

# **ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA**

**2001**



**Central Bank of Sri Lanka**

*This annual volume has been prepared by a team of officers in the Statistics Department of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the direction of Dr. Anila Dias Bandaranaike, Director of Statistics. The work was supervised by Mr. A Jeewandara, Deputy Director. Mr.T.M.Z.Mutaliph Senior Assistant Director, led the team comprising Mrs. W. Dayananda and Mr.K.S.Jayaweera.*

Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Statistics Department  
P. O. Box 590  
Colombo, Sri Lanka.

E - Mail: [stat@cbsl.lk](mailto:stat@cbsl.lk)

Volume XXIII  
ISSN 1391 - 3611  
November 2001

Printed at the Central Bank of Sri Lanka Printing Press

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                     | Page |                                                                    | Page  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>KEY SOCIO - ECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>                              |      |                                                                    |       |
| Sri Lanka Country Profile ...                                       | 1    | Fish and Livestock ...                                             | 34    |
| Real Sector ...                                                     | 1    | Cultivation Loans - Refinance Credit Schemes ...                   | 34    |
| Agriculture and Industry ...                                        | 2    | <b>INDUSTRY</b>                                                    |       |
| Government Finance ...                                              | 2    | Industrial Production ...                                          | 35    |
| External Sector ...                                                 | 3    | Petroleum ...                                                      | 36    |
| Prices and Wages ...                                                | 3    | Cement ...                                                         | 36    |
| Money and Money Rates ...                                           | 4    | Sugar ...                                                          | 37    |
| Money and Capital Market ...                                        | 4    | Milk and Milk Products ...                                         | 37    |
| Financial Institutions ...                                          | 5    | Textiles ...                                                       | 38    |
| Infrastructure ...                                                  | 5    | Electricity ...                                                    | 38    |
| Graphs... ...                                                       | 6-7  | Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations ...              | 39    |
| <b>CLIMATE</b>                                                      |      | Electricity Sales by Provinces ...                                 | 40    |
| Mean Temperature ...                                                | 8    | Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises ...                          | 41    |
| Rainfall and Rain Days - Hydro-Catchment Areas ...                  | 8    | Minerals ...                                                       | 41    |
| Rainfall and Rain Days - Selected Stations ...                      | 9    | <b>PRICES AND WAGES</b>                                            |       |
| Humidity ...                                                        | 10   | Consumer Price Indices ...                                         | 42    |
| <b>POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE</b>                                  |      | Wholesale Price Index ...                                          | 42    |
| Population by Districts and Sectors ...                             | 11   | Colombo Consumers' Price Index ...                                 | 43    |
| Population by Religion and Ethnicity ...                            | 11   | Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items ...               | 44    |
| Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity ...                  | 12   | Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items<br>by Provinces ...   | 45    |
| Vital Statistics ...                                                | 12   | Average Producer Prices of Selected Items ...                      | 46    |
| Population by Age Groups ...                                        | 13   | Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items<br>by Provinces ... | 47    |
| Population by Provinces and Districts ...                           | 13   | Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in<br>Selected Districts ...  | 48-49 |
| Population Density ...                                              | 14   | Nominal Wage Rate Indices ...                                      | 50    |
| Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by Districts ...                  | 14   | Average Daily Wage Rates In<br>Selected Activities ...             | 51    |
| Labour Force ...                                                    | 15   | Construction Cost Indices ...                                      | 52    |
| Employment ...                                                      | 16   | <b>EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE</b>                                  |       |
| Unemployment ...                                                    | 17   | Summary of External Trade ...                                      | 53    |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>                                            |      | Selected Exports ...                                               | 54    |
| Summary of National Accounts ...                                    | 18   | Selected Imports ...                                               | 54    |
| GDP, GNP and Deflators ...                                          | 19   | Imports by Major Categories ...                                    | 55    |
| Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices ...                       | 20   | Major Export Markets ...                                           | 56    |
| Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices ...                        | 21   | Major Import Sources ...                                           | 57    |
| Gross National Product at Constant Prices ...                       | 22   | Central Bank Trade Indices - Volume ...                            | 58    |
| Gross National Product at Current Prices ...                        | 23   | Central Bank Trade Indices - Value ...                             | 58    |
| Composition of Gross Domestic Product ...                           | 24   | Central Bank Trade Indices - Unit Value ...                        | 59    |
| Investment and Savings ...                                          | 25   | Exchange Rates - Year End ...                                      | 59    |
| Quarterly Estimates of GDP ...                                      | 25   | Balance of Payments ...                                            | 60-62 |
| <b>AGRICULTURE</b>                                                  |      | Financing of the External Resource Gap ...                         | 63    |
| Paddy ...                                                           | 26   | Private Remittances from Abroad ...                                | 64    |
| Tea ...                                                             | 27   | Tourism ...                                                        | 65    |
| Rubber ...                                                          | 28   | External Debt and Debt Service Payments... ..                      | 66    |
| Coconut ...                                                         | 29   |                                                                    |       |
| Principal Crops by Provinces ...                                    | 30   |                                                                    |       |
| Subsidiary Food Crops ...                                           | 31   |                                                                    |       |
| Minor Export Crops ...                                              | 32   |                                                                    |       |
| Fertilizer ...                                                      | 33   |                                                                    |       |
| Settlements and New Land cultivated under<br>Mahaweli Programme ... | 33   |                                                                    |       |

(continued)

## TABEL OF CONTENTS (Concluded)

|                                                          | Page  |                                                                           | Page     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS</b>                         |       | <b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES</b>                                            |          |
| Reserve Money                                            | 67    | Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions                                       | 118-119  |
| Money Supply                                             | 68    | Socio-Economic Conditions by Provinces                                    | 120-121  |
| Broad Money Supply M <sub>2b</sub>                       | 69    | General Education                                                         | 122      |
| Interest Rates                                           | 70    | Teachers and Pupils by Provinces and Districts                            | 123      |
| Government Debt Market                                   | 71    | Government Schools by Size of Student Population                          | 124      |
| Share Market Indicators                                  | 72    | Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment                     | 125      |
| Share Issues                                             | 73    | Students and New Admissions in Government Schools                         | 126      |
| Share Trading Indicators by Business Sector              | 74-81 | Government Schools by Sector                                              | 127      |
| Share Trading Indicators by Major Companies (Till 1998)  | 82-87 | University Education                                                      | 127      |
| Share Trading Indicators by Major Companies (From 1999)  | 88-89 | Eligibility, Admission and Enrolment of Students for University Education | 128      |
| Foreign Trading of Shares by Business Sector             | 90-93 | University Admission by Provinces and Districts                           | 129      |
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b>                                |       | University Admission by Academic Stream and District                      | 130 -131 |
| Summary of Fiscal Operations                             | 94    | University Admission by Academic Stream and Race                          | 132      |
| Current Expenditure                                      | 95    | Technical Colleges                                                        | 133      |
| Capital Expenditure and Lending                          | 95    | Health Services                                                           | 134      |
| Government Revenue                                       | 96    | Selected Public Health Personnel                                          | 135      |
| Government Domestic Debt                                 | 96    | Health Personnel by Districts                                             | 135-136  |
| Government Foreign Debt                                  | 97    | Activities of Health Campaigns                                            | 137      |
| Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils           | 98    | Postal Services                                                           | 138      |
| <b>BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS</b>                |       | Telecommunication Services                                                | 139      |
| Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank               | 99    | Film Industry                                                             | 140      |
| Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks        | 100   | Mass Media                                                                | 141      |
| Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks               | 101   | Prisoners                                                                 | 142      |
| Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit              | 102   | Prisoners by Districts                                                    | 143      |
| Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership                | 102   | Selected Demography of Prisoners                                          | 144      |
| Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks by Purpose        | 103   | <b>WORLD TABLES</b>                                                       |          |
| Number of Bank Branches by Provinces                     | 104   | Sri Lanka in the Asian Context                                            | 145-154  |
| Banking Density by Districts                             | 105   | Consumer Price Changes                                                    | 155      |
| Bank Branch Network                                      | 106   | Growth of Real GDP                                                        | 156      |
| Merchant Banks                                           | 106   | Exports                                                                   | 157      |
| Finance Companies                                        | 107   | Imports                                                                   | 158      |
| Unit Trusts                                              | 108   | BOP Current Account Balance                                               | 159      |
| Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks   | 109   | Investment                                                                | 160      |
| Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies | 109   | Consumption                                                               | 161      |
| <b>TRANSPORTATION</b>                                    |       | Non-Gold Foreign Reserves                                                 | 162      |
| Road Network                                             | 110   | Human Development Index                                                   | 163-164  |
| Road Kilometerage by Province and District               | 110   | International Commodity Prices                                            | 165-166  |
| Road Kilometerage by Provinces                           | 111   |                                                                           |          |
| Motor Vehicles by Provinces                              | 112   |                                                                           |          |
| New Registration of Motor Vehicles                       | 113   |                                                                           |          |
| SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies                           | 113   |                                                                           |          |
| Sri Lanka Railways                                       | 114   |                                                                           |          |
| Aviation : Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Air Line               | 115   |                                                                           |          |
| Port Services                                            | 116   |                                                                           |          |
| Selected Public Transport Indicators by Provinces        | 117   |                                                                           |          |



## SRI LANKA - COUNTRY PROFILE

| AREA                                    | Sq. Km.                                    | '000ha.              | Mn. Acres  | ECONOMY                            | 1997   | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross                                   | 65,610                                     | 6,561                | 16.2       | Real Sector                        |        |         |         |         |
| Excluding Inland Waters                 | 62,705                                     | 6,270                | 15.5       | GNP at Market Prices, Rs.Bn.       | 880.0  | 1,001.9 | 1,090.3 | 1,234.0 |
| CLIMATE                                 |                                            |                      |            | US\$ Bn.                           | 14.9   | 15.5    | 15.5    | 16.3    |
| Temperature : °C (°F)                   | Low Country,min.24.3(75.7) max.31.5(88.7)  |                      |            | Per Capita GNP, Rs.                | 47,433 | 53,366  | 57,256  | 63,752  |
|                                         | Hill Country,min.17.1(62.8) max.25.8(78.4) |                      |            | US\$                               | 804    | 826     | 813     | 841     |
| Annual Rainfall (Average)               | : 1,771 mm                                 |                      |            | Per Capita GNP (PPP) (1997), US\$  | 2,460  |         |         |         |
| DEMOGRAPHY                              |                                            |                      |            | Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %   | 6.3    | 4.7     | 4.3     | 6.0     |
| Population ('000)                       | : 19,043 (1999) 19,360 (2000)              |                      |            | Sectoral Composition of GDP, %     |        |         |         |         |
| Population Growth (%)                   | : 1.4 (1999) 1.7 (2000)                    |                      |            | Agriculture                        | 21.9   | 21.1    | 21.3    | 20.5    |
| Province                                | Population                                 | Land Area            | Density of | Manufacturing                      | 16.4   | 16.5    | 16.8    | 17.4    |
|                                         | (2000) '000                                | (Sq. Km.)            | Population | Other                              | 61.7   | 62.4    | 62.9    | 62.1    |
| Western                                 | 4,959                                      | 3,593                | 1,380      | Unemployment, % of Labour Force    | 10.5   | 9.2     | 8.9     | 7.6     |
| Central                                 | 2,507                                      | 5,575                | 450        | Money and Inflation                |        |         |         |         |
| Southern                                | 2,500                                      | 5,383                | 464        | Inflation : Change of CDCPI, %     | 7.4    | 7.3     | 3.6     | 3.6     |
| North-Western                           | 2,254                                      | 7,506                | 300        | Change of CCPI, %                  | 9.6    | 9.4     | 4.7     | 6.2     |
| Sabaragamuwa                            | 1,853                                      | 4,921                | 377        | Change of GCPI, %                  | 7.1    | 6.9     | 3.8     | 3.2     |
| Northern                                | 1,461                                      | 8,290                | 176        | Money Stock M2b, Rs. Bn.           | 233.7  | 377.7   | 428.3   | 483.4   |
| Eastern                                 | 1,427                                      | 9,361                | 152        | M2b Growth, %                      | 15.6   | 13.2    | 13.4    | 12.9    |
| Uva                                     | 1,226                                      | 8,335                | 147        | External Sector                    |        |         |         |         |
| North-Central                           | 1,174                                      | 9,741                | 121        | Exports(Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.  | 274.2  | 310.4   | 325.2   | 420.1   |
| Total                                   | 19,360                                     | 62,705               | 309        | US\$ Mn.                           | 4,639  | 4,798   | 4,610   | 5,522   |
| Composition of Population (1981 Census) |                                            |                      |            | Imports(Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.  | 346.0  | 380.1   | 421.9   | 554.3   |
| By Ethnicity (Provisional)              | %                                          | By Religion          | %          | US\$ Mn.                           | 5,864  | 5,889   | 5,979   | 7,319   |
| Sinhalese                               | 74.0                                       | Buddhists            | 69.3       | External Assets, Rs. Bn.           | 191.9  | 196.8   | 186.0   | 170.3   |
| Sri Lankan Tamils                       | 12.6                                       | Hindus               | 15.5       | US\$ Mn.                           | 3,132  | 2,907   | 2,582   | 2,131   |
| Indian Tamils                           | 5.5                                        | Muslims              | 7.5        | Exchange Rate (Ave.), Rs./ US\$    | 58.99  | 64.59   | 70.39   | 75.78   |
| Moors                                   | 7.1                                        | Christians           | 7.6        | Rs./ SDR                           | 81.17  | 87.66   | 96.25   | 99.90   |
| Others                                  | 0.8                                        | Others               | 0.1        | External Debt, Rs. Bn.             | 502.4  | 590.4   | 654.5   | 708.3   |
| By Sector                               | %                                          | By Age Groups        | %          | US\$ Mn.                           | 8,197  | 8,749   | 9,088   | 8,859   |
| Urban                                   | 21.5                                       | 0 - 14               | 35.2       | % of GDP                           | 56.4   | 58.0    | 59.2    | 54.5    |
| Rural                                   | 72.2                                       | 15 - 54              | 60.5       | Fiscal Sector                      |        |         |         |         |
| Estate                                  | 6.3                                        | 55 & Above           | 4.3        | Revenue, Rs. Bn.                   | 165.0  | 175.0   | 195.9   | 211.3   |
| SOCIAL INDICATORS                       |                                            |                      |            | Expenditure & Net Lending, Rs. Bn. | 235.1  | 268.2   | 279.2   | 335.8   |
| Human Development Index (1999)          | 0.735                                      | (min. 0.0, max. 1.0) |            | Budget Deficit, Rs. Bn.            | -70.1  | -93.1   | -82.9   | -124.5  |
| Life Expectancy, Years                  | 73.0                                       | (Male 71, Female 76) |            | % of GDP                           | -7.9   | -9.2    | -7.5    | -9.9    |
| Literacy Rate, %                        | 91.4                                       | (Male 94, Female 89) |            | Public Debt, Rs. Bn.               | 764.1  | 925.4   | 1,051.3 | 1,218.7 |
|                                         |                                            |                      |            | % of GDP                           | 85.8   | 90.8    | 94.7    | 97.1    |

(a) Provisional

## REAL SECTOR

|                                                 | 1978   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Demography                                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| Population, '000                                | 14,190 | 17,646 | 17,891 | 18,136 | 18,336 | 18,552 | 18,774  | 19,043  | 19,360  |
| Population Growth, %                            | 1.8    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.1    | 1.2    | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.7     |
| Labour Force, % of Population (10 Yrs. & above) | 37.2   | 49.7   | 48.7   | 47.9   | 48.7   | 48.7   | 51.7    | 50.7    | 50.4    |
| Unemployment, % of Labour Force                 | 14.6   | 13.8   | 13.1   | 12.3   | 11.3   | 10.5   | 9.2     | 8.9     | 7.6     |
| National Accounts                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.                   | 38.7   | 499.6  | 575.5  | 659.1  | 757.3  | 880.0  | 1,001.9 | 1,090.3 | 1,234.0 |
| US \$ Bn.                                       | 2.5    | 10.4   | 11.6   | 12.9   | 13.7   | 14.9   | 15.5    | 15.5    | 16.3    |
| Per Capita GNP : Rs.                            | 2,725  | 28,314 | 32,169 | 36,339 | 41,301 | 47,433 | 53,366  | 57,256  | 63,752  |
| US \$                                           | 175    | 587    | 651    | 709    | 747    | 804    | 826     | 813     | 841     |
| GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.                   | 42.7   | 499.6  | 579.1  | 667.8  | 768.2  | 890.3  | 1,018.0 | 1,106.7 | 1,256.0 |
| US \$ Bn.                                       | 2.7    | 10.4   | 11.7   | 13.0   | 13.9   | 15.1   | 15.7    | 15.7    | 16.6    |
| Real GDP Growth, %                              | 8.2    | 6.9    | 5.6    | 5.5    | 3.8    | 6.3    | 4.7     | 4.3     | 6.0     |
| GDP by Sectors, %                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| Agriculture                                     | 30.5   | 24.6   | 23.8   | 23.0   | 22.4   | 21.9   | 21.1    | 21.3    | 20.5    |
| Mining and Quarrying                            | 1.8    | 1.9    | 2.0    | 1.9    | 2.0    | 2.1    | 1.9     | 1.8     | 1.7     |
| Manufacturing                                   | 20.0   | 15.2   | 15.4   | 15.7   | 16.2   | 16.4   | 16.5    | 16.8    | 17.4    |
| Construction                                    | 4.9    | 7.2    | 7.3    | 7.4    | 6.9    | 7.0    | 7.6     | 7.6     | 7.0     |
| Services                                        | 42.9   | 51.1   | 51.5   | 51.9   | 52.4   | 52.6   | 52.8    | 52.9    | 53.4    |
| Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP               |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |
| Consumption                                     | 84.7   | 84.0   | 84.8   | 84.7   | 84.7   | 82.7   | 81.1    | 80.5    | 82.7    |
| Government Consumption                          | 9.5    | 9.2    | 9.7    | 11.5   | 10.5   | 10.4   | 9.8     | 9.0     | 10.5    |
| Investment                                      | 19.9   | 25.6   | 27.0   | 25.7   | 24.2   | 24.4   | 25.1    | 27.3    | 28.0    |
| Government Investment                           | 7.2    | 4.2    | 3.1    | 3.5    | 3.1    | 3.4    | 3.3     | 3.2     | 3.2     |
| Domestic Savings                                | 15.2   | 16.0   | 15.2   | 15.3   | 15.4   | 17.3   | 19.1    | 19.5    | 17.3    |
| National Savings                                | 15.5   | 20.2   | 19.1   | 19.5   | 19.0   | 21.5   | 23.4    | 23.5    | 21.4    |

(a) Provisional

# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY

|                                                       | 1978  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| <b>Principal Agricultural Produce</b>                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Paddy, M.T. '000                                      | 1,891 | 2,570 | 2,684 | 2,810 | 2,061 | 2,239 | 2,692 | 2,868 | 2,860   |
| Bushels, Mn.                                          | 91    | 123   | 129   | 135   | 99    | 107   | 129   | 137   | 137     |
| Tea, Mn. Kgs.                                         | 199   | 232   | 242   | 246   | 258   | 277   | 280   | 284   | 306     |
| Rubber, Mn. Kgs.                                      | 156   | 104   | 105   | 106   | 112   | 106   | 96    | 97    | 87      |
| Coconut, Mn. Nuts                                     | 2,207 | 2,164 | 2,622 | 2,755 | 2,546 | 2,631 | 2,522 | 2,808 | 3,055   |
| <b>Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>                  | 10.4  | 31.6  | 34.7  | 42.5  | 53.2  | 62.7  | 70.2  | 66.8  | 76.4    |
| Tea                                                   | 6.4   | 19.9  | 21.0  | 24.6  | 34.1  | 42.5  | 50.3  | 43.7  | 53.1    |
| Rubber                                                | 2.0   | 3.1   | 3.6   | 5.7   | 5.8   | 4.6   | 2.8   | 2.3   | 2.2     |
| Coconut                                               | 1.3   | 2.8   | 3.8   | 5.3   | 6.1   | 6.9   | 6.1   | 9.1   | 9.2     |
| Minor Agricultural Crops                              | 0.7   | 5.8   | 6.4   | 6.9   | 7.3   | 8.6   | 11.0  | 11.6  | 11.8    |
| <b>Industrial Production, Rs. Bn.</b>                 | 8.9   | 166.5 | 198.3 | 236.1 | 276.2 | 323.1 | 368.3 | 397.9 | 462.7   |
| <b>Value Added in Industry, Rs. Bn.</b>               | -     | 60.7  | 70.0  | 81.8  | 95.4  | 111.9 | 129.5 | 143.4 | 167.5   |
| <b>Public Sector Industry Output Index(1977=100)</b>  | 108.0 | -     | -     | -     | 90.5  | 100.0 | 91.8  | 78.0  | 96.8    |
| <b>Private Sector Industry Output Index(1990=100)</b> | -     | 155   | 172   | 192   | 205   | 230   | 246   | 259   | 286     |
| <b>Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>                    | 1.9   | 101.4 | 118.5 | 147.1 | 166.5 | 203.1 | 233.5 | 250.5 | 325.9   |
| Textile & Wearing Apparel                             | 0.5   | 68.2  | 76.7  | 94.9  | 105.3 | 134.5 | 159.3 | 171.1 | 226.9   |
| Petroleum Products                                    | 0.9   | 3.8   | 4.0   | 4.4   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 4.7   | 5.2   | 7.4     |
| Other Industrial Products                             | 0.5   | 29.5  | 37.9  | 47.7  | 55.5  | 62.9  | 69.5  | 73.7  | 87.4    |
| <b>Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000</b>      | 1,275 | 1,572 | 1,689 | 1,577 | 1,794 | 1,578 | 1,841 | 1,609 | 1,974   |
| Petrol                                                | 121   | 164   | 186   | 153   | 189   | 161   | 187   | 169   | 212     |
| Diesel                                                | 359   | 564   | 647   | 583   | 586   | 532   | 680   | 588   | 736     |
| Kerosene                                              | 211   | 189   | 192   | 192   | 201   | 147   | 204   | 167   | 192     |
| Furnace Oil                                           | 548   | 564   | 603   | 582   | 749   | 664   | 716   | 631   | 742     |
| Aviation Fuel                                         | 36    | 91    | 61    | 67    | 69    | 74    | 54    | 54    | 92      |
| <b>BOI Enterprises - Investments, Rs.Bn.</b>          | -     | 36.7  | 59.8  | 72.2  | 91.6  | 119.0 | 151.2 | 176.0 | 194.7   |
| <b>Employment,'000</b>                                | -     | 180   | 206   | 233   | 242   | 258   | 294   | 327   | 373     |

(a) Provisional

## GOVERNMENT FINANCE

|                                        | 1978                       | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
|                                        | <b>(Billion of Rupees)</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |
| Revenue                                | 11.1                       | 98.3  | 110.0 | 136.3 | 146.3 | 165.0 | 175.0 | 195.9   | 211.3   |
| Expenditure and Net Lending            | 16.9                       | 141.7 | 170.7 | 203.5 | 218.7 | 235.1 | 268.2 | 279.2   | 335.8   |
| Current Expenditure                    | 9.8                        | 102.3 | 127.1 | 154.2 | 175.1 | 184.7 | 199.6 | 207.3   | 254.3   |
| Capital Expenditure                    | 4.6                        | 33.7  | 30.4  | 41.7  | 37.6  | 44.0  | 54.2  | 60.0    | 67.8    |
| Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)    | 1.2                        | -3.9  | -17.0 | -17.9 | -28.9 | -19.7 | -24.6 | -11.4   | -43.0   |
| Budget Deficit (b)                     | -5.8                       | -43.3 | -60.7 | -64.2 | -72.4 | -70.1 | -93.1 | -83.0   | -124.5  |
| Financing - Foreign Grants             | 0.6                        | 8.0   | 8.3   | 9.0   | 7.7   | 7.3   | 7.2   | 6.8     | 5.1     |
| Borrowing - Foreign                    | 3.3                        | 9.9   | 11.8  | 21.2  | 10.2  | 9.9   | 10.2  | 1.2     | 0.5     |
| Domestic                               | 1.9                        | 24.2  | 37.7  | 34.0  | 49.8  | 30.3  | 71.4  | 74.9    | 118.5   |
| Privatization Proceeds                 | -                          | 1.2   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 4.7   | 22.5  | 4.4   | 0.1     | 0.4     |
| <b>Public Debt , Rs. Bn.</b>           | 30.9                       | 483.9 | 551.9 | 635.7 | 716.4 | 764.1 | 924.7 | 1,051.3 | 1,218.7 |
|                                        | <b>(Per Cent of GDP)</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |
| Revenue                                | 25.9                       | 19.7  | 19.0  | 20.4  | 19.0  | 18.5  | 17.2  | 17.7    | 16.8    |
| Expenditure and Net Lending            | 39.6                       | 28.1  | 29.5  | 30.5  | 28.5  | 26.4  | 26.3  | 25.2    | 26.7    |
| Current Expenditure                    | 23.1                       | 20.5  | 21.9  | 23.1  | 22.8  | 20.8  | 19.6  | 18.7    | 20.3    |
| Capital Expenditure                    | 10.9                       | 6.7   | 5.2   | 6.2   | 4.9   | 4.9   | 5.3   | 5.5     | 5.4     |
| Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)    | 2.8                        | -0.8  | -2.9  | -2.7  | -3.8  | -2.2  | -2.4  | -1.0    | -3.4    |
| Budget Deficit (b)                     | -13.7                      | -8.7  | -10.5 | -10.1 | -9.4  | -7.9  | -9.2  | -7.5    | -9.9    |
| <b>Public Debt</b>                     | 72.5                       | 96.9  | 95.3  | 95.2  | 93.3  | 85.8  | 90.8  | 94.7    | 97.1    |
| Domestic Debt                          | 38.1                       | 42.8  | 43.2  | 43.3  | 46.4  | 43.6  | 45.5  | 48.9    | 53.9    |
| Foreign Debt                           | 34.2                       | 54.1  | 52.1  | 51.9  | 46.8  | 42.3  | 45.3  | 45.7    | 43.2    |
| <b>Debt Service Payments, % of GDP</b> | 5.9                        | 11.8  | 11.4  | 11.6  | 10.7  | 9.4   | 11.3  | 9.4     | 14.0    |
| Interest payments, % of GDP            | 3.1                        | 6.3   | 7.5   | 6.2   | 6.3   | 6.2   | 5.4   | 5.6     | 5.7     |

(a) Provisional

(b) Before grants and privatization proceeds.

## EXTERNAL SECTOR

|                                        | 1978                           | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Balance of payments</b>             | <b>(Billion of Rupees)</b>     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Trade Balance                          | -2.4                           | -55.4  | -77.0  | -77.1  | -74.3  | -71.8  | -69.7  | -91.7  | -134.2  |
| Exports                                | 13.2                           | 138.2  | 158.6  | 195.1  | 226.8  | 274.2  | 310.4  | 325.2  | 420.1   |
| Imports                                | 15.6                           | 193.6  | 235.6  | 272.2  | 301.1  | 346.0  | 380.1  | 421.9  | 554.3   |
| Income and Services Account            | 0.1                            | 1.8    | 0.5    | 0.8    | -5.4   | -0.3   | -2.3   | -7.5   | -20.1   |
| Net Remittances                        | 0.3                            | 26.9   | 30.8   | 34.6   | 39.2   | 46.5   | 54.8   | 62.5   | 73.6    |
| Current Account Balance                | -1.0                           | -23.9  | -42.8  | -38.6  | -37.8  | -23.1  | -13.7  | -39.9  | -78.8   |
| Overall Balance                        | 1.9                            | 31.2   | 13.7   | 7.8    | 0.009  | 15.8   | 13.8   | -14.2  | -31.0   |
| <b>Balance of payments</b>             | <b>(Million of US Dollars)</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Trade Balance                          | -180                           | -1,148 | -1,559 | -1,505 | -1,344 | -1,225 | -1,092 | -1,369 | 1,798   |
| Exports                                | 845                            | 2,864  | 3,209  | 3,807  | 4,095  | 4,639  | 4,798  | 4,610  | 5,522   |
| Imports                                | 1,025                          | 4,011  | 4,767  | 5,311  | 5,439  | 5,864  | 5,889  | 5,979  | 7,319   |
| Income and Services Account            | 8                              | 40     | 12     | 15     | -99    | -15    | -35    | -107   | -266    |
| Net Remittances                        | 22                             | 556    | 622    | 675    | 710    | 788    | 848    | 887    | 974     |
| Current Account Balance                | -93                            | -496   | -867   | -754   | -683   | -408   | -226   | -563   | -1,065  |
| Overall Balance                        | 120                            | 661    | 240    | 52     | -68    | 163    | 37     | -263   | -521    |
| <b>Balance of payments</b>             | <b>(Per Cent of GDP)</b>       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Trade Balance                          | -5.6                           | -11.1  | -13.3  | -11.5  | -9.7   | -8.1   | -6.9   | -8.7   | -10.8   |
| Exports                                | 30.9                           | 27.7   | 27.4   | 29.2   | 29.5   | 30.8   | 30.4   | 29.3   | 33.3    |
| Imports                                | 36.5                           | 38.7   | 40.7   | 40.8   | 39.2   | 38.9   | 38.6   | 38.1   | 44.2    |
| Net Remittances                        | 2.9                            | 5.4    | 5.3    | 5.2    | 5.1    | 5.2    | 5.4    | 5.6    | 5.9     |
| Current Account Balance                | -2.4                           | -4.8   | -7.4   | -5.8   | -4.9   | -2.6   | -1.4   | -3.6   | -6.4    |
| Terms of Trade (1997=100)              | -                              | -      | 95.0   | 94.1   | 93.6   | 100.0  | 114.2  | 106.8  | 100.7   |
| <b>Gross External Assets</b>           |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Rs. Bn.                                | 7.5                            | 105.3  | 143.6  | 156.8  | 154.0  | 191.9  | 196.8  | 186.0  | 170.3   |
| US \$ Mn.                              | 482                            | 2,124  | 2,874  | 2,902  | 2,717  | 3,132  | 2,907  | 2,582  | 2,131   |
| In Months of Imports                   | 4.0                            | 5.7    | 6.5    | 5.8    | 5.3    | 5.7    | 5.2    | 4.6    | 3.1     |
| <b>External Debt</b>                   |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Rs. Bn.                                | 17.5                           | 376.8  | 414.8  | 469.9  | 481.3  | 502.4  | 590.3  | 654.5  | 708.3   |
| US \$ Mn.                              | 1,114                          | 7,601  | 8,298  | 8,694  | 8,486  | 8,197  | 8,749  | 9,088  | 8,859   |
| % of GDP                               | 41.0                           | 75.4   | 71.6   | 70.4   | 62.6   | 56.4   | 58.0   | 59.2   | 56.4    |
| Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings    | 14.9                           | 11.8   | 11.2   | 13.4   | 12.6   | 10.8   | 10.9   | 12.4   | 12.2    |
| Tourist Arrivals, '000                 | 192.6                          | 392.3  | 407.5  | 403.1  | 302.3  | 366.2  | 381.1  | 436.4  | 400.4   |
| <b>Exchange Rates (Annual Average)</b> |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Rs./US\$                               | 15.61                          | 48.25  | 49.42  | 51.25  | 55.27  | 58.99  | 64.59  | 70.39  | 75.78   |
| Rs./SDR                                | 20.20                          | 67.39  | 70.75  | 77.74  | 80.23  | 81.17  | 87.66  | 96.25  | 99.90   |
| Rs./Pound Sterling                     | 29.97                          | 72.47  | 75.68  | 80.88  | 86.34  | 96.69  | 107.05 | 113.91 | 114.78  |
| Rs./Deutsche Mark                      | 7.77                           | 29.18  | 30.45  | 35.81  | 36.75  | 34.07  | 36.80  | 38.39  | 35.76   |
| Rs./Yen                                | 0.07                           | 0.43   | 0.48   | 0.55   | 0.51   | 0.49   | 0.50   | 0.62   | 0.70    |
| Rs./Indian Rs.                         | 1.91                           | 1.58   | 1.57   | 1.58   | 1.56   | 1.63   | 1.57   | 1.64   | 1.68    |

(a) Provisional

## PRICES AND WAGES

|                                                 | 1978  | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | * 1997  | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Price Indices - Twelve Month Average</b>     |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)       | 227.8 | 1,408.4 | 1,527.4 | 1,644.6 | 1,906.7 | 2,089.1 | 2,284.9 | 2,392.1 | 2,539.8 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 12.1  | 11.7    | 8.4     | 7.7     | 15.9    | 9.6     | 9.4     | 4.7     | 6.2     |
| Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (b)      | -     | 164.8   | 172.6   | 179.3   | 205.5   | 220.1   | 235.2   | 244.1   | 252.0   |
| Change ( % )                                    | -     | 9.4     | 4.8     | 3.9     | 14.7    | 7.1     | 6.9     | 3.8     | 3.2     |
| Colombo District Consumers' Price Index(c)      | -     | -       | -       | -       | 95.0    | 102.0   | 109.5   | 113.4   | 117.5   |
| Change ( % )                                    | -     | -       | -       | -       | -       | 7.4     | 7.3     | 3.6     | 3.6     |
| Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)              | 156.7 | 831.8   | 873.4   | 950.3   | 1,145.1 | 1,224.3 | 1,298.7 | 1,295.3 | 1,317.2 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 15.8  | 7.6     | 5.0     | 8.8     | 20.5    | 6.9     | 6.1     | -0.3    | 1.7     |
| Implicit GNP Deflator (1982 = 100)              | 55.0  | 300.6   | 328.9   | 356.5   | 400.0   | 433.7   | 470.3   | 491.3   | 523.2   |
| Change ( % )                                    | 7.5   | 9.5     | 9.4     | 8.4     | 12.2    | 8.6     | 8.4     | 4.4     | 6.5     |
| Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)            | -     | 127.4   | 137.6   | 147.1   | 153.5   | 159.2   | 165.8   | 167.8   | 175.5   |
| Change ( % )                                    | -     | 7.4     | 8.0     | 6.9     | 4.4     | 3.7     | 4.2     | 1.2     | 4.6     |
| <b>Wage Rate Indices - Twelve Month Average</b> |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)       | 100.0 | 675.5   | 735.5   | 792.5   | 862.4   | 906.5   | 1,001.4 | 1,001.4 | 1,084.7 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 14.5  | 21.1    | 8.9     | 7.7     | 8.8     | 5.1     | 10.5    | -       | 8.3     |
| Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)           | 100.0 | 567.1   | 595.6   | 760.5   | 769.5   | 778.5   | 805.5   | 805.5   | 865.1   |
| Change ( % )                                    | 10.4  | 22.8    | 5.0     | 27.7    | 1.2     | 1.2     | 3.5     | -       | 7.4     |
| Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)           | 94.7  | 685.8   | 712.4   | 740.3   | 825.4   | 849.1   | 953.3   | 977.6   | 1,000.4 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 43.1  | 16.2    | 3.9     | 3.9     | 11.5    | 2.9     | 12.3    | 2.5     | 2.3     |

(a) Provisional (b) Base, Jan - June 1989 = 100 (c) Base, Oct.1996 - Sept.1997 = 100

# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## MONEY AND MONEY RATES

|                                         | 1978 | 1993    | 1994  | 1995   | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------|------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.                  | 4.3  | 56.5    | 68.1  | 78.6   | 85.5  | 83.7  | 92.9  | 100.4   | 105.2   |
| Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.            |      |         |       |        |       |       |       |         |         |
| Narrow Money M1                         | 5.9  | 59.3    | 70.5  | 75.2   | 78.2  | 85.9  | 96.3  | 108.6   | 118.5   |
| Broad Money M2                          | 10.9 | 160.1   | 191.7 | 228.5  | 253.2 | 289.9 | 316.2 | 358.0   | 404.7   |
| Broad Money M2b (b)                     | 10.9 | 180.5   | 214.3 | 259.4  | 288.7 | 333.7 | 377.7 | 428.3   | 483.4   |
| Currency                                | 3.0  | 32.1    | 38.9  | 42.2   | 42.6  | 45.7  | 51.8  | 58.5    | 62.6    |
| Demand Deposits                         | 2.9  | 27.2    | 31.6  | 33.0   | 35.6  | 40.2  | 44.5  | 50.1    | 55.8    |
| Quasi Money                             | 5.0  | 121.1   | 143.8 | 184.2  | 210.5 | 247.8 | 281.5 | 319.7   | 364.9   |
| Change of : M2, %                       | 25.0 | 23.4    | 19.7  | 19.2   | 10.8  | 14.5  | 9.1   | 13.2    | 13.0    |
| M2b, %                                  | -    | 25.5    | 18.7  | 21.1   | 11.3  | 15.6  | 13.2  | 13.4    | 12.9    |
| Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.                | 10.7 | 179.4   | 206.0 | 262.7  | 292.4 | 323.0 | 369.5 | 432.9   | 549.9   |
| Domestic Banking Units                  | 10.7 | 150.7   | 173.8 | 223.8  | 252.3 | 272.7 | 311.6 | 374.1   | 469.1   |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units          | -    | 28.7    | 32.2  | 38.9   | 40.1  | 50.3  | 57.9  | 58.8    | 80.8    |
| Money Multiplier :for M2                | 2.56 | 2.84    | 2.82  | 2.91   | 2.96  | 3.44  | 3.40  | 3.57    | 3.85    |
| for M2b                                 | -    | 3.20    | 3.15  | 3.30   | 3.38  | 3.98  | 4.07  | 4.26    | 4.60    |
| Velocity : of M2                        | 4.20 | 3.47    | 3.32  | 3.51   | 3.00  | 3.09  | 3.22  | 3.09    | 3.1     |
| of M2b                                  | -    | 3.12    | 2.98  | 2.89   | 2.80  | 2.89  | 2.88  | 2.74    | 2.79    |
| Interest Rates (Year End) , %           |      |         |       |        |       |       |       |         |         |
| Bank Rate                               | 10   | 17      | 17    | 17     | 17    | 17    | 17    | 16      | 25      |
| Prime Lending Rate                      | -    | 20.4    | 17.8  | 19.9   | 18.4  | 14.2  | 15.1  | 15.2    | 21.3    |
| Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months | 9.9  | 18.09   | 18.73 | 19.26  | 17.45 | 9.97  | 12.01 | 11.79   | 17.77   |
| 6 Months                                | -    | 18.47   | 19.29 | 18.91  | 17.40 | 10.09 | 12.34 | 12.29   | 17.90   |
| 12 Months                               | -    | 19.38   | 19.43 | 18.97  | 17.38 | 10.21 | 12.59 | 12.77   | 18.22   |
| Repo Overnight                          | -    | 16.50   | 20.00 | 16.50  | 12.75 | 11.00 | 11.75 | 9.25    | 17.00   |
| Reverse Repo Overnight                  | -    | -       | -     | -      | -     | -     | 15.00 | 13.5    | 20.00   |
| Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity        | -    | -       | -     | -      | -     | 11.56 | 12.99 | 12.88   | 18.97   |
| Rupee Securities Rate                   | 10   | 16-18.5 | 14-16 | 14     | 13-15 | 11-14 | 11-12 | 12-12.5 | 11-12   |
| Call Money Rate                         | 7-10 | 16-28   | 14-28 | 16-102 | 13-31 | 9-20  | 11-17 | 9-14    | 19-32   |
| Savings Rates                           |      |         |       |        |       |       |       |         |         |
| Commercial Banks - AWDR (c)             | -    | 13.6    | 12.6  | 12.4   | 12.3  | 10.0  | 9.2   | 9.1     | 9.9     |
| NSB - Savings                           | 8.4  | 14      | 14    | 12     | 12    | 10.8  | 10.5  | 9.2     | 8.4     |
| 12 Months Deposits                      | 15   | 16      | 14    | 16     | 15    | 11    | 11.5  | 11.5    | 15.0    |

(a)Provisional

(b) M2 Composition for 1978

(c) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

## MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

|                                         | 1978 | 1993    | 1994    | 1995  | 1996  | 1997    | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|
| Call Money , Rs. Bn.                    | -    | 375.0   | 468.5   | 653.6 | 944.8 | 1,015.5 | 880.6 | 995.1 | 1,365.2 |
| Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.                 |      |         |         |       |       |         |       |       |         |
| Primary Market Issues                   | 8.2  | 158.9   | 168.4   | 224.0 | 226.9 | 210.9   | 230.7 | 214.3 | 181.0   |
| Central Bank Secondary Market           |      |         |         |       |       |         |       |       |         |
| Repurchases                             | -    | 38.9    | 230.9   | 197.6 | 403.6 | 446.4   | 728.3 | 307.6 | 110.4   |
| Reverse Repurchases                     | -    | -       | -       | -     | -     | -       | 1.1   | 200.6 | 1,717.2 |
| Other - Sales                           | -    | 94.7    | 21.2    | 17.0  | 16.1  | 18.8    | 11.4  | 6.8   | 14.9    |
| Purchases                               | -    | 46.9    | 18.9    | 35.3  | 16.8  | 17.2    | 14.9  | 1.4   | 2.1     |
| Bills Outstanding                       | 2.6  | 97.2    | 98.9    | 113.8 | 125.0 | 115.0   | 120.0 | 125.0 | 135.0   |
| Central Bank Holdings                   | 2.1  | 6.0     | 9.0     | 15.0  | 17.1  | 6.7     | 8.9   | 27.3  | 42.4    |
| Other                                   | 0.5  | 91.2    | 89.9    | 98.8  | 107.9 | 105.0   | 111.1 | 97.7  | 97.6    |
| Treasury Bonds , Rs. Bn.                |      |         |         |       |       |         |       |       |         |
| Subscribed                              | -    | -       | -       | -     | -     | 10.0    | 38.9  | 63.5  | 125.3   |
| Outstanding (Year End)                  | -    | -       | -       | -     | -     | 10.0    | 48.9  | 104.9 | 204.1   |
| Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.               |      |         |         |       |       |         |       |       |         |
| Subscribed                              | 1.8  | 28.2    | 46.9    | 46.7  | 70.6  | 48.5    | 52.3  | 23.0  | 42.2    |
| Outstanding (Year End)                  | 12.0 | 105.7   | 137.6   | 157.9 | 206.0 | 239.5   | 250.6 | 262.1 | 263.9   |
| Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.              |      |         |         |       |       |         |       |       |         |
| Issued                                  | -    | -       | -       | -     | 7.4   | 11.4    | 16.5  | 16.2  | 14.2    |
| Outstanding                             | -    | -       | -       | -     | 1.2   | 3.7     | 4.3   | 4.4   | 4.0     |
| Share Market                            |      |         |         |       |       |         |       |       |         |
| Listed Companies                        | -    | 201     | 215     | 226   | 235   | 239     | 240   | 237   | 239     |
| Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.               | -    | 22.1    | 34.5    | 11.2  | 7.4   | 18.3    | 18.2  | 14.8  | 10.6    |
| Non-National Transactions(Net), Rs. Bn. | -    | 3.3     | 1.3     | -0.1  | 0.3   | 0.7     | -1.6  | -0.9  | -3.4    |
| Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.          | -    | 123.8   | 143.2   | 106.9 | 104.2 | 129.4   | 116.7 | 112.8 | 88.8    |
| All Share Price Index (1985=100)        | -    | 979.0   | 986.7   | 663.7 | 603.0 | 702.2   | 597.3 | 572.5 | 447.6   |
| Sensitive Price Index (1985=100) (b)    | -    | 1,442.4 | 1,438.8 | 990.5 | 897.7 | 1,068.0 | 923.0 | -     | -       |
| Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)      | -    | -       | -       | -     | -     | -       | -     | 937.5 | 698.5   |
| Market Price Earning Ratio              | -    | 19.6    | 16.3    | 11.2  | 10.7  | 12.5    | 9.0   | 6.6   | 5.2     |
| Market Dividend Yield, %                | -    | 1.4     | 1.7     | 4.3   | 4.1   | 3.2     | 4.5   | 5.2   | 6.5     |

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued computation from 1999



## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

|                                                      | 1978 | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| <b>Central Bank</b>                                  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Assets, Rs. Bn.                                      | 14.2 | 133.6 | 155.9 | 173.5 | 181.6 | 183.9 | 188.7 | 200.6 | 217.2   |
| International Reserves                               | 6.1  | 76.7  | 95.7  | 105.9 | 103.2 | 119.0 | 127.2 | 108.2 | 77.2    |
| Credit to Government                                 | 0.6  | 24.8  | 27.8  | 36.5  | 45.1  | 35.9  | 38.8  | 61.3  | 106.9   |
| Credit to Financial Institutions                     | 0.9  | 4.9   | 3.4   | 2.8   | 2.2   | 1.7   | 1.1   | 0.7   | 0.5     |
| Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.                     | 3.5  | 35.9  | 43.1  | 46.7  | 49.5  | 53.1  | 60.1  | 70.2  | 73.3    |
| Deposits, Rs. Bn.                                    | 3.6  | 54.1  | 64.3  | 77.3  | 79.4  | 76.1  | 72.4  | 70.4  | 70.1    |
| <b>Commercial Banks</b>                              |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| No. of Banks                                         | 11   | 23    | 23    | 26    | 26    | 26    | 26    | 25    | 26      |
| Branches                                             | 768  | 848   | 876   | 936   | 958   | 998   | 1,038 | 1,055 | 1,090   |
| Assets, Rs. Bn.                                      | 13.8 | 243.9 | 281.1 | 335.5 | 389.8 | 442.8 | 501.7 | 570.9 | 677.7   |
| Loans                                                | 8.7  | 125.2 | 143.2 | 187.0 | 202.4 | 230.2 | 263.8 | 304.8 | 356.7   |
| Investments                                          | 0.6  | 19.5  | 26.0  | 19.3  | 26.9  | 35.4  | 32.2  | 32.8  | 30.3    |
| Capital, Rs. Bn.                                     | 0.5  | 21.9  | 28.8  | 33.5  | 39.3  | 44.4  | 50.2  | 51.6  | 51.8    |
| Deposits, Rs. Bn.                                    | 8.8  | 159.3 | 190.6 | 228.2 | 261.9 | 302.2 | 339.5 | 389.7 | 445.7   |
| <b>Finance Companies</b>                             |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Assets, Rs. Bn.                                      | -    | 8.0   | 10.2  | 12.4  | 15.6  | 19.2  | 23.0  | 27.6  | 33.1    |
| Investments                                          | -    | 0.5   | 0.5   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.6   | 1.9   | 1.8     |
| Loans                                                | -    | 5.1   | 6.1   | 7.4   | 10.5  | 13.0  | 14.5  | 18.0  | 24.4    |
| Deposits, Rs. Bn.                                    | -    | 5.0   | 5.9   | 7.2   | 8.8   | 11.1  | 14.8  | 17.0  | 20.9    |
| <b>Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.</b> |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| <b>Merchant Banks</b>                                |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| (MBSL, PMBL, Seylan, Vanik)                          | -    | 3.9   | 7.2   | 11.3  | 13.0  | 19.8  | 19.7  | 24.5  | 18.3    |
| <b>Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks</b>     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Licensed Specialized Banks (b)                       | -    | 70.4  | 87.2  | 101.1 | 115.3 | 136.7 | 151.6 | 175.9 | 185.2   |
| <b>Unit Trusts</b>                                   |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.                   | 3.3  | 62.4  | 75.7  | 81.5  | 108.6 | 144.1 | 167.5 | 193.8 | 222.8   |
| Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.                       | -    | 9.3   | 11.8  | 14.2  | 16.9  | 19.8  | 22.7  | 25.6  | 25.6    |

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

## INFRASTRUCTURE

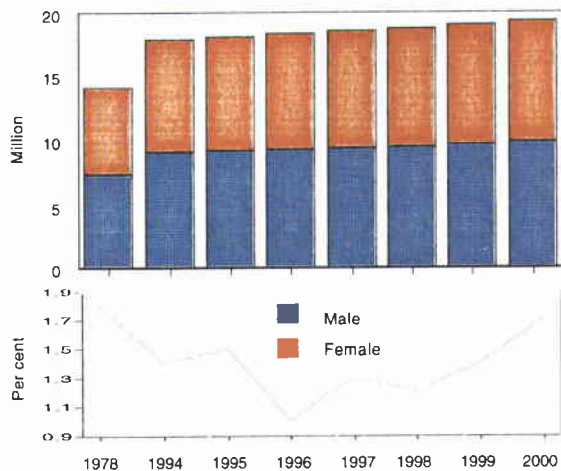
|                                         | 1978   | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Electricity</b>                      |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Available Capacity, MW                  | 401    | 1,409   | 1,409   | 1,409   | 1,453   | 1,595   | 1,636   | 1,691   | 1,837   |
| Generation, GWh                         | 1,385  | 3,979   | 4,364   | 4,783   | 4,530   | 5,145   | 5,673   | 6,184   | 6,843   |
| <b>Telecommunication</b>                |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Telephones - Telecom Ltd                | 49,500 | 157,774 | 180,724 | 204,350 | 254,500 | 315,241 | 455,598 | 580,199 | 653,144 |
| Cellular Phones                         | -      | 6,242   | 29,182  | 51,316  | 71,028  | 114,888 | 174,202 | 256,665 | 451,269 |
| Wireless Local Loop                     | -      | -       | -       | -       | 527     | 26,381  | 67,931  | 91,717  | 114,267 |
| Public Pay Phones                       | -      | 673     | 905     | 1,597   | 3,002   | 3,682   | 4,761   | 5,799   | 8,186   |
| Telephones per 1,000 persons            | 4      | 9       | 12      | 14      | 18      | 25      | 37      | 49      | 63      |
| Internet and E-mail Subscribers         | -      | -       | 175     | 273     | 4,110   | 10,195  | 18,984  | 25,535  | 40,497  |
| Radio Paging Subscribers                | -      | -       | 6,302   | 9,565   | 10,721  | 10,829  | 10,511  | 10,300  | 7,009   |
| <b>Port Services (Port of Colombo)</b>  |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Vessels Arrived                         | 1,868  | 3,887   | 3,790   | 3,277   | 3,467   | 3,627   | 3,879   | 3,968   | 3,832   |
| Cargo Discharged, MT '000               | 1,896  | 9,732   | 10,515  | 11,390  | 13,400  | 15,645  | 15,657  | 15,928  | 16,381  |
| Cargo Loaded, MT '000                   | 1,050  | 4,980   | 5,629   | 6,024   | 7,485   | 9,471   | 9,136   | 8,896   | 8,841   |
| Container Throughput, TEU '000          | -      | 858     | 973     | 1,049   | 1,356   | 1,687   | 1,714   | 1,704   | 1,733   |
| <b>Transportation</b>                   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)         | 8,668  | 10,960  | 11,074  | 11,128  | 11,147  | 11,147  | 11,148  | 11,462  | 11,487  |
| New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No. | 24,214 | 84,469  | 75,520  | 82,401  | 79,433  | 83,381  | 103,760 | 102,853 | 91,929  |
| S L T B / Regional Bus Companies        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Buses Operated (Daily Average)          | 5,097  | 3,709   | 4,207   | 4,698   | 4,716   | 4,490   | 4,528   | 4,845   | 5,540   |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.               | 20,374 | 13,608  | 15,613  | 19,308  | 20,267  | 19,156  | 17,749  | 17,956  | 18,675  |
| Private Operator Buses                  | -      | n.a.    | n.a.    | 13,197  | 11,770  | 11,205  | 14,830  | 16,167  | 16,080  |
| <b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>               |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.               | 3,709  | 2,822   | 3,202   | 3,321   | 3,103   | 3,146   | 3,073   | 3,104   | 3,208   |
| Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.             | 281    | 159     | 154     | 136     | 107     | 96      | 105     | 103     | 88      |
| <b>AirLanka</b>                         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Passengers, '000                        | 94     | 994     | 1,067   | 1,156   | 1,171   | 1,232   | 1,213   | 1,374   | 1,823   |
| Freight, MT '000                        | 0.3    | 25      | 27      | 34      | 33      | 37      | 34      | 57      | 115     |

(a) Provisional

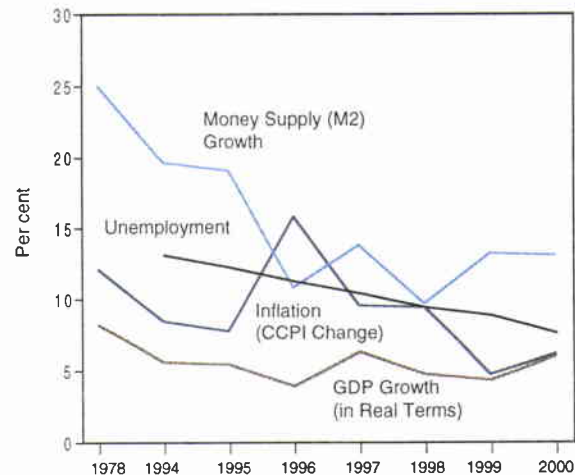
n.a. - Not available

## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

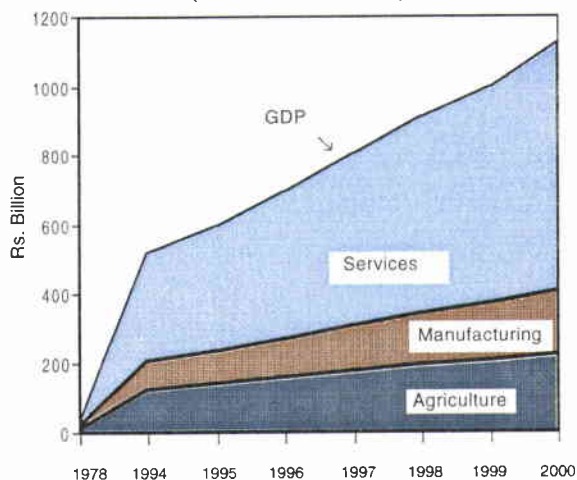
### Population



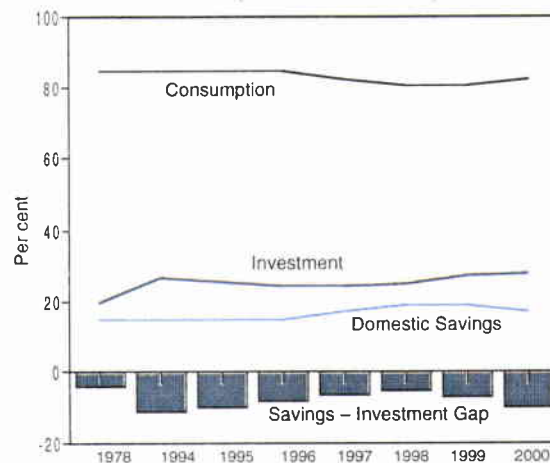
### Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



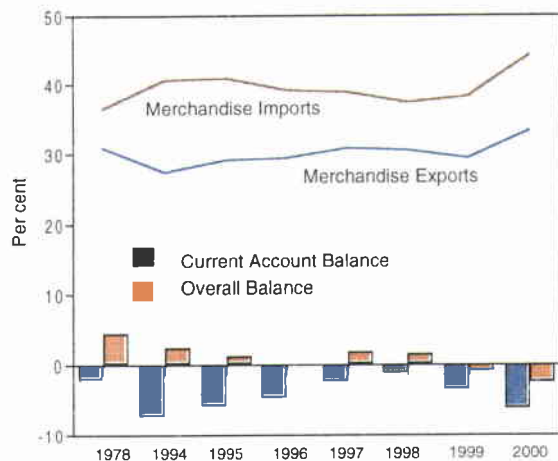
### GDP (at Current Prices, Rs. Bn.)



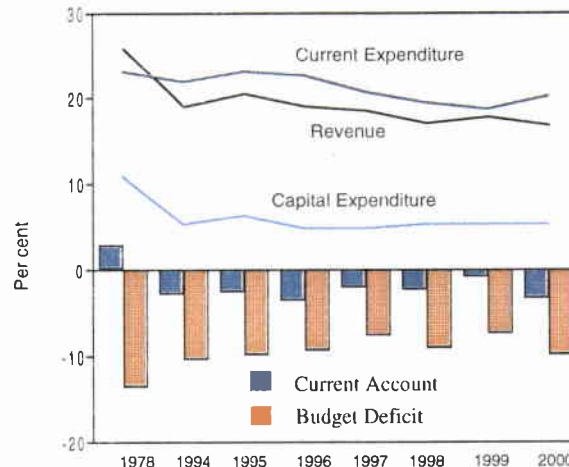
### Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



### Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

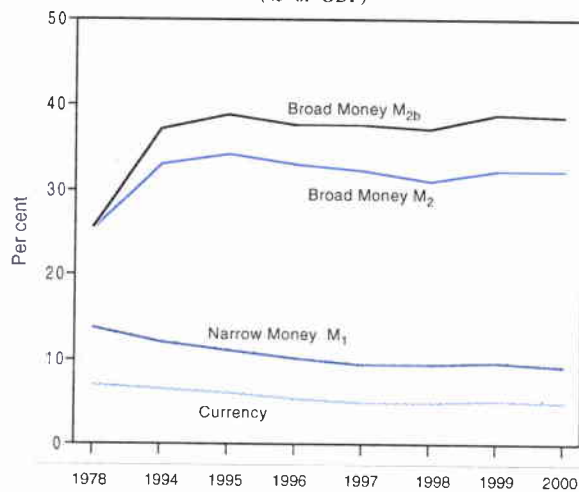


### Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

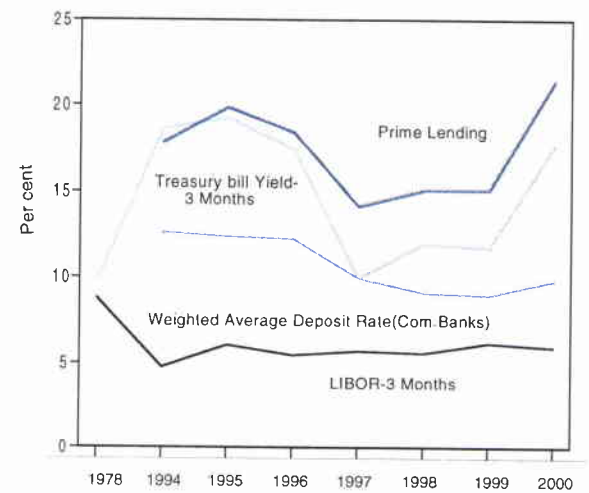


## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

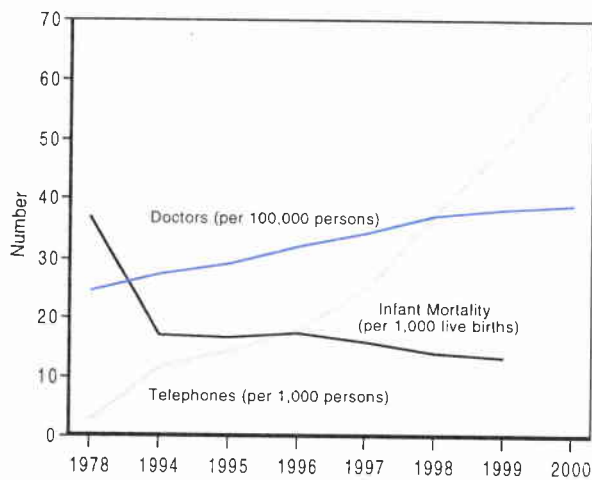
### Money Supply (% of GDP)



### Selected Interest Rates

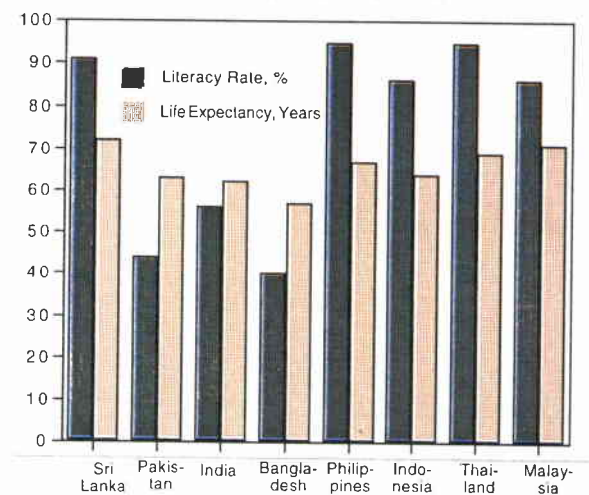


### Selected Socio-Economic Indicators

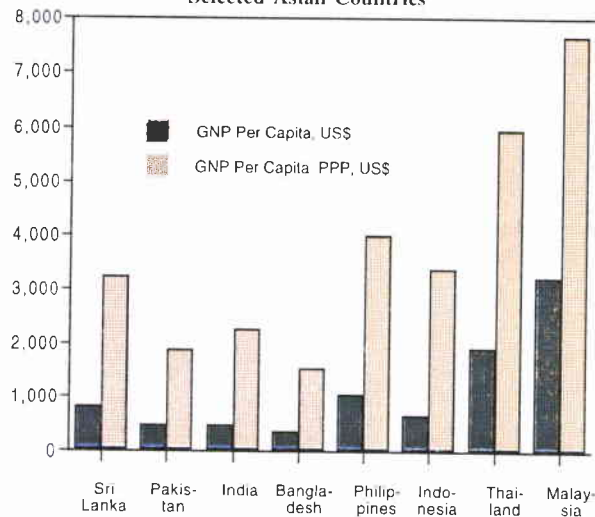


### Social Indicators

Selected Asian Countries

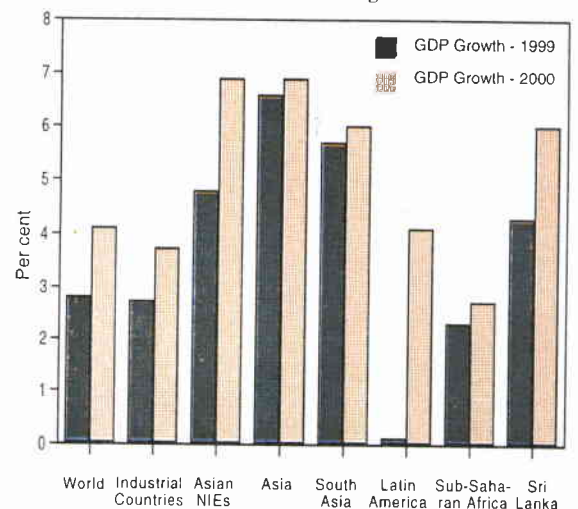


### GNP per Capita 1999 Selected Asian Countries



### World GDP Growth

Selected Regions



## MEAN TEMPERATURE 1991 – 2000

Degrees Celsius

| Meteorological Station     | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Anuradhapura               | 28.2 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 28.4 |
| Badulla                    | 24.1 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 26.2 | 24.2 | 24.1 |
| Batticaloa                 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 30.6 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 27.8 | 28.0 |
| Colombo                    | 27.7 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 27.5 | 27.8 |
| Diyatalawa/Bandarawela (a) | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 20.9 |
| Galle                      | 27.2 | 27.0 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 27.2 |
| Hambantota                 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 28.4 | 27.5 | 27.5 |
| Katugastota                | 24.8 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 24.9 |
| Katunayake                 | 27.7 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 27.6 | 27.6 |
| Kurunegala                 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 27.3 | 27.5 |
| Maha Illuppallama          | 27.6 | 26.1 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 27.5 |
| Mannar                     | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 28.4 | 27.9 |
| Mullativu                  | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Nuwara Eliya               | 16.1 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 15.6 |
| Pottuvil                   | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 28.0 | 27.0 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 28.8 | 28.7 |
| Puttalam                   | 28.4 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 27.9 |
| Ratmalana                  | 28.2 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 28.0 | 28.1 |
| Ratnapura                  | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 27.3 |
| Trincomalee                | 28.7 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 23.0 | 29.4 | 28.7 | 28.9 |
| Vavuniya                   | n.a. | 26.4 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 28.4 |

(a) From 1991, Bandarawela.  
n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

## RAINFALL AND RAIN DAYS – HYDRO CATCHMENT AREAS 1991 – 2000

| Station                      | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Annual Rainfall, Millimetres |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Canyon                       | 2,924.7 | 4,758.7 | 4,623.3 | 3,702.6 | 4,722.3 | 3,983.5 | 3,868.2 | 4,183.4 | 4,000.9 | 3,578.5 |
| Castlereigh                  | 2,675.9 | 3,911.7 | 3,801.9 | 2,992.2 | 4,572.1 | 4,274.5 | 4,358.4 | 4,966.1 | 4,757.9 | 4,289.5 |
| Laxapana                     | 5,914.5 | 5,499.0 | 5,315.8 | 4,600.4 | 5,792.9 | 4,280.5 | 4,375.3 | 5,010.1 | 5,276.5 | 4,256.2 |
| Norton                       | 3,738.9 | 5,727.9 | 5,812.7 | 4,240.1 | 5,570.6 | 4,336.3 | 4,002.0 | 5,275.9 | 4,854.7 | 4,168.5 |
| Maussakele                   | 2,605.6 | 3,598.7 | 3,757.9 | 2,911.3 | 3,590.5 | 2,986.1 | 3,298.8 | 2,950.0 | 3,339.0 | 2,731.2 |
| Samanala Power Station       | 4,048.4 | 4,664.3 | 5,629.0 | 4,251.0 | 4,860.4 | 3,941.8 | 4,976.5 | 4,883.5 | 4,880.9 | 3,837.9 |
| Wimalasurendra Power Station | 502.9   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 25.2    | 773.2   | 2,286.9 | 5,273.5 | 4,577.0 | 4,084.3 |
| Kothmale Power Station       | 530.0   | 1,587.5 | 2,416.5 | 1,283.5 | 2,346.8 | 1,371.4 | 1,827.4 | 2,148.8 | 2,557.5 | 2,420.7 |
| Annual Rain Days             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Canyon                       | 192     | 187     | 218     | 219     | 210     | 191     | 305     | 221     | 227     | 195     |
| Castlereigh                  | 180     | 192     | 212     | 197     | 198     | 180     | 208     | 206     | 208     | 193     |
| Laxapana                     | 195     | 200     | 228     | 220     | 219     | 191     | 207     | 215     | 224     | 205     |
| Norton                       | 194     | 203     | 221     | 223     | 211     | 196     | 214     | 218     | 224     | 196     |
| Maussakele                   | 170     | 186     | 207     | 200     | 200     | 176     | 191     | 207     | 192     | 163     |
| Samanala Power Station       | 193     | 192     | 214     | 195     | 199     | 162     | 184     | 192     | 207     | 176     |
| Wimalasurendra Power Station | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 44      | 105     | 218     | n.a.    | 198     |
| Kothmale Power Station       | 41      | 118     | 126     | 115     | 120     | 96      | 118     | 144     | 175     | 172     |

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology



## RAINFALL AND RAIN DAYS – SELECTED STATIONS 1991 – 2000

| Meteorological Station              | 1991    | 1992    | 1993   | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b> |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Anuradhapura                        | 1,456.8 | 939.7   | 1578.9 | 1,405.1 | 849.4   | 1,068.3 | 1,330.3 | 1,206.6 | 1,192.7 | 1,245.9 |
| Badulla                             | 1,659.0 | 1,302.4 | 1759.5 | 1,866.0 | 1,493.4 | 1,607.2 | 2,115.1 | 1,348.7 | 1,460.7 | 1,592.0 |
| Bandarawela                         | 1,515.1 | 1,272.5 | 1318.7 | 1,815.0 | 1,388.2 | 1,497.3 | 2,010.3 | 1,198.1 | 1,431.1 | 1,354.6 |
| Batticaloa                          | 1,599.1 | 1,270.3 | 1625.7 | 3,080.7 | 1,403.7 | 1,681.6 | 1,631.1 | 1,010.4 | 1,990.3 | 2,021.4 |
| Colombo                             | 2,096.9 | 2,575.2 | 2647.0 | 2,483.0 | 2,398.9 | 2161.0  | 2,530.0 | 2,387.7 | 2,888.2 | 2,012.4 |
| Galle                               | 2,188.9 | 2,210.4 | 2472.5 | 2,598.5 | 2,321.3 | 1,970.3 | 2,150.3 | 2,290.6 | 2,964.1 | 2,516.0 |
| Hambantota                          | 1,283.8 | 603.2   | 918.1  | 1,055.5 | 962.8   | 943.5   | 1,377.2 | 885.0   | 913.4   | 1,146.2 |
| Jaffna                              | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Katugastota                         | 1,768.1 | 1,515.6 | 2157.8 | 1,832.0 | 1,835.3 | 1,707.1 | 1,912.2 | 1,542.1 | 1,898.1 | 1,669.8 |
| Katunayake                          | 1,652.9 | 1,973.5 | 2033.4 | 1,966.3 | 2,180.1 | 1,795.2 | 2,131.5 | 2,465.4 | 3,223.7 | 2,162.3 |
| Kurunegala                          | 2,191.1 | 1,796.8 | 2011.9 | 1,726.5 | 2,055.6 | 1,757.1 | 2,645.9 | 2,199.9 | 1,755.1 | 1,584.1 |
| Maha Illuppallama                   | 1,222.3 | 1,062.0 | 1607.3 | 1,595.7 | 1,422.2 | 1,269.2 | 1,897.2 | 1,018.0 | 1,458.7 | 1,461.0 |
| Mannar                              | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    | 937.7   | 999.6   | 873.6   | 888.9   | 735.9   | 870.3   |
| Mullativu                           | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Nuwara Eliya                        | 1,836.6 | 1,842.4 | 2099.9 | 2,303.4 | 2,082.5 | 2,176.5 | 2,28.0  | 1,784.3 | 1,893.6 | 1,824.3 |
| Pottuvil                            | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | 1,800.4 | 1,137.9 | 1,079.7 | 1,196.0 | 1,141.7 | 1,396.9 | 1,769.9 |
| Puttalam                            | 1,281.3 | 1,077.8 | 1181.0 | 1,104.5 | 1,361.7 | 1,112.5 | 1,105.8 | 1,183.4 | 965.5   | 947.8   |
| Ratmalana                           | 2,245.1 | 2,385.7 | 2821.9 | 2,493.8 | 2,312.0 | 1,855.8 | 2,539.2 | 2,867.5 | 3,103.6 | 2,705.0 |
| Ratnapura                           | 3,321.2 | 3,536.2 | 4041.5 | 3,246.0 | 4,115.9 | 3,674.1 | 4,162.9 | 4,557.8 | 4,381.0 | 3,629.4 |
| Trincomalee                         | 1,287.9 | 1,598.5 | 1944.0 | 1,973.8 | 1,379.4 | 1,459.4 | 1,617.7 | 1,129.4 | 1,840.0 | 1,409.9 |
| Vavuniya                            | n.a.    | 681.3   | 1722.3 | 1,268.9 | 1,037.5 | 1,124.8 | 1,488.6 | 1,369.6 | 1,438.8 | 1,717.4 |
| <b>Annual Rain Days</b>             |         |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Anuradhapura                        | 102     | 88      | 109    | 108     | 83      | 94      | 114     | 89      | 111     | 90      |
| Badulla                             | 143     | 127     | 152    | 161     | 142     | 130     | 156     | 112     | 137     | 151     |
| Bandarawela                         | 136     | 131     | 141    | 174     | 142     | 137     | 162     | 128     | 152     | 158     |
| Batticaloa                          | 80      | 79      | 105    | 121     | 111     | 105     | 98      | 80      | 102     | 110     |
| Colombo                             | 166     | 151     | 159    | 171     | 168     | 146     | 159     | 153     | 174     | 151     |
| Galle                               | 192     | 157     | 188    | 198     | 190     | 171     | 164     | 179     | 197     | 185     |
| Hambantota                          | 100     | 81      | 108    | 119     | 105     | 92      | 104     | 84      | 93      | 105     |
| Jaffna                              | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Katugastota                         | 164     | 171     | 191    | 193     | 170     | 149     | 170     | 158     | 170     | 161     |
| Katunayake                          | 138     | 142     | 157    | 152     | 142     | 122     | 153     | 149     | 139     | 150     |
| Kurunegala                          | 154     | 147     | 172    | 149     | 148     | 124     | 144     | 141     | 146     | 137     |
| Maha Illuppallama                   | 104     | 87      | 111    | 108     | 84      | 102     | 115     | 89      | 103     | 98      |
| Mannar                              | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    | 53      | 61      | 71      | 53      | 54      | 50      |
| Mullativu                           | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Nuwara Eliya                        | 205     | 183     | 199    | 225     | 194     | 193     | 199     | 176     | 194     | 175     |
| Pottuvil                            | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | 77      | 56      | 37      | 50      | 35      | 80      | 95      |
| Puttalam                            | 98      | 85      | 112    | 101     | 75      | 89      | 101     | 91      | 97      | 86      |
| Ratmalana                           | 167     | 156     | 180    | 179     | 174     | 150     | 170     | 167     | 191     | 173     |
| Ratnapura                           | 229     | 212     | 242    | 241     | 221     | 213     | 215     | 227     | 220     | 225     |
| Trincomalee                         | 92      | 82      | 104    | 101     | 100     | 93      | 92      | 67      | 93      | 94      |
| Vavuniya                            | n.a.    | 52      | 110    | 93      | 74      | 69      | 97      | 86      | 94      | 88      |

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

## HUMIDITY 1999 – 2000

Percentage

| Meteorological Station | Jan       |      | Feb |      | Mar |      | Apr |      | May |      | Jun |      | Jul |      | Aug |      | Sep |      | Oct |      | Nov  |      | Dec |      |
|------------------------|-----------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|
|                        | D         | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D    | N    | D   | N    |
|                        | Year 1999 |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |     |      |
| Anuradhapura           | 81        | 96   | 78  | 95   | 63  | 89   | 73  | 91   | 69  | 89   | 67  | 88   | 63  | 86   | 61  | 87   | 59  | 88   | 80  | 95   | 79   | 95   | 80  | 95   |
| Badulla                | 80        | 95   | 79  | 95   | 67  | 94   | 71  | 91   | 65  | 87   | 62  | 87   | 60  | 83   | 62  | 85   | 62  | 87   | 78  | 95   | 81   | n.a. | 79  | n.a. |
| Bandarawela            | 77        | n.a. | 80  | 93   | 67  | 86   | 69  | 81   | 68  | 81   | 65  | 78   | 61  | 71   | 61  | 77   | 67  | 80   | 84  | 88   | 84   | 93   | 81  | 93   |
| Batticaloa             | 81        | n.a. | 82  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 71  | n.a. | 69  | n.a. | 62  | n.a. | 57  | n.a. | 68  | n.a. | 67  | n.a. | 78  | n.a. | 85   | n.a. | 83  | n.a. |
| Colombo                | 73        | 89   | 73  | 91   | 71  | 90   | 79  | 88   | 80  | 88   | 77  | 86   | 77  | 85   | 79  | 88   | 79  | 89   | 83  | 93   | 77   | 92   | 71  | 88   |
| Galle                  | 80        | 88   | 79  | n.a. | 75  | 85   | 83  | 88   | 85  | 88   | 87  | 91   | 83  | 87   | 85  | 90   | 85  | 87   | 84  | 84   | 79   | 87   | 76  | 85   |
| Hambantota             | 75        | 87   | 75  | 87   | 75  | 86   | 75  | 86   | 79  | 88   | 83  | 91   | 68  | 84   | 78  | 88   | 77  | 88   | 76  | 87   | 78   | 89   | 73  | 87   |
| Katugastota            | 77        | 94   | 75  | 93   | 68  | 92   | 77  | 94   | 77  | 95   | 76  | 92   | 73  | 88   | 74  | 93   | 71  | 91   | 81  | 94   | 78   | n.a. | 75  | n.a. |
| Katunayake             | 72        | 90   | 71  | 92   | 69  | 91   | 78  | 88   | 81  | 90   | 78  | 87   | 77  | 86   | 77  | 89   | 76  | 89   | 83  | 92   | 77   | 93   | 70  | 90   |
| Kurunegala             | 73        | 89   | 70  | 89   | 61  | 86   | 77  | 88   | 78  | 88   | 77  | 89   | 74  | 85   | 71  | 85   | 67  | 85   | 81  | 92   | 74   | 89   | 70  | 87   |
| Mannar                 | 77        | n.a. | 74  | n.a. | 71  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 76  | n.a. | 74  | n.a. | 79  | n.a. | 78   | n.a. | 82  | n.a. |
| Maha Illuppallama      | 81        | n.a. | 79  | 95   | 64  | n.a. | 72  | 82   | 72  | 87   | 71  | 87   | 67  | 83   | 63  | 83   | 63  | 85   | 80  | 93   | 79   | n.a. | 79  | n.a. |
| Nuwara Eliya           | 77        | 86   | 81  | 90   | 62  | 71   | 82  | 91   | 86  | 95   | 84  | 89   | 86  | 93   | 84  | 93   | 84  | 93   | 84  | 95   | 81   | 92   | 82  | 90   |
| Pottuvil               | 77        | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 71  | n.a. | 67  | n.a. | 63  | n.a. | 65  | n.a. | 63  | n.a. | 67  | n.a. | 69  | n.a. | 78  | n.a. | 77   | n.a. | 75  | n.a. |
| Puttalam               | 77        | 94   | 75  | 94   | 73  | 93   | 77  | 87   | 79  | 88   | 75  | 86   | 76  | 86   | 74  | 87   | 72  | 88   | 82  | 92   | 78   | 93   | 76  | 93   |
| Ratmalana              | 71        | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 70  | n.a. | 78  | n.a. | 79  | n.a. | 76  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 81  | n.a. | 75   | n.a. | 70  | n.a. |
| Ratnapura              | 72        | 93   | 75  | 95   | 72  | 93   | 81  | 94   | 83  | 93   | 78  | 91   | 77  | 87   | 80  | 93   | 81  | 93   | 86  | 87   | 81   | n.a. | 77  | 94   |
| Trincomalee            | 81        | 87   | 82  | 89   | 71  | 89   | 71  | n.a. | 62  | n.a. | 60  | n.a. | 56  | n.a. | 58  | n.a. | 62  | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 82   | n.a. | 81  | n.a. |
| Vavuniya               | 77        | n.a. | 77  | 93   | 53  | 88   | 74  | 91   | 69  | 87   | 64  | 85   | 62  | 83   | 57  | 79   | 59  | 85   | 77  | 92   | n.a. | n.a. | 78  | n.a. |
| Year 2000              |           |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |     |      |
| Anuradhapura           | 80        | 95   | 75  | 94   | 67  | 93   | 65  | 91   | 63  | 88   | 65  | 86   | 59  | 84   | 66  | 87   | 65  | 90   | 71  | 92   | 77   | 94   | 77  | 94   |
| Badulla                | 83        | n.a. | 79  | n.a. | 70  | 93   | 67  | 91   | 65  | 91   | 65  | 88   | 56  | 82   | 65  | 85   | 68  | n.a. | 68  | 91   | 81   | 94   | 84  | 95   |
| Bandarawela            | 82        | 93   | 79  | 92   | 70  | 86   | 72  | 89   | 71  | 84   | 63  | 75   | 59  | 71   | 68  | 77   | 70  | n.a. | 67  | 81   | 79   | 91   | 85  | 94   |
| Batticaloa             | 86        | n.a. | 80  | n.a. | 76  | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 70  | n.a. | 62  | n.a. | 59  | n.a. | 62  | n.a. | 74  | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 80   | n.a. | 81  | n.a. |
| Colombo                | 71        | 89   | 75  | 90   | 73  | 90   | 75  | 87   | 79  | 87   | 80  | 88   | 77  | 86   | 79  | 89   | 80  | 91   | 78  | 89   | 74   | 90   | 71  | 85   |
| Galle                  | 78        | 87   | 76  | 87   | 77  | 87   | 81  | 83   | 83  | 89   | 83  | 87   | 84  | 89   | 83  | 87   | 83  | n.a. | 81  | 84   | 76   | 84   | 78  | n.a. |
| Hambantota             | 75        | 86   | 76  | 89   | 76  | 89   | 77  | 88   | 79  | 88   | 73  | 86   | 73  | 88   | 78  | 87   | 79  | 88   | 75  | 86   | 75   | 87   | 75  | 85   |
| Katugastota            | 75        | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 71  | 90   | 73  | 93   | 70  | 90   | 77  | 85   | 71  | 85   | 76  | 90   | 76  | 96   | 77  | 94   | 78   | 94   | 81  | 93   |
| Katunayake             | 72        | 91   | 73  | 91   | 73  | 92   | 77  | 90   | 78  | 88   | 79  | 86   | 76  | 86   | 79  | 89   | 79  | 90   | 78  | 90   | 74   | 91   | 69  | 87   |
| Kurunegala             | 71        | 89   | 71  | 89   | 65  | 87   | 73  | 89   | 69  | 84   | 75  | 85   | 65  | 81   | 74  | 86   | 75  | 87   | 75  | 90   | 75   | 89   | 75  | 87   |
| Mannar                 | 84        | n.a. | 79  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 74  | n.a. | 81  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 73   | n.a. | 77  | n.a. |
| Maha Illuppallama      | 79        | n.a. | 76  | n.a. | 68  | 92   | 68  | 90   | 64  | 84   | 69  | 85   | 61  | 81   | 70  | 86   | 66  | n.a. | 68  | 90   | 77   | 92   | 77  | 92   |
| Nuwara Eliya           | 81        | 86   | 81  | 92   | 67  | 77   | 74  | 90   | 79  | 93   | 88  | 93   | 81  | 89   | 88  | 94   | 82  | 92   | 81  | 90   | 81   | 90   | 85  | 91   |
| Pottuvil               | 80        | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 73  | 86   | 70  | n.a. | 67  | n.a. | 62  | n.a. | 65  | n.a. | 65  | n.a. | 72  | n.a. | 70  | n.a. | 77   | n.a. | 80  | n.a. |
| Puttalam               | 75        | 94   | 74  | 93   | 74  | 94   | 76  | 91   | 77  | 91   | 79  | 88   | 76  | 87   | 79  | 89   | 78  | 90   | 79  | 91   | 79   | 95   | 76  | 91   |
| Ratmalana              | 71        | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 72  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 77  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 78  | n.a. | 79  | n.a. | 75  | n.a. | 73   | n.a. | 69  | n.a. |
| Ratnapura              | 77        | 93   | 77  | 96   | 76  | 96   | 78  | 94   | 79  | 94   | 80  | 91   | 73  | 85   | 80  | 91   | 81  | 94   | 79  | 94   | 79   | 95   | 79  | 93   |
| Trincomalee            | 81        | n.a. | 79  | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 67  | n.a. | 61  | n.a. | 60  | n.a. | 56  | n.a. | 62  | n.a. | 66  | n.a. | 68  | n.a. | 78   | n.a. | 79  | n.a. |
| Vavuniya               | 79        | 93   | 75  | 93   | 66  | 89   | 63  | 87   | 61  | 84   | 64  | 84   | 57  | 81   | 68  | 86   | 63  | 84   | 70  | 89   | 76   | 91   | 75  | 92   |

D – Day  
N – Night  
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology.

## POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

| District     | 1971 Census |         |         |         |         |       |        | 1981 Census (a) |         |          |        |         |       |        |
|--------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-------|--------|
|              | No. '000    |         |         |         | Percent |       |        | No. '000        |         |          |        | Percent |       |        |
|              | Total       | Urban   | Rural   | Estate  | Urban   | Rural | Estate | Total           | Urban   | Rural    | Estate | Urban   | Rural | Estate |
| Colombo      | 2,672.3     | 1,476.2 | 1,183.4 | 12.7    | 55.2    | 44.3  | 0.5    | 1,698.3         | 1,262.0 | 427.4    | 9.0    | 74.3    | 25.2  | 0.5    |
| Gampaha      | n.a.        | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.  | n.a.   | 1,389.5         | 386.1   | 1,001.4  | 2.0    | 27.8    | 72.1  | 0.1    |
| Kalutara     | 729.5       | 159.5   | 521.4   | 48.6    | 21.8    | 71.5  | 6.7    | 827.2           | 177.0   | 605.7    | 44.5   | 21.4    | 73.2  | 5.4    |
| Galle        | 735.2       | 154.9   | 555.4   | 24.9    | 21.1    | 75.5  | 3.4    | 814.6           | 168.1   | 625.6    | 20.9   | 20.6    | 76.8  | 2.6    |
| Matara       | 586.4       | 66.1    | 496.8   | 23.5    | 11.3    | 84.7  | 4.0    | 644.2           | 71.5    | 552.6    | 20.1   | 11.1    | 85.8  | 3.1    |
| Hambantota   | 340.3       | 33.3    | 306.4   | 0.6     | 9.8     | 90.0  | 0.2    | 424.1           | 41.4    | 381.2    | 1.5    | 9.8     | 89.9  | 0.3    |
| Moneragala   | 193.0       | 5.1     | 176.8   | 11.1    | 2.6     | 91.6  | 5.8    | 279.7           | 6.0     | 265.1    | 8.6    | 2.2     | 94.8  | 3.0    |
| Badulla      | 615.4       | 55.4    | 350.3   | 209.7   | 9.0     | 56.9  | 34.1   | 642.9           | 51.5    | 430.1    | 161.3  | 8.0     | 66.9  | 25.1   |
| Kandy        | 1,187.9     | 147.3   | 748.8   | 291.8   | 12.4    | 63.0  | 24.6   | 1,126.3         | 147.4   | 848.4    | 130.5  | 13.1    | 75.3  | 11.6   |
| Matale       | 314.9       | 37.6    | 233.9   | 43.4    | 11.9    | 74.3  | 13.8   | 357.4           | 37.9    | 289.1    | 30.5   | 10.6    | 80.9  | 8.5    |
| Nuwara Eliya | 450.3       | 27.6    | 166.6   | 256.1   | 6.1     | 37.0  | 56.9   | 522.2           | 37.9    | 171.7    | 312.7  | 7.3     | 32.9  | 59.8   |
| Kegalle      | 654.8       | 46.1    | 529.8   | 78.8    | 7.0     | 80.9  | 12.1   | 682.4           | 53.5    | 566.7    | 62.2   | 7.8     | 83.0  | 9.2    |
| Ratnapura    | 661.4       | 50.0    | 485.6   | 125.8   | 7.6     | 73.4  | 19.0   | 796.5           | 59.2    | 629.7    | 107.6  | 7.4     | 79.1  | 13.5   |
| Kurunegala   | 1,025.6     | 42.2    | 965.4   | 18.0    | 4.1     | 94.1  | 1.8    | 1,212.8         | 43.9    | 1,157.9  | 10.9   | 3.6     | 95.5  | 0.9    |
| Puttalam     | 378.4       | 52.4    | 321.2   | 4.8     | 13.8    | 84.9  | 1.3    | 493.3           | 61.8    | 428.6    | 3.0    | 12.5    | 86.9  | 0.6    |
| Trincomalee  | 188.2       | 72.2    | 114.7   | 1.3     | 38.4    | 60.9  | 0.7    | 256.8           | 83.3    | 169.7    | 3.8    | 32.4    | 66.1  | 1.5    |
| Batticaloa   | 256.7       | 69.5    | 187.2   | 0.1     | 27.1    | 72.9  | 0.0    | 330.9           | 79.6    | 251.2    | 0.2    | 24.0    | 75.9  | 0.1    |
| Ampara       | 272.6       | 32.0    | 240.5   | 0.1     | 11.8    | 88.2  | 0.0    | 388.8           | 53.6    | 335.2    | -      | 13.8    | 86.2  | -      |
| Anuradhapura | 388.7       | 38.8    | 348.5   | 1.4     | 10.0    | 89.6  | 0.4    | 587.8           | 41.7    | 544.6    | 1.5    | 7.1     | 92.7  | 0.2    |
| Polonnaruwa  | 163.7       | 16.3    | 146.9   | 0.5     | 10.0    | 89.7  | 0.3    | 262.8           | 20.8    | 240.1    | 1.9    | 7.9     | 91.4  | 0.7    |
| Jaffna       | 701.6       | 233.9   | 467.6   | 0.1     | 33.3    | 66.7  | 0.0    | 831.1           | 270.6   | 560.5    | ...    | 32.6    | 67.4  | 0.0    |
| Mullativu    | -           | -       | -       | -       | -       | -     | -      | 77.5            | 7.2     | 70.2     | 0.1    | 9.3     | 90.6  | 0.1    |
| Mannar       | 77.8        | 11.1    | 66.7    | ...     | 14.3    | 85.7  | 0.0    | 106.9           | 14.5    | 91.8     | 0.7    | 13.5    | 85.8  | 0.7    |
| Vavuniya     | 95.2        | 20.6    | 74.6    | -       | 21.6    | 78.4  | -      | 95.9            | 18.5    | 77.4     | -      | 19.3    | 80.7  | -      |
| Total        | 12,689.9    | 2,848.1 | 8,688.5 | 1,153.3 | 22.4    | 68.5  | 9.1    | 14,850.0        | 3,194.9 | 10,721.7 | 933.5  | 21.5    | 72.2  | 6.3    |

... Negligible  
n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

## POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNICITY 1881 - 1981

| Census Year | Total Population '000 | By Religion (%) |         |          |             |        | By Ethnicity (%) |                   |               |       |           |        |        |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|
|             |                       | Bud-dhist       | Hin-dus | Mus-lims | Chris-tians | Others | Sinha-lese       | Sri Lankan Tamils | Indian Tamils | Moors | Burg-hers | Malays | Others |
| 1881        | 2,759.8               | 61.5            | 21.5    | 7.2      | 9.7         | 0.1    | 66.9             | 24.9              |               | 6.7   | 0.7       | 0.3    | 0.5    |
| 1891        | 3,007.8               | 62.4            | 20.5    | 7.1      | 10.0        | ...    | 67.9             | 24.1              |               | 6.5   | 0.7       | 0.3    | 0.5    |
| 1901        | 3,566.0               | 60.0            | 23.2    | 6.9      | 9.8         | 0.1    | 65.4             | 26.7              |               | 6.4   | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.6    |
| 1911        | 4,106.4               | 60.3            | 22.8    | 6.9      | 10.0        | ...    | 66.1             | 12.9              | 12.9          | 6.5   | 0.7       | 0.3    | 0.6    |
| 1921        | 4,498.6               | 61.6            | 21.8    | 6.7      | 9.9         | ...    | 67.1             | 11.5              | 13.4          | 6.3   | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.8    |
| 1931        | 5,306.9               | 61.5            | 22.0    | 6.7      | 9.8         | ...    | 65.5             | 11.3              | 15.4          | 6.1   | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.8    |
| 1946        | 6,657.3               | 64.5            | 19.8    | 6.6      | 9.1         | ...    | 69.4             | 11.0              | 11.7          | 6.2   | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.8    |
| 1953        | 8,097.9               | 64.3            | 19.9    | 6.7      | 8.9         | 0.2    | 69.4             | 10.9              | 12.0          | 6.3   | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.5    |
| 1963        | 10,582.0              | 66.2            | 18.5    | 6.8      | 8.4         | 0.1    | 71.0             | 11.0              | 10.6          | 6.5   | 0.4       | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| 1971        | 12,689.8              | 67.3            | 17.6    | 7.1      | 7.9         | 0.1    | 72.0             | 11.2              | 9.3           | 6.7   | 0.4       | 0.3    | 0.1    |
| 1981        | 14,850.0              | 69.3            | 15.5    | 7.6      | 7.5         | 0.1    | 74.0             | 12.7              | 5.5           | 7.0   | 0.3       | 0.3    | 0.2    |

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

## POPULATION BY DISTRICT, RELIGION AND ETHNICITY - 1981 CENSUS

| District     | Population | Population by Religion, % |         |          |             |        | Population by Ethnicity, % |                   |               |       |           |        |        |
|--------------|------------|---------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|
|              |            | Bud-dhist                 | Hin-dus | Mus-lims | Chris-tians | Others | Sinha-lese                 | Sri Lankan Tamils | Indian Tamils | Moors | Burg-hers | Malays | Others |
| Colombo      | 1,698,322  | 70.8                      | 7.6     | 10.0     | 11.4        | 0.2    | 77.9                       | 9.8               | 1.3           | 8.3   | 1.1       | 1.1    | 0.5    |
| Gampaha      | 1,389,490  | 71.1                      | 1.9     | 3.4      | 23.5        | 0.1    | 92.2                       | 3.3               | 0.4           | 2.8   | 0.6       | 0.6    | 0.1    |
| Kalutara     | 827,189    | 84.4                      | 4.5     | 7.6      | 3.5         | 0.0    | 87.3                       | 1.0               | 4.1           | 7.5   | 0.0       | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| Galle        | 814,579    | 94.1                      | 1.8     | 3.2      | 0.6         | 0.3    | 94.4                       | 0.7               | 1.4           | 3.2   | 0.0       | 0.1    | 0.2    |
| Matara       | 644,231    | 94.6                      | 2.4     | 2.6      | 0.4         | 0.0    | 94.6                       | 0.6               | 2.2           | 2.6   | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Hambantota   | 424,102    | 97.3                      | 0.4     | 2.2      | 0.1         | 0.0    | 97.4                       | 0.4               | 0.1           | 1.1   | 0.0       | 1.0    | 0.0    |
| Moneragala   | 279,743    | 92.8                      | 4.6     | 2.1      | 0.5         | 0.0    | 92.9                       | 1.8               | 3.3           | 1.9   | 0.0       | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| Badulla      | 642,893    | 68.3                      | 25.0    | 4.5      | 2.2         | 0.0    | 68.5                       | 5.7               | 21.1          | 4.2   | 0.1       | 0.2    | 0.2    |
| Kandy        | 1,126,296  | 74.4                      | 11.9    | 11.2     | 2.3         | 0.2    | 75.0                       | 4.9               | 9.3           | 10.0  | 0.2       | 0.2    | 0.4    |
| Matale       | 357,441    | 78.7                      | 11.6    | 7.4      | 2.3         | 0.0    | 79.9                       | 5.7               | 6.8           | 7.3   | 0.1       | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Nuwara Eliya | 522,219    | 35.4                      | 55.6    | 3.0      | 5.9         | 0.1    | 35.9                       | 13.5              | 47.3          | 2.8   | 0.1       | 0.2    | 0.2    |
| Kegalle      | 682,411    | 85.2                      | 7.7     | 5.4      | 1.7         | 0.0    | 86.3                       | 2.1               | 6.4           | 5.1   | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| Ratnapura    | 796,468    | 84.6                      | 11.9    | 1.9      | 1.6         | 0.0    | 84.6                       | 2.3               | 11.1          | 1.7   | 0.1       | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Kurunegala   | 1,212,755  | 90.4                      | 1.1     | 5.3      | 3.2         | 0.0    | 93.1                       | 1.1               | 0.5           | 5.1   | 0.0       | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Puttalam     | 493,344    | 47.5                      | 4.2     | 10.2     | 38.0        | 0.1    | 82.6                       | 6.7               | 0.6           | 9.7   | 0.1       | 0.2    | 0.1    |
| Trincomalee  | 256,790    | 32.4                      | 31.8    | 29.5     | 6.0         | 0.3    | 33.6                       | 33.8              | 2.6           | 29.0  | 0.5       | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| Batticaloa   | 330,899    | 2.7                       | 66.3    | 24.1     | 6.8         | 0.1    | 3.2                        | 70.9              | 1.2           | 23.9  | 0.7       | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| Ampara       | 388,786    | 37.2                      | 19.1    | 41.6     | 2.0         | 0.1    | 37.7                       | 20.1              | 0.4           | 41.4  | 0.2       | 0.1    | 0.1    |
| Anuradhapura | 587,822    | 90.2                      | 1.0     | 7.5      | 1.2         | 0.1    | 91.3                       | 1.4               | 0.1           | 7.1   | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.1    |
| Polonnaruwa  | 262,753    | 89.9                      | 2.0     | 6.7      | 1.3         | 0.1    | 90.9                       | 2.2               | 0.1           | 6.5   | 0.0       | 0.1    | 0.2    |
| Jaffna       | 831,112    | 0.5                       | 85.2    | 1.7      | 12.6        | 0.0    | 0.6                        | 95.3              | 2.4           | 1.7   | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Mullathivu   | 77,512     | 1.3                       | 78.3    | 4.9      | 15.5        | 0.0    | 5.1                        | 76.0              | 13.9          | 4.9   | 0.1       | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Mannar       | 106,940    | 3.0                       | 26.7    | 28.1     | 42.1        | 0.1    | 8.1                        | 50.6              | 13.3          | 26.6  | 0.0       | 0.0    | 1.4    |
| Vavuniya     | 95,904     | 16.5                      | 69.3    | 7.1      | 7.1         | 0.0    | 16.6                       | 56.9              | 19.4          | 6.9   | 0.0       | 0.0    | 0.2    |
| Total        | 14,850,001 | 69.3                      | 15.5    | 7.6      | 7.5         | 0.1    | 74.0                       | 12.7              | 5.5           | 7.0   | 0.3       | 0.3    | 0.2    |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

