	44.91	37.00	34.50	36.09	32.64	27.63	19.06	20.82	39.37	38.79	42.00	29.64	400.45
Gas (New)	115	16.28	36.80	62.70	51.07	47.30	27.60	27.53	11.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	281.24
Combined Cycle	110	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.49	51.34	69.83
Sapugaskanda	80	32.82	34.45	33.56	34.93	48.08	38.17	37.99	42.36	42.65	35.53	36.00	43.15	459.69
Sapugaskanda Ext	80	49.50	42.56	46.55	43.83	40.82	35.88	35.11	36.28	37.14	32.40	34.87	37.68	472.62
Chunnakam	8	0.40	0.33	0.27	0.18	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.44	0.49	0.59	0.52	0.54	5.11
Small Diesel	-	0.69	0.81	0.91	0.65	0.60	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.86	0.85	0.27	6.46
Total	563	165.41	166.17	188.49	182.66	178.92	141.87	136.72	135.97	136.16	128.62	151.95	182.57	1,895.51
Wind power	3	0.16	0.09	0.21	0.07	0.49	0.42	0.50	0.52	0.43	0.34	0.06	0.17	3.46
Private Total	197.48	110.16	97.51	105.28	108.35	105.72	104.32	99.40	96.22	102.27	107.27	100.58	97.88	1,234.98
Mini Hydro	23.98	3.30	2.75	1.14	2.59	2.80	5.01	6.57	5.74	4.91	11.58	10.06	8.31	64.76
Thermal	173.50	106.86	94.76	104.14	105.77	102.93	99.31	92.83	90.48	97.36	95.69	90.52	89.57	1,170.22
Hired	98	42.95	41.06	69.79	67.12	71.46	48.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	341.05
Self Generation	5.90	16.79	20.60	19.86	18.95	24.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	106.68
Grand Total	1,998.93	597.75	524.82	602.28	546.29	598.63	584.03	531.97	535.34	452.92	517.12	570.81	564.58	6,626.53

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

ELECTRICITY SALES BY PROVINCES 1998 – 2001

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No of Consumer Accounts			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
Colombo City												
Domestic	190.07	190.62	195.34	198.81	870.56	858.93	921.05	1,152.20	83,114	86,720	90,043	92,625
Religious	4.73	6.10	6.08	6.02	16.73	21.87	22.95	28.93	612	631	637	646
Industrial	210.32	208.58	198.74	177.08	1,068.89	1,055.65	1,026.07	1,094.28	658	659	653	658
Commercial	323.15	362.88	374.82	332.64	2,335.53	2,602.60	2,780.36	2,992.78	22,394	22,333	23,963	24,232
Street Lighting	10.73	10.73	10.75	10.42	48.27	48.27	49.66	59.20	-	-	-	-
Total	739.00	778.90	785.75	722.98	4,339.98	4,587.33	4,800.10	5,327.39	106,778	111,343	115,296	118,161
Western Province												
Domestic	454.79	506.24	756.79	764.70	1,413.08	1,552.93	2,758.55	3,455.42	512,906	556,851	690,100	728,963
Religious	5.56	5.94	12.49	12.06	15.87	17.08	43.01	51.87	2,539	2,633	3,366	3,452
Industrial	703.19	722.93	1,008.89	970.22	3,707.02	3,807.83	5,333.74	6,119.82	7,654	8,115	9,222	9,422
Commercial	166.59	181.95	576.07	535.49	1,145.25	1,254.11	4,206.81	4,738.15	51,469	56,205	84,689	89,682
Street Lighting	14.68	14.98	25.93	28.47	66.03	67.43	119.73	162.35	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	663.29	700.56	757.92	735.39	1,817.10	1,925.49	2,149.10	2,698.50	256,310	269,630	284,179	298,280
Total	2,008.10	2,132.60	3,138.09	3,046.36	8,163.97	8,624.86	14,608.82	17,226.11	830,878	893,434	1,071,556	1,129,799
North Central Province												
Domestic	51.70	57.16	67.90	74.08	137.94	155.60	184.98	255.20	98,372	107,304	120,271	133,826
Religious	1.35	1.42	1.53	1.54	3.91	4.20	4.85	6.00	960	989	1,041	1,077
Industrial	32.99	33.69	37.47	38.79	173.57	177.54	200.28	249.11	2,467	2,605	2,853	3,117
Commercial	28.38	29.40	31.99	31.52	195.39	202.90	227.46	272.64	13,257	14,036	15,155	16,549
Street Lighting	1.71	1.72	1.70	1.76	7.68	7.73	7.84	10.03	-	-	-	-
Total	116.12	123.70	140.58	147.69	518.50	548.06	625.41	792.97	115,056	124,934	139,320	154,569
Northern Province												
Domestic	5.81	27.75	29.12	38.77	12.76	72.66	82.30	125.56	8,541	40,515	46,869	54,308
Religious	0.20	0.73	1.00	1.26	.61	1.94	2.85	4.22	133	780	923	1,104
Industrial	1.08	1.69	1.95	2.65	8.02	10.78	12.62	18.46	92	250	311	433
Commercial	6.46	11.51	13.17	15.04	44.08	79.02	93.12	124.83	1,745	3,954	4,837	5,765
Street Lighting	0.30	0.28	0.46	0.74	1.33	1.24	2.12	4.17	-	-	-	-
Total	13.84	41.95	45.69	58.48	66.81	165.63	193.01	277.25	10,511	45,499	52,940	61,610
Central Province												
Domestic	161.46	175.87	204.50	213.08	452.26	480.96	591.89	761.23	255,209	281,825	317,023	346,432
Religious	3.52	3.81	4.29	4.11	10.01	11.36	13.88	16.32	2,356	2,425	2,487	2,589
Industrial	150.94	155.25	171.19	169.04	791.66	811.08	904.30	1,066.20	2,152	2,247	2,394	2,501
Commercial	72.98	77.59	85.39	83.51	502.00	525.60	600.88	716.20	32,442	34,466	37,016	39,696
Street Lighting	4.03	4.00	4.02	4.28	18.15	17.98	18.58	24.37	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	392.94	416.52	469.38	474.01	1,774.20	1,849.99	2,129.53	2,534.31	292,159	320,963	358,920	391,218
North Western												
Domestic	140.61	161.40	178.94	192.68	391.57	446.43	517.86	700.05	212,461	236,569	264,891	289,915
Religious	2.89	3.24	3.33	3.25	7.67	9.08	9.64	11.41	2,275	2,407	2,499	2,603
Industrial	188.33	175.69	202.68	223.64	934.98	881.56	1,044.19	1,375.11	5,150	5,435	6,007	6,576
Commercial	41.23	43.67	47.61	50.21	272.36	297.93	333.81	430.69	27,865	28,858	32,991	36,077
Street Lighting	5.10	5.10	6.46	10.84	22.93	22.95	29.91	61.95	-	-	-	-
Total	378.16	389.11	439.01	480.62	1,628.51	1,657.95	1,935.40	2,579.20	247,751	274,269	306,388	335,171
Eastern Province												
Domestic	64.75	75.18	87.13	90.51	169.61	208.36	249.58	321.70	106,330	114,821	126,505	135,797
Religious	1.55	1.75	1.98	1.97	4.4	5.09	6.19	7.61	1,232	1,289	1,343	1,406
Industrial	73.26	66.21	51.38	36.87	357.80	324.26	259.86	224.85	1,565	1,686	1,816	1,955
Commercial	22.05	24.89	27.71	27.14	152.65	171.90	196.43	234.21	12,212	13,040	14,026	14,932
Street Lighting	4.46	4.63	4.64	4.61	20.05	20.83	21.42	26.22	-	-	-	-
Total	166.07	172.65	172.83	161.10	704.54	730.44	733.49	814.59	121,339	130,841	143,690	154,090
Southern Province												
Domestic	141.30	161.66	185.04	193.36	376.79	431.48	522.02	672.00	247,418	272,384	303,749	322,967
Religious	2.67	2.77	3.40	3.35	7.39	7.82	10.47	12.64	1,721	1,835	1,904	1,939
Industrial	125.81	129.31	149.78	148.46	659.00	683.29	793.73	920.91	1,955	2,103	2,311	2,450
Commercial	42.75	39.22	48.92	49.32	293.01	296.92	346.00	423.64	25,358	27,081	29,552	31,386
Street Lighting	5.32	5.33	5.39	5.51	23.96	23.99	24.89	31.31	-	9	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	58.32	61.93	66.86	66.23	164.43	174.43	191.56	244.09	40,294	42,503	44,910	47,034
Total	376.17	400.21	459.39	466.22	1,524.59	1,617.73	1,888.86	2,304.58	316,746	345,915	382,426	405,776
Uva Province												
Domestic	48.86	62.22	67.99	67.26	126.07	162.91	183.84	222.95	98,306	107,785	121,590	131,360
Religious	0.94	1.12	1.20	1.20	2.46	2.97	3.47	4.45	808	865	899	959
Industrial	35.49	38.53	42.82	39.69	192.23	204.86	228.42	254.14	902	933	974	1,030
Commercial	19.63	21.52	22.80	22.24	134.50	147.50	161.05	191.95	10,946	10,650	12,485	13,359
Street Lighting	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.05	4.84	4.97	5.03	5.99	-	-	-	-
Total	106.00	124.49	135.91	131.44	460.11	523.21	581.81	679.48	110,962	121,233	135,948	146,708
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	93.68	107.18	123.03	132.24	251.09	288.95	343.02	456.89	158,731	176,917	200,303	221,285
Religious	1.86	2.11	2.13	2.11	5.40	6.60	6.33	7.62	1,425	1,520	1,579	1,676
Industrial	2.71	81.32	88.57	89.29	501.60	445.77	490.31	585.16	1,445	1,355	1,343	1,430
Commercial	4.31	35.94	41.43	44.22	228.96	248.43	290.83	378.84	21,211	23,006	24,903	27,069
Street Lighting	2.04	1.99	2.16	2.67	9.18	8.94	9.98	15.20	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	224.59	288.54	257.32	270.52	995.23	998.68	1,140.96	1,443.70	182,812	202,798	228,128	251,460
Grand Total	4,520.98	4,808.67	5,258.21	5,236.43	20,176.46	21,304.08	28,837.20	28,702.19	2,334,992	2,571,229	2,830,795	3,030,401

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

BOARD OF INVESTMENT (BOI) ENTERPRISES 1992 – 2001

Industrial Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Number of Enterprises End 2001(a)
Employment (End December)											
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	2,480	3,094	4,105	8,166	6,931	8,625	11,699	11,571	15,207	15,112	146
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	63,103	127,665	144,131	153,664	155,794	161,321	189,395	216,700	242,435	254,515	458
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	58	628	1,074	2,500	2,449	3,147	2,723	2,148	1,822	1,857	22
Paper and Paper Products	150	276	459	519	733	1,011	871	969	1,618	1,605	21
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	7,291	10,349	13,378	19,047	20,718	22,319	25,699	24,234	29,675	31,880	126
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	6,966	7,270	8,146	9,160	9,226	9,709	10,920	12,559	13,061	12,598	57
Fabricated Metal Products	1,498	609	887	1,252	1,399	1,681	2,503	3,998	4,182	4,466	41
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	16,447	21,182	23,433	23,734	26,624	31,563	31,538	32,958	33,394	32,449	155
Services	6,227	8,805	10,047	15,332	18,093	18,809	19,033	21,922	26,455	28,552	535
Total	104,220	179,878	205,660	233,374	241,967	258,185	294,381	327,059	367,849	386,034	1,561
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.											
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1,730	2,838	2,929	3,963	4,857	5,653	9,329	8,256	12,433	12,861	11,088
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	30,488	56,890	60,820	73,287	82,050	98,203	114,794	127,008	162,533	174,527	32,832
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	18	145	158	293	342	396	380	344	411	420	1,648
Paper and Paper Products	111	155	616	574	857	1,144	1,137	941	1,270	842	744
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, rubber and plastic products	2,436	4,114	7,903	12,217	15,083	17,260	20,270	21,956	28,838	30,288	14,414
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,315	3,410	4,502	6,155	7,068	6,496	5,742	7,901	8,862	9,605	6,642
Fabricated Metal Products	994	297	354	722	1,132	1,685	3,425	1,832	1,961	2,375	5,116
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	8,858	7,012	7,200	9,151	12,822	15,143	16,718	18,966	24,069	20,384	8,322
Services	1,180	1,879	3,553	7,001	9,272	8,908	9,963	13,020	18,772	23,912	127,595
Total	49,130	76,740	88,035	113,363	133,483	154,888	181,758	200,224	258,973	275,214	208,079

Investments
Rs. Mn.
End 2001(a)

(a) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

MINERALS 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	2,077.0	2,483.9	2,704.2	2,344.6	1,962.2	3,898.4	3,110.4	3,773.7	5,986.1	5,397.6
Gem Exports	1,621.0	1,989.8	2,253.6	1,909.0	1,499.4	3,594.1	2,897.9	3,581.3	5,742.1	5,176.1
Geuda Exports	456.0	494.1	450.6	435.6	462.8	304.3	212.5	192.4	244.0	221.5
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	469.6	1,208.9	1,221.5	187.7	271.7	686.6	519.5	879.8	707.9	595.2
Graphite										
Production, MT	3,307	3,306	3,033	4,035	5,620	5,349	5,858	4,591	4,671	4,897
Exports – Quantity, MT	1,766	2,430	2,696	4,138	6,432	5,600	5,844	4,310	5,710	4,630
– Value, Rs. Mn.	60	68	64	91	164	153	172	133	162	170
– Average Price, Rs./MT	34,364	27,983	23,651	22,200	22,515	27,360	29,345	30,919	28,371	36,717
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	90	88	45	50	54	61	73	83	74	38
– Value, Rs. '000	2,108	2,100	452	510	1,493	1,347	1,579	1,797	1,167	697
Ilmenite										
Production, MT	33,283	60,949	59,911	50,250	62,810	18,969	36,292	n.a.	825	n.a.
Exports – Quantity, MT	68,677	63,370	52,122	69,210	33,364	27,235	100	n.a.	0.4	n.a.
– Value, Rs. Mn.	120	113	109	176	103	90	2	n.a.	1	n.a.
Rutile										
Production, MT	2,741	2,643	2,411	2,947	3,532	2,968	1,930	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exports – Quantity, MT	2,010	2,703	4,375	3,920	1,102	100	20	150	716	3,443
– Value, Rs. Mn.	27	40	74	90	30	4	1	6	26	114

(a) Provisional

n.a. Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

PRICES AND WAGES

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)										
All Items (Average)	1,260.4	1,408.4	1,527.4	1,644.6	1,906.7	2,089.1	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4
Percentage Change	11.4	11.7	8.4	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2
Sub Indices										
Food	1,366.0	1,519.4	1,654.1	1,768.1	2,107.6	2,336.9	2,592.1	2,695.4	2,815.8	3,244.7
Clothing	723.6	782.7	795.7	803.9	821.8	844.0	852.3	863.3	872.9	909.6
Fuel and Light	2,334.3	2,730.0	3,131.6	3,322.4	3,591.6	3,752.8	3,872.8	3,929.7	4,660.9	5,328.9
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
Miscellaneous	1,318.7	1,490.4	1,578.7	1,800.6	1,944.7	2,157.8	2,319.9	2,558.1	2,802.4	3,131.1
Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Jan-June 1989=100)										
All Items (Average)	152.0	164.8	172.6	179.0	205.5	220.1	235.2	244.1	252.0	279.6
Percentage Change	9.4	8.4	4.8	3.9	14.6	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.2	11.0
Sub Indices										
Food and Drinks	158.4	172.2	179.0	183.2	216.0	232.2	250.1	257.1	260.8	290.3
Liquor, Tobacco, Betel and Arecanuts	158.9	180.1	194.9	228.7	250.7	273.4	295.8	350.4	396.1	433.2
Housing	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.7	109.8	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.2	110.4
Fuel and Light	135.0	157.9	184.8	200.5	215.9	227.1	241.6	244.7	280.4	318.4
Clothing and Foot Wear	175.8	190.3	197.8	210.5	218.3	227.1	231.4	245.9	250.8	261.8
Personal Care, Health Services, Household Goods and Services	143.0	154.9	165.3	182.7	202.8	227.0	242.7	258.2	266.7	300.1
Transport and Telecommunications	161.7	163.5	164.3	167.6	181.8	195.0	196.0	204.4	246.1	299.0
Miscellaneous	130.6	134.3	149.9	162.9	173.8	179.2	183.5	203.0	200.6	215.3
Colombo District Consumers' Price Index (Oct.1996 - Sep.1997=100)										
All Items (Average)	-	-	-	-	95.0	102.0	109.5	113.4	117.5	129.7
Percentage Change	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.3	3.6	3.6	10.4
Sub Indices										
Food	-	-	-	-	95.1	102.0	111.1	113.8	115.7	129.4
Housing	-	-	-	-	97.4	101.7	105.0	109.5	112.4	113.3
Fuel and Light	-	-	-	-	95.7	104.3	118.7	119.4	138.3	160.6
Clothing	-	-	-	-	92.5	101.8	104.2	106.2	108.0	113.6

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX 1992 - 2001

1974=100

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
All Items (Average)	773.0	831.8	873.4	950.7	1,145.1	1,224.3	1,298.7	1,295.3	1317.2	1,471.2
Percentage Change	8.8	7.6	5.0	8.9	20.4	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	720.0	770.4	760.4	800.0	1,040.7	1,132.2	1,223.2	1,212.4	1,187.1	1,343.1
Alcoholic Drinks	886.6	956.2	969.2	1,095.4	1,176.0	1,361.3	1,398.3	1,649.3	1,750.1	1,881.5
Textile & Footwear	418.7	452.1	482.9	580.4	626.5	633.8	634.5	634.9	632.9	642.4
Paper Products	704.9	745.2	761.6	960.3	1,063.4	902.9	915.0	934.3	1,050.0	1,109.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	531.0	542.2	550.4	637.0	660.9	717.3	772.0	807.9	828.2	926.8
Petroleum Products	1,135.7	1,240.8	1,295.0	1,314.8	1,374.9	1,528.2	1,528.2	1,528.2	1,859.6	2,277.2
Non Metallic Products	1,356.0	1,566.8	1,896.1	2,120.4	2,238.3	2,387.6	2,655.8	2,745.1	2,762.4	2,865.1
Metal Products	588.4	659.1	698.2	706.4	784.4	806.1	816.3	749.1	763.3	795.5
Transport Equipment	623.2	660.0	682.2	846.7	908.6	937.3	933.9	886.2	916.8	1,015.3
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	603.3	635.4	691.8	753.0	767.7	800.6	837.9	842.5	848.6	953.4
Machinery	440.4	492.7	547.0	583.9	604.3	596.1	651.3	691.4	679.5	747.4
Fuel & Light	1,290.5	1,307.5	1,739.3	2,131.6	2,410.1	2,694.8	2,824.7	2,693.9	2,853.4	2,929.4
Miscellaneous	1,323.2	1,480.0	2,050.5	2,481.0	2,729.5	2,582.5	2,587.5	2,500.7	2,687.3	2,796.3
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	697.3	737.6	833.6	890.6	994.5	1,059.1	1,111.6	1,143.7	1,175.9	1,305.0
Import	634.4	671.6	702.0	773.0	862.8	933.5	934.1	933.1	1,044.7	1,222.9
Export	1,109.2	1,235.5	1,169.1	1,297.8	1,822.4	1,944.5	2,156.7	2,071.4	1,961.3	2,142.0
Consumer	760.7	814.3	818.8	871.6	1,093.1	1,190.4	1,280.8	1,279.6	1,265.9	1,418.5
Intermediate	807.4	874.5	1,029.1	1,187.2	1,309.2	1,324.6	1,328.7	1,309.4	1,464.5	1,640.6
Investment	824.9	938.3	1,094.8	1,205.6	1,273.1	1,342.7	1,473.5	1,509.0	1,516.7	1,589.3

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX 1952 - 2001

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change, %	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1952	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	101.6	1.6	106.0	82.8	99.8	101.3	97.2
1954	101.1	-0.5	106.1	79.5	103.4	101.5	94.5
1955	100.5	-0.6	105.1	80.5	102.3	101.5	94.6
1956	100.2	-0.3	103.3	81.8	101.3	101.5	98.6
1957	102.8	2.6	104.9	84.4	97.3	101.5	106.9
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1992 - 2001

Rupees

Commodity	1992	1993	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Rice, kg.									
Samba (Highest)	21.39	22.62	22.51	27.07	28.25	28.08	31.94	29.16	32.36
Par Boiled	15.82	15.99	15.75	21.26	22.26	22.03	26.38	23.50	25.98
Kekulu	16.72	16.68	16.24	22.01	22.90	22.64	26.77	24.73	26.06
Up Country Vegetables, kg.									
Beans	21.07	22.44	28.53	32.25	33.40	41.34	36.83	41.16	46.07
Carrot	21.93	23.05	30.93	34.17	34.90	43.42	39.19	41.84	45.82
Beet Root	20.46	22.56	29.13	33.02	32.98	42.13	38.20	39.49	43.43
Low Country Vegetables, kg.									
Pumpkin (Red)	10.41	10.26	11.66	15.13	15.19	18.56	19.19	19.21	26.10
Brinjals	13.39	14.15	18.04	20.39	21.01	24.36	25.80	25.50	29.11
Curry Chillies	27.63	29.42	36.11	36.32	38.43	45.45	44.78	43.26	51.95
Limes	57.80	39.60	58.70	59.90	43.30	77.90	55.30	63.60	50.40
Yams, kg.									
Potatoes	41.63	42.53	51.54	43.89	32.29	37.38	32.46	39.82	63.29
Manioc	6.78	7.08	7.92	10.48	11.01	11.38	12.05	11.99	13.33
Sweet Potatoes	12.18	12.56	14.27	15.59	15.14	17.84	17.14	17.58	20.58
Meat and Eggs, kg.									
Beef (without bones)	71.36	74.42	77.95	89.54	104.46	-	117.04	122.84	134.64
Mutton (with bones)	115.52	116.85	123.61	151.29	185.71	202.24	223.00	237.61	267.81
Pork	66.22	70.22	74.01	87.36	103.06	118.29	125.98	127.23	141.86
Chicken (Ordinary)	83.76	86.74	88.75	103.73	123.94	183.33	77.64	115.00	147.25
Eggs (Farm)	2.61	2.67	2.87	3.53	4.46	4.21	4.24	4.51	4.47
Sea Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	151.97	155.49	180.62	218.03	234.98	237.97	240.55	286.09	322.36
Trevally - Parawa	119.47	119.62	136.78	161.20	167.68	174.41	117.25	195.55	219.14
Skip Jack - Balaya	88.07	91.37	102.70	121.41	128.19	127.71	124.26	141.76	159.82
Tuna - Kelawalla	101.74	106.42	120.33	142.07	149.16	150.49	147.73	173.69	200.47
Shark - Mora	76.68	81.38	92.69	110.38	117.29	122.18	120.96	135.51	153.54
Sardine - Salaya	47.41	49.43	55.03	60.79	61.00	64.33	58.89	56.35	64.67
Dried Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	166.58	170.55	186.69	220.25	235.01	242.85	239.53	259.37	297.89
Shark - Mora	96.55	103.31	115.76	139.31	149.22	153.28	156.46	164.55	184.89
Skip Jack - Balaya	86.69	92.32	102.05	122.28	123.38	126.00	119.32	128.59	145.87
Queen Fish - Kattawa	144.02	149.36	161.14	202.82	211.68	226.33	222.95	235.34	260.59
Sprats	78.48	84.26	101.95	121.22	120.98	119.62	120.98	123.46	133.02
Pulses, kg.									
Green Gram	31.65	31.22	34.00	45.47	51.29	52.72	43.80	59.39	77.58
Dhal - Mysore	57.42	56.77	35.34	44.29	46.71	49.49	51.37	53.74	58.21
Dhal - Kadala (b)	48.37	45.26	39.43	44.65	45.75	46.76	45.88	47.02	50.84
Condiments, kg.									
Dried Chillies	125.62	117.00	109.35	136.41	98.86	125.78	132.08	121.59	134.86
Pepper	69.44	68.22	91.25	142.88	215.77	318.49	354.09	384.11	323.44
Tamarind	24.06	24.30	25.55	37.36	32.84	35.80	45.80	51.66	48.97
Coriander	46.03	48.88	48.03	74.74	96.33	95.97	73.41	65.67	78.15
Turmeric (Dried)	81.30	88.50	87.00	89.50	94.00	108.80	119.50	115.80	119.40
Garlic	72.80	73.90	65.50	93.50	87.70	84.70	75.70	66.10	81.20
Spices, kg.									
Red Onion	29.79	36.25	50.50	51.99	46.65	65.50	54.25	58.66	67.38
Cummin Seed	126.80	156.70	149.60	147.70	158.20	158.40	153.60	202.30	335.30
Fennel Seed	66.40	73.10	74.80	93.30	119.40	117.00	114.70	123.40	139.20
Mathe Seed	51.50	53.30	56.10	66.40	67.70	72.40	75.10	76.90	85.30
Cinnamon Quills	188.80	196.00	194.80	223.70	263.20	317.80	369.50	394.60	420.70
Coconut									
Coconut (Medium), each	5.58	6.81	5.37	8.16	8.82	9.00	11.59	7.48	8.51
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	33.26	36.77	32.14	48.75	45.34	51.97	55.50	44.93	50.33
Fruits, each									
Pineapple (Mursi), 2 kg.	21.59	22.24	23.72	26.38	28.63	33.63	32.98	31.00	36.51
Banana - Kolikuttu	3.23	3.55	3.68	4.30	4.65	5.01	4.93	5.14	5.68
Banana - Ambul	1.45	1.67	1.76	2.03	2.19	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.32
Milk Foods and Beverages, kg.									
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	9.19	9.76	10.75	12.74	14.50	15.95	16.13	16.80	19.43
Tea (BOP)	100.07	102.78	103.75	124.22	143.77	196.09	194.12	197.29	210.30
Coffee Powder	169.50	165.90	170.40	309.40	330.00	296.00	303.80	312.90	328.40
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each									
Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	16.09	16.77	16.61	23.70	22.87	19.76	12.00	-	-
Cigarettes - Three Roses	2.32	2.50	2.64	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bristol	2.34	2.51	2.68	n.a.	3.90	4.17	5.11	5.84	6.49
Clothing									
Poplin - Local, 1 metre	43.49	45.33	45.62	53.94	52.85	50.56	52.66	49.03	55.25
Sarongs, each	139.29	146.93	152.23	172.42	175.39	172.00	165.64	166.05	181.99
Sarees, each	470.50	481.38	497.56	475.53	504.78	449.00	383.25	430.16	438.26
Soap, tablet									
Sunlight	6.89	7.01	7.02	n.a.	9.63	11.06	12.14	12.02	12.89
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap	35.40	36.68	37.01	n.a.	46.78	47.91	47.91	53.83	54.88
Rexona	7.34	9.13	9.49	n.a.	11.38	11.91	12.75	12.88	14.36
Fuel and Light									
Kerosene, 1 litre	9.73	11.08	12.01	10.93	11.58	11.36	11.49	25.33	19.63
Fire Wood, 50 kg.	58.51	63.93	77.79	105.22	121.34	121.26	103.71	128.33	136.17
Safety Matches, Each	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.62	1.50	1.23	1.60	1.93	2.00

(a) Provisional

(b) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow)

n.a. Not available

.Note: Data for the year 1995 are not available

Source : Country-Wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES

Rs. per Kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Nothern	Eastern	All Island
Year 2000										
Ash Plantains	35.44	27.32	26.94	26.69	28.23	24.18	22.36	28.59	21.41	28.11
Beans	43.91	41.70	38.87	43.05	36.48	36.24	41.05	45.48	45.54	41.16
Cabbage	33.23	27.87	27.62	31.28	23.85	25.33	29.10	31.39	29.42	28.97
Carrot	44.91	42.05	39.31	43.41	36.86	37.03	44.23	56.48	40.77	41.84
Pumpkin	23.19	18.46	17.39	20.22	18.84	18.03	15.85	22.18	16.05	19.21
Snake gourd	27.11	20.02	19.63	22.90	18.36	20.58	18.07	26.53	19.07	21.54
Brinjals	32.07	22.53	23.35	26.74	23.85	22.32	23.66	21.81	22.39	25.50
Tomatoes	48.88	42.00	39.32	40.34	37.86	37.59	37.99	37.53	39.95	41.56
Rice Samba	30.22	30.61	29.01	27.71	28.79	29.60	27.09	26.97	28.65	29.16
Rice Kekulu	27.04	23.02	24.08	26.39	25.10	22.35	24.34	23.40	22.17	24.73
Red Onions	62.98	55.56	59.16	57.76	60.86	57.44	56.16	48.21	54.51	58.66
Big Onions	34.81	31.63	32.80	32.34	32.80	33.77	33.07	37.56	33.26	33.22
Potatoes	42.80	38.53	38.75	38.52	39.42	40.65	37.87	38.95	39.04	39.82
Dried Chillies	120.41	119.58	123.78	123.03	123.38	125.99	115.28	141.66	125.03	121.59
Dhal	53.91	53.55	52.67	54.26	53.65	53.18	53.52	60.00	54.77	53.74
Eggs	4.24	4.60	4.48	4.39	4.57	4.82	4.53	5.26	4.71	4.51
Coconut	9.57	9.14	8.54	7.32	8.71	8.91	8.16	12.36	8.82	8.80
Kelawalla	193.17	164.92	170.43	157.39	173.97	178.04	165.28	155.00	164.45	173.69
Balaya	147.24	134.59	140.44	140.83	143.83	149.08	138.78	165.20	130.22	141.76
Salaya	57.35	58.59	53.66	49.84	57.35	60.30	54.14	92.59	54.92	56.35
Paraw	229.83	177.29	189.42	176.84	185.69	194.01	179.51	154.21	162.79	195.55
Year 2001										
Ash Plantains	40.34	30.47	31.04	32.71	30.89	26.25	27.07	34.74	24.33	31.99
Beans	49.43	44.80	45.24	49.95	41.28	40.64	47.42	49.38	45.05	46.07
Cabbage	40.12	35.06	34.30	37.63	29.21	30.53	34.61	35.70	33.39	35.15
Carrot	48.06	46.67	43.54	47.87	39.49	41.29	49.45	58.83	44.78	45.82
Pumpkin	32.03	26.45	23.24	25.92	24.78	24.40	22.45	21.95	21.05	26.10
Snake gourd	29.58	22.15	23.08	24.68	21.22	22.67	20.77	28.34	22.21	24.02
Brinjals	36.49	25.91	26.46	30.32	26.87	23.82	28.06	27.02	27.05	29.11
Tomatoes	62.82	54.11	49.66	52.07	48.62	48.06	47.85	39.87	49.84	53.05
Rice Samba	33.37	33.34	32.81	30.80	32.49	33.16	29.94	34.97	31.40	32.36
Rice Kekulu	28.04	25.15	25.88	26.63	26.35	24.14	25.17	28.47	23.79	26.06
Red Onions	69.32	64.26	67.64	67.92	69.76	67.31	66.43	59.10	65.61	67.38
Big Onions	40.31	37.31	39.33	39.44	38.86	40.25	39.07	48.36	40.59	39.48
Potatoes	65.67	63.04	63.49	63.79	61.37	63.37	61.66	60.52	61.11	63.29
Dried Chillies	135.64	133.27	137.33	136.51	135.37	137.50	130.82	131.49	133.40	134.86
Dhal	58.74	58.08	57.67	58.24	57.09	58.68	58.24	60.57	58.64	58.21
Eggs	4.12	4.52	4.78	4.26	4.54	4.85	4.50	5.27	4.72	4.47
Coconut	10.82	10.99	9.65	8.61	9.70	9.61	8.93	11.31	9.40	9.93
Kelawalla	224.73	203.26	190.80	173.46	202.61	194.77	193.71	150.89	193.45	200.47
Balaya	168.79	158.77	154.37	151.58	165.14	161.82	155.77	162.36	143.46	159.82
Salaya	67.15	65.91	63.85	56.33	68.22	67.02	61.75	93.06	61.07	64.67
Paraw	257.36	209.67	206.53	190.99	210.07	220.45	215.43	154.68	180.81	219.14

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS 1992 – 2001

Rupees

Commodity	1992	1993	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Paddy, kg.	9.04	9.26	8.50	11.47	11.90	10.32	13.00	11.86	11.75
Up-Country Vegetables, kg.									
Beans	12.46	12.97	17.01	17.46	18.36	21.49	20.90	23.33	25.90
Carrot	12.69	12.96	17.49	16.85	18.51	22.22	21.26	22.94	25.02
Beet Root	12.64	13.58	18.39	15.87	17.03	20.70	20.63	20.44	23.26
Low-Country Vegetables, kg.									
Pumpkin (Red)	5.59	5.56	6.31	7.29	7.60	9.58	9.69	9.45	13.12
Brinjals	7.92	8.45	10.62	10.75	12.13	13.63	13.92	13.73	15.30
Curry Chillies	18.70	19.62	26.97	25.95	26.46	32.36	30.25	31.23	37.12
Lime	28.97	20.64	28.84	24.84	22.06	33.33	24.59	29.93	21.20
Yams, kg.									
Potatoes	31.36	30.67	38.55	30.83	22.16	35.94	28.35	31.37	45.45
Manioc	4.12	4.43	4.88	6.04	6.60	6.88	7.51	7.11	7.57
Sweet Potatoes	7.60	8.06	9.21	8.91	9.08	10.43	10.55	9.90	12.31
Eggs, each	2.21	2.25	2.44	2.96	3.93	3.67	3.50	3.85	3.79
Sea Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	100.58	94.44	111.28	167.44	171.83	162.07	144.28	170.91	217.29
Trevally - Parawa	76.01	67.27	77.46	126.30	138.38	127.59	109.21	126.26	146.83
Skip Jack - Balaya	54.26	56.92	65.55	76.04	86.50	76.66	69.23	84.80	103.05
Tuna - Kelawalla	63.93	65.92	77.73	89.64	100.55	91.92	84.83	102.56	137.01
Shark - Mora	46.94	47.03	56.35	69.12	80.60	67.54	66.09	90.15	104.70
Sardine - Salaya	31.39	28.99	35.36	37.54	37.15	34.16	42.55	30.55	34.03
Dried Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	133.13	103.75	96.88	170.00	187.13	173.00	191.25	218.02	235.00
Shark - Mora	73.18	55.00	70.00	119.17	120.54	113.83	125.87	125.04	104.70
Skip Jack - Balaya	68.50	56.92	64.29	104.33	106.85	91.00	83.33	104.78	103.05
Queen Fish - Kattawa	97.82	103.41	104.32	146.83	187.25	176.13	185.70	188.72	209.36
Sprats	66.28	47.50	66.88	97.62	94.72	92.53	97.65	94.17	60.36
Pulses, kg.									
Green Gram	23.15	23.61	24.06	31.76	36.43	37.50	37.39	41.08	56.01
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	15.78	16.97	16.98	22.71	23.82	24.50	26.81	29.67	39.45
Sorghum	12.50	28.00	7.00	8.00	n.a.	n.a.	35.00	35.00	n.a.
Curry Stuff, kg.									
Dried Chillies	102.14	93.28	86.48	100.49	76.92	98.30	104.21	95.36	103.73
Pepper	37.74	42.12	72.90	103.28	168.17	256.00	279.36	295.07	232.76
Turmeric (Dried)	53.15	53.24	57.92	53.64	63.38	73.51	84.60	75.46	91.15
Spices, kg.									
Red Onion	19.12	22.65	34.46	28.49	31.13	43.27	36.86	36.35	43.59
Cloves	76.52	46.42	49.28	55.37	51.49	70.20	152.14	271.85	558.42
Cardamom	204.72	338.92	295.05	100.97	116.94	215.00	959.17	1,303.03	1,810.71
Cinnamon Quills	149.50	139.35	147.69	149.93	194.89	240.30	252.64	282.05	298.48
Coconut									
Coconut, each	4.23	4.86	3.83	6.04	6.86	7.45	7.94	5.42	5.90
Copra, 250 kg.	5,359.14	5911.73	4,711.30	6,682.10	6,843.93	7,251.00	6,072.54	6,101.98	6,876.71
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.	320.77	353.41	384.99	365.76	380.17	457.00	437.70	409.87	395.12
Fruits, 50 kg.									
Pineapple	380.63	413.88	527.50	448.35	580.32	624.54	669.08	716.81	929.72
Banana - Kolikuttu	800.67	964.42	977.03	1,005.09	1,058.66	1,231.83	1,172.00	1,177.91	1,291.98
Banana - Ambul	468.99	537.54	555.93	617.43	635.54	714.56	630.07	633.52	722.85
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000									
Betel	123.05	90.06	127.85	149.41	188.61	283.25	191.73	257.96	345.82
Arecanut (Seasoned)	251.52	730.26	310.36	282.08	284.78	415.13	709.00	523.33	852.24
Jaggery and Treacle									
Coconut Jaggery, kg.	40.52	46.15	48.55	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.	17.76	24.76	22.90	32.13	25.59	25.47	34.75	21.14	n.a.
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.	32.68	34.14	36.38	53.70	58.19	62.48	66.99	63.06	88.17
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.	14.12	13.79	13.17	n.a.	n.a.	20.32	21.75	28.13	n.a.
Coffee seed, Kg.	26.71	30.83	67.27	68.80	67.08	68.20	72.69	62.92	55.16
Cocoa, Kg.	43.19	35.80	39.03	56.81	46.79	56.70	69.84	60.02	50.80
Tea Leaves, Kg.	8.12	9.67	8.63	14.17	15.82	16.10	16.23	18.42	19.82
Building Materials									
Bricks, 1,000	884.01	1,013.35	1,237.41	1,380.05	1,403.85	1,524.33	1,653.48	1,735.57	1,814.60
Sand, cube	218.46	255.27	312.52	430.90	462.50	506.41	564.12	600.17	708.42
Metal 3/4", cube	1,522.24	1,647.57	1,803.66	2,108.12	2,171.25	2,326.55	2,503.36	2,647.88	2,741.05

(a) Provisional
n.a. Not available

Note: Data for the year 1995 are not available

Sources :Country-Wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES

Rs. per Kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Nothern	Eastern	All Island
Year 2000										
Ash Plantains	20.14	16.51	15.80	15.44	15.46	12.44	12.07	19.00	13.31	14.92
Pumpkins	8.74	6.71	—	7.48	5.00	5.24	6.07	—	9.50	6.98
Snake gourd	14.62	10.54	11.04	13.24	9.38	11.70	8.67	14.75	10.08	11.34
Brinjals	18.98	14.33	12.03	15.46	14.18	11.77	11.64	13.83	12.12	13.73
Beans	—	24.00	28.64	15.00	20.94	24.18	21.83	—	—	23.33
Cabbages	—	13.00	22.50	14.65	12.91	12.13	13.25	19.70	—	13.24
Carrot	—	25.00	37.50	24.00	22.19	23.02	26.40	—	—	22.94
Tomatoes	—	24.66	27.24	17.05	20.04	21.80	17.38	—	21.67	21.61
Dried Chillies	—	96.48	103.75	96.99	95.59	100.38	88.62	120.00	97.35	95.36
Potatoes	—	—	—	—	34.36	29.86	—	—	20.00	31.37
Red Onions	—	33.67	32.88	38.56	25.50	—	29.47	30.89	31.86	36.35
Big Onions	—	16.00	20.00	30.00	19.88	28.00	20.22	—	20.61	22.39
Eggs (100 Nos)	369.61	399.06	381.49	372.53	397.08	390.42	375.82	486.88	396.47	385.23
Paraw	146.04	114.60	—	126.84	—	—	—	—	123.33	126.26
Balaya	88.51	82.89	—	90.49	—	—	—	—	82.08	84.80
Kelawalla	107.71	101.85	—	102.05	—	—	—	—	92.08	102.56
Salaya	33.92	36.91	—	19.97	—	—	—	—	32.50	30.55
Year 2001										
Ash Plantains	22.93	18.41	17.50	18.44	18.38	13.27	14.58	24.81	14.15	17.22
Pumpkins	—	14.85	15.08	14.03	14.17	10.79	11.20	13.94	10.40	12.94
Snake gourd	15.65	11.51	12.31	12.87	11.17	11.91	9.24	16.13	11.23	12.07
Brinjals	20.46	15.35	13.41	16.13	16.26	13.17	14.34	16.94	14.15	15.27
Beans	—	30.00	29.50	—	23.68	25.66	17.33	—	—	25.21
Cabbages	—	—	—	19.00	16.93	16.44	16.50	—	—	16.81
Carrot	—	30.00	—	—	24.99	24.35	19.50	—	—	24.85
Tomatoes	40.00	28.63	29.35	28.34	25.00	27.05	24.20	27.50	27.50	26.69
Dried Chillies	—	104.73	108.18	106.46	102.67	112.92	101.03	115.30	101.46	104.63
Potatoes	—	—	—	—	48.29	44.17	—	—	—	45.87
Red Onions	—	43.45	44.69	42.44	38.89	—	45.44	40.00	44.55	44.03
Big Onions	—	30.00	—	50.00	23.40	—	21.50	—	—	25.66
Eggs (100 Nos)	362.91	390.56	379.20	365.90	387.34	387.78	363.15	476.82	395.32	378.93
Paraw	181.29	135.38	—	132.38	—	—	—	—	136.25	145.85
Balaya	121.58	98.39	—	88.96	—	—	—	—	95.83	102.40
Kelawalla	158.33	132.45	—	116.93	—	—	—	—	139.58	136.06
Salaya	34.86	41.36	—	25.23	—	—	—	—	40.83	33.76

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 2000

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	32.32	31.01	29.63	28.96	29.34	29.88	28.20	28.82	29.69	29.81	31.16	33.97	30.23
	Kandy	32.06	30.66	27.65	27.42	27.91	28.33	26.00	26.13	27.04	28.45	29.53	32.13	28.61
	Matara	32.53	31.58	30.58	29.64	29.76	30.01	29.30	28.27	29.78	30.13	30.90	32.92	30.45
	Anuradhapura	29.27	28.23	26.76	25.10	25.16	25.76	24.46	25.42	26.68	26.72	27.59	30.01	26.76
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	28.88	28.51	27.33	26.27	25.87	26.69	26.40	26.68	26.23	24.92	26.45	27.76	26.83
	Kandy	27.10	27.04	25.38	24.33	24.79	24.54	23.27	23.26	23.67	23.54	23.65	25.03	24.63
	Matara	26.11	24.96	23.98	23.09	23.08	22.86	21.22	20.42	20.45	20.81	21.58	23.98	22.71
	Anuradhapura	27.02	25.78	24.09	23.35	23.61	23.85	22.80	23.07	23.41	23.64	23.75	25.03	24.12
Beans	Colombo	31.40	45.55	53.90	48.33	41.52	48.77	51.04	51.41	43.40	41.63	43.70	46.80	45.62
	Kandy	29.00	34.73	40.84	35.71	35.70	42.67	39.80	40.78	34.34	30.40	33.34	46.82	37.01
	Matara	33.89	39.04	43.25	38.95	38.48	41.53	42.73	45.33	38.88	38.17	39.90	49.60	40.81
	Anuradhapura	28.30	36.70	45.27	43.98	41.63	46.73	45.41	45.00	40.80	37.67	38.02	47.20	41.39
Cabbage	Colombo	29.88	28.81	33.80	37.18	34.18	33.30	32.54	33.83	33.04	34.01	34.23	38.92	33.64
	Kandy	23.78	24.90	25.98	27.17	23.73	25.88	25.98	25.28	23.19	22.40	23.34	27.71	24.95
	Matara	27.36	26.25	23.58	29.81	26.43	29.37	28.48	27.67	26.72	28.96	29.87	31.55	28.00
	Anuradhapura	28.82	28.13	28.12	31.67	30.68	32.48	32.11	29.40	28.95	27.70	28.04	34.08	30.02
Brinjals	Colombo	31.90	28.47	28.40	34.20	33.78	36.86	36.37	37.24	33.90	37.12	35.23	38.61	34.34
	Kandy	24.59	23.70	20.60	23.05	22.10	26.45	27.73	23.40	23.48	23.50	23.52	28.36	24.21
	Matara	20.99	20.77	17.77	20.75	21.50	27.11	23.52	24.90	22.88	24.40	25.28	26.75	23.05
	Anuradhapura	21.82	15.55	16.84	21.69	22.45	28.06	25.51	22.99	22.48	21.94	23.45	26.55	22.45
Pumpkins	Colombo	20.12	19.39	19.15	20.72	22.05	22.87	26.98	26.12	25.81	27.03	25.25	23.34	23.24
	Kandy	17.29	17.38	17.28	18.87	19.00	19.77	21.28	21.64	21.49	22.08	21.01	22.28	19.95
	Matara	18.17	16.83	17.42	17.98	18.00	19.31	21.05	21.04	21.72	21.74	20.63	22.12	19.67
	Anuradhapura	13.33	12.68	13.37	15.08	16.60	18.88	19.63	17.46	17.43	16.71	17.07	19.23	16.46
Red Onion	Colombo	40.87	42.30	53.50	65.02	81.98	91.45	65.79	60.07	49.28	47.32	63.95	77.12	61.55
	Kandy	42.73	42.53	46.68	60.13	80.15	81.64	75.12	66.18	49.81	46.33	58.88	78.74	60.74
	Matara	38.38	40.50	44.32	62.06	75.08	82.04	63.31	58.31	51.97	46.70	65.18	71.77	58.30
	Anuradhapura	35.81	38.98	44.35	58.80	74.25	71.25	66.23	58.61	52.21	51.17	57.34	77.05	57.17
Big Onion	Colombo	30.11	29.32	29.21	31.12	42.05	33.39	34.48	34.77	28.12	29.92	41.56	47.24	34.27
	Kandy	29.13	27.90	24.73	31.80	36.61	32.25	32.45	30.90	25.48	24.50	39.78	44.75	31.69
	Matara	27.19	27.25	26.55	29.57	50.00	34.25	31.65	31.83	25.57	27.83	38.36	42.92	32.75
	Anuradhapura	26.71	28.48	28.79	39.33	42.88	36.19	34.09	36.15	28.45	30.02	37.44	47.34	34.66
Potatoes	Colombo	36.13	34.83	36.20	40.33	45.08	50.93	48.54	48.49	42.08	41.48	47.25	56.38	43.98
	Kandy	31.73	31.08	37.13	41.87	37.90	44.13	41.62	41.47	41.51	35.90	42.72	52.75	39.98
	Matara	27.72	27.19	30.23	37.31	38.98	38.92	45.11	43.19	38.14	38.54	43.77	51.97	38.42
	Anuradhapura	31.10	28.15	32.55	36.10	36.48	39.44	37.36	39.34	38.18	37.48	41.16	50.05	37.28
Dried Chillies	Colombo	125.92	121.30	114.40	115.72	113.68	117.95	125.11	122.36	121.09	119.60	117.73	117.23	119.34
	Kandy	128.63	128.75	115.38	120.13	120.25	119.17	124.90	125.88	123.00	122.88	122.84	122.92	122.89
	Matara	127.77	120.94	113.13	114.58	115.96	116.60	125.48	124.38	123.17	121.46	120.63	119.33	120.29
	Anuradhapura	125.88	118.75	103.30	96.35	97.38	105.42	121.18	122.94	117.85	114.76	114.55	113.79	112.68
Kelawalla	Colombo	179.93	175.21	172.50	201.38	215.68	231.22	228.69	222.08	202.25	203.80	198.33	234.20	205.44
	Kandy	163.91	170.63	178.63	189.58	185.16	188.54	193.28	198.44	190.50	190.42	181.20	191.75	185.17
	Matara	159.20	158.75	160.00	173.79	176.17	184.25	179.33	186.92	175.60	149.25	162.72	181.00	170.58
	Anuradhapura	154.17	161.25	157.46	164.25	178.47	178.13	204.72	187.22	182.33	178.75	169.00	183.55	174.94
Hurulla	Colombo	103.92	102.78	93.75	100.00	98.50	105.37	103.33	105.04	110.50	114.54	113.98	117.20	105.74
	Kandy	87.00	89.75	88.25	92.58	94.06	87.17	89.25	94.75	97.15	94.00	91.25	95.90	91.76
	Matara	84.78	83.17	80.75	87.28	89.97	92.61	88.58	91.46	91.17	91.91	88.88	92.55	88.59
	Anuradhapura	85.63	88.10	85.18	91.77	90.90	94.79	93.20	97.09	104.70	105.35	103.39	99.42	94.96
Eggs (each)	Colombo	4.42	4.25	4.33	5.16	3.77	3.55	4.10	3.73	4.19	3.85	3.61	4.49	4.12
	Kandy	4.85	4.64	4.60	5.16	4.33	4.06	4.17	4.11	4.26	4.18	4.03	4.52	4.41
	Matara	4.66	4.67	4.78	5.24	4.94	4.53	4.75	4.59	4.62	4.56	4.43	4.86	4.72
	Anuradhapura	4.39	4.36	4.43	5.03	4.55	4.13	4.47	4.46	4.58	4.50	4.44	4.64	4.50
Coconut (each)	Colombo	11.75	11.53	11.48	11.15	10.37	9.43	8.47	8.28	8.83	9.12	8.79	8.92	9.84
	Kandy	9.98	9.98	10.05	9.47	9.43	9.06	7.12	7.15	7.08	7.58	7.77	7.52	8.52
	Matara	11.28	11.18	10.84	10.40	9.34	8.47	7.70	7.23	7.37	7.42	7.08	7.07	8.78
	Anuradhapura	9.92	9.99	9.79	9.43	8.97	8.51	7.64	7.56	7.76	7.76	7.70	7.72	8.56

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 2001

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	34.79	36.11	35.50	34.13	33.19	32.65	32.88	32.46	32.74	33.63	34.55	36.07	34.06
	Kandy	33.27	35.58	35.32	34.02	32.91	31.82	31.88	31.84	31.47	31.99	34.15	35.57	33.32
	Matara	33.30	33.51	33.12	32.59	30.66	31.29	30.59	29.88	29.34	30.38	33.31	33.42	31.78
	Anuradhapura	30.84	31.73	31.23	30.15	28.38	28.39	27.99	28.44	27.55	28.17	30.43	31.85	29.60
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	26.99	27.78	27.20	26.61	26.58	26.86	27.18	27.27	27.31	28.58	30.28	33.41	28.00
	Kandy	23.92	23.85	23.39	23.46	23.34	23.54	24.26	24.39	24.39	24.83	28.33	30.95	24.89
	Matara	25.26	25.26	24.51	24.28	23.96	24.69	24.23	24.54	24.95	25.51	28.14	30.13	25.46
	Anuradhapura	24.96	25.72	24.06	23.76	23.53	23.78	24.20	24.65	24.93	25.36	27.10	28.44	25.04
Beans	Colombo	61.36	51.71	37.85	58.83	57.06	59.45	49.01	47.23	54.78	46.65	54.14	37.67	51.31
	Kandy	53.32	47.52	34.72	48.04	50.93	52.62	42.78	41.90	44.93	37.82	42.81	39.67	44.76
	Matara	52.61	43.65	30.08	41.80	47.18	53.45	38.53	37.18	40.32	39.20	42.10	29.08	41.26
	Anuradhapura	52.09	48.08	34.13	50.70	54.45	53.81	46.32	42.54	49.46	45.25	47.61	34.86	46.61
Cabbage	Colombo	42.44	42.74	40.19	41.33	39.81	48.34	47.89	40.84	39.35	37.40	38.61	38.71	41.47
	Kandy	32.35	35.19	34.43	34.79	36.07	39.17	38.61	35.50	34.81	31.93	33.54	34.36	35.06
	Matara	30.17	26.25	26.50	31.75	30.78	34.58	31.22	27.31	31.11	29.53	29.83	27.53	29.96
	Anuradhapura	35.27	35.10	31.15	34.86	35.66	38.75	37.22	31.69	33.36	33.54	33.04	34.15	34.48
Brinjals	Colombo	40.06	37.24	28.41	37.87	39.98	45.90	42.24	40.39	41.59	40.71	38.09	39.25	39.31
	Kandy	27.08	27.19	17.87	26.90	29.48	29.97	26.91	24.61	27.82	26.92	27.46	26.74	26.58
	Matara	28.89	29.63	17.78	25.65	27.90	30.53	27.93	27.22	29.53	29.43	24.33	24.57	26.95
	Anuradhapura	26.47	28.32	13.55	27.41	26.96	33.84	30.06	27.48	29.06	29.25	28.68	27.96	27.42
Pumpkins	Colombo	28.21	36.52	37.17	34.41	32.78	33.39	38.83	38.74	33.74	33.56	31.38	28.57	33.94
	Kandy	24.54	31.20	29.72	28.83	28.06	27.95	31.34	34.23	30.78	27.59	26.04	24.54	28.74
	Matara	23.38	23.22	22.44	24.40	24.28	25.06	26.94	25.94	27.13	26.10	23.43	23.08	24.62
	Anuradhapura	20.33	20.83	18.64	20.46	21.53	25.80	28.43	27.38	25.45	24.83	23.97	22.27	23.33
Red Onion	Colombo	88.02	67.75	69.80	80.99	88.64	80.27	57.26	41.94	50.87	63.83	58.16	73.52	68.42
	Kandy	78.67	69.52	70.96	77.44	82.67	81.33	52.28	39.02	47.36	61.96	62.25	71.79	66.27
	Matara	79.81	72.41	71.20	78.29	80.83	85.26	61.38	47.63	47.97	60.70	56.98	76.45	68.24
	Anuradhapura	80.53	73.98	65.43	78.00	77.36	74.44	50.30	41.05	48.47	57.38	61.50	64.95	64.45
Big Onion	Colombo	44.87	45.40	40.50	41.61	36.04	35.50	37.54	36.51	31.11	34.56	40.06	55.06	39.90
	Kandy	44.79	46.00	38.10	34.00	53.17	32.34	33.00	32.83	26.18	30.83	37.40	48.52	38.10
	Matara	40.00	40.00	39.70	41.67	38.00	38.00	34.72	31.44	26.43	38.13	38.05	49.44	37.35
	Anuradhapura	47.32	50.97	42.69	42.54	44.22	43.73	34.16	32.74	31.37	33.11	38.31	48.13	40.47
Potatoes	Colombo	61.46	59.03	57.00	65.98	69.13	68.87	71.78	73.74	65.80	57.90	72.52	73.79	66.42
	Kandy	58.45	56.54	52.20	61.57	66.73	69.28	71.96	70.04	60.06	56.11	69.91	69.50	63.53
	Matara	60.94	57.92	52.96	57.55	60.98	59.58	65.50	65.37	60.89	52.00	66.35	65.92	60.50
	Anuradhapura	56.12	56.90	54.45	59.24	65.00	64.85	67.85	65.71	60.79	55.98	72.02	72.90	62.65
Dried Chillies	Colombo	118.62	121.43	118.05	116.46	117.19	132.78	137.43	159.05	151.51	151.26	150.06	146.63	135.04
	Kandy	118.04	123.33	119.92	119.06	116.56	124.67	136.54	146.50	149.86	156.75	156.53	153.54	135.11
	Matara	124.40	121.29	119.40	126.38	120.13	126.38	138.00	142.00	150.13	148.88	151.98	148.00	134.75
	Anuradhapura	121.97	124.79	118.76	111.36	115.53	124.01	130.41	142.56	146.22	146.88	150.80	149.92	131.93
Kelawalla	Colombo	271.43	228.58	199.31	252.78	262.68	270.84	230.83	243.19	237.45	212.00	228.92	231.41	239.12
	Kandy	192.00	190.31	193.53	230.07	217.20	222.35	208.50	209.42	219.10	202.60	208.17	201.42	207.89
	Matara	192.13	190.83	190.00	222.03	221.20	237.03	215.73	215.94	238.70	229.53	229.53	207.33	215.83
	Anuradhapura	201.40	191.75	183.28	201.72	204.38	209.70	194.22	221.00	201.10	182.71	195.83	201.77	199.07
Hurulla	Colombo	104.91	107.04	107.06	123.80	144.25	133.52	119.29	99.33	98.08	88.29	81.85	86.88	107.86
	Kandy	96.71	99.83	97.17	119.17	120.00	113.33	105.25	90.76	93.80	90.00	97.04	95.56	101.55
	Matara	99.75	98.44	95.33	115.47	122.08	133.17	124.48	106.93	113.23	109.22	104.06	111.33	111.12
	Anuradhapura	106.45	102.88	102.22	106.25	113.86	115.56	109.22	104.10	97.92	98.96	94.54	102.38	104.53
Eggs (each)	Colombo	4.33	4.33	4.19	4.66	3.81	3.67	4.34	3.48	3.64	3.82	3.47	4.01	3.98
	Kandy	4.69	4.76	4.74	4.87	4.71	4.51	4.68	4.69	4.47	4.51	4.39	4.50	4.63
	Matara	4.70	4.57	4.52	5.15	4.70	4.05	4.39	4.20	3.97	4.26	3.99	4.39	4.41
	Anuradhapura	4.71	4.75	4.67	4.91	4.59	4.05	4.46	4.09	3.97	4.09	3.99	4.26	4.38
Coconut (each)	Colombo	8.94	9.80	9.84	10.10	10.06	9.35	9.18	10.36	12.01	12.66	14.42	15.66	11.03
	Kandy	7.07	7.81	8.52	9.16	9.36	8.81	8.69	9.27	10.94	13.13	15.11	17.74	10.47
	Matara	7.58	8.20	7.95	8.73	8.65	8.42	8.05	8.68	9.82	10.44	13.09	15.77	9.61
	Anuradhapura	7.77	8.16	8.30	8.97	8.68	8.62	8.35	8.48	8.93	11.49	12.22	14.12	9.51

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

NOMINAL WAGE RATE INDICES 1952 - 2001

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1952	20.8	26.1	-	21.4	42.7	32.4	36.3	49.1
1953	21.2	26.4	-	21.8	43.2	33.1	36.9	49.6
1954	21.5	26.3	-	22.0	43.3	33.2	37.0	49.7
1955	22.2	26.5	-	22.7	45.6	35.7	39.5	54.1
1956	22.3	26.9	-	22.8	46.4	36.6	40.3	55.6
1957	22.7	27.3	-	23.1	47.4	37.6	41.3	55.9
1958	23.0	30.3	-	23.8	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1959	23.0	33.7	-	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1960	23.0	33.6	-	24.0	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1961	23.1	33.6	-	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	-	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	-	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	-	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	-	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	-	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	-	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	-	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	-	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	-	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	-	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	-	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	-	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	-	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	-	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	-	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	-	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	-	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,057.6	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN SELECTED ACTIVITIES 1992 – 2001