## VITAL STATISTICS 1991 - 2000

| Item                                       | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Population, '000                           | 17,267 | 17,426 | 17,646 | 17,891 | 18,136 | 18,336 | 18,552 | 18,774 | 19,043 | 19,359  |
| 0 - 14 years                               | 6,079  | 6,135  | 6,214  | 6,298  | 6,384  | 6,456  | 6,531  | 6,609  | 6,705  | 6,815   |
| 15 - 54 years                              | 9,555  | 9,643  | 9,762  | 9,900  | 10,036 | 10,146 | 10,267 | 10,390 | 10,538 | 10,714  |
| 55 years & over                            | 1,633  | 1,648  | 1,670  | 1,693  | 1,716  | 1,734  | 1,754  | 1,775  | 1,800  | 1,830   |
| Population Growth Rate, %                  | 1.5    | 0.9    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.1    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.4    | 1.7     |
| Crude Birth Rate per 1,000                 | 20.7   | 20.5   | 19.9   | 19.9   | 18.9   | 18.6   | 17.9   | 17.3   | 17.3   | 17.3    |
| Crude Death Rate per 1,000                 | 5.5    | 5.6    | 5.5    | 5.6    | 5.8    | 6.7    | 6.1    | 5.9    | 6.0    | 5.7     |
| Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000         | 15.2   | 14.9   | 14.4   | 14.3   | 13.1   | 11.9   | 11.8   | 11.4   | 11.3   | 11.5    |
| In Migration, '000                         | 552.6  | 767.2  | 817.0  | 898.0  | 919.0  | 861.0  | 921.0  | 922.0  | n.a    | n.a     |
| Out Migration, '000                        | 620.4  | 839.2  | 846.6  | 897.0  | 954.0  | 855.0  | 916.5  | 901.0  | n.a    | n.a     |
| Net Migration Rate per 1,000               | -3.9   | -4.1   | -1.7   | 0.02   | -2.0   | 0.4    | 0.2    | 1.1    | 2.9    | n.a     |
| Density of Population, Persons per Sq. Km. | 277    | 279    | 283    | 287    | 289    | 292    | 296    | 299    | 304    | 309     |
| Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births     | 17.7   | 17.9   | 16.3   | 16.9   | 16.5   | 17.3   | 15.9   | 14.1   | 13.4   | n.a     |

n.a. - Not available

(a) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Office

## POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS 1991 - 2000

Thousands

| Item             | 1991   |       | 1992   |       | 1993   |       | 1994   |       | 1995   |       | 1996   |       | 1997   |       | 1998   |       | 1999   |       | 2000(a) |       |
|------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|
|                  | M      | F     | M      | F     | M      | F     | M      | F     | M      | F     | M      | F     | M      | F     | M      | F     | M      | F     | M       | F     |
| Age Groups       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |         |       |
| 0 - 4            | 1,099  | 1,059 | 1,109  | 1,069 | 1,123  | 1,082 | 1,138  | 1,097 | 1,154  | 1,112 | 1,167  | 1,125 | 1,180  | 1,138 | 1,194  | 1,151 | 1,211  | 1,168 | 1,232   | 1,187 |
| 5 - 9            | 996    | 961   | 1,005  | 970   | 1,018  | 983   | 1,032  | 996   | 1,045  | 1,010 | 1,057  | 1,021 | 1,070  | 1,033 | 1,082  | 1,046 | 1,098  | 1,061 | 1,116   | 1,078 |
| 10 - 14          | 1,003  | 961   | 1,012  | 970   | 1,025  | 983   | 1,039  | 996   | 1,053  | 1,010 | 1,065  | 1,021 | 1,077  | 1,033 | 1,090  | 1,046 | 1,106  | 1,061 | 1,124   | 1,078 |
| 15 - 19          | 945    | 919   | 954    | 928   | 966    | 939   | 980    | 952   | 993    | 966   | 1,004  | 976   | 1,016  | 988   | 1,028  | 1,000 | 1,043  | 1,014 | 1,060   | 1,031 |
| 20 - 24          | 891    | 884   | 899    | 893   | 910    | 904   | 923    | 916   | 936    | 929   | 946    | 939   | 957    | 950   | 969    | 962   | 982    | 976   | 999     | 992   |
| 25 - 29          | 742    | 741   | 749    | 747   | 758    | 757   | 769    | 767   | 779    | 778   | 788    | 786   | 797    | 796   | 807    | 805   | 818    | 817   | 832     | 830   |
| 30 - 34          | 663    | 647   | 669    | 653   | 677    | 661   | 687    | 670   | 696    | 679   | 704    | 687   | 712    | 695   | 721    | 703   | 731    | 713   | 743     | 725   |
| 35 - 39          | 490    | 485   | 495    | 489   | 501    | 495   | 508    | 503   | 515    | 510   | 521    | 515   | 527    | 521   | 533    | 527   | 541    | 535   | 550     | 544   |
| 40 - 44          | 418    | 394   | 422    | 397   | 427    | 402   | 433    | 408   | 439    | 413   | 444    | 418   | 449    | 423   | 455    | 428   | 461    | 434   | 469     | 441   |
| 45 - 49          | 359    | 350   | 362    | 353   | 367    | 357   | 372    | 362   | 377    | 367   | 381    | 371   | 386    | 376   | 390    | 380   | 396    | 385   | 403     | 392   |
| 50 - 54          | 331    | 296   | 334    | 299   | 338    | 303   | 343    | 307   | 348    | 311   | 351    | 315   | 356    | 318   | 360    | 322   | 365    | 327   | 371     | 332   |
| 55 - 59          | 259    | 233   | 261    | 235   | 265    | 238   | 268    | 241   | 272    | 245   | 275    | 247   | 278    | 250   | 281    | 253   | 285    | 257   | 290     | 261   |
| 60 - 64          | 213    | 183   | 215    | 185   | 218    | 187   | 221    | 190   | 224    | 192   | 226    | 194   | 229    | 196   | 232    | 199   | 235    | 202   | 239     | 205   |
| 65 - 69          | 155    | 138   | 156    | 139   | 158    | 141   | 160    | 143   | 163    | 145   | 164    | 147   | 166    | 148   | 168    | 150   | 171    | 152   | 174     | 155   |
| 70 - 74          | 113    | 97    | 115    | 98    | 116    | 99    | 118    | 101   | 119    | 102   | 121    | 104   | 122    | 105   | 123    | 106   | 125    | 107   | 127     | 109   |
| 75 - 79          | 65     | 58    | 66     | 59    | 67     | 60    | 67     | 61    | 69     | 61    | 69     | 62    | 70     | 63    | 71     | 63    | 72     | 64    | 73      | 65    |
| 80 & over        | 61     | 58    | 61     | 58    | 62     | 59    | 63     | 60    | 64     | 60    | 64     | 61    | 65     | 62    | 66     | 63    | 67     | 63    | 68      | 65    |
| Total            | 8,803  | 8,464 | 8,884  | 8,542 | 8,996  | 8,650 | 9,121  | 8,770 | 9,246  | 8,890 | 9,347  | 8,989 | 9,457  | 9,095 | 9,570  | 9,204 | 9,707  | 9,336 | 9,870   | 9,490 |
| Total Population | 17,267 |       | 17,426 |       | 17,646 |       | 17,891 |       | 18,136 |       | 18,336 |       | 18,552 |       | 18,774 |       | 19,043 |       | 19,360  |       |

(a) Provisional M - Male F - Female

Source : Registrar General's Office

## POPULATION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1991 - 2000

Thousands

| Province / District | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Western             | 4,447  | 4,495  | 4,548  | 4,607  | 4,662  | 4,717  | 4,769  | 4,828  | 4,889  | 4,959   |
| Colombo             | 1,970  | 1,999  | 2,031  | 2,066  | 2,097  | 2,131  | 2,164  | 2,199  | 2,234  | 2,273   |
| Gampaha             | 1,533  | 1,545  | 1,558  | 1,572  | 1,587  | 1,600  | 1,608  | 1,621  | 1,637  | 1,655   |
| Kalutara            | 944    | 951    | 959    | 969    | 978    | 986    | 997    | 1,008  | 1,018  | 1,031   |
| Central             | 2,212  | 2,203  | 2,221  | 2,251  | 2,282  | 2,316  | 2,352  | 2,384  | 2,438  | 2,507   |
| Kandy               | 1,253  | 1,249  | 1,261  | 1,279  | 1,298  | 1,312  | 1,340  | 1,359  | 1,389  | 1,426   |
| Matale              | 420    | 423    | 428    | 435    | 440    | 445    | 451    | 457    | 465    | 474     |
| Nuwara Eliya        | 539    | 531    | 532    | 537    | 544    | 547    | 561    | 568    | 584    | 607     |
| Southern            | 2,244  | 2,273  | 2,306  | 2,337  | 2,369  | 2,394  | 2,415  | 2,440  | 2,469  | 2,500   |
| Galle               | 948    | 961    | 974    | 986    | 999    | 1,010  | 1,019  | 1,030  | 1,043  | 1,057   |
| Matara              | 779    | 789    | 801    | 813    | 826    | 835    | 842    | 852    | 863    | 875     |
| Hambantota          | 517    | 523    | 531    | 538    | 544    | 549    | 554    | 558    | 563    | 568     |
| Northern            | 1,317  | 1,330  | 1,345  | 1,361  | 1,378  | 1,389  | 1,411  | 1,424  | 1,440  | 1,461   |
| Jaffna              | 873    | 880    | 888    | 896    | 905    | 907    | 916    | 921    | 928    | 937     |
| Mannar              | 129    | 130    | 131    | 132    | 134    | 135    | 144    | 146    | 148    | 150     |
| Vavuniya            | 115    | 116    | 117    | 119    | 121    | 123    | 126    | 128    | 130    | 133     |
| Mullaitivu          | 94     | 96     | 98     | 100    | 102    | 104    | 106    | 109    | 112    | 116     |
| Killinochchi        | 106    | 108    | 111    | 114    | 116    | 120    | 119    | 120    | 122    | 125     |
| Eastern             | 1,219  | 1,240  | 1,263  | 1,289  | 1,316  | 1,337  | 1,354  | 1,379  | 1,404  | 1,427   |
| Batticaloa          | 417    | 425    | 434    | 443    | 453    | 460    | 471    | 480    | 490    | 499     |
| Ampara              | 487    | 496    | 506    | 517    | 527    | 535    | 540    | 550    | 558    | 565     |
| Trincomalee         | 315    | 319    | 323    | 329    | 336    | 342    | 343    | 349    | 356    | 363     |
| North Western       | 2,026  | 2,053  | 2,080  | 2,109  | 2,138  | 2,162  | 2,183  | 2,205  | 2,227  | 2,254   |
| Kurunegala          | 1,428  | 1,445  | 1,462  | 1,481  | 1,500  | 1,514  | 1,528  | 1,541  | 1,553  | 1,569   |
| Puttalam            | 598    | 608    | 618    | 628    | 638    | 648    | 655    | 664    | 674    | 685     |
| North Central       | 1,036  | 1,054  | 1,073  | 1,091  | 1,107  | 1,122  | 1,130  | 1,144  | 1,158  | 1,174   |
| Anuradhapura        | 717    | 729    | 743    | 755    | 767    | 777    | 783    | 793    | 803    | 814     |
| Polonnaruwa         | 319    | 325    | 330    | 336    | 340    | 345    | 347    | 351    | 355    | 360     |
| Uva                 | 1,072  | 1,075  | 1,090  | 1,107  | 1,127  | 1,140  | 1,154  | 1,169  | 1,194  | 1,226   |
| Badulla             | 718    | 716    | 724    | 735    | 748    | 757    | 770    | 780    | 800    | 827     |
| Monaragala          | 354    | 359    | 366    | 372    | 379    | 383    | 384    | 389    | 394    | 399     |
| Sabaragamuwa        | 1,694  | 1,703  | 1,720  | 1,739  | 1,757  | 1,771  | 1,784  | 1,801  | 1,824  | 1,853   |
| Ratnapura           | 944    | 951    | 963    | 976    | 988    | 998    | 1,006  | 1,017  | 1,033  | 1,053   |
| Kegalle             | 750    | 752    | 757    | 763    | 769    | 773    | 778    | 784    | 791    | 800     |
| Total               | 17,267 | 17,426 | 17,646 | 17,891 | 18,136 | 18,336 | 18,552 | 18,774 | 19,043 | 19,360  |

(a) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Office



# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

## POPULATION DENSITY 1990 AND 2000

| Province/District | Total Area | Inland Waters | Forests | Land Area(a) | Population, '000 |         | Density, Persons per Sq. Km. |         |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
|                   | Sq. Km.    | Sq. Km.       | Sq. Km. | Sq. Km.      | 1990             | 2000(b) | 1990                         | 2000(b) |
| Western           | 3,684      | 91            | 195     | 3,593        | 4,392            | 4,959   | 1,222                        | 1,380   |
| Colombo           | 699        | 23            | 15      | 676          | 1,940            | 2,273   | 2,870                        | 3,362   |
| Gampaha           | 1,387      | 46            | 14      | 1,341        | 1,519            | 1,655   | 1,133                        | 1,234   |
| Kalutara          | 1,598      | 22            | 166     | 1,576        | 933              | 1,031   | 592                          | 654     |
| Central           | 5,674      | 99            | 1,402   | 5,575        | 2,174            | 2,507   | 390                          | 450     |
| Kandy             | 1,940      | 23            | 317     | 1,917        | 1,232            | 1,426   | 643                          | 744     |
| Matale            | 1,993      | 41            | 599     | 1,952        | 414              | 474     | 212                          | 243     |
| Nuwara Eliya      | 1,741      | 35            | 486     | 1,706        | 528              | 607     | 309                          | 356     |
| Southern          | 5,544      | 161           | 932     | 5,383        | 2,211            | 2,500   | 411                          | 464     |
| Galle             | 1,652      | 35            | 236     | 1,617        | 935              | 1,057   | 578                          | 654     |
| Matara            | 1,283      | 13            | 187     | 1,270        | 767              | 875     | 604                          | 689     |
| Hambantota        | 2,609      | 113           | 509     | 2,496        | 509              | 568     | 204                          | 228     |
| Nothern           | 8,884      | 594           | 3,946   | 8,290        | 1,301            | 1,461   | 157                          | 176     |
| Jaffna            | 1,025      | 96            | 3       | 929          | 863              | 937     | 929                          | 1,009   |
| Mannar            | 1,996      | 116           | 1,024   | 1,880        | 129              | 150     | 69                           | 80      |
| Vavunia           | 1,967      | 106           | 889     | 1,861        | 114              | 133     | 61                           | 72      |
| Mullativu         | 2,617      | 202           | 1,679   | 2,415        | 103              | 116     | 43                           | 48      |
| Kilinochchi       | 1,279      | 74            | 351     | 1,205        | 92               | 125     | 76                           | 104     |
| Eastern           | 9,996      | 635           | 3,030   | 9,361        | 1,199            | 1,427   | 128                          | 152     |
| Batticaloa        | 2,854      | 244           | 517     | 2,610        | 410              | 499     | 157                          | 191     |
| Ampara            | 4,415      | 193           | 1,696   | 4,222        | 478              | 565     | 113                          | 134     |
| Trincomalee       | 2,727      | 198           | 817     | 2,529        | 311              | 363     | 123                          | 144     |
| North Western     | 7,888      | 382           | 1,002   | 7,506        | 2,001            | 2,254   | 267                          | 300     |
| Kurunegala        | 4,816      | 192           | 185     | 4,624        | 1,411            | 1,569   | 305                          | 339     |
| Puttalam          | 3,072      | 190           | 817     | 2,882        | 590              | 685     | 205                          | 238     |
| Nort Central      | 10,472     | 731           | 3,326   | 9,741        | 1,020            | 1,174   | 105                          | 120     |
| Anuradhapura      | 7,179      | 515           | 1,979   | 6,664        | 706              | 814     | 106                          | 122     |
| Polonnaruwa       | 3,293      | 216           | 1,347   | 3,077        | 314              | 360     | 102                          | 117     |
| Uva               | 8,500      | 165           | 2,000   | 8,335        | 1,048            | 1,226   | 126                          | 147     |
| Badulla           | 2,861      | 34            | 683     | 2,827        | 701              | 827     | 248                          | 293     |
| Monaragala        | 5,639      | 131           | 1,317   | 5,508        | 347              | 399     | 63                           | 72      |
| Sabaragamuwa      | 4,968      | 47            | 765     | 4,921        | 1,669            | 1,853   | 339                          | 377     |
| Ratnapura         | 3,275      | 39            | 648     | 3,236        | 926              | 1,053   | 286                          | 325     |
| Kegalle           | 1,693      | 8             | 117     | 1,685        | 743              | 800     | 441                          | 475     |
| All Island        | 65,610     | 2,905         | 16,598  | 62,705       | 17,015           | 19,359  | 271                          | 309     |

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office

Registrar General's Office

## CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1993 - 2000

Per 1,000 Persons

| District     | 1993             |                  | 1994             |                  | 1995             |                  | 1996             |                  | 1997             |                  | 1998             |                  | 1999             |                  | 2000(a)          |                  |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|              | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate |
| Colombo      | 25.4             | 8.9              | 24.8             | 9.2              | 25.5             | 9.1              | 26.1             | 9.7              | 25.6             | 9.2              | 24.4             | 9.2              | 24.9             | 9.6              | 25.7             | 9.1              |
| Gampaha      | 14.8             | 5.5              | 15.5             | 5.5              | 14.9             | 5.9              | 14.7             | 6.9              | 14.8             | 6.4              | 14.4             | 6.2              | 14.9             | 6.5              | 13.8             | 6.1              |
| Kalutara     | 15.6             | 5.3              | 15.4             | 5.4              | 14.4             | 5.5              | 16.3             | 6.4              | 15.5             | 6.0              | 15.3             | 6.0              | 15.0             | 6.2              | 15.4             | 6.0              |
| Galle        | 18.7             | 5.6              | 18.9             | 6.0              | 18.3             | 6.2              | 18.2             | 7.0              | 17.7             | 6.5              | 17.8             | 6.3              | 17.8             | 6.6              | 17.4             | 6.4              |
| Matara       | 20.7             | 5.2              | 20.8             | 5.5              | 20.5             | 6.7              | 19.2             | 7.2              | 17.4             | 5.8              | 17.0             | 5.6              | 17.5             | 5.8              | 17.0             | 5.3              |
| Hambantota   | 16.5             | 3.3              | 17.0             | 3.3              | 14.7             | 3.5              | 13.7             | 5.8              | 13.2             | 4.5              | 11.7             | 3.9              | 11.8             | 3.7              | 11.3             | 3.9              |
| Moneragala   | 21.2             | 2.9              | 21.4             | 3.1              | 17.8             | 3.4              | 18.6             | 4.6              | 14.8             | 3.4              | 14.6             | 3.1              | 14.9             | 3.3              | 14.2             | 3.3              |
| Badulla      | 24.1             | 4.7              | 22.9             | 4.7              | 22.6             | 5.1              | 22.8             | 6.3              | 21.0             | 8.2              | 19.9             | 6.9              | 20.7             | 5.6              | 19.3             | 5.2              |
| Kandy        | 22.4             | 6.2              | 21.8             | 6.1              | 21.9             | 6.4              | 21.2             | 8.1              | 20.3             | 6.5              | 19.7             | 7.1              | 18.4             | 6.7              | 19.9             | 6.5              |
| Matale       | 20.5             | 4.8              | 18.6             | 4.8              | 18.8             | 5.4              | 18.2             | 6.1              | 18.1             | 5.5              | 19.0             | 5.3              | 17.4             | 5.4              | 18.8             | 5.2              |
| Nuwara Eliya | 19.8             | 6.7              | 19.9             | 6.9              | 21.2             | 7.1              | 19.4             | 7.4              | 17.3             | 6.1              | 15.8             | 5.9              | 18.2             | 7.6              | 18.0             | 6.6              |
| Kegalle      | 13.6             | 4.8              | 13.2             | 4.7              | 11.8             | 5.0              | 12.2             | 6.1              | 12.1             | 5.7              | 10.6             | 5.6              | 11.7             | 5.6              | 11.2             | 5.8              |
| Ratnapura    | 19.7             | 4.6              | 19.1             | 4.8              | 17.5             | 4.7              | 17.0             | 5.5              | 15.8             | 5.1              | 15.1             | 4.9              | 15.4             | 5.0              | 15.6             | 4.8              |
| Kurunegala   | 17.3             | 4.8              | 18.3             | 5.0              | 16.4             | 5.1              | 15.2             | 5.9              | 14.5             | 5.6              | 13.1             | 5.8              | 13.7             | 5.9              | 14.1             | 5.7              |
| Puttalam     | 21.7             | 4.9              | 21.1             | 5.1              | 20.5             | 5.1              | 20.4             | 5.9              | 20.1             | 5.6              | 19.6             | 5.8              | 18.6             | 5.4              | 17.7             | 5.1              |
| Anuradhapura | 22.7             | 4.5              | 22.7             | 5.1              | 19.7             | 5.6              | 19.1             | 6.3              | 18.4             | 5.4              | 17.8             | 5.0              | 17.3             | 5.4              | 18.6             | 5.4              |
| Polonnaruwa  | 23.6             | 5.2              | 20.5             | 5.0              | 17.1             | 4.8              | 16.1             | 6.4              | 14.4             | 5.2              | 18.0             | 5.1              | 15.1             | 4.6              | 18.0             | 4.8              |
| Ampara       | 23.5             | 3.6              | 24.5             | 3.9              | 22.3             | 4.8              | 19.3             | 4.0              | 21.6             | 3.9              | 19.3             | 3.9              | 16.2             | 4.1              | 11.3             | 2.1              |
| Batticaloa   | 25.6             | 5.1              | 27.2             | 5.8              | 25.3             | 5.5              | 21.2             | 4.9              | 24.2             | 4.6              | 24.0             | 4.4              | 21.6             | 5.1              | 23.4             | 5.6              |
| Trincomalee  | 0.3              | 4.2              | 24.1             | 3.5              | 22.4             | 3.5              | 21.4             | 3.6              | 23.1             | 3.5              | 20.9             | 3.3              | 21.0             | 3.6              | 23.7             | 3.9              |
| Jaffna       | 14.1             | 4.9              | 14.6             | 5.8              | 11.2             | 3.9              | 8.0              | 4.7              | 8.1              | 2.8              | 8.2              | 3.0              | 8.7              | 2.8              | 9.0              | 2.2              |
| Mullativu    | 25.2             | 4.4              | 24.8             | 3.4              | 25.3             | 3.9              | 39.5             | 10.1             | 42.6             | 16.2             | 42.5             | 10.6             | 42.5             | 7.9              | 35.0             | 11.3             |
| Mannar       | 15.3             | 3.9              | 15.1             | 2.9              | 14.3             | 2.9              | 15.3             | 3.0              | 14.4             | 3.4              | 14.2             | 3.4              | 15.6             | 2.8              | 10.0             | 2.1              |
| Vavuniya     | 22.1             | 4.9              | 21.1             | 3.9              | 23.8             | 5.9              | 27.0             | 6.6              | 21.8             | 6.8              | 19.5             | 5.9              | 25.2             | 5.7              | 23.8             | 5.6              |
| Kilinochchi  | 28.4             | 6.0              | 30.6             | 6.1              | 31.0             | 10.5             | 46.5             | 13.9             | 26.0             | 16.6             | 23.6             | 9.7              | 28.8             | 8.4              | 25.4             | 8.5              |
| Sri Lanka    | 19.9             | 5.5              | 19.9             | 5.6              | 18.9             | 5.8              | 18.6             | 6.7              | 17.9             | 6.1              | 17.3             | 5.9              | 17.3             | 6.0              | 17.3             | 5.7              |

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Office

## LABOUR FORCE 1991 – 2000

| Item                                             | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Household Population '000<br>(Aged 10 and Above) | 11,796 | 12,058 | 12,278 | 12,493 | 12,736 | 12,831 | 12,864 | 12,882 | 13,169 | 13,564 |
| Labour Force '000                                | 5,877  | 5,808  | 6,032  | 6,079  | 6,106  | 6,242  | 6,229  | 6,661  | 6,673  | 6,827  |
| Employed'000                                     | 5,016  | 4,962  | 5,202  | 5,281  | 5,357  | 5,537  | 5,580  | 6,049  | 6,083  | 6,310  |
| Unemployed '000                                  | 862    | 846    | 831    | 798    | 749    | 705    | 649    | 611    | 591    | 517    |
| Labour Force Participation Rates, %(a)           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| By Age Groups                                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 10 – 14                                          | 2.5    | 1.8    | 1.7    | 1.8    | 1.1    | 1.6    | 0.9    | 2.9    | n.a.   | n.a.   |
| 15 – 19                                          | 29.3   | 26.3   | 28.3   | 27.5   | 25.4   | 27.2   | 25.7   | 29.2   | 29.1   | 25.7   |
| 20 – 24                                          | 72.5   | 70.9   | 69.5   | 68.5   | 66.5   | 68.6   | 67.1   | 70.8   | 68.9   | 67.7   |
| 25 – 29                                          | 74.4   | 75.3   | 73.6   | 73.2   | 73.3   | 69.9   | 70.4   | 73.0   | 70.2   | 70.5   |
| 30 – 34                                          | 72.6   | 69.6   | 72.0   | 71.7   | 70.5   | 70.0   | 70.0   | 72.6   | 71.8   | 72.7   |
| 35 – 39                                          | 72.4   | 69.3   | 72.5   | 70.0   | 69.9   | 71.5   | 69.6   | 73.6   | 72.0   | 73.2   |
| 40 – 44                                          | 70.5   | 68.7   | 71.3   | 70.7   | 69.1   | 69.5   | 71.2   | 74.5   | 71.5   | 71.6   |
| 45 – 49                                          | 67.5   | 65.5   | 66.8   | 64.8   | 69.6   | 66.5   | 67.2   | 70.8   | 70.6   | 69.0   |
| 50 – 54                                          | 59.3   | 56.8   | 59.4   | 45.7   | 56.1   | 59.8   | 58.1   | 62.0   | 63.3   | 62.5   |
| 55 – 59                                          | 51.6   | 47.6   | 44.9   | 48.4   | 51.8   | 49.2   | 50.5   | 53.4   | 52.9   | 54.2   |
| 60 & above                                       | 27.7   | 24.8   | 25.0   | 24.1   | 23.7   | 23.5   | 24.7   | 26.8   | 25.3   | 24.4   |
| All Ages<br>(10 Years & above)                   | 49.8   | 48.2   | 49.1   | 48.7   | 47.9   | 48.8   | 48.4   | 51.7   | 50.7   | 50.3   |
| By Sector and Sex                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Urban                                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Male                                             | 63.3   | 63.1   | 63.5   | 64.8   | 64.4   | 63.8   | 64.7   | 64.7   | 64.1   | 64.0   |
| Female                                           | 27.6   | 26.6   | 25.0   | 25.1   | 26.6   | 26.3   | 25.9   | 27.1   | 25.7   | 27.0   |
| Total                                            | 45.2   | 44.7   | 44.0   | 44.3   | 45.4   | 44.4   | 44.6   | 45.2   | 44.2   | 44.9   |
| Rural                                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Male                                             | 65.2   | 65.7   | 65.8   | 65.5   | 64.4   | 66.3   | 65.5   | 67.9   | 68.3   | 67.6   |
| Female                                           | 36.7   | 32.3   | 35.3   | 33.9   | 33.1   | 32.6   | 32.8   | 37.9   | 35.6   | 35.0   |
| Total                                            | 50.7   | 49.1   | 50.6   | 49.8   | 48.8   | 49.4   | 49.1   | 52.7   | 51.8   | 51.2   |
| All Island                                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Male                                             | 64.8   | 65.2   | 65.3   | 65.4   | 64.4   | 65.9   | 65.4   | 67.5   | 67.7   | 67.2   |
| Female                                           | 35.0   | 31.1   | 3.2    | 32.0   | 31.7   | 31.7   | 31.7   | 36.4   | 34.1   | 33.9   |
| Total                                            | 49.8   | 48.2   | 49.1   | 48.7   | 47.9   | 48.8   | 48.4   | 51.7   | 50.7   | 50.3   |

(a) % of population aged 10 years and above.  
n.a. Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

## EMPLOYMENT 1991 – 2000

Percentages

| Item                                     | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  |
|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>By Industrial Category</b>            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Agriculture                              | 42.5  | 42.1  | 41.5  | 39.5  | 36.7  | 37.4  | 36.2  | 40.6  | 36.3  | 36.0  |
| Mining & Quarrying                       | 1.1   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 0.8   | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.1   |
| Manufacturing                            | 15.0  | 13.1  | 13.2  | 14.3  | 14.7  | 14.6  | 16.4  | 14.3  | 14.8  | 16.6  |
| Electricity, Gas & Water                 | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Construction                             | 4.7   | 4.8   | 4.4   | 4.1   | 5.3   | 5.4   | 5.6   | 4.9   | 5.3   | 5.5   |
| Trade & Hotels                           | 10.7  | 11.3  | 11.1  | 12.2  | 12.2  | 12.0  | 12.4  | 11.6  | 12.1  | 12.6  |
| Transport, Storage & Communication       | 4.1   | 4.4   | 4.1   | 4.7   | 4.7   | 4.9   | 4.8   | 4.7   | 5.1   | 4.9   |
| Insurance & Real Estate                  | 1.9   | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 1.5   | 2.0   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 1.7   | 2.1   |
| Personal Services                        | 14.8  | 16.9  | 17.5  | 18.1  | 17.3  | 18.2  | 17.3  | 17.2  | 18.5  | 17.5  |
| Not Defined                              | 4.8   | 4.0   | 4.5   | 4.0   | 5.4   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 3.2   |
| Total                                    | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| <b>By Occupational Groups</b>            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Senior Officials and Managers            | 0.8   | 2.4   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.7   | 1.5   | 1.2   | 1.2   |
| Professionals                            | 4.6   | 5.1   | 5.9   | 5.3   | 5.5   | 5.6   | 5.4   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.4   |
| Technicians & Associate Professionals    | 3.2   | 3.2   | 3.7   | 3.3   | 3.4   | 3.9   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 5.1   | 4.8   |
| Clerks                                   | 4.1   | 3.7   | 4.0   | 4.6   | 4.8   | 4.7   | 4.6   | 3.8   | 4.2   | 4.1   |
| Sales & Service Workers                  | 9.7   | 9.6   | 10.3  | 12.2  | 12.3  | 11.8  | 11.7  | 12.1  | 12.5  | 12.1  |
| Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers | 23.8  | 29.2  | 30.6  | 25.2  | 24.7  | 23.5  | 22.7  | 25.2  | 22.2  | 25.6  |
| Craft & Related Workers                  | 13.8  | 15.2  | 14.4  | 15.7  | 15.7  | 16.2  | 15.7  | 13.4  | 14.8  | 16.0  |
| Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers   | 4.1   | 4.2   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.3   | 5.1   | 6.1   | 5.5   | 6.0   | 5.5   |
| Elementary Occupations                   | 35.5  | 23.1  | 21.5  | 24.1  | 26.1  | 25.8  | 25.6  | 26.4  | 24.6  | 23.1  |
| Not Identified                           | 0.3   | 4.2   | 3.3   | 3.6   | 1.7   | 2.1   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 4.0   | 2.1   |
| Total                                    | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| <b>By Employment Status</b>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Public Employees                         | 22.9  | 20.0  | 17.4  | 16.4  | 15.6  | 15.0  | 15.1  | 13.9  | 14.5  | 13.4  |
| Private Employees                        | 39.5  | 40.0  | 42.8  | 44.3  | 44.3  | 45.8  | 44.3  | 40.5  | 43.1  | 42.9  |
| Employers                                | 2.2   | 1.6   | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.3   |
| Own Account Workers                      | 25.4  | 27.1  | 27.4  | 27.2  | 28.3  | 26.8  | 28.8  | 29.4  | 28.3  | 28.4  |
| Unpaid Family Workers                    | 10.0  | 11.2  | 10.4  | 9.8   | 9.4   | 10.0  | 9.4   | 14.2  | 12.2  | 13.0  |
| Total                                    | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## UNEMPLOYMENT 1991 - 2000

| Item                                        | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997    | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>By Age Group</b>                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Percentage Distribution                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 15 - 19                                     | 19.3  | 19.2  | 20.4  | 22.4  | 21.1  | 24.0  | 22.5    | 21.4  | 23.9  | 19.5  |
| 20 - 24                                     | 42.2  | 40.9  | 38.5  | 41.2  | 38.2  | 39.3  | 41.5    | 41.4  | 40.6  | 44.3  |
| 25 - 29                                     | 16.7  | 20.4  | 18.9  | 15.6  | 20.1  | 18.1  | 19.0    | 17.1  | 17.2  | 18.3  |
| 30 - 39                                     | 15.8  | 13.4  | 15.5  | 15.5  | 15.1  | 14.3  | 12.7    | 14.0  | 12.5  | 12.0  |
| 40 - 49                                     | 4.8   | 4.5   | 5.0   | 3.9   | 5.0   | 3.6   | 3.4     | 4.8   | 3.9   | 3.8   |
| 50 - 59                                     | 1.0   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.2   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7     | 1.1   | 0.6   | 2.0   |
| 60 and above                                | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.4   | ...   | 0.1   | 0.2     | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.1   |
| Total                                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| % of Labour Force                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 15-19                                       | 37.6  | 39.1  | 38.4  | 40.7  | 60.5  | 36.5  | 34.0    | 27.3  | 28.4  | 23.3  |
| 20-29                                       | 27.5  | 27.5  | 25.2  | 24.5  | 31.7  | 22.0  | 21.9    | 19.5  | 18.9  | 17.9  |
| 30-39                                       | 9.1   | 7.8   | 8.4   | 7.6   | 8.0   | 6.0   | 5.2     | 4.9   | 4.4   | 3.6   |
| 40-49                                       | 3.6   | 3.5   | 3.3   | 2.5   | 2.9   | 1.9   | 1.7     | 2.0   | 1.6   | 1.3   |
| 50 and above                                | 1.0   | 1.4   | 1.5   | 1.2   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6     | 0.7   | 1.0   | 0.8   |
| Total                                       | 14.7  | 14.6  | 13.8  | 13.1  | 12.3  | 11.3  | 10.5    | 9.2   | 8.9   | 7.6   |
| <b>By Level of Education</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Percentage Distribution                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| No Schooling                                | 1.9   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 0.8   | 1.2   | 0.8     | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.6   |
| Grade 0 - 4                                 | 7.1   | 7.7   | 7.0   | 7.4   | 4.7   | 6.7   | 4.9     | 5.4   | 3.1   | 2.6   |
| (1 - 5 years)                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Grade 5 - 10                                | 45.7  | 50.5  | 44.9  | 44.9  | 47.1  | 47.1  | 44.7    | 44.0  | 42.0  | 45.6  |
| (6 - 11 years)                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| G.C.E. (O/L)                                | 30.3  | 27.0  | 28.7  | 28.3  | 29.1  | 26.1  | 28.2    | 27.8  | 29.2  | 26.0  |
| G.C.E. (A/L)                                | 15.1  | 13.3  | 18.0  | 18.2  | 18.3  | 18.9  | 21.1    | 22.5  | 24.6  | 25.2  |
| and above                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Total                                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| % of Labour Force                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| No Schooling                                | 3.9   | 3.0   | 3.1   | 2.6   | 1.8   | 2.8   | 2.0     | 1.0   | 0.4   | 1.2   |
| Grade 0 - 4                                 | 4.9   | 4.7   | 4.9   | 5.0   | 3.4   | 3.4   | 2.4     | 2.4   | 1.9   | 1.0   |
| (1 - 5 years)                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Grade 5 - 9                                 | 14.9  | 15.9  | 13.7  | 13.0  | 12.8  | 12.2  | 10.6    | 9.0   | 8.2   | 7.5   |
| (6 - 10 years)                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| G.C.E. (O/L)                                | 25.0  | 22.2  | 21.3  | 19.6  | 18.4  | 16.4  | 15.9    | 13.7  | 13.6  | 11.3  |
| G.C.E. (A/L)                                | 24.6  | 22.4  | 23.3  | 23.7  | 20.0  | 19.0  | 19.3    | 17.5  | 17.9  | 14.9  |
| and above                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Total                                       | 14.7  | 14.6  | 13.8  | 13.1  | 12.3  | 11.3  | 10.5    | 9.2   | 8.9   | 7.6   |
| <b>By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Urban                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Male                                        | 13.0  | 14.8  | 12.7  | 10.8  | 12.1  | 9.5   | 7.9(a)  | 7.2   | 7.8   | 6.5   |
| Female                                      | 26.7  | 23.6  | 24.6  | 23.9  | 20.9  | 18.8  | 19.5(a) | 15.9  | 13.3  | 11.5  |
| Total                                       | 17.3  | 17.4  | 16.1  | 14.7  | 14.8  | 12.3  | 11.3    | 9.9   | 9.5   | 8.1   |
| Rural                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Male                                        | 9.5   | 9.7   | 9.0   | 9.4   | 8.3   | 8.3   | 7.5(a)  | 6.4   | 6.5   | 5.7   |
| Female                                      | 22.3  | 22.7  | 21.2  | 19.3  | 18.3  | 17.9  | 16.0(a) | 13.8  | 13.0  | 11.5  |
| Total                                       | 14.1  | 13.9  | 13.3  | 12.8  | 11.7  | 11.5  | 10.3    | 9.1   | 8.8   | 7.5   |
| All                                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| Male                                        | 10.2  | 10.7  | 9.7   | 9.7   | 9.0   | 8.2   | 7.7     | 6.5   | 6.7   | 5.8   |
| Female                                      | 23.0  | 22.2  | 21.7  | 20.1  | 18.7  | 17.7  | 16.1    | 14.0  | 13.0  | 11.1  |
| Total                                       | 14.7  | 14.6  | 13.8  | 13.1  | 12.3  | 11.3  | 10.5    | 9.2   | 8.9   | 7.6   |

... Negligible

(a) Average of quarters 1 to 3

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## SUMMARY OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1991 – 2000

| Item                                                                          | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995      | 1996    | 1997    | 1998      | 1999      | 2000(a)   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.</b>                                  |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| GNP at Constant (1982 / 1996)                                                 |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| Factor Cost Prices                                                            | 132,214 | 138,074 | 148,744 | 156,571 | 165,897 / | 684,676 | 730,947 | 764,908   | 794,340   | 840,285   |
| GNP at Current Factor                                                         |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| Cost Prices                                                                   | 330,032 | 379,179 | 447,113 | 514,990 | 591,369   | 684,676 | 794,289 | 901,283   | 976,899   | 1,102,292 |
| GNP at Current Market Prices                                                  | 369,262 | 424,313 | 499,622 | 575,528 | 659,050   | 757,298 | 879,983 | 1,001,900 | 1,090,335 | 1,234,178 |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.</b>                                  |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| GDP at Constant (1982/1996)                                                   |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| Factor Cost Prices                                                            | 135,204 | 140,990 | 150,783 | 159,269 | 167,953 / | 695,934 | 739,763 | 774,796   | 808,340   | 857,035   |
| GDP at Current Factor                                                         |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| Cost Prices                                                                   | 337,399 | 386,999 | 453,092 | 523,300 | 598,327 / | 695,934 | 803,698 | 912,839   | 994,730   | 1,125,259 |
| GDP at Current Market Prices                                                  | 372,345 | 425,283 | 499,565 | 579,084 | 667,772 / | 768,128 | 890,272 | 1,017,986 | 1,105,964 | 1,255,536 |
| <b>Real National Income at Constant (1982/1996) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn</b>      |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
|                                                                               | 132,131 | 139,007 | 150,718 | 156,620 | 165,099 / | 684,676 | 738,357 | 787,353   | 808,299   | 844,788   |
| <b>Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %</b>                               |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| Growth of GDP                                                                 | 4.6     | 4.3     | 6.9     | 5.6     | 5.5       | 3.8     | 6.3     | 4.7       | 4.3       | 6.0       |
| Growth of GNP                                                                 | 4.6     | 4.4     | 7.7     | 5.3     | 6.0       | 3.2     | 6.8     | 4.6       | 3.8       | 5.8       |
| Growth of RNI                                                                 | 3.7     | 5.2     | 8.4     | 3.9     | 5.4       | 4.1     | 7.8     | 6.6       | 2.7       | 4.5       |
| <b>Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)</b>                             |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| GDP Per Capita, Rs.                                                           | 21,564  | 24,405  | 28,310  | 32,367  | 36,869    | 41,940  | 47,988  | 54,220    | 58,077    | 64,855    |
| US\$                                                                          | 521     | 557     | 587     | 655     | 719       | 759     | 814     | 839       | 825       | 856       |
| GNP Per Capita, Rs.                                                           | 21,385  | 24,349  | 28,314  | 32,169  | 36,339    | 41,301  | 47,433  | 53,364    | 57,256    | 63,752    |
| US\$                                                                          | 517     | 556     | 587     | 651     | 709       | 747     | 804     | 823       | 813       | 841       |
| <b>Expenditure, Rs. Mn. (Current Market Prices)</b>                           |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| Gross Domestic Expenditure                                                    | 410,003 | 464,677 | 547,251 | 647,445 | 737,486   | 836,701 | 953,138 | 1,079,140 | 1,192,053 | 1,388,908 |
| Gross National Expenditure                                                    | 364,979 | 417,462 | 493,586 | 570,774 | 660,814   | 756,875 | 880,828 | 1,006,373 | 1,088,154 | 1,232,499 |
| Consumption                                                                   | 324,847 | 361,438 | 491,032 | 490,948 | 559,340   | 650,437 | 736,035 | 823,251   | 890,230   | 1,037,769 |
| Investment                                                                    | 85,156  | 103,239 | 127,675 | 156,510 | 171,825   | 186,264 | 217,103 | 255,889   | 301,823   | 351,139   |
| <b>Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>                               |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
| Domestic Savings                                                              | 47,498  | 63,845  | 79,989  | 88,149  | 102,111   | 117,691 | 154,237 | 194,735   | 215,734   | 217,767   |
| National Savings                                                              | 56,754  | 76,277  | 101,100 | 110,828 | 129,973   | 145,674 | 191,301 | 237,965   | 260,341   | 268,610   |
| <b>Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.</b> |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
|                                                                               | -37,658 | -39,394 | -47,686 | -68,361 | -69,714   | -68,573 | -62,865 | -61,154   | -86,089   | -133,372  |
| Exports of Goods and Non - Factor Services                                    | 107,016 | 135,114 | 168,858 | 195,805 | 237,711   | 268,640 | 325,289 | 368,957   | 392,437   | 490,676   |
| Imports of Goods and Non - Factor Services                                    | 144,674 | 174,508 | 216,544 | 264,166 | 307,425   | 337,213 | 388,154 | 430,111   | 478,526   | 624,048   |
| <b>Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>              |         |         |         |         |           |         |         |           |           |           |
|                                                                               | -7,367  | -7,820  | -5,979  | -8,310  | -6,958    | -11,258 | -9,409  | -11,556   | -17,831   | -22,967   |
| Population (Mid Year), '000                                                   | 17,267  | 17,426  | 17,646  | 17,891  | 18,136    | 18,336  | 18,552  | 18,774    | 19,043    | 19,359    |

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

RNI = GNP at constant Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

/ : Marked break in series

## GDP, GNP AND DEFLATORS (FACTOR COST PRICES) 1959 – 2000

| Year           | Gross Domestic Product    |               |                            |               |              | Gross National Product    |               |                            |               |              | Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) | Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100) |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                | Rs. Mn. at Current Prices | Growth Rate % | Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices | Growth Rate % | GDP Deflator | Rs. Mn. at Current Prices | Growth Rate % | Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices | Growth Rate % | GNP Deflator |                                  |                                  |
| BASE YEAR 1959 |                           |               |                            |               |              |                           |               |                            |               |              |                                  |                                  |
| 1959           | 5,930                     | —             | 5,930                      | —             | 100.0        | 5,893                     | —             | 5,893                      | —             | 100.0        | 100.0                            | 100.0                            |
| 1960           | 6,331                     | 6.8           | 6,332                      | 6.8           | 100.0        | 6,287                     | 6.7           | 6,289                      | 6.7           | 100.0        | 100.0                            | 100.0                            |
| 1961           | 6,353                     | 0.3           | 6,465                      | 2.1           | 98.3         | 6,313                     | 0.4           | 6,425                      | 2.2           | 98.3         | 98.3                             | 98.3                             |
| 1962           | 6,549                     | 3.1           | 6,760                      | 4.6           | 96.9         | 6,503                     | 3.0           | 6,710                      | 4.4           | 96.9         | 96.9                             | 96.9                             |
| 1963           | 6,849                     | 4.6           | 6,951                      | 2.8           | 98.5         | 6,797                     | 4.5           | 6,900                      | 2.8           | 98.5         | 98.5                             | 98.5                             |
| 1964           | 7,326                     | 7.0           | 7,397                      | 6.4           | 99.0         | 7,291                     | 7.3           | 7,363                      | 6.7           | 99.0         | 99.0                             | 99.0                             |
| 1965           | 7,499                     | 2.4           | 7,565                      | 2.3           | 99.1         | 7,484                     | 2.6           | 7,551                      | 2.6           | 99.1         | 99.1                             | 99.1                             |
| 1966           | 7,741                     | 3.2           | 7,854                      | 3.8           | 98.6         | 7,705                     | 3.0           | 7,818                      | 3.5           | 98.6         | 98.6                             | 98.6                             |
| 1967           | 8,318                     | 7.5           | 8,255                      | 5.1           | 100.8        | 8,265                     | 7.3           | 8,210                      | 5.0           | 100.7        | 100.8                            | 100.7                            |
| 1968           | 9,930                     | 19.4          | 8,937                      | 8.3           | 111.1        | 9,876                     | 19.5          | 8,901                      | 8.4           | 111.0        | 111.1                            | 111.0                            |
| 1969           | 10,834                    | 9.1           | 9,369                      | 4.8           | 115.6        | 10,725                    | 8.6           | 9,301                      | 4.5           | 115.3        | 115.6                            | 115.3                            |
| 1970           | 11,778                    | 8.7           | 9,828                      | 4.9           | 119.8        | 11,636                    | 8.5           | 9,743                      | 4.8           | 119.4        | 119.8                            | 119.4                            |
| BASE YEAR 1970 |                           |               |                            |               |              |                           |               |                            |               |              |                                  |                                  |
| 1970           | 13,187                    | —             | 13,187                     | 4.9           | 100.0        | 12,967                    | —             | 12,967                     | 4.8           | 100.0        | 119.8                            | 119.4                            |
| 1971           | 13,674                    | 3.7           | 13,209                     | 0.2           | 103.5        | 13,486                    | 4.0           | 13,034                     | 0.5           | 103.5        | 124.1                            | 123.6                            |
| 1972           | 14,720                    | 7.6           | 13,631                     | 3.2           | 108.0        | 14,542                    | 7.8           | 13,474                     | 3.4           | 107.9        | 129.4                            | 128.4                            |
| 1973           | 17,920                    | 21.7          | 14,138                     | 3.7           | 126.8        | 17,737                    | 22.0          | 14,016                     | 4.0           | 126.3        | 151.9                            | 151.1                            |
| 1974           | 23,302                    | 30.0          | 14,585                     | 3.2           | 159.8        | 23,119                    | 30.3          | 14,449                     | 3.1           | 160.0        | 191.5                            | 191.1                            |
| 1975           | 25,691                    | 10.3          | 14,987                     | 2.8           | 171.4        | 25,478                    | 10.2          | 14,837                     | 2.7           | 171.7        | 205.4                            | 205.1                            |
| 1976           | 28,032                    | 9.1           | 15,431                     | 3.0           | 181.7        | 27,750                    | 8.9           | 15,258                     | 2.8           | 181.9        | 217.7                            | 217.2                            |
| 1977           | 34,684                    | 23.7          | 16,078                     | 4.2           | 215.7        | 34,432                    | 24.1          | 15,934                     | 4.4           | 216.1        | 258.5                            | 258.1                            |
| 1978           | 40,479                    | 16.7          | 17,401                     | 8.2           | 232.6        | 40,242                    | 16.9          | 17,329                     | 8.8           | 232.2        | 278.8                            | 277.3                            |
| 1979           | 49,782                    | 23.0          | 18,501                     | 6.3           | 269.1        | 49,542                    | 23.1          | 18,430                     | 6.4           | 268.8        | 322.5                            | 321.0                            |
| 1980           | 62,246                    | 25.0          | 19,575                     | 5.8           | 318.0        | 61,814                    | 24.8          | 19,456                     | 5.6           | 317.7        | 381.1                            | 379.4                            |
| 1981           | 79,337                    | 27.5          | 20,706                     | 5.8           | 383.2        | 77,625                    | 25.6          | 20,257                     | 4.1           | 383.2        | 459.2                            | 457.7                            |
| 1982           | 91,643                    | 15.5          | 21,756                     | 5.1           | 421.2        | 89,609                    | 15.4          | 21,229                     | 4.8           | 422.1        | 504.8                            | 504.1                            |
| BASE YEAR 1982 |                           |               |                            |               |              |                           |               |                            |               |              |                                  |                                  |
| 1982           | 94,679                    | —             | 94,679                     | 5.1           | 100.0        | 92,720                    | —             | 92,720                     | 4.8           | 100.0        | 504.8                            | 504.1                            |
| 1983           | 113,878                   | 20.3          | 99,375                     | 5.0           | 114.6        | 110,664                   | 19.4          | 96,439                     | 4.0           | 114.8        | 578.5                            | 579.5                            |
| 1984           | 140,039                   | 23.0          | 104,395                    | 5.1           | 134.1        | 136,638                   | 23.5          | 101,399                    | 5.1           | 134.8        | 677.1                            | 679.3                            |
| 1985           | 148,321                   | 5.9           | 109,570                    | 5.0           | 135.4        | 144,921                   | 6.1           | 106,741                    | 5.3           | 135.8        | 683.4                            | 684.5                            |
| 1986           | 163,713                   | 10.4          | 114,261                    | 4.3           | 143.3        | 159,852                   | 10.3          | 111,565                    | 4.5           | 143.3        | 723.3                            | 722.3                            |
| 1987           | 177,731                   | 8.6           | 115,922                    | 5.0           | 153.3        | 173,395                   | 8.5           | 113,307                    | 1.6           | 153.0        | 774.0                            | 771.5                            |
| 1988           | 203,516                   | 14.5          | 119,050                    | 2.7           | 171.0        | 198,250                   | 14.3          | 116,214                    | 2.6           | 170.6        | 863.0                            | 860.0                            |
| 1989           | 228,138                   | 12.1          | 121,729                    | 2.3           | 187.4        | 222,399                   | 12.2          | 118,874                    | 2.3           | 187.1        | 946.1                            | 943.2                            |
| 1990           | 290,615                   | 27.4          | 129,244                    | 6.2           | 224.9        | 283,930                   | 27.7          | 126,426                    | 6.4           | 224.6        | 1,135.1                          | 1,132.2                          |
| 1991           | 337,399                   | 16.1          | 135,204                    | 4.6           | 249.6        | 330,032                   | 16.2          | 132,214                    | 4.6           | 249.6        | 1,259.7                          | 1,258.4                          |
| 1992           | 386,999                   | 14.7          | 140,990                    | 4.3           | 274.5        | 379,179                   | 14.9          | 138,074                    | 4.4           | 274.6        | 1,385.6                          | 1,384.4                          |
| 1993           | 453,092                   | 17.1          | 150,783                    | 6.9           | 300.5        | 447,113                   | 17.9          | 148,744                    | 7.7           | 300.6        | 1,516.9                          | 1,515.3                          |
| 1994           | 523,300                   | 15.5          | 159,269                    | 5.6           | 328.6        | 514,990                   | 15.2          | 156,571                    | 5.3           | 328.9        | 1,658.6                          | 1,658.1                          |
| 1995           | 598,327                   | 14.3          | 167,953                    | 5.5           | 356.2        | 591,369                   | 14.8          | 165,897                    | 6.0           | 356.5        | 1,798.3                          | 1,797.0                          |
| 1996           | 695,934                   | 16.3          | 174,261                    | 3.8           | 399.4        | 684,741                   | 15.8          | 171,056                    | 3.2           | 400.0        | 2,016.0                          | 2,016.4                          |
| BASE YEAR 1996 |                           |               |                            |               |              |                           |               |                            |               |              |                                  |                                  |
| 1996           | 695,934                   | —             | 695,934                    | 3.8           | 100.0        | 684,676                   | —             | 684,676                    | —             | 100.0        | 2,016.0                          | 2,016.4                          |
| 1997           | 803,698                   | 15.5          | 739,763                    | 6.3           | 108.6        | 794,289                   | 16.0          | 730,947                    | 6.8           | 108.7        | 2,191.1                          | 2,191.1                          |
| 1998           | 912,839                   | 13.6          | 774,796                    | 4.7           | 117.8        | 901,283                   | 13.5          | 764,908                    | 4.6           | 117.8        | 2,375.2                          | 2,375.9                          |
| 1999           | 994,730                   | 9.0           | 808,340                    | 4.3           | 123.0        | 976,899                   | 8.4           | 794,353                    | 3.8           | 123.0        | 2,479.7                          | 2,479.7                          |
| 2000(a)        | 1,125,259                 | 13.1          | 857,035                    | 6.0           | 131.2        | 1,102,292                 | 12.8          | 840,285                    | 5.8           | 131.2        | 2,645.8                          | 2,645.8                          |

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Year           | Agriculture,<br>Forestry<br>& Fishing | Mining<br>& Quar-<br>rying | Manu-<br>factur-<br>ing | Cons-<br>truction | Electri-<br>city<br>Gas &<br>Water | Transport,<br>Storage &<br>Communi-<br>cation | Trade   | Banking,<br>Insurance<br>& Real<br>Estate | Owner-<br>ship<br>of<br>Dwellings | Public<br>Adminis-<br>tration &<br>Defence | Services<br>(n.e.s.) | Gross<br>Domestic<br>Product |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| BASE YEAR 1959 |                                       |                            |                         |                   |                                    |                                               |         |                                           |                                   |                                            |                      |                              |
| 1959           | 2,302.4                               | 31.3                       | 682.1                   | 282.9             | 9.5                                | 540.9                                         | 800.8   | 50.9                                      | 200.6                             | 301.0                                      | 727.6                | 5,930.0                      |
| 1960           | 2,435.5                               | 32.4                       | 728.0                   | 280.9             | 9.8                                | 584.8                                         | 928.8   | 51.8                                      | 211.8                             | 314.4                                      | 754.2                | 6,332.4                      |
| 1961           | 2,613.5                               | 31.8                       | 745.9                   | 268.6             | 10.4                               | 565.7                                         | 839.4   | 58.5                                      | 224.2                             | 323.5                                      | 783.3                | 6,464.8                      |
| 1962           | 2,694.5                               | 33.2                       | 797.6                   | 281.5             | 11.1                               | 608.1                                         | 891.9   | 64.2                                      | 235.8                             | 343.7                                      | 798.1                | 6,759.7                      |
| 1963           | 2,846.0                               | 29.5                       | 853.0                   | 271.8             | 11.4                               | 591.8                                         | 875.1   | 67.4                                      | 227.2                             | 365.1                                      | 812.3                | 6,950.6                      |
| 1964           | 2,945.9                               | 32.1                       | 901.3                   | 283.3             | 12.9                               | 640.7                                         | 1,003.1 | 73.6                                      | 254.8                             | 363.3                                      | 886.0                | 7,397.0                      |
| 1965           | 2,772.8                               | 34.0                       | 936.9                   | 266.2             | 13.5                               | 740.3                                         | 1,105.2 | 90.4                                      | 272.8                             | 371.9                                      | 960.9                | 7,564.9                      |
| 1966           | 2,821.2                               | 37.1                       | 1,008.1                 | 293.2             | 14.3                               | 791.8                                         | 1,144.1 | 83.0                                      | 272.8                             | 396.5                                      | 992.3                | 7,854.4                      |
| 1967           | 3,060.6                               | 37.0                       | 1,052.1                 | 350.8             | 14.7                               | 772.9                                         | 1,193.8 | 99.6                                      | 263.1                             | 388.9                                      | 1,021.4              | 8,254.9                      |
| 1968           | 3,239.7                               | 37.3                       | 1,154.0                 | 457.8             | 15.0                               | 848.5                                         | 1,245.0 | 110.4                                     | 291.8                             | 432.4                                      | 1,104.8              | 8,936.7                      |
| 1969           | 3,280.5                               | 55.0                       | 1,260.5                 | 504.5             | 17.6                               | 900.6                                         | 1,361.1 | 113.7                                     | 290.9                             | 445.4                                      | 1,138.9              | 9,368.7                      |
| 1970           | 3,406.6                               | 65.2                       | 1,331.8                 | 577.2             | 21.3                               | 913.2                                         | 1,393.2 | 118.0                                     | 301.5                             | 458.8                                      | 1,183.7              | 9,770.5                      |
| BASE YEAR 1970 |                                       |                            |                         |                   |                                    |                                               |         |                                           |                                   |                                            |                      |                              |
| 1970           | 3,732                                 | 95                         | 2,197                   | 744               | 101                                | 1,258                                         | 2,533   | 152                                       | 399                               | 517                                        | 1,459                | 13,187                       |
| 1971           | 3,642                                 | 96                         | 2,279                   | 708               | 90                                 | 1,219                                         | 2,456   | 166                                       | 407                               | 548                                        | 1,598                | 13,209                       |
| 1972           | 3,755                                 | 103                        | 2,321                   | 651               | 101                                | 1,335                                         | 2,548   | 175                                       | 415                               | 583                                        | 1,644                | 13,631                       |
| 1973           | 3,725                                 | 472                        | 2,266                   | 665               | 107                                | 1,354                                         | 2,607   | 182                                       | 419                               | 641                                        | 1,700                | 14,138                       |
| 1974           | 3,942                                 | 295                        | 2,163                   | 712               | 108                                | 1,462                                         | 2,771   | 213                                       | 455                               | 688                                        | 1,776                | 14,585                       |
| 1975           | 3,847                                 | 395                        | 2,263                   | 649               | 117                                | 1,497                                         | 2,886   | 276                                       | 463                               | 729                                        | 1,865                | 14,987                       |
| 1976           | 3,894                                 | 571                        | 2,371                   | 685               | 122                                | 1,425                                         | 2,928   | 246                                       | 467                               | 760                                        | 1,962                | 15,431                       |
| 1977           | 4,299                                 | 515                        | 2,357                   | 619               | 131                                | 1,498                                         | 2,999   | 295                                       | 475                               | 791                                        | 2,099                | 16,078                       |
| 1978           | 4,532                                 | 619                        | 2,541                   | 794               | 158                                | 1,607                                         | 3,267   | 318                                       | 499                               | 854                                        | 2,212                | 17,401                       |
| 1979           | 4,622                                 | 652                        | 2,659                   | 960               | 190                                | 1,716                                         | 3,551   | 350                                       | 518                               | 905                                        | 2,378                | 18,501                       |
| 1980           | 4,766                                 | 684                        | 2,681                   | 1,066             | 209                                | 1,838                                         | 3,849   | 402                                       | 549                               | 959                                        | 2,572                | 19,575                       |
| 1981           | 5,097                                 | 713                        | 2,820                   | 1,034             | 234                                | 1,957                                         | 4,034   | 462                                       | 579                               | 997                                        | 2,779                | 20,706                       |
| 1982           | 5,231                                 | 742                        | 2,955                   | 1,013             | 257                                | 2,079                                         | 4,275   | 517                                       | 611                               | 1,102                                      | 2,974                | 21,756                       |
| BASE YEAR 1982 |                                       |                            |                         |                   |                                    |                                               |         |                                           |                                   |                                            |                      |                              |
| 1982           | 24,964                                | 2,238                      | 13,601                  | 7,959             | 1,089                              | 10,666                                        | 19,694  | 3,715                                     | 3,250                             | 2,899                                      | 4,604                | 94,679                       |
| 1983           | 26,212                                | 2,413                      | 13,710                  | 8,039             | 1,161                              | 11,281                                        | 20,738  | 4,130                                     | 3,315                             | 3,786                                      | 4,590                | 99,375                       |
| 1984           | 26,113                                | 2,449                      | 15,390                  | 8,030             | 1,239                              | 12,437                                        | 22,029  | 4,526                                     | 3,381                             | 4,165                                      | 4,636                | 104,395                      |
| 1985           | 28,366                                | 2,486                      | 16,193                  | 8,070             | 1,313                              | 12,959                                        | 22,925  | 4,975                                     | 3,432                             | 4,432                                      | 4,419                | 109,570                      |
| 1986           | 29,106                                | 2,615                      | 17,558                  | 8,191             | 1,406                              | 13,377                                        | 23,821  | 5,174                                     | 3,497                             | 5,274                                      | 4,242                | 114,261                      |
| 1987           | 27,409                                | 3,112                      | 18,748                  | 8,338             | 1,448                              | 13,538                                        | 24,496  | 5,490                                     | 3,550                             | 5,435                                      | 4,358                | 115,922                      |
| 1988           | 27,984                                | 3,392                      | 19,622                  | 8,463             | 1,499                              | 13,619                                        | 25,164  | 5,819                                     | 3,603                             | 5,462                                      | 4,423                | 119,050                      |
| 1989           | 27,666                                | 3,576                      | 20,488                  | 8,514             | 1,526                              | 13,883                                        | 25,588  | 6,168                                     | 3,650                             | 6,140                                      | 4,530                | 121,729                      |
| 1990           | 30,011                                | 3,901                      | 22,427                  | 8,761             | 1,681                              | 14,410                                        | 26,497  | 6,556                                     | 3,705                             | 6,355                                      | 4,940                | 129,244                      |
| 1991           | 30,570                                | 3,511                      | 23,949                  | 9,033             | 1,800                              | 15,534                                        | 28,556  | 6,831                                     | 3,761                             | 6,304                                      | 5,355                | 135,204                      |
| 1992           | 30,090                                | 3,300                      | 26,059                  | 9,765             | 1,897                              | 16,606                                        | 30,074  | 7,241                                     | 3,795                             | 6,449                                      | 5,714                | 140,990                      |
| 1993           | 31,554                                | 3,693                      | 28,806                  | 10,400            | 2,125                              | 17,287                                        | 32,584  | 8,023                                     | 3,841                             | 6,642                                      | 5,828                | 150,783                      |
| 1994           | 32,593                                | 3,915                      | 31,418                  | 11,024            | 2,335                              | 17,823                                        | 34,667  | 8,785                                     | 3,887                             | 6,848                                      | 5,974                | 159,269                      |
| 1995           | 33,659                                | 4,048                      | 34,294                  | 11,564            | 2,573                              | 18,803                                        | 35,906  | 9,707                                     | 3,938                             | 7,218                                      | 6,243                | 167,953                      |
| 1996           | 32,109                                | 4,408                      | 36,539                  | 11,957            | 2,522                              | 20,213                                        | 37,765  | 10,687                                    | 3,989                             | 7,579                                      | 6,493                | 174,261                      |
| BASE YEAR 1996 |                                       |                            |                         |                   |                                    |                                               |         |                                           |                                   |                                            |                      |                              |
| 1996           | 156,108                               | 13,927                     | 112,724                 | 48,234            | 9,171                              | 73,784                                        | 155,316 | 49,675                                    | 14,232                            | 35,215                                     | 27,548               | 695,934                      |
| 1997           | 160,753                               | 14,460                     | 122,929                 | 50,842            | 9,918                              | 80,268                                        | 165,132 | 54,767                                    | 14,416                            | 37,055                                     | 29,223               | 739,763                      |
| 1998           | 164,804                               | 13,677                     | 130,702                 | 54,461            | 10,921                             | 86,442                                        | 172,486 | 58,247                                    | 14,592                            | 38,170                                     | 30,294               | 774,796                      |
| 1999           | 172,238                               | 14,238                     | 136,498                 | 57,075            | 11,958                             | 93,444                                        | 174,160 | 60,926                                    | 14,767                            | 39,773                                     | 33,263               | 808,340                      |
| 2000(a)        | 175,317                               | 14,921                     | 149,115                 | 59,815            | 12,496                             | 100,706                                       | 189,366 | 64,810                                    | 15,018                            | 41,443                                     | 34,028               | 857,035                      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# **GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2000**

Rs. Million

| Year           | Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing | Mining & Quarrying | Manufacturing | Construction | Electricity Gas & Water | Transport, Storage & Communication | Trade   | Banking, Insurance & Real Estate | Ownership of Dwellings | Public Administration & Defence | Services (n.e.s.) | Gross Domestic Product |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| BASE YEAR 1959 |                                 |                    |               |              |                         |                                    |         |                                  |                        |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1959           | 2,302.4                         | 31.3               | 682.1         | 282.9        | 9.5                     | 540.9                              | 800.8   | 50.9                             | 200.6                  | 301.0                           | 727.6             | 5,930.0                |
| 1960           | 2,389.7                         | 32.2               | 711.7         | 283.1        | 9.8                     | 587.3                              | 936.5   | 51.5                             | 213.5                  | 314.4                           | 801.3             | 6,331.0                |
| 1961           | 2,456.1                         | 31.7               | 709.5         | 279.1        | 10.4                    | 578.9                              | 872.8   | 58.4                             | 233.1                  | 323.5                           | 799.7             | 6,353.2                |
| 1962           | 2,392.3                         | 33.4               | 748.9         | 297.0        | 11.1                    | 633.6                              | 954.4   | 64.5                             | 248.6                  | 343.7                           | 821.5             | 6,549.0                |
| 1963           | 2,600.2                         | 30.0               | 783.6         | 285.4        | 11.4                    | 636.6                              | 971.2   | 68.5                             | 260.3                  | 365.1                           | 836.9             | 6,849.2                |
| 1964           | 2,663.5                         | 33.1               | 819.4         | 306.3        | 12.9                    | 706.3                              | 1,146.6 | 75.9                             | 275.3                  | 363.3                           | 923.6             | 7,326.2                |
| 1965           | 2,522.5                         | 35.1               | 918.5         | 286.9        | 13.5                    | 775.6                              | 1,191.2 | 93.2                             | 294.0                  | 371.9                           | 996.5             | 7,498.9                |
| 1966           | 2,613.6                         | 38.4               | 866.2         | 317.2        | 14.3                    | 829.2                              | 1,237.8 | 85.8                             | 314.0                  | 396.5                           | 1,028.3           | 7,741.3                |
| 1967           | 2,939.9                         | 39.9               | 883.6         | 380.2        | 15.1                    | 831.0                              | 1,293.7 | 107.4                            | 332.5                  | 402.9                           | 1,091.8           | 8,318.0                |
| 1968           | 3,691.1                         | 46.8               | 1,120.7       | 522.3        | 16.4                    | 939.2                              | 1,420.5 | 138.6                            | 332.9                  | 474.3                           | 1,227.4           | 9,930.2                |
| 1969           | 3,732.1                         | 69.0               | 1,312.0       | 627.0        | 18.4                    | 1,060.2                            | 1,691.9 | 142.7                            | 388.6                  | 469.2                           | 1,322.6           | 10,833.7               |
| 1970           | 3,950.6                         | 84.1               | 1,424.6       | 744.0        | 26.3                    | 1,151.9                            | 1,795.9 | 152.2                            | 398.9                  | 516.5                           | 1,458.5           | 11,703.5               |
| BASE YEAR 1970 |                                 |                    |               |              |                         |                                    |         |                                  |                        |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1970           | 3,732                           | 95                 | 2,197         | 744          | 101                     | 1,258                              | 2,533   | 152                              | 399                    | 517                             | 1,459             | 13,187                 |
| 1971           | 3,705                           | 112                | 2,399         | 751          | 113                     | 1,270                              | 3,076   | 166                              | 407                    | 550                             | 1,549             | 13,674                 |
| 1972           | 3,878                           | 129                | 2,592         | 711          | 130                     | 1,405                              | 2,652   | 191                              | 414                    | 575                             | 1,619             | 14,720                 |
| 1973           | 4,892                           | 489                | 3,122         | 802          | 136                     | 1,596                              | 3,806   | 220                              | 421                    | 654                             | 1,782             | 17,920                 |
| 1974           | 7,728                           | 334                | 4,342         | 1,011        | 154                     | 1,853                              | 4,443   | 302                              | 456                    | 704                             | 1,976             | 23,303                 |
| 1975           | 7,798                           | 450                | 5,158         | 1,018        | 164                     | 2,079                              | 4,975   | 336                              | 639                    | 798                             | 2,276             | 25,691                 |
| 1976           | 8,133                           | 639                | 5,620         | 1,164        | 171                     | 2,286                              | 5,456   | 419                              | 726                    | 948                             | 2,470             | 28,032                 |
| 1977           | 10,644                          | 595                | 8,023         | 1,133        | 194                     | 2,723                              | 6,239   | 542                              | 832                    | 1,177                           | 2,582             | 34,684                 |
| 1978           | 12,332                          | 732                | 8,094         | 1,965        | 239                     | 2,994                              | 7,536   | 845                              | 969                    | 1,516                           | 3,257             | 40,479                 |
| 1979           | 13,412                          | 947                | 9,484         | 3,218        | 398                     | 4,744                              | 9,435   | 1,243                            | 1,293                  | 1,664                           | 3,944             | 49,782                 |
| 1980           | 17,151                          | 1,249              | 11,048        | 5,552        | 601                     | 5,293                              | 10,898  | 1,785                            | 1,457                  | 1,965                           | 5,247             | 62,246                 |
| 1981           | 21,977                          | 1,514              | 12,883        | 7,001        | 808                     | 7,307                              | 14,197  | 2,463                            | 1,768                  | 2,350                           | 7,069             | 79,337                 |
| 1982           | 25,157                          | 1,734              | 14,134        | 7,959        | 1,244                   | 8,536                              | 16,059  | 3,192                            | 2,052                  | 2,878                           | 8,698             | 91,643                 |
| BASE YEAR 1982 |                                 |                    |               |              |                         |                                    |         |                                  |                        |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1982           | 24,964                          | 2,238              | 13,601        | 7,959        | 1,089                   | 10,666                             | 19,694  | 3,715                            | 3,250                  | 2,899                           | 4,604             | 94,679                 |
| 1983           | 32,180                          | 2,799              | 15,958        | 9,807        | 1,428                   | 12,554                             | 21,759  | 4,183                            | 3,696                  | 4,100                           | 5,414             | 113,878                |
| 1984           | 40,138                          | 3,153              | 20,890        | 11,180       | 1,633                   | 15,499                             | 27,192  | 4,731                            | 3,958                  | 5,322                           | 6,343             | 140,039                |
| 1985           | 41,069                          | 3,328              | 21,849        | 11,640       | 2,042                   | 16,554                             | 29,261  | 5,693                            | 4,162                  | 6,376                           | 6,347             | 148,321                |
| 1986           | 44,355                          | 4,155              | 24,869        | 12,272       | 2,252                   | 17,911                             | 31,808  | 6,840                            | 4,578                  | 7,945                           | 6,728             | 163,713                |
| 1987           | 47,923                          | 4,927              | 28,470        | 13,020       | 2,346                   | 18,663                             | 34,520  | 7,455                            | 4,904                  | 8,501                           | 7,002             | 177,731                |
| 1988           | 53,600                          | 5,567              | 31,298        | 14,943       | 2,492                   | 21,988                             | 40,578  | 9,002                            | 5,250                  | 11,050                          | 7,748             | 203,516                |
| 1989           | 58,462                          | 5,980              | 34,941        | 17,332       | 2,788                   | 23,109                             | 46,625  | 10,496                           | 5,850                  | 13,600                          | 8,955             | 228,138                |
| 1990           | 76,488                          | 7,098              | 43,264        | 21,541       | 3,652                   | 28,655                             | 61,812  | 13,225                           | 7,138                  | 15,840                          | 11,902            | 290,615                |
| 1991           | 90,257                          | 7,204              | 49,816        | 24,535       | 4,729                   | 32,896                             | 71,556  | 16,399                           | 8,130                  | 17,630                          | 14,247            | 337,399                |
| 1992           | 100,080                         | 6,757              | 59,346        | 28,485       | 4,630                   | 38,587                             | 83,904  | 20,827                           | 9,146                  | 18,141                          | 17,096            | 386,999                |
| 1993           | 111,659                         | 8,446              | 68,881        | 32,615       | 6,065                   | 45,533                             | 99,736  | 27,804                           | 10,344                 | 22,622                          | 19,387            | 453,092                |
| 1994           | 124,370                         | 10,473             | 80,482        | 38,323       | 7,727                   | 52,591                             | 115,021 | 35,617                           | 11,513                 | 25,314                          | 21,869            | 523,300                |
| 1995           | 137,678                         | 11,510             | 94,098        | 44,455       | 8,701                   | 59,217                             | 131,449 | 43,346                           | 12,572                 | 31,136                          | 24,165            | 598,327                |
| 1996           | 156,108                         | 13,927             | 112,724       | 48,234       | 9,171                   | 73,784                             | 155,316 | 49,675                           | 14,232                 | 35,215                          | 27,548            | 695,934                |
| BASE YEAR 1996 |                                 |                    |               |              |                         |                                    |         |                                  |                        |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1996           | 156,108                         | 13,927             | 112,724       | 48,234       | 9,171                   | 73,784                             | 155,316 | 49,675                           | 14,232                 | 35,215                          | 27,548            | 695,934                |
| 1997           | 175,774                         | 16,587             | 131,876       | 56,434       | 11,280                  | 86,327                             | 177,123 | 59,610                           | 15,769                 | 40,990                          | 31,928            | 803,698                |
| 1998           | 192,665                         | 17,433             | 151,007       | 69,301       | 13,660                  | 101,620                            | 196,262 | 69,267                           | 17,346                 | 48,040                          | 36,238            | 912,839                |
| 1999           | 205,599                         | 18,322             | 163,103       | 75,538       | 14,425                  | 113,814                            | 211,376 | 80,696                           | 18,387                 | 52,412                          | 41,058            | 994,730                |
| 2000(a)        | 218,408                         | 21,547             | 189,331       | 82,684       | 13,415                  | 131,669                            | 254,100 | 91,186                           | 19,858                 | 58,020                          | 45,041            | 1,125,259              |

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Sector                                              | 1991           | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996           | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                     | At 1982 Prices |         |         |         |         | At 1996 Prices |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing                     | 30,570         | 30,090  | 31,554  | 32,593  | 33,659  | 32,109         | 156,108 | 160,753 | 164,804 | 172,238 | 175,317 |
| Agriculture                                         | 25,941         | 25,316  | 26,592  | 27,596  | 28,496  | 27,035         | 122,594 | 126,107 | 128,337 | 133,952 | 136,212 |
| Tea                                                 | 3,100          | 2,303   | 2,985   | 3,116   | 3,166   | 3,327          | 10,332  | 11,069  | 11,195  | 11,341  | 12,226  |
| Rubber                                              | 655            | 669     | 681     | 688     | 694     | 738            | 4,011   | 3,795   | 3,452   | 3,487   | 3,149   |
| Coconut                                             | 2,827          | 2,971   | 2,799   | 3,376   | 3,548   | 3,278          | 12,838  | 13,258  | 12,829  | 13,996  | 15,116  |
| Paddy                                               | 6,002          | 5,882   | 6,447   | 6,750   | 7,067   | 5,180          | 19,892  | 22,122  | 26,165  | 27,892  | 27,808  |
| Other                                               | 13,357         | 13,491  | 13,680  | 13,666  | 14,021  | 14,512         | 75,521  | 75,863  | 74,696  | 77,236  | 77,910  |
| Forestry                                            | 2,107          | 2,149   | 2,151   | 2,147   | 2,173   | 2,201          | 14,751  | 14,942  | 15,122  | 15,319  | 15,564  |
| Fishing                                             | 2,522          | 2,625   | 2,811   | 2,850   | 2,990   | 2,873          | 18,763  | 19,704  | 21,345  | 22,967  | 23,541  |
| Mining & Quarrying                                  | 3,511          | 3,300   | 3,693   | 3,915   | 4,048   | 4,408          | 13,927  | 14,460  | 13,677  | 14,238  | 14,921  |
| Manufacturing                                       | 23,949         | 26,059  | 28,806  | 31,418  | 34,294  | 36,539         | 112,724 | 122,929 | 130,702 | 136,498 | 149,115 |
| Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products | 3,332          | 2,912   | 3,157   | 3,567   | 3,724   | 3,761          | 16,203  | 16,771  | 16,575  | 17,205  | 17,928  |
| Factory Industry                                    | 18,708         | 21,140  | 23,529  | 25,600  | 28,160  | 30,216         | 87,771  | 96,795  | 104,151 | 108,838 | 120,157 |
| Small Industry                                      | 1,909          | 2,007   | 2,120   | 2,251   | 2,410   | 2,562          | 8,750   | 9,363   | 9,976   | 10,455  | 11,030  |
| Construction                                        | 9,033          | 9,765   | 10,400  | 11,024  | 11,564  | 11,957         | 48,234  | 50,842  | 54,461  | 57,075  | 59,815  |
| Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services         | 1,800          | 1,897   | 2,125   | 2,335   | 2,573   | 2,522          | 9,171   | 9,918   | 10,921  | 11,958  | 12,496  |
| Transport, Storage & Communication                  | 15,534         | 16,606  | 17,287  | 17,823  | 18,803  | 20,213         | 73,784  | 80,268  | 86,442  | 93,444  | 100,706 |
| Wholesale & Retail Trade                            | 28,556         | 30,074  | 32,584  | 34,667  | 35,906  | 37,765         | 155,316 | 165,132 | 172,486 | 174,160 | 189,366 |
| Imports                                             | 10,826         | 11,714  | 13,436  | 14,699  | 15,008  | 16,119         | 64,629  | 70,833  | 76,609  | 75,536  | 85,280  |
| Exports                                             | 3,210          | 3,695   | 4,190   | 4,726   | 5,321   | 5,757          | 16,365  | 18,323  | 18,346  | 19,465  | 23,027  |
| Domestic                                            | 14,520         | 14,665  | 14,958  | 15,242  | 15,577  | 15,889         | 74,322  | 75,976  | 77,531  | 79,159  | 81,059  |
| Banking, Insurance & Real Estate                    | 6,831          | 7,241   | 8,023   | 8,785   | 9,707   | 10,687         | 49,675  | 54,767  | 58,247  | 60,926  | 64,810  |
| Ownership of Dwellings                              | 3,761          | 3,795   | 3,841   | 3,887   | 3,938   | 3,989          | 14,232  | 14,416  | 14,592  | 14,767  | 15,018  |
| Public Administration & Defence                     | 6,304          | 6,449   | 6,642   | 6,848   | 7,218   | 7,579          | 35,215  | 37,055  | 38,170  | 39,773  | 41,443  |
| Services (n.e.s.)                                   | 5,355          | 5,714   | 5,828   | 5,974   | 6,243   | 6,493          | 27,548  | 29,223  | 30,294  | 33,263  | 34,028  |
| GDP                                                 | 135,204        | 140,990 | 150,783 | 159,269 | 167,953 | 174,261        | 695,934 | 739,763 | 774,796 | 808,340 | 857,035 |
| Net Factor Income from Abroad                       | -2,990         | -2,916  | -2,039  | -2,698  | -2,056  | -3,085         | -11,258 | -8,816  | -9,888  | -13,987 | -16,750 |
| GNP                                                 | 132,214        | 138,074 | 148,744 | 156,571 | 165,897 | 171,176        | 684,676 | 730,947 | 764,908 | 794,340 | 840,285 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Sector                                              | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a)   |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing                     | 90,257  | 100,080 | 111,659 | 124,370 | 137,678 | 156,108 | 175,774 | 192,665 | 205,599 | 218,408   |
| Agriculture                                         | 75,108  | 81,137  | 90,369  | 98,519  | 106,753 | 122,594 | 138,999 | 153,335 | 163,481 | 171,878   |
| Tea                                                 | 7,553   | 4,925   | 6,811   | 6,879   | 7,230   | 10,332  | 12,685  | 14,448  | 12,295  | 15,551    |
| Rubber                                              | 1,254   | 1,743   | 2,177   | 3,185   | 4,007   | 4,011   | 3,132   | 2,462   | 2,253   | 2,506     |
| Coconut                                             | 6,667   | 9,320   | 9,711   | 9,167   | 9,323   | 12,838  | 14,960  | 15,573  | 17,675  | 13,249    |
| Paddy                                               | 17,080  | 19,659  | 21,586  | 21,241  | 21,645  | 19,892  | 24,469  | 26,842  | 30,197  | 26,545    |
| Other                                               | 42,554  | 45,490  | 50,084  | 58,047  | 64,548  | 75,521  | 83,753  | 94,010  | 101,061 | 114,027   |
| Forestry                                            | 7,267   | 8,357   | 9,360   | 11,475  | 14,321  | 14,751  | 15,362  | 15,669  | 16,280  | 17,144    |
| Fishing                                             | 7,882   | 10,586  | 11,930  | 14,376  | 16,604  | 18,763  | 21,413  | 23,661  | 25,838  | 29,386    |
| Mining & Quarrying                                  | 7,204   | 6,757   | 8,446   | 10,473  | 11,510  | 13,927  | 16,587  | 17,433  | 18,322  | 21,547    |
| Manufacturing                                       | 49,816  | 59,346  | 68,881  | 80,482  | 94,098  | 112,724 | 131,876 | 151,007 | 163,103 | 189,331   |
| Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products | 8,015   | 7,839   | 8,427   | 9,994   | 11,853  | 16,203  | 19,476  | 23,176  | 24,821  | 28,197    |
| Factory Industry                                    | 38,294  | 47,250  | 55,707  | 64,174  | 74,699  | 87,771  | 102,253 | 116,568 | 125,893 | 147,295   |
| Small Industry                                      | 3,507   | 4,257   | 4,747   | 6,314   | 7,546   | 8,750   | 10,147  | 11,263  | 12,389  | 13,839    |
| Construction                                        | 24,535  | 28,485  | 32,615  | 38,323  | 44,455  | 48,234  | 56,434  | 69,301  | 75,538  | 82,684    |
| Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services         | 4,729   | 4,630   | 6,065   | 7,727   | 8,701   | 9,171   | 11,280  | 13,660  | 14,425  | 13,415    |
| Transport, Storage & Communication                  | 32,896  | 38,587  | 45,533  | 52,591  | 59,217  | 73,784  | 86,327  | 101,620 | 113,814 | 131,669   |
| Wholesale & Retail Trade                            | 71,556  | 83,904  | 99,736  | 115,021 | 131,449 | 155,316 | 177,123 | 196,262 | 211,376 | 254,100   |
| Imports                                             | 25,670  | 30,778  | 39,611  | 47,375  | 55,050  | 64,629  | 74,129  | 81,468  | 88,882  | 116,702   |
| Exports                                             | 5,806   | 7,234   | 9,093   | 10,439  | 13,414  | 16,365  | 19,753  | 22,064  | 23,366  | 30,142    |
| Domestic                                            | 40,080  | 45,892  | 51,032  | 57,207  | 62,985  | 74,322  | 83,241  | 92,730  | 99,128  | 107,256   |
| Banking, Insurance & Real Estate                    | 16,399  | 20,827  | 27,804  | 35,617  | 43,346  | 49,675  | 59,610  | 69,267  | 80,696  | 91,186    |
| Ownership of Dwellings                              | 8130    | 9,146   | 10,344  | 11,513  | 12,572  | 14,232  | 15,769  | 17,346  | 18,387  | 19,858    |
| Public Administration & Defence                     | 17,630  | 18,141  | 22,622  | 25,314  | 31,136  | 35,215  | 40,990  | 48,040  | 52,412  | 58,020    |
| Services (n.e.s.)                                   | 14,247  | 17,096  | 19,387  | 21,869  | 24,165  | 27,548  | 31,928  | 36,238  | 41,058  | 45,041    |
| GDP                                                 | 337,399 | 386,999 | 453,092 | 523,300 | 598,327 | 695,934 | 803,698 | 912,839 | 994,730 | 1,125,259 |
| Net Factor Income from Abroad                       | -7,367  | -7,820  | -5,979  | -8,310  | -6,958  | -11,258 | -9,409  | -11,556 | -17,831 | -22,967   |
| GNP                                                 | 330,032 | 379,179 | 447,113 | 514,990 | 591,369 | 684,676 | 794,289 | 901,283 | 976,899 | 1,102,292 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**COMPOSITION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1996 – 2000**

| Item                                                          | Rupees Million |         |           |           |           | Percentage Share |       |       |       |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                                               | 1996           | 1997    | 1998      | 1999      | 2000(a)   | 1996             | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
| Gross Domestic Product by Sector (Current Factor Cost Prices) | 695,934        | 803,698 | 912,839   | 994,730   | 1,125,259 | 100.0            | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   |
| Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing                               | 156,108        | 175,774 | 192,665   | 205,599   | 218,408   | 22.4             | 21.9  | 21.1  | 20.7  | 19.4    |
| Mining & Quarrying                                            | 13,927         | 16,587  | 17,433    | 18,322    | 21,547    | 2.0              | 2.1   | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.9     |
| Manufacturing                                                 | 112,724        | 131,876 | 151,007   | 163,103   | 189,331   | 16.2             | 16.4  | 16.5  | 16.4  | 16.8    |
| Construction                                                  | 48,234         | 56,434  | 69,301    | 75,536    | 82,684    | 6.9              | 7.0   | 7.6   | 7.6   | 7.3     |
| Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services                   | 9,171          | 11,280  | 13,660    | 14,425    | 13,415    | 1.3              | 1.4   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.2     |
| Transport, Storage & Communication                            | 73,784         | 86,327  | 101,620   | 113,814   | 131,669   | 10.6             | 10.7  | 11.1  | 11.4  | 11.7    |
| Wholesale & Retail Trade                                      | 155,316        | 177,123 | 196,262   | 211,376   | 254,100   | 22.3             | 22.0  | 21.5  | 21.2  | 22.6    |
| Banking, Insurance & Real Estate                              | 49,675         | 59,610  | 69,267    | 80,696    | 91,186    | 7.1              | 7.4   | 7.6   | 8.1   | 8.1     |
| Ownership of Dwellings                                        | 14,232         | 15,769  | 17,346    | 18,387    | 19,858    | 2.0              | 2.0   | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.8     |
| Public Administration & Defence                               | 35,215         | 40,990  | 48,040    | 52,412    | 58,020    | 5.1              | 5.1   | 5.3   | 5.3   | 5.2     |
| Services (n.e.s.)                                             | 27,548         | 31,928  | 36,238    | 41,058    | 45,041    | 4.0              | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.0     |
| Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices) | 768,128        | 890,272 | 1,017,986 | 1,105,964 | 1,255,536 | 100.0            | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0   |
| Consumption                                                   | 650,437        | 736,035 | 823,251   | 890,230   | 1,037,769 | 84.7             | 82.7  | 80.9  | 80.5  | 82.7    |
| Government                                                    | 81,021         | 92,196  | 99,745    | 99,851    | 131,583   | 10.5             | 10.4  | 9.8   | 9.0   | 10.5    |
| Private                                                       | 569,416        | 643,839 | 723,506   | 790,379   | 906,186   | 74.2             | 72.4  | 71.3  | 71.5  | 72.2    |
| Gross Domestic Capital Formation                              | 186,264        | 217,103 | 255,889   | 301,823   | 351,129   | 27.0             | 24.4  | 25.1  | 27.3  | 28.0    |
| Government                                                    | 23,503         | 29,953  | 34,010    | 35,230    | 39,659    | 3.1              | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.2     |
| Private and Public Corporations                               | 162,761        | 187,150 | 221,879   | 266,593   | 311,430   | 21.2             | 21.0  | 21.9  | 24.0  | 24.8    |
| Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services                  | -68,573        | -62,865 | -61,154   | -86,089   | -133,372  | -8.9             | -7.1  | -6.0  | -7.8  | -10.6   |
| Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services                      | 268,640        | 325,289 | 368,957   | 392,437   | 490,676   | 35.0             | 36.5  | 36.2  | 35.5  | 39.1    |
| Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services                      | 337,213        | 388,154 | 430,111   | 478,526   | 624,048   | 43.9             | 43.6  | 42.3  | 42.3  | 49.7    |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS (CURRENT MARKET PRICES) 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                        | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998      | 1999      | 2000(a)   |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP)                | 372,345 | 425,283 | 499,565 | 579,084 | 667,772 | 768,128 | 890,272 | 1,017,986 | 1,105,964 | 1,255,536 |
| Consumption                                 | 324,847 | 361,438 | 419,576 | 490,935 | 565,661 | 650,437 | 736,035 | 823,251   | 890,230   | 1,037,769 |
| Investment                                  | 85,156  | 103,239 | 127,675 | 156,510 | 171,825 | 186,264 | 217,103 | 255,889   | 301,823   | 351,139   |
| Net Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services  | -37,658 | -39,394 | -47,686 | -68,361 | -69,714 | -68,573 | -62,866 | -61,154   | -86,089   | 133,372   |
| Domestic Savings (GDP-Consumption)          | 47,498  | 63,845  | 79,989  | 88,149  | 102,111 | 117,691 | 154,237 | 194,735   | 215,734   | 217,767   |
| Net Factor Income from abroad               | -7,367  | -7,821  | -5,979  | -8,310  | -6,958  | -11,258 | -9,409  | -11,556   | -17,831   | -22,967   |
| Net Private Transfers from abroad           | 16,623  | 20,253  | 27,090  | 30,989  | 34,820  | 39,242  | 46,472  | 54,785    | 62,438    | 73,810    |
| National Savings                            | 56,754  | 76,277  | 101,100 | 110,828 | 129,973 | 145,674 | 191,301 | 237,965   | 260,341   | 268,610   |
| Savings – Investment Gap                    | -28,402 | -26,961 | -26,575 | -45,682 | -41,852 | -40,590 | -25,802 | -17,924   | -41,482   | -85,529   |
| Financing the Gap                           | 28,402  | 26,961  | 26,575  | 45,682  | 41,852  | 40,590  | 25,802  | 17,924    | 45,481    | 85,529    |
| Capital Transfers                           | 5,597   | 5,344   | 5,238   | 5,589   | 6,009   | 5,286   | 5,140   | 5,109     | 5,650     | 3,895     |
| Official Transfers (net) from abroad        | 2,943   | 2,809   | 2,712   | 2,890   | 3,114   | 2,709   | 2,625   | 3,359     | 1,816     | 1,855     |
| Foreign Direct Investment                   | 2,634   | 5,315   | 9,107   | 7,815   | 2,931   | 6,606   | 25,504  | 12,379    | 12,449    | 13,326    |
| Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)          | 1,329   | 1,122   | 3,272   | 1,334   | -90     | 353     | 749     | -1,521    | -886      | -3,355    |
| Private Foreign Loans (net)                 | 1,100   | 6,814   | 16,108  | 28,559  | 4,286   | 1,557   | 7,883   | 76        | -667      | 7,569     |
| Government Foreign Loans (net)              | 20,850  | 11,494  | 12,579  | 12,479  | 18,359  | 14,268  | 8,471   | 13,175    | 4,451     | 13,049    |
| Commercial Banks' Assets                    | -1,667  | -4,527  | 905     | -8,160  | -2,731  | 1,127   | -23,384 | 5,035     | 1,766     | -18,736   |
| Commercial Banks' Liabilities               | 4,431   | 4,740   | 6,167   | 4,461   | 5,818   | 423     | 12,352  | -8,374    | -6,375    | 19,960    |
| Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions | 2,830   | 4,826   | 1,708   | 3,267   | 8,169   | 5,537   | 1,699   | -8,679    | 15,750    | 16,584    |
| Monetary Movement                           | -12,905 | -9,681  | -31,220 | -13,700 | -7,809  | -9      | -15,845 | -13,800   | 14,184    | 31,382    |
| Percent of GDP                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |
| Investment                                  | 22.9    | 24.3    | 25.6    | 27.0    | 25.7    | 24.3    | 24.4    | 25.1      | 28.1      | 28.0      |
| Domestic Savings                            | 12.8    | 15.0    | 16.0    | 15.2    | 15.3    | 15.4    | 17.3    | 19.1      | 19.5      | 17.3      |
| National Savings                            | 15.2    | 17.9    | 20.2    | 19.1    | 19.5    | 19.0    | 21.5    | 23.4      | 23.5      | 21.4      |
| Savings-Investment Gap                      | -7.6    | -6.3    | -5.3    | -7.9    | -6.3    | -5.3    | -2.9    | -1.8      | -3.8      | -6.8      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GDP (AT 1996 FACTOR COST PRICES)

Rs. Million

| Sector                            | 1999     |          |          |          | 2000     |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | 1st Qtr. | 2nd Qtr. | 3rd Qtr. | 4th Qtr. | 1st Qtr. | 2nd Qtr. | 3rd Qtr. | 4th Qtr. |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 45,997   | 35,635   | 42,383   | 48,223   | 47,111   | 36,875   | 42,135   | 49,196   |
| Mining and Quarrying              | 3,812    | 3,089    | 4,297    | 3,040    | 4,117    | 3,256    | 4,481    | 3,067    |
| Manufacturing                     | 29,214   | 30,911   | 36,240   | 40,133   | 32,874   | 34,423   | 39,922   | 41,896   |
| Construction                      | 15,262   | 12,526   | 16,238   | 13,049   | 16,483   | 13,553   | 16,417   | 13,362   |
| Services                          | 101,452  | 100,441  | 109,011  | 117,387  | 108,081  | 107,986  | 116,428  | 125,372  |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP)      | 195,737  | 182,602  | 208,169  | 221,832  | 208,666  | 196,093  | 219,383  | 232,893  |
| Growth, %                         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 1.7      | 4.9      | 2.6      | 8.8      | 2.4      | 3.5      | -0.6     | 2.0      |
| Mining and Quarrying              | 5.3      | 2.8      | 8.6      | -1.8     | 8.0      | 5.4      | 4.3      | 0.9      |
| Manufacturing                     | 3.2      | 5.1      | 3.5      | 5.8      | 12.5     | 11.4     | 10.2     | 4.4      |
| Construction                      | 5.0      | 5.6      | 7.5      | 0.7      | 8.0      | 8.2      | 1.1      | 2.4      |
| Services                          | 2.8      | 1.9      | 4.1      | 7.5      | 6.5      | 7.5      | 6.8      | 6.8      |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP)      | 2.8      | 3.3      | 4.0      | 6.9      | 6.6      | 7.4      | 5.4      | 5.0      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

PADDY 1991 – 2000

| Item                                          | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Area Sown, Ha. '000                           | 817    | 803    | 835    | 930    | 915    | 749    | 730    | 848    | 896    | 878     |
| Maha                                          | 501    | 548    | 546    | 581    | 567    | 499    | 473    | 574    | 551    | 549     |
| Yala                                          | 316    | 255    | 289    | 349    | 348    | 250    | 257    | 274    | 345    | 329     |
| Irrigated Area                                | 496    | 515    | 584    | 683    | 673    | 536    | 514    | 650    | 662    | 665     |
| Major                                         | 335    | 344    | 409    | 470    | 473    | 388    | 370    | 461    | 471    | 481     |
| Minor                                         | 161    | 171    | 175    | 213    | 200    | 148    | 144    | 189    | 191    | 184     |
| Rain-fed Area                                 | 219    | 221    | 168    | 247    | 242    | 213    | 216    | 176    | 230    | 213     |
| Area Under Improved Varieties, Ha. '000       | 744    | 627    | 708    | 803    | 888    | 734    | 662    | 790    | 872    | 862     |
| Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000                | 791    | 766    | 820    | 897    | 890    | 660    | 690    | 829    | 874    | 832     |
| Maha                                          | 483    | 523    | 538    | 561    | 549    | 425    | 443    | 563    | 542    | 526     |
| Yala                                          | 308    | 243    | 282    | 336    | 341    | 235    | 247    | 266    | 332    | 306     |
| Production, MT '000                           | 2,389  | 2,340  | 2,570  | 2,684  | 2,810  | 2,061  | 2,239  | 2,693  | 2,868  | 2,860   |
| Maha                                          | 1,554  | 1,630  | 1,692  | 1,670  | 1,761  | 1,331  | 1,457  | 1,781  | 1,748  | 1,781   |
| Yala                                          | 835    | 710    | 878    | 1,014  | 1,049  | 730    | 782    | 912    | 1,120  | 1,078   |
| Yield per Hectare, Kgs.                       | 3,398  | 3,428  | 3,511  | 3,363  | 3,535  | 3,515  | 3,618  | 3,634  | 3,672  | 3,856   |
| Maha                                          | 3,620  | 3,512  | 3,516  | 3,345  | 3,603  | 3,534  | 3,670  | 3,555  | 3,618  | 3,798   |
| Yala                                          | 3,048  | 3,252  | 3,481  | 3,393  | 3,427  | 3,477  | 3,529  | 3,807  | 3,760  | 3,957   |
| Fertilizer Issues, MT '000                    | 179    | 208    | 248    | 270    | 257    | 238    | 245    | 352    | 321    | 258     |
| Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn. | 734    | 618    | 603    | 660    | 792    | 396    | 383    | 340    | 318    | 374     |
| Maha                                          | 512    | 484    | 418    | 453    | 571    | 308    | 275    | 230    | 208    | 256     |
| Yala                                          | 222    | 134    | 185    | 207    | 221    | 88     | 108    | 110    | 110    | 118     |
| Prices, Rs. per Bushel                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Guaranteed Price                              | 136    | 136    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155    | 155     |
| Open Market Price                             | 166.41 | 178.76 | 182.59 | 167.75 | 163.24 | 216.05 | 231.50 | 215.37 | 259.64 | 229.53  |
| Insurance                                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Area Insured, Ha. '000                        | 54     | 39     | 34     | 40     | 66     | 26     | 27     | 15     | 14     | 16      |
| Total Premium Collected, Rs. Mn.              | 11     | 11     | 15     | 18     | 40     | 16     | 13     | 10     | 10     | 13      |
| Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.               | 9      | 7      | 6      | 28     | 26     | 19     | 6      | 2      | 7      | 7       |
| Rice Imports, MT '000                         | 133    | 237    | 209    | 58     | 9      | 341    | 306    | 168    | 214    | 15      |
| Import Price (C & F) Rs. per MT               | 11,950 | 12,021 | 11,426 | 11,216 | 12,875 | 14,999 | 14,148 | 15,643 | 15,358 | 19,388  |
| Value Added, Rs. Mn. (Growing only)           | 17,080 | 19,659 | 21,586 | 21,241 | 21,645 | 19,892 | 24,469 | 26,842 | 30,197 | 26,545  |
| Percent of GDP                                | 5.1    | 5.1    | 4.8    | 4.1    | 3.6    | 2.6    | 2.7    | 2.6    | 2.7    | 2.1     |

(a) Provisional

Sources :Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



TEA 1991 – 2000

| Item                                         | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Area, Hectares (b)                           | 221,691 | 221,836 | 192,730 | 187,426 | 188,970 | 189,354 | 193,676 | 194,736 | 179,759 | 180,015 |
| High Grown                                   | 73,447  | 74,141  | 65,528  | 51,845  | 51,900  | 53,019  | 54,229  | 54,526  | 49,584  | 49,623  |
| Medium Grown                                 | 82,571  | 85,510  | 75,165  | 56,398  | 56,653  | 60,593  | 61,977  | 62,316  | 58,431  | 58,431  |
| Low Grown                                    | 65,673  | 62,185  | 52,037  | 79,183  | 80,417  | 75,742  | 77,470  | 77,894  | 71,744  | 71,761  |
| Replanted Area, Hectares                     | 1,773   | 1,417   | 1,311   | 1,225   | 1,215   | 937     | 931     | 1,234   | 1,376   | 1,085   |
| Subsidies, Rs. Mn.                           | n.a.    | 73.4    | 79.0    | 74.9    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000       | 118.9   | 110.2   | 147.2   | 126.4   | 120.3   | 153.9   | 161.8   | 182.3   | 154.8   | 200.3   |
| Factories, No. (c)                           | 629     | 609     | 592     | 592     | 743     | 745     | 751     | 750     | 759     | 706     |
| High Grown                                   | 175     | 165     | 165     | 165     | 192     | 191     | 191     | 192     | 188     | 176     |
| Medium Grown                                 | 168     | 149     | 141     | 141     | 196     | 193     | 189     | 182     | 182     | 160     |
| Low Grown                                    | 286     | 295     | 286     | 286     | 355     | 361     | 371     | 376     | 389     | 370     |
| Production, Mn. Kgs.                         | 240.7   | 178.9   | 231.9   | 242.2   | 245.9   | 258.4   | 276.9   | 280.0   | 283.8   | 305.8   |
| High Grown                                   | 73.2    | 53.7    | 72.6    | 76.7    | 73.5    | 72.2    | 83.8    | 77.4    | 81.3    | 83.5    |
| Medium Grown                                 | 51.3    | 37.9    | 47.2    | 47.4    | 50.6    | 48.0    | 57.1    | 52.3    | 53.5    | 56.2    |
| Low Grown                                    | 116.2   | 87.3    | 112.1   | 118.1   | 121.8   | 138.1   | 136.0   | 150.3   | 148.9   | 166.1   |
| Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.                  | 60.68   | 72.26   | 75.81   | 75.67   | 76.74   | 87.04   | 90.26   | 100.71  | 101.29  | 109.80  |
| Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.               | 58.27   | 61.75   | 69.27   | 65.12   | 72.21   | 103.88  | 109.43  | 134.35  | 115.31  | 135.60  |
| High Grown                                   | 57.41   | 66.45   | 68.34   | 66.30   | 70.04   | 93.38   | 107.94  | 127.60  | 106.17  | 129.03  |
| Medium Grown                                 | 51.53   | 54.84   | 63.57   | 57.93   | 62.89   | 89.70   | 129.47  | 121.45  | 100.68  | 120.55  |
| Low Grown                                    | 61.75   | 61.90   | 71.49   | 67.38   | 77.27   | 114.35  | 119.40  | 141.88  | 125.74  | 144.58  |
| Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.  | 226.2   | 172.9   | 213.2   | 223.7   | 225.2   | 229.8   | 269.1   | 270.5   | 278.4   | 298.7   |
| High Grown                                   | 68.0    | 51.9    | 67.1    | 68.1    | 66.1    | 67.5    | 80.4    | 73.4    | 78.5    | 83.4    |
| Medium Grown                                 | 46.6    | 34.6    | 42.0    | 44.6    | 45.2    | 23.4    | 51.0    | 48.4    | 54.5    | 54.6    |
| Low Grown                                    | 111.6   | 86.4    | 104.1   | 111.0   | 113.9   | 138.9   | 137.7   | 148.7   | 145.3   | 160.7   |
| Exports                                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                               | 17,867  | 14,893  | 19,911  | 20,964  | 24,638  | 32,537  | 40,425  | 48,204  | 42,073  | 51,043  |
| Quantity, Mn. Kgs.                           | 212.4   | 181.7   | 218.4   | 229.6   | 240.8   | 234.3   | 257.6   | 265.3   | 263.9   | 281.4   |
| F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.                        | 84.12   | 81.98   | 91.16   | 91.32   | 102.31  | 139.56  | 158.89  | 181.69  | 159.40  | 181.00  |
| London Auction Price per Kg.(d)              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| New Pence                                    | 100.28  | 107.35  | 104.03  | 93.72   | 94.99   | 130.29  | 137.23  | 176.36  | –       | –       |
| Rupee Equivalence                            | 73.41   | 83.07   | 75.30   | 70.93   | 76.83   | 112.50  | 132.69  | 188.79  | –       | –       |
| Tax collected from Tea, Rs. Mn.              | 492.0   | 360.0   | 23.0    | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       |
| Specific Tax                                 | 194.0   | 134.0   | 23.0    | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       |
| Advalorem Tax                                | 298.0   | 226.0   | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       |
| Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing) | 3.4     | 2.0     | 2.4     | 2.3     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.7     | 2.2     | 2.6     |
| Domestic Consumption (e) Mn. Kgs.            | 22.3    | 22.5    | 22.8    | 23.1    | 23.4    | 25.7    | 26.0    | 26.3    | 26.7    | 27.1    |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Up to 1992, registered extent. Tea Commissioners Division (TCD) terminated the registration of new extents under tea from 1st January 1993. Data for 1993 are based on the Dept. of Census and Statistics Survey on Agricultural Crops and livestock 1993. Since 1994, data are based on a Tea Land Survey conducted in 1994/95 by the TCD, (Excluding extents in abandoned tea lands). Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(d) The London Auctions were discontinued on 29 June 1998

(e) Estimated Household Consumption

n.a. – Not available

RUBBER 1991 - 2000

| Item                              | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Area, Hectares                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Under cultivation                 | 198,451 | 194,550 | 161,477 | 160,909 | 161,600 | 162,000 | 162,820 | 158,672 | 159,097 | 158,049 |
| Under Tapping                     | 147,048 | 146,265 | 119,353 | 120,883 | 123,948 | 122,252 | 126,883 | 126,883 | 127,707 | 125,567 |
| High Yielding                     | 197,672 | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | na      |
| Area Replanted, Hectares          | 5,361   | 3,918   | 2,419   | 1,623   | 3,239   | 3,443   | 1,033   | 1,288   | 643     | 793     |
| Area Newly Planted, Hectares      | 1,803   | 914     | 907     | 538     | 829     | 1,297   | 761     | 667     | 218     | 251     |
| Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn. | 106.3   | 96.7    | 107.9   | 85.9    | 94.2    | 81.2    | 94.7    | 90.6    | 92.4    | 82.8    |
| Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT | 13,686  | 13,106  | 17,883  | 17,160  | 14,947  | 16,556  | 12,273  | 15,684  | 9,943   | 13,801  |
| Average Yield per Hectare, Kgs.   | 706     | 725     | 873     | 870     | 853     | 927     | 868     | 754     | 756     | 698     |
| Cost of Production (b), Rs. / Kg. | 22.92   | 24.50   | 30.22   | 30.85   | 33.37   | 36.70   | 40.37   | 42.0    | 43.5    | 44.5    |
| Total Production, Mn. Kgs.        | 103.9   | 106.1   | 104.2   | 105.3   | 105.7   | 112.5   | 105.8   | 95.7    | 96.6    | 87.6    |
| Smoked Sheet                      | 51.3    | 44.4    | 43.7    | 40.9    | 42.2    | 53.2    | 46.1    | 26.9    | 28.7    | 34.0    |
| Sole Crepe                        | 2.4     | 3.6     | 3.8     | 4.0     | 2.7     | 3.7     | 4.0     | 4.9     | 4.2     | 4.5     |
| Scrap Crepe                       | 7.4     | 5.6     | 4.1     | 4.4     | 2.9     | 4.1     | 2.8     | 1.9     | 1.6     | 1.8     |
| Latex Crepe                       | 28.7    | 24.9    | 25.1    | 30.1    | 29.3    | 23.7    | 21.1    | 51.2    | 39.4    | 28.1    |
| Latex                             | 7.2     | 12.2    | 13.1    | 14.5    | 5.6     | 6.7     | 9.2     | 6.8     | 4.8     | 15.3    |
| Technically Specified Rubber      | 6.7     | 15.5    | 13.9    | 11.5    | 14.5    | 11.1    | 9.6     | 4.7     | 17.9    | 3.9     |
| Local Consumption, Mn. Kgs.       | 26.7    | 28.8    | 32.8    | 36.4    | 36.9    | 39.9    | 44.0    | 53.6    | 53.8    | 55.1    |
| Stocks, Mn. Kgs.                  | 17.3    | 16.0    | 17.2    | 16.4    | 16.9    | 17.6    | 17.0    | 18.6    | 18.7    | 18.7    |
| Exports                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                    | 2,641.2 | 2,959.9 | 3,086.3 | 3,582.2 | 5,713.0 | 5,744.7 | 4,631.1 | 2,806.1 | 2,296.3 | 2,174.7 |
| Volume, Mn. Kgs.                  | 76.4    | 78.6    | 69.6    | 69.1    | 68.3    | 72.1    | 61.4    | 41.4    | 42.7    | 32.5    |
| F.O.B. Price, Rs. / Kg.           | 33.53   | 37.64   | 44.34   | 51.81   | 83.69   | 79.73   | 75.4    | 67.72   | 53.73   | 66.87   |
| Export Destinations, Mn. Kgs.     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| People's Republic of China        | 3.2     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.0     | 0.4     | 0.2     |
| U.S.S.R.                          | 0.3     | -       | -       | 0.08    | 0.07    | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.0     |
| U.S.A.                            | 5.3     | 5.8     | 6.4     | 5.6     | 6.4     | 7.5     | 9.0     | 3.7     | 4.2     | 2.3     |
| Poland                            | 3.3     | 9.2     | 5.2     | 5.0     | 2.8     | 2.7     | 2.4     | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.2     |
| Romania                           | 2.1     | 2.2     | 0.8     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.04    | 0.1     |
| Pakistan                          | 8.2     | 9.5     | 9.0     | 10.1    | 8.6     | 9.4     | 7.6     | 6.5     | 7.8     | 5.4     |
| Mexico                            | 1.2     | 1.0     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.9     | 0.4     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.2     |
| Spain                             | 1.1     | 1.9     | 3.2     | 3.1     | 3.1     | 4.7     | 0.1     | 1.7     | 1.7     | 0.8     |
| Japan                             | 3.6     | 3.5     | 3.1     | 3.4     | 3.1     | 3.6     | 3.6     | 3.3     | 3.4     | 3.1     |
| E.E.C. Countries                  | 29.0    | 27.7    | 17.7    | 25.4    | 17.4    | 19.0    | 16.8    | 11.3    | 10.3    | 9.7     |
| Other Countries                   | 22.3    | 21.8    | 23.2    | 15.3    | 25.3    | 23.9    | 18.3    | 12.8    | 13.7    | 10.5    |
| Value Added(c), % of GDP          | 1.0     | 1.0     | 0.7     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.7     | 0.5     | 0.4     | 0.4     |

(a) Provisional

(b) Weighted average of Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(c) In growing and processing only.

n.a - Not available

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Rubber Development Department  
Sri Lanka Customs

COCONUT 1991 - 2000

| Item                                           | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts                   | 2,184   | 2,296   | 2,164   | 2,622   | 2,755   | 2,546   | 2,630   | 2,522   | 2,828   | 3,092   |
| Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Copra                                          | 60.6    | 55.0    | 40.7    | 103.9   | 114.2   | 74.5    | 79.6    | 70.3    | 64.6    | 82.1    |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 32.6    | 30.2    | 22.0    | 60.0    | 64.5    | 41.0    | 36.1    | 38.0    | 35.1    | 44.4    |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 49.30   | 53.60   | 39.6    | 55.9    | 68.4    | 62.5    | 66.0    | 45.1    | 67.6    | 89.0    |
| Poonac                                         | 16.3    | 15.1    | 11.0    | 30.0    | 32.1    | 20.5    | 18.1    | 19.0    | 17.6    | 22.2    |
| Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut                | 1.70    | 1.97    | 2.03    | 1.84    | 2.02    | 2.18    | 2.26    | 2.40    | 2.68    | 3.27    |
| Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT              | 28,842  | 34,270  | 36,094  | 31,218  | 33,607  | 39,100  | 34,983  | 40,237  | 41,720  | 38,353  |
| Export Volume                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts         | 367     | 412     | 293     | 437     | 579     | 475     | 505     | 437     | 600     | 787     |
| Copra, MT '000                                 | 8.3     | 5.9     | 4.9     | 6.5     | 10.2    | 7.8     | 8.5     | 9.0     | 11.2    | 14.6    |
| Coconut Oil, MT '000                           | 1.1     | 2.4     | 2.6     | 4.5     | 8.9     | 2.8     | 3.7     | 2.7     | 3.6     | 4.7     |
| Desiccated Coconut, MT '000                    | 47.2    | 53.5    | 36.4    | 54.2    | 67.1    | 60.8    | 63.7    | 45.2    | 63.0    | 82.7    |
| Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts                           | 24.4    | 24.8    | 22.3    | 25.4    | 26.5    | 17.5    | 17.7    | 17.5    | 23.0    | 29.0    |
| Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000                    | 8.3     | 8.9     | 6.6     | 7.3     | 6.8     | 5.5     | 5.6     | 5.0     | 4.1     | 4.3     |
| Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000                   | 32.7    | 31.9    | 22.6    | 26.6    | 29.5    | 24.4    | 6.3     | 22.1    | 23.2    | 24.5    |
| Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000                | 11.8    | 8.1     | 3.0     | 6.7     | 3.8     | 9.9     | 8.4     | 3.3     | 3.7     | 6.5     |
| Export Value, Rs. Mn.                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Three Major Coconut Products                   | 1,769.0 | 2,664.7 | 1,846.8 | 2,475.3 | 3,520.4 | 4,469.0 | 4,864.0 | 3,631.9 | 5,973.1 | 5,788.4 |
| Copra                                          | 186.5   | 187.9   | 166.5   | 198.9   | 292.1   | 327.0   | 401.0   | 458.0   | 631.0   | 587.2   |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 36.7    | 105.1   | 115.8   | 188.6   | 369.2   | 143.0   | 193.0   | 199.0   | 246.9   | 248.8   |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 1,545.8 | 2,371.7 | 1,564.5 | 2,088.3 | 2,859.0 | 3,999.0 | 4,270.4 | 2,975.1 | 5,095.2 | 4,952.5 |
| Fresh Nuts                                     | 152.3   | 216.1   | 224.4   | 220.9   | 229.9   | 234.6   | 274.0   | 292.6   | 404.9   | 480.5   |
| Coir Fibre Bristle                             | 130.4   | 197.2   | 180.3   | 191.4   | 203.9   | 190.8   | 213.3   | 194.0   | 162.7   | 171.1   |
| Coir Fibre Mattress                            | 216.0   | 235.4   | 174.9   | 254.3   | 354.9   | 260.0   | 126.4   | 267.2   | 300.7   | 366.6   |
| Coconut Shell Charcoal                         | 99.9    | 82.5    | 38.1    | 75.9    | 47.5    | 110.5   | 100.5   | 59.7    | 67.4    | 120.8   |
| F.O.B. Price, Rs. per Kg.                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Copra                                          | 24.31   | 32.19   | 33.73   | 30.67   | 28.59   | 41.03   | 46.93   | 48.97   | 56.28   | 40.25   |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 35.03   | 45.33   | 44.90   | 41.64   | 41.23   | 52.16   | 52.06   | 74.59   | 68.19   | 53.51   |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 32.78   | 43.36   | 42.94   | 38.55   | 42.57   | 64.62   | 67.00   | 66.40   | 80.94   | 60.30   |
| Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut                        | 6.23    | 8.72    | 10.05   | 8.69    | 8.67    | 14.12   | 15.47   | 16.42   | 17.61   | 16.24   |
| Coir Fibre Bristle                             | 15.76   | 22.18   | 27.49   | 26.30   | 29.83   | 34.66   | 38.00   | 38.71   | 39.00   | 39.94   |
| Coir Fibre Mattress                            | 6.62    | 7.37    | 7.73    | 9.55    | 12.04   | 10.69   | 19.97   | 12.17   | 12.95   | 15.17   |
| Coconut Shell Charcoal                         | 8.43    | 10.21   | 12.70   | 11.26   | 12.37   | 11.30   | 11.95   | 18.09   | 18.28   | 18.60   |
| Local Market Price, Rs. per Kg.                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Copra No. 1                                    | 22.28   | 27.47   | 33.56   | 28.60   | 26.18   | 44.47   | 46.48   | 48.97   | 55.27   | 34.51   |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 31.07   | 41.23   | 44.13   | 37.54   | 34.31   | 56.12   | 55.69   | 67.92   | 66.42   | 46.94   |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 26.15   | 39.17   | 39.23   | 35.95   | 39.19   | 63.02   | 61.53   | 61.27   | 76.24   | 49.93   |
| Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail), Rs.             | 4.70    | 6.32    | 7.53    | 6.29    | 5.44    | 9.37    | 10.55   | 11.16   | 11.95   | 9.04    |
| Value Added, % of GDP (b)                      | 2.5     | 3.1     | 2.6     | 2.4     | 2.1     | 2.0     | 2.3     | 2.9     | 3.2     | 2.2     |
| Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts             | 1,795   | 1,859   | 1,847   | 1,982   | 2,009   | 2,042   | 2,133   | 2,053   | 2,080   | 2,110   |

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only

(c) Estimated household consumption

Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Customs

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY PROVINCES

| Item                                     | Western | Southern | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | North-<br>Western | Central | Uva    | North<br>Central | Eastern | Northern | All<br>Island |
|------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|------------------|---------|----------|---------------|
| <b>Tea</b>                               |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Production, Mn. Kg.                      |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 4.2     | 78.5     | 58.1              | —                 | 97.7    | 19.5   | —                | —       | —        | 258.0         |
| 1997                                     | 4.2     | 77.4     | 58.5              | —                 | 113.8   | 23.1   | —                | —       | —        | 277.0         |
| 1998                                     | 4.5     | 79.8     | 58.7              | —                 | 110.9   | 25.9   | —                | —       | —        | 280.0         |
| 1999                                     | 5.5     | 85.0     | 56.7              | —                 | 104.2   | 32.4   | —                | —       | —        | 283.8         |
| 2000(a)                                  | 7.1     | 85.0     | 68.8              | —                 | 111.2   | 33.7   | —                | —       | —        | 305.8         |
| No. of Tea Factories (b)                 |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 2000                                     | 19      | 210      | 120               | —                 | 288     | 69     | —                | —       | —        | 706           |
| <b>Rubber</b>                            |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Estimated Production Mn. Kg.             |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 40.0    | 14.7     | 53.9              | 2.3               | 3.4     | 1.3    | —                | —       | —        | 112.5         |
| 1997                                     | 37.6    | 11.0     | 50.7              | 2.2               | 3.2     | 1.2    | —                | —       | —        | 105.8         |
| 1998                                     | 32.9    | 12.9     | 43.0              | 1.8               | 3.7     | 1.5    | —                | —       | —        | 95.7          |
| 1999                                     | 34.8    | 9.6      | 46.4              | 1.9               | 2.9     | 1.0    | —                | —       | —        | 96.6          |
| 2000(a)                                  | 31.1    | 9.2      | 41.9              | 1.8               | 2.6     | 1.0    | —                | —       | —        | 87.6          |
| <b>Coconut</b>                           |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Estimated Area (1996), '000 Ha.          | 74.6    | 49.1     | 35.9              | 200.2             | 19.8    | 6.6    | 8.5              | 9.5     | 12.8     | 417.0         |
| Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts           |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 455.6   | 299.9    | 219.1             | 1,222.5           | 121.1   | 40.4   | 51.9             | 57.7    | 77.9     | 2,546.0       |
| 1997                                     | 470.6   | 309.8    | 226.4             | 1,262.9           | 125.0   | 41.7   | 53.6             | 59.6    | 80.5     | 2,630.0       |
| 1998                                     | 477.1   | 291.3    | 199.2             | 1,219.8           | 111.7   | 30.5   | 52.8             | 59.0    | 80.5     | 2,522.0       |
| 1999                                     | 534.2   | 326.4    | 223.2             | 1,364.8           | 125.2   | 34.4   | 59.3             | 66.5    | 94.0     | 2,828.0       |
| 2000 (a)                                 | 584.1   | 356.9    | 244.0             | 1,492.2           | 136.9   | 37.5   | 64.9             | 72.7    | 102.8    | 3,092.0       |
| Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 594.24  | 578.89   | 583.10            | 591.24            | 549.08  | 561.49 | 558.32           | 573.53  | 573.53   | 573.53        |
| 1997                                     | 686.18  | 694.28   | 656.18            | 616.85            | 653.22  | 701.46 | 631.04           | 710.42  | 667.92   | 667.92        |
| 1998                                     | 732.59  | 796.34   | 723.70            | 671.32            | 673.39  | 709.38 | 718.23           | 788.54  | 752.78   | 738.91        |
| 1999                                     | 743.61  | 823.08   | 702.84            | 804.12            | 603.87  | 745.83 | 546.84           | 703.65  | 985.71   | 724.22        |
| 2000(a)                                  | 533.61  | 540.30   | 476.35            | 488.86            | 539.65  | 590.97 | 497.09           | 593.23  | 945.00   | 552.95        |
| <b>Paddy</b>                             |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Production, MT '000                      |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 113.2   | 255.5    | 121.9             | 181.1             | 150.9   | 211.1  | 503.9            | 505.5   | 18.0     | 2,061.0       |
| 1997                                     | 127.2   | 251.9    | 134.8             | 312.6             | 143.7   | 205.6  | 513.7            | 482.4   | 67.5     | 2,239.3       |
| 1998                                     | 102.4   | 268.9    | 108.4             | 384.2             | 151.6   | 230.9  | 756.3            | 629.8   | 60.4     | 2,693.1       |
| 1999                                     | 130.2   | 389.4    | 125.4             | 410.4             | 148.8   | 164.8  | 731.2            | 684.2   | 83.8     | 2,868.2       |
| 2000(a)                                  | 118.4   | 303.7    | 122.3             | 427.1             | 148.3   | 184.0  | 790.9            | 680.7   | 84.3     | 2,860.7       |
| Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.           |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 42.0    | 80.1     | 38.5              | 59.5              | 42.2    | 58.1   | 113.8            | 139.8   | 12.3     | 586.3         |
| 1997                                     | 43.9    | 76.3     | 41.6              | 98.0              | 41.4    | 51.6   | 110.6            | 132.0   | 23.6     | 618.9         |
| 1998                                     | 38.6    | 76.4     | 37.4              | 111.7             | 43.5    | 62.0   | 172.8            | 173.9   | 24.5     | 740.7         |
| 1999                                     | 50.1    | 122.7    | 46.1              | 128.9             | 55.3    | 49.7   | 196.8            | 191.5   | 32.6     | 873.7         |
| 2000(a)                                  | 45.5    | 100.8    | 42.4              | 116.7             | 51.9    | 49.7   | 203.4            | 191.3   | 30.3     | 832.0         |
| Yield - Bushels per Acre                 |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 52      | 62       | 61                | 59                | 69      | 71     | 86               | 70      | 28       | 68            |
| 1997                                     | 56      | 64       | 63                | 62                | 67      | 77     | 90               | 71      | 55       | 70            |
| 1998                                     | 52      | 68       | 56                | 67                | 68      | 72     | 85               | 70      | 48       | 71            |
| 1999                                     | 50      | 62       | 53                | 62                | 52      | 64     | 72               | 69      | 50       | 69            |
| 2000(a)                                  | 50      | 58       | 56                | 71                | 55      | 72     | 75               | 69      | 54       | 75            |
| Yield - Kg. per Hectare                  |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| 1996                                     | 2,692   | 3,192    | 3,165             | 3,043             | 3,572   | 3,635  | 4,429            | 3,617   | 1,457    | 3,515         |
| 1997                                     | 2,897   | 3,303    | 3,244             | 3,190             | 3,473   | 3,981  | 4,645            | 3,655   | 2,860    | 3,618         |
| 1998                                     | 2,657   | 3,522    | 2,898             | 3,441             | 3,486   | 3,725  | 4,377            | 3,622   | 2,465    | 3,634         |
| 1999                                     | 2,596   | 3,173    | 2,722             | 3,184             | 2,692   | 3,314  | 3,716            | 3,573   | 2,576    | 3,672         |
| 2000(a)                                  | 2,603   | 3,012    | 2,884             | 3,660             | 2,860   | 3,702  | 3,889            | 3,559   | 2,778    | 3,856         |

(a) Provisional  
(b) Registered

Sources: Dept. of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Coconut Cultivation Board

SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS 1991 - 2000

| Crop           | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Area, Hectares |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Manioc         | 39,726  | 34,166  | 33,850  | 33,428  | 32,850  | 30,915  | 28,885  | 30,064  | 29,430  | 29,540  |
| Maize          | 40,159  | 41,087  | 49,863  | 31,495  | 35,938  | 30,895  | 25,805  | 29,790  | 28,884  | 28,648  |
| Chillies       | 34,176  | 31,399  | 42,753  | 36,516  | 30,597  | 26,098  | 24,146  | 21,632  | 21,760  | 19,834  |
| Red Onions     | 6,269   | 8,147   | 8,752   | 6,960   | 6,993   | 6,584   | 6,453   | 5,661   | 6,140   | 6,096   |
| Ground Nuts    | 10,139  | 9,583   | 10,615  | 10,436  | 9,896   | 8,793   | 9,178   | 10,106  | 10,246  | 10,533  |
| Green Gram     | 42,683  | 48,445  | 33,185  | 22,445  | 18,097  | 18,261  | 16,640  | 17,509  | 15,336  | 12,968  |
| Soya Beans     | 2,852   | 2,020   | 1,479   | 957     | 2,359   | 849     | 497     | 641     | 822     | 693     |
| Potatoes       | 3,499   | 5,310   | 7,733   | 7,210   | 7,428   | 7,925   | 6,469   | 2,328   | 2,171   | 3,642   |
| Big Onions     | 2,400   | 2,460   | 3,514   | 3,761   | 3,687   | 2,662   | 2,956   | 1,413   | 4,597   | 2,796   |
| Kurakkan       | 7,298   | 6,661   | 6,440   | 9,448   | 7,439   | 6,129   | 5,562   | 6,042   | 6,431   | 6,543   |
| Gingelly       | 16,322  | 10,750  | 11,818  | 8,965   | 8,560   | 7,567   | 11,754  | 10,355  | 8,632   | 7,765   |
| Meneri         | 1       | 330     | n.a.    | 505     | 340     | 306     | 194     | 213     | 179     | 180     |
| Cowpea         | 27,602  | 25,859  | 22,341  | 20,977  | 18,105  | 18,884  | 16,216  | 14,827  | 13,091  | 12,946  |
| Black Gram     | 10,232  | 8,759   | 15,700  | 11,438  | 11,453  | 9,065   | 8,785   | 10,171  | 8,658   | 6,703   |
| Total          | 243,358 | 234,976 | 248,043 | 204,541 | 193,742 | 174,933 | 163,549 | 160,752 | 156,377 | 148,887 |
| Production, MT |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Manioc         | 358,808 | 301,878 | 299,572 | 298,402 | 288,928 | 270,600 | 249,780 | 257,160 | 251,510 | 249,110 |
| Maize          | 48,500  | 46,933  | 69,268  | 31,596  | 34,836  | 32,960  | 25,690  | 33,870  | 31,470  | 31,050  |
| Chillies       | 31,600  | 23,540  | 40,425  | 93,014  | 85,362  | 73,610  | 72,230  | 62,470  | 60,030  | 55,860  |
| Red Onions     | 51,300  | 87,030  | 90,990  | 48,228  | 48,392  | 43,930  | 44,800  | 38,040  | 42,650  | 42,500  |
| Ground Nuts    | 10,300  | 9,800   | 12,299  | 5,628   | 5,912   | 5,120   | 5,260   | 6,260   | 6,540   | 7,070   |
| Green Gram     | 30,700  | 23,558  | 26,425  | 19,030  | 16,013  | 16,580  | 15,000  | 15,650  | 13,820  | 11,690  |
| Soya Beans     | 2,900   | 2,497   | 2,185   | 972     | 2,367   | 730     | 420     | 600     | 800     | 650     |
| Potatoes       | 42,200  | 45,054  | 77,163  | 79,385  | 81,657  | 100,760 | 66,490  | 25,900  | 27,170  | 48,410  |
| Big Onions     | 21,400  | 27,639  | 38,023  | 34,726  | 29,719  | 19,070  | 29,140  | 17,440  | 62,720  | 36,560  |
| Kurakkan       | 5,000   | 4,796   | 4,627   | 6,672   | 4,876   | 3,910   | 3,500   | 4,390   | 4,810   | 4,850   |
| Gingelly       | 11,800  | 9,375   | 6,073   | 4,646   | 4,449   | 3,820   | 6,630   | 5,720   | 7,770   | 4,600   |
| Meneri         | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 399     | 259     | 200     | 110     | 140     | 100     | 120     |
| Cowpea         | 21,600  | 21,635  | 20,024  | 18,604  | 16,110  | 17,000  | 13,980  | 13,400  | 12,100  | 12,120  |
| Black Gram     | 3,200   | 6,300   | 16,132  | 8,005   | 7,942   | 7,360   | 6,850   | 8,050   | 6,730   | 5,420   |
| Total          | 639,308 | 610,035 | 703,206 | 649,307 | 626,822 | 595,650 | 539,880 | 489,090 | 528,220 | 510,010 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1991 – 2000

| Item                                     | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000(a)  |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Cultivated Area, Hectares</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 8,660   | 8,530   | 5,470   | 5,716   | 5,733   | 5,810   | 5,840    | 5,760    | 5,640    | 5,430    |
| Cinnamon                                 | 20,310  | 20,210  | 24,257  | 24,218  | 24,248  | 24,300  | 24,360   | 24,510   | 24,570   | 24,671   |
| Cardamoms                                | 4,440   | 4,510   | 4,487   | 4,510   | 4,535   | 4,550   | 4,410    | 4,350    | 4,110    | 3,920    |
| Cloves                                   | 5,876   | 6,146   | 10,619  | 10,778  | 10,841  | 10,690  | 10,490   | 10,220   | 10,310   | 9,850    |
| Pepper                                   | 17,000  | 17,190  | 25,840  | 25,590  | 26,956  | 26,880  | 27,030   | 28,050   | 28,230   | 28,440   |
| <b>Production, MT</b>                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 4,700   | 4,100   | 3,338   | 3,414   | 3,591   | 3,650   | 3,700    | 3,760    | 3,720    | 3,710    |
| Cinnamon                                 | 9,900   | 10,500  | 12,232  | 11,924  | 11,797  | 11,970  | 12,170   | 11,740   | 12,220   | 12,320   |
| Cardamoms                                | 800     | 1,000   | 1,017   | 1,068   | 1,118   | 1,210   | 1,170    | 1,190    | 1,120    | 1,080    |
| Cloves                                   | 1,354   | 1,799   | 3,489   | 3,448   | 3,693   | 4,440   | 4,240    | 4,370    | 4,390    | 4,390    |
| Pepper                                   | 9,900   | 10,900  | 14,627  | 14,714  | 16,109  | 16,890  | 17,270   | 17,810   | 17,270   | 16,830   |
| <b>Exports – Quantity, MT</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 75      | 15      | 53      | 15      | 190     | 43      | 153      | 88       | 48       | 17       |
| Cardamoms                                | 29      | 21      | 14      | 26      | 19      | 4       | 9        | 16       | 17       | 8        |
| Pepper                                   | 2,074   | 2,153   | 7,939   | 3,490   | 2,768   | 2,987   | 3,484    | 5,493    | 3,754    | 4,855    |
| Cloves                                   | 1,037   | 1,114   | 1,688   | 850     | 1,116   | 1,429   | 2,461    | 1,907    | 3,409    | 957      |
| Cinnamon                                 | 7,889   | 8,238   | 8,755   | 11,040  | 9,852   | 10,077  | 10,661   | 9,401    | 10,486   | 10,103   |
| Coffee                                   | 2,660   | 1,652   | 1,009   | 4,371   | 1,281   | 692     | 1,150    | 1,588    | 825      | 41       |
| Cashew Nuts                              | 1,102   | 1,062   | 1,384   | 390     | 349     | 334     | 599      | 420      | 151      | 92       |
| Nutmeg and Mace                          | 486     | 815     | 784     | 666     | 755     | 1,084   | 760      | 899      | 1,148    | 1,308    |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco                   | 1,808   | 3,935   | 3,818   | 3,540   | 3,021   | 3,229   | 1,831    | 2,611    | 1,662    | 1,870    |
| <b>Exports – Value, Rs. Mn.</b>          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 2.9     | 1.2     | 2.7     | 0.9     | 2.3     | 2.0     | 10.0     | 8.0      | 4.0      | 1.0      |
| Cardamoms                                | 6.9     | 6.2     | 7.6     | 10.8    | 8.0     | 4.0     | 7.0      | 12.0     | 12.0     | 7.0      |
| Pepper                                   | 140.4   | 122.5   | 396.1   | 317.0   | 358.0   | 390.0   | 808.0    | 1,718.0  | 1,306.0  | 1,587.0  |
| Cloves                                   | 63.7    | 61.0    | 71.9    | 41.3    | 65.4    | 85.0    | 132.0    | 141.0    | 413.0    | 306.0    |
| Cinnamon                                 | 1,436.2 | 1,523.9 | 1,645.2 | 1,626.1 | 1,721.3 | 1,923.0 | 2,755.0  | 3,267.0  | 3,530.0  | 3,442.0  |
| Coffee                                   | 76.0    | 49.0    | 44.0    | 375.0   | 127.0   | 54.0    | 90.0     | 139.0    | 78.0     | 6.0      |
| Cashew Nuts                              | 290.0   | 236.0   | 342.0   | 112.0   | 113.0   | 104.0   | 181.0    | 152.0    | 71.0     | 48.0     |
| Nutmeg and Mace                          | 24.4    | 47.2    | 35.6    | 39.1    | 53.1    | 75.0    | 88.0     | 124.0    | 312.0    | 420.0    |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco                   | 243.0   | 1,709.0 | 1,749.0 | 1,613.0 | 1,831.0 | 2,346.0 | 2,031.0  | 2,649.0  | 2,607.0  | 2,861.0  |
| <b>Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per Kg.</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 38.67   | 80.00   | 50.94   | 60.00   | 12.11   | 46.51   | 65.36    | 90.91    | 83.33    | 58.82    |
| Cardamoms                                | 237.93  | 295.20  | 542.86  | 415.38  | 421.05  | 666.67  | 777.78   | 750.00   | 705.88   | 875.00   |
| Pepper                                   | 67.70   | 56.90   | 49.89   | 90.83   | 129.34  | 130.56  | 231.92   | 312.76   | 347.90   | 326.88   |
| Cloves                                   | 61.43   | 54.76   | 42.59   | 48.59   | 58.6    | 59.48   | 53.64    | 73.94    | 121.15   | 319.75   |
| Cinnamon                                 | 182.05  | 185.01  | 187.91  | 142.29  | 174.72  | 190.83  | 258.42   | 347.52   | 336.73   | 340.69   |
| Coffee                                   | 28.57   | 29.66   | 43.61   | 85.79   | 99.14   | 78.03   | 78.26    | 87.53    | 94.55    | 146.34   |
| Cashew Nuts                              | 263.16  | 222.22  | 247.11  | 287.18  | 323.78  | 311.38  | 302.17   | 361.90   | 473.33   | 521.74   |
| Nutmeg and Mace                          | 50.21   | 57.91   | 45.41   | 58.71   | 70.33   | 69.19   | 115.79   | 137.93   | 271.78   | 321.10   |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco                   | 134.40  | 434.31  | 458.09  | 455.65  | 606.09  | 726.54  | 1,109.23 | 1,014.55 | 1,568.59 | 1,529.95 |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FERTILIZER 1991 – 2000

| Item                    | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Local Production        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Phosphate, MT           | 19,689  | 25,717  | 30,167  | 26,865  | 32,115  | 34,108  | 29,635  | 36,598  | 30,258  | 35,085  |
| Imports                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Quantity, MT            | 385,019 | 369,533 | 479,367 | 459,389 | 525,650 | 447,039 | 411,844 | 477,433 | 499,691 | 540,289 |
| Value, Rs. Mn.          | 2,567   | 2,520   | 3,232   | 3,365   | 5,110   | 5,291   | 4,089   | 4,288   | 4,328   | 5,900   |
| Issues (wholesale), MT  | 453,770 | 475,822 | 549,120 | 532,660 | 597,602 | 523,230 | 528,698 | 561,352 | 617,816 | 592,531 |
| Paddy                   | 179,306 | 207,793 | 247,973 | 269,738 | 256,756 | 237,471 | 240,562 | 251,880 | 308,005 | 262,362 |
| Tea                     | 118,933 | 110,254 | 147,195 | 126,404 | 120,288 | 154,009 | 161,785 | 182,339 | 154,814 | 200,254 |
| Rubber                  | 13,686  | 13,106  | 17,883  | 17,160  | 14,947  | 16,556  | 12,273  | 15,684  | 9,943   | 13,801  |
| Coconut                 | 28,842  | 34,270  | 36,094  | 31,218  | 33,607  | 39,100  | 34,991  | 37,667  | 39,449  | 33,942  |
| Minor Export Crops      | 11,092  | 7,117   | 7,021   | 5,610   | 51,063  | 6,069   | 7,068   | 11,317  | 9,741   | 8,704   |
| Minor Food Crops        | 50,702  | 49,522  | 44,300  | 40,611  | 39,736  | 54,793  | 50,708  | 44,182  | 42,696  | 40,467  |
| Tobacco                 | 5,310   | 2,162   | 9,824   | 4,331   | 47,014  | 4,139   | 3,944   | 3,768   | 3,650   | 3,204   |
| Other                   | 45,899  | 51,598  | 38,830  | 37,588  | 34,191  | 11,903  | 17,367  | 14,515  | 39,518  | 29,797  |
| Issues in NPK           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Nutrients (b), MT '000  | 177.0   | 183.6   | 213.3   | 214.4   | 207.2   | 211.0   | 219.0   | 234.4   | 264.3   | 249.7   |
| Paddy                   | 81.6    | 93.8    | 110.5   | 122.5   | 118.5   | 109.8   | 111.6   | 117.4   | 143.9   | 121.7   |
| Tea                     | 41.7    | 37.5    | 50.7    | 44.0    | 42.4    | 54.7    | 60.2    | 70.0    | 63.9    | 79.2    |
| Rubber                  | 8.1     | 7.9     | 6.3     | 6.0     | 5.2     | 5.7     | 4.3     | 5.7     | 3.9     | 5.5     |
| Coconut                 | 10.8    | 12.7    | 12.8    | 11.5    | 12.1    | 14.3    | 13.7    | 14.9    | 16.6    | 13.9    |
| Minor Export Crops      | 3.6     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.0     | 1.5     | 2.1     | 2.6     | 4.2     | 3.6     | 3.1     |
| Minor Food Crops        | 18.0    | 17.3    | 15.6    | 14.8    | 14.5    | 18.7    | 19.1    | 16.7    | 16.4    | 14.6    |
| Tobacco                 | 0.5     | 0.3     | 3.4     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.2     |
| Other                   | 16.0    | 15.1    | 11.6    | 12.1    | 11.5    | 4.3     | 6.1     | 4.1     | 14.7    | 10.5    |
| Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn. | —       | —       | —       | 610.6   | 1,345   | 1,500   | 1,500   | 1,500   | 1,390   | 1,775   |

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source : National Fertilizer Secretariat

SETTLEMENTS AND NEW LAND CULTIVATED UNDER MAHAWELI PROGRAMME 1991 – 2000

| Item                           | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Settlements (Families)         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| System H                       | 1,151   | 754     | 283     | 30      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 421     |
| System C                       | 3,240   | 2,005   | 1,500   | 332     | 68      | —       | 392     | —       | 392     | 767     |
| System B                       | 1,468   | 1,716   | 3,190   | 841     | 132     | 752     | 157     | —       | 157     | 2,489   |
| System G                       | 126     | 6       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| System L                       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 390     |
| Total Families                 | 5,985   | 4,481   | 4,973   | 1,203   | 200     | 752     | 549     | —       | 549     | 4,067   |
| New Land Cultivated (Hectares) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| System H                       | 51,191  | 36,243  | 45,050  | 56,477  | 51,866  | 40,166  | 35,395  | 37,431  | 50,168  | 48,641  |
| Paddy                          | 38,568  | 30,556  | 31,408  | 41,155  | 42,558  | 32,806  | 28,423  | 32,570  | 42,586  | 40,395  |
| Other Crops                    | 12,623  | 5,687   | 13,642  | 15,322  | 9,308   | 7,360   | 6,972   | 4,851   | 7,582   | 8,246   |
| System C                       | 34,713  | 34,533  | 41,497  | 44,016  | 45,487  | 44,666  | 44,849  | 43,669  | 42,888  | 44,683  |
| Paddy                          | 30,640  | 31,858  | 38,378  | 39,683  | 40,297  | 39,984  | 40,189  | 40,489  | 40,993  | 41,127  |
| Other Crops                    | 4,073   | 2,675   | 3,119   | 4,333   | 5,190   | 4,682   | 4,660   | 3,186   | 1,895   | 3,556   |
| System B                       | 21,898  | 23,007  | 26,185  | 38,082  | 28,454  | 25,988  | 28,047  | 29,680  | 30,809  | 31,913  |
| Paddy                          | 20,749  | 21,799  | 24,469  | 34,328  | 25,329  | 23,455  | 26,129  | 29,097  | 30,009  | 31,282  |
| Other Crops                    | 1,149   | 1,208   | 1,716   | 3,754   | 3,125   | 2,533   | 1,918   | 583     | 800     | 631     |
| System G                       | 9,731   | 5,354   | 9,146   | —       | 10,514  | 7,658   | 9,192   | 8,690   | 10,672  | 11,308  |
| Paddy                          | 7,630   | 5,076   | 7,365   | —       | 9,029   | 5,800   | 7,448   | 8,007   | 9,684   | 9,369   |
| Other Crops                    | 2,101   | 278     | 1,781   | —       | 1,485   | 1,858   | 1,752   | 683     | 984     | 1,939   |
| System L                       | 1,223   | 1516    | 1,177   | 1,283   | 1,107   | 623     | 888     | 104     | 357     | 670     |
| Paddy                          | 784     | 824     | 726     | 844     | 816     | 396     | 519     | 0       | 176     | 641     |
| Other Crops                    | 439     | 692     | 451     | 439     | 291     | 227     | 369     | 104     | 181     | 29      |
| Total                          | 118,756 | 100,653 | 123,055 | 139,858 | 137,428 | 119,101 | 118,371 | 119,574 | 134,890 | 137,215 |
| Paddy                          | 98,371  | 90,113  | 102,346 | 116,010 | 118,029 | 102,441 | 102,700 | 110,157 | 123,448 | 122,814 |
| Other Crops                    | 20,385  | 10,540  | 20,709  | 23,848  | 19,399  | 16,660  | 15,671  | 9,417   | 11,442  | 14,401  |

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka



# AGRICULTURE

## FISH AND LIVESTOCK 1991 - 2000

| Item                         | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fish Production, MT          | 198,063 | 206,168 | 220,900 | 224,000 | 237,550 | 228,800 | 242,000 | 266,900 | 277,900 | 284,100 |
| Coastal                      | 159,151 | 163,168 | 169,900 | 174,500 | 157,550 | 149,550 | 152,750 | 163,750 | 169,950 | 163,200 |
| Deep Sea and Off-shore       | 15,080  | 22,000  | 33,000  | 37,500  | 60,000  | 57,000  | 62,000  | 73,250  | 76,500  | 84,200  |
| Inland                       | 23,832  | 21,000  | 18,000  | 12,000  | 20,000  | 22,250  | 27,250  | 29,900  | 31,450  | 36,700  |
| Import of Fish Products      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Quantity, MT- Dried Fish     | 43,894  | 44,834  | 66,180  | 47,620  | 48,748  | 48,328  | 51,929  | 52,097  | 48,615  | 55,498  |
| - Other                      | 9,537   | 12,211  | 12,874  | 14,055  | 22,684  | 17,564  | 23,500  | 20,890  | 788     | 134     |
| Value, Rs. Mn.- Dried Fish   | 1,686   | 1,804   | 1,932   | 2,093   | 2,153   | 2,355   | 2,593   | 2,603   | 2,491   | 3,456   |
| - Other                      | 404     | 643     | 524     | 863     | 1,303   | 1,331   | 1,719   | 1,463   | 1,296   | 1,704   |
| Cattle                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Population, '000             | 1,477   | 1,604   | 1,704   | 1,703   | 1,704   | 1,644   | 1,579   | 1,599   | 1,617   | 1,557   |
| Slaughtered, '000            | 171     | 190     | 179     | 193     | 202     | 179     | 187     | 183     | 174     | -       |
| Production of Milk, Lit.'000 | 208,822 | 232,665 | 244,567 | 250,499 | 253,447 | 249,460 | 251,928 | 256,337 | 260,346 | 263,058 |
| Buffaloes                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Population, '000             | 825     | 897     | 794     | 791     | 764     | 761     | 726     | 721     | 728     | 694     |
| Production of Milk, Lit.'000 | 70,889  | 85,294  | 81,119  | 81,800  | 79,859  | 81,936  | 79,106  | 81,149  | 82,470  | 82,521  |
| Sheep and Goats              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Population, '000             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sheep                        | 20      | 22      | 20      | 20      | 19      | 11      | 11      | 12      | 12      | 11      |
| Goats                        | 460     | 528     | 583     | 588     | 591     | 535     | 521     | 519     | 514     | 495     |
| Slaughtered, '000            | 79      | 102     | 109     | 129     | 114     | 97      | 96      | 80      | 83      | -       |
| Pigs                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Population, '000             | 84      | 91      | 90      | 94      | 87      | 85      | 80      | 76      | 74      | 71      |
| Slaughtered, '000            | 31      | 33      | 23      | 28      | 32      | 31      | 30      | 16      | 23      | -       |
| Poultry                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Population, '000             | 8,261   | 8,852   | 9,261   | 9,466   | 9,573   | 9,137   | 9,294   | 9,566   | 9,923   | 10,622  |
| Production of Eggs, '000     | 784,772 | 812,265 | 856,824 | 863,303 | 861,700 | 855,852 | 854,868 | 875,801 | 897,946 | 922,984 |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## CULTIVATION LOANS - REFINANCE CREDIT SCHEMES (a)

(Position as at End of December)

| Cultivation Year    | Loans Granted |             |           | Recoveries |             |           | Percent of Recoveries |             |           |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                     | Paddy         | Other Crops | All Crops | Paddy      | Other Crops | All Crops | Paddy                 | Other Crops | All Crops |
| 1975/76             | 75            | 30          | 105       | 48         | 19          | 66        | 63.9                  | 61.3        | 63.1      |
| 1976/77             | 102           | 58          | 160       | 54         | 31          | 84        | 52.8                  | 52.5        | 52.7      |
| 1977/78             | 448           | 116         | 563       | 138        | 44          | 182       | 30.8                  | 38.4        | 32.4      |
| 1978/79             | 59            | 20          | 79        | 50         | 18          | 68        | 84.7                  | 88.5        | 85.6      |
| 1979/80             | 60            | 23          | 83        | 54         | 20          | 74        | 89.2                  | 88.5        | 89.0      |
| 1980/81             | 84            | 34          | 118       | 75         | 31          | 106       | 89.8                  | 89.0        | 89.5      |
| 1981/82             | 112           | 28          | 141       | 97         | 24          | 122       | 86.6                  | 86.2        | 86.5      |
| 1982/83             | 148           | 27          | 174       | 130        | 24          | 154       | 88.2                  | 90.3        | 88.5      |
| 1983/84             | 172           | 42          | 214       | 144        | 35          | 179       | 83.8                  | 82.3        | 83.5      |
| 1984/85             | 122           | 38          | 159       | 104        | 31          | 136       | 85.5                  | 83.5        | 85.1      |
| 1985/86             | 203           | 92          | 294       | 175        | 81          | 256       | 86.5                  | 88.3        | 87.0      |
| 1986/87             | 269           | 68          | 337       | 229        | 60          | 289       | 85.4                  | 87.4        | 85.8      |
| 1987/88             | 242           | 86          | 329       | 200        | 78          | 279       | 82.6                  | 0.9         | 84.7      |
| 1988/89             | 167           | 86          | 253       | 157        | 79          | 236       | 94.1                  | 82.1        | 93.4      |
| 1989/90             | 372           | 181         | 553       | 328        | 156         | 484       | 88.2                  | 86.4        | 87.6      |
| 1990/91             | 588           | 234         | 822       | 503        | 190         | 694       | 86.0                  | 81.0        | 84.0      |
| 1991/92             | 595           | 235         | 830       | 472        | 195         | 667       | 79.0                  | 83.0        | 80.0      |
| 1992/93             | 569           | 255         | 824       | 497        | 212         | 709       | 87.0                  | 83.0        | 86.0      |
| 1993/94             | 624           | 293         | 918       | 450        | 241         | 691       | 72.0                  | 82.0        | 75.0      |
| 1994/95             | 723           | 257         | 980       | 597        | 207         | 804       | 83.0                  | 81.0        | 82.0      |
| 1995/96             | 476           | 192         | 668       | 339        | 151         | 490       | 71.0                  | 79.0        | 73.0      |
| 1996/97             | 412           | 178         | 590       | 320        | 143         | 463       | 78.0                  | 80.0        | 78.0      |
| 1997/98             | 327           | 152         | 479       | 280        | 120         | 400       | 86.0                  | 79.0        | 83.0      |
| 1998/99             | 312           | 151         | 463       | 269        | 118         | 388       | 86.0                  | 78.0        | 84.0      |
| 1999/00(b)          | 381           | 122         | 503       | 255        | 73          | 328       | 67.0                  | 60.0        | 65.0      |
| 2000/01Maha (c) 123 | 30            | 153         | 183       | 7          | 39          | 46        | 6.0                   | 128.0       | 30.0      |

(a) Credit Schemes: Upto 1973 New Agricultural Credit Scheme. From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme. Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional (c) Incomplete data.

Sources : People's Bank  
Bank of Ceylon  
Hatton National Bank  
Commercial Bank of Ceylon  
Regional Rural Development Banks  
Seylan Bank

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Industrial Category                                             | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Value of Industrial Production<br>(at Current Prices)           | 103,924 | 136,106 | 166,475 | 193,277 | 231,098 | 276,159 | 323,149 | 368,314 | 397,873 | 462,720 |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco                                     | 30,003  | 34,157  | 39,709  | 45,054  | 54,927  | 68,209  | 75,713  | 86,994  | 94,687  | 105,671 |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and<br>Leather Products                | 33,854  | 53,929  | 70,057  | 80,845  | 104,602 | 117,539 | 146,500 | 165,443 | 178,844 | 215,686 |
| Wood and Wood Products<br>(including Furniture)                 | 802     | 1,005   | 1,230   | 1,601   | 1,929   | 2,171   | 2,299   | 2,511   | 2,715   | 3,084   |
| Paper and Paper Products                                        | 2,214   | 2,586   | 3,438   | 4,066   | 4,595   | 5,069   | 5,462   | 5,593   | 5,854   | 6,516   |
| Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal,<br>Rubber and Plastic Products      | 20,140  | 23,817  | 28,876  | 34,017  | 38,321  | 46,936  | 50,682  | 59,724  | 62,590  | 74,670  |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products<br>(except Petroleum and Coal)    | 8,181   | 10,582  | 12,351  | 14,580  | 16,740  | 18,997  | 21,403  | 23,830  | 26,830  | 28,198  |
| Basic metal products                                            | 1,264   | 1,424   | 1,497   | 1,909   | 1,736   | 2,248   | 2,439   | 2,841   | 3,046   | 3,378   |
| Fabricated Metal Products,<br>Machinery and Transport Equipment | 5,093   | 5,948   | 5,915   | 7,122   | 7,977   | 8,807   | 11,327  | 13,241  | 14,305  | 15,678  |
| Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)                                  | 2,373   | 2,658   | 3,402   | 4,083   | 5,271   | 6,183   | 7,324   | 8,137   | 9,002   | 9,839   |
| Value Added in Industry<br>(at Current Prices)                  | 38,041  | 50,367  | 60,746  | 69,983  | 81,838  | 95,421  | 111,943 | 129,488 | 143,412 | 167,493 |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco                                     | 15,070  | 18,668  | 21,704  | 24,373  | 29,507  | 32,891  | 35,515  | 40,452  | 44,503  | 49,031  |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and<br>Leather Products                | 8,542   | 14,630  | 18,994  | 20,660  | 24,859  | 31,184  | 40,514  | 47,494  | 55,263  | 69,451  |
| Wood and Wood Products<br>(including Furniture)                 | 71      | 677     | 831     | 1,081   | 1,177   | 1,250   | 1,257   | 1,312   | 1,390   | 1,554   |
| Paper and paper products                                        | 1,167   | 1,397   | 1,912   | 2,301   | 2,458   | 2,580   | 2,633   | 2,578   | 2,664   | 2,808   |
| Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal,<br>Rubber and Plastic Products      | 3,199   | 3,989   | 4,723   | 5,758   | 6,898   | 8,957   | 10,745  | 14,274  | 13,832  | 17,771  |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products<br>(except Petroleum and Coal)    | 4,905   | 5,918   | 7,163   | 9,272   | 9,726   | 10,537  | 11,600  | 12,463  | 13,817  | 14,240  |
| Basic Metal Products                                            | 248     | 263     | 279     | 356     | 347     | 450     | 598     | 710     | 777     | 959     |
| Fabricated Metal Products,<br>machinery and Transport Equipment | 3,247   | 3,629   | 3,608   | 4,344   | 4,547   | 4,809   | 5,924   | 6,779   | 7,367   | 7,714   |
| Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)                                  | 1,092   | 1,196   | 1,532   | 1,838   | 2,319   | 2,763   | 3,157   | 3,426   | 3,799   | 3,965   |
| Value Added in Industry as a % of GDP<br>(at Current Prices)    | 11.3    | 13.0    | 13.4    | 13.4    | 13.7    | 13.7    | 14.9    | 14.2    | 14.4    | 14.9    |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PETROLEUM 1991- 2000**

| Item                                   | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           | 1995           | 1996           | 1997           | 1998           | 1999           | 2000(a)        |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Crude Oil Imports</b>               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Quantity, MT '000                      | 1,637          | 1,304          | 1,800          | 1,913          | 1,872          | 2,041          | 1,820          | 2,155          | 1,835          | 2,286          |
| Value (C & F), Rs. Mn.                 | 9,732.2        | 7,748.7        | 11,044.0       | 11,682.2       | 12,251.4       | 16,674.9       | 15,525.3       | 13,772.4       | 18,163.6       | 36,262         |
| <b>Refined Products Imports</b>        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Quantity, MT '000                      | 216            | 662            | 294            | 295            | 563            | 761            | 1,088          | 772.9          | 1,236.4        | 1,305.7        |
| Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.                  | 2,475.5        | 5,526.4        | 2,553.6        | 2,427.6        | 4,803.9        | 9,003.6        | 12,422.4       | 6,198.5        | 12,595.3       | 24,783.5       |
| <b>Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Petrol (Super)                         | 137            | 113            | 164            | 186            | 153            | 189            | 161            | 187            | 169            | 212            |
| Kerosene                               | 151            | 127            | 189            | 192            | 192            | 201            | 147            | 204            | 167            | 192            |
| Furnace Oil                            | 571            | 458            | 564            | 603            | 582            | 749            | 664            | 716            | 631            | 742            |
| Auto Diesel                            | 405            | 299            | 533            | 581            | 556            | 585            | 532            | 680            | 588            | 736            |
| Marine and Heavy Diesel                | 58             | 63             | 31             | 66             | 27             | 1              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Aviation Fuel (Avtur)                  | 90             | 69             | 91             | 61             | 67             | 69             | 74             | 54             | 54             | 92             |
| Liquid Petroleum Gas                   | 19             | 14             | 17             | 15             | 14             | 18             | 14             | 18             | 13             | 17             |
| Asphalts (Bitumen)                     | 35             | 28             | 46             | 46             | 43             | 40             | 38             | 60             | 43             | 65             |
| Naptha (Chemical)                      | 85             | 73             | 118            | 114            | 120            | 104            | 99             | 119            | 99             | 113            |
| Solvents                               | 2              | 4              | 4              | 2              | -              | 0.3            | 0.5            | 0.6            | 0.6            | 3.4            |
| Locally Blended Lubrication Oil        | 21             | 21             | -              | 24             | 27             | 28             | 29             | 34             | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| <b>Exports (b), Rs. Mn.</b>            | <b>3,335.4</b> | <b>2,776.2</b> | <b>3,587.2</b> | <b>3,979.1</b> | <b>4,412.2</b> | <b>5,742.8</b> | <b>5,596.5</b> | <b>4,503.9</b> | <b>5,292.7</b> | <b>7,944.6</b> |
| Marine Diesel                          | 259.6          | 190.1          | 189.1          | 180.9          | 151.3          | 191.1          | 270.2          | 169.1          | 100.0          | 228.9          |
| Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)          | 695.7          | 669.2          | 949.1          | 985.5          | 1,140.2        | 1,507.5        | 1,715.3        | 1,496.5        | 1,823.2        | 2,998.3        |
| Auto Diesel                            | 334.1          | 416.5          | 449.4          | 458.6          | 532.4          | 589.4          | 690.0          | 683.0          | 562.7          | 753.4          |
| Naptha                                 | 748.9          | 583.6          | 819.3          | 749.5          | 803.8          | 1,041.3        | 1,032.5        | 1,065.6        | 1,099.7        | 2,172.9        |
| Furnace Oil                            | 319.3          | 15.0           | 210.7          | 322.6          | 389.4          | 393.5          | 443.9          | 50.2           | 125.2          | n.a            |
| Fuel Oil (Bunkering)                   | 977.8          | 901.8          | 969.6          | 1,282.0        | 1,395.1        | 2,020.0        | 1,444.6        | 1,039.5        | 1,581.9        | 1,791.1        |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

(b) Excluding export earnings on lighterage and services.

n.a. - Not available

**CEMENT 1991 - 2000**

| Item                                | 1991         | 1992         | 1993         | 1994         | 1995         | 1996         | 1997         | 1998         | 1999         | 2000(a)      |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Local Production</b>             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Production Volume, MT '000          | 619          | 653          | 651          | 677          | 649          | 677          | 665          | 875          | 773          | 822          |
| Kankasanturai                       | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Puttalam                            | 445          | 474          | 466          | 476          | 458          | 497          | 542          | 595          | 539          | 534          |
| Galle (Ruhunu)                      | 174          | 179          | 185          | 201          | 191          | 180          | 123          | 280          | 234          | 288          |
| Cost of Production, Rs. per MT      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kankasanturai                       | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Puttalam                            | 2,171        | 2,422        | 3,521        | 3,886        | 4,255        | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a          |
| Galle (Ruhunu)                      | 3,269        | 3,272        | 3,228        | 3,697        | 4,065        | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a          |
| Sales, MT '000                      | 628          | 649          | 656          | 677          | 655          | 670          | 663          | 887          | 802          | 1,404        |
| <b>Imports</b>                      |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Volume, MT '000                     | 383          | 482          | 571          | 610          | 965          | 826          | 891          | 970          | 1,141        | 1,357        |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                      | 989          | 1,373        | 1,796        | 2,009        | 3,450        | 3,381        | 3,539        | 3,539        | 3,327        | 3,944        |
| Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT     | 2,582        | 2,849        | 3,145        | 3,292        | 3,575        | 4,093        | 3,972        | 3,640        | 2,916        | 2,906        |
| <b>Cement Availability, MT '000</b> | <b>1,002</b> | <b>1,135</b> | <b>1,222</b> | <b>1,292</b> | <b>1,612</b> | <b>1,503</b> | <b>1,556</b> | <b>1,845</b> | <b>1,914</b> | <b>2,179</b> |
| Local Production                    | 619          | 653          | 651          | 677          | 649          | 677          | 665          | 875          | 773          | 822          |
| Imports                             | 383          | 482          | 571          | 610          | 963          | 826          | 891          | 970          | 1,141        | 1,357        |
| <b>Price, Rs. per MT</b>            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kankasanturai                       | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Puttalam                            | 3,250        | 3,434        | 3,642        | 4,000        | 4,300        | 5,400        | 5,600        | 5,600        | 5,480        | 5,560        |
| Galle (Ruhunu)                      | 3,350        | 3,350        | 3,880        | 4,100        | 5,240        | 5,480        | 5,480        | 5,480        | 5,500        | 6,400        |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Puttalam Cement Company Limited  
Ruhunu Cement Company Limited  
Sri Lanka Customs

n.a. - Not available

## SUGAR 1991 – 2000

| Item                                     | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Sugar Cane</b>                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.           | 12,936  | 14,376  | 12,890  | 11,511  | 10,574  | 11,401  | 13,793  | 13,563  | 8,206   | 7,036   |
| Area Harvested, Ha.                      | 8,289   | 10,531  | 11,095  | 13,300  | 13,574  | 15,098  | 15,248  | 12,709  | 6,125   | 6,246   |
| Cane Harvested, MT                       | 483,725 | 512,506 | 617,922 | 596,427 | 625,443 | 570,442 | 762,805 | 686,067 | 399,334 | 469,574 |
| Average Yield per Hectare, MT            | 58.4    | 48.7    | 55.7    | 44.8    | 46.1    | 37.8    | 55.3    | 54.0    | 65.2    | 75.2    |
| <b>Sugar Production, MT</b>              | 66,450  | 59,974  | 68,603  | 72,274  | 71,416  | 70,114  | 63,106  | 61,549  | 65,519  | 64,481  |
| Hingurana                                | 9,374   | 9,520   | 12,880  | 14,058  | 9,681   | 12,090  | 5,887   | —       | —       | —       |
| Kantale                                  | 2,558   | 2,392   | 366     | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Sevanagala                               | 10,554  | 13,840  | 15,895  | 18,534  | 18,654  | 16,024  | 14,774  | 17,139  | 16,984  | 24,396  |
| Pelwatta                                 | 43,964  | 34,222  | 39,462  | 39,682  | 43,081  | 42,000  | 42,445  | 44,410  | 48,535  | 40,085  |
| <b>Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./Kg.</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Hingurana                                | 21.50   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | —       | —       | —       |
| Kantale                                  | 40.23   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | —       | —       |
| Sevanagala                               | 22.21   | 19.29   | 19.96   | 20.07   | 21.5    | 26.85   | 27.67   | 25.40   | 25.57   | 24.39   |
| Pelwatta                                 | 29.30   | 25.98   | 20.31   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 26.06   | 26.86   | 24.49   | 30.80   |
| <b>Sugar Imports</b>                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Volume, MT '000                          | 358     | 370     | 394     | 491     | 418     | 381     | 545     | 444     | 479     | 562     |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                           | 5,139   | 4,952   | 5,621   | 8,875   | 8,737   | 8,026   | 10,788  | 8,384   | 7,448   | 10,777  |
| Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT               | 14,336  | 13,383  | 14,172  | 18,075  | 20,906  | 21,058  | 19,790  | 18,871  | 15,561  | 19,187  |
| <b>Sugar Availability, MT</b>            | 424,450 | 429,974 | 462,603 | 563,274 | 489,416 | 451,114 | 608,106 | 505,549 | 544,519 | 626,481 |
| Per Capita, Kg.                          | 24.6    | 24.7    | 26.3    | 31.5    | 27.0    | 24.6    | 32.8    | 26.9    | 28.6    | 32.4    |

(a) Provisional  
n.a - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS 1991 – 2000

| Item                                   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996    | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Milk Collection, Litres '000</b>    | 91,687 | 82,582 | 85,614 | 80,141 | 89,444 | 103,242 | 98,021 | 84,521 | 77,536 | 75,063  |
| Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b) | 62,483 | 43,837 | 42,540 | 41,911 | 46,776 | 50,033  | 51,617 | 45,439 | 38,648 | 36,076  |
| Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.                | 833    | 936    | 1,012  | 1,054  | 1,168  | 1,117   | 1,051  | 1,197  | 1,238  | 1,240   |
| International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)  | 8,015  | 9,654  | 11,089 | 10,979 | 9,100  | 13,272  | 10,273 | 9,363  | 10,573 | 10,785  |
| Nestle Lanka Ltd.                      | 20,356 | 28,155 | 30,973 | 28,900 | 32,400 | 38,820  | 35,080 | 28,522 | 27,077 | 26,962  |
| <b>Finished Products</b>               |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |
| Liquid Milk, Litres '000               | 12,025 | 12,295 | 12,781 | 13,094 | 13,238 | 12,720  | 13,177 | 12,787 | 9,984  | 9,502   |
| Pasteurised Milk                       | 6,837  | 7,363  | 7,732  | 7,701  | 7,080  | 5,801   | 7,112  | 7,067  | 5,555  | 5,398   |
| Sterilised Milk                        | 5,188  | 4,932  | 5,049  | 5,393  | 6,158  | 6,919   | 6,065  | 5,720  | 4,429  | 4,104   |
| Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000              | 4,385  | 3,960  | 4,197  | 3,271  | 3,290  | 2,849   | 3,008  | 3,039  | 5,202  | 6,245   |
| Milk Powder, Kgs. '000                 | 12,196 | 13,336 | 14,436 | 14,875 | 16,014 | 17,060  | 17,356 | 17,592 | 17,611 | 21,931  |
| Highland                               | 3,143  | 3,207  | 3,019  | 3,123  | 3,262  | 4,146   | 4,541  | 4,184  | 3,393  | 3,150   |
| Nestle Products                        | 9,053  | 10,129 | 11,417 | 11,752 | 12,752 | 12,914  | 12,815 | 13,408 | 14,218 | 18,781  |
| <b>Other Products</b>                  |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |
| Butter, Kgs. '000                      | 438    | 434    | 370    | 398    | 331    | 483     | 417    | 629    | 556    | 376     |
| Ice Cream, Litres '000                 | 3,680  | 2,231  | 2,569  | 3,159  | 5,994  | 5,496   | 5,375  | 5,678  | 9,412  | 8,955   |
| Yoghurt Cups, '000                     | 15,156 | 14,645 | 15,947 | 17,861 | 22,419 | 15,712  | 19,409 | 20,464 | 21,133 | 12,295  |
| <b>Imports of Milk Products</b>        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |
| Infant Milk Food, MT                   | 725    | 542    | 524    | 1,379  | 1,025  | 536     | 655    | 444    | 429    | 836     |
| Other Milk Food, MT '000               | 47     | 33     | 56     | 48     | 47     | 43      | 42     | 57     | 54     | 57      |

(a) Provisional  
(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL  
(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.  
International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)  
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)  
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

# INDUSTRY

## TEXTILES 1991 - 2000

| Item                            | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Production</b>               |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Yarn, Mn. Kgs.                  | 19.6   | 22.0   | 24.4   | 26.2   | 26.3   | 27.8    | 32.4    | 27.1    | 22.5    | n.a.    |
| Fabric, Mn. Metres              | 181.4  | 187.3  | 211.2  | 223.2  | 204.6  | 188.1   | 227.9   | 194.1   | 182.1   | n.a.    |
| Garment (Export), Mn. Pcs.      | 241.8  | 315.8  | 362.6  | 413.6  | 447.6  | 262.0   | 293.6   | 297.0   | 327.6   | n.a.    |
| Mn. Kgs.                        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 16.1    | 19.7    | 22.1    | 22.9    | n.a.    |
| <b>Exports</b>                  |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Yarn, Mn. Kgs.                  | 1.5    | 8.5    | 12.6   | 12.6   | 13.2   | 14.5    | 14.1    | n.a.    | 11.8    | 12.3    |
| Rs. Mn.                         | 439    | 1,198  | 1,542  | 1,697  | 2,156  | 2,339   | 2,452   | 2,193   | 2,013   | 2,437   |
| Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres          | 1.7    | 9.6    | 24.6   | 41.3   | 54.1   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Mn. Kgs.                        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 12.7    | 18.9    | 18.8    | 17.6    | 17.9    |
| Rs. Mn.                         | 357    | 852    | 1,700  | 2,207  | 2,578  | 3,211   | 4,641   | 5,473   | 5,269   | 6,593   |
| Garment, Mn. Pcs.               | 241.9  | 315.8  | 362.6  | 413.6  | 447.6  | 262.1   | 293.6   | 297.0   | 327.5   | 440.2   |
| Mn. Kgs.                        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 16.1    | 19.7    | 22.1    | 22.9    | 28.2    |
| Rs. Mn.                         | 31,627 | 49,176 | 62,349 | 68,945 | 84,806 | 93,814  | 121,083 | 142,332 | 155,214 | 206,359 |
| Total Exports, Rs. Mn.          | 33,961 | 53,456 | 68,056 | 76,521 | 95,046 | 105,293 | 133,256 | 158,077 | 169,770 | 225,150 |
| <b>Imports</b>                  |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Yarn, Mn. Kgs.                  | 15.1   | 22.7   | 24.2   | 26.5   | 25.2   | 30      | 37.0    | 39.9    | 43.8    | 47.5    |
| Rs. Mn.                         | 3,011  | 3,684  | 4,057  | 4,694  | 5,409  | 6,291   | 7,656   | 8,086   | 8,924   | 10,671  |
| Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres          | 381.1  | 385.9  | 466.2  | 587.7  | 551.5  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Mn. Kgs.                        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 91.2    | 103.8   | 124.1   | 130.5   | 139.9   |
| Rs. Mn.                         | 19,388 | 28,056 | 35,841 | 38,707 | 43,210 | 44,313  | 54,824  | 62,769  | 67,762  | 79,888  |
| Fibre, Mn. Kgs.                 | 21.6   | 25.7   | 29.7   | 32.9   | 28.8   | 29.5    | 33.4    | 25.6    | 19.3    | 20.2    |
| Rs. Mn.                         | 1,878  | 2,156  | 2,272  | 2,914  | 3,073  | 3,020   | 3,356   | 2,552   | 1,982   | 2,295   |
| Total Value of Imports, Rs. Mn. | 25,301 | 34,848 | 44,498 | 54,850 | 63,404 | 67,437  | 85,100  | 95,444  | 99,857  | 121,658 |
| <b>Export Markets</b>           |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| (% of Value of Garment Exports) |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| U.S.A.                          | 60.1   | 60.0   | 63.1   | 60.6   | 60.7   | 59.7    | 61.6    | 64.2    | 60.5    | 62.0    |
| Germany                         | 11.3   | 11.5   | 10.5   | 9.1    | 8.8    | 7.8     | 5.7     | 5.4     | 4.7     | 3.6     |
| U.K.                            | 8.3    | 9.1    | 9.4    | 12.0   | 13.7   | 16.3    | 19.3    | 17.6    | 21.5    | 21.5    |
| France                          | 5.6    | 5.1    | 4.2    | 3.6    | 2.6    | 3.2     | 2.2     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 1.5     |
| Netherlands                     | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.9    | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.3     | 2.5     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 2.0     |
| Canada                          | 2.5    | 2.0    | 1.5    | 2.3    | 1.7    | 1.3     | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.4     | 1.7     |
| Italy                           | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.0    | 1.1    | 1.3    | 1.0     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.0     |

(a) Provisional  
n.a. Not available

Source : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)

## ELECTRICITY 1991 - 2000

| Item                          | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| <b>Installed Capacity, MW</b> | 1,289 | 1,410 | 1,409 | 1,409 | 1,409 | 1,409 | 1,575 | 1,636 | 1,691 | 1,837   |
| CEB Hydro                     | 1,017 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,137   |
| CEB Thermal                   | 272   | 272   | 272   | 272   | 272   | 272   | 405   | 405   | 453   | 453     |
| CEB Wind                      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 3     | 3       |
| Private Hydro-Small           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 6     | 12      |
| Private Thermal               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 31    | 92    | 92    | 174     |
| Hired Thermal                 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 43    | 113   | 20    | -     | 58      |
| Maximum Demand, MW            | 685   | 742   | 812   | 911   | 980   | 968   | 1,037 | 1,137 | 1,291 | 1,405   |
| <b>Units Generated, GWh.</b>  | 3,376 | 3,540 | 3,979 | 4,364 | 4,783 | 4,530 | 5,145 | 5,683 | 6,184 | 6,686   |
| CEB Hydro                     | 3,116 | 2,900 | 3,796 | 4,089 | 4,514 | 3,249 | 3,443 | 3,909 | 4,152 | 3,154   |
| CEB Thermal                   | 260   | 640   | 183   | 275   | 269   | 974   | 1,052 | 1,246 | 1,396 | 2,205   |
| CEB Wind                      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 3     | 3       |
| Private Hydro-Small           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 3     | 4     | 6     | 18    | 43      |
| Private Thermal               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 13    | 390   | 507   | 917     |
| Hired Thermal                 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 152   | 398   | 18    | -     | 364     |
| <b>Sales, GWh</b>             | 2,662 | 2,916 | 3,269 | 3,565 | 3,915 | 3,588 | 4,039 | 4,521 | 4,809 | 5,259   |
| Domestic                      | 644   | 704   | 826   | 928   | 1,034 | 1,046 | 1,213 | 1,378 | 1,555 | 1,732   |
| Industrial                    | 958   | 1,057 | 1,223 | 1,406 | 1,527 | 1,361 | 1,430 | 1,614 | 1,613 | 1,755   |
| Small Units                   | 67    | 76    | 86    | 98    | 99    | 95    | 101   | 110   | 117   | 128     |
| Medium Units                  | 494   | 508   | 614   | 705   | 764   | 719   | 805   | 906   | 933   | 1,039   |
| Large Units                   | 397   | 333   | 523   | 603   | 664   | 547   | 524   | 598   | 563   | 588     |
| Commercial                    | 466   | 581   | 641   | 582   | 631   | 592   | 689   | 758   | 829   | 895     |
| Bulk Supply                   | 572   | 545   | 536   | 609   | 683   | 542   | 657   | 722   | 762   | 825     |
| Street Lighting               | 22    | 29    | 43    | 40    | 40    | 47    | 50    | 49    | 50    | 52      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

## GROSS GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY BY POWER STATIONS 1999 AND 2000

| Power Station                 | Capacity MW     | Jan           | Feb           | Mar           | Apr           | May           | Jun           | Jul           | Aug           | Sep           | Oct           | Nov           | Dec           | Total           |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Generation in 1999, Gwh       |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| <b>Kelani River Complex</b>   |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Canyon                        | 60              | 12.07         | 11.37         | 18.62         | 17.21         | 10.13         | 19.57         | 17.03         | 13.65         | 18.87         | 15.61         | 15.15         | 10.16         | 179.44          |
| Old Laxapana                  | 50              | 28.59         | 29.19         | 11.02         | 0.00          | 20.16         | 32.38         | 31.69         | 30.72         | 21.86         | 20.43         | 19.36         | 26.16         | 271.56          |
| New Laxapana                  | 100             | 40.47         | 36.54         | 58.38         | 61.26         | 51.18         | 54.94         | 59.07         | 53.52         | 64.23         | 60.24         | 52.29         | 34.48         | 626.86          |
| Wimalasurendra                | 50              | 11.29         | 12.19         | 4.23          | 0.11          | 6.78          | 18.67         | 11.74         | 9.85          | 7.31          | 4.94          | 6.58          | 10.58         | 104.27          |
| Samanala                      | 75              | 37.92         | 34.05         | 33.30         | 30.59         | 39.01         | 45.47         | 50.52         | 48.02         | 46.17         | 46.50         | 37.42         | 32.14         | 481.11          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>335</b>      | <b>130.34</b> | <b>123.34</b> | <b>125.55</b> | <b>109.17</b> | <b>127.26</b> | <b>171.03</b> | <b>170.05</b> | <b>155.76</b> | <b>158.44</b> | <b>147.72</b> | <b>130.68</b> | <b>113.52</b> | <b>1,662.98</b> |
| <b>Mahaweli River Complex</b> |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Ukuwela                       | 40              | 4.12          | 9.42          | 5.37          | 9.37          | 21.78         | 20.29         | 23.74         | 21.69         | 11.07         | 23.68         | 22.63         | 12.73         | 185.89          |
| Bowetanne                     | 40              | 5.76          | 4.39          | 2.29          | 4.44          | 5.62          | 6.45          | 5.17          | 3.66          | 1.85          | 8.24          | 6.18          | 3.51          | 57.56           |
| Victoria                      | 210             | 75.25         | 64.05         | 87.89         | 80.27         | 69.53         | 72.97         | 93.94         | 92.29         | 76.73         | 64.08         | 27.35         | 37.72         | 842.07          |
| Kotmale                       | 201             | 33.30         | 22.34         | 31.50         | 21.41         | 41.77         | 74.91         | 68.66         | 37.41         | 24.32         | 30.03         | 37.78         | 31.03         | 454.46          |
| Randenigala                   | 122             | 1.87          | 34.73         | 50.60         | 41.88         | 33.77         | 39.16         | 46.63         | 39.40         | 24.23         | 25.17         | 29.51         | 15.57         | 382.52          |
| Rantambe                      | 49              | 10.14         | 19.96         | 23.63         | 18.69         | 14.11         | 18.08         | 21.26         | 17.75         | 10.92         | 13.28         | 14.62         | 9.86          | 192.30          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>662</b>      | <b>130.44</b> | <b>154.89</b> | <b>201.28</b> | <b>176.06</b> | <b>186.58</b> | <b>231.86</b> | <b>259.40</b> | <b>212.20</b> | <b>149.12</b> | <b>164.48</b> | <b>138.07</b> | <b>110.42</b> | <b>2,114.89</b> |
| Samanalawewa                  | 120             | 20.23         | 19.10         | 28.42         | 17.14         | 14.91         | 38.00         | 47.05         | 32.12         | 28.64         | 25.05         | 21.55         | 27.76         | 319.99          |
| <b>Minor Hydro</b>            |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Inginiyagala                  | 11              | 1.44          | 1.25          | 2.10          | 5.15          | 6.84          | 6.46          | 5.17          | 0.47          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 3.29          | 2.17          | 34.34           |
| Uda Walawe                    | 6               | 0.76          | 0.23          | 0.66          | 1.36          | 1.62          | 1.10          | 1.12          | 0.69          | 0.16          | 0.49          | 0.86          | 0.94          | 9.99            |
| Nilambe                       | 3               | 1.60          | 0.84          | 0.34          | 0.65          | 0.51          | 1.06          | 0.58          | 0.36          | 0.33          | 1.45          | 1.07          | 0.96          | 9.75            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>20</b>       | <b>3.8</b>    | <b>2.32</b>   | <b>3.1</b>    | <b>7.16</b>   | <b>8.97</b>   | <b>8.62</b>   | <b>6.87</b>   | <b>1.52</b>   | <b>0.49</b>   | <b>1.94</b>   | <b>5.22</b>   | <b>4.07</b>   | <b>54.08</b>    |
| <b>Thermal Complex</b>        |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Kelanitissa : Steam           | 50              | 11.48         | 0.00          | 0.00          | 4.15          | 12.49         | 1.75          | 0.00          | 10.00         | 26.79         | 20.77         | 20.57         | 19.91         | 127.92          |
| Gas                           | 120             | 12.79         | 11.89         | 2.84          | 1.04          | 0.74          | 1.28          | 2.84          | 8.98          | 39.66         | 42.01         | 31.52         | 48.22         | 203.80          |
| Gas-New                       | 115             | 70.34         | 38.08         | 39.88         | 25.82         | 36.29         | 7.94          | 0.00          | 0.00          | 19.93         | 52.51         | 64.67         | 355.46        | 355.46          |
| Sapugaskanda:Diesel. f }      | 80              | 0.37          | 0.29          | 0.58          | 0.52          | 0.72          | 2.48          | 3.38          | 1.02          | 0.30          | 0.41          | 0.48          | 0.33          | 10.86           |
| Heavy. f }                    | 80              | 49.93         | 29.82         | 30.00         | 40.33         | 45.68         | 14.15         | 4.14          | 37.77         | 48.06         | 39.03         | 37.56         | 47.84         | 424.31          |
| New Ext. Diesel. f }          | 80              | 1.17          | 0.35          | 0.22          | 0.16          | 0.12          | 0.88          | 1.70          | 0.10          | 0.25          | 0.24          | 0.43          | 0.32          | 5.94            |
| Heavy. f }                    | 80              | 2.91          | 21.12         | 26.28         | 25.93         | 25.88         | 4.20          | 8.63          | 23.48         | 23.79         | 21.47         | 36.59         | 45.11         | 265.33          |
| Chunnakam                     | 8.0             | —             | —             | 0.01          | 0.04          | 0.06          | 0.09          | 0.17          | 0.19          | 0.35          | 0.40          | 0.41          | 0.81          | 2.56            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>453</b>      | <b>148.99</b> | <b>101.55</b> | <b>99.81</b>  | <b>97.99</b>  | <b>121.98</b> | <b>32.77</b>  | <b>20.86</b>  | <b>81.54</b>  | <b>139.23</b> | <b>144.26</b> | <b>180.07</b> | <b>227.21</b> | <b>1,396.23</b> |
| Private Total                 | 97.25           | 43.96         | 41.43         | 48.44         | 50.31         | 49.74         | 19.34         | 22.98         | 44.88         | 50.88         | 53.82         | 49.55         | 50.00         | 525.17          |
| Mini Hydro                    | 5.55            | 0.48          | 0.44          | 0.41          | 0.65          | 0.99          | 1.42          | 2.03          | 2.49          | 2.12          | 2.94          | 2.25          | 1.55          | 17.78           |
| Thermal                       | 91.7            | 43.47         | 40.99         | 48.03         | 49.66         | 48.74         | 17.92         | 20.94         | 42.19         | 48.75         | 50.88         | 47.30         | 48.45         | 507.38          |
| <b>Grand Total</b>            | <b>1,687.25</b> | <b>477.75</b> | <b>442.63</b> | <b>506.60</b> | <b>457.83</b> | <b>509.43</b> | <b>501.62</b> | <b>527.20</b> | <b>527.82</b> | <b>526.76</b> | <b>537.27</b> | <b>525.26</b> | <b>532.98</b> | <b>6,073.15</b> |
| Generation in 2000, Gwh       |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| <b>Kelani River Complex</b>   |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Canyon                        | 60              | 13.86         | 10.59         | 5.14          | 5.54          | 10.29         | 5.64          | 8.02          | 6.8           | 10.75         | 13.26         | 13.94         | 15.58         | 119.44          |
| Old Laxapana                  | 100             | 25.51         | 11.16         | 12.91         | 12.05         | 11.59         | 15.59         | 20.63         | 24.07         | 31.29         | 30.39         | 27.64         | 22.76         | 245.54          |
| New Laxapana                  | 50              | 10.26         | 3.98          | 5.04          | 4.77          | 4.15          | 2.69          | 5.01          | 7.07          | 11.38         | 9.37          | 10.98         | 8.89          | 83.63           |
| Wimalasurendra                | 100             | 45.44         | 36.60         | 17.92         | 19.37         | 36.23         | 30.15         | 35.98         | 36.85         | 42.49         | 51.26         | 45.51         | 48.65         | 446.44          |
| Samanala                      | 75              | 36.20         | 22.71         | 13.69         | 14.78         | 22.80         | 27.92         | 32.21         | 37.09         | 42.20         | 46.20         | 38.61         | 36.19         | 370.56          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>335</b>      | <b>131.27</b> | <b>85.04</b>  | <b>54.7</b>   | <b>56.51</b>  | <b>85.06</b>  | <b>81.99</b>  | <b>101.85</b> | <b>111.88</b> | <b>138.11</b> | <b>150.48</b> | <b>136.68</b> | <b>131.98</b> | <b>1,265.64</b> |
| <b>Mahaweli River Complex</b> |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Ukuwela                       | 40              | 4.67          | 4.51          | 2.28          | 6.41          | 9.05          | 13.09         | 19.24         | 16.44         | 13.01         | 19.84         | 17.47         | 14.47         | 140.48          |
| Bowetanne                     | 40              | 1.31          | 1.04          | 0.93          | 2.59          | 2.38          | 3.16          | 3.99          | 2.81          | 3.13          | 2.88          | 4.66          | 2.54          | 31.44           |
| Victoria                      | 210             | 16.80         | 47.94         | 75.86         | 59.91         | 45.99         | 33.45         | 24.37         | 33.67         | 68.91         | 46.13         | 44.58         | 58.31         | 555.94          |
| Kotmale                       | 201             | 25.05         | 27.19         | 16.25         | 10.87         | 15.91         | 12.14         | 45.47         | 76.96         | 14.95         | 58.26         | 39.39         | 29.67         | 372.10          |
| Randenigala                   | 122             | 14.99         | 34.92         | 52.75         | 24.56         | 21.78         | 33.87         | 23.87         | 16.48         | 10.02         | 18.91         | 17.35         | 13.79         | 283.29          |
| Rantambe                      | 49              | 12.47         | 20.54         | 27.27         | 12.59         | 14.12         | 17.04         | 12.38         | 9.16          | 6.51          | 10.49         | 12.25         | 9.11          | 163.90          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>662</b>      | <b>75.29</b>  | <b>136.14</b> | <b>175.34</b> | <b>116.93</b> | <b>109.23</b> | <b>112.75</b> | <b>129.32</b> | <b>155.52</b> | <b>116.53</b> | <b>156.51</b> | <b>135.70</b> | <b>127.89</b> | <b>1,547.15</b> |
| Samanalawewa                  | 120             | 39.76         | 45.65         | 39.46         | 35.29         | 28.70         | 9.71          | 9.31          | 10.81         | 19.93         | 12.28         | 9.92          | 24.01         | 284.85          |
| <b>Hydro</b>                  |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Inginiyagala                  | 11              | 1.92          | 0.74          | 1.61          | 6.03          | 6.65          | 6.94          | 6.88          | 1.83          | 0.28          | 0.31          | 1.45          | 1.80          | 36.44           |
| Uda Walawe                    | 6               | 1.30          | 0.76          | 0.94          | 1.61          | 1.96          | 1.55          | 0.52          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 8.64            |
| Nilambe                       | 3               | 0.79          | 0.94          | 0.97          | 0.88          | 0.63          | 0.73          | 0.66          | 0.96          | 1.03          | 1.63          | 1.23          | 0.89          | 11.34           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>20</b>       | <b>4.01</b>   | <b>2.44</b>   | <b>3.52</b>   | <b>8.52</b>   | <b>9.24</b>   | <b>9.22</b>   | <b>8.06</b>   | <b>2.79</b>   | <b>1.31</b>   | <b>1.94</b>   | <b>2.68</b>   | <b>2.69</b>   | <b>56.42</b>    |
| <b>Thermal Complex</b>        |                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                 |
| Kelanitissa: Steam            | 50              | 25.62         | 19.20         | 19.97         | 17.60         | 10.16         | 20.80         | 18.27         | 20.19         | 21.74         | 11.95         | 19.79         | 23.03         | 228.37          |
| Gas                           | 120             | 52.50         | 49.08         | 43.82         | 44.20         | 53.21         | 38.85         | 33.21         | 13.80         | 6.71          | 1.99          | 19.51         | 17.17         | 374.11          |
| Gas (New)                     | 115             | 70.09         | 49.56         | 64.68         | 57.04         | 73.26         | 44.19         | 20.14         | 47.43         | 53.42         | 38.57         | 40.83         | 42.59         | 601.82          |
| Sapugaskanda:Diesel. f }      | 80              | 0.32          | 0.54          | 0.28          | 0.82          | 0.41          | 0.33          | 0.39          | 0.45          | 0.63          | 0.56          | 0.56          | 0.20          | 5.22            |
| Heavy. f }                    | 80              | 38.9          | 34.5          | 40.69         | 41.82         | 36.99         | 40.17         | 45.97         | 46.55         | 30.62         | 30.42         | 31.68         | 31.44         | 449.78          |
| New Ext. Diesel. f }          | 80              | 0.15          | 0.16          | 0.62          | 0.22          | 0.26          | 0.30          | 0.19          | 0.17          | 0.95          | 0.16          | 0.18          | 0.13          | 3.48            |
| Heavy. f }                    | 80              | 47.73         | 45.03         | 48.68         | 48.73         | 46.77         | 45.13         | 44.71         | 41.79         | 34.03         | 41.27         | 44.59         | 43.65         | 532.15          |
| Chunnakam                     | 8               | 0.85          | 0.77          | 0.85          | 0.53          | 0.46          | 0.48          | 0.42          | 0.21          | 0.38          | 0.34          | 0.41          | 0.35          | 6.06            |
| Small Diesel                  | —               | —             | —             | —             | —             | 1.09          | 1.87          | 0.77          | —             | —             | —             | —             | 0.63          | 4.36            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>453</b>      | <b>236.16</b> | <b>198.84</b> | <b>219.59</b> | <b>210.96</b> | <b>222.61</b> | <b>192.12</b> | <b>164.07</b> | <b>170.59</b> | <b>148.48</b> | <b>125.26</b> | <b>157.55</b> | <b>159.19</b> | <b>2,205.35</b> |
| Private Total                 | 185.75          | 46.38         | 33.46         | 46.63         | 64.22         | 69.62         | 74.13         | 108.77        | 103.80        | 101.73        | 104.19        | 102.97        | 103.52        | 959.52          |
| Mini Hydro                    | 12.25           | 1.74          | 2.12          | 2.74          | 2.01          | 1.72          | 5.20          | 4.01          | 5.22          | 5.62          | 6.26          | 3.64          | 2.91          | 43.13           |
| Thermal                       | 173.50          | 44.64         | 31.34         | 43.89         | 62.21         | 67.90         | 68.93         | 104.76        | 98.58         | 96.11         | 97.93         | 99.33         | 100.71        | 916.39          |
| <b>Grand Total</b>            | <b>1,775.75</b> | <b>532.87</b> | <b>501.57</b> | <b>539.24</b> | <b>492.41</b> | <b>524.46</b> | <b>479.92</b> | <b>521.38</b> | <b>555.39</b> | <b>526.09</b> | <b>550.66</b> | <b>545.50</b> | <b>549.47</b> | <b>6,318.96</b> |

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

**ELECTRICITY SALES BY PROVINCES 1997 – 2000**

| Province<br>&<br>Type of Sale | Units in Gwh    |                 |                 |                 | Revenue, Rs. Mn. |                  |                  |                  | No of Consumer Accounts |                  |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                               | 1997            | 1998            | 1999            | 2000            | 1997             | 1998             | 1999             | 2000             | 1997                    | 1998             | 1999             | 2000             |
| <b>Colombo City</b>           |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 174.52          | 190.07          | 190.62          | 195.34          | 709.13           | 870.56           | 858.93           | 921.05           | 79,780                  | 83,114           | 86,720           | 90,043           |
| Religious                     | 2.96            | 4.73            | 6.10            | 6.08            | 9.38             | 16.73            | 21.87            | 22.95            | 427                     | 612              | 631              | 637              |
| Industrial                    | 200.76          | 210.32          | 208.58          | 198.74          | 977.16           | 1,068.89         | 1,055.65         | 1,026.07         | 657                     | 658              | 659              | 653              |
| Commercial                    | 290.49          | 323.15          | 362.88          | 374.82          | 1,901.66         | 2,335.53         | 2,602.60         | 2,780.36         | 21,748                  | 22,394           | 22,333           | 23,963           |
| Street Lighting               | 10.73           | 10.73           | 10.73           | 10.75           | 46.84            | 48.27            | 48.27            | 49.66            | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>679.47</b>   | <b>739.00</b>   | <b>778.90</b>   | <b>785.75</b>   | <b>3,644.17</b>  | <b>4,339.98</b>  | <b>4,587.33</b>  | <b>4,800.10</b>  | <b>102,612</b>          | <b>106,778</b>   | <b>111,343</b>   | <b>115,296</b>   |
| <b>Western Province</b>       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 402.93          | 454.79          | 506.24          | 756.79          | 1,117.73         | 1,413.08         | 1,552.93         | 2,758.55         | 477,542                 | 512,906          | 556,851          | 690,100          |
| Religious                     | 5.21            | 5.56            | 5.94            | 12.49           | 14.45            | 15.87            | 17.08            | 43.01            | 2,406                   | 2,539            | 2,633            | 3,366            |
| Industrial                    | 615.53          | 703.19          | 722.93          | 1,008.89        | 3,102.53         | 3,707.02         | 3,807.83         | 5,333.74         | 7,375                   | 7,654            | 8,115            | 9,222            |
| Commercial                    | 157.70          | 166.59          | 181.95          | 576.07          | 980.60           | 1,145.25         | 1,254.11         | 4,206.81         | 47,631                  | 51,469           | 56,205           | 84,689           |
| Street Lighting               | 15.36           | 14.68           | 14.98           | 25.93           | 67.05            | 66.03            | 67.43            | 119.73           | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| Local Authority & LECO        | 594.11          | 663.29          | 700.56          | 757.92          | 1,496.88         | 1,817.10         | 1,925.49         | 2,149.10         | 244,531                 | 256,310          | 269,630          | 284,129          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>1,790.84</b> | <b>2,008.10</b> | <b>2,132.60</b> | <b>3,138.09</b> | <b>6,779.24</b>  | <b>8,163.97</b>  | <b>8,624.86</b>  | <b>14,608.82</b> | <b>779,485</b>          | <b>830,878</b>   | <b>893,434</b>   | <b>1,071,556</b> |
| <b>North Central Province</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 45.32           | 51.70           | 57.16           | 67.90           | 109.89           | 137.94           | 155.60           | 184.98           | 90,878                  | 98,372           | 107,304          | 120,271          |
| Religious                     | 1.22            | 1.35            | 1.42            | 1.53            | 3.01             | 3.91             | 4.20             | 4.85             | 892                     | 960              | 989              | 1,041            |
| Industrial                    | 29.34           | 32.99           | 33.69           | 37.47           | 149.26           | 173.57           | 177.54           | 200.28           | 2,322                   | 2,467            | 2,605            | 2,853            |
| Commercial                    | 24.51           | 28.38           | 29.40           | 31.99           | 153.73           | 195.39           | 202.90           | 227.46           | 12,188                  | 13,257           | 14,036           | 15,155           |
| Street Lighting               | 1.70            | 1.71            | 1.72            | 1.70            | 7.44             | 7.68             | 7.73             | 7.84             | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>102.08</b>   | <b>116.12</b>   | <b>123.70</b>   | <b>140.58</b>   | <b>423.33</b>    | <b>518.50</b>    | <b>548.06</b>    | <b>625.41</b>    | <b>106,280</b>          | <b>115,056</b>   | <b>124,934</b>   | <b>139,320</b>   |
| <b>Northern Province</b>      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 4.71            | 5.81            | 27.75           | 29.12           | 13.10            | 12.76            | 72.66            | 82.30            | 6,328                   | 8,541            | 40,515           | 46,869           |
| Religious                     | 0.15            | 0.20            | 0.73            | 1.00            | 0.44             | 0.61             | 1.94             | 2.85             | 90                      | 133              | 780              | 923              |
| Industrial                    | 0.78            | 1.08            | 1.69            | 1.95            | 5.90             | 8.02             | 10.78            | 12.62            | 69                      | 92               | 250              | 311              |
| Commercial                    | 4.61            | 6.46            | 11.51           | 13.17           | 28.46            | 44.08            | 79.02            | 93.12            | 1,341                   | 1,745            | 3,954            | 4,837            |
| Street Lighting               | 0.36            | 0.30            | 0.28            | 0.46            | 1.55             | 1.33             | 1.24             | 2.12             | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>10.61</b>    | <b>13.84</b>    | <b>41.95</b>    | <b>45.69</b>    | <b>49.45</b>     | <b>66.81</b>     | <b>165.63</b>    | <b>193.01</b>    | <b>7,828</b>            | <b>10,511</b>    | <b>45,499</b>    | <b>52,940</b>    |
| <b>Central Province</b>       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 143.00          | 161.46          | 175.87          | 204.50          | 365.61           | 452.26           | 480.96           | 591.89           | 233,303                 | 255,209          | 281,825          | 317,023          |
| Religious                     | 3.27            | 3.52            | 3.81            | 4.29            | 4.64             | 10.01            | 11.36            | 13.88            | 2,276                   | 2,356            | 2,425            | 2,487            |
| Industrial                    | 145.60          | 150.94          | 155.25          | 171.19          | 725.86           | 791.66           | 811.08           | 904.30           | 2,089                   | 2,152            | 2,247            | 2,394            |
| Commercial                    | 69.42           | 72.98           | 77.59           | 85.39           | 422.17           | 502.00           | 525.60           | 600.88           | 30,645                  | 32,442           | 34,466           | 37,016           |
| Street Lighting               | 4.11            | 4.03            | 4.00            | 4.02            | 17.94            | 18.15            | 17.98            | 18.58            | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| Local Authority & LECO        | —               | —               | —               | —               | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>365.40</b>   | <b>392.94</b>   | <b>416.52</b>   | <b>469.38</b>   | <b>1,536.21</b>  | <b>1,774.20</b>  | <b>1,849.99</b>  | <b>2,129.53</b>  | <b>268,313</b>          | <b>292,159</b>   | <b>320,963</b>   | <b>358,920</b>   |
| <b>North Western</b>          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 121.57          | 140.61          | 161.40          | 178.94          | 309.58           | 391.57           | 446.43           | 517.86           | 183,154                 | 212,461          | 236,569          | 264,891          |
| Religious                     | 2.66            | 2.89            | 3.24            | 3.33            | 6.55             | 7.67             | 9.08             | 9.64             | 2,149                   | 2,275            | 2,407            | 2,499            |
| Industrial                    | 160.67          | 188.33          | 175.69          | 202.68          | 762.97           | 934.98           | 881.56           | 1,044.19         | 4,787                   | 5,150            | 5,435            | 6,007            |
| Commercial                    | 37.98           | 41.23           | 43.67           | 47.61           | 123.77           | 272.36           | 297.93           | 333.81           | 25,445                  | 27,865           | 28,858           | 32,991           |
| Street Lighting               | 5.09            | 5.10            | 5.10            | 6.46            | 22.24            | 22.93            | 22.95            | 29.91            | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>327.97</b>   | <b>378.16</b>   | <b>389.11</b>   | <b>439.01</b>   | <b>1,335.10</b>  | <b>1,628.51</b>  | <b>1,657.95</b>  | <b>1,935.40</b>  | <b>215,535</b>          | <b>247,751</b>   | <b>274,269</b>   | <b>306,388</b>   |
| <b>Eastern Province</b>       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 60.07           | 64.75           | 75.18           | 87.13           | 151.67           | 169.61           | 208.36           | 249.58           | 97,238                  | 106,330          | 114,821          | 126,505          |
| Religious                     | 1.46            | 1.55            | 1.75            | 1.98            | 3.75             | 4.4              | 5.09             | 6.19             | 1,149                   | 1,232            | 1,289            | 1,343            |
| Industrial                    | 53.01           | 73.26           | 66.21           | 51.38           | 246.91           | 357.80           | 324.26           | 259.86           | 1,427                   | 1,565            | 1,686            | 1,816            |
| Commercial                    | 21.32           | 22.05           | 24.89           | 27.71           | 132.88           | 152.65           | 171.90           | 196.43           | 11,514                  | 12,212           | 13,040           | 14,026           |
| Street Lighting               | 4.31            | 4.46            | 4.63            | 4.64            | 18.84            | 20.05            | 20.83            | 21.42            | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>140.18</b>   | <b>166.07</b>   | <b>172.65</b>   | <b>172.83</b>   | <b>554.04</b>    | <b>704.54</b>    | <b>730.44</b>    | <b>733.49</b>    | <b>111,328</b>          | <b>121,339</b>   | <b>130,841</b>   | <b>143,690</b>   |
| <b>Southern Province</b>      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 120.56          | 141.30          | 161.66          | 185.04          | 291.54           | 376.79           | 431.48           | 522.02           | 217,462                 | 247,418          | 272,384          | 303,749          |
| Religious                     | 2.50            | 2.67            | 2.77            | 3.40            | 6.37             | 7.39             | 7.82             | 10.47            | 1,650                   | 1,721            | 1,835            | 1,904            |
| Industrial                    | 104.47          | 125.81          | 129.31          | 149.78          | 529.65           | 659.00           | 683.29           | 793.73           | 1,802                   | 1,955            | 2,103            | 2,311            |
| Commercial                    | 37.03           | 42.75           | 39.22           | 48.92           | 230.79           | 293.01           | 296.92           | 346.00           | 2,2963                  | 25,358           | 27,081           | 29,552           |
| Street Lighting               | 5.32            | 5.32            | 5.33            | 5.39            | 23.23            | 23.96            | 23.99            | 24.89            | —                       | —                | 9                | —                |
| Local Authority & LECO        | 52.90           | 58.32           | 61.93           | 66.86           | 136.19           | 164.43           | 174.43           | 191.56           | 38,347                  | 40,294           | 42,503           | 44,910           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>322.78</b>   | <b>376.17</b>   | <b>400.21</b>   | <b>459.39</b>   | <b>1,217.77</b>  | <b>1,524.59</b>  | <b>1,617.73</b>  | <b>1,888.86</b>  | <b>282,224</b>          | <b>316,746</b>   | <b>345,915</b>   | <b>382,426</b>   |
| <b>Uva Province</b>           |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 42.52           | 48.86           | 62.22           | 67.99           | 101.86           | 126.07           | 162.91           | 183.84           | 87,918                  | 98,306           | 107,785          | 121,590          |
| Religious                     | 0.88            | 0.94            | 1.12            | 1.20            | 2.16             | 2.46             | 2.97             | 3.47             | 748                     | 808              | 865              | 899              |
| Industrial                    | 33.75           | 35.49           | 38.53           | 42.82           | 175.08           | 192.23           | 204.86           | 228.42           | 877                     | 902              | 933              | 974              |
| Commercial                    | 18.15           | 19.63           | 21.52           | 22.80           | 112.37           | 134.50           | 147.50           | 161.05           | 10,133                  | 10,946           | 10,650           | 12,485           |
| Street Lighting               | 1.06            | 1.08            | 1.10            | 1.09            | 4.64             | 4.84             | 4.97             | 5.03             | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>96.37</b>    | <b>106.00</b>   | <b>124.49</b>   | <b>135.91</b>   | <b>396.11</b>    | <b>460.11</b>    | <b>523.21</b>    | <b>581.81</b>    | <b>99,676</b>           | <b>110,962</b>   | <b>121,233</b>   | <b>135,948</b>   |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa Province</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 75.88           | 93.68           | 107.18          | 123.03          | 186.14           | 251.09           | 288.95           | 343.02           | 137,499                 | 158,731          | 176,917          | 200,303          |
| Religious                     | 1.88            | 1.86            | 2.11            | 2.13            | 4.55             | 5.40             | 6.60             | 6.33             | 1,368                   | 1,425            | 1,520            | 1,579            |
| Industrial                    | 86.27           | 92.71           | 81.32           | 88.57           | 445.65           | 501.60           | 445.77           | 490.31           | 1,603                   | 1,445            | 1,355            | 1,343            |
| Commercial                    | 27.65           | 34.31           | 35.94           | 41.43           | 174.74           | 228.96           | 248.43           | 290.83           | 19,823                  | 21,211           | 23,006           | 24,903           |
| Street Lighting               | 2.04            | 2.04            | 1.99            | 2.16            | 8.91             | 9.18             | 8.94             | 9.98             | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| Local Authority & LECO        | 9.87            | —               | —               | —               | 26.32            | —                | —                | —                | —                       | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>203.59</b>   | <b>224.59</b>   | <b>288.54</b>   | <b>257.32</b>   | <b>846.30</b>    | <b>995.23</b>    | <b>998.68</b>    | <b>1,140.96</b>  | <b>160,293</b>          | <b>182,812</b>   | <b>202,798</b>   | <b>228,128</b>   |
| <b>Grand Total</b>            | <b>4,039.27</b> | <b>4,520.98</b> | <b>4,808.67</b> | <b>6,043.95</b> | <b>16,781.72</b> | <b>20,176.46</b> | <b>21,304.08</b> | <b>28,637.49</b> | <b>2,133,574</b>        | <b>2,334,992</b> | <b>2,571,229</b> | <b>2,830,795</b> |

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

## BOARD OF INVESTMENT (BOI) ENTERPRISES 1991 – 2000

| Industrial Category                                     | 1991   | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | Number of Enterprises<br>End 2000(a)           |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Employment (End December)</b>                        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                                |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco                             | 2,168  | 2,480   | 3,094   | 4,105   | 8,166   | 6,931   | 8,625   | 11,699  | 11,571  | 15,207  | 141                                            |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products           | 54,214 | 63,103  | 127,665 | 144,131 | 153,664 | 155,794 | 161,321 | 189,395 | 216,700 | 242,435 | 439                                            |
| Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)            | 52     | 58      | 628     | 1,074   | 2,500   | 2,449   | 3,147   | 2,723   | 2,148   | 1,822   | 22                                             |
| Paper and Paper Products                                | 127    | 150     | 276     | 459     | 519     | 733     | 1,011   | 871     | 969     | 1,618   | 22                                             |
| Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products | 5,390  | 7,291   | 10,349  | 13,378  | 19,047  | 20,718  | 22,319  | 25,699  | 24,234  | 29,675  | 121                                            |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                           | 6,069  | 6,966   | 7,270   | 8,146   | 9,160   | 9,226   | 9,709   | 10,920  | 12,559  | 13,061  | 61                                             |
| Fabricated Metal Products                               | 1,465  | 1,498   | 609     | 887     | 1,252   | 1,399   | 1,681   | 2,503   | 3,998   | 4,182   | 41                                             |
| Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)                          | 11,055 | 16,447  | 21,182  | 23,433  | 23,734  | 26,624  | 31,563  | 31,538  | 32,958  | 33,394  | 159                                            |
| Services                                                | 4,917  | 6,227   | 8,805   | 10,047  | 15,332  | 18,093  | 18,809  | 19,033  | 21,922  | 26,455  | 497                                            |
| Total                                                   | 85,457 | 104,220 | 179,878 | 205,660 | 233,374 | 241,967 | 258,185 | 294,381 | 327,059 | 367,849 | 1,503                                          |
| <b>Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.</b>          |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | <b>Investments<br/>Rs. Mn.<br/>End 2000(a)</b> |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco                             | 1,235  | 1,730   | 2,838   | 2,929   | 3,963   | 4,857   | 5,653   | 9,329   | 8,256   | 12,413  | 10,612                                         |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products           | 14,481 | 30,488  | 56,890  | 60,820  | 73,287  | 82,050  | 98,203  | 114,794 | 127,008 | 162,583 | 30,779                                         |
| Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)            | 10     | 18      | 145     | 158     | 293     | 342     | 396     | 380     | 344     | 409     | 830                                            |
| Paper and Paper Products                                | 9      | 111     | 155     | 616     | 574     | 857     | 1,144   | 1,137   | 941     | 1,250   | 755                                            |
| Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, rubber and plastic products | 1,088  | 2,436   | 4,114   | 7,903   | 12,217  | 15,083  | 17,260  | 20,270  | 21,956  | 28,583  | 12,414                                         |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                           | 1,871  | 3,315   | 3,410   | 4,502   | 6,155   | 7,068   | 6,496   | 5,742   | 7,901   | 8,605   | 6,631                                          |
| Fabricated Metal Products                               | 687    | 994     | 297     | 354     | 722     | 1,132   | 1,685   | 3,425   | 1,832   | 1,949   | 5,093                                          |
| Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)                          | 1,768  | 8,858   | 7,012   | 7,200   | 9,151   | 12,822  | 15,143  | 16,718  | 18,966  | 24,056  | 8,937                                          |
| Services                                                | 944    | 1,180   | 1,879   | 3,553   | 7,001   | 9,272   | 8,908   | 9,963   | 13,020  | 18,772  | 118,675                                        |
| Total                                                   | 22,093 | 49,130  | 76,740  | 88,035  | 113,363 | 133,483 | 154,888 | 181,758 | 200,224 | 258,620 | 194,727                                        |

(a) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

## MINERALS 1991 – 2000

| Item                            |                         | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Precious & Semi Precious Stones |                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                 | Exports, Rs. Mn.        | 2,202.8 | 2,077.0 | 2,483.9 | 2,704.2 | 2,344.6 | 1,962.2 | 3,898.4 | 3,110.4 | 3,773.7 | 5,986.1 |
|                                 | Gem Exports             | 1,568.7 | 1,621.0 | 1,989.8 | 2,253.6 | 1,909.0 | 1,499.4 | 3,594.1 | 2,897.9 | 3,581.3 | 5,742.1 |
|                                 | Gauda Exports           | 634.1   | 456.0   | 494.1   | 450.6   | 435.6   | 462.8   | 304.3   | 212.5   | 192.4   | 244.0   |
|                                 | Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.  | 631.1   | 469.6   | 1,208.9 | 1,221.5 | 187.7   | 271.7   | 686.6   | 519.5   | 879.8   | 707.9   |
| Graphite                        | Production, MT          | 6,381   | 3,307   | 3,306   | 3,033   | 4,035   | 5,620   | 5,349   | 5,858   | 4,591   | 4,671   |
|                                 | Exports                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                 | - Quantity, MT          | 2,195   | 1,766   | 2,430   | 2,696   | 4,138   | 6,432   | 5,600   | 5,844   | 4,310   | 5,710   |
|                                 | - Value, Rs. Mn.        | 98      | 60      | 68      | 64      | 91      | 164     | 153     | 172     | 133     | 162     |
|                                 | - Average Price, Rs./MT | 43,973  | 34,364  | 27,983  | 23,651  | 22,200  | 22,515  | 27,360  | 29,345  | 30,919  | 28,371  |
|                                 | Local Sales             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                 | - Quantity, MT          | 80      | 90      | 88      | 45      | 50      | 54      | 61      | 73      | 83      | 74      |
|                                 | - Value, Rs.'000        | 2,144   | 2,108   | 2,100   | 452     | 510     | 1,493   | 1,347   | 1,579   | 1,797   | 1,167   |
| Ilmenite                        | Production, MT          | 60,861  | 33,283  | 60,949  | 59,911  | 50,250  | 62,810  | 18,969  | 36,292  | n.a.    | 825     |
|                                 | Exports                 | 20,500  | 68,677  | 63,370  | 52,122  | 69,210  | 33,364  | 27,235  | 100     | n.a.    | 0.4     |
|                                 | - Value, Rs. Mn.        | 41      | 120     | 113     | 109     | 176     | 103     | 90      | 2       | n.a.    | 1       |
| Rutile                          | Production, MT          | 3,085   | 2,741   | 2,643   | 2,411   | 2,947   | 3,532   | 2,968   | 1,930   | n.a.    | n.a.    |
|                                 | Exports                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                 | - Quantity, MT          | 140     | 2,010   | 2,703   | 4,375   | 3,920   | 1,102   | 100     | 20      | 150     | 716     |
|                                 | - Value, Rs. Mn.        | 4       | 27      | 40      | 74      | 90      | 30      | 4       | 1       | 6       | 26      |

(a) Provisional

n.a. Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.