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	112.14	130.25	157.50	n.a.	173.00	183.00	208.37	220.92	240.45	260.39
Ploughing with Mammothies	M	95.77	115.15	119.96	135.19	n.a.	163.00	186.46	204.59	226.54	243.89
Sowing	M	103.41	114.68	125.00	n.a.	152.00	173.00	188.72	205.90	228.09	253.07
Transplanting	M	95.89	104.34	120.31	138.96	148.00	164.00	178.65	194.94	220.94	239.45
	F	73.55	81.88	91.29	105.97	115.00	131.00	144.41	160.30	174.52	199.11
Manuring	M	94.11	108.31	123.11	n.a.	147.00	162.00	178.98	198.57	224.35	244.98
Spraying	M	112.49	129.56	147.37	n.a.	174.00	193.00	211.33	243.08	262.10	278.06
Weeding	M	91.88	98.47	122.50	n.a.	141.00	158.00	175.17	192.14	217.14	233.48
	F	69.92	77.92	97.88	n.a.	115.00	128.00	143.53	159.10	172.81	193.54
Harvesting	M	92.50	104.16	118.60	135.34	147.00	163.00	182.14	194.24	216.83	241.32
	F	74.66	84.16	94.94	105.25	117.00	134.00	148.07	166.95	181.26	204.98
Threshing	M	99.73	113.43	127.22	n.a.	145.00	161.00	185.37	204.54	224.09	248.08
Winnowing	M	101.91	115.52	121.25	n.a.	145.00	166.00	182.70	209.69	229.86	258.75
	F	69.79	79.55	71.00	n.a.	114.00	130.00	140.71	154.73	172.47	193.84
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	105.46	125.47	143.26	160.19	176.57	195.00	219.75	235.50	263.51	302.06
Planting	M	95.64	109.49	143.75	n.a.	156.86	174.00	196.72	208.48	231.74	266.43
	F	66.94	75.53	92.50	n.a.	117.56	133.00	143.92	158.79	170.38	202.08
Manuring	M	99.90	115.48	142.50	n.a.	162.10	187.00	195.71	210.89	241.74	272.16
	F	67.18	78.52	105.00	n.a.	118.37	134.00	141.72	157.95	173.98	200.16
Plucking	M	142.84	160.11	180.48	193.54	202.00	223.00	275.08	252.77	359.18	401.07
Collecting Nuts	M	89.08	99.00	114.74	n.a.	133.17	150.00	168.75	184.99	210.31	241.05
	F	63.99	72.06	80.36	n.a.	101.81	121.00	129.25	144.36	157.77	185.81
Husking	M	128.05	141.79	167.89	n.a.	198.45	213.00	243.30	261.39	285.51	308.84
Tea											
Preparation of Land	M	79.93	89.13	97.79	119.26	136.00	154.00	169.26	173.30	205.72	233.29
Planting	M	83.55	94.94	94.17	n.a.	139.00	158.00	174.20	182.33	209.57	230.21
	F	62.50	69.74	72.00	n.a.	105.00	122.00	134.51	150.61	161.57	174.97
Manuring	M	81.38	92.40	96.00	n.a.	139.00	147.00	168.03	176.21	210.35	233.99
Weeding	M	77.57	87.80	94.58	n.a.	129.00	143.00	161.78	174.50	186.66	216.91
	F	61.14	68.14	70.00	n.a.	98.00	109.00	124.00	140.24	148.34	169.80
Pruning	M	103.14	116.42	122.78	n.a.	171.00	195.00	212.42	223.08	251.88	283.54
Plucking	M	71.67	81.12	89.00	n.a.	117.00	130.00	135.91	150.40	163.11	187.95
	F	61.43	71.00	75.53	91.52	93.00	101.00	114.31	126.02	139.02	162.38
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	97.96	111.23	121.88	n.a.	157.00	166.00	181.64	200.60	230.72	254.94
Planting	M	95.94	106.34	111.87	131.15	147.00	163.00	177.22	199.33	234.54	265.60
Planting of Creepers	M	94.44	102.99	109.00	n.a.	142.00	163.00	174.39	195.65	237.12	261.97
	F	69.38	71.16	78.75	n.a.	115.00	133.00	134.92	155.79	181.01	210.91
Pruning	M	94.03	101.35	107.50	n.a.	143.00	156.00	175.63	196.74	234.85	259.25
Manuring	M	94.95	103.18	111.67	n.a.	143.00	160.00	177.88	193.09	230.38	253.11
Spraying	M	103.42	116.31	108.33	n.a.	146.00	154.00	177.54	207.81	250.13	267.95
Tapping	M	67.83	77.55	88.87	104.28	110.00	117.00	114.51	115.09	128.79	145.87
	F	55.79	63.62	76.96	95.08	99.00	107.00	107.17	106.85	118.65	125.97
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	143.66	162.46	183.47	202.72	233.64	270.00	296.00	318.22	342.25	402.10
Skilled Helper	M	102.99	120.04	136.02	151.64	169.07	194.00	214.00	233.12	253.88	303.18
Unskilled Helper	M	77.42	89.62	104.74	115.89	132.21	151.00	167.00	179.59	196.62	245.65
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	137.62	157.92	178.84	198.02	226.97	264.00	290.00	310.43	335.29	396.95
Skilled Helper	M	101.91	117.47	133.20	147.94	167.77	189.00	211.00	226.40	248.93	297.42
Unskilled Helper	M	76.67	89.15	103.46	115.18	131.30	150.00	166.00	179.64	196.32	244.78

(a) Provisional M – Male F – Female

n.a. - Not available

Source :Country-Wide Data Collection System, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

PRICES AND WAGES

CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES 1992 – 2001

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1992	1st Quarter	112.7	120.3	113.2	112.0	117.8	114.7
	2nd Quarter	115.5	123.6	116.0	115.1	120.3	117.5
	3rd Quarter	119.8	124.8	120.1	118.7	122.4	120.7
	4th Quarter	121.3	128.3	121.7	119.1	122.4	121.4
1993	1st Quarter	123.4	130.1	123.9	121.1	123.8	123.3
	2nd Quarter	125.5	131.5	125.8	123.4	125.3	125.1
	3rd Quarter	128.4	134.7	128.8	127.0	129.7	128.8
	4th Quarter	132.0	137.7	132.3	129.7	133.6	132.3
1994	1st Quarter	135.5	141.2	135.9	132.4	134.8	134.8
	2nd Quarter	135.5	145.3	136.1	132.7	136.0	135.4
	3rd Quarter	139.4	148.1	140.0	136.0	139.8	139.1
	4th Quarter	140.8	152.0	141.5	136.1	140.1	139.9
1995	1st Quarter	143.5	155.7	144.2	139.2	144.7	143.4
	2nd Quarter	146.1	160.7	147.0	141.3	146.0	145.5
	3rd Quarter	151.8	164.8	152.6	146.8	150.0	150.4
	4th Quarter	149.3	170.0	150.6	144.6	149.6	149.0
1996	1st Quarter	151.2	173.3	152.6	146.2	150.6	150.6
	2nd Quarter	153.9	173.3	155.1	149.5	152.7	153.0
	3rd Quarter	156.5	181.8	157.9	152.2	152.8	154.8
	4th Quarter	156.8	189.2	158.8	152.7	153.1	155.4
1997	1st Quarter	158.8	192.8	160.9	154.1	153.7	156.8
	2nd Quarter	158.8	195.2	161.1	154.6	154.3	157.2
	3rd Quarter	160.6	200.7	163.1	156.3	156.5	159.2
	4th Quarter	167.3	206.3	169.7	160.7	158.2	163.5
1998	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	167.5	210.5	170.2	162.1	160.1	164.7
	3rd Quarter	169.3	213.0	172.0	162.6	160.7	165.8
	4th Quarter	172.3	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
1999	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	3rd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	4th Quarter	172.2	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
2000	1st Quarter	177.0	225.6	180.0	167.6	162.9	171.0
	2nd Quarter	181.4	232.6	184.6	172.0	166.4	175.2
	3rd Quarter	180.5	238.3	184.1	174.7	169.6	176.7
	4th Quarter	184.4	240.4	187.9	176.2	171.1	179.2
2001	1st Quarter	195.2	248.7	198.5	186.2	183.6	190.4
	2nd Quarter	196.2	250.3	199.6	187.0	184.4	191.3
	3rd Quarter	207.8	261.1	211.1	198.2	193.1	201.7
	4th Quarter	210.6	265.1	214.0	200.7	195.1	204.2

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

SUMMARY OF EXTERNAL TRADE 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn.	107,855	138,175	158,554	195,092	226,801	274,193	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372
Agricultural Exports	26,504	31,618	34,692	42,478	53,206	62,667	70,225	66,751	76,271	83,252
Tea	14,893	19,911	20,964	24,638	34,068	42,533	50,280	43,728	53,133	61,602
Rubber	2,960	3,086	3,582	5,713	5,753	4,640	2,808	2,305	2,179	2,129
Coconut Products	3,691	2,796	3,761	5,271	6,091	6,945	6,110	9,119	9,174	7,348
Other	4,959	5,825	6,385	6,857	7,295	8,555	11,027	11,598	11,784	12,174
Industrial Exports	77,281	101,437	118,544	147,094	166,543	203,114	233,508	250,516	325,931	331,687
Textiles and Garments	53,209	68,150	76,685	94,946	105,341	134,455	159,303	171,068	226,930	227,360
Petroleum Products	2,771	3,801	3,959	4,374	5,740	5,743	4,662	5,210	7,414	6,053
Other	21,301	29,486	37,900	47,774	55,463	62,916	65,543	74,237	91,587	98,274
Mineral Exports	2,749	3,653	4,292	4,447	5,292	5,272	3,863	4,540	7,352	7,666
Other (b)	1,321	1,467	1,026	1,073	1,760	3,141	2,802	3,363	10,560	7,767
Imports, Rs. Mn.	153,555	193,550	235,576	272,200	301,075	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964
Consumer Goods	36,746	42,981	51,810	60,508	68,372	72,062	80,956	87,505	105,403	110,059
Intermediate Goods	78,043	98,343	114,004	138,475	153,117	182,754	192,494	215,658	287,196	296,522
Investment Goods	37,294	50,508	67,524	60,916	66,647	78,232	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185
Unclassified	1,472	1,718	2,238	12,301	12,940	12,977	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-45,700	-55,375	-77,022	-77,109	-74,109	-71,833	-69,741	-96,717	-134,176	-102,592
Export/Import Ratio	0.70	0.71	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.81
Export Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (c)										
Unit Value Index	131.8	144.7	71.4	82.0	91.5	100.0	114.9	114.6	125.2	139.4
Volume Index	105.2	120.2	81.0	86.8	90.4	100.0	98.5	103.5	122.4	112.6
Value Index	138.5	173.8	57.9	71.3	82.7	100.0	113.2	118.6	153.2	156.9
Import Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (c)										
Unit Value Index	108.8	114.6	75.4	87.2	97.7	100.0	101.3	106.4	123.8	140.5
Volume Index	131.0	153.4	86.4	88.7	89.0	100.0	108.5	108.7	122.8	109.6
Value Index	142.5	175.8	65.0	77.3	87.0	100.0	109.9	115.8	152.1	154.0
Terms of Trade (d)	121.0	126.3	95.0	94.1	93.6	100.0	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.2
(1990/1997 = 100) (c)										

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Re-Exports

(c) Index upto 1993, 1990=100, and from 1994 onwards, 1997=100

(d) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index/Import Unit Value Index) X 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

SELECTED EXPORTS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	182	218	230	241	244	269	272	269	288	295
Rubber, MT '000	79	70	69	68	72	62	41	43	33	32
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	412	293	437	579	475	505	437	600	787	516
Vegetables, MT	9,791	11,361	16,299	8,371	6,735	6,869	7,698	6,193	10,675	9,248
Coffee, MT	1,652	1,009	4,371	1,281	692	1,150	1,588	824	41	7
Cinnamon, MT	8,238	8,755	11,040	9,852	10,077	10,661	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444
Pepper, MT	2,153	7,939	3,490	2,768	2,987	3,484	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	2,864	2,946	2,157	4,574	5,689	5,067	6,345	5,927	2,150	1,506
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	2,405	20	194	373	129	1,012	885	42	82	8
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	3,935	3,818	3,540	3,021	3,229	1,831	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830
Selected Other Exports, MT										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	49,784	65,756	68,455	77,257	85,505	100,818	86,711	98,078	102,087	66,118
Naphtha	236,996	341,218	368,800	346,799	83,158	93,296	130,376	84,595	124,594	79,495
Diesel (b)	46,895	52,378	67,284	47,438	48,987	51,508	41,951	40,493	38,827	45,908
Garments, Mn. Kgs. (Mn. pcs, Pre. 1996)	393	458	530	593	278	313	319	351	468	432
Mineral Exports (c)	72,453	68,503	59,193	77,268	40,898	32,935	4,717	4,990	6,430	7,607
Precious Stones, '000 Carats	11,411	15,262	15,454	13,410	16,125	16,055	12,261	14,323	12,986	11,053

(a) Provisional (b) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel
(c) Ilmenite, Rutile & Graphite

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka Customs

SELECTED IMPORTS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	237	209	58	9	341	306	168	214	15	52
Sugar	370	394	491	418	381	545	444	479	562	420
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (b)	33	56	48	47	43	42	57	54	57	52
Infant Milk Food, MT	542	524	1,379	1,025	536	655	444	429	836	728
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (c)	44	66	48	49	48	52	52	49	55	37
Fish Other	12	13	14	23	18	23	21	1	1	1
Wheat Grain, MT '000	709	771	865	1,057	913	789	880	859	922	760
Pharmaceutical Products, MT '000	21	6	9	9	5	6	8	7	9	9
Fertilizer, MT '000	340	465	427	452	361	391	440	539	559	460
Crude Oil, MT '000	1,297	1,791	1,898	1,860	2,033	1,814	2,156	1,832	2,347	1,954
Cement, MT '000	482	571	610	963	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (d)	11,316	n.a.	46,645	27,758	19,071	14,733	55,590	26,711	25,025	16,834
Motor Cycles	64,631	58,489	49,890	29,846	38,191	32,273	48,692	37,277	36,538	37,332
Tractors	6,613	7,002	6,962	8,837	9,240	9,945	11,225	13,054	14,304	8,592

(a) Provisional.
(b) Excluding Infant Milk Food.
(c) Including Maldivian-Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.
(d) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

IMPORTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES 1992- 2001

Rs. Million

Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Consumer Goods	32,197	37,372	45,985	50,353	57,105	63,934	72,823	79,713	95,778	100,276
Food and Drink	18,395	20,066	23,914	26,746	33,111	37,867	38,441	38,770	42,959	48,683
Rice	2,852	2,386	655	122	5,118	4,331	2,621	3,290	288	969
Flour	3	552	19	4	4	190	785	446	561	122
Sugar	4,952	5,621	8,875	8,737	8,026	10,788	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289
Milk and Milk Products	2,941	3,655	4,305	5,630	6,045	5,695	7,517	7,542	8,946	10,223
Fish Dried	1,804	1,932	2,093	2,153	2,355	2,593	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419
Fish Other	641	524	863	1,303	1,331	1,719	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941
Food Other	5,202	5,396	7,104	8,797	10,232	12,551	15,038	16,258	17,228	20,720
Other Consumer Goods	13,802	17,306	22,071	23,607	23,994	26,066	34,412	40,943	52,819	51,593
Motor cars and cycles	2,459	2,967	5,566	5,082	5,094	4,410	7,516	11,155	14,027	8,887
Radio Receivers and Compounds	790	1,009	1,163	1,006	1,138	1,281	1,431	2,590	3,143	2,929
Tyres and Tubes	520	991	686	382	639	1,534	1,649	1,741	1,947	1,658
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	2,441	2,490	3,292	4,233	3,869	4,230	5,387	5,396	7,248	8,411
Other	7,592	9,849	11,364	12,904	13,254	14,611	18,429	20,062	26,455	29,708
Intermediate Goods	82,592	103,952	119,829	148,630	164,384	190,883	200,627	223,450	296,821	306,305
Fertilizer	2,366	3,108	3,097	4,407	4,189	3,916	3,989	4,690	6,059	6,047
Petroleum	13,938	14,920	14,641	19,827	26,525	31,827	22,275	35,344	68,381	65,190
Chemical Elements and Compounds	4,125	5,244	5,975	7,310	7,402	8,024	9,241	9,590	11,152	12,647
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	1,549	1,467	1,649	1,830	1,845	2,245	2,533	2,696	2,944	3,386
Paper and Paper Boards	3,815	4,669	5,513	7,325	7,487	8,790	9,158	10,066	13,657	14,369
Wheat and Meslin	4,549	5,609	5,825	10,155	11,267	8,128	8,133	7,792	9,625	9,783
Textiles	33,552	41,740	51,299	59,375	64,601	81,816	90,099	93,105	111,386	117,993
Other	18,698	27,195	31,830	38,401	41,068	46,137	55,199	60,168	73,616	76,890
Investment Goods	37,294	50,508	67,524	60,916	66,647	78,232	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185
Building Materials	7,936	9,342	11,898	13,956	14,540	16,030	19,590	18,296	23,087	22,144
Transport Equipment	7,889	15,012	22,425	15,564	9,885	12,276	17,098	37,191	39,489	11,469
Machinery and Equipment	17,098	22,377	27,635	25,769	35,987	43,853	50,592	47,736	59,538	54,287
Other	4,371	3,777	5,566	5,627	6,235	6,073	8,042	7,376	8,776	8,285
Unclassified Imports	1,472	1,718	2,238	12,301	12,939	12,977	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198
Total Imports	153,555	193,550	235,576	272,200	301,075	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964

(a) Provisional

Sources :Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka Customs

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE
MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1992 – 2001

Rs. Million

Country	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Industrial Countries	81,774	103,683	118,545	146,710	165,669	201,886	228,064	240,711	311,418	314,995
Belgium - Luxembourg	5,913	8,545	9,346	11,204	12,119	11,601	10,033	9,647	11,808	10,748
Canada	1,700	1,753	2,509	2,527	2,516	3,291	3,920	4,053	5,389	6,145
France	3,949	4,162	4,236	4,392	5,983	6,028	6,529	7,159	8,651	9,556
Germany	9,282	10,992	10,994	13,032	13,229	13,566	14,980	15,184	17,442	17,737
Italy	2,074	2,054	2,775	3,699	3,220	4,387	4,378	4,554	5,235	5,457
Japan	5,611	7,150	8,167	10,269	14,172	13,815	12,669	11,199	17,407	16,602
Netherlands	4,283	5,200	5,542	7,167	6,833	8,074	6,774	7,567	7,909	7,727
United Kingdom	7,460	9,836	14,104	17,696	21,477	30,991	34,257	42,527	55,827	51,503
United States	36,712	48,653	55,112	69,372	77,148	98,300	122,089	126,127	166,146	172,098
Developing Countries	23,081	28,871	35,250	40,578	49,253	57,867	64,973	66,276	83,939	87,506
Middle East	10,557	12,496	13,845	13,914	16,818	19,876	27,275	25,620	33,180	38,759
Iran	2,116	980	829	1,296	1,995	1,386	1,184	1,765	2,531	2,632
Iraq	—	3	2	9	6	369	1,047	997	1,380	1,704
Libya	490	747	632	1,249	1,062	1,514	2,494	907	1,556	3,299
Saudi Arabia	1,603	1,422	1,958	1,055	1,787	2,030	2,901	2,559	3,231	2,776
U.A.E.	1,210	3,208	3,083	2,801	3,082	5,240	2,385	8,600	10,237	12,992
Syrian Arab Republic	962	1,522	1,832	1,668	3,030	2,514	3,364	3,259	3,916	4,975
Jordan	1,362	2,007	1,966	1,649	2,016	1,813	1,355	1,009	1,605	1,970
Africa	994	1,180	2,145	2,180	2,064	2,585	2,594	2,536	2,790	3,107
South Africa	525	534	677	982	858	932	821	869	919	906
Asia	7,824	10,906	15,035	18,035	19,309	22,828	22,233	26,871	35,922	33,701
China, People's Republic of	68	143	95	177	635	464	1,015	248	387	441
Hong-kong	1,062	1,553	1,762	2,950	3,504	3,200	3,376	4,428	5,239	4,706
India	503	955	1,170	1,634	2,370	2,582	2,434	3,423	4,398	6,433
Malaysia	198	161	284	1,124	1,491	1,299	748	493	597	594
Pakistan	1,252	1,713	2,144	2,218	2,041	2,218	1,740	2,169	2,251	2,222
Singapore	1,457	2,353	3,766	3,754	3,303	3,409	2,811	3,135	4,622	5,104
Europe	1,769	2,115	2,129	3,661	7,695	7,923	7,730	5,799	5,960	5,888
South and Central America	1,938	2,175	2,095	2,789	3,367	4,655	5,141	5,454	6,087	6,051
Mexico	867	885	740	834	1,075	1,583	1,939	2,464	2,594	2,735
Eastern Europe.	438	2,546	1,904	4,781	7,151	10,281	9,843	7,828	10,979	14,806
C.I.S Countries (b)	386	2,442	1,849	4,644	6,983	958	1,253	1,425	1,119	4,332
Unclassified	2,215	2,894	2,961	3,189	4,351	3,201	6,265	8,931	12,659	8,733
Total	107,509	137,994	158,660	195,258	226,424	274,193	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372

(a) Provisional

(b) C.I.S. : Commonwealth of Independent States

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1992 – 2001

Rs. Million

Country	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Industrial Countries	54,980	67,379	90,254	91,165	104,055	117,349	137,764	135,533	170,416	159,625
Australia	2,230	2,889	4,534	4,544	5,928	8,837	8,227	7,563	12,404	14,380
Canada	930	717	677	765	1,302	3,240	2,685	1,594	3,574	2,121
France	1,896	2,442	2,730	3,008	2,730	3,014	4,718	5,518	6,189	7,137
Germany	5,580	6,686	8,390	8,554	8,497	10,819	13,088	9,576	11,894	12,332
Italy	1,142	2,108	2,364	3,260	4,769	4,842	5,370	5,343	4,802	5,900
Japan	18,215	21,870	26,021	25,556	27,488	28,275	35,903	39,479	48,957	30,105
Netherlands	1,869	2,671	3,501	4,372	4,571	4,719	6,192	6,013	6,409	6,985
New Zealand	1,579	2,035	2,380	3,087	3,847	3,963	5,171	4,945	4,848	6,301
Sweden	905	1,179	1,203	1,904	3,142	4,254	2,749	2,583	3,002	3,833
Switzerland	1,419	1,769	2,993	4,519	5,190	4,330	5,320	5,601	8,663	6,778
United States	6,985	6,343	14,070	8,852	10,958	11,009	14,825	15,218	19,316	23,700
United Kingdom	7,575	8,930	12,234	12,435	13,913	16,658	19,687	17,674	23,600	19,715
Developing Countries	93,587	113,168	130,310	152,211	172,163	214,345	229,582	241,586	305,510	321,595
Middle East	8,775	9,896	11,960	17,870	22,997	31,130	24,051	24,680	45,682	45,377
Iran	5,129	4,642	4,493	4,396	8,415	5,822	7,540	5,677	15,402	20,839
Saudi Arabia	703	547	1,155	4,208	6,275	10,674	6,415	3,207	10,140	3,181
Bahrain	642	281	366	1,194	2,240	6,582	1,539	2,992	4,407	1,727
Africa	3,333	2,832	3,336	2,930	3,684	3,221	3,682	2,554	2,661	2,369
South Africa	3,117	2,352	2,556	2,110	3,279	2,676	3,175	2,219	2,160	1,965
Asia	77,543	95,845	107,339	122,088	138,359	167,544	192,047	206,119	252,601	269,546
Myanmar	141	338	51	25	642	361	65	56	91	112
China, People's Rep. of	5,302	7,245	7,732	8,229	8,188	10,014	14,623	11,368	19,028	19,696
China – Taiwan	9,379	10,904	12,364	14,681	15,906	21,953	24,457	24,445	29,584	28,844
Hong-kong	10,561	15,098	15,644	18,316	19,569	24,265	26,546	32,314	39,091	44,709
India	13,230	16,569	19,985	20,045	31,056	33,023	34,837	36,013	45,477	53,750
South Korea	9,182	12,642	16,123	17,856	19,325	26,939	29,413	27,226	30,034	29,979
Malaysia	5,591	8,282	8,952	10,890	10,105	9,816	12,420	11,851	16,465	18,554
Pakistan	2,892	2,670	3,000	2,686	3,815	5,068	5,854	6,667	5,469	6,597
Singapore	10,416	10,049	11,565	12,798	14,284	16,873	20,081	31,801	37,587	36,677
Thailand	4,247	5,276	6,058	5,856	7,157	9,045	9,423	9,587	12,771	13,167
Europe	2,228	3,486	3,092	2,590	3,078	1,382	1,536	1,519	1,755	1,671
Turkey	404	893	1,538	1,009	1,545	622	741	656	728	538
South and Central America	1,708	1,110	4,582	6,768	4,045	11,068	8,266	6,714	2,811	2,631
C.I.S, Eastern Europe, etc. (b)	1,130	745	887	778	1,503	2,054	2,258	2,302	1,391	1,507
Unclassified	84	89	76	170	176	12,278	10,534	42,467	76,971	50,237
Total	149,780	181,381	221,527	244,324	277,897	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964

(a) Provisional

(b) C.I.S. : Commonwealth of Independent States

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES – VOLUME 1992 – 2001

Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
	(1990 = 100)					(1997 = 100)			
Total Exports	105.2	120.2	131.5	86.8	90.4	98.5	103.5	122.4	112.6
Agricultural Exports	91.8	99.5	106.4	89.9	94.0	99.1	99.4	106.5	104.0
Tea	84.8	102.4	107.6	89.1	90.8	100.9	99.2	106.4	109.5
Rubber	89.1	80.1	79.6	106.9	114.3	71.1	71.9	56.3	55.6
Coconut Products	91.3	66.3	95.0	111.6	91.5	88.7	117.9	139.0	99.4
Other Agricultural Products	126.2	136.9	139.6	84.7	100.6	113.7	107.3	107.5	106.3
Industrial Products	123.0	148.2	167.6	86.0	89.1	98.8	104.6	128.2	116.0
Textiles and Garments	140.5	166.1	208.5	85.6	89.8	103.0	110.2	129.0	114.1
Petroleum Products	88.6	117.1	109.5	111.5	125.0	94.9	83.1	70.7	56.4
Other	97.1	121.3	123.4	85.0	84.2	90.2	94.7	131.8	125.6
Mineral Products	55.4	71.8	75.0	89.2	101.0	79.9	96.4	87.2	80.6
Precious and Semi-precious Stones	56.6	75.7	76.6	83.5	99.3	80.9	99.4	89.1	82.4
Other	46.7	42.5	61.1	162.2	124.2	66.4	56.5	62.4	56.4
Total Imports	131.0	153.4	172.1	88.7	89.0	108.5	108.7	122.8	109.6
Consumer Goods	91.9	113.2	138.3	83.4	87.8	100.3	108.4	129.9	111.5
Food and Drink	100.3	134.4	165.8	68.7	83.2	85.7	88.0	103.7	89.4
Other Consumer Goods	82.6	95.7	117.3	104.0	94.5	121.6	138.1	168.0	143.6
Intermediate Goods	166.4	183.8	205.3	88.4	92.2	107.4	110.9	123.3	113.1
Petroleum	100.0	101.0	107.6	75.4	66.3	90.7	93.8	109.0	117.3
Fertilizer	72.8	93.8	82.9	136.2	92.3	112.7	138.0	143.1	117.7
Chemicals	95.8	113.6	124.5	96.3	92.8	115.2	123.3	141.3	118.0
Wheat	123.0	133.8	143.3	134.1	115.7	111.5	108.9	116.8	96.4
Textiles and Clothing	202.3	230.9	265.2	81.7	82.0	105.3	108.2	115.2	107.7
Investment Goods	129.4	139.0	147.5	88.7	82.3	118.0	103.7	115.8	99.6
Machinery and Equipment	129.7	140.3	138.6	72.3	75.1	115.9	100.8	114.0	109.9
Transport Equipment	99.1	120.9	142.6	103.3	90.7	117.9	98.3	89.8	50.9
Building Materials	124.8	125.6	121.8	98.6	85.7	120.2	122.3	147.8	115.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES – VALUE 1992 – 2001

Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
	(1990 = 100)					(1997 = 100)			
Total Exports	138.5	173.8	199.5	71.3	82.7	113.2	118.6	153.2	156.9
Agricultural Exports	91.3	109.5	118.8	66.9	84.9	112.1	106.5	121.7	132.8
Tea	75.1	100.4	105.8	57.9	80.1	118.2	102.8	124.9	144.8
Rubber	96.1	100.2	116.3	123.1	124.0	60.5	49.7	47.0	45.9
Coconut Products	132.6	100.5	135.1	76.0	87.8	88.0	131.4	132.2	105.9
Other	151.3	182.1	187.8	73.1	85.3	128.9	135.6	137.8	142.3
Industrial Products	182.5	241.9	281.1	72.4	82.0	115.0	123.3	160.5	163.3
Textiles and Garments	209.0	270.8	304.5	70.6	78.3	118.5	127.2	168.8	169.1
Petroleum Products	69.7	95.8	98.6	75.7	99.9	81.2	90.7	129.1	105.4
Other	165.0	230.1	292.3	72.0	88.2	110.5	118.0	145.6	156.2
Mineral Products	76.4	101.5	119.3	84.3	100.4	73.3	86.1	139.5	145.4
Precious and Semi-precious Stones	84.6	116.0	133.5	81.1	97.4	73.0	88.3	144.7	148.5
Other	40.1	37.7	56.4	127.5	139.8	76.7	57.4	70.3	104.8
Total Imports	142.5	175.8	208.2	77.3	87.0	109.9	115.8	152.1	154.0
Consumer Goods	115.2	133.7	164.5	78.8	89.3	113.9	124.7	149.8	156.8
Food and Drink	121.4	132.4	157.7	70.6	87.4	101.4	102.4	113.4	128.6
Other	107.8	135.2	172.5	90.6	92.1	132.0	157.1	202.6	197.9
Intermediate Goods	148.9	187.4	216.0	78.2	86.1	105.0	117.1	155.5	160.5
Petroleum	97.0	103.8	101.9	46.0	59.8	51.5	105.4	188.9	206.7
Fertilizer	80.0	105.1	104.7	138.8	107.0	101.9	119.8	154.7	154.4
Chemicals	86.9	110.4	125.8	91.1	92.2	115.2	119.5	139.0	157.6
Wheat	120.0	148.0	153.7	124.9	138.6	100.1	95.9	118.4	120.4
Textiles and Clothing	249.4	310.3	381.3	72.6	79.0	110.1	113.8	136.1	144.2
Investment Goods	159.3	198.1	240.3	71.2	85.2	121.8	114.1	131.3	122.9
Machinery and Equipment	173.0	226.4	279.6	58.8	82.1	115.4	108.9	121.8	123.8
Transport Equipment	173.9	239.7	246.1	84.0	80.5	139.3	129.1	142.4	93.4
Building Materials	124.7	146.8	186.9	87.1	90.7	122.2	114.1	144.0	138.1

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES - UNIT VALUE 1992 - 2001

Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
	(1990 = 100)					(1997 = 100)			
Total Exports	131.8	144.7	151.7	82.0	91.5	114.4	114.6	125.2	139.4
Agricultural Exports	99.5	110.0	111.6	74.3	90.3	116.2	106.2	114.3	127.8
Tea	88.6	98.1	98.3	65.0	88.2	117.2	103.7	117.4	132.2
Rubber	107.9	125.2	146.1	115.2	108.4	85.1	69.1	83.4	82.6
Coconut Products	145.3	151.5	142.2	68.1	95.9	135.3	111.5	95.1	106.6
Other	119.9	133.0	134.5	86.4	84.8	113.4	126.4	128.1	133.9
Industrial Products	148.3	163.2	167.9	84.2	92.0	116.3	117.9	125.2	140.7
Textiles and Garments	148.7	163.1	146.2	82.5	87.2	115.0	115.5	130.8	148.2
Petroleum Products	78.7	81.7	89.4	67.9	79.9	85.6	109.1	182.5	186.7
Other	169.9	189.6	236.9	89.3	104.7	122.5	124.6	110.5	124.4
Mineral Products	137.7	141.3	159.1	94.6	99.3	91.7	89.4	159.9	180.5
Precious and Semi-precious stones	149.6	153.3	174.3	97.0	98.1	90.2	88.8	162.4	180.2
Other	85.8	88.7	92.2	78.7	112.5	115.7	101.6	112.6	185.8
Total Imports	108.8	114.6	121.3	87.2	97.7	101.3	106.4	123.8	140.5
Consumer Goods	125.4	118.1	118.9	94.5	101.7	113.5	115.0	115.3	140.7
Food and Drink	120.9	98.5	95.1	102.8	105.0	118.4	116.3	109.4	143.8
Other	130.6	141.3	147.1	87.0	97.5	108.5	113.7	120.6	137.9
Intermediate Goods	95.2	101.9	105.2	86.7	93.4	97.8	105.5	126.1	141.8
Petroleum	97.0	102.8	94.8	68.3	90.3	56.8	112.4	173.3	176.1
Fertilizer	109.8	112.0	126.3	102.0	115.9	90.4	86.8	108.1	131.2
Chemicals	90.6	97.2	101.1	94.6	99.5	99.9	96.9	98.4	133.5
Wheat	97.5	110.6	107.2	93.2	119.8	89.8	88.1	101.4	124.9
Textiles and Clothing	123.3	134.4	143.8	88.8	96.3	104.6	105.2	118.2	134.0
Investment Goods	123.1	142.4	163.0	83.0	103.6	103.3	110.0	113.4	123.4
Machinery and Equipment	133.3	161.3	201.7	81.3	109.3	99.6	108.0	106.8	112.6
Transport Equipment	175.5	198.3	172.5	81.4	88.8	118.1	131.3	158.7	183.5
Building Materials	99.9	116.9	153.4	88.3	105.8	101.7	93.3	97.4	120.1
Terms of Trade	121.0	126.3	125.4	94.1	93.6	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.2

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXCHANGE RATES - YEAR END 1992 - 2001

Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	1977(a) Nov.15	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
Australia	Dollar	9.5542	31.6825	33.4912	38.8270	40.3275	45.1910	40.0252	41.6000	46.9829	44.3411	47.5622
Austria	Schilling	0.5270	3.9934	4.1126	4.5074	5.3518	5.1729	4.8610	5.7400	5.2712	5.4013	5.9790
Belgium	Franc	0.2416	1.3593	1.3912	1.5646	1.8384	1.7951	1.6608	1.9689	1.7981	1.8424	2.0395
Canada	Dollar	7.6783	36.2619	37.0359	35.5856	39.7701	41.4404	42.7624	43.7686	49.6403	53.3376	58.6199
Denmark	Kroner	1.3930	7.4074	7.3736	8.1941	9.7515	9.5287	8.9883	10.5815	9.7717	9.8155	11.0686
Fed. Rep. of Germany	Deutsche Mark	3.7692	28.5714	28.7371	32.1622	37.7638	36.4604	34.2422	40.3572	37.0857	38.0010	42.065
France	Franc	1.7601	8.3757	8.4655	9.3151	11.0493	10.8112	10.2338	12.0295	11.0576	11.3305	12.5425
Hongkong	Dollar	1.8162	5.9425	6.4174	6.4586	6.9888	7.3293	7.9108	8.7487	9.2797	10.2647	11.9473
India	Rupee	1.0214	1.7520	1.5774	1.5926	1.5448	1.5839	1.5638	1.5852	1.6572	1.7142	1.9308
Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0313	0.0292	0.0304	0.0342	0.0371	0.0348	0.0410	0.0375	0.0384	0.0425
Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.3699	0.4433	0.5004	0.5255	0.4886	0.4715	0.5915	0.7054	0.6973	0.7091
Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	151.8503	165.6467	166.5167	180.4591	190.1257	200.8686	224.8466	237.0255	261.1639	303.3003
Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	17.6009	18.6181	19.5116	21.2534	22.4175	15.8155	17.8366	18.9776	21.0684	24.5154
Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	25.4186	25.6410	28.7175	33.7407	32.4780	30.3812	35.8141	32.9142	33.7265	37.3339
New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	23.6394	27.6231	32.1047	35.3822	40.0422	35.6280	35.7980	37.5539	35.2784	38.6842
Norway	Kroner	1.5576	6.6946	6.6314	7.3701	8.5430	8.7949	8.3751	8.8717	8.9846	8.9427	10.3468
Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.7850	1.6388	1.6211	1.5743	1.4148	1.3878	1.4698	1.3902	1.3796	1.5306
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	12.2652	13.2145	14.0324	14.8511	15.1191	16.3394	18.0674	19.2294	21.3444	24.8397
Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	28.0351	30.9074	34.1627	38.2231	40.5007	36.5553	40.8313	43.2915	46.1839	50.3493
South Africa	Rand	9.7888	15.0820	14.6264	14.0324	14.8065	12.1229	12.5997	11.5567	11.7070	10.5864	7.7859
Sweden	Kroner	1.7814	6.5133	5.9830	6.7340	8.1317	8.2504	7.8095	8.3217	8.4804	8.3894	8.8433
Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	31.4745	33.8350	38.1090	46.8146	42.0504	42.1348	49.0449	45.1933	48.8736	55.6072
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	12.5248	13.4953	13.6093	14.7160	15.4383	16.6898	18.4586	19.6458	21.7980	25.3631
United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	69.4278	73.4972	78.0513	84.2465	95.8598	101.5983	112.6165	116.7181	119.3692	135.0615
United States of America	Dollar	8.9990	46.0000	49.5615	49.9800	54.0475	56.7050	61.2850	67.7800	72.1150	80.0598	93.1587

(a) From mid-night of 15 November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) With effect from 23 January 2001 the Central Bank refrained from announcing daily exchange rates and allowed the market forces of supply and demand to determine the market rate.

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
Trade Balance	-46,785	-55,375	-77,022	-77,109	-74,276	-71,833	-69,742	-96,702	-134,176	-102,592
Exports	107,855	138,176	158,554	195,092	226,801	274,194	310,421	325,170	420,114	430,372
Imports	153,640	193,550	235,576	272,201	301,077	346,026	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964
Services	6,390	7,846	8,884	7,796	5,805	9,386	9,300	10,342	2,907	9,514
Receipts	26,911	30,289	36,793	42,045	42,358	51,692	59,084	68,132	72,187	113,071
Payments	20,521	22,442	27,910	34,250	36,553	42,306	49,783	57,791	69,280	103,507
Income	-7,820	-6,025	-8,068	-8,717	-10,923	-9,417	-11,556	-17,831	-23,009	-25,011
Receipts	3,345	5,761	8,473	11,596	10,258	13,792	13,882	11,810	11,568	8,329
Payments	11,165	11,786	16,541	20,312	21,182	23,210	25,473	29,640	34,577	33,340
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-47,215	-53,553	-76,207	-78,030	-79,395	-71,864	-71,997	-104,191	-154,278	-118,089
Transfers (net)	22,935	29,601	33,656	37,707	41,939	49,119	58,202	64,288	75,421	85,641
Private Transfers	20,126	26,889	30,766	34,593	39,230	46,494	54,843	62,472	73,620	83,716
Receipts	23,796	30,286	34,992	40,482	46,003	54,445	64,585	74,356	87,697	100,427
Payments	3,671	3,396	4,226	5,889	6,773	7,951	9,742	11,884	14,078	16,710
Official Transfers (net)	2,809	2,712	2,890	3,114	2,709	2,625	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925
Current Account	-24,279	-23,952	-42,551	-40,324	-37,456	-22,745	-13,795	-39,903	-78,857	-32,448
Capital and Financial Account	29,007	53,375	46,569	36,647	25,725	30,691	26,570	30,473	31,827	26,849
Capital Account	5,344	5,238	5,589	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	4,373
Capital Transfers	5,344	5,238	5,589	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	4,373
Receipts	5,458	5,343	5,720	6,191	5,495	5,386	5,410	6,018	4,230	4,890
Payments	114	105	131	182	209	246	301	368	435	517
Financial Account	23,662	48,137	40,979	30,636	20,439	25,550	21,461	24,823	28,032	22,476
Long-term (net)	17,971	30,684	34,849	25,939	20,962	37,029	25,906	30,985	22,594	14,357
Direct Investment	5,315	9,107	7,815	2,931	6,606	25,504	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271
Foreign Direct Investment	5,315	9,107	7,815	1,011	4,756	7,587	8,847	12,449	13,119	7,310
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	-	1,920	1,850	17,918	3,533	-	200	7,961
Private Long-term	1,162	8,998	14,554	4,648	88	3,054	352	14,086	5,622	-22,898
Inflows	7,081	14,586	18,992	9,937	8,628	8,741	9,686	25,727	22,134	4,012
Outflows	5,920	5,588	4,438	5,289	8,539	5,687	9,334	11,641	16,512	26,910
Government Long-term	11,494	12,579	12,479	18,359	14,268	8,471	13,175	4,451	3,653	21,984
Inflows	19,193	22,317	21,757	34,526	27,442	24,761	31,896	26,896	26,965	51,193
Outflows	8,994	9,738	9,278	16,166	13,174	16,291	18,721	22,445	23,312	29,209
Short-term (net)	5,692	17,453	6,131	4,699	-523	-11,479	-4,445	-6,162	5,438	8,119
Portfolio Investment	1,122	3,272	1,334	-90	353	749	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025
Private Short-term	5,652	7,110	8,495	1,702	2,426	-1,195	-414	-667	7,569	-1,625
Commercial Bank Assets	-4,527	905	-8,160	2,731	-1,124	-23,394	5,035	1,766	-18,736	-9,076
Commercial Bank Liabilities	4,740	6,167	4,461	5,818	5,423	12,352	17,823	-6,375	19,960	19,845
Government Short-term	-1,295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valuation Adjustments	1,555	-1,420	-1,380	6,394	4,213	-562	8,559	2,103	5,189	22,245
Errors and Omissions	3,400	3,217	11,062	5,091	7,527	8,461	-7,534	-6,857	10,902	783
Overall Balance	9,681	31,220	13,700	7,809	9	15,845	13,800	-14,184	-30,939	17,430
Monetary Movements	-9,681	-31,220	-13,700	-7,809	-9	-15,845	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-17,430
Exchange Rate Rs/US\$	43.83	48.25	49.42	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36
Ratio to GDP in Percentages										
Trade Account	-10.9	-11.1	-13.3	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3
Current Account	-5.7	-4.8	-7.4	-6.0	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-2.3
Current Account without Grants	-6.4	-5.3	-7.9	-6.5	-5.2	-2.8	-1.8	-3.8	-6.4	-2.5

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1992 - 2001

US \$ Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
Trade Balance	-1,045	-1,148	-1,559	-1,505	-1,344	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157
Exports	2,461	2,864	3,209	3,807	4,095	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817
Imports	3,505	4,011	4,767	5,311	5,439	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974
Services	146	164	180	152	105	159	145	147	38	108
Receipts	613	628	745	821	765	875	914	968	953	1,267
Payments	468	464	566	669	660	716	770	820	915	1,159
Income	-179	-178	-162	-170	-197	-160	-180	-254	-305	-280
Receipts	76	119	171	226	186	234	214	167	152	93
Payments	254	243	333	396	383	393	394	421	456	374
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,077	-1,108	-1,541	-1,522	-1,436	-1,225	-1,127	-1,476	-2,064	-1,330
Transfers (net)	523	613	681	736	759	832	900	913	998	960
Private Transfers	459	556	622	675	710	788	848	887	974	938
Receipts	542	627	707	790	832	922	999	1,056	1,160	1,125
Payments	84	70	85	115	122	135	151	169	186	187
Official Transfers (net)	64	56	58	61	49	44	52	26	24	22
Current Account	-554	-496	-860	-786	-677	-393	-226	-563	-1,066	-370
Capital and Financial Account	664	1,108	943	699	459	602	413	373	443	586
Capital Account	122	109	113	117	96	87	80	80	50	197
Capital Transfers	122	109	113	117	96	87	80	80	50	197
Receipts	124	111	116	121	100	91	84	86	56	203
Payments	3	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6
Financial Account	543	1,000	830	581	363	515	334	293	393	389
Long-term (net)	413	640	705	502	381	716	398	435	304	164
Direct Investment	121	187	158	53	120	430	193	177	176	172
Foreign Direct Investment	121	187	158	16	86	129	137	177	173	82
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	-	37	33	301	56	-	3	-257
Private Long-term	25	188	295	91	2	47	2	196	82	90
Inflows	160	303	384	194	156	150	146	361	298	44
Outflows	134	115	90	103	155	102	145	165	216	301
Government Long-term	266	265	253	358	259	239	203	62	47	249
Inflows	441	466	440	674	497	500	490	381	355	575
Outflows	175	201	187	315	238	262	290	319	308	326
Short-term (net)	130	360	124	79	-18	-201	-64	-142	88	225
Portfolio Investment	26	67	28	-2	7	13	-24	-13	-45	-11
Private Short-term	129	147	172	33	-44	-20	8	-10	100	-18
Commercial Bank Assets	-82	54	-158	14	59	-323	180	-19	-141	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities	88	92	82	35	-40	129	-228	-101	174	71
Government Short-term	-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	80	48	157	133	150	-46	-151	-73	101	5
Overall Balance	190	661	240	52	-68	163	37	-263	-522	220
Monetary Movements	-190	-661	-240	-52	68	-163	-37	263	522	-220
Exchange Rate Rs/US\$	43.83	48.25	49.42	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36
Ratio to GDP in Percentages										
Trade Account	-10.9	-11.1	-13.3	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.8	-7.4
Current Account	-5.7	-4.8	-7.3	-6.0	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.4	-2.4
Current Account without Grants	-6.4	-5.3	-7.8	-6.5	-5.2	-2.9	-1.7	-3.7	-6.6	-2.5

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1997 – 2001

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Trade Balance	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-71,833	-69,742	-96,702	-134,176	-102,592
Exports	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	274,194	310,401	325,170	420,114	430,372
Imports	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974	346,026	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964
Services, net	159	145	147	38	108	9,386	9,300	10,342	2,907	9,514
Receipts	875	914	968	953	1,267	51,692	58,986	68,132	72,187	113,071
Payments	716	770	820	915	1,159	42,306	49,786	57,791	69,280	103,557
Income, net	-160	-180	-254	-305	-280	-9,417	-11,556	-17,831	-23,009	25,011
Receipts	234	214	167	152	93	13,792	13,882	11,810	11,568	8,329
Payments	393	394	421	456	374	23,210	25,437	29,640	34,577	33,340
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,225	-1,127	-1,476	-2,064	-1,330	-71,864	-71,957	-104,191	-154,278	-118,089
Private Transfers, net	788	848	887	974	938	46,494	54,843	62,472	73,620	83,716
Receipts	922	999	1,056	1,160	1,125	54,445	64,585	74,356	87,697	100,427
Payments	135	151	169	186	187	7,951	9,742	11,884	14,078	16,710
Official Transfers (net)	44	52	26	24	22	2,625	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925
Current Account	393	-226	-563	-1,066	-370	-22,745	-13,795	-39,903	-78,857	-32,448
Capital and Financial Account	602	413	373	443	586	30,691	26,570	30,473	31,827	26,849
Capital Account	7	80	80	50	197	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	4,373
Capital Transfers (net)	87	80	80	50	197	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	4,373
Receipts	91	84	86	56	203	5,386	5,410	6,018	4,230	4,890
Payments	4	5	5	6	6	246	301	368	435	517
Financial Account	515	334	293	393	389	25,550	21,461	24,823	28,032	22,476
Long-term:	716	398	435	304	164	37,029	25,906	30,985	22,594	14,357
Direct Investment	430	193	177	176	172	25,504	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271
Foreign Direct Investment	129	137	177	173	82	7,587	8,846	12,449	13,319	7,310
Privatisation Proceeds	301	56	-	3	90	17,918	3,533	-	200	7,961
Private Long-term (net)	47	2	196	82	-257	3,054	352	14,086	5,622	-22,898
Government, Long-term (net)	239	203	62	47	249	8,471	9,686	4,451	3,653	21,984
Short-term:	-201	-64	-142	88	225	-11,479	-4,445	-6,162	5,438	8,119
Portfolio Investment	13	-24	-13	-45	-11	749	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025
Private Short-term (net),	20	8	-10	100	-18	-1,195	414	-667	7,569	-1,625
Commercial Bank Assets (net),	-323	180	-19	-141	183	-23,384	5,035	1,766	-18,736	-9,036
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net),	29	-228	-101	174	71	12,352	-8,374	-6,375	19,960	19,845
Valuation Adjustments						-562	8,559	2,103	5,189	22,245
Errors and Omissions	-46	-151	-73	101	5	8,461	7,534	-6,857	10,902	783
Overall Balance	163	37	-263	-522	220	15,845	13,800	-14,184	-30,939	17,430
Monetary Movements	-163	-37	263	522	-220	-15,845	-13,800	14,184	31,382	-17,430
Ratio to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account						-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3
Current Account						-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-2.3
Current Account without Grants						-2.8	-1.8	-3.8	-6.4	-2.5

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

FINANCING OF THE EXTERNAL RESOURCE GAP(a) 1997 - 2001

Rs. Million

Category	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Foreign Receipts	6,670	6,925	6,801	7,787	7,302	394,122	447,951	479,469	591,567	652,198
Exports	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	274,194	310,401	325,170	420,114	430,372
Services	875	914	968	953	1,267	51,692	59,084	68,132	72,187	113,071
Income	234	214	167	152	93	13,792	13,882	11,810	11,568	8,329
Current Private Transfers	922	999	1,056	1,160	1,125	54,445	64,585	74,356	87,697	100,427
Foreign Payments	8,243	7,827	8,154	9,881	8,937	490,689	511,610	571,694	758,919	819,922
Imports	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974	346,026	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964
Services	716	770	820	915	1,159	42,306	49,783	57,791	69,280	103,557
Income	393	394	421	456	374	23,210	25,437	29,640	34,541	33,340
Current Private Transfers	135	151	169	186	187	7,951	9,742	11,884	14,078	16,710
Private Capital Transfers	4	5	5	6	6	246	301	368	435	517
Capital Repayments	676	645	605	792	1,386	39,753	41,344	42,340	62,561	120,621
Investment Outflows	132	107	109	66	35	7,813	6,801	7,721	4,963	3,137
Commercial Banks	23	-180	19	141	-183	23,384	-5,035	-1,766	18,736	9,076
Progress Payments	0	48	26	-	-	0	3,094	1,844	-	-
External Resource Gap	-1,572	-902	-1,353	-2,094	-1,635	-96,567	-63,659	-92,225	-167,353	-167,724
Financing of Resource Gap	1,572	902	1,353	2,094	1,635	96,567	63,659	92,225	167,353	167,724
Central Government	627	620	484	422	637	32,261	40,013	34,159	32,110	56,693
Grants	127	127	103	68	62	7,500	8,116	7,263	5,145	5,500
Project Aid	333	471	351	353	423	19,597	30,500	24,767	26,843	37,598
Other Long Term	168	22	30	2	152	5,164	1,397	2,129	122	13,595
Private Sector	1,079	377	571	939	973	68,450	30,669	41,253	77,627	100,347
Direct Investment	435	206	201	178	172	25,790	13,222	14,184	13,471	15,271
Portfolio Investment	40	70	72	19	24	8,276	4,437	5,100	1,456	2,112
Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits	150	146	361	298	44	8,741	9,686	25,727	22,134	4,012
Short Term	226	183	38	270	662	13,291	11,697	2,617	20,606	59,107
Commercial Banks	129	-228	-101	174	71	12,352	-8,374	-6,375	19,960	19,845
Other	-88	56	371	631	20	-12,044	-8,048	21,568	41,526	-12,344
Private Capital Transfers	9	10	8	12	15	511	652	571	886	1,315
External Official Assets	-91	45	345	591	-290	-14,486	-9,990	16,263	34,427	-41,082
Asian Clearing Union	25	-15	28	17	-29	1,931	1,290	4,735	2,335	-1,124
Other	-31	17	-10	12	193	-	-	-	2,878	17,047
Balancing Items	-46	-151	-73	101	5	7,900	1,025	-4,754	16,090	23,027
Valuation Adjustments	0	0	0	-	-	-562	8,559	2,103	5,188	22,245
Errors and Omissions	46	-151	-73	101	5	8,461	-7,534	-6,857	10,902	783
Pressure on Balance of Payments (c)										
With Aid Imports	23.6	13.0	19.9	26.9	22.4	24.5	14.2	19.2	28.3	25.7
Adjusted for Aid imports	17.5	6.7	13.2	19.8	16.2	18.4	7.9	12.5	21.2	19.5

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

(c) External Resources Gap / Foreign Receipts X 100

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE
PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1992 - 2001

Region	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Rs. Million										
Middle East	13,186	16,772	20,196	23,567	26,728	33,202	39,466	45,766	55,252	62,680
European Union	3,357	4,527	5,133	5,991	6,762	7,499	8,720	10,152	11,782	14,045
North America	3,443	3,652	3,163	3,233	3,864	4,259	4,888	5,442	5,893	7,022
Other Europe	995	1,369	1,732	2,065	2,392	2,692	3,423	3,882	4,458	5,198
South East Asia	383	481	729	810	925	972	1,227	1,414	1,655	1,905
Far East Asia	2,001	2,337	2,574	3,086	3,358	3,603	4,005	4,514	5,118	5,353
South Asia	254	507	224	262	374	478	517	567	606	603
Australasia (b)	181	314	323	400	468	521	646	782	894	1,201
Central Africa	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	5	...	7	15	3	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Europe	69	93	56	202	187	253	258	281	333	381
South & Central America	...	...	477	405	468	501	656	758	834	1,042
Other	159	227	379	446	473	465	711	782	872	996
Total	24,037	30,286	34,992	40,482	46,003	54,445	64,517	74,342	87,697	100,427
US\$ Million										
Middle East	301	347	398	423	484	562	611	651	730	702
European Union	77	94	101	108	122	127	135	144	156	157
North America	79	76	62	58	70	72	76	77	78	79
Other European Countries	23	28	34	37	43	45	53	55	59	58
South East Asia	9	10	14	15	17	16	19	20	22	21
Far East Asia	46	48	51	55	61	61	62	64	68	60
South Asia	6	11	4	5	7	8	8	8	8	7
Australasia (b)	4	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Central Africa	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Europe	2	2	1	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
South & Central America	...	...	9	7	8	9	10	11	11	12
Other	4	5	7	8	9	8	11	11	12	13
Total	548	627	690	727	832	921	999	1,056	1,160	1,125
Percentage Share										
Middle East	54.9	55.4	57.7	58.2	58.1	61.0	61.2	61.7	62.9	62.4
European Union	14.0	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.5	14.0
North America	14.3	12.1	9.0	8.0	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.7	7.0
Other European Countries	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2
South East Asia	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Far East Asia	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.3
South Asia	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Australasia (b)	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Europe	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
South & Central America	...	...	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.90	1.0
Other	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TOURISM 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	393,669	392,250	407,511	403,101	302,265	366,165	381,063	436,440	400,414	336,794
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	250,035	256,158	258,285	254,730	171,888	218,481	246,198	282,000	267,664	211,049
Asia	114,162	106,668	116,352	118,323	102,558	113,565	99,702	114,375	91,521	89,732
North America	12,954	13,743	15,612	14,565	12,462	15,951	17,529	18,477	17,319	15,983
Australasia (b)	12,363	11,823	12,033	10,254	8,763	11,712	12,159	15,159	18,228	13,105
Middle East	3,540	2,931	3,945	3,819	3,882	4,419	4,032	4,821	4,341	5,544
Africa	582	516	744	798	2,376	1,533	1,035	1,236	894	952
Latin America & Caribbeans	372	519	540	612	336	504	408	372	447	429
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	373,198	387,151	377,537	383,570	286,924	349,509	354,770	384,504	360,887	300,545
Business	15,353	3,923	21,340	10,772	8,781	10,542	15,623	22,695	19,346	22,677
Other	5,118	1,177	8,634	8,759	6,560	6,114	10,670	29,241	20,181	13,572
Excursionist Arrivals	5,651	6,093	8,413	10,556	12,863	19,716	27,629	28,335	44,518	60,008
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	41,412	5,177	34,392	32,487	14,640	19,555	42,755	45,522	28,779	11,236
Establishments Providing Accommodation	272	269	303	346	367	385	387	403	429	408
Graded Establishments	127	129	134	138	144	158	163	173	207	209
Rooms	10,214	10,365	10,742	11,255	11,600	12,370	12,772	12,918	13,311	13,408
Beds	19,907	20,242	20,929	21,197	22,040	22,944	23,373	24,216	24,953	25,134
Supplementary Establishments	145	140	169	208	223	227	224	230	222	199
Rooms	1,587	1,562	2,045	2,494	2,509	2,635	2,640	2,700	2,549	2,011
Beds	3,190	3,182	3,783	4,563	4,574	4,584	4,592	4,671	4,410	3,479
Annual Room Occupancy Rate (%) (c)	55.3	57.0	56.6	52.6	40.3	49.1	52.8	57.6	52.3	42.1
Employment in Tourist Industry	69,096	73,704	84,154	87,360	76,711	81,614	83,472	87,744	91,063	85,063
Direct Employment	28,790	30,710	35,064	36,260	31,963	34,006	34,780	36,560	37,943	35,443
Estimated Indirect Employment	40,306	42,994	49,090	51,100	44,748	47,608	48,692	51,184	53,120	49,620
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	8,826	10,037	11,375	11,569	9,195	12,316	14,873	19,288	19,095	19,034
US \$ Mn.	201	208	230	226	166	209	230	274	252	213

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS 1992 – 2001

Rs. Million

Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
External Debt										
Medium and Long-Term Debt	289,679	345,083	389,232	440,570	452,944	473,043	557,530	620,274	676,045	746,122
Government	243,251	281,142	310,665	358,710	371,648	388,925	467,798	513,785	559,544	634,255
Public Corporations and Private Sector	28,229	38,288	47,829	49,648	51,242	57,582	67,462	88,723	104,559	92,404
With Govt. Guarantee	19,294	26,625	34,802	34,582	36,098	41,061	48,673	68,105	82,302	69,310
Without Govt. Guarantee	8,935	11,663	13,027	15,066	15,144	16,521	18,789	20,618	22,257	23,094
IMF Drawings	18,199	25,653	30,738	32,212	30,054	26,536	22,271	17,766	11,943	19,463
Short Term Debt	24,579	31,689	25,487	29,309	28,262	29,323	32,833	34,240	46,034	51,876
Total Debt Outstanding	314,257	376,772	414,719	469,879	481,206	502,366	590,363	654,514	722,079	797,996
% of GDP	73.9	75.4	71.6	70.4	62.6	56.4	58.0	59.2	57.5	57.0
Debt Service Payments	23,671	24,066	26,644	38,652	40,953	42,645	48,773	59,321	74,554	69,267
Amortization	14,329	14,317	14,313	22,642	24,007	24,764	30,076	38,472	49,410	46,665
Interest Payments	9,342	9,750	12,330	16,011	16,946	17,881	18,697	20,850	25,144	22,603
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	138,111	168,464	195,347	237,137	269,159	325,885	369,484	393,303	492,301	543,442
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income and Private Transfers	162,148	204,511	238,812	289,215	325,420	394,122	447,951	479,469	591,567	652,198
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income	17.1	14.3	13.6	16.3	15.2	13.1	13.2	15.1	15.1	12.7
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income and Private Transfers	14.6	11.8	11.2	13.4	12.6	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.6	10.6
Government Debt Service Payments (As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	51	62	59	46	51	56	56	53	44	58

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

RESERVE MONEY 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	30,486	35,949	43,081	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561
Public	27,281	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536
Commercial Banks	3,205	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	14,326	20,466	24,832	31,853	35,907	30,537	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	36	53	142	49	122	64	31	15	42	9
Total (Reserve Money)	44,848	56,468	68,055	78,587	85,509	83,736	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	21,048	45,725	60,013	65,148	64,063	80,747	91,253	71,070	42,617	64,396
Gross International Reserves	40,387	76,694	95,671	105,896	103,244	118,999	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912
Less: Foreign Liabilities	19,339	30,969	35,658	40,748	39,181	38,252	35,925	37,154	34,574	47,516
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	28,658	14,996	16,756	24,418	34,290	20,300	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668
Gross Credit	31,324	16,797	19,568	27,458	37,301	26,776	29,018	49,179	94,708	88,969
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	21,802	3,954	5,100	12,525	17,100	7,222	8,238	25,623	37,898	56,756
Advances	9,515	11,089	12,952	144,283	18,282	18,894	20,29	23,556	27,756	30,714
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	2,665	1,801	2,812	3,039	3,510	6,476	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301
Govt. Currency Holdings	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	5,763	4,903	3,376	2,812	2,259	1,692	1,122	748	520	120
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-17,981	-13,164	-14,794	-20,277	-20,277	-26,312	-33,579	-28,695	-40,122	-34,371
Other Assets	14,500	27,227	29,091	28,219	30,914	27,322	21,591	30,326	32,659	44,825
Less: Other Liabilities	32,481	40,391	43,885	48,496	51,691	53,634	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196
Total (Reserve Money)	44,848	56,468	68,055	78,586	85,509	83,736	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

MONEY SUPPLY 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	30,496	35,949	43,081	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,211	73,316	76,561
Held by the Government	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Held by Commercial banks	3,205	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025
Held by the Public	27,281	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536
Demand Deposits	68,012	87,131	104,093	117,687	126,723	127,136	128,147	133,026	138,973	170,801
Held by the Government	11,136	7,572	11,186	11,271	14,378	16,323	13,506	14,066	15,545	29,286
Held by Commercial Banks	34,100	52,337	61,352	73,397	76,707	70,641	70,140	68,866	67,597	84,840
Held by the Public	22,776	27,222	31,557	33,019	35,638	40,172	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	50,057	59,355	70,461	75,217	78,203	85,851	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211
Quasi-Money(a)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	79,472	100,781	121,209	153,319	174,998	202,406	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	93,765	121,138	143,843	184,224	210,454	247,816	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928
Broad Money Supply (M_2)(b)	129,798	160,136	191,670	228,536	253,201	288,258	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(c)	143,822	180,493	214,306	259,442	288,657	333,668	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	20,940	48,119	64,467	66,532	61,861	89,292	93,724	83,892	59,448	82,966
Domestic Credit	144,003	150,697	173,796	223,798	252,317	272,733	311,626	374,120	469,084	513,457
Net Credit to Government	33,065	26,993	28,628	35,447	48,537	46,365	58,591	85,881	134,484	161,735
By Central Bank	37,937	23,008	25,006	33,538	41,635	29,405	35,675	46,716	91,556	84,668
By Commercial Banks	-4,872	3,985	3,142	1,676	6,902	24,211	22,916	39,165	42,928	77,067
Gross Credit to Private Sector	110,938	123,704	145,648	188,352	203,780	226,368	253,035	288,240	334,599	351,722
Public Corporations	14,750	7,775	5,163	8,527	9,938	10,278	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934
Co-operatives	1,962	1,903	2,541	3,939	1,465	1,661	1,812	1,608	1,668	1,577
Other Private	94,226	114,026	137,463	175,886	192,377	214,429	242,542	273,924	305,945	327,211
Other items (Net)	-35,144	-38,680	-46,592	-61,795	-60,977	-73,767	-89,176	-99,936	-123,863	-145,696
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	129,798	160,136	191,670	228,536	253,201	288,257	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727
Reserve Money	44,848	56,469	68,055	78,586	85,509	83,735	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	47,218	54,237	64,561	70,345	76,798	80,963	91,277	101,398	109,819	112,656
M_2	119,395	143,963	174,351	190,385	240,749	268,629	299,452	332,630	375,569	415,016
M_{2b}	129,865	160,087	194,490	231,249	274,518	307,659	352,037	401,112	449,441	507,723
Gross Domestic Product (Market Prices)	425,283	499,565	579,084	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,634	1,400,180
Money Multiplier (d) : For M_1	1.12	1.05	1.04	0.96	0.91	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.16
For M_2	2.89	2.84	2.82	2.91	2.96	3.44	3.40	3.56	3.85	4.01
For M_{2b}	3.21	3.20	3.15	3.30	3.38	3.98	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88
Velocity of Money (e)										
Of M_1	9.01	9.21	8.97	9.49	10.01	11.00	11.15	10.91	10.61	11.46
Of M_2	3.56	3.47	3.32	3.51	3.19	3.31	3.40	3.33	3.11	3.11
Of M_{2b}	3.27	3.12	2.98	2.89	2.80	2.89	2.89	2.76	2.60	2.55

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Time and Savings Deposits held by Public with Commercial Banks.