# PRICES AND WAGES

## CONSUMER PRICE INDICES 1991 - 2000

| Item                                                              | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| All Items (Average)                                               | 1,131.5 | 1,260.4 | 1,408.4 | 1,527.4 | 1,644.6 | 1,906.7 | 2,089.1 | 2,284.9 | 2,392.1 | 2,539.8 |
| Percentage Change                                                 | 12.2    | 11.4    | 11.7    | 8.4     | 7.7     | 15.9    | 9.6     | 9.4     | 4.7     | 6.2     |
| Sub Indices                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Food                                                              | 1,220.3 | 1,366.0 | 1,519.4 | 1,654.1 | 1,768.1 | 2,107.6 | 2,336.9 | 2,592.1 | 2,695.4 | 2,815.8 |
| Clothing                                                          | 678.4   | 723.6   | 782.7   | 795.7   | 803.9   | 821.8   | 844.0   | 852.3   | 863.3   | 872.9   |
| Fuel and Light                                                    | 2,252.2 | 2,334.3 | 2,730.0 | 3,131.6 | 3,322.4 | 3,591.6 | 3,752.8 | 3,872.8 | 3,929.7 | 4,660.9 |
| Rent                                                              | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   |
| Miscellaneous                                                     | 1,146.0 | 1,318.7 | 1,490.4 | 1,578.7 | 1,800.6 | 1,944.7 | 2,157.8 | 2,319.9 | 2,558.1 | 2,802.4 |
| Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Jan-June 1989=100)        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| All Items (Average)                                               | 138.9   | 152.0   | 164.8   | 172.6   | 179.0   | 205.5   | 220.1   | 235.2   | 244.1   | 252.0   |
| Percentage Change                                                 | 11.5    | 9.4     | 8.4     | 4.8     | 3.9     | 14.6    | 7.1     | 6.9     | 3.8     | 3.2     |
| Sub Indices                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Food and Drinks                                                   | 144.4   | 158.4   | 172.2   | 179.0   | 183.2   | 216.0   | 232.2   | 250.1   | 257.1   | 260.8   |
| Liquor, Tobacco, Betel and Arecanuts                              | 137.9   | 158.9   | 180.1   | 194.9   | 228.7   | 250.7   | 273.4   | 295.8   | 350.4   | 396.1   |
| Housing                                                           | 103.3   | 109.1   | 109.3   | 109.5   | 109.7   | 109.8   | 109.9   | 110.0   | 110.1   | 110.2   |
| Fuel and Light                                                    | 129.9   | 135.0   | 157.9   | 184.8   | 200.5   | 215.9   | 227.1   | 241.6   | 244.7   | 280.4   |
| Clothing and Foot Wear                                            | 168.2   | 175.8   | 190.3   | 197.8   | 210.5   | 218.3   | 227.1   | 231.4   | 245.9   | 250.8   |
| Personal Care, Health Services, Household Goods and Services      | 127.1   | 143.0   | 154.9   | 165.3   | 182.7   | 202.8   | 227.0   | 242.7   | 258.2   | 266.7   |
| Transport and Telecommunications                                  | 145.3   | 161.7   | 163.5   | 164.3   | 167.6   | 181.8   | 195.0   | 196.0   | 204.4   | 246.1   |
| Miscellaneous                                                     | 128.1   | 130.6   | 134.3   | 149.9   | 162.9   | 173.8   | 179.2   | 183.5   | 203.0   | 200.6   |
| Colombo District Consumers' Price Index (Oct.1996 - Sep.1997=100) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| All Items (Average)                                               | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 95.0    | 102.0   | 109.5   | 113.4   | 117.5   |
| Percentage Change                                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 7.4     | 7.3     | 3.6     | 3.6     |
| Sub Indices                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Food                                                              | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 95.1    | 102.0   | 111.1   | 113.8   | 115.7   |
| Housing                                                           | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 97.4    | 101.7   | 105.0   | 109.5   | 112.4   |
| Fuel and Light                                                    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 95.7    | 104.3   | 118.7   | 119.4   | 138.3   |
| Clothing                                                          | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 92.5    | 101.8   | 104.2   | 106.2   | 108.0   |

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX 1991 - 2000

1974=100

| Item                             | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| All Items (Average)              | 710.8   | 773.0   | 831.8   | 873.4   | 950.7   | 1,145.1 | 1,224.3 | 1,298.7 | 1,295.3 | 1317.2  |
| Percentage Change                | 9.2     | 8.8     | 7.6     | 5.0     | 8.9     | 20.4    | 6.9     | 6.1     | -0.3    | 1.7     |
| Commodity-wise Sub Indices       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Food                             | 649.1   | 720.0   | 770.4   | 760.4   | 800.0   | 1,040.7 | 1,132.2 | 1,223.2 | 1,212.4 | 1,187.1 |
| Alcoholic Drinks                 | 776.4   | 886.6   | 956.2   | 969.2   | 1,095.4 | 1,176.0 | 1,361.3 | 1,398.3 | 1,649.3 | 1,750.1 |
| Textile & Footwear               | 426.3   | 418.7   | 452.1   | 482.9   | 580.4   | 626.5   | 633.8   | 634.5   | 634.9   | 632.9   |
| Paper Products                   | 747.4   | 704.9   | 745.2   | 761.6   | 960.3   | 1,063.4 | 902.9   | 915.0   | 934.3   | 1,050.0 |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products    | 495.4   | 531.0   | 542.2   | 550.4   | 637.0   | 660.9   | 717.3   | 772.0   | 807.9   | 828.2   |
| Petroleum Products               | 1,105.1 | 1,135.7 | 1,240.8 | 1,295.0 | 1,314.8 | 1,374.9 | 1,528.2 | 1,528.2 | 1,528.2 | 1,859.6 |
| Non Metallic Products            | 1,262.1 | 1,356.0 | 1,566.8 | 1,896.1 | 2,120.4 | 2,238.3 | 2,387.6 | 2,655.8 | 2,745.1 | 2,762.4 |
| Metal Products                   | 566.5   | 588.4   | 659.1   | 698.2   | 706.4   | 784.4   | 806.1   | 816.3   | 749.1   | 763.3   |
| Transport Equipment              | 568.4   | 623.2   | 660.0   | 682.2   | 846.7   | 908.6   | 937.3   | 933.9   | 886.2   | 916.8   |
| Electrical Appliances & Supplies | 600.3   | 603.3   | 635.4   | 691.8   | 753.0   | 767.7   | 800.6   | 837.9   | 842.5   | 848.6   |
| Machinery                        | 409.7   | 440.4   | 492.7   | 547.0   | 583.9   | 604.3   | 596.1   | 651.3   | 691.4   | 679.5   |
| Fuel & Light                     | 1,289.4 | 1,290.5 | 1,307.5 | 1,739.3 | 2,131.6 | 2,410.1 | 2,694.8 | 2,824.7 | 2,693.9 | 2,853.4 |
| Miscellaneous                    | 1,214.8 | 1,323.2 | 1,480.0 | 2,050.5 | 2,481.0 | 2,729.5 | 2,582.5 | 2,587.5 | 2,500.7 | 2,687.3 |
| Sector-wise Sub Indices          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Domestic                         | 660.5   | 697.3   | 737.6   | 833.6   | 890.6   | 994.5   | 1,059.1 | 1,111.6 | 1,143.7 | 1,175.9 |
| Import                           | 614.3   | 634.4   | 671.6   | 702.0   | 773.0   | 862.8   | 933.5   | 934.1   | 933.1   | 1,044.7 |
| Export                           | 939.8   | 1,109.2 | 1,235.5 | 1,169.1 | 1,297.8 | 1,822.4 | 1,944.5 | 2,156.7 | 2,071.4 | 1,961.3 |
| Consumer                         | 688.5   | 760.7   | 814.3   | 818.8   | 871.6   | 1,093.1 | 1,190.4 | 1,280.8 | 1,279.6 | 1,265.9 |
| Intermediate                     | 781.1   | 807.4   | 874.5   | 1,029.1 | 1,187.2 | 1,309.2 | 1,324.6 | 1,328.7 | 1,309.4 | 1,464.5 |
| Investment                       | 769.3   | 824.9   | 938.3   | 1,094.8 | 1,205.6 | 1,273.1 | 1,342.7 | 1,473.5 | 1,509.0 | 1,517.9 |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX 1952 - 2000

1952=100

| Year | All Items | Change, % | Food    | Clothing | Fuel & light | Rent  | Miscellaneous |
|------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| 1952 | 100.0     | —         | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0        | 100.0 | 100.0         |
| 1953 | 101.6     | 1.6       | 106.0   | 82.8     | 99.8         | 101.3 | 97.2          |
| 1954 | 101.1     | -0.5      | 106.1   | 79.5     | 103.4        | 101.5 | 94.5          |
| 1955 | 100.5     | -0.6      | 105.1   | 80.5     | 102.3        | 101.5 | 94.6          |
| 1956 | 100.2     | -0.3      | 103.3   | 81.8     | 101.3        | 101.5 | 98.6          |
| 1957 | 102.8     | 2.6       | 104.9   | 84.4     | 97.3         | 101.5 | 106.9         |
| 1958 | 105.0     | 2.1       | 105.8   | 87.5     | 101.0        | 101.5 | 113.1         |
| 1959 | 105.2     | 0.2       | 104.7   | 92.1     | 102.4        | 101.5 | 115.3         |
| 1960 | 103.5     | -1.6      | 100.8   | 95.1     | 102.7        | 101.5 | 117.5         |
| 1961 | 104.8     | 1.3       | 99.8    | 103.9    | 104.4        | 101.5 | 122.8         |
| 1962 | 106.3     | 1.4       | 100.9   | 108.2    | 105.6        | 101.5 | 124.9         |
| 1963 | 108.8     | 2.4       | 103.0   | 118.2    | 103.0        | 101.5 | 126.6         |
| 1964 | 112.2     | 3.1       | 106.4   | 127.2    | 103.2        | 101.5 | 129.3         |
| 1965 | 112.5     | 0.3       | 107.3   | 126.7    | 100.7        | 101.5 | 128.3         |
| 1966 | 112.3     | -0.2      | 109.1   | 117.3    | 95.7         | 101.5 | 127.3         |
| 1967 | 114.8     | 2.2       | 112.7   | 116.7    | 96.4         | 101.5 | 128.9         |
| 1968 | 121.5     | 5.8       | 121.2   | 120.1    | 103.2        | 101.5 | 133.6         |
| 1969 | 130.5     | 7.4       | 127.9   | 130.8    | 124.9        | 108.4 | 147.1         |
| 1970 | 138.2     | 5.9       | 136.6   | 137.3    | 136.1        | 109.8 | 153.2         |
| 1971 | 141.9     | 2.7       | 139.1   | 145.0    | 140.8        | 109.8 | 169.5         |
| 1972 | 150.9     | 6.3       | 147.5   | 163.5    | 145.9        | 109.8 | 169.5         |
| 1973 | 165.4     | 9.6       | 166.2   | 186.1    | 164.4        | 109.8 | 169.8         |
| 1974 | 185.8     | 12.3      | 189.7   | 204.6    | 220.9        | 109.8 | 178.3         |
| 1975 | 198.3     | 6.7       | 204.3   | 208.2    | 238.0        | 109.8 | 191.9         |
| 1976 | 200.7     | 1.2       | 202.1   | 211.7    | 265.2        | 109.8 | 203.8         |
| 1977 | 203.2     | 1.2       | 203.3   | 223.8    | 257.5        | 109.8 | 208.4         |
| 1978 | 227.8     | 12.1      | 237.5   | 226.2    | 262.1        | 109.8 | 224.8         |
| 1979 | 252.3     | 10.8      | 263.3   | 231.2    | 327.5        | 109.8 | 252.4         |
| 1980 | 318.2     | 26.1      | 339.7   | 239.9    | 563.9        | 109.8 | 293.8         |
| 1981 | 375.4     | 18.0      | 399.6   | 257.8    | 767.9        | 109.8 | 345.7         |
| 1982 | 416.1     | 10.8      | 450.4   | 273.8    | 816.4        | 109.8 | 377.1         |
| 1983 | 474.2     | 14.0      | 506.3   | 291.1    | 1,087.6      | 109.8 | 433.7         |
| 1984 | 553.1     | 16.6      | 598.0   | 308.5    | 1,282.7      | 109.8 | 496.9         |
| 1985 | 561.2     | 1.5       | 598.4   | 324.2    | 1,332.1      | 109.8 | 524.4         |
| 1986 | 606.0     | 8.0       | 641.4   | 374.5    | 1,347.6      | 109.8 | 599.7         |
| 1987 | 652.8     | 7.7       | 697.0   | 400.9    | 1,358.7      | 109.8 | 650.7         |
| 1988 | 744.1     | 14.0      | 802.0   | 419.8    | 1,535.1      | 109.8 | 742.6         |
| 1989 | 830.2     | 11.6      | 884.6   | 490.0    | 1,718.9      | 109.8 | 860.1         |
| 1990 | 1,008.6   | 21.5      | 1,090.0 | 610.2    | 1,934.2      | 109.8 | 1,021.0       |
| 1991 | 1,131.5   | 12.2      | 1,220.3 | 678.4    | 2,252.2      | 109.8 | 1,146.0       |
| 1992 | 1,260.4   | 11.4      | 1,366.0 | 723.6    | 2,334.3      | 109.8 | 1,318.7       |
| 1993 | 1,408.4   | 11.7      | 1,519.4 | 782.7    | 2,730.0      | 109.8 | 1,490.4       |
| 1994 | 1,527.4   | 8.4       | 1,654.1 | 795.7    | 3,131.6      | 109.8 | 1,578.7       |
| 1995 | 1,644.6   | 7.7       | 1,768.1 | 803.9    | 3,322.4      | 109.8 | 1,800.6       |
| 1996 | 1,906.7   | 15.9      | 2,107.6 | 821.8    | 3,591.6      | 109.8 | 1,994.7       |
| 1997 | 2,089.1   | 9.6       | 2,336.9 | 844.0    | 3,752.8      | 109.8 | 2,157.8       |
| 1998 | 2,284.9   | 9.4       | 2,592.1 | 852.3    | 3,872.8      | 109.8 | 2,319.9       |
| 1999 | 2,392.1   | 4.7       | 2,695.4 | 863.3    | 3,929.7      | 109.8 | 2,558.1       |
| 2000 | 2,539.8   | 6.2       | 2,815.8 | 872.9    | 4,660.9      | 109.8 | 2,802.4       |

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

# PRICES AND WAGES

## AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1991 – 2000

Rupees

| Commodity                          | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Rice, kg.                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Samba (Highest)                    | 20.21  | 21.39  | 22.62  | 22.51  | 27.07  | 28.25  | 28.08  | 31.94  | 29.16   |
| Par Boiled                         | 14.89  | 15.82  | 15.99  | 15.75  | 21.26  | 22.26  | 22.03  | 26.38  | 23.50   |
| Kekulu                             | 15.11  | 16.72  | 16.68  | 16.24  | 22.01  | 22.90  | 22.64  | 26.77  | 24.73   |
| Up Country Vegetables, kg.         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Beans                              | 20.59  | 21.07  | 22.44  | 28.53  | 32.25  | 33.40  | 41.34  | 36.83  | 41.16   |
| Carrot                             | 20.58  | 21.93  | 23.05  | 30.93  | 34.17  | 34.90  | 43.42  | 39.19  | 41.84   |
| Beet Root                          | 19.88  | 20.46  | 22.56  | 29.13  | 33.02  | 32.98  | 42.13  | 38.20  | 39.49   |
| Low Country Vegetables, kg.        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Pumpkin (Red)                      | 10.08  | 10.41  | 10.26  | 11.66  | 15.13  | 15.19  | 18.56  | 19.19  | 19.21   |
| Brinjals                           | 11.61  | 13.39  | 14.15  | 18.04  | 20.39  | 21.01  | 24.36  | 25.80  | 25.50   |
| Curry Chillies                     | 25.66  | 27.63  | 29.42  | 36.11  | 36.32  | 38.43  | 45.45  | 44.78  | 43.26   |
| Limes                              | 42.08  | 57.80  | 39.60  | 58.70  | 59.90  | 43.30  | 77.90  | 55.30  | 63.60   |
| Yams, kg.                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Potatoes                           | 45.00  | 41.63  | 42.53  | 51.54  | 43.89  | 32.29  | 37.38  | 32.46  | 39.82   |
| Manioc                             | 6.11   | 6.78   | 7.08   | 7.92   | 10.48  | 11.01  | 11.38  | 12.05  | 11.99   |
| Sweet Potatoes                     | 11.36  | 12.18  | 12.56  | 14.27  | 15.59  | 15.14  | 17.84  | 17.14  | 17.58   |
| Meat and Eggs, kg.                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Beef (without bones)               | 67.19  | 71.36  | 74.42  | 77.95  | 89.54  | 104.46 | —      | 117.04 | 122.84  |
| Mutton (with bones)                | 108.07 | 115.52 | 116.85 | 123.61 | 151.29 | 185.71 | 202.24 | 223.00 | 237.61  |
| Pork                               | 66.77  | 66.22  | 70.22  | 74.01  | 87.36  | 103.06 | 118.29 | 125.98 | 127.23  |
| Chicken (Ordinary)                 | 79.31  | 83.76  | 86.74  | 88.75  | 103.73 | 123.94 | 183.33 | 77.64  | 115.00  |
| Eggs (Farm)                        | 2.51   | 2.61   | 2.67   | 2.87   | 3.53   | 4.46   | 4.21   | 4.24   | 4.51    |
| Sea Fish, kg.                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Seer - Thora                       | 130.37 | 151.97 | 155.49 | 180.62 | 218.03 | 234.98 | 237.97 | 240.55 | 286.09  |
| Trevally - Parawa                  | 101.69 | 119.47 | 119.62 | 136.78 | 161.20 | 167.68 | 174.41 | 117.25 | 195.55  |
| Skip Jack - Balaya                 | 75.89  | 88.07  | 91.37  | 102.70 | 121.41 | 128.19 | 127.71 | 124.26 | 141.76  |
| Tuna - Kelawalla                   | 85.58  | 101.74 | 106.42 | 120.33 | 142.07 | 149.16 | 150.49 | 147.73 | 173.69  |
| Shark - Mora                       | 66.10  | 76.68  | 81.38  | 92.69  | 110.38 | 117.29 | 122.18 | 120.96 | 135.51  |
| Sardine - Salaya                   | 41.09  | 47.41  | 49.43  | 55.03  | 60.79  | 61.00  | 64.33  | 58.89  | 56.35   |
| Dried Fish, kg.                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Seer - Thora                       | 146.87 | 166.58 | 170.55 | 186.69 | 220.25 | 235.01 | 242.85 | 239.53 | 259.37  |
| Shark - Mora                       | 89.78  | 96.55  | 103.31 | 115.76 | 139.31 | 149.22 | 153.28 | 156.46 | 164.55  |
| Skip Jack - Balaya                 | 79.59  | 86.69  | 92.32  | 102.05 | 122.28 | 123.38 | 126.00 | 119.32 | 128.59  |
| Queen Fish - Kattawa               | 130.25 | 144.02 | 149.36 | 161.14 | 202.82 | 211.68 | 226.33 | 222.95 | 235.34  |
| Sprats                             | 70.35  | 78.48  | 84.26  | 101.95 | 121.22 | 120.98 | 119.62 | 120.98 | 123.46  |
| Pulses, kg.                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Green Gram                         | 28.14  | 31.65  | 31.22  | 34.00  | 45.47  | 51.29  | 52.72  | 43.80  | 59.39   |
| Dhal - Mysore                      | 54.62  | 57.42  | 56.77  | 35.34  | 44.29  | 46.71  | 49.49  | 51.37  | 53.74   |
| Dhal - Kadala (b)                  | 50.87  | 48.37  | 45.26  | 39.43  | 44.65  | 45.75  | 46.76  | 45.88  | 47.02   |
| Curry Stuff, kg.                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Dried Chillies                     | 125.32 | 125.62 | 117.00 | 109.35 | 136.41 | 98.86  | 125.78 | 132.08 | 121.59  |
| Pepper                             | 89.98  | 69.44  | 68.22  | 91.25  | 142.88 | 215.77 | 318.49 | 354.09 | 384.11  |
| Tamarind                           | 22.63  | 24.06  | 24.30  | 25.55  | 37.36  | 32.84  | 35.80  | 45.80  | 51.66   |
| Coriander                          | 38.37  | 46.03  | 48.88  | 48.03  | 74.74  | 96.33  | 95.97  | 73.41  | 65.67   |
| Turmeric (Dried)                   | 75.90  | 81.30  | 88.50  | 87.00  | 89.50  | 94.00  | 108.80 | 119.50 | 115.80  |
| Garlic                             | 77.40  | 72.80  | 73.90  | 65.50  | 93.50  | 87.70  | 84.70  | 75.70  | 66.10   |
| Spices, kg.                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Red Onion                          | 43.89  | 29.79  | 36.25  | 50.50  | 51.99  | 46.65  | 65.50  | 54.25  | 58.66   |
| Cumin Seed                         | 94.70  | 126.80 | 156.70 | 149.60 | 147.70 | 158.20 | 158.40 | 153.60 | 202.30  |
| Fennel Seed                        | 60.60  | 66.40  | 73.10  | 74.80  | 93.30  | 119.40 | 117.00 | 114.70 | 123.40  |
| Mathe Seed                         | 52.50  | 51.50  | 53.30  | 56.10  | 66.40  | 67.70  | 72.40  | 75.10  | 76.90   |
| Cinnamon Quills                    | 175.08 | 188.80 | 196.00 | 194.80 | 223.70 | 263.20 | 317.80 | 369.50 | 394.60  |
| Coconut                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Coconut (Medium), each             | 4.28   | 5.58   | 6.81   | 5.37   | 8.16   | 8.82   | 9.00   | 11.59  | 7.48    |
| Coconut Oil, 750 ml                | 25.37  | 33.26  | 36.77  | 32.14  | 48.75  | 45.34  | 51.97  | 55.50  | 44.93   |
| Fruits, each                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Pineapple (Murus), 2 kg.           | 18.22  | 21.59  | 22.24  | 23.72  | 26.38  | 28.63  | 33.63  | 32.98  | 31.00   |
| Banana - Kolikuttu                 | 2.83   | 3.23   | 3.55   | 3.68   | 4.30   | 4.65   | 5.01   | 4.93   | 5.14    |
| Banana - Ambul                     | 1.26   | 1.45   | 1.67   | 1.76   | 2.03   | 2.19   | 2.25   | 2.09   | 2.09    |
| Milk Foods and Beverages, kg.      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml         | 8.36   | 9.19   | 9.76   | 10.75  | 12.74  | 14.50  | 15.95  | 16.13  | 16.80   |
| Tea (BOP)                          | 106.17 | 100.07 | 102.78 | 103.75 | 124.22 | 143.77 | 196.09 | 194.12 | 197.29  |
| Coffee Powder                      | 169.50 | 169.50 | 165.90 | 170.40 | 309.40 | 330.00 | 296.00 | 303.80 | 312.90  |
| Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna           | 13.34  | 16.09  | 16.77  | 16.61  | 23.70  | 22.87  | 19.76  | 12.00  | —       |
| Cigarettes - Three Roses           | 2.00   | 2.32   | 2.50   | 2.64   | n.a.   | n.a.   | n.a.   | n.a.   | n.a.    |
| Bristol                            | 2.00   | 2.34   | 2.51   | 2.68   | n.a.   | 3.90   | 4.17   | 5.11   | 5.84    |
| Clothing                           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Poplin - Local, 1 metre            | 47.81  | 43.49  | 45.33  | 45.62  | 53.94  | 52.85  | 50.56  | 52.66  | 49.03   |
| Sarongs, each                      | 138.83 | 139.29 | 146.93 | 152.23 | 172.42 | 175.39 | 172.00 | 165.64 | 166.05  |
| Sarees, each                       | 493.30 | 470.50 | 481.38 | 497.56 | 475.53 | 504.78 | 449.00 | 383.25 | 430.16  |
| Soap, tablet                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Sunlight                           | 5.81   | 6.89   | 7.01   | 7.02   | n.a.   | 9.63   | 11.06  | 12.14  | 12.02   |
| Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap            | 26.50  | 35.40  | 36.68  | 37.01  | n.a.   | 46.78  | 47.91  | 47.91  | 53.83   |
| Rexona                             | 6.18   | 7.34   | 9.13   | 9.49   | n.a.   | 11.38  | 11.91  | 12.75  | 12.88   |
| Fuel and Light                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Kerosene, 1 litre                  | 9.42   | 9.73   | 11.08  | 12.01  | 10.93  | 11.58  | 11.36  | 11.49  | 25.33   |
| Fire Wood, 50 kg.                  | 56.04  | 58.51  | 63.93  | 77.79  | 105.22 | 121.34 | 121.26 | 103.71 | 128.33  |
| Safety Matches, Each               | 0.99   | 1.00   | 1.15   | 1.24   | 1.62   | 1.50   | 1.23   | 1.60   | 1.93    |

(a) Provisional

(b) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow)

n.a. Not available

Note: Data for the year 1995 are not available

Sources : Country-Wide Data Collection System  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES

Rs. per Kg.

| Item           | Western | Southern | Sabara-gamuwa | North-Western | Central | Uva    | North Central | Nothern | Eastern | All Island |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|
| Year 1999      |         |          |               |               |         |        |               |         |         |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 35.58   | 29.41    | 27.38         | 28.02         | 29.20   | 23.52  | 24.20         | 30.50   | 23.48   | 29.16      |
| Beans          | 39.75   | 35.26    | 34.01         | 38.44         | 34.37   | 32.44  | 38.04         | 45.86   | 38.40   | 36.83      |
| Cabbage        | 32.79   | 28.05    | 26.62         | 30.83         | 24.23   | 24.84  | 29.53         | 34.69   | 28.36   | 28.85      |
| Carrot         | 42.65   | 38.04    | 37.02         | 39.16         | 36.42   | 34.11  | 40.90         | 58.12   | 37.58   | 39.19      |
| Pumpkin        | 23.10   | 18.45    | 16.98         | 19.31         | 18.87   | 17.41  | 15.94         | 20.90   | 17.48   | 19.19      |
| Snake gourd    | 25.72   | 19.04    | 17.63         | 21.25         | 17.98   | 19.16  | 17.90         | 26.26   | 19.54   | 20.61      |
| Brinjals       | 32.12   | 23.47    | 22.55         | 27.11         | 24.49   | 21.94  | 23.14         | 24.76   | 22.38   | 25.80      |
| Tomatoes       | 51.12   | 42.32    | 38.56         | 40.25         | 42.54   | 38.53  | 38.90         | 44.62   | 39.41   | 43.09      |
| Rice Samba     | 32.26   | 33.57    | 31.34         | 30.12         | 31.99   | 32.39  | 30.12         | 31.69   | 31.35   | 31.94      |
| Rice Kekulu    | 28.26   | 25.64    | 26.45         | 28.00         | 26.86   | 24.95  | 26.35         | 28.06   | 24.83   | 26.77      |
| Red Onions     | 56.03   | 51.52    | 50.99         | 52.11         | 56.61   | 57.14  | 54.40         | 53.51   | 52.65   | 54.25      |
| Big Onions     | 39.68   | 35.10    | 37.69         | 38.92         | 37.62   | 36.46  | 38.16         | 52.30   | 37.50   | 37.95      |
| Potatoes       | 33.26   | 30.40    | 31.82         | 33.22         | 31.10   | 34.59  | 32.11         | 37.93   | 35.34   | 32.46      |
| Dried Chillies | 132.70  | 130.35   | 133.96        | 133.23        | 134.90  | 135.97 | 122.60        | 150.85  | 135.85  | 132.08     |
| Dhal           | 52.02   | 51.17    | 52.44         | 51.59         | 50.57   | 50.36  | 50.35         | 55.50   | 52.93   | 51.37      |
| Eggs           | 3.88    | 4.05     | 3.98          | 3.97          | 5.32    | 4.59   | 4.10          | 4.68    | 4.47    | 4.24       |
| Coconut        | 12.26   | 12.76    | 10.87         | 9.62          | 11.27   | 10.05  | 10.68         | 14.88   | 11.76   | 11.59      |
| Kelawalla      | 152.93  | 140.00   | 148.38        | 139.27        | 151.35  | 152.70 | 151.99        | 153.57  | 124.58  | 147.73     |
| Balaya         | 125.38  | 115.26   | 122.52        | 127.16        | 131.00  | 123.92 | 127.59        | 175.36  | 110.41  | 124.26     |
| Salaya         | 55.21   | 53.55    | 60.03         | 50.53         | 67.60   | 67.33  | 63.49         | 104.55  | 51.14   | 58.89      |
| Paraw          | 199.71  | 164.56   | 163.84        | 152.73        | 167.91  | 170.78 | 162.14        | 180.42  | 149.68  | 175.25     |
| Year 2000      |         |          |               |               |         |        |               |         |         |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 35.44   | 27.32    | 26.94         | 26.69         | 28.23   | 24.18  | 22.36         | 28.59   | 21.41   | 28.11      |
| Beans          | 43.91   | 41.70    | 38.87         | 43.05         | 36.48   | 36.24  | 41.05         | 45.48   | 45.54   | 41.16      |
| Cabbage        | 33.23   | 27.87    | 27.62         | 31.28         | 23.85   | 25.33  | 29.10         | 31.39   | 29.42   | 28.97      |
| Carrot         | 44.91   | 42.05    | 39.31         | 43.41         | 36.86   | 37.03  | 44.23         | 56.48   | 40.77   | 41.84      |
| Pumpkin        | 23.19   | 18.46    | 17.39         | 20.22         | 18.84   | 18.03  | 15.85         | 22.18   | 16.05   | 19.21      |
| Snake gourd    | 27.11   | 20.02    | 19.63         | 22.90         | 18.36   | 20.58  | 18.07         | 26.53   | 19.07   | 21.54      |
| Brinjals       | 32.07   | 22.53    | 23.35         | 26.74         | 23.85   | 22.32  | 23.66         | 21.81   | 22.39   | 25.50      |
| Tomatoes       | 48.88   | 42.00    | 39.32         | 40.34         | 37.86   | 37.59  | 37.99         | 37.53   | 39.95   | 41.56      |
| Rice Samba     | 30.22   | 30.61    | 29.01         | 27.71         | 28.79   | 29.60  | 27.09         | 26.97   | 28.65   | 29.16      |
| Rice Kekulu    | 27.04   | 23.02    | 24.08         | 26.39         | 25.10   | 22.35  | 24.34         | 23.40   | 22.17   | 24.73      |
| Red Onions     | 62.98   | 55.56    | 59.16         | 57.76         | 60.86   | 57.44  | 56.16         | 48.21   | 54.51   | 58.66      |
| Big Onions     | 34.81   | 31.63    | 32.80         | 32.34         | 32.80   | 33.77  | 33.07         | 37.56   | 33.26   | 33.22      |
| Potatoes       | 42.80   | 38.53    | 38.75         | 38.52         | 39.42   | 40.65  | 37.87         | 38.95   | 39.04   | 39.82      |
| Dried Chillies | 120.41  | 119.58   | 123.78        | 123.03        | 123.38  | 125.99 | 115.28        | 141.66  | 125.03  | 121.59     |
| Dhal           | 53.91   | 53.55    | 52.67         | 54.26         | 53.65   | 53.18  | 53.52         | 60.00   | 54.77   | 53.74      |
| Eggs           | 4.24    | 4.60     | 4.48          | 4.39          | 4.57    | 4.82   | 4.53          | 5.26    | 4.71    | 4.51       |
| Coconut        | 9.57    | 9.14     | 8.54          | 7.32          | 8.71    | 8.91   | 8.16          | 12.36   | 8.82    | 8.80       |
| Kelawalla      | 193.17  | 164.92   | 170.43        | 157.39        | 173.97  | 178.04 | 165.28        | 155.00  | 164.45  | 173.69     |
| Balaya         | 147.24  | 134.59   | 140.44        | 140.83        | 143.83  | 149.08 | 138.78        | 165.20  | 130.22  | 141.76     |
| Salaya         | 57.35   | 58.59    | 53.66         | 49.84         | 57.35   | 60.30  | 54.14         | 92.59   | 54.92   | 56.35      |
| Paraw          | 229.83  | 177.29   | 189.42        | 176.84        | 185.69  | 194.01 | 179.51        | 154.21  | 162.79  | 195.55     |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

## AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS 1991 - 2000

Rupees

| Commodity                   | 1991     | 1992     | 1993     | 1994     | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000(a)  |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Paddy, kg.                  | 8.44     | 9.04     | 9.26     | 8.50     | 11.47    | 11.90    | 10.32    | 13.00    | 11.86    |
| Up-Country Vegetables, kg.  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Beans                       | 12.14    | 12.46    | 12.97    | 17.01    | 17.46    | 18.36    | 21.49    | 20.90    | 23.33    |
| Carrot                      | 10.71    | 12.69    | 12.96    | 17.49    | 16.85    | 18.51    | 22.22    | 21.26    | 22.94    |
| Beet Root                   | 11.66    | 12.64    | 13.58    | 18.39    | 15.87    | 17.03    | 20.70    | 20.63    | 20.44    |
| Low-Country Vegetables, kg. |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Pumpkin (Red)               | 5.59     | 5.59     | 5.56     | 6.31     | 7.29     | 7.60     | 9.58     | 9.69     | 9.45     |
| Brinjals                    | -        | 7.92     | 8.45     | 10.62    | 10.75    | 12.13    | 13.63    | 13.92    | 13.73    |
| Curry Chillies              | 18.14    | 18.70    | 19.62    | 26.97    | 25.95    | 26.46    | 32.36    | 30.25    | 31.23    |
| Lime                        | 27.20    | 28.97    | 20.64    | 28.84    | 24.84    | 22.06    | 33.33    | 24.59    | 29.93    |
| Yams, kg.                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Potatoes                    | 32.19    | 31.36    | 30.67    | 38.55    | 30.83    | 22.16    | 35.94    | 28.35    | 31.37    |
| Manioc                      | 3.62     | 4.12     | 4.43     | 4.88     | 6.04     | 6.60     | 6.88     | 7.51     | 7.11     |
| Sweet Potatoes              | 7.55     | 7.60     | 8.06     | 9.21     | 8.91     | 9.08     | 10.43    | 10.55    | 9.90     |
| Eggs, each                  | 2.10     | 2.21     | 2.25     | 2.44     | 2.96     | 3.93     | 3.67     | 3.50     | 3.85     |
| Sea Fish, kg.               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Seer - Thora                | 78.49    | 100.58   | 94.44    | 111.28   | 167.44   | 171.83   | 162.07   | 144.28   | 170.91   |
| Trevally - Parawa           | 60.20    | 76.01    | 67.27    | 77.46    | 126.30   | 138.38   | 127.59   | 109.21   | 126.26   |
| Skip Jack - Balaya          | 44.96    | 54.26    | 56.92    | 65.55    | 76.04    | 86.50    | 76.66    | 69.23    | 84.80    |
| Tuna - Kelawalla            | 51.50    | 63.93    | 65.92    | 77.73    | 89.64    | 100.55   | 91.92    | 84.83    | 102.56   |
| Shark - Mora                | 39.45    | 46.94    | 47.03    | 56.35    | 69.12    | 80.60    | 67.54    | 66.09    | 90.15    |
| Sardine - Salaya            | 27.64    | 31.39    | 28.99    | 35.36    | 37.54    | 37.15    | 34.16    | 42.55    | 30.55    |
| Dried Fish, kg.             |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Seer - Thora                | 76.40    | 133.13   | 103.75   | 96.88    | 170.00   | 187.13   | 173.00   | 191.25   | 218.02   |
| Shark - Mora                | 65.52    | 73.18    | 55.00    | 70.00    | 119.17   | 120.54   | 113.83   | 125.87   | 125.04   |
| Skip Jack - Balaya          | 54.47    | 68.50    | 56.92    | 64.29    | 104.33   | 106.85   | 91.00    | 83.33    | 104.78   |
| Queen Fish - Kattawa        | 71.33    | 97.82    | 103.41   | 104.32   | 146.83   | 187.25   | 176.13   | 185.70   | 188.72   |
| Sprats                      | 50.81    | 66.28    | 47.50    | 66.88    | 97.62    | 94.72    | 92.53    | 97.65    | 94.17    |
| Pulses, kg.                 |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Green Gram                  | 20.37    | 23.15    | 23.61    | 24.06    | 31.76    | 36.43    | 37.50    | 37.39    | 41.08    |
| Cowpea M1 35 (White)        | 13.23    | 15.78    | 16.97    | 16.98    | 22.71    | 23.82    | 24.50    | 26.81    | 29.67    |
| Sorghum                     | 8.63     | 12.50    | 28.00    | 7.00     | 8.00     | n.a.     | n.a.     | 35.00    | 35.00    |
| Curry Stuff, kg.            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Dried Chillies              | 98.32    | 102.14   | 93.28    | 86.48    | 100.49   | 76.92    | 98.30    | 104.21   | 95.36    |
| Pepper                      | 52.40    | 37.74    | 42.12    | 72.90    | 103.28   | 168.17   | 256.00   | 279.36   | 295.07   |
| Turmeric (Dried)            | 48.96    | 53.15    | 53.24    | 57.92    | 53.64    | 63.38    | 73.51    | 84.60    | 75.46    |
| Spices, kg.                 |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Red Onion                   | 28.50    | 19.12    | 22.65    | 34.46    | 28.49    | 31.13    | 43.27    | 36.86    | 36.35    |
| Cloves                      | 97.51    | 76.52    | 46.42    | 49.28    | 55.37    | 51.49    | 70.20    | 152.14   | 271.85   |
| Cardamom                    | 155.68   | 204.72   | 338.92   | 295.05   | 100.97   | 116.94   | 215.00   | 959.17   | 1,303.03 |
| Cinnamon Quills             | 142.10   | 149.50   | 139.35   | 147.69   | 149.93   | 194.89   | 240.30   | 252.64   | 282.05   |
| Coconut                     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Coconut, each               | 2.97     | 4.23     | 4.86     | 3.83     | 6.04     | 6.86     | 7.45     | 7.94     | 5.42     |
| Copra, 250 kg.              | 3,740.77 | 5,359.14 | 5,911.73 | 4,711.30 | 6,682.10 | 6,843.93 | 7,251.00 | 6,072.54 | 6,101.98 |
| Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.    | 253.90   | 320.77   | 353.41   | 384.99   | 365.76   | 380.17   | 457.00   | 437.70   | 409.87   |
| Fruits, 50 kg.              |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Pineapple                   | 318.88   | 380.63   | 413.88   | 527.50   | 448.35   | 580.32   | 624.54   | 669.08   | 716.81   |
| Banana - Kolikuttu          | 606.42   | 800.67   | 964.42   | 977.03   | 1,005.09 | 1,058.66 | 1,231.83 | 1,172.00 | 1,177.91 |
| Banana - Ambul              | 374.47   | 468.99   | 537.54   | 555.93   | 617.43   | 635.54   | 714.56   | 630.07   | 633.52   |
| Betel and Arecanut, 1,000   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Betel                       | 78.77    | 123.05   | 90.06    | 127.85   | 149.41   | 188.61   | 283.25   | 191.73   | 257.96   |
| Arecanut (Seasoned)         | 158.73   | 251.52   | 730.26   | 310.36   | 282.08   | 284.78   | 415.13   | 709.00   | 523.33   |
| Jaggery and Treacle         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Coconut Jaggery, kg.        | 30.05    | 40.52    | 46.15    | 48.55    | n.a.     | n.a.     | n.a.     | n.a.     | n.a.     |
| Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.     | 16.51    | 17.76    | 24.76    | 22.90    | 32.13    | 25.59    | 25.47    | 34.75    | 21.14    |
| Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.    | 29.88    | 32.68    | 34.14    | 36.38    | 53.70    | 58.19    | 62.48    | 66.99    | 63.06    |
| Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml. | 26.63    | 14.12    | 13.79    | 13.17    | n.a.     | n.a.     | 20.32    | 21.75    | 28.13    |
| Coffee seed, Kg.            | 27.13    | 26.71    | 30.83    | 67.27    | 68.80    | 67.08    | 68.20    | 72.69    | 62.92    |
| Cocoa, Kg.                  | 33.31    | 43.19    | 35.80    | 39.03    | 56.81    | 46.79    | 56.70    | 69.84    | 60.02    |
| Tea Leaves, Kg.             | 8.24     | 8.12     | 9.67     | 8.63     | 14.17    | 15.82    | 16.10    | 16.23    | 18.42    |
| Building Materials          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Bricks, 1,000               | 796.98   | 884.01   | 1,013.35 | 1,237.41 | 1,380.05 | 1,403.85 | 1,524.33 | 1,653.48 | 1,735.57 |
| Sand, cube                  | 209.83   | 218.46   | 255.27   | 312.52   | 430.90   | 462.50   | 506.41   | 564.12   | 600.17   |
| Metal 3/4", cube            | 1,400.39 | 1,522.24 | 1,647.57 | 1,803.66 | 2,108.12 | 2,171.25 | 2,326.55 | 2,503.36 | 2,647.88 |

(a) Provisional

n.a. Not available

Note: Data for the year 1995 are not available

Sources :Country-Wide Data Collection System  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES

Rs. per Kg.

| Item           | Western | Southern | Sabara-gamuwa | North-Western | Central | Uva    | North Central | Nothorn | Eastern | All Island |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|
| Year 1999      |         |          |               |               |         |        |               |         |         |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 20.31   | 17.58    | 15.32         | 17.33         | 15.86   | 12.38  | 12.32         | 19.99   | 14.64   | 15.73      |
| Pumpkins       | 8.84    | 10.54    | 10.03         | 11.32         | 10.14   | 7.64   | 7.91          | —       | 9.47    | 9.69       |
| Snake gourd    | 14.97   | 11.04    | 9.23          | 13.20         | 9.51    | 10.73  | 8.68          | 16.06   | 8.63    | 11.19      |
| Brinjals       | 18.67   | 14.73    | 11.50         | 16.34         | 15.28   | 11.42  | 10.92         | 16.90   | 12.46   | 13.92      |
| Beans          | —       | 25.25    | 25.33         | 35.00         | 20.43   | 19.57  | 19.00         | —       | —       | 20.90      |
| Cabbages       | —       | 18.00    | 14.75         | 16.25         | 14.25   | 12.00  | 16.13         | 21.25   | —       | 13.98      |
| Carrot         | —       | 21.00    | —             | 40.00         | 22.56   | 20.29  | 19.00         | —       | —       | 21.26      |
| Tomatoes       | —       | 26.50    | 23.72         | 20.96         | 21.40   | 21.26  | 17.63         | —       | 21.75   | 20.72      |
| Dried Chillies | —       | 94.71    | 86.67         | 83.02         | 75.95   | 99.38  | 69.17         | 134.17  | 98.23   | 104.21     |
| Potatoes       | —       | 31.00    | 95.00         | —             | 29.87   | 26.91  | 20.00         | —       | 21.50   | 28.35      |
| Red Onions     | —       | 35.79    | 25.20         | 34.83         | 35.57   | 40.00  | 29.98         | 43.50   | 17.50   | 36.46      |
| Big Onions     | —       | 23.33    | —             | 32.00         | 22.98   | —      | 19.50         | —       | 20.70   | 22.64      |
| Eggs (100 Nos) | 346.87  | 351.94   | 344.53        | 337.04        | 367.62  | 360.82 | 349.20        | 410.94  | 374.87  | 350.40     |
| Paraw          | 120.79  | 108.53   | —             | 101.94        | 110.00  | —      | —             | —       | 113.75  | 109.21     |
| Balaya         | 70.57   | 71.23    | —             | 58.16         | 91.67   | —      | 100.00        | —       | 56.25   | 69.23      |
| Kelawalla      | 84.53   | 87.23    | —             | 78.35         | 100.83  | —      | 120.00        | —       | 63.13   | 84.83      |
| Salaya         | 31.45   | 36.53    | —             | 18.38         | 35.00   | —      | —             | —       | 26.88   | 29.13      |
| Year 2000      |         |          |               |               |         |        |               |         |         |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 20.14   | 16.51    | 15.80         | 15.44         | 15.46   | 12.44  | 12.07         | 19.00   | 13.31   | 14.92      |
| Pumpkins       | 8.74    | 6.71     | —             | 7.48          | 5.00    | 5.24   | 6.07          | —       | 9.50    | 6.98       |
| Snake gourd    | 14.62   | 10.54    | 11.04         | 13.24         | 9.38    | 11.70  | 8.67          | 14.75   | 10.08   | 11.34      |
| Brinjals       | 18.98   | 14.33    | 12.03         | 15.46         | 14.18   | 11.77  | 11.64         | 13.83   | 12.12   | 13.73      |
| Beans          | —       | 24.00    | 28.64         | 15.00         | 20.94   | 24.18  | 21.83         | —       | —       | 23.33      |
| Cabbages       | —       | 13.00    | 22.50         | 14.65         | 12.91   | 12.13  | 13.25         | 19.70   | —       | 13.24      |
| Carrot         | —       | 25.00    | 37.50         | 24.00         | 22.19   | 23.02  | 26.40         | —       | —       | 22.94      |
| Tomatoes       | —       | 24.66    | 27.24         | 17.05         | 20.04   | 21.80  | 17.38         | —       | 21.67   | 21.61      |
| Dried Chillies | —       | 96.48    | 103.75        | 96.99         | 95.59   | 100.38 | 88.62         | 120.00  | 97.35   | 95.36      |
| Potatoes       | —       | —        | —             | —             | 34.36   | 29.86  | —             | —       | 20.00   | 31.37      |
| Red Onions     | —       | 33.67    | 52.88         | 38.56         | 25.50   | —      | 29.47         | 30.89   | 31.86   | 36.35      |
| Big Onions     | —       | 16.00    | 20.00         | 30.00         | 19.88   | 28.00  | 20.22         | —       | 20.61   | 22.39      |
| Eggs (100 Nos) | 369.61  | 399.06   | 381.49        | 372.53        | 397.08  | 390.42 | 375.82        | 486.88  | 396.47  | 385.23     |
| Paraw          | 146.04  | 114.60   | —             | 126.84        | —       | —      | —             | —       | 123.33  | 126.26     |
| Balaya         | 88.51   | 82.89    | —             | 90.49         | —       | —      | —             | —       | 82.08   | 84.80      |
| Kelawalla      | 107.71  | 101.85   | —             | 102.05        | —       | —      | —             | —       | 92.08   | 102.56     |
| Salaya         | 33.92   | 36.91    | —             | 19.97         | —       | —      | —             | —       | 32.50   | 30.55      |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

## RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 1999

Rs. per kg.

| Item           | City         | Jan    | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Ave.   |
|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Samba Rice     | Colombo      | 34.00  | 36.50  | 36.50  | 33.20  | 33.25  | 32.50  | 34.39  | 30.00  | 30.50  | 31.20  | 32.00  | 34.00  | 33.17  |
|                | Kandy        | 34.00  | 35.00  | 36.00  | 33.00  | 33.00  | 32.75  | 33.95  | 30.75  | 30.00  | 30.40  | 31.00  | 32.25  | 32.68  |
|                | Matara       | 35.00  | 36.00  | 36.00  | 33.80  | 33.63  | 32.50  | 34.39  | 30.00  | 30.00  | 30.00  | 30.00  | 32.80  | 32.84  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 30.75  | 32.38  | 32.00  | 32.60  | 33.00  | 30.75  | 32.15  | 29.50  | 28.00  | 28.00  | 28.75  | 29.30  | 30.56  |
| Kekulu Rice    | Colombo      | 31.00  | 33.75  | 29.25  | 29.20  | 29.00  | 28.75  | 29.99  | 28.25  | 28.75  | 28.80  | 29.00  | 30.40  | 29.68  |
|                | Kandy        | 30.00  | 30.50  | 27.00  | 27.00  | 27.33  | 23.00  | 27.97  | 26.75  | 26.75  | 26.80  | 27.00  | 27.75  | 27.74  |
|                | Matara       | 29.00  | 27.00  | 24.25  | 26.20  | 26.00  | 25.50  | 25.79  | 25.13  | 25.38  | 25.00  | 24.63  | 26.60  | 25.87  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 29.50  | 28.38  | 25.50  | 26.00  | 26.00  | 26.75  | 26.53  | 26.25  | 26.00  | 26.00  | 26.00  | 26.20  | 26.59  |
| Beans          | Colombo      | 46.00  | 36.00  | 39.00  | 48.40  | 57.75  | 53.50  | 46.93  | 46.00  | 48.00  | 48.00  | 35.75  | 39.60  | 45.41  |
|                | Kandy        | 40.00  | 29.00  | 33.00  | 30.00  | 48.00  | 53.00  | 38.60  | 44.00  | 41.50  | 43.20  | 30.50  | 22.00  | 37.73  |
|                | Matara       | 30.00  | 26.00  | 29.00  | 34.00  | 46.00  | 45.25  | 36.05  | 37.00  | 36.00  | 40.00  | 30.00  | 25.20  | 34.54  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 32.50  | 27.75  | 29.00  | 33.20  | 45.50  | 48.00  | 36.69  | 43.75  | 39.00  | 39.20  | 35.00  | 29.20  | 36.57  |
| Cabbage        | Colombo      | 30.50  | 28.50  | 28.00  | 37.00  | 39.50  | 44.00  | 35.40  | 35.50  | 35.75  | 36.00  | 36.25  | 34.40  | 35.07  |
|                | Kandy        | 20.50  | 20.00  | 21.00  | 26.67  | 37.33  | 37.50  | 28.50  | 29.00  | 32.00  | 23.20  | 30.00  | 30.00  | 27.98  |
|                | Matara       | 19.00  | 20.00  | 20.00  | 29.20  | 42.00  | 33.00  | 28.84  | 27.00  | 29.00  | 28.00  | 32.75  | 31.60  | 28.37  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 21.00  | 21.00  | 23.00  | 28.40  | 35.50  | 36.25  | 28.83  | 29.50  | 30.00  | 28.60  | 30.00  | 32.40  | 28.71  |
| Brinjals       | Colombo      | 36.75  | 31.00  | 28.00  | 40.80  | 54.50  | 47.75  | 40.41  | 45.00  | 48.00  | 48.00  | 40.25  | 47.20  | 42.31  |
|                | Kandy        | 34.00  | 21.50  | 16.00  | 22.00  | 33.33  | 37.50  | 26.07  | 30.50  | 31.50  | 33.20  | 25.00  | 27.50  | 28.17  |
|                | Matara       | 22.00  | 15.00  | 11.50  | 21.20  | 31.00  | 39.00  | 21.54  | 26.00  | 32.00  | 29.20  | 22.00  | 26.40  | 23.90  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 20.00  | 16.25  | 10.50  | 14.80  | 29.75  | 25.50  | 19.36  | 18.75  | 28.50  | 30.00  | 25.00  | 22.00  | 21.70  |
| Pumpkin        | Colombo      | 21.00  | 23.00  | 24.00  | 24.00  | 24.00  | 22.00  | 23.40  | 24.00  | 26.75  | 28.00  | 27.00  | 23.20  | 24.20  |
|                | Kandy        | 22.50  | 22.00  | 23.50  | 24.00  | 24.67  | 28.00  | 24.43  | 24.50  | 26.50  | 27.60  | 25.00  | 21.00  | 24.48  |
|                | Matara       | 18.50  | 18.00  | 18.00  | 20.00  | 17.00  | 17.00  | 18.00  | 20.00  | 22.00  | 24.80  | 19.00  | 15.60  | 18.99  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 15.00  | 14.75  | 13.50  | 15.80  | 17.00  | 20.00  | 16.21  | 19.00  | 22.50  | 20.80  | 22.00  | 14.20  | 17.56  |
| Red Onion      | Colombo      | 115.00 | 95.00  | 53.75  | 66.40  | 65.50  | 67.50  | 69.63  | 29.50  | 27.00  | 33.60  | 34.00  | 41.60  | 58.21  |
|                | Kandy        | 115.00 | 102.50 | 65.00  | 72.00  | 69.33  | 77.50  | 77.27  | 38.00  | 30.50  | 35.20  | 36.00  | 43.00  | 63.46  |
|                | Matara       | 115.00 | 113.75 | 57.25  | 68.00  | 62.50  | 68.75  | 74.05  | 30.50  | 25.75  | 31.80  | 32.50  | 38.80  | 59.89  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 110.00 | 100.00 | 63.75  | 61.60  | 66.25  | 73.00  | 72.92  | 31.50  | 27.50  | 27.20  | 30.00  | 33.40  | 58.09  |
| Big Onion      | Colombo      | 58.50  | 54.00  | 43.50  | 33.60  | 35.00  | 37.00  | 40.62  | 35.00  | 26.75  | 29.00  | 28.00  | 30.40  | 37.61  |
|                | Kandy        | 65.75  | 52.50  | 49.00  | 35.33  | 41.33  | 42.00  | 44.03  | 38.50  | 32.00  | 30.00  | 29.00  | 31.00  | 40.87  |
|                | Matara       | 59.50  | 57.00  | 43.00  | 35.20  | 35.50  | 37.50  | 41.64  | 34.50  | 27.50  | 22.80  | 28.00  | 28.80  | 37.58  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 61.00  | 60.00  | 48.00  | 38.20  | 37.00  | 44.25  | 45.49  | 30.50  | 26.50  | 21.80  | 25.00  | 25.60  | 38.61  |
| Potatoes       | Colombo      | 39.00  | 26.75  | 24.25  | 25.20  | 26.25  | 26.25  | 25.74  | 30.50  | 27.25  | 26.00  | 29.00  | 30.00  | 28.02  |
|                | Kandy        | 41.00  | 28.25  | 24.50  | 26.00  | 28.00  | 29.00  | 27.15  | 33.75  | 31.00  | 28.40  | 31.00  | 33.75  | 30.15  |
|                | Matara       | 35.50  | 26.50  | 24.00  | 27.20  | 26.00  | 26.50  | 26.04  | 29.00  | 28.50  | 27.20  | 30.50  | 31.20  | 28.18  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 35.40  | 29.50  | 25.00  | 28.80  | 28.00  | 30.00  | 28.26  | 32.25  | 29.00  | 30.60  | 30.50  | 29.60  | 29.75  |
| Dried Chillies | Colombo      | 157.50 | 152.50 | 125.00 | 112.00 | 110.00 | 111.25 | 122.15 | 105.00 | 117.50 | 115.00 | 118.75 | 125.00 | 122.64 |
|                | Kandy        | 172.50 | 165.00 | 137.50 | 123.33 | 115.00 | 112.50 | 130.67 | 114.50 | 131.25 | 124.00 | 127.50 | 130.00 | 131.94 |
|                | Matara       | 160.00 | 151.25 | 125.00 | 118.00 | 110.00 | 110.00 | 122.85 | 107.00 | 123.75 | 124.00 | 125.00 | 132.00 | 125.74 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 167.50 | 173.75 | 135.00 | 128.00 | 130.00 | 127.50 | 138.85 | 105.50 | 130.00 | 130.00 | 130.00 | 130.00 | 135.51 |
| Kelawalla      | Colombo      | 147.50 | 140.00 | 135.00 | 116.00 | 175.00 | 157.50 | 153.90 | 127.50 | 130.00 | 124.00 | 130.00 | 168.00 | 145.87 |
|                | Kandy        | 172.50 | 170.00 | 170.00 | 193.33 | 193.33 | 185.00 | 182.33 | 157.50 | 175.00 | 164.00 | 176.67 | 185.00 | 177.05 |
|                | Matara       | 147.50 | 132.50 | 160.00 | 196.00 | 167.50 | 150.00 | 161.20 | 115.00 | 140.00 | 140.00 | 145.00 | 172.00 | 152.23 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 157.50 | 150.00 | 160.00 | 188.00 | 176.67 | 190.00 | 172.93 | 160.00 | 157.50 | 142.50 | 150.00 | 173.00 | 165.26 |
| Hurulla        | Colombo      | 65.00  | 73.75  | 72.50  | 84.00  | 90.00  | 91.25  | 82.30  | 57.50  | 72.50  | 61.00  | 50.00  | 76.00  | 72.36  |
|                | Kandy        | 95.00  | 102.50 | 97.50  | 93.33  | 113.33 | 112.50 | 103.83 | 87.50  | 102.50 | 110.00 | 80.00  | 110.00 | 101.71 |
|                | Matara       | 70.00  | 60.00  | 75.00  |        | 100.00 |        | 78.33  | 65.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 50.00  | 140.00 | 84.33  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 93.33  | 80.00  | 95.00  | 110.00 | 90.00  | 100.00 | 95.00  | 100.00 | 95.00  | 92.50  | 62.50  | 96.00  | 93.69  |
| Eggs (each)    | Colombo      | 3.70   | 3.45   | 2.95   | 3.86   | 3.65   | 3.60   | 3.50   | 3.40   | 4.13   | 3.84   | 3.90   | 4.62   | 3.68   |
|                | Kandy        | 3.60   | 3.73   | 3.20   | 4.08   | 3.73   | 3.90   | 3.73   | 3.33   | 4.64   | 3.94   | 4.00   | 4.36   | 3.78   |
|                | Matara       | 3.88   | 3.75   | 3.69   | 4.00   | 4.06   | 4.00   | 3.90   | 2.74   | 3.33   | 3.95   | 4.25   | 4.15   | 3.78   |
|                | Anuradhapura | 3.38   | 3.69   | 2.88   | 3.75   | 3.94   | 3.75   | 3.60   | 3.38   | 4.63   | 4.15   | 4.31   | 4.45   | 3.74   |
| Coconut (each) | Colombo      | 15.00  | 15.00  | 14.25  | 14.20  | 13.25  | 13.00  | 13.94  | 12.00  | 12.25  | 12.70  | 12.38  | 12.00  | 13.33  |
|                | Kandy        | 15.00  | 15.25  | 14.50  | 13.33  | 13.00  | 12.25  | 13.67  | 10.75  | 12.00  | 11.60  | 36.00  | 11.25  | 14.88  |
|                | Matara       | 14.75  | 15.50  | 15.63  | 15.40  | 13.88  | 12.50  | 14.58  | 10.00  | 9.75   | 10.00  | 10.00  | 11.60  | 12.80  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 12.50  | 12.00  | 12.00  | 13.00  | 12.00  | 8.50   | 11.50  | 8.63   | 9.00   | 10.00  | 10.00  | 10.20  | 10.78  |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 2000

Rs. per kg.

| Item           | City         | Jan    | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Ave.   |
|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Samba Rice     | Colombo      | 32.32  | 31.01  | 29.63  | 28.96  | 29.34  | 29.88  | 28.20  | 28.82  | 29.69  | 29.81  | 31.16  | 33.97  | 30.23  |
|                | Kandy        | 32.06  | 30.66  | 27.65  | 27.42  | 27.91  | 28.33  | 26.00  | 26.13  | 27.04  | 28.45  | 29.53  | 32.13  | 28.61  |
|                | Matara       | 32.53  | 31.58  | 30.58  | 29.64  | 29.76  | 30.01  | 29.30  | 28.27  | 29.78  | 30.13  | 30.90  | 32.92  | 30.45  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 29.27  | 28.23  | 26.76  | 25.10  | 25.16  | 25.76  | 24.46  | 25.42  | 26.68  | 26.72  | 27.59  | 30.01  | 26.76  |
| Kekulu Rice    | Colombo      | 28.88  | 28.51  | 27.33  | 26.27  | 25.87  | 26.69  | 26.40  | 26.68  | 26.23  | 24.92  | 26.45  | 27.76  | 26.83  |
|                | Kandy        | 27.10  | 27.04  | 25.38  | 24.33  | 24.79  | 24.54  | 23.27  | 23.26  | 23.67  | 23.54  | 23.65  | 25.03  | 24.63  |
|                | Matara       | 26.11  | 24.96  | 23.98  | 23.09  | 23.08  | 22.86  | 21.22  | 20.42  | 20.45  | 20.81  | 21.58  | 23.98  | 22.71  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 27.02  | 25.78  | 24.09  | 23.35  | 23.61  | 23.85  | 22.80  | 23.07  | 23.41  | 23.64  | 23.75  | 25.03  | 24.12  |
| Beans          | Colombo      | 31.40  | 45.55  | 53.90  | 48.33  | 41.52  | 48.77  | 51.04  | 51.41  | 43.40  | 41.63  | 43.70  | 46.80  | 45.62  |
|                | Kandy        | 29.00  | 34.73  | 40.84  | 35.71  | 35.70  | 42.67  | 39.80  | 40.78  | 34.34  | 30.40  | 33.34  | 46.82  | 37.01  |
|                | Matara       | 33.89  | 39.04  | 43.25  | 38.95  | 38.48  | 41.53  | 42.73  | 45.33  | 38.88  | 38.17  | 39.90  | 49.60  | 40.81  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 28.30  | 36.70  | 45.27  | 43.98  | 41.63  | 46.73  | 45.41  | 45.00  | 40.80  | 37.67  | 38.02  | 47.20  | 41.39  |
| Cabbage        | Colombo      | 29.88  | 28.81  | 33.80  | 37.18  | 34.18  | 33.30  | 32.54  | 33.83  | 33.04  | 34.01  | 34.23  | 38.92  | 33.64  |
|                | Kandy        | 23.78  | 24.90  | 25.98  | 27.17  | 23.73  | 25.88  | 25.98  | 25.28  | 23.19  | 22.40  | 23.34  | 27.71  | 24.95  |
|                | Matara       | 27.36  | 26.25  | 23.58  | 29.81  | 26.43  | 29.37  | 28.48  | 27.67  | 26.72  | 28.96  | 29.87  | 31.55  | 28.00  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 28.82  | 28.13  | 28.12  | 31.67  | 30.68  | 32.48  | 32.11  | 29.40  | 28.95  | 27.70  | 28.04  | 34.08  | 30.02  |
| Brinjals       | Colombo      | 31.90  | 28.47  | 28.40  | 34.20  | 33.78  | 36.86  | 36.37  | 37.24  | 33.90  | 37.12  | 35.23  | 38.61  | 34.34  |
|                | Kandy        | 24.59  | 23.70  | 20.60  | 23.05  | 22.10  | 26.45  | 27.73  | 23.40  | 23.48  | 23.50  | 23.52  | 28.36  | 24.21  |
|                | Matara       | 20.99  | 20.77  | 17.77  | 20.75  | 21.50  | 27.11  | 23.52  | 24.90  | 22.88  | 24.40  | 25.28  | 26.75  | 23.05  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 21.82  | 15.55  | 16.84  | 21.69  | 22.45  | 28.06  | 25.51  | 22.99  | 22.48  | 21.94  | 23.45  | 26.55  | 22.45  |
| Pumpkins       | Colombo      | 20.12  | 19.39  | 19.15  | 20.72  | 22.05  | 22.87  | 26.98  | 26.12  | 25.81  | 27.03  | 25.25  | 23.34  | 23.24  |
|                | Kandy        | 17.29  | 17.38  | 17.28  | 18.87  | 19.00  | 19.77  | 21.28  | 21.64  | 21.49  | 22.08  | 21.01  | 22.28  | 19.95  |
|                | Matara       | 18.17  | 16.83  | 17.42  | 17.98  | 18.00  | 19.31  | 21.05  | 21.04  | 21.72  | 21.74  | 20.63  | 22.12  | 19.67  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 13.33  | 12.68  | 13.37  | 15.08  | 16.60  | 18.88  | 19.63  | 17.46  | 17.43  | 16.71  | 17.07  | 19.23  | 16.46  |
| Red Onion      | Colombo      | 40.87  | 42.30  | 53.50  | 65.02  | 81.98  | 91.45  | 65.79  | 60.07  | 49.28  | 47.32  | 63.95  | 77.12  | 61.55  |
|                | Kandy        | 42.73  | 42.53  | 46.68  | 60.13  | 80.15  | 81.64  | 75.12  | 66.18  | 49.81  | 46.33  | 58.88  | 78.74  | 60.74  |
|                | Matara       | 38.38  | 40.50  | 44.32  | 62.06  | 75.08  | 82.04  | 63.31  | 58.31  | 51.97  | 46.70  | 65.18  | 71.77  | 58.30  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 35.81  | 38.98  | 44.35  | 58.80  | 74.25  | 71.25  | 66.23  | 58.61  | 52.21  | 51.17  | 57.34  | 77.05  | 57.17  |
| Big Onion      | Colombo      | 30.11  | 29.32  | 29.21  | 31.12  | 42.05  | 33.39  | 34.48  | 34.77  | 28.12  | 29.92  | 41.56  | 47.24  | 34.27  |
|                | Kandy        | 29.13  | 27.90  | 24.73  | 31.80  | 36.61  | 32.25  | 32.45  | 30.90  | 25.48  | 24.50  | 39.78  | 44.75  | 31.69  |
|                | Matara       | 27.19  | 27.25  | 26.55  | 29.57  | 50.00  | 34.25  | 31.65  | 31.83  | 25.57  | 27.83  | 38.36  | 42.92  | 32.75  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 26.71  | 28.48  | 28.79  | 39.33  | 42.88  | 36.19  | 34.09  | 36.15  | 28.45  | 30.02  | 37.44  | 47.34  | 34.66  |
| Potatoes       | Colombo      | 36.13  | 34.83  | 36.20  | 40.33  | 45.08  | 50.93  | 48.54  | 48.49  | 42.08  | 41.48  | 47.25  | 56.38  | 43.98  |
|                | Kandy        | 31.73  | 31.08  | 37.13  | 41.87  | 37.90  | 44.13  | 41.62  | 41.47  | 41.51  | 35.90  | 42.72  | 52.75  | 39.98  |
|                | Matara       | 27.72  | 27.19  | 30.23  | 37.31  | 38.98  | 38.92  | 45.11  | 43.19  | 38.14  | 38.54  | 43.77  | 51.97  | 38.42  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 31.10  | 28.15  | 32.55  | 36.10  | 36.48  | 39.44  | 37.36  | 39.34  | 38.18  | 37.48  | 41.16  | 50.05  | 37.28  |
| Dried Chillies | Colombo      | 125.92 | 121.30 | 114.40 | 115.72 | 113.68 | 117.95 | 125.11 | 122.36 | 121.09 | 119.60 | 117.73 | 117.23 | 119.34 |
|                | Kandy        | 128.63 | 128.75 | 115.38 | 120.13 | 120.25 | 119.17 | 124.90 | 125.88 | 123.00 | 122.88 | 122.84 | 122.92 | 122.89 |
|                | Matara       | 127.77 | 120.94 | 113.13 | 114.58 | 115.96 | 116.60 | 125.48 | 124.38 | 123.17 | 121.46 | 120.63 | 119.33 | 120.29 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 125.88 | 118.75 | 103.30 | 96.35  | 97.38  | 105.42 | 121.18 | 122.94 | 117.85 | 114.76 | 114.55 | 113.79 | 112.68 |
| Kelawalla      | Colombo      | 179.93 | 175.21 | 172.50 | 201.38 | 215.68 | 231.22 | 223.69 | 222.08 | 202.25 | 203.80 | 198.33 | 234.20 | 205.44 |
|                | Kandy        | 163.91 | 170.63 | 178.63 | 189.58 | 185.16 | 188.54 | 193.28 | 198.44 | 190.50 | 190.42 | 181.20 | 191.75 | 185.17 |
|                | Matara       | 159.20 | 158.75 | 160.00 | 173.79 | 176.17 | 184.25 | 179.33 | 186.92 | 175.60 | 149.25 | 162.72 | 181.00 | 170.58 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 154.17 | 161.25 | 157.46 | 164.25 | 178.47 | 178.13 | 204.72 | 187.22 | 182.33 | 178.75 | 169.00 | 183.55 | 174.94 |
| Hurulla        | Colombo      | 103.92 | 102.78 | 93.75  | 100.00 | 98.50  | 105.37 | 103.33 | 105.04 | 110.50 | 114.54 | 113.98 | 117.20 | 105.74 |
|                | Kandy        | 87.00  | 89.75  | 88.25  | 92.58  | 94.06  | 87.17  | 89.25  | 94.75  | 97.15  | 94.00  | 91.25  | 95.90  | 91.76  |
|                | Matara       | 84.78  | 83.17  | 80.75  | 87.28  | 89.97  | 92.61  | 88.58  | 91.46  | 91.17  | 91.91  | 88.88  | 92.55  | 88.59  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 85.63  | 88.10  | 85.18  | 91.77  | 90.90  | 94.79  | 93.20  | 97.09  | 104.70 | 105.35 | 103.39 | 99.42  | 94.96  |
| Eggs (each)    | Colombo      | 4.42   | 4.25   | 4.33   | 5.16   | 3.77   | 3.55   | 4.10   | 3.73   | 4.19   | 3.85   | 3.61   | 4.49   | 4.12   |
|                | Kandy        | 4.85   | 4.64   | 4.60   | 5.16   | 4.33   | 4.06   | 4.17   | 4.11   | 4.26   | 4.18   | 4.03   | 4.52   | 4.41   |
|                | Matara       | 4.66   | 4.67   | 4.78   | 5.24   | 4.94   | 4.53   | 4.75   | 4.59   | 4.62   | 4.56   | 4.43   | 4.86   | 4.72   |
|                | Anuradhapura | 4.39   | 4.36   | 4.43   | 5.03   | 4.55   | 4.13   | 4.47   | 4.46   | 4.58   | 4.50   | 4.44   | 4.64   | 4.50   |
| Coconut (each) | Colombo      | 11.75  | 11.53  | 11.48  | 11.15  | 10.37  | 9.43   | 8.47   | 8.28   | 8.83   | 9.12   | 8.79   | 8.92   | 9.84   |
|                | Kandy        | 9.98   | 9.98   | 10.05  | 9.47   | 9.43   | 9.06   | 7.12   | 7.15   | 7.08   | 7.58   | 7.77   | 7.52   | 8.52   |
|                | Matara       | 11.28  | 11.18  | 10.84  | 10.40  | 9.34   | 8.47   | 7.70   | 7.23   | 7.37   | 7.42   | 7.08   | 7.07   | 8.78   |
|                | Anuradhapura | 9.92   | 9.99   | 9.79   | 9.43   | 8.97   | 8.51   | 7.64   | 7.56   | 7.76   | 7.76   | 7.70   | 7.72   | 8.56   |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## NOMINAL WAGE RATE INDICES 1952 – 2000

1978 December = 100

| Year | Workers in Wages Boards |                                  |                     |             | Government Employees   |                 |                              |                            |
|------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|      | Workers in Agriculture  | Workers in Industry and Commerce | Workers in Services | All Workers | Non-Executive Officers | Minor Employees | Central Government Employees | Government School Teachers |
| 1952 | 20.8                    | 26.1                             | –                   | 21.4        | 42.7                   | 32.4            | 36.3                         | 49.1                       |
| 1953 | 21.2                    | 26.4                             | –                   | 21.8        | 43.2                   | 33.1            | 36.9                         | 49.6                       |
| 1954 | 21.5                    | 26.3                             | –                   | 22.0        | 43.3                   | 33.2            | 37.0                         | 49.7                       |
| 1955 | 22.2                    | 26.5                             | –                   | 22.7        | 45.6                   | 35.7            | 39.5                         | 54.1                       |
| 1956 | 22.3                    | 26.9                             | –                   | 22.8        | 46.4                   | 36.6            | 40.3                         | 55.6                       |
| 1957 | 22.7                    | 27.3                             | –                   | 23.1        | 47.4                   | 37.6            | 41.3                         | 55.9                       |
| 1958 | 23.0                    | 30.3                             | –                   | 23.8        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1959 | 23.0                    | 33.7                             | –                   | 24.1        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1960 | 23.0                    | 33.6                             | –                   | 24.0        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1961 | 23.1                    | 33.6                             | –                   | 24.1        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1962 | 23.3                    | 33.8                             | –                   | 24.4        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1963 | 23.6                    | 34.2                             | –                   | 24.7        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1964 | 24.2                    | 34.7                             | –                   | 25.3        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1965 | 24.2                    | 34.7                             | –                   | 25.3        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1966 | 24.2                    | 34.5                             | –                   | 25.3        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1967 | 25.1                    | 36.3                             | –                   | 26.2        | 53.5                   | 44.1            | 47.7                         | 58.6                       |
| 1968 | 29.0                    | 42.3                             | –                   | 30.2        | 59.7                   | 52.8            | 55.4                         | 63.6                       |
| 1969 | 29.0                    | 42.3                             | –                   | 30.2        | 61.6                   | 54.4            | 57.2                         | 65.0                       |
| 1970 | 29.3                    | 43.4                             | –                   | 30.6        | 67.0                   | 59.2            | 62.2                         | 69.2                       |
| 1971 | 29.6                    | 46.1                             | –                   | 31.1        | 67.0                   | 59.2            | 62.2                         | 69.2                       |
| 1972 | 31.0                    | 47.5                             | –                   | 33.6        | 67.1                   | 59.4            | 62.4                         | 69.2                       |
| 1973 | 35.1                    | 52.2                             | –                   | 36.4        | 69.5                   | 62.9            | 65.4                         | 70.6                       |
| 1974 | 43.9                    | 62.0                             | –                   | 45.5        | 77.4                   | 71.4            | 73.7                         | 78.0                       |
| 1975 | 50.4                    | 72.0                             | –                   | 52.4        | 84.2                   | 79.8            | 81.5                         | 84.3                       |
| 1976 | 51.5                    | 73.9                             | –                   | 53.6        | 88.2                   | 84.9            | 86.2                         | 89.1                       |
| 1977 | 64.8                    | 79.5                             | –                   | 66.2        | 89.2                   | 86.2            | 87.3                         | 90.6                       |
| 1978 | 94.2                    | 98.8                             | –                   | 94.7        | 100.0                  | 100.0           | 100.0                        | 100.0                      |
| 1979 | 123.1                   | 111.3                            | 113.9               | 119.6       | 115.6                  | 118.7           | 117.2                        | 112.3                      |
| 1980 | 153.6                   | 138.8                            | 130.5               | 147.3       | 126.0                  | 132.0           | 129.1                        | 120.1                      |
| 1981 | 153.9                   | 151.0                            | 146.4               | 152.2       | 140.9                  | 151.1           | 146.1                        | 133.1                      |
| 1982 | 181.2                   | 161.0                            | 169.7               | 175.8       | 180.6                  | 194.7           | 187.8                        | 166.4                      |
| 1983 | 198.7                   | 163.1                            | 177.8               | 188.8       | 204.6                  | 226.2           | 215.7                        | 188.1                      |
| 1984 | 250.3                   | 183.3                            | 190.7               | 228.8       | 231.4                  | 260.9           | 246.6                        | 211.4                      |
| 1985 | 273.5                   | 203.9                            | 190.7               | 247.9       | 264.4                  | 303.2           | 284.3                        | 247.3                      |
| 1986 | 288.1                   | 224.3                            | 190.7               | 261.3       | 276.6                  | 317.2           | 297.4                        | 247.3                      |
| 1987 | 302.3                   | 256.3                            | 196.6               | 277.7       | 276.6                  | 317.2           | 297.4                        | 247.3                      |
| 1988 | 378.4                   | 271.7                            | 229.5               | 335.8       | 364.0                  | 414.1           | 390.0                        | 331.5                      |
| 1989 | 435.9                   | 334.9                            | 245.9               | 388.1       | 396.0                  | 444.6           | 421.8                        | 367.8                      |
| 1990 | 517.2                   | 379.5                            | 267.8               | 453.5       | 439.6                  | 513.5           | 476.8                        | 404.5                      |
| 1991 | 577.7                   | 459.6                            | 336.5               | 518.8       | 488.2                  | 582.3           | 534.6                        | 444.8                      |
| 1992 | 664.1                   | 510.8                            | 365.9               | 590.0       | 507.2                  | 609.9           | 557.6                        | 461.8                      |
| 1993 | 803.7                   | 528.7                            | 365.9               | 685.8       | 622.1                  | 728.3           | 675.5                        | 567.1                      |
| 1994 | 821.5                   | 555.8                            | 431.4               | 712.4       | 692.7                  | 772.3           | 735.5                        | 595.6                      |
| 1995 | 830.9                   | 651.6                            | 456.7               | 740.3       | 749.4                  | 828.1           | 792.5                        | 760.5                      |
| 1996 | 907.9                   | 682.8                            | 559.7               | 801.7       | 757.1                  | 878.7           | 818.2                        | 760.5                      |
| 1997 | 971.8                   | 710.8                            | 487.2               | 849.1       | 842.9                  | 966.7           | 906.5                        | 778.5                      |
| 1998 | 1,097.7                 | 807.7                            | 506.4               | 953.3       | 959.6                  | 1,029.1         | 1,001.4                      | 805.5                      |
| 1999 | 1,116.0                 | 829.2                            | 559.7               | 977.6       | 959.6                  | 1,029.1         | 1,001.4                      | 805.5                      |
| 2000 | 1,142.7                 | 857.2                            | 559.7               | 1,000.4     | 1,031.3                | 1,125.8         | 1,084.7                      | 865.1                      |

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN SELECTED ACTIVITIES 1991 – 2000

Rupees

| Activity                     | Type of Labour | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Paddy</b>                 |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Ploughing with Ploughs       | M              | 103.35 | 112.14 | 130.25 | 157.50 | n.a.   | 173.00 | 183.00 | 208.37 | 220.92 | 240.45  |
| Ploughing with Mammothies    | M              | 85.07  | 95.77  | 115.15 | 119.96 | 135.19 | n.a.   | 163.00 | 186.46 | 204.59 | 226.54  |
| Sowing                       | M              | 90.99  | 103.41 | 114.68 | 125.00 | n.a.   | 152.00 | 173.00 | 188.72 | 205.90 | 228.09  |
| Transplanting                | M              | 82.98  | 95.89  | 104.34 | 120.31 | 138.96 | 148.00 | 164.00 | 178.65 | 194.94 | 220.94  |
|                              | F              | 66.14  | 73.55  | 81.88  | 91.29  | 105.97 | 115.00 | 131.00 | 144.41 | 160.30 | 174.52  |
| Manuring                     | M              | 82.75  | 94.11  | 108.31 | 123.11 | n.a.   | 147.00 | 162.00 | 178.98 | 198.57 | 224.35  |
| Spraying                     | M              | 96.91  | 112.49 | 129.56 | 147.37 | n.a.   | 174.00 | 193.00 | 211.33 | 243.08 | 262.10  |
| Weeding                      | M              | 77.74  | 91.88  | 98.47  | 122.50 | n.a.   | 141.00 | 158.00 | 175.17 | 192.14 | 217.14  |
|                              | F              | 64.66  | 69.92  | 77.92  | 97.88  | n.a.   | 115.00 | 128.00 | 143.53 | 159.10 | 172.81  |
| Harvesting                   | M              | 84.82  | 92.50  | 104.16 | 118.60 | 135.34 | 147.00 | 163.00 | 182.14 | 194.24 | 216.83  |
|                              | F              | 69.18  | 74.66  | 84.16  | 94.94  | 105.25 | 117.00 | 134.00 | 148.07 | 166.95 | 181.26  |
| Threshing                    | M              | 100.30 | 99.73  | 113.43 | 127.22 | n.a.   | 145.00 | 161.00 | 185.37 | 204.54 | 224.09  |
| Winnowing                    | M              | 92.02  | 101.91 | 115.52 | 121.25 | n.a.   | 145.00 | 166.00 | 182.70 | 209.69 | 229.86  |
|                              | F              | 63.26  | 69.79  | 79.55  | 71.00  | n.a.   | 114.00 | 130.00 | 140.71 | 154.73 | 172.47  |
| <b>Coconut</b>               |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Digging Pits                 | M              | 92.07  | 105.46 | 125.47 | 143.26 | 160.19 | 176.57 | 195.00 | 219.75 | 235.50 | 263.51  |
| Planting                     | M              | 80.68  | 95.64  | 109.49 | 143.75 | n.a.   | 156.86 | 174.00 | 196.72 | 208.48 | 231.74  |
|                              | F              | 57.84  | 66.94  | 75.53  | 92.50  | n.a.   | 117.56 | 133.00 | 143.92 | 158.79 | 170.38  |
| Manuring                     | M              | 84.36  | 99.90  | 115.48 | 142.50 | n.a.   | 162.10 | 187.00 | 195.71 | 210.89 | 241.74  |
|                              | F              | 58.35  | 67.18  | 78.52  | 105.00 | n.a.   | 118.37 | 134.00 | 141.72 | 157.95 | 173.98  |
| Plucking                     | M              | 112.73 | 142.84 | 160.11 | 180.48 | 193.54 | 202.00 | 223.00 | 275.08 | 252.77 | 359.18  |
| Collecting Nuts              | M              | 73.04  | 89.08  | 99.00  | 114.74 | n.a.   | 133.17 | 150.00 | 168.75 | 184.99 | 210.31  |
|                              | F              | 54.94  | 63.99  | 72.06  | 80.36  | n.a.   | 101.81 | 121.00 | 129.25 | 144.36 | 157.77  |
| Husking                      | M              | 107.43 | 128.05 | 141.79 | 167.89 | n.a.   | 198.45 | 213.00 | 243.30 | 261.39 | 285.51  |
| <b>Tea</b>                   |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Preparation of Land          | M              | 68.08  | 79.93  | 89.13  | 97.79  | 119.26 | 136.00 | 154.00 | 169.26 | 173.30 | 205.72  |
| Planting                     | M              | 72.51  | 83.55  | 94.94  | 94.17  | n.a.   | 139.00 | 158.00 | 174.20 | 182.33 | 209.57  |
|                              | F              | 53.65  | 62.50  | 69.74  | 72.00  | n.a.   | 105.00 | 122.00 | 134.51 | 150.61 | 161.57  |
| Manuring                     | M              | 70.57  | 81.38  | 92.40  | 96.00  | n.a.   | 139.00 | 147.00 | 168.03 | 176.21 | 210.35  |
| Weeding                      | M              | 66.50  | 77.57  | 87.80  | 94.58  | n.a.   | 129.00 | 143.00 | 161.78 | 174.50 | 186.66  |
|                              | F              | 52.37  | 61.14  | 68.14  | 70.00  | n.a.   | 98.00  | 109.00 | 124.00 | 140.24 | 148.34  |
| Pruning                      | M              | 89.33  | 103.14 | 116.42 | 122.78 | n.a.   | 171.00 | 195.00 | 212.42 | 223.08 | 251.88  |
| Plucking                     | M              | 61.42  | 71.67  | 81.12  | 89.00  | n.a.   | 117.00 | 130.00 | 135.91 | 150.40 | 163.11  |
|                              | F              | 52.97  | 61.43  | 71.00  | 75.53  | 91.52  | 93.00  | 101.00 | 114.31 | 126.02 | 139.02  |
| <b>Rubber</b>                |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Uprooting and Cleaning       | M              | 84.21  | 97.96  | 111.23 | 121.88 | n.a.   | 157.00 | 166.00 | 181.64 | 200.60 | 230.72  |
| Planting                     | M              | 80.28  | 95.94  | 106.34 | 111.87 | 131.15 | 147.00 | 163.00 | 177.22 | 199.33 | 234.54  |
| Planting of Creepers         | M              | 75.57  | 94.44  | 102.99 | 109.00 | n.a.   | 142.00 | 163.00 | 174.39 | 195.65 | 237.12  |
|                              | F              | 60.45  | 69.38  | 71.16  | 78.75  | n.a.   | 115.00 | 133.00 | 134.92 | 155.79 | 181.01  |
| Pruning                      | M              | 78.48  | 94.03  | 101.35 | 107.50 | n.a.   | 143.00 | 156.00 | 175.63 | 196.74 | 234.85  |
| Manuring                     | M              | 80.56  | 94.95  | 103.18 | 111.67 | n.a.   | 143.00 | 160.00 | 177.88 | 193.09 | 230.38  |
| Spraying                     | M              | 84.56  | 103.42 | 116.31 | 108.33 | n.a.   | 146.00 | 154.00 | 177.54 | 207.81 | 250.13  |
| Tapping                      | M              | 61.78  | 67.83  | 77.55  | 88.87  | 104.28 | 110.00 | 117.00 | 114.51 | 115.09 | 128.79  |
|                              | F              | 53.17  | 55.79  | 63.62  | 76.96  | 95.08  | 99.00  | 107.00 | 107.17 | 106.85 | 118.65  |
| <b>Building Construction</b> |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| <b>Carpentry</b>             |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Master Carpenter             | M              | 143.66 | 162.46 | 183.47 | 202.72 | 233.64 | 270.00 | 296.00 | 318.22 | 342.25 | 366.61  |
| Skilled Helper               | M              | 102.99 | 120.04 | 136.02 | 151.64 | 169.07 | 194.00 | 214.00 | 233.12 | 253.88 | 275.36  |
| Unskilled Helper             | M              | 77.42  | 89.62  | 104.74 | 115.89 | 132.21 | 151.00 | 167.00 | 179.59 | 196.62 | 218.72  |
| <b>Masonry</b>               |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Master Mason                 | M              | 137.62 | 157.92 | 178.84 | 198.02 | 226.97 | 264.00 | 290.00 | 310.43 | 335.29 | 363.68  |
| Skilled Helper               | M              | 101.91 | 117.47 | 133.20 | 147.94 | 167.77 | 189.00 | 211.00 | 226.40 | 248.93 | 269.17  |
| Unskilled Helper             | M              | 76.67  | 89.15  | 103.46 | 115.18 | 131.30 | 150.00 | 166.00 | 179.64 | 196.32 | 217.25  |

(a) Provisional M – Male F – Female

n.a - Not available

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source :Country-Wide Data Collection System, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES 1991 – 2000**
**1990 = 100**

| Year | Quarter     | Modern Housing | Semi Permanent Housing | All Housing | Non-Residential Building | All Civil Works | All Construction |
|------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1991 | 1st Quarter | 106.5          | 111.9                  | 106.8       | 107.9                    | 112.6           | 109.2            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 106.2          | 114.4                  | 106.7       | 107.7                    | 112.8           | 109.2            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 108.3          | 114.0                  | 108.7       | 108.2                    | 114.5           | 110.8            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 109.9          | 116.2                  | 110.3       | 109.4                    | 116.4           | 112.4            |
| 1992 | 1st Quarter | 112.7          | 120.3                  | 113.2       | 112.0                    | 117.8           | 114.7            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 115.5          | 123.6                  | 116.0       | 115.1                    | 120.3           | 117.5            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 119.8          | 124.8                  | 120.1       | 118.7                    | 122.4           | 120.7            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 121.3          | 128.3                  | 121.7       | 119.1                    | 122.4           | 121.4            |
| 1993 | 1st Quarter | 123.4          | 130.1                  | 123.9       | 121.1                    | 123.8           | 123.3            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 125.5          | 131.5                  | 125.8       | 123.4                    | 125.3           | 125.1            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 128.4          | 134.7                  | 128.8       | 127.0                    | 129.7           | 128.8            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 132.0          | 137.7                  | 132.3       | 129.7                    | 133.6           | 132.3            |
| 1994 | 1st Quarter | 135.5          | 141.2                  | 135.9       | 132.4                    | 134.8           | 134.8            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 135.5          | 145.3                  | 136.1       | 132.7                    | 136.0           | 135.4            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 139.4          | 148.1                  | 140.0       | 136.0                    | 139.8           | 139.1            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 140.8          | 152.0                  | 141.5       | 136.1                    | 140.1           | 139.9            |
| 1995 | 1st Quarter | 143.5          | 155.7                  | 144.2       | 139.2                    | 144.7           | 143.4            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 146.1          | 160.7                  | 147.0       | 141.3                    | 146.0           | 145.5            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 151.8          | 164.8                  | 152.6       | 146.8                    | 150.0           | 150.4            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 149.3          | 170.0                  | 150.6       | 144.6                    | 149.6           | 149.0            |
| 1996 | 1st Quarter | 151.2          | 173.3                  | 152.6       | 146.2                    | 150.6           | 150.6            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 153.9          | 173.3                  | 155.1       | 149.5                    | 152.7           | 153.0            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 156.5          | 181.8                  | 157.9       | 152.2                    | 152.8           | 154.8            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 156.8          | 189.2                  | 158.8       | 152.7                    | 153.1           | 155.4            |
| 1997 | 1st Quarter | 158.8          | 192.8                  | 160.9       | 154.1                    | 153.7           | 156.8            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 158.8          | 195.2                  | 161.1       | 154.6                    | 154.3           | 157.2            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 160.6          | 200.7                  | 163.1       | 156.3                    | 156.5           | 159.2            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 167.3          | 206.3                  | 169.7       | 160.7                    | 158.2           | 163.5            |
| 1998 | 1st Quarter | 169.3          | 209.4                  | 171.7       | 162.8                    | 160.2           | 165.6            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 167.5          | 210.5                  | 170.2       | 162.1                    | 160.1           | 164.7            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 169.3          | 213.0                  | 172.0       | 162.6                    | 160.7           | 165.8            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 172.3          | 215.1                  | 174.9       | 164.4                    | 160.9           | 167.5            |
| 1999 | 1st Quarter | 169.3          | 209.4                  | 171.7       | 162.8                    | 160.2           | 165.6            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 173.5          | 210.5                  | 175.8       | 171.2                    | 160.3           | 169.0            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 173.5          | 210.5                  | 175.8       | 171.2                    | 160.3           | 169.0            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 172.2          | 215.1                  | 174.9       | 164.4                    | 160.9           | 167.5            |
| 2000 | 1st Quarter | 177.0          | 225.6                  | 180.0       | 167.6                    | 162.9           | 171.0            |
|      | 2nd Quarter | 181.4          | 232.6                  | 184.6       | 172.0                    | 166.4           | 175.2            |
|      | 3rd Quarter | 180.5          | 238.3                  | 184.1       | 174.7                    | 169.6           | 176.7            |
|      | 4th Quarter | 184.4          | 240.4                  | 187.9       | 176.2                    | 171.1           | 179.2            |

*Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development*

## SUMMARY OF EXTERNAL TRADE 1991 - 2000

| Item                                 | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a)  |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Exports, Rs. Mn.                     | 82,225  | 107,855 | 138,175 | 158,554 | 195,092 | 226,801 | 274,193 | 310,398 | 325,171 | 420,114  |
| Agricultural Exports                 | 26,537  | 26,504  | 31,618  | 34,692  | 42,478  | 53,206  | 62,667  | 70,225  | 66,751  | 76,271   |
| Tea                                  | 17,867  | 14,893  | 19,911  | 20,964  | 24,638  | 34,068  | 42,533  | 50,280  | 43,728  | 53,133   |
| Rubber                               | 2,641   | 2,960   | 3,086   | 3,582   | 5,713   | 5,753   | 4,640   | 2,808   | 2,305   | 2,179    |
| Coconut Products                     | 2,619   | 3,691   | 2,796   | 3,761   | 5,271   | 6,091   | 6,945   | 6,110   | 9,119   | 9,174    |
| Other                                | 3,409   | 4,959   | 5,825   | 6,385   | 6,857   | 7,295   | 8,555   | 11,027  | 11,598  | 11,784   |
| Industrial Exports                   | 51,188  | 77,281  | 101,437 | 118,544 | 147,094 | 166,543 | 203,114 | 233,508 | 250,516 | 325,931  |
| Textiles and Garments                | 31,891  | 53,209  | 68,150  | 76,685  | 94,946  | 105,341 | 134,455 | 159,303 | 171,068 | 226,930  |
| Petroleum Products                   | 3,289   | 2,771   | 3,801   | 3,959   | 4,374   | 5,740   | 5,743   | 4,662   | 5,210   | 7,414    |
| Other                                | 16,008  | 21,301  | 29,486  | 37,900  | 47,774  | 55,463  | 62,916  | 65,543  | 74,237  | 91,587   |
| Mineral Exports                      | 2,562   | 2,749   | 3,653   | 4,292   | 4,447   | 5,292   | 5,272   | 3,863   | 4,540   | 7,352    |
| Other (b)                            | 1,938   | 1,321   | 1,467   | 1,026   | 1,073   | 1,760   | 3,141   | 2,802   | 3,363   | 10,560   |
| Imports, Rs. Mn.                     | 126,643 | 153,555 | 193,550 | 235,576 | 272,200 | 301,075 | 346,026 | 380,138 | 421,888 | 554,290  |
| Consumer Goods                       | 32,357  | 36,746  | 42,981  | 51,810  | 60,508  | 68,372  | 72,062  | 80,956  | 87,505  | 105,403  |
| Intermediate Goods                   | 64,265  | 78,043  | 98,343  | 114,004 | 138,475 | 153,117 | 182,754 | 192,494 | 215,658 | 287,196  |
| Investment Goods                     | 29,792  | 37,294  | 50,508  | 67,524  | 60,916  | 66,647  | 78,232  | 95,322  | 110,599 | 130,889  |
| Unclassified                         | 229     | 1,472   | 1,718   | 2,238   | 12,301  | 12,940  | 12,977  | 11,387  | 8,126   | 30,802   |
| Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.            | -44,418 | -45,700 | -55,375 | -77,022 | -77,109 | -74,109 | -71,833 | -69,741 | -96,717 | -134,176 |
| Export/Import Ratio                  | 0.65    | 0.70    | 0.71    | 0.67    | 0.72    | 0.75    | 0.79    | 0.82    | 0.78    | 0.76     |
| Export Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (c) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| Unit Value Index                     | 105.0   | 131.8   | 144.7 / | 71.4    | 82.0    | 91.5    | 100.0   | 114.9   | 114.6   | 125.2    |
| Volume Index                         | 101.2   | 105.2   | 120.2 / | 81.0    | 86.8    | 90.4    | 100.0   | 98.5    | 103.5   | 122.4    |
| Value Index                          | 106.2   | 138.5   | 173.8 / | 57.9    | 71.3    | 82.7    | 100.0   | 113.2   | 118.6   | 153.2    |
| Import Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (c) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| Unit Value Index                     | 103.9   | 108.8   | 114.6 / | 75.4    | 87.2    | 97.7    | 100.0   | 101.3   | 106.4   | 123.8    |
| Volume Index                         | 113.2   | 131.0   | 153.4 / | 86.4    | 88.7    | 89.0    | 100.0   | 108.5   | 108.7   | 122.8    |
| Value Index                          | 117.6   | 142.5   | 175.8 / | 65.0    | 77.3    | 87.0    | 100.0   | 109.9   | 115.8   | 152.1    |
| Terms of Trade (d)                   | 101.0   | 121.0   | 126.3 / | 95.0    | 94.1    | 93.6    | 100.0   | 113.4   | 107.7   | 101.1    |
| (1990/1997 = 100) (c)                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Re-Exports