(b) Total Narrow Money (Currency + demand deposits held by the public)+total Time and Saving deposits(Rupees) held by the public

(c) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks)

(d) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money

(e) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average)

BROAD MONEY SUPPLY M_{2b} 1992 – 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Narrow Money Supply M_1	50,057	59,355	70,461	75,217	78,203	85,851	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211
Currency	27,281	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536
Demand Deposits	22,776	27,222	31,557	33,019	35,638	40,172	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675
Quasi Money (QM)	93,765	121,138	143,843	184,224	210,454	247,816	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928
Domestic Banking Units	89,320	113,704	136,734	171,157	195,672	227,963	257,995	298,158	341,776	395,071
Foreign Currency Banking Units	4,445	7,434	7,109	13,067	14,782	19,853	23,478	21,607	23,168	31,856
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} (M_1 +QM)	143,822	180,493	214,306	259,442	288,657	333,667	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138
Monetary Survey on M_{2b}										
Net Foreign Assets	13,987	41,865	58,760	64,745	63,074	90,495	105,648	102,092	69,529	77,077
Monetary Authorities	17,486	51,392	64,571	73,662	73,541	89,930	101,744	89,287	57,947	87,293
Commercial Banks	-3,499	-9,527	-5,811	-8,917	-10,467	565	3,904	12,805	11,582	-10,216
Domestic Banking Units	905	-2,328	393	-3,037	-4,186	2,095	1,141	3,235	11,629	-1,117
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-4,404	-7,199	-6,204	-5,880	-6,281	-1,530	2,763	9,570	-47	-9,099
Net Domestic Assets	128,487	138,622	155,546	194,696	225,582	243,172	272,093	326,228	413,892	472,061
Domestic Credit	167,997	179,361	206,047	262,670	292,395	323,046	369,517	432,888	549,927	639,009
Claims on Government (Net)	33,946	29,766	31,362	38,662	47,131	45,250	64,618	93,915	147,304	201,444
Monetary Authorities	28,653	14,996	16,756	24,418	34,291	20,300	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668
Commercial Banks	5,293	14,770	14,606	14,244	12,840	24,950	38,709	47,199	55,748	116,776
Domestic Banking Units	4,412	11,997	11,872	11,029	14,246	26,065	32,682	39,166	42,928	77,067
Foreign Currency Banking Units	881	2,773	2,734	3,215	-1,406	-1,115	6,027	8,033	12,820	39,709
Credit to Public Corporations	23,174	15,414	11,407	13,305	15,491	14,598	10,031	13,046	38,254	40,811
Domestic Banking Units	14,750	7,775	5,163	8,527	9,938	10,278	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934
Foreign Currency Banking Units	8,424	7,639	6,244	4,778	5,553	4,320	1,350	339	11,268	17,877
Credit to Private Sector	110,877	134,181	163,278	210,703	229,773	263,198	294,868	325,927	364,369	396,754
Domestic Banking Units	96,188	115,929	140,004	179,825	193,842	216,090	244,353	275,532	307,613	328,788
Foreign Currency Banking Units	14,989	18,252	23,274	30,878	35,931	47,108	50,515	50,395	56,756	67,966
Other Items (Net)	-38,162	40,733	-50,501	-67,973	-66,812	-79,874	-97,425	-106,660	-136,035	-166,948
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-24,374	-26,701	-31,562	-48,049	-47,798	-50,944	-60,248	-59,930	-78,406	-82,351
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-13,788	-14,032	-18,939	-19,924	-19,014	-28,930	-37,178	-46,730	-57,629	-84,597
Total = Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	143,822	180,493	214,306	259,442	288,657	333,668	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

INTEREST RATES 1992 – 2001

Per centum per annum

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	16	25	18
Inter-bank Call Loans	10-32	16.5-28	14-28	16-102	13-31	9-20	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14
Treasury Bill Yield Rates										
Primary Market										
3 Months	17.67	18.09	18.73	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92
6 Months	18.05	18.47	19.29	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27
12 Months	18.99	19.38	19.43	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74
Central Bank's										
Secondary Market – Sales (Year end)										
3 Months	17.26	17.84	18.48	19.01	17.20	9.72	11.86	11.64	17.72	12.87
6 Months	17.45	18.22	19.04	18.66	17.20	9.34	12.19	12.14	17.85	13.22
12 Months	18.06	19.13	19.18	18.72	17.20	9.96	12.39	12.62	18.17	13.69
Repo Overnight	–	16.50	20.00	16.50	12.75	11.00	11.25	9.25	17.00	12.00
Reverse Repo Overnight	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.00	13.48	20.00	14.00
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94
3 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	11.10	13.09	13.02	18.71	14.50
4 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.94	–
5 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.95	–
6 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	11.39	13.83	13.21	13.05	–
Rupee Securities Rate	15-17	16-18.5	14-16	14.0	13-15	11.2-14.5	11-12.5	12-12.5	11-12	13-15
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	6.5-14	6-15	5.5-13	5-13	4.5-13	3-11	2-10	2-10	2-10	4-12
AWDR	13.8	13.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.89	10.78
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	10-18.5	10-17	8-15	9-18.4	9-16	6-13	7-13	7.5-11.5	7.0-17.0	7.5-14.0
6 Months	11-18.5	10-18	9-16	10-17	10-16	7-12	7-11.75	8.0-11.75	8.0-15.0	8.0-14.25
12 Months	13.5-20	13.5-17.5	10-17	10-17	12-17.75	8.5-15.2	9.0-13.0	9.0-12.5	9.0-15.0	9.5-14.50
AWFDR	–	–	–	–	14.3	11.5	10.7	10.7	12.89	13.47
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	14	14	14	12	12	10.8	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	16.2	16.2	15.3	13.2	13.2	10.0	10.0	10.5	12.0	12.6
12 Months	17	16	14	16	15	11.0	11.5	11.5	15.0	13.0
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	20.2	20.4	17.8	19.9	18.4	14.2	15.1	15.16	21.46	14.25
Loans Secured by	11.8-26	16-26	16-26.5	16-26.5	16-26.5	15-25.5	12-25.5	12-24	12-25.5	13-23.5
Government Securities										
Unsecured Loans	13-32	16.5-36	15-36	16.2-36	16-36	10-36	6-34	8-36	7-30	12-33
Bills Purchased and	14.5-30	14.5-30	11-30	11-30	11-30	11-30	11-30	11-30	11-25	13-24
Discounted										
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits										
Overnight	3.60	3.05	4.24	5.90	5.35	5.54	5.59	5.05	6.65	3.98
Seven-Days	3.66	3.08	4.31	5.93	5.40	5.58	5.62	5.16	6.36	3.95
One-Month	3.72	3.16	4.46	5.97	5.44	5.64	5.60	5.25	6.41	3.88
Three-Months	3.86	3.29	4.74	6.04	5.51	5.76	5.59	5.41	6.53	3.78
Six-Months	3.90	3.41	5.07	6.10	5.59	5.86	5.56	5.53	6.65	3.73
One-Year	4.20	3.64	5.59	6.24	5.78	6.08	5.53	5.71	6.83	3.86
LIBOR on SDR Deposits										
Three-Months	6.27	4.74	3.86	4.60	3.72	3.91	4.15	3.21	n.a.	n.a.
Six-Months	6.22	4.64	3.97	4.63	3.79	4.00	4.21	3.20	n.a.	n.a.
One-Year	6.34	4.59	4.22	4.72	3.95	4.14	4.25	3.32	n.a.	n.a.
LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits										
French Franc	10.37	8.57	5.88	6.68	3.94	3.48	3.64	3.51	4.85	4.26
Deutsche Mark	9.52	7.30	5.36	4.53	3.31	3.37	3.60	2.96	4.85	4.26
Japanese Yen	4.46	3.00	2.31	1.27	0.63	0.63	0.71	0.22	0.28	0.15
Swiss Franc	7.88	4.96	4.16	3.09	2.05	1.71	1.60	1.39	3.10	2.94
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	9.70	6.05	5.54	6.73	6.13	7.04	7.32	5.62	6.31	5.02
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	3.46	3.02	4.35	5.65	5.14	5.20	4.90	4.77	6.00	3.48

Note: Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LIBOR: London Inter Bank Offer Rate

International Financial Statistics, August 2002, IMF

AWDR: Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR: Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

GOVERNMENT DEBT MARKET 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued/Sold, Rs. Mn.	194,808	158,856	168,369	224,013	226,880	210,947	230,683	214,290	181,044	238,912
Purchased by Central Bank	109,192	48,201	20,104	19,917	24,401	25,298	25,999	39,725	52,429	110,431
Commercial Banks	33,911	64,735	101,949	136,963	129,838	123,313	138,140	124,490	128,615	128,481
Others	51,705	45,920	46,316	67,133	72,641	62,276	66,544	50,075		
Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	95.77	95.67	95.53	95.41	95.82	97.57	97.09	97.14	95.75	96.87
6 Months	91.72	91.55	91.20	91.36	92.00	95.20	94.19	94.21	91.79	93.78
12 Months	84.04	83.77	83.73	84.05	85.19	90.74	88.82	88.68	84.59	87.92
Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End										
3 Months	17.67	18.09	18.73	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92
6 Months	18.05	18.47	19.29	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27
12 Months	18.99	19.38	19.43	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	17.84	19.18	14.32	16.31	16.04	11.03	11.77	11.69	12.78	16.11
6 Months	18.02	19.09	14.75	17.43	16.46	11.95	12.13	12.03	12.97	17.33
12 Months	18.83	20.53	15.90	17.63	17.17	12.29	12.20	12.55	14.23	18.41
Overall Average	18.34	20.15	14.89	16.84	16.46	11.60	11.98	12.06	13.65	17.41
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	119,366	94,763	21,187	17,044	16,112	18,820	11,391	6,826	14,948	21,688
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	49,612	46,851	18,865	35,328	16,821	17,220	14,862	1,426	2,065	764
Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Central Bank	25,998	5,978	8,979	14,984	17,114	6,692	9,508	27,322	42,238	64,842
Commercial Banks	22,760	49,566	53,858	59,742	24,424	30,857	14,850	12,833	8,368	11,092
Employees' Provident Fund	1,100	1,250	2,159	1,424	3,005	3,949	2,978	3,285	5,430	3,112
Other Provident Funds	10,271	6,668	7,445	7,052	544	84	209	414	418	-
Savings Institutions	16,645	25,498	15,901	14,766	8,395	6,435	6,600	8,537	15,417	13,889
Insurance & Finance Companies	6,467	5,863	5,911	8,389	16,959	16,029	11,470	13,509	9,641	7,576
Departments & Other Official Funds	2,398	442	547	654	15,321	14,114	10,054	8,343	1,480	547
Other	1,457	1,931	4,096	6,759	39,234	36,836	64,327	50,753	52,004	69,937
Total	87,096	97,196	98,896	113,771	124,996	114,996	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995
Treasury Bonds										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	-	-	-	-	-	10,000	38,915	63,452	125,322	47,100
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94
3 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	11.10	13.09	13.02	18.71	14.50
4 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	11.39	13.83	13.21	13.05	-
5 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.94	-
6 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.95	-
Rupee Securities										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	20,920	28,205	46,878	46,715	70,589	48,500	52,300	22,986	42,211	50,910
Rate of Interest, %	15-17	16-18.5	14-16	14.0	13-15	11.2-14.5	11-12.25	12-12.50	11-12	13-15
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	413	24,089	24,840	24,928	44,321	44,321	44,321	44,068	44,068	44,068
Employees' Provident Fund	51,208	64,395	77,586	93,576	110,231	127,818	142,821	150,661	156,309	177,157
Other Provident Fund	2,472	3,455	3,647	3,846	6,283	9,455	5,531	5,813	6,006	6,351
Savings Institutions	12,905	13,254	30,756	34,905	44,303	54,950	50,288	50,362	46,377	53,123
Other	2,183	515	725	673	837	2,931	7,609	11,152	13,029	12,114
Total	69,181	105,708	137,554	157,928	205,975	239,475	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

SHARE MARKET INDICATORS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	4,969	18,579	34,522	11,249	7,403	18,315	18,232	14,842	11,049	14,057
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	20.5	77.1	147.5	46.9	30.6	76.0	76.0	61.0	46.0	59
No. of Trades	109,701	231,692	404,373	186,276	98,191	206,312	329,068	205,759	160,277	159,723
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	88	351	506	316	227	515	634	486	449	447
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	3.6	14.9	14.9	8.2	5.5	11.8	13.5	10.3	8.9	11.1
Turnover as a % of GDP	1.2	3.7	6.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	9.3	17.9	24.1	10.5	7.1	14.1	15.5	13.1	12.4	11.4
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	1,121	3,272	1,334	-90	352	716	-1,517	-902	-3,364	-1,025
Purchases	2,611	10,773	14,473	5,389	4,224	8,218	5,645	5,052	1,446	2,111
Sales	1,490	7,501	13,139	5,479	3,872	7,502	7,206	5,903	4,811	3,138
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (b)	1,615	2,355	3,388	3,864	4,103	4,373	4,702	4,730	5,053	6,701
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	14,660	21,430	30,882	38,325	40,619	43,176	43,656	46,536	49,769	67,012
Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn. (b)	66,200	123,790	143,210	106,869	104,197	129,428	116,660	112,800	88,830	123,834
Rate of Market Capitalization, %	351.6	477.6	363.7	178.8	156.5	199.8	167.2	142.4	78.5	84.8
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	15.6	24.8	24.7	16.0	13.6	14.5	11.5	10.2	7.1	8.8
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	78	42	190	100	64	50	28	38	6	-
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (c)	1,267	1,050	4,589	2,120	2,178	456	349	537	60	-
No of New Issues	15	12	21	17	8	5	6	5	2	-
No. of Listed Companies	190	201	215	226	235	239	240	237	239	238
CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	605.3	979.0	986.7	663.7	603.0	702.2	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0
CSE Sensitive Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	826.7	1,442.4	1,438.8	990.5	897.7	1,068.0	923.0	-	-	-
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1000) (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	937.5	698.5	1,031
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)	12.52	19.56	16.30	11.20	10.7	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5
Market Dividend Yield (b), %	2.23	1.41	1.70	4.30	4.1	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (b)	2.30	3.50	2.50	1.40	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	425,283	499,565	579,084	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,634	1,400,180

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of December

(c) Par value and premium

(d) Introduced in Jan 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SHARE ISSUES 1998 - 2001

Issue and Sector	1998			1999			2000			2001		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listings												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	-	-	1	19,500	234,000	1	2,000	20,000	-	-	-
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	1	10,000	110,000	1	2,404	24,044	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trading	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantations	5	17,9000	239,000	2	7,305	142,635	2	8,000	80,000	-	-	-
Diversified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	7	27,900	349,000	4	29,210	400,679	3	10,000	100,000	-	-	-
Rights Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	18,377	183,773	1	1,200	83,942	2	13,760	206,395	-	-	-
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	1	22,147	265,762	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	2	3,276	57,415	3	19,340	625,771	2	3,966	39,660	1	10,000	80,000
Investment Trust	2	150	1,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2,973	35,679
Manufacturing	1	2,489	223,998	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2,010	20,097
Motors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stores & Supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	703	17,578
Plantations	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	34,211	427,216	-	-	-
Trading	2	20,355	1,203,548	1	16,299	32,599	1	1,000	10,000	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	1	5,000	145,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3,000	30,000	1	4,000	60,000
Total	9	49,647	1,815,236	6	59,785	1,008,074	9	55,936	713,271	5	19,686	213,355
Bonus Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	4	26,119	251,186	3	27,747	277,467	4	37,147	371,467	2	14,017	140,169
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1	10,800	86,400	-	-	-	4	68,572	685,721	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	3	4,139	41,390	2	14,292	142,920	1	3,773	37,730	1	3,301	33,014
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	1	2,671	26,711	1	3,432	34,315	-	-	-	1	146	1,457
Land & Property	1	16,250	162,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,487	14,867
Manufacturing	3	7,466	74,662	2	4,590	45,901	1	3,318	33,185	2	5,005	50,048
Motors	1	32	3,200	2	4,391	43,905	1	1,200	12,000	-	-	-
Services	1	3,800	38,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22,765	227,651
Stores & Supplies	3	6,761	61,378	-	-	-	1	281	2,813	-	-	-
Trading	2	6,224	62,239	2	1,201	12,010	1	5,342	53,423	1	500	5,000
Oil Palm	4	7,090	70,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	1	18,004	180,043	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified	3	17,268	172,676	2	10,295	102,946	2	134,504	1,345,039	-	-	-
Investment Trust	-	-	-	4	1,853	18,528	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	27	107,198	1,047,031	19	85,803	858,035	15	254,138	2,541,377	9	47,220	472,206

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmac- euticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Shares Traded, '000							
1997 1st Quarter	13,334	19,265	1,977	1,252	8,521	848	5,621
2nd Quarter	31,469	15,335	5,507	734	15,710	1,771	25,156
3rd Quarter	65,521	13,564	3,836	893	18,275	3,665	10,776
4th Quarter	27,797	10,081	1,947	713	21,460	574	8,850
1998 1st Quarter	38,398	8,112	6,840	710	3,708	828	29,654
2nd Quarter	46,178	14,745	5,610	819	6,564	1,156	42,420
3rd Quarter	24,738	27,767	3,867	504	5,152	2,713	29,539
4th Quarter	26,904	14,808	4,530	978	6,262	9,499	58,394
1999 1st Quarter	19,382	15,702	3,927	916	3,060	1,697	15,975
2nd Quarter	56,847	5,073	5,086	384	5,761	676	19,946
3rd Quarter	22,699	12,872	2,377	402	13,936	659	35,885
4th Quarter	28,723	12,969	2,005	964	7,678	1,299	8,004
2000 1st Quarter	30,665	6,694	1,247	892	8,767	433	10,431
2nd Quarter	53,874	5,973	1,746	419	11,060	2,967	1,859
3rd Quarter	22,734	12,168	1,288	721	10,173	1,210	71,068
4th Quarter	18,193	11,128	5,097	693	10,814	109	9,392
2001 1st Quarter	8,973	5,184	1,091	540	8,482	122	23,425
2nd Quarter	26,778	5,058	1,159	294	5,635	266	35,685
3rd Quarter	37,085	13,392	7,942	174	9,655	876	73,574
4th Quarter	208,100	34,770	5,629	1,890	30,421	2,114	27,226
Turnover , Rs. '000							
1997 1st Quarter	777,895	33,298	31,048	76,107	261,365	9,067	70,628
2nd Quarter	2,268,368	555,089	123,956	41,235	1,064,083	18,876	355,627
3rd Quarter	260,626	44,191	85,241	36,196	8,099,223	57,488	183,113
4th Quarter	1,866,973	324,552	30,254	58,792	966,958	4,538	104,505
1998 1st Quarter	1,353,701	342,818	107,813	27,818	862,219	6,307	260,410
2nd Quarter	1,399,509	423,033	98,629	25,652	1,366,384	5,858	304,016
3rd Quarter	985,621	247,288	56,552	23,987	168,249	6,513	29,538
4th Quarter	846,490	333,490	80,245	19,171	640,987	13,219	357,543
1999 1st Quarter	805,074	295,530	76,156	24,839	419,533	6,396	119,019
2nd Quarter	1,763,787	107,814	91,170	13,647	730,331	1,654	152,331
3rd Quarter	804,262	233,570	62,684	11,053	1,771,514	2,091	597,372
4th Quarter	1,547,207	173,522	32,252	14,156	1,777,786	2,839	81,319
2000 1st Quarter	1,327,875	95,357	20,342	25,525	1,175,696	1,514	121,915
2nd Quarter	2,453,294	91,647	25,426	11,137	754,055	4,125	30,422
3rd Quarter	671,560	98,046	17,362	18,402	837,768	2,193	354,764
4th Quarter	371,409	85,527	57,015	18,160	497,408	625	90,797
2001 1st Quarter	282,254	42,799	10,858	16,745	427,830	624	312,662
2nd Quarter	684,042	51,691	11,156	6,981	221,006	970	319,976
3rd Quarter	758,305	332,585	110,296	4,695	297,021	2,123	305,280
4th Quarter	3,911,911	549,495	114,872	50,708	1,779,516	11,772	159,199

BUSINESS SECTOR 1997 - 2001

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
198	1,417	18,174	568	1	8,338	11	503	429
426	3,924	30,566	2,002	1	27,749	130	303	608
240	4,260	42,117	749	20	7,000	22	117	1,122
158	1,480	17,188	1,254	1	10,430	186	122	950
440	1,666	24,218	1,005	3	13,428	329	225	904
2,231	1,848	24,798	1,299	-	41,931	167	330	1,643
208	6,239	24,270	466	-	23,042	261	308	272
228	4,311	27,324	1,222	-	7,428	33	332	420
959	1,443	29,345	1,863	2	4,727	171	320	167
72	880	17,676	267	-	6,018	69	214	220
78	3,317	30,839	220	1	29,919	26	218	826
102	1,809	28,961	9,287	-	18,354	55	147	1,411
53	815	28,351	503	-	16,469	237	225	1,882
38	2,705	18,449	352	-	5,460	13	81	678
93	2,252	27,999	202	-	8,271	137	289	1,771
86	1,249	10,564	111	1	6,174	9	356	898
85	1,565	7,659	58	-	2,470	53	3,996	683
108	1,044	9,145	77	-	3,352	14	116	2,771
96	7,134	12,903	1,107	-	2,417	8	5,680	236
2,158	9,849	56,372	580	930	30,140	4,290	3,036	1,287
9,520	9,912	369,878	9,837	671	183,390	1,428	15,744	15,139
10,864	31,483	873,424	78,828	155	944,649	6,603	11,823	24,560
7,005	33,918	807,356	42,981	6,198	274,012	1,773	4,021	33,599
4,107	13,646	371,015	55,658	199	387,786	12,461	3,366	36,120
10,995	16,122	892,433	39,180	553	485,833	4,761	8,997	31,339
189,985	12,520	709,662	44,590	6	1,892,223	10,188	13,521	44,705
4,620	35,743	577,209	16,306	-	794,700	12,255	8,012	9,684
4,561	21,295	607,283	42,072	21	128,676	1,172	12,453	12,347
5,576	10,275	423,828	71,542	633	63,687	5,766	11,192	5,040
3,857	6,782	431,613	12,212	16	106,599	1,290	7,263	8,114
2,822	22,934	731,301	9,780	203	475,016	434	475,016	27,732
1,499	9,376	560,821	407,895	16	276,775	677	4,667	10,348
2,567	5,496	233,610	19,431	-	275,969	18,485	6,908	29,492
782	10,037	147,996	5,031	-	73,606	442	2,202	12,564
1,490	16,836	477,739	5,063	15	97,723	2,799	12,287	36,582
962	6,941	176,660	2,675	177	75,371	298	12,981	18,691
435	6,572	125,342	1,409	28	25,608	2,040	181,824	13,808
2,261	5,868	199,806	1,121	26	33,549	292	5,784	54,474
1,826	51,629	232,163	24,596	92	22,899	100	105,445	3,215
71,261	66,482	1,130,836	17,140	476,502	337,071	8,714	58,664	11,802

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
No. of Trades								
1997	1st Quarter	7,413	5,378	800	694	1,445	889	1,663
	2nd Quarter	13,356	6,564	2,153	972	3,365	1,172	3,919
	3rd Quarter	19,871	5,956	1,666	848	4,240	1,715	4,002
	4th Quarter	12,830	3,069	1,064	487	3,738	607	2,628
1998	1st Quarter	11,872	3,637	1,728	622	1,351	796	3,092
	2nd Quarter	13,375	5,563	2,482	743	2,677	689	2,826
	3rd Quarter	14,473	4,425	1,086	759	2,784	1,093	2,541
	4th Quarter	12,688	5,346	2,514	947	1,829	1,592	2,668
1999	1st Quarter	10,654	4,932	2,526	575	1,677	762	2,239
	2nd Quarter	12,555	2,816	1,097	601	1,789	265	1,549
	3rd Quarter	14,049	4,743	1,094	552	2,803	319	5,138
	4th Quarter	10,033	3,164	696	648	1,868	486	2,333
2000	1st Quarter	11,395	2,335	447	538	2,919	276	1,763
	2nd Quarter	14,500	2,118	468	504	2,719	503	1,303
	3rd Quarter	9,885	2,554	451	743	4,516	379	3,907
	4th Quarter	8,527	2,375	659	417	4,600	152	2,312
2001	1st Quarter	4,987	1,912	378	523	1,790	145	1,680
	2nd Quarter	5,277	1,697	425	434	1,196	85	2,185
	3rd Quarter	6,022	2,424	826	291	2,376	83	1,994
	4th Quarter	34,459	7,380	2,171	988	10,590	342	4,413
Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.								
1997	1st Quarter	31,555	17,097	2,078	2,948	15,993	854	10,569
	2nd Quarter	38,680	21,514	3,195	3,141	22,120	752	12,716
	3rd Quarter	42,756	20,395	2,494	2,847	23,723	806	13,784
	4th Quarter	36,586	18,434	2,302	2,624	22,108	717	11,300
1998	1st Quarter	37,481	19,867	2,118	2,553	23,820	655	10,783
	2nd Quarter	27,806	17,479	1,741	2,223	18,062	656	9,790
	3rd Quarter	22,147	16,031	1,764	1,980	17,103	491	8,285
	4th Quarter	28,199	19,971	2,264	2,040	20,524	577	10,334
1999	1st Quarter	22,992	19,319	2,095	2,251	17,556	553	9,836
	2nd Quarter	22,925	18,516	1,955	2,123	17,814	496	9,632
	3rd Quarter	25,000	18,360	1,862	2,208	19,934	505	11,484
	4th Quarter	25,914	18,120	1,638	2,291	19,747	501	11,645
2000	1st Quarter	22,154	16,530	1,632	2,044	15,765	462	10,153
	2nd Quarter	24,024	16,647	1,508	2,370	17,315	410	9,989
	3rd Quarter	23,980	18,751	913	2,529	16,745	538	9,302
	4th Quarter	18,961	16,511	695	2,368	13,952	301	8,379
2001	1st Quarter	17,654	15,186	733	2,345	14,004	289	8,154
	2nd Quarter	18,055	14,619	686	2,508	14,115	276	8,853
	3rd Quarter	16,380	15,066	858	2,209	13,191	272	7,746
	4th Quarter	29,533	20,654	1,676	3,065	22,105	346	9,555

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
162	948	10,458	287	13	853	39	215	448
298	1,425	15,099	822	1	2,676	50	413	921
454	1,871	18,319	538	21	1,436	49	309	1,164
168	952	9,233	264	6	3,738	72	199	408
248	737	9,014	807	10	21,173	61	407	415
298	841	9,910	312	2	65,489	68	464	627
226	1,056	8,176	371	-	64,817	59	286	470
243	1,051	11,989	623	2	22,040	102	427	551
167	896	9,509	466	11	15,496	125	287	405
138	700	5,360	328	2	7,023	108	234	346
136	1,201	9,505	369	5	31,044	58	288	671
130	694	7,064	1218	1	19,024	90	217	486
116	447	7,208	323	-	22,863	61	200	719
65	521	5,532	384	-	7,655	44	259	593
118	991	6,900	262	1	7,862	84	372	802
79	545	4,438	226	6	6,622	69	163	472
89	415	4,125	149	14	3,406	61	555	407
86	519	3,451	162	3	2,586	43	268	425
112	685	3,312	268	8	2,335	29	691	243
990	2,423	16,129	274	28	10,944	388	1,228	799
648	3,486	15,964	1,384	1,130	3,320	990	756	2,863
668	3,504	20,298	1,807	1,143	4,305	818	1,069	3,558
806	3,493	19,332	1,693	1,062	4,195	795	968	3,605
584	3,197	18,010	1,575	1,322	5,660	797	966	3,248
612	2,988	17,653	1,366	1,257	8,584	785	1,153	3,084
364	2,934	14,684	1,194	1,257	8,235	749	1,813	2,927
347	2,985	12,594	1,107	1,257	5,632	793	926	3,762
455	2,919	15,382	1,258	1,509	5,061	1,049	1,066	4,049
390	2,706	13,937	1,290	2,082	3,886	967	985	4,077
385	2,778	13,013	1,298	2,083	4,234	936	964	3,780
444	2,638	14,150	1,352	2,148	7,637	990	984	3,360
452	2,797	13,912	1,561	2,132	6,568	745	978	3,779
384	2,758	12,019	1,222	2,132	6,034	751	919	2,820
373	2,770	11,740	1,227	2,132	5,982	770	951	3,180
388	2,812	12,379	1,287	2,106	6,688	764	1,087	3,223
362	2,637	10,502	1,135	2,106	6,092	794	983	3,052
338	2,521	10,080	1,054	2,106	5,320	725	1,350	2,005
333	2,480	10,840	974	1,949	5,217	734	1,499	2,081
338	2,489	10,802	1,072	1,838	4,488	754	1,100	1,829
553	2,897	16,769	1,266	4,153	6,810	787	1,454	2,421

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Price Index – High								
1997	1st Quarter	1,804.5	654.2	265.9	943.9	119.5	244.9	307.2
	2nd Quarter	2,159.6	866.5	372.2	1,060.7	167.5	238.2	370.4
	3rd Quarter	2,408.9	844.8	378.9	1,049.9	197.0	240.1	410.9
	4th Quarter	2,115.0	787.2	297.0	899.3	176.9	192.4	387.4
1998	1st Quarter	1,838.3	776.0	272.4	834.0	174.3	169.1	313.5
	2nd Quarter	1,964.9	873.7	271.7	924.5	196.7	152.6	307.9
	3rd Quarter	1,448.5	675.0	205.4	761.8	149.3	126.4	256.9
	4th Quarter	1,355.8	768.3	253.5	673.4	143.7	111.3	266.4
1999	1st Quarter	1,300.8	792.7	261.3	753.7	142.7	116.7	267.3
	2nd Quarter	1,180.7	806.9	240.9	809.4	134.4	110.1	270.8
	3rd Quarter	1,277.5	750.9	242.0	747.0	147.9	97.3	313.1
	4th Quarter	1,322.9	715.1	229.7	756.1	158.8	101.6	301.5
2000	1st Quarter	1,217.5	704.2	219.6	750.9	148.7	95.5	293.5
	2nd Quarter	1,117.7	640.6	197.7	768.5	129.2	76.6	252.3
	3rd Quarter	1,111.7	714.9	172.4	820.0	124.9	107.5	234.0
	4th Quarter	892.8	635.9	137.0	787.6	105.4	84.0	211.9
2001	1st Quarter	859.4	599.4	141.0	809.0	105.8	77.2	214.2
	2nd Quarter	839.3	571.3	138.5	813.4	100.1	72.6	219.2
	3rd Quarter	785.5	576.4	179.5	716.5	98.0	72.4	195.2
	4th Quarter	1,566.7	871.4	334.6	1,098.7	168.2	94.9	253.1
Price Index – Low								
1997	1st Quarter	1,735.1	536.5	236.5	882.3	107.7	216.0	280.2
	2nd Quarter	1,725.0	650.3	231.8	930.7	120.5	174.1	302.8
	3rd Quarter	2,074.3	764.8	279.1	895.5	165.8	168.2	358.1
	4th Quarter	1,725.0	643.2	241.9	769.2	154.4	158.7	302.3
1998	1st Quarter	1,617.9	640.3	234.5	747.2	160.4	135.5	282.3
	2nd Quarter	1,304.9	630.0	187.1	700.2	128.5	120.2	254.1
	3rd Quarter	986.2	536.5	176.8	590.1	110.2	89.3	207.6
	4th Quarter	1,020.0	600.1	192.3	606.7	117.9	90.4	213.4
1999	1st Quarter	1,101.2	708.9	231.7	630.0	122.2	101.6	251.6
	2nd Quarter	1,064.0	690.9	205.6	685.4	120.4	91.7	248.8
	3rd Quarter	1,088.6	706.3	208.5	686.0	122.4	89.1	249.5
	4th Quarter	1,049.2	653.3	189.9	693.7	128.4	88.9	279.8
2000	1st Quarter	1,037.6	630.2	201.9	652.3	117.7	86.2	254.3
	2nd Quarter	976.9	612.1	173.6	672.7	107.5	73.1	243.7
	3rd Quarter	1,033.7	670.4	160.7	780.7	114.7	70.6	229.0
	4th Quarter	833.5	622.4	122.0	763.2	95.8	77.0	205.2
2001	1st Quarter	804.0	571.6	128.7	754.9	96.7	74.1	208.2
	2nd Quarter	807.5	540.5	126.5	749.0	95.9	70.2	209.4
	3rd Quarter	744.6	548.1	161.9	706.3	89.8	71.0	190.4
	4th Quarter	1,136.6	687.3	224.1	863.9	127.4	82.4	216.0
Price Index – Average								
1997	1st Quarter	1,760.7	610.6	250.2	918.2	113.1	223.6	292.0
	2nd Quarter	1,969.1	768.0	299.7	1,003.8	140.2	206.5	352.0
	3rd Quarter	2,223.7	807.1	326.3	960.8	181.0	191.2	385.6
	4th Quarter	1,880.8	714.6	267.4	824.7	164.5	174.7	334.8
1998	1st Quarter	1,753.1	705.3	251.6	783.1	168.6	150.0	293.7
	2nd Quarter	1,707.7	753.7	237.5	803.9	169.3	138.6	287.4
	3rd Quarter	1,223.9	612.0	198.1	692.4	131.0	100.7	232.6
	4th Quarter	1,135.5	682.5	218.9	629.1	130.9	100.0	235.0
1999	1st Quarter	1,221.6	735.8	246.7	684.6	132.1	108.4	255.0
	2nd Quarter	1,128.9	748.2	226.4	781.0	126.0	100.5	259.7
	3rd Quarter	1,199.9	722.7	222.1	716.1	135.4	93.7	290.9
	4th Quarter	1,155.4	684.9	205.7	716.4	141.9	92.5	290.0
2000	1st Quarter	1,172.5	670.0	217.7	738.9	130.8	90.7	278.7
	2nd Quarter	998.3	632.2	191.3	656.3	109.4	73.9	248.8
	3rd Quarter	1,046.6	661.2	161.2	840.8	120.2	71.3	230.7
	4th Quarter	828.2	609.7	130.8	783.1	96.0	84.1	209.3
2001	1st Quarter	850.7	612.3	134.6	826.8	104.8	76.8	210.2
	2nd Quarter	826.8	542.4	127.1	791.4	98.7	73.2	211.1
	3rd Quarter	770.9	571.0	170.7	700.4	94.9	72.4	192.9
	4th Quarter	1,163.3	704.0	246.5	871.8	130.1	74.0	216.2

BUSINESS SECTOR 1997 - 2001 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
1,900.1	129.9	386.0	336.1	1,083.4	367.7	715.4	1,347.4	829.4
1,991.3	130.1	475.7	451.0	1,091.5	498.5	695.0	1,706.6	1,040.5
2,326.7	133.9	510.2	453.9	1,091.8	524.3	597.5	1,902.8	1,150.9
2,269.1	125.4	459.3	414.2	1,261.9	559.5	576.3	1,575.2	1,058.0
1,705.8	116.0	418.6	374.4	1,261.9	592.1	565.4	1,830.2	952.7
1,670.5	108.3	428.7	343.2	1,200.6	855.7	545.4	1,990.7	1,017.7
1,122.3	109.2	342.6	303.2	1,200.6	568.7	1,666.2	556.8	926.4
1,298.4	110.8	348.1	314.8	1,441.0	342.6	736.7	1,686.5	846.4
1,317.8	106.3	349.4	319.0	1,988.4	282.0	835.4	1,700.7	855.9
1,129.1	105.8	324.8	331.4	1,988.4	207.7	679.0	1,662.2	805.0
1,357.2	105.9	327.8	330.4	2,051.0	331.2	695.5	1,582.9	745.9
1,331.9	106.2	334.5	380.0	2,051.0	327.9	728.1	1,569.4	716.7
1,251.2	106.0	316.0	368.7	2,035.7	300.3	676.2	1,543.7	696.7
1,051.7	103.4	272.5	290.8	2,035.7	235.3	759.6	1,547.5	582.3
1,073.5	105.0	287.4	304.5	2,011.1	242.2	681.7	1,685.3	590.0
1,016.9	98.0	246.2	286.9	2,011.1	220.4	708.0	1,548.4	562.1
949.2	96.2	247.9	250.6	2,011.1	202.1	670.4	2,130.5	563.6
986.9	94.0	251.2	238.9	1,860.4	187.5	656.4	2,372.1	550.9
935.0	91.1	250.3	258.8	1,852.7	160.6	656.8	1,764.3	502.1
1,642.5	115.0	421.8	309.5	3,965.0	279.4	689.7	2,600.8	755.6
1,824.1	123.0	360.1	306.5	1,079.1	317.7	693.5	1,247.5	718.5
1,786.1	124.6	372.2	327.7	1,079.1	357.2	564.2	1,318.1	820.9
1,873.2	125.8	441.9	400.9	996.5	460.0	554.6	1,531.7	1,041.9
1,643.0	115.1	382.7	337.0	993.3	440.8	512.3	1,454.0	922.1
1,544.9	107.7	378.8	318.3	1,200.6	488.7	545.7	1,494.0	844.1
990.6	103.9	324.7	282.9	1,200.6	460.5	553.0	601.5	872.0
909.2	99.2	260.4	226.2	1,200.6	314.8	513.9	1,387.3	751.9
900.0	102.6	275.7	251.5	1,200.6	268.7	553.5	1,425.1	715.0
1,075.8	97.5	312.6	291.9	1,441.0	165.8	679.0	1,557.1	799.0
1,040.6	100.8	292.8	302.0	1,988.4	164.5	650.5	1,523.0	780.9
1,063.3	99.0	295.9	307.0	1,988.3	175.8	657.2	1,470.3	634.8
1,095.3	96.7	297.8	321.5	2,035.7	231.8	664.9	1,478.2	570.5
1,062.4	101.0	271.3	288.9	2,035.7	237.4	659.7	1,391.2	516.7
1,020.4	98.7	254.2	269.3	2,035.7	214.0	684.8	1,434.8	556.3
1,047.9	100.5	274.7	282.6	2,011.1	215.1	675.3	1,614.6	563.3
1,003.1	96.9	236.6	268.4	2,011.1	204.0	705.4	1,513.0	560.9
935.4	92.2	231.0	242.7	2,011.1	183.2	646.4	1,979.1	530.5
908.2	90.8	238.8	230.4	1,860.4	175.3	621.7	2,254.4	530.7
928.1	86.9	240.0	253.5	1,754.6	155.1	647.5	1,689.8	483.7
1,235.2	101.5	332.6	274.2	1,688.9	212.2	674.2	2,034.7	582.8
1,866.5	126.2	368.3	320.7	1,083.0	339.6	703.1	1,306.9	752.2
1,890.7	127.1	422.1	372.5	1,085.1	446.7	632.7	1,505.3	924.6
2,144.7	129.3	476.7	427.6	1,070.2	485.3	575.9	1,738.6	1,102.7
1,945.7	119.5	416.4	373.3	1,016.5	493.4	547.5	1,520.4	989.2
1,624.0	112.4	396.7	340.2	1,248.0	527.9	554.4	1,641.1	886.3
1,386.6	106.2	384.2	320.0	1,200.6	660.2	531.2	1,813.6	927.4
1,027.6	104.1	307.5	273.1	1,200.6	459.0	530.1	1,487.1	826.7
1,017.0	106.7	308.2	284.3	1,371.3	290.7	608.3	1,544.3	779.2
1,200.9	103.3	324.8	302.0	1,807.6	229.3	749.0	1,625.1	822.0
1,069.5	102.7	310.1	313.5	1,988.4	183.1	660.3	1,594.4	773.2
1,221.9	103.3	316.1	318.1	2,027.9	222.2	664.6	1,539.0	703.0
1,183.0	100.8	315.2	353.1	2,039.4	264.1	704.6	1,533.4	647.7
1,117.1	104.6	291.4	310.5	2,035.7	275.4	662.7	1,505.2	587.1
1,022.6	97.9	258.5	267.9	2,035.7	232.0	759.6	1,444.5	539.1
1,047.9	101.0	275.7	286.9	2,011.2	217.6	675.3	1,641.2	565.7
1,016.9	97.8	243.7	287.6	2,011.2	204.6	705.4	1,548.4	560.7
945.8	94.9	240.7	248.8	2,011.2	200.1	670.4	2,083.5	540.4
956.0	94.5	236.8	235.6	1,860.4	181.5	623.3	2,313.9	549.1
928.1	87.9	243.9	255.7	1,852.7	160.7	653.0	1,761.3	489.1
1,247.1	104.4	337.0	277.9	1,688.9	221.1	689.7	2,099.4	611.2

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Market Dividend Yield, %								
1997	1st Quarter	2.5	7.2	0.4	4.3	1.2	10.2	4.3
	2nd Quarter	1.9	5.7	1.0	4.7	1.0	2.4	2.6
	3rd Quarter	1.8	5.7	1.4	4.9	0.9	2.1	2.3
	4th Quarter	2.1	6.5	1.5	5.4	1.0	2.1	2.6
1998	1st Quarter	2.0	6.0	1.6	5.6	0.9	2.2	2.7
	2nd Quarter	2.8	6.8	1.9	6.3	1.3	2.8	3.0
	3rd Quarter	4.2	8.4	3.8	8.7	1.3	10.0	3.9
	4th Quarter	3.4	6.8	3.0	7.9	1.1	8.2	5.3
1999	1st Quarter	4.2	7.0	3.2	6.9	1.3	8.7	5.2
	2nd Quarter	4.5	7.5	3.5	7.2	2.0	9.5	9.2
	3rd Quarter	4.1	7.3	3.7	7.0	1.8	9.5	7.5
	4th Quarter	3.9	7.3	4.0	6.8	1.7	10.5	7.1
2000	1st Quarter	4.6	7.7	4.0	7.6	2.0	11.8	8.3
	2nd Quarter	4.2	7.4	4.4	6.5	1.8	16.0	8.4
	3rd Quarter	4.3	6.8	7.5	6.1	1.9	16.7	9.0
	4th Quarter	5.5	7.7	10.0	6.5	2.3	25.0	10.1
2001	1st Quarter	8.2	12.7	14.3	7.4	3.0	—	10.9
	2nd Quarter	8.1	15.0	15.4	9.4	4.9	—	10.0
	3rd Quarter	9.0	15.6	12.0	10.8	5.2	—	12.3
	4th Quarter	5.1	11.8	5.8	7.9	3.0	—	9.1
Market Price Earning Ratio								
1997	1st Quarter	8.6	12.7	11.9	8.5	20.5	2.7	26.8
	2nd Quarter	11.5	16.1	13.9	8.6	23.1	2.6	33.9
	3rd Quarter	12.8	13.5	10.9	7.9	22.4	4.7	41.7
	4th Quarter	10.9	12.2	10.1	7.3	20.9	4.2	34.2
1998	1st Quarter	11.2	13.2	9.3	7.1	22.5	3.8	32.7
	2nd Quarter	8.3	11.6	7.6	6.1	17.0	3.9	29.6
	3rd Quarter	6.1	9.5	5.1	5.2	16.1	2.2	25.4
	4th Quarter	7.3	11.0	6.5	5.3	19.4	2.6	20.8
1999	1st Quarter	6.0	10.7	6.1	5.9	16.6	2.5	19.8
	2nd Quarter	5.5	9.6	5.9	3.8	7.1	2.1	11.7
	3rd Quarter	6.0	9.5	5.7	4.0	7.9	2.1	14.0
	4th Quarter	6.2	9.4	7.8	4.1	7.9	2.1	14.2
2000	1st Quarter	5.3	8.5	7.8	3.7	6.3	1.9	12.4
	2nd Quarter	5.8	8.6	7.2	4.3	6.9	1.7	12.2
	3rd Quarter	5.8	9.7	4.4	4.6	6.7	2.2	11.4
	4th Quarter	4.6	8.5	3.3	4.3	5.6	1.3	10.2
2001	1st Quarter	3.9	5.1	2.3	4.7	5.1	1.9	7.1
	2nd Quarter	3.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	6.4	—	7.8
	3rd Quarter	3.5	5.5	6.4	4.4	6.4	—	7.2
	4th Quarter	6.3	7.3	12.5	6.0	10.7	14.7	8.9
Market Price to Book Value								
1997	1st Quarter	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
	2nd Quarter	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.9
	3rd Quarter	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.0
	4th Quarter	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
1998	1st Quarter	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.8
	2nd Quarter	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7
	3rd Quarter	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
	4th Quarter	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7
1999	1st Quarter	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.7
	2nd Quarter	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6
	3rd Quarter	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
	4th Quarter	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7
2000	1st Quarter	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
	2nd Quarter	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6
	3rd Quarter	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6
	4th Quarter	0.7	1.5	0.6	3.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
2001	1st Quarter	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
	2nd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
	3rd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
	4th Quarter	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5

BUSINESS SECTOR 1997 - 2001 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
3.4	10.9	6.0	5.8	3.7	5.6	1.87	3.6	4.4
3.3	10.6	3.9	4.6	3.6	4.9	2.36	3.1	4.9
3.3	10.7	4.3	5.3	3.9	4.1	2.4	3.5	4.0
4.6	11.5	4.7	5.4	3.1	4.1	2.3	3.5	4.5
4.3	11.8	5.0	6.1	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.0	4.7
7.4	11.9	6.1	7.2	3.3	4.4	2.5	3.4	4.9
7.5	11.4	7.3	7.3	3.3	9.7	2.3	3.7	4.1
5.5	11.6	6.9	7.3	2.7	12.9	1.6	3.2	3.8
6.4	11.8	7.6	7.0	2.0	17.0	1.7	3.5	3.8
8.0	11.6	7.2	7.8	2.0	20.6	2.0	5.8	4.6
6.9	11.7	6.4	7.5	1.9	10.4	1.9	5.7	5.2
6.8	11.4	6.6	6.5	1.9	12.3	2.2	5.8	4.6
8.0	11.0	7.3	8.4	1.9	14.1	2.1	6.1	6.4
8.3	11.4	7.2	8.3	1.9	14.1	2.1	5.9	5.6
8.0	11.2	6.6	7.9	2.0	13.7	2.1	5.2	5.5
8.5	11.9	7.9	9.1	2.0	15.8	2.0	5.7	5.8
9.7	13.7	11.3	10.4	1.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	9.3
9.9	12.8	9.7	13.2	1.4	9.3	3.5	6.4	10.4
11.4	14.0	10.9	11.9	-	14.3	5.3	8.9	12.0
8.5	12.9	7.6	8.4	-	8.3	5.3	8.2	9.3
12.5	9.0	11.0	5.1	10.0	8.0	23.9	11.8	8.9
12.9	9.3	14.4	7.9	10.1	8.3	19.	10.9	10.6
16.5	9.7	12.6	7.4	9.4	7.1	19.2	9.9	11.5
11.9	8.9	11.7	6.9	11.8	9.6	19.2	9.9	10.4
12.5	8.3	11.5	6.0	11.2	14.6	19.0	11.8	9.9
7.4	8.2	9.6	5.2	11.2	13.6	18.1	10.4	9.4
7.1	7.9	6.6	4.8	11.2	5.9	19.2	9.5	10.6
9.3	7.6	6.6	5.1	13.4	4.4	25.3	10.9	11.2
8.0	7.5	6.0	5.2	18.5	3.4	23.4	10.1	11.3
3.7	7.3	5.2	4.0	18.5	1.8	3.1	5.3	9.6
4.3	7.1	5.6	4.2	19.1	3.2	3.3	5.4	8.5
4.3	7.4	5.5	4.8	19.0	2.8	2.5	5.4	7.3
3.7	7.3	4.8	3.8	19.0	2.6	2.5	5.1	5.5
3.6	7.3	4.8	3.8	19.0	2.5	2.6	5.3	6.2
3.7	7.4	5.1	4.0	18.7	2.8	2.6	6.0	6.3
3.5	6.9	4.3	3.5	18.7	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.9
1.4	7.0	3.3	2.4	34.1	10.5	20.3	4.9	5.0
1.6	6.9	4.4	2.8	33.4	5.0	7.3	5.5	5.1
5.5	6.8	4.2	3.6	27.0	3.7	5.3	4.0	4.3
9.1	8.1	7.3	4.7	61.1	4.8	5.8	5.3	8.3
1.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
1.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2
1.8	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.2
1.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.1
1.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.5	8.3	0.7	1.3	1.0
0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.5	3.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9
0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6
0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4
0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5
0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY

Indicator & Quarter	Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd.	Bata Shoe Company of Ceylon Ltd.	Lanka Ceramic Ltd.	Central Finance Co. Ltd.	Chemical Industries Colombo Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Ceylon Oxygen Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.
No. of Trades										
1995 1st Quarter	885	84	274	85	59	238	119	250	587	1,157
2nd Quarter	363	124	90	348	37	220	181	178	976	583
3rd Quarter	248	87	66	217	31	258	76	204	1,081	919
4th Quarter	241	79	151	107	18	196	75	250	578	277
1996 1st Quarter	147	76	105	118	37	709	56	368	560	377
2nd Quarter	67	66	42	39	19	256	54	200	322	208
3rd Quarter	47	50	42	100	32	280	52	236	270	441
4th Quarter	2	38	273	68	45	628	72	283	266	844
1997 1st Quarter	200	26	1,091	83	26	693	81	373	377	734
2nd Quarter	989	108	1,237	45	66	537	139	384	666	2,032
3rd Quarter	403	146	503	67	64	335	125	209	484	1,547
4th Quarter	459	64	198	173	41	270	60	224	302	988
1998 1st Quarter	875	169	227	158	33	533	43	211	371	1,559
2nd Quarter	660	165	299	182	22	897	54	142	791	2,410
3rd Quarter	541	105	256	235	44	652	55	216	1,790	1,038
4th Quarter	669	133	91	196	44	883	39	178	1,010	2,162
Turnover, Rs. '000										
1995 1st Quarter	62,591	1,766	83,319	28,968	140,775	43,528	9,472	5,011	149,806	30,066
2nd Quarter	61,715	1,712	103,153	70,563	507	33,655	45,464	1,920	274,515	20,426
3rd Quarter	34,967	741	5,518	43,971	370	27,521	3,403	3,165	500,583	31,653
4th Quarter	31,541	1,233	39,278	30,982	169	27,919	6,796	4,232	383,604	10,058
1996 1st Quarter	30,212	3,141	26,789	21,620	453	95,881	568	26,750	678,354	22,106
2nd Quarter	1,665	741	4,385	5,948	755	29,121	12,478	2,697	150,428	12,478
3rd Quarter	9,873	360	566	16,519	610	10,460	959	3,861	129,709	36,063
4th Quarter	10,453	299	8,163	11,326	1,114	27,036	577	17,757	287,056	36,951
1997 1st Quarter	34,931	205	16,545	12,293	231	135,487	1,363	32,158	255,134	28,711
2nd Quarter	245,616	3,567	136,595	4,937	1,429	66,160	8,467	31,761	932,700	96,963
3rd Quarter	73,190	3,427	144,902	49,421	4,910	50,375	4,244	6,478	609,551	82,658
4th Quarter	10,209	924	23,408	125,877	1,685	272,071	747	40,255	195,291	29,187
1998 1st Quarter	168,481	3,157	16,753	11,235	970	85,821	587	16,977	299,204	101,032
2nd Quarter	223,027	2,115	53,043	10,742	402	96,831	1,492	3,845	309,617	96,335
3rd Quarter	80,065	738	13,046	20,152	822	56,321	560	4,583	196,398	56,369
4th Quarter	318,111	1,953	22,563	8,528	792	55,635	481	4,620	162,347	77,006

MAJOR COMPANIES (BLUE CHIP) 1995 - 1998

Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Korea Ceylon Footwear Mfg. Co.	Lanka Orix Leasing Co. Ltd.	Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka	National Development Bank	Pure Beverages Co. Ltd.	Richard Pieris & Co. Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co. Ltd.	United Motors Lanka Ltd.
524	245	448	54	87	2,483	613	125	149	2,410	190	476
659	358	425	32	73	1,530	1,115	124	160	1,521	279	380
376	282	328	50	80	1,552	918	89	94	1,552	297	340
219	266	301	19	66	911	292	135	76	917	117	302
220	293	498	61	61	571	239	69	233	1,293	113	356
84	288	183	107	33	550	214	63	118	658	46	539
232	192	198	37	56	835	160	42	130	593	57	370
1,846	208	227	222	64	1,072	202	82	74	559	103	151
1,845	164	256	457	54	632	244	210	70	691	168	151
2,778	214	683	591	159	1,136	590	202	261	1,970	286	517
2,336	276	903	361	89	958	958	266	411	2,125	152	287
1,842	165	537	120	48	725	1,084	118	123	1,183	293	94
1,562	443	618	25	43	996	692	148	389	1,017	249	95
2,538	314	1,644	22	97	922	1,133	667	393	1,334	320	97
1,630	336	1,400	76	276	779	1,956	135	263	2,403	624	77
3,667	283	735	93	108	418	1,738	401	216	1,643	332	268
38,742	30,353	171,150	1,426	23,582	126,576	234,322	1,386	22,111	124,690	124,056	16,395
72,570	135,852	207,300	1,616	23,207	35,107	281,363	12,378	51,267	92,992	271,454	13,215
34,839	66,824	99,955	1,768	7,692	46,008	387,476	2,004	11,431	129,210	175,471	42,383
36,025	56,220	180,425	54	59,557	20,231	140,054	1,456	7,101	65,396	66,782	7,805
22,471	87,770	236,632	501	4,424	9,975	120,919	484	137,598	226,885	143,211	23,767
4,027	48,075	159,734	2,787	15,316	5,142	73,182	277	60,415	60,897	23,310	25,969
8,837	20,125	162,921	464	27,762	9,975	33,603	166	60,912	54,441	72,967	17,331
126,250	15,783	336,397	3,070	101,219	12,716	91,206	1,195	24,639	291,323	39,875	24,185
78,176	17,090	130,517	7,357	19,008	9,675	89,588	9,453	54,254	117,399	35,888	2,655
137,620	51,948	557,258	11,508	52,836	37,835	181,659	4,592	53,960	689,269	129,026	62,160
133,215	49,853	444,792	5,334	17,082	16,328	611,828	5,044	88,431	343,417	71,465	24,780
89,015	68,911	528,221	1,652	12,311	7,814	727,808	944	31,434	140,085	134,900	47,952
83,361	44,224	668,295	1,066	15,267	14,317	376,437	3,186	363,140	111,627	104,616	21,125
171,794	49,565	1,071,470	683	22,021	11,038	317,379	42,341	106,695	152,890	143,984	32,737
39,160	58,105	527,981	3,839	83,884	12,317	222,715	16,762	58,667	188,065	108,562	1,219
168,889	25,264	447,553	2,008	17,169	2,769	247,804	198,374	51,737	113,747	134,917	25,510

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY

Indicator & Quarter	Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd.	Bata Shoe Company of Ceylon Ltd.	Lanka Ceramic Ltd.	Central Finance Co. Ltd.	Chemical Industries Colombo Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Ceylon Oxygen Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.
No. of Shares Traded, 000										
1995 1st Quarter	3,345	41	1,436	65	1,407	157	123	185	310	1,660
2nd Quarter	4,116	52	2,044	335	7	193	615	80	653	1,328
3rd Quarter	2,203	26	108	160	5	144	51	130	1,486	2,205
4th Quarter	2,036	46	969	127	3	149	123	150	1,285	888
1996 1st Quarter	2,417	123	659	75	7	413	11	935	2,110	1,935
2nd Quarter	191	28	95	23	13	197	15	102	471	1,294
3rd Quarter	1,235	16	19	68	12	100	19	140	472	3,643
4th Quarter	1,140	13	269	47	22	226	10	599	1,026	2,762
1997 1st Quarter	2,937	9	514	51	5	880	27	934	961	1,915
2nd Quarter	18,159	162	3,430	18	29	334	136	724	3,398	4,945
3rd Quarter	5,633	129	3,724	133	103	229	60	159	2,021	3,717
4th Quarter	1,331	38	921	320	42	1,680	12	1,109	827	1,933
1998 1st Quarter	25,102	147	667	41	25	531	11	480	1,281	6,705
2nd Quarter	37,170	104	2,119	58	10	602	30	115	1,409	5,574
3rd Quarter	16,896	39	548	150	22	501	18	167	1,832	3,853
4th Quarter	54,867	82	1,318	54	12	550	13	141	1,388	4,378
Price - High										
1995 1st Quarter	23.50	50.00	95.00	530.25	107.00	310.00	105.00	33.00	550.00	23.25
2nd Quarter	17.50	38.00	60.00	345.00	91.00	237.00	81.00	27.50	500.00	18.50
3rd Quarter	17.00	30.25	57.00	320.00	78.00	199.75	68.00	29.00	385.00	15.50
4th Quarter	17.00	28.25	47.00	260.00	62.50	225.00	56.00	35.00	315.00	13.00
1996 1st Quarter	14.25	30.00	52.00	310.50	63.50	275.00	58.00	37.00	360.00	11.75
2nd Quarter	10.50	28.50	47.00	285.00	60.00	157.00	58.00	27.50	345.00	10.00
3rd Quarter	9.50	24.00	37.75	243.25	55.00	122.00	53.00	30.00	305.50	12.00
4th Quarter	10.50	24.00	33.00	247.00	57.00	140.00	58.25	32.75	295.00	14.75
1997 1st Quarter	12.25	23.00	35.25	242.75	50.50	163.00	51.25	36.00	280.00	16.00
2nd Quarter	14.75	47.00	41.50	330.00	56.00	227.00	67.00	46.00	295.00	27.00
3rd Quarter	14.00	30.50	40.25	390.00	60.00	242.00	74.00	42.00	325.00	27.00
4th Quarter	11.50	26.50	31.50	420.00	45.00	196.00	69.00	40.00	281.00	19.25
1998 1st Quarter	8.00	24.78	28.00	420.00	45.00	180.00	62.00	40.00	256.00	16.50
2nd Quarter	7.25	23.25	26.50	201.00	41.50	181.00	60.00	35.75	310.00	19.75
3rd Quarter	5.50	22.75	24.50	175.00	40.25	126.00	40.00	33.00	152.00	16.00
4th Quarter	7.25	27.00	23.00	180.00	35.25	120.00	40.00	35.00	148.00	19.75

MAJOR COMPANIES (BLUE CHIP) 1995 - 1998 (Contd.)

Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Korea Ceylon Footwear Mfg. Co.	Lanka Orix Leasing Co. Ltd.	Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka	National Develop- ment Bank	Pure Beverages Co. Ltd.	Richard Pieris & Co. Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co. Ltd.	United Motors Lanka Ltd.
661	62	783	24	93	2,054	626	24	203	2,633	587	568
1,480	265	1,168	52	105	765	1,284	320	628	2,068	1,481	549
649	124	516	71	40	1,341	1,506	62	128	2,698	919	1,532
759	109	1,118	3	395	795	660	51	100	1,391	354	326
579	203	1,433	36	28	436	511	26	2,102	4,421	785	794
127	167	982	301	99	339	325	17	842	1,214	132	959
615	97	961	52	259	780	172	11	647	1,251	554	580
13,105	68	1,769	256	712	593	454	75	253	6,282	356	687
5,005	68	675	459	124	455	461	369	678	2,379	336	91
5,393	204	2,296	711	264	1,890	751	216	523	10,870	872	1,374
3,514	174	1,284	445	91	1,009	2,209	265	657	4,327	344	483
2,800	273	1,618	176	81	722	2,948	74	259	2,218	943	1,068
2,488	182	2,313	169	138	1,713	1,722	234	2,856	1,820	672	491
4,405	281	4,121	133	316	1,306	1,856	1,603	943	2,450	1,219	854
2,372	403	2,909	1,170	1,244	2,732	1,959	725	710	4,757	1,009	89
5,737	177	2,246	97	348	628	2,753	4,989	701	2,536	1,443	832
83.00	535.00	295.00	67.00	300.00	77.00	430.00	67.00	145.00	60.00	297.50	39.00
56.25	565.00	200.00	43.00	240.00	56.75	326.50	48.00	100.00	48.75	196.25	27.25
56.00	550.00	215.00	28.50	218.00	49.25	275.00	38.00	96.00	50.25	194.50	31.25
50.25	600.00	178.00	18.00	165.00	30.50	222.00	31.50	75.00	50.00	200.00	27.00
44.25	599.00	198.00	18.50	170.00	25.00	273.00	20.00	73.00	55.00	190.00	32.25
38.25	310.00	186.75	15.25	157.25	21.00	240.50	17.00	72.75	52.25	180.00	30.00
20.50	220.00	177.00	11.00	125.00	17.00	200.00	16.00	102.00	48.75	156.00	34.00
17.00	260.00	197.00	15.00	152.00	25.00	210.00	17.00	102.00	47.00	130.00	38.00
18.50	273.00	201.75	20.50	157.00	24.50	203.00	30.50	85.00	52.00	112.25	32.00
40.25	315.00	305.50	20.00	260.00	25.25	275.00	28.00	150.00	81.00	200.00	62.00
43.00	305.00	398.00	15.00	275.00	23.00	302.00	21.00	152.00	90.00	225.25	56.50
37.00	277.00	344.00	10.50	175.00	14.00	364.00	16.50	133.00	74.00	195.00	47.50
38.50	300.00	365.00	9.00	111.00	10.25	250.25	18.00	139.75	64.25	200.00	49.50
46.00	210.00	365.00	6.00	80.00	10.50	245.00	25.00	140.00	70.00	200.00	44.00
33.00	163.50	235.00	4.50	52.00	7.00	155.00	28.00	102.00	54.00	125.00	36.00
38.00	174.00	230.00	4.00	60.00	4.75	132.00	39.00	85.00	49.75	113.00	35.00

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY

Indicator & Quarter	Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd.	Bata Shoe Company of Ceylon Ltd.	Lanka Ceramic Ltd.	Central Finance Co. Ltd.	Chemical Industries Colombo Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Ceylon Oxygen Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.
Price - Low										
1995 1st Quarter	16.50	37.00	51.00	350.00	89.00	225.00	71.25	24.00	409.75	16.25
2nd Quarter	13.50	27.00	48.00	176.00	64.00	150.00	58.00	19.00	315.00	12.50
3rd Quarter	13.50	27.00	45.50	230.00	65.00	175.00	60.00	21.50	295.00	13.00
4th Quarter	13.50	26.00	39.00	230.00	60.00	175.00	50.00	23.00	280.00	10.00
1996 1st Quarter	10.00	25.00	39.50	230.00	57.00	155.00	50.25	22.50	298.00	8.50
2nd Quarter	8.00	24.00	42.50	240.00	53.00	119.00	53.00	25.50	301.00	8.00
3rd Quarter	7.00	21.00	25.00	239.00	50.00	89.00	46.75	23.75	263.00	8.50
4th Quarter	9.00	21.50	27.75	233.00	46.75	97.00	52.00	28.00	260.00	10.25
1997 1st Quarter	10.00	21.75	30.00	235.00	43.00	125.00	48.00	30.00	248.00	13.50
2nd Quarter	12.00	20.00	32.00	242.00	42.00	160.00	51.50	34.00	244.75	15.00
3rd Quarter	11.00	21.00	29.00	325.00	40.00	180.00	63.00	36.00	280.00	18.00
4th Quarter	7.00	23.00	20.00	340.00	39.00	140.00	62.00	32.50	215.00	13.75
1998 1st Quarter	5.50	19.50	25.00	185.00	35.50	137.00	52.25	32.50	200.00	13.50
2nd Quarter	4.50	17.00	24.00	151.00	33.00	100.25	40.00	30.50	132.00	13.75
3rd Quarter	3.00	17.00	19.50	125.00	30.00	85.00	29.00	25.00	86.25	13.00
4th Quarter	3.75	20.00	14.50	138.00	25.25	90.00	31.00	30.00	92.00	14.50
Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.										
1995 1st Quarter	2,452	488	1,913	1,096	513	2,938	486	2,580	10,427	1,660
2nd Quarter	2,207	353	1,740	700	367	2,188	390	2,150	8,500	1,403
3rd Quarter	1,892	329	1,365	700	356	2,194	408	2,198	9,067	1,216
4th Quarter	2,032	329	1,170	746	324	2,500	300	3,297	9,067	1,029
1996 1st Quarter	2,803	323	1,410	883	308	3,120	330	3,613	10,427	912
2nd Quarter	1,313	293	1,275	746	286	2,400	318	3,512	9,097	795
3rd Quarter	1,992	271	825	734	297	2,406	318	3,813	8,039	1,122
4th Quarter	2,214	268	930	716	265	3,100	468	3,947	7,858	1,356
1997 1st Quarter	2,657	268	945	738	238	4,000	461	4,583	7,548	1,426
2nd Quarter	2,878	256	1,170	990	270	5,500	567	5,620	8,613	2,198
3rd Quarter	2,435	293	870	1,142	216	4,625	594	5,352	8,462	1,684
4th Quarter	1,660	296	780	1,236	216	3,750	560	4,449	7,253	1,450
1998 1st Quarter	1,549	244	638	950	202	4,200	306	4,549	7,646	1,497
2nd Quarter	1,051	244	638	950	202	3,607	306	4,215	4,760	1,380
3rd Quarter	885	244	638	950	202	3,055	306	4,014	3,385	1,403
4th Quarter	1,605	244	638	950	202	3,900	306	4,482	5,218	1,824

MAJOR COMPANIES (BLUE CHIP) 1995 - 1998 (Contd.)

Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Korea Ceylon Footwear Mfg. Co.	Lanka Orix Leasing Co. Ltd.	Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka	National Develop- ment Bank	Pure Beverages Co. Ltd.	Richard Pieris & Co. Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co. Ltd.	United Motors Lanka Ltd.
45.00	460.00	190.00	45.00	218.00	45.00	300.00	45.00	95.00	37.00	185.00	23.00
38.00	485.00	142.00	24.50	190.00	35.00	190.00	37.00	75.00	35.00	167.00	17.00
45.00	495.00	166.00	20.00	165.00	22.75	205.00	28.00	77.00	44.00	182.00	24.00
43.00	479.50	136.00	17.50	150.00	21.75	205.00	19.00	68.00	44.25	180.00	23.00
35.00	307.00	135.00	10.75	153.00	20.50	210.50	17.00	63.50	45.00	175.00	23.00
21.50	215.00	145.00	8.50	155.00	12.00	195.00	14.50	68.00	48.25	159.00	22.75
14.00	195.00	143.75	8.25	105.25	10.00	169.75	14.00	68.00	40.00	125.00	26.50
9.00	200.00	173.00	10.00	108.25	17.00	190.00	14.25	76.00	43.00	89.50	26.50
14.00	243.00	171.00	14.25	149.00	18.00	190.00	16.00	73.00	45.75	91.50	27.00
17.25	243.00	202.00	13.00	153.00	17.00	197.00	19.00	80.00	50.00	110.50	31.50
32.00	270.00	305.00	10.00	160.00	13.75	260.00	16.50	110.00	69.50	170.25	47.00
24.50	225.00	300.00	7.00	130.00	9.00	220.00	10.00	105.00	54.00	115.00	37.75
28.50	172.25	255.00	5.75	100.00	6.50	186.00	12.75	110.25	55.00	132.00	40.25
26.00	155.00	180.00	2.75	63.00	6.00	110.00	17.00	84.00	40.00	80.00	30.00
12.50	125.25	143.00	1.75	35.00	3.75	72.00	23.00	65.00	32.00	78.00	25.25
16.00	134.00	165.25	2.25	50.00	4.00	72.25	34.00	72.00	37.25	82.50	29.00
2,940	5,940	4,778	569	2,250	2,838	5,740	870	1,256	2,126	2,459	324
3,090	6,000	4,655	328	1,962	2,238	4,253	718	1,024	2,004	2,485	296
2,700	6,204	4,220	253	1,485	1,313	3,798	529	967	1,993	2,394	302
2,670	6,840	3,920	227	1,352	1,150	3,850	1,437	934	2,015	2,420	324
2,220	6,140	5,285	136	1,420	1,038	4,218	1,342	883	2,347	2,459	385
1,290	4,320	4,060	133	1,395	638	3,413	1,210	902	2,170	2,305	389
900	4,000	4,956	107	974	838	3,421	1,059	1,245	1,993	1,884	498
840	5,200	5,495	177	1,292	1,175	3,413	1,248	973	2,037	1,297	396
1,080	4,880	6,404	284	1,696	975	7,023	1,891	1,195	2,214	1,594	469
2,010	5,600	9,787	265	2,700	850	9,317	1,513	2,016	3,344	2,682	777
1,920	5,440	10,906	199	1,912	688	9,496	1,286	1,926	3,211	2,725	696
1,965	4,500	10,783	171	1,404	450	8,233	908	1,827	2,746	2,029	660
2,280	5,445	11,344	37	356	225	8,071	2,269	1,951	2,778	2,751	462
1,695	4,830	7,645	37	356	225	4,479	2,269	1,792	2,258	1,840	462
960	4,410	6,882	37	356	225	2,840	2,269	1,588	1,727	2,186	462
2,025	5,220	8,983	37	356	225	4,587	2,269	1,653	2,181	2,812	462

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY

Indicator & Quarter	Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd.	Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd.	Ceylon Cold Stores.	Caltex Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Distilleries Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.
No. of Trades									
2000 1st Quarter	258	418	103	246	488	469	288	1,279	387
2nd Quarter	195	421	185	249	668	311	349	582	431
3rd Quarter	2,306	485	231	335	511	657	373	596	373
4th Quarter	586	699	118	569	425	573	281	488	634
2001 1st Quarter	204	275	106	269	239	560	150	227	342
2nd Quarter	832	218	67	147	226	598	116	431	378
3rd Quarter	589	232	99	214	231	520	194	185	808
4th Quarter	2,654	1,283	230	747	1,510	2,301	404	1,345	2,054
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2000 1st Quarter	9,233	7,459	3,641	27,878	70,513	14,676	37,039	375,566	20,103
2nd Quarter	4,128	3,422	15,706	16,516	45,261	5,548	31,797	466,049	25,347
3rd Quarter	313,269	5,055	15,900	72,006	65,603	45,338	10,028	111,208	12,538
4th Quarter	24,952	20,806	3,453	90,239	42,901	25,662	11,340	83,151	56,950
2001 1st Quarter	8,357	2,761	9,858	14,283	12,988	15,994	2,093	42,689	10,701
2nd Quarter	88,527	1,801	878	22,660	20,770	12,006	1,479	402,481	9,905
3rd Quarter	172,609	2,729	33,250	22,252	27,698	15,404	4,004	111,239	110,248
4th Quarter	96,496	39,344	15,578	132,659	362,406	98,503	4,145	349,921	114,078
No. of Shares Traded, 000									
2000 1st Quarter	1,632	418	57	439	626	3214	920	3694	1218
2nd Quarter	717	421	292	313	512	1266	797	4814	1733
3rd Quarter	66,348	485	279	1233	583	10138	289	1042	906
4th Quarter	5,926	699	67	1727	420	6052	349	990	5086
2001 1st Quarter	2,046	422	196	311	140	4089	73	549	1065
2nd Quarter	27,805	282	20	454	225	3223	61	4766	1096
3rd Quarter	60,058	405	788	438	335	3608	1135	1918	7931
4th Quarter	19,261	4,085	287	1902	3175	15532	470	3379	5480
Prices High									
2000 1st Quarter	6.75	8.00	68.00	68.00	116.75	5.25	42.00	124.00	17.50
2nd Quarter	6.25	7.25	57.50	61.00	115.00	5.00	45.00	112.00	16.75
3rd Quarter	6.00	8.75	64.00	61.00	120.00	5.00	43.50	118.00	15.25
4th Quarter	5.00	8.75	62.50	61.25	115.50	4.75	34.25	108.00	13.75
2001 1st Quarter	4.25	7.00	52.00	50.00	98.50	4.50	30.50	83.00	10.75
2nd Quarter	4.25	7.00	50.00	51.00	98.75	4.25	26.75	92.00	11.00
3rd Quarter	3.00	7.50	45.00	56.00	87.00	4.50	25.00	68.75	15.00
4th Quarter	7.50	14.00	67.00	88.00	155.00	10.00	40.00	145.00	30.00
Prices - Low									
2000 1st Quarter	5.25	6.50	55.00	59.00	101.00	4.25	37.50	90.50	15.50
2nd Quarter	5.00	4.75	51.00	49.00	70.25	4.00	34.50	90.00	12.50
3rd Quarter	4.50	6.00	63.00	57.00	105.00	4.25	30.00	99.00	12.25
4th Quarter	3.75	5.50	48.25	45.00	85.00	3.75	29.00	75.00	9.00
2001 1st Quarter	3.75	6.00	41.00	44.00	90.00	3.75	26.00	75.00	9.25
2nd Quarter	2.50	5.75	40.00	46.00	75.00	3.50	23.00	65.00	9.00
3rd Quarter	2.25	6.00	35.00	47.50	70.50	3.75	23.00	52.75	9.50
4th Quarter	2.75	6.25	45.00	54.50	78.50	4.25	31.00	57.00	12.50
Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.									
2000 1st Quarter	1,162	210	1,193	1,800	3,413	1,350	5,218	3,429	1,520
2nd Quarter	1,273	202	1,102	1,830	3,575	1,500	5,687	3,773	1,426
3rd Quarter	1,052	262	1,361	1,830	3,738	1,350	6,182	3,773	822
4th Quarter	886	210	1,042	1,500	3,023	1,200	5,526	2,821	621
2001 1st Quarter	830	188	886	1,380	2,958	1,125	4,964	2,644	652
2nd Quarter	609	202	929	1,530	3,169	1,275	4,308	2,835	605
3rd Quarter	609	202	972	1,635	3,062	1,275	4,402	2,539	776
4th Quarter	1,328	307	1,285	2,250	4,953	2,400	5,807	4,866	1,598

MAJOR COMPANIES (MILANKA) 2000 - 2001

Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Hayleys Ltd.	Balangoda Plantation Ltd.	Nestle Lanka Ltd.	National Develop- ment Bank	Pure Beverages Co. Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co. Ltd.	Vanik Incorp Ltd.
1,638	374	2,282	321	1,176	188	2,344	19	336	633	77	939
825	297	2,076	319	811	170	3,547	4	1,190	3,840	118	647
505	343	3,935	245	674	125	1,388	12	158	988	76	584
336	271	3,657	468	632	101	1,552	7	167	355	114	1,117
236	185	1,270	247	255	211	1,058	12	105	386	40	286
474	142	756	257	234	141	825	33	92	456	40	365
393	102	1,895	233	275	157	2,003	485	76	281	28	270
2,653	1,330	9,049	974	789	180	8,230	63	947	1,253	127	5,084
57,930	101,593	924,465	105,933	22,694	8,558	185,586	350	90,397	210,670	138,351	9,515
25,187	10,808	425,135	80,799	7,084	3,528	250,381	45	326,327	1,149,544	234,974	7,354
36,436	20,907	708,713	40,989	7,632	7,567	156,424	89	47,807	28,471	80,823	3,315
13,963	30,857	354,656	51,253	10,935	7,815	81,610	40	1,192	9,136	83,384	8,463
4,949	16,191	279,064	23,009	1,719	8,519	66,690	90	944	4,385	27,999	1,231
10,469	19,953	42,885	53,388	2,866	4,282	82,948	2,123	964	9,688	14,804	1,252
5,491	7,335	260,120	12,912	2,541	20,716	401,668	231,707	3,184	12,807	14,301	1,339
119,646	114,937	355,115	217,379	19,847	10,739	381,961	5,501	49,428	341,205	50,992	170,298
2,929	1,214	6,455	321	904	188	1,795	12	5,501	4,362	1,137	3,656
1,762	155	3,719	319	353	170	4,634	2	13,338	19,010	2,043	4,239
2,400	313	8,494	245	336	125	2,612	4	2,443	539	777	2,102
1,073	528	9,309	468	440	101	1,742	2	110	203	851	6,786
399	388	7681	274	82	133	1573	4	56	110	40	1,780
1035	512	4276	712	156	68	2299	90	60	263	40	2,009
527	215	9101	211	147	407	14843	6,669	211	369	28	2,359
7708	2389	25167	2286	955	196	22716	162	2054	5872	107	66,369
27.00	87.50	205.00	110.00	27.00	67.25	135.00	30.00	17.00	49.50	130.00	3.75
16.50	83.50	180.00	110.00	23.50	67.50	66.00	20.75	25.00	70.50	121.00	2.50
16.50	80.00	149.50	110.25	25.00	77.00	64.00	26.00	20.00	62.50	115.00	2.00
15.50	66.00	49.25	103.00	27.00	76.75	62.00	26.00	19.50	51.00	109.50	2.25
13.25	49.00	38.25	87.50	22.75	68.00	45.00	24.00	18.00	43.00	86.00	.80
13.75	41.00	35.50	79.00	19.50	68.00	40.00	25.00	18.50	40.00	80.00	.80
12.50	39.00	36.25	78.00	18.50	60.25	37.00	35.00	16.50	40.00	82.50	.70
21.00	64.00	72.75	140.00	29.00	60.00	92.00	34.00	33.00	72.00	125.00	4.75
15.00	70.25	119.00	90.00	22.75	58.00	61.00	20.25	14.75	43.00	118.25	1.75
11.50	61.00	92.00	78.00	22.50	40.00	41.00	16.25	16.00	37.00	110.00	1.00
14.00	60.00	40.00	97.00	25.00	63.00	52.00	16.50	18.00	46.00	98.25	1.25
10.00	42.00	31.50	70.00	22.75	63.00	38.00	24.00	16.50	38.50	85.00	0.70
10.00	39.00	32.25	78.00	18.25	61.25	36.50	20.50	16.00	38.25	78.00	.50
9.00	38.00	32.00	74.00	17.25	57.00	33.50	20.50	15.00	35.00	77.75	.40
8.50	31.00	23.50	53.00	14.25	48.25	24.00	25.00	13.50	32.25	75.00	.50
9.25	33.00	30.25	53.00	14.25	48.25	30.00	34.00	14.75	36.25	82.50	.50
945	3,800	7,647	3,036	550	3,492	3,494	1,531	686	1,960	3,185	147
930	4,025	8,565	3,630	532	3,385	3,333	1,229	871	2,491	2,917	98
915	3,288	8,580	3,432	591	4,123	3,225	1,966	817	2,236	2,651	115
750	2,313	6,792	2,826	538	3,546	2,258	1,815	719	1,838	884	46
645	2,000	6,149	2,808	437	3,626	2,096	1,550	784	1,705	2,075	33
705	1,950	6,241	2,736	420	3,143	1,989	1,891	697	1,561	2,122	46
555	1,650	5,828	2,160	337	2,687	1,613	2,571	632	1,605	2,188	33
945	2,600	11,116	4,680	555	2,847	3,857	2,571	1,133	2,789	2,785	262

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

FOREIGN TRADING OF SHARES BY

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Sales - No. of Shares							
1995 1st Quarter	6,157	10,584	808	1,285	5,713	89	1,098
2nd Quarter	5,151	10,985	705	231	7,862	4,391	3,075
3rd Quarter	3,802	3,227	894	252	4,798	70	2,115
4th Quarter	4,683	6,740	593	2	26,753	10	1,877
1996 1st Quarter	4,859	7,189	426	3	6,459	112	2,115
2nd Quarter	2,805	3,336	1,060	3	3,831	281	815
3rd Quarter	4,000	804	3,311	30	2,066	49	1,505
4th Quarter	9,253	8,337	1,011	—	5,777	182	1,833
1997 1st Quarter	5,012	9,789	650	469	4,389	89	2,853
2nd Quarter	7,049	7,911	2,645	34	7,585	161	16,878
3rd Quarter	557	175	340	17	398	—	2,916
4th Quarter	10,816	6,489	988	339	14,890	92	4,140
1998 1st Quarter	19,915	3,667	3,694	6	1,771	53	18,348
2nd Quarter	22,997	6,264	1,782	254	4,694	459	28,244
3rd Quarter	10,836	21,634	1,009	11	2,918	1,521	22,768
Sales - Amount, Rs. '000							
1995 1st Quarter	506,520	90,161	14,783	127,896	399,059	1,292	41,851
2nd Quarter	453,196	104,335	10,900	13,671	548,270	83,508	45,101
3rd Quarter	614,376	30,151	14,255	15,054	339,014	1,451	39,555
4th Quarter	566,956	49,228	6,613	61	362,133	94	29,325
1996 1st Quarter	702,319	48,839	4,882	252	311,279	2,305	24,639
2nd Quarter	289,440	22,929	10,254	257	191,312	2,537	15,174
3rd Quarter	221,460	6,774	32,638	37	206,225	390	13,977
4th Quarter	483,493	112,641	13,943	—	399,291	1,816	18,425
1997 1st Quarter	339,027	19,812	9,492	29,536	160,280	528	37,700
2nd Quarter	485,527	290,062	52,748	1,158	551,268	2,470	242,041
3rd Quarter	67,483	11,320	8,573	1,081	24,843	—	37,874
4th Quarter	1,183,051	190,567	40,875	14,191	766,116	833	36,355
1998 1st Quarter	752,042	139,446	54,577	309	450,833	764	146,903
2nd Quarter	711,474	194,122	31,553	6,843	963,388	1,190	169,688
3rd Quarter	498,303	156,581	15,095	296	472,062	3,043	138,881

BUSINESS SECTOR 1995 - 1998

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
15	727	6,905	336	-	-	-	65	22
72	568	7,049	77	-	-	-	100	23
...	138	4,064	726	-	-	42	109	805
10	3,480	3,845	1	-	-	75	3	11
1	174	7,104	410	-	-	-	1	4
19	6	3,737	116	-	-	-	-	954
41	1	2,844	365	-	25	-	-	736
5	77	16,202	648	-	-	184	1	67
-	25	3,494	5	-	9	-	3	71
2	159	6,777	1,134	-	104	113	41	32
-	157	1,289	0	-	1	-	-	6
23	27	4,093	1,112	-	1,460	150	-	696
272	155	9,902	895	-	554	20	1	8
64	275	7,776	1,051	-	5,637	134	-	509
16	859	7,505	263	-	1,205	18	6	7
3,695	12,497	280,616	10,959	-	-	-	2,304	286
1,810	3,461	305,845	2,101	-	-	-	3,010	1,007
5	1,826	122,907	25,588	-	-	4,787	3,128	38,038
224	22,928	114,125	23	-	-	8,250	90	724
44	944	255,248	12,477	-	3	20	30	108
190	58	104,440	4,995	-	-	5	3	35,755
345	9	55,539	12,368	-	505	7	-	18,149
39	968	192,736	22,100	-	-	15,763	40	1,893
-	172	96,794	68	-	224	16	116	2,187
30	1,316	165,060	47,814	-	3,640	5,271	1,260	670
-	864	40,398	16	-	30	-	22	192
413	441	104,637	49,742	-	46,418	9,274	9	26,822
1,637	1,428	199,710	34,727	-	22,750	1,005	94	349
5,650	1,241	211,576	37,787	-	237,768	7,216	-	14,789
368	6,850	162,559	10,396	-	30,498	1,304	191	250

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

FOREIGN TRADING OF SHARES BY

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmac- euticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Purchases – No. of Shares							
1995 1st Quarter	3,344	7,011	1,049	10	1,372	4,426	2,396
2nd Quarter	10,736	6,810	1,118	234	5,003	4,818	3,947
3rd Quarter	9,085	3,899	1,857	269	3,490	76	3,022
4th Quarter	13,208	3,766	495	5	5,708	33	2,184
1996 1st Quarter	10,000	6,684	1,482	13	5,397	89	2,394
2nd Quarter	4,435	1,547	750	3	4,425	121	158
3rd Quarter	4,660	728	738	22	4,522	31	182
4th Quarter	5,774	3,291	1,757	62	8,565	24	863
1997 1st Quarter	6,012	9,397	1,206	75	4,249	93	3,052
2nd Quarter	12,811	7,422	511	74	7,791	69	15,699
3rd Quarter	971	234	50	5	537	3	3,110
4th Quarter	11,896	4,705	79	43	5,054	53	1,181
1998 1st Quarter	4,298	3,771	3,096	26	2,203	118	2,108
2nd Quarter	4,545	2,631	268	105	2,888	25	21,144
3rd Quarter	2,843	9,285	57	5	2,372	–	15,166
Purchases – Amount , Rs. '000							
1995 1st Quarter	266,390	55,363	21,763	561	243,983	79,054	57,308
2nd Quarter	604,990	56,037	19,328	13,819	540,504	91,197	60,201
3rd Quarter	954,656	35,577	26,874	16,583	364,191	1,635	61,991
4th Quarter	668,291	27,017	5,627	241	294,173	260	34,662
1996 1st Quarter	1,096,145	58,021	17,039	811	569,039	1,286	29,583
2nd Quarter	289,494	17,621	7,550	87	210,284	1,115	4,782
3rd Quarter	226,949	19,874	8,225	973	268,889	348	2,550
4th Quarter	457,894	72,695	25,296	4,347	475,208	256	7,630
1997 1st Quarter	294,550	207,003	18,662	4,736	155,371	1,620	34,503
2nd Quarter	1,284,831	333,121	22,744	3,335	608,350	974	210,133
3rd Quarter	71,824	22,640	1,228	426	53,726	11	40,395
4th Quarter	1,010,677	152,773	1,312	2,557	540,944	494	11,867
1998 1st Quarter	596,659	155,704	46,899	1,321	568,088	1,274	16,999
2nd Quarter	367,998	122,988	6,142	4,049	608,025	263	141,392
3rd Quarter	259,129	77,965	876	105	403,670	–	73,651

BUSINESS SECTOR 1995 - 1998 (Contd)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
73	350	3,600	51	-	-	-	-	56
25	84	4,019	220	-	-	-	-	53
-	133	3,725	1,237	22	-	16	8	366
-	1,172	3,781	70	21	-	29	-	18
1	259	4,817	463	5	-	-	1	97
	141	1,087	211	-	-	2	-	874
2	51	880	370	-	27	-	-	586
-	156	4,475	30	-	14	95	4	19
32	-	3,729	22	-	3,069	-	-	24
17	534	9,667	57	-	13,643	113	1	12
4	-	3,865	0	-	520	-	-	2
28	60	2,607	50	-	1,928	110	1	24
26	80	8,218	21	-	1,592	-	-	135
110	30	7,524	23	-	4,191	2	6	387
-	13	10,089	13	-	648	-	3	12
15,454	5,701	166,754	2,519	-	-	-	-	2,034
2,289	577	213,877	33,765	-	-	-	-	3,119
7	2,017	125,146	42,586	7,415	-	1,373	238	16,954
	13,628	118,492	3,411	6,302	2	2,826	-	538
17	3,773	136,338	24,234	1,550	-	54	22	3,116
	686	25,561	5,404	6,200	-	40	-	33,889
117	530	15,646	12,526	-	440	-	-	16,246
17	1,555	52,242	1,264	-	360	7,580	143	343
4,828	1,989	73,869	748	-	60,405	-	-	562
2,164	5,903	357,389	1,205	-	477,764	5,124	25	518
652	-	144,681	11	-	18,447	-	-	78
916	705	58,585	2,225	-	68,839	5,509	17	928
3,382	480	175,932	1,007	-	59,620	-	-	4,934
9,171	233	166,428	1,066	-	171,325	182	544	3,419
-	530	317,414	366	-	20,737	-	85	377

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

SUMMARY OF FISCAL OPERATIONS 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Revenue	85,130	98,339	109,938	136,258	146,279	165,036	175,032	195,905	211,282	231,463
Tax Revenue	76,353	85,891	99,417	118,543	130,202	142,512	147,368	166,029	182,392	204,723
Income Tax	10,967	12,543	15,277	17,161	20,751	21,548	20,429	28,228	27,457	34,618
Taxes on Property	3,597	3,493	4,386	5,162	5,279	6,392	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,442
Taxes on Goods and Services	38,158	47,963	56,685	70,797	77,105	86,750	91,706	102,391	122,802	135,567
Taxes on International Trade	21,640	20,819	22,598	24,373	25,464	26,743	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,096
Non-Tax Revenue	9,428	12,448	10,621	17,715	16,077	22,524	27,664	29,877	28,890	26,740
Property Income	5,612	7,742	7,360	12,011	10,059	15,022	18,462	18,988	18,842	15,867
Fees and Charges	1,225	1,303	988	1,751	2,827	2,800	2,890	3,375	3,589	4,215
Expenditure and Net lending	119,823	141,660	170,764	203,484	218,660	235,097	268,179	279,159	335,823	383,685
Current Expenditure	89,638	102,288	127,084	154,159	175,148	184,749	199,648	207,271	254,279	300,406
Expenditure on Goods and Services	39,691	44,895	54,700	75,447	80,003	83,831	97,768	98,223	130,765	140,851
Salaries and Wages	20,793	26,332	29,309	34,909	38,332	44,677	53,880	58,532	68,544	78,056
Interest Payments	25,940	30,203	38,031	38,225	48,923	55,246	54,897	62,123	71,200	94,307
Domestic	21,201	25,101	32,520	32,063	42,184	48,554	47,598	53,371	62,185	84,560
Foreign	4,739	5,102	5,511	6,162	6,739	6,692	7,300	8,752	9,015	9,747
Transfer Payments	24,007	27,190	34,353	40,487	46,223	45,672	46,982	46,925	52,314	65,248
Capital Expenditure	24,949	33,662	30,391	41,723	37,639	43,982	54,160	60,340	67,769	67,560
Acquisition of Real Assets	12,604	19,719	16,747	22,589	20,938	25,468	32,246	32,933	32,934	35,773
Capital Transfers	12,345	13,943	13,644	19,134	16,701	18,514	21,915	27,047	34,835	31,787
Lending minus Repayments	5,236	5,710	13,289	7,602	5,873	6,366	14,370	11,548	13,775	15,719
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	-3,858	-3,949	-17,046	-17,901	-28,870	-19,713	-24,616	-11,365	-42,997	-68,943
Budget Deficit before Grants	-34,042	-43,321	-60,726	-67,226	-72,381	-70,061	-93,147	-83,255	-124,541	-152,222
Financing of Budget Deficit	34,042	43,321	60,726	67,226	72,381	70,061	93,147	83,255	124,541	152,222
Foreign Financing	15,641	17,880	20,036	30,252	17,898	17,287	17,397	8,245	5,640	20,038
Net Foreign Borrowings	7,361	9,855	11,778	21,224	10,160	9,958	10,197	1,484	495	14,538
Grants	8,280	8,025	8,257	9,028	7,739	7,329	7,200	6,761	5,145	5,500
Domestic Financing	15,551	24,241	37,696	33,972	49,754	30,275	71,362	74,876	118,500	123,595
Market Borrowings	18,756	19,973	38,332	33,424	39,391	39,644	72,292	75,718	115,325	122,843
Bank	-2,323	-6,079	1,157	7,065	13,090	-2,172	18,954	25,995	56,528	48,554
Non-Bank	21,079	28,308	37,205	26,359	26,301	41,816	53,338	48,426	58,797	74,294
Other Borrowings	-3,205	2,012	-666	548	10,363	-9,369	-930	-842	3,175	747
Privatization Proceeds	2,850	1,200	2,995	3,001	4,728	22,499	4,389	134	401	8,589
Public Debt Outstanding	405,558	483,909	551,906	635,696	716,388	764,071	924,699	1,051,331	1,218,700	1,450,587
Domestic	170,020	213,685	250,094	289,410	356,703	387,740	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965
Foreign	235,538	270,224	301,812	346,286	359,685	376,331	461,273	507,866	542,040	634,622
Percentage of GDP										
Revenue	20.2	19.7	19.0	20.4	19.0	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.5
Expenditure and Net Lending	27.5	28.1	29.5	30.5	28.5	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.4
Current Expenditure	21.1	20.5	21.9	23.1	22.8	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.2	21.5
Current Account	-0.9	-0.8	-2.9	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9
Budget Deficit before Grants	-7.3	-8.4	-10.5	-10.1	-9.4	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.9

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1992 – 2001(a)

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
General Public Services	24,453	27,564	30,444	47,888	53,915	58,926	66,158	63,220	82,644	82,149
Civil Administration	7,099	7,405	4,637	6,562	10,207	13,956	15,196	14,513	13,416	14,944
Defence	12,876	15,413	19,415	35,186	38,117	37,062	42,496	40,071	56,915	54,242
Public Order and Safety	4,478	4,746	6,392	6,140	5,591	7,908	8,466	8,636	12,312	12,963
Social Services	32,700	37,476	47,656	57,648	59,294	59,742	63,595	66,319	77,160	87,968
Education	10,533	11,225	14,836	15,784	16,018	17,757	20,582	21,642	23,794	23,448
Health	4,518	5,711	7,666	8,818	9,260	9,581	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785
Welfare	17,378	20,255	24,560	32,106	32,824	31,251	31,472	31,164	35,686	44,635
Community Services	271	285	593	941	1,191	1,154	1,451	2,298	2,286	5,100
Economic Services	3,834	4,328	6,195	8,078	8,807	7,418	10,547	10,075	12,103	15,780
Agriculture & Irrigation	1,398	1,483	2,506	3,826	3,894	3,723	5,444	5,012	5,706	7,967
Fisheries	68	107	99	105	148	156	175	180	338	308
Manufacturing and Mining	349	403	351	252	282	599	325	346	726	419
Energy and Water Supply	133	93	518	990	590	486	757	884	474	565
Transport & Communication	1,208	1,346	2,024	2,014	2,423	1,674	2,934	2,770	3,558	5,290
Trade & Commerce	232	203	72	172	891	159	167	167	137	236
Other	446	693	625	719	580	622	745	716	1,165	995
Other	28,652	32,920	42,789	40,546	53,132	58,662	59,348	67,657	82,372	114,509
Of which: Interest	25,940	30,203	38,031	38,687	48,923	55,246	54,897	62,123	71,200	94,307
Total	89,639	102,288	127,084	154,159	175,149	184,749	199,648	207,271	254,279	300,406

(a) Treasury format

(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1992 – 2001(a)

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
General Public Services	1,970	4,085	2,390	5,776	3,161	3,442	6,243	6,345	7,157	6,564
Civil Administration	1,256	3,463	1,753	3,962	1,935	3,442	6,243	6,345	5,610	5,478
Public Order and Safety	714	622	637	1,814	1,226	–	–	–	1,547	1,085
Social Services	6,136	6,075	7,677	9,854	10,322	11,552	15,528	17,493	16,471	14,559
Education	2,008	2,845	2,877	3,124	4,384	4,592	6,112	7,652	7,135	4,838
Health	2,023	1,353	1,519	2,134	2,538	2,554	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987
Welfare	1,191	1,084	1,681	1,690	868	751	967	375	415	452
Housing	767	604	802	1,610	1,174	792	1,314	1,647	2,061	3,270
Community Services	148	189	798	1,297	1,359	2,863	2,804	3,364	1,558	2,012
Economic Services	20,444	29,600	29,304	36,106	31,409	32,479	44,677	44,940	54,650	54,563
Agriculture & Irrigation	5,890	5,682	5,179	6,060	4,718	3,780	6,018	6,211	6,908	6,034
Of which: Mahaweli Project	2,670	2,810	2,598	3,090	1,940	1,626	1,049	1,357	1,716	2,237
Fisheries	175	124	368	361	311	480	562	694	899	705
Manufacturing and Mining	184	1,471	22	250	356	1,442	2,191	882	764	324
Energy and Water Supply	5,527	4,728	5,518	5,003	6,035	6,816	8,804	10,702	13,282	14,758
Transport & Communication	4,363	10,165	14,522	18,888	12,636	12,946	18,908	16,892	24,911	21,464
Trade & Commerce	365	364	182	20	105	182	230	302	296	370
Other	3,940	7,066	3,513	5,524	7,247	6,835	7,965	9,258	7,590	10,909
Other	1,072	1,081	1,084	1,074	1,081	3787	1,829	2,365	2,680	6,463
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	29,622	40,841	40,455	52,810	45,973	51,260	68,277	71,142	80,958	82,150

(a) Treasury format

(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Tax Revenue	76,352	85,891	99,417	118,543	130,203	142,512	147,368	166,029	182,392	204,723
Taxes on Foreign Trade	21,640	20,819	22,598	24,373	25,464	26,743	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,096
Exports	821	57	—	8	5	4	—	—	—	—
Imports	20,819	20,762	22,598	24,365	25,458	26,739	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,096
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	38,158	47,963	56,685	70,797	77,105	86,750	91,706	102,391	122,802	135,567
Turnover Tax / GST	24,095	29,663	32,300	36,429	37,631	43,492	16,166	1,799	1,708	1,176
Excise Tax	10,232	11,655	14,632	19,436	22,067	24,775	30,293	35,928	42,655	44,911
Other	3,764	6,589	9,693	14,408	16,441	17,338	21,079	28,127	33,539	42,939
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	10,967	12,543	15,277	17,161	20,751	21,548	20,429	28,288	27,457	34,618
Corporate	6,900	7,308	9,656	9,803	13,311	13,038	11,788	18,362	15,757	20,674
Non-corporate	4,067	5,235	5,621	7,358	7,315	8,183	8,099	9,169	10,820	12,907
Licence Fees	67	56	60	524	966	1,145	991	997	1,007	938
Taxes on Property	3,597	3,493	4,386	5,162	5,279	6,392	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,442
Taxes on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	1,991	1,073	471	1,050	1,604	1,080	—	—	—	—
Non-Tax Revenue	8,778	12,448	10,521	17,715	16,077	22,524	27,664	29,877	28,890	26,740
Current Revenue	8,767	12,376	10,521	17,619	16,042	22,267	27,597	29,867	28,852	26,697
Property Income	5,612	7,742	6,960	12,857	10,059	15,022	18,462	18,988	18,842	15,887
Fees and Charges	1,225	1,303	988	1,751	2,827	2,800	2,890	3,375	3,589	4,215
Other	1,930	3,331	2,573	3,012	3,156	4,445	6,495	1,504	6,421	6,595
Capital Revenue	11	72	—	96	35	257	67	10	38	43
Total	85,130	98,339	109,938	136,258	146,280	165,036	175,032	195,905	211,281	231,463

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance & Planning

GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Composition										
Rupee Loans	69,180	105,707	137,554	157,928	205,975	239,475	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813
Treasury Bills	87,096	97,196	98,896	113,771	124,996	114,996	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995
Treasury bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,749
Treasury Certificates of Deposits	102	114	145	200	212	83	12	11	12	11
Central Bank Advances	8,928	10,502	12,366	13,700	17,693	18,307	20,192	22,969	27,169	30,127
Treasury Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	48,915	104,867	204,124	229,174
Tax Reserve Certificates	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	—
National Defence Bonds	4,532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other (b)	174	158	151	3,804	7,820	4,872	23,734	28,559	46,465	815,965
Total	170,020	213,685	250,094	289,410	356,703	387,740	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965
Ownership										
Banking Sector	58,111	90,135	95,585	111,025	101,764	100,536	113,054	139,672	199,030	256,808
Central Bank	34,931	16,480	23,450	26,878	34,303	19,770	27,179	48,868	97,778	92,871
Commercial Banks	23,180	73,655	72,135	84,147	67,461	80,766	85,875	90,804	101,252	163,937
Non-Bank Sector	111,909	123,550	154,509	178,386	254,939	287,204	350,072	403,793	477,630	559,157
Market Borrowings	111,736	123,392	148,924	172,251	245,330	280,902	345,012	399,306	469,703	550,783
Savings Institutions	30,886	38,752	46,657	49,671	52,698	63,028	67,260	79,555	87,263	94,976
Sinking Funds	359	239	137	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Insurance Funds	4,035	244	312	303	9,000	9,292	13,052	16,935	18,969	21,449
Provident and Pension Funds	67,917	75,768	91,041	104,139	120,063	144,406	163,534	187,955	218,615	245,028
Official Funds	3,883	464	568	672	15,840	15,438	15,522	19,243	24,640	27,052
Private Business and Individuals	4,657	7,925	10,209	17,366	47,629	48,638	85,544	95,518	120,116	162,176
Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	173	158	5,585	6,135	9,609	6,302	5,360	4,487	7,927	8,374
Total	170,020	213,685	250,094	289,411	356,703	387,740	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channeled through government or semi-government agencies and borrowings from FCBUS of which outstanding balances amounts to Rs.6,773 million at end 1998, Rs.5,913 million at end 1999 and Rs.12,820 million at end 2000. Also other liabilities of the government to the banking sector are adjusted from 1994.

GOVERNMENT FOREIGN DEBT 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Composition										
Project Loans	185,003	216,355	246,075	286,848	302,960	320,867	400,284	444,423	477,845	542,850
Non Project Loans	50,536	53,869	55,737	59,438	56,725	55,464	60,989	63,443	64,195	91,772
Commodity	48,550	52,120	54,147	57,730	55,243	53,816	59,626	62,182	63,009	64,973
Other	1,986	1,749	1,590	1,708	1,482	1,648	1,363	1,261	1,186	26,799
Total	235,538	270,224	301,812	346,286	359,685	376,331	461,273	507,866	542,040	634,622
Ownership										
Multilateral	91,067	109,283	123,016	144,594	160,402	173,428	211,730	228,736	250,096	289,358
A.D.B.	35,943	44,688	51,318	60,748	69,772	76,186	94,583	104,150	115,353	135,920
I.B.R.D.	1,214	1,185	1,048	970	840	730	600	397	89	521
I.D.A.	50,457	60,097	67,220	79,112	85,925	92,481	111,771	119,045	129,403	146,783
I.M.F.	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I.F.A.D.	2,062	2,294	2,503	2,876	3,054	3,188	3,765	4,078	4,678	5,469
O.P.E.C.	578	704	610	551	463	382	298	187	91	85
E.E.C.	465	316	315	336	348	371	406	422	-	-
Nordic Deve. Fund	-	-	-	-	-	90	307	457	482	580
Bilateral	134,065	151,273	169,446	191,063	188,829	188,576	234,585	267,383	277,317	303,912
Canada	5,461	5,427	5,064	5,492	5,548	5,541	5,482	6,004	6,219	6,581
France(b)	4,926	4,888	5,235	6,187	6,024	5,664	6,542	5,922	5,907	6,431
Germany	19,966	23,707	24,858	28,961	27,188	25,652	30,132	27,656	28,338	32,948
Japan	59,304	73,815	89,291	101,557	99,868	98,738	132,374	164,801	172,932	185,085
U.S.A.	33,338	34,180	34,747	37,817	39,260	41,927	45,789	47,268	51,053	56,808
Netherlands	3,989	3,824	3,899	3,928	3,525	3,085	3,295	2,759	2,505	2,453
People's Republic of China	1,011	987	699	717	689	1,112	1,670	2,108	2,088	3,218
Kuwait	1,385	1,359	1,605	1,661	1,686	1,761	2,087	2,056	2,180	2,389
Switzerland	457	496	557	693	626	634	735	676	-	-
Saudi Arabian Fund	837	788	685	665	580	492	377	217	38	8
India	18	35	27	111	184	784	1,135	1,074	1,146	1,149
Other	3,374	1,767	2,779	3,274	3,651	3,186	4,967	6,842	4,911	6,842
Financial Markets	10,406	9,668	9,350	10,630	10,454	14,327	14,958	11,747	14,627	41,352
Saloman Bros. Inc.										
New York	846	865	827	843	830	839	864	852	869	923
Bank Indo-Suez	434	336	285	265	187	242	231	193	178	179
Bankers' Trust Co.	643	693	700	757	794	814	853	858	896	977
American Express Bank	689	742	750	811	850	873	917	923	965	3,382
France	1,780	1,789	1,702	1,712	1,355	1,133	1,156	898	979	816
C. Itoh & Co. Ltd.,										
Japan	219	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skandinaviska Enskilda										
Sweden	237	164	124	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturers Hanover										
Trust Co.	710	497	243	64	-	-	-	-	-	-
Euro-Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4,849	4,450	4,719	6,102	6,438	10,426	10,937	8,023	10,740	35,075
Total	235,538	270,224	301,812	346,286	359,685	376,331	461,273	507,866	542,040	634,622

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF PROVINCIAL COUNCILS

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	North & East	Total
Year 1999									
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	5,870	3,396	2,400	3,710	1,876	3,634	3,416	1,982	26,264
Capital Expenditure	737	247	160	254	113	182	231	509	2,433
Other	416	780	303	386	333	453	339	345	3,355
Total	7,023	4,423	2,863	4,350	2,322	4,269	3,986	2,836	32,072
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,342	4,033	2,724	3,747	2,149	3,994	3,593	2,385	25,967
Revenue	4,719	477	266	546	194	35	540	197	6,993
Total	8,061	4,510	2,990	4,293	2,343	4,029	4,133	2,582	32,960
Year 2000									
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	6,543	3,783	2,680	3,704	4,020	2,011	2,233	3,882	28,856
Capital Expenditure	483	364	211	287	346	156	135	157	2,138
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7,026	4,147	2,891	3,991	4,366	2,166	2,368	4,039	30,994
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,285	4,397	3,115	3,887	4,271	2,356	2,484	4,712	28,506
Revenue	5,063	559	305	576	574	194	226	39	7,536
Total	8,347	4,957	3,420	4,463	4,845	2,550	2,710	4,751	36,042
Year 2001(a)									
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	7923	4333	3048	4,344	4,652	2,359	2,563	4,259	33,481
Capital Expenditure	392	309	105	248	198	99	107	83	1,541
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	8315	4642	3153	4,592	4,850	2,458	2,670	4,341	35,022
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3724	4127	3062	4,400	4,544	2,551	2,829	4,610	29,846
Revenue	5954	626	344	623	624	213	244	45	8,674
Total	9678	4753	3406	5,023	5,168	2,764	3,073	4,656	38,521
Year 1999									
Turnover Tax	2,453	211	96	268	75	—	163	96	3,361
Excise Duty on Liquor	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	9
Licence Fee – Liquor	41	9	9	34	8	—	13	5	118
Licence Fee – Vehicles	653	92	54	95	27	—	105	36	1,061
Licence Fee – Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	614	74	80	32	68	35	116	53	1,072
Sub Total	959	90	47	109	17	—	143	6	1,372
Stamp Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,719	477	266	546	194	35	540	197	6,993
Year 2000									
Turnover Tax	2,728	228	110	177	279	78	103	—	3,705
Excise Duty on Liquor	—	1	0.13	—	6	—	4	—	12
Licence Fee – Liquor	58	13	10	10	26	9	—	—	126
Licence Fee – Vehicles	676	96	62	118	103	29	40	—	1,125
Licence Fee – Others	41	0.34	0.17	—	0.31	1	0.01	—	43
Profit and Dividends	121	39	15	31	0.79	13	40	22	282
Sales and Charges	422	74	54	78	38	45	32	16	759
Other	0.44	14	0.25	0.79	—	0.68	0	0.62	17
Sub Total	4,047	466	252	416	453	176	219	39	6,068
Stamp Duty	1,016	94	53	159	121	18	7	—	1,468
Total	5,063	559	305	576	574	194	226	39	7,536
Year 2001(a)									
Turnover Tax	3,026	277	122	200	315	96	106	—	4,142
Excise Duty on Liquor	—	1	—	1	7	—	11	—	20
Licence Fee – Liquor	66	11	11	12	39	8	—	—	147
Licence Fee – Vehicles	703	102	67	121	110	31	38	—	1,172
Licence Fee – Others	47	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	52
Profit and Dividends	204	29	19	32	—	14	35	22	355
Sales and Charges	373	91	65	79	29	41	42	23	743
Other	21	10	—	3	—	3	—	—	37
Sub Total	4,440	522	285	448	500	196	232	45	6,668
Stamp Duty	1,514	104	59	175	124	17	12	—	2,005
Total	5,954	626	344	623	624	213	244	45	8,673

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL BANK 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Assets										
International Reserves	40,387	76,694	95,671	105,896	103,244	118,999	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912
Cash and Balances abroad (including Treasury Bills)	10,954	18,402	13,007	39,932	35,243	51,914	59,385	20,841	23,427	40,406
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	29,430	58,274	82,648	65,916	67,896	67,060	67,717	87,316	53,737	71,428
Special Drawing Rights	3	19	17	49	106	25	76	66	30	78
Loans and Advances	24,564	25,759	26,095	26,864	30,305	30,352	31,667	36,403	40,386	42,974
To Government	18,801	20,856	22,719	24,053	28,046	28,660	30,545	35,666	39,866	42,824
To Others	5,763	4,903	3,376	2,811	2,259	1,692	1,122	737	520	150
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	21,802	3,954	5,100	12,525	17,100	7,222	8,238	25,623	66,952	58,256
Other Assets	14,500	27,227	29,091	28,219	30,914	27,322	21,591	30,326	32,659	34,371
Total	101,253	133,634	155,957	173,505	181,564	183,895	188,673	200,586	217,191	247,512
Liabilities										
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Currency Issue	30,496	35,949	43,081	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561
Held by the Public	27,281	32,133	38,906	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536
Commercial Banks	3,205	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025
Government	11	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Deposits	37,277	54,139	64,251	77,325	79,392	76,116	72,417	70,356	70,094	90,755
Government	2,655	1,801	2,812	3,039	3,510	6,476	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301
Commercial Banks	14,326	20,466	24,832	31,853	35,907	30,537	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	36	53	142	49	122	64	31	15	42	9
International	19,339	30,969	35,658	40,748	39,181	38,252	35,925	37,154	34,577	47,516
Other	922	851	807	1,636	674	788	604	504	518	2,976
Borrowings Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	32,481	40,391	43,885	48,496	51,691	53,635	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196
Total	101,253	133,634	155,957	173,505	181,564	183,895	188,673	200,586	217,191	247,512

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1997 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	64,933	67,465	68,171	81,999	84,481
Total Interest Income	52,274	54,431	56,070	68,045	68,331
Other Income	12,659	13,034	12,101	13,954	16,150
Total Interest Expense	34,099	33,054	36,750	43,409	58,996
Net Interest Income/Net Income from Banking Activities	18,175	21,377	19,321	24,636	25,485
Other Expenses	19,711	22,340	22,408	27,880	29,222
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for Possible Credit -					
Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	11,125	12,070	9,014	10,709	12,403
Provisions for Credit Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	3,444	5,252	9,731	5,407	5,920
Profit before Taxation	7,682	6,818	-963	5,506	6,677
Provision for Taxation	5,472	4,194	1,939	1,774	1,675
Profit after Taxation	2,210	2,624	-2,902	3,732	5,001
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	30,570	38,349	47,563	65,159	36,361
Balances with Central Bank	30,057	34,215	26,192	26,003	41,359
Placements with Banks	32,599	45,154	41,905	49,179	43,328
Treasury Bills	33,658	29,610	27,144	16,684	19,874
Investments	51,162	52,265	68,740	109,313	115,286
Total Loans and Advances	295,597	330,069	385,327	468,169	533,210
Bills of Exchange	33,747	40,184	41,679	37,466	53,815
Loans and Advances	256,904	285,551	336,469	422,167	472,514
Lease rentals receivable	4,946	4,334	7,179	8,536	6,881
Fixed Assets	11,655	13,111	14,914	15,607	16,031
Other Assets	31,182	34,966	41,546	54,306	49,673
Total Assets	492,891	548,820	600,428	745,828	791,711
Liabilities					
Deposits	342,395	382,942	436,006	492,254	557,163
Borrowings	75,120	84,865	82,990	156,948	141,707
Other Liabilities	41,491	47,424	51,150	64,743	59,037
Total Liabilities	461,093	515,253	590,145	713,946	757,906
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital/Assigned Capital	7,561	7,829	8,914	8,746	9,966
Reserve Funds	3,163	3,270	3,316	3,301	3,538
Other Reserves	21,073	22,467	16,389	17,482	18,669
Total	31,797	33,567	28,620	29,530	32,174
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	492,891	548,820	598,765	743,476	790,080
Commitments and Contingencies	193,451	194,697	196,746	225,988	169,405
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets	87,432	124,154	145,990	178,070	203,853
Liquidity Ratio % (b)	26.0	28.7	29.6	30.2	30.9
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	30,939	31,774	34,218	29,949	27,837
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	29,587	28,893	31,247	27,522	25,948
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	1,352	2,881	2,971	2,427	1,889
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (c)					
For Tier I Capital	10.5	9.7	9.7	7.6	7.2
For Capital Base	11.0	10.7	10.6	8.3	7.8
Net Loans and Advances	272,008	301,151	332,419	409,576	470,798
Total Loans and Advances	295,597	330,069	385,327	468,169	533,210
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	18,228	22,475	29,642	32,238	34,328
Interest in Suspense	5,361	6,443	23,267	26,355	28,084
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	6.2	6.8	7.7	6.9	6.4
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	281,848	297,576	321,305	360,243	356,885
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	41.1	40.0	40.3	37.1	37.1
Cash and Short term Funds, % of Total Assets	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.7	4.6

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(c) Capital funds as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

Note: Data are based on annual audited accounts inclusive of domestic banking and FCBU operations as at end-December, except for the following banks whose financial year end is given in parenthesis : ANZ Grindlays Bank (September), Indian Bank (March), Indian Overseas Bank (March), Overseas Trust Bank (June) and State Bank of India. (March)

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Assets										
Cash in Hand	3,205	3,816	4,175	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025
Due from Central Bank	13,084	20,058	23,783	30,963	34,273	29,045	31,348	28,381	28,873	38,735
Due from Domestic Banks	2,136	2,780	3,959	6,049	7,054	6,519	11,803	14,586	33,102	14,584
Cash Items in Process of Collection	3,396	4,024	5,453	8,311	7,864	7,538	8,202	8,968	12,461	24,710
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	18,113	17,217	24,236	21,835	22,246	41,631	52,227	69,854	89,032	99,958
Investments	13,501	19,450	26,003	19,267	26,952	35,407	32,214	32,773	30,377	60,126
Treasury Bills	10,653	14,274	15,143	11,552	15,530	20,490	13,552	11,628	7,402	9,694
Government Securities	1,035	806	1,347	753	840	2,616	5,349	7,591	7,332	23,493
Other	1,813	4,370	9,513	6,962	10,582	12,301	13,313	13,554	15,643	26,939
Loans and Advances	112,634	125,182	143,221	186,992	202,422	230,188	263,776	304,815	356,664	378,236
Bills Purchased and Discounted	8,346	10,540	10,773	14,799	18,729	20,501	27,972	28,594	30,021	25,499
Overdrafts	39,195	40,505	46,254	64,526	65,950	71,977	82,224	91,957	119,677	139,724
Loans	65,093	74,136	86,194	107,668	117,743	137,711	153,580	184,265	206,966	213,014
Fixed and Other Assets	18,438	51,379	50,238	57,611	82,070	85,007	93,793	99,750	116,503	113,782
Total	184,507	243,904	281,067	335,513	389,796	442,791	501,683	570,855	677,681	741,156
Liabilities										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	9,868	21,851	28,278	33,460	39,238	44,368	50,220	51,571	51,808	44,520
Demand Deposits	32,091	34,592	41,708	42,576	48,868	52,705	57,232	64,134	70,442	84,373
Inter-Banks	391	519	417	288	954	739	629	784	550	553
Govt. of Sri Lanka	8,482	5,771	8,374	8,232	10,869	9,847	10,397	11,603	12,393	24,985
Residents	22,741	27,169	31,415	32,970	35,516	40,108	44,470	50,059	55,788	56,665
Non-Residents	478	1,132	1,502	1,086	1,529	2,011	1,736	1,688	1,711	2,170
Time and Savings Deposits	98,776	124,745	148,882	185,656	213,040	249,542	282,229	324,570	375,224	434,448
Govt. of Sri Lanka	593	533	916	1,252	2,033	3,881	1,249	1,063	764	1,321
Residents	79,741	100,780	121,210	153,319	174,998	202,406	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516
Non-Residents	18,442	23,432	26,755	31,085	36,009	43,255	61,074	74,985	88,268	104,611
Borrowings	9,481	11,241	12,692	17,043	28,195	27,409	32,039	37,214	72,595	62,732
Domestic Inter-Banks	7,813	9,157	10,591	14,259	26,208	24,171	28,413	32,833	66,643	57,816
Foreign	1,668	2,084	2,101	2,784	1,987	3,238	3,626	4,381	5,952	4,916
Other Liabilities	34,291	51,475	49,507	56,779	60,457	68,767	79,964	92,368	107,613	115,083
Total	184,507	243,904	281,067	335,513	389,796	442,791	501,683	570,855	677,681	677,691

Note. Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

MOBILIZATION OF DEPOSITS BY TYPE OF DEPOSIT 1997 - 2001

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	52,704	57,232	64,133	70,442	84,373	14.57	14.15	13.84	13.32	13.94
Savings Deposits	168,530	202,018	237,995	265,834	295,259	46.57	49.93	51.35	50.26	48.84
Commercial Banks	128,582	157,325	187,052	212,843	238,095	35.53	38.89	40.36	40.24	39.39
National Savings Bank	28,311	32,880	36,201	36,894	39,301	7.82	8.13	7.81	7.00	6.50
Regional Rural/Regional Dev. Banks	1,732	2,027	2,537	2,829	3,207	0.48	0.50	0.55	0.53	0.53
Rural Banks	7,343	7,858	9,546	10,876	11,717	2.03	1.94	2.06	2.05	1.94
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	2,562	1,928	2,659	2,392	2,939	0.71	0.48	0.57	0.45	0.49
Time Deposits	193,330	202,548	225,519	263,091	309,251	53.43	50.07	48.65	49.74	51.16
Commercial Banks	126,240	130,504	144,336	168,418	202,368	34.89	32.26	31.14	31.84	33.48
National Savings Bank	49,151	51,400	57,083	68,151	77,590	13.58	12.70	12.31	12.88	12.84
Reg. Rural/Regional Dev. Banks	881	839	882	1,108	956	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.16
Rural Banks	2,528	3,376	3,369	3,937	4,206	0.70	0.83	0.73	0.74	0.70
Finance Companies	14,037	16,076	19,110	20,812	23,329	3.88	3.97	4.12	3.93	3.86
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	493	353	739	665	802	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.12	0.13
Total (b)	361,860	404,566	463,514	528,925	604,510	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Saving & Time Deposits.

DEPOSITS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY OWNERSHIP 1997 - 2001

Rs. Million

Ownership	1997		1998		1999		2000		2001(a)	
	Demand Depo- sits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Depo- sits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Depo- sits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Depo- sits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Depo- sits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	9,847	3,881	10,397	1,249	11,603	1,063	12,393	764	24,985	1,321
Financial Institutions (b)	1,930	9,413	3,106	8,779	2,726	3,965	3,366	5,480	2,994	4,418
Plantation	629	794	849	465	672	717	956	712	882	804
Trading	4,138	5,609	4,716	6,735	5,063	7,478	5,229	7,754	5,517	8,291
Manufacturing	2,245	3,272	2,098	5,218	2,176	4,455	2,871	4,753	2,249	2,472
Other Business Institutions	7,842	28,389	9,596	23,207	8,869	14,138	10,506	13,767	10,734	13,546
Non-Business Institutions	3,221	7,866	2,889	7,976	3,656	9,798	3,932	10,982	4,112	11,782
Individuals	17,706	148,349	18,279	164,288	21,446	195,271	22,983	226,409	25,350	265,840
Local Govt. and Provincial Councils	2,239	1,964	2,436	1,918	2,843	2,024	3,331	1,750	2,144	2,831
Certificates of Deposits	-	10,654	-	13,197	-	15,498	-	18,852	6	22,432
Foreign Currency Deposits	-	43,830	-	61,759	-	75,570	-	121,785	-	131,325
Total	49,797	264,021	54,366	294,791	59,054	329,977	65,567	413,008	78,973	465,062

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Interbank Deposits

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY PURPOSE 1992 - 2001

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan / Advance	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Agricultural	11,838 (10.2)	8,950 (7.0)	10,517 (7.1)	11,618 (6.3)	10,691 (5.4)	11,755 (5.4)	13,075 (5.4)	16,676 (6.1)	15,219 (4.8)	15,427 (4.7)
Traditional Plantation(b)	5,627	2,241	3,123	4,147	3,228	3,380	3,896	6,081	6,322	5,364
Paddy	1,848	1,711	2,385	2,192	2,486	2,391	2,713	2,990	2,524	2,457
Other Agriculture	4,364	4,997	5,009	5,279	4,978	5,984	6,466	7,605	6,374	7,606
Commercial	52,866 (45.7)	60,611 (47.3)	64,550 (43.6)	80,530 (43.8)	88,603 (45.1)	99,172 (45.8)	102,934 (42.7)	109,749 (39.9)	134,939 (42.5)	132,165 (40.5)
Export Trading	15,884	15,481	22,160	23,608	24,721	26,793	27,434	25,163	31,192	36,964
Import Trading	14,378	18,200	18,007	26,716	31,253	33,991	31,942	38,000	53,257	40,243
Other	7,373	26,929	24,382	30,206	32,629	38,388	43,558	46,586	50,490	54,758
Industrial	15,658 (13.6)	16,536 (12.9)	17,623 (13.2)	21,651 (11.8)	23,257 (11.9)	23,154 (10.7)	27,591 (10.5)	33,315 (12.1)	35,317 (11.1)	34,289 (10.5)
Mechanical Processing of Tea, Rubber and Coconut	1,653	1,102	1,783	1,788	2,597	1,859	1,921	2,155	3,000	2,394
Other Manufacturing	14,006	15,434	15,840	19,863	20,660	21,295	23,390	27,582	28,393	27,863
Engineering and Building Trade	2,273 (2.0)	1,656 (1.3)	1,681 (1.1)	2,161 (1.2)	2,305 (1.2)	2,033 (0.9)	1,978 (0.8)	3,280 (1.2)	3,594 (1.1)	2613 (0.8)
Mining	178 (0.2)	259 (0.2)	197 (0.1)	160 (0.1)	166 (0.1)	139 (0.1)	302 (0.1)	298 (0.1)	330 (0.1)	261 (0.1)
Financial	4,327 (3.7)	5,783 (4.5)	6,518 (4.4)	7,908 (4.3)	8,322 (4.2)	7,614 (3.5)	11,305 (4.7)	11,953 (4.3)	14,695 (4.6)	10,283 (3.2)
Tourism	3,168 (2.7)	2,150 (1.7)	2,346 (1.6)	2,846 (1.5)	3,336 (1.7)	3,319 (1.5)	4,108 (1.7)	4,498 (1.6)	4,073 (1.3)	4,311 (1.3)
Housing and Property Development	13,508 (11.7)	14,283 (11.1)	19,540 (13.2)	22,180 (12.1)	24,064 (12.3)	25,099 (11.6)	31,249 (12.9)	35,707 (13.0)	41,281 (13.0)	45,767 (14.0)
Consumption	5,312 (4.6)	6,552 (5.1)	10,961 (7.4)	13,846 (7.5)	16,314 (8.3)	19,484 (9.0)	23,308 (9.7)	28,999 (10.5)	32,648 (10.3)	37,737 (11.6)
Other Loans	6,514 (5.6)	11,480 (8.9)	14,033 (11.7)	21,047 (11.4)	19,197 (9.8)	24,957 (11.5)	27,764 (11.5)	34,253 (12.4)	39,269 (12.3)	46,394 (14.2)
Total	115,643	128,260	147,964	183,946	196,253	216,724	241,334	275,150	317,443	326,373

(a) Provisional

(b) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER OF BANK BRANCHES BY PROVINCES

Numbers

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
End 2000										
Commercial Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	106	38	26	35	38	27	30	24	19	343
People's Bank	109	40	32	31	38	24	24	25	19	342
Hatton National Bank	64	10	8	6	11	7	4	7	3	120
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	52	7	3	6	7	1	2	1	2	81
Sampath Bank Ltd.	24	5	2	3	3	—	2	—	—	39
Seylan Bank Ltd.	50	7	8	5	8	3	5	3	1	90
Union Bank of Colombo	7	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	10
Pan Asia Bank	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	12
Nations Trust Bank	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4
Merc Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Foreign Banks	36	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	38
Total	461	108	80	88	110	62	67	60	44	1,080
Licensed Specialised Banks.										
National Savings Bank	43	15	7	8	8	4	5	4	7	101
National Development Bank	4	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	11
DFCC Bank	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	9
Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Sanasa Development Bank	4	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	10
State Mortgage Bank	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Ruhunu Development Bank	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Kandurata Development Bank,	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	30
Rajarata Development Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	18
Wayamba Development Bank	6	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	34
Sabaragamuwa Development Bank	16	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Uva Development Bank	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	26
Rural Banks.	390	239	170	254	201	106	69	30	17	1,476
Total	469	293	205	293	244	130	93	41	24	1,792
All Banks	930	401	295	391	354	192	160	101	68	2,872
End 2001										
Commercial Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	106	38	26	35	38	27	30	24	19	343
People's Bank	109	40	32	31	38	24	24	25	19	342
Hatton National Bank	66	10	8	7	11	6	4	7	3	122
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	62	9	5	8	7	2	3	1	2	99
Sampath Bank Ltd.	28	5	4	4	3	—	2	—	—	46
Seylan Bank Ltd.	50	7	8	5	8	3	5	3	1	90
Union Bank of Colombo	7	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	10
Pan Asia Bank	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	12
Nations Trust Bank	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Merc Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NDB Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign Banks	35	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	37
Total	478	110	84	92	110	62	68	60	44	1,108
Licensed Specialised Banks.										
National Savings Bank	43	15	7	8	8	4	5	4	7	101
National Development Bank	4	2	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	13
NDB Housing Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
DFCC Bank	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	9
Ceylinco Savings Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Sanasa Development Bank	4	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	10
State Mortgage Bank	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4
Ruhunu Development Bank	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Kandurata Development Bank,	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	31
Rajarata Development Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
Wayamba Development Bank	7	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	35
Sabaragamuwa Development Bank	17	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Uva Development Bank	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	26
Rural Banks.	400	237	176	264	205	106	72	30	17	1,507
Total	483	295	218	304	249	131	97	41	24	1,842
All Banks	961	405	302	396	359	193	165	101	68	2,950

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 2001

District	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Bank Ltd.	Nations Trust Bank.	Merc Bank.	Foreign Banks(a)	National Savings Bank	National Development Bank	NDB Bank	NDB Housing Bank	DFCC Bank	National Savings Bank	Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	Sanasa Development Bank	State Mortgage Bank	Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	Rural Banks	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (b)
Colombo	68	68	46	40	22	28	6	7	4	1	35	22	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	123	480	2,234	4,654	21.5	
Gampaha	22	26	16	16	5	16	1	-	-	-	-	16	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	7	202	334	2,066	6,186	16.2	
Kalutara	16	15	4	6	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	17	75	147	1,061	7,218	13.9	
Galle	17	17	4	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	95	162	991	6,117	16.3	
Matara	12	13	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	15	92	152	761	5,007	20.0	
Hambantota	9	10	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	50	91	525	5,769	17.3	
Monaragala	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	22	49	396	8,082	12.4	
Badulla	17	17	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	84	144	775	5,382	18.6	
Kandy	19	20	4	3	2	3	1	1	1	-	2	5	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	16	112	193	1,273	6,596	15.2	
Matale	8	8	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	44	76	442	5,816	17.2	
Nuwara Eliya	11	10	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	49	90	700	7,778	12.9	
Kegalle	11	15	3	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	83	139	780	5,612	17.8	
Ratnapura	15	17	5	3	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	15	93	163	1,008	6,184	16.2	
Kurunegala	24	21	2	5	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	18	198	280	1,452	5,186	19.3	
Puttalam	11	10	5	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	66	116	705	6,078	16.5	
Trincomalee	6	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	23	340	14,783	6.8	
Batticaloa	8	7	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	486	21,130	4.7	
Ampara	10	12	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	55	589	10,709	9.3	
Anuradhapura	22	16	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	44	106	747	7,047	14.2	
Polonnaruwa	8	8	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	28	59	359	6,085	16.4	
Jaffna	11	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	40	491	12,275	8.1	
Killinochchi	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	127	25,400	3.9	
Mullativu	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	122	20,333	4.9	
Mannar	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	152	19,000	5.3	
Vavuniya	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	150	16,667	6.0	
Total	343	342	122	99	46	90	10	12	5	1	37	101	13	1	1	9	1	1	10	4	195	1,507	2,950	18,732	6,349.8	15.7

(a) Foreign Banks – Standard Chartered Grindlays Bank Plc, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Citibank N.A., American Express Bank Ltd., Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Deutsche Bank AG, Public Bank Berhad, Mashreq Bank Plc, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd, Muslim Commercial Bank and Standard Chartered Bank.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

BANK BRANCH NETWORK 1992 - 2001

Name of Bank	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Commercial Banks	814	848	883	913	943	987	1,027	1,047	1,080	1,108
Domestic Banks (b)	785	815	847	876	906	949	988	1,009	1,042	1,071
Bank of Ceylon	330	333	336	339	339	341	343	343	343	343
Main Branches	252	259	262	273	274	277	279	280	280	280
A.S.C. Branches	34	29	28	19	17	14	12	11	11	11
Other	44	45	46	47	48	50	52	52	52	52
People's Bank	319	323	326	330	331	339	341	342	342	342
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	28	31	34	36	41	49	62	70	81	99
Hatton National Bank	48	53	56	64	75	94	105	112	120	122
Sampath Bank	16	18	21	24	27	30	33	35	39	46
Seylan Bank	44	57	74	81	87	87	88	89	90	90
Other (c)	-	-	-	2	6	9	16	18	27	29
Foreign Banks	29	33	36	37	37	38	40	38	38	37
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	156	163	169	171	175	176	176	177	181	195
National Savings Bank	84	85	90	96	99	101	102	101	101	101
National Development Bank	1	1	1	1	2	5	10	11	11	13
Rural Banks	1,152	1,115	1,216	1,251	1,293	1,329	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507
Other (d)	2	2	2	2	2	12	20	23	23	26
Total	2,209	2,274	2,361	2,434	2,514	2,610	2,686	2,777	2,872	2,950
Population per Bank Branch	7,890	7,758	7,576	7,450	7,297	7,108	6,990	6,857	6,741	6,350
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9
All Branches	12.7	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.6	14.8	15.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres.

(c) Includes Union Bank, Pan Asia Bank, Nations Trust Bank, Merc Bank, NDB Bank.

(d) Includes DFCC Bank, Pramuka, Sanasa, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, NDB, NDB Housing Bank and Ceylinco savings Bank.

MERCHANT BANKS 1995 - 2001

Rs. '000

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Gross Income	1,887,636	2,307,482	2,195,822	4,439,800	3,702,687	2,652,790	966,892
Net Profit Before Taxation	218,545	116,832	-1,067,252	-22,959	-805,637	-1,826,507	-1,486,353
Profit Available for Appropriation	409,176	330,097	-895,471	-1,027,128	-1,987,959	-1,165,019	-4,127,719
Dividend Payments	101,499	65,600	14,350	50,234	10,600	5,600	8,195
Retained Profit	307,677	264,497	-909,821	-1,073,362	-1,947,135	-1,160,960	-4,126,807
Assets							
Quoted Equity Investments	1,784,368	1,924,436	1,939,824	618,844	486,237	318,974	355,761
Non-Quoted Investments	514,313	511,501	727,581	702,910	555,026	216,529	166,768
Debentures	9,413	100,913	159,833	34,751	47,049	33,904	27,643
Bills Discounted	2,083,950	1,864,667	1,770,969	1,926,239	1,551,363	1,380,319	775,209
Treasury Bills & Govt. Securities	1,148,292	2,494,352	6,646,245	6,418,978	3,087,837	464,159	263,895
Short-term Loans & Bridging Finance	1,840,720	1,648,268	2,153,021	2,493,800	2,996,864	2,561,440	1,372,099
Lease rental receivable	3,035,356	3,164,565	3,045,471	3,661,611	4,219,359	4,214,860	2,310,436
Total	13,578,316	14,743,937	15,975,230	23,511,282	19,597,747	11,422,778	6,448,406
Liabilities (Excl. Capital & Reserves)	10,756,392	12,058,843	21,014,605	21,288,764	17,285,167	11,397,444	8,607,208
Net Assets	2,821,923	2,685,295	2,160,625	2,222,518	2,312,579	25,334	-1,450,455
Financed by,							
Share Capital	1,210,000	1,233,735	1,545,089	1,740,962	2,540,962	2,540,962	1,256,952
Share Premium	1,154,501	1,189,605	1,265,927	1,278,699	1,278,699	1,274,277	506,933
Retained Profit	285,419	181,362	-967,671	-1,175,376	-1,957,458	-3,861,043	-3,771,078
Reserves	38,210	46,724	107,860	133,591	149,896	95,846	87,845
Other	133,793	33,869	209,419	244,642	300,680	236,834	155,839
Contingent Liabilities	595,499	635,211	701,939	513,484	594,027	282,839	274,058
No. of Ordinary Shares in Issue, '000	120,000	122,373	153,509	173,096	173,096	173,096	129,086
No. of Share Holders	46,408	46,195	52,850	65,964	56,689	65,537	56,169
Profit per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	1.82	0.95	-6.95	-0.13	-4.65	-10.55	-11.51
Dividend per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	0.85	0.54	0.09	0.29	0.06	0.03	0.06
Net Assets per Ordinary Share, Rs.(Ave.)	23.52	21.94	14.07	12.84	13.36	0.15	-11.24

(a) Provisional

Sources : Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd.; Vanik Incorporation Ltd.
People's Merchant Bank Ltd.; Seylan Merchant Bank Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

FINANCE COMPANIES 1994/95 - 2000/2001

(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

Item	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01(a)
Liabilities	12,374	15,679	19,241	23,030	27,560	31,194	33,923
Capital Funds	2,049	2,253	2,621	3,377	3,718	4,107	4,652
Share Capital	382	409	495	621	659	661	755
Reserve Fund	249	314	385	481	553	625	694
Other Reserves	1,353	1,413	1,467	1,988	2,250	2,442	2,889
Profit & Loss Account	65	112	64	96	65	102	114
Public Deposits	7,183	8,793	11,088	14,765	16,971	20,036	21,425
Provision for Bad Debts	830	1,027	1,281	951	1,073	1,211	1,444
Borrowings	964	1,242	1,205	774	2,386	2,140	2,247
Banks	887	1,120	971	654	2,054	1,954	2,060
Other	77	122	234	120	331	186	187
Other Liabilities	1,367	1,932	2,296	2,846	3,044	3,278	3,509
Assets	12,374	15,676	19,241	23,030	27,560	31,194	33,923
Liquid Assets	1,353	1,601	2,093	2,778	3,080	3,524	3,821
Cash and due from Banks	193	241	320	265	409	392	378
Fixed Deposits	369	409	482	613	575	618	513
Treasury Bills	791	951	1,291	1,800	2,096	2,514	2,930
Investments	1,030	1,062	1,153	1,575	1,885	1,837	1,946
Shares in Subsidiaries, Associated & Related Companies	288	392	487	687	993	988	1,118
Shares in Other Companies							
Debentures	619	390	505	667	626	607	593
Advances	7,867	10,498	12,896	14,464	17,969	21,191	23,115
Hire Purchase	2,340	2,706	3,078	3,762	3,210	2,786	2,396
Leasing	3,919	5,882	7,387	7,932	10,770	13,457	14,783
Real Estates	543	673	878	1,143	1,718	1,945	1,977
Other Loans and Advances	1,065	1,237	1,553	1,627	2,271	3,003	3,959
Fixed and other Assets	2,124	2,515	3,099	4,213	4,626	4,642	5,041
Freehold Land & Buildings	818	883	935	1,569	1,729	1,751	1,945
Other Assets	1,079	1,374	1,823	2,258	2,473	2,431	2,607
Central Bank Refinance Outstanding (End of Year)	2,473	2,573	2,585	2,584	2,605	2,654	2,583
Relief Payments to Depositors (Cumulative)	524	573	575	579	607	659	n.a.
Number of Registered Companies	24	25	25	25	25	25	25

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

UNIT TRUSTS 1995/96 - 2001/02

(Financial Years)

Item	1995 / 96	1996 / 97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02
Income, Rs. '000	236,438.7	227,511.8	263,819.3	90,619.1	152,255.5	49,913.9	231,100.7
Interest	184,394.2	165,324.5	103,386.4	95,872.2	101,144.1	152,934.7	155,861.9
Dividend	42,798.0	45,767.6	55,857.2	77,221.1	71,839.3	85,864.8	86,280.9
Profit on Disposal of Shares	3,069.6	12,682.9	101,777.6	-88,840.0	-22,542.3	-190,020.2	-92,552.2
Profit on Trade of Units	2,452.8	-1,149.0	-77.7	6,319.3	1,950.2	2,755.3	4,904.6
Other	3,724.1	4,885.8	2,875.8	46.5	-135.8	-1,620.7	90,198.5
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	166,885.3	167,497.8	191,436.0	24,517.1	109,748.3	-98,628.3	539,727.4
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000							
Profit Brought Forward	235,386.7	86,037.2	59,872.1	35,794.1	62,236.4	-94,551.8	4,250.8
Profit for the Year	166,885.3	167,497.8	191,436.0	24,517.1	132,230.3	40,035.0	164,159.7
Less : Income Distribution	316,234.7	193,663.0	194,621.1	64,643.4	132,654.3	22,307.7	39,223.4
Total : Profit carried forward	86,037.2	59,872.1	56,687.0	-4,332.1	71,280.1	165,528.8	-10,355.2
Investments, Rs. '000							
Shares (Market Value)	1,853,260.9	1,706,964.5	2,100,607.2	1,441,579.7	1,313,551.7	1,045,566.3	1,923,037.5
Treasury Bills (cost)	437,645.8	426,396.9	372,056.6	187,266.4	161,775.3	228,290.8	209,463.4
Debentures (cost)	102,483.6	34,550.0	46,940.6	101,297.8	168,790.8	163,461.3	154,249.7
Other	185,782.0	200,537.0	117,207.9	277,918.8	225,865.8	322,396.3	210,442.4
Total	2,579,172.4	2,368,448.4	2,636,491.2	2,014,845.7	1,948,535.6	1,850,483.7	2,498,117.3
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000	243,667.3	222,214.7	311,449.5	176,923.2	82,632.5	122,032.2	71,754.4
Current Assets	321,744.3	295,819.8	113,936.9	188,003.0	161,494.3	246,060.1	226,573.3
Current Liabilities	78,627.0	73,794.0	241,481.4	10,475.8	-63,904.4	-51,617.2	89,325.7
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	2,822,839.7	2,642,895.6	2,869,641.2	2,191,769.1	1,446,811.4	1,893,116.4	2,402,971.6
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	12,236,606	12,337,846	14,821,741	14,251,741	10,401,812	12,309,117	12,975,960.0
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	4,232,135	5,220,801	6,073,431	5,061,669	3,454,380	5,561,434	9,596,434
Manufacturing	15,307,950	16,856,458	18,036,072	15,199,838	7,872,042	12,429,290	12,612,390
Hotels & Travels	2,704,125	2,821,325	3,778,303	5,041,702	3,317,037	7,075,946	6,527,120
Footwear & Textiles	1,637,061	1,694,761	1,951,905	2,357,274	1,101,681	1,171,390	685,690
Trading	1,132,977	1,804,829	2,371,125	2,380,277	1,723,409	2,617,783	1,032,930
Motors	1,006,013	1,017,833	1,268,093	1,463,093	732,154	1,321,443	938,583
Chemicals	287,614	334,394	339,460	360,584	241,904	169,316	171,516
Other	6,350,180	7,231,352	5,870,185	7,692,314	4,958,853	11,344,962	13,261,792
Total	44,890,941	49,319,555	54,510,315	52,739,262	34,403,283	54,000,681	57,802,415
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	813,910.8	702,547.9	870,016.8	497,745.6	119,551.3	50,202.2	719,382.5
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	88,910.9	118,927.9	140,926.8	94,943.9	20,764.5	12,945.9	32,455.7
Manufacturing	540,784.6	439,607.5	482,503.1	331,519.2	59,488.7	35,828.7	68,089.0
Hotels & Travels	45,429.3	44,786.1	62,521.3	51,939.1	15,903.5	9,729.2	10,232.1
Footwear & Textiles	24,061.6	23,356.4	10,608.9	5,836.1	4,332.0	2,764.9	215.1
Trading	56,721.6	58,863.5	107,965.4	98,537.6	5,415.4	4,283.8	3,470.8
Motors	52,194.4	41,655.6	48,738.0	62,690.0	2,182.3	1,928.8	1,524.2
Chemicals	12,459.5	16,606.1	12,100.3	7,849.8	1,980.6	1,913.0	3,025.0
Other	218,788.2	251,756.8	375,426.7	280,935.8	84,470.0	42,945.4	125,825.4
Total	1,853,260.9	1,698,107.8	2,090,807.3	1,432,081.0	314,088.4	160,630.8	384,797.9
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	2,573,473.7	2,730,533.8	3,023,400.5	2,647,831.1	535,407.8	550,990.4	334,615.9
Units in Issue (No.)	347,824,254	354,754,930	371,846,641	372,135,990	365,408,508	390,423,607	380,588,379
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)	0.91	0.55	0.52	0.17	0.36	0.06	0.1
Unit Holders (No.)	24,868	25,239	25,803	25,915	25,247	26,537	25,685
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	5.64 - 10.19	5.53 - 8.61	6.29 - 10.17	4.27 - 10.17	4.33 - 10.89	3.75 - 10.32	3.74 - 10.67
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	6.09 - 10.94	5.98 - 9.18	6.72 - 10.91	4.54 - 10.29	5.59 - 11.19	3.99 - 10.43	3.97 - 10.81

Sources: Comtrust Unit Trust
Ceybank Unit Trust
National Equity Fund
Pyramid Unit Trust
Eagle Gilt Edged Fund
Ceybank Century Growth Fund
Namal Income Fund
Namal Growth Fund
Eagle Income Fund
Eagle Growth Fund

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

SUMMARY OF REGIONAL RURAL / REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS(a) 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
No. of Banks	16	17	17	17	17	17	12	6	6	6
Branches	156	163	169	171	175	176	176	177	181	191
Total Staff	1,232	1,421	1,458	1,467	1,542	1,581	1,550	1,640	1,673	1,628
Deposits - No. '000	573.7	715.4	835.2	932.8	993.4	1,058.3	1,103.3	1,180.6	1,305.2	1,457.4
Amount, Rs. Mn.	667.5	1,072.3	1,497.2	1,943.5	2,033.1	2,618.8	3,077.3	3,417.5	3,937.0	4,746.8
Savings	586.9	951.4	1,268.8	1,594.7	1,595.5	1,813.6	2,062.1	2,412.3	2,828.5	3,200.7
Time & Other	80.6	120.9	228.4	348.8	437.6	805.2	1,015.2	1,005.3	1,108.5	1,546.1
Loans Granted.No. '000	189.7	228.9	327.2	341.7	345.0	393.0	336.0	506.7	590.5	711.2
Amount, Rs. Mn.	1,004.9	1,376.9	1,807.5	2,054.6	2,313.9	2,596.1	2,091.8	3,492.4	4,295.8	4,696.0
Agriculture	321.1	422.2	379.5	347.8	287.0	277.7	228.1	337.7	405.4	356.8
Livestocks & Fisheries	45.7	53.9	53.8	44.9	48.9	60.2	53.7	57.5	69.8	82.4
Small Industries	81.5	99.5	102.0	131.1	200.8	219.8	182.4	215.3	291.0	237.6
Pawning	301.7	410.6	689.3	849.4	740.0	1,066.0	831.6	1,464.1	1,774.0	2,133.8
Other	254.9	390.7	582.9	681.4	1,037.2	922.4	831.6	1,417.8	1,755.6	1,885.4
Loans Outstanding - No. '000	166.9	215.8	258.5	292.7	296.0	330.5	314.0	409.9	446.3	511.0
Amount, Rs. Mn.	1,111.8	1,513.9	1,873.2	2,431.4	2,811.2	3,394.4	3,698.8	4,426.2	5,219.0	5,823.7
Agriculture	455.1	555.4	566.1	629.4	608.2	613.4	562.1	642.3	713.6	576.5
Livestocks & Fisheries	70.2	86.0	99.5	105.6	120.8	123.3	129.1	141.4	159.0	133.4
Small Industries	115.9	154.2	169.5	214.0	316.6	372.5	375.1	451.3	539.4	448.1
Pawning	169.4	268.6	395.1	506.6	530.7	656.3	687.2	894.0	996.2	1,218.7
Other	301.2	449.7	643.0	975.8	1,234.8	1,628.9	1,945.3	2,297.2	2,810.8	3,447.0
Investments, Rs. Mn.	490.2	650.6	593.3	571.8	454.0	740.5	1,149.5	1,222.0	1,210.0	1,505.7
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	1,900.0	2,534.0	2,981.9	3,564.8	3,965.1	4,917.1	5,984.1	6,360.7	6,775.8	7,995.8

(a) Includes RRDBs and RDBs since 1998.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SUMMARY OF CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS AND CREDIT SOCIETIES 1993 - 2001

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks									
No. of Banks	1,115	1,216	1,251	1,293	1,329	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	5,197	6,360	7,500	7,616	9,871	11,234	12,915	14,807	16,576
Savings Deposits	4,666	5,552	6,352	6,457	7,343	7,858	9,546	3,937	4,390
Time Deposits	531	808	1,148	1,159	2,528	3,376	3,369	10,870	12,186
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	2,915	3,373	3,678	4,483	5,146	6,055	7,232	6,188	5,907
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	539	536	805	1,067	3,363	3,279	4,409	5,150	5,663
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	101	98	135	129	187	490	669	941	1,100
Small Industries	33	21	40	43	93	213	291	274	302
Housing, Electrification & Water	264	261	385	584	599	2,010	2,858	2,991	2,991
Commerce & Other Projects	63	74	104	158	193	406		182	
Other	78	82	141	154	198	159	591	762	1,270
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies									
No. of Societies	6,843	7,681	7,992	8,340	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,435	8,440
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	1,415	1,736	1,736	2,423	3,055	3,122	4,238	4,205	4,539
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	1,086	1,270	1,677	1,913	2,335	1,362	2,483	2,845	2,996
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	322	142	251	299	352	313	561	351	697
Small Industries	39	77	126	99	99	113	245	156	59
Housing, Electrification & Water	76	112	156	182	208	352	694	1,428	1,170
Commerce & Other Projects	-	683	732	542	645	279	458	273	270
Other	649	256	412	791	877	305	525	637	800

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ROAD NETWORK 1986 – 2001

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
1986	4,092	4,896	10,322	5,688	492	25,490
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	25,635
1988	4,056	5,833	9,436	5,840	460	25,625
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	5,600	480	25,688
1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
1991	4,116	6,465	9,453	5,200	516	25,750
1992	4,216	6,671	8,917	5,280	516	25,600
1993	4,220	6,722	8,961	5,296	381	25,580
1994	4,220	6,854	8,765	5,300	381	25,520
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	26,826

ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCE AND DISTRICT 1996

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
Western	373	1,124	1,124	830	–	3,451	Eastern	620	459	377	204	14	1,674
Colombo	165	249	250	159	–	823	Batticaloa	172	59	216	113	14	574
Gampaha	128	578	397	475	–	1,578	Ampara	307	230	–	–	–	537
Kalutara	80	297	477	196	–	1,050	Trincomalee	141	170	161	91	–	563
Central	409	1,270	1,774	411	246	4,110	North Western	353	914	992	1,032	37	3,328
Kandy	184	526	951	97	20	1,778	Kurunegala	197	590	640	840	18	2,285
Matale	105	264	335	185	48	937	Puttalam	156	324	352	192	19	1,043
Nuwara Eliya	120	480	488	129	178	1,395	North Central	494	562	988	758	–	2,802
Southern	353	860	830	802	53	2,898	Anuradhapura	352	382	687	701	–	2,122
Galle	103	365	323	326	53	1,170	Polonnaruwa	142	180	301	57	–	680
Matara	135	224	259	235	–	853	Uva	468	666	1,163	476	204	2,882
Hambantota	115	271	248	241	–	875	Badulla	264	424	929	233	148	1,998
Northern	735	525	387	519	–	2,166	Monaragala	204	147	234	243	56	884
Jaffna	381	277	–	–	–	658	Sabaragamuwa	416	641	822	314	–	2,193
Killinochchi	–	–	–	–	–	0	Kegalle	144	249	442	265	–	1,100
Mannar	113	92	110	166	–	481	Ratnapura	272	392	380	49	–	1,093
Mullativu	113	102	178	151	–	544							
Vavuniya	128	54	99	202	–	483							
							Total Year 1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
							Year 1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
							Year 1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476

 Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCES

Vehicle Category	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern(a)	All Island
Year 1998										
Class A	374	354	416	353	409	468	494	—	1,354	4,222
Class B	1,124	860	640	915	1,270	571	562	—	984	6,926
Class C	1,124(b)	870	409	1,075	1,820	1,218	988(b)	—	252	7,756
Class D	830(b)	670	302	1,017	331	447	758(b)	—	209	4,564
Class E	—	50	300	39	200	277	17	—	8	891
Total	3,452	2,804	2,067	3,399	4,030	2,981	2,819	—	2,807	24,359
Year 1999										
Class A	374	353	416	353	409	468	494	620	734	4,221
Class B	1,167	899	688	915	1,283	678	603	484	524	7,241
Class C	1,090	872	525	1,064	1,836	562	985	556	334	7,824
Class D	825	702	350	1,018	332	208	743	1,003	745	5,926
Class E	—	20	388	39	305	85	225	14	—	1,076
Total	3,456	2,846	2,367	3,389	4,165	2,001	3,050	2,677	2,337	26,288
Year 2000										
Class A	374	353	415	354	409	469	494	620	734	4,222
Class B	1,172	901	684	921	1,284	678	617	484	524	7,265
Class C	978	545	818	1,065	1,813	523	683	556	334	7,315
Class D	803	590	312	1,015	325	213	419	1,003	745	5,425
Class E	76	90	912	40	300	178	125	14	—	1,735
Total	3,403	2,479	3,141	3,395	4,131	2,061	2,338	2,677	2,337	25,962
Year 2001										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	469	495	620	734	4,337
Class B	1,177	939	692	921	1,284	919	631	484	524	7,571
Class C	977	838	818(c)	1,064	1,813(c)	523(c)	613	556	334	7,536
Class D	802	883	312(c)	1,018	325(c)	213(c)	419(d)	1,003	745	5,720
Class E	76	18	912(c)	39	300(c)	178(c)	125(d)	14	—	1,662
Total	3,404	3,031	3,149	3,450	4,193	2,302	2,283	2,677	2,337	26,826

(a) For 1998 data relate to both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Denotes 1996 position

(c) Denotes 2000 position for C,D,E, road classes in Sabaragamuwa, Central, Uva provinces while for Eastern and Northern provinces denotes the 1999 position.

(d) Denotes 2000 position for D,E road classes.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- "A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)
- "B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- "E" Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

TRANSPORTATION

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCES(a)

Vehicle Category	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
Year 1998										
Omnibuses	4,352	1,325	953	1,678	1,265	892	623	372	1	11,461
Private Coaches	5,152	1,019	521	1,195	1,408	259	263	249	—	10,066
Private Cars	89,289	8,680	6,030	13,425	9,959	3,121	2,983	815	—	134,302
Land Vehicles	7,122	8,369	3,622	9,302	3,200	3,420	7,936	3,058	89	46,118
Goods Transport Vehicles	25,418	6,000	4,766	8,326	9,963	3,645	2,755	981	2	61,856
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	149,602	53,623	28,511	74,945	24,921	13,015	28,193	13,409	29	386,248
Others	1,934	813	1,146	1,199	572	316	893	77	—	6,950
Total (b)	282,869	79,829	45,549	110,070	51,288	24,668	43,646	18,961	121	657,001
Year 1999										
Omnibuses	6,768	1,700	583	1,223	1,346	592	278	335	1	12,826
Private Coaches	9,056	940	683	1,315	1,867	568	342	470	—	15,241
Dual Purpose Vehicles	73,844	7,158	3,609	7,290	7,971	2,156	1,568	545	—	104,141
Private Cars	115,047	5,234	2,623	6,898	7,673	2,886	564	4,307	—	145,232
Land Vehicles	12,945	9,778	2,864	10,274	2,682	3,612	5,868	3,458	89	51,570
Goods Transport Vehicles	52,049	7,223	4,376	11,036	8,432	3,566	2,670	1,280	2	90,634
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	216,012	63,504	25,579	72,863	25,259	11,163	20,663	14,654	29	449,726
Others	10,672	—	12	190	553	54	39	120	—	11,640
Total	496,393	95,537	40,329	111,089	55,783	24,597	31,992	25,169	121	881,010
Year 2000										
Omnibuses	6,510	1,315	484	1,088	755	546	391	316	01	11,406
Private Coaches	9,094	1,544	893	1,533	1,544	675	287	392	—	15,962
Dual Purpose Vehicles	74,283	8,054	3,957	9,319	8,914	2,479	1,888	577	—	109,471
Private Cars	101,499	5,713	2,529	5,809	9,379	1,499	713	2,283	—	129,424
Land Vehicles	12,655	11,232	2,195	10,296	2,701	3,448	5,770	3,788	114	52,199
Goods Transport Vehicles	53,910	8,212	4,792	10,668	8,852	4,090	2,686	1,251	02	94,465
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	241,015	67,094	25,778	78,662	27,937	12,273	21,782	18,729	74	493,344
Others	8,038	611	1	661	553	90	75	55	—	10,084
Total	507,004	103,775	40,629	118,036	60,637	25,100	33,592	27,391	191	916,355
Year 2001(c)										
Omnibuses	6,495	1,616	541	1,083	2,100	739	431	474	112	13,591
Private Coaches	8,856	1,176	884	1,790	1,934	592	504	333	72	16,141
Dual Purpose Vehicles	76,324	8,657	4,263	11,139	12,544	2,810	3,081	1,234	71	120,123
Private Cars	100,670	6,630	3,124	6,695	10,109	1,677	1,537	1,068	514	132,024
Land Vehicles	11,981	11,178	2,029	11,693	2,917	3,533	5,695	4,892	1,348	55,266
Goods Transport Vehicles	53,624	8,904	5,415	12,542	14,919	3,678	4,168	2,129	430	105,809
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	252,624	76,386	27,504	91,213	33,648	14,834	28,757	27,867	12,015	564,848
Others	11,251	709	—	637	102	111	74	396	473	13,753
Total	521,825	115,256	43,760	136,792	78,273	27,974	44,247	38,393	15,035	1,021,555

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses

(b) Excluding Dual purpose vehicles

(c) Provisional

Sources: Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Passenger Transport (No.)	88,915	72,866	63,131	65,954	65,355	70,152	86,581	80,164	75,717	59,993
Buses and Coaches	2,904	2,130	3,823	1,701	1,479	2,059	3,348	2,611	2,298	1,310
Private Cars (b)	20,177	16,802	17,543	17,385	18,999	21,199	24,597	20,350	21,776	14,290
Motor Cycles	65,834	53,934	36,791	34,207	31,955	36,755	42,089	42,497	39,987	34,119
Three Wheelers	—	—	4,974	12,661	12,922	10,139	16,547	14,706	11,656	10,274
Goods Transport (No.)	4,146	4,948	5,195	7,293	5,691	5,561	8,702	13,361	8,585	6,013
Lorries	3,909	4,653	4,971	6,979	5,488	5,308	8,370	12,675	8,273	5,919
Others	237	295	224	314	203	253	332	686	312	94
Land Vehicles (No.)	5,487	6,647	7,160	9,124	8,340	7,652	8,415	9,290	7,530	6,546
Tractors	1,182	1,563	1,807	2,328	1,819	1,476	1,684	1,629	4,567	6,239
Trailers	553	928	1,183	1,707	1,313	980	1,071	794	2,963	307
Others	3,752	4,156	4,170	5,089	5,208	5,196	5,650	6,867	—	—
Others (No.)	134	8	34	30	47	16	62	38	97	82
Total	98,682	84,469	75,520	82,401	79,433	83,381	103,760	102,853	91,929	72,634

(a) Provisional

(b) Including dual purpose vehicles

Source : Commissioner of Motor Traffic,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

SLCTB / REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Operational										
Passengers Transported, Mn.	868	909	976	1,149	1,171	1,074	1,013	990	1,179	1,336
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	5,411	5,295	5,614	6,044	6,208	6,277	6,434	6,494	6,449	6,745
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	3,550	3,709	4,207	4,698	4,716	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190
Scheduled Kilometres, Mn.	472	462	491	537	553	558	563	567	576	416
Operated Kilometres	268	272	307	353	348	332	322	344	387	n.a.
Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.	12,840	13,608	15,613	19,308	20,267	19,156	17,749	17,600	20,496	17,641
Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.	14,533	14,970	16,590	19,390	19,159	18,283	16,291	17,441	19,310	14,560
Average Passenger Journey, Km.	14.8	14.9	16.0	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.5	16.5	17.4	13.2
Load Factor (d), %	88.4	90.9	94.1	99.6	99.6	104.8	108.9	80.1	106.1	97.0
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	54.2	54.0	54.1	55.0	55.1	55.0	52.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Average Vehicle Utilization (e), Km.										
Scheduled	238	n.a.	239	244	243	243	240	239	244	244
Operated	206	202	200	206	202	203	197	200	201	203
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	2,645	2,851	3,346	4,104	4,532	4,582	4,444	4,643	6,080	7,770
Way Bill Collection	2,451	2,656	3,151	3,891	4,293	4,328	4,227	4,421	5,849	7,409
Sales of Season Tickets	194	195	195	213	239	254	217	222	231	361

(a) Provisional.

Source : Ministry of Transport, Highways and Civil Aviation.

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

(d) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(e) Per Bus per Day.

n.a. - Not available

SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	262	262	153	153	155	158	171	187	208	200
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	19	19	5	5	5	5	4	4	8	9
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,308	1308	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,238	1,047	1,077	1,045
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	45	45	45	45	59	45	59	26	26	26
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,722	2592	2,529	2,529	2,575	2,570	2,703	2,703	2,076	2,090
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	14
Route, Km.										
Broad Gauge	1,403	1404	1,404	1,404	1,418	1,447	1,388	1,388	1,404	1,390
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	154	155	156	157	157	168	160	161	161	160
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	6	8	8	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	116	118	122	121	121	138	130	138	141	144
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	12	13	13	12	14	14	14	14	15
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	35	38	43	44	43	44	41	40	47	54
Season Ticket Passengers	38	40	42	42	42	44	42	40	43	39
Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	1,511	1,647	1,941	2,030	1,936	2,023	1,875	1,968	2,027	2,314
Season Ticket Passengers (e)	1,102	1,175	1,260	1,290	1,304	1,267	1,271	1,319	1,389	1,577
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	343	377	426	463	475	506	496	522	573	680
Season Ticket Passengers	137	128	140	132	147	152	157	158	168	188
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. Km.	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.6
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.	177	159	154	137	107	96	108	94	88	108
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	238	217	200	190	174	152	179	210	133	174
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. Km.	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1	1	1	1	1
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	894	833	916	947	938	1,030	1,190	1,038	1,015	1,200
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	1,239	1,237	2,282	2,379	2,538	2,543	3,277	2,886	2,686	3,020
Personnel Strength, No.	18,346	18,346	18,542	18,843	18,843	18,070	18,605	17,377	17,377	17,697

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

AVIATION: AIR LANKA / SRI LANKAN AIRLINE 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Scheduled Services										
Kilometres Flown, '000	24,222	21,862	21,328	22,047	20,719	21,543	22,925	28,082	46,742	33,936
Hours Flown	29,589	27,638	27,128	28,144	26,765	27,835	29,385	39,377	47,190	42,998
Passengers Carried, No.	,045,589	993,847	1,066,845	1,155,715	1,170,708	1,231,917	1,212,549	1,421,759	1,741,637	1,718,331
Freight Tons Carried, No.	27,033	24,585	26,500	34,292	33,369	37,167	34,190	39,655	55,365	50,574
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	4,104,396	3,624,030	3,683,204	3,966,235	3,816,384	4,249,120	4,136,107	5,156,027	6,859,664	6,638,389
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	6,049,738	5,261,450	5,174,961	5,566,553	5,342,347	5,512,159	5,838,674	7,193,788	10,317,452	9,652,721
Passenger Load Factor, %	67.8	68.9	71.2	71.3	71.4	77.1	70.8	71.7	67.0	67.0
Total Tonne Kilometres Performed, '000	484,587	435,550	447,661	519,181	507,406	568,524	553,207	669,665	1,124,882	821,312
Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)	369,396	326,163	331,489	356,231	343,475	389,639	390,941	485,928	869,174	597,453
Freight	109,846	104,435	109,903	156,715	158,584	173,838	156,471	179,266	255,708	217,567
Mail	5,345	4,952	6,269	6,235	5,347	5,047	5,795	4,471	n.a.	6,292
Available Ton Kilometres, '000	776,048	668,903	663,440	748,769	720,602	742,359	805,235	973,322	1,395,764	1,331,054
Weight Load Factor, %	62.4	65.1	67.5	69.3	70.4	76.6	68.7	68.8	66.5	n.a.
Non Scheduled Services										
Kilometres Flown, '000	240	224	207	266	218	157	149	56	n.a.	n.a.
Hours Flown, No.	197.5	122.12	238	325	432	244	205	143	n.a.	n.a.
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	60,168	53,065	53,456	69,190	51,321	40,258	39,971	13,906	n.a.	n.a.
Ton Kilometres Performed, '000	5,429	4,776	4,866	6,386	5,092	3,923	4,157	1,410	n.a.	n.a.
Available Ton Kilometres, '000	5,430	4,776	5,133	6,560	6,101	4,282	4,734	1,986	n.a.	n.a.
Personnel Strength, No.	4,229	4,091	4,210	4,445	4,597	4,389	4,589	4,680	5,205	4,086

(a) Provisional
n.a. Not available

Source: Srilankan Air Lines

TRANSPORTATION
PORT SERVICES 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Vessels Arrived	3,438	4,345	4,294	4,172	4,557	4,769	4,863	4,943	4,930	4,822
Colombo	3,117	3,887	3,790	3,614	3,924	4,044	4,293	4,302	4,263	4,118
Galle	74	210	223	253	268	288	317	359	341	369
Trincomalee	247	248	281	305	365	437	253	282	326	335
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	9,260	11,056	11,968	12,951	14,830	16,976	17,378	17,702	18,843	17,705
Colombo	8,131	9,732	10,515	11,390	13,400	15,645	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697
Galle	236	255	297	236	234	181	402	438	593	661
Trincomalee	893	1,069	1,156	1,325	1,196	1,150	1,319	1,336	1,369	1,347
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	4,271	5,443	6,131	6,556	7,893	9,856	9,469	9,292	9,192	9,358
Colombo	3,826	4,980	5,629	6,024	7,485	9,472	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044
Galle	—	—	7	2	2	1	—	1	4	1
Trincomalee	445	463	495	530	406	383	333	394	347	313
Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000	11,957	14,712	16,143	17,414	20,885	25,117	24,793	24,825	25,222	24,741
Containerised	7,247	9,316	10,742	11,614	14,828	18,945	18,482	18,149	18,143	18,373
Break Bulk	2,039	2,263	2,231	2,430	2,225	2,260	2,195	2,269	2,118	1,560
Dry Bulk	499	682	603	632	704	667	923	900	1,188	1,199
Liquid Bulk	2,172	2,451	2,567	2,738	3,128	3,245	3,193	3,507	3,774	3,609
Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEU	675,776	857,768	972,642	1,049,044	1,356,301	1,687,184	1,714,077	1,704,480	1,732,860	1,726,606
Discharging	339,862	432,375	488,815	526,178	685,316	846,638	851,817	854,565	864,666	865,985
Domestic	107,033	127,405	146,636	165,158	179,632	209,973	237,570	256,776	272,858	268,565
Transshipment	226,489	297,051	333,529	350,865	492,455	617,652	592,647	577,805	566,218	578,725
Re-Stowing	6,340	7,919	8,650	10,155	13,229	19,013	21,600	19,984	25,590	18,695
Loading	335,914	425,393	483,827	522,866	670,985	840,546	862,260	849,824	868,194	860,621
Domestic	104,898	124,494	142,839	163,096	170,168	206,824	241,128	254,842	279,069	262,994
Transshipment	224,724	293,603	332,311	349,627	487,427	615,033	598,510	575,123	563,674	579,168
Re-Stowing	6,292	7,296	8,677	10,143	13,390	18,689	22,622	19,859	25,451	18,459
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	4,031	4,931	5,197	4,820	9,007	10,974	13,638	15,089	14,717	16,387
Colombo	3,872	4,737	4,964	4,582	8,775	10,731	13,221	14,552	14,079	15,624
Galle	50	64	90	75	81	81	218	225	320	389
Trincomalee	109	130	143	163	151	162	199	311	318	374
Employees	17,893	17,345	16,910	16,492	17,476	19,033	18,777	18,930	19,344	18,561
Colombo	16,181	15,844	15,409	14,851	15,589	17,101	16,964	17,075	17,411	16,744
Galle	656	634	634	779	841	831	769	777	758	737
Trincomalee	1,056	867	867	862	1,046	1,101	1,044	1,078	1,175	1,080

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

SELECTED PUBLIC TRANSPORT INDICATORS BY PROVINCES

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
1998	4.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.5
1999	4.3	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	8.9
2000	4.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.6
2001(a)	4.3	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	8.9
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
1998	1,618.5	340.3	78.2	245.9	450.1	130.3	32.8	133.3	43.7	3,073.0
1999	1,634.8	343.7	79.0	248.4	454.7	131.6	33.1	134.6	44.1	3,104.0
2000	1,687.5	354.8	81.5	256.4	469.3	135.8	34.2	138.9	45.5	3,208.0
2001(a)	2,095.6	440.5	101.2	318.4	582.8	168.7	42.4	172.5	56.6	3,979.0
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.										
1998	23.6	—	2.3	25.5	27.2	9.3	2.3	13.4	1.3	105.0
1999	23.2	—	2.3	25.0	26.7	9.2	2.3	13.1	1.3	103.0
2000	19.8	—	1.9	21.4	22.8	7.8	1.9	11.2	1.0	88.0
2001(a)	24.6	—	2.4	26.5	28.3	9.7	2.4	13.8	1.3	109.0
Private Bus Services										
Bus Owners										
1998	7,027	1,449	1,347	1,529	1,845	486	690	442	15	14,830
1999	7,426	1,505	1,334	1,520	1,887	531	708	442	16	15,369
2000	7,829	1,525	1,441	1,569	1,965	532	609	348	16	15,834
2001(a)	7714	1499	1261	1541	2,059	545	505	381	15	15,520
Buses operated										
1998	5,151	1,109	984	1,013	1,335	349	430	310	5	10,686
1999	5,307	1,036	933	1,069	1,240	361	495	305	12	10,758
2000	5,637	1,018	1,038	1,036	1,376	362	406	201	10	11,084
2001(a)	5,651	1,016	862	991	1,386	401	315	232	10	10,864
Seating Capacity										
1998	218,805	51,220	38,755	40,665	52,430	14,555	18,160	10,080	135	444,805
1999	243,655	56,190	42,210	47,270	57,520	16,815	23,825	12,405	400	500,290
2000	260,625	59,975	45,800	48,905	61,240	17,880	20,515	9,895	490	525,325
2001(a)	257,510	57,975	39,850	48,190	64,595	18,075	16,530	10,635	475	513,825
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
1998	248.2	53.4	47.4	48.8	64.3	16.8	20.7	14.9	0.2	514.8
1999	256.0	50.0	45.0	52.0	60.0	17.0	24.0	15.0	1.0	518.0
2000	271.6	49.0	50.1	49.9	66.3	17.4	19.6	9.7	0.4	534.0
2001(a)	272.3	49.0	41.5	47.7	66.8	19.3	15.2	11.2	0.5	523.4
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
1998	11,940.6	2,795.2	2,114.9	2,219.2	2,861.2	794.3	991.0	550.1	7.4	24,273.9
1999	13,424.0	2,620.0	2,357.0	2,704.0	3,134.0	914.0	1,250.0	772.0	32.0	27,206.0
2000	14,259.0	2,572.5	2,630.1	2,619.8	3,480.1	913.5	1,029.0	509.3	21.0	28,034.3
2001(a)	14,293.9	2,569.9	2,180.4	2,506.7	3,505.8	1,014.3	796.8	580.8	25.3	27,479.9
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
1998	1,436	276	499	413	803	403	271	166	27	4,294
1999	1,552	377	550	531	834	453	291	220	37	4,845
2000	1,809	421	612	600	947	508	328	239	34	5,496
2001(a)	1,838	450	632	641	945	524	347	233	36	5,646
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
1998	5,548.9	1,478.7	1,841.0	1,756.9	2,494.7	2,472.3	1,194.2	855.7	106.3	17,748.8
1999	5,396.1	2,879.7	2,347.5	1,223.3	1,776.9	1,859.0	882.2	1,472.2	118.9	17,955.8
2000	6,453.5	1,660.7	2,025.7	2,551.7	3,017.4	1,867.4	1,399.0	818.4	110.3	19,904.1
2001(a)	5,058.8	1,454.2	1,508.1	1,995.1	2,383.1	1,450.8	1,168.8	685.3	106.5	15,810.7
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
1998	105.3	27.3	31.3	37.3	48.3	28.9	21.9	13.1	2.0	315.4
1999	107.2	29.0	35.0	45.4	52.2	32.2	24.5	16.7	2.2	344.4
2000	123.6	34.2	38.6	49.7	55.9	35.5	28.5	18.2	2.7	386.9
2001(a)	134.5	38.2	40.6	51.8	59.6	39.7	30.0	18.6	3.0	416.0

(a) Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
National Transport Commission

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 - 1996/97

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %							
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3
Literacy Rate(Aged 5 Years and Above), %	n.a.	82.2	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8
Male	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4
Educational Attainment, %							
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment							
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3
Employment by Industrial Sector, %							
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3
Public Administration, Defence and Other Personal Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4
Unemployment, % of Labour Force							
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5
Total	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4
By Age Groups							
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
By Education Level							
No Schooling - Illiterate	16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	12.7
Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	14.2
Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC	2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	23.7
Graduate		16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	9.3
By Sector							
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces
n.a. - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

(Contd.)

SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 - 1996/97 (Contd.)

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)
Income Distribution							
Average Income Per Month, Rs.							
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744
Per Income Reciever	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %							
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28
Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8
Housing Conditions, % of Households							
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3
Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households							
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5		14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households							
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8
Telephone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0
Motor Car/Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4
Consumer Expenditure Per Month, Rs.							
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %							
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces
n.a.- Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 1996/97

Item	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	North Western	All Island(a)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	48.0	47.8	48.8	48.1	48.5	49.0	49.3	48.4
Female	52.0	52.2	51.2	51.9	51.5	51.0	50.7	51.6
13 Years and Below	22.0	25.7	29.4	26.2	29.9	25.9	25.1	25.2
14 - 18 Years	9.9	11.6	13.8	12.1	11.6	11.7	12.9	11.5
19 - 25 Years	13.4	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.9	10.9	10.9	11.7
26 - 35 Years	15.3	13.2	15.3	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.2	14.4
36 - 45 Years	13.1	12.7	13.5	12.8	12.9	13.1	15.2	13.3
46 - 55 Years	11.9	10.4	8.0	11.0	10.1	10.7	9.9	10.7
Above 55 Years	14.5	15.7	9.2	12.4	9.4	13.8	12.8	13.3
Literacy Rate, %								
Male	94.6	92.4	91.4	88.5	86.8	89.7	93.1	91.8
Female	96.1	94.5	94.0	92.1	91.5	93.3	94.6	94.3
Female	93.1	90.4	89.0	85.1	82.3	86.3	91.7	89.4
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	5.8	7.8	9.0	12.0	13.6	10.8	7.2	8.6
Primary	29.3	36.0	39.1	39.2	39.1	37.1	38.1	35.2
Secondary	38.7	35.6	36.4	31.5	31.5	33.9	35.6	35.5
Tertiary	26.2	20.6	15.5	17.3	15.8	18.2	19.1	20.7
Labour Force, % of Population								
Male	40.5	37.4	41.0	39.1	40.5	41.8	38.2	39.7
Female	55.5	49.9	52.3	51.2	51.6	54.3	52.5	53.0
Female	26.6	26.0	30.2	27.8	30.0	29.7	24.3	27.3
Employment by Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	12.8	47.1	60.8	47.7	63.5	48.0	37.8	37.7
Mining and Quarrying	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	5.5	0.8	1.3
Manufacturing	27.1	13.1	7.4	11.9	4.7	10.9	20.1	16.8
Construction	7.6	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.0	6.5	8.4	6.8
Electricity, Gas and Water	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	17.2	9.9	11.4	13.0	10.1	11.7	12.1	13.3
Transport, Storage and Communication	8.2	4.6	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	5.2
Other Services	25.5	18.0	10.9	15.5	12.3	13.2	16.5	18.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force								
Male	11.3	13.5	5.9	11.1	8.7	9.8	7.6	10.4
Female	7.8	8.2	2.0	6.7	5.2	6.3	3.8	6.4
Female	18.0	22.8	12.2	18.6	14.3	16.0	15.6	17.5
Unemployment by Age Groups								
14 - 18 Years	41.9	39.0	18.6	37.5	29.6	35.2	31.9	35.6
19 - 25 Years	28.0	42.2	20.7	31.7	28.1	34.2	25.5	30.4
26 - 35 Years	8.7	15.1	4.5	10.9	6.2	7.0	5.3	8.8
36 - 45 Years	3.5	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.4
46 - 55 Years	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Above 55 Years	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Availability of Electricity, % of Households								
Male	76.8	56.8	40.3	55.4	48.7	39.7	40.5	56.8
Female								
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wattle and Daub Walls	15.3	23.7	38.3	20.8	21.7	31.4	29.3	23.3
Brick/Cement Block Walls	65.3	65.2	60.4	63.3	59.3	51.8	64.6	62.5
Clay Floor	9.7	19.8	47.9	33.6	40.5	33.1	34.4	25.9
Cement/Terrazo/Tiles Floor	90.1	80.2	52.1	66.2	59.2	66.8	65.4	73.9
Thatched Roof	4.8	8.4	21.4	4.3	4.4	5.4	34.0	10.5
Tiles/Asbestos Roof	82.3	85.7	65.3	58.2	72.7	72.3	62.2	73.2
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households								
Pipe Borne Water	41.3	22.5	7.3	44.2	37.5	35.2	7.8	31.0
Separate Toilets	88.0	94.8	81.7	86.0	88.8	90.8	85.9	88.3
Common Toilets	9.3	0.8	3.2	6.1	5.2	4.2	1.4	5.2
Without Toilets	2.7	4.5	15.1	7.9	6.0	5.0	12.8	6.5

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 1996/97

(Contd.)

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 1996/97 (Contd.)

Item	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	North Western	All Island(a)
Income Distribution								
Average Income per Month, Rs.								
Spending Units	12,172	7,371	6,434	7,425	6,069	7,599	7,095	8,744
Income Receivers	7,537	5,362	4,613	4,839	4,062	4,888	4,831	5,760
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1st Decile	1.32	1.46	1.14	1.28	1.47	1.08	1.63	1.27
2nd Decile	2.72	3.32	2.71	2.96	3.12	2.51	3.27	2.77
3rd Decile	3.64	4.81	4.11	4.05	4.24	3.70	4.45	3.86
4th Decile	4.58	6.01	5.23	5.10	5.03	4.93	5.67	4.93
5th Decile	5.69	7.25	6.59	6.24	6.16	6.26	6.93	6.10
6th Decile	7.07	8.76	8.08	7.64	7.44	7.70	8.14	7.44
7th Decile	8.83	10.37	9.68	9.39	9.41	9.47	9.57	9.12
8th Decile	11.32	12.38	12.05	11.92	11.74	11.71	11.57	11.55
9th Decile	15.70	15.97	16.39	15.78	15.72	15.82	15.45	15.68
10th Decile	39.12	29.67	34.02	35.63	35.68	36.84	33.32	37.28
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)								
Spending Units	0.44	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.43
Income Receivers	0.50	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.49	0.43	0.48
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households								
Radio	78.2	75.6	65.0	71.2	67.2	72.9	72.5	73.6
Sewing Machine	52.4	43.7	29.9	35.1	30.8	39.0	35.9	41.5
Refrigerator	33.7	11.8	6.6	10.8	5.5	8.3	9.4	16.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	10.3	2.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	4.5
Bicycle	39.2	53.6	70.6	16.3	26.5	23.8	63.0	40.5
Motor Cycle / Scooter	16.3	11.8	12.1	5.2	5.8	7.2	17.7	12.0
Motor Car / Van	6.3	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.4
Television	65.5	45.2	38.3	43.9	41.4	42.4	48.7	50.6
Washing Machine	7.2	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	2.9
Air Conditioner	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Personal Computer	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	11,400	7,261	6,907	8,050	6,462	7,460	6,760	8,592
Per Person	2,755	1,673	1,625	1,816	1,442	1,756	1,607	2,012
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	41.8	54.2	54.7	50.5	56.2	51.3	55.8	48.4
Rice	6.5	11.8	13.0	10.9	14.1	12.3	13.2	9.9
Wheat Flour	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Bread	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3
Meat	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5
Condiments	3.3	5.1	5.8	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.3
Coconut	2.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.5
Milk	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.4	3.3
Sugar	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.2
Clothing and Apparel	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.4	6.5	6.0	6.3
Housing	15.2	7.8	5.9	9.1	7.3	7.6	6.2	10.8
Medical	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4
Education	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.3
Transport and Communication	6.4	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.3
Fuel and Light	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9
Consumer Durables	6.1	4.7	8.7	10.3	2.4	9.1	5.6	6.7
Interest on Debt	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	3.5	2.1
Other	13.3	11.6	11.1	10.2	11.2	11.2	9.7	11.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 1996/97

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
GENERAL EDUCATION 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,583	10,710	10,779	10,888	10,936	10,983	10,722	10,694	10,615	10,548
Government Schools	10,042	10,160	10,191	10,283	10,312	10,358	10,088	10,057	9,976	9,887
Primary (b)	4,334	4,237	4,177	4,157	4,188	4,157	4,059	2,665	2,644	3,429
Secondary (c)	5,708	5,923	6,014	6,126	6,124	6,201	6,259	7,372	7,332	6,458
Other Schools	541	550	588	605	624	625	634	637	639	661
Pirivena Schools	478	487	509	526	545	550	555	560	561	583
Private Schools	66	66	79	79	79	75	79	77	78	78
Classification of Govt. Schools (d)	10,042	10,160	10,191	10,283	10,312	10,358	10,088	10,057	9,976	9,887
Grade 1A & B	530	554	566	592	588	590	513	524	575	584
Grade 1C	1,617	1,699	1,696	1,730	1,838	1,867	1,798	1,791	1,785	1,844
Grade 2	3,561	3,670	3,752	3,804	3,698	3,744	3,844	4,100	4,175	4,030
Grade 3	4,334	4,237	4,177	4,157	4,188	4,157	3,933	3,642	3,441	3,429
Total No. of Pupils	4,289,334	4,303,539	4,328,521	4,350,724	4,254,393	4,260,989	4,279,315	4,277,064	4,340,412	4,334,018
Government Schools	4,159,313	4,172,897	4,194,448	4,216,571	4,119,627	4,124,108	4,136,029	4,134,082	4,193,908	4,184,957
Other Schools	130,021	130,535	134,073	134,153	134,766	136,881	143,286	142,982	146,504	149,061
Pirivena Schools	43,239	46,709	46,314	47,523	48,561	50,991	51,916	49,657	51,121	52,906
Private Schools	86,782	83,933	87,759	86,630	86,205	85,890	91,370	93,325	95,383	96,155
New Admissions	359,228	354,390	343,279	330,426	322,858	347,787	345,531	340,941	332,892	330,385
Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	182,756	193,733	195,175	195,388	193,576	187,539	196,305	194,589	194,723	202,991
Government Schools	175,813	186,728	187,579	187,571	185,553	179,589	188,029	186,184(e)	186,097(e)	194,102
Science Graduates	3,804	46,968	4,486	n.a.	48,448	48,492	49,641	5,331	5,638	51,532
Arts & Other Graduates	36,182		43,275	n.a.				44,977	47,818	
Diploma (Science & Maths)	171	n.a.	148	n.a.	679	n.a.	179	158	116	n.a.
Trained Teachers	80,826	83,676	85,472	n.a.	88,653	90,508	105,945	112,770	114,140	117,963
Others	54,830	56,084	54,198	n.a.	47,773	40,589	30,719	22,948	18,385	24,609
Private Schools	3,280	3,251	3,574	3,677	3,774	3,652	3,942	4,133	8,626	8,887
Pirivena Schools	3,663	3,754	4,022	4,140	4,249	4,298	4,334	4,253		
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	23.5	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.0	22.7	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.4

(a) Provisional

 Sources : Ministry of Education and Higher Education
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

 (b) Primary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes from Grade 1–8
 1983–1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
 1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–6

 (c) Secondary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12
 1983–1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
 1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–9, 1–11, 1–13, & 7–13

(d) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- Grade 1A– Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- Grade 1B– – do –
- Grade 1C– Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
- Grade 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6–9/year 1–11
- Grade 3 – Schools having classes up to Grade 1–5/year 1–6

(e) This includes 8,788 volunteer teachers and teachers paid by other than government.

n.a.- Not available

TEACHERS AND PUPILS BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1992 - 2001

('000)

Province / District	1992		1993		1994		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	36	910	37	906	36	911	39	884	36	885	39	890	39	885	38	902	39	900
Colombo	14	359	14	354	15	354	15	344	14	349	15	351	15	357	15	362	15	362
Gampaha	13	336	13	336	12	341	14	330	13	328	14	332	14	323	14	332	14	332
Kalutara	9	215	9	216	9	216	10	210	9	208	10	207	10	204	9	207	10	206
Central	25	567	25	571	26	574	26	571	25	565	26	566	26	564	26	569	27	567
Kandy	14	297	14	297	15	299	15	297	14	296	15	296	15	295	15	298	15	297
Matale	5	108	5	108	5	108	5	108	5	106	5	106	5	105	5	105	5	104
Nuwara Eliya	6	162	6	166	6	167	6	166	6	163	6	164	6	164	6	165	7	166
Southern	26	548	28	556	29	564	28	560	26	557	28	559	28	561	28	567	27	565
Galle	11	226	11	230	12	238	11	232	10	232	11	232	11	235	11	236	11	237
Matara	9	180	10	183	10	182	10	182	9	180	10	182	10	182	10	185	9	184
Hambantota	6	142	7	143	7	144	7	146	7	145	7	145	7	145	7	146	7	144
Northern	9	289	10	290	10	292	10	240	9	266	10	268	9	272	10	274	11	281
Jaffna	6	194	7	187	7	181	5	102	5	113	5	122	5	126	6	130	6	132
Killinochchi	0.6	34	0.8	38	0.7	39	1	51	0.9	40	0.9	37	0.8	36	0.8	35	1	37
Mannar	0.6	16	0.6	17	0.6	19	0.7	24	0.6	23	0.7	23	0.7	24	0.7	25	1	26
Mullativu	0.6	24	1.0	24	0.7	27	0.9	28	0.9	48	0.9	44	0.7	40	0.7	39	1	41
Vavuniya	1	21	0.6	24	1	26	2	35	2	42	2	42	2	45	2	45	2	45
Eastern	12	327	14	340	14	346	14	352	13	351	14	353	14	358	14	365	16	371
Batticaloa	3	104	4	107	3	109	4	110	4	109	4	109	4	109	4	112	4	114
Ampara	6	149	7	152	7	155	6	156	6	155	6	156	6	158	6	161	8	163
Trincomalee	3	74	3	81	4	82	4	86	3	87	4	88	4	91	4	92	4	94
North Western	23	515	24	512	24	512	24	505	24	499	24	498	24	499	24	505	26	500
Kurunegala	18	356	19	353	18	352	18	346	18	342	18	339	18	338	18	342	19	337
Puttalam	5	159	5	159	6	160	6	159	6	157	6	159	6	161	6	163	7	163
North Central	12	291	13	282	13	282	12	279	12	276	13	276	13	278	13	280	13	277
Anuradhapura	9	205	9	196	9	196	9	194	9	193	9	193	9	193	9	195	9	193
Polonnaruwa	3	86	4	86	4	86	3	85	3	83	4	83	4	85	4	85	4	84
Uva	13	292	14	296	15	301	14	305	14	305	14	306	14	307	14	311	15	312
Badulla	9	190	10	191	10	194	10	194	10	195	10	195	10	196	10	198	10	199
Monaragala	4	102	4	105	5	107	4	111	4	110	4	111	4	112	4	113	5	113
Sabaragamuwa	19	418	20	419	20	423	20	423	19	419	20	418	20	411	20	418	19	411
Kegalle	9	238	10	240	10	244	10	245	10	244	10	243	10	239	10	173	10	171
Ratnapura	10	180	10	179	10	179	10	178	9	175	10	175	10	171	10	244	9	240

(a) Provisional

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Note : Data for the year 1995 are not available

Source : Ministry of Education and Higher Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SIZE OF STUDENT POPULATION - 2001

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	3,501-4,000	4,001-4,500	4,501-5,000	Above 5,000	Total
Western	263	619	256	117	53	40	26	16	8	8	2	3	1,411
Colombo	43	181	84	47	17	14	15	7	4	5	2	3	422
Gampaha	99	244	108	51	19	17	8	5	2	1	-	-	554
Kalutara	121	194	64	19	17	9	3	4	2	2	-	-	435
Central	430	725	200	83	23	13	4	5	3	3	1	-	1,490
Kandy	158	325	97	42	17	7	3	4	3	3	1	-	656
Matale	116	145	30	19	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	318
Nuwara Eliya	156	255	73	22	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	516
Southern	250	595	170	73	18	24	12	7	3	1	3	4	1,160
Galle	111	218	65	30	8	12	5	1	3	-	3	2	458
Matara	75	208	50	25	7	7	4	4	-	-	-	2	382
Hambantota	64	169	55	18	3	5	3	2	-	1	-	-	320
Nothern	276	414	124	34	10	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	867
Jaffna	107	209	65	17	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	405
Killinochchi	10	56	19	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
Mannar	31	45	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
Mullativu	27	45	17	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Vavunia	101	59	9	3	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	178
Eastern	214	488	166	52	18	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	950
Batticaloa	80	141	59	20	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	306
Ampara	82	211	70	20	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	399
Trincomalee	52	136	37	12	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	245
North Western	347	626	163	57	25	13	8	10	2	4	-	-	1,255
Kurunegala	298	433	103	35	18	8	6	6	2	3	-	-	912
Puttalam	49	193	60	22	7	5	2	4	-	1	-	-	343
North Central	245	365	105	29	11	6	1	4	2	1	-	1	770
Anuradhapura	184	263	73	20	5	4	1	4	2	0	-	1	557
Polonnaruwa	61	102	32	9	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	213
Uva	231	412	115	41	15	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	832
Badulla	169	284	73	29	8	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	572
Moneragala	62	128	42	12	7	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	260
Sabaragamuwa	401	514	144	49	18	11	8	4	-	1	1	1	1,152
Ratnapura	170	275	95	30	11	7	4	1	-	1	-	1	595
Kegalle	231	239	49	19	7	4	4	3	-	-	1	-	557
Total	2,657	4,758	1,443	535	191	132	65	53	19	18	7	9	9,887

Source : School Census 2001
Ministry of Education and Higher Education

GOVERNMENT SCHOOL TEACHERS BY CATEGORY OF APPOINTMENT 2001

Province/District	Graduate	Trained	Certified	Uncertified	Other	Total
Western	13,260	22,085	728	1,850	465	38,388
Colombo	5,695	8,139	240	652	202	14,928
Gampaha	4,503	8,241	308	725	161	13,938
Kalutara	3,062	5,705	180	473	102	9,522
Central	7,035	16,884	500	2,028	1,237	27,684
Kandy	4,679	9,339	212	790	257	15,277
Matale	1,283	3,486	71	402	91	5,333
Nuwara Eliya	1,073	4,059	217	836	889	7,074
Southern	8,290	16,877	382	1,244	278	27,071
Galle	3,191	6,906	164	431	110	10,802
Matara	2,956	5,906	117	392	127	9,498
Hambantota	2,143	4,065	101	421	41	6,771
Nothorn	2,806	5,117	172	2,263	1,472	11,830
Jaffna	1,861	2,874	113	926	440	6,214
Killinochchi	175	422	10	337	328	1,272
Mannar	187	406	16	239	183	1,031
Mullativu	215	409	10	370	401	1,405
Vavuniya	368	1,006	23	391	120	1,908
Eastern	2,654	9,806	238	1,763	1,906	16,367
Batticaloa	998	2,477	64	695	182	4,416
Ampara	1,081	4,597	104	578	1,247	7,607
Trincomalee	575	2,732	70	490	477	4,344
North Western	7,311	15,701	390	1,061	931	25,394
Kurunegala	5,791	11,595	290	611	306	18,593
Puttalam	1,520	4,106	100	450	625	6,801
North Central	2,161	8,836	223	1,213	358	12,791
Anuradhapura	1,567	6,548	153	723	189	9,180
Polonnaruwa	594	2,288	70	490	169	3,611
Uva	3,280	9,383	263	1,277	525	14,728
Badulla	2,297	6,438	163	757	359	10,014
Moneragala	983	2,945	100	520	166	4,714
Sabaragamuwa	4,735	13,274	399	1,133	310	19,851
Ratnapura	2,210	7,002	191	802	228	10,433
Kegalle	2,525	6,272	208	331	82	9,418
Total	51,532	117,963	3,295	13,832	7,482	194,104

Source : School Census 2001

Ministry of Education and Higher Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

STUDENTS AND NEW ADMISSIONS IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS 2001

Province/District	Total Students							New Admissions- 2001		
	Sinhala		Tamil		Total			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Sinhala	Tamil	Total			
Western	412,791	406,469	41,170	39,864	819,260	81,034	900,294	36,876	35,805	72,681
Colombo	164,636	155,859	21,804	20,091	320,495	41,895	362,390	14,240	13,767	28,007
Gampaha	157,212	158,306	8,307	8,324	315,518	16,631	332,149	14,392	14,238	28,630
Kalutara	90,943	92,304	11,059	11,449	183,247	22,508	205,755	8,244	7,800	16,044
Central	193,863	196,967	88,326	87,902	390,830	176,228	567,058	21,940	20,862	42,802
Kandy	113,608	115,727	33,692	33,790	229,335	67,482	296,817	11,199	10,427	21,626
Matale	42,763	43,468	9,135	8,934	86,231	18,069	104,300	3,960	3,808	7,768
Nuwara Eliya	37,492	37,772	45,499	45,178	75,264	90,677	165,941	6,781	6,627	13,408
Southern	272,711	278,687	6,917	6,806	551,398	13,723	565,121	21,015	20,170	41,185
Galle	114,387	117,326	2,582	2,620	231,713	5,202	236,915	9,028	8,779	17,807
Matara	88,588	89,201	3,338	3,125	177,789	6,463	184,252	6,767	6,263	13,030
Hambantota	69,736	72,160	997	1,061	141,896	2,058	143,954	5,220	5,128	10,348
Northern	1,396	1,283	137,513	140,041	2,679	277,554	280,233	13,094	12,355	25,449
Jaffna	-	-	65,424	66,482	-	131,906	131,906	5,502	5,356	10,858
Killinochchi	-	-	18,033	18,496	-	36,529	36,529	1,839	1,733	3,572
Mannar	-	-	12,822	13,178	-	26,000	26,000	1,219	1,157	2,376
Mullativu	17	6	20,102	20,625	23	40,727	40,750	2,124	1,973	4,097
Vavunia	1,379	1,277	21,132	21,260	2,656	42,392	45,048	2,410	2,136	4,546
Eastern	44,224	43,977	144,309	139,242	88,201	283,551	371,752	17,158	16,525	33,683
Batticaloa	-	-	56,721	57,678	-	114,399	114,399	5,841	5,606	11,447
Ampara	33,337	33,119	50,085	46,820	66,456	96,905	163,361	7,180	6,863	14,043
Trincomalee	10,887	10,858	37,503	34,744	21,745	72,247	93,992	4,137	4,056	8,193
North Western	217,831	217,422	33,088	32,452	435,253	65,540	500,793	19,788	19,359	39,147
Kurunegala	156,545	156,700	11,982	12,183	313,245	24,165	337,410	12,442	12,234	24,676
Puttalam	61,286	60,722	21,106	20,269	122,008	41,375	163,383	7,346	7,125	14,471
North Central	125,653	126,620	12,477	11,894	252,273	24,371	276,644	10,357	10,143	20,500
Anuradhapura	87,848	88,222	8,629	8,252	176,070	16,881	192,951	7,261	7,058	14,319
Polonnaruwa	37,805	38,398	3,848	3,642	76,203	7,490	83,693	3,096	3,085	6,181
Uva	128,255	132,777	25,073	25,579	261,032	50,652	311,684	12,245	11,895	24,140
Badulla	74,898	77,485	23,028	23,597	152,383	46,625	199,008	7,859	7,648	15,507
Moneragala	53,357	55,292	2,045	1,982	108,649	4,027	112,676	4,386	4,247	8,633
Sabaragamuwa	179,500	186,762	22,547	22,569	366,262	45,116	411,378	15,565	15,233	30,798
Ratnapura	106,564	111,852	10,797	10,688	218,416	21,485	239,901	9,188	8,888	18,076
Kegalle	72,936	74,910	11,750	11,881	147,846	23,631	171,477	6,377	6,345	12,722
Total	1,576,224	1,590,964	511,420	506,349	3,167,188	1,017,769	4,184,957	168,038	162,347	330,385

Source : School Census 2001
Ministry of Education and Higher Education

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SECTOR 1999 AND 2000

Type of Schools	Urban Sector				Rural Sector				All Island			
	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher
Year 1999												
Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	227	529,439	19,527	27	368	571,327	22,874	25	595	1,100,766	42,401	26
Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	198	188,370	8,133	23	1,701	1,186,095	53,593	22	1,899	1,374,465	61,726	22
Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)	285	125,640	5,983	21	3,461	1,001,246	52,364	19	3,746	1,126,886	58,347	19
Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	139	43,481	1,749	25	3,678	488,428	24,117	20	3,817	531,909	25,866	21
All Schools	849	886,930	35,392	25	9,208	3,247,096	152,948	21	10,057	4,134,026	188,340	22
Year 2000(a)												
Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	224	560,637	19,913	28	351	599,685	22,678	27	575	1,161,322	42,591	27
Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	191	194,231	7,932	25	1,594	1,178,393	51,032	23	1,785	1,372,624	58,964	23
Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)	311	134,760	6,407	21	3,864	1,089,887	57,036	19	4,175	1,224,647	63,443	19
Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	136	41,546	1,646	25	3,305	394,769	19,453	20	3,441	436,307	21,099	21
All Schools	862	931,174	35,898	26	9,114	3,262,734	150,199	22	9,976	4,193,908	186,097	22

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
No. of Universities	9	9	9	10	12	12	12	13	13	13
No. of Students	31,447	30,637	30,764	31,241	32,800	38,594	40,174	47,914	48,296	48,661
No. of Teachers	2,285	2,384	2,525	2,808	2,927	3,108	3,113	3,228	3,241	3,110
New Admissions	8,900	7,849	8,015	8,663	9,787	10,450	10,779	11,896	11,805	11,962
No. Graduated	4,419	5,059	5,750	4,206	6,233	6,705	7,834	8,787	9,337	8,484
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	1,603	1,661	1,977	1,574	2,246	2,513	2,739	3,613	3,656	3,214
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	620	1,179	1,022	363	1,178	1,219	1,593	1,271	2,448	1,854
Law L.L.B.	89	112	183	140	160	294	161	325	173	182
Science B.Sc.	1,055	903	1,187	844	1,341	1,031	1,236	1,418	1,264	1,335
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	379	382	652	458	433	496	615	631	548	653
Medicine M.B.B.S.	334	447	399	442	555	1,023	897	1,049	904	801
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	48	69	41	66	58	56	68	70	77	71
Agriculture B.Sc.	188	191	190	226	190	201	348	298	249	225
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	32	29	31	37	27	36	50	35	n.a.	70
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	71	86	68	56	45	130	127	77	55	79
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	2,351	2,581	2,597	2,914	3,434	4,386	5,127	4,995	5,365	n.a.
Capital Expenditure	966	772	548	630	970	1,331	1,519	1,353	1,440	n.a.
Recurrent Expenditure	1,385	1,809	2,049	2,284	2,464	3,056	3,608	3,642	3,925	n.a.

(a) Provisional

n.a. Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

ELIGIBILITY, ADMISSION AND ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS FOR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1994/95 - 1999/2000

		1994/1995				1995/1996				1996/1997			
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
Arts	Male	8,440	1,915	23	5,018	8,159	1,133	14	5,254	8,164	1,208	15	5,292
	Female	17,388	1,180	11	6,594	17,325	2,014	12	7,756	17,335	2,228	13	8,305
	Total	25,828	3,095	12	11,612	25,484	3,147	12	13,084	25,499	3,436	13	13,597
Commerce	Male	7,641	806	11	3,425	8,069	988	12	4,156	9,820	1,015	10	4,576
	Female	8,297	701	8	2,603	9,025	828	9	3,191	10,983	934	9	3,660
	Total	15,938	1,507	9	6,028	17,094	1,816	11	7,347	20,803	1,949	9	8,236
Science	Male	9,043	2,653	29	9,786	7,461	2,858	38	10,587	7,920	3,207	40	10,644
	Female	8,483	1,408	17	5,384	6,664	1,369	21	5,640	7,074	1,858	26	6,117
	Total	17,526	4,061	23	15,170	14,125	4,227	30	15,227	14,994	5,065	34	16,761
Total	Male	25,174	4,644	18	18,239	23,689	4,979	21	20,021	25,904	5,430	21	20,512
	Female	34,118	3,989	12	14,581	33,014	4,211	13	16,557	35,392	5,020	14	18,082
	Total	59,292	8,663	15	32,820	56,703	9,190	16	36,578	61,296	10,450	17	38,594

		1997/1998				1998/1999				1999/2000			
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
Arts	Male	11,427	956	8	5,659	11,542	1,253	11	6,087	12,867	1,308	10	5,353
	Female	24,264	2,343	10	8,340	27,605	2,882	10	8,583	30,252	3,015	10	10,967
	Total	35,691	3,299	91	3,999	39,147	4,135	11	14,670	43,119	4,323	10	16,330
Commerce	Male	9,934	1,268	13	4,687	9,120	1,182	13	4,645	6,570	1,044	15	5,434
	Female	11,111	1,144	10	3,889	10,645	1,256	12	4,163	7,740	1,048	14	5,143
	Total	21,045	2,412	11	8,576	19,765	2,438	12	8,808	14,310	2,092	15	10,577
Science	Male	7,981	3,212	40	11,267	7,307	3,229	43	11,545	8,000	3,368	42	13,171
	Femae	7,129	1,856	26	6,332	7,351	2,094	28	6,561	7,993	2,022	25	8,144
	Total	15,110	5,068	341	17,599	14,658	5,323	36	18,106	15,993	5,390	34	21,315
Total	Male	29,342	5,436	19	21,613	27,969	5,664	20	22,277	27,437	5,720	21	23,958
	Female	42,504	5,343	13	18,561	45,601	6,232	14	19,307	45,985	6,085	13	24,254
	Total	71,846	10,779	15	40,174	73,570	11,896	16	41,584	73,422	11,805	16	48,212

Source : University Grants Commission

UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1992/93- 1999/2000

Province / District	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000
Western	2,396	2,319	2,626	2,604	3,136	3,279	3,390	3,339
Colombo	1,389	1,367	1,522	1,515	1,871	1,863	1,873	1,880
Gampaha	604	567	649	643	761	819	874	827
Kalutara	403	385	455	446	504	597	643	632
Central	884	872	910	967	1,070	1,099	1,256	1,209
Matale	148	141	149	150	167	164	188	195
Kandy	575	561	577	642	7,801	721	857	802
Nuwara Eliya	161	170	184	175	202	209	211	212
Southern	1,200	1,212	1,310	1,372	1,648	1,664	1,900	1,848
Galle	539	462	522	542	672	698	827	833
Matara	378	479	502	542	648	640	727	680
Hambantota	283	271	286	288	328	320	346	335
Northern	537	745	774	1,189	1,143	1,025	1,392	1,463
Jaffna	399	568	566	993	922	769	1,141	1,149
Killinochchi	32	37	44	47	53	49	50	81
Mannar	47	60	67	59	58	68	69	70
Mullativu	33	43	53	47	60	74	71	90
Vavuniya	26	37	44	43	50	65	61	73
Eastern	467	492	517	497	552	640	769	655
Trincomalee	106	115	121	111	133	143	141	148
Batticaloa	135	167	170	175	187	206	309	223
Ampara	226	210	226	211	232	291	319	284
North Western	929	921	974	1,001	1,117	1,206	1,204	1,239
Puttalam	218	196	205	214	230	262	257	261
Kurunegala	711	725	769	787	887	944	947	978
North Central	344	347	393	386	428	456	449	468
Anuradhapura	238	242	282	274	305	320	315	343
Polonnaruwa	106	105	111	112	123	126	134	125
Uva	438	417	449	432	494	539	496	520
Badulla	342	314	330	308	356	393	352	377
Monaragala	96	103	119	124	138	146	144	143
Sabaragamuwa	654	690	710	742	862	871	984	1,064
Kegalle	330	362	368	385	463	452	532	518
Ratnapura	324	328	342	357	399	419	452	499
Under Privileged	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	47
Total	7,849	8,015	8,663	9,190	10,450	10,779	11,896	11,805

Source : University Grants Commission

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT - 1998/99

DISTRICT	Arts		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phy.Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Colombo	170	164	251	152	3	13	257	120	131	89	154	54	12	8
Gampaha	212	47	108	114	10	10	55	94	10	58	14	41	-	7
Kalutara	203	24	49	75	11	7	62	53	9	37	10	26	-	1
Matale	61	11	1	30	2	4	-	23	-	16	1	11	-	1
Kandy	232	72	62	93	16	11	41	76	18	59	25	36	-	6
Nuwara Eliya*	14	64	2	49	-	4	-	3	-	23	-	20	-	2
Galle	269	19	36	78	6	7	63	56	53	45	33	25	-	3
Matara	232	13	59	56	2	5	41	48	48	44	39	21	-	1
Hambantota*	100	11	17	58	2	4	7	45	1	32	4	22	-	4
Jaffna	314	33	172	93	-	7	176	68	12	38	28	34	2	3
Kilinochchi*	9	3	1	10	-	1	-	5	-	6	-	4	-	1
Mannar*	3	26	1	12	-	1	-	1	-	10	-	5	-	1
Mulativu*	31	5	-	9	-	1	-	2	-	9	-	4	-	1
Vavuniya*	13	2	5	12	-	1	-	5	-	6	1	4	-	2
Trincomalee*	33	6	-	28	-	7	2	14	-	13	-	13	-	1
Batticaloa	160	15	13	32	-	3	4	26	-	15	-	13	-	2
Ampara*	122	9	3	54	-	4	4	29	1	36	-	22	-	2
Puttalam	63	25	10	44	1	4	5	28	-	24	4	16	-	1
Kurunegala	369	94	50	112	9	9	4	86	5	58	11	42	-	2
Anuradhapura*	46	64	7	68	-	6	-	13	-	31	-	28	-	1
Polonnaruwa*	22	27	3	31	-	3	-	1	-	13	-	12	-	1
Badulla*	52	49	10	75	2	7	-	24	-	44	3	30	-	4
Moneragala*	33	16	-	35	-	3	-	4	-	15	1	15	-	1
Kegalle	168	80	30	54	5	6	12	47	9	32	8	20	-	2
Ratnapura	138	35	18	70	3	6	2	50	3	38	4	28	-	3
Under Privileged	-	19	-	3	-	-	-	17	-	5	-	8	-	2
Total	3,069	933	908	1,447	72	134	735	927	300	796	340	554	14	63

DISTRICT	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Qty.Surveying		Total		TOTAL
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Colombo	3	10	77	41	88	50	10	6	7	3	1,163	710	1,873
Gampaha	-	4	4	30	10	38	4	2	-	2	427	447	874
Kalutara	-	2	11	24	10	25	1	2	-	1	366	277	643
Matale	-	2	-	10	1	12	-	1	-	1	66	122	188
Kandy	-	2	24	31	8	34	6	3	-	2	432	425	857
Nuwara Eliya*	-	2	-	13	1	14	-	-	-	-	17	194	211
Galle	4	3	34	23	31	23	9	3	3	1	541	286	827
Matara	7	5	52	17	12	21	2	1	-	1	494	233	727
Hambantota*	-	2	2	13	4	17	-	-	-	1	137	209	346
Jaffna	-	2	22	28	72	23	-	-	8	6	806	335	1,141
Kilinochchi*	-	1	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	1	10	40	50
Mannar*	-	1	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	65	69
Mulativu*	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	31	40	71
Vavuniya*	-	1	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	1	19	42	61
Trincomalee*	-	2	-	9	1	11	-	-	-	1	36	105	141
Batticaloa	-	2	-	11	1	11	-	-	-	1	178	131	309
Ampara*	-	2	-	12	2	15	-	-	-	2	132	187	319
Puttalam	-	1	-	15	1	14	-	-	-	1	84	173	257
Kurunegala	-	3	6	35	10	37	1	2	-	2	465	482	947
Anuradhapura*	-	5	1	19	-	25	-	-	-	1	54	261	315
Polonnaruwa*	-	2	-	8	-	11	-	-	-	-	25	109	134
Badulla*	-	3	-	21	3	24	-	-	-	1	70	282	352
Moneragala*	-	1	-	8	-	11	-	-	-	1	34	110	144
Kegalle	-	3	17	16	1	19	1	1	-	1	251	281	532
Ratnapura	-	3	2	19	4	22	2	1	-	1	176	276	452
Under Privileged	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	56	56
Total	14	67	252	414	260	477	36	22	18	33	6,018	5,878	11,896

A - 40% Merit Quota

B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note: Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

* Educationally Disadvantaged Districts.

Source : University Grants Commission

UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT - 1999/2000

	Arts		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phy.Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Colombo	168	110	282	155	8	13	260	133	104	78	127	57	15	16
Gampaha	195	46	86	113	3	10	53	86	10	62	14	43	-	4
Kalutara	219	19	46	73	6	9	42	56	9	37	14	25	-	2
Matale	55	8	5	32	-	3	6	25	-	19	4	12	-	1
Kandy	254	40	47	96	3	9	39	76	15	57	22	35	-	5
Nuwara Eliya*	24	54	2	47	1	4	-	3	-	22	-	22	-	1
Galle	275	21	54	80	6	6	47	56	32	42	36	28	-	5
Matara	209	19	62	62	6	5	37	44	19	30	43	26	-	4
Hambantota*	93	17	15	52	1	4	5	47	-	32	5	21	-	3
Jaffna	356	19	146	80	-	5	161	66	11	42	21	32	-	2
Kilinochchi*	29	1	2	12	-	1	1	10	-	6	1	4	-	1
Mannar*	7	18	-	16	-	1	-	2	-	9	-	5	-	1
Mulativu*	33	1	3	11	-	1	2	11	-	9	1	4	-	1
Vavuniya*	20	2	3	10	-	1	2	10	-	7	-	5	-	1
Trincomalee*	19	21	3	33	-	3	4	16	-	12	1	11	-	1
Batticaloa	79	9	9	30	-	5	2	25	-	16	1	14	-	1
Ampara*	76	11	6	54	1	4	7	34	-	32	2	21	-	2
Puttalam	70	4	9	46	3	6	2	33	3	23	2	16	-	1
Kurunegala	463	32	48	97	10	9	18	81	-	56	16	42	-	4
Anuradhapura*	56	56	8	70	2	6	-	27	-	29	6	27	-	3
Polonnaruwa*	19	26	1	30	1	3	-	-	-	15	-	12	-	1
Badulla*	76	26	12	78	2	6	1	37	-	51	2	29	-	4
Moneragala*	27	22	7	34	-	4	-	1	-	13	-	14	-	1
Kegalle	221	19	21	55	6	8	12	46	-	36	14	20	-	5
Ratnapura	182	12	46	65	3	2	-	53	-	39	4	27	-	1
Under Privileged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,225	616	923	1,431	62	132	701	978	203	774	326	552	15	71

	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Qty.Surveying		Total		TOTAL
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Colombo	21	5	78	40	115	57	15	6	7	3	1,200	673	1,873
Gampaha	-	3	8	29	16	39	1	3	-	2	386	440	826
Kalutara	-	2	9	20	14	25	-	2	1	1	360	271	631
Matale	-	1	-	9	2	11	-	1	-	1	72	123	195
Kandy	-	3	18	23	14	34	4	3	-	2	416	383	799
Nuwara Eliya*	-	1	-	12	1	17	-	-	-	1	28	184	212
Galle	2	2	44	21	34	26	4	2	7	2	541	291	832
Matara	10	4	40	18	14	22	-	2	1	1	441	237	678
Hambantota*	-	4	3	12	2	18	-	-	-	1	124	211	335
Jaffna	3	5	34	25	98	34	-	-	-	2	839	312	1,151
Kilinochchi*	-	1	-	3	2	5	-	-	-	2	35	46	81
Mannar*	-	1	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	1	7	63	70
Mulativu*	-	1	-	4	1	5	-	-	-	1	41	49	90
Vavuniya*	-	1	-	3	3	5	-	-	-	11	28	46	74
Trincomalee*	-	2	-	8	1	11	-	-	-	1	28	119	147
Batticaloa	-	3	-	10	3	14	-	-	-	1	94	128	222
Ampara*	-	1	-	14	1	19	-	-	-	1	93	193	286
Puttalam	-	1	2	12	4	18	1	-	-	1	96	164	260
Kurunegala	-	3	10	31	10	38	2	3	-	3	577	399	976
Anuradhapura*	-	2	2	19	-	27	1	-	-	3	75	269	344
Polonnaruwa*	-	1	-	9	-	8	-	-	-	-	21	105	126
Badulla*	-	2	-	17	5	26	-	1	-	1	98	278	376
Moneragala*	-	1	-	9	-	10	-	-	-	-	34	109	143
Kegalle	-	2	7	17	5	19	1	2	-	1	287	230	517
Ratnapura	-	3	3	19	5	27	1	1	-	1	244	254	498
Under Privileged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	63
Total	36	55	258	387	350	521	30	26	26	34	6,165	5,640	11,805

A - 40% Merit Quota

B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note: Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

* Educationally Disadvantaged Districts.

Source : University Grants Commission

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND RACE 1996/97 – 2001/02

Race		Arts		Commerce & Management		Law		Physical Science Maths & Statistics		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	1996/97	2,238	447	912	650	70	111	462	731	247	526	269	437	25	45
	1997/98	2,134	406	640	1,021	62	100	459	753	229	614	298	434	15	56
	1999/00	2,494	519	708	1,096	60	110	492	761	186	619	292	444	11	58
	2000/01	2,532	415	706	1,189	67	108	520	758	209	655	302	453	28	46
	2001/02	2,749	179	717	1,174	67	106	530	806	175	595	306	426	24	44
Tamils	1996/97	381	43	149	124	–	16	159	142	30	86	36	68	1	10
	1997/98	406	42	124	204	–	17	124	143	20	87	13	66	1	9
	1999/00	543	68	184	202	2	12	190	160	12	114	34	82	4	11
	2000/01	531	86	182	265	–	16	149	151	7	102	19	77	1	9
	2001/02	289	88	95	236	1	14	122	152	2	95	14	74	–	10
Moors	1996/97	150	31	38	73	4	7	9	29	3	37	4	33	–	4
	1997/98	347	29	29	108	7	6	8	50	7	33	9	34	–	2
	1999/00	184	56	28	126	–	9	14	53	4	45	9	34	–	3
	2000/01	183	42	38	94	2	7	5	40	9	46	5	24	2	1
	2001/02	87	32	24	83	1	5	9	46	6	53	3	31	–	3
Others	1996/97	3	1	1	2	–	–	1	1	1	2	–	–	–	–
	1997/98	6	–	4	4	–	–	2	1	1	–	2	1	–	1
	1999/00	4	–	3	7	–	1	5	4	1	6	1	1	–	1
	2000/01	3	1	6	5	–	1	3	5	1	–	–	1	–	–
	2001/02	2	–	7	13	–	1	–	2	1	3	–	2	–	1
Total	1996/97	2,772	522	1,100	849	74	134	631	903	281	651	309	538	26	59
	1997/98	2,893	477	797	1,337	69	125	593	947	527	734	322	535	26	68
	1998/99	3,069	933	908	1,447	72	134	735	938	300	796	340	554	14	63
	1999/00	3,225	643	923	1,431	62	132	701	978	203	784	336	561	15	73
	2000/01	3,249	544	923	1,553	69	132	677	964	226	803	326	555	31	56
	2001/02	3,127	249	843	1,506	69	126	661	1,006	184	746	323	533	24	58

Race		Veterinary Medicine		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Computer Sc., IT & Design		Total	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	1996/97	19	42	225	323	153	376	19	29	7	24	–	–	4,646	3,741
	1997/98	18	58	215	338	204	370	28	29	14	23	–	–	4,316	4,202
	1999/00	33	39	222	302	221	401	28	26	16	21	–	–	4,763	4,396
	2000/01	22	41	260	341	267	432	38	36	8	27	–	–	4,959	4,501
	2001/02	31	40	222	305	316	445	20	30	8	17	45	81	5,210	4,248
Tamils	1996/97	3	12	46	55	124	77	1	–	1	6	–	–	931	639
	1997/98	–	11	24	58	54	83	1	1	5	6	–	–	772	727
	1999/00	3	13	36	59	120	96	–	–	10	10	–	–	1,138	827
	2000/01	–	9	31	58	83	115	–	–	8	9	–	–	1,011	897
	2001/02	2	12	11	53	70	117	–	–	14	10	5	15	625	826
Moors	1996/97	–	5	3	19	7	18	1	–	–	5	–	–	219	261
	1997/98	1	2	7	24	8	19	1	–	–	3	–	–	424	312
	1999/00	–	3	–	25	6	26	1	–	–	3	–	–	246	383
	2000/01	1	3	2	25	4	21	1	1	–	3	–	–	252	307
	2001/02	–	1	7	22	4	21	–	–	–	1	1	8	142	306
Others	1996/97	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	6
	1997/98	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	17	9
	1999/00	–	–	–	1	3	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	18	22
	2000/01	–	–	1	3	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19
	2001/02	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	12	23
Total	1996/97	22	59	274	397	285	471	21	29	8	35	–	–	5,803	4,647
	1997/98	19	71	246	420	268	473	30	30	19	33	–	–	5,529	5,250
	1998/99	14	67	252	414	260	477	36	22	18	33	–	–	6,018	5,878
	1999/00	36	55	258	387	350	524	30	26	26	34	–	–	6,165	5,628
	2000/01	23	53	294	427	355	571	39	37	16	39	–	–	6,237	5,727
	2001/02	33	53	241	380	390	584	20	30	22	28	52	104	5,987	5,403

A - 40 % Merit Quota B - 55 % District Quota
C - 5 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Above statistics relate to undergraduates registered for the first year. For 1998/99 only total figures are available.

TECHNICAL COLLEGES 1992 - 2001

Course	Year	Grade I Technical Colleges		Grade II Technical Colleges (a)		Affiliated Technical Units		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
Higher National Diploma (b)									
	1991	946	2,487	137	395	-	-	1,083	2,882
	1992	819	2,634	164	429	-	-	983	3,063
	1993	972	2,217	472	1,072	-	-	1,444	3,289
	1994	995	2,562	628	1,317	-	-	1,623	3,879
	1995	1,572	3,910	-	-	-	-	1,572	3,910
National Diploma (b)									
	1992	762	1,187	-	-	-	-	762	1,187
	1993	536	1,010	106	173	-	-	642	1,183
	1994	791	1,409	113	159	-	-	904	1,568
	1995	819	1,552	-	-	-	-	819	1,552
	1996	14	24	-	-	-	-	14	24
	1997	18	31	-	-	-	-	18	31
	1998	17	29	-	-	-	-	17	29
	1999	18	33	-	-	-	-	18	33
	2000	93	112	-	-	-	-	93	112
	2001	83	170	-	-	-	-	83	170
National Certificate									
	1992	4,234	6,118	2,145	3,036	31	31	6,410	9,185
	1993	3,191	4,560	3,468	5,006	77	77	6,736	9,643
	1994	3,485	4,837	4,862	6,299	99	99	8,446	11,235
	1995	7,436	10,713	-	-	102	102	7,538	10,815
	1996	6,375	9,377	-	-	336	336	6,711	9,713
	1997	8,138	10,525	-	-	501	519	8,639	11,044
	1998	8,085	11,276	-	-	469	484	8,554	11,760
	1999	7,823	11,368	-	-	806	563	8,629	11,931
	2000	7,747	11,307	-	-	419	445	8,166	11,752
	2001	8,009	11,759	-	-	-	-	8,009	11,759
National Craft (Trade) Certificate									
	1992	1,210	1,580	533	797	38	38	1,781	2,415
	1993	963	1,154	1,207	1,492	65	65	2,235	2,711
	1994	1,208	1,496	1,557	1,983	104	104	2,869	3,583
	1995	2,791	3,586	-	-	89	89	2,880	3,675
	1996	2,442	3,224	-	-	195	200	2,637	3,424
	1997	3,022	3,777	-	-	218	232	3,240	4,009
	1998	3,084	3,972	-	-	180	180	3,264	4,152
	1999	3,424	4,298	-	-	197	205	3,621	4,503
	2000	3,061	3,902	-	-	187	187	3,248	4,089
	2001	2,616	3,668	-	-	-	-	2,616	3,668
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)									
	1992	58	58	28	28	107	107	193	193
	1993	100	100	110	110	54	54	264	264
	1994	194	194	70	70	147	147	411	411
	1995	159	159	-	-	81	81	240	240
	1996	124	124	-	-	153	153	277	277
	1997	171	171	-	-	170	170	341	341
	1998	290	290	-	-	95	95	385	385
	1999	741	741	-	-	89	89	830	830
	2000	1,074	1,074	-	-	275	275	1,349	1,349
	2001	604	604	-	-	-	-	604	604
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations									
	1992	331	331	832	832	798	798	1,961	1,961
	1993	60	60	199	199	-	-	259	259
	1994	65	65	76	76	104	104	245	245
	1995	195	195	-	-	9	9	204	204
	1996	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6
	1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1999	24	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
	2000	43	43	-	-	-	-	43	43
	2001	37	37	-	-	-	-	37	37
Total									
	1992	7,414	11,908	3,702	5,122	974	974	12,090	18,004
	1993	5,822	9,101	5,562	8,052	196	196	11,580	17,349
	1994	6,738	10,563	7,306	9,904	454	454	14,498	20,921
	1995	12,972	20,115	-	-	281	281	13,253	20,396
	1996	8,955	12,749	-	-	690	695	9,645	13,444
	1997	11,349	14,504	-	-	889	921	12,238	15,425
	1998	11,476	15,567	-	-	744	759	12,220	16,326
	1999	11,872	16,306	-	-	1,250	1,015	13,122	17,321
	2000	12,018	16,438	-	-	881	907	12,899	17,345
	2001	11,349	16,238	-	-	-	-	11,349	16,238

(a) All Grade II Colleges were upgraded to Grade I status in 1995

(b) All courses (except Diploma in Jewellery Design) were taken over by Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technical Education in 1996.

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

HEALTH SERVICES 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Western Medicine (b)										
Hospitals (c)	506	504	510	535	540	547	550	558	585	585
Central Dispensaries	350	365	370	386	377	371	389	383	389	389
Doctors (d)	4,598	5,018	4,853	5,310	5,855	6,336	6,974	7,297	8,205	8,565
Hospital Beds	48,061	48,949	50,091	52,528	52,613	52,635	53,737	55,436	58,423	58,833
Nurses	11,214	11,818	13,060	13,310	13,846	15,976	14,448	14,052	14,931	15,061
Attendants	5,710	5,772	5,469	5,579	5,758	6,650	7,160	7,178	7,309	7,163
In Patients Treated, '000	3,023	3,174	3,204	2,953	3,339	3,453	3,797	3,826	4,015	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	36,827	36,892	35,276	32,084	35,348	39,503	41,071	41,325	43,329	n.a.
Midwives	6,133	6,533	6,614	6,671	6,745	6,781	7,007	7,128	7,394	n.a.
Hospital	2,025	2,172	2,214	2,288	2,393	2,284	2,410	2,503	2,596	n.a.
Public Health	4,108	4,361	4,400	4,383	4,352	4,497	4,597	4,625	4,798	n.a.
Public Health Inspectors	846	876	928	932	915	901	888	1,142	1,486	n.a.
Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (b)										
Hospitals	41	41	42	42	42	42	42	49	49	n.a.
Central Dispensaries	100	106	114	114	114	117	117	122	123	n.a.
Hospital Beds	2,203	2,203	2,203	2,205	2,205	2,374	2,394	2,471	2,567	n.a.
Doctors	294	n.a.	n.a.	555	732	752	752	752	752	n.a.
Registered Physicians	13,131	13,454	13,624	13,310	14,808	15,082	15,359	15,785	16,061	n.a.
Nurses	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	35	35	n.a.
Attendants	184	184	184	184	184	184	184	112	105	n.a.
In Patients Treated, '000	21	22	22	21	21	27	28	28	25	n.a.
Out Patients Treated, '000	2,046	2,128	2,127	2,143	2,193	2,024	2,065	2,104	2,111	n.a.
Total Govt. Expenditure on, Indigenous Medicine, Rs.Mn	86.0	85.4	98.6	102.8	128.6	118.5	143.0	132.9	215.5	n.a.
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	178,935	169,689	176,289	184,186	202,513	199,513	216,147	218,273	214,627	112,707(e)
Loops	24,925	24,528	26,215	27,815	26,670	26,670	26,17	24,706	28,832	15,723(e)
Oral Pills	48,353	48,764	44,707	43,258	45,965	45,965	47,47	47,690	50,212	23,115(e)
Sterilizations	42,031	38,315	37,839	33,625	30,454	27,454	19,526	15,186	15,741	6,740(e)
Injectables	63,170	57,406	66,297	78,982	99,027	99,027	122,42	130,108	118,577	66,578(e)
Norplant	456	676	1,231	506	397	397	551	583	1,265	551(e)
Govt. Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	6,541	7,064	9,185	10,952	11,913	12,135	14,419	15,671	20,696	18,772
Current Expenditure	4,518	5,711	7,666	8,818	9,260	9,581	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785
Capital Expenditure	2,023	1,353	1,519	2,134	2,653	2,554	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.										
	2,441	2,490	3,292	4,233	3,869	4,230	5,387	7,248	7,248	8,411

- (a) Provisional
(b) Public Sector
(c) Includes Maternity Homes
(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners
(e) End of June, 2001
n.a - Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau
Ministry of Indigenous Medicines

SELECTED PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL 1980 - 2001

Year	Medical Officers(a)	Dental Surgeons(b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses(c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1980	2,055	218	1,018	6,123	213	913	1,817	1,533
1982	2,035	275	911	6,931	241	962	2,296	1,512
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990(d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	5,993	521	1,324	14,621	183	888	4,597	2,410
1999	6,507	529	1,340	14,052	205	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	7,678	783	1,344	15,966	280	1,455	4,844	2,830

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses

(d) Excludes the Northern Province

HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2001

District	Medical Officers(a)				Dental Surgeons(b)	Reg./Asst. Med. Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive	Health (MOH)	Total				Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	2,466	15	23	2,504	204	99	3,747	44	73	285
Gampaha	594	6	26	626	49	101	1,081	43	96	402
Kalutara	217	12	11	240	28	58	444	26	55	358
Kandy	809	24	33	866	53	143	1,800	5	81	379
Matale	157	5	16	178	20	52	292	11	34	144
Nuwara Eliya	99	4	8	111	13	43	206	6	19	126
Galle	412	12	20	444	28	79	1,038	15	71	274
Matara	222	6	20	248	23	53	516	—	74	267
Hambantota	134	3	13	150	17	36	235	4	59	209
Jaffna	101	4	2	107	15	57	337	—	50	62
Kilinochchi & Mullativu	7	—	2	9	1	18	16	—	6	16
Vavuniya	42	3	4	49	5	7	61	—	16	12
Mannar	22	2	1	25	2	5	32	—	12	6
Batticaloa	95	7	8	110	13	27	338	3	68	120
Ampara	142	7	15	164	18	49	341	2	100	174
Trincomalee	83	5	5	93	13	—	131	—	44	65
Kurunegala	339	7	29	375	52	141	1,208	38	116	432
Puttalam	193	5	12	210	19	47	308	9	49	171
Anuradhapura	319	7	18	344	35	68	951	1	77	292
Polonnaruwa	113	3	8	124	17	24	198	6	38	107
Badulla	200	16	24	240	64	142	542	26	106	458
Moneragala	91	2	9	102	21	27	217	5	44	161
Ratnapura	291	8	27	326	32	62	593	18	110	324
Kegalle	231	10	17	258	15	5	634	6	—	—
Central Government	299	107	—	406	26	18	16	12	57	—
Total	7,678	280	351	8,309	783	1,344	15,966	280	1,455	4,844

(a) Includes Specialists and Interns

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

(Contd.)