(c) Index upto 1993, 1990=100, and from 1993 onwards, 1997=100

(d) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index/Import Unit Value Index) X 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## SELECTED EXPORTS 1991 - 2000

| Item                                       | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996   | 1997    | 1998    | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| <b>Agricultural Exports</b>                |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |
| Tea, MT '000                               | 212     | 182     | 218     | 230     | 241     | 244    | 269     | 272     | 269    | 288     |
| Rubber, MT '000                            | 76      | 79      | 70      | 69      | 68      | 72     | 62      | 41      | 43     | 33      |
| Coconut, Mn. Nuts                          | 367     | 412     | 293     | 437     | 579     | 475    | 505     | 437     | 600    | 787     |
| Vegetables, MT                             | 9,305   | 9,791   | 11,361  | 16,299  | 8,371   | 6,735  | 6,869   | 7,698   | 6,193  | 4,466   |
| Coffee, MT                                 | 2,660   | 1,652   | 1,009   | 4,371   | 1,281   | 692    | 1,150   | 1,588   | 824    | 41      |
| Cinnamon, MT                               | 7,889   | 8,238   | 8,755   | 11,040  | 9,852   | 10,077 | 10,661  | 9,401   | 10,486 | 10,103  |
| Pepper, MT                                 | 2,074   | 2,153   | 7,939   | 3,490   | 2,768   | 2,987  | 3,484   | 5,493   | 3,754  | 4,855   |
| Betel Leaves and<br>Areanuts, MT           | 5,047   | 2,864   | 2,946   | 2,157   | 4,574   | 5,689  | 5,067   | 6,345   | 5,927  | 2,150   |
| Sesame Seeds & Other<br>Oil Seeds, MT      | 2,035   | 2,405   | 20      | 194     | 373     | 129    | 1,012   | 885     | 42     | 82      |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT                 | 1,808   | 3,935   | 3,818   | 3,540   | 3,021   | 3,229  | 1,831   | 2,611   | 1,662  | 1,870   |
| <b>Selected Other Exports, MT</b>          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |
| Aviation Fuel (Avtur)                      | 39,115  | 49,784  | 65,756  | 68,455  | 77,257  | 85,505 | 100,818 | 86,711  | 98,062 | 102,089 |
| Naptha                                     | 351,427 | 236,996 | 341,218 | 368,800 | 346,799 | 83,158 | 93,296  | 130,376 | 84,606 | 109,616 |
| Diesel (b)                                 | 45,343  | 46,895  | 52,378  | 67,284  | 47,438  | 48,987 | 51,508  | 41,954  | 40,499 | 29,498  |
| Garments, Mn. Kgs.<br>(Mn. pcs, Pre. 1996) | 286     | 393     | 458     | 530     | 593     | 278    | 313     | 319     | 351    | 468     |
| Mineral Exports (c)                        | 22,835  | 72,453  | 68,503  | 59,193  | 77,268  | 40,898 | 32,935  | 4,717   | 4,990  | 6,430   |
| Precious Stones, '000 Carats               | 13,427  | 11,411  | 15,262  | 15,454  | 13,410  | 16,125 | 16,055  | 12,261  | 14,323 | 12,693  |

(a) Provisional (b) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel  
(c) Ilmenite, Rutile & Graphite

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Customs

## SELECTED IMPORTS 1991 - 2000

| Item                                | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Food and Drink, MT '000</b>      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Rice                                | 133    | 237    | 209    | 58     | 9      | 341    | 306    | 168    | 214    | 15      |
| Sugar                               | 358    | 370    | 394    | 491    | 418    | 381    | 545    | 444    | 479    | 562     |
| <b>Milk and Milk Products</b>       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Milk and Milk Food (b)              | 44     | 33     | 56     | 48     | 47     | 43     | 42     | 57     | 54     | 57      |
| Infant Milk Food, MT                | 725    | 542    | 524    | 1,379  | 1,025  | 536    | 655    | 444    | 429    | 836     |
| <b>Fish and Fish Products</b>       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Fish Dried (c)                      | 47     | 44     | 66     | 48     | 49     | 48     | 52     | 52     | 49     | 55      |
| Fish Other                          | 10     | 12     | 13     | 14     | 23     | 18     | 23     | 21     | 1      | 1       |
| Wheat Grain, MT '000                | 670    | 709    | 771    | 865    | 1,057  | 913    | 789    | 880    | 859    | 922     |
| Pharmaceutical Products,<br>MT '000 | 6      | 21     | 6      | 9      | 9      | 5      | 6      | 8      | 7      | 9       |
| Fertilizer, MT '000                 | 359    | 340    | 465    | 427    | 452    | 361    | 391    | 440    | 539    | 559     |
| Crude Oil, MT '000                  | 1,626  | 1,297  | 1,791  | 1,898  | 1,860  | 2,033  | 1,814  | 2,141  | 1,832  | 2,347   |
| Cement, MT '000                     | 383    | 482    | 571    | 610    | 963    | 826    | 891    | 970    | 1,141  | 1,357   |
| <b>Transport Equipment (No.)</b>    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Motor Vehicles (d)                  | 18,832 | 11,316 | n.a.   | 46,645 | 27,758 | 19,071 | 14,733 | 55,590 | 26,711 | 25,025  |
| Motor Cycles                        | 56,873 | 64,631 | 58,489 | 49,890 | 29,846 | 38,191 | 32,273 | 48,692 | 37,277 | 36,538  |
| Tractors                            | 5,874  | 6,613  | 7,002  | 6,962  | 8,837  | 9,240  | 9,945  | 11,225 | 13,054 | 14,304  |

(a) Provisional.  
(b) Excluding Infant Milk Food.  
(c) Including Maldivian Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.  
(d) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.  
n.a. Not available

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

## IMPORTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Category                              | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Consumer Goods                        | 32,357  | 32,197  | 37,372  | 45,985  | 50,353  | 57,105  | 63,934  | 72,823  | 79,713  | 95,778  |
| Food and Drink                        | 16,750  | 18,395  | 20,066  | 23,914  | 26,746  | 33,111  | 37,867  | 38,441  | 38,770  | 42,959  |
| Rice                                  | 1,589   | 2,852   | 2,386   | 655     | 122     | 5,118   | 4,331   | 2,621   | 3,290   | 288     |
| Flour                                 | 1       | 3       | 552     | 19      | 4       | 4       | 190     | 785     | 446     | 561     |
| Sugar                                 | 5,139   | 4,952   | 5,621   | 8,875   | 8,737   | 8,026   | 10,788  | 8,384   | 7,448   | 10,777  |
| Milk and Milk Products                | 2,796   | 2,941   | 3,655   | 4,305   | 5,630   | 6,045   | 5,695   | 7,517   | 7,542   | 8,946   |
| Fish Dried                            | 1,686   | 1,804   | 1,932   | 2,093   | 2,153   | 2,355   | 2,593   | 2,603   | 2,491   | 3,456   |
| Fish Other                            | 404     | 641     | 524     | 863     | 1,303   | 1,331   | 1,719   | 1,463   | 1,296   | 1,704   |
| Food Other                            | 5,135   | 5,202   | 5,396   | 7,104   | 8,797   | 10,232  | 12,551  | 15,038  | 16,258  | 17,228  |
| Other Consumer Goods                  | 15,607  | 13,802  | 17,306  | 22,071  | 23,607  | 23,994  | 26,066  | 34,412  | 40,943  | 52,819  |
| Motor cars and cycles                 | 2,163   | 2,459   | 2,967   | 5,566   | 5,082   | 5,094   | 4,410   | 7,516   | 11,155  | 14,027  |
| Radio Receivers and Compounds         | 618     | 790     | 1,009   | 1,163   | 1,006   | 1,138   | 1,281   | 1,431   | 2,590   | 3,143   |
| Tyres and Tubes                       | 415     | 520     | 991     | 686     | 382     | 639     | 1,534   | 1,649   | 1,741   | 1,947   |
| Medical and Pharmaceutical Products   | 1,755   | 2,441   | 2,490   | 3,292   | 4,233   | 3,869   | 4,230   | 5,387   | 5,396   | 7,248   |
| Other                                 | 10,656  | 7,592   | 9,849   | 11,364  | 12,904  | 13,254  | 14,611  | 18,429  | 20,062  | 26,455  |
| Intermediate Goods                    | 64,265  | 82,592  | 103,952 | 119,829 | 148,630 | 164,384 | 190,883 | 200,627 | 223,450 | 296,821 |
| Fertilizer                            | 2,430   | 2,366   | 3,108   | 3,097   | 4,407   | 4,189   | 3,916   | 3,989   | 4,690   | 6,059   |
| Petroleum                             | 12,887  | 13,938  | 14,920  | 14,641  | 19,827  | 26,525  | 31,827  | 22,275  | 35,344  | 68,381  |
| Chemical Elements and Compounds       | 3,643   | 4,125   | 5,244   | 5,975   | 7,310   | 7,402   | 8,024   | 9,241   | 9,590   | 11,152  |
| Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials | 928     | 1,549   | 1,467   | 1,649   | 1,830   | 1,845   | 2,245   | 2,533   | 2,696   | 2,944   |
| Paper and Paper Boards                | 3,570   | 3,815   | 4,669   | 5,513   | 7,325   | 7,487   | 8,790   | 9,158   | 10,066  | 13,657  |
| Wheat and Meslin                      | 3,303   | 4,549   | 5,609   | 5,825   | 10,155  | 11,267  | 8,128   | 8,133   | 7,792   | 9,625   |
| Textiles                              | 20,611  | 33,552  | 41,740  | 51,299  | 59,375  | 64,601  | 81,816  | 90,099  | 93,105  | 111,386 |
| Other                                 | 16,893  | 18,698  | 27,195  | 31,830  | 38,401  | 41,068  | 46,137  | 55,199  | 60,168  | 73,616  |
| Investment Goods                      | 29,792  | 37,294  | 50,508  | 67,524  | 60,916  | 66,647  | 78,232  | 95,322  | 110,599 | 130,889 |
| Building Materials                    | 6,840   | 7,936   | 9,342   | 11,898  | 13,956  | 14,540  | 16,030  | 19,590  | 18,296  | 23,087  |
| Transport Equipment                   | 7,607   | 7,889   | 15,012  | 22,425  | 15,564  | 9,885   | 12,276  | 17,098  | 37,191  | 39,489  |
| Machinery and Equipment               | 11,881  | 17,098  | 22,377  | 27,635  | 25,769  | 35,987  | 43,853  | 50,592  | 47,736  | 59,538  |
| Other                                 | 3,464   | 4,371   | 3,777   | 5,566   | 5,627   | 6,235   | 6,073   | 8,042   | 7,376   | 8,776   |
| Unclassified Imports                  | 229     | 1,472   | 1,718   | 2,238   | 12,301  | 12,939  | 12,977  | 11,387  | 8,126   | 30,802  |
| Total Imports                         | 126,643 | 153,555 | 193,550 | 235,576 | 272,200 | 301,075 | 346,026 | 380,138 | 421,888 | 554,290 |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Customs

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Country                          | 1991   | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Industrial Countries             | 53,665 | 81,774  | 103,683 | 118,545 | 146,710 | 165,669 | 200,985 | 227,037 | 239,857 | 310,164 |
| Belgium - Luxembourg             | 3,262  | 5,913   | 8,545   | 9,346   | 11,204  | 12,119  | 11,601  | 10,033  | 9,647   | 11,808  |
| Canada                           | 1,324  | 1,700   | 1,753   | 2,509   | 2,527   | 2,516   | 3,291   | 3,920   | 4,053   | 5,389   |
| France                           | 2,629  | 3,949   | 4,162   | 4,236   | 4,392   | 5,983   | 6,028   | 6,529   | 7,159   | 8,651   |
| Germany                          | 6,157  | 9,282   | 10,992  | 10,994  | 13,032  | 13,229  | 13,566  | 14,980  | 15,184  | 17,442  |
| Italy                            | 1,538  | 2,074   | 2,054   | 2,775   | 3,699   | 3,220   | 4,387   | 4,378   | 4,554   | 5,235   |
| Japan                            | 4,204  | 5,611   | 7,150   | 8,167   | 10,269  | 14,172  | 13,815  | 12,669  | 11,199  | 17,407  |
| Netherlands                      | 2,443  | 4,283   | 5,200   | 5,542   | 7,167   | 6,833   | 8,074   | 6,774   | 7,567   | 7,909   |
| United Kingdom                   | 5,222  | 7,460   | 9,836   | 14,104  | 17,696  | 21,477  | 30,991  | 34,257  | 42,527  | 55,827  |
| United States                    | 23,128 | 36,712  | 48,653  | 55,112  | 69,372  | 77,148  | 98,300  | 122,089 | 126,127 | 166,146 |
| Developing Countries             | 25,708 | 23,081  | 28,871  | 35,250  | 40,578  | 49,253  | 58,746  | 65,984  | 67,157  | 85,151  |
| Middle East                      | 13,539 | 10,557  | 12,496  | 13,845  | 13,914  | 16,818  | 19,876  | 27,275  | 25,620  | 33,180  |
| Iran                             | 3,228  | 2,116   | 980     | 829     | 1,296   | 1,995   | 1,386   | 1,184   | 1,765   | 2,531   |
| Iraq                             | 53     | -       | 3       | 2       | 9       | 6       | 369     | 1,047   | 997     | 1,380   |
| Libya                            | 1,163  | 490     | 747     | 632     | 1,249   | 1,062   | 1,514   | 2,494   | 907     | 1,556   |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 1,588  | 1,603   | 1,422   | 1,958   | 1,055   | 1,787   | 2,030   | 2,901   | 2,559   | 3,231   |
| U.A.E.                           | 1,518  | 1,210   | 3,208   | 3,083   | 2,801   | 3,082   | 5,240   | 9,250   | 8,600   | 10,237  |
| Syrian Arab Republic             | 690    | 962     | 1,522   | 1,832   | 1,668   | 3,030   | 2,514   | 3,364   | 3,259   | 3,916   |
| Jordan                           | 2,327  | 1,362   | 2,007   | 1,966   | 1,649   | 2,016   | 1,813   | 1,355   | 1,009   | 1,605   |
| Africa                           | 796    | 994     | 1,180   | 2,145   | 2,180   | 2,064   | 2,585   | 2,594   | 2,536   | 2,790   |
| South Africa                     | 404    | 525     | 534     | 677     | 982     | 858     | 932     | 821     | 869     | 919     |
| Asia                             | 8,921  | 7,824   | 10,906  | 15,035  | 18,035  | 19,309  | 22,828  | 22,233  | 26,871  | 35,922  |
| China, People's Republic of      | 186    | 68      | 143     | 95      | 177     | 635     | 464     | 1,015   | 248     | 387     |
| Hong-kong                        | 615    | 1,062   | 1,553   | 1,762   | 2,950   | 3,504   | 3,200   | 3,376   | 4,428   | 5,239   |
| India                            | 522    | 503     | 955     | 1,170   | 1,634   | 2,370   | 2,582   | 2,434   | 3,423   | 4,398   |
| Malaysia                         | 1,100  | 198     | 161     | 284     | 1,124   | 1,491   | 1,299   | 748     | 493     | 597     |
| Pakistan                         | 1,323  | 1,252   | 1,713   | 2,144   | 2,218   | 2,041   | 2,218   | 1,740   | 2,169   | 2,251   |
| Singapore                        | 2,792  | 1,457   | 2,353   | 3,766   | 3,754   | 3,303   | 3,409   | 2,811   | 3,135   | 4,622   |
| Europe                           | 871    | 1,769   | 2,115   | 2,129   | 3,661   | 7,695   | 8,802   | 8,741   | 6,676   | 7,172   |
| South and Central America        | 1,581  | 1,938   | 2,175   | 2,095   | 2,789   | 3,367   | 4,655   | 5,141   | 5,454   | 5,703   |
| Mexico                           | 839    | 867     | 885     | 740     | 834     | 1,075   | 1,583   | 1,939   | 2,464   | 2,594   |
| C.I.S., Eastern Europe, etc. (b) | 546    | 438     | 2,546   | 1,904   | 4,781   | 7,151   | 10,281  | 9,843   | 7,828   | 10,979  |
| C.I.S.                           | 478    | 386     | 2,442   | 1,849   | 4,644   | 6,983   | 10,073  | 9,516   | 7,612   | 10,806  |
| Unclassified                     | 2,306  | 2,215   | 2,894   | 2,961   | 3,189   | 4,351   | 4,166   | 2,986   | 3,968   | 5,767   |
| Total                            | 82,225 | 107,509 | 137,994 | 158,660 | 195,258 | 226,424 | 274,178 | 305,850 | 318,810 | 412,733 |

(a) Provisional

(b) C.I.S. : Commonwealth of Independent States

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Country                         | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Industrial Countries            | 46,541  | 54,980  | 67,379  | 90,254  | 91,165  | 104,055 | 117,128 | 137,619 | 135,433 | 170,269 |
| Australia                       | 1,513   | 2,230   | 2,889   | 4,534   | 4,544   | 5,928   | 8,837   | 8,227   | 7,563   | 12,404  |
| Canada                          | 660     | 930     | 717     | 677     | 765     | 1,302   | 3,240   | 2,685   | 1,594   | 3,574   |
| France                          | 1,441   | 1,896   | 2,442   | 2,730   | 3,008   | 2,730   | 3,014   | 4,718   | 5,518   | 6,189   |
| Germany                         | 4,215   | 5,580   | 6,686   | 8,390   | 8,554   | 8,497   | 10,819  | 13,088  | 9,576   | 11,894  |
| Italy                           | 797     | 1,142   | 2,108   | 2,364   | 3,260   | 4,769   | 4,842   | 5,370   | 5,343   | 4,802   |
| Japan                           | 14,828  | 18,215  | 21,870  | 26,021  | 25,556  | 27,488  | 28,275  | 35,903  | 39,479  | 48,957  |
| Netherlands                     | 1,989   | 1,869   | 2,671   | 3,501   | 4,372   | 4,571   | 4,719   | 6,192   | 6,013   | 6,409   |
| New Zealand                     | 1,335   | 1,579   | 2,035   | 2,380   | 5,087   | 3,847   | 3,963   | 5,171   | 4,945   | 4,848   |
| Sweden                          | 815     | 905     | 1,179   | 1,203   | 1,904   | 3,142   | 4,254   | 2,749   | 2,583   | 3,002   |
| Switzerland                     | 1,079   | 1,419   | 1,769   | 2,993   | 4,519   | 5,190   | 4,330   | 5,320   | 5,601   | 8,663   |
| United States                   | 7,221   | 6,985   | 6,343   | 14,070  | 8,852   | 10,958  | 11,009  | 14,825  | 15,218  | 10,958  |
| United Kingdom                  | 6,881   | 7,575   | 8,930   | 12,234  | 12,435  | 13,913  | 16,658  | 19,687  | 17,674  | 23,600  |
| Developing Countries            | 80,831  | 93,587  | 113,168 | 130,310 | 152,211 | 172,163 | 214,494 | 229,706 | 241,671 | 305,655 |
| Middle East                     | 11,175  | 8,775   | 9,896   | 11,960  | 17,870  | 22,997  | 31,130  | 24,051  | 24,680  | 45,682  |
| Iran                            | 5,988   | 5,129   | 4,642   | 4,493   | 4,396   | 8,415   | 5,822   | 7,540   | 5,677   | 15,402  |
| Saudi Arabia                    | 391     | 703     | 547     | 1,155   | 4,208   | 6,275   | 10,674  | 6,415   | 3,207   | 10,140  |
| Bahrain                         | 171     | 642     | 281     | 366     | 1,194   | 2,240   | 6,582   | 1,539   | 2,992   | 4,407   |
| Africa                          | 3,989   | 3,333   | 2,832   | 3,336   | 2,930   | 3,684   | 3,221   | 3,682   | 2,554   | 2,661   |
| South Africa                    | 3,626   | 3,117   | 2,352   | 2,556   | 2,110   | 3,279   | 2,676   | 3,175   | 2,219   | 2,160   |
| Asia                            | 62,084  | 77,543  | 95,845  | 107,339 | 122,088 | 138,359 | 167,544 | 192,047 | 206,119 | 252,601 |
| Burma                           | 6       | 141     | 338     | 51      | 25      | 642     | 361     | 65      | 56      | 91      |
| China, People's Rep. of         | 4,197   | 5,302   | 7,245   | 7,732   | 8,229   | 8,188   | 10,014  | 14,623  | 11,368  | 19,028  |
| China – Taiwan                  | 8,581   | 9,379   | 10,904  | 12,364  | 14,681  | 15,906  | 21,953  | 24,457  | 24,445  | 29,584  |
| Hong-kong                       | 8,792   | 10,561  | 15,098  | 15,644  | 18,316  | 19,569  | 24,265  | 26,546  | 32,314  | 39,091  |
| India                           | 9,105   | 13,230  | 16,569  | 19,985  | 20,045  | 31,056  | 33,023  | 34,837  | 36,013  | 45,477  |
| South Korea                     | 9,062   | 9,182   | 12,642  | 16,123  | 17,856  | 19,325  | 26,939  | 29,413  | 27,226  | 30,034  |
| Malaysia                        | 5,784   | 5,591   | 8,282   | 8,952   | 10,890  | 10,105  | 9,816   | 12,420  | 11,851  | 16,465  |
| Pakistan                        | 3,051   | 2,892   | 2,670   | 3,000   | 2,686   | 3,815   | 5,068   | 5,854   | 6,667   | 5,469   |
| Singapore                       | 5,584   | 10,416  | 10,049  | 11,565  | 12,798  | 14,284  | 16,873  | 20,081  | 31,801  | 37,587  |
| Thailand                        | 4,099   | 4,247   | 5,276   | 6,058   | 5,856   | 7,157   | 9,045   | 9,423   | 9,587   | 12,771  |
| Europe                          | 2,550   | 2,228   | 3,486   | 3,092   | 2,590   | 3,078   | 1,531   | 1,660   | 1,604   | 1,900   |
| Turkey                          | 988     | 404     | 893     | 1,538   | 1,009   | 1,545   | 622     | 741     | 656     | 728     |
| South and Central America       | 1,033   | 1,708   | 1,110   | 4,582   | 6,768   | 4,045   | 11,068  | 8,266   | 6,714   | 2,652   |
| C.I.S, Eastern Europe, etc. (b) | 380     | 1,130   | 745     | 887     | 778     | 1,503   | 1,023   | 1,365   | 1,154   | 597     |
| Unclassified                    | 78      | 84      | 89      | 76      | 143     | 180     | 355     | 323     | 611     | 810     |
| Total                           | 127,831 | 149,780 | 181,381 | 221,527 | 244,324 | 277,897 | 334,029 | 381,944 | 378,509 | 477,487 |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) C.I.S. : Commonwealth of Independent States

Central Bank of Sri Lanka



# EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES – VOLUME 1991 – 2000

| Category                          | 1991         | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1994         | 1995  | 1996  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                   | (1990 = 100) |       |       |       | (1997 = 100) |       |       |       |       |         |
| Total Exports                     | 101.2        | 105.2 | 120.2 | 131.5 | 81.0         | 86.8  | 90.4  | 98.5  | 103.5 | 122.4   |
| Agricultural Exports              | 95.0         | 91.8  | 99.5  | 106.4 | 89.5         | 89.9  | 94.0  | 99.1  | 99.4  | 106.5   |
| Tea                               | 98.0         | 84.8  | 102.4 | 107.6 | 83.3         | 89.1  | 90.8  | 100.9 | 99.2  | 106.4   |
| Rubber                            | 87.3         | 89.1  | 80.1  | 79.6  | 107.6        | 106.9 | 114.3 | 71.1  | 71.9  | 56.3    |
| Coconut Products                  | 81.1         | 91.3  | 66.3  | 95.0  | 83.7         | 111.6 | 91.5  | 88.7  | 117.9 | 139.0   |
| Other Agricultural Products       | 98.7         | 126.2 | 136.9 | 139.6 | 120.6        | 84.7  | 100.6 | 113.7 | 107.3 | 107.5   |
| Industrial Products               | 111.8        | 123.0 | 148.2 | 167.6 | 76.7         | 86.0  | 89.1  | 98.8  | 104.6 | 128.2   |
| Textiles and Garments             | 116.6        | 140.5 | 166.1 | 208.5 | 78.9         | 85.6  | 89.8  | 103.0 | 110.2 | 129.0   |
| Petroleum Products                | 94.7         | 88.6  | 117.1 | 109.5 | 113.3        | 111.5 | 125.0 | 94.9  | 83.1  | 70.7    |
| Other                             | 106.1        | 97.1  | 121.3 | 123.4 | 70.8         | 85.0  | 84.2  | 90.2  | 94.7  | 131.8   |
| Mineral Products                  | 61.5         | 55.4  | 71.8  | 75.0  | 101.0        | 89.2  | 101.0 | 79.9  | 96.4  | 87.2    |
| Precious and Semi-precious Stones | 67.2         | 56.6  | 75.7  | 76.6  | 96.2         | 83.5  | 99.3  | 80.9  | 99.4  | 89.1    |
| Other                             | 31.1         | 46.7  | 42.5  | 61.1  | 155.5        | 162.2 | 124.2 | 66.4  | 56.5  | 62.4    |
| Total Imports                     | 113.2        | 131.0 | 153.4 | 172.1 | 86.4         | 88.7  | 89.0  | 108.5 | 108.7 | 122.8   |
| Consumer Goods                    | 108.6        | 91.9  | 113.2 | 138.3 | 94.2         | 83.4  | 87.8  | 100.3 | 108.4 | 129.9   |
| Food and Drink                    | 108.3        | 100.3 | 134.4 | 165.8 | 89.8         | 68.7  | 83.2  | 85.7  | 88.0  | 103.7   |
| Other Consumer Goods              | 108.8        | 82.6  | 95.7  | 117.3 | 103.6        | 104.0 | 94.5  | 121.6 | 138.1 | 168.0   |
| Intermediate Goods                | 115.4        | 166.4 | 183.8 | 205.3 | 78.7         | 88.4  | 92.2  | 107.4 | 110.9 | 123.3   |
| Petroleum                         | 99.9         | 100.0 | 101.0 | 107.6 | 68.9         | 75.4  | 66.3  | 90.7  | 93.8  | 109.0   |
| Fertilizer                        | 71.1         | 72.8  | 93.8  | 82.9  | 125.9        | 136.2 | 92.3  | 112.7 | 138.0 | 143.1   |
| Chemicals                         | 91.4         | 95.8  | 113.6 | 124.5 | 90.9         | 96.3  | 92.8  | 115.2 | 123.3 | 141.3   |
| Wheat                             | 116.1        | 123.0 | 133.8 | 143.3 | 104.7        | 134.1 | 115.7 | 111.5 | 108.9 | 116.8   |
| Textiles and Clothing             | 137.9        | 202.3 | 230.9 | 265.2 | 74.7         | 81.7  | 82.0  | 105.3 | 108.2 | 115.2   |
| Investment Goods                  | 116.9        | 129.4 | 139.0 | 147.5 | 102.0        | 88.7  | 82.3  | 118.0 | 103.7 | 115.8   |
| Machinery and Equipment           | 111.6        | 129.7 | 140.3 | 138.6 | 94.6         | 72.3  | 75.1  | 115.9 | 100.8 | 114.0   |
| Transport Equipment               | 142.8        | 99.1  | 120.9 | 142.6 | 112.8        | 103.3 | 90.7  | 117.9 | 98.3  | 89.8    |
| Building Materials                | 102.2        | 124.8 | 125.6 | 121.8 | 94.3         | 98.6  | 85.7  | 120.2 | 122.3 | 147.8   |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES – VALUE 1991 – 2000

| Category                          | 1991         | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1994         | 1995  | 1996  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                   | (1990 = 100) |       |       |       | (1997 = 100) |       |       |       |       |         |
| Total Exports                     | 106.2        | 138.5 | 173.8 | 199.5 | 57.9         | 71.3  | 82.7  | 113.2 | 118.6 | 153.2   |
| Agricultural Exports              | 91.9         | 91.3  | 109.5 | 118.8 | 54.8         | 66.9  | 84.9  | 112.1 | 106.5 | 121.7   |
| Tea                               | 90.1         | 75.1  | 100.4 | 105.8 | 49.3         | 57.9  | 80.1  | 118.2 | 102.8 | 124.9   |
| Rubber                            | 85.7         | 96.1  | 100.2 | 116.3 | 77.2         | 123.1 | 124.0 | 60.5  | 49.7  | 47.0    |
| Coconut Products                  | 94.1         | 132.6 | 100.5 | 135.1 | 54.2         | 76.0  | 87.8  | 88.0  | 131.4 | 132.2   |
| Other                             | 106.6        | 151.3 | 182.1 | 187.8 | 70.2         | 73.1  | 85.3  | 128.9 | 135.6 | 137.8   |
| Industrial Products               | 122.2        | 182.5 | 241.9 | 281.1 | 57.4         | 72.4  | 82.0  | 115.0 | 123.3 | 160.5   |
| Textiles and Garments             | 132.2        | 209.0 | 270.8 | 304.5 | 57.0         | 70.6  | 78.3  | 118.5 | 127.2 | 168.8   |
| Petroleum Products                | 82.8         | 69.7  | 95.8  | 98.6  | 68.2         | 75.7  | 99.9  | 81.2  | 90.7  | 129.1   |
| Other                             | 114.8        | 165.0 | 230.1 | 292.3 | 57.6         | 72.0  | 88.2  | 110.5 | 118.0 | 145.6   |
| Mineral Products                  | 71.2         | 76.4  | 101.5 | 119.3 | 81.5         | 84.3  | 100.4 | 73.3  | 86.1  | 139.5   |
| Precious and Semi-precious Stones | 80.4         | 84.6  | 116.0 | 133.5 | 79.9         | 81.1  | 97.4  | 73.0  | 88.3  | 144.7   |
| Other                             | 30.6         | 40.1  | 37.7  | 56.4  | 70.2         | 127.5 | 139.8 | 76.7  | 57.4  | 70.3    |
| Total Imports                     | 117.6        | 142.5 | 175.8 | 208.2 | 65.0         | 77.3  | 87.0  | 109.9 | 115.8 | 152.1   |
| Consumer Goods                    | 115.7        | 115.2 | 133.7 | 164.5 | 71.9         | 78.8  | 89.3  | 113.9 | 124.7 | 149.8   |
| Food and Drink                    | 110.5        | 121.4 | 132.4 | 157.7 | 63.1         | 70.6  | 87.4  | 101.4 | 102.4 | 113.4   |
| Other                             | 122.0        | 107.8 | 135.2 | 172.5 | 84.7         | 90.6  | 92.1  | 132.0 | 157.1 | 202.6   |
| Intermediate Goods                | 115.8        | 148.9 | 187.4 | 216.0 | 63.0         | 78.2  | 86.1  | 105.0 | 117.1 | 155.5   |
| Petroleum                         | 89.7         | 97.0  | 103.8 | 101.9 | 19.9         | 46.0  | 59.8  | 51.5  | 105.4 | 188.9   |
| Fertilizer                        | 82.2         | 80.0  | 105.1 | 104.7 | 97.5         | 138.8 | 107.0 | 101.9 | 119.8 | 154.7   |
| Chemicals                         | 76.7         | 86.9  | 110.4 | 125.8 | 74.5         | 91.1  | 92.2  | 115.2 | 119.5 | 139.0   |
| Wheat                             | 87.1         | 120.0 | 148.0 | 153.7 | 71.7         | 124.9 | 138.6 | 100.1 | 95.9  | 118.4   |
| Textiles and Clothing             | 153.2        | 249.4 | 310.3 | 381.3 | 62.7         | 72.6  | 79.0  | 110.1 | 113.8 | 136.1   |
| Investment Goods                  | 127.3        | 159.3 | 198.1 | 240.3 | 71.9         | 71.2  | 85.2  | 121.8 | 114.1 | 131.3   |
| Machinery and Equipment           | 120.2        | 173.0 | 226.4 | 279.6 | 63.0         | 58.8  | 82.1  | 115.4 | 108.9 | 121.8   |
| Transport Equipment               | 167.7        | 173.9 | 239.7 | 246.1 | 91.0         | 84.0  | 80.5  | 139.3 | 129.1 | 142.4   |
| Building Materials                | 107.5        | 124.7 | 146.8 | 186.9 | 74.2         | 87.1  | 90.7  | 122.2 | 114.1 | 144.0   |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES - UNIT VALUE 1991 - 2000

| Category                          | 1991         | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1994         | 1995  | 1996  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                   | (1990 = 100) |       |       |       | (1997 = 100) |       |       |       |       |         |
| Total Exports                     | 105.0        | 131.8 | 144.7 | 151.7 | 71.4         | 82.0  | 91.5  | 114.4 | 114.6 | 125.2   |
| Agricultural Exports              | 96.8         | 99.5  | 110.0 | 111.6 | 61.2         | 74.3  | 90.3  | 116.2 | 106.2 | 114.3   |
| Tea                               | 92.0         | 88.6  | 98.1  | 98.3  | 59.2         | 65.0  | 88.2  | 117.2 | 103.7 | 117.4   |
| Rubber                            | 98.2         | 107.9 | 125.2 | 146.1 | 71.8         | 115.2 | 108.4 | 85.1  | 69.1  | 83.4    |
| Coconut Products                  | 116.0        | 145.3 | 151.5 | 142.2 | 64.7         | 68.1  | 95.9  | 135.3 | 111.5 | 95.1    |
| Other                             | 108.0        | 119.9 | 133.0 | 134.5 | 58.2         | 86.4  | 84.8  | 113.4 | 126.4 | 128.1   |
| Industrial Products               | 109.3        | 148.3 | 163.2 | 167.9 | 75.0         | 84.2  | 92.0  | 116.3 | 117.9 | 125.2   |
| Textiles and Garments             | 113.4        | 148.7 | 163.1 | 146.2 | 72.3         | 82.5  | 87.2  | 115.0 | 115.5 | 130.8   |
| Petroleum Products                | 87.4         | 78.7  | 81.7  | 89.4  | 59.8         | 67.9  | 79.9  | 85.6  | 109.1 | 182.5   |
| Other                             | 108.1        | 169.9 | 189.6 | 236.9 | 81.2         | 89.3  | 104.7 | 122.5 | 124.6 | 110.5   |
| Mineral Products                  | 115.7        | 137.7 | 141.3 | 159.1 | 80.6         | 94.6  | 99.3  | 91.7  | 89.4  | 159.9   |
| Precious and Semi-precious stones | 119.8        | 149.6 | 153.3 | 174.3 | 83.1         | 97.0  | 98.1  | 90.2  | 88.8  | 162.4   |
| Other                             | 98.5         | 85.8  | 88.7  | 92.2  | 64.8         | 78.7  | 112.5 | 115.7 | 101.6 | 112.6   |
| Total Imports                     | 103.9        | 108.8 | 114.6 | 121.3 | 75.4         | 87.2  | 97.7  | 101.3 | 106.4 | 123.8   |
| Consumer Goods                    | 106.6        | 125.4 | 118.1 | 118.9 | 76.3         | 94.5  | 101.7 | 113.5 | 115.0 | 115.3   |
| Food and Drink                    | 102.0        | 120.9 | 98.5  | 95.1  | 70.3         | 102.8 | 105.0 | 118.4 | 116.3 | 109.4   |
| Other                             | 112.1        | 130.6 | 141.3 | 147.1 | 81.8         | 87.0  | 97.5  | 108.5 | 113.7 | 120.6   |
| Intermediate Goods                | 100.3        | 95.2  | 101.9 | 105.2 | 78.4         | 86.7  | 93.4  | 97.8  | 105.5 | 126.1   |
| Petroleum                         | 89.8         | 97.0  | 102.8 | 94.8  | 224.9        | 68.3  | 90.3  | 56.8  | 112.4 | 173.2   |
| Fertilizer                        | 115.6        | 109.8 | 112.0 | 126.3 | 77.5         | 102.0 | 115.9 | 90.4  | 86.8  | 108.1   |
| Chemicals                         | 83.9         | 90.6  | 97.2  | 101.1 | 82.0         | 94.6  | 99.5  | 99.9  | 96.9  | 98.4    |
| Wheat                             | 75.0         | 97.5  | 110.6 | 107.2 | 68.4         | 93.2  | 119.8 | 89.8  | 88.1  | 101.4   |
| Textiles and Clothing             | 111.1        | 123.3 | 134.4 | 143.8 | 83.9         | 88.8  | 96.3  | 104.6 | 105.2 | 118.2   |
| Investment Goods                  | 108.9        | 123.1 | 142.4 | 163.0 | 70.5         | 83.0  | 103.6 | 103.3 | 110.0 | 113.4   |
| Machinery and Equipment           | 107.6        | 133.3 | 161.3 | 201.7 | 66.6         | 81.3  | 109.3 | 99.6  | 108.0 | 106.8   |
| Transport Equipment               | 117.4        | 175.5 | 198.3 | 172.5 | 80.6         | 81.4  | 88.8  | 118.1 | 131.3 | 158.7   |
| Building Materials                | 105.1        | 99.9  | 116.9 | 153.4 | 78.7         | 88.3  | 105.8 | 101.7 | 93.3  | 97.4    |
| Terms of Trade                    | 101.0        | 121.0 | 126.3 | 125.4 | 95.0         | 94.1  | 93.6  | 113.4 | 107.7 | 101.1   |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EXCHANGE RATES - YEAR END 1991 - 2000

Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency

| Country                  | Currency      | 1977(a)<br>Nov.15 | 1991    | 1992     | 1993     | 1994     | 1995     | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000(a)  |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia                | Dollar        | 9.5542            | 32.3608 | 31.6825  | 33.4912  | 38.8270  | 40.3275  | 45.1910  | 40.0252  | 41.6000  | 46.9829  | 44.3411  |
| Austria                  | Schilling     | 0.5270            | 3.9934  | 4.0337   | 4.1126   | 4.5074   | 5.3518   | 5.1729   | 4.8610   | 5.7400   | 5.2712   | 5.4013   |
| Belgium                  | Franc         | 0.2416            | 1.3593  | 1.3912   | 1.3850   | 1.5646   | 1.8384   | 1.7951   | 1.6608   | 1.9689   | 1.7981   | 1.8424   |
| Canada                   | Dollar        | 7.6783            | 36.7148 | 36.2619  | 37.0359  | 35.5856  | 39.7701  | 41.4404  | 42.7624  | 43.7686  | 49.6403  | 53.3376  |
| Denmark                  | Kroner        | 1.3930            | 7.1798  | 7.4074   | 7.3736   | 8.1941   | 9.7515   | 9.5287   | 8.9883   | 10.5815  | 9.7717   | 9.8155   |
| Fed. Rep. of Germany     | Deutsche Mark | 3.7692            | 28.0178 | 28.5714  | 28.7371  | 32.1622  | 37.7638  | 36.4604  | 34.2422  | 40.3572  | 37.0857  | 38.0010  |
| France                   | Franc         | 1.7601            | 8.1924  | 8.3757   | 8.4655   | 9.3151   | 11.0493  | 10.8112  | 10.2338  | 12.0295  | 11.0576  | 11.3305  |
| Hongkong                 | Dollar        | 1.8162            | 5.4820  | 5.9425   | 6.4174   | 6.4586   | 6.9888   | 7.3293   | 7.9108   | 8.7487   | 9.2797   | 10.2647  |
| India                    | Rupee         | 1.0214            | 1.6352  | 1.7520   | 1.5774   | 1.5926   | 1.5448   | 1.5839   | 1.5638   | 1.5852   | 1.6572   | 1.7142   |
| Italy                    | Lira          | 0.0097            | 0.0370  | 0.0313   | 0.0292   | 0.0304   | 0.0342   | 0.0371   | 0.0348   | 0.0410   | 0.0375   | 0.0384   |
| Japan                    | Yen           | 0.0341            | 0.3390  | 0.3699   | 0.4433   | 0.5004   | 0.5255   | 0.4886   | 0.4715   | 0.5915   | 0.7054   | 0.6973   |
| Kuwait                   | Dinar         | 30.0030           | -       | 151.8503 | 165.6467 | 166.5167 | 180.4591 | 190.1257 | 200.8686 | 224.8466 | 237.0255 | 261.1639 |
| Malaysia                 | Ringgit       | 3.5376            | 15.6039 | 17.6009  | 18.6181  | 19.5116  | 21.2534  | 22.4175  | 15.8155  | 17.8366  | 18.9776  | 21.0684  |
| Netherlands              | Guilder       | 3.5126            | 24.8396 | 25.4186  | 25.5410  | 28.7175  | 33.7407  | 32.4780  | 30.3812  | 35.8141  | 32.9142  | 33.7265  |
| New Zealand              | Dollar        | 8.4049            | 23.1082 | 23.6394  | 27.6231  | 32.1047  | 35.3822  | 40.0422  | 35.6280  | 35.7980  | 37.5539  | 35.2784  |
| Norway                   | Kroner        | 1.5576            | 7.0919  | 6.6946   | 6.6314   | 7.3701   | 8.5430   | 8.7949   | 8.3751   | 8.8717   | 8.9846   | 8.9427   |
| Pakistan                 | Rupee         | 0.8658            | 1.7162  | 1.7850   | 1.6388   | 1.6211   | 1.5743   | 1.4148   | 1.3878   | 1.4698   | 1.3902   | 1.3796   |
| Saudi Arabia             | Riyal         | 2.4320            | 11.3533 | 12.2652  | 13.2145  | 14.0324  | 14.8511  | 15.1191  | 16.3394  | 18.0674  | 19.2294  | 21.3444  |
| Singapore                | Dollar        | 3.5617            | 26.1275 | 28.0351  | 30.9074  | 34.1627  | 38.2231  | 40.5007  | 36.5553  | 40.8313  | 43.2915  | 46.1839  |
| South Africa             | Rand          | 9.7888            | 15.5472 | 15.0820  | 14.6264  | 14.0324  | 14.8065  | 12.1229  | 12.5997  | 11.5567  | 11.7070  | 10.5864  |
| Sweden                   | Kroner        | 1.7814            | 7.6473  | 6.5133   | 5.9830   | 6.7340   | 8.1317   | 8.2504   | 7.8095   | 8.3217   | 8.4804   | 8.3894   |
| Switzerland              | Franc         | 3.8160            | 31.4464 | 31.4745  | 33.8350  | 38.1090  | 46.8146  | 42.0504  | 42.1348  | 49.0449  | 45.1933  | 48.8736  |
| United Arab Emirates     | Dirham        | 2.1959            | 11.5943 | 12.5248  | 13.4953  | 13.6093  | 14.7160  | 15.4383  | 16.6898  | 18.4586  | 19.6458  | 21.7980  |
| United Kingdom           | Pound         | 15.5255           | 79.5820 | 69.4278  | 73.4972  | 78.0513  | 84.2465  | 95.8598  | 101.5983 | 112.6165 | 116.7181 | 119.3692 |
| United States of America | Dollar        | 8.9990            | 42.5800 | 46.0000  | 49.5615  | 49.9800  | 54.0475  | 56.7050  | 61.2850  | 67.7800  | 72.1150  | 80.0598  |

(a) From mid-night of 15 November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS(a) 1991 - 2000

Rs.Million

| Item                             | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999     | 2000(b)  |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Trade Balance                    | -41,253 | -46,785 | -55,375 | -77,022 | -77,109 | -74,276 | -71,833 | -69,742 | -96,702  | -134,176 |
| Exports                          | 84,378  | 107,855 | 138,176 | 158,554 | 195,092 | 226,801 | 274,194 | 310,421 | 325,170  | 420,114  |
| Imports                          | 125,631 | 153,640 | 193,550 | 235,576 | 272,201 | 301,077 | 346,026 | 380,142 | 421,873  | 554,290  |
| Services                         | 3,651   | 6,390   | 7,846   | 8,884   | 7,796   | 5,805   | 9,386   | 9,300   | 10,342   | 2,907    |
| Receipts                         | 22,364  | 26,911  | 30,289  | 36,793  | 42,045  | 42,358  | 51,692  | 59,084  | 68,132   | 72,187   |
| Payments                         | 18,714  | 20,521  | 22,442  | 27,910  | 34,250  | 36,553  | 42,306  | 49,783  | 57,791   | 69,280   |
| Income                           | -7,423  | -7,820  | -6,025  | -8,068  | -8,717  | -10,923 | -9,417  | -11,556 | -17,831  | -22,973  |
| Receipts                         | 2,532   | 3,345   | 5,761   | 8,473   | 11,596  | 10,258  | 13,792  | 13,882  | 11,810   | 11,568   |
| Payments                         | 9,955   | 11,165  | 11,786  | 16,541  | 20,312  | 21,182  | 23,210  | 25,473  | 29,640   | 34,541   |
| Goods, Services and Income (net) | -45,026 | -47,215 | -53,553 | -76,207 | -78,030 | -79,395 | -71,864 | -71,997 | -104,191 | -154,242 |
| Transfers (net)                  | 19,433  | 22,935  | 29,601  | 33,656  | 37,707  | 41,939  | 49,119  | 58,202  | 64,288   | 75,475   |
| Private Transfers                | 16,490  | 20,126  | 26,889  | 30,766  | 34,593  | 39,230  | 46,494  | 54,843  | 62,472   | 73,620   |
| Receipts                         | 18,128  | 23,796  | 30,286  | 34,992  | 40,482  | 46,003  | 54,445  | 64,585  | 74,356   | 87,697   |
| Payments                         | 1,637   | 3,671   | 3,396   | 4,226   | 5,889   | 6,773   | 7,951   | 9,742   | 11,884   | 14,078   |
| Official Transfers (net)         | 2,943   | 2,809   | 2,712   | 2,890   | 3,114   | 2,709   | 2,625   | 3,359   | 1,816    | 1,855    |
| Current Account                  | -25,593 | -24,279 | -23,952 | -42,551 | -40,324 | -37,456 | -22,745 | -13,795 | -39,903  | -78,767  |
| Capital and Financial Account    | 35,534  | 29,007  | 53,375  | 46,569  | 36,647  | 25,725  | 30,691  | 26,570  | 30,473   | 41,296   |
| Capital Account                  | 5,597   | 5,344   | 5,238   | 5,589   | 6,009   | 5,286   | 5,140   | 5,109   | 5,650    | 3,895    |
| Capital Transfers                | 5,597   | 5,344   | 5,238   | 5,589   | 6,009   | 5,286   | 5,140   | 5,109   | 5,650    | 3,895    |
| Receipts                         | 5,648   | 5,458   | 5,343   | 5,720   | 6,191   | 5,495   | 5,386   | 5,410   | 6,018    | 4,331    |
| Payments                         | 51      | 114     | 105     | 131     | 182     | 209     | 246     | 301     | 368      | 435      |
| Financial Account                | 29,936  | 23,662  | 48,137  | 40,979  | 30,636  | 20,439  | 25,550  | 21,461  | 24,823   | 37,400   |
| Long-term (net)                  | 22,478  | 17,971  | 30,684  | 34,849  | 25,939  | 20,962  | 37,029  | 25,906  | 30,985   | 31,962   |
| Direct Investment                | 2,634   | 5,315   | 9,107   | 7,815   | 2,931   | 6,606   | 25,504  | 12,379  | 12,449   | 13,326   |
| Foreign Direct Investment        | 2,634   | 5,315   | 9,107   | 7,815   | 1,011   | 4,756   | 7,587   | 8,847   | 12,449   | 13,125   |
| Privatization Proceeds           | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1,920   | 1,850   | 17,918  | 3,533   | -        | 200      |
| Private Long-term                | -1,005  | 1,162   | 8,998   | 14,554  | 4,648   | 88      | 3,054   | 352     | 14,086   | 5,587    |
| Inflows                          | 3,537   | 7,081   | 14,586  | 18,992  | 9,937   | 8,628   | 8,741   | 9,686   | 25,727   | 22,134   |
| Outflows                         | 4,542   | 5,920   | 5,588   | 4,438   | 5,289   | 8,539   | 5,687   | 9,334   | 11,641   | 16,546   |
| Government Long-term             | 20,850  | 11,494  | 12,579  | 12,479  | 18,359  | 14,268  | 8,471   | 13,175  | 4,451    | 13,049   |
| Inflows                          | 27,638  | 19,193  | 22,317  | 21,757  | 34,526  | 27,442  | 24,761  | 31,896  | 26,896   | 36,361   |
| Outflows                         | 5,529   | 8,994   | 9,738   | 9,278   | 16,166  | 13,174  | 16,291  | 18,721  | 22,445   | 23,312   |
| Short-term (net)                 | 7,459   | 5,692   | 17,453  | 6,131   | 4,699   | -523    | -11,479 | -4,445  | -6,162   | 5,438    |
| Portfolio Investment             | 1,329   | 1,122   | 3,272   | 1,334   | -90     | 353     | 749     | -1,521  | -886     | -3,355   |
| Private Short-term               | 2,105   | 5,652   | 7,110   | 8,495   | 1,702   | 2,426   | -1,195  | -414    | -667     | 7,569    |
| Commercial Bank Assets           | -1,667  | -4,527  | 905     | -8,160  | 2,731   | -1,124  | -23,394 | 5,035   | 1,766    | -18,736  |
| Commercial Bank Liabilities      | 4,431   | 4,740   | 6,167   | 4,461   | 5,818   | 5,423   | 12,352  | 17,823  | -6,375   | 19,960   |
| Government Short-term            | 1,260   | -1,295  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        |
| Valuation Adjustments            | 235     | 1,555   | -1,420  | -1,380  | 6,394   | 4,213   | -562    | 8,559   | 2,103    | 5,189    |
| Errors and Omissions             | 2,729   | 3,400   | 3,217   | 11,062  | 5,091   | 7,527   | 8,461   | -7,534  | -6,857   | 900      |
| Overall Balance                  | 12,905  | 9,681   | 31,220  | 13,700  | 7,809   | 9       | 15,845  | 13,800  | -14,184  | -31,382  |
| Monetary Movements               | -12,905 | -9,681  | -31,220 | -13,700 | -7,809  | -9      | -15,845 | -13,800 | 14,184   | 31,382   |
| Exchange Rate Rs/US\$            | 41.37   | 43.83   | 48.25   | 49.42   | 51.25   | 55.27   | 58.99   | 64.59   | 70.39    | 75.78    |
| Ratio to GDP in Percentages      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Trade Account                    | -11.1   | -10.9   | -11.1   | -13.3   | -11.5   | -9.7    | -8.1    | -6.9    | -8.7     | -10.7    |
| Current Account                  | -6.9    | -5.7    | -4.8    | -7.4    | -6.0    | -4.9    | -2.6    | -1.4    | -3.6     | -6.3     |
| Current Account without Grants   | -7.7    | -6.4    | -5.3    | -7.9    | -6.5    | -5.2    | -2.8    | -1.8    | -3.8     | -6.4     |

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS(a) 1991 – 2000

US \$ Million

| Item                             | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(b) |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Trade Balance                    | -997   | -1,045 | -1,148 | -1,559 | -1,505 | -1,344 | -1,225 | -1,092 | -1,369 | -1,798  |
| Exports                          | 2,039  | 2,461  | 2,864  | 3,209  | 3,807  | 4,095  | 4,639  | 4,798  | 4,610  | 5,522   |
| Imports                          | 3,037  | 3,505  | 4,011  | 4,767  | 5,311  | 5,439  | 5,864  | 5,889  | 5,979  | 7,320   |
| Services                         | 88     | 146    | 164    | 180    | 152    | 105    | 159    | 145    | 147    | 38      |
| Receipts                         | 539    | 613    | 628    | 745    | 821    | 765    | 875    | 914    | 968    | 953     |
| Payments                         | 451    | 468    | 464    | 566    | 669    | 660    | 716    | 770    | 820    | 915     |
| Income                           | -179   | -178   | -124   | -162   | -170   | -197   | -160   | -180   | -254   | -304    |
| Receipts                         | 61     | 76     | 119    | 171    | 226    | 186    | 234    | 214    | 167    | 152     |
| Payments                         | 241    | 254    | 243    | 333    | 396    | 383    | 393    | 394    | 421    | 456     |
| Goods, Services and Income (net) | -1,088 | -1,077 | -1,108 | -1,541 | -1,522 | -1,436 | -1,225 | -1,127 | -1,476 | -2,064  |
| Transfers (net)                  | 469    | 523    | 613    | 681    | 736    | 759    | 832    | 900    | 913    | 999     |
| Private Transfers                | 398    | 459    | 556    | 622    | 675    | 710    | 788    | 848    | 887    | 974     |
| Receipts(c)                      | 438    | 542    | 627    | 707    | 790    | 832    | 922    | 999    | 1,056  | 1,160   |
| Payments                         | 40     | 84     | 70     | 85     | 115    | 122    | 135    | 151    | 169    | 186     |
| Official Transfers (net)         | 71     | 64     | 56     | 58     | 61     | 49     | 44     | 52     | 26     | 25      |
| Current Account                  | -619   | -554   | -496   | -860   | -786   | -677   | -393   | -226   | -563   | -1,065  |
| Capital and Financial Account    | 858    | 664    | 1,108  | 943    | 699    | 459    | 602    | 413    | 373    | 568     |
| Capital Account                  | 135    | 122    | 109    | 113    | 117    | 96     | 87     | 80     | 80     | 51      |
| Capital Transfers                | 135    | 122    | 109    | 113    | 117    | 96     | 87     | 80     | 80     | 51      |
| Receipts                         | 136    | 124    | 111    | 116    | 121    | 100    | 91     | 84     | 86     | 57      |
| Payments                         | 1      | 3      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 5      | 5      | 6       |
| Financial Account                | 723    | 543    | 1,000  | 830    | 581    | 363    | 515    | 334    | 293    | 516     |
| Long-term (net)                  | 538    | 413    | 640    | 705    | 502    | 381    | 716    | 398    | 435    | 428     |
| Direct Investment                | 63     | 121    | 187    | 158    | 53     | 120    | 430    | 193    | 177    | 176     |
| Foreign Direct Investment        | 63     | 121    | 187    | 158    | 16     | 86     | 129    | 137    | 177    | 173     |
| Privatization Proceeds           | -      | -      | -      | -      | 37     | 33     | 301    | 56     | -      | 3       |
| Private Long-term                | -24    | 25     | 188    | 295    | 91     | 2      | 47     | 2      | 196    | 82      |
| Inflows                          | 86     | 160    | 303    | 384    | 194    | 156    | 150    | 146    | 361    | 298     |
| Outflows                         | 110    | 134    | 115    | 90     | 103    | 155    | 102    | 145    | 165    | 217     |
| Government Long-term             | 500    | 265    | 265    | 253    | 358    | 259    | 239    | 203    | 62     | 171     |
| Inflows                          | 634    | 441    | 466    | 440    | 674    | 497    | 500    | 490    | 381    | 479     |
| Outflows                         | 133    | 175    | 201    | 187    | 315    | 238    | 262    | 290    | 319    | 308     |
| Short-term (net)                 | 185    | 130    | 360    | 124    | 79     | -18    | -201   | -64    | -142   | 88      |
| Portfolio Investment             | 32     | 26     | 67     | 28     | -2     | 7      | 13     | -24    | -13    | -45     |
| Private Short-term               | 49     | 129    | 147    | 172    | 33     | -44    | -20    | 8      | -10    | 100     |
| Commercial Bank Assets           | -14    | -82    | 54     | -158   | 14     | 59     | -323   | 180    | -19    | -141    |
| Commercial Bank Liabilities      | 87     | 88     | 92     | 82     | 35     | -40    | 129    | -228   | -101   | 174     |
| Government Short-term            | 23     | -22    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -       |
| Errors and Omissions             | 52     | 80     | 48     | 157    | 133    | 150    | -46    | -151   | -73    | -19     |
| Overall Balance                  | 290    | 190    | 661    | 240    | 52     | -68    | 163    | 37     | -263   | -516    |
| Monetary Movements               | -290   | -190   | -661   | -240   | -52    | 68     | -163   | -37    | 263    | 516     |
| Exchange Rate Rs/US\$            | 41.37  | 43.83  | 48.25  | 49.42  | 51.25  | 55.27  | 58.99  | 64.59  | 70.39  | 75.78   |
| Ratio to GDP in Percentages      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Trade Account                    | -11.1  | -10.9  | -11.1  | -13.3  | -11.5  | -9.7   | -8.1   | -6.9   | -8.7   | -10.8   |
| Current Account                  | -6.9   | -5.7   | -4.8   | -7.3   | -6.0   | -4.9   | -2.6   | -1.4   | -3.6   | -6.4    |
| Current Account without Grants   | -7.7   | -6.4   | -5.3   | -7.8   | -6.5   | -5.2   | -2.9   | -1.7   | -3.7   | -6.6    |

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS(a) 1996 - 2000

| Item                               | 1996                  | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(b) | 1996              | 1997    | 1998    | 1999     | 2000(b)  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
|                                    | Million of US Dollars |        |        |        |         | Million of Rupees |         |         |          |          |
| Trade Balance                      | -1,344                | -1,225 | -1,092 | -1,369 | -1,798  | -74,276           | -71,833 | -69,742 | -96,702  | -134,176 |
| Exports                            | 4,095                 | 4,639  | 4,798  | 4,610  | 5,522   | 226,801           | 274,194 | 310,401 | 325,170  | 420,114  |
| Imports                            | 5,439                 | 5,864  | 5,889  | 5,979  | 7,320   | 301,077           | 346,026 | 380,142 | 421,873  | 554,290  |
| Services, net                      | 105                   | 159    | 145    | 147    | 38      | 5,805             | 9,386   | 9,300   | 10,342   | 2,807    |
| Receipts                           | 765                   | 875    | 914    | 968    | 953     | 42,358            | 51,692  | 58,986  | 68,132   | 72,187   |
| Payments                           | 660                   | 716    | 770    | 820    | 915     | 36,553            | 42,306  | 49,786  | 57,791   | 69,280   |
| Income, net                        | -197                  | -160   | -180   | -254   | -304    | -10,923           | -9,417  | -11,556 | -17,831  | -22,973  |
| Receipts                           | 186                   | 234    | 214    | 167    | 152     | 10,258            | 13,792  | 13,882  | 11,810   | 11,568   |
| Payments                           | 383                   | 393    | 394    | 421    | 456     | 21,182            | 23,210  | 25,437  | 29,640   | 34,541   |
| Goods, Services and Income (net)   | -1,436                | -1,225 | -1,127 | -1,476 | -2,063  | -79,395           | -71,864 | -71,957 | -104,191 | -154,242 |
| Private Transfers, net             | 710                   | 788    | 848    | 887    | 974     | 39,230            | 46,494  | 54,843  | 62,472   | 73,620   |
| Receipts                           | 832                   | 922    | 999    | 1,056  | 1,160   | 46,003            | 54,445  | 64,585  | 74,356   | 87,697   |
| Payments                           | 122                   | 135    | 151    | 169    | 186     | 6,773             | 7,951   | 9,742   | 11,884   | 14,078   |
| Official Transfers (net)           | 49                    | 44     | 52     | 26     | 25      | 2,709             | 2,625   | 3,359   | 1,816    | 1,855    |
| Current Account                    | -677                  | -393   | -226   | -563   | -1,065  | -37,456           | -22,745 | -13,795 | -39,903  | -78,767  |
| Capital and Financial Account      | 459                   | 602    | 413    | 373    | 568     | 25,725            | 30,691  | 26,570  | 30,473   | 41,296   |
| Capital Account                    | 96                    | 87     | 80     | 80     | 51      | 5,286             | 5,140   | 5,109   | 5,650    | 3,895    |
| Capital Transfers (net)            | 96                    | 87     | 80     | 80     | 51      | 5,286             | 5,140   | 5,109   | 5,650    | 3,895    |
| Receipts                           | 100                   | 91     | 84     | 86     | 57      | 5,495             | 5,386   | 5,410   | 6,018    | 4,331    |
| Payments                           | 4                     | 4      | 5      | 5      | 6       | 209               | 246     | 301     | 368      | 435      |
| Financial Account                  | 363                   | 515    | 334    | 293    | 516     | 20,439            | 25,550  | 21,461  | 24,823   | 37,400   |
| Long-term:                         | 381                   | 716    | 398    | 435    | 428     | 20,962            | 37,029  | 25,906  | 30,985   | 31,962   |
| Direct Investment                  | 120                   | 430    | 193    | 177    | 176     | 6,606             | 25,504  | 12,379  | 12,449   | 13,326   |
| Foreign Direct Investment          | 86                    | 129    | 137    | 177    | 173     | 4,756             | 7,587   | 8,846   | 12,449   | 13,125   |
| Privatisation Proceeds             | 33                    | 301    | 56     | -      | 3       | 1,850             | 17,918  | 3,533   | -        | 200      |
| Private Long-term (net),           | 2                     | 47     | 2      | 196    | 82      | 88                | 3,054   | 352     | 14,086   | 5,587    |
| Government, Long-term (net)        | 259                   | 239    | 203    | 62     | 171     | 14,268            | 8,471   | 9,686   | 4,451    | 13,049   |
| Short-term:                        | -18                   | -201   | -64    | -142   | 88      | -523              | -11,479 | -4,445  | -6,162   | 5,438    |
| Portfolio Investment               | 7                     | 13     | -24    | -13    | -45     | 353               | 749     | -1,521  | -886     | -3,355   |
| Private Short-term (net),          | -44                   | -20    | 8      | -10    | 100     | -2,426            | -1,195  | 414     | -667     | 7,569    |
| Commercial Bank Assets (net),      | 9                     | -323   | 180    | -19    | -141    | 1,127             | -23,384 | 5,035   | 1,766    | -18,736  |
| Commercial Bank Liabilities (net), | 40                    | 129    | -228   | -101   | 174     | 423               | 12,352  | -8,374  | -6,375   | 19,960   |
| Valuation Adjustments              |                       |        |        |        |         | -1,213            | -562    | 8,559   | 2,103    | 5,189    |
| Errors and Omissions               | 150                   | -46    | -151   | -73    | -19     | -7,527            | 8,461   | 7,534   | -6,857   | 900      |
| Overall Balance                    | -68                   | 163    | 37     | -263   | -516    | 9                 | 15,845  | 13,800  | -14,184  | -31,382  |
| Monetary Movements                 | 68                    | -163   | -37    | 263    | 516     | -9                | -15,845 | -13,800 | 14,184   | 31,382   |
| Ratio to GDP in percentages        |                       |        |        |        |         |                   |         |         |          |          |
| Trade Account                      |                       |        |        |        |         | -9.7              | -8.1    | -6.9    | -8.7     | -10.7    |
| Current Account                    |                       |        |        |        |         | -4.9              | -2.6    | -1.4    | -3.6     | -6.3     |
| Current Account without Grants     |                       |        |        |        |         | -5.2              | -2.8    | -1.8    | -3.8     | -6.4     |

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## FINANCING OF THE EXTERNAL RESOURCE GAP(a) 1996 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Category                                     | 1996                  | 1997   | 1998  | 1999   | 2000(b) | 1996              | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(b)  |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
|                                              | Million of US Dollars |        |       |        |         | Million of Rupees |         |         |         |          |
| Foreign Receipts                             | 5,878                 | 6,670  | 6,925 | 6,801  | 7,787   | 325,420           | 394,122 | 447,951 | 479,469 | 591,567  |
| Exports                                      | 4,095                 | 4,639  | 4,798 | 4,610  | 5,522   | 226,801           | 274,194 | 310,401 | 325,170 | 420,114  |
| Services                                     | 765                   | 875    | 914   | 968    | 953     | 42,358            | 51,692  | 59,084  | 68,132  | 72,187   |
| Income                                       | 186                   | 234    | 214   | 167    | 152     | 10,258            | 13,792  | 13,882  | 11,810  | 11,568   |
| Current Private Transfers                    | 832                   | 922    | 999   | 1,056  | 1,160   | 46,003            | 54,445  | 64,585  | 74,356  | 87,697   |
| Foreign Payments                             | 7,245                 | 8,243  | 7,827 | 8,154  | 9,881   | 402,892           | 490,689 | 511,610 | 571,694 | 758,412  |
| Imports                                      | 5,439                 | 5,864  | 5,889 | 5,979  | 7,320   | 301,077           | 346,026 | 380,142 | 421,873 | 554,290  |
| Services                                     | 660                   | 716    | 770   | 820    | 915     | 36,553            | 42,306  | 49,783  | 57,791  | 69,280   |
| Income                                       | 383                   | 393    | 394   | 421    | 456     | 21,182            | 23,210  | 25,437  | 29,640  | 34,541   |
| Current Private Transfers                    | 122                   | 135    | 151   | 169    | 186     | 6,773             | 7,951   | 9,742   | 11,884  | 14,078   |
| Private Capital Transfers                    | 4                     | 4      | 5     | 5      | 6       | 209               | 246     | 301     | 368     | 435      |
| Capital Repayments                           | 613                   | 676    | 645   | 605    | 792     | 33,611            | 39,753  | 41,344  | 42,340  | 62,595   |
| Investment Outflows                          | 83                    | 132    | 107   | 109    | 66      | 4,613             | 7,813   | 6,801   | 7,721   | 4,957    |
| Commercial Banks                             | -59                   | 323    | -180  | 19     | 141     | -1127             | 23,384  | -5,035  | -1,766  | 18,736   |
| Progress Payments                            | 0                     | 0      | 48    | 26     | -       | 0                 | 0       | 3,094   | 1,844   | -        |
| -External Resource Gap                       | -1,367                | -1,572 | -902  | -1,353 | -2,094  | -77,472           | -96,567 | -63,659 | -92,225 | -167,346 |
| Financing of Resource Gap                    | 1,367                 | 1,572  | 902   | 1,353  | 2,094   | 77,472            | 96,567  | 63,659  | 92,225  | 167,346  |
| Central Government                           | 638                   | 627    | 620   | 484    | 549     | 35,181            | 32,261  | 40,013  | 34,159  | 41,661   |
| Grants                                       | 140                   | 127    | 127   | 103    | 70      | 7,739             | 7,500   | 8,116   | 7,263   | 5,300    |
| Project Aid                                  | 424                   | 333    | 471   | 351    | 353     | 23,411            | 19,597  | 30,500  | 24,767  | 26,840   |
| Other Long Term                              | 73                    | 168    | 22    | 20     | 126     | 4,031             | 5,164   | 1,397   | 2,129   | 9,518    |
| Private Sector                               | 456                   | 1,079  | 377   | 571    | 939     | 27,781            | 68,450  | 30,669  | 41,253  | 77,627   |
| Direct Investment                            | 133                   | 435    | 206   | 201    | 178     | 7,343             | 25,790  | 13,222  | 14,184  | 13,471   |
| Portfolio Investment                         | 77                    | 140    | 70    | 72     | 19      | 4,229             | 8,276   | 4,437   | 5,100   | 1,456    |
| Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits | 156                   | 150    | 146   | 361    | 298     | 8,628             | 8,741   | 9,686   | 25,727  | 22,134   |
| Short Term                                   | 130                   | 226    | 183   | 38     | 270     | 7,157             | 13,291  | 11,697  | 2,617   | 20,606   |
| Commercial Banks                             | -40                   | 129    | -228  | -101   | 174     | 423               | 12,352  | -8,374  | -6,375  | 19,960   |
| Other                                        | 124                   | -88    | 56    | 371    | 625     | 2,770             | -12,044 | -8,048  | 21,568  | 41,969   |
| Private Capital Transfers                    | 8                     | 9      | 10    | 8      | 12      | 465               | 511     | 652     | 571     | 886      |
| External Official Assets                     | 126                   | -91    | 45    | 345    | 597     | 1,660             | -14,486 | -9,990  | 16,263  | 34,872   |
| Asian Clearing Union                         | 8                     | 25     | -15   | 28     | 17      | 646               | 1,931   | 1,290   | 4,735   | 6,211    |
| Other                                        | -18                   | -31    | 17    | -10    | -       | -                 | -       | -       | -       | -        |
| Balancing Items                              | 150                   | -46    | -151  | -73    | -19     | 11,740            | 7,900   | 1,025   | -4,754  | 6,089    |
| Valuation Adjustments                        | 0                     | 0      | 0     | 0      | -       | 4,213             | -562    | 8,559   | 2,103   | 5,189    |
| Errors and Omissions                         | 150                   | -46    | -151  | -73    | -19     | 7,527             | 8,461   | -7,534  | 6,857   | 900      |
| Pressure on Balance of Payments (c)          |                       |        |       |        |         |                   |         |         |         |          |
| With Aid Imports                             | 23.3                  | 23.6   | 13.0  | 19.9   | 26.9    | 23.8              | 24.5    | 14.2    | 19.2    | 28.3     |
| Adjusted for Aid imports                     | 13.3                  | 17.5   | 6.7   | 13.2   | 19.7    | 14.9              | 18.4    | 7.9     | 12.5    | 21.2     |

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

(c) External Resources Gap / Foreign Receipts X 100

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1991 - 2000

| Region                   | 1991          | 1992          | 1993          | 1994          | 1995          | 1996          | 1997          | 1998          | 1999          | 2000(a)       |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Rs. Million</b>       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Middle East              | 9,515         | 13,186        | 16,772        | 20,196        | 23,567        | 26,728        | 33,202        | 39,466        | 45,766        | 55,252        |
| European Union           | 2,290         | 3,357         | 4,527         | 5,133         | 5,991         | 6,762         | 7,499         | 8,720         | 10,152        | 11,782        |
| North America            | 3,767         | 3,443         | 3,652         | 3,163         | 3,233         | 3,864         | 4,259         | 4,888         | 5,442         | 5,893         |
| Other Europe             | 444           | 995           | 1,369         | 1,732         | 2,065         | 2,392         | 2,692         | 3,423         | 3,882         | 4,458         |
| South East Asia          | 926           | 383           | 481           | 729           | 810           | 925           | 972           | 1,227         | 1,414         | 1,655         |
| Far East Asia            | 967           | 2,001         | 2,337         | 2,574         | 3,086         | 3,358         | 3,603         | 4,005         | 4,514         | 5,118         |
| South Asia               | 247           | 254           | 507           | 224           | 262           | 374           | 478           | 517           | 567           | 606           |
| Australasia (b)          | 120           | 181           | 314           | 323           | 400           | 468           | 521           | 646           | 782           | 894           |
| Central Africa           | 6             | 6             | 7             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| South Africa             | 19            | .5            | ...           | 7             | 15            | 3             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| North Africa             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Eastern Europe           | 2             | 69            | 93            | 56            | 202           | 187           | 253           | 258           | 281           | 333           |
| South & Central America  | 7             | ...           | ...           | 477           | 405           | 468           | 501           | 656           | 758           | 834           |
| Other                    | ...           | 159           | 227           | 379           | 446           | 473           | 465           | 711           | 782           | 872           |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>18,311</b> | <b>24,037</b> | <b>30,286</b> | <b>34,992</b> | <b>40,482</b> | <b>46,003</b> | <b>54,445</b> | <b>64,517</b> | <b>74,342</b> | <b>87,697</b> |
| <b>US\$ Million</b>      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Middle East              | 230           | 301           | 347           | 398           | 423           | 484           | 562           | 611           | 651           | 730           |
| European Union           | 55            | 77            | 94            | 101           | 108           | 122           | 127           | 135           | 144           | 156           |
| North America            | 91            | 79            | 76            | 62            | 58            | 70            | 72            | 76            | 77            | 78            |
| Other European Countries | 11            | 23            | 28            | 34            | 37            | 43            | 45            | 53            | 55            | 59            |
| South East Asia          | 22            | 9             | 10            | 14            | 15            | 17            | 16            | 19            | 20            | 22            |
| Far East Asia            | 23            | 46            | 48            | 51            | 55            | 61            | 61            | 62            | 64            | 68            |
| South Asia               | 6             | 6             | 11            | 4             | 5             | 7             | 8             | 8             | 8             | 8             |
| Australasia (b)          | 3             | 4             | 6             | 6             | 7             | 8             | 9             | 10            | 11            | 12            |
| Central Africa           | 1             | 2             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| South Africa             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| North Africa             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Eastern Europe           | ...           | 2             | 2             | 1             | 4             | 3             | 4             | 4             | 4             | 4             |
| South & Central America  | 0.1           | ...           | ...           | 9             | 7             | 8             | 9             | 10            | 11            | 11            |
| Other                    | ...           | 4             | 5             | 7             | 8             | 9             | 8             | 11            | 11            | 12            |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>443</b>    | <b>548</b>    | <b>627</b>    | <b>690</b>    | <b>727</b>    | <b>832</b>    | <b>921</b>    | <b>999</b>    | <b>1,056</b>  | <b>1,160</b>  |
| <b>Percentage Share</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Middle East              | 52.0          | 54.9          | 55.4          | 57.7          | 58.2          | 58.1          | 61.0          | 61.2          | 61.7          | 62.9          |
| European Union           | 12.5          | 14.0          | 14.9          | 14.7          | 14.8          | 14.7          | 13.8          | 13.5          | 13.6          | 13.5          |
| North America            | 20.6          | 14.3          | 12.1          | 9.0           | 8.0           | 8.4           | 7.8           | 7.6           | 7.3           | 6.7           |
| Other European Countries | 2.4           | 4.1           | 4.5           | 4.9           | 5.1           | 5.2           | 4.9           | 5.3           | 5.2           | 5.1           |
| South East Asia          | 5.1           | 1.6           | 1.6           | 2.1           | 2.0           | 2.0           | 1.8           | 1.9           | 1.9           | 1.9           |
| Far East Asia            | 5.3           | 8.3           | 7.7           | 7.4           | 7.6           | 7.3           | 6.6           | 6.2           | 6.1           | 5.9           |
| South Asia               | 1.4           | 1.1           | 1.7           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.8           | 0.9           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.7           |
| Australasia (b)          | 0.7           | 0.8           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.0           |
| Central Africa           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| South Africa             | 0.1           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| North Africa             | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           |
| Eastern Europe           | ...           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.2           | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.4           | 0.4           |
| South & Central America  | ...           | ...           | ...           | 1.4           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 0.9           |
| Other                    | ...           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 1.1           | 1.0           | 1.0           |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  |

... Negligible.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TOURISM 1991 – 2000

| Item                                   | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Tourist Arrivals                 | 317,703 | 393,669 | 392,250 | 407,511 | 403,101 | 302,265 | 366,165 | 381,063 | 436,440 | 400,414 |
| Tourist Arrivals by Region             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Europe                                 | 196,809 | 250,035 | 256,158 | 258,285 | 254,730 | 171,888 | 218,481 | 246,198 | 282,000 | 267,664 |
| Asia                                   | 96,654  | 114,162 | 106,668 | 116,352 | 118,323 | 102,558 | 113,565 | 99,702  | 114,375 | 91,521  |
| North America                          | 11,519  | 12,954  | 13,743  | 15,612  | 14,565  | 12,462  | 15,951  | 17,529  | 18,477  | 17,319  |
| Australasia (b)                        | 9,747   | 12,363  | 11,823  | 12,033  | 10,254  | 8,763   | 11,712  | 12,159  | 15,159  | 18,228  |
| Middle East                            | 3,702   | 3,540   | 2,931   | 3,945   | 3,819   | 3,882   | 4,419   | 4,032   | 4,821   | 4,341   |
| Africa                                 | 804     | 582     | 516     | 744     | 798     | 2,376   | 1,533   | 1,035   | 1,236   | 894     |
| Latin America & Caribbeans             | 372     | 372     | 519     | 540     | 612     | 336     | 504     | 408     | 372     | 447     |
| Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Pleasure                               | 295,781 | 373,198 | 387,151 | 377,537 | 383,570 | 286,924 | 349,509 | 354,770 | 384,504 | 362,374 |
| Business                               | 12,073  | 15,353  | 3,923   | 21,340  | 10,772  | 8,781   | 10,542  | 15,623  | 22,695  | 17,218  |
| Other                                  | 9,849   | 5,118   | 1,177   | 8,634   | 8,759   | 6,560   | 6,114   | 10,670  | 29,241  | 20,822  |
| Excursionist Arrivals                  | 2,665   | 5,651   | 6,093   | 8,413   | 10,556  | 12,863  | 19,716  | 27,629  | 28,335  | 44,518  |
| Total Charter Carrier Arrivals         | 34,746  | 41,412  | 5,177   | 34,392  | 32,487  | 14,640  | 19,555  | 42,755  | 45,522  | 28,260  |
| Establishments Providing Accommodation | 231     | 272     | 269     | 303     | 346     | 367     | 385     | 387     | 403     | 429     |
| Graded Establishments                  | 122     | 127     | 129     | 134     | 138     | 144     | 158     | 163     | 173     | 207     |
| Rooms                                  | 9,679   | 10,214  | 10,365  | 10,742  | 11,255  | 11,600  | 12,370  | 12,772  | 12,918  | 13,311  |
| Beds                                   | 18,947  | 19,907  | 20,242  | 20,929  | 21,197  | 22,040  | 22,944  | 23,373  | 24,216  | 24,953  |
| Supplementary Establishments           | 109     | 145     | 140     | 169     | 208     | 223     | 227     | 224     | 230     | 222     |
| Rooms                                  | 1,191   | 1,587   | 1,562   | 2,045   | 2,494   | 2,509   | 2,635   | 2,640   | 2,700   | 2,549   |
| Beds                                   | 2,400   | 3,190   | 3,182   | 3,783   | 4,563   | 4,574   | 4,584   | 4,592   | 4,941   | 4,741   |
| Annual Room Occupancy Rate (%) (c)     | 48.4    | 55.3    | 57.0    | 56.6    | 52.6    | 40.3    | 49.1    | 52.8    | 57.6    | 52.3    |
| Employment in Tourist Industry         | 64,507  | 69,096  | 73,704  | 84,154  | 87,360  | 76,711  | 81,614  | 83,472  | 87,744  | 91,063  |
| Direct Employment                      | 26,878  | 28,790  | 30,710  | 35,064  | 36,260  | 31,963  | 34,006  | 34,780  | 36,560  | 37,943  |
| Estimated Indirect Employment          | 37,629  | 40,306  | 42,994  | 49,090  | 51,100  | 44,748  | 47,608  | 48,692  | 51,184  | 53,120  |
| Gross Tourist Receipts                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Rs. Mn.                                | 6,486   | 8,826   | 10,037  | 11,375  | 11,569  | 9,195   | 12,316  | 14,873  | 19,288  | 19,024  |
| US \$ Mn.                              | 157     | 201     | 208     | 230     | 226     | 166     | 209     | 230     | 274     | 251     |

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.



# EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Category                                                                           | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>External Debt</b>                                                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Medium and Long-Term Debt                                                          | 255,798 | 289,679 | 345,083 | 389,232 | 440,570 | 452,944 | 473,043 | 557,530 | 620,274 | 662,315 |
| Government                                                                         | 218,400 | 243,251 | 281,142 | 310,665 | 358,710 | 371,648 | 388,925 | 467,798 | 513,785 | 545,814 |
| Public Corporations and Private Sector                                             | 22,961  | 28,229  | 38,288  | 47,829  | 49,648  | 51,242  | 57,582  | 67,462  | 88,723  | 104,559 |
| With Govt. Guarantee                                                               | 15,897  | 19,294  | 26,625  | 34,802  | 34,582  | 36,098  | 41,061  | 48,673  | 68,105  | 82,302  |
| Without Govt. Guarantee                                                            | 7,064   | 8,935   | 11,663  | 13,027  | 15,066  | 15,144  | 16,521  | 18,789  | 20,618  | 22,257  |
| IMF Drawings                                                                       | 14,437  | 18,199  | 25,653  | 30,738  | 32,212  | 30,054  | 26,536  | 22,271  | 17,766  | 11,943  |
| Short Term Debt                                                                    | 20,200  | 24,579  | 31,689  | 25,487  | 29,309  | 28,262  | 29,323  | 32,833  | 34,240  | 46,034  |
| Total Debt Outstanding                                                             | 275,998 | 314,257 | 375,772 | 414,719 | 469,879 | 481,206 | 502,366 | 590,363 | 654,514 | 708,348 |
| % of GDP                                                                           | 74.1    | 73.9    | 75.4    | 71.6    | 70.4    | 62.6    | 56.4    | 58.0    | 59.2    | 56.4    |
| <b>Debt Service Payments</b>                                                       | 20,173  | 23,671  | 24,066  | 26,644  | 38,652  | 40,953  | 42,645  | 48,773  | 59,321  | 74,666  |
| Amortization                                                                       | 11,353  | 14,329  | 14,317  | 14,313  | 22,642  | 24,007  | 24,764  | 30,076  | 38,472  | 49,559  |
| Interest Payments                                                                  | 8,820   | 9,342   | 9,750   | 12,330  | 16,011  | 16,946  | 17,881  | 18,697  | 20,850  | 25,108  |
| <b>Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services</b>                           | 109,275 | 138,111 | 168,464 | 195,347 | 237,137 | 269,159 | 325,885 | 369,484 | 393,303 | 492,301 |
| <b>Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services income and Private Transfers</b> | 127,586 | 162,148 | 204,511 | 238,812 | 289,215 | 325,420 | 394,122 | 447,951 | 479,469 | 591,567 |
| <b>Debt Service Ratio</b>                                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Debt Service as a % of Exports                                                     | 18.5    | 17.1    | 14.3    | 13.6    | 16.3    | 15.2    | 13.1    | 13.2    | 15.1    | 15.2    |
| Debt Service as a % of Exports and Private Transfers                               | 15.8    | 14.6    | 11.8    | 11.2    | 13.4    | 12.6    | 10.8    | 10.9    | 12.4    | 12.6    |
| <b>Government Debt Service Payments (As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)</b>    | 50      | 51      | 62      | 59      | 46      | 51      | 56      | 56      | 53      | 44      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## RESERVE MONEY 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                             | 1991          | 1992          | 1993          | 1994          | 1995          | 1996          | 1997          | 1998          | 1999           | 2000           |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Reserve Money</b>                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |
| Currency Holdings                                | 27,513        | 30,486        | 35,949        | 43,081        | 46,685        | 49,480        | 53,135        | 60,087        | 70,210         | 73,316         |
| Public                                           | 24,852        | 27,281        | 32,133        | 38,906        | 42,198        | 42,565        | 45,679        | 51,767        | 58,481         | 62,646         |
| Commercial Banks                                 | 2,661         | 3,205         | 3,816         | 4,175         | 4,486         | 6,915         | 7,455         | 8,320         | 11,729         | 10,669         |
| Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank | 12,426        | 14,326        | 20,466        | 24,832        | 31,853        | 35,907        | 30,537        | 32,748        | 30,220         | 31,805         |
| Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank | 107           | 36            | 53            | 142           | 49            | 122           | 64            | 31            | 15             | 42             |
| <b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>                     | <b>40,046</b> | <b>44,848</b> | <b>56,468</b> | <b>68,055</b> | <b>78,587</b> | <b>85,509</b> | <b>83,736</b> | <b>92,866</b> | <b>100,444</b> | <b>105,163</b> |
| <b>Factors Determining Reserve Money</b>         |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |
| Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank           | 13,486        | 21,048        | 45,725        | 60,013        | 65,148        | 64,063        | 80,747        | 91,253        | 71,070         | 42,618         |
| Gross International Reserves                     | 28,954        | 40,387        | 76,694        | 95,671        | 105,896       | 103,244       | 118,999       | 127,178       | 108,224        | 77,194         |
| Less: Foreign Liabilities                        | 15,468        | 19,339        | 30,969        | 35,658        | 40,748        | 39,181        | 38,252        | 35,925        | 37,154         | 34,576         |
| Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank          | 30,554        | 28,658        | 14,996        | 16,756        | 24,418        | 34,290        | 20,300        | 25,909        | 46,716         | 91,556         |
| Gross Credit                                     | 39,581        | 31,324        | 16,797        | 19,568        | 27,458        | 37,301        | 26,776        | 29,018        | 49,179         | 94,708         |
| Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities         | 29,864        | 21,802        | 3,954         | 5,100         | 12,525        | 17,100        | 7,222         | 8,238         | 25,623         | 37,898         |
| Advances                                         | 8031          | 9515          | 11089         | 12952         | 144283        | 18282         | 18894         | 20729         | 23556          | 27,756         |
| Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank       | 9,027         | 2,665         | 1,801         | 2,812         | 3,039         | 3,510         | 6,476         | 3,109         | 2,463          | 3,152          |
| Govt. Currency Holdings                          | 10            | 11            | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1              |
| Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions    | 5,344         | 5,763         | 4,903         | 3,376         | 2,812         | 2,259         | 1,692         | 1,122         | 748            | 520            |
| Net Other Assets of the Central Bank             | -14,177       | -17,981       | -13,164       | -14,794       | -20,277       | -20,277       | -26,312       | -33,579       | -28,695        | -40,122        |
| Other Assets                                     | 15,556        | 14,500        | 27,227        | 29,091        | 28,219        | 30,914        | 27,322        | 21,591        | 30,326         | 32,659         |
| Less: Other Liabilities                          | 29,733        | 32,481        | 40,391        | 43,885        | 48,496        | 51,691        | 53,634        | 55,170        | 59,021         | 72,781         |
| <b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>                     | <b>40,046</b> | <b>44,848</b> | <b>56,468</b> | <b>68,055</b> | <b>78,586</b> | <b>85,509</b> | <b>83,736</b> | <b>92,866</b> | <b>100,444</b> | <b>105,163</b> |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

## MONEY SUPPLY 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                             | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998      | 1999      | 2000      |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Monetary Aggregates                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |
| Currency in Circulation                          | 27,523  | 30,496  | 35,949  | 43,081  | 46,685  | 49,480  | 53,135  | 60,087    | 70,211    | 73,316    |
| Held by the Government                           | 10      | 11      | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1         | 1         | 1         |
| Held by Commercial banks                         | 2,661   | 3,205   | 3,816   | 4,175   | 4,486   | 6,915   | 7,455   | 8,320     | 11,729    | 10,669    |
| Held by the Public                               | 24,852  | 27,281  | 32,133  | 38,906  | 42,198  | 42,565  | 45,679  | 51,767    | 58,481    | 62,646    |
| Demand Deposits                                  | 66,875  | 68,012  | 87,131  | 104,093 | 117,687 | 126,723 | 127,136 | 128,147   | 133,026   | 138,973   |
| Held by the Government                           | 16,759  | 11,136  | 7,572   | 11,186  | 11,271  | 14,378  | 16,323  | 13,506    | 14,066    | 15,545    |
| Held by Commercial Banks                         | 28,367  | 34,100  | 52,337  | 61,352  | 73,397  | 76,707  | 70,641  | 70,140    | 68,866    | 67,597    |
| Held by the Public                               | 21,748  | 22,776  | 27,222  | 31,555  | 33,019  | 35,638  | 40,172  | 44,502    | 50,074    | 55,831    |
| Narrow Money Supply ( $M_1$ )                    | 46,601  | 50,057  | 59,355  | 70,461  | 75,217  | 78,203  | 85,852  | 96,268    | 108,555   | 118,177   |
| Quasi-Money(a)                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |
| Held in Rupee Deposits                           | 63,975  | 79,472  | 100,781 | 121,209 | 153,319 | 174,998 | 202,406 | 219,906   | 249,522   | 286,192   |
| Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits      | 73,747  | 93,765  | 121,138 | 143,843 | 184,224 | 210,454 | 247,816 | 281,473   | 319,765   | 364,944   |
| Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ ) (b)                 | 110,575 | 129,798 | 160,136 | 191,670 | 228,536 | 253,201 | 288,258 | 316,174   | 358,076   | 404,669   |
| Consolidated Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ ) (c) | 120,347 | 143,822 | 180,493 | 214,306 | 259,442 | 288,657 | 333,668 | 377,741   | 428,319   | 483,421   |
| Underlying Factors $M_2$                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |
| Net External Banking Assets                      | 12,258  | 20,940  | 48,119  | 64,467  | 66,532  | 61,861  | 89,292  | 93,724    | 83,892    | 59,448    |
| Domestic Credit                                  | 127,751 | 144,003 | 150,697 | 173,796 | 223,798 | 252,317 | 272,733 | 311,626   | 374,120   | 469,084   |
| Net Credit to Government                         | 35,392  | 33,065  | 26,993  | 28,628  | 35,447  | 48,537  | 46,365  | 58,591    | 85,881    | 134,484   |
| By Central Bank                                  | 36,954  | 37,937  | 23,008  | 25,006  | 33,538  | 41,635  | 29,405  | 35,675    | 46,716    | 91,556    |
| By Commercial Banks                              | -1,562  | -4,872  | 3,985   | 3,142   | 1,676   | 6,902   | 24,211  | 22,916    | 39,165    | 42,928    |
| Gross Credit to Private Sector                   | 92,359  | 110,938 | 123,704 | 145,648 | 188,352 | 203,780 | 226,368 | 253,035   | 288,240   | 334,599   |
| Public Corporations                              | 14,077  | 14,750  | 7,775   | 5,163   | 8,527   | 9,938   | 10,278  | 8,681     | 12,707    | 26,986    |
| Co-operatives                                    | 1,683   | 1,962   | 1,903   | 2,541   | 3,939   | 1,465   | 1,661   | 1,812     | 1,608     | 1,668     |
| Other Private                                    | 76,599  | 94,226  | 114,026 | 137,463 | 175,886 | 192,377 | 214,429 | 242,542   | 273,924   | 305,945   |
| Other items (Net)                                | -29,434 | -35,144 | -38,680 | -46,592 | -61,795 | -60,977 | -73,767 | -89,176   | -99,936   | -123,863  |
| Total: Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ )              | 110,575 | 129,798 | 160,136 | 191,670 | 228,536 | 253,201 | 288,257 | 316,174   | 358,076   | 404,669   |
| Reserve Money                                    | 40,046  | 44,848  | 56,469  | 68,055  | 78,586  | 85,509  | 83,735  | 92,866    | 100,444   | 105,163   |
| Money Supply (12 Month Average)                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |
| $M_1$                                            | 42,144  | 47,218  | 54,237  | 64,561  | 70,345  | 76,798  | 80,963  | 91,277    | 101,398   | 109,819   |
| $M_2$                                            | 98,638  | 119,395 | 143,963 | 174,351 | 190,385 | 240,749 | 268,629 | 299,452   | 332,630   | 375,569   |
| $M_{2b}$                                         | 120,347 | 129,865 | 160,087 | 194,490 | 231,249 | 274,518 | 307,659 | 352,037   | 401,112   | 449,441   |
| Gross Domestic Product (Market Prices)           | 372,345 | 425,283 | 499,565 | 579,084 | 667,772 | 768,128 | 890,272 | 1,017,986 | 1,105,464 | 1,255,536 |
| Money Multiplier (d) : For $M_1$                 | 1.16    | 1.12    | 1.05    | 1.04    | 0.96    | 0.91    | 1.03    | 1.04      | 1.08      | 1.13      |
| For $M_2$                                        | 2.76    | 2.89    | 2.84    | 2.82    | 2.91    | 2.96    | 3.44    | 3.40      | 3.56      | 3.85      |
| For $M_{2b}$                                     | 3.01    | 3.21    | 3.20    | 3.15    | 3.30    | 3.38    | 3.98    | 4.07      | 4.26      | 4.60      |
| Velocity of Money (e)                            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |
| Of $M_1$                                         | 8.84    | 9.01    | 9.21    | 8.97    | 9.49    | 10.01   | 11.00   | 11.15     | 10.91     | 11.44     |
| Of $M_2$                                         | 3.77    | 3.56    | 3.47    | 3.32    | 3.51    | 3.19    | 3.31    | 3.40      | 3.33      | 3.34      |
| Of $M_{2b}$                                      | 3.09    | 3.27    | 3.12    | 2.98    | 2.89    | 2.80    | 2.89    | 2.89      | 2.76      | 2.79      |

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Time and Savings Deposits held by Public with Commercial Banks.

(b) Total Narrow Money (Currency + demand deposits held by the public)+total Time and Saving deposits(Rupees) held by the public

(c) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks)

(d) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money

(e) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average)

BROAD MONEY SUPPLY  $M_{2b}$  1992 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                     | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999     | 2000     |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Narrow Money Supply $M_1$                | 50,057  | 59,355  | 70,461  | 75,217  | 78,203  | 85,851  | 96,268  | 108,555  | 118,477  |
| Currency                                 | 27,281  | 32,133  | 38,906  | 42,198  | 42,565  | 45,679  | 51,767  | 58,481   | 62,647   |
| Demand Deposits                          | 22,776  | 27,222  | 31,557  | 33,019  | 35,638  | 40,172  | 44,501  | 50,073   | 55,830   |
| Quasi Money (QM)                         | 93,765  | 121,138 | 143,843 | 184,224 | 210,454 | 247,816 | 281,473 | 319,765  | 364,944  |
| Domestic Banking Units                   | 89,320  | 113,704 | 136,734 | 171,157 | 195,672 | 227,963 | 257,995 | 298,158  | 341,776  |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units           | 4,445   | 7,434   | 7,109   | 13,067  | 14,782  | 19,853  | 23,478  | 21,607   | 23,168   |
| Broad Money Supply $M_{2b}$ ( $M_1$ +QM) | 143,822 | 180,493 | 214,306 | 259,442 | 288,657 | 333,667 | 377,741 | 428,319  | 483,421  |
| Monetary Survey on $M_{2b}$              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Net Foreign Assets                       | 13,987  | 41,865  | 58,760  | 64,745  | 63,074  | 90,495  | 105,648 | 102,092  | 69,529   |
| Monetary Authorities                     | 17,486  | 51,392  | 64,571  | 73,662  | 73,541  | 89,930  | 101,744 | 89,287   | 57,947   |
| Commercial Banks                         | -3,499  | -9,527  | -5,811  | -8,917  | -10,467 | 565     | 3,904   | 12,805   | 11,582   |
| Domestic Banking Units                   | 905     | -2,328  | 393     | -3,037  | -4,186  | 2,095   | 1,141   | 3,235    | 11,629   |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units           | -4,404  | -7,199  | -6,204  | -5,880  | -6,281  | -1,530  | 2,763   | 9,570    | -47      |
| Net Domestic Assets                      | 128,487 | 138,622 | 155,546 | 194,696 | 225,582 | 243,172 | 272,093 | 326,228  | 413,892  |
| Domestic Credit                          | 167,997 | 179,361 | 206,047 | 262,670 | 292,395 | 323,046 | 369,517 | 432,888  | 549,927  |
| Claims on Government (Net)               | 33,946  | 29,766  | 31,362  | 38,662  | 47,131  | 45,250  | 64,618  | 93,915   | 147,304  |
| Monetary Authorities                     | 28,653  | 14,996  | 16,756  | 24,418  | 34,291  | 20,300  | 25,909  | 46,716   | 91,556   |
| Commercial Banks                         | 5,293   | 14,770  | 14,606  | 14,244  | 12,840  | 24,950  | 38,709  | 47,199   | 55,748   |
| Domestic Banking Units                   | 4,412   | 11,997  | 11,872  | 11,029  | 14,246  | 26,065  | 32,682  | 39,166   | 42,928   |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units           | 881     | 2,773   | 2,734   | 3,215   | -1,406  | -1,115  | 6,027   | 8,033    | 12,820   |
| Credit to Public Corporations            | 23,174  | 15,414  | 11,407  | 13,305  | 15,491  | 14,598  | 10,031  | 13,046   | 38,254   |
| Domestic Banking Units                   | 14,750  | 7,775   | 5,163   | 8,527   | 9,938   | 10,278  | 8,681   | 12,707   | 26,986   |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units           | 8,424   | 7,639   | 6,244   | 4,778   | 5,553   | 4,320   | 1,350   | 339      | 11,268   |
| Credit to Private Sector                 | 110,877 | 134,181 | 163,278 | 210,703 | 229,773 | 263,198 | 294,868 | 325,927  | 364,369  |
| Domestic Banking Units                   | 96,188  | 115,929 | 140,004 | 179,825 | 193,842 | 216,090 | 244,353 | 275,532  | 307,613  |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units           | 14,689  | 18,252  | 23,274  | 30,878  | 35,931  | 47,108  | 50,515  | 50,395   | 56,756   |
| Other Items (Net)                        | -38,162 | -40,733 | -50,501 | -67,973 | -66,812 | -79,874 | -97,425 | -106,660 | -136,035 |
| Monetary Authorities and                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Domestic Banking Units                   | -24,374 | -26,701 | -31,562 | -48,049 | -47,798 | -50,944 | -60,248 | -59,930  | -78,406  |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units           | -13,788 | -14,032 | -18,939 | -19,924 | -19,014 | -28,930 | -37,178 | -46,730  | -57,629  |
| Total = Broad Money Supply $M_{2b}$      | 143,822 | 180,493 | 214,306 | 259,442 | 288,657 | 333,668 | 377,741 | 428,319  | 483,421  |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

## INTEREST RATES 1991 - 2000

Per centum per annum

| Item                                          | 1991    | 1992        | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996     | 1997      | 1998     | 1999      | 2000     |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Central Bank Advance Rate<br>(Bank Rate)      | 17      | 17          | 17      | 17      | 17      | 17       | 17        | 17       | 16        | 25       |
| Inter-bank Call Loans                         | 13-27   | 10-32       | 16.5-28 | 14-28   | 16-102  | 13-31    | 9-20      | 11-17    | 10-14     | 19-32    |
| Treasury Bill Yield Rates                     |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Primary Market                                |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| 3 Months                                      | 16.33   | 17.67       | 18.09   | 18.73   | 19.26   | 17.45    | 9.97      | 12.01    | 11.79     | 17.77    |
| 6 Months                                      | 16.38   | 18.05       | 18.47   | 19.29   | 18.91   | 17.40    | 10.09     | 12.34    | 12.29     | 17.90    |
| 12 Months                                     | 17.43   | 18.99       | 19.38   | 19.43   | 18.97   | 17.38    | 10.21     | 12.59    | 12.77     | 18.22    |
| Central Bank's                                |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Secondary Market - Sales (Year end)           |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| 3 Months                                      | 15.05   | 17.26       | 17.84   | 18.48   | 19.01   | 17.20    | 9.72      | 11.86    | 11.64     | 17.72    |
| 6 Months                                      | 15.92   | 17.45       | 18.22   | 19.04   | 18.66   | 17.20    | 9.34      | 12.19    | 12.14     | 17.85    |
| 12 Months                                     | 17.30   | 18.06       | 19.13   | 19.18   | 18.72   | 17.20    | 9.96      | 12.39    | 12.62     | 18.17    |
| Repo Overnight                                | -       | -           | 16.50   | 20.00   | 16.50   | 12.75    | 11.00     | 11.25    | 9.25      | 17.00    |
| Reverse Repo Overnight                        | -       | -           | -       | -       | -       | -        | -         | 15.00    | 13.48     | 20.00    |
| Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity             |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| 2 Year Bonds                                  | -       | -           | -       | -       | -       | -        | 11.56     | 12.99    | 12.88     | 18.97    |
| 3 Year Bonds                                  | -       | -           | -       | -       | -       | -        | 11.10     | 13.09    | 13.02     | 18.71    |
| 4 Year Bonds                                  | -       | -           | -       | -       | -       | -        | 11.39     | 13.83    | 13.21     | 13.05    |
| Rupee Securities Rate                         | 14-18   | 15-17       | 16-18.5 | 14-16   | 14.0    | 13-15    | 11.2-14.5 | 11-12.5  | 12-12.5   | 11-12    |
| Commercial Bank Deposit Rates                 |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Savings                                       | 6.5-14  | 6.5-14      | 6-15    | 5.5-13  | 5-13    | 4.5 - 13 | 3-11      | 2-10     | 2-10      | 2-11     |
| AWDR                                          | 14.1    | 13.8        | 13.6    | 12.6    | 12.4    | 12.3     | 10.0      | 9.2      | 9.1       | 9.89     |
| Fixed Deposits                                |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| 3 Months                                      | 11-18.5 | 10-18.5     | 10-17   | 8-15    | 9-18.4  | 9 - 16   | 6-13      | 7-13     | 7.5-11.5  | 7.0-17.0 |
| 6 Months                                      | 12-19   | 11-18.5     | 10-18   | 9-16    | 10-17   | 10 - 16  | 7-12      | 7-11.75  | 8.0-11.75 | 8.0-15.0 |
| 12 Months                                     | 10-20   | 13.5-2013.5 | 17.5    | 10-17   | 10-17   | 12-17.75 | 8.5-15.2  | 9.0-13.0 | 9.0-12.5  | 9.0-15.0 |
| AWFDR                                         | -       | -           | -       | -       | -       | 14.3     | 11.5      | 10.7     | 10.7      | 12.89    |
| NSB Deposit Rates                             |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Savings                                       | 14      | 14          | 14      | 14      | 12      | 12       | 10.8      | 10.5     | 9.2       | 8.4      |
| Fixed Deposits                                |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| 6 Months                                      | 16.2    | 16.2        | 16.2    | 15.3    | 13.2    | 13.2     | 10.0      | 10.0     | 10.5      | 14.5     |
| 12 Months                                     | 17      | 17          | 16      | 14      | 16      | 15       | 11.0      | 11.5     | 11.5      | 15.0     |
| Commercial Bank Advance Rates                 |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Prime Lending Rate                            | 19.6    | 20.2        | 20.4    | 17.8    | 19.9    | 18.4     | 14.2      | 15.1     | 15.16     | 21.34    |
| Loans Secured by                              | 11.8-28 | 11.8-26     | 16-26   | 16-26.5 | 16-26.5 | 16-26.5  | 15-25.5   | 12-25.5  | 12-24     | 12-25.5  |
| Government Securities                         |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Unsecured Loans                               | 13-33   | 13-32       | 16.5-36 | 15-36   | 16.2-36 | 16-36    | 10-36     | 6-34     | 8-36      | 9-36     |
| Bills Purchased and                           | 10-30   | 14.5-30     | 14.5-30 | 11-30   | 11-30   | 11-30    | 11.30     | 11-30    | 11-30     | 11-25    |
| Discounted                                    |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| International Interest Rates (Period Average) |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits                   |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Overnight                                     | 5.78    | 3.60        | 3.05    | 4.24    | 5.90    | 5.35     | 5.54      | 5.59     | 5.05      | 6.65     |
| Seven-Days                                    | 5.87    | 3.66        | 3.08    | 4.31    | 5.93    | 5.40     | 5.58      | 5.62     | 5.15      | 6.62     |
| One-Month                                     | 5.90    | 3.72        | 3.16    | 4.46    | 5.97    | 5.44     | 5.64      | 5.60     | 5.25      | 6.56     |
| Three-Months                                  | 5.99    | 3.86        | 3.29    | 4.74    | 6.04    | 5.51     | 5.76      | 5.59     | 5.41      | 6.40     |
| Six-Months                                    | 6.08    | 3.90        | 3.41    | 5.07    | 6.10    | 5.59     | 5.86      | 5.56     | 5.53      | 6.20     |
| One-Year                                      | 6.29    | 4.20        | 3.64    | 5.59    | 6.24    | 5.78     | 6.08      | 5.53     | 5.71      | 6.00     |
| LIBOR on SDR Deposits                         |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| Three-Months                                  | 7.70    | 6.27        | 4.74    | 3.86    | 4.60    | 3.72     | 3.91      | 4.15     | 3.21      | n.a.     |
| Six-Months                                    | 7.71    | 6.22        | 4.64    | 3.97    | 4.63    | 3.79     | 4.00      | 4.21     | 3.20      | n.a.     |
| One-Year                                      | 7.76    | 6.34        | 4.59    | 4.22    | 4.72    | 3.95     | 4.14      | 4.25     | 3.32      | n.a.     |
| LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits                |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| French Franc                                  | 9.61    | 10.37       | 8.57    | 5.88    | 6.68    | 3.94     | 3.48      | 3.64     | 3.51      | 4.85     |
| Deutsche Mark                                 | 9.31    | 9.52        | 7.30    | 5.36    | 4.53    | 3.31     | 3.37      | 3.60     | 2.96      | 4.85     |
| Japanese Yen                                  | 7.38    | 4.46        | 3.00    | 2.31    | 1.27    | 0.63     | 0.63      | 0.71     | 0.22      | 0.55     |
| Swiss Franc                                   | 8.25    | 7.88        | 4.96    | 4.16    | 3.09    | 2.05     | 1.71      | 1.60     | 1.39      | 3.37     |
| Pound Sterling<br>(Paris Market)              | 11.67   | 9.70        | 6.05    | 5.54    | 6.73    | 6.09     | 6.90      | 7.39     | 5.54      | 5.90     |
| US Treasury Bill Rate                         |         |             |         |         |         |          |           |          |           |          |
| - 3 Months                                    | 5.41    | 3.46        | 3.02    | 4.35    | 5.65    | 5.14     | 5.20      | 4.90     | 4.77      | 6.00     |

Note: Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR :Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR: Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

International Financial Statistics, August 2001, IMF

## GOVERNMENT DEBT MARKET 1991 - 2000

| Item                                                                        | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997      | 1998     | 1999     | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| <b>Treasury Bills</b>                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Primary Market                                                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Amount Issued/Sold, Rs. Mn.                                                 | 131,568 | 194,808 | 158,856 | 168,369 | 224,013 | 226,880 | 210,947   | 230,683  | 214,290  | 181,044 |
| Purchased by                                                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Central Bank                                                                | 68,440  | 109,192 | 48,201  | 20,104  | 19,917  | 24,401  | 25,298    | 25,999   | 39,725   | 52,429  |
| Commercial Banks                                                            | 21,962  | 33,911  | 64,735  | 101,949 | 136,963 | 129,838 | 123,313   | 138,140  | 124,490  | 128,615 |
| Others                                                                      | 41,166  | 51,705  | 45,920  | 46,316  | 67,133  | 72,641  | 62,276    | 66,544   | 50,075   |         |
| Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End<br>(Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill) |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| 3 Months                                                                    | 96.01   | 95.77   | 95.67   | 95.53   | 95.41   | 95.82   | 97.57     | 97.09    | 97.14    | 95.75   |
| 6 Months                                                                    | 92.43   | 91.72   | 91.55   | 91.20   | 91.36   | 92.00   | 95.20     | 94.19    | 94.21    | 91.79   |
| 12 Months                                                                   | 85.16   | 84.04   | 83.77   | 83.73   | 84.05   | 85.19   | 90.74     | 88.82    | 88.68    | 84.59   |
| Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End                                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| 3 Months                                                                    | 16.33   | 17.67   | 18.09   | 18.73   | 19.26   | 17.45   | 9.97      | 12.01    | 11.79    | 17.77   |
| 6 Months                                                                    | 16.38   | 18.05   | 18.47   | 19.29   | 18.91   | 17.40   | 10.09     | 12.34    | 12.29    | 17.90   |
| 12 Months                                                                   | 17.43   | 18.99   | 19.38   | 19.43   | 18.97   | 17.38   | 10.21     | 12.59    | 12.77    | 18.22   |
| Weighted Average Yield, % - Average                                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| 3 Months                                                                    | -       | 17.84   | 19.18   | 14.32   | 16.31   | 16.04   | 11.03     | 11.77    | 11.69    | 17.77   |
| 6 Months                                                                    | -       | 18.02   | 19.09   | 14.75   | 17.43   | 16.46   | 11.95     | 12.13    | 12.03    | 17.90   |
| 12 Months                                                                   | -       | 18.83   | 20.53   | 15.90   | 17.63   | 17.17   | 12.29     | 12.20    | 12.55    | 18.22   |
| Overall Average                                                             | -       | 18.34   | 20.15   | 14.89   | 16.84   | 16.46   | 11.60     | 11.98    | 12.06    | 17.96   |
| <b>Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market</b>                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.                                                  | 80,387  | 119,366 | 94,763  | 21,187  | 17,044  | 16,112  | 18,820    | 11,391   | 6,826    | 14,948  |
| Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.                                           | 36,687  | 49,612  | 46,851  | 18,865  | 35,328  | 16,821  | 17,220    | 14,862   | 1,426    | 2,065   |
| <b>Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.</b>                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Central Bank                                                                | 35,032  | 25,998  | 5,978   | 8,979   | 14,984  | 17,114  | 6,692     | 9,508    | 27,322   | 42,238  |
| Commercial Banks                                                            | 9,240   | 22,760  | 49,566  | 53,858  | 59,742  | 24,424  | 30,857    | 14,850   | 12,833   | 8,368   |
| Employees' Provident Fund                                                   | 1,000   | 1,100   | 1,250   | 2,159   | 1,424   | 3,005   | 3,949     | 2,978    | 3,285    | 5,430   |
| Other Provident Funds                                                       | 8,838   | 10,271  | 6,668   | 7,445   | 7,052   | 544     | 84        | 209      | 414      | 418     |
| Savings Institutions                                                        | 7,287   | 16,645  | 25,498  | 15,901  | 14,766  | 8,395   | 6,435     | 6,600    | 8,537    | 15,417  |
| Insurance & Finance Companies                                               | 5,630   | 6,467   | 5,863   | 5,911   | 8,389   | 16,959  | 16,029    | 11,470   | 13,509   | 9,641   |
| Departments & Other Official Funds                                          | 5,209   | 2,398   | 442     | 547     | 654     | 15,321  | 14,114    | 10,054   | 8,343    | 1,480   |
| Other                                                                       | 732     | 1,457   | 1,931   | 4,096   | 6,759   | 39,234  | 36,836    | 64,327   | 50,753   | 52,004  |
| Total                                                                       | 72,968  | 87,096  | 97,196  | 98,896  | 113,771 | 124,996 | 114,996   | 119,996  | 124,996  | 134,996 |
| <b>Treasury Bonds</b>                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.                                                  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 10,000    | 38,915   | 63,452   | 125,322 |
| Yield to Maturity, %                                                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| 2 Year Bonds                                                                | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 11.56     | 12.99    | 12.88    | 18.97   |
| 3 Year Bonds                                                                | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 11.10     | 13.09    | 13.02    | 18.71   |
| 4 Year Bonds                                                                | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 11.39     | 13.83    | 13.21    | 13.05   |
| 5 Year Bonds                                                                | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -         | -        | -        | 12.94   |
| 6 Year Bonds                                                                | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -         | -        | -        | 12.95   |
| <b>Rupee Securities</b>                                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.                                                  | 26,004  | 20,920  | 28,205  | 46,878  | 46,715  | 70,589  | 48,500    | 52,300   | 22,986   | 42,211  |
| Rate of Interest, %                                                         | 14-18   | 15-17   | 16-18.5 | 14-16   | 14.0    | 13-15   | 11.2-14.5 | 11-12.25 | 12-12.50 | 11-12   |
| <b>Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |          |          |         |
| Commercial Banks                                                            | 414     | 413     | 24,089  | 24,840  | 24,928  | 44,321  | 44,321    | 44,321   | 44,068   | 44,068  |
| Employees' Provident Fund                                                   | 42,607  | 51,208  | 64,395  | 77,586  | 93,576  | 110,231 | 127,818   | 142,821  | 150,661  | 156,309 |
| Other Provident Fund                                                        | 2,785   | 2,472   | 3,455   | 3,647   | 3,846   | 6,283   | 9,455     | 5,531    | 5,813    | 4,105   |
| Savings Institutions                                                        | 18,040  | 12,905  | 13,254  | 30,756  | 34,905  | 44,303  | 54,950    | 50,288   | 50,362   | 46,377  |
| Other                                                                       | 2,978   | 2,183   | 515     | 725     | 673     | 837     | 2,931     | 7,609    | 11,152   | 13,029  |
| Total                                                                       | 66,824  | 69,181  | 105,708 | 137,554 | 157,928 | 205,975 | 239,475   | 250,570  | 262,056  | 263,888 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

## SHARE MARKET INDICATORS 1991 - 2000

| Item                                                | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998      | 1999      | 2000(a)   |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Turnover, Rs. Mn.                                   | 4,304   | 4,969   | 18,579  | 34,522  | 11,249  | 7,403   | 18,315  | 18,232    | 14,842    | 11,049    |
| Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.                     | 18.0    | 20.5    | 77.1    | 147.5   | 46.9    | 30.6    | 76.0    | 76.0      | 61.0      | 46.0      |
| No. of Trades                                       | 91,544  | 109,701 | 231,692 | 404,373 | 186,276 | 98,191  | 206,312 | 329,068   | 205,759   | 160,277   |
| No. of Shares Traded, Mn.                           | 79      | 88      | 351     | 506     | 316     | 227     | 515     | 634       | 486       | 449       |
| Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares         | 6.5     | 3.6     | 14.9    | 14.9    | 8.2     | 5.5     | 11.8    | 13.5      | 10.3      | 8.9       |
| Turnover as a % of GDP                              | 1.2     | 1.2     | 3.7     | 6.0     | 1.7     | 1.0     | 2.1     | 1.8       | 1.3       | 1.1       |
| Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization            | 6.8     | 9.3     | 17.9    | 24.1    | 10.5    | 7.1     | 14.1    | 15.5      | 13.1      | 12.4      |
| Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.            | 1,330   | 1,121   | 3,272   | 1,334   | -90     | 352     | 716     | -1,561    | -951      | -3,365    |
| Purchases                                           | 1,764   | 2,611   | 10,773  | 14,473  | 5,389   | 4,224   | 8,218   | 5,645     | 5,050     | 1,445     |
| Sales                                               | 434     | 1,490   | 7,501   | 13,139  | 5,479   | 3,872   | 7,502   | 7,206     | 6,001     | 4,809     |
| Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (b)              | 1,209   | 1,615   | 2,355   | 3,388   | 3,864   | 4,103   | 4,373   | 4,702     | 4,730     | 5,053     |
| Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.                   | 11,640  | 14,660  | 21,430  | 30,882  | 38,325  | 40,619  | 43,176  | 43,656    | 46,536    | 49,769    |
| Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn. (b)                  | 81,840  | 66,200  | 123,790 | 143,210 | 106,869 | 104,197 | 129,428 | 116,660   | 112,800   | 88,830    |
| Rate of Market Capitalization, %                    | 603.1   | 351.6   | 477.6   | 363.7   | 178.8   | 156.5   | 199.8   | 167.2     | 142.4     | 78.5      |
| Market Capitalization as a % of GDP                 | 22.0    | 15.6    | 24.8    | 24.7    | 16.0    | 13.6    | 14.5    | 11.5      | 10.2      | 7.1       |
| No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.                      | 12      | 78      | 42      | 190     | 100     | 64      | 50      | 28        | 38        | 6         |
| Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (c)                    | 326     | 1,267   | 1,050   | 4,589   | 2,120   | 2,178   | 456     | 349       | 537       | 60        |
| No of New Issues                                    | 6       | 15      | 12      | 21      | 17      | 8       | 5       | 6         | 5         | 2         |
| No. of Listed Companies                             | 178     | 190     | 201     | 215     | 226     | 235     | 239     | 240       | 237       | 239       |
| CSE All Share Price Index<br>(Base, 1985 = 100) (b) | 837.9   | 605.3   | 979.0   | 986.7   | 663.7   | 603.0   | 702.2   | 597.3     | 572.5     | 447.6     |
| CSE Sensitive Price Index<br>(Base, 1985 = 100) (b) | 1,198.7 | 826.7   | 1,442.4 | 1,438.8 | 990.5   | 897.7   | 1,068.0 | 923.0     | -         | -         |
| CSE Milanka Price Index<br>(31.12.98 = 1000) (d)    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -         | 937.5     | 698.5     |
| Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)                | 20.90   | 12.52   | 19.56   | 16.30   | 11.20   | 10.7    | 12.5    | 9.0       | 6.6       | 5.2       |
| Market Dividend Yield (b), %                        | 1.40    | 2.23    | 1.41    | 1.70    | 4.30    | 4.1     | 3.2     | 4.5       | 5.2       | 6.5       |
| Market Price to Book Value Ratio (b)                | -       | 2.30    | 3.50    | 2.50    | 1.40    | 1.1     | 1.3     | 1.1       | 1.0       | 0.8       |
| GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.                       | 372,345 | 425,283 | 499,565 | 579,084 | 667,772 | 768,128 | 890,272 | 1,017,986 | 1,105,964 | 1,255,536 |

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of December

(c) Par value and premium

(d) Introduced in Jan 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SHARE ISSUES 1997 - 2000

| Issue and Sector            | 1997          |               |                  | 1998          |                |                  | 1999          |               |                  | 2000          |                |                  |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
|                             | No. of Issues | Shares '000   | Value Rs. '000   | No. of Issues | Shares '000    | Value Rs. '000   | No. of Issues | Shares '000   | Value Rs. '000   | No. of Issues | Shares '000    | Value Rs. '000   |
| <b>New Listings</b>         |               |               |                  |               |                |                  |               |               |                  |               |                |                  |
| Banks, Finance & Insurance  | 1             | 4,050         | 81,000           | 1             | -              | -                | 1             | 19,500        | 234,000          | 1             | 2,000          | 20,000           |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco   | 2             | 14,600        | 355,000          | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Hotels & Travels            | 2             | 25,500        | 255,000          | 1             | 10,000         | 110,000          | 1             | 2,404         | 24,044           | -             | -              | -                |
| Land & Property             | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Manufacturing               | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Trading                     | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Footwear & Textiles         | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Plantations                 | 2             | 8,000         | 120,000          | 5             | 17,9000        | 239,000          | 2             | 7,305         | 142,635          | 2             | 8,000          | 80,000           |
| Diversified                 | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>7</b>      | <b>52,150</b> | <b>811,000</b>   | <b>7</b>      | <b>27,900</b>  | <b>349,000</b>   | <b>4</b>      | <b>29,210</b> | <b>400,679</b>   | <b>3</b>      | <b>10,000</b>  | <b>100,000</b>   |
| <b>Rights Issues</b>        |               |               |                  |               |                |                  |               |               |                  |               |                |                  |
| Banks, Finance & Insurance  | -             | -             | -                | 1             | 18,377         | 183,773          | 1             | 1,200         | 83,942           | 2             | 13,760         | 206,395          |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco   | 1             | 1,350         | 108,000          | -             | -              | -                | 1             | 22,147        | 265,762          | -             | -              | -                |
| Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Construction & Engineering  | 2             | 251           | 5,019            | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Hotels & Travels            | 2             | 8,936         | 94,562           | 2             | 3,276          | 57,415           | 3             | 19,340        | 625,771          | 2             | 3,966          | 39,660           |
| Investment Trust            | -             | -             | -                | 2             | 150            | 1,500            | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Land & Property             | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Manufacturing               | 2             | 11,317        | 313,173          | 1             | 2,489          | 223,998          | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Motors                      | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Services                    | 2             | 1,000         | 89,678           | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Plantations                 | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | 3             | 34,211         | 427,216          |
| Trading                     | 1             | 5,000         | 250,000          | 2             | 20,355         | 1,203,548        | 1             | 16,299        | 32,599           | 1             | 1,000          | 10,000           |
| Footwear & Textiles         | -             | -             | -                | 1             | 5,000          | 145,000          | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Diversified                 | 2             | 19,125        | 201,350          | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | 1             | 3,000          | 30,000           |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>12</b>     | <b>46,979</b> | <b>1,061,782</b> | <b>9</b>      | <b>49,647</b>  | <b>1,815,236</b> | <b>6</b>      | <b>59,785</b> | <b>1,008,074</b> | <b>9</b>      | <b>55,936</b>  | <b>713,271</b>   |
| <b>Bonus Issues</b>         |               |               |                  |               |                |                  |               |               |                  |               |                |                  |
| Banks, Finance & Insurance  | 4             | 15,932        | 159,319          | 4             | 26,119         | 251,186          | 3             | 27,747        | 277,467          | 4             | 37,147         | 371,467          |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco   | 1             | 3,150         | 25,200           | 1             | 10,800         | 86,400           | -             | -             | -                | 4             | 68,572         | 685,721          |
| Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | 1             | 2,772         | 27,720           | 3             | 4,139          | 41,390           | 2             | 14,292        | 142,920          | 1             | 3,773          | 37,730           |
| Construction & Engineering  | 2             | 2,200         | 22,000           | -             | -              | -                | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Hotels & Travels            | 1             | 2,671         | 26,711           | 1             | 1,250          | 12,500           | 1             | 3,432         | 34,315           | -             | -              | -                |
| Land & Property             | -             | -             | -                | 1             | 16,250         | 162,500          | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Manufacturing               | 4             | 11,033        | 11,329           | 3             | 7,466          | 74,662           | 2             | 4,590         | 45,901           | 1             | 3,318          | 33,185           |
| Motors                      | -             | -             | -                | 1             | 32             | 3,200            | 2             | 4,391         | 43,905           | 1             | 1,200          | 12,000           |
| Services                    | -             | -             | -                | 1             | 3,800          | 38,000           | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Stores & Supplies           | 2             | 2,393         | 23,971           | 3             | 6,761          | 61,378           | -             | -             | -                | 1             | 281            | 2,813            |
| Trading                     | -             | -             | -                | 2             | 6,224          | 62,239           | 2             | 1,201         | 12,010           | 1             | 5,342          | 53,423           |
| Oil Palm                    | 2             | 1,758         | 17,583           | 4             | 7,090          | 70,900           | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                |
| Footwear & Textiles         | 3             | 1,382         | 13,823           | -             | -              | -                | 1             | 18,004        | 180,043          | -             | -              | -                |
| Diversified                 | 2             | 6,000         | 60,003           | 3             | 17,268         | 172,676          | 2             | 10,295        | 102,946          | 2             | 134,504        | 1,345,039        |
| Investment Trust            | -             | -             | -                | -             | -              | -                | 4             | 1,853         | 18,528           | -             | -              | -                |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>22</b>     | <b>49,295</b> | <b>486,660</b>   | <b>27</b>     | <b>107,198</b> | <b>1,047,031</b> | <b>19</b>     | <b>85,803</b> | <b>858,035</b>   | <b>15</b>     | <b>254,138</b> | <b>2,541,377</b> |

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange



**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

| Indicator & Quarter        |             | Banks, Insurance & Finance | Beverages, Food & Tobacco | Construction & Engineering | Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | Diversified | Footwear & Textiles | Hotels & Travels |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|
| <b>Shares Traded, '000</b> |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| 1996                       | 1st Quarter | 14,676                     | 11,342                    | 1,938                      | 178                         | 11,680      | 508                 | 3,933            |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 8,098                      | 4,898                     | 1,295                      | 180                         | 7,409       | 604                 | 2,041            |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 9,956                      | 5,321                     | 3,649                      | 128                         | 5,220       | 312                 | 3,085            |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 19,988                     | 16,510                    | 2,769                      | 250                         | 11,354      | 528                 | 2,806            |
| 1997                       | 1st Quarter | 13,334                     | 19,265                    | 1,977                      | 1,252                       | 8,521       | 848                 | 5,621            |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 31,469                     | 15,335                    | 5,507                      | 734                         | 15,710      | 1,771               | 25,156           |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 65,521                     | 13,564                    | 3,836                      | 893                         | 18,275      | 3,665               | 10,776           |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 27,797                     | 10,081                    | 1,947                      | 713                         | 21,460      | 574                 | 8,850            |
| 1998                       | 1st Quarter | 38,398                     | 8,112                     | 6,840                      | 710                         | 3,708       | 828                 | 29,654           |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 46,178                     | 14,745                    | 5,610                      | 819                         | 6,564       | 1,156               | 42,420           |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 24,738                     | 27,767                    | 3,867                      | 504                         | 5,152       | 2,713               | 29,539           |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 26,904                     | 14,808                    | 4,530                      | 978                         | 6,262       | 9,499               | 58,394           |
| 1999                       | 1st Quarter | 19,382                     | 15,702                    | 3,927                      | 916                         | 3,060       | 1,697               | 15,975           |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 56,847                     | 5,073                     | 5,086                      | 384                         | 5,761       | 676                 | 19,946           |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 22,699                     | 12,872                    | 2,377                      | 402                         | 13,936      | 659                 | 35,885           |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 28,723                     | 12,969                    | 2,005                      | 964                         | 7,678       | 1,299               | 8,004            |
| 2000                       | 1st Quarter | 30,665                     | 6,694                     | 1,247                      | 892                         | 8,767       | 433                 | 10,431           |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 53,874                     | 5,973                     | 1,746                      | 419                         | 11,060      | 2,967               | 1,859            |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 22,734                     | 12,168                    | 1,288                      | 721                         | 10,173      | 1,210               | 71,068           |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 18,193                     | 11,128                    | 5,097                      | 693                         | 10,814      | 109                 | 9,392            |
| <b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>  |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| 1996                       | 1st Quarter | 1,384,344                  | 116,480                   | 23,309                     | 10,282                      | 635,207     | 5,735               | 46,427           |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 475,126                    | 49,614                    | 12,777                     | 12,999                      | 249,061     | 4,937               | 36,204           |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 388,480                    | 80,970                    | 36,778                     | 6,687                       | 279,310     | 1,836               | 47,970           |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 1,033,064                  | 282,407                   | 37,978                     | 13,918                      | 556,110     | 4,443               | 27,769           |
| 1997                       | 1st Quarter | 777,895                    | 33,298                    | 31,048                     | 76,107                      | 261,365     | 9,067               | 70,628           |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 2,268,368                  | 555,089                   | 123,956                    | 41,235                      | 1,064,083   | 18,876              | 355,627          |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 260,626                    | 44,191                    | 85,241                     | 36,196                      | 8,099,223   | 57,488              | 183,113          |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 1,866,973                  | 324,552                   | 30,254                     | 58,792                      | 966,958     | 4,538               | 104,505          |
| 1998                       | 1st Quarter | 1,353,701                  | 342,818                   | 107,813                    | 27,818                      | 862,219     | 6,307               | 260,410          |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 1,399,509                  | 423,033                   | 98,629                     | 25,652                      | 1,366,384   | 5,858               | 304,016          |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 985,621                    | 247,288                   | 56,552                     | 23,987                      | 168,249     | 6,513               | 29,538           |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 846,490                    | 333,490                   | 80,245                     | 19,171                      | 640,987     | 13,219              | 357,543          |
| 1999                       | 1st Quarter | 805,074                    | 295,530                   | 76,156                     | 24,839                      | 419,533     | 6,396               | 119,019          |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 1,763,787                  | 107,814                   | 91,170                     | 13,647                      | 730,331     | 1,654               | 152,331          |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 804,262                    | 233,570                   | 62,684                     | 11,053                      | 1,771,514   | 2,091               | 597,372          |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 1,547,207                  | 173,522                   | 32,252                     | 14,156                      | 1,777,786   | 2,839               | 81,319           |
| 2000                       | 1st Quarter | 1,327,875                  | 95,357                    | 20,342                     | 25,525                      | 1,175,696   | 1,514               | 121,915          |
|                            | 2nd Quarter | 2,453,294                  | 91,647                    | 25,426                     | 11,137                      | 754,055     | 4,125               | 30,422           |
|                            | 3rd Quarter | 671,560                    | 98,046                    | 17,362                     | 18,402                      | 837,768     | 2,193               | 354,764          |
|                            | 4th Quarter | 371,409                    | 85,527                    | 57,015                     | 18,160                      | 497,408     | 625                 | 90,797           |

## BUSINESS SECTOR 1996 - 2000

| Investment<br>Trust | Land &<br>Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors  | Oil<br>Palm | Plantations | Stores<br>&<br>Supplies | Services | Trading |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 109                 | 5,979              | 12,558             | 1,059   | 5           | 151         | 3                       | 172      | 305     |
| 92                  | 1,707              | 7,375              | 1,222   | 20          | 122         | 6                       | 65       | 1,154   |
| 112                 | 1,188              | 6,702              | 965     | -           | 408         | 1                       | 42       | 829     |
| 85                  | 1,779              | 25,165             | 895     | -           | 5,068       | 216                     | 217      | 205     |
| 198                 | 1,417              | 18,174             | 568     | 1           | 8,338       | 11                      | 503      | 429     |
| 426                 | 3,924              | 30,566             | 2,002   | 1           | 27,749      | 130                     | 303      | 608     |
| 240                 | 4,260              | 42,117             | 749     | 20          | 7,000       | 22                      | 117      | 1,122   |
| 158                 | 1,480              | 17,188             | 1,254   | 1           | 10,430      | 186                     | 122      | 950     |
| 440                 | 1,666              | 24,218             | 1,005   | 3           | 13,428      | 329                     | 225      | 904     |
| 2,231               | 1,848              | 24,798             | 1,299   | -           | 41,931      | 167                     | 330      | 1,643   |
| 208                 | 6,239              | 24,270             | 466     | -           | 23,042      | 261                     | 308      | 272     |
| 228                 | 4,311              | 27,324             | 1,222   | -           | 7,428       | 33                      | 332      | 420     |
| 959                 | 1,443              | 29,345             | 1,863   | 2           | 4,727       | 171                     | 320      | 167     |
| 72                  | 880                | 17,676             | 267     | -           | 6,018       | 69                      | 214      | 220     |
| 78                  | 3,317              | 30,839             | 220     | 1           | 29,919      | 26                      | 218      | 826     |
| 102                 | 1,809              | 28,961             | 9,287   | -           | 18,354      | 55                      | 147      | 1,411   |
| 53                  | 815                | 28,351             | 503     | -           | 16,469      | 237                     | 225      | 1,882   |
| 38                  | 2,705              | 18,449             | 352     | -           | 5,460       | 13                      | 81       | 678     |
| 93                  | 2,252              | 27,999             | 202     | -           | 8,271       | 137                     | 289      | 1,771   |
| 86                  | 1,249              | 10,564             | 111     | 1           | 6,174       | 9                       | 356      | 898     |
| 2,092               | 38,090             | 404,570            | 45,200  | 1,550       | 2,684       | 237                     | 4,868    | 9,299   |
| 3,413               | 21,574             | 184,230            | 39,309  | 6,203       | 1,919       | 423                     | 1,802    | 41,366  |
| 1,389               | 8,912              | 146,275            | 30,453  | 102         | 7,734       | 58                      | 1,166    | 20,622  |
| 1,240               | 10,873             | 319,729            | 30,839  | 59          | 124,698     | 19,925                  | 6,374    | 6,836   |
| 9,520               | 9,912              | 369,878            | 9,837   | 671         | 183,390     | 1,428                   | 15,744   | 15,139  |
| 10,864              | 31,483             | 873,424            | 78,828  | 155         | 944,649     | 6,603                   | 11,823   | 24,560  |
| 7,005               | 33,918             | 807,356            | 42,981  | 6,198       | 274,012     | 1,773                   | 4,021    | 33,599  |
| 4,107               | 13,646             | 371,015            | 55,658  | 199         | 387,786     | 12,461                  | 3,366    | 36,120  |
| 10,995              | 16,122             | 892,433            | 39,180  | 553         | 485,833     | 4,761                   | 8,997    | 31,339  |
| 189,985             | 12,520             | 709,662            | 44,590  | 6           | 1,892,223   | 10,188                  | 13,521   | 44,705  |
| 4,620               | 35,743             | 577,209            | 16,306  | -           | 794,700     | 12,255                  | 8,012    | 9,684   |
| 4,561               | 21,295             | 607,283            | 42,072  | 21          | 128,676     | 1,172                   | 12,453   | 12,347  |
| 5,576               | 10,275             | 423,828            | 71,542  | 633         | 63,687      | 5,766                   | 11,192   | 5,040   |
| 3,857               | 6,782              | 431,613            | 12,212  | 16          | 106,599     | 1,290                   | 7,263    | 8,114   |
| 2,822               | 22,934             | 731,301            | 9,780   | 203         | 475,016     | 434                     | 475,016  | 27,732  |
| 1,499               | 9,376              | 560,821            | 407,895 | 16          | 276,775     | 677                     | 4,667    | 10,348  |
| 2,567               | 5,496              | 233,610            | 19,431  | -           | 275,969     | 18,485                  | 6,908    | 29,492  |
| 782                 | 10,037             | 147,996            | 5,031   | -           | 73,606      | 442                     | 2,202    | 12,564  |
| 1,490               | 16,836             | 477,739            | 5,063   | 15          | 97,723      | 2,799                   | 12,287   | 36,582  |
| 962                 | 6,941              | 176,660            | 2,675   | 177         | 75,371      | 298                     | 12,981   | 18,691  |

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

| Indicator & Quarter                   |             | Banks, Insurance & Finance | Beverages, Food & Tobacco | Construction & Engineering | Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | Diversified | Footwear & Textiles | Hotels & Travels |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|
| <b>No. of Trades</b>                  |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| 1996                                  | 1st Quarter | 9,035                      | 2,909                     | 399                        | 383                         | 2,468       | 726                 | 1,176            |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 6,076                      | 2,123                     | 212                        | 353                         | 1,311       | 635                 | 922              |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 6,752                      | 3,257                     | 459                        | 243                         | 1,088       | 483                 | 1,104            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 10,094                     | 4,908                     | 863                        | 377                         | 2,185       | 772                 | 1,295            |
| 1997                                  | 1st Quarter | 7,413                      | 5,378                     | 800                        | 694                         | 1,445       | 889                 | 1,663            |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 13,356                     | 6,564                     | 2,153                      | 972                         | 3,365       | 1,172               | 3,919            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 19,871                     | 5,956                     | 1,666                      | 848                         | 4,240       | 1,715               | 4,002            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 12,830                     | 3,069                     | 1,064                      | 487                         | 3,738       | 607                 | 2,628            |
| 1998                                  | 1st Quarter | 11,872                     | 3,637                     | 1,728                      | 622                         | 1,351       | 796                 | 3,092            |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 13,375                     | 5,563                     | 2,482                      | 743                         | 2,677       | 689                 | 2,826            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 14,473                     | 4,425                     | 1,086                      | 759                         | 2,784       | 1,093               | 2,541            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 12,688                     | 5,346                     | 2,514                      | 947                         | 1,829       | 1,592               | 2,668            |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 10,654                     | 4,932                     | 2,526                      | 575                         | 1,677       | 762                 | 2,239            |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 12,555                     | 2,816                     | 1,097                      | 601                         | 1,789       | 265                 | 1,549            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 14,049                     | 4,743                     | 1,094                      | 552                         | 2,803       | 319                 | 5,138            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 10,033                     | 3,164                     | 696                        | 648                         | 1,868       | 486                 | 2,333            |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 11,395                     | 2,335                     | 447                        | 538                         | 2,919       | 276                 | 1,763            |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 14,500                     | 2,118                     | 468                        | 504                         | 2,719       | 503                 | 1,303            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 9,885                      | 2,554                     | 451                        | 743                         | 4,516       | 379                 | 3,907            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 8,527                      | 2,375                     | 659                        | 417                         | 4,600       | 152                 | 2,312            |
| <b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.</b> |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| 1996                                  | 1st Quarter | 37,721                     | 12,280                    | 1,769                      | 2,519                       | 15,071      | 1,007               | 11,185           |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 30,777                     | 11,247                    | 1,608                      | 2,630                       | 13,279      | 897                 | 9,198            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 28,806                     | 12,126                    | 1,914                      | 2,764                       | 13,975      | 860                 | 9,862            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 31,414                     | 13,005                    | 2,109                      | 2,796                       | 14,211      | 875                 | 10,177           |
| 1997                                  | 1st Quarter | 31,555                     | 17,097                    | 2,078                      | 2,948                       | 15,993      | 854                 | 10,569           |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 38,680                     | 21,514                    | 3,195                      | 3,141                       | 22,120      | 752                 | 12,716           |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 42,756                     | 20,395                    | 2,494                      | 2,847                       | 23,723      | 806                 | 13,784           |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 36,586                     | 18,434                    | 2,302                      | 2,624                       | 22,108      | 717                 | 11,300           |
| 1998                                  | 1st Quarter | 37,481                     | 19,867                    | 2,118                      | 2,553                       | 23,820      | 655                 | 10,783           |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 27,806                     | 17,479                    | 1,741                      | 2,223                       | 18,062      | 656                 | 9,790            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 22,147                     | 16,031                    | 1,764                      | 1,980                       | 17,103      | 491                 | 8,285            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 28,199                     | 19,971                    | 2,264                      | 2,040                       | 20,524      | 577                 | 10,334           |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 22,992                     | 19,319                    | 2,095                      | 2,251                       | 17,556      | 553                 | 9,836            |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 22,925                     | 18,516                    | 1,955                      | 2,123                       | 17,814      | 496                 | 9,632            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 25,000                     | 18,360                    | 1,862                      | 2,208                       | 19,934      | 505                 | 11,484           |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 25,914                     | 18,120                    | 1,638                      | 2,291                       | 19,747      | 501                 | 11,645           |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 22,154                     | 16,530                    | 1,632                      | 2,044                       | 15,765      | 462                 | 10,153           |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 24,024                     | 16,647                    | 1,508                      | 2,370                       | 17,315      | 410                 | 9,989            |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 23,980                     | 18,751                    | 913                        | 2,529                       | 16,745      | 538                 | 9,302            |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 18,961                     | 16,511                    | 695                        | 2,368                       | 13,952      | 301                 | 8,379            |

## BUSINESS SECTOR 1996 - 2000 (Contd.)

| Investment<br>Trust | Land &<br>Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors | Oil<br>Palm | Plantations | Stores<br>&<br>Supplies | Services | Trading |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 187                 | 1,293              | 6,561              | 552    | 1           | 68          | 22                      | 159      | 318     |
| 141                 | 802                | 4,785              | 697    | 6           | 85          | 16                      | 94       | 249     |
| 124                 | 828                | 5,000              | 492    | 4           | 321         | 17                      | 116      | 294     |
| 146                 | 907                | 9,866              | 292    | 2           | 534         | 50                      | 221      | 365     |
| 162                 | 948                | 10,458             | 287    | 13          | 853         | 39                      | 215      | 448     |
| 298                 | 1,425              | 15,099             | 822    | 1           | 2,676       | 50                      | 413      | 921     |
| 454                 | 1,871              | 18,319             | 538    | 21          | 1,436       | 49                      | 309      | 1,164   |
| 168                 | 952                | 9,233              | 264    | 6           | 3,738       | 72                      | 199      | 408     |
| 248                 | 737                | 9,014              | 807    | 10          | 21,173      | 61                      | 407      | 415     |
| 298                 | 841                | 9,910              | 312    | 2           | 65,489      | 68                      | 464      | 627     |
| 226                 | 1,056              | 8,176              | 371    | -           | 64,817      | 59                      | 286      | 470     |
| 243                 | 1,051              | 11,989             | 623    | 2           | 22,040      | 102                     | 427      | 551     |
| 167                 | 896                | 9,509              | 466    | 11          | 15,496      | 125                     | 287      | 405     |
| 138                 | 700                | 5,360              | 328    | 2           | 7,023       | 108                     | 234      | 346     |
| 136                 | 1,201              | 9,505              | 369    | 5           | 31,044      | 58                      | 288      | 671     |
| 130                 | 694                | 7,064              | 1218   | 1           | 19,024      | 90                      | 217      | 486     |
| 116                 | 447                | 7,208              | 323    | -           | 22,863      | 61                      | 200      | 719     |
| 65                  | 521                | 5,532              | 384    | -           | 7,655       | 44                      | 259      | 593     |
| 118                 | 991                | 6,900              | 262    | 1           | 7,862       | 84                      | 372      | 802     |
| 79                  | 545                | 4,438              | 226    | 6           | 6,622       | 69                      | 163      | 472     |
| 884                 | 3,509              | 18,105             | 1,733  | 1,117       | 1,620       | 1,235                   | 635      | 2,685   |
| 797                 | 3,226              | 16,088             | 1,663  | 1,117       | 2,010       | 1,196                   | 604      | 2,315   |
| 781                 | 3,458              | 14,478             | 1,431  | 1,117       | 2,810       | 1,135                   | 644      | 2,265   |
| 658                 | 3,507              | 15,915             | 1,344  | 1,135       | 3,075       | 1,011                   | 709      | 2,257   |
| 648                 | 3,486              | 15,964             | 1,384  | 1,130       | 3,320       | 990                     | 756      | 2,863   |
| 668                 | 3,504              | 20,298             | 1,807  | 1,143       | 4,305       | 818                     | 1,069    | 3,558   |
| 806                 | 3,493              | 19,332             | 1,693  | 1,062       | 4,195       | 795                     | 968      | 3,605   |
| 584                 | 3,197              | 18,010             | 1,575  | 1,322       | 5,660       | 797                     | 966      | 3,248   |
| 612                 | 2,988              | 17,653             | 1,366  | 1,257       | 8,584       | 785                     | 1,153    | 3,084   |
| 364                 | 2,934              | 14,684             | 1,194  | 1,257       | 8,235       | 749                     | 1,813    | 2,927   |
| 347                 | 2,985              | 12,594             | 1,107  | 1,257       | 5,632       | 793                     | 926      | 3,762   |
| 455                 | 2,919              | 15,382             | 1,258  | 1,509       | 5,061       | 1,049                   | 1,066    | 4,049   |
| 390                 | 2,706              | 13,937             | 1,290  | 2,082       | 3,886       | 967                     | 985      | 4,077   |
| 385                 | 2,778              | 13,013             | 1,298  | 2,083       | 4,234       | 936                     | 964      | 3,780   |
| 444                 | 2,638              | 14,150             | 1,352  | 2,148       | 7,637       | 990                     | 984      | 3,360   |
| 452                 | 2,797              | 13,912             | 1,561  | 2,132       | 6,568       | 745                     | 978      | 3,779   |
| 384                 | 2,758              | 12,019             | 1,222  | 2,132       | 6,034       | 751                     | 919      | 2,820   |
| 373                 | 2,770              | 11,740             | 1,227  | 2,132       | 5,982       | 770                     | 951      | 3,180   |
| 388                 | 2,812              | 12,379             | 1,287  | 2,106       | 6,688       | 764                     | 1,087    | 3,223   |
| 362                 | 2,637              | 10,502             | 1,135  | 2,106       | 6,092       | 794                     | 983      | 3,052   |

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

| Indicator<br>&<br>Quarter    | Banks,<br>Insurance<br>& Finance | Beverages,<br>Food &<br>Tobacco | Construction<br>&<br>Engineering | Chemicals<br>& Pharmac-<br>euticals | Diversified | Footwear<br>&<br>Textiles | Hotels<br>&<br>Travels |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Price Index – High</b>    |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1996 1st Quarter             | 2,281.8                          | 562.0                           | 222.7                            | 899.1                               | 121.8       | 308.7                     | 369.5                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 2,100.9                          | 537.1                           | 206.3                            | 912.7                               | 115.6       | 266.1                     | 313.3                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,736.2                          | 498.8                           | 220.3                            | 894.0                               | 105.3       | 229.4                     | 286.2                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,821.5                          | 559.0                           | 245.3                            | 938.8                               | 112.3       | 251.3                     | 302.3                  |
| 1997 1st Quarter             | 1,804.5                          | 654.2                           | 265.9                            | 943.9                               | 119.5       | 244.9                     | 307.2                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 2,159.6                          | 866.5                           | 372.2                            | 1,060.7                             | 167.5       | 238.2                     | 370.4                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 2,408.9                          | 844.8                           | 378.9                            | 1,049.9                             | 197.0       | 240.1                     | 410.9                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 2,115.0                          | 787.2                           | 297.0                            | 899.3                               | 176.9       | 192.4                     | 387.4                  |
| 1998 1st Quarter             | 1,838.3                          | 776.0                           | 272.4                            | 834.0                               | 174.3       | 169.1                     | 313.5                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,964.9                          | 873.7                           | 271.7                            | 924.5                               | 196.7       | 152.6                     | 307.9                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,448.5                          | 675.0                           | 205.4                            | 761.8                               | 149.3       | 126.4                     | 256.9                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,355.8                          | 768.3                           | 253.5                            | 673.4                               | 143.7       | 111.3                     | 266.4                  |
| 1999 1st Quarter             | 1,300.8                          | 792.7                           | 261.3                            | 753.7                               | 142.7       | 116.7                     | 267.3                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,180.7                          | 806.9                           | 240.9                            | 809.4                               | 134.4       | 110.1                     | 270.8                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,277.5                          | 750.9                           | 242.0                            | 747.0                               | 147.9       | 97.3                      | 313.1                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,322.9                          | 715.1                           | 229.7                            | 756.1                               | 158.8       | 101.6                     | 301.5                  |
| 2000 1st Quarter             | 1,217.5                          | 704.2                           | 219.6                            | 750.9                               | 148.7       | 95.5                      | 293.5                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,117.7                          | 640.6                           | 197.7                            | 768.5                               | 129.2       | 76.6                      | 252.3                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,111.7                          | 714.9                           | 172.4                            | 820.0                               | 124.9       | 107.5                     | 234.0                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 892.8                            | 635.9                           | 137.0                            | 787.6                               | 105.4       | 84.0                      | 211.9                  |
| <b>Price Index – Low</b>     |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1996 1st Quarter             | 1,989.6                          | 510.8                           | 190.4                            | 733.5                               | 98.5        | 254.8                     | 310.2                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,723.4                          | 492.0                           | 183.7                            | 865.1                               | 100.1       | 226.9                     | 283.6                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,537.2                          | 454.4                           | 183.2                            | 836.7                               | 96.0        | 213.0                     | 270.3                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,595.9                          | 504.1                           | 201.6                            | 864.6                               | 105.1       | 210.1                     | 282.4                  |
| 1997 1st Quarter             | 1,735.1                          | 536.5                           | 236.5                            | 882.3                               | 107.7       | 216.0                     | 280.2                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,725.0                          | 650.3                           | 231.8                            | 930.7                               | 120.5       | 174.1                     | 302.8                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 2,074.3                          | 764.8                           | 279.1                            | 895.5                               | 165.8       | 168.2                     | 358.1                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,725.0                          | 643.2                           | 241.9                            | 769.2                               | 154.4       | 158.7                     | 302.3                  |
| 1998 1st Quarter             | 1,617.9                          | 640.3                           | 234.5                            | 747.2                               | 160.4       | 135.5                     | 282.3                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,304.9                          | 630.0                           | 187.1                            | 700.2                               | 128.5       | 120.2                     | 254.1                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 986.2                            | 536.5                           | 176.8                            | 590.1                               | 110.2       | 89.3                      | 207.6                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,020.0                          | 600.1                           | 192.3                            | 606.7                               | 117.9       | 90.4                      | 213.4                  |
| 1999 1st Quarter             | 1,101.2                          | 708.9                           | 231.7                            | 630.0                               | 122.2       | 101.6                     | 251.6                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,064.0                          | 690.9                           | 205.6                            | 685.4                               | 120.4       | 91.7                      | 248.8                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,088.6                          | 706.3                           | 208.5                            | 686.0                               | 122.4       | 89.1                      | 249.5                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,049.2                          | 653.3                           | 189.9                            | 693.7                               | 128.4       | 88.9                      | 279.8                  |
| 2000 1st Quarter             | 1,037.6                          | 630.2                           | 201.9                            | 652.3                               | 117.7       | 86.2                      | 254.3                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 976.9                            | 612.1                           | 173.6                            | 672.7                               | 107.5       | 73.1                      | 243.7                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,033.7                          | 670.4                           | 160.7                            | 780.7                               | 114.7       | 70.6                      | 229.0                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 833.5                            | 622.4                           | 122.0                            | 763.2                               | 95.8        | 77.0                      | 205.2                  |
| <b>Price Index – Average</b> |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1996 1st Quarter             | 2,107.8                          | 529.9                           | 211.5                            | 788.4                               | 109.1       | 283.0                     | 336.7                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,964.7                          | 514.9                           | 195.1                            | 889.2                               | 107.6       | 249.8                     | 300.9                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,598.4                          | 470.5                           | 195.8                            | 859.4                               | 99.6        | 222.1                     | 279.1                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,711.5                          | 525.7                           | 228.6                            | 895.5                               | 109.4       | 226.7                     | 293.2                  |
| 1997 1st Quarter             | 1,760.7                          | 610.6                           | 250.2                            | 918.2                               | 113.1       | 223.6                     | 292.0                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,969.1                          | 768.0                           | 299.7                            | 1,003.8                             | 140.2       | 206.5                     | 352.0                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 2,223.7                          | 807.1                           | 326.3                            | 960.8                               | 181.0       | 191.2                     | 385.6                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,880.8                          | 714.6                           | 267.4                            | 824.7                               | 164.5       | 174.7                     | 334.8                  |
| 1998 1st Quarter             | 1,753.1                          | 705.3                           | 251.6                            | 783.1                               | 168.6       | 150.0                     | 293.7                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,707.7                          | 753.7                           | 237.5                            | 803.9                               | 169.3       | 138.6                     | 287.4                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,223.9                          | 612.0                           | 198.1                            | 692.4                               | 131.0       | 100.7                     | 232.6                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,135.5                          | 682.5                           | 218.9                            | 629.1                               | 130.9       | 100.0                     | 235.0                  |
| 1999 1st Quarter             | 1,221.6                          | 735.8                           | 246.7                            | 684.6                               | 132.1       | 108.4                     | 255.0                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 1,128.9                          | 748.2                           | 226.4                            | 781.0                               | 126.0       | 100.5                     | 259.7                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,199.9                          | 722.7                           | 222.1                            | 716.1                               | 135.4       | 93.7                      | 290.9                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 1,155.4                          | 684.9                           | 205.7                            | 716.4                               | 141.9       | 92.5                      | 290.0                  |
| 2000 1st Quarter             | 1,172.5                          | 670.0                           | 217.7                            | 738.89                              | 130.81      | 90.7                      | 278.7                  |
| 2nd Quarter                  | 998.3                            | 632.2                           | 191.3                            | 656.3                               | 109.4       | 73.9                      | 248.8                  |
| 3rd Quarter                  | 1,046.6                          | 661.2                           | 161.2                            | 840.8                               | 120.2       | 71.3                      | 230.7                  |
| 4th Quarter                  | 828.2                            | 609.7                           | 130.8                            | 783.1                               | 96.0        | 84.1                      | 209.3                  |

## BUSINESS SECTOR 1996 - 2000 (Contd.)

| Investment Trust | Land & Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors | Oil<br>Palm | Plantations | Stores<br>&<br>Supplies | Services | Trading |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 2,542.4          | 131.0           | 484.2              | 455.4  | 1,066.0     | 178.1       | 868.0                   | 1,193.9  | 912.1   |
| 2,488.2          | 128.1           | 470.6              | 423.8  | 1,066.0     | 220.9       | 863.4                   | 1,129.7  | 895.5   |
| 2,270.7          | 124.1           | 415.4              | 384.4  | 1,066.0     | 312.2       | 839.6                   | 1,142.6  | 776.4   |
| 2,266.6          | 128.7           | 387.0              | 374.1  | 1,083.4     | 422.6       | 796.6                   | 1,255.1  | 777.5   |
| 1,900.1          | 129.9           | 386.0              | 336.1  | 1,083.4     | 367.7       | 715.4                   | 1,347.4  | 829.4   |
| 1,991.3          | 130.1           | 475.7              | 451.0  | 1,091.5     | 498.5       | 695.0                   | 1,706.6  | 1,040.5 |
| 2,326.7          | 133.9           | 510.2              | 453.9  | 1,091.8     | 524.3       | 597.5                   | 1,902.8  | 1,150.9 |
| 2,269.1          | 125.4           | 459.3              | 414.2  | 1,261.9     | 559.5       | 576.3                   | 1,575.2  | 1,058.0 |
| 1,705.8          | 116.0           | 418.6              | 374.4  | 1,261.9     | 592.1       | 565.4                   | 1,830.2  | 952.7   |
| 1,670.5          | 108.3           | 428.7              | 343.2  | 1,200.6     | 855.7       | 545.4                   | 1,990.7  | 1,017.7 |
| 1,122.3          | 109.2           | 342.6              | 303.2  | 1,200.6     | 568.7       | 1,666.2                 | 556.8    | 926.4   |
| 1,298.4          | 110.8           | 348.1              | 314.8  | 1,441.0     | 342.6       | 736.7                   | 1,686.5  | 846.4   |
| 1,317.8          | 106.3           | 349.4              | 319.0  | 1,988.4     | 282.0       | 835.4                   | 1,700.7  | 855.9   |
| 1,129.1          | 105.8           | 324.8              | 331.4  | 1,988.4     | 207.7       | 679.0                   | 1,662.2  | 805.0   |
| 1,357.2          | 105.9           | 327.8              | 330.4  | 2,051.0     | 331.2       | 695.5                   | 1,582.9  | 745.9   |
| 1,331.9          | 106.2           | 334.5              | 380.0  | 2,051.0     | 327.9       | 728.1                   | 1,569.4  | 716.7   |
| 1,251.2          | 106.0           | 316.0              | 368.7  | 2,035.7     | 300.3       | 676.2                   | 1,543.7  | 696.7   |
| 1,051.7          | 103.4           | 272.5              | 290.8  | 2,035.7     | 235.3       | 759.6                   | 1,547.5  | 582.3   |
| 1,073.5          | 105.0           | 287.4              | 304.5  | 2,011.1     | 242.2       | 681.7                   | 1,685.3  | 590.0   |
| 1,016.9          | 98.0            | 246.2              | 286.9  | 2,011.1     | 220.4       | 708.0                   | 1,548.4  | 562.1   |
| 2,429.9          | 126.1           | 448.9              | 389.1  | 1,062.2     | 150.0       | 852.5                   | 1,110.9  | 802.1   |
| 2,244.6          | 117.0           | 417.3              | 372.3  | 1,066.0     | 178.1       | 839.6                   | 1,067.8  | 764.6   |
| 2,198.7          | 114.4           | 356.6              | 333.6  | 1,066.0     | 216.0       | 796.6                   | 1,049.5  | 735.5   |
| 1,831.6          | 121.4           | 352.8              | 316.2  | 1,066.0     | 310.5       | 709.4                   | 1,137.5  | 714.0   |
| 1,824.1          | 123.0           | 360.1              | 306.5  | 1,079.1     | 317.7       | 693.5                   | 1,247.5  | 718.5   |
| 1,786.1          | 124.6           | 372.2              | 327.7  | 1,079.1     | 357.2       | 564.2                   | 1,318.1  | 820.9   |
| 1,873.2          | 125.8           | 441.9              | 400.9  | 996.5       | 460.0       | 554.6                   | 1,531.7  | 1,041.9 |
| 1,643.0          | 115.1           | 382.7              | 337.0  | 993.3       | 440.8       | 512.3                   | 1,454.0  | 922.1   |
| 1,544.9          | 107.7           | 378.8              | 318.3  | 1,200.6     | 488.7       | 545.7                   | 1,494.0  | 844.1   |
| 990.6            | 103.9           | 324.7              | 282.9  | 1,200.6     | 460.5       | 553.0                   | 601.5    | 872.0   |
| 909.2            | 99.2            | 260.4              | 226.2  | 1,200.6     | 314.8       | 513.9                   | 1,387.3  | 751.9   |
| 900.0            | 102.6           | 275.7              | 251.5  | 1,200.6     | 268.7       | 553.5                   | 1,425.1  | 715.0   |
| 1,075.8          | 97.5            | 312.6              | 291.9  | 1,441.0     | 165.8       | 679.0                   | 1,557.1  | 799.0   |
| 1,040.6          | 100.8           | 292.8              | 302.0  | 1,988.4     | 164.5       | 650.5                   | 1,523.0  | 780.9   |
| 1,063.3          | 99.0            | 295.9              | 307.0  | 1,988.3     | 175.8       | 657.2                   | 1,470.3  | 634.8   |
| 1,095.3          | 96.7            | 297.8              | 321.5  | 2,035.7     | 231.8       | 664.9                   | 1,478.2  | 570.5   |
| 1,062.4          | 101.0           | 271.3              | 288.9  | 2,035.7     | 237.4       | 659.7                   | 1,391.2  | 516.7   |
| 1,020.4          | 98.7            | 254.2              | 269.3  | 2,035.7     | 214.0       | 684.8                   | 1,434.8  | 556.3   |
| 1,047.9          | 100.5           | 274.7              | 282.6  | 2,011.1     | 215.1       | 675.3                   | 1,614.6  | 563.3   |
| 1,003.1          | 96.9            | 236.6              | 268.4  | 2,011.1     | 204.0       | 705.4                   | 1,513.0  | 560.9   |
| 2,483.1          | 128.8           | 467.6              | 412.3  | 1,065.8     | 159.8       | 862.4                   | 1,152.7  | 854.2   |
| 2,380.9          | 123.7           | 455.1              | 391.4  | 1,066.0     | 199.5       | 849.3                   | 1,107.5  | 803.4   |
| 2,242.0          | 118.5           | 369.1              | 355.4  | 1,066.0     | 231.7       | 816.8                   | 1,079.9  | 753.0   |
| 2,115.6          | 124.8           | 370.1              | 343.8  | 1,079.0     | 354.4       | 758.3                   | 1,193.4  | 751.4   |
| 1,866.5          | 126.2           | 368.3              | 320.7  | 1,083.0     | 339.6       | 703.1                   | 1,306.9  | 752.2   |
| 1,890.7          | 127.1           | 422.1              | 372.5  | 1,085.1     | 446.7       | 632.7                   | 1,505.3  | 924.6   |
| 2,144.7          | 129.3           | 476.7              | 427.6  | 1,070.2     | 485.3       | 575.9                   | 1,738.6  | 1,102.7 |
| 1,945.7          | 119.5           | 416.4              | 373.3  | 1,016.5     | 493.4       | 547.5                   | 1,520.4  | 989.2   |
| 1,624.0          | 112.4           | 396.7              | 340.2  | 1,248.0     | 527.9       | 554.4                   | 1,641.1  | 886.3   |
| 1,386.6          | 106.2           | 384.2              | 320.0  | 1,200.6     | 660.2       | 531.2                   | 1,813.6  | 927.4   |
| 1,027.6          | 104.1           | 307.5              | 273.1  | 1,200.6     | 459.0       | 530.1                   | 1,487.1  | 826.7   |
| 1,017.0          | 106.7           | 308.2              | 284.3  | 1,371.3     | 290.7       | 608.3                   | 1,544.3  | 779.2   |
| 1,200.9          | 103.3           | 324.8              | 302.0  | 1,807.6     | 229.3       | 749.0                   | 1,625.1  | 822.0   |
| 1,069.5          | 102.7           | 310.1              | 313.5  | 1,988.4     | 183.1       | 660.3                   | 1,594.4  | 773.2   |
| 1,221.9          | 103.3           | 316.1              | 318.1  | 2,027.9     | 222.2       | 664.6                   | 1,539.0  | 703.0   |
| 1,183.0          | 100.8           | 315.2              | 353.1  | 2,039.4     | 264.1       | 704.6                   | 1,533.4  | 647.7   |
| 1,117.1          | 104.6           | 291.4              | 310.5  | 2,035.7     | 275.4       | 662.7                   | 1,505.2  | 587.1   |
| 1,022.6          | 97.9            | 258.5              | 267.9  | 2,035.7     | 232.0       | 759.6                   | 1,444.5  | 539.1   |
| 1,047.9          | 101.0           | 275.7              | 286.9  | 2,011.2     | 217.6       | 675.3                   | 1,641.2  | 565.7   |
| 1,016.9          | 97.8            | 243.7              | 287.6  | 2,011.2     | 204.6       | 705.4                   | 1,548.4  | 560.7   |

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

| Indicator<br>&<br>Quarter         | Banks,<br>Insurance<br>& Finance | Beverages,<br>Food &<br>Tobacco | Construction<br>&<br>Engineering | Chemicals<br>& Pharmac-<br>euticals | Diversified | Footwear<br>&<br>Textiles | Hotels<br>&<br>Travels |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Market Dividend Yield, %</b>   |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1996 1st Quarter                  | 2.1                              | 8.3                             | 0.3                              | 4.1                                 | 1.3         | 11.3                      | 6.1                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 2.4                              | 9.4                             | 0.3                              | 4.8                                 | 1.5         | 13.6                      | 6.3                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 2.5                              | 8.6                             | 0.3                              | 4.5                                 | 1.4         | 14.4                      | 6.3                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 2.3                              | 7.7                             | 0.3                              | 4.6                                 | 1.4         | 14.2                      | 5.0                    |
| 1997 1st Quarter                  | 2.5                              | 7.2                             | 0.4                              | 4.3                                 | 1.2         | 10.2                      | 4.3                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 1.9                              | 5.7                             | 1.0                              | 4.7                                 | 1.0         | 2.4                       | 2.6                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 1.8                              | 5.7                             | 1.4                              | 4.9                                 | 0.9         | 2.1                       | 2.3                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 2.1                              | 6.5                             | 1.5                              | 5.4                                 | 1.0         | 2.1                       | 2.6                    |
| 1998 1st Quarter                  | 2.0                              | 6.0                             | 1.6                              | 5.6                                 | 0.9         | 2.2                       | 2.7                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 2.8                              | 6.8                             | 1.9                              | 6.3                                 | 1.3         | 2.8                       | 3.0                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 4.2                              | 8.4                             | 3.8                              | 8.7                                 | 1.3         | 10.0                      | 3.9                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 3.4                              | 6.8                             | 3.0                              | 7.9                                 | 1.1         | 8.2                       | 5.3                    |
| 1999 1st Quarter                  | 4.2                              | 7.0                             | 3.2                              | 6.9                                 | 1.3         | 8.7                       | 5.2                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 4.5                              | 7.5                             | 3.5                              | 7.2                                 | 2.0         | 9.5                       | 9.2                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 4.1                              | 7.3                             | 3.7                              | 7.0                                 | 1.8         | 9.5                       | 7.5                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 3.9                              | 7.3                             | 4.0                              | 6.8                                 | 1.7         | 10.5                      | 7.1                    |
| 2000 1st Quarter                  | 4.6                              | 7.7                             | 4.0                              | 7.6                                 | 2.0         | 11.8                      | 8.3                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 4.2                              | 7.4                             | 4.4                              | 6.5                                 | 1.8         | 16.0                      | 8.4                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 4.3                              | 6.8                             | 7.5                              | 6.1                                 | 1.9         | 16.7                      | 9.0                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 5.5                              | 7.7                             | 10.0                             | 6.5                                 | 2.3         | 25.0                      | 10.1                   |
| <b>Marker Price Earning Ratio</b> |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1996 1st Quarter                  | 10.3                             | 9.8                             | 8.3                              | 8.1                                 | 16.4        | 5.3                       | 17.5                   |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 8.6                              | 9.0                             | 8.9                              | 6.3                                 | 16.9        | 6.2                       | 16.7                   |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 8.0                              | 8.9                             | 10.6                             | 7.3                                 | 17.8        | 3.3                       | 23.6                   |
| 4th Quarter                       | 8.9                              | 10.4                            | 12.1                             | 8.1                                 | 18.2        | 3.4                       | 25.8                   |
| 1997 1st Quarter                  | 8.6                              | 12.7                            | 11.9                             | 8.5                                 | 20.5        | 2.7                       | 26.8                   |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 11.5                             | 16.1                            | 13.9                             | 8.6                                 | 23.1        | 2.6                       | 33.9                   |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 12.8                             | 13.5                            | 10.9                             | 7.9                                 | 22.4        | 4.7                       | 41.7                   |
| 4th Quarter                       | 10.9                             | 12.2                            | 10.1                             | 7.3                                 | 20.9        | 4.2                       | 34.2                   |
| 1998 1st Quarter                  | 11.2                             | 13.2                            | 9.3                              | 7.1                                 | 22.5        | 3.8                       | 32.7                   |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 8.3                              | 11.6                            | 7.6                              | 6.1                                 | 17.0        | 3.9                       | 29.6                   |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 6.1                              | 9.5                             | 5.1                              | 5.2                                 | 16.1        | 2.2                       | 25.4                   |
| 4th Quarter                       | 7.3                              | 11.0                            | 6.5                              | 5.3                                 | 19.4        | 2.6                       | 20.8                   |
| 1999 1st Quarter                  | 6.0                              | 10.7                            | 6.1                              | 5.9                                 | 16.6        | 2.5                       | 19.8                   |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 5.5                              | 9.6                             | 5.9                              | 3.8                                 | 7.1         | 2.1                       | 11.7                   |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 6.0                              | 9.5                             | 5.7                              | 4.0                                 | 7.9         | 2.1                       | 14.0                   |
| 4th Quarter                       | 6.2                              | 9.4                             | 7.8                              | 4.1                                 | 7.9         | 2.1                       | 14.2                   |
| 2000 1st Quarter                  | 5.3                              | 8.5                             | 7.8                              | 3.7                                 | 6.3         | 1.9                       | 12.4                   |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 5.8                              | 8.6                             | 7.2                              | 4.3                                 | 6.9         | 1.7                       | 12.2                   |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 5.8                              | 9.7                             | 4.4                              | 4.6                                 | 6.7         | 2.2                       | 11.4                   |
| 4th Quarter                       | 4.6                              | 8.5                             | 3.3                              | 4.3                                 | 5.6         | 1.3                       | 10.2                   |
| <b>Market Price to Book Value</b> |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1996 1st Quarter                  | 1.8                              | 2.1                             | 1.1                              | 1.5                                 | 1.3         | 0.6                       | 0.8                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 1.4                              | 1.8                             | 0.9                              | 1.4                                 | 0.9         | 0.5                       | 0.7                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 1.2                              | 1.6                             | 1.0                              | 1.4                                 | 1.0         | 0.7                       | 0.7                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 1.3                              | 1.7                             | 1.0                              | 1.4                                 | 1.0         | 0.7                       | 0.7                    |
| 1997 1st Quarter                  | 1.2                              | 2.2                             | 1.0                              | 1.5                                 | 1.1         | 0.8                       | 0.7                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 1.5                              | 2.7                             | 1.6                              | 1.5                                 | 1.5         | 0.7                       | 0.9                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 1.7                              | 2.3                             | 1.3                              | 1.3                                 | 1.7         | 0.8                       | 1.0                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 1.4                              | 2.1                             | 1.2                              | 1.2                                 | 1.6         | 0.7                       | 0.8                    |
| 1998 1st Quarter                  | 1.4                              | 2.3                             | 1.1                              | 1.2                                 | 1.7         | 0.6                       | 0.8                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 1.1                              | 2.0                             | 0.9                              | 1.1                                 | 1.3         | 0.6                       | 0.7                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 0.8                              | 1.9                             | 0.8                              | 0.9                                 | 1.3         | 0.5                       | 0.6                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 1.1                              | 1.9                             | 1.1                              | 0.9                                 | 1.5         | 0.6                       | 0.7                    |
| 1999 1st Quarter                  | 0.9                              | 1.9                             | 1.0                              | 1.0                                 | 1.3         | 0.5                       | 0.7                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 0.8                              | 1.7                             | 0.9                              | 0.8                                 | 1.0         | 0.5                       | 0.6                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 0.9                              | 1.7                             | 0.8                              | 0.8                                 | 1.1         | 0.5                       | 0.7                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 0.9                              | 1.6                             | 1.3                              | 0.8                                 | 1.2         | 0.5                       | 0.7                    |
| 2000 1st Quarter                  | 0.8                              | 1.5                             | 1.3                              | 0.7                                 | 1.0         | 0.4                       | 0.7                    |
| 2nd Quarter                       | 0.8                              | 1.5                             | 1.2                              | 0.8                                 | 1.1         | 0.4                       | 0.6                    |
| 3rd Quarter                       | 0.8                              | 1.7                             | 0.7                              | 0.9                                 | 1.1         | 0.5                       | 0.6                    |
| 4th Quarter                       | 0.7                              | 1.5                             | 0.6                              | 03.8                                | 0.9         | 0.3                       | 0.5                    |

## BUSINESS SECTOR 1996 - 2000 (Contd.)

| Investment<br>Trust | Land &<br>Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors | Oil<br>Palm | Plantations | Stores<br>&<br>Supplies | Services | Trading |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 2.7                 | 17.4               | 4.5                | 4.3    | 2.9         | -           | 1.54                    | 6.6      | 4.8     |
| 3.0                 | 17.9               | 6.2                | 5.1    | 2.9         | 15.0        | 1.61                    | 6.5      | 5.7     |
| 2.9                 | 9.6                | 5.9                | 6.1    | 3.7         | 5.8         | 1.62                    | 6.3      | 5.5     |
| 11.8                | 10.8               | 6.4                | 6.0    | 3.7         | 6.2         | 1.82                    | 3.9      | 5.5     |
| 3.4                 | 10.9               | 6.0                | 5.8    | 3.7         | 5.6         | 1.87                    | 3.6      | 4.4     |
| 3.3                 | 10.6               | 3.9                | 4.6    | 3.6         | 4.9         | 2.36                    | 3.1      | 4.9     |
| 3.3                 | 10.7               | 4.3                | 5.3    | 3.9         | 4.1         | 2.4                     | 3.5      | 4.0     |
| 4.6                 | 11.5               | 4.7                | 5.4    | 3.1         | 4.1         | 2.3                     | 3.5      | 4.5     |
| 4.3                 | 11.8               | 5.0                | 6.1    | 3.3         | 2.9         | 2.3                     | 3.0      | 4.7     |
| 7.4                 | 11.9               | 6.1                | 7.2    | 3.3         | 4.4         | 2.5                     | 3.4      | 4.9     |
| 7.5                 | 11.4               | 7.3                | 7.3    | 3.3         | 9.7         | 2.3                     | 3.7      | 4.1     |
| 5.5                 | 11.6               | 6.9                | 7.3    | 2.7         | 12.9        | 1.6                     | 3.2      | 3.8     |
| 6.4                 | 11.8               | 7.6                | 7.0    | 2.0         | 17.0        | 1.7                     | 3.5      | 3.8     |
| 8.0                 | 11.6               | 7.2                | 7.8    | 2.0         | 20.6        | 2.0                     | 5.8      | 4.6     |
| 6.9                 | 11.7               | 6.4                | 7.5    | 1.9         | 10.4        | 1.9                     | 5.7      | 5.2     |
| 6.8                 | 11.4               | 6.6                | 6.5    | 1.9         | 12.3        | 2.2                     | 5.8      | 4.6     |
| 8.0                 | 11.0               | 7.3                | 8.4    | 1.9         | 14.1        | 2.1                     | 6.1      | 6.4     |
| 8.3                 | 11.4               | 7.2                | 8.3    | 1.9         | 14.1        | 2.1                     | 5.9      | 5.6     |
| 8.0                 | 11.2               | 6.6                | 7.9    | 2.0         | 13.7        | 2.1                     | 5.2      | 5.5     |
| 8.5                 | 11.9               | 7.9                | 9.1    | 2.0         | 15.8        | 2.0                     | 5.7      | 5.8     |
| 10.9                | 88.5               | 12.0               | 5.8    | 11.6        | -           | 21.4                    | 7.4      | 10.8    |
| 9.9                 | 7.9                | 9.8                | 5.8    | 11.6        | 8.5         | 20.7                    | 8.1      | 7.7     |
| 13.3                | 9.3                | 9.6                | 4.8    | 9.9         | 9.5         | 19.7                    | 8.5      | 7.8     |
| 12.7                | 9.1                | 10.9               | 4.9    | 10.0        | 10.3        | 24.4                    | 11.0     | 7.7     |
| 12.5                | 9.0                | 11.0               | 5.1    | 10.0        | 8.0         | 23.9                    | 11.8     | 8.9     |
| 12.9                | 9.3                | 14.4               | 7.9    | 10.1        | 8.3         | 19.                     | 10.9     | 10.6    |
| 16.5                | 9.7                | 12.6               | 7.4    | 9.4         | 7.1         | 19.2                    | 9.9      | 11.5    |
| 11.9                | 8.9                | 11.7               | 6.9    | 11.8        | 9.6         | 19.2                    | 9.9      | 10.4    |
| 12.5                | 8.3                | 11.5               | 6.0    | 11.2        | 14.6        | 19.0                    | 11.8     | 9.9     |
| 7.4                 | 8.2                | 9.6                | 5.2    | 11.2        | 13.6        | 18.1                    | 10.4     | 9.4     |
| 7.1                 | 7.9                | 6.6                | 4.8    | 11.2        | 5.9         | 19.2                    | 9.5      | 10.6    |
| 9.3                 | 7.6                | 6.6                | 5.1    | 13.4        | 4.4         | 25.3                    | 10.9     | 11.2    |
| 8.0                 | 7.5                | 6.0                | 5.2    | 18.5        | 3.4         | 23.4                    | 10.1     | 11.3    |
| 3.7                 | 7.3                | 5.2                | 4.0    | 18.5        | 1.8         | 3.1                     | 5.3      | 9.6     |
| 4.3                 | 7.1                | 5.6                | 4.2    | 19.1        | 3.2         | 3.3                     | 5.4      | 8.5     |
| 4.3                 | 7.4                | 5.5                | 4.8    | 19.0        | 2.8         | 2.5                     | 5.4      | 7.3     |
| 3.7                 | 7.3                | 4.8                | 3.8    | 19.0        | 2.6         | 2.5                     | 5.1      | 5.5     |
| 3.6                 | 7.3                | 4.8                | 3.8    | 19.0        | 2.5         | 2.6                     | 5.3      | 6.2     |
| 3.7                 | 7.4                | 5.1                | 4.0    | 18.7        | 2.8         | 2.6                     | 6.0      | 6.3     |
| 3.5                 | 6.9                | 4.3                | 3.5    | 18.7        | 2.6         | 2.7                     | 5.4      | 5.9     |
| 2.3                 | 0.7                | 1.6                | 1.0    | 1.5         | -           | 1.3                     | 1.1      | 1.0     |
| 2.0                 | 0.6                | 1.4                | 0.9    | 1.5         | 1.0         | 1.2                     | 0.7      | 0.8     |
| 2.0                 | 0.6                | 1.1                | 0.8    | 1.4         | 1.0         | 1.2                     | 0.8      | 0.8     |
| 1.4                 | 0.7                | 1.2                | 0.7    | 1.4         | 1.1         | 0.9                     | 0.8      | 0.8     |
| 1.4                 | 0.7                | 1.2                | 0.7    | 1.4         | 0.9         | 0.9                     | 0.9      | 1.0     |
| 1.4                 | 0.7                | 1.5                | 0.9    | 1.4         | 1.4         | 0.8                     | 1.2      | 1.2     |
| 1.8                 | 0.7                | 1.5                | 0.9    | 1.3         | 1.6         | 0.7                     | 1.1      | 1.2     |
| 1.3                 | 0.6                | 1.4                | 0.8    | 1.6         | 2.2         | 0.8                     | 1.1      | 1.1     |
| 1.3                 | 0.6                | 1.3                | 0.7    | 1.5         | 8.3         | 0.7                     | 1.3      | 1.0     |
| 0.8                 | 0.6                | 1.1                | 0.6    | 1.5         | 3.0         | 0.7                     | 1.2      | 1.0     |
| 0.3                 | 0.5                | 0.9                | 0.6    | 1.5         | 1.6         | 0.7                     | 1.1      | 0.9     |
| 1.0                 | 0.5                | 1.0                | 0.6    | 1.9         | 1.2         | 1.0                     | 1.2      | 1.0     |
| 0.8                 | 0.5                | 0.4                | 0.6    | 2.6         | 0.9         | 0.9                     | 1.1      | 1.1     |
| 0.5                 | 0.5                | 0.8                | 0.6    | 2.6         | 0.8         | 0.6                     | 0.9      | 0.9     |
| 0.6                 | 0.4                | 0.8                | 0.7    | 2.6         | 1.5         | 0.6                     | 0.9      | 0.8     |
| 0.6                 | 0.5                | 0.8                | 0.8    | 2.6         | 1.3         | 0.6                     | 0.9      | 0.7     |
| 0.5                 | 0.5                | 0.7                | 0.6    | 2.6         | 1.2         | 0.6                     | 0.8      | 0.6     |
| 0.5                 | 0.5                | 0.7                | 0.6    | 2.6         | 1.2         | 0.6                     | 0.9      | 0.6     |
| 0.5                 | 0.5                | 0.7                | 0.6    | 2.6         | 1.3         | 0.6                     | 1.0      | 0.6     |
| 0.5                 | 0.4                | 0.6                | 0.5    | 2.6         | 1.2         | 0.6                     | 0.9      | 0.6     |

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange



**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

| Indicator & Quarter       | Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd. | Bata Shoe Company of Ceylon Ltd. | Lanka Ceramic Ltd. | Central Finance Co. Ltd. | Chemical Industries Colombo Ltd. | Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd. | Ceylon Oxygen Ltd. | Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd. | DFCC Bank | Colombo Dockyard Ltd. |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <b>No. of Trades</b>      |                               |                                  |                    |                          |                                  |                           |                    |                         |           |                       |
| 1995 1st Quarter          | 885                           | 84                               | 274                | 85                       | 59                               | 238                       | 119                | 250                     | 587       | 1,157                 |
| 2nd Quarter               | 363                           | 124                              | 90                 | 348                      | 37                               | 220                       | 181                | 178                     | 976       | 583                   |
| 3rd Quarter               | 248                           | 87                               | 66                 | 217                      | 31                               | 258                       | 76                 | 204                     | 1,081     | 919                   |
| 4th Quarter               | 241                           | 79                               | 151                | 107                      | 18                               | 196                       | 75                 | 250                     | 578       | 277                   |
| 1996 1st Quarter          | 147                           | 76                               | 105                | 118                      | 37                               | 709                       | 56                 | 368                     | 560       | 377                   |
| 2nd Quarter               | 67                            | 66                               | 42                 | 39                       | 19                               | 256                       | 54                 | 200                     | 322       | 208                   |
| 3rd Quarter               | 47                            | 50                               | 42                 | 100                      | 32                               | 280                       | 52                 | 236                     | 270       | 441                   |
| 4th Quarter               | 2                             | 38                               | 273                | 68                       | 45                               | 628                       | 72                 | 283                     | 266       | 844                   |
| 1997 1st Quarter          | 200                           | 26                               | 1,091              | 83                       | 26                               | 693                       | 81                 | 373                     | 377       | 734                   |
| 2nd Quarter               | 989                           | 108                              | 1,237              | 45                       | 66                               | 537                       | 139                | 384                     | 666       | 2,032                 |
| 3rd Quarter               | 403                           | 146                              | 503                | 67                       | 64                               | 335                       | 125                | 209                     | 484       | 1,547                 |
| 4th Quarter               | 459                           | 64                               | 198                | 173                      | 41                               | 270                       | 60                 | 224                     | 302       | 988                   |
| 1998 1st Quarter          | 875                           | 169                              | 227                | 158                      | 33                               | 533                       | 43                 | 211                     | 371       | 1,559                 |
| 2nd Quarter               | 660                           | 165                              | 299                | 182                      | 22                               | 897                       | 54                 | 142                     | 791       | 2,410                 |
| 3rd Quarter               | 541                           | 105                              | 256                | 235                      | 44                               | 652                       | 55                 | 216                     | 1,790     | 1,038                 |
| 4th Quarter               | 669                           | 133                              | 91                 | 196                      | 44                               | 883                       | 39                 | 178                     | 1,010     | 2,162                 |
| <b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b> |                               |                                  |                    |                          |                                  |                           |                    |                         |           |                       |
| 1995 1st Quarter          | 62,591                        | 1,766                            | 83,319             | 28,968                   | 140,775                          | 43,528                    | 9,472              | 5,011                   | 149,806   | 30,066                |
| 2nd Quarter               | 61,715                        | 1,712                            | 103,153            | 70,563                   | 507                              | 33,655                    | 45,464             | 1,920                   | 274,515   | 20,426                |
| 3rd Quarter               | 34,967                        | 741                              | 5,518              | 43,971                   | 370                              | 27,521                    | 3,403              | 3,165                   | 500,583   | 31,653                |
| 4th Quarter               | 31,541                        | 1,233                            | 39,278             | 30,982                   | 169                              | 27,919                    | 6,796              | 4,232                   | 383,604   | 10,058                |
| 1996 1st Quarter          | 30,212                        | 3,141                            | 26,789             | 21,620                   | 453                              | 95,881                    | 568                | 26,750                  | 678,354   | 22,106                |
| 2nd Quarter               | 1,665                         | 741                              | 4,385              | 5,948                    | 755                              | 29,121                    | 12,478             | 2,697                   | 150,428   | 12,478                |
| 3rd Quarter               | 9,873                         | 360                              | 566                | 16,519                   | 610                              | 10,460                    | 959                | 3,861                   | 129,709   | 36,063                |
| 4th Quarter               | 10,453                        | 299                              | 8,163              | 11,326                   | 1,114                            | 27,036                    | 577                | 17,757                  | 287,056   | 36,951                |
| 1997 1st Quarter          | 34,931                        | 205                              | 16,545             | 12,293                   | 231                              | 135,487                   | 1,363              | 32,158                  | 255,134   | 28,711                |
| 2nd Quarter               | 245,616                       | 3,567                            | 136,595            | 4,937                    | 1,429                            | 66,160                    | 8,467              | 31,761                  | 932,700   | 96,963                |
| 3rd Quarter               | 73,190                        | 3,427                            | 144,902            | 49,421                   | 4,910                            | 50,375                    | 4,244              | 6,478                   | 609,551   | 82,658                |
| 4th Quarter               | 10,209                        | 924                              | 23,408             | 125,877                  | 1,685                            | 272,071                   | 747                | 40,255                  | 195,291   | 29,187                |
| 1998 1st Quarter          | 168,481                       | 3,157                            | 16,753             | 11,235                   | 970                              | 85,821                    | 587                | 16,977                  | 299,204   | 101,032               |
| 2nd Quarter               | 223,027                       | 2,115                            | 53,043             | 10,742                   | 402                              | 96,831                    | 1,492              | 3,845                   | 309,617   | 96,335                |
| 3rd Quarter               | 80,065                        | 738                              | 13,046             | 20,152                   | 822                              | 56,321                    | 560                | 4,583                   | 196,398   | 56,369                |
| 4th Quarter               | 318,111                       | 1,953                            | 22,563             | 8,528                    | 792                              | 55,635                    | 481                | 4,620                   | 162,347   | 77,006                |

## MAJOR COMPANIES (BLUE CHIP) 1995 - 1998

| Ceylon<br>Grain<br>Elevators<br>Ltd. | Hatton<br>National<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | John<br>Keells<br>Holdings<br>Ltd. | Korea<br>Ceylon<br>Footwear<br>Mfg. Co. | Lanka<br>Orix<br>Leasing<br>Co. Ltd. | Merchant<br>Bank of<br>Sri<br>Lanka | National<br>Develop-<br>ment<br>Bank | Pure<br>Beverages<br>Co. Ltd. | Richard<br>Pieris<br>&<br>Co. Ltd. | Sampath<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | Aitken<br>Spence<br>&<br>Co. Ltd. | United<br>Motors<br>Lanka<br>Ltd. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 524                                  | 245                                | 448                                | 54                                      | 87                                   | 2,483                               | 613                                  | 125                           | 149                                | 2,410                   | 190                               | 476                               |
| 659                                  | 358                                | 425                                | 32                                      | 73                                   | 1,530                               | 1,115                                | 124                           | 160                                | 1,521                   | 279                               | 380                               |
| 376                                  | 282                                | 328                                | 50                                      | 80                                   | 1,552                               | 918                                  | 89                            | 94                                 | 1,552                   | 297                               | 340                               |
| 219                                  | 266                                | 301                                | 19                                      | 66                                   | 911                                 | 292                                  | 135                           | 76                                 | 917                     | 117                               | 302                               |
| 220                                  | 293                                | 498                                | 61                                      | 61                                   | 571                                 | 239                                  | 69                            | 233                                | 1,293                   | 113                               | 356                               |
| 84                                   | 288                                | 183                                | 107                                     | 33                                   | 550                                 | 214                                  | 63                            | 118                                | 658                     | 46                                | 539                               |
| 232                                  | 192                                | 198                                | 37                                      | 56                                   | 835                                 | 160                                  | 42                            | 130                                | 593                     | 57                                | 370                               |
| 1,846                                | 208                                | 227                                | 222                                     | 64                                   | 1,072                               | 202                                  | 82                            | 74                                 | 559                     | 103                               | 151                               |
| 1,845                                | 164                                | 256                                | 457                                     | 54                                   | 632                                 | 244                                  | 210                           | 70                                 | 691                     | 168                               | 151                               |
| 2,778                                | 214                                | 683                                | 591                                     | 159                                  | 1,136                               | 590                                  | 202                           | 261                                | 1,970                   | 286                               | 517                               |
| 2,336                                | 276                                | 903                                | 361                                     | 89                                   | 958                                 | 958                                  | 266                           | 411                                | 2,125                   | 152                               | 287                               |
| 1,842                                | 165                                | 537                                | 120                                     | 48                                   | 725                                 | 1,084                                | 118                           | 123                                | 1,183                   | 293                               | 94                                |
| 1,562                                | 443                                | 618                                | 25                                      | 43                                   | 996                                 | 692                                  | 148                           | 389                                | 1,017                   | 249                               | 95                                |
| 2,538                                | 314                                | 1,644                              | 22                                      | 97                                   | 922                                 | 1,133                                | 667                           | 393                                | 1,334                   | 320                               | 97                                |
| 1,630                                | 336                                | 1,400                              | 76                                      | 276                                  | 779                                 | 1,956                                | 135                           | 263                                | 2,403                   | 624                               | 77                                |
| 3,667                                | 283                                | 735                                | 93                                      | 108                                  | 418                                 | 1,738                                | 401                           | 216                                | 1,643                   | 332                               | 268                               |
| 38,742                               | 30,353                             | 171,150                            | 1,426                                   | 23,582                               | 126,576                             | 234,322                              | 1,386                         | 22,111                             | 124,690                 | 124,056                           | 16,395                            |
| 72,570                               | 135,852                            | 207,300                            | 1,616                                   | 23,207                               | 35,107                              | 281,363                              | 12,378                        | 51,267                             | 92,992                  | 271,454                           | 13,215                            |
| 34,839                               | 66,824                             | 99,955                             | 1,768                                   | 7,692                                | 46,008                              | 387,476                              | 2,004                         | 11,431                             | 129,210                 | 175,471                           | 42,383                            |
| 36,025                               | 56,220                             | 180,425                            | 54                                      | 59,557                               | 20,231                              | 140,054                              | 1,456                         | 7,101                              | 65,396                  | 66,782                            | 7,805                             |
| 22,471                               | 87,770                             | 236,632                            | 501                                     | 4,424                                | 9,975                               | 120,919                              | 484                           | 137,598                            | 226,885                 | 143,211                           | 23,767                            |
| 4,027                                | 48,075                             | 159,734                            | 2,787                                   | 15,316                               | 5,142                               | 73,182                               | 277                           | 60,415                             | 60,897                  | 23,310                            | 25,969                            |
| 8,837                                | 20,125                             | 162,921                            | 464                                     | 27,762                               | 9,975                               | 33,603                               | 166                           | 60,912                             | 54,441                  | 72,967                            | 17,331                            |
| 126,250                              | 15,783                             | 336,397                            | 3,070                                   | 101,219                              | 12,716                              | 91,206                               | 1,195                         | 24,639                             | 291,323                 | 39,875                            | 24,185                            |
| 78,176                               | 17,090                             | 130,517                            | 7,357                                   | 19,008                               | 9,675                               | 89,588                               | 9,453                         | 54,254                             | 117,399                 | 35,888                            | 2,655                             |
| 137,620                              | 51,948                             | 557,258                            | 11,508                                  | 52,836                               | 37,835                              | 181,659                              | 4,592                         | 53,960                             | 689,269                 | 129,026                           | 62,160                            |
| 133,215                              | 49,853                             | 444,792                            | 5,334                                   | 17,082                               | 16,328                              | 611,828                              | 5,044                         | 88,431                             | 343,417                 | 71,465                            | 24,780                            |
| 89,015                               | 68,911                             | 528,221                            | 1,652                                   | 12,311                               | 7,814                               | 727,808                              | 944                           | 31,434                             | 140,085                 | 134,900                           | 47,952                            |
| 83,361                               | 44,224                             | 668,295                            | 1,066                                   | 15,267                               | 14,317                              | 376,437                              | 3,186                         | 363,140                            | 111,627                 | 104,616                           | 21,125                            |
| 171,794                              | 49,565                             | 1,071,470                          | 683                                     | 22,021                               | 11,038                              | 317,379                              | 42,341                        | 106,695                            | 152,890                 | 143,984                           | 32,737                            |
| 39,160                               | 58,105                             | 527,981                            | 3,839                                   | 83,884                               | 12,317                              | 222,715                              | 16,762                        | 58,667                             | 188,065                 | 108,562                           | 1,219                             |
| 168,889                              | 25,264                             | 447,553                            | 2,008                                   | 17,169                               | 2,769                               | 247,804                              | 198,374                       | 51,737                             | 113,747                 | 134,917                           | 25,510                            |

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

## SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY

| Indicator & Quarter              | Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd. | Bata Shoe Company of Ceylon Ltd. | Lanka Ceramic Ltd. | Central Finance Co. Ltd. | Chemical Industries Colombo Ltd. | Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd. | Ceylon Oxygen Ltd. | Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd. | DFCC Bank | Colombo Dockyard Ltd. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <b>No. of Shares Traded, 000</b> |                               |                                  |                    |                          |                                  |                           |                    |                         |           |                       |
| 1995 1st Quarter                 | 3,345                         | 41                               | 1,436              | 65                       | 1,407                            | 157                       | 123                | 185                     | 310       | 1,660                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 4,116                         | 52                               | 2,044              | 335                      | 7                                | 193                       | 615                | 80                      | 653       | 1,328                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 2,203                         | 26                               | 108                | 160                      | 5                                | 144                       | 51                 | 130                     | 1,486     | 2,205                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 2,036                         | 46                               | 969                | 127                      | 3                                | 149                       | 123                | 150                     | 1,285     | 888                   |
| 1996 1st Quarter                 | 2,417                         | 123                              | 659                | 75                       | 7                                | 413                       | 11                 | 935                     | 2,110     | 1,935                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 191                           | 28                               | 95                 | 23                       | 13                               | 197                       | 15                 | 102                     | 471       | 1,294                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 1,235                         | 16                               | 19                 | 68                       | 12                               | 100                       | 19                 | 140                     | 472       | 3,643                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 1,140                         | 13                               | 269                | 47                       | 22                               | 226                       | 10                 | 599                     | 1,026     | 2,762                 |
| 1997 1st Quarter                 | 2,937                         | 9                                | 514                | 51                       | 5                                | 880                       | 27                 | 934                     | 961       | 1,915                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 18,159                        | 162                              | 3,430              | 18                       | 29                               | 334                       | 136                | 724                     | 3,398     | 4,945                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 5,633                         | 129                              | 3,724              | 133                      | 103                              | 229                       | 60                 | 159                     | 2,021     | 3,717                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 1,331                         | 38                               | 921                | 320                      | 42                               | 1,680                     | 12                 | 1,109                   | 827       | 1,933                 |
| 1998 1st Quarter                 | 25,102                        | 147                              | 667                | 41                       | 25                               | 531                       | 11                 | 480                     | 1,281     | 6,705                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 37,170                        | 104                              | 2,119              | 58                       | 10                               | 602                       | 30                 | 115                     | 1,409     | 5,574                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 16,896                        | 39                               | 548                | 150                      | 22                               | 501                       | 18                 | 167                     | 1,832     | 3,853                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 54,867                        | 82                               | 1,318              | 54                       | 12                               | 550                       | 13                 | 141                     | 1,388     | 4,378                 |
| <b>Price - High</b>              |                               |                                  |                    |                          |                                  |                           |                    |                         |           |                       |
| 1995 1st Quarter                 | 23.50                         | 50.00                            | 95.00              | 530.25                   | 107.00                           | 310.00                    | 105.00             | 33.00                   | 550.00    | 23.25                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 17.50                         | 38.00                            | 60.00              | 345.00                   | 91.00                            | 237.00                    | 81.00              | 27.50                   | 500.00    | 18.50                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 17.00                         | 30.25                            | 57.00              | 320.00                   | 78.00                            | 199.75                    | 68.00              | 29.00                   | 385.00    | 15.50                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 17.00                         | 28.25                            | 47.00              | 260.00                   | 62.50                            | 225.00                    | 56.00              | 35.00                   | 315.00    | 13.00                 |
| 1996 1st Quarter                 | 14.25                         | 30.00                            | 52.00              | 310.50                   | 63.50                            | 275.00                    | 58.00              | 37.00                   | 360.00    | 11.75                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 10.50                         | 28.50                            | 47.00              | 285.00                   | 60.00                            | 157.00                    | 58.00              | 27.50                   | 345.00    | 10.00                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 9.50                          | 24.00                            | 37.75              | 243.25                   | 55.00                            | 122.00                    | 53.00              | 30.00                   | 305.50    | 12.00                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 10.50                         | 24.00                            | 33.00              | 247.00                   | 57.00                            | 140.00                    | 58.25              | 32.75                   | 295.00    | 14.75                 |
| 1997 1st Quarter                 | 12.25                         | 23.00                            | 35.25              | 242.75                   | 50.50                            | 163.00                    | 51.25              | 36.00                   | 280.00    | 16.00                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 14.75                         | 47.00                            | 41.50              | 330.00                   | 56.00                            | 227.00                    | 67.00              | 46.00                   | 295.00    | 27.00                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 14.00                         | 30.50                            | 40.25              | 390.00                   | 60.00                            | 242.00                    | 74.00              | 42.00                   | 325.00    | 27.00                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 11.50                         | 26.50                            | 31.50              | 420.00                   | 45.00                            | 196.00                    | 69.00              | 40.00                   | 281.00    | 19.25                 |
| 1998 1st Quarter                 | 8.00                          | 24.78                            | 28.00              | 420.00                   | 45.00                            | 180.00                    | 62.00              | 40.00                   | 256.00    | 16.50                 |
| 2nd Quarter                      | 7.25                          | 23.25                            | 26.50              | 201.00                   | 41.50                            | 181.00                    | 60.00              | 35.75                   | 310.00    | 19.75                 |
| 3rd Quarter                      | 5.50                          | 22.75                            | 24.50              | 175.00                   | 40.25                            | 126.00                    | 40.00              | 33.00                   | 152.00    | 16.00                 |
| 4th Quarter                      | 7.25                          | 27.00                            | 23.00              | 180.00                   | 35.25                            | 120.00                    | 40.00              | 35.00                   | 148.00    | 19.75                 |

## MAJOR COMPANIES (BLUE CHIP) 1995 - 1998 (Contd.)

| Ceylon<br>Grain<br>Elevators<br>Ltd. | Hatton<br>National<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | John<br>Keells<br>Holdings<br>Ltd. | Korea<br>Ceylon<br>Footwear<br>Mfg. Co. | Lanka<br>Orix<br>Leasing<br>Co. Ltd. | Merchant<br>Bank of<br>Sri<br>Lanka | National<br>Develop-<br>ment<br>Bank | Pure<br>Beverages<br>Co. Ltd. | Richard<br>Pieris<br>&<br>Co. Ltd. | Sampath<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | Aitken<br>Spence<br>&<br>Co. Ltd. | United<br>Motors<br>Lanka<br>Ltd. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 661                                  | 62                                 | 783                                | 24                                      | 93                                   | 2,054                               | 626                                  | 24                            | 203                                | 2,633                   | 587                               | 568                               |
| 1,480                                | 265                                | 1,168                              | 52                                      | 105                                  | 765                                 | 1,284                                | 320                           | 628                                | 2,068                   | 1,481                             | 549                               |
| 649                                  | 124                                | 516                                | 71                                      | 40                                   | 1,341                               | 1,506                                | 62                            | 128                                | 2,698                   | 919                               | 1,532                             |
| 759                                  | 109                                | 1,118                              | 3                                       | 395                                  | 795                                 | 660                                  | 51                            | 100                                | 1,391                   | 354                               | 326                               |
| 579                                  | 203                                | 1,433                              | 36                                      | 28                                   | 436                                 | 511                                  | 26                            | 2,102                              | 4,421                   | 785                               | 794                               |
| 127                                  | 167                                | 982                                | 301                                     | 99                                   | 339                                 | 325                                  | 17                            | 842                                | 1,214                   | 132                               | 959                               |
| 615                                  | 97                                 | 961                                | 52                                      | 259                                  | 780                                 | 172                                  | 11                            | 647                                | 1,251                   | 554                               | 580                               |
| 13,105                               | 68                                 | 1,769                              | 256                                     | 712                                  | 593                                 | 454                                  | 75                            | 253                                | 6,282                   | 356                               | 687                               |
| 5,005                                | 68                                 | 675                                | 459                                     | 124                                  | 455                                 | 461                                  | 369                           | 678                                | 2,379                   | 336                               | 91                                |
| 5,393                                | 204                                | 2,296                              | 711                                     | 264                                  | 1,890                               | 751                                  | 216                           | 523                                | 10,870                  | 872                               | 1,374                             |
| 3,514                                | 174                                | 1,284                              | 445                                     | 91                                   | 1,009                               | 2,209                                | 265                           | 657                                | 4,327                   | 344                               | 483                               |
| 2,800                                | 273                                | 1,618                              | 176                                     | 81                                   | 722                                 | 2,948                                | 74                            | 259                                | 2,218                   | 943                               | 1,068                             |
| 2,488                                | 182                                | 2,313                              | 169                                     | 138                                  | 1,713                               | 1,722                                | 234                           | 2,856                              | 1,820                   | 672                               | 491                               |
| 4,405                                | 281                                | 4,121                              | 133                                     | 316                                  | 1,306                               | 1,856                                | 1,603                         | 943                                | 2,450                   | 1,219                             | 854                               |
| 2,372                                | 403                                | 2,909                              | 1,170                                   | 1,244                                | 2,732                               | 1,959                                | 725                           | 710                                | 4,757                   | 1,009                             | 89                                |
| 5,737                                | 177                                | 2,246                              | 97                                      | 348                                  | 628                                 | 2,753                                | 4,989                         | 701                                | 2,536                   | 1,443                             | 832                               |
| 83.00                                | 535.00                             | 295.00                             | 67.00                                   | 300.00                               | 77.00                               | 430.00                               | 67.00                         | 145.00                             | 60.00                   | 297.50                            | 39.00                             |
| 56.25                                | 565.00                             | 200.00                             | 43.00                                   | 240.00                               | 56.75                               | 326.50                               | 48.00                         | 100.00                             | 48.75                   | 196.25                            | 27.25                             |
| 56.00                                | 550.00                             | 215.00                             | 28.50                                   | 218.00                               | 49.25                               | 275.00                               | 38.00                         | 96.00                              | 50.25                   | 194.50                            | 31.25                             |
| 50.25                                | 600.00                             | 178.00                             | 18.00                                   | 165.00                               | 30.50                               | 222.00                               | 31.50                         | 75.00                              | 50.00                   | 200.00                            | 27.00                             |
| 44.25                                | 599.00                             | 198.00                             | 18.50                                   | 170.00                               | 25.00                               | 273.00                               | 20.00                         | 73.00                              | 55.00                   | 190.00                            | 32.25                             |
| 38.25                                | 310.00                             | 186.75                             | 15.25                                   | 157.25                               | 21.00                               | 240.50                               | 17.00                         | 72.75                              | 52.25                   | 180.00                            | 30.00                             |
| 20.50                                | 220.00                             | 177.00                             | 11.00                                   | 125.00                               | 17.00                               | 200.00                               | 16.00                         | 102.00                             | 48.75                   | 156.00                            | 34.00                             |
| 17.00                                | 260.00                             | 197.00                             | 15.00                                   | 152.00                               | 25.00                               | 210.00                               | 17.00                         | 102.00                             | 47.00                   | 130.00                            | 38.00                             |
| 18.50                                | 273.00                             | 201.75                             | 20.50                                   | 157.00                               | 24.50                               | 203.00                               | 30.50                         | 85.00                              | 52.00                   | 112.25                            | 32.00                             |
| 40.25                                | 315.00                             | 305.50                             | 20.00                                   | 260.00                               | 25.25                               | 275.00                               | 28.00                         | 150.00                             | 81.00                   | 200.00                            | 62.00                             |
| 43.00                                | 305.00                             | 398.00                             | 15.00                                   | 275.00                               | 23.00                               | 302.00                               | 21.00                         | 152.00                             | 90.00                   | 225.25                            | 56.50                             |
| 37.00                                | 277.00                             | 344.00                             | 10.50                                   | 175.00                               | 14.00                               | 364.00                               | 16.50                         | 133.00                             | 74.00                   | 195.00                            | 47.50                             |
| 38.50                                | 300.00                             | 365.00                             | 9.00                                    | 111.00                               | 10.25                               | 250.25                               | 18.00                         | 139.75                             | 64.25                   | 200.00                            | 49.50                             |
| 46.00                                | 210.00                             | 365.00                             | 6.00                                    | 80.00                                | 10.50                               | 245.00                               | 25.00                         | 140.00                             | 70.00                   | 200.00                            | 44.00                             |
| 33.00                                | 163.50                             | 235.00                             | 4.50                                    | 52.00                                | 7.00                                | 155.00                               | 28.00                         | 102.00                             | 54.00                   | 125.00                            | 36.00                             |
| 38.00                                | 174.00                             | 230.00                             | 4.00                                    | 60.00                                | 4.75                                | 132.00                               | 39.00                         | 85.00                              | 49.75                   | 113.00                            | 35.00                             |