(b) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2001 (contd.)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab. Technologists	Radio- graphers	Physio- therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists
Colombo	302	194	60	201	134	86	57	11
Gampaha	176	70	60	69	20	26	11	2
Kalutara	112	19	32	33	3	4	4	—
Kandy	248	72	69	50	42	18	16	4
Matale	93	16	32	11	4	2	2	—
Nuwara Eliya	95	5	26	5	2	1	1	—
Galle	194	54	53	41	18	10	11	2
Matara	151	25	38	24	7	3	6	—
Hambantota	104	10	25	9	3	—	1	—
Jaffna	55	45	30	21	6	2	3	1
Kilinochchi & Mullativu	19	3	8	1	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	10	11	7	5	2	—	—	—
Mannar	8	5	3	3	1	1	—	—
Batticaloa	59	23	16	14	3	3	1	—
Ampara	77	18	33	15	7	1	5	—
Trincomalee	38	13	25	12	1	1	1	—
Kurunegala	281	39	95	49	10	10	9	1
Puttalam	96	18	36	22	4	3	4	—
Anuradhapura	161	39	59	45	24	12	9	—
Polonnaruwa	42	12	15	11	4	2	3	—
Badulla	178	18	110	22	6	—	2	—
Moneragala	74	6	29	27	2	—	1	—
Ratnapura	153	34	46	30	10	7	5	1
Kegalle	104	34	2	20	8	4	6	—
Central Government	—	68	5	133	14	6	2	1
Total	2,830	851	914	873	335	202	160	23

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	22.0	11.9	16.4	11.1	13.8	56.6	11.2	7.5	9.2	9.4
Positive Cases, '000	5.1	2.9	6.7	2.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.7
Personnel Strength – Doctors	13	18	15	15	20	33	21	24	28	26
Others	63	92	90	96	92	87	90	92	94	97
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	5.9	6.6	9.4	15.4	22.3	17.0	18.7	23.8	17.3	25.0
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,558.0	1,503.0	1,370.0	1,098.1	1,289.0	1,330.7	n.a.	n.a.	1,781.4	1,353.4
Positive Cases, '000	399.0	363.0	273.0	142.3	184.3	218.6	211.7	265.4	210.0	66.5
Personnel Strength – Doctors	5	7	7	8	8	8	9	10	12	15
Others	123	5,131	4,315	3,728	4,018	3,471	3,249	3,133	3,236	3,049
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	541.0	439.2	639.8	363.4	204.6	83.1	29.7	29.7	520.7	404.1
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	26.0	23.0	21.5	17.3	16.9	16.7	15.9	18.4	19.1	19.1
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7
Personnel Strength – Doctors	5	5	5	7	10	10	10	8	8	8
Others	117	122	124	118	159	141	135	124	126	126
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	9.6	12.0	11.8	13.2	15.0	15.6	16.6	18.0	13.4	13.4
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	191.3	102.1	268.1	265.5	303.7	312.6	281.7	307.9	331.8	342.0
Positive Cases, '000	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	28	34	39	44	45	54	66	66	73	73
Others	398	406	411	414	354	412	350	435	422	467
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	39.2	44.2	41.9	50.6	60.5	70	83.7	87.2	105.2	94.8
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	38.0	632.0	612.4	648.3	799.0	693.7	663.7	654.1	775.9	675.9
Positive Cases, '000	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	5
Others	17	17	19	18	21	28	26	26	26	26
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	1.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7

(a) Provisional
n.a - Not available

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme,
Anti-Malaria Campaign,
Anti-Leprosy Campaign,
Respiratory Disease Control Program,
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
POSTAL SERVICES 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Post Offices	534	544	557	562	573	575	582	586	597	602
Sub Post Offices	3,357	3,351	3,375	3,404	3,452	3,453	3,454	3,454	3,452	3,440
Agency Post Offices	127	147	173	182	196	212	250	298	316	360
Delivery Areas	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,374	4,336	4,365	4,393	4,339	4,326	4,304	4,338	4,243	4,103
Letters Per Inhabitant	25	26	27	27	27	24	23	23	25	26
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	316,779	340,650	375,293	316,008	327,711	333,157	298,273	293,833	312,646	323,725
Post Cards	26,090	22,926	23,902	16,764	17,064	17,796	18,867	17,243	20,871	19,225
Newspapers	21,524	19,150	16,557	86,336	92,757	62,907	84,304	100,455	78,677	80,640
Express	142	166	157	184	201	246	279	229	217	248
Insured	18	126	391	10	8	139	37	423	372	377
Registered	29,486	30,876	31,901	32,943	32,305	31,255	29,446	32,921	34,876	34,569
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	257	284	269	295	297	273	215	283	369	395
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	236	297	314	309	297	282	271	425	468	359
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	213	194	144	128	94	87	102	96	75	93
Post Cards	14	13	23	19	28	38	36	49	43	38
Newspapers & Magazines	30	32	42	49	66	66	54	40	39	30
Small Packets	20	20	8	9	28	12	18	20	20	27
Parcels	3	3	3	4	8	8	11	12	14	15
Air										
Letters	27,098	26,294	26,914	27,115	26,773	27,174	28,150	30,207	30,633	31,358
Post Cards	5,222	4,854	4,946	4,787	4,556	3,433	2,657	3,462	3,504	3,376
Newspapers & Magazines	667	647	653	659	1,006	790	571	784	789	823
Small Packets	296	324	446	421	318	423	267	355	376	331
Parcels	14	16	17	24	34	32	36	35	38	41
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	181	177	150	142	132	117	101	99	81	78
Post Cards	12	14	26	24	33	53	58	37	33	53
Newspapers & Magazines	60	71	38	46	67	110	86	55	77	70
Small Packets	24	25	37	36	29	37	54	37	39	37
Parcels	13	12	13	12	12	14	12	13	16	18
Air										
Letters	28,998	30,158	27,580	27,692	27,077	27,424	26,307	26,925	28,885	29,865
Post Cards	2,723	2,827	3,110	2,954	2,169	2,155	1,888	2,390	2,361	2,444
Newspapers & Magazines	1,803	1,767	1,843	2,232	1,795	1,787	1,084	1,550	1,622	1,486
Small Packets	317	353	409	414	415	487	439	517	532	461
Parcels	44	38	42	40	45	49	57	53	55	72

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES 1992 - 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.										
Telephones (Main Lines)	135,504	157,774	180,724	204,350	254,500	315,241	455,598	580,199	653,144	708,200
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1000 Persons)	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.3	13.9	17.0	24.3	31.9	35.5	37.9
New Telephone Lines Given	10,607	22,270	25,322	24,556	50,170	72,457	143,075	133,709	90,647	77,535
Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward) Minutes, '000	17,775	19,900	23,800	27,000	30,230	33,125	40,040	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overseas Telegrams (Outward) Words '000	2,483	2,220	2,201	1,949	1,712	1,467	1,230	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overseas Telex Calls Minutes, '000	4,231	3,300	2,625	1,932	1,091	817	641	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Telex Connections (New)	1,583	1,626	1,845	1,847	1,253	1,104	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Private Sector										
Cellular Phones	-	6,242	29,182	51,316	71,028	114,888	174,202	256,665	430,202	667,662
Wireless Local Loop Telephones	-	-	-	-	527	26,381	67,931	91,717	114,267	121,082
Public Pay Phone Booths (b)	-	-	905	1,597	3,002	3,682	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281
Radio Paging Subscribers	-	-	6,302	9,565	10,721	10,829	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers	-	-	175	273	4,110	10,195	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532
Telephone Density (Telephone per 1,000 persons)	7.8	9.0	11.8	14.2	17.9	24.7	37.9	49.1	62.0	80.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. and other private providers.

n.a - Not available

Sources :Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
FILM INDUSTRY 1992 - 2000

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Films Released	120	104	110	92	96	110	105	104	186
Sinhala	26	25	26	24	24	22	18	21	18
Tamil	25	18	23	26	28	35	34	40	90
English	66	57	56	38	36	42	43	38	71
Hindi	3	3	5	4	8	11	10	05	07
Other Films	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nationally Produced Films	49	57	58	45	8	16	11	19	20
Imported Films	123	50	46	84	77	103	96	85	161
England	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	3
U.S.A.	56	22	24	37	24	37	25	29	60
India	55	5	15	39	47	52	55	40	9
Hong-kong	4	14	2	2	2	2	6	3	3
Others	6	9	5	6	4	9	8	11	5
Cinemas	258	262	263	252	245	249	243	226	234
Seat Capacity (b)	136,786	110,103	120,638	120,231	128,210	112,354	109,057	105,617	115,664
Balcony & Boxes	17,441	15,205	18,083	18,140	21,002	18,478	17,736	17,636	18,903
Reserved & O.D.C.	35,822	38,590	45,142	45,594	48,487	45,180	44,200	42,291	52,556
O.D.C. & First Class	42,454	33,859	36,101	36,077	38,684	33,543	32,759	32,530	33,994
Second Class	38,137	21,408	19,967	19,275	19,097	14,760	14,330	12,836	9,721
Gallery	2,932	1,041	1,345	1,145	940	393	324	324	490
Patrons, Mn.	28.5	27.5	24.2	23.4	18.8	17.5	16.2	14.8	17.4
Average Daily Attendance	83,623	78,035	69,363	66,176	53,188	49,696	46,303	40,740	47,875
Cinema Studios	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	1

(a) Provisional

Source : National Film Corporation of Sri Lanka.

(b) Seat Capacity in 1993 is based on 235 Cinemas only.

MASS MEDIA 1992 – 2001

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)
Circulation of Newspapers										
Daily Newspapers, '000	141,104	151,301	192,937	165,687	152,890	135,908	130,408	140,243	138,772	143,036
Sinhala	97,609	102,346	142,739	115,990	100,821	81,974	78,427	83,552	82,321	95,849
Tamil	10,364	11,674	13,172	13,750	17,703	18,140	17,525	20,865	22,747	19,792
English	33,131	37,281	37,026	35,947	34,366	35,794	34,456	35,827	33,704	27,395
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day, No. }	26	27	35	29	27	23	22	24	23	24
Weekly Newspapers, '000	122,720	126,540	125,526	128,088	131,914	109,225	109,334	129,670	131,699	104,657
Sinhala	99,039	101,041	99,509	101,189	89,125	73,443	73,960	90,202	104,440	84,110
Tamil	5,201	6,827	7,481	7,686	8,837	8,906	8,435	8,756	11,169	10,215
English	18,480	18,672	18,536	19,213	18,850	14,377	14,443	15,915	16,090	10,331
Copies per Thousand Persons, No. }	136	138	135	136	139	113	112	131	131	107
Circulation per Thousand Persons per Day, No. }	162	165	170	165	165	137	134	154	151	131
Televisions										
No. of TV Licences, '000	487	434	791	850	801	815	790	734	—	—
No. of TV Sets in Use, '000	950	1,000	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,100	—
No. of TV Channels	3	3	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	9
Radios										
No. of Radio Licences, '000	n.a.	860	1,340	1,420	1,260	1,235	1,188	901	296	—
No. of Radio Services	n.a.	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	21

(a) Provisional.

n.a - Not available

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation.
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation.
Sumathi Publications.
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
PRISONERS 1991 – 2000

Item	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000(a)
Admission of Youthful Offenders to Training Schools	27	39	71	83	46	42	32	38	45	53
Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)	108	106	108	136	162	242	115	96	94	110
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	165	182	240	236	213	225	161	168	113	154
Attempted Murder	61	59	66	81	98	93	122	144	190	178
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	171	139	146	120	144	153	160	159	235	278
Kidnapping	2	1	12	14	7	-	06	02	24	30
Rape	35	121	87	79	78	67	57	71	123	104
Simple & Grievous Hurt	240	480	361	366	371	319	367	549	699	463
Criminal Force & Intimidation	38	22	26	44	30	34	20	16	30	37
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	85	126	110	233	94	205	38	23	145	98
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	1	14	4	3	8	10	10	2	1	15
Burglary & Robbery	391	361	331	328	301	287	495	429	570	575
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	212	429	230	227	258	276	336	427	327	260
Extortion & Looting	266	373	374	319	344	363	275	419	581	405
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	215	225	227	221	203	237	216	288	353	312
Theft	1,140	1,545	1,466	1,384	1,376	1,008	758	1,130	1,252	618
Other Offences	15,997	14,174	14,964	12,586	12,368	14,492	15,122	16,980	17,823	15,025
Total	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241	15,893	17,769	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,850	2,229	2,031	1,906	1,906	1,909	1,992	2,067	1,887	1,149
One Month to Six Months	5,843	7,240	6,744	5,944	5,653	6,268	6,890	8,087	7,940	7,104
Seven Month to One Year	7,727	5,651	6,733	5,496	5,461	6,468	6,320	7,689	7,875	4,160
One Year to Two Years	1,994	1,976	2,017	1,708	1,717	1,907	1,614	1,668	3,012	3,624
Three Years to Five Years	1,297	925	829	868	828	910	1,000	1,011	1,411	1,962
Six Years to ten Years	177	121	121	142	192	139	169	159	189	446
Over Ten Years	131	109	169	177	136	168	158	126	152	270
Total	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241	15,893	17,769	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	82	71	120	112	66	88	58	43	68	72
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	8	41	41	86	55	56	34	16	27	-
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	74	66	76	26	11	32	24	27	41	72
Total	164	178	237	224	132	176	116	86	136	144
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	110	105	106	91	88	97	98	111	117.9	96.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS 1996 – 2000

District	1996			1997			1998			1999			2000(a)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	8,187	34	8,221	8,657	183	8,840	9,957	258	10,215	11,037	160	11,197	8,618	224	8,842
Gampaha	1,154	63	1,217	1,080	66	1,146	1,470	116	1,586	1,392	116	1,508	1,171	19	1,190
Kalutara	1,221	27	1,248	948	56	1,004	671	68	739	698	125	823	1,363	10	1,373
Kandy	155	55	210	1,072	49	1,121	1,296	55	1,351	161	50	211	760	25	785
Matale	23	14	37	299	19	318	400	19	419	1,089	12	1,101	477	08	485
Nuwara Eliya	735	16	751	286	12	298	313	08	321	385	5	390	248	06	254
Galle	1,291	64	1,355	872	38	910	954	40	994	1,000	35	1,035	528	26	554
Matara	342	13	355	212	06	218	215	09	224	315	3	318	456	13	469
Hambantota	281	07	288	284	07	291	358	10	368	264	6	270	429	14	443
Jaffna	13	06	19	12	03	15	40	05	45	55	11	66	89	05	94
Mannar	09	03	12	06	–	06	15	–	15	49	–	49	54	–	54
Vavuniya	38	06	44	32	02	34	46	02	48	94	6	100	128	04	132
Mullativu	07	03	10	06	–	06	08	–	08	34	–	34	32	01	33
Killinochchi	04	03	07	02	01	03	02	–	02	38	–	38	15	–	15
Batticaloa	39	10	49	107	10	117	135	14	149	238	24	262	145	14	159
Ampara	76	03	79	117	07	124	263	04	267	314	8	322	164	07	171
Trincomalee	230	32	262	210	13	223	193	21	214	259	23	282	190	06	196
Kurunegala	966	43	1,009	927	42	969	1,038	44	1,082	1,392	71	1,463	945	54	999
Puttalam	200	37	237	189	23	212	237	18	255	224	30	254	158	07	165
Anuradhapura	394	51	445	306	17	323	350	19	369	379	24	403	525	29	554
Polonnaruwa	395	44	439	283	13	296	292	15	307	223	15	238	286	08	294
Badulla	220	12	232	284	11	295	325	20	345	349	6	355	342	07	349
Monaragala	109	02	111	203	08	211	348	20	368	395	7	402	263	04	267
Ratnapura	350	38	388	314	19	333	387	18	405	832	35	867	525	30	555
Kegalle	664	80	744	779	51	830	649	62	712	449	29	478	271	12	283
Total	17,103	666	17,769	17,487	656	18,143	19,962	845	20,807	21,665	801	22,466	18,182	533	18,715

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
SELECTED DEMOGRAPHY OF PRISONERS 1996 - 2000

Item	1996			1997			1998			1999			2000(a)		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups															
Under 16 years	18	01	19	26	-	26	16	-	16	19	-	19	11	-	11
16 to 40 years	14,438	421	14,859	14,929	442	15,371	17,456	579	18,035	19,199	583	19,782	14,270	404	14,674
41 to 60 years	2,332	232	2,564	2,265	187	2,452	2,229	246	2,475	2,188	191	2,379	3,239	115	3,354
Above 60 years	315	12	327	267	27	294	261	20	281	259	27	286	662	14	676
Prisoners by Educational Status															
No Schooling	1,247	202	1,449	1,295	126	1,421	1,198	56	1,254	1,829	188	2,017	1,615	178	1,793
Grade 1-5	7,819	347	8,166	8,236	296	8,532	10,038	507	10,545	10,739	376	11,115	10,858	242	11,100
Passed Grade 8	7,383	105	7,488	6,911	162	7,073	8,006	270	8,276	8,296	165	8,461	3,382	93	3,475
Passed GCE (O/ L)	519	9	528	846	64	910	534	10	544	621	60	681	2,151	19	2,170
Passed GCE (A / L)	130	2	132	188	8	196	174	2	176	153	11	164	173	01	174
Graduates	5	1	6	6	-	6	9	-	9	16	1	17	03	-	03
Other	-	-	-	5	-	5	3	-	3	11	-	11	-	-	-
Prisoners by Marital Status															
Never Married	7,816	144	7,960	8,424	103	8,527	10,692	81	10,773	11,570	127	11,697	6,711	88	6,799
Married	8,901	359	9,260	8,531	315	8,846	8,755	623	9,378	9,513	442	9,955	10,361	363	10,724
Widowed	178	65	243	271	133	404	220	68	288	266	89	355	351	38	389
Divorced	147	36	183	156	28	184	117	29	146	233	43	276	334	15	349
Legally Separated	61	62	123	105	77	182	178	44	222	83	100	183	425	29	454
Prisoners by Race															
Sinhalese	12,108	519	12,627	11,895	504	12,399	13,145	527	13,672	14,332	632	14,964	12,408	435	12,843
Tamil	2,128	83	2,211	2,491	112	2,603	3,061	183	3,244	3,247	134	3,381	2,988	61	3,049
Moor	2,728	38	2,766	2,989	36	3,025	3,673	124	3,797	4,041	27	4,068	2,598	33	2,631
Malay	78	07	85	67	1	68	67	10	77	36	2	38	96	-	96
Burgher	46	19	65	35	1	36	7	1	8	8	5	13	21	-	21
Other	15	-	15	10	2	12	9	-	9	1	1	2	71	04	75
Prisoners by Religion															
Buddhist	11,461	445	11,906	11,396	455	11,851	12,646	460	13,106	14,087	495	14,582	10,560	397	10,957
Hindu	1,442	76	1,518	1,788	89	1,877	2,834	182	3,016	2,804	91	2,895	2,878	55	2,933
Muslim	2,754	42	2,796	2,980	36	3,016	3,669	123	3,792	4,037	27	4,064	2,586	33	2,619
Roman Catholic	1,349	81	1,430	1,208	21	1,229	687	78	765	557	133	690	696	43	739
Other Christians	92	21	113	107	53	160	123	2	125	174	53	227	1,394	01	1,395
Others	5	1	6	8	2	10	3	-	3	6	2	8	68	04	72
Total Convicted Prisoners	17,103	666	17,769	17,487	686	18,143	19,962	845	20,807	21,665	801	22,466	18,182	533	18,715

(a) Provisional

M - Male

F - Female

Source : Prison Department

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2000	0.741	0.577	0.499	0.478	0.490	0.494	0.743
Literacy Rate, %								
Male	2000	94	68	57	52	60	61	99
Female	2000	89	45	28	30	24	34	99
Labour Force, %								
Male	2000	78	85	84	87	86	88	83
Female	2000	43	42	35	66	57	57	66
Population below the Poverty Line, %	1984-2000	25.0	35.0	34.0	35.6	42.0	n.a.	n.a.
Population per Physician	1999	3,132(b)	1,916(b)	1,544	4,102(b)	25,001(b)	6,510(b)	1,358(b)
Population per Hospital Bed	1999	329	1,493(c)	1,429(d)	3,333(e)	5,000(f)	625(e)	705(f)
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	1999	54	58	63	48	59	n.a.	88
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	1999	2,411	2,417	2,462	2,201	2,264	n.a.	2,298
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	1998	29	48	30	53	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2000	111	78	131	7	7	n.a.	n.a.
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2000	208	121	105	49	39	n.a.	n.a.
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2000	41	32	22	4	12	20	101
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2000	23	4	2	1	—	n.a.	n.a.

SOCIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2000	0.885	0.882	0.782	0.762	0.754	0.684
Literacy Rate, %							
Male	2000	96	99	91	97	96	92
Female	2000	88	96	83	94	95	82
Labour Force, %							
Male	2000	78	76	80	86	81	82
Female	2000	50	53	48	73	49	55
Population below the Poverty Line, %	1984-2000	n.a.	n.a.	15.5	13.1	36.8	27.1
Population per Physician	1999	731	710(f)	1,465	3,670(f)	9,689(c)	6,195(f)
Population per Hospital Bed	1999	278(e)	208(f)	500(g)	500(c)	909(d)	1,429(e)
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	1999	n.a.	88	77	53	56	64
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	1999	n.a.	3,073	2,947	2,411	2,357	2,931
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	1998	298	393	158	64	82	23
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2000	304	364	168	284	144	149
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2000	672	1,033	420	235	161	157
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2000	484	464	199	92	40	31
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (mobile Phones)	2000	684	567	213	50	84	17

n.a. Not available

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) Refer to 1998

(c) Refer to 1995

(d) Refer to 1993

(e) Refer to 1994

(f) Refer to 1997

(g) Refer to 1996

Note: If estimates for the reference year are not available, data refer to most recent year.

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific
Countries 2001, ADB World Bank Atlas 2001
World Development Report 2002, The World Bank
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka (a)	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1980	14.8	673.4	82.6	88.5	14.6	—	0.2
	1990	16.3	835.1	108.0	108.7	18.1	—	0.2
	1997	17.7	955.2	128.4	124.3	21.3	0.6	0.3
	1998	17.9	975.0	131.5	126.5	21.8	0.6	0.3
	1999	18.2	991.0	134.5	128.2	22.4	0.7	0.3
	2000	18.5	1,002.1	137.5	130.2	22.9	0.7	0.3
	2001	18.7	1,017.5	140.5	131.5	23.2	0.7	0.3
Population Growth, %	1998	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.1
	2000-2001	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.4	3.6	1.8
Land Area, '000 Sq.Km.	1999-2000	65.6	2,973.2	770.9	130.2	147.2	47.0	0.3
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. Km.] (b)	2001	299	342	182	1,010	158	15	1
Population By Age Groups, %								
0 - 14 Years	2001	26	33	43	38	41	42	43
15 - 64 Years	2001	68	62	53	59	55	54	53
65 Years & Above	2001	6	5	3	3	4	4	4
Urban Population, %	2001	23.1	27.9	33.4	25.6	12.2	7.4	28.0
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2000	18	25	34	28	33	n.a.	n.a.
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2000	6	9	8	9	10	n.a.	n.a.
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2000	2.1	3.2	5.3	3.7	4.7	5.3	5.6
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2000	17	69	85	54	72	77	59
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	1985-99	60	440	200	600	830	500	390
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2000	73	63	63	61	59	62	68

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1980	2.4	38.1	13.8	46.7	48.3	147.3
	1990	3.0	42.9	17.8	55.8	62.0	179.3
	1997	3.7	46.0	21.7	60.6	73.5	201.4
	1998	3.9	46.4	22.2	61.2	75.2	204.4
	1999	3.9	46.9	22.7	61.8	76.8	207.4
	2000	4.0	47.3	23.3	62.4	78.4	210.5
	2001	4.1	47.3	23.8	62.9	80.1	213.5
Population Growth, %	1998	3.5	1.1	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.5
	2000-2001	2.8	0.7	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.4
Land Area, '000 Sq. Km.	1999-2000	0.7	99.5	328.5	510.9	298.2	1,811.6
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. Km.] (b)	2000	5,857	475	72	123	269	118
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2001	22	22	33	24	37	30
15 - 64 Years	2001	71	71	63	70	59	65
65 Years & Above	2001	7	7	4	6	4	5
Urban Population, %	2001	100.0	82.5	58.1	20.0	59.4	42.1
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2000	12	13	25	17	27	22
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2000	4	6	4	7	5	7
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2000	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.5
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2000	4	5	8	25	30	35
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	1985-99	9	20	39	44	240	470
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2000	78	73	72	69	69	66

(a) Mid-year Population, Population Growth and Density of Population data are based on the provisional estimates from the Census of Population & Housing - 2001, while remaining data are based on historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Population / Total Land Area
n.a. Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2002, ADB
World Bank Atlas 2002
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn. US\$	1990	7,973	301,628	41,130	32,296	3,587	266	146
	1997	14,917	415,647	59,583	42,502	4,916	363	501
	1998	15,511	418,326	59,037	44,058	4,651	340	516
	1999	15,490	444,594	59,302	46,297	5,172	373	559
	2000	16,276	460,720	59,494	47,141	5,502	406.	556
	2001	15,411	n.a.	55,086	47,089	5,663	n.a.	n.a.
GNP Per Capita (a), US\$	1990	469	361	366	294	198	173	685
	1997	843	435	464	342	230	587	1,972
	1998	865	429	449	348	213	534	1,991
	1999	851	449	441	361	231	568	2,119
	2000	881	460	425	363	240	601.	2,068
	2001	823	n.a.	392	358	244	n.a.	n.a.
GNP Per Capita PPP, US\$	2000	3,460	2,340	1,860	1,590	1,370	1,440	4,240
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	6.2	5.4	4.6	6.6	4.5	6.6	16.2
	1997	6.3	4.8	1.9	5.4	5.1	7.6	7.9
	1998	4.7	6.9	2.0	5.2	3.2	6.0	8.9
	1999	4.3	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.5	7.4	8.8
	2000	6.0	4.0	3.9	5.9	6.3	5.7	4.2
	2001	-1.4	5.4	2.6	6.0	4.8	n.a.	-1.5
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)								
Agriculture	1990	26.3	31.0	26.0	28.3	51.6	43.2	8.9
	1999	19.3	24.9	25.4	24.3	39.2	35.7	8.9
	2000	18.5	24.2	25.9	24.6	38.8	34.4	8.9
	2001	18.2	n.a.	24.7	24.4	38.5	n.a.	9.2
Mining	1990	2.4	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.8
	1999	1.6	2.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.6
	2000	1.6	n.a.	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6
	2001	1.6	n.a.	0.5	1.0	0.6	n.a.	0.6
Manufacturing	1990	14.9	18.7	17.4	14.6	6.1	8.2	5.7
	1999	15.3	17.1	17.0	15.0	10.1	8.2	5.3
	2000	15.8	17.4	16.7	14.8	10.2	7.3	5.3
	2001	15.4	n.a.	17.3	15.2	10.1	n.a.	5.4
Services	1990	56.4	47.9	55.9	56.3	41.8	47.7	83.6
	1999	63.8	55.7	57.1	60.9	50.1	54.6	85.1
	2000	64.1	56.1	56.9	61.3	50.4	56.1	85.3
	2001	64.8	n.a.	57.6	60.5	50.8	n.a.	84.9
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)								
Private Consumption	1990	75.9	56.1	71.4	83.1	83.5	51.9	52.8
	1999	71.5	65.4	75.7	77.7	77.5	52.6	34.1
	2000	72.1	64.2	75.0	77.5	76.2	52.2	33.6
	2001	74.6	n.a.	76.8	78.2	75.7	n.a.	32.8
Government Consumption	1990	9.8	11.5	15.1	4.0	8.7	19.0	35.9
	1999	9.0	12.9	10.4	4.6	8.9	22.3	22.0
	2000	10.5	13.2	11.0	4.6	9.1	20.4	24.0
	2001	10.1	n.a.	10.5	4.6	10.0	n.a.	25.3
Gross Capital Formation	1990	22.2	25.2	18.9	18.9	18.4	33.1	64.2
	1999	27.3	21.6	15.6	22.2	20.5	43.1	n.a.
	2000	28.0	21.9	15.6	23.0	24.0	43.8	n.a.
	2001	22.0	n.a.	14.7	24.1	23.0	n.a.	n.a.
Domestic Savings	1990	14.3	23.6	13.5	11.5	7.9	29.1	11.3
	1999	19.5	23.2	14.0	17.7	13.6	25.0	n.a.
	2000	17.4	23.4	14.0	17.9	14.7	27.4	n.a.
	2001	15.3	n.a.	12.7	17.2	14.2	n.a.	n.a.
National Savings	1990	16.8	22.2	17.8	13.8	9.7	22.6	n.a.
	1999	23.5	22.4	13.1	21.1	16.8	8.9	n.a.
	2000	21.5	22.6	12.6	21.6	19.2	11.5	n.a.
	2001	19.5	n.a.	10.9	21.0	18.8	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

n.a - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2002, ADB
 International Financial Statistics, August 2002, IMF
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WORLD TABLES
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn.US \$	1990	37,644	252,385	40,902	84,272	44,531	109,209
	1997	100,653	473,939	94,803	146,959	85,789	209,438
	1998	87,161	311,567	68,271	107,991	68,846	90,064
	1999	84,665	400,900	73,540	118,105	80,232	129,337
	2000	93,337	459,103	82,145	120,359	79,130	141,283
	2001	86,312	421,285	80,711	113,395	75,565	139,646
GNP Per Capita (a), US \$	1990	12,465	5,887	2,303	1,509	718	609
	1997	26,558	10,325	4,375	2,429	1,167	1,040
	1998	22,235	6,715	3,078	1,765	915	441
	1999	21,434	8,599	3,238	1,911	1,045	623
	2000	23,218	9,766	3,530	1,929	1,009	671
	2001	20,899	8,899	3,391	1,802	943	654
GNP per capita ppp, US \$	2000	29,410	17,300	8,330	6,320	4,220	2,830
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	9.0	9.5	9.7	11.2	3.0	9.0
	1997	8.5	5.0	7.3	-1.4	5.2	4.7
	1998	-0.1	-6.7	-7.4	-10.5	-0.6	-13.1
	1999	6.9	10.9	6.1	4.4	3.4	0.8
	2000	10.3	9.3	8.3	4.6	4.4	4.9
	2001	-2.0	3.0	0.4	1.8	3.2	3.3
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	1990	0.3	8.5	18.7	12.5	21.9	19.4
	1999	0.2	5.7	9.1	11.3	20.1	17.1
	2000	0.1	5.3	8.4	11.4	19.9	16.6
	2001	0.1	5.2	8.6	10.0	20.0	16.2
Mining	1990	0.1	0.9	9.8	1.6	1.6	12.2
	1999	-	0.3	7.2	2.2	1.1	9.7
	2000	-	0.3	6.9	2.1	1.1	9.7
	2001	-	0.3	6.9	0.4	1.0	9.4
Manufacturing	1990	27.2	28.8	26.9	27.2	24.8	20.7
	1999	25.0	32.3	29.9	34.7	24.5	26.1
	2000	26.1	34.2	33.4	36.9	24.8	26.4
	2001	23.6	33.8	31.5	4.7	24.7	26.7
Services	1990	72.4	64.0	44.6	58.7	51.7	47.8
	1999	74.9	61.7	53.8	51.7	54.4	47.0
	2000	73.7	60.2	51.3	49.6	54.2	47.2
	2001	76.9	60.7	53.0	84.9	54.3	47.8
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	1990	46.3	52.3	52.6	56.5	71.2	58.9
	1999	35.7	56.2	41.5	55.9	72.6	73.9
	2000	34.4	57.3	42.6	56.1	70.6	67.7
	2001	36.0	59.3	45.3	56.9	70.5	67.0
Government Consumption	1990	10.2	10.5	14.0	9.4	10.1	8.8
	1999	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.5	13.1	6.6
	2000	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.4	13.3	7.1
	2001	10.7	10.4	12.2	11.6	12.8	7.4
Gross Capital Formation	1990	36.7	37.7	30.4	41.4	24.2	30.7
	1999	31.9	26.7	22.3	20.5	18.8	11.4
	2000	31.6	28.2	26.8	22.7	18.4	14.6
	2001	24.3	26.7	24.0	24.0	17.6	17.0
Domestic Savings	1990	43.5	37.2	33.4	35.1	18.7	32.3
	1999	48.8	33.5	47.3	32.9	14.3	19.5
	2000	49.3	32.6	46.7	32.9	16.1	25.2
	2001	45.8	30.1	42.5	n.a.	16.8	25.5
National Savings	1990	46.2	37.1	29.0	33.8	18.1	27.7
	1999	51.3	32.6	40.4	30.1	19.7	11.8
	2000	50.0	32.1	38.4	31.4	21.8	18.0
	2001	46.6	29.9	34.7	n.a.	22.6	21.6

(a) Estimates at current prices.

 (b) Estimates at constant prices with
varying base year from country to country.
n.a - Not available

 Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2002, ADB
International Financial Statistics, August 2002, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Agriculture								
Arable Land(Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1980 1999	13.2 13.6	54.8 50.8	25.9 27.5	68.3 62.2	16.0 20.3	2.2 3.0	3.3 3.3
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1975 2000	27.9 30.0	22.1 21.6	3.7 3.1	16.9 10.2	42.9 27.3	55.0 64.2	6.7 3.3
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1980 1999	15.9 15.8	1.8 2.7	0.4 0.8	2.0 2.6	0.2 0.5	0.4 0.4	6.7 6.7
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1980 2000	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.1	0.1 0.2	0.0 0.0
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985 1995 2001	27.7 23.0 19.4	33.0 28.4 24.7	28.5 25.9 25.0	41.8 24.8 36.8	51.7 41.8 38.6	52.6 40.6 36.8	11.6 18.7 8.8
Index of Agricultural Production (1991 = 100)	2001	123	128	136	139	132	118	130
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	0.5	22.4	1.2	6.0	0.7	0.008	-
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, Kg.	1990 2000	3,064 3,177	2,612 3,008	2,315 3,027	2,565 3,348	2,407 2,600	1,654 1,667	- -
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	1990 2000	149 153	134 130	45 48	246 297	193 182	28 72	- -
Industry								
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990 1995 2001	17.3 15.7 15.8	18.7 17.4 15.3	17.4 17.1 15.7	12.7 16.7 15.0	6.1 9.5 9.4	8.2 11.3 8.2	- 6.2 -
Index of manufacturing (1990 = 100)	2001	-	-	294	226	329	-	-
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh	1990 2000	185 351	347 -	352 478	66 113	39 64	1,015 -	112 435
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990 1997	90 148	226 298	223 275	55 77	14 33	- 206	141 398

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1980 1999	3.3 1.6	20.9 17.2	3.0 5.5	32.3 28.8	17.5 18.6	9.9 9.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1975 2000	4.9 3.3	67.1 63.3	68.4 58.7	36.2 28.9	45.2 19.4	67.5 58.0
Permanent Crops,% of Cropped Land	1980 1999	9.8 -	1.4 2.0	11.6 17.6	3.5 6.5	14.8 15.1	4.4 7.2
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1980 1999	- -	0.1 0.1	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.3	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.1
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985 1995 2001	0.8 0.2 0.1	12.5 6.2 4.4	20.8 13.5 8.4	15.8 11.1 8.6	24.6 21.6 15.1	23.2 17.1 16.4
Index of Agricultural Production (1991 = 100)	2001	39	112	132	123	134	117
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	-	1.2	0.3	3.9	2.1	8.5
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, Kg.	1990 2000	- -	6,206 6,592	2,769 2,941	1,956 2,329	2,979 3,075	4,302 4,426
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	1990 2001	- -	180 155	106 93	308 401	159 162	252 235
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990 1995 2001	27.1 24.7 23.4	28.8 29.4 30.0	24.2 33.1 32.1	27.5 28.2 33.5	24.8 23.0 22.6	20.7 24.1 26.1
Index of Manufacturing (1991= 100)	2001	102	157	196	114	1,963	-
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh.	1990 2000	5,120 -	2,512 5,635	1,422 2,866	791 1,531	407 578	194 -
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990 1997	4,260 6,534	1,945 3,206	1,051 1,949	524 1,002	280 373	358 451

(a) World Paddy Production : 598,852 Thousand M.T.

Source : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2002, ADB

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	1997	1,419	58,274	8,971	2,802	681	70	117
	1998	1,438	57,653	9,226	2,974	761	96	129
	1999	1,427	61,533	9,538	3,202	811	115	138
	2000	1,388	63,509	8,553	3,453	929	134	144
	2001	1,259	66,653	9,506	4,004	987	131	152
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	1997	1,455	66,624	17,103	3,477	665	60	102
	1998	1,490	65,525	16,294	3,496	690	64	118
	1999	1,542	73,422	16,193	3,767	808	86	135
	2000	1,563	77,787	16,329	4,199	887	88	150
	2001	1,368	81,611	15,582	4,344	944	107	135
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	1997	4,886	201,966	28,607	12,222	1,882	155	196
	1998	4,895	210,056	28,092	13,739	2,052	155	240
	1999	5,087	235,817	26,813	14,055	2,413	197	249
	2000	5,340	260,189	27,525	15,781	2,695	221	259
	2001	5,044	283,408	26,646	16,909	2,911	227	273
% of GDP	1997	32.4	48.2	47.6	29.7	38.9	38.9	39.1
	1998	31.1	49.8	47.1	29.9	45.0	38.9	46.6
	1999	32.4	52.6	44.8	31.4	48.1	44.3	44.5
	2000	32.2	56.0	46.4	34.7	50.7	45.8	46.6
	2001	32.2	n.a.	47.5	37.3	53.5	n.a.	52.3
Composition of Broad Money (%)								
Currency	2001	14.5	17.2	26.0	13.6	23.5	15.0	16.9
Demand Deposits	2001	12.6	11.6	32.5	12.1	8.9	32.2	32.6
Quasi-Money	2001	72.9	71.2	41.5	74.3	67.6	52.8	50.5
% Change of Money (a)								
Narrow Money	1997	9.8	12.6	32.5	7.7	8.6	4.5	12.9
	1998	12.1	11.7	4.6	7.4	17.9	21.3	15.8
	1999	12.8	16.9	8.6	12.8	21.1	41.7	14.5
	2000	9.1	10.6	10.1	18.4	14.4	5.8	11.1
	2001	3.2	10.2	10.1	10.7	12.3	28.4	-5.9
Broad Money	1997	13.8	17.7	19.9	9.8	15.8	59.0	23.1
	1998	9.7	18.2	7.9	11.4	24.0	14.0	22.8
	1999	13.3	17.2	4.3	15.5	21.6	32.0	3.6
	2000	13.0	15.2	12.1	19.3	16.4	17.4	4.1
	2001	11.4	14.4	11.7	14.7	13.9	7.9	9.7
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$								
Net Foreign Assets	2001	863	49,294	2,735	1,309	1,184	314	95
Domestic Credit	2001	7,151	263,958	25,082	17,561	2,500	31	252
Net Other Items	2001	-2,970	-29,844	-1,170	-1,961	-772	-118	-74
Money Multiplier (b)								
For Narrow Money	1999	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
	2000	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0
	2001	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
For Broad Money	1999	3.6	3.8	2.8	4.4	3.0	1.7	1.8
	2000	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.6	2.9	1.7	1.8
	2001	4.0	4.3	2.8	4.2	3.0	1.7	1.8
Income Velocity of Money (c)								
of Narrow Money	1999	10.2	6.1	3.7	12.3	6.4	5.1	3.8
	2000	10.6	5.9	3.6	11.2	6.2	4.6	3.6
	2001	11.3	n.a.	3.5	10.8	6.0	n.a.	3.9
of Broad Money	1999	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
	2000	3.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.1
	2001	3.1	n.a.	2.1	2.8	2.0	n.a.	1.9
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP								
Revenue	2000-01	16.5	9.2(d)	16.3	9.5	12.2	19.9	39.3
Current Expenditure	2000-01	21.5	13.3(d)	18.9	8.2	10.6	17.1	31.6
Capital Expenditure	2000-01	4.8	2.3(d)	2.9	n.a.	9.7	21.3	21.2
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2000-01	-10.9	-0.6(d)	-5.3	1.4	-8.2	-18.6	-12.5

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

(d) 2000

n.a - Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2002, IMF
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific
Countries 2002, ADB

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Reserve Money, Mn. US\$	1997	12,931	23,672	31,966	16,943	10,778	17,535
	1998	9,943	14,773	14,064	12,273	7,919	8,134
	1999	12,622	23,962	24,165	20,598	11,326	12,991
	2000	10,714	24,968	22,337	17,065	8,958	15,704
	2001	11,180	25,428	20,713	13,848	6,903	12,595
Narrow Money, Mn. US\$	1997	18,528	36,830	29,447	13,713	9,037	23,643
	1998	16,276	25,390	14,912	10,905	6,993	8,718
	1999	18,353	37,327	19,895	19,389	10,119	14,584
	2000	19,294	41,555	21,218	17,060	8,838	18,617
	2001	20,139	41,446	22,073	14,404	7,692	16,617
Broad Money, Mn. US\$	1997	83,138	213,953	97,767	138,398	51,076	119,564
	1998	96,071	184,481	69,072	115,153	39,963	56,788
	1999	102,935	277,012	83,382	131,554	48,865	81,448
	2000	99,129	365,220	91,671	129,390	46,733	88,084
	2001	100,971	362,186	93,927	119,342	41,948	81,575
% of GDP	1997	88.0	44.9	97.6	91.6	62.0	55.4
	1998	95.9	58.2	95.7	102.9	61.3	59.5
	1999	124.6	68.2	105.5	108.3	64.2	58.2
	2000	106.9	79.9	102.2	105.8	62.4	57.9
	2001	117.9	85.8	107.3	104.0	58.8	56.1
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2001	6.6	4.0	6.2	8.3	9.1	9.1
Demand Deposits	2001	13.4	7.4	17.3	3.8	9.2	11.3
Quasi-Money	2001	80.1	88.6	76.5	87.9	81.7	79.6
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	1997	1.7	-11.4	11.7	1.5	14.2	33.2
	1998	-1.0	1.6	-29.4	4.9	7.4	26.9
	1999	14.2	24.7	29.2	64.0	38.3	31.2
	2000	6.9	5.9	6.7	-7.5	-1.3	36.9
	2001	8.5	13.8	4.0	-6.5	0.4	8.8
Broad Money	1997	10.3	14.1	17.4	16.5	23.1	25.2
	1998	30.2	27.0	-1.4	9.7	8.6	63.5
	1999	8.5	27.4	16.9	5.4	16.9	12.5
	2000	-2.0	25.4	9.9	3.4	8.1	15.9
	2001	5.9	18.2	2.5	2.2	3.6	12.8
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2001	74,162	112,402	31,850	29,843	6,468	20,908
Domestic Credit	2001	80,719	362,786	104,478	115,768	41,781	88,808
Net Other Items	2001	53,911	-172,925	-42,401	-26,269	-6,300	-28,141
Money Multiplier (b)							
For Narrow Money	1999	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
	2000	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
	2001	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
For Broad Money	1999	8.2	11.6	3.5	6.4	4.3	6.3
	2000	9.3	14.6	4.1	7.6	5.2	5.6
	2001	9.0	14.2	4.5	8.6	6.1	6.5
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	1999	4.6	10.9	10.0	6.2	7.9	8.9
	2000	4.8	11.0	4.2	7.2	9.0	7.6
	2001	4.3	10.2	3.7	7.9	9.8	8.4
Broad Money	1999	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.6
	2000	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.6
	2001	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.7
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2000-01	26.1	25.8	23.9	15.2	15.4	20.1
Current Expenditure	2000-01	13.8	16.7	19.2	14.1	17.8	15.6
Capital Expenditure	2000-01	5.1	4.3	10.3	3.7	1.6	8.2
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2000-01	10.1	1.3	-5.5	-2.6	-4.1	-3.7

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2002 IMF
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific
Countries 2002, ADB

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Exports, Mn. US \$	1998	4,805 (3.4)	33,872 (-5.5)	8,510 (-3.0)	3,829 (1.2)	474 (16.8)	108 (-8.2)	74 (1.5)
	1999	4,620 (-3.9)	37,060 (9.4)	8,496 (-0.2)	3,923 (2.5)	602 (27.0)	116 (7.3)	64 (-14.3)
	2000	5,544 (20.0)	45,296 (22.2)	9,031 (6.3)	4,696 (19.7)	805 (33.7)	12 (-89.6)	76 (19.2)
	2001	4,816 (-13.1)	40,118 (-11.4)	9,244 (2.4)	4,955 (5.5)	737 (-8.5)	n.a.	76 (0.4)
Exports Per Capita US \$	1998	268	35	65	30	22	170	285
	1999	254	37	63	31	27	177	239
	2000	300	45	66	36	35	18	280
	2001	257	39	66	38	32	n.a.	276
Imports, Mn. US \$	1998	5,885 (0.3)	43,223 (1.8)	9,330 (-19.9)	6,984 (1.2)	1,241 (-26.5)	134 (-2.5)	354 (1.5)
	1999	5,994 (1.8)	49,991 (15.7)	10,291 (10.3)	7,691 (10.1)	1,422 (14.6)	182 (36.1)	402 (13.6)
	2000	7,314 (22.0)	51,371 (2.8)	10,861 (5.5)	8,370 (8.8)	1,573 (10.6)	201 (10.6)	389 (-3.4)
	2001	5,964 (-18.5)	46,901 (-8.7)	10,189 (-6.2)	8,390 (0.2)	1,472 (-6.1)	n.a.	395 1.7
Imports Per Capita, US \$	1998	328	44	71	55	57	210	1,356
	1999	329	50	77	60	64	277	1,512
	2000	396	51	79	64	69	298	1,434
	2001	318	46	73	64	63	n.a.	1,433
Export / Import Ratio	1998	0.82	0.78	0.91	0.55	0.38	0.81	0.22
	1999	0.77	0.74	0.83	0.51	0.42	0.64	0.16
	2000	0.76	0.88	0.83	0.56	0.51	0.06	0.20
	2001	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.59	0.50	n.a.	0.19
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	1998	-1,080	-9,350	-820	-3154	-767	-26	-280
	1999	-1,374	-12,931	-1,794	-3,767	-820	-66	-339
	2000	-1,771	-6,075	-1,831	-3,674	-768	-189	-313
	2001	-1,148	-6,783	-1,945	-3,485	-736	n.a.	-319
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	1998	-226	-6,902	-1,701	-35	-67	-47	-26
	1999	-563	-3,232	-1,836	-364	11	-97	-60
	2000	-1,066	-4,346	-215	-306	12	-126	-59
	2001	-370	-119	326	n.a.	13	-123	-58
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	1998	1,980	27,341	1,027	1,905	756	250	119
	1999	1,636	32,667	1,511	1,604	843	274	127
	2000	1,039	37,902	1,513	1,486	947	295	123
	2001	1,287	45,870	3,640	1,275	948	285	93
External Debt, Mn, US \$	1998	8,838	97,639	32,271	15,671	2,646	171	194
	1999	9,797	98,158	33,899	16,533	2,970	184	219
	2000	9,066	99,062	32,091	15,609	2,823	198	207
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	1998	8.0	20.6	19.8	8.6	7.0	6.3	3.7
	1999	9.9	15.3	29.4	9.2	7.9	5.1	4.0
	2000	9.6	12.5	26.8	9.1	6.5	4.2	4.3
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	1998	64.593	41.259	44.943	46.906	65.976	41.259	11.770
	1999	70.402	43.055	49.118	49.085	68.239	43.055	11.770
	2000	75.780	44.942	53.648	52.142	71.094	44.942	11.770
	2001	89.360	47,186	61,927	55,807	74,949	47,186	12.240

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US Dollar.

n.a - Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2002, IMF
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and
Pacific Countries 2002, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Exports, Mn. US \$	1998	109,801	132,313	73,021	54,341	29,496	48,847
		(-12.2)	(-2.8)	(-7.0)	(-5.7)	(18.0)	(-8.6)
	1999	114,625	143,686	84,621	58,034	36,650	48,665
		(4.4)	(8.6)	(15.9)	(6.8)	(24.3)	(-0.4)
	2000	137,950	172,268	98,229	69,249	40,123	62,124
		(20.3)	(19.9)	(16.1)	(19.3)	(9.5)	(27.7)
	2001	121,688	150,439	88,005	65,115	32,652	56,321
		(-11.8)	(-12.7)	(-10.4)	(-6.0)	(18.6)	(-9.3)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	1998	28,010	2,852	3,292	888	392	239
	1999	29,019	3,082	3,726	939	477	235
	2000	34,316	3,664	4,221	1,110	512	295
	2001	29,464	3,178	3,698	1,035	408	264
Imports, Mn. US \$	1998	104,486	93,282	58,130	42,895	31,552	27,337
		(-21.1)	(-35.5)	(-26.0)	(-30.1)	(-18.4)	(-34.4)
	1999	110,999	119,752	65,389	49,990	32,507	24,004
		(6.2)	(28.4)	(12.5)	(16.5)	(3.2)	(-12.2)
	2000	134,673	160,481	81,963	62,181	33,818	33,515
		(21.3)	(34.0)	(25.3)	(24.4)	(3.8)	(39.6)
	2001	115,920	141,098	73,866	62,043	31,355	30,962
		(-13.9)	(12.1)	(-9.9)	(0.2)	(-7.5)	(-7.6)
Imports Per Capita US \$,	1998	26,654	2,010	2,621	701	420	134
	1999	28,101	2,569	2,879	809	424	116
	2000	33,501	3,414	3,522	996	431	159
	2001	28,068	2,981	3,104	986	391	145
Export / Import Ratio	1998	1.05	1.42	1.26	1.27	0.93	1.79
	1999	1.03	1.20	1.29	1.16	1.13	2.03
	2000	1.02	1.07	1.20	1.11	1.19	1.85
	2001	1.05	1.07	1.19	1.05	1.04	1.82
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	1998	5,315	39,031	14,891	11,446	2,056	21,510
	1999	3,627	23,934	19,232	8,045	4,083	24,661
	2000	3,277	11,787	16,266	7,068	6,305	28,609
	2001	5,768	9,341	14,139	3,072	1,297	25,359
Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$	1998	20,334	40,365	9,559	14,291	1,546	4,097
	1999	21,750	24,477	12,606	12,465	6,976	5,783
	2000	21,797	12,241	8,410	9,208	9,349	7,992
	2001	n.a.	8,617	7,286	9,209	4,504	6,479
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	1998	74,928	51,975	25,559	28,825	9,226	22,713
	1999	76,843	73,987	30,588	34,063	13,230	26,445
	2000	80,132	96,131	29,523	32,016	13,052	28,502
	2001	75,375	102,753	30,474	32,355	13,442	27,246
External Debt Mn. US \$	1998	14,169	139,097	42,409	104,916	48,266	151,236
	1999	16,514	130,316	41,902	96,769	53,019	150,844
	2000	16,880	134,417	41,797	79,675	50,063	141,803
External Debt Service / Export Ratio (b) %	1998	1.2	12.9	7.2	18.4	11.8	31.7
	1999	n.a.	24.6	4.5	21.8	13.6	30.4
	2000	n.a.	10.9	5.3	16.3	13.6	25.3
Exchange Rate (c)	1998	1.67	1,401.44	3.92	41.35	40.89	10,013.60
	1999	1.69	1,188.82	3.80	38.15	39.08	7,855.20
	2000	1.72	1,130.96	3.80	40.11	44.19	8,421.80
	2001	1.79	1,290.99	3.80	44.43	50.99	10,260.90

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2002, IMF
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and
Pacific Countries 2002, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

INFLATION (a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)
SAARC Countries										
Sri Lanka	11.4	11.7	8.4	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2
India	11.8	6.4	10.2	10.2	9.0	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.7
Pakistan	9.5	10.0	12.4	12.3	10.4	11.4	6.2	4.1	4.4	3.1
Bangladesh	3.6	3.0	5.3	8.5	4.1	5.2	7.0	8.9	3.9	1.4
Nepal	17.1	7.5	8.3	7.6	9.2	4.0	10.0	8.0	1.5	2.8
Bhutan	16.0	11.2	7.0	9.5	8.8	6.5	10.6	6.8	3.9	n.a
Maldives	16.8	20.2	1.4	5.4	6.3	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.1	0.6
East Asian Countries (Selected)										
Singapore	2.3	2.3	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	-0.3	—	1.4	1.0
Rep. of Korea	6.2	4.8	6.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.3
Malaysia	4.8	3.5	3.7	5.3	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4
Thailand	4.1	3.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	8.1	0.3	1.5	1.7
Philippines	8.6	6.9	8.4	8.0	9.0	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.3	6.1
Indonesia	7.5	9.7	8.5	9.4	8.0	6.7	57.6	20.5	3.7	11.5
Industrial Countries (Selected)										
Japan	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7
United States	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8
United Kingdom	3.7	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index. (1990 = 100)

(b) Provisional

Source : International Financial Statistics,
IMF Yearbook 2001 and August 2002 Issues.