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

| Indicator & Quarter                   | Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd. | Bata Shoe Company of Ceylon Ltd. | Lanka Ceramic Ltd. | Central Finance Co. Ltd. | Chemical Industries Colombo Ltd. | Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd. | Ceylon Oxygen Ltd. | Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd. | DFCC Bank | Colombo Dockyard Ltd. |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <b>Price - Low</b>                    |                               |                                  |                    |                          |                                  |                           |                    |                         |           |                       |
| 1995 1st Quarter                      | 16.50                         | 37.00                            | 51.00              | 350.00                   | 89.00                            | 225.00                    | 71.25              | 24.00                   | 409.75    | 16.25                 |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 13.50                         | 27.00                            | 48.00              | 176.00                   | 64.00                            | 150.00                    | 58.00              | 19.00                   | 315.00    | 12.50                 |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 13.50                         | 27.00                            | 45.50              | 230.00                   | 65.00                            | 175.00                    | 60.00              | 21.50                   | 295.00    | 13.00                 |
| 4th Quarter                           | 13.50                         | 26.00                            | 39.00              | 230.00                   | 60.00                            | 175.00                    | 50.00              | 23.00                   | 280.00    | 10.00                 |
| 1996 1st Quarter                      | 10.00                         | 25.00                            | 39.50              | 230.00                   | 57.00                            | 155.00                    | 50.25              | 22.50                   | 298.00    | 8.50                  |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 8.00                          | 24.00                            | 42.50              | 240.00                   | 53.00                            | 119.00                    | 53.00              | 25.50                   | 301.00    | 8.00                  |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 7.00                          | 21.00                            | 25.00              | 239.00                   | 50.00                            | 89.00                     | 46.75              | 23.75                   | 263.00    | 8.50                  |
| 4th Quarter                           | 9.00                          | 21.50                            | 27.75              | 233.00                   | 46.75                            | 97.00                     | 52.00              | 28.00                   | 260.00    | 10.25                 |
| 1997 1st Quarter                      | 10.00                         | 21.75                            | 30.00              | 235.00                   | 43.00                            | 125.00                    | 48.00              | 30.00                   | 248.00    | 13.50                 |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 12.00                         | 20.00                            | 32.00              | 242.00                   | 42.00                            | 160.00                    | 51.50              | 34.00                   | 244.75    | 15.00                 |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 11.00                         | 21.00                            | 29.00              | 325.00                   | 40.00                            | 180.00                    | 63.00              | 36.00                   | 280.00    | 18.00                 |
| 4th Quarter                           | 7.00                          | 23.00                            | 20.00              | 340.00                   | 39.00                            | 140.00                    | 62.00              | 32.50                   | 215.00    | 13.75                 |
| 1998 1st Quarter                      | 5.50                          | 19.50                            | 25.00              | 185.00                   | 35.50                            | 137.00                    | 52.25              | 32.50                   | 200.00    | 13.50                 |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 4.50                          | 17.00                            | 24.00              | 151.00                   | 33.00                            | 100.25                    | 40.00              | 30.50                   | 132.00    | 13.75                 |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 3.00                          | 17.00                            | 19.50              | 125.00                   | 30.00                            | 85.00                     | 29.00              | 25.00                   | 86.25     | 13.00                 |
| 4th Quarter                           | 3.75                          | 20.00                            | 14.50              | 138.00                   | 25.25                            | 90.00                     | 31.00              | 30.00                   | 92.00     | 14.50                 |
| <b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.</b> |                               |                                  |                    |                          |                                  |                           |                    |                         |           |                       |
| 1995 1st Quarter                      | 2,452                         | 488                              | 1,913              | 1,096                    | 513                              | 2,938                     | 486                | 2,580                   | 10,427    | 1,660                 |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 2,207                         | 353                              | 1,740              | 700                      | 367                              | 2,188                     | 390                | 2,150                   | 8,500     | 1,403                 |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 1,892                         | 329                              | 1,365              | 700                      | 356                              | 2,194                     | 408                | 2,198                   | 9,067     | 1,216                 |
| 4th Quarter                           | 2,032                         | 329                              | 1,170              | 746                      | 324                              | 2,500                     | 300                | 3,297                   | 9,067     | 1,029                 |
| 1996 1st Quarter                      | 2,803                         | 323                              | 1,410              | 883                      | 308                              | 3,120                     | 330                | 3,613                   | 10,427    | 912                   |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 1,313                         | 293                              | 1,275              | 746                      | 286                              | 2,400                     | 318                | 3,512                   | 9,097     | 795                   |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 1,992                         | 271                              | 825                | 734                      | 297                              | 2,406                     | 318                | 3,813                   | 8,039     | 1,122                 |
| 4th Quarter                           | 2,214                         | 268                              | 930                | 716                      | 265                              | 3,100                     | 468                | 3,947                   | 7,858     | 1,356                 |
| 1997 1st Quarter                      | 2,657                         | 268                              | 945                | 738                      | 238                              | 4,000                     | 461                | 4,583                   | 7,548     | 1,426                 |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 2,878                         | 256                              | 1,170              | 990                      | 270                              | 5,500                     | 567                | 5,620                   | 8,613     | 2,198                 |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 2,435                         | 293                              | 870                | 1,142                    | 216                              | 4,625                     | 594                | 5,352                   | 8,462     | 1,684                 |
| 4th Quarter                           | 1,660                         | 296                              | 780                | 1,236                    | 216                              | 3,750                     | 560                | 4,449                   | 7,253     | 1,450                 |
| 1998 1st Quarter                      | 1,549                         | 244                              | 638                | 950                      | 202                              | 4,200                     | 306                | 4,549                   | 7,646     | 1,497                 |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 1,051                         | 244                              | 638                | 950                      | 202                              | 3,607                     | 306                | 4,215                   | 4,760     | 1,380                 |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 885                           | 244                              | 638                | 950                      | 202                              | 3,055                     | 306                | 4,014                   | 3,385     | 1,403                 |
| 4th Quarter                           | 1,605                         | 244                              | 638                | 950                      | 202                              | 3,900                     | 306                | 4,482                   | 5,218     | 1,824                 |

## MAJOR COMPANIES (BLUE CHIP) 1995 - 1998 (Contd.)

| Ceylon<br>Grain<br>Elevators<br>Ltd. | Hatton<br>National<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | John<br>Keells<br>Holdings<br>Ltd. | Korea<br>Ceylon<br>Footwear<br>Mfg. Co. | Lanka<br>Orix<br>Leasing<br>Co. Ltd. | Merchant<br>Bank of<br>Sri<br>Lanka | National<br>Develop-<br>ment<br>Bank | Pure<br>Beverages<br>Co. Ltd. | Richard<br>Pieris<br>&<br>Co. Ltd. | Sampath<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | Aitken<br>Spence<br>&<br>Co. Ltd. | United<br>Motors<br>Lanka<br>Ltd. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 45.00                                | 460.00                             | 190.00                             | 45.00                                   | 218.00                               | 45.00                               | 300.00                               | 45.00                         | 95.00                              | 37.00                   | 185.00                            | 23.00                             |
| 38.00                                | 485.00                             | 142.00                             | 24.50                                   | 190.00                               | 35.00                               | 190.00                               | 37.00                         | 75.00                              | 35.00                   | 167.00                            | 17.00                             |
| 45.00                                | 495.00                             | 166.00                             | 20.00                                   | 165.00                               | 22.75                               | 205.00                               | 28.00                         | 77.00                              | 44.00                   | 182.00                            | 24.00                             |
| 43.00                                | 479.50                             | 136.00                             | 17.50                                   | 150.00                               | 21.75                               | 205.00                               | 19.00                         | 68.00                              | 44.25                   | 180.00                            | 23.00                             |
| 35.00                                | 307.00                             | 135.00                             | 10.75                                   | 153.00                               | 20.50                               | 210.50                               | 17.00                         | 63.50                              | 45.00                   | 175.00                            | 23.00                             |
| 21.50                                | 215.00                             | 145.00                             | 8.50                                    | 155.00                               | 12.00                               | 195.00                               | 14.50                         | 68.00                              | 48.25                   | 159.00                            | 22.75                             |
| 14.00                                | 195.00                             | 143.75                             | 8.25                                    | 105.25                               | 10.00                               | 169.75                               | 14.00                         | 68.00                              | 40.00                   | 125.00                            | 26.50                             |
| 9.00                                 | 200.00                             | 173.00                             | 10.00                                   | 108.25                               | 17.00                               | 190.00                               | 14.25                         | 76.00                              | 43.00                   | 89.50                             | 26.50                             |
| 14.00                                | 243.00                             | 171.00                             | 14.25                                   | 149.00                               | 18.00                               | 190.00                               | 16.00                         | 73.00                              | 45.75                   | 91.50                             | 27.00                             |
| 17.25                                | 243.00                             | 202.00                             | 13.00                                   | 153.00                               | 17.00                               | 197.00                               | 19.00                         | 80.00                              | 50.00                   | 110.50                            | 31.50                             |
| 32.00                                | 270.00                             | 305.00                             | 10.00                                   | 160.00                               | 13.75                               | 260.00                               | 16.50                         | 110.00                             | 69.50                   | 170.25                            | 47.00                             |
| 24.50                                | 225.00                             | 300.00                             | 7.00                                    | 130.00                               | 9.00                                | 220.00                               | 10.00                         | 105.00                             | 54.00                   | 115.00                            | 37.75                             |
| 28.50                                | 172.25                             | 255.00                             | 5.75                                    | 100.00                               | 6.50                                | 186.00                               | 12.75                         | 110.25                             | 55.00                   | 132.00                            | 40.25                             |
| 26.00                                | 155.00                             | 180.00                             | 2.75                                    | 63.00                                | 6.00                                | 110.00                               | 17.00                         | 84.00                              | 40.00                   | 80.00                             | 30.00                             |
| 12.50                                | 125.25                             | 143.00                             | 1.75                                    | 35.00                                | 3.75                                | 72.00                                | 23.00                         | 65.00                              | 32.00                   | 78.00                             | 25.25                             |
| 16.00                                | 134.00                             | 165.25                             | 2.25                                    | 50.00                                | 4.00                                | 72.25                                | 34.00                         | 72.00                              | 37.25                   | 82.50                             | 29.00                             |
| 2,940                                | 5,940                              | 4,778                              | 569                                     | 2,250                                | 2,838                               | 5,740                                | 870                           | 1,256                              | 2,126                   | 2,459                             | 324                               |
| 3,090                                | 6,000                              | 4,655                              | 328                                     | 1,962                                | 2,238                               | 4,253                                | 718                           | 1,024                              | 2,004                   | 2,485                             | 296                               |
| 2,700                                | 6,204                              | 4,220                              | 253                                     | 1,485                                | 1,313                               | 3,798                                | 529                           | 967                                | 1,993                   | 2,394                             | 302                               |
| 2,670                                | 6,840                              | 3,920                              | 227                                     | 1,352                                | 1,150                               | 3,850                                | 1,437                         | 934                                | 2,015                   | 2,420                             | 324                               |
| 2,220                                | 6,140                              | 5,285                              | 136                                     | 1,420                                | 1,038                               | 4,218                                | 1,342                         | 883                                | 2,347                   | 2,459                             | 385                               |
| 1,290                                | 4,320                              | 4,060                              | 133                                     | 1,395                                | 638                                 | 3,413                                | 1,210                         | 902                                | 2,170                   | 2,305                             | 389                               |
| 900                                  | 4,000                              | 4,956                              | 107                                     | 974                                  | 838                                 | 3,421                                | 1,059                         | 1,245                              | 1,993                   | 1,884                             | 498                               |
| 840                                  | 5,200                              | 5,495                              | 177                                     | 1,292                                | 1,175                               | 3,413                                | 1,248                         | 973                                | 2,037                   | 1,297                             | 396                               |
| 1,080                                | 4,880                              | 6,404                              | 284                                     | 1,696                                | 975                                 | 7,023                                | 1,891                         | 1,195                              | 2,214                   | 1,594                             | 469                               |
| 2,010                                | 5,600                              | 9,787                              | 265                                     | 2,700                                | 850                                 | 9,317                                | 1,513                         | 2,016                              | 3,344                   | 2,682                             | 777                               |
| 1,920                                | 5,440                              | 10,906                             | 199                                     | 1,912                                | 688                                 | 9,496                                | 1,286                         | 1,926                              | 3,211                   | 2,725                             | 696                               |
| 1,965                                | 4,500                              | 10,783                             | 171                                     | 1,404                                | 450                                 | 8,233                                | 908                           | 1,827                              | 2,746                   | 2,029                             | 660                               |
| 2,280                                | 5,445                              | 11,344                             | 37                                      | 356                                  | 225                                 | 8,071                                | 2,269                         | 1,951                              | 2,778                   | 2,751                             | 462                               |
| 1,695                                | 4,830                              | 7,645                              | 37                                      | 356                                  | 225                                 | 4,479                                | 2,269                         | 1,792                              | 2,258                   | 1,840                             | 462                               |
| 960                                  | 4,410                              | 6,882                              | 37                                      | 356                                  | 225                                 | 2,840                                | 2,269                         | 1,588                              | 1,727                   | 2,186                             | 462                               |
| 2,025                                | 5,220                              | 8,983                              | 37                                      | 356                                  | 225                                 | 4,587                                | 2,269                         | 1,653                              | 2,181                   | 2,812                             | 462                               |

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

| Indicator & Quarter                   |             | Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd. | Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd. | Ceylon Cold Stores. | Caltex Ltd. | Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd. | Distilleries Ltd. | Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd. | DFCC Bank | Colombo Dockyard Ltd. |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <b>No. of Trades</b>                  |             |                               |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                         |           |                       |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 244                           | 1,793                  | 482                 | 1,104       | 534                       | 622               | 558                     | 445       | 2,291                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 163                           | 544                    | 195                 | 623         | 425                       | 501               | 515                     | 631       | 984                   |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 1,245                         | 1,402                  | 472                 | 1,101       | 1,008                     | 1,063             | 353                     | 1,042     | 978                   |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 389                           | 658                    | 292                 | 517         | 822                       | 882               | 355                     | 620       | 640                   |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 258                           | 418                    | 103                 | 246         | 488                       | 469               | 288                     | 1,279     | 387                   |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 195                           | 421                    | 185                 | 249         | 668                       | 311               | 349                     | 582       | 431                   |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 2,306                         | 485                    | 231                 | 335         | 511                       | 657               | 373                     | 596       | 373                   |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 586                           | 699                    | 118                 | 569         | 425                       | 573               | 281                     | 488       | 634                   |
| <b>Turnover, Rs.'000</b>              |             |                               |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                         |           |                       |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 37,363                        | 25,795                 | 108,528             | 105,373     | 35,832                    | 26,016            | 37,266                  | 80,972    | 74,544                |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 100,955                       | 6,257                  | 19,518              | 111,463     | 42,554                    | 4,586             | 18,850                  | 125,072   | 90,684                |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 81,739                        | 28,416                 | 61,828              | 148,069     | 64,602                    | 24,803            | 60,018                  | 198,925   | 36,995                |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 38,850                        | 12,211                 | 20,338              | 72,944      | 83,831                    | 33,510            | 38,567                  | 420,994   | 32,069                |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 9,233                         | 7,459                  | 3,641               | 27,878      | 70,513                    | 14,676            | 37,039                  | 375,566   | 20,103                |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 4,128                         | 3,422                  | 15,706              | 16,516      | 45,261                    | 5,548             | 31,797                  | 466,049   | 25,347                |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 313,269                       | 5,055                  | 15,900              | 72,006      | 65,603                    | 45,338            | 10,028                  | 111,208   | 12,538                |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 24,952                        | 20,806                 | 3,453               | 90,239      | 42,901                    | 25,662            | 11,340                  | 83,151    | 56,950                |
| <b>No. of Shares Traded,000</b>       |             |                               |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                         |           |                       |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 5,532                         | 3,852                  | 1,286               | 1,663       | 362                       | 6,432             | 941                     | 635       | 3,841                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 15,222                        | 943                    | 251                 | 1,847       | 460                       | 1,164             | 404                     | 1,196     | 5,050                 |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 12,953                        | 3,407                  | 865                 | 2,370       | 620                       | 5,321             | 1,400                   | 1,670     | 2,031                 |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 5832                          | 1,604                  | 313                 | 1,072       | 754                       | 7,159             | 954                     | 3,729     | 1,980                 |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 1,632                         | 418                    | 57                  | 439         | 626                       | 3214              | 920                     | 3694      | 1218                  |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 717                           | 421                    | 292                 | 313         | 512                       | 1266              | 797                     | 4814      | 1733                  |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 66,348                        | 485                    | 279                 | 1233        | 583                       | 10138             | 289                     | 1042      | 906                   |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 5,926                         | 699                    | 67                  | 1727        | 420                       | 6052              | 349                     | 990       | 5086                  |
| <b>Price High</b>                     |             |                               |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                         |           |                       |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 7.25                          | 7.75                   | 88.25               | 66.75       | 115.00                    | 4.50              | 43.00                   | 141.00    | 21.00                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 7.00                          | 7.25                   | 84.00               | 65.00       | 105.00                    | 4.25              | 55.00                   | 120.25    | 19.00                 |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 8.00                          | 10.00                  | 82.00               | 68.50       | 114.50                    | 5.25              | 46.25                   | 138.00    | 19.50                 |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 7.25                          | 8.75                   | 72.00               | 75.00       | 121.00                    | 5.75              | 43.50                   | 137.00    | 18.50                 |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 6.75                          | 8.00                   | 68.00               | 68.00       | 116.75                    | 5.25              | 42.00                   | 124.00    | 17.50                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 6.25                          | 7.25                   | 57.50               | 61.00       | 115.00                    | 5.00              | 45.00                   | 112.00    | 16.75                 |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 6.00                          | 8.75                   | 64.00               | 61.00       | 120.00                    | 5.00              | 43.50                   | 118.00    | 15.25                 |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 5.00                          | 8.75                   | 62.50               | 61.25       | 115.50                    | 4.75              | 34.25                   | 108.00    | 13.75                 |
| <b>Prices - Low</b>                   |             |                               |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                         |           |                       |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 5.00                          | 5.25                   | 75.75               | 58.00       | 90.00                     | 4.00              | 32.00                   | 107.00    | 18.00                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 5.00                          | 6.00                   | 70.00               | 56.00       | 90.00                     | 3.50              | 40.50                   | 92.00     | 16.00                 |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 5.00                          | 6.50                   | 60.00               | 55.25       | 92.50                     | 4.00              | 41.00                   | 97.00     | 16.25                 |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 6.00                          | 6.00                   | 58.00               | 62.00       | 95.00                     | 3.75              | 37.00                   | 100.00    | 14.50                 |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 5.25                          | 6.50                   | 55.00               | 59.00       | 101.00                    | 4.25              | 37.50                   | 90.50     | 15.50                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 5.00                          | 4.75                   | 51.00               | 49.00       | 70.25                     | 4.00              | 34.50                   | 90.00     | 12.50                 |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 4.50                          | 6.00                   | 63.00               | 57.00       | 105.00                    | 4.25              | 30.00                   | 99.00     | 12.25                 |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 3.75                          | 5.50                   | 48.25               | 45.00       | 85.00                     | 3.75              | 29.00                   | 75.00     | 9.00                  |
| <b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.</b> |             |                               |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                         |           |                       |
| 1999                                  | 1st Quarter | 1,273                         | 187                    | 1,663               | 1,823       | 2,933                     | 1,200             | 5,620                   | 3,773     | 1,730                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 1,107                         | 195                    | 1,539               | 1,740       | 2,958                     | 1,275             | 5,687                   | 3,491     | 1,614                 |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 1,384                         | 232                    | 1,426               | 2,040       | 3,478                     | 1,350             | 5,754                   | 4,055     | 1,520                 |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 1,494                         | 225                    | 1,415               | 1,980       | 3,738                     | 1,500             | 5,319                   | 4,372     | 1,543                 |
| 2000                                  | 1st Quarter | 1,162                         | 210                    | 1,193               | 1,800       | 3,413                     | 1,350             | 5,218                   | 3,429     | 1,520                 |
|                                       | 2nd Quarter | 1,273                         | 202                    | 1,102               | 1,830       | 3,575                     | 1,500             | 5,687                   | 3,773     | 1,426                 |
|                                       | 3rd Quarter | 1,052                         | 262                    | 1,361               | 1,830       | 3,738                     | 1,350             | 6,182                   | 3,773     | 822                   |
|                                       | 4th Quarter | 886                           | 210                    | 1,042               | 1,500       | 3,023                     | 1,200             | 5,526                   | 2,821     | 621                   |

MAJOR COMPANIES (MILANKA) 1999 - 2000

| Ceylon<br>Grain<br>Elevators<br>Ltd. | Hatton<br>National<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | John<br>Keells<br>Holdings<br>Ltd. | Hayleys<br>Ltd | Kelani<br>Tyre<br>Co. Ltd. | Nestle<br>Lanka<br>Ltd | National<br>Develop-<br>ment<br>Bank | Pure<br>Beverages<br>Co. Ltd. | Seylan<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | Sampath<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | Aitken<br>Spence<br>&<br>Co. Ltd. | Vanik<br>Incorp<br>Ltd. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1,192                                | 165                                | 710                                | 262            | 2,245                      | 244                    | 981                                  | 92                            | 623                    | 966                     | 392                               | 982                     |
| 964                                  | 821                                | 865                                | 288            | 549                        | 164                    | 817                                  | 67                            | 441                    | 615                     | 399                               | 1,046                   |
| 1,370                                | 1,511                              | 1,262                              | 413            | 1,037                      | 109                    | 1,514                                | 52                            | 394                    | 889                     | 823                               | 1,135                   |
| 748                                  | 705                                | 1,033                              | 323            | 648                        | 173                    | 843                                  | 9                             | 390                    | 1,338                   | 265                               | 676                     |
| 1638                                 | 374                                | 2282                               | 321            | 616                        | 188                    | 2344                                 | 19                            | 336                    | 633                     | 77                                | 939                     |
| 825                                  | 297                                | 2076                               | 319            | 370                        | 170                    | 3547                                 | 4                             | 1190                   | 3840                    | 118                               | 647                     |
| 505                                  | 343                                | 3935                               | 245            | 330                        | 125                    | 1388                                 | 12                            | 158                    | 988                     | 76                                | 584                     |
| 336                                  | 271                                | 3657                               | 468            | 411                        | 101                    | 1552                                 | 7                             | 167                    | 355                     | 114                               | 1117                    |
| 34,995                               | 16,993                             | 257,176                            | 69,961         | 58,054                     | 11,023                 | 157,051                              | 3618                          | 53,345                 | 70,201                  | 89,479                            | 13,428                  |
| 75,971                               | 114,629                            | 402,651                            | 42,444         | 17,900                     | 3,728                  | 284,716                              | 7787                          | 9,644                  | 184,396                 | 279,648                           | 47,956                  |
| 60,275                               | 76,815                             | 704,240                            | 102,042        | 20,493                     | 2,196                  | 191,885                              | 2460                          | 11,803                 | 79,424                  | 961,758                           | 20,610                  |
| 50,079                               | 100,616                            | 680,351                            | 75,071         | 11,803                     | 10,987                 | 263,231                              | 258                           | 9,452                  | 326,421                 | 419,974                           | 5,696                   |
| 57,930                               | 101,593                            | 924,465                            | 105,933        | 7,483                      | 8,558                  | 185,586                              | 350                           | 90,397                 | 210,670                 | 138,351                           | 9,515                   |
| 25,187                               | 10,808                             | 425,135                            | 80,799         | 7,809                      | 3,528                  | 250,381                              | 45                            | 326,327                | 1,149,544               | 234,974                           | 7,354                   |
| 36,436                               | 20,907                             | 708,713                            | 40,989         | 4,656                      | 7,567                  | 156,424                              | 89                            | 47,807                 | 28,471                  | 80,823                            | 3,315                   |
| 13,963                               | 30,857                             | 354,656                            | 51,253         | 3,119                      | 7,815                  | 81,610                               | 40                            | 1,192                  | 9,136                   | 83,384                            | 8,463                   |
| 1,046                                | 123                                | 1323                               | 543            | 3,927                      | 188                    | 1,328                                | 96                            | 3,522                  | 966                     | 912                               | 1,976                   |
| 2,602                                | 756                                | 2,252                              | 368            | 1,497                      | 63                     | 3,032                                | 209                           | 590                    | 615                     | 2,873                             | 11,219                  |
| 2,086                                | 652                                | 3,975                              | 915            | 1,768                      | 40                     | 1,684                                | 66                            | 721                    | 889                     | 8,294                             | 5,116                   |
| 1,870                                | 1,238                              | 3,624                              | 708            | 1,168                      | 189                    | 2,595                                | 9                             | 600                    | 1,338                   | 3,267                             | 1,567                   |
| 2,929                                | 1,214                              | 6,455                              | 321            | 709                        | 188                    | 1,795                                | 12                            | 5,501                  | 4,362                   | 1,137                             | 3,656                   |
| 1,762                                | 155                                | 3,719                              | 319            | 875                        | 170                    | 4,634                                | 2                             | 13,338                 | 19,010                  | 2,043                             | 4,239                   |
| 2,400                                | 313                                | 8,494                              | 245            | 574                        | 125                    | 2,612                                | 4                             | 2,443                  | 539                     | 777                               | 2,102                   |
| 1,073                                | 528                                | 9,309                              | 468            | 470                        | 101                    | 1,742                                | 2                             | 110                    | 203                     | 851                               | 6,786                   |
| 36.25                                | 170.00                             | 225.00                             | 144.00         | 17.00                      | 64.50                  | 129.50                               | 42.00                         | 17.00                  | 50.00                   | 107.50                            | 8.25                    |
| 32.25                                | 180.00                             | 211.75                             | 120.00         | 14.00                      | 64.75                  | 118.75                               | 38.00                         | 17.50                  | 47.25                   | 108.00                            | 6.00                    |
| 33.00                                | 167.00                             | 199.50                             | 125.00         | 13.00                      | 57.00                  | 127.00                               | 38.25                         | 17.25                  | 47.00                   | 130.25                            | 5.50                    |
| 29.50                                | 97.00                              | 221.00                             | 120.00         | 11.75                      | 60.50                  | 135.00                               | 30.00                         | 17.25                  | 51.50                   | 140.00                            | 4.25                    |
| 27.00                                | 87.50                              | 205.00                             | 110.00         | 11.75                      | 67.25                  | 135.00                               | 30.00                         | 17.00                  | 49.50                   | 130.00                            | 3.75                    |
| 16.50                                | 83.50                              | 180.00                             | 110.00         | 9.50                       | 67.50                  | 66.00                                | 20.75                         | 25.00                  | 70.50                   | 121.00                            | 2.50                    |
| 16.50                                | 80.00                              | 149.50                             | 110.25         | 9.00                       | 77.00                  | 64.00                                | 26.00                         | 20.00                  | 62.50                   | 115.00                            | 2.00                    |
| 15.50                                | 66.00                              | 49.25                              | 103.00         | 8.75                       | 76.75                  | 62.00                                | 26.00                         | 19.50                  | 51.00                   | 109.50                            | 2.25                    |
| 27.75                                | 130.00                             | 178.50                             | 117.00         | 12.00                      | 55.00                  | 100.00                               | 32.00                         | 14.75                  | 42.00                   | 90.00                             | 5.25                    |
| 25.00                                | 135.00                             | 155.00                             | 109.00         | 9.00                       | 50.00                  | 82.00                                | 33.00                         | 15.25                  | 39.50                   | 90.00                             | 3.50                    |
| 25.00                                | 82.00                              | 150.00                             | 100.00         | 10.00                      | 52.00                  | 88.00                                | 30.00                         | 15.00                  | 39.50                   | 97.50                             | 3.50                    |
| 22.00                                | 76.00                              | 160.00                             | 96.00          | 8.25                       | 53.00                  | 95.00                                | 29.50                         | 14.00                  | 36.00                   | 120.00                            | 3.00                    |
| 15.00                                | 70.25                              | 119.00                             | 90.00          | 8.50                       | 58.00                  | 61.00                                | 20.25                         | 14.75                  | 43.00                   | 118.25                            | 1.75                    |
| 11.50                                | 61.00                              | 92.00                              | 78.00          | 6.75                       | 40.00                  | 41.00                                | 16.25                         | 16.00                  | 37.00                   | 110.00                            | 1.00                    |
| 14.00                                | 60.00                              | 40.00                              | 97.00          | 7.75                       | 63.00                  | 52.00                                | 16.50                         | 18.00                  | 46.00                   | 98.25                             | 1.25                    |
| 10.00                                | 42.00                              | 31.50                              | 70.00          | 5.00                       | 63.00                  | 38.00                                | 24.00                         | 16.50                  | 38.50                   | 85.00                             | 0.70                    |
| 1,680                                | 3,915                              | 7,283                              | 3,604          | 467                        | 3,143                  | 3,655                                | 3,139                         | 664                    | 1,949                   | 2,379                             | 328                     |
| 1,560                                | 4,500                              | 7,577                              | 3,419          | 350                        | 2,767                  | 3,117                                | 2,874                         | 697                    | 1,749                   | 2,564                             | 250                     |
| 1,620                                | 4,300                              | 8,986                              | 3,399          | 377                        | 3,009                  | 4,157                                | 2,269                         | 664                    | 1,838                   | 3,304                             | 234                     |
| 1,560                                | 4,350                              | 9,861                              | 3,630          | 402                        | 3,224                  | 4,121                                | 2,269                         | 686                    | 1,993                   | 3,441                             | 246                     |
| 945                                  | 3,800                              | 7,647                              | 3,036          | 382                        | 3,492                  | 3,494                                | 1,531                         | 686                    | 1,960                   | 3,185                             | 147                     |
| 930                                  | 4,025                              | 8,565                              | 3,630          | 362                        | 3,385                  | 3,333                                | 1,229                         | 871                    | 2,491                   | 2,917                             | 98                      |
| 915                                  | 3,288                              | 8,580                              | 3,432          | 352                        | 4,123                  | 3,225                                | 1,966                         | 817                    | 2,236                   | 2,651                             | 115                     |
| 750                                  | 2,313                              | 6,792                              | 2,826          | 231                        | 3,546                  | 2,258                                | 1,815                         | 719                    | 1,838                   | 884                               | 46                      |

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange



**FOREIGN TRADING OF SHARES BY**

| Indicator & Quarter             |             | Banks, Insurance & Finance | Beverages, Food & Tobacco | Construction & Engineering | Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | Diversified | Footwear & Textiles | Hotels & Travels |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|
| <b>Sales - No. of Shares</b>    |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| 1995                            | 1st Quarter | 6,157                      | 10,584                    | 808                        | 1,285                       | 5,713       | 89                  | 1,098            |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 5,151                      | 10,985                    | 705                        | 231                         | 7,862       | 4,391               | 3,075            |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 3,802                      | 3,227                     | 894                        | 252                         | 4,798       | 70                  | 2,115            |
|                                 | 4th Quarter | 4,683                      | 6,740                     | 593                        | 2                           | 26,753      | 10                  | 1,877            |
| 1996                            | 1st Quarter | 4,859                      | 7189                      | 426                        | 3                           | 6,459       | 112                 | 2,115            |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 2,805                      | 3,336                     | 1,060                      | 3                           | 3,831       | 281                 | 815              |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 4,000                      | 804                       | 3,311                      | 30                          | 2,066       | 49                  | 1,505            |
|                                 | 4th Quarter | 9,253                      | 8,337                     | 1,011                      | —                           | 5,777       | 182                 | 1,833            |
| 1997                            | 1st Quarter | 5,012                      | 9,789                     | 650                        | 469                         | 4,389       | 89                  | 2,853            |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 7,049                      | 7,911                     | 2,645                      | 34                          | 7,585       | 161                 | 16,878           |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 557                        | 175                       | 340                        | 17                          | 398         | —                   | 2,916            |
|                                 | 4th Quarter | 10,816                     | 6,489                     | 988                        | 339                         | 14,890      | 92                  | 4,140            |
| 1998                            | 1st Quarter | 19,915                     | 3,667                     | 3,694                      | 6                           | 1,771       | 53                  | 18,348           |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 22,997                     | 6,264                     | 1,782                      | 254                         | 4,694       | 459                 | 28,244           |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 10,836                     | 21,634                    | 1,009                      | 11                          | 2,918       | 1,521               | 22,768           |
| <b>Sales - Amount, Rs. '000</b> |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| 1995                            | 1st Quarter | 506,520                    | 90,161                    | 14,783                     | 127,896                     | 399,059     | 1,292               | 41,851           |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 453,196                    | 104,335                   | 10,900                     | 13,671                      | 548,270     | 83,508              | 45,101           |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 614,376                    | 30,151                    | 14,255                     | 15,054                      | 339,014     | 1,451               | 39,555           |
|                                 | 4th Quarter | 566,956                    | 49,228                    | 6,613                      | 61                          | 362,133     | 94                  | 29,325           |
| 1996                            | 1st Quarter | 702,319                    | 48,839                    | 4,882                      | 252                         | 311,279     | 2,305               | 24,639           |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 289,440                    | 22,929                    | 10,254                     | 257                         | 191,312     | 2,537               | 15,174           |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 221,460                    | 6,774                     | 32,638                     | 37                          | 206,225     | 390                 | 13,977           |
|                                 | 4th Quarter | 483,493                    | 112,641                   | 13,943                     | —                           | 399,291     | 1,816               | 18,425           |
| 1997                            | 1st Quarter | 339,027                    | 19,812                    | 9,492                      | 29,536                      | 160,280     | 528                 | 37,700           |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 485,527                    | 290,062                   | 52,748                     | 1,158                       | 551,268     | 2,470               | 242,041          |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 67,483                     | 11,320                    | 8,573                      | 1,081                       | 24,843      | —                   | 37,874           |
|                                 | 4th Quarter | 1,183,051                  | 190,567                   | 40,875                     | 14,191                      | 766,116     | 833                 | 36,355           |
| 1998                            | 1st Quarter | 752,042                    | 139,446                   | 54,577                     | 309                         | 450,833     | 764                 | 146,903          |
|                                 | 2nd Quarter | 711,474                    | 194,122                   | 31,553                     | 6,843                       | 963,388     | 1,190               | 169,688          |
|                                 | 3rd Quarter | 498,303                    | 156,581                   | 15,095                     | 296                         | 472,062     | 3,043               | 138,881          |

## BUSINESS SECTOR 1995 - 1998

| Investment<br>Trust | Land &<br>Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors | Oil<br>Palm | Plantations | Stores<br>&<br>Supplies | Services | Trading |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 15                  | 727                | 6,905              | 336    | -           | -           | -                       | 65       | 22      |
| 72                  | 568                | 7,049              | 77     | -           | -           | -                       | 100      | 23      |
| ...                 | 138                | 4,064              | 726    | -           | -           | 42                      | 109      | 805     |
| 10                  | 3,480              | 3,845              | 1      | -           | -           | 75                      | 3        | 11      |
| 1                   | 174                | 7,104              | 410    | -           | -           | -                       | 1        | 4       |
| 19                  | 6                  | 3,737              | 116    | -           | -           | -                       | -        | 954     |
| 41                  | 1                  | 2,844              | 365    | -           | 25          | -                       | -        | 736     |
| 5                   | 77                 | 16,202             | 648    | -           | -           | 184                     | 1        | 67      |
| -                   | 25                 | 3,494              | 5      | -           | 9           | -                       | 3        | 71      |
| 2                   | 159                | 6,777              | 1,134  | -           | 104         | 113                     | 41       | 32      |
| -                   | 157                | 1,289              | 0      | -           | 1           | -                       | -        | 6       |
| 23                  | 27                 | 4,093              | 1,112  | -           | 1,460       | 150                     | -        | 696     |
| 272                 | 155                | 9,902              | 895    | -           | 554         | 20                      | 1        | 8       |
| 64                  | 275                | 7,776              | 1,051  | -           | 5,637       | 134                     | -        | 509     |
| 16                  | 859                | 7,505              | 263    | -           | 1,205       | 18                      | 6        | 7       |
| 3,695               | 12,497             | 280,616            | 10,959 | -           | -           | -                       | 2,304    | 286     |
| 1,810               | 3,461              | 305,845            | 2,101  | -           | -           | -                       | 3,010    | 1,007   |
| 5                   | 1,826              | 122,907            | 25,588 | -           | -           | 4,787                   | 3,128    | 38,038  |
| 224                 | 22,928             | 114,125            | 23     | -           | -           | 8,250                   | 90       | 724     |
| 44                  | 944                | 255,248            | 12,477 | -           | 3           | 20                      | 30       | 108     |
| 190                 | 58                 | 104,440            | 4,995  | -           | -           | 5                       | 3        | 35,755  |
| 345                 | 9                  | 55,539             | 12,368 | -           | 505         | 7                       | -        | 18,149  |
| 39                  | 968                | 192,736            | 22,100 | -           | -           | 15,763                  | 40       | 1,893   |
| -                   | 172                | 96,794             | 68     | -           | 224         | 16                      | 116      | 2,187   |
| 30                  | 1,316              | 165,060            | 47,814 | -           | 3,640       | 5,271                   | 1,260    | 670     |
| -                   | 864                | 40,398             | 16     | -           | 30          | -                       | 22       | 192     |
| 413                 | 441                | 104,637            | 49,742 | -           | 46,418      | 9,274                   | 9        | 26,822  |
| 1,637               | 1,428              | 199,710            | 34,727 | -           | 22,750      | 1,005                   | 94       | 349     |
| 5,650               | 1,241              | 211,576            | 37,787 | -           | 237,768     | 7,216                   | -        | 14,789  |
| 368                 | 6,850              | 162,559            | 10,396 | -           | 30,498      | 1,304                   | 191      | 250     |

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**FOREIGN TRADING OF SHARES BY**

| Indicator<br>&<br>Quarter            | Banks,<br>Insurance<br>& Finance | Beverages,<br>Food &<br>Tobacco | Construction<br>&<br>Engineering | Chemicals<br>& Pharmac-<br>euticals | Diversified | Footwear<br>&<br>Textiles | Hotels<br>&<br>Travels |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Purchases – No. of Shares</b>     |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1995 1st Quarter                     | 3,344                            | 7,011                           | 1,049                            | 10                                  | 1,372       | 4,426                     | 2,396                  |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 10,736                           | 6,810                           | 1,118                            | 234                                 | 5,003       | 4,818                     | 3,947                  |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 9,085                            | 3,899                           | 1,857                            | 269                                 | 3,490       | 76                        | 3,022                  |
| 4th Quarter                          | 13,208                           | 3,766                           | 495                              | 5                                   | 5,708       | 33                        | 2,184                  |
| 1996 1st Quarter                     | 10,000                           | 6,684                           | 1,482                            | 13                                  | 5,397       | 89                        | 2,394                  |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 4,435                            | 1,547                           | 750                              | 3                                   | 4,425       | 121                       | 158                    |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 4,660                            | 728                             | 738                              | 22                                  | 4,522       | 31                        | 182                    |
| 4th Quarter                          | 5,774                            | 3,291                           | 1,757                            | 62                                  | 8,565       | 24                        | 863                    |
| 1997 1st Quarter                     | 6,012                            | 9,397                           | 1,206                            | 75                                  | 4,249       | 93                        | 3,052                  |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 12,811                           | 7,422                           | 511                              | 74                                  | 7,791       | 69                        | 15,699                 |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 971                              | 234                             | 50                               | 5                                   | 537         | 3                         | 3,110                  |
| 4th Quarter                          | 11,896                           | 4,705                           | 79                               | 43                                  | 5,054       | 53                        | 1,181                  |
| 1998 1st Quarter                     | 4,298                            | 3,771                           | 3,096                            | 26                                  | 2,203       | 118                       | 2,108                  |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 4,545                            | 2,631                           | 268                              | 105                                 | 2,888       | 25                        | 21,144                 |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 2,843                            | 9,285                           | 57                               | 5                                   | 2,372       | –                         | 15,166                 |
| <b>Purchases – Amount , Rs. '000</b> |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |             |                           |                        |
| 1995 1st Quarter                     | 266,390                          | 55,363                          | 21,763                           | 561                                 | 243,983     | 79,054                    | 57,308                 |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 604,990                          | 56,037                          | 19,328                           | 13,819                              | 540,504     | 91,197                    | 60,201                 |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 954,656                          | 35,577                          | 26,874                           | 16,583                              | 364,191     | 1,635                     | 61,991                 |
| 4th Quarter                          | 668,291                          | 27,017                          | 5,627                            | 241                                 | 294,173     | 260                       | 34,662                 |
| 1996 1st Quarter                     | 1,096,145                        | 58,021                          | 17,039                           | 811                                 | 569,039     | 1,286                     | 29,583                 |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 289,494                          | 17,621                          | 7,550                            | 87                                  | 210,284     | 1,115                     | 4,782                  |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 226,949                          | 19,874                          | 8,225                            | 973                                 | 268,889     | 348                       | 2,550                  |
| 4th Quarter                          | 457,894                          | 72,695                          | 25,296                           | 4,347                               | 475,208     | 256                       | 7,630                  |
| 1997 1st Quarter                     | 294,550                          | 207,003                         | 18,662                           | 4,736                               | 155,371     | 1,620                     | 34,503                 |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 1,284,831                        | 333,121                         | 22,744                           | 3,335                               | 608,350     | 974                       | 210,133                |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 71,824                           | 22,640                          | 1,228                            | 426                                 | 53,726      | 11                        | 40,395                 |
| 4th Quarter                          | 1,010,677                        | 152,773                         | 1,312                            | 2,557                               | 540,944     | 494                       | 11,867                 |
| 1998 1st Quarter                     | 596,659                          | 155,704                         | 46,899                           | 1,321                               | 568,088     | 1,274                     | 16,999                 |
| 2nd Quarter                          | 367,998                          | 122,988                         | 6,142                            | 4,049                               | 608,025     | 263                       | 141,392                |
| 3rd Quarter                          | 259,129                          | 77,965                          | 876                              | 105                                 | 403,670     | –                         | 73,651                 |

## BUSINESS SECTOR 1995 - 1998 (Contd)

| Investment<br>Trust | Land &<br>Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors | Oil<br>Palm | Plantations | Stores<br>&<br>Supplies | Services | Trading |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 73                  | 350                | 3,600              | 51     | -           | -           | -                       | -        | 56      |
| 25                  | 84                 | 4,019              | 220    | -           | -           | -                       | -        | 53      |
| -                   | 133                | 3,725              | 1,237  | 22          | -           | 16                      | 8        | 366     |
| -                   | 1,172              | 3,781              | 70     | 21          | -           | 29                      | -        | 18      |
| 1                   | 259                | 4,817              | 463    | 5           | -           | -                       | 1        | 97      |
|                     | 141                | 1,087              | 211    | -           | -           | 2                       | -        | 874     |
| 2                   | 51                 | 880                | 370    | -           | 27          | -                       | -        | 586     |
| -                   | 156                | 4,475              | 30     | -           | 14          | 95                      | 4        | 19      |
| 32                  | -                  | 3,729              | 22     | -           | 3,069       | -                       | -        | 24      |
| 17                  | 534                | 9,667              | 57     | -           | 13,643      | 113                     | 1        | 12      |
| 4                   | -                  | 3,865              | 0      | -           | 520         | -                       | -        | 2       |
| 28                  | 60                 | 2,607              | 50     | -           | 1,928       | 110                     | 1        | 24      |
| 26                  | 80                 | 8,218              | 21     | -           | 1,592       | -                       | -        | 135     |
| 110                 | 30                 | 7,524              | 23     | -           | 4,191       | 2                       | 6        | 387     |
| -                   | 13                 | 10,089             | 13     | -           | 648         | -                       | 3        | 12      |
| 15,454              | 5,701              | 166,754            | 2,519  | -           | -           | -                       | -        | 2,034   |
| 2,289               | 577                | 213,877            | 33,765 | -           | -           | -                       | -        | 3,119   |
| 7                   | 2,017              | 125,146            | 42,586 | 7,415       | -           | 1,373                   | 238      | 16,954  |
|                     | 13,628             | 118,492            | 3,411  | 6,302       | 2           | 2,826                   | -        | 538     |
| 17                  | 3,773              | 136,338            | 24,234 | 1,550       | -           | 54                      | 22       | 3,116   |
|                     | 686                | 25,561             | 5,404  | 6,200       | -           | 40                      | -        | 33,889  |
| 117                 | 530                | 15,646             | 12,526 | -           | 440         | -                       | -        | 16,246  |
| 17                  | 1,555              | 52,242             | 1,264  | -           | 360         | 7,580                   | 143      | 343     |
| 4,828               | 1,989              | 73,869             | 748    | -           | 60,405      | -                       | -        | 562     |
| 2,164               | 5,903              | 357,389            | 1,205  | -           | 477,764     | 5,124                   | 25       | 518     |
| 652                 | -                  | 144,681            | 11     | -           | 18,447      | -                       | -        | 78      |
| 916                 | 705                | 58,585             | 2,225  | -           | 68,839      | 5,509                   | 17       | 928     |
| 3,382               | 480                | 175,932            | 1,007  | -           | 59,620      | -                       | -        | 4,934   |
| 9,171               | 233                | 166,428            | 1,066  | -           | 171,325     | 182                     | 544      | 3,419   |
| -                   | 530                | 317,414            | 366    | -           | 20,737      | -                       | 85       | 377     |

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

## SUMMARY OF FISCAL OPERATIONS 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                  | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999      | 2000(a)   |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Revenue                               | 76,179  | 85,130  | 98,339  | 109,938 | 136,258 | 146,279 | 165,036 | 175,032 | 195,905   | 211,282   |
| Tax Revenue                           | 68,157  | 76,353  | 85,891  | 99,417  | 118,543 | 130,202 | 142,512 | 147,368 | 166,029   | 182,392   |
| Income Tax                            | 9,722   | 10,967  | 12,543  | 15,277  | 17,161  | 20,751  | 21,548  | 20,429  | 28,228    | 27,457    |
| Taxes on Property                     | 3,541   | 3,597   | 3,493   | 4,386   | 5,162   | 5,279   | 6,392   | 7,079   | 7,690     | 8,163     |
| Taxes on Goods and Services           | 32,107  | 38,158  | 47,963  | 56,685  | 70,797  | 77,105  | 86,750  | 91,706  | 102,391   | 122,802   |
| Taxes on International Trade          | 19,754  | 21,640  | 20,819  | 22,598  | 24,373  | 25,464  | 26,743  | 28,154  | 27,720    | 23,970    |
| Non-Tax Revenue                       | 8,022   | 9,428   | 12,448  | 10,621  | 17,715  | 16,077  | 22,524  | 27,664  | 29,877    | 28,890    |
| Property Income                       | 5,964   | 5,612   | 7,742   | 7,360   | 12,011  | 10,059  | 15,022  | 18,462  | 18,988    | 18,842    |
| Fees and Charges                      | 917     | 1,225   | 1,303   | 988     | 1,751   | 2,827   | 2,800   | 2,890   | 3,375     | 3,589     |
| Expenditure and Net lending           | 120,368 | 119,823 | 141,660 | 170,764 | 203,484 | 218,660 | 235,097 | 268,179 | 279,159   | 335,823   |
| Current Expenditure                   | 83,756  | 89,638  | 102,288 | 127,084 | 154,159 | 175,148 | 184,749 | 199,648 | 207,271   | 254,279   |
| Expenditure on Goods and Services     | 35,848  | 39,691  | 44,895  | 54,700  | 75,447  | 80,003  | 83,831  | 97,768  | 98,223    | 130,765   |
| Salaries and Wages                    | 17,985  | 20,793  | 26,332  | 29,309  | 34,909  | 38,332  | 44,677  | 53,880  | 58,532    | 68,544    |
| Interest Payments                     | 22,073  | 25,940  | 30,203  | 38,031  | 38,225  | 48,923  | 55,246  | 54,897  | 62,123    | 71,200    |
| Domestic                              | 17,960  | 21,201  | 25,101  | 32,520  | 32,063  | 42,184  | 48,554  | 47,598  | 53,371    | 62,185    |
| Foreign                               | 4,113   | 4,739   | 5,102   | 5,511   | 6,162   | 6,739   | 6,692   | 7,300   | 8,752     | 9,015     |
| Transfer Payments                     | 25,835  | 24,007  | 27,190  | 34,353  | 40,487  | 46,223  | 45,672  | 46,982  | 46,925    | 52,314    |
| Capital Expenditure                   | 25,305  | 24,949  | 33,662  | 30,391  | 41,723  | 37,639  | 43,982  | 54,160  | 60,340    | 67,769    |
| Acquisition of Real Assets            | 14,072  | 12,604  | 19,719  | 16,747  | 22,589  | 20,938  | 25,468  | 32,246  | 32,933    | 32,934    |
| Capital Transfers                     | 11,233  | 12,345  | 13,943  | 13,644  | 19,134  | 16,701  | 18,514  | 21,915  | 27,047    | 34,835    |
| Lending minus Repayments              | 11,308  | 5,236   | 5,710   | 13,289  | 7,602   | 5,873   | 6,366   | 14,370  | 11,548    | 13,775    |
| Current Account Surplus/Deficit ( - ) | -7,577  | -3,858  | -3,949  | -17,046 | -17,901 | -28,870 | -19,713 | -24,616 | -11,365   | -42,997   |
| Budget Deficit before Grants          | -44,189 | -34,042 | -43,321 | -60,726 | -67,226 | -72,381 | -70,061 | -93,147 | -83,255   | -124,541  |
| Financing of Budget Deficit           | 44,189  | 34,042  | 43,321  | 60,726  | 67,226  | 72,381  | 70,061  | 93,147  | 83,255    | 124,541   |
| Foreign Financing                     | 27,199  | 15,641  | 17,880  | 20,036  | 30,252  | 17,898  | 17,287  | 17,397  | 8,245     | 5,640     |
| Net Foreign Borrowings                | 19,329  | 7,361   | 9,855   | 11,778  | 21,224  | 10,160  | 9,958   | 10,197  | 1,484     | 495       |
| Grants                                | 7,870   | 8,280   | 8,025   | 8,257   | 9,028   | 7,739   | 7,329   | 7,200   | 6,761     | 5,145     |
| Domestic Financing                    | 16,149  | 15,551  | 24,241  | 37,696  | 33,972  | 49,754  | 30,275  | 71,362  | 74,876    | 118,500   |
| Market Borrowings                     | 15,458  | 18,756  | 19,973  | 38,332  | 33,424  | 39,391  | 39,644  | 72,292  | 75,718    | 115,325   |
| Bank                                  | 35      | -2,323  | -6,079  | 1,157   | 7,065   | 13,090  | -2,172  | 18,954  | 25,995    | 56,528    |
| Non-Bank                              | 15,423  | 21,079  | 28,308  | 37,205  | 26,359  | 26,301  | 41,816  | 53,338  | 48,426    | 58,798    |
| Other Borrowings                      | 691     | -3,205  | 2,012   | -666    | 548     | 10,363  | -9,369  | -930    | -842      | 3,175     |
| Privatization Proceeds                | 841     | 2,850   | 1,200   | 2,995   | 3,001   | 4,728   | 22,499  | 4,389   | 134       | 401       |
| Public Debt Outstanding               | 366,698 | 405,558 | 483,909 | 551,906 | 635,696 | 716,388 | 764,071 | 924,699 | 1,051,331 | 1,218,700 |
| Domestic                              | 152,119 | 170,020 | 213,685 | 250,094 | 289,410 | 356,703 | 387,740 | 463,426 | 543,465   | 676,660   |
| Foreign                               | 214,579 | 235,538 | 270,224 | 301,812 | 346,286 | 359,685 | 376,331 | 461,273 | 507,866   | 542,040   |
| Percentage of GDP                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |
| Revenue                               | 20.4    | 20.2    | 19.7    | 19.0    | 20.4    | 19.0    | 18.5    | 17.2    | 17.7      | 16.8      |
| Expenditure and Net Lending           | 32.1    | 27.5    | 28.1    | 29.5    | 30.5    | 28.5    | 26.4    | 26.3    | 25.2      | 26.7      |
| Current Expenditure                   | 22.5    | 21.1    | 20.5    | 21.9    | 23.1    | 22.8    | 20.8    | 19.6    | 18.7      | 20.3      |
| Current Account                       | -2.0    | -0.9    | -0.8    | -2.9    | -2.7    | -3.8    | -2.2    | -2.4    | -1.0      | -3.4      |
| Budget Deficit before Grants          | -11.6   | -7.3    | -8.4    | -10.5   | -10.1   | -9.4    | -7.9    | -9.2    | -7.5      | -9.9      |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance and Planning

## CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1991 – 2000(a)

Rs. Million

| Item                      | 1991   | 1992   | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(b) |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| General Public Services   | 19,811 | 24,453 | 27,564  | 30,444  | 47,888  | 53,915  | 58,926  | 66,158  | 63,220  | 82,644  |
| Civil Administration      | 5,612  | 7,099  | 7,405   | 4,637   | 6,562   | 10,207  | 13,956  | 15,196  | 14,513  | 13,418  |
| Defence                   | 10,317 | 12,876 | 15,413  | 19,415  | 35,186  | 38,117  | 37,062  | 42,496  | 40,071  | 56,915  |
| Public Order and Safety   | 3,882  | 4,478  | 4,746   | 6,392   | 6,140   | 5,591   | 7,908   | 8,466   | 8,636   | 12,312  |
| Social Services           | 31,594 | 32,700 | 37,476  | 47,656  | 57,648  | 59,294  | 59,742  | 63,595  | 66,319  | 77,160  |
| Education                 | 7,951  | 10,533 | 11,225  | 14,836  | 15,784  | 16,018  | 17,757  | 20,582  | 21,642  | 23,794  |
| Health                    | 4,110  | 4,518  | 5,711   | 7,666   | 8,818   | 9,260   | 9,581   | 10,089  | 11,215  | 15,394  |
| Welfare                   | 19,266 | 17,378 | 20,255  | 24,560  | 32,106  | 32,824  | 31,251  | 31,472  | 31,164  | 35,686  |
| Housing                   | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Community Services        | 267    | 271    | 285     | 593     | 941     | 1,191   | 1,154   | 1,451   | 2,298   | 2,286   |
| Economic Services         | 3,925  | 3,834  | 4,328   | 6,195   | 8,078   | 8,807   | 7,418   | 10,547  | 10,075  | 12,103  |
| Agriculture & Irrigation  | 912    | 1,398  | 1,483   | 2,506   | 3,826   | 3,894   | 3,723   | 5,444   | 5,012   | 5,706   |
| Fisheries                 | 98     | 68     | 107     | 99      | 105     | 148     | 156     | 175     | 180     | 338     |
| Manufacturing and Mining  | 231    | 349    | 403     | 351     | 252     | 282     | 599     | 325     | 346     | 726     |
| Energy and Water Supply   | 659    | 133    | 93      | 518     | 990     | 590     | 486     | 757     | 884     | 474     |
| Transport & Communication | 1,308  | 1,208  | 1,346   | 2,024   | 2,014   | 2,423   | 1,674   | 2,934   | 2,770   | 3,558   |
| Trade & Commerce          | 137    | 232    | 203     | 72      | 172     | 891     | 159     | 167     | 167     | 137     |
| Other                     | 580    | 446    | 693     | 625     | 719     | 580     | 622     | 745     | 716     | 1,165   |
| Other                     | 28,425 | 28,652 | 32,920  | 42,789  | 40,546  | 53,132  | 58,662  | 59,348  | 67,657  | 83,372  |
| Of which: Interest        | 22,073 | 25,940 | 30,203  | 38,031  | 38,687  | 48,923  | 55,246  | 54,897  | 62,123  | 71,200  |
| Total                     | 83,756 | 89,639 | 102,288 | 127,084 | 154,159 | 175,149 | 184,749 | 199,648 | 207,271 | 254,279 |

(a) Treasury format

(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

## CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1991 – 2000(a)

Rs. Million

| Item                                  | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(b) |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| General Public Services               | 2,422  | 1,970  | 4,085  | 2,390  | 5,776  | 3,161  | 3,442  | 6,243  | 6,345  | 7,157   |
| Civil Administration                  | 1,680  | 1,256  | 3,463  | 1,753  | 3,962  | 1,935  | 3,442  | 6,243  | 6,345  | 5,610   |
| Public Order and Safety               | 742    | 714    | 622    | 637    | 1,814  | 1,226  | —      | —      | —      | 1,547   |
| Social Services                       | 2,964  | 6,136  | 6,075  | 7,677  | 9,854  | 10,322 | 11,552 | 15,528 | 17,493 | 16,471  |
| Education                             | 1,178  | 2,008  | 2,845  | 2,877  | 3,124  | 4,384  | 4,592  | 6,112  | 7,652  | 7,135   |
| Health                                | 1,119  | 2,023  | 1,353  | 1,519  | 2,134  | 2,538  | 2,554  | 4,330  | 4,456  | 5,302   |
| Welfare                               | 15     | 1,191  | 1,084  | 1,681  | 1,690  | 868    | 751    | 967    | 375    | 415     |
| Housing                               | 535    | 767    | 604    | 802    | 1,610  | 1,174  | 792    | 1,314  | 1,647  | 2,061   |
| Community Services                    | 117    | 148    | 189    | 798    | 1,297  | 1,359  | 2,863  | 2,804  | 3,364  | 1,558   |
| Economic Services                     | 26,022 | 20,444 | 29,600 | 29,304 | 36,106 | 31,409 | 32,479 | 44,677 | 44,940 | 54,650  |
| Agriculture & Irrigation              | 6,071  | 5,890  | 5,682  | 5,179  | 6,060  | 4,718  | 3,780  | 6,018  | 6,211  | 6,908   |
| Of which: Mahaweli Project            | 2,410  | 2,670  | 2,810  | 2,598  | 3,090  | 1,940  | 1,626  | 1,049  | 1,357  | 1,716   |
| Fisheries                             | 181    | 175    | 124    | 368    | 361    | 311    | 480    | 562    | 694    | 899     |
| Manufacturing and Mining              | 171    | 184    | 1,471  | 22     | 250    | 356    | 1,442  | 2,191  | 882    | 764     |
| Energy and Water Supply               | 6,181  | 5,527  | 4,728  | 5,518  | 5,003  | 6,035  | 6,816  | 8,804  | 10,702 | 13,282  |
| Transport & Communication             | 10,921 | 4,363  | 10,165 | 14,522 | 18,888 | 12,636 | 12,946 | 18,908 | 16,892 | 24,911  |
| Trade & Commerce                      | 218    | 365    | 364    | 182    | 20     | 105    | 182    | 230    | 302    | 296     |
| Other                                 | 2,279  | 3,940  | 7,066  | 3,513  | 5,524  | 7,247  | 6,835  | 7,965  | 9,258  | 7,590   |
| Other                                 | 1,250  | 1,072  | 1,081  | 1,084  | 1,074  | 1,081  | 3,787  | 1,829  | 2,365  | 2,680   |
| Total Capital Expenditure and Lending | 32,658 | 29,622 | 40,841 | 40,455 | 52,810 | 45,973 | 51,260 | 68,277 | 71,142 | 80,958  |

(a) Treasury format

(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning.

# GOVERNMENT FINANCE

## GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Tax Revenue</b>                     | 68,157 | 76,352 | 85,891 | 99,417  | 118,543 | 130,203 | 142,512 | 147,368 | 166,029 | 182,392 |
| Taxes on Foreign Trade                 | 19,754 | 21,640 | 20,819 | 22,598  | 24,373  | 25,464  | 26,743  | 28,154  | 27,720  | 23,970  |
| Exports                                | 1,137  | 821    | 57     | -       | 8       | 5       | 4       | -       | -       | -       |
| Imports                                | 18,617 | 20,819 | 20,762 | 22,598  | 24,365  | 25,458  | 26,739  | 28,154  | 27,720  | 23,970  |
| Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services   | 32,107 | 38,158 | 47,963 | 56,685  | 70,797  | 77,105  | 86,750  | 91,706  | 102,391 | 122,802 |
| Turnover Tax / GST                     | 21,430 | 24,095 | 29,663 | 32,300  | 36,429  | 37,631  | 43,492  | 16,166  | 1,799   | 1,708   |
| Excise Tax                             | 10,597 | 10,232 | 11,655 | 14,632  | 19,436  | 22,067  | 24,775  | 30,293  | 35,928  | 42,655  |
| Other                                  | 587    | 3,764  | 6,589  | 9,693   | 14,408  | 16,441  | 17,338  | 21,079  | 28,127  | 33,539  |
| Taxes on Net Income and Profits        | 9,722  | 10,967 | 12,543 | 15,277  | 17,161  | 20,751  | 21,548  | 20,429  | 28,288  | 27,457  |
| Corporate                              | 6,183  | 6,900  | 7,308  | 9,656   | 9,803   | 13,311  | 13,038  | 11,788  | 18,362  | 15,757  |
| Non-corporate                          | 3,539  | 4,067  | 5,235  | 5,621   | 7,358   | 7,315   | 8,183   | 8,099   | 9,169   | 10,820  |
| Licence Fees                           | 80     | 67     | 56     | 60      | 524     | 966     | 1,145   | 991     | 997     | 1,007   |
| Taxes on Property                      | 3,541  | 3,597  | 3,493  | 4,386   | 5,162   | 5,279   | 6,392   | 7,079   | 7,690   | 9,325   |
| Taxes on Treasury Bills (Central Bank) | 3,033  | 1,991  | 1,073  | 471     | 1,050   | 1,604   | 1,080   | -       | -       | -       |
| <b>Non-Tax Revenue</b>                 | 8,022  | 8,778  | 12,448 | 10,521  | 17,715  | 16,077  | 22,524  | 27,664  | 29,877  | 28,890  |
| Current Revenue                        | 7,989  | 8,767  | 12,376 | 10,521  | 17,619  | 16,042  | 22,267  | 27,597  | 29,867  | 28,852  |
| Property Income                        | 5,964  | 5,612  | 7,742  | 6,960   | 12,857  | 10,059  | 15,022  | 18,462  | 18,988  | 18,842  |
| Fees and Charges                       | 917    | 1,225  | 1,303  | 988     | 1,751   | 2,827   | 2,800   | 2,890   | 3,375   | 3,589   |
| Other                                  | 1,108  | 1,930  | 3,331  | 2,573   | 3,012   | 3,156   | 4,445   | 6,495   | 1,504   | 6,421   |
| Capital Revenue                        | 33     | 11     | 72     | -       | 96      | 35      | 257     | 67      | 10      | 38      |
| <b>Total</b>                           | 76,179 | 85,130 | 98,339 | 109,938 | 136,258 | 146,280 | 165,036 | 175,032 | 195,905 | 211,281 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance & Planning

## GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                           | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Composition</b>                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Rupee Loans                                    | 66,823  | 69,180  | 105,707 | 137,554 | 157,928 | 205,975 | 239,475 | 250,570 | 262,056 | 263,888 |
| Treasury Bills                                 | 72,968  | 87,096  | 97,196  | 98,896  | 113,771 | 124,996 | 114,996 | 119,996 | 124,996 | 134,996 |
| Treasury Certificates of Deposits              | 153     | 102     | 114     | 145     | 200     | 212     | 83      | 12      | 11      | 11      |
| Central Bank Advances                          | 7,444   | 8,928   | 10,502  | 12,366  | 13,700  | 17,693  | 18,307  | 20,192  | 22,969  | 27,169  |
| Treasury Bonds                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 10,000  | 48,915  | 104,867 | 204,124 |
| Tax Reserve Certificates                       | 9       | 8       | 8       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       |
| National Defence Bonds                         | 4,532   | 4,532   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Other (b)                                      | 190     | 174     | 158     | 151     | 3,804   | 7,820   | 4,872   | 23,734  | 28,559  | 46,465  |
| <b>Total</b>                                   | 152,119 | 170,020 | 213,685 | 250,094 | 289,410 | 356,703 | 387,740 | 463,426 | 543,465 | 676,660 |
| <b>Ownership</b>                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Banking Sector                                 | 52,146  | 58,111  | 90,135  | 95,585  | 111,025 | 101,764 | 100,536 | 113,054 | 139,672 | 199,030 |
| Central Bank                                   | 42,486  | 34,931  | 16,480  | 23,450  | 26,878  | 34,303  | 19,770  | 27,179  | 48,868  | 97,778  |
| Commercial Banks                               | 9,659   | 23,180  | 73,655  | 72,135  | 84,147  | 67,461  | 80,766  | 85,875  | 90,804  | 101,252 |
| Non-Bank Sector                                | 99,974  | 111,909 | 123,550 | 154,509 | 178,386 | 254,939 | 287,204 | 350,072 | 403,793 | 477,630 |
| Market Borrowings                              | 99,784  | 111,736 | 123,392 | 148,924 | 172,251 | 245,330 | 280,902 | 345,012 | 399,306 | 469,703 |
| Savings Institutions                           | 26,663  | 30,886  | 38,752  | 46,657  | 49,671  | 52,698  | 63,028  | 67,260  | 79,555  | 87,263  |
| Sinking Funds                                  | 840     | 359     | 239     | 137     | 100     | 100     | 100     | 100     | 100     | 100     |
| Insurance Funds                                | 4,074   | 4,035   | 244     | 312     | 303     | 9,000   | 9,292   | 13,052  | 16,935  | 18,969  |
| Provident and Pension Funds                    | 58,095  | 67,917  | 75,768  | 91,041  | 104,139 | 120,063 | 144,406 | 163,534 | 187,955 | 218,615 |
| Official Funds                                 | 6,988   | 3,883   | 464     | 568     | 672     | 15,840  | 15,438  | 15,522  | 19,243  | 24,640  |
| Private Business and Individuals               | 3,123   | 4,657   | 7,925   | 10,209  | 17,366  | 47,629  | 48,638  | 85,544  | 95,518  | 120,116 |
| Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative) | 190     | 173     | 158     | 5,585   | 6,135   | 9,609   | 6,302   | 5,360   | 4,487   | 7,927   |
| <b>Total</b>                                   | 152,119 | 170,020 | 213,685 | 250,094 | 289,411 | 356,703 | 387,740 | 463,426 | 543,465 | 676,660 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channeled through government or semi-government agencies and borrowings from FCBUS of which outstanding balances amounts to Rs.6,773 million at end 1998, Rs.5,913 million at end 1999 and Rs.12,820 million at end 2000. Also other liabilities of the government to the banking sector are adjusted from 1994.

## GOVERNMENT FOREIGN DEBT 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                       | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Composition</b>         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Project Loans              | 166,149 | 185,003 | 216,355 | 246,075 | 286,848 | 302,960 | 320,867 | 400,284 | 444,423 | 477,845 |
| Non Project Loans          | 48,430  | 50,536  | 53,869  | 55,737  | 59,438  | 56,725  | 55,464  | 60,989  | 63,443  | 64,195  |
| Commodity                  | 46,037  | 48,550  | 52,120  | 54,147  | 57,730  | 55,243  | 53,816  | 59,626  | 62,182  | 63,009  |
| Other                      | 2,393   | 1,986   | 1,749   | 1,590   | 1,708   | 1,482   | 1,648   | 1,363   | 1,261   | 1,186   |
| Total                      | 214,579 | 235,538 | 270,224 | 301,812 | 346,286 | 359,685 | 376,331 | 461,273 | 507,866 | 542,040 |
| <b>Ownership</b>           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Multilateral               | 78,084  | 91,067  | 109,283 | 123,016 | 144,594 | 160,402 | 173,428 | 211,730 | 228,736 | 250,096 |
| A.D.B.                     | 28,704  | 35,943  | 44,688  | 51,318  | 60,748  | 69,772  | 76,186  | 94,583  | 104,150 | 115,353 |
| I.B.R.D.                   | 1,238   | 1,214   | 1,185   | 1,048   | 970     | 840     | 730     | 600     | 397     | 89      |
| I.D.A.                     | 44,907  | 50,457  | 60,097  | 67,220  | 79,112  | 85,925  | 92,481  | 111,771 | 119,045 | 129,403 |
| I.M.F.                     | 321     | 348     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| I.F.A.D.                   | 1,860   | 2,062   | 2,294   | 2,503   | 2,876   | 3,054   | 3,188   | 3,765   | 4,078   | 4,678   |
| O.P.E.C.                   | 776     | 578     | 704     | 610     | 551     | 463     | 382     | 298     | 187     | 91      |
| E.E.C.                     | 278     | 465     | 316     | 315     | 336     | 348     | 371     | 406     | 422     | -       |
| Nordic Deve. Fund          | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 90      | 307     | 457     | 482     |
| Bilateral                  | 124,470 | 134,065 | 151,273 | 169,446 | 191,063 | 188,829 | 188,576 | 234,585 | 267,383 | 277,317 |
| Canada                     | 5,674   | 5,461   | 5,427   | 5,064   | 5,492   | 5,548   | 5,541   | 5,482   | 6,004   | 6,219   |
| France(b)                  | 4,035   | 4,926   | 4,888   | 5,235   | 6,187   | 6,024   | 5,664   | 6,542   | 5,922   | 5,907   |
| Germany                    | 24,439  | 19,966  | 23,707  | 24,858  | 28,961  | 27,188  | 25,652  | 30,132  | 27,656  | 28,338  |
| Japan                      | 52,485  | 59,304  | 73,815  | 89,291  | 101,557 | 99,868  | 98,738  | 132,374 | 164,801 | 172,932 |
| U.S.A.                     | 28,667  | 33,338  | 34,180  | 34,747  | 37,817  | 39,260  | 41,927  | 45,789  | 47,268  | 51,053  |
| Netherlands                | 4,139   | 3,989   | 3,824   | 3,899   | 3,928   | 3,525   | 3,085   | 3,295   | 2,759   | 2,505   |
| People's Republic of China | 1,006   | 1,011   | 987     | 699     | 717     | 689     | 1,112   | 1,670   | 2,108   | 2,088   |
| Kuwait                     | 1,421   | 1,385   | 1,359   | 1,605   | 1,661   | 1,686   | 1,761   | 2,087   | 2,056   | 2,180   |
| Switzerland                | 455     | 457     | 496     | 557     | 693     | 626     | 634     | 735     | 676     | -       |
| Saudi Arabian Fund         | 898     | 837     | 788     | 685     | 665     | 580     | 492     | 377     | 217     | 38      |
| India                      | 75      | 18      | 35      | 27      | 111     | 184     | 784     | 1,135   | 1,074   | 1,146   |
| Other                      | 1,176   | 3,374   | 1,767   | 2,779   | 3,274   | 3,651   | 3,186   | 4,967   | 6,842   | 4,911   |
| Financial Markets          | 12,024  | 10,406  | 9,668   | 9,350   | 10,630  | 10,454  | 14,327  | 14,958  | 11,747  | 14,627  |
| Saloman Bros. Inco.        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| New York                   | 808     | 846     | 865     | 827     | 843     | 830     | 839     | 864     | 852     | 869     |
| Bank Indo-Suez             | 463     | 434     | 336     | 285     | 265     | 187     | 242     | 231     | 193     | 178     |
| Bankers' Trust Co.         | 595     | 643     | 693     | 700     | 757     | 794     | 814     | 853     | 858     | 896     |
| American Express Bank      | 638     | 689     | 742     | 750     | 811     | 850     | 873     | 917     | 923     | 965     |
| France                     | 1,748   | 1,780   | 1,789   | 1,702   | 1,712   | 1,355   | 1,133   | 1,156   | 898     | 979     |
| C. Itoh & Co. Ltd.,        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Japan                      | 298     | 219     | 132     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Skandinaviska Enskilda     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sweden                     | 353     | 237     | 164     | 124     | 76      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Manufacturers Hanover      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Trust Co.                  | 1,133   | 710     | 497     | 243     | 64      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Euro-Currency              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Other                      | 5,989   | 4,849   | 4,450   | 4,719   | 6,102   | 6,438   | 10,426  | 10,937  | 8,023   | 10,740  |
| Total                      | 214,579 | 235,538 | 270,224 | 301,812 | 346,286 | 359,685 | 376,331 | 461,273 | 507,866 | 542,040 |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.



**GOVERNMENT FINANCE**
**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF PROVINCIAL COUNCILS**

Rs. Million

| Item                           | Western | Southern | Sabara-gamuwa | North-Western | Central | Uva   | North Central | North & East | Total  |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------|-------|---------------|--------------|--------|
| <b>Year 1998</b>               |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Expenditure                    |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.) | 5,678   | 3,268    | 2,313         | 3,131         | 3,534   | 1,769 | 1,959         | 3,578        | 25,230 |
| Capital Expenditure            | 436     | 246      | 163           | 170           | 194     | 138   | 82            | 78           | 1,507  |
| Other                          | 491     | 866      | 332           | 290           | 417     | 488   | 300           | 365          | 3,548  |
| Total                          | 6,605   | 4,380    | 2,808         | 3,591         | 4,145   | 2,395 | 2,341         | 4,021        | 30,285 |
| Receipts                       |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Grant from the Central Govt.   | 3,369   | 3,822    | 2,454         | 3,015         | 3,640   | 2,136 | 1,998         | 3,668        | 24,102 |
| Revenue                        | 4,742   | 491      | 976           | 1,061         | 525     | 829   | 161           | 38           | 5,940  |
| Total                          | 8,111   | 4,313    | 3,430         | 4,076         | 4,165   | 2,965 | 2,159         | 3706         | 30,042 |
| <b>Year 1999</b>               |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Expenditure                    |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.) | 5,870   | 3,396    | 2,400         | 3,710         | 1,876   | 3,634 | 3,416         | 1,982        | 26,264 |
| Capital Expenditure            | 737     | 247      | 160           | 254           | 113     | 182   | 231           | 509          | 2,433  |
| Other                          | 416     | 780      | 303           | 386           | 333     | 453   | 339           | 345          | 3,355  |
| Total                          | 7,023   | 4,423    | 2,863         | 4,350         | 2,322   | 4,269 | 3,986         | 2,836        | 32,072 |
| Receipts                       |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Grant from the Central Govt.   | 3,342   | 4,033    | 2,724         | 3,747         | 2,149   | 3,994 | 3,593         | 2,385        | 25,967 |
| Revenue                        | 4,719   | 477      | 266           | 546           | 194     | 35    | 540           | 197          | 6,993  |
| Total                          | 8,061   | 4,510    | 2,990         | 4,293         | 2,343   | 4,029 | 4,133         | 2,582        | 32,960 |
| <b>Year 2000(a)</b>            |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Expenditure                    |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.) | 6,543   | 3,783    | 2,680         | 3,704         | 4,020   | 2,011 | 2,233         | 3,882        | 28,856 |
| Capital Expenditure            | 483     | 364      | 211           | 287           | 346     | 156   | 135           | 157          | 2,138  |
| Other                          | -       | -        | -             | -             | -       | -     | -             | -            | -      |
| Total                          | 7,026   | 4,147    | 2,891         | 3,991         | 4,366   | 2,166 | 2,368         | 4,039        | 30,994 |
| Receipts                       |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Grant from the Central Govt.   | 3,285   | 4,397    | 3,115         | 3,887         | 4,271   | 2,356 | 2,484         | 4,712        | 28,506 |
| Revenue                        | 5,063   | 559      | 305           | 576           | 574     | 194   | 226           | 39           | 7,536  |
| Total                          | 8,347   | 4,957    | 3,420         | 4,463         | 4,845   | 2,550 | 2,710         | 4,751        | 36,042 |
| <b>Year 1998</b>               |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Turnover Tax                   | 2,151   | 193      | 89            | 152           | 239     | 68    | 87            | -            | 2,980  |
| Excise Duty on Liquor          | -       | 1        | -             | -             | 6       | -     | -             | -            | 7      |
| Licence Fee - Liquor           | 62      | 4        | 8             | 11            | 23      | 10    | 1             | -            | 118    |
| Licence Fee - Vehicles         | 610     | 83       | 52            | 97            | 87      | 24    | 30            | -            | 983    |
| Licence Fee - Others           | -       | -        | -             | -             | -       | -     | -             | -            | -      |
| Profit and Dividends           | -       | -        | -             | -             | -       | -     | -             | -            | -      |
| Sales and Charges              | -       | -        | -             | -             | -       | -     | -             | -            | -      |
| Other                          | 1,043   | 124      | 783           | 660           | 69      | 713   | 38            | 38           | 584    |
| Sub Total                      | 3,866   | 405      | 933           | 919           | 425     | 814   | 156           | 38           | 4,673  |
| Stamp Duty                     | 876     | 86       | 44            | 142           | 100     | 15    | 5             | -            | 1,267  |
| Total                          | 4,742   | 491      | 976           | 1,061         | 525     | 829   | 161           | 38           | 5,940  |
| <b>Year 1999</b>               |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Turnover Tax                   | 2,453   | 211      | 96            | 268           | 75      | -     | 163           | 96           | 3,361  |
| Excise Duty on Liquor          | -       | 1        | -             | 8             | -       | -     | -             | -            | 9      |
| Licence Fee - Liquor           | 41      | 9        | 9             | 34            | 8       | -     | 13            | 5            | 118    |
| Licence Fee - Vehicles         | 653     | 92       | 54            | 95            | 27      | -     | 105           | 36           | 1,061  |
| Licence Fee - Others           | -       | -        | -             | -             | -       | -     | -             | -            | -      |
| Profit and Dividends           | -       | -        | -             | -             | -       | -     | -             | -            | -      |
| Other                          | 614     | 74       | 80            | 32            | 68      | 35    | 116           | 53           | 1,072  |
| Sub Total                      | 959     | 90       | 47            | 109           | 17      | -     | 143           | 6            | 1,372  |
| Stamp Duty                     | 4,719   | 477      | 266           | 546           | 194     | 35    | 540           | 197          | 6,993  |
| Total                          | 4,719   | 477      | 266           | 546           | 194     | 35    | 540           | 197          | 6,993  |
| <b>Year 2000(a)</b>            |         |          |               |               |         |       |               |              |        |
| Turnover Tax                   | 2,728   | 228      | 110           | 177           | 279     | 78    | 103           | -            | 3,705  |
| Excise Duty on Liquor          | -       | 1        | 0.13          | -             | 6       | -     | 4             | -            | 12     |
| Licence Fee - Liquor           | 58      | 13       | 10            | 10            | 26      | 9     | -             | -            | 126    |
| Licence Fee - Vehicles         | 676     | 96       | 62            | 118           | 103     | 29    | 40            | -            | 1,125  |
| Licence Fee - Others           | 41      | 0.34     | 0.17          | -             | 0.31    | 1     | 0.01          | -            | 43     |
| Profit and Dividends           | 121     | 39       | 15            | 31            | 0.79    | 13    | 40            | 22           | 282    |
| Sales and Charges              | 422     | 74       | 54            | 78            | 38      | 45    | 32            | 16           | 759    |
| Other                          | 0.44    | 14       | 0.25          | 0.79          | -       | 0.68  | 0             | 0.62         | 17     |
| Sub Total                      | 4,047   | 466      | 252           | 416           | 453     | 176   | 219           | 39           | 6,068  |
| Stamp Duty                     | 1,016   | 94       | 53            | 159           | 121     | 18    | 7             | -            | 1,468  |
| Total                          | 5,063   | 559      | 305           | 576           | 574     | 194   | 226           | 39           | 7,536  |

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

## ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL BANK 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                                   | 1991          | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           | 1995           | 1996           | 1997           | 1998           | 1999           | 2000           |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                          |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| International Reserves                                 | 28,954        | 40,387         | 76,694         | 95,671         | 105,896        | 103,244        | 118,999        | 127,178        | 108,222        | 77,193         |
| Cash and Balances abroad<br>(including Treasury Bills) | 21,612        | 10,954         | 18,402         | 13,007         | 39,932         | 35,243         | 51,914         | 59,385         | 20,841         | 23,427         |
| Foreign Government and<br>Non-Government Securities    | 7,332         | 29,430         | 58,274         | 82,648         | 65,916         | 67,896         | 67,060         | 67,717         | 87,316         | 53,737         |
| Special Drawing Rights                                 | 10            | 3              | 19             | 17             | 49             | 106            | 25             | 76             | 66             | 30             |
| Loans and Advances                                     | 21,461        | 24,564         | 25,759         | 26,095         | 26,864         | 30,305         | 30,352         | 31,667         | 36,403         | 40,386         |
| To Government                                          | 16,117        | 18,801         | 20,856         | 22,719         | 24,053         | 28,046         | 28,660         | 30,545         | 35,666         | 39,866         |
| To Others                                              | 5,344         | 5,763          | 4,903          | 3,376          | 2,811          | 2,259          | 1,692          | 1,122          | 737            | 520            |
| Government and Government<br>Guaranteed Securities     | 29,864        | 21,802         | 3,954          | 5,100          | 12,525         | 17,100         | 7,222          | 8,238          | 25,623         | 66,952         |
| Other Assets                                           | 15,556        | 14,500         | 27,227         | 29,091         | 28,219         | 30,914         | 27,322         | 21,591         | 29,765         | 32,083         |
| <b>Total</b>                                           | <b>95,835</b> | <b>101,253</b> | <b>133,634</b> | <b>155,957</b> | <b>173,505</b> | <b>181,564</b> | <b>183,895</b> | <b>188,673</b> | <b>200,586</b> | <b>217,191</b> |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                     |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Capital                                                | 857           | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          |
| Currency Issue                                         | 27,523        | 30,496         | 35,949         | 43,081         | 46,685         | 49,480         | 53,135         | 60,087         | 70,210         | 73,316         |
| Held by the Public                                     | 24,852        | 27,281         | 32,133         | 38,906         | 42,198         | 42,565         | 45,679         | 51,767         | 58,481         | 62,647         |
| Commercial Banks                                       | 2,661         | 3,205          | 3,816          | 4,175          | 4,486          | 6,915          | 7,455          | 8,320          | 11,729         | 10,669         |
| Government                                             | 10            | 11             | 0.7            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.5            |
| Deposits                                               | 37,722        | 37,277         | 54,139         | 64,251         | 77,325         | 79,392         | 76,116         | 72,417         | 70,356         | 70,094         |
| Government                                             | 9,017         | 2,655          | 1,801          | 2,812          | 3,039          | 3,510          | 6,476          | 3,109          | 2,463          | 3,152          |
| Commercial Banks                                       | 12,426        | 14,326         | 20,466         | 24,832         | 31,853         | 35,907         | 30,537         | 32,748         | 30,220         | 31,805         |
| Govt. Agencies and Institutions                        | 107           | 36             | 53             | 142            | 49             | 122            | 64             | 31             | 15             | 42             |
| International                                          | 15,468        | 19,339         | 30,969         | 35,658         | 40,748         | 39,181         | 38,252         | 35,925         | 37,154         | 34,577         |
| Other                                                  | 704           | 922            | 851            | 807            | 1,636          | 674            | 788            | 604            | 504            | 518            |
| Borrowings Abroad                                      | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Other Liabilities                                      | 29,733        | 32,481         | 40,391         | 43,885         | 48,496         | 51,691         | 53,635         | 55,170         | 59,021         | 72,781         |
| <b>Total</b>                                           | <b>95,835</b> | <b>101,253</b> | <b>133,634</b> | <b>155,957</b> | <b>173,505</b> | <b>181,564</b> | <b>183,895</b> | <b>188,673</b> | <b>200,586</b> | <b>217,191</b> |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1996 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                                        | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Profit and Loss Account</b>                              |         |         |         |         |         |
| Turnover                                                    | 53,633  | 64,933  | 67,465  | 68,171  | 81,999  |
| Total Interest Income                                       | 44,353  | 52,274  | 54,431  | 56,070  | 68,045  |
| Other Income                                                | 9,280   | 12,659  | 13,034  | 12,101  | 13,954  |
| Total Interest Expense                                      | 28,961  | 34,099  | 33,054  | 36,750  | 45,409  |
| Net Interest Income/Net Income from Banking Activities      | 15,392  | 18,175  | 21,377  | 19,321  | 24,636  |
| Other Expenses                                              | 15,598  | 19,711  | 22,340  | 22,408  | 27,880  |
| Profit before Taxation and Provisions for Possible Credit - |         |         |         |         |         |
| Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt                                | 9,074   | 11,125  | 12,070  | 9,014   | 10,709  |
| Provisions for Credit Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt          | 2,070   | 3,444   | 5,252   | 9,731   | 5,407   |
| Profit before Taxation                                      | 7,004   | 7,682   | 6,818   | -963    | 5,506   |
| Provision for Taxation                                      | 4,860   | 5,472   | 4,194   | 1,939   | 1,774   |
| Profit after Taxation                                       | 2,144   | 2,210   | 2,624   | -2,902  | 3,732   |
| <b>Balance Sheet Items</b>                                  |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Assets</b>                                               |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cash and Short-term Funds                                   | 25,166  | 30,570  | 38,349  | 47,563  | 65,159  |
| Balances with Central Bank                                  | 33,419  | 30,057  | 34,215  | 26,192  | 26,003  |
| Placements with Banks                                       | 20,546  | 32,599  | 45,154  | 41,905  | 49,179  |
| Treasury Bills                                              | 19,005  | 33,658  | 29,610  | 27,144  | 16,684  |
| Investments                                                 | 48,607  | 51,162  | 52,265  | 68,740  | 109,313 |
| Total Loans and Advances                                    | 245,238 | 295,597 | 330,069 | 385,327 | 468,169 |
| Bills of Exchange                                           | 29,731  | 33,747  | 40,184  | 41,679  | 37,466  |
| Loans and Advances                                          | 211,229 | 256,904 | 285,551 | 336,469 | 422,167 |
| Lease rentals receivable                                    | 4,277   | 4,946   | 4,334   | 7,179   | 8,536   |
| Fixed Assets                                                | 9,412   | 11,655  | 13,111  | 14,914  | 15,607  |
| Other Assets                                                | 32,513  | 31,182  | 34,966  | 41,546  | 54,306  |
| Total Assets                                                | 414,742 | 492,891 | 548,820 | 600,428 | 745,828 |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                          |         |         |         |         |         |
| Deposits                                                    | 283,724 | 342,395 | 382,942 | 436,006 | 492,254 |
| Borrowings                                                  | 64,767  | 75,120  | 84,865  | 82,990  | 156,948 |
| Other Liabilities                                           | 38,764  | 41,491  | 47,424  | 51,150  | 64,748  |
| Total Liabilities                                           | 389,401 | 461,093 | 515,253 | 590,145 | 713,946 |
| <b>Shareholders' Funds</b>                                  |         |         |         |         |         |
| Share Capital/Assigned Capital                              | 6,433   | 7,561   | 7,829   | 8,914   | 8,746   |
| Reserve Funds                                               | 3,003   | 3,163   | 3,270   | 3,316   | 3,301   |
| Other Reserves                                              | 15,906  | 21,073  | 22,467  | 16,389  | 17,482  |
| Total                                                       | 25,341  | 31,797  | 33,567  | 28,620  | 29,530  |
| Total Liabilities and Funds Employed                        | 414,742 | 492,891 | 548,820 | 598,765 | 743,476 |
| Commitments and Contingencies                               | 143,325 | 193,451 | 194,697 | 196,746 | 225,988 |
| <b>Liquidity</b>                                            |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total Liquid Assets                                         | n.a.    | 87,432  | 124,154 | 145,990 | 178,070 |
| Liquidity Ratio % (b)                                       | n.a.    | 26.0    | 28.7    | 29.6    | 30.2    |
| <b>Capital Adequacy</b>                                     |         |         |         |         |         |
| Capital Base                                                | n.a.    | 30,939  | 31,774  | 34,218  | 29,949  |
| Tier I Capital (Core Capital)                               | n.a.    | 29,587  | 28,893  | 31,247  | 27,522  |
| Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)                     | n.a.    | 1,352   | 2,881   | 2,971   | 2,427   |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio % (c)                                |         |         |         |         |         |
| For Tier I Capital                                          | n.a.    | 10.5    | 9.7     | 9.7     | 7.6     |
| For Capital Base                                            | n.a.    | 11.0    | 10.7    | 10.6    | 8.3     |
| <b>Net Loans and Advances</b>                               |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total Loans and Advances                                    | 226,075 | 272,008 | 301,151 | 332,419 | 409,576 |
| Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses                | 245,238 | 295,597 | 330,069 | 385,327 | 468,169 |
| Interest in Suspense                                        | 15,860  | 18,228  | 22,475  | 29,642  | 32,238  |
| Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances       | 3,302   | 5,361   | 6,443   | 23,267  | 26,355  |
| Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure         | 6.5     | 6.2     | 6.8     | 7.7     | 6.9     |
| % of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies         | n.a.    | 281,848 | 297,576 | 321,305 | 360,243 |
| Cash and Short term Funds, % of Total Assets                | n.a.    | 41.1    | 40.0    | 40.3    | 37.1    |
|                                                             | 6.1     | 6.2     | 7.0     | 7.9     | 8.7     |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(c) Capital funds as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

n.a. Not available

Note: Data are based on annual audited accounts inclusive of domestic banking and FCBU operations as at end-December, except for the following banks whose financial year end is given below. For 1996, data for these 5 banks are based on monthly assets and liabilities and quarterly income and expenses statements as at 31.12.1996. ANZ Grindlays Bank (September), Indian Bank (March), Indian Overseas Bank (March), Overseas Trust Bank (June) and State Bank of India (March)

## ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1991 – 2000

Rs. Million

| Item                                                           | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           | 1995           | 1996           | 1997           | 1998           | 1999           | 2000           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Cash in Hand                                                   | 2,661          | 3,205          | 3,816          | 4,175          | 4,486          | 6,915          | 7,455          | 8,320          | 11,729         | 10,669         |
| Due from Central Bank                                          | 12,760         | 13,084         | 20,058         | 23,783         | 30,963         | 34,273         | 29,045         | 31,348         | 28,381         | 28,873         |
| Due from Domestic Banks                                        | 1,706          | 2,136          | 2,780          | 3,959          | 6,049          | 7,054          | 6,519          | 11,803         | 14,586         | 33,102         |
| Cash Items in Process of Collection                            | 4,480          | 3,396          | 4,024          | 5,453          | 8,311          | 7,864          | 7,538          | 8,202          | 8,968          | 12,461         |
| Foreign Currency in Hand and<br>Balances due from Banks Abroad | 13,833         | 18,113         | 17,217         | 24,236         | 21,835         | 22,246         | 41,631         | 52,227         | 69,854         | 89,032         |
| Investments                                                    | 11,981         | 13,501         | 19,450         | 26,003         | 19,267         | 26,952         | 35,407         | 32,214         | 32,773         | 30,377         |
| Treasury Bills                                                 | 9,899          | 10,653         | 14,274         | 15,143         | 11,552         | 15,530         | 20,490         | 13,552         | 11,628         | 7,402          |
| Government Securities                                          | 867            | 1,035          | 806            | 1,347          | 753            | 840            | 2,616          | 5,349          | 7,591          | 7,332          |
| Other                                                          | 1,215          | 1,813          | 4,370          | 9,513          | 6,962          | 10,582         | 12,301         | 13,313         | 13,554         | 15,643         |
| Loans and Advances                                             | 94,251         | 112,634        | 125,182        | 143,221        | 186,992        | 202,422        | 230,188        | 263,776        | 304,815        | 356,663        |
| Bills Purchased<br>and Discounted                              | 9,499          | 8,346          | 10,540         | 10,773         | 14,799         | 18,729         | 20,501         | 27,972         | 28,594         | 30,021         |
| Overdrafts                                                     | 28,766         | 39,195         | 40,505         | 46,254         | 64,526         | 65,950         | 71,977         | 82,224         | 91,957         | 119,677        |
| Loans                                                          | 55,986         | 65,093         | 74,136         | 86,194         | 107,668        | 117,743        | 137,711        | 153,580        | 184,265        | 206,966        |
| Fixed and Other Assets                                         | 13,689         | 18,438         | 51,379         | 50,238         | 57,611         | 82,070         | 85,007         | 93,793         | 99,750         | 116,503        |
| <b>Total</b>                                                   | <b>155,361</b> | <b>184,507</b> | <b>243,904</b> | <b>281,067</b> | <b>335,513</b> | <b>389,796</b> | <b>442,791</b> | <b>501,683</b> | <b>570,855</b> | <b>677,681</b> |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Capital (Paid-up, Reserve<br>Funds and Undistributed Profit)   | 8,960          | 9,868          | 21,851         | 28,278         | 33,460         | 39,238         | 44,368         | 50,220         | 51,571         | 51,808         |
| Demand Deposits                                                | 30,311         | 32,091         | 34,592         | 41,708         | 42,576         | 48,868         | 52,705         | 57,232         | 64,134         | 70,442         |
| Inter-Banks                                                    | 378            | 391            | 519            | 417            | 288            | 954            | 739            | 629            | 784            | 549            |
| Govt. of Sri Lanka                                             | 7,742          | 8,482          | 5,771          | 8,374          | 8,232          | 10,869         | 9,847          | 10,397         | 11,603         | 12,393         |
| Residents                                                      | 21,641         | 22,741         | 27,169         | 31,415         | 32,970         | 35,516         | 40,108         | 44,470         | 50,059         | 55,788         |
| Non-Residents                                                  | 549            | 478            | 1,132          | 1,502          | 1,086          | 1,529          | 2,011          | 1,736          | 1,688          | 1,711          |
| Time and Savings Deposits                                      | 78,960         | 98,776         | 124,745        | 148,882        | 185,656        | 213,040        | 249,542        | 282,229        | 324,570        | 375,224        |
| Govt. of Sri Lanka                                             | 897            | 593            | 533            | 916            | 1,252          | 2,033          | 3,881          | 1,249          | 1,063          | 764            |
| Residents                                                      | 63,519         | 79,741         | 100,780        | 121,210        | 153,319        | 174,998        | 202,406        | 219,906        | 249,522        | 286,192        |
| Non-Residents                                                  | 14,544         | 18,442         | 23,432         | 26,755         | 31,085         | 36,009         | 43,255         | 61,074         | 74,985         | 88,268         |
| Borrowings                                                     | 8,624          | 9,481          | 11,241         | 12,692         | 17,043         | 28,195         | 27,409         | 32,039         | 37,214         | 72,595         |
| Domestic Inter-Banks                                           | 7,427          | 7,813          | 9,157          | 10,591         | 14,259         | 26,208         | 24,171         | 28,413         | 32,833         | 66,643         |
| Foreign                                                        | 1,197          | 1,668          | 2,084          | 2,101          | 2,784          | 1,987          | 3,238          | 3,626          | 4,381          | 5,952          |
| Other Liabilities                                              | 28,506         | 34,291         | 51,475         | 49,507         | 56,779         | 60,457         | 68,767         | 79,964         | 92,368         | 107,613        |
| <b>Total</b>                                                   | <b>155,361</b> | <b>184,507</b> | <b>243,904</b> | <b>281,067</b> | <b>335,513</b> | <b>389,796</b> | <b>442,791</b> | <b>501,683</b> | <b>570,855</b> | <b>677,681</b> |

Note. Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## MOBILIZATION OF DEPOSITS BY TYPE OF DEPOSIT 1996 - 2000

| Item                                      | Rupees Million |         |         |         |         | Percentage Share |       |       |       |         |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
|                                           | 1996           | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) | 1996             | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
| Demand Deposits<br>(Commercial Banks)     | 48,867         | 52,704  | 57,232  | 64,133  | 70,442  | 15.94            | 14.57 | 14.15 | 13.84 | 13.32   |
| Savings Deposits                          | 136,709        | 168,530 | 202,018 | 237,995 | 265,828 | 44.59            | 46.57 | 49.93 | 51.35 | 50.26   |
| Commercial Banks                          | 102,315        | 128,582 | 157,325 | 187,052 | 212,843 | 33.37            | 35.53 | 38.89 | 40.36 | 40.24   |
| National Savings Bank                     | 24,537         | 28,311  | 32,880  | 36,201  | 36,894  | 8.00             | 7.32  | 8.13  | 7.81  | 7.00    |
| Regional Rural/Regional<br>Dev. Banks     | 1,596          | 1,732   | 2,027   | 2,537   | 2,829   | 0.52             | 0.48  | 0.50  | 0.55  | 0.53    |
| Rural Banks                               | 6,457          | 7,343   | 7,858   | 9,546   | 10,876  | 2.11             | 2.03  | 1.94  | 2.06  | 2.05    |
| Thrift & Credit<br>Co-operative Societies | 1,804          | 2,562   | 1,928   | 2,659   | 2,392   | 0.59             | 0.71  | 0.48  | 0.57  | 0.45    |
| Time Deposits                             | 169,871        | 193,330 | 202,548 | 225,519 | 263,093 | 55.41            | 53.48 | 50.07 | 48.65 | 49.74   |
| Commercial Banks                          | 115,502        | 126,240 | 130,504 | 144,336 | 168,418 | 37.67            | 34.89 | 32.26 | 31.14 | 31.84   |
| National Savings Bank                     | 42,299         | 49,151  | 51,400  | 57,083  | 68,151  | 13.80            | 13.58 | 12.70 | 12.31 | 12.88   |
| Reg. Rural/Regional<br>Dev. Banks         | 438            | 881     | 839     | 882     | 1,108   | 0.14             | 0.24  | 0.21  | 0.19  | 0.21    |
| Rural Banks                               | 1,159          | 2,528   | 3,376   | 3,369   | 3,937   | 0.38             | 0.70  | 0.83  | 0.73  | 0.74    |
| Finance Companies                         | 10,202         | 14,037  | 16,076  | 19,110  | 20,812  | 3.53             | 3.88  | 3.97  | 4.12  | 3.93    |
| Thrift & Credit<br>Co-operative Societies | 271            | 493     | 353     | 739     | 665     | 0.09             | 0.14  | 0.09  | 0.16  | 0.12    |
| Total                                     | 306,580        | 361,840 | 404,566 | 463,514 | 528,921 | 100              | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100     |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## DEPOSITS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY OWNERSHIP 1996 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Ownership                              | 1996                    |                               | 1997                    |                               | 1998                    |                               | 1999                    |                               | 2000(a)                 |                               |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                        | Demand<br>Depo-<br>sits | Time &<br>Savings<br>Deposits | Demand<br>Depo-<br>sits | Time &<br>Savings<br>Deposits | Demand<br>Depo-<br>sits | Time &<br>Savings<br>Deposits | Demand<br>Depo-<br>sits | Time &<br>Savings<br>Deposits | Demand<br>Depo-<br>sits | Time &<br>Savings<br>Deposits |
| Government                             | 10,869                  | 2,033                         | 9,847                   | 3,881                         | 10,397                  | 1,249                         | 11,603                  | 1,063                         | 12,393                  | 764                           |
| Financial Institutions (b)             | 1,798                   | 6,740                         | 1,930                   | 9,413                         | 3,106                   | 8,779                         | 2,726                   | 3,965                         | 3,366                   | 5,480                         |
| Plantation                             | 654                     | 676                           | 629                     | 794                           | 849                     | 465                           | 672                     | 717                           | 956                     | 712                           |
| Trading                                | 3,878                   | 5,024                         | 4,138                   | 5,609                         | 4,716                   | 6,735                         | 5,063                   | 7,478                         | 5,229                   | 7,754                         |
| Manufacturing                          | 2,439                   | 3,066                         | 2,245                   | 3,272                         | 2,098                   | 5,218                         | 2,176                   | 4,455                         | 2,871                   | 4,753                         |
| Other Business<br>Institutions         | 5,835                   | 27,153                        | 7,842                   | 28,389                        | 9,596                   | 23,207                        | 8,869                   | 14,138                        | 10,506                  | 13,767                        |
| Non-Business<br>Institutions           | 2,394                   | 7,409                         | 3,221                   | 7,866                         | 2,889                   | 7,976                         | 3,656                   | 9,798                         | 3,932                   | 10,982                        |
| Individuals                            | 15,665                  | 123,919                       | 17,706                  | 148,349                       | 18,279                  | 164,288                       | 21,446                  | 195,271                       | 22,983                  | 226,409                       |
| Local Govt. and<br>Provincial Councils | 1,984                   | 4,998                         | 2,239                   | 1,964                         | 2,436                   | 1,918                         | 2,843                   | 2,024                         | 3,331                   | 1,750                         |
| Certificates of Deposits               | -                       | 9,693                         | -                       | 10,654                        | -                       | 13,197                        | -                       | 15,498                        | -                       | 18,852                        |
| Foreign Currency Deposits              | -                       | 35,931                        | -                       | 43,830                        | -                       | 61,759                        | -                       | 75,570                        | -                       | 121,785                       |
| Total                                  | 45,516                  | 222,710                       | 49,797                  | 264,021                       | 54,366                  | 294,791                       | 59,054                  | 329,977                       | 65,567                  | 413,008                       |