CONSUMER PRICE CHANGES (a)

Percentage

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Industrial Countries	12.4	4.4	5.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.2
United States	13.5	3.6	5.4	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8
Canada	10.2	4.0	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.5
Australia	10.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	2.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	4.5	4.4
Japan	7.8	2.0	3.1	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7
New Zealand	17.1	15.4	6.1	3.8	2.3	1.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6	2.6
Denmark	12.3	4.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.4
France	13.5	5.8	3.4	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.6
Germany	5.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.5
Greece	24.9	19.3	20.4	8.9	8.2	5.5	4.8	2.6	3.2	3.4
Italy	21.3	9.2	6.5	5.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.8
Sweden	13.7	7.4	10.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.0	2.4
United Kingdom	18.0	6.1	9.5	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8
Developing Countries	26.8	39.6	77.1	25.2	16.1	10.7	11.2	9.7	6.5	6.4
Africa	15.7	14.1	16.5	38.4	20.1	9.7	6.6	5.6	5.3	-
Algeria	9.5	10.5	16.6	32.2	18.7	5.7	5.0	2.6	n.a.	-
Botswana	12.0	8.1	11.4	10.5	10.1	8.6	6.7	7.7	8.6	6.6
Ethiopia	4.5	19.1	5.2	10.0	-5.1	-3.7	2.6	5.9	-	-
Ghana	50.1	10.3	37.3	74.3	46.6	27.9	14.6	12.4	25.2	32.9
Kenya	13.9	13.0	15.6	0.8	8.8	12.0	6.6	3.5	6.2	0.8
Nigeria	10.0	7.4	7.4	72.8	29.3	8.2	10.3	4.8	14.5	16.5
South Africa	13.9	16.2	14.4	8.6	7.4	8.6	6.9	5.2	5.3	-
Tanzania	30.2	33.3	35.8	29.8	21.0	16.1	12.8	7.9	5.9	-
Uganda	-	157.7	33.1	8.6	7.2	6.9	-	6.4	2.8	2.0
Zaire	28.7	23.8	81.3	541.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	11.6	37.3	107.0	34.2	46.3	24.8	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	5.4	8.5	17.4	22.6	21.4	18.7	31.8	58.5	55.9	76.7
Asia	15.2	5.6	6.5	11.3	7.7	4.7	8.5	2.9	1.8	-
Bangladesh	13.4	10.7	8.1	5.8	4.1	5.2	7.0	8.9	3.9	1.4
Bhutan	-	1.9	10.0	9.5	8.8	6.5	10.6	6.8	3.9	-
China, People's Rep.	-	-	3.1	16.9	8.3	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.3	-
Fiji	14.5	4.4	8.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	5.7	2.0	1.1	-
Hongkong	14.8	3.4	9.7	9.0	6.3	5.8	2.9	-4.0	-3.7	-1.6
India	11.4	5.6	9.0	10.2	9.0	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.7
Indonesia	18.0	4.7	7.8	9.0	8.0	6.7	57.6	20.5	3.7	11.5
Korea, Rep. of	28.7	2.5	8.6	4.5	4.9	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.3
Malaysia	6.7	0.3	2.6	5.3	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4
Maldives	23.8	-	3.6	5.4	6.3	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.1	0.6
Myanmar	0.6	6.8	17.6	25.2	16.3	29.7	51.5	18.4	-0.1	21.1
Nepal	14.7	8.1	8.2	7.6	9.2	4.0	10.0	8.0	1.5	2.8
Pakistan	11.9	5.6	9.1	12.3	10.4	11.4	6.2	4.1	4.4	3.1
Papua New Guinea	12.1	3.7	7.0	17.3	11.6	3.9	13.6	14.9	15.6	9.3
Philippines	18.2	23.1	14.1	8.1	9.0	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.3	6.1
Singapore	8.5	0.5	3.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	-0.3	0.0	1.4	1.0
Sri Lanka	26.1	1.5	21.5	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2
Thailand	19.7	2.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	8.1	0.3	1.5	1.7
Europe	26.2	23.2	153.8	50.6	45.6	37.1	30.7	48.8	26.3	22.5
Hungary	9.3	7.0	29.0	28.3	23.5	18.3	14.2	10.0	9.8	9.1
Lithuania	-	-	-	39.7	24.6	8.9	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.2
Poland	9.7	11.5	555.4	26.8	20.2	15.9	11.7	7.3	10.1	5.5
Romania	1.5	-0.4	4.2	32.2	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5
Russia	-	-	-	197.4	47.7	14.7	27.7	85.7	20.8	21.5
Turkey	110.2	45.0	60.3	88.1	80.3	85.7	84.6	64.8	54.9	54.4
Ukraine	-	-	-	376.7	80.3	15.9	-	22.7	-	-
Middle East	23.5	17.4	10.9	19.3	13.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	5.1	4.2
Bahrain	3.9	-2.6	0.9	2.7	-0.5	2.4	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	-
Egypt	20.7	12.1	16.8	15.7	7.2	4.6	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.3
Iran, I.R. of	20.6	4.4	7.6	49.6	28.9	17.2	17.9	20.1	14.5	11.3
Israel	131.0	304.6	17.2	10.0	11.3	9.0	3.4	5.2	1.1	1.1
Jordan	11.1	3.0	16.2	2.4	6.5	3.0	3.1	0.6	0.7	1.8
Kuwait	6.9	1.5	9.8	2.7	3.6	0.7	0.2	3.0	1.8	1.7
Lebanon	10.5	54.5	62.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	3.8	-3.1	2.1	4.9	1.2	-	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5
Western Hemisphere	46.2	130.1	503.5	44.2	22.6	13.8	10.5	9.6	8.7	6.8
Argentina	100.8	672.2	2,314.0	3.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1
Brazil	82.8	226.0	2,947.7	66.0	15.8	6.9	3.2	4.9	7.0	6.9
Chile	35.1	30.7	26.0	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.6
Colombia	26.5	24.0	29.1	21.0	20.2	18.9	20.4	11.2	9.5	8.7
Jamaica	27.3	25.7	22.0	19.9	26.4	9.7	8.6	6.0	8.2	7.0
Mexico	26.4	57.7	26.7	35.0	34.4	20.6	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.4
Panama	13.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.3
Paraguay	22.4	25.2	38.2	13.4	9.8	7.0	11.5	6.8	9.0	7.3
Peru	59.1	163.4	7481.7	11.1	11.5	8.6	7.2	3.5	3.8	2.0
Uruguay	63.5	72.2	112.5	42.2	28.3	19.8	10.8	5.7	4.8	4.4
World	17.0	15.4	29.4	11.0	8.4	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.2	4.1

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index

Source : International Financial Statistics, IMF
Yearbook 2001 and August 2002 Issues

GROWTH OF REAL GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Industrial Countries	1.1	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.6
United States	-0.2	3.8	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.2	5.0
Canada	1.5	4.8	-0.2	2.8	1.7	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.4
Australia	1.6	5.1	1.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.3	4.7	3.8
Japan	3.6	5.0	4.8	1.5	3.9	0.8	-2.9	-1.3	0.5
New Zealand	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	3.7	3.1	2.6	-0.4	4.1	2.0
Denmark	-0.6	3.6	1.0	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.9
France	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.9	3.5	3.0	3.3
Germany	1.0	2.3	5.7	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.2	1.2	3.1
Greece	1.7	3.1	-0.6	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	4.1
Italy	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.9
Sweden	2.0	2.2	1.4	3.7	1.1	2.0	3.0	3.8	4.6
United Kingdom	-2.2	3.8	0.6	2.8	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.1
Developing Countries	5.1	5.5	4.2	6.1	6.3	5.4	2.3	4.0	6.3
Africa	4.2	4.9	2.5	2.4	6.3	3.2	3.4	—	—
Botswana	14.3	7.2	5.5	3.2	5.6	5.6	8.1	4.1	7.7
Ethiopia	5.5	-9.7	-4.1	6.2	10.6	5.2	-0.5	—	—
Ghana	—	5.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.2	—	—	—
Kenya	4.0	23.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.0	0.8	—	—
Nigeria	4.2	9.7	8.2	2.6	6.4	3.9	—	—	—
South Africa	6.6	-1.2	-0.3	3.1	4.2	2.5	0.7	1.9	3.1
Tanzania	3.0	4.6	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uganda	—	0.2	6.2	9.6	5.9	—	—	—	—
Zaire	-22.4	1.1	-2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	3.0	1.6	-0.5	-2.3	6.5	3.5	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	10.6	6.4	7.0	-0.7	7.6	4.3	—	—	—
Asia	6.5	8.4	5.6	8.8	7.9	6.0	1.9	6.0	7.2
Bangladesh	1.3	3.7	6.6	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.5
Bhutan	—	—	—	7.5	6.4	—	—	—	—
China, People's Rep.	7.8	16.2	3.8	10.5	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0
Fiji	-1.7	-5.1	4.7	2.5	3.3	-1.6	—	—	—
India	6.6	5.5	5.7	7.7	7.0	4.6	6.4	7.2	—
Indonesia	9.9	2.5	7.2	8.2	7.8	4.7	-13.1	0.8	4.8
Korea, Rep. of	-2.1	6.5	9.0	8.9	6.8	5.0	-6.7	10.9	8.8
Malaysia	7.4	-1.1	9.0	9.8	10.0	7.3	-7.4	5.8	8.5
Maldives	8.6	13.8	16.2	7.2	7.9	9.1	9.1	8.5	—
Myanmar	7.9	2.9	2.8	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	10.9	6.2
Nepal	-2.3	6.1	4.6	0.3	5.7	4.8	3.4	4.0	6.0
Pakistan	8.7	7.6	4.5	5.1	5.0	-0.1	2.6	2.7	5.6
Papua New Guinea	-2.3	3.6	-3.0	-3.3	7.7	-3.9	-3.9	—	—
Philippines	5.1	-7.3	3.0	4.7	5.8	5.2	-0.6	3.4	4.0
Singapore	9.7	-1.6	9.0	8.0	7.5	-0.4	9.3	5.8	9.9
Sri Lanka	5.7	5.0	6.2	5.5	3.8	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0
Thailand	4.8	4.6	11.2	8.8	5.5	-0.4	-10.2	3.3	4.4
Europe	—	3.3	-2.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	3.0	-0.6	5.1
Hungary	0.2	-0.3	-3.5	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	4.8	4.7	7.3	5.1	4.2	3.7
Romania	—	-0.1	-5.6	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-2.3	1.6
Turkey	-2.4	4.2	9.3	6.7	7.0	7.6	3.2	-5.1	7.5
Middle East	-1.3	1.2	8.4	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.1	—
Bahrain	6.6	-2.8	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.1	4.8	4.0	—
Egypt	—	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.4
Iran, I.R. of	-13.9	0.2	11.7	4.2	6.7	3.7	1.8	—	—
Israel	3.2	4.0	5.8	7.1	5.0	3.2	2.6	2.2	5.7
Jordan	—	—	1.0	6.4	2.1	3.1	2.9	—	—
Kuwait	-20.4	-4.3	-8.4	1.1	-3.3	1.0	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	7.9	-4.1	10.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.8	4.5
Western Hemisphere	6.3	3.2	2.3	1.3	3.5	5.2	2.2	0.6	—
Argentina	1.5	-6.9	-1.8	-4.0	4.8	8.6	4.2	—	—
Brazil	9.2	7.5	0.4	4.2	2.7	3.3	-0.2	0.8	—
Chile	7.7	3.5	3.7	10.6	7.4	7.4	3.9	-1.1	5.4
Colombia	4.1	3.1	4.3	5.2	2.1	3.4	0.6	-4.1	2.8
Jamaica	-5.7	-4.6	5.5	1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-0.4	-0.4	0.8
Mexico	8.3	2.2	5.1	-6.2	5.2	6.8	4.9	3.8	6.9
Panama	14.5	4.9	8.1	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.7
Paraguay	11.4	4.0	3.1	4.7	1.3	2.6	-0.4	0.5	-0.4
Peru	4.7	2.8	-3.7	8.6	2.5	6.7	0.5	0.9	3.1
Uruguay	6.0	1.5	0.3	-1.4	5.6	5.0	4.5	-2.8	-1.3
World	2.6	4.8	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.1	2.5	3.3	4.8

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001 IMF

EXPORTS

US \$ Million

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Industrial Countries	1,265,100	1,282,000	2,454,100	3,469,800	3,643,300	3,670,600	3,739,400	3,984,700	403,496
United States	225,566	218,815	393,592	584,743	625,073	682,138	702,098	781,125	730,803
Canada	67,734	90,950	127,629	192,197	214,422	214,327	238,446	276,635	259,858
Australia	21,944	22,604	39,752	53,111	62,910	55,893	56,079	63,870	63,387
Japan	130,441	177,164	287,581	443,116	410,901	387,927	419,367	479,249	403,496
New Zealand	5,421	5,720	9,488	13,645	14,221	12,070	12,455	13,267	13,723
Denmark	16,749	17,090	35,133	49,754	47,715	47,477	48,575	49,471	50,564
France	116,030	101,671	216,588	284,865	289,952	305,641	300,757	295,041	294,357
Germany	192,860	183,933	410,104	523,802	512,427	543,397	542,869	549,578	570,522
Greece	5,153	4,539	8,105	10,961	11,128	10,732	9,815	—	—
Italy	78,104	76,717	170,304	233,998	240,404	245,700	235,175	238,262	241,729
Sweden	30,906	30,461	57,540	79,801	82,946	84,994	84,836	86,908	75,139
United Kingdom	110,137	101,355	185,172	242,006	281,061	271,844	268,211	281,436	267,349
Developing Countries	680,790	605,760	984,550	1,650,410	1,885,780	1,770,290	1,884,310	2,325,400	2,238,960
Africa	96,015	65,505	83,955	92,842	107,576	92,933	95,360	122,613	—
Botswana	504	839	1,785	2,142	2,842	1,948	—	—	—
Central African Rep.	116	92	120	171	154	—	—	—	—
Congo	911	1,087	981	1,173	1,668	1,476	—	—	—
Ethiopia	425	333	298	423	587	561	—	—	—
Kenya	1,245	958	1,031	1,879	2,054	2,008	1,747	1,734	—
Nigeria	25,946	12,537	13,670	11,725	15,213	9,729	—	—	—
South Africa	25,540	16,330	23,549	27,853	31,027	26,362	26,707	29,983	29,284
Tanzania	511	247	415	682	753	583	543	663	—
Uganda	345	387	147	461	555	501	519	460	456
Zaire	544	950	999	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	1,298	784	1,309	1,040	915	—	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	1,409	1,110	1,726	2,114	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	159,239	206,037	451,996	926,192	1,029,636	976,214	1,039,356	1,249,120	1,169,880
Bangladesh	759	999	1,671	3,173	3,778	3,831	3,922	4,692	4,958
Bhutan	17	22	75	103	118	—	—	—	—
China, People's Rep.	18,099	27,350	62,091	148,797	182,877	183,589	195,150	249,297	266,620
Fiji	470	307	615	623	620	510	—	—	—
Hongkong	19,752	30,187	82,160	173,750	188,059	174,002	173,885	201,860	189,864
India	8,586	9,140	17,975	30,630	35,008	33,437	35,667	42,101	43,611
Indonesia	21,909	18,587	25,675	45,417	53,443	48,847	48,665	62,124	—
Korea, Rep. of	17,512	30,282	65,016	125,058	136,164	132,313	143,686	172,268	150,439
Malaysia	12,945	15,316	29,416	73,914	78,740	73,305	84,455	98,135	88,005
Maldives	8	23	52	50	73	74	64	76	76
Mongolia	—	689	661	473	452	345	233	—	—
Myanmar	472	303	325	851	866	1,065	1,125	1,402	2,271
Nepal	80	160	210	345	406	474	602	804	737
Pakistan	2,631	2,753	5,589	8,029	8,758	8,514	8,491	9,173	9,238
Papua New Guinea	1,031	928	1,144	2,654	2,163	1,772	1,924	2,021	1,813
Philippines	5,741	4,611	8,068	17,502	24,882	29,414	36,576	39,783	32,664
Singapore	19,376	22,812	52,752	118,268	124,985	109,895	114,689	137,875	121,755
Sri Lanka	1,062	1,333	1,983	3,798	4,639	4,809	4,514	5,430	4,817
Thailand	5,298	7,121	23,070	56,439	57,374	54,456	58,440	69,057	65,113
Vietnam	339	699	2,404	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe	92,822	120,929	118,216	254,411	286,680	282,272	278,326	339,606	356,050
Hungary	8,672	8,538	9,550	12,439	18,628	22,958	24,950	28,007	30,530
Poland	14,191	11,489	13,627	22,895	25,751	27,191	27,397	31,651	36,092
Romania	11,209	12,167	5,775	7,910	8,431	8,300	8,505	10,367	11,391
Russia	—	—	—	81,096	88,288	74,888	74,663	104,836	103,139
Turkey	2,910	7,958	12,959	21,637	26,261	26,974	26,588	26,572	—
Ukraine	—	—	—	13,317	14,232	12,637	11,582	—	—
Middle East	180,717	102,577	146,721	158,432	189,709	149,847	181,706	260,767	—
Bahrain	3,594	2,897	3,761	4,113	4,384	3,270	4,088	5,701	5,545
Egypt	3,046	3,714	2,585	3,450	3,921	3,130	3,559	4,689	4,126
Israel	5,538	6,260	11,576	19,046	22,503	22,993	25,794	31,338	29,019
Jordan	574	789	1,064	1,769	1,836	1,802	1,832	1,897	2,293
Kuwait	19,872	10,597	7,042	12,785	14,224	9,554	12,218	13,289	16,139
Saudi Arabia	109,116	27,481	44,417	50,040	62,732	38,822	50,761	—	—
United Arab Emirates	20,676	14,043	23,544	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Hemisphere	106,194	103,482	128,402	223,991	278,251	275,081	293,283	354,920	342,485
Argentina	8,021	8,396	12,353	20,967	26,370	26,441	23,333	26,298	26,655
Brazil	20,132	25,639	31,414	46,506	52,990	51,120	48,011	55,086	58,223
Chile	4,705	3,804	8,373	16,024	16,663	14,830	15,616	18,158	18,505
Guyana	389	166	251	455	644	484	523	498	478
Jamaica	963	566	1,135	1,427	1,383	1,312	1,240	1,296	1,225
Mexico	18,031	26,757	27,131	79,542	110,431	117,460	136,391	166,368	158,547
Panama	361	336	340	625	723	784	822	859	911
Paraguay	310	304	959	919	1,089	1,014	741	—	—
Peru	3,898	2,979	3,231	5,575	6,841	5,757	6,113	7,028	7,100
Uruguay	1,059	909	1,693	2,106	2,726	2,771	2,237	2,295	2,060
World	1,945,900	1,887,800	3,438,600	5,120,200	5,529,000	5,440,900	5,623,700	6,310,100	6,102,400

IMPORTS

US \$ Million

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Industrial Countries	1,400,400	1,374,700	2,573,300	3,432,000	3,631,900	3,724,300	3,920,300	4,317,000	4,139,500
United States	256,984	325,463	516,987	770,852	899,020	944,353	1,059,435	1,257,636	1,180,154
Canada	62,544	80,640	123,244	168,041	200,873	206,066	220,183	244,786	227,291
Australia	22,399	25,889	42,032	61,283	65,892	64,630	69,160	71,531	63,886
Japan	141,296	130,488	235,368	335,882	338,754	280,484	311,262	379,511	349,089
New Zealand	5,472	5,992	9,501	13,958	14,518	12,496	14,299	13,906	13,347
Denmark	19,340	18,245	32,228	45,082	44,039	45,424	44,165	43,705	43,441
France	134,866	108,251	234,436	281,440	271,914	290,241	289,906	301,040	292,526
Germany	188,002	158,488	346,153	464,271	445,616	471,418	473,539	497,803	486,294
Greece	10,548	10,134	19,777	22,929	23,644	23,247	25,433	-	-
Italy	100,741	87,692	181,968	206,040	210,268	218,445	220,322	236,624	232,983
Sweden	33,438	28,547	54,264	64,743	65,702	68,627	68,621	72,624	62,670
United Kingdom	115,545	108,957	222,977	265,297	306,585	314,031	317,968	334,341	320,973
Developing Countries	615,270	590,770	950,870	1,757,780	1,993,260	1,817,530	1,847,710	2,195,760	2,146,290
Africa	80,242	56,548	74,891	101,548	107,554	107,554	101,652	110,366	-
Botswana	692	580	1,947	1,911	2,258	2,387	2,215	2,469	569
Central African Rep.	81	113	154	174	145	-	-	-	-
Congo	580	598	621	670	926	680	821	-	-
Ethiopia	722	993	1,081	1,145	-	-	1,317	-	-
Kenya	2,125	1,436	2,223	2,991	3,279	3,197	2,832	3,105	-
Nigeria	16,660	8,877	5,627	7,912	10,330	10,002	8,588	8,721	-
South Africa	19,699	11,319	18,399	30,546	32,998	29,242	26,696	29,695	28,405
Tanzania	1,252	1,324	1,027	1,675	1,337	1,453	1,556	1,524	-
Uganda	293	327	288	1,056	1,316	1,414	1,342	1,536	1,594
Zaire	278	792	888	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	1,339	654	1,220	700	819	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	1,448	896	1,847	2,661	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	179,574	221,455	467,469	977,399	1,048,779	869,905	947,343	1,159,335	1,098,400
Bangladesh	2,599	2,542	3,618	6,502	6,898	6,974	7,694	8,360	8,397
Bhutan	50	84	78	112	137	134	182	-	-
China, People's Rep.	19,941	42,252	53,345	129,113	142,189	140,305	165,788	206,132	243,521
Fiji	562	442	754	892	965	721	-	-	-
Hongkong	22,292	31,136	82,490	192,751	208,614	184,518	179,520	212,805	201,076
India	14,864	15,928	23,580	34,707	41,432	42,980	47,047	51,633	49,618
Indonesia	10,834	10,259	21,837	40,630	41,694	27,337	24,004	33,515	-
Korea	22,292	31,136	69,844	135,119	144,616	93,282	119,752	160,481	141,098
Malaysia	10,779	12,253	29,258	77,691	79,030	58,319	64,966	82,199	73,866
Maldives	29	53	138	268	349	354	402	389	395
Mongolia	548	1,096	924	415	468	503	426	-	-
Myanmar	353	283	270	1,335	2,037	2,666	2,300	2,371	2,767
Nepal	342	453	672	1,333	1,693	1,246	1,422	1,573	1,473
Pakistan	5,376	5,918	7,411	11,515	11,650	9,330	10,297	11,048	10,191
Papua New Guinea	1,176	1,008	1,193	1,452	1,711	1,240	1,233	1,142	1,073
Philippines	8,291	5,455	13,042	28,341	38,622	31,496	32,568	33,808	31,358
Singapore	24,007	26,285	60,774	124,507	132,437	104,719	111,060	134,545	116,000
Sri Lanka	2,057	1,988	2,688	5,306	5,864	5,905	5,961	7,177	5,925
Thailand	9,214	9,242	33,045	70,786	62,854	42,971	50,342	61,924	62,058
Vietnam	1,314	1,857	2,752	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	123,564	130,512	137,229	292,541	357,306	351,704	312,172	359,720	-
Hungary	9,245	8,224	8,670	15,046	20,668	25,600	27,923	31,955	33,725
Poland	16,690	11,855	8,413	29,050	42,308	46,495	45,903	48,940	50,275
Romania	13,843	11,267	9,843	10,278	11,280	11,821	10,392	13,055	15,561
Russia	-	-	-	60,945	79,076	63,817	43,588	49,125	58,992
Turkey	7,910	11,343	22,302	35,709	48,559	45,921	40,692	53,499	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	16,052	17,114	14,676	11,846	-	-
Middle East	108,503	104,155	122,551	144,962	162,072	158,375	161,853	194,727	-
Bahrain	3,483	3,107	3,712	3,716	4,026	3,566	3,588	4,612	4,263
Egypt	4,860	11,104	9,216	11,760	13,211	16,166	16,022	14,010	12,576
Israel	9,784	9,875	16,794	29,579	30,781	29,342	33,166	37,686	35,465
Jordan	2,402	2,733	2,600	3,698	4,102	3,828	3,717	4,539	4,844
Kuwait	6,529	6,005	3,972	7,790	8,246	8,619	7,617	7,157	7,734
Oman	1,732	3,153	2,681	4,248	5,026	5,682	4,674	5,040	5,811
Saudi Arabia	30,171	23,622	24,069	28,091	28,732	30,013	28,011	30,238	31,223
United Arab Emirates	8,746	6,549	11,199	20,984	29,952	24,728	33,231	38,139	-
Western Hemisphere	119,721	77,974	125,185	250,576	331,508	348,522	336,445	-	-
Argentina	10,541	3,814	4,076	20,122	30,450	31,404	25,508	25,149	20,311
Brazil	24,961	14,332	22,524	53,783	65,007	60,618	51,675	58,532	-
Chile	5,797	3,072	7,742	15,900	19,662	18,779	15,137	18,107	17,814
Colombia	4,739	4,141	5,590	13,853	15,378	14,635	10,659	11,539	12,834
Guyana	365	226	311	528	630	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	1,171	1,111	1,928	2,818	3,131	3,035	2,899	3,216	3,331
Mexico	22,144	19,116	43,548	75,858	114,847	130,948	148,648	182,702	-
Paraguay	615	502	1,352	2,782	3,099	2,471	1,725	-	-
Peru	2,499	1,835	3,470	9,224	10,264	9,867	8,075	8,797	-
Uruguay	1,680	708	1,343	2,867	3,727	3,811	3,357	3,466	3,061
World	2,015,600	1,965,500	3,532,200	5,189,800	5,625,200	5,541,900	5,767,900	6,512,800	6,285,800

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001 and August 2002 Issues, IMF

BOP - CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE

Per cent of GDP

Region / Country	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Industrial Countries								
United States	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-2.5	-3.7	-4.5
Canada	-1.6	-3.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.6	-1.8	-0.4	1.8
Australia	-5.5	-5.2	-5.4	-3.9	-3.1	-5.0	-5.7	-4.1
Japan	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	-
New Zealand	-11.9	-3.4	-5.1	-6.0	-6.6	-4.9	-	-5.5
Denmark	-4.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	-1.2	1.3	2.1
France	-	-0.8	0.7	1.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	-
Germany	2.8	3.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-
Greece	-9.8	-4.3	-2.4	-3.7	-4.0	-	-	-
Italy	-1.0	-1.5	2.3	3.3	2.8	1.7	0.7	-
Sweden	-1.0	-2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.0	-	2.9
United Kingdom	0.7	-3.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	-1.4	-1.7
Developing Countries								
Africa								
Algeria	1.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	8.5	-0.6	6.8	11.6	15.1	3.5	-	-
Ethiopia	1.7	-3.6	-0.2	-1.5	-4.0	2.1	-	-
Ghana	-2.1	-3.6	-2.2	-4.7	-8.0	-	-	-
Kenya	-1.9	-6.2	-4.4	-0.8	-3.5	-3.1	-	-
Nigeria	3.2	15.4	-2.9	2.7	0.4	-3.3	-	-
South Africa	4.7	1.8	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-0.4	-
Tanzania	-5.8	-13.1	-12.3	-7.9	-9.2	-11.4	-	-
Uganda	0.1	-7.0	-5.5	-4.0	-	-	-	-
Zaire	-4.0	-6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	-17.5	-15.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-1.1	-1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia								
Bangladesh	-3.2	-1.9	-2.8	-3.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8
China, People's Rep.	-3.8	3.1	0.2	0.9	4.1	3.3	1.6	1.9
Fiji	1.6	-7.1	-5.6	0.6	-1.6	-3.3	-	-
India	-2.0	-2.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-	-
Indonesia	-2.2	-2.6	-3.2	-3.4	-2.3	3.3	4.1	-
Korea, Rep. of	-0.9	-0.8	-1.7	-4.4	-1.7	12.8	-	-
Malaysia	-1.9	-2.0	-9.5	-4.6	-4.8	-	-	-
Maldives	-6.5	6.8	-6.7	-2.5	-10.8	-6.8	-15.2	-
Myanmar	-3.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-
Nepal	-4.8	-8.2	-8.4	-7.4	-8.0	-1.5	-1.2	-
Pakistan	-3.6	-4.2	-5.6	-7.4	-2.9	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-5.5	-2.3	9.8	3.6	-4.2	-0.8	-	-
Philippines	-0.1	-6.1	-2.7	-4.8	-5.3	2.4	10.3	12.2
Singapore	-	8.5	17.3	15.2	17.9	25.4	25.0	23.6
Sri Lanka	-7.0	-4.7	-5.9	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.4
Thailand	-4.0	-8.5	-8.2	-8.1	-2.0	11.5	8.5	7.5
Europe								
Hungary	-2.2	1.1	-5.7	-3.8	-2.2	-4.9	-	-3.3
Lithuania	-	-	-8.4	-9.2	10.2	-12.1	-11.2	-6.0
Poland	-1.4	5.2	0.7	-2.3	-4.0	-4.3	-	-
Romania	2.9	-8.5	-5.0	-7.3	-6.1	-7.0	-3.8	-3.7
Turkey	-	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	0.9	-	-4.8
Ukraine	-	-	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7	-	-	-
Middle East								
Bahrain	1.1	1.6	4.1	4.3	-0.5	-12.6	-	-
Egypt	-4.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	3.1	-1.8	-
Iran, I.R. of	-0.3	0.1	3.3	3.9	1.4	-1.0	-	-
Israel	4.8	0.3	-5.9	-5.6	-3.5	-0.9	-2.6	-1.3
Jordan	-5.1	-5.6	-4.0	-3.3	0.4	0.2	-	-
Kuwait	22.4	21.0	18.9	22.9	26.4	8.7	17.1	39.3
Saudi Arabia	-14.9	-4.0	-4.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	9.0
Western Hemisphere								
Argentina	-1.1	3.2	-1.9	-2.4	-4.1	-4.8	-4.3	-3.1
Brazil	-0.1	-0.8	-2.6	-3.0	-3.8	-4.4	-	-4.1
Chile	-8.6	-1.6	-2.1	-5.1	-5.0	-5.7	-0.1	-1.4
Colombia	-5.2	1.3	-5.0	-5.0	-5.6	-	-	0.1
Jamaica	-13.0	-7.3	-1.5	-2.0	-5.0	-3.7	-	-
Mexico	0.4	-2.8	-0.6	-0.7	-1.9	-3.8	-2.9	-3.1
Panama	1.4	3.9	-4.7	-3.7	-7.0	-13.3	-	-
Paraguay	-5.5	7.4	3.1	-5.1	-2.5	-1.2	-	-1.8
Peru	0.6	-4.1	-7.3	-6.0	-5.0	-6.1	-	-3.0
Uruguay	-2.1	2.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-2.3	-	-3.0

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001, IMF

INVESTMENT

Per cent of GDP

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Industrial Countries	23.5	21.6	22.6	20.6	20.6	21.0	21.5	21.5	22.0
United States	19.7	19.7	18.0	18.3	18.7	19.4	20.3	20.7	21.4
Canada	23.4	20.2	20.7	17.7	17.3	20.0	19.9	20.3	20.5
Australia	25.6	26.2	24.0	23.1	22.7	22.5	24.4	24.8	23.1
Japan	32.4	28.3	32.8	28.2	29.1	28.7	26.9	26.0	25.9
New Zealand	20.5	26.1	19.5	22.7	22.6	21.6	19.7	21.0	20.2
Denmark	20.1	21.9	20.3	19.7	18.9	20.8	21.7	20.2	22.1
France	25.0	20.0	23.4	19.2	18.3	17.9	19.1	19.4	20.5
Germany	25.1	21.8	24.6	22.7	21.6	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.6
Greece	28.6	21.3	22.7	18.9	19.8	20.2	21.9	22.3	23.9
Italy	27.0	23.6	22.2	19.3	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.8	20.5
Sweden	21.3	19.2	21.3	16.6	15.9	15.5	16.7	16.9	17.9
United Kingdom	17.6	18.4	20.2	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.0	17.5	17.8
Developing Countries	26.4	25.3	26.6	27.8	26.8	26.8	25.7	23.6	—
Africa	26.9	21.0	19.9	18.3	18.3	18.3	19.6	—	—
Algeria	39.1	33.2	27.2	31.6	25.1	23.4	27.3	—	—
Botswana	37.7	30.4	38.4	25.7	23.7	26.0	30.0	36.8	26.6
Ethiopia	10.0	10.7	12.5	16.4	19.1	17.0	17.6	—	—
Ghana	5.6	9.6	12.3	20.0	21.5	24.6	—	—	—
Kenya	35.4	25.5	24.3	21.8	20.4	18.5	17.3	16.1	—
Nigeria	22.7	7.1	11.9	5.8	6.1	9.1	10.0	—	—
South Africa	30.8	20.5	17.2	18.0	17.1	16.0	16.0	15.1	15.5
Tanzania	23.0	18.6	26.1	19.8	16.6	14.8	16.2	15.5	17.7
Uganda	—	8.1	14.2	16.4	15.1	—	—	—	—
Zaire	10.7	12.5	9.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	23.3	14.9	17.3	30.2	44.9	38.8	—	—	—
Zimbabwe	18.8	17.8	17.4	19.4	23.2	20.2	17.2	—	—
Asia	27.3	29.4	31.2	34.0	32.4	31.5	27.1	27.0	—
Bangladesh	11.3	10.3	12.8	16.6	17.2	15.4	15.0	—	—
Bhutan	31.0	45.3	36.1	53.5	48.0	48.2	46.3	—	—
Fiji	31.8	19.1	17.3	13.6	11.4	11.3	16.0	12.0	—
India	20.9	24.2	23.8	26.5	21.9	23.4	21.2	22.7	—
Indonesia	20.9	28.1	36.1	31.9	30.7	31.8	16.8	12.2	17.9
Korea, Rep. of	31.9	30.0	37.7	37.2	37.9	34.2	21.2	26.7	28.7
Malaysia	30.4	27.6	32.4	43.6	41.5	42.9	26.7	22.4	27.0
Myanmar	21.5	15.5	13.4	14.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	13.2	—
Nepal	18.3	21.9	18.4	24.9	27.3	25.3	24.8	20.8	20.9
Pakistan	18.5	18.3	19.0	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	14.9	14.9
Papua New Guinea	23.4	18.8	24.4	22.1	22.7	21.1	17.7	—	—
Philippines	29.1	14.3	24.2	22.5	24.0	24.8	20.2	18.6	17.6
Singapore	46.3	42.5	36.6	34.6	36.8	39.3	32.8	32.2	—
Sri Lanka	33.8	23.8	22.2	25.7	24.2	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0
Thailand	29.1	28.2	41.4	41.8	41.6	33.3	20.3	19.9	22.7
Europe	30.8	28.9	26.3	24.0	24.2	24.6	24.3	23.5	25.4
Hungary	30.7	25.0	25.4	23.9	27.2	27.7	29.7	28.5	30.6
Poland	26.4	27.7	25.6	19.7	21.9	24.6	26.2	26.4	—
Romania	39.8	33.0	30.2	24.3	25.9	20.6	17.9	17.2	19.4
Russia	—	—	—	25.4	24.6	22.8	15.7	15.5	17.6
Turkey	—	—	24.6	25.5	24.6	25.1	23.6	21.8	23.6
Ukraine	—	—	—	26.7	22.7	21.4	20.8	19.8	—
Middle East	24.9	23.9	26.2	22.7	23.8	24.1	24.6	20.0	—
Egypt	28.0	29.3	29.4	19.2	19.1	19.4	22.2	24.1	—
Iran, I.R. of	25.1	23.7	35.5	26.2	33.1	34.3	31.0	18.1	—
Israel	22.4	19.4	25.1	25.3	24.2	22.1	20.1	21.0	19.3
Jordan	40.3	20.5	31.9	32.6	30.1	25.5	21.7	20.8	—
Kuwait	13.9	18.9	15.9	15.1	15.3	13.9	20.6	16.4	11.1
Saudi Arabia	21.7	20.9	19.5	20.7	18.0	19.7	21.4	18.9	16.3
Western Hemisphere	25.0	20.0	19.7	21.4	21.3	23.0	22.4	20.5	—
Argentina	25.3	17.6	14.0	18.5	19.6	20.8	20.9	18.3	17.6
Brazil	23.2	21.3	20.2	22.3	20.9	21.5	21.2	20.4	—
Chile	21.0	17.2	25.1	25.8	26.9	27.2	27.4	22.1	23.4
Colombia	19.1	19.0	18.5	25.7	22.1	20.8	19.5	12.5	—
Jamaica	15.9	24.3	26.4	29.7	30.1	30.3	27.2	25.6	26.8
Mexico	29.6	20.8	23.1	19.8	23.1	25.9	24.4	23.6	23.3
Panama	28.1	15.2	16.8	30.3	30.5	31.1	32.1	32.5	—
Paraguay	28.8	22.0	22.9	23.9	23.4	23.6	22.9	23.0	—
Peru	28.9	18.5	15.6	24.4	23.3	24.4	24.3	21.7	—
Uruguay	17.3	11.4	12.2	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.9	15.1	13.9
World	24.6	23.0	24.1	23.4	23.1	23.4	22.8	22.4	—

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001, IMF

CONSUMPTION

Per cent of GDP

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Industrial Countries	77.7	78.7	77.7	78.7	78.7	78.2	78.3	78.6	78.6
United States	80.8	83.0	83.2	82.8	82.4	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.3
Canada	74.8	77.4	79.1	77.3	77.8	78.3	78.6	76.4	74.3
Australia	75.7	77.6	76.2	78.4	77.5	77.2	77.2	77.4	77.2
Japan	68.5	68.3	66.3	70.4	70.4	70.2	71.3	72.4	72.6
New Zealand	79.6	77.8	80.3	76.5	76.9	78.1	80.0	80.1	78.1
Denmark	81.0	77.8	74.6	76.2	76.1	76.3	76.3	75.1	72.5
France	77.3	80.7	77.1	78.7	79.4	78.5	77.7	77.6	77.4
Germany	77.2	76.8	72.5	76.6	77.3	76.9	76.5	76.7	77.0
Greece	80.9	85.9	88.5	88.4	88.2	87.4	87.1	86.1	85.7
Italy	77.2	76.9	77.7	76.6	76.4	77.1	77.3	78.2	78.4
Sweden	80.8	78.8	78.3	76.5	77.4	77.4	77.0	77.6	76.8
United Kingdom	80.5	80.7	82.4	83.5	83.7	82.7	83.0	84.2	84.1
Developing Countries	74.2	75.2	73.5	73.3	73.3	73.2	74.8	75.9	-
Africa	75.0	79.2	79.7	84.8	82.3	80.9	86.9	-	-
Algeria	56.9	63.6	72.7	72.6	68.5	68.2	73.0	-	-
Botswana	72.3	67.1	55.4	63.7	61.4	56.5	57.5	62.8	60.9
Ethiopia	96.3	97.2	92.1	93.3	93.4	90.1	92.6	-	-
Ghana	95.1	92.4	96.4	88.3	88.1	92.2	-	-	-
Kenya	96.0	75.4	80.9	84.1	83.7	88.5	90.3	88.6	-
Nigeria	73.1	84.9	60.6	96.0	88.9	78.9	106.9	-	-
South Africa	64.6	76.2	82.4	80.9	81.7	82.9	83.3	82.7	82.0
Tanzania	90.2	91.4	100.6	99.2	94.6	92.6	95.9	95.0	90.6
Uganda	-	103.1	99.5	93.3	91.8	-	-	-	-
Zaire	89.4	83.6	83.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	80.7	84.6	82.2	74.7	68.3	73.7	-	-	-
Asia	75.0	73.1	68.4	67.0	68.0	67.6	68.1	70.2	-
Bangladesh	97.5	95.5	97.3	91.8	92.5	92.5	91.4	91.3	91.0
Bhutan	92.1	86.4	68.1	51.3	61.7	61.2	60.7	-	-
Fiji	74.4	82.8	90.8	78.6	79.0	82.2	75.1	-	-
India	82.6	78.6	79.7	75.1	76.7	75.8	76.9	77.5	-
Indonesia	70.8	70.2	63.4	69.4	69.9	68.5	73.5	79.8	74.3
Korea, Rep. of	76.8	69.4	62.8	64.4	66.0	66.3	65.6	66.5	67.5
Malaysia	67.1	67.3	65.6	60.3	57.1	56.2	51.5	52.8	53.1
Maldives	95.4	101.4	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	88.9	86.6	92.1	85.2	86.2	86.0	86.2	86.7	86.8
Pakistan	92.2	93.7	86.5	84.2	85.5	86.8	83.3	86.5	87.1
Papua New Guinea	86.4	90.4	83.9	58.8	69.0	77.6	77.6	-	-
Philippines	73.4	81.2	81.3	85.5	85.4	85.8	87.2	85.1	83.0
Singapore	61.2	59.4	56.6	50.3	50.5	49.6	50.1	50.8	-
Sri Lanka	88.8	88.1	85.7	84.7	84.7	82.7	80.9	80.5	82.7
Thailand	77.7	75.7	66.0	63.0	63.9	64.8	65.5	67.7	67.9
Europe	72.3	68.7	74.4	79.8	79.5	80.2	80.2	81.2	82.0
Hungary	71.5	72.9	72.0	77.3	73.9	72.3	72.4	74.0	73.5
Poland	76.1	70.8	67.2	77.9	79.7	79.8	79.0	80.0	-
Romania	63.0	60.2	79.2	81.3	82.6	86.4	90.2	87.2	86.4
Russia	-	-	-	71.1	72.0	76.3	78.4	70.6	63.8
Turkey	-	-	79.6	81.1	78.8	80.3	79.9	81.6	83.6
Ukraine	-	-	-	76.4	79.9	81.6	81.5	79.1	-
Middle East	65.7	80.7	77.1	74.0	73.0	73.7	78.8	78.0	-
Egypt	87.7	79.4	83.0	83.1	85.5	85.4	84.2	84.2	-
Iran, I.R. of	79.4	82.9	73.3	64.4	61.3	64.2	72.8	77.0	-
Israel	92.8	94.3	91.2	89.5	89.7	88.8	88.4	88.6	87.6
Jordan	104.3	115.2	99.0	88.3	94.9	96.6	97.7	90.0	-
Kuwait	41.1	70.2	97.2	74.2	71.4	72.6	86.8	77.0	62.8
Saudi Arabia	37.8	87.0	70.4	66.1	65.5	65.2	73.8	67.7	59.9
Western Hemisphere	76.8	76.2	78.1	79.4	78.9	79.1	80.8	80.8	-
Argentina	76.2	76.9	80.2	81.9	81.0	81.4	81.5	83.4	83.0
Brazil	78.5	75.3	78.6	79.5	81.0	80.9	80.8	80.7	-
Chile	83.2	80.4	71.6	72.4	75.5	75.5	76.7	76.1	75.5
Colombia	80.3	79.7	75.7	80.6	83.5	85.0	86.2	89.5	-
Jamaica	86.2	85.5	77.5	80.9	81.8	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.2
Mexico	75.1	74.1	78.0	77.5	74.8	74.2	77.8	78.0	78.5
Panama	71.1	75.7	75.1	66.8	68.3	70.5	72.7	72.6	-
Paraguay	77.5	82.2	83.4	92.5	92.8	92.7	94.0	90.7	-
Peru	68.2	75.3	81.6	80.9	81.5	79.7	81.4	80.8	81.7
Uruguay	88.3	83.0	82.4	84.7	84.9	84.8	84.9	86.1	87.5
World	76.4	77.4	76.1	76.6	76.6	76.2	76.9	77.5	-

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001, IMF

NON-GOLD FOREIGN RESERVES

Weeks of imports

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Industrial Countries	8.8	9.5	11.9	11.0	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.2
United States	3.2	4.7	7.3	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.3
Canada	2.6	1.6	7.5	4.7	6.1	4.6	5.9	6.6	6.8
Australia	3.9	11.6	20.1	10.1	11.5	13.3	11.8	15.9	13.2
Japan	9.1	10.6	17.3	28.4	32.3	33.7	39.9	47.9	48.6
New Zealand	3.3	13.8	22.6	16.4	21.0	15.9	17.5	16.2	12.4
Denmark	9.1	15.5	17.1	12.7	16.5	22.6	17.5	26.3	18.0
France	10.5	12.8	8.2	5.0	5.9	5.9	8.0	7.1	6.4
Germany	13.4	14.6	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.2	6.7	5.9
Greece	6.6	4.5	9.0	33.5	37.7	27.7	39.1	37.1	-
Italy	11.9	9.2	18.0	8.8	11.5	13.8	7.1	5.3	5.6
Sweden	5.3	10.6	17.2	19.3	13.6	8.6	10.7	11.4	10.6
United Kingdom	9.3	6.1	8.3	8.2	7.2	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.8
Developing Countries	14.9	17.3	18.7	22.0	23.5	24.1	28.1	30.2	27.5
Africa	12.3	8.4	11.6	13.0	15.7	20.2	19.5	22.7	23.9
Algeria	18.6	14.9	3.9	10.2	24.9	47.5	36.0	24.0	-
Botswana	25.1	58.7	89.0	127.8	151.7	130.7	129.4	-	-
Ethiopia	-	5.8	7.7	1.0	35.0	27.2	-	-	-
Ghana	8.3	28.7	-	19.0	20.4	-	7.6	6.7	-
Kenya	12.0	14.1	4.8	6.1	13.2	12.5	12.7	14.5	15.0
Nigeria	31.0	9.8	35.7	9.5	30.6	38.2	33.7	-	-
South Africa	1.9	1.4	2.8	4.8	1.6	7.6	7.7	12.4	10.7
Tanzania	0.8	1.0	7.4	8.4	16.5	24.2	21.4	25.9	33.3
Uganda	0.5	4.3	8.0	22.6	23.1	25.0	26.7	29.6	-
Zaire	38.1	12.5	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	3.7	14.4	8.2	16.5	13.9	15.2	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	7.7	5.4	4.2	11.6	11.1	-	-	-	-
Asia	11.0	17.1	22.8	22.9	24.9	25.6	34.7	36.2	31.7
Bangladesh	6.0	6.9	9.0	18.7	14.4	11.9	14.2	10.8	9.2
Fiji	15.5	15.4	18.0	20.4	22.5	19.4	27.8	-	-
India	24.3	21.0	3.4	26.9	27.6	31.0	33.1	36.1	38.2
Indonesia	25.9	25.2	17.8	17.5	22.1	20.7	43.2	57.3	35.0
Korea, Rep. of	6.8	4.8	11.0	12.6	11.8	7.3	29.0	32.1	31.1
Malaysia	21.2	20.8	17.3	15.9	17.9	13.7	22.8	24.5	18.7
Maldives	1.7	4.5	9.2	9.3	13.1	14.7	17.40	16.4	16.4
Myanmar	38.3	6.2	60.2	21.9	8.8	6.4	6.1	6.0	4.9
Nepal	27.8	6.4	22.8	22.9	21.2	19.2	31.6	30.8	31.3
Pakistan	4.8	7.1	2.1	7.8	2.3	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.1
Papua New Guinea	18.7	22.8	17.6	9.4	17.4	11.0	8.1	8.7	14.0
Philippines	17.8	5.9	3.7	11.7	15.3	9.8	15.2	21.1	20.1
Singapore	14.2	25.4	23.7	28.7	30.4	28.0	37.2	36.0	31.0
Sri Lanka	6.2	11.8	8.2	20.5	18.7	17.9	17.4	14.3	7.5
Thailand	-	8.8	12.3	20.9	26.4	27.1	21.7	34.9	-
35:2	26.9								
Europe	2.6	3.1	6.6	15.2	13.7	14.1	15.1	18.1	18.3
Hungary	-	13.6	6.4	41.4	31.9	21.2	18.9	20.4	18.2
Poland	0.4	3.8	27.8	26.4	25.0	25.1	30.6	29.9	27.3
Romania	1.2	0.9	2.8	8.0	9.6	17.5	12.6	13.4	15.6
Turkey	7.1	4.8	14.1	18.1	19.6	20.0	22.1	29.8	21.9
Middle East	33.8	31.4	22.2	26.4	28.6	31.6	33.2	34.6	32.0
Egypt	11.2	3.7	8.3	71.6	69.4	73.5	58.3	47.0	48.7
Israel	17.8	19.4	19.4	14.3	18.8	34.3	40.2	35.4	32.1
Jordan	24.7	8.0	17.0	27.7	21.3	27.9	23.8	36.8	38.2
Kuwait	31.3	47.4	25.6	23.8	21.8	21.8	23.8	32.9	83.7
Lebanon	22.6	25.3	13.6	43.0	40.9	41.6	48.2	65.1	49.6
Saudi Arabia	40.4	55.0	25.2	16.0	26.8	27.1	24.6	31.6	27.6
Western Hemisphere	16.9	26.7	19.7	26.8	29.1	26.6	24.0	23.7	-
Argentina	33.1	44.6	58.6	36.9	39.6	38.1	41.0	53.5	52.0
Brazil	12.0	38.5	17.2	48.1	53.3	40.7	36.5	35.0	28.9
Chile	28.0	41.5	40.8	46.2	43.3	45.8	43.4	49.5	42.3
Colombia	53.0	20.0	43.1	31.3	37.4	33.1	30.7	39.1	40.2
Jamaica	4.7	7.5	4.5	12.6	15.4	11.3	12.2	9.9	17.0
Mexico	7.0	13.3	11.8	11.5	10.8	13.0	12.6	11.1	-
Panama	4.2	3.7	11.6	16.2	16.2	19.9	14.6	12.2	11.1
Paraguay	64.4	55.3	25.4	20.4	19.1	14.0	18.2	29.5	-
Peru	41.2	52.2	15.6	46.3	58.1	55.6	50.4	56.2	49.5
Uruguay	11.9	12.8	20.3	20.9	19.6	21.7	28.3	32.2	36.7
World	10.8	11.9	13.7	14.7	15.7	15.7	16.4	17.0	16.0

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001, IMF

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 2000

Country	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)	Adult Literacy Rate (%)	Real GDP per Capita (PPP \$)	Life Expectancy Index	Education Index	GDP Index	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank
High Human Development	77.4	-	24,973	0.87	0.96	0.92	0.918	-
Canada	78.8	99.0	27,840	0.90	0.98	0.94	0.940	3
France	78.6	99.0	24,223	0.89	0.97	0.92	0.928	12
Norway	78.5	99.0	29,918	0.89	0.98	0.95	0.942	1
USA	77.0	99.0	34,142	0.87	0.98	0.97	0.939	6
Netherlands	78.1	99.0	25,657	0.89	0.99	0.93	0.935	8
Japan	81.0	99.0	26,755	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.933	9
Finland	77.6	99.0	24,996	0.88	0.99	0.92	0.930	10
New Zealand	77.6	99.0	20,070	0.88	0.99	0.88	0.917	19
Sweden	79.7	99.0	24,277	0.91	0.99	0.92	0.941	2
Spain	78.5	97.6	19,472	0.89	0.97	0.88	0.913	21
Australia	78.9	99.0	25,693	0.90	0.99	0.93	0.939	5
United Kingdom	77.7	99.0	23,509	0.88	0.99	0.91	0.928	13
Germany	77.7	99.0	25,103	0.88	0.97	0.92	0.925	17
Hong Kong	79.5	93.5	25,153	0.91	0.83	0.92	0.888	23
Singapore	77.6	92.3	23,356	0.88	0.87	0.91	0.885	25
Rep. of Korea	74.9	97.8	17,380	0.83	0.95	0.86	0.882	27
United Arab Emirates	75.0	76.3	17,935	0.83	0.74	0.87	0.812	46
Medium Human Development	67.1	78.9	4,141	0.70	0.75	0.62	0.691	-
Fiji	69.1	92.9	4,668	0.73	0.90	0.64	0.758	72
Thailand	70.2	95.5	6,402	0.75	0.84	0.69	0.762	70
Malaysia	72.5	87.5	9,068	0.79	0.80	0.75	0.782	59
Lebanon	73.1	86.0	4,308	0.80	0.83	0.63	0.755	75
Saudi Arabia	71.6	76.3	11,367	0.78	0.71	0.79	0.759	71
Turkey	69.8	85.1	6,974	0.75	0.77	0.71	0.742	85
Lithuania	72.1	99.6	7,106	0.78	0.93	0.71	0.808	49
Romania	69.8	98.1	6,423	0.75	0.88	0.69	0.775	63
Algeria	69.6	66.7	5,308	0.74	0.69	0.66	0.697	106
Mexico	72.6	91.4	9,023	0.79	0.84	0.75	0.796	54
Peru	68.8	89.9	4,799	0.73	0.87	0.65	0.747	82
Sri Lanka	72.1	91.6	3,530	0.79	0.84	0.59	0.741	89
Botswana	40.3	77.2	7,184	0.25	0.75	0.71	0.572	126
Philippines	69.3	95.3	3,971	0.74	0.91	0.61	0.754	77
Indonesia	66.2	86.9	3,043	0.69	0.79	0.57	0.684	110
China	70.5	84.1	3,976	0.76	0.80	0.61	0.726	96
Egypt	67.3	55.3	3,635	0.70	0.62	0.60	0.642	115
Maldives	66.5	96.7	4,485	0.69	0.90	0.63	0.743	84
Vietnam	68.2	93.4	1,996	0.72	0.84	0.50	0.688	109
Oman	71.0	71.7	13,356	0.77	0.67	0.82	0.751	78
Papua New Guinea	56.7	63.9	2,280	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.535	133
Zimbabwe	42.9	88.7	2,635	0.30	0.81	0.55	0.551	128
Myanmar	56.0	84.7	1,027	0.52	0.75	0.39	0.552	127
India	63.3	57.2	2,358	0.64	0.57	0.53	0.577	124
Pakistan	60.0	43.2	1,928	0.58	0.42	0.49	0.499	138
Low Human Development	52.9	49.7	1,251	0.46	0.46	0.42	0.448	-
Nigeria	51.7	63.9	896	0.44	0.58	0.37	0.462	148
Bangladesh	59.4	41.3	1,602	0.57	0.40	0.46	0.478	145
Nepal	58.6	41.8	1,327	0.56	0.48	0.43	0.490	142
Bhutan	62.0	47.0	1,412	0.62	0.42	0.44	0.494	140
Angola	45.2	42.0	2,187	0.34	0.36	0.51	0.403	161
Uganda	44.0	67.1	1,208	0.32	0.60	0.42	0.444	150
Ethiopia	43.9	39.1	668	0.31	0.35	0.32	0.327	168
Developing Countries	64.7	73.7	3,783	0.66	0.69	0.61	0.654	n.a.
Industrial Countries	78.2	-	27,848	0.89	0.97	0.94	0.932	n.a.
World	66.9	-	7,446	0.70	0.75	0.72	0.722	n.a.

n.a. Not available

Source : Human Development Report 2002 UNDP

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 1975 - 2000

	1975	1980	1985	1990	1998	1999	2000	HDI Rank 2000
High Human Development								
Canada	0.862	0.879	0.901	0.924	0.929	0.936	0.940	3
France	0.848	0.864	0.875	0.896	0.913	0.924	0.928	12
Norway	0.850	0.869	0.880	0.891	0.916	0.939	0.942	1
USA	0.865	0.885	0.897	0.911	0.923	0.934	0.939	6
Netherlands	0.856	0.868	0.883	0.896	0.917	0.931	0.935	8
Japan	0.851	0.875	0.890	0.906	0.918	0.928	0.933	9
Finland	0.834	0.855	0.871	0.893	0.905	0.925	0.930	10
New Zealand	0.843	0.852	0.862	0.872	0.898	0.913	0.917	19
Sweden	0.859	0.869	0.880	0.888	0.917	0.936	0.941	2
Spain	0.814	0.834	0.851	0.871	0.889	0.908	0.913	21
Australia	0.838	0.855	0.867	0.880	0.919	0.936	0.939	5
United Kingdom	0.840	0.848	0.856	0.875	0.913	0.923	0.928	13
Germany	...	...	...	...	0.905	0.921	0.925	17
Hong Kong	0.757	0.796	0.823	0.859	0.875	0.880	0.888	23
Singapore	0.737	0.767	0.796	0.834	0.873	0.875	0.885	25
Korea, Rep. of	0.680	0.716	0.761	0.804	0.835	0.876	0.882	27
United Arab Emirates	0.736	0.767	0.780	0.803	0.804	0.809	0.812	46
Medium Human Development								
Fiji	0.674	0.696	0.708	0.735	0.757	0.757	0.758	72
Thailand	0.604	0.647	0.678	0.717	0.746	0.757	0.762	70
Malaysia	0.614	0.654	0.691	0.718	0.755	0.774	0.782	59
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	0.758	0.755	75
Saudi Arabia	0.595	0.651	0.671	0.707	0.733	0.754	0.759	71
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	0.735	0.742	85
Lithuania	...	...	...	0.780	0.752	0.803	0.808	49
Romania	0.722	0.756	0.762	0.745	0.740	0.772	0.775	63
Algeria	0.511	0.556	0.605	0.637	0.655	0.693	0.697	106
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	0.790	0.796	54
Peru	0.641	0.669	0.691	0.703	0.731	0.743	0.747	82
Sri Lanka	0.605	0.641	0.671	0.694	0.714	0.735	0.741	89
Botswana	0.501	0.565	0.624	0.670	0.632	0.577	0.572	126
Philippines	0.646	0.680	0.683	0.711	0.728	0.749	0.754	77
Indonesia	0.471	0.533	0.586	0.630	0.665	0.677	0.684	110
China	0.521	0.554	0.588	0.624	0.680	0.718	0.726	96
Egypt	0.432	0.479	0.531	0.573	0.603	0.635	0.642	115
Maldives	...	...	...	...	0.683	0.739	0.743	84
Vietnam	...	...	...	...	...	0.682	0.688	109
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	0.747	0.751	78
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	0.534	0.535	133
Zimbabwe	0.539	0.562	0.619	0.609	0.570	0.554	0.551	128
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	0.551	0.552	127
India	...	...	...	...	...	0.571	0.577	124
Pakistan	0.347	0.377	0.414	0.455	0.495	0.498	0.499	138
Low Human Development								
Nigeria	0.322	0.379	0.395	0.419	0.446	0.455	0.462	148
Bangladesh	0.318	0.336	0.369	0.400	0.427	0.470	0.478	145
Nepal	0.289	0.327	0.368	0.411	0.447	0.480	0.490	142
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	0.477	0.494	140
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	0.422	0.403	161
Uganda	...	...	0.373	0.364	0.386	0.435	0.444	150
Ethiopia	...	...	0.258	0.281	0.237	0.321	0.327	168

Source : Human Development Report 2002, UNDP

INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES 1970 - 2001

Item	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Aluminium (US Cents/Pound)											
All Origins (London)	27.86	39.39	80.51	47.21	74.37	81.86	72.54	61.58	61.69	70.39	65.63
Bananas (US Cents/Pound)											
Latin America (US Ports)	7.53	11.15	17.01	17.15	24.60	20.02	22.25	21.61	19.39	-	-
Beef (US Cents/Pound)											
Australia - NZ (US Ports)	59.16	60.20	125.19	97.67	116.27	86.50	84.17	78.30	83.14	87.79	96.54
United States (New York)	41.30	44.99	86.71	89.70	94.27	94.27	96.49	-	100.38	-	-
Argentina (Frozen)	33.14	38.87	97.41	86.61	130.90	210.56	180.72	235.34	206.91	204.26	165.79
Argentina (Corned)	39.29	78.95	143.68	82.23	102.80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butter (US Cents/Pound)											
New Zealand (London)	33.47	72.10	151.39	101.45	147.94	164.54	147.75	144.64	132.51	-	-
New Zealand	28.58	50.46	73.80	60.22	87.34	99.25	86.20	87.60	75.03	67.24	67.77
Coconut Oil (US Cents/Pound)											
Philippines (New York)	17.19	17.85	30.51	26.77	15.32	30.37	29.79	29.95	32.48	20.23	13.36
Philippines	12.80	17.00	28.06	24.18	13.99	27.96	28.28	27.15	32.77	20.42	14.48
Coffee (US Cents/Pound)											
Other milds (New York)	52.01	65.41	154.20	145.56	89.15	149.41	185.02	132.40	101.67	85.05	61.91
Brazil (New York)	55.80	82.58	208.79	148.93	83.80	145.98	166.80	121.81	88.92	79.80	50.50
Brazil	44.26	49.57	143.75	103.97	58.80	123.89	143.40	106.23	79.56	73.15	43.74
Colombia (New York)	56.66	81.60	178.83	145.56	89.15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	54.22	62.38	161.70	134.87	79.86	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda (New York)	41.44	61.05	147.15	121.24	54.99	126.83	80.70	83.93	67.65	42.16	27.32
Copra (US \$/Metric Ton)											
Philippines (Europ. Ports)	223.08	256.00	453.00	386.42	229.92	438.50	433.75	411.03	462.27	308.92	195.55
Cotton (US Cents/Pound)											
United States (10 Markets)	25.08	45.07	81.28	58.68	71.82	71.82	53.59	51.05	40.18	43.78	30.93
Liverpool Index	28.93	53.09	93.73	59.92	82.56	98.30	79.23	65.53	53.13	59.05	48.00
Egypt Liverpool	62.60	129.41	153.49	163.97	300.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt (Long Staple)	61.06	138.39	123.22	138.35	516.94	110.29	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt (Long Medium)	49.83	109.72	109.17	133.21	436.98	97.40	-	-	-	-	-
Gold (US\$/Fine Ounce)											
United Kingdom (London)	35.94	161.03	607.86	317.18	383.51	384.16	331.10	294.20	278.78	279.00	271.09
Ground Nuts (US\$/Metric Ton)											
Nigeria (London)	228.18	432.96	1236.58	675.75	1325.50	909.92	988.42	988.75	834.74	843.93	833.16
Maize (US\$/Bushel)											
United States (Chicago)	1.37	2.90	3.00	2.66	2.61	2.61	2.64	2.20	1.87	1.83	1.89
United States (US Gulf Ports)	1.48	3.04	3.19	2.85	2.78	3.14	2.98	2.58	2.29	2.24	2.28
Thailand	1.66	3.38	4.11	2.59	3.33	5.13	-	-	-	-	-
News Print (US\$/Short Ton)											
United States (New York)	150.54	256.78	388.84	463.54	495.63	495.63	410.16	438.75	-	390.56	424.71
Finland	114.89	315.57	410.92	328.07	575.21	605.05	470.85	453.66	-	-	-
Sweden	117.98	327.47	437.42	342.60	597.91	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palm Oil (US\$/Metric Ton)											
Malaysia (N.W. Europe)	259.50	420.25	583.08	500.92	289.83	628.58	545.83	671.30	436.31	309.51	286.45
Malaysia	214.82	474.94	529.53	493.83	287.10	612.41	504.99	-	-	-	-
Pepper, Black (US Cents/Pound)											
Malaysia (New York)	57.30	90.95	90.43	183.10	81.30	171.86	286.88	322.29	309.58	-	-
Petroleum, Spot (US\$/Barrel)											
Average Crude Price	2.11	10.60	35.48	26.98	22.05	17.20	19.27	13.07	17.98	28.24	24.28
Dubai Fateh	1.80	10.43	35.85	26.46	20.46	16.13	18.10	12.09	17.08	26.09	22.71
UK Brent	2.23	11.50	37.89	27.33	23.99	17.06	19.12	12.72	17.87	28.31	24.41
Alaskan North Slope	2.30	9.85	32.69	27.14	22.03	17.24	-	-	-	-	-
West Texas Intermediate	-	-	-	28.14	24.45	18.43	20.59	14.42	19.17	30.32	25.87
Rice (US\$/Metric Ton)											
United States (New Orleans)	188.25	418.56	494.97	382.38	389.50	389.50	441.53	446.45	450.65	367.29	306.58
Thailand (Bangkok)	143.00	363.17	433.67	217.42	287.17	320.80	302.47	305.42	248.97	203.69	172.71
Thailand	113.77	301.86	340.29	204.16	270.20	314.85	216.85	321.01	264.11	265.95	205.37
Myanmar	83.33	207.50	274.95	164.87	205.49	209.86	221.07	327.85	-	-	-
Rubber (US Cents/Pound)											
All Origins (New York)	21.07	29.87	73.43	41.77	50.17	50.17	47.44	46.61	45.31	47.36	48.86
Malaysia (Singapore)	18.47	25.44	64.62	34.42	39.22	71.68	46.16	32.73	28.83	31.35	27.25
Malaysia	18.98	26.30	63.07	35.05	38.42	70.82	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	17.66	23.28	60.13	32.84	35.89	63.81	43.30	30.41	23.79	27.02	23.51

(Contd.)

WORLD TABLES
INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES 1970 – 2001(Contd.)

Item	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Silver (US Cents/troy ounce)											
United States (New York)	177.10	441.90	2,057.70	614.20	482.00	519.20	489.2	553.4	525.0	499.93	438.60
Soybeans (US\$/Metric Tons)											
United States (Rotterdam)	116.92	221.67	296.25	224.42	246.75	259.25	295.42	215.42	199.58	211.25	195.50
Soybean Oil (US\$/Metric Ton)											
All Origins (Dutch Ports)	286.33	563.33	598.25	576.00	447.50	625.20	564.8	625.9	428.01	338.2	353.60
Sugar (US Cents/Pound)											
EU Import Price	5.09	15.44	22.09	16.12	26.45	31.21	28.38	27.13	26.84	25.16	23.88
Caribbean (New York)	3.76	20.56	28.67	4.05	12.51	13.28	11.40	8.92	6.27	8.08	8.23
US Import Price	7.50	22.47	30.03	20.35	23.25	23.06	21.93	22.06	21.14	19.4	21.34
Brazil	5.10	29.18	21.79	6.66	15.94	13.75	12.34	10.37	6.74	7.95	8.96
Australia	4.97	19.95	21.07	5.84	12.65	13.35	12.51	—	—	—	—
Philippines	6.62	27.03	16.22	14.94	19.46	19.72	22.72	18.62	20.85	17.58	17.69
Tea (US Cents /Pounds)											
Average Auction (London)	49.55	62.68	101.06	89.98	92.17	74.46	107.59	108.21	105.40	112.55	89.87
Sri Lanka	40.91	58.78	91.64	101.24	103.91	90.55	121.78	130.10	104.28	108.61	103.55
Tobacco (US\$/Metric Ton)											
United States (All Markets)	1,055.44	1,841.99	2,275.86	2,611.82	3,392.19	2,643.44	3,531.81	3,336.12	3,101.45	2,988.17	2,989.02
Urea (US\$/Metric Ton)											
Any Origin (Europe)	48.25	197.67	222.08	136.33	157.00	193.93	127.93	103.05	77.71	112.12	—
Wheat (US\$/Bushel)											
Australia (Sydney)	1.48	4.03	4.77	3.84	5.29	5.38	5.10	4.22	—	—	—
Australia	1.42	4.57	4.91	3.50	4.25	5.17	4.59	3.94	3.53	3.39	3.92
United States (US Gulf Ports)	1.49	4.06	4.70	3.70	3.69	4.82	4.35	3.43	3.05	3.1	3.45
Argentina	1.48	4.68	5.01	3.13	3.93	4.47	4.30	3.35	3.18	3.13	3.35

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001, and August 2002 IMF