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Interbank Deposits

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY PURPOSE 1991 - 2000

Rs. Million

| Purpose of Loan / Advance                           | 1991             | 1992             | 1993             | 1994             | 1995             | 1996             | 1997             | 1998              | 1999              | 2000(a)           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Agricultural                                        | 12,012<br>(13.5) | 11,838<br>(10.2) | 8,950<br>(7.0)   | 10,517<br>(7.1)  | 11,618<br>(6.3)  | 10,691<br>(5.4)  | 11,755<br>(5.4)  | 13,075<br>(5.4)   | 16,676<br>(6.1)   | 15,219<br>(4.8)   |
| Traditional Plantation(b)                           | 6,401            | 5,627            | 2,241            | 3,123            | 4,147            | 3,228            | 3,380            | 3,896             | 6,081             | 6,322             |
| Paddy                                               | 1,757            | 1,848            | 1,711            | 2,385            | 2,192            | 2,486            | 2,391            | 2,713             | 2,990             | 2,524             |
| Other Agriculture                                   | 3,853            | 4,364            | 4,997            | 5,009            | 5,279            | 4,978            | 5,984            | 6,466             | 7,605             | 6,374             |
| Commercial                                          | 37,925<br>(42.5) | 52,866<br>(45.7) | 60,611<br>(47.3) | 64,550<br>(43.6) | 80,530<br>(43.8) | 88,603<br>(45.1) | 99,172<br>(45.8) | 102,934<br>(42.7) | 109,749<br>(39.9) | 134,939<br>(42.5) |
| Export Trading                                      | 12,476           | 15,884           | 15,481           | 22,160           | 23,608           | 24,721           | 26,793           | 27,434            | 25,163            | 31,192            |
| Import Trading                                      | 8,795            | 14,378           | 18,200           | 18,007           | 26,716           | 31,253           | 33,991           | 31,942            | 38,000            | 53,257            |
| Other                                               | 7,488            | 7,373            | 26,929           | 24,382           | 30,206           | 32,629           | 38,388           | 43,558            | 46,586            | 50,490            |
| Industrial                                          | 15,189<br>(17.0) | 15,658<br>(13.6) | 16,536<br>(12.9) | 17,623<br>(13.2) | 21,651<br>(11.8) | 23,257<br>(11.9) | 23,154<br>(10.7) | 27,591<br>(10.5)  | 33,315<br>(12.1)  | 35,317<br>(11.1)  |
| Mechanical Processing of Tea,<br>Rubber and Coconut | 1,272            | 1,653            | 1,102            | 1,783            | 1,788            | 2,597            | 1,859            | 1,921             | 2,155             | 3,000             |
| Other Manufacturing                                 | 13,917           | 14,006           | 15,434           | 15,840           | 19,863           | 20,660           | 21,295           | 23,390            | 27,582            | 28,393            |
| Engineering and<br>Building Trade                   | 2,286<br>(2.6)   | 2,273<br>(2.0)   | 1,656<br>(1.3)   | 1,681<br>(1.1)   | 2,161<br>(1.2)   | 2,305<br>(1.2)   | 2,033<br>(0.9)   | 1,978<br>(0.8)    | 3,280<br>(1.2)    | 3,594<br>(1.1)    |
| Mining                                              | 606<br>(0.7)     | 178<br>(0.2)     | 259<br>(0.2)     | 197<br>(0.1)     | 160<br>(0.1)     | 166<br>(0.1)     | 139<br>(0.1)     | 302<br>(0.1)      | 298<br>(0.1)      | 330<br>(0.1)      |
| Financial                                           | 2,891<br>(3.2)   | 4,327<br>(3.7)   | 5,783<br>(4.5)   | 6,518<br>(4.4)   | 7,908<br>(4.3)   | 8,322<br>(4.2)   | 7,614<br>(3.5)   | 11,305<br>(4.7)   | 11,953<br>(4.3)   | 14,695<br>(4.6)   |
| Tourism                                             | 963<br>(1.1)     | 3,168<br>(2.7)   | 2,150<br>(1.7)   | 2,346<br>(1.6)   | 2,846<br>(1.5)   | 3,336<br>(1.7)   | 3,319<br>(1.5)   | 4,108<br>(1.7)    | 4,498<br>(1.6)    | 4,073<br>(1.3)    |
| Housing and Property<br>Development                 | 10,393<br>(11.7) | 13,508<br>(11.7) | 14,283<br>(11.1) | 19,540<br>(13.2) | 22,180<br>(12.1) | 24,064<br>(12.3) | 25,099<br>(11.6) | 31,249<br>(12.9)  | 35,707<br>(13.0)  | 41,281<br>(13.0)  |
| Consumption                                         | 2,939<br>(3.3)   | 5,312<br>(4.6)   | 6,552<br>(5.1)   | 10,961<br>(7.4)  | 13,846<br>(7.5)  | 16,314<br>(8.3)  | 19,484<br>(9.0)  | 23,308<br>(9.7)   | 28,999<br>(10.5)  | 32,648<br>(10.3)  |
| Other Loans                                         | 3,965<br>(4.4)   | 6,514<br>(5.6)   | 11,480<br>(8.9)  | 14,033<br>(11.7) | 21,047<br>(11.4) | 19,197<br>(9.8)  | 24,957<br>(11.5) | 27,764<br>(11.5)  | 34,253<br>(12.4)  | 39,269<br>(12.3)  |
| Total                                               | 89,168           | 115,643          | 128,260          | 147,964          | 183,946          | 196,253          | 216,724          | 241,334           | 275,150           | 317,443           |

(a) Provisional

(b) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## NUMBER OF BANK BRANCHES BY PROVINCES

Numbers

| Item                                 | Western    | Southern   | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | North-<br>Western | Central    | Uva        | North<br>Central | Eastern    | Northern  | All<br>Island |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| <b>End 1999</b>                      |            |            |                   |                   |            |            |                  |            |           |               |
| <b>Commercial Banks</b>              |            |            |                   |                   |            |            |                  |            |           |               |
| Bank of Ceylon                       | 108        | 38         | 26                | 34                | 37         | 27         | 30               | 24         | 19        | 343           |
| People's Bank                        | 109        | 40         | 32                | 31                | 38         | 24         | 24               | 25         | 19        | 342           |
| Hatton National Bank                 | 57         | 9          | 8                 | 6                 | 11         | 7          | 4                | 7          | 3         | 112           |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.       | 43         | 7          | 3                 | 6                 | 6          | 1          | 2                | —          | 2         | 70            |
| Sampath Bank Ltd.                    | 22         | 4          | 2                 | 3                 | 3          | —          | 1                | —          | —         | 35            |
| Seylan Bank Ltd.                     | 49         | 7          | 8                 | 5                 | 8          | 3          | 5                | 3          | 1         | 89            |
| Union Bank of Colombo                | 7          | 1          | —                 | 1                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 10            |
| Pan Asia Bank                        | 5          | —          | 1                 | —                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 7             |
| Nations Trust Bank                   | 1          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 1             |
| Foreign Banks                        | 36         | —          | —                 | —                 | 2          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 38            |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>437</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>80</b>         | <b>86</b>         | <b>107</b> | <b>62</b>  | <b>66</b>        | <b>59</b>  | <b>44</b> | <b>1,047</b>  |
| <b>Licensed Specialised Banks.</b>   |            |            |                   |                   |            |            |                  |            |           |               |
| National Savings Bank                | 43         | 15         | 7                 | 8                 | 8          | 4          | 5                | 4          | 7         | 101           |
| National Development Bank            | 4          | 2          | 2                 | 2                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 11            |
| DFCC Bank                            | 3          | 1          | 1                 | 1                 | 1          | 1          | 1                | —          | —         | 9             |
| Pramuka Savings and Development Bank | 1          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 1             |
| Sanasa Development Bank              | 4          | 2          | 2                 | —                 | 2          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 10            |
| State Mortgage Bank                  | 2          | —          | —                 | —                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 3             |
| Ruhunu Development Bank              | —          | 33         | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 33            |
| Kandurata Development Bank,          | —          | —          | —                 | —                 | 29         | —          | —                | —          | —         | 29            |
| Rajarata Development Bank            | —          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | 18               | —          | —         | 18            |
| Wayamba Development Bank             | 6          | —          | —                 | 27                | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 33            |
| Sabaragamuwa Development Bank        | 16         | —          | 22                | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 38            |
| Uva Development Bank                 | —          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | 19         | —                | 7          | —         | 26            |
| Rural Banks.                         | 379        | 227        | 166               | 248               | 185        | 102        | 64               | 30         | 17        | 1,418         |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>458</b> | <b>280</b> | <b>200</b>        | <b>286</b>        | <b>227</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>88</b>        | <b>41</b>  | <b>24</b> | <b>1,730</b>  |
| <b>All Banks</b>                     | <b>895</b> | <b>386</b> | <b>280</b>        | <b>372</b>        | <b>334</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>154</b>       | <b>100</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>2,777</b>  |
| <b>End 2000</b>                      |            |            |                   |                   |            |            |                  |            |           |               |
| <b>Commercial Banks</b>              |            |            |                   |                   |            |            |                  |            |           |               |
| Bank of Ceylon                       | 106        | 38         | 26                | 35                | 38         | 27         | 30               | 24         | 19        | 343           |
| People's Bank                        | 109        | 40         | 32                | 31                | 38         | 24         | 24               | 25         | 19        | 342           |
| Hatton National Bank                 | 64         | 10         | 8                 | 6                 | 11         | 7          | 4                | 7          | 3         | 120           |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.       | 52         | 7          | 3                 | 6                 | 7          | 1          | 2                | 1          | 2         | 81            |
| Sampath Bank Ltd.                    | 24         | 5          | 2                 | 3                 | 3          | —          | 2                | —          | —         | 39            |
| Seylan Bank Ltd.                     | 50         | 7          | 8                 | 5                 | 8          | 3          | 5                | 3          | 1         | 90            |
| Union Bank of Colombo                | 7          | 1          | —                 | 1                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 10            |
| Pan Asia Bank                        | 9          | —          | 1                 | 1                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 12            |
| Nations Trust Bank                   | 3          | —          | —                 | —                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 4             |
| Merc Bank                            | 1          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 1             |
| Foreign Banks                        | 36         | —          | —                 | —                 | 2          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 38            |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>461</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>80</b>         | <b>88</b>         | <b>110</b> | <b>62</b>  | <b>67</b>        | <b>60</b>  | <b>44</b> | <b>1,080</b>  |
| <b>Licensed Specialised Banks.</b>   |            |            |                   |                   |            |            |                  |            |           |               |
| National Savings Bank                | 43         | 15         | 7                 | 8                 | 8          | 4          | 5                | 4          | 7         | 101           |
| National Development Bank            | 4          | 2          | 2                 | 2                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 11            |
| DFCC Bank                            | 3          | 1          | 1                 | 1                 | 1          | 1          | 1                | —          | —         | 9             |
| Pramuka Savings and Development Bank | 1          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 1             |
| Sanasa Development Bank              | 4          | 2          | 2                 | —                 | 2          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 10            |
| State Mortgage Bank                  | 2          | —          | —                 | —                 | 1          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 3             |
| Ruhunu Development Bank              | —          | 34         | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 34            |
| Kandurata Development Bank,          | —          | —          | —                 | —                 | 30         | —          | —                | —          | —         | 30            |
| Rajarata Development Bank            | —          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | —          | 18               | —          | —         | 18            |
| Wayamba Development Bank             | 6          | —          | —                 | 28                | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 34            |
| Sabaragamuwa Development Bank        | 16         | —          | 23                | —                 | —          | —          | —                | —          | —         | 39            |
| Uva Development Bank                 | —          | —          | —                 | —                 | —          | 19         | —                | 7          | —         | 26            |
| Rural Banks.                         | 390        | 239        | 170               | 254               | 201        | 106        | 69               | 30         | 17        | 1,476         |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>469</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>205</b>        | <b>293</b>        | <b>244</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>93</b>        | <b>41</b>  | <b>24</b> | <b>1,792</b>  |
| <b>All Banks</b>                     | <b>930</b> | <b>401</b> | <b>295</b>        | <b>391</b>        | <b>354</b> | <b>192</b> | <b>160</b>       | <b>101</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>2,872</b>  |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 2000

| District     | Bank of Ceylon | People's Bank | Hatton National Bank Ltd. | Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd. | Sampath Bank Ltd. | Seylan Bank Ltd. | Union Bank of Colombo Ltd. | Pan Asia Bank Ltd. | Nations Trust Bank | Merc Bank. | Foreign Banks(a) | National Savings Bank | National Development Bank | DFCC Bank | Pramuka Savings and Development Bank | Sanasa Development Bank | State Mortgage Bank | Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks | Rural Banks | Total No. of Branches | Population '000 | Population per Branch | Banking Density Index (b) |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Colombo      | 68             | 68            | 46                        | 34                             | 18                | 28               | 6                          | 7                  | 3                  | 1          | 36               | 23                    | 1                         | 2         | 1                                    | 2                       | 1                   | -                                           | 118         | 463                   | 2,273           | 4,909                 | 20.4                      |
| Gampaha      | 22             | 26            | 15                        | 14                             | 5                 | 16               | 1                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 15                    | 2                         | 1         | -                                    | 1                       | 1                   | 6                                           | 197         | 322                   | 1,655           | 5,140                 | 19.4                      |
| Kalutara     | 16             | 15            | 3                         | 4                              | 1                 | 6                | -                          | 2                  | -                  | -          | -                | 5                     | 1                         | -         | -                                    | 1                       | -                   | 16                                          | 75          | 145                   | 1,031           | 7,110                 | 14.1                      |
| Galle        | 17             | 17            | 4                         | 4                              | 1                 | 3                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 3                     | 1                         | -         | -                                    | 1                       | -                   | 12                                          | 106         | 169                   | 1,057           | 6,254                 | 16.0                      |
| Matara       | 12             | 13            | 1                         | 2                              | 3                 | 1                | 1                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 9                     | 1                         | 1         | -                                    | 1                       | -                   | 13                                          | 87          | 145                   | 875             | 6,034                 | 16.6                      |
| Hambantota   | 9              | 10            | 5                         | 1                              | 1                 | 3                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 3                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 9                                           | 46          | 87                    | 568             | 6,529                 | 15.3                      |
| Monaragala   | 10             | 7             | 3                         | -                              | -                 | -                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 6                                           | 22          | 49                    | 399             | 8,143                 | 12.3                      |
| Badulla      | 17             | 17            | 4                         | 1                              | -                 | 3                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 3                     | -                         | 1         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 13                                          | 84          | 143                   | 827             | 5,783                 | 17.3                      |
| Kandy        | 19             | 20            | 4                         | 3                              | 2                 | 3                | 1                          | 1                  | 1                  | -          | 2                | 5                     | 1                         | 1         | -                                    | 1                       | 1                   | 15                                          | 110         | 190                   | 1,426           | 7,505                 | 13.3                      |
| Matale       | 8              | 8             | 2                         | 3                              | 1                 | 1                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | 1                       | -                   | 7                                           | 44          | 76                    | 474             | 6,237                 | 16.0                      |
| Nuwara Eliya | 11             | 10            | 5                         | 1                              | -                 | 4                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 2                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 8                                           | 47          | 88                    | 607             | 6,898                 | 14.5                      |
| Kegalle      | 11             | 15            | 3                         | 1                              | -                 | 4                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 4                     | 1                         | -         | -                                    | 1                       | -                   | 14                                          | 80          | 134                   | 800             | 6,970                 | 16.8                      |
| Ratnapura    | 15             | 17            | 5                         | 2                              | 2                 | 4                | -                          | 1                  | -                  | -          | -                | 3                     | 1                         | 1         | -                                    | 1                       | -                   | 9                                           | 90          | 151                   | 1,053           | 6,974                 | 14.3                      |
| Kurunegala   | 24             | 21            | 2                         | 3                              | 2                 | 2                | 1                          | 1                  | -                  | -          | -                | 3                     | 1                         | 1         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 18                                          | 192         | 271                   | 1,569           | 5,789                 | 17.3                      |
| Puttalam     | 11             | 10            | 4                         | 3                              | 1                 | 3                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 5                     | 1                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 10                                          | 62          | 110                   | 685             | 6,227                 | 16.0                      |
| Trincomalee  | 6              | 6             | 3                         | 1                              | -                 | -                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | -                                           | 6           | 23                    | 363             | 15,783                | 6.3                       |
| Batticaloa   | 8              | 7             | 1                         | -                              | -                 | 2                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | -                                           | 4           | 23                    | 499             | 21,696                | 4.6                       |
| Ampara       | 10             | 12            | 3                         | -                              | -                 | 1                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 2                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 7                                           | 20          | 55                    | 565             | 10,273                | 9.7                       |
| Anuradhapura | 22             | 16            | 3                         | 1                              | 1                 | 2                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 4                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 11                                          | 41          | 102                   | 814             | 7,980                 | 12.5                      |
| Polonnaruwa  | 8              | 8             | 1                         | 1                              | 1                 | 3                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | 7                                           | 28          | 58                    | 360             | 6,207                 | 16.1                      |
| Jaffna       | 11             | 12            | 1                         | 1                              | -                 | -                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 4                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | -                                           | 11          | 40                    | 937             | 23,425                | 4.3                       |
| Killinochchi | 1              | 2             | -                         | -                              | -                 | -                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | -                                           | 1           | 5                     | 125             | 25,000                | 4.0                       |
| Mullativu    | 3              | 2             | -                         | -                              | -                 | -                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | -                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | -                                           | 1           | 6                     | 116             | 19,333                | 5.2                       |
| Mannar       | 2              | 2             | 1                         | -                              | -                 | -                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | -                                           | 2           | 8                     | 150             | 18,750                | 5.3                       |
| Vavuniya     | 2              | 1             | 1                         | 1                              | -                 | 1                | -                          | -                  | -                  | -          | -                | 1                     | -                         | -         | -                                    | -                       | -                   | -                                           | 2           | 9                     | 133             | 14,778                | 6.8                       |
| Total        | 343            | 342           | 120                       | 81                             | 39                | 90               | 10                         | 12                 | 4                  | 1          | 38               | 101                   | 11                        | 9         | 1                                    | 10                      | 3                   | 181                                         | 1,476       | 2,872                 | 19,359          | 6,741                 | 14.8                      |

(a) Foreign Banks - ANZ Grindlays Bank plc., Standard Chartered Bank, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Citibank N.A., American Express Bank Ltd., ABN-AMRO Bank NV, Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Deutsche Bank AG, Public Bank Berhad, Mashreq Bank PSC, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd, Muslim Commercial Bank, and Bank of Nova Scotia.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons



# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## BANK BRANCH NETWORK 1991 – 2000

| Name of Bank                                | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Commercial Banks                            | 768   | 814   | 848   | 883   | 913   | 943   | 987   | 1,027 | 1,047 | 1,080   |
| Domestic Banks (b)                          | 743   | 785   | 815   | 847   | 876   | 906   | 949   | 988   | 1,009 | 1,042   |
| Bank of Ceylon                              | 328   | 330   | 333   | 336   | 339   | 339   | 341   | 343   | 343   | 343     |
| Main Branches                               | 250   | 252   | 259   | 262   | 273   | 274   | 277   | 279   | 280   | 280     |
| A.S.C. Branches                             | 36    | 34    | 29    | 28    | 19    | 17    | 14    | 12    | 11    | 11      |
| Other                                       | 42    | 44    | 45    | 46    | 47    | 48    | 50    | 52    | 52    | 52      |
| People's Bank                               | 312   | 319   | 323   | 326   | 330   | 331   | 339   | 341   | 342   | 342     |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon                   | 21    | 28    | 31    | 34    | 36    | 41    | 49    | 62    | 70    | 81      |
| Hatton National Bank                        | 43    | 48    | 53    | 56    | 64    | 75    | 94    | 105   | 112   | 120     |
| Sampath Bank                                | 13    | 16    | 18    | 21    | 24    | 27    | 30    | 33    | 35    | 39      |
| Seylan Bank                                 | 26    | 44    | 57    | 74    | 81    | 87    | 87    | 88    | 89    | 90      |
| Other (c)                                   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 2     | 6     | 9     | 16    | 18    | 27      |
| Foreign Banks                               | 25    | 29    | 33    | 36    | 37    | 37    | 38    | 40    | 38    | 38      |
| Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks | 124   | 156   | 163   | 169   | 171   | 175   | 176   | 176   | 177   | 181     |
| National Savings Bank                       | 81    | 84    | 85    | 90    | 96    | 99    | 101   | 102   | 101   | 101     |
| National Development Bank                   | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 5     | 10    | 11    | 11      |
| Rural Banks                                 | 1,060 | 1,152 | 1,115 | 1,216 | 1,251 | 1,293 | 1,329 | 1,351 | 1,418 | 1,476   |
| Other (d)                                   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 12    | 20    | 23    | 23      |
| Total                                       | 2,036 | 2,209 | 2,274 | 2,361 | 2,434 | 2,514 | 2,610 | 2,686 | 2,777 | 2,872   |
| Population per Bank Branch                  | 8,484 | 7,890 | 7,758 | 7,576 | 7,450 | 7,297 | 7,108 | 6,990 | 6,857 | 6,741   |
| Bank Branches per 100,000 persons           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Commercial Bank Branches                    | 4.5   | 4.7   | 4.8   | 4.9   | 5.0   | 5.1   | 5.3   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.6     |
| All Branches                                | 11.8  | 12.7  | 12.5  | 13.2  | 13.4  | 13.7  | 14.1  | 14.3  | 14.6  | 14.8    |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres.

(c) Includes Union Bank, Pan Asia Bank, Nations Trust Bank, Merc Bank.

(d) Includes DFCC Bank, Pramuksa, Sanasa & State Mortgage and Investment Bank

## MERCHANT BANKS 1994 – 2000

Rs. '000

| Item                                      | 1994      | 1995       | 1996       | 1997       | 1998       | 1999       | 2000(a)    |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Gross Income                              | 1,364,149 | 1,887,636  | 2,307,482  | 2,195,822  | 4,439,800  | 3,702,687  | 2,577,771  |
| Net Profit Before Taxation                | 414,055   | 218,545    | 116,832    | -1,067,252 | -22,959    | -805,637   | -2,120,054 |
| Profit Available for Appropriation        | 499,217   | 409,176    | 330,097    | -895,471   | -1,027,128 | -1,987,959 | -4,133,578 |
| Dividend Payments                         | 219,100   | 101,499    | 65,600     | -1,039,313 | 50,234     | 10,600     | 5,600      |
| Retained Profit                           | 280,117   | 307,677    | 264,497    | -917,176   | -1,073,362 | -1,947,135 | -4,129,519 |
| Assets                                    |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Quoted Equity Investments                 | 901,467   | 1,784,368  | 1,924,436  | 1,939,824  | 618,844    | 486,237    | 318,974    |
| Non-Quoted Investments                    | 304,130   | 514,313    | 511,501    | 727,581    | 702,910    | 555,026    | 316,758    |
| Debentures                                | 1,080     | 9,413      | 100,913    | 159,833    | 34,751     | 47,049     | 16,946     |
| Bills Discounted                          | 1,865,585 | 2,083,950  | 1,864,667  | 1,770,969  | 1,926,239  | 1,551,363  | 1,435,521  |
| Treasury Bills & Govt. Securities         | 89,104    | 1,148,292  | 2,494,352  | 6,646,245  | 6,418,978  | 3,087,837  | 533,287    |
| Short-term Loans & Bridging Finance       | 1,346,922 | 1,840,720  | 1,648,268  | 2,153,021  | 2,493,800  | 2,996,864  | 2,399,617  |
| Lease rental receivable                   | 1,758,720 | 3,035,356  | 3,164,565  | 3,045,471  | 3,661,611  | 4,219,359  | 4,250,634  |
| Total                                     | 7,199,356 | 13,578,316 | 14,743,937 | 15,975,230 | 23,511,282 | 19,597,747 | 11,522,143 |
| Liabilities (Excl. Capital & Reserves)    | 5,438,046 | 10,756,392 | 12,058,843 | 21,014,605 | 21,288,764 | 17,285,167 | 11,522,580 |
| Net Assets                                | 2,327,276 | 2,821,923  | 2,685,295  | 2,160,625  | 2,222,518  | 2,312,579  | -443       |
| Financed by                               |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Share Capital                             | 1,125,000 | 1,210,000  | 1,233,735  | 1,545,089  | 1,740,962  | 2,540,962  | 2,540,962  |
| Share Premium                             | 887,897   | 1,154,501  | 1,189,605  | 1,265,927  | 1,278,699  | 1,278,699  | 1,294,277  |
| Retained Profit                           | 266,622   | 285,419    | 181,362    | -967,671   | -1,175,376 | -1,957,458 | -3,814,631 |
| Reserves                                  | 26,091    | 38,210     | 46,724     | 107,860    | 133,591    | 149,896    | 93,006     |
| Other                                     | 21,666    | 133,793    | 33,869     | 209,419    | 244,642    | 300,680    | 233,617    |
| Contingent Liabilities                    | 285,367   | 595,499    | 635,211    | 701,939    | 513,484    | 594,027    | 289,407    |
| No. of Ordinary Shares in Issue, '000     | 111,500   | 120,000    | 122,373    | 153,509    | 173,096    | 173,096    | 173,096    |
| No. of Share Holders                      | 43,252    | 46,408     | 46,195     | 52,850     | 65,964     | 56,689     | 64,664     |
| Profit per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)     | 3.71      | 1.82       | 0.95       | -6.95      | -0.13      | -4.65      | -12.25     |
| Dividend per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)   | 1.97      | 0.85       | 0.54       | -6.77      | 0.29       | 0.06       | 0.03       |
| Net Assets per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.) | 20.87     | 23.52      | 21.94      | 14.07      | 12.84      | 13.36      | 20.29      |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd.; Vanik Incorporation Ltd.  
People's Merchant Bank Ltd.; Seylan Merchant Bank Ltd.

## FINANCE COMPANIES 1993/94 - 1999/2000

(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

| Item                                                      | 1993/94  | 1994/95  | 1995/96  | 1996/97  | 1997/98  | 1998/99  | 1999/2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                        | 10,180.4 | 12,358.5 | 15,627.7 | 19,242.8 | 23,029.8 | 27,560.4 | 31,193       |
| Capital Funds                                             | 1,637.9  | 1,995.4  | 2,219.9  | 2,648.2  | 3,368.2  | 3,711.0  | 4,101.9      |
| Share Capital                                             | 270.8    | 382.6    | 385.8    | 495.1    | 620.8    | 658.6    | 660.9        |
| Reserve Fund                                              | 204.3    | 245.6    | 308.1    | 378.9    | 474.1    | 543.7    | 623.1        |
| Other Reserves                                            | 1,120.8  | 1,301.9  | 1,416.2  | 1,710.5  | 2,177.2  | 2,441.0  | 2,716.3      |
| Profit & Loss Account                                     | 42.0     | 65.3     | 109.8    | 63.7     | 96.1     | 67.7     | 101.6        |
| Public Deposits                                           | 5,907.9  | 7,185.8  | 8,793.0  | 11,088.3 | 14,773.9 | 16,970.9 | 20,035.6     |
| Provision for Bad Debts                                   | 702.8    | 855.2    | 1,026.7  | 1,281.0  | 938      | 1,073    | 1,211        |
| Borrowings                                                | 781.4    | 975.1    | 1,242.5  | 1,203.2  | 776.0    | 2,368.6  | 2,140.1      |
| Banks                                                     | 610.5    | 823.1    | 375.3    | 314.8    | 389.8    | 882.7    | 529.2        |
| Other                                                     | 170.9    | 152      | 867.2    | 888.4    | 386.2    | 1,485.9  | 1,610.9      |
| Other Liabilities                                         | 1,150.4  | 1,347.0  | 2,345.6  | 3,022.1  | 3,173.7  | 3,437.0  | 3,704.6      |
| <b>Assets</b>                                             | 10,180.4 | 12,358.5 | 15,627.7 | 19,242.8 | 23,029.8 | 27,560.4 | 31,193.4     |
| Liquid Assets                                             | 1,140.0  | 1,352.5  | 1,600.6  | 2,092.8  | 2,777.5  | 3,079.8  | 3,524.0      |
| Cash and due from Banks                                   | 167.1    | 194.1    | 241.1    | 305.0    | 331.4    | 408.7    | 392.5        |
| Fixed Deposits                                            | 290.1    | 367.7    | 408.7    | 488.4    | 613.6    | 575.5    | 617.7        |
| Treasury Bills                                            | 682.8    | 790.7    | 950.8    | 1,284.5  | 1,800    | 2,095.6  | 2,513.7      |
| Investments                                               | 991.3    | 1,026.2  | 1,045.1  | 1,129.6  | 1,569.8  | 1,885.3  | 1,836.9      |
| Shares in Subsidiaries,<br>Associated & Related Companies | 188.6    | 756.5    | 688.2    | 477.2    | 639.2    | 1,006.1  | 983.3        |
| Shares in Other Companies                                 | 802.5    | 269.6    | 356.4    | 652.4    | 930.6    | 879.2    | 853.6        |
| Debentures                                                | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.5      | -        | -        | -        | -            |
| Advances                                                  | 6,120.3  | 7,419.3  | 10,473.6 | 12,966.5 | 14,502.6 | 17,969.4 | 21,190.5     |
| Hire Purchase                                             | 2,349.6  | 2,197.4  | 2,682.9  | 2,374.7  | 3,421.4  | 2,232.0  | 2,489.6      |
| Leasing                                                   | 2,622.9  | 4,022.4  | 5,878.9  | 7,326.2  | 7,783.1  | 11,117.7 | 13,201.2     |
| Loans                                                     | 604.3    | 606.8    | 1,005.0  | 822.6    | 872.8    | 1,240.2  | 1,900.1      |
| Real Estates                                              | 263.5    | 395.9    | 644.6    | 932.1    | 1,110.2  | 1,648.6  | 1,907.7      |
| Other Advances                                            | 280.0    | 626.2    | 262.2    | 1,510.8  | 1,314.5  | 1,730.8  | 1,692.0      |
| Fixed Assets                                              | 1,019.9  | 1,534.6  | 1,189.6  | 1,355.6  | 2,017.4  | 2,276.0  | 2,326.5      |
| Freehold Land & Buildings                                 | 777.7    | 818.7    | 860.7    | 935.1    | 1,565.7  | 1,725.4  | 1,732.6      |
| Other Assets                                              | 908.9    | 1,025.9  | 1,318.8  | 1,698.3  | 2,195.5  | 2,349.8  | 2,315.4      |
| Central Bank Refinance Outstanding<br>(End of Year)       | 2,034.0  | 2,473.0  | 2,573.4  | 2,585.2  | 2,583.9  | 2,604.7  | 2,583.5      |
| Relief Payments to Depositors (Cumulative)                | 511.5    | 523.5    | 572.7    | 575.4    | 579.4    | 607.2    | 659.2        |
| Number of Registered Companies                            | 24       | 24       | 24       | 25       | 25       | 25       | 25           |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## UNIT TRUSTS 1994/95 - 2000/01

(Financial Years)

| Item                                           | 1994 / 95    | 1995 / 96    | 1996 / 97   | 1997/98      | 1998/99      | 1999/00      | 2000/01      |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Income, Rs. '000                               | 453,032.4    | 236,438.7    | 227,511.8   | 263,819.3    | 90,619.1     | 152,255.5    | 49,913.9     |
| Interest                                       | 172,881.7    | 184,394.2    | 165,324.5   | 103,386.4    | 95,872.2     | 101,144.1    | 152,934.7    |
| Dividend                                       | 41,593.2     | 42,798.0     | 45,767.6    | 55,857.2     | 77,221.1     | 71,839.3     | 85,864.8     |
| Profit on Disposal of Shares                   | 213,424.4    | 3,069.6      | 12,682.9    | 101,777.6    | -88,840.0    | -22,542.3    | -190,020.2   |
| Profit on Trade of Units                       | 18,194.4     | 2,452.8      | -1,149.0    | -77.7        | 6,319.3      | 1,950.2      | 2,755.3      |
| Other                                          | 6,938.7      | 3,724.1      | 4,885.8     | 2,875.8      | 46.5         | -135.8       | -1,620.7     |
| Profit for the Year, Rs. '000                  | 356,388.4    | 166,885.3    | 167,497.8   | 191,436.0    | 24,517.1     | 109,748.3    | -98,628.3    |
| Retained Earnings, Rs. '000                    |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |
| Profit Brought Forward                         | 290,414.6    | 235,386.7    | 86,037.2    | 59,872.1     | 35,794.1     | 62,236.4     | -94,551.8    |
| Profit for the Year                            | 356,388.4    | 166,885.3    | 167,497.8   | 191,436.0    | 24,517.1     | 132,230.3    | 40,035.0     |
| Less : Income Distribution                     | 411,416.4    | 316,234.7    | 193,663.0   | 194,621.1    | 64,643.4     | 132,654.3    | 22,307.7     |
| Total : Profit carried forward                 | 235,386.7    | 86,037.2     | 59,872.1    | 56,687.0     | -4,332.1     | 71,280.1     | 165,528.8    |
| Investments, Rs. '000                          |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |
| Shares (Market Value)                          | 2,515,073.8  | 1,853,260.9  | 1,706,964.5 | 2,100,607.2  | 1,441,579.7  | 1,313,551.7  | 1,045,566.3  |
| Treasury Bills (cost)                          | 425,561.9    | 437,645.8    | 426,396.9   | 372,056.6    | 187,266.4    | 161,775.3    | 228,290.8    |
| Debentures (cost)                              | 120,683.6    | 102,483.6    | 34,550.0    | 46,940.6     | 101,297.8    | 168,790.8    | 163,461.3    |
| Other                                          | 155,191.0    | 185,782.0    | 200,537.0   | 117,207.9    | 277,918.8    | 225,865.8    | 322,396.3    |
| Total                                          | 3,216,510.3  | 2,579,172.4  | 2,368,448.4 | 2,636,491.2  | 2,014,845.7  | 1,948,535.6  | 1,850,483.7  |
| Net Current Assets, Rs. '000                   | 222,708.8    | 243,667.3    | 222,214.7   | 311,449.5    | 176,923.2    | 82,632.5     | 122,032.2    |
| Current Assets                                 | 418,957.0    | 321,744.3    | 295,819.8   | 113,936.9    | 188,003.0    | 161,494.3    | 246,060.1    |
| Current Liabilities                            | 196,248.2    | 78,627.0     | 73,794.0    | 241,481.4    | 10,475.8     | -63,904.4    | -51,617.2    |
| Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000   | 3,439,219.1  | 2,822,839.7  | 2,642,895.6 | 2,869,641.2  | 2,191,769.1  | 1,446,811.4  | 1,893,116.4  |
| Investments in Shares, No. of Shares           |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |
| Banks, Finance & Insurance                     | 14,779,152   | 12,236,606   | 12,337,846  | 14,821,741   | 14,251,741   | 10,401,812   | 12,309,117   |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco                      | 5,411,657    | 4,232,135    | 5,220,801   | 6,073,431    | 5,061,669    | 3,454,380    | 5,561,434    |
| Manufacturing                                  | 14,384,176   | 15,307,950   | 16,856,458  | 18,036,072   | 15,199,838   | 7,872,042    | 12,429,290   |
| Hotels & Travels                               | 2,467,436    | 2,704,125    | 2,821,325   | 3,778,303    | 5,041,702    | 3,317,037    | 7,075,946    |
| Footwear & Textiles                            | 1,717,439    | 1,637,061    | 1,694,761   | 1,951,905    | 2,357,274    | 1,101,681    | 1,171,390    |
| Trading                                        | 1,075,415    | 1,132,977    | 1,804,829   | 2,371,125    | 2,380,277    | 1,723,409    | 2,617,783    |
| Motors                                         | 1,100,813    | 1,006,013    | 1,017,833   | 1,268,093    | 1,463,093    | 732,154      | 1,321,443    |
| Chemicals                                      | 228,794      | 287,614      | 334,394     | 339,460      | 360,584      | 241,904      | 169,316      |
| Other                                          | 2,598,338    | 6,350,180    | 7,231,352   | 5,870,185    | 7,692,314    | 4,958,853    | 11,344,962   |
| Total                                          | 43,763,220   | 44,890,941   | 49,319,555  | 54,510,315   | 52,739,262   | 34,403,283   | 54,000,681   |
| Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value) |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |
| Banks, Finance & Insurance                     | 1,105,847.3  | 813,910.8    | 702,547.9   | 870,016.8    | 497,745.6    | 119,551.3    | 50,202.2     |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco                      | 107,658.8    | 88,910.9     | 118,927.9   | 140,926.8    | 94,943.9     | 20,764.5     | 12,945.9     |
| Manufacturing                                  | 773,234.4    | 540,784.6    | 439,607.5   | 482,503.1    | 331,519.2    | 59,488.7     | 35,828.7     |
| Hotels & Travels                               | 98,225.2     | 45,429.3     | 44,786.1    | 62,521.3     | 51,939.1     | 15,903.5     | 9,729.2      |
| Footwear & Textiles                            | 49,359.8     | 24,061.6     | 23,356.4    | 10,608.9     | 5,836.1      | 4,332.0      | 2,764.9      |
| Trading                                        | 82,519.1     | 56,721.6     | 58,863.5    | 107,965.4    | 98,537.6     | 5,415.4      | 4,283.8      |
| Motors                                         | 79,035.3     | 52,194.4     | 41,655.6    | 48,738.0     | 62,690.0     | 2,182.3      | 1,928.8      |
| Chemicals                                      | 16,069.6     | 12,459.5     | 16,606.1    | 12,100.3     | 7,849.8      | 1,980.6      | 1,913.0      |
| Other                                          | 203,124.3    | 218,788.2    | 251,756.8   | 375,426.7    | 280,935.8    | 84,470.0     | 42,945.4     |
| Total                                          | 2,515,073.8  | 1,853,260.9  | 1,698,107.8 | 2,090,807.3  | 1,432,081.0  | 314,088.4    | 160,630.8    |
| Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000      | 2,688,551.6  | 2,573,473.7  | 2,730,533.8 | 3,023,400.5  | 2,647,831.1  | 535,407.8    | 550,990.4    |
| Units in Issue (No.)                           | 328,830,957  | 347,824,254  | 354,754,930 | 371,846,641  | 372,135,990  | 365,408,508  | 390,423,607  |
| Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)            | 1.25         | 0.91         | 0.55        | 0.52         | 0.17         | 0.36         | 0.06         |
| Unit Holders (No.)                             | 25,619       | 24,868       | 25,239      | 25,803       | 25,915       | 25,247       | 26,537       |
| Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit            | 6.91 - 13.71 | 5.64 - 10.19 | 5.53 - 8.61 | 6.29 - 10.17 | 4.27 - 10.17 | 4.33 - 10.89 | 3.75 - 10.32 |
| Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit           | 7.48 - 14.74 | 6.09 - 10.94 | 5.98 - 9.18 | 6.72 - 10.91 | 4.54 - 10.29 | 5.59 - 11.19 | 3.99 - 10.43 |

Sources:

Comtrust Unit Trust  
Ceybank Unit Trust  
National Equity Fund  
Pyramid Unit Trust

Ceybank Century Growth Fund  
Namal Income Fund  
Namal Growth Fund

## SUMMARY OF REGIONAL RURAL / REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS(a) 1991 - 2000

| Item                         | 1991  | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(b) |
|------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| No. of Banks                 | 15    | 16      | 17      | 17      | 17      | 17      | 17      | 12      | 6       | 6       |
| Branches                     | 124   | 156     | 163     | 169     | 171     | 175     | 176     | 176     | 177     | 181     |
| Total Staff                  | 994   | 1,232   | 1,421   | 1,458   | 1,467   | 1,542   | 1,581   | 1,550   | 1,640   | 1,673   |
| Deposits - No. '000          | 423.7 | 573.7   | 715.4   | 835.2   | 932.8   | 993.4   | 1,058.3 | 1,103.3 | 1,180.6 | 1,305.2 |
| Amount, Rs. Mn.              | 437.5 | 667.5   | 1,072.3 | 1,497.2 | 1,943.5 | 2,033.1 | 2,618.8 | 3,077.3 | 3,417.5 | 3,937.0 |
| Savings                      | 387.8 | 586.9   | 951.4   | 1,268.8 | 1,594.7 | 1,595.5 | 1,813.6 | 2,062.1 | 2,412.3 | 2,828.5 |
| Time & Other                 | 49.7  | 80.6    | 120.9   | 228.4   | 348.8   | 437.6   | 805.2   | 1,015.2 | 1,005.3 | 1,108.5 |
| Loans Granted, No. '000      | 121.0 | 189.7   | 228.9   | 327.2   | 341.7   | 345.0   | 393.0   | 336.0   | 506.7   | 590.5   |
| Amount, Rs. Mn.              | 759.1 | 1,004.9 | 1,376.9 | 1,807.5 | 2,054.6 | 2,313.9 | 2,596.1 | 2,091.8 | 3,492.4 | 4,295.8 |
| Agriculture                  | 340.6 | 321.1   | 422.2   | 379.5   | 347.8   | 287.0   | 277.7   | 228.1   | 337.7   | 405.4   |
| Livestocks & Fisheries       | 32.3  | 45.7    | 53.9    | 53.8    | 44.9    | 48.9    | 60.2    | 53.7    | 57.5    | 69.8    |
| Small Industries             | 59.0  | 81.5    | 99.5    | 102.0   | 131.1   | 200.8   | 219.8   | 182.4   | 215.3   | 291.0   |
| Pawning                      | 163.8 | 301.7   | 410.6   | 689.3   | 849.4   | 740.0   | 1,066.0 | 831.6   | 1,464.1 | 1,774.0 |
| Other                        | 163.4 | 254.9   | 390.7   | 582.9   | 681.4   | 1,037.2 | 922.4   | 831.6   | 1,417.8 | 1,755.6 |
| Loans Outstanding - No. '000 | 108.2 | 166.9   | 215.8   | 258.5   | 292.7   | 296.0   | 330.5   | 314.0   | 409.9   | 446.3   |
| Amount, Rs. Mn.              | 806.1 | 1,111.8 | 1,513.9 | 1,873.2 | 2,431.4 | 2,811.2 | 3,394.4 | 3,698.8 | 4,426.2 | 5,219.0 |
| Agriculture                  | 400.3 | 455.1   | 555.4   | 566.1   | 629.4   | 608.2   | 613.4   | 562.1   | 642.3   | 713.6   |
| Livestocks & Fisheries       | 43.7  | 70.2    | 86.0    | 99.5    | 105.6   | 120.8   | 123.3   | 129.1   | 141.4   | 159.0   |
| Small Industries             | 77.6  | 115.9   | 154.2   | 169.5   | 214.0   | 316.6   | 372.5   | 375.1   | 451.3   | 539.4   |
| Pawning                      | 104.7 | 169.4   | 268.6   | 395.1   | 506.6   | 530.7   | 656.3   | 687.2   | 894.0   | 996.2   |
| Other                        | 179.8 | 301.2   | 449.7   | 643.0   | 975.8   | 1,234.8 | 1,628.9 | 1,945.3 | 2,297.2 | 2,810.8 |
| Investments, Rs. Mn.         | 439.7 | 490.2   | 650.6   | 593.3   | 571.8   | 454.0   | 740.5   | 1,149.5 | 1,222.0 | 1,210.0 |
| Total Assets, Rs. Mn.        | 418.8 | 1,900.0 | 2,534.0 | 2,981.9 | 3,564.8 | 3,965.1 | 4,917.1 | 5,984.1 | 6,360.7 | 6,775.8 |

(a) Includes RRDBs and RDBs since 1998.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SUMMARY OF CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS AND CREDIT SOCIETIES 1992 - 2000

| Item                                   | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| Co-operative Rural Banks               |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |         |
| No. of Banks                           | 1,152 | 1,115 | 1,216 | 1,251 | 1,293 | 1,329 | 1,351  | 1,418  | 1,476   |
| Deposits, Rs. Mn.                      | 4,333 | 5,197 | 6,360 | 7,500 | 7,616 | 9,871 | 11,234 | 12,915 | 14,907  |
| Savings Deposits                       | 3,931 | 4,666 | 5,552 | 6,352 | 6,457 | 7,343 | 7,858  | 9,546  | 3,937   |
| Time Deposits                          | 402   | 531   | 808   | 1,148 | 1,159 | 2,528 | 3,376  | 3,369  | 10,970  |
| Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.             | 2,703 | 2,915 | 3,373 | 3,678 | 4,483 | 5,146 | 6,055  | 7,232  | 6,188   |
| Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.                 | 596   | 539   | 536   | 805   | 1,067 | 3,363 | 3,279  | 4,409  | 4,993   |
| Agriculture & Animal Husbandry         | 117   | 101   | 98    | 135   | 129   | 187   | 490    | 669    | 784     |
| Small Industries                       | 35    | 33    | 21    | 40    | 43    | 93    | 213    | 291    | 274     |
| Housing, Electrification & Water       | 256   | 264   | 261   | 385   | 584   | 599   | 2,010  | 2,858  | 2,991   |
| Commerce & Other Projects              | 103   | 63    | 74    | 104   | 158   | 193   | 406    |        | 182     |
| Other                                  | 85    | 78    | 82    | 141   | 154   | 198   | 159    | 591    | 762     |
| Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |         |
| No. of Societies                       | 6,404 | 6,843 | 7,681 | 7,992 | 8,340 | 8,424 | 8,424  | 8,424  | 8,435   |
| Deposits, Rs. Mn.                      | 697   | 1,415 | 1,736 | 1,736 | 2,423 | 3,055 | 3,122  | 4,238  | 4,205   |
| Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.                 | 715   | 1,086 | 1,270 | 1,677 | 1,913 | 2,335 | 1,362  | 2,483  | 2,845   |
| Agriculture & Animal Husbandry         | 234   | 322   | 142   | 251   | 299   | 352   | 313    | 561    | 351     |
| Small Industries                       | 92    | 39    | 77    | 126   | 99    | 99    | 113    | 245    | 156     |
| Housing, Electrification & Water       | 249   | 76    | 112   | 156   | 182   | 208   | 352    | 694    | 1,428   |
| Commerce & Other Projects              | 34    | -     | 683   | 732   | 542   | 645   | 279    | 458    | 273     |
| Other                                  | 105   | 649   | 256   | 412   | 791   | 877   | 305    | 525    | 637     |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## ROAD NETWORK 1985 – 2000

Kilometres

| Year | Class A | Class B | Class C | Class D | Class E | Total  |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1985 | 4,157   | 4,919   | 10,277  | 5,523   | 600     | 25,476 |
| 1986 | 4,092   | 4,896   | 10,322  | 5,688   | 492     | 25,490 |
| 1987 | 4,087   | 4,776   | 10,514  | 5,693   | 565     | 25,635 |
| 1988 | 4,056   | 5,833   | 9,436   | 5,840   | 460     | 25,625 |
| 1989 | 4,116   | 6,331   | 9,161   | 5,600   | 480     | 25,688 |
| 1990 | 4,116   | 6,331   | 9,640   | 5,150   | 501     | 25,738 |
| 1991 | 4,116   | 6,465   | 9,453   | 5,200   | 516     | 25,750 |
| 1992 | 4,216   | 6,671   | 8,917   | 5,280   | 516     | 25,600 |
| 1993 | 4,220   | 6,722   | 8,961   | 5,296   | 381     | 25,580 |
| 1994 | 4,220   | 6,854   | 8,765   | 5,300   | 381     | 25,520 |
| 1995 | 4,220   | 6,908   | 8,457   | 5,346   | 554     | 25,485 |
| 1996 | 4,221   | 6,926   | 8,457   | 5,346   | 554     | 25,503 |
| 1997 | 4,221   | 6,926   | 7,900   | 4,643   | 771     | 24,461 |
| 1998 | 4,222   | 6,926   | 7,756   | 4,564   | 891     | 24,359 |
| 1999 | 4,221   | 7,241   | 7,824   | 5,926   | 1,076   | 26,288 |
| 2000 | 4,222   | 7,265   | 7,315   | 5,425   | 1,735   | 25,962 |

## ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCE AND DISTRICT 1996

| Province/<br>District | Class<br>A | Class<br>B | Class<br>C | Class<br>D | Class<br>E | Total | Province/<br>District | Class<br>A | Class<br>B | Class<br>C | Class<br>D | Class<br>E | Total  |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|
| Western               | 373        | 1,124      | 1,124      | 830        | –          | 3,451 | Eastern               | 620        | 459        | 377        | 204        | 14         | 1,674  |
| Colombo               | 165        | 249        | 250        | 159        | –          | 823   | Batticaloa            | 172        | 59         | 216        | 113        | 14         | 574    |
| Gampaha               | 128        | 578        | 397        | 475        | –          | 1,578 | Ampara                | 307        | 230        | –          | –          | –          | 537    |
| Kalutara              | 80         | 297        | 477        | 196        | –          | 1,050 | Trincomalee           | 141        | 170        | 161        | 91         | –          | 563    |
| Central               | 409        | 1,270      | 1,774      | 411        | 246        | 4,110 | North Western         | 353        | 914        | 992        | 1,032      | 37         | 3,328  |
| Kandy                 | 184        | 526        | 951        | 97         | 20         | 1,778 | Kurunegala            | 197        | 590        | 640        | 840        | 18         | 2,285  |
| Matale                | 105        | 264        | 335        | 185        | 48         | 937   | Puttalam              | 156        | 324        | 352        | 192        | 19         | 1,043  |
| Nuwara Eliya          | 120        | 480        | 488        | 129        | 178        | 1,395 | North Central         | 494        | 562        | 988        | 758        | –          | 2,802  |
| Southern              | 353        | 860        | 830        | 802        | 53         | 2,898 | Anuradhapura          | 352        | 382        | 687        | 701        | –          | 2,122  |
| Galle                 | 103        | 365        | 323        | 326        | 53         | 1,170 | Polonnaruwa           | 142        | 180        | 301        | 57         | –          | 680    |
| Matara                | 135        | 224        | 259        | 235        | –          | 853   | Uva                   | 468        | 666        | 1,163      | 476        | 204        | 2,882  |
| Hambantota            | 115        | 271        | 248        | 241        | –          | 875   | Badulla               | 264        | 424        | 929        | 233        | 148        | 1,998  |
| Northern              | 735        | 525        | 387        | 519        | –          | 2,166 | Monaragala            | 204        | 147        | 234        | 243        | 56         | 884    |
| Jaffna                | 381        | 277        | –          | –          | –          | 658   | Sabaragamuwa          | 416        | 641        | 822        | 314        | –          | 2,193  |
| Killinochchi          | –          | –          | –          | –          | –          | 0     | Kegalle               | 144        | 249        | 442        | 265        | –          | 1,100  |
| Mannar                | 113        | 92         | 110        | 166        | –          | 481   | Ratnapura             | 272        | 392        | 380        | 49         | –          | 1,093  |
| Mullativu             | 113        | 102        | 178        | 151        | –          | 544   |                       |            |            |            |            |            |        |
| Vavuniya              | 128        | 54         | 99         | 202        | –          | 483   |                       |            |            |            |            |            |        |
|                       |            |            |            |            |            |       | Total Year 1996       | 4,221      | 6,926      | 8,457      | 5,346      | 554        | 25,503 |
|                       |            |            |            |            |            |       | Year 1990             | 4,116      | 6,331      | 9,640      | 5,150      | 501        | 25,738 |
|                       |            |            |            |            |            |       | Year 1985             | 4,157      | 4,919      | 10,277     | 5,523      | 600        | 25,476 |

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

## ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCES

| Vehicle Category | Western  | Southern | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | North-<br>Western | Central | Uva   | North<br>Central | Eastern | Northern(a) | All<br>Island |
|------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|---------|-------------|---------------|
| Year 1997        |          |          |                   |                   |         |       |                  |         |             |               |
| Class A          | 374      | 353      | 416               | 353               | 409     | 468   | 494              | —       | 1,354       | 4,221         |
| Class B          | 1,124    | 860      | 640               | 915               | 1,270   | 571   | 562              | —       | 984         | 6,926         |
| Class C          | 1,124(b) | 870      | 500               | 1,075             | 1,820   | 1,218 | 988(b)           | —       | 305         | 7,900         |
| Class D          | 830(b)   | 670      | 341               | 1,017             | 331     | 447   | 758(b)           | —       | 249         | 4,643         |
| Class E          | —        | 45       | 180               | 39                | 200     | 277   | 28               | —       | 2           | 771           |
| Total            | 3,452    | 2,798    | 2,077             | 3,399             | 4,030   | 2,981 | 2,830            | —       | 2,894       | 24,461        |
| Year 1998        |          |          |                   |                   |         |       |                  |         |             |               |
| Class A          | 374      | 354      | 416               | 353               | 409     | 468   | 494              | —       | 1,354       | 4,222         |
| Class B          | 1,124    | 860      | 640               | 915               | 1,270   | 571   | 562              | —       | 984         | 6,926         |
| Class C          | 1,124(b) | 870      | 409               | 1,075             | 1,820   | 1,218 | 988(b)           | —       | 252         | 7,756         |
| Class D          | 830(b)   | 670      | 302               | 1,017             | 331     | 447   | 758(b)           | —       | 209         | 4,564         |
| Class E          | —        | 50       | 300               | 39                | 200     | 277   | 17               | —       | 8           | 891           |
| Total            | 3,452    | 2,804    | 2,067             | 3,399             | 4,030   | 2,981 | 2,819            | —       | 2,807       | 24,359        |
| Year 1999        |          |          |                   |                   |         |       |                  |         |             |               |
| Class A          | 374      | 353      | 416               | 353               | 409     | 468   | 494              | 620     | 734         | 4,221         |
| Class B          | 1,167    | 899      | 688               | 915               | 1,283   | 678   | 603              | 484     | 524         | 7,241         |
| Class C          | 1,090    | 872      | 525               | 1,064             | 1,836   | 562   | 985              | 556     | 334         | 7,824         |
| Class D          | 825      | 702      | 350               | 1,018             | 332     | 208   | 743              | 1,003   | 745         | 5,926         |
| Class E          | —        | 20       | 388               | 39                | 305     | 85    | 225              | 14      | —           | 1,076         |
| Total            | 3,456    | 2,846    | 2,367             | 3,389             | 4,165   | 2,001 | 3,050            | 2,677   | 2,337       | 26,288        |
| Year 2000        |          |          |                   |                   |         |       |                  |         |             |               |
| Class A          | 374      | 353      | 415               | 354               | 409     | 469   | 494              | 620     | 734         | 4,222         |
| Class B          | 1,172    | 901      | 684               | 921               | 1,284   | 678   | 617              | 484     | 524         | 7,265         |
| Class C          | 978      | 545      | 818               | 1,065             | 1,813   | 523   | 683              | 556     | 334         | 7,315         |
| Class D          | 803      | 590      | 312               | 1,015             | 325     | 213   | 419              | 1,003   | 745         | 5,425         |
| Class E          | 76       | 90       | 912               | 40                | 300     | 178   | 125              | 14      | —           | 1,735         |
| Total            | 3,403    | 2,479    | 3,141             | 3,395             | 4,131   | 2,061 | 2,338            | 2,677   | 2,337       | 25,962        |

(a) For 1997 and 1998 data relate to both Northern and Eastern provinces.

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Councils

(b) Denotes 1996 position

- "A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)
- "B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)
- "D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- "E" Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

# TRANSPORTATION

## MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCES(a)

| Vehicle Category             | Western | Southern | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | North-<br>Western | Central | Uva    | North<br>Central | Eastern | Northern | All<br>Island |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|------------------|---------|----------|---------------|
| <b>Year 1997</b>             |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Omnibuses                    | 4,364   | 1,188    | 952               | 1,446             | 1,130   | 915    | 570              | 329     | 1        | 10,895        |
| Private Coaches              | 4,956   | 1,038    | 436               | 1,374             | 1,251   | 259    | 284              | 181     | —        | 9,779         |
| Private Cars                 | 79,339  | 7,688    | 5,326             | 11,380            | 9,252   | 2,781  | 1,997            | 830     | —        | 118,593       |
| Land Vehicles                | 6,949   | 8,507    | 3,420             | 9,001             | 3,181   | 3,344  | 8,527            | 3,097   | 97       | 46,123        |
| Goods Transport Vehicles     | 24,564  | 6,838    | 4,406             | 7,731             | 8,777   | 3,654  | 2,455            | 969     | 2        | 59,396        |
| Motor Cycles & Threewheelers | 143,913 | 45,785   | 26,895            | 68,187            | 23,621  | 11,394 | 27,849           | 12,077  | 30       | 359,751       |
| Others                       | 1,787   | 1,107    | 1,011             | 1,203             | 549     | 301    | 732              | 74      | —        | 6,764         |
| Total (b)                    | 265,872 | 72,151   | 42,446            | 100,322           | 47,761  | 22,648 | 42,414           | 17,557  | 130      | 611,301       |
| <b>Year 1998</b>             |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Omnibuses                    | 4,352   | 1,325    | 953               | 1,678             | 1,265   | 892    | 623              | 372     | 1        | 11,461        |
| Private Coaches              | 5,152   | 1,019    | 521               | 1,195             | 1,408   | 259    | 263              | 249     | —        | 10,066        |
| Private Cars                 | 89,289  | 8,680    | 6,030             | 13,425            | 9,959   | 3,121  | 2,983            | 815     | —        | 134,302       |
| Land Vehicles                | 7,122   | 8,369    | 3,622             | 9,302             | 3,200   | 3,420  | 7,936            | 3,058   | 89       | 46,118        |
| Goods Transport Vehicles     | 25,418  | 6,000    | 4,766             | 8,326             | 9,963   | 3,645  | 2,755            | 981     | 2        | 61,856        |
| Motor Cycles & Threewheelers | 149,602 | 53,623   | 28,511            | 74,945            | 24,921  | 13,015 | 28,193           | 13,409  | 29       | 386,248       |
| Others                       | 1,934   | 813      | 1,146             | 1,199             | 572     | 316    | 893              | 77      | —        | 6,950         |
| Total (b)                    | 282,869 | 79,829   | 45,549            | 110,070           | 51,288  | 24,668 | 43,646           | 18,961  | 121      | 657,001       |
| <b>Year 1999</b>             |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Omnibuses                    | 6,768   | 1,700    | 583               | 1,223             | 1,346   | 592    | 278              | 335     | 1        | 12,826        |
| Private Coaches              | 9,056   | 940      | 683               | 1,315             | 1,867   | 568    | 342              | 470     | —        | 15,241        |
| Dual Purpose Vehicals        | 73,844  | 7,158    | 3,609             | 7,290             | 7,971   | 2,156  | 1,568            | 545     | —        | 104,141       |
| Private Cars                 | 115,047 | 5,234    | 2,623             | 6,898             | 7,673   | 2,886  | 564              | 4,307   | —        | 145,232       |
| Land Vehicles                | 12,945  | 9,778    | 2,864             | 10,274            | 2,682   | 3,612  | 5,868            | 3,458   | 89       | 51,570        |
| Goods Transport Vehicles     | 52,049  | 7,223    | 4,376             | 11,036            | 8,432   | 3,566  | 2,670            | 1,280   | 2        | 90,634        |
| Motor Cycles & Threewheelers | 216,012 | 63,504   | 25,579            | 72,863            | 25,259  | 11,163 | 20,663           | 14,654  | 29       | 449,726       |
| Others                       | 10,672  | —        | 12                | 190               | 553     | 54     | 39               | 120     | —        | 11,640        |
| Total                        | 496,393 | 95,537   | 40,329            | 111,089           | 55,783  | 24,597 | 31,992           | 25,169  | 121      | 881,010       |
| <b>Year 2000(c)</b>          |         |          |                   |                   |         |        |                  |         |          |               |
| Omnibuses                    | 6,510   | 1,315    | 484               | 1,088             | 755     | 546    | 391              | 316     | 01       | 11,406        |
| Private Coaches              | 9,094   | 1,544    | 893               | 1,533             | 1,544   | 675    | 287              | 392     | —        | 15,962        |
| Dual Purpose Vehicles        | 74,283  | 8,054    | 3,957             | 9,319             | 8,914   | 2,479  | 1,888            | 577     | —        | 109,471       |
| Private Cars                 | 101,499 | 5,713    | 2,529             | 5,809             | 9,379   | 1,499  | 713              | 2,283   | —        | 129,424       |
| Land Vehicles                | 12,655  | 11,232   | 2,195             | 10,296            | 2,701   | 3,448  | 5,770            | 3,788   | 114      | 52,199        |
| Goods Transport Vehicles     | 53,910  | 8,212    | 4,792             | 10,668            | 8,852   | 4,090  | 2,686            | 1,251   | 02       | 94,465        |
| Motor Cycles & Threewheelers | 241,015 | 67,094   | 25,778            | 78,662            | 27,937  | 12,273 | 21,782           | 18,729  | 74       | 493,344       |
| Others                       | 8,038   | 611      | 1                 | 661               | 553     | 90     | 75               | 55      | —        | 10,084        |
| Total                        | 507,004 | 103,775  | 40,629            | 118,036           | 60,637  | 25,100 | 33,592           | 27,391  | 191      | 916,355       |

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses

(b) Excluding Dual purpose vehicles

(c) Provisional

Sources: Divisional Secretariats  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1991 – 2000

| Item                      | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Passenger Transport (No.) | 77,167 | 88,915 | 72,866 | 63,131 | 65,953 | 65,355 | 70,152 | 86,588  | 80,164  | 75,717  |
| Buses and Coaches         | 3,448  | 2,904  | 2,130  | 3,823  | 1,700  | 1,479  | 2,059  | 3,348   | 2,611   | 2,298   |
| Private Cars (b)          | 15,076 | 20,177 | 16,802 | 22,517 | 30,046 | 31,921 | 31,338 | 41,151  | 35,056  | 33,432  |
| Motor Cycles              | 58,643 | 65,834 | 53,934 | 36,791 | 34,207 | 31,955 | 36,755 | 42,089  | 42,497  | 39,987  |
| Goods Transport (No.)     | 3,200  | 4,146  | 4,948  | 5,195  | 7,293  | 5,630  | 5,561  | 8,702   | 13,361  | 8,585   |
| Lorries                   | 3,052  | 3,909  | 4,653  | 4,971  | 6,979  | 5,427  | 5,308  | 8,370   | 12,675  | 8,273   |
| Others                    | 148    | 237    | 295    | 224    | 314    | 203    | 253    | 332     | 686     | 312     |
| Land Vehicles (No.)       | 4,003  | 5,487  | 6,647  | 7,161  | 9,569  | 8,340  | 7,652  | 8,405   | 9,290   | 7,530   |
| Tractors                  | 582    | 1,182  | 1,563  | 1,807  | 2,328  | 1,819  | 1,476  | 1,684   | 1,629   | 4,567   |
| Trailers                  | 333    | 553    | 928    | 1,184  | 1,707  | 1,313  | 980    | 1,071   | 794     | 2,963   |
| Others                    | 3,088  | 3,752  | 4,156  | 4,170  | 5,534  | 5,208  | 5,196  | 5,650   | 6,867   | -       |
| Others (No.)              | 76     | 134    | 8      | 34     | 30     | 65     | 16     | 62      | 38      | 97      |
| Total                     | 84,446 | 98,682 | 84,469 | 75,521 | 82,845 | 79,389 | 83,381 | 103,760 | 102,853 | 91,929  |

(a) Provisional

(b) Including dual purpose vehicles

Source : Commissioner of Motor Traffic,  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## SLCTB / REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES 1991 – 2000

| Item                                       | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Operational                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Passengers Transported, Mn.                | 769    | 868    | 909    | 976    | 1,149  | 1,171  | 1,074  | 1,013  | 989.8  | 1,178.7 |
| Buses Scheduled                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| (Average Daily), No.                       | 5,192  | 5,411  | 5,295  | 5,614  | 6,044  | 6,208  | 6,277  | 6,434  | 6,494  | 6,449   |
| Buses Operated                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| (Average Daily), No.                       | 3,359  | 3,550  | 3,709  | 4,207  | 4,698  | 4,716  | 4,490  | 4,528  | 4,721  | 5,243   |
| Scheduled Kilometres, Mn.                  | n.a.   | 472    | 462    | 491    | 537    | 553    | 558    | 563    | 567    | 576     |
| Operated Kilometres                        | 247    | 268    | 272    | 307    | 353    | 348    | 332    | 322    | 344    | 387     |
| Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.              | 11,454 | 12,840 | 13,608 | 15,613 | 19,308 | 20,267 | 19,156 | 17,749 | 17,600 | 20,496  |
| Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.                   | 13,389 | 14,533 | 14,970 | 16,590 | 19,390 | 19,159 | 18,283 | 16,291 | 17,441 | 19,310  |
| Average Passenger Journey, Km.             | 14.9   | 14.8   | 14.9   | 16.0   | 16.8   | 17.2   | 17.3   | 17.5   | 16.5   | 17.4    |
| Load Factor (d), %                         | 85.5   | 88.4   | 90.9   | 94.1   | 99.6   | 99.6   | 104.8  | 108.9  | 80.1   | 106.1   |
| Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No. | 55.0   | 54.2   | 54.0   | 54.1   | 55.0   | 55.1   | 55.0   | 52.0   | 50.0   | 50.0    |
| Average Vehicle Utilization (e), Km.       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Scheduled                                  | n.a.   | 238    | n.a.   | 239    | 244    | 243    | 243    | 240    | 239    | 244     |
| Operated                                   | 201    | 206    | 202    | 200    | 206    | 202    | 203    | 197    | 200    | 201     |
| Revenue, Rs. Mn.                           | 2,761  | 2,645  | 2,851  | 3,346  | 4,104  | 4,532  | 4,582  | 4,444  | 4,643  | 6,080   |
| Way Bill Collection                        | n.a.   | 2,451  | 2,656  | 3,151  | 3,891  | 4,293  | 4,328  | 4,227  | 4,421  | 5,849   |
| Sales of Season Tickets                    | n.a.   | 194    | 195    | 195    | 213    | 239    | 254    | 217    | 222    | 231     |

(a) Provisional.

Source : National Transport Commission

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

(d)  $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$ 

(e) Per Bus per Day.



**SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1991 – 2000**

| Item                                            | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Rolling Stock, No.</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Locomotives (b)                                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                     | 251    | 262    | 262    | 153    | 153    | 155    | 158    | 171    | 187    | 208     |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                            | 19     | 19     | 19     | 5      | 5      | 5      | 5      | 4      | 4      | 8       |
| Passenger Coaches                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                     | 1,293  | 1,308  | 1308   | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,267  | 1,238  | 1,047  | 1,077   |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                            | 45     | 45     | 45     | 45     | 45     | 59     | 45     | 59     | 26     | 26      |
| Goods Wagons                                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                     | 2,843  | 2,722  | 2592   | 2,529  | 2,529  | 2,575  | 2,570  | 2,703  | 2,703  | 2,076   |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                            | 14     | 14     | 14     | 14     | 14     | —      | —      | —      | —      | 14      |
| <b>Route, Km.</b>                               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                     | 1,403  | 1,403  | 1404   | 1,404  | 1,404  | 1,418  | 1,447  | 1,388  | 1,388  | 1404    |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                            | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59      |
| <b>Stations, No.</b>                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                     | 156    | 154    | 155    | 156    | 157    | 157    | 168    | 160    | 161    | 161     |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                            | 14     | 6      | 8      | 8      | 7      | 8      | 8      | 8      | 9      | 9       |
| <b>Sub Stations, No.</b>                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                     | 116    | 116    | 118    | 122    | 121    | 121    | 138    | 130    | 138    | 141     |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                            | 7      | 14     | 12     | 13     | 13     | 12     | 14     | 14     | 14     | 14      |
| <b>Passenger Journeys, Mn.</b>                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)                  | 33     | 35     | 38     | 43     | 44     | 43     | 44     | 41     | 43     | 44      |
| Season Ticket Passengers                        | 37     | 38     | 40     | 42     | 42     | 42     | 44     | 42     | 40     | 42      |
| <b>Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.</b>            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Ordinary Ticket Passengers                      | 1,560  | 1,511  | 1,647  | 1,941  | 2,030  | 1,936  | 2,023  | 1,875  | 1,968  | 2,027   |
| Season Ticket Passengers (e)                    | 1,093  | 1,102  | 1,175  | 1,260  | 1,290  | 1,304  | 1,267  | 1,271  | 1,319  | 1,389   |
| <b>Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Ordinary Ticket Passengers                      | 372    | 343    | 377    | 426    | 463    | 475    | 506    | 496    | 522    | 573     |
| Season Ticket Passengers                        | 137    | 137    | 128    | 140    | 132    | 147    | 152    | 157    | 158    | 168     |
| <b>Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. Km.</b>        | 5.9    | 6.2    | 6.6    | 6.4    | 6.5    | 6.2    | 6.0    | 8.0    | 8.0    | 8.0     |
| <b>Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons</b>                   | 1.4    | 1.6    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.2    | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.0     |
| <b>Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.</b> | 169    | 177    | 159    | 154    | 137    | 107    | 96     | 108    | 94     | 88      |
| <b>Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.</b>     | 218    | 238    | 217    | 200    | 190    | 174    | 152    | 179    | 210    | 133     |
| <b>Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. Km.</b>          | 1.2    | 1.5    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.0    | 0.9    | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1       |
| <b>Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.</b>                  | 817    | 894    | 833    | 916    | 947    | 938    | 1,030  | 1,190  | 1,038  | 1,015   |
| <b>Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.</b>             | 1,200  | 1,239  | 1,237  | 2,282  | 2,379  | 2,538  | 2,543  | 3,277  | 2,886  | 2,686   |
| <b>Personnel Strength, No.</b>                  | 18,478 | 18,346 | 18,346 | 18,542 | 18,843 | 18,843 | 18,070 | 18,605 | 17,377 | 17,377  |

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(a) Provisional

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

## AVIATION: AIR LANKA / SRI LANKAN AIRLINE 1991 - 2000

| Item                                   | 1991      | 1992      | 1993      | 1994      | 1995      | 1996      | 1997      | 1998      | 1999      | 2000(a)    |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| <b>Scheduled Services</b>              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Kilometres Flown, '000                 | 19,780    | 24,222    | 21,862    | 21,328    | 22,047    | 20,719    | 21,543    | 22,925    | 28,082    | 46,742     |
| Hours Flown                            | 24,485    | 29,589    | 27,638    | 27,128    | 28,144    | 26,765    | 27,835    | 29,385    | 39,377    | 47,190     |
| Passengers Carried, No.                | 892,740   | 1,045,589 | 993,847   | 1,066,845 | 1,155,715 | 1,170,708 | 1,231,917 | 1,212,549 | 1,421,759 | 1,741,637  |
| Freight Tons Carried, No.              | 24,260    | 27,033    | 24,585    | 26,500    | 34,292    | 33,369    | 37,167    | 34,190    | 39,655    | 55,365     |
| Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000       | 3,449,156 | 4,104,396 | 3,624,030 | 3,683,204 | 3,966,235 | 3,816,384 | 4,249,120 | 4,136,107 | 5,156,027 | 6,859,664  |
| Available Seat Kilometres, '000        | 4,821,413 | 6,049,738 | 5,261,450 | 5,174,961 | 5,566,553 | 5,342,347 | 5,512,159 | 5,838,674 | 7,193,788 | 10,317,452 |
| Passenger Load Factor, %               | 71.5      | 67.8      | 68.9      | 71.2      | 71.3      | 71.4      | 77.1      | 70.8      | 71.7      | 67.0       |
| Total Tonne Kilometres Performed, '000 | 418,082   | 484,587   | 435,550   | 447,661   | 519,181   | 507,406   | 568,524   | 553,207   | 669,665   | 1,124,882  |
| Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)  | 314,714   | 369,396   | 326,163   | 331,489   | 356,231   | 343,475   | 389,639   | 390,941   | 485,928   | 869,174    |
| Freight                                | 98,698    | 109,846   | 104,435   | 109,903   | 156,715   | 158,584   | 173,838   | 156,471   | 179,266   | 255,708    |
| Mail                                   | 4,671     | 5,345     | 4,952     | 6,269     | 6,235     | 5,347     | 5,047     | 5,795     | 4,471     | n.a.       |
| Available Ton Kilometres, '000         | 633,561   | 776,048   | 668,903   | 663,440   | 748,769   | 720,602   | 742,359   | 805,235   | 973,322   | 1,395,764  |
| Weight Load Factor, %                  | 66.0      | 62.4      | 65.1      | 67.5      | 69.3      | 70.4      | 76.6      | 68.7      | 68.8      | 66.5       |
| <b>Non Scheduled Services</b>          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Kilometres Flown, '000                 | 146       | 240       | 224       | 207       | 266       | 218       | 157       | 149       | 56        | n.a.       |
| Hours Flown, No.                       | 183.5     | 197.5     | 122.12    | 238       | 325       | 432       | 244       | 205       | 143       | n.a.       |
| Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000       | 37,081    | 60,168    | 53,065    | 53,456    | 69,190    | 51,321    | 40,258    | 39,971    | 13,906    | n.a.       |
| Ton Kilometres Performed, '000         | 3,535     | 5,429     | 4,776     | 4,866     | 6,386     | 5,092     | 3,923     | 4,157     | 1,410     | n.a.       |
| Available Ton Kilometres, '000         | 4,403     | 5,430     | 4,776     | 5,133     | 6,560     | 6,101     | 4,282     | 4,734     | 1,986     | n.a.       |
| Personnel Strength, No.                | 3,749     | 4,229     | 4,091     | 4,210     | 4,445     | 4,597     | 4,389     | 4,589     | 4,680     | 5,205      |

(a) Provisional

n.a. Not available

Source: Srilankan Air Lines

**PORT SERVICES 1991 – 2000**

| Item                                              | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995      | 1996      | 1997      | 1998      | 1999      | 2000(a)   |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Vessels Arrived                                   | 3,177   | 3,438   | 4,345   | 4,294   | 4,172     | 4,557     | 4,769     | 4,863     | 4,943     | 4,936     |
| Colombo                                           | 2,928   | 3,117   | 3,887   | 3,790   | 3,614     | 3,924     | 4,044     | 4,293     | 4,302     | 4,269     |
| Galle                                             | 54      | 74      | 210     | 223     | 253       | 268       | 288       | 317       | 359       | 341       |
| Trincomalee                                       | 195     | 247     | 248     | 281     | 305       | 365       | 437       | 253       | 282       | 326       |
| Cargo Discharged, MT '000                         | 8,969   | 9,260   | 11,056  | 11,968  | 12,951    | 14,830    | 16,976    | 17,378    | 17,702    | 18,843    |
| Colombo                                           | 7,982   | 8,131   | 9,732   | 10,515  | 11,390    | 13,400    | 15,645    | 15,657    | 15,928    | 16,381    |
| Galle                                             | 219     | 236     | 255     | 297     | 236       | 234       | 181       | 402       | 438       | 593       |
| Trincomalee                                       | 768     | 893     | 1,069   | 1,156   | 1,325     | 1,196     | 1,150     | 1,319     | 1,336     | 1,869     |
| Cargo Loaded, MT '000                             | 4,722   | 4,271   | 5,443   | 6,131   | 6,556     | 7,893     | 9,856     | 9,469     | 9,292     | 9,192     |
| Colombo                                           | 4,301   | 3,826   | 4,980   | 5,629   | 6,024     | 7,485     | 9,472     | 9,136     | 8,896     | 8,841     |
| Galle                                             | —       | —       | —       | 7       | 2         | 2         | 1         | —         | 1         | 4         |
| Trincomalee                                       | 421     | 445     | 463     | 495     | 530       | 406       | 383       | 333       | 394       | 347       |
| Total Cargo Handled<br>(Port of Colombo), MT '000 | 12,283  | 11,957  | 14,712  | 16,143  | 17,414    | 20,885    | 25,117    | 24,793    | 24,825    | 25,222    |
| Containerised                                     | 7,060   | 7,247   | 9,316   | 10,742  | 11,614    | 14,828    | 18,945    | 18,482    | 18,149    | 18,142    |
| Break Bulk                                        | 2,267   | 2,039   | 2,263   | 2,231   | 2,430     | 2,225     | 2,260     | 2,195     | 2,269     | 2,118     |
| Dry Bulk                                          | 831     | 499     | 682     | 603     | 632       | 704       | 667       | 923       | 900       | 1,188     |
| Liquid Bulk                                       | 2,125   | 2,172   | 2,451   | 2,567   | 2,738     | 3,128     | 3,245     | 3,193     | 3,507     | 3,774     |
| Container Throughput<br>(Port of Colombo), TEU    | 669,488 | 675,776 | 857,768 | 972,642 | 1,049,044 | 1,356,301 | 1,687,184 | 1,714,077 | 1,704,480 | 1,732,855 |
| Discharging                                       | 335,891 | 339,862 | 432,375 | 488,815 | 526,178   | 685,316   | 846,638   | 851,817   | 854,565   | 864,666   |
| Domestic                                          | 95,197  | 107,033 | 127,405 | 146,636 | 165,158   | 179,632   | 209,973   | 237,570   | 256,776   | 272,858   |
| Transshipment                                     | 234,791 | 226,489 | 297,051 | 333,529 | 350,865   | 492,455   | 617,652   | 592,647   | 577,805   | 566,218   |
| Re-Stowing                                        | 5,903   | 6,340   | 7,919   | 8,650   | 10,155    | 13,229    | 19,013    | 21,600    | 19,984    | 25,590    |
| Loading                                           | 333,597 | 335,914 | 425,393 | 483,827 | 522,866   | 670,985   | 840,546   | 862,260   | 849,824   | 868,194   |
| Domestic                                          | 92,986  | 104,898 | 124,494 | 142,839 | 163,096   | 170,168   | 206,824   | 241,128   | 254,842   | 279,069   |
| Transshipment                                     | 234,728 | 224,724 | 293,603 | 332,311 | 349,627   | 487,427   | 615,033   | 598,510   | 575,123   | 563,674   |
| Re-Stowing                                        | 5,883   | 6,292   | 7,296   | 8,677   | 10,143    | 13,390    | 18,689    | 22,622    | 19,859    | 25,451    |
| Revenue, Rs. Mn.                                  | 3,752   | 4,031   | 4,931   | 5,197   | 4,820     | 9,007     | 10,974    | 13,638    | 15,089    | 14,717    |
| Colombo                                           | 3,609   | 3,872   | 4,737   | 4,964   | 4,582     | 8,775     | 10,731    | 13,221    | 14,552    | 14,079    |
| Galle                                             | 51      | 50      | 64      | 90      | 75        | 81        | 81        | 218       | 225       | 320       |
| Trincomalee                                       | 92      | 109     | 130     | 143     | 163       | 151       | 162       | 199       | 311       | 318       |
| Employees                                         | 18,312  | 17,893  | 17,345  | 16,910  | 16,492    | 17,476    | 19,033    | 18,777    | 18,930    | 19,344    |
| Colombo                                           | 16,486  | 16,181  | 15,844  | 15,409  | 14,851    | 15,589    | 17,101    | 16,964    | 17,075    | 17,411    |
| Galle                                             | 701     | 656     | 634     | 634     | 779       | 841       | 831       | 769       | 777       | 758       |
| Trincomalee                                       | 1,125   | 1,056   | 867     | 867     | 862       | 1,046     | 1,101     | 1,044     | 1,078     | 1,175     |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

## SELECTED PUBLIC TRANSPORT INDICATORS BY PROVINCES

| Item                                  | Western  | Southern | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | North-<br>Western | Central | Uva     | North<br>Central | Eastern | Northern | All<br>Island |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|----------|---------------|
| <b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>             |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| Operated Kilometers, Mn.              |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 3.7      | 0.8      | 0.2               | 1.3               | 1.0     | 0.1     | 0.1              | 0.4     | 0.1      | 7.8           |
| 1998                                  | 4.1      | 0.8      | 0.2               | 1.4               | 1.1     | 0.1     | 0.1              | 0.5     | 0.1      | 8.5           |
| 1999                                  | 4.3      | 0.9      | 0.2               | 1.5               | 1.1     | 0.2     | 0.1              | 0.5     | 0.2      | 8.9           |
| 2000(a)                               | 4.1      | 0.8      | 0.2               | 1.4               | 1.1     | 0.2     | 0.1              | 0.5     | 0.1      | 8.6           |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.             |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 1,656.9  | 348.7    | 80.0              | 251.8             | 460.8   | 133.3   | 33.6             | 136.4   | 44.8     | 3,146.0       |
| 1998                                  | 1,618.5  | 340.3    | 78.2              | 245.9             | 450.1   | 130.3   | 32.8             | 133.3   | 43.7     | 3,073.0       |
| 1999                                  | 1,634.8  | 343.7    | 79.0              | 248.4             | 454.7   | 131.6   | 33.1             | 134.6   | 44.1     | 3,104.0       |
| 2000(a)                               | 1,687.5  | 354.8    | 81.5              | 256.4             | 469.3   | 135.8   | 34.2             | 138.9   | 45.5     | 3,204.0       |
| Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.           |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 22.8     | —        | 2.2               | 23.8              | 25.4    | 8.6     | 2.2              | 12.8    | 1.2      | 98.0          |
| 1998                                  | 23.6     | —        | 2.3               | 25.5              | 27.2    | 9.3     | 2.3              | 13.4    | 1.3      | 105.0         |
| 1999                                  | 23.2     | —        | 2.3               | 25.0              | 26.7    | 9.2     | 2.3              | 13.1    | 1.3      | 103.0         |
| 2000(a)                               | 19.8     | —        | 1.9               | 21.4              | 22.8    | 7.8     | 1.9              | 11.2    | 1.0      | 88.0          |
| <b>Private Bus Services</b>           |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| Bus Owners                            |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 3,850    | 830      | 931               | 600               | 1,100   | 376     | 331              | —       | —        | 8,018         |
| 1998                                  | 7,027    | 1,449    | 1,347             | 1,529             | 1,845   | 486     | 690              | 442     | 15       | 14,830        |
| 1999                                  | 7,426    | 1,505    | 1,334             | 1,520             | 1,887   | 531     | 708              | 442     | 16       | 15,369        |
| 2000(a)                               | 7,829    | 1,525    | 1,441             | 1,569             | 1,965   | 532     | 609              | 348     | 16       | 15,834        |
| Buses operated                        |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 4,057    | 901      | 958               | 1,130             | 1,119   | 376     | 331              | —       | —        | 8,872         |
| 1998                                  | 5,151    | 1,109    | 984               | 1,013             | 1,335   | 349     | 430              | 310     | 5        | 10,686        |
| 1999                                  | 5,307    | 1,036    | 933               | 1,069             | 1,240   | 361     | 495              | 305     | 12       | 10,758        |
| 2000(a)                               | 5,637    | 1,018    | 1,038             | 1,036             | 1,376   | 362     | 406              | 201     | 10       | 11,084        |
| Seating Capacity                      |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 178,861  | 32,709   | 35,446            | 29,380            | 39,019  | 11,280  | 10,333           | —       | —        | 337,028       |
| 1998                                  | 218,805  | 51,220   | 38,755            | 40,665            | 52,430  | 14,555  | 18,160           | 10,080  | 135      | 444,805       |
| 1999                                  | 243,655  | 56,190   | 42,210            | 47,270            | 57,520  | 16,815  | 23,825           | 12,405  | 400      | 500,290       |
| 2000(a)                               | 260,625  | 59,975   | 45,800            | 48,905            | 61,240  | 17,880  | 20,515           | 9,895   | 490      | 525,325       |
| Operated Kilometers, Mn.              |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 205.6    | 41.5     | 45.7              | 43.6              | 49.8    | 14.5    | 14.5             | —       | —        | 415.3         |
| 1998                                  | 248.2    | 53.4     | 47.4              | 48.8              | 64.3    | 16.8    | 20.7             | 14.9    | 0.2      | 514.8         |
| 1999                                  | 256.0    | 50.0     | 45.0              | 52.0              | 60.0    | 17.0    | 24.0             | 15.0    | 1.0      | 518.0         |
| 2000(a)                               | 271.6    | 49.0     | 50.1              | 49.9              | 66.3    | 17.4    | 19.6             | 9.7     | 0.4      | 534.0         |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.             |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 11,307.8 | 2,284.4  | 2,512.8           | 2,398.6           | 2,741.3 | 799.5   | 799.5            | —       | —        | 22,843.9      |
| 1998                                  | 11,940.6 | 2,795.2  | 2,114.9           | 2,219.2           | 2,861.2 | 794.3   | 991.0            | 550.1   | 7.4      | 24,273.9      |
| 1999                                  | 13,424.0 | 2,620.0  | 2,357.0           | 2,704.0           | 3,134.0 | 914.0   | 1,250.0          | 772.0   | 32.0     | 27,206.0      |
| 2000(a)                               | 14,259.0 | 2,572.5  | 2,630.1           | 2,619.8           | 3,480.1 | 913.5   | 1,029.0          | 509.3   | 21.0     | 28,034.3      |
| <b>SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies</b> |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| Buses Operated                        |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 1,477    | 353      | 464               | 446               | 785     | 442     | 285              | 181     | 27       | 4,460         |
| 1998                                  | 1,436    | 276      | 499               | 413               | 803     | 403     | 271              | 166     | 27       | 4,294         |
| 1999                                  | 1,552    | 377      | 550               | 531               | 834     | 453     | 291              | 220     | 37       | 4,845         |
| 2000(a)                               | 1,809    | 421      | 612               | 600               | 947     | 508     | 328              | 239     | 34       | 5,496         |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.             |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 6,112.6  | 1,592.6  | 1,982.6           | 2,094.2           | 3,249.7 | 2,100.2 | 1,179.1          | 758.7   | 86.0     | 19,155.7      |
| 1998                                  | 5,548.9  | 1,478.7  | 1,841.0           | 1,756.9           | 2,494.7 | 2,472.3 | 1,194.2          | 855.7   | 106.3    | 17,748.8      |
| 1999                                  | 5,396.1  | 2,879.7  | 2,347.5           | 1,223.3           | 1,776.9 | 1,859.0 | 882.2            | 1,472.2 | 118.9    | 17,955.8      |
| 2000(a)                               | 6,453.5  | 1,660.7  | 2,025.7           | 2,551.7           | 3,017.4 | 1,867.4 | 1,399.0          | 818.4   | 110.3    | 19,904.1      |
| Operated Kilometers, Mn.              |          |          |                   |                   |         |         |                  |         |          |               |
| 1997                                  | 107.4    | 28.5     | 32.3              | 37.5              | 50.6    | 33.9    | 23.9             | 14.4    | 1.7      | 330.1         |
| 1998                                  | 105.3    | 27.3     | 31.3              | 37.3              | 48.3    | 28.9    | 21.9             | 13.1    | 2.0      | 315.4         |
| 1999                                  | 107.2    | 29.0     | 35.0              | 45.4              | 52.2    | 32.2    | 24.5             | 16.7    | 2.2      | 344.4         |
| 2000(a)                               | 123.6    | 34.2     | 38.6              | 49.7              | 55.9    | 35.5    | 28.5             | 18.2    | 2.7      | 386.9         |

(a) Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
National Transport Commission

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 – 1996/97**

| Item                                                       | 1953 | 1963 | 1973 | 1978/79 | 1981/82 | 1986/87(a) | 1996/97(a) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|---------|---------|------------|------------|
| <b>Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %</b>    |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| Male                                                       | 51.7 | 50.7 | 50.1 | 48.9    | 49.0    | 48.5       | 48.4       |
| Female                                                     | 48.3 | 49.3 | 49.9 | 51.1    | 51.0    | 51.5       | 51.6       |
| 0-13 Years                                                 | n.a. | 40.5 | 38.4 | 34.2    | 34.0    | 30.8       | 25.1       |
| 14-18 Years                                                | n.a. | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.3    | 11.3    | 11.7       | 11.5       |
| 19-25 Years                                                | n.a. | 10.9 | 13.1 | 13.7    | 13.5    | 12.5       | 11.7       |
| 26-35 Years                                                | n.a. | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.7    | 14.4    | 14.3       | 14.4       |
| 36-45 Years                                                | n.a. | 10.1 | 9.9  | 9.6     | 9.9     | 11.2       | 13.3       |
| 46-55 Years                                                | n.a. | 7.3  | 6.4  | 7.6     | 8.0     | 8.4        | 10.7       |
| Above 55 Years                                             | n.a. | 7.2  | 8.4  | 8.9     | 8.9     | 11.1       | 13.3       |
| <b>Literacy Rate(Aged 5 Years and Above), %</b>            |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| Male                                                       | n.a. | 82.2 | 80.8 | 86.2    | 85.4    | 88.6       | 91.8       |
| Female                                                     | n.a. | 87.1 | 86.9 | 90.9    | 89.9    | 92.2       | 94.3       |
| Female                                                     | n.a. | 71.4 | 74.7 | 81.9    | 81.1    | 85.2       | 89.4       |
| <b>Educational Attainment, %</b>                           |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| No Schooling                                               | 41.8 | 26.8 | 22.9 | 14.9    | 15.1    | 11.8       | 8.6        |
| Primary                                                    | 46.8 | 45.5 | 43.2 | 43.8    | 42.9    | 41.1       | 35.2       |
| Secondary                                                  | 9.8  | 22.7 | 27.3 | 29.8    | 29.2    | 32.1       | 35.5       |
| Tertiary                                                   | 1.8  | 5.0  | 6.6  | 11.5    | 12.8    | 15.0       | 20.7       |
| <b>Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment</b>           |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| Labour Force, % of Population                              | 40.0 | 31.7 | 33.9 | 38.0    | 34.3    | 38.1       | 39.7       |
| Male                                                       | 56.0 | n.a. | 48.0 | 50.1    | 49.7    | 51.7       | 53.0       |
| Female                                                     | 22.9 | n.a. | 19.8 | 26.0    | 19.4    | 25.4       | 27.3       |
| <b>Employment by Industrial Sector, %</b>                  |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                          | n.a. | 53.0 | 54.5 | 48.3    | 51.2    | 47.7       | 37.7       |
| Mining and Quarrying                                       | n.a. | 0.2  | 0.3  | 1.3     | 1.6     | 1.9        | 1.3        |
| Manufacturing                                              | n.a. | 7.3  | 9.3  | 13.8    | 12.4    | 13.4       | 16.8       |
| Construction                                               | n.a. | 1.9  | 1.8  | 5.3     | 5.2     | 5.7        | 6.8        |
| Electricity, Gas and Water                                 | n.a. | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.6        | 0.7        |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                                 | n.a. | 7.9  | 7.0  | 9.7     | 10.7    | 11.9       | 13.3       |
| Public Administration, Defence and Other Personal Services | n.a. | 29.1 | 26.8 | 21.1    | 18.6    | 18.8       | 23.4       |
| <b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force</b>                     |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| Male                                                       | 15.3 | n.a. | 18.9 | 9.2     | 7.8     | 11.3       | 6.4        |
| Female                                                     | 20.0 | n.a. | 36.4 | 24.9    | 21.3    | 23.6       | 17.5       |
| Total                                                      | 16.6 | 13.8 | 24.0 | 14.7    | 11.7    | 15.5       | 10.4       |
| <b>By Age Groups</b>                                       |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| 14-18 Years                                                | n.a. | 47.5 | 65.8 | 30.7    | 30.8    | 48.0       | 35.6       |
| 19-25 Years                                                | n.a. | 30.3 | 47.8 | 31.1    | 28.8    | 35.3       | 30.4       |
| 26-35 Years                                                | n.a. | 7.8  | 15.2 | 13.1    | 8.8     | 10.6       | 8.8        |
| 36-45 Years                                                | n.a. | 2.4  | 3.9  | 2.7     | 1.7     | 3.2        | 2.4        |
| 46-55 Years                                                | n.a. | 2.7  | 1.2  | 0.8     | 0.5     | 0.7        | 1.0        |
| Above 55 Years                                             | n.a. | 1.9  | 0.8  | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.6        | 0.4        |
| <b>By Education Level</b>                                  |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| No Schooling - Illiterate                                  | 16.6 | 6.3  | 8.4  | 3.5     | 2.4     | 3.0        | 0.7        |
| No Schooling - Literate                                    |      | 5.7  | 6.8  | 2.8     | 1.9     | 1.3        | 0.0        |
| Primary                                                    | 16.4 | 10.5 | 14.1 | 6.6     | 4.8     | 5.0        | 2.3        |
| Secondary                                                  | 17.9 | 23.0 | 37.1 | 21.3    | 14.6    | 19.8       | 12.7       |
| Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC                                        | 25.0 | 39.3 | 47.4 | 27.6    | 24.5    | 28.5       | 14.2       |
| Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC                                        | 2.9  | 13.9 | 44.4 | 36.4    | 34.8    | 34.8       | 23.7       |
| Graduate                                                   |      |      | 16.2 | 5.3     | 9.7     | 7.6        | 9.3        |
| <b>By Sector</b>                                           |      |      |      |         |         |            |            |
| Urban                                                      | n.a. | 17.8 | 32.1 | 20.7    | 14.2    | 17.3       | 13.4       |
| Rural                                                      | n.a. | 14.6 | 24.5 | 14.6    | 12.0    | 16.0       | 10.2       |
| Estate                                                     | n.a. | 7.5  | 12.0 | 5.6     | 5.0     | 9.7        | 6.9        |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces  
n.a.- Not available

(Contd.)

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

## SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 – 1996/97 (Contd.)

| Item                                                        | 1953  | 1963  | 1973  | 1978/79 | 1981/82 | 1986/87(a) | 1996/97(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|------------|------------|
| <b>Income Distribution</b>                                  |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| Average Income Per Month, Rs.                               |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| Per Spending Unit                                           | 169   | 193   | 311   | 921     | 1,652   | 2,728      | 8,744      |
| Per Income Reciever                                         | 108   | 134   | 228   | 606     | 1,108   | 1,817      | 5,760      |
| <b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>      |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| 1st Decile                                                  | 1.51  | 1.17  | 1.80  | 1.19    | 1.17    | 1.09       | 1.27       |
| 2nd Decile                                                  | 3.56  | 2.70  | 3.17  | 2.57    | 2.45    | 2.45       | 2.77       |
| 3rd Decile                                                  | 3.56  | 3.56  | 4.38  | 3.57    | 3.41    | 3.40       | 3.86       |
| 4th Decile                                                  | 4.37  | 4.57  | 5.70  | 4.80    | 4.53    | 4.39       | 4.93       |
| 5th Decile                                                  | 5.71  | 5.55  | 7.10  | 5.93    | 5.53    | 5.69       | 6.10       |
| 6th Decile                                                  | 6.31  | 6.82  | 8.75  | 7.37    | 6.86    | 6.79       | 7.44       |
| 7th Decile                                                  | 7.94  | 8.98  | 10.56 | 9.10    | 8.54    | 8.37       | 9.12       |
| 8th Decile                                                  | 10.39 | 11.46 | 12.65 | 11.36   | 10.68   | 11.08      | 11.55      |
| 9th Decile                                                  | 14.16 | 16.01 | 15.91 | 15.36   | 14.87   | 15.37      | 15.68      |
| 10th Decile                                                 | 42.49 | 39.24 | 29.98 | 38.73   | 41.93   | 41.37      | 37.28      |
| Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)                           | 0.46  | 0.45  | 0.35  | 0.43    | 0.45    | 0.46       | 0.43       |
| Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)                         | 0.50  | 0.49  | 0.41  | 0.50    | 0.52    | 0.52       | 0.48       |
| Availability of Electricity, % of Households                | 4.1   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 13.1    | 15.8    | 26.5       | 56.8       |
| <b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>                  |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| Wattle and Daub Walls                                       | 59.5  | 54.9  | 44.2  | 38.9    | 43.4    | 39.7       | 23.3       |
| Brick Walls                                                 | 28.9  | 34.3  | 25.0  | 25.2    | 26.2    | 35.0       | 54.0       |
| Clay Floors                                                 | 50.7  | 40.3  | 44.9  | 45.4    | 41.9    | 39.3       | 25.9       |
| Cement Floors                                               | 24.7  | 38.6  | 45.0  | 54.4    | 52.5    | 58.5       | 73.2       |
| Thatched Roof                                               | 56.7  | 49.3  | 35.1  | 31.7    | 36.3    | 25.0       | 10.5       |
| Tiled Roof                                                  | 27.6  | 36.6  | 33.6  | 42.9    | 39.1    | 45.4       | 58.3       |
| <b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation, % of Households</b>       |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| Pipe Borne Water                                            | 11.3  | 5.0   | 21.0  | 21.8    | 18.4    | 22.6       | 31.0       |
| Separate Toilets                                            | 53.8  | 37.6  | 58.7  | 56.5    | 60.5    | 76.5       | 88.3       |
| Common Toilets                                              | 27.7  | 30.5  |       | 14.9    | 9.6     | 6.6        | 5.2        |
| Without Toilets                                             | 18.5  | 31.9  | 41.3  | 28.6    | 29.9    | 16.9       | 6.5        |
| <b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b> |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| Radio                                                       | n.a.  | 20.0  | 25.4  | 49.9    | 60.7    | 67.1       | 73.6       |
| Sewing Machine                                              | n.a.  | 22.0  | 26.2  | 31.3    | 30.7    | 37.2       | 41.5       |
| Refrigerator                                                | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 2.3     | 2.9     | 8.1        | 16.8       |
| Telephone                                                   | n.a.  | 0.8   | 0.3   | 0.7     | 0.9     | 1.4        | 4.5        |
| Bicycle                                                     | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 21.5    | 31.5    | 34.0       | 40.5       |
| Motor Cycle/Scooter                                         | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 0.9     | 2.4     | 5.3        | 12.0       |
| Motor Car/Van                                               | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 1.9     | 2.3     | 3.0        | 3.4        |
| Television                                                  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | 3.8     | 19.6       | 50.6       |
| Washing Machine                                             | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.    | 0.8        | 2.9        |
| Air Conditioner                                             | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.       | 0.3        |
| Personal Computer                                           | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.       | 0.4        |
| <b>Consumer Expenditure Per Month, Rs.</b>                  |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| Per Spending Unit                                           | 162   | 191   | 310   | 877     | 1,570   | 2,175      | 8,592      |
| Per Person                                                  | 34    | 36    | 58    | 179     | 318     | 534        | 2,012      |
| <b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>                       |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |
| Food                                                        | 59.9  | 56.3  | 55.4  | 56.7    | 56.5    | 52.2       | 48.4       |
| Clothing and Apparel                                        | 7.9   | 9.6   | 7.6   | 10.6    | 7.7     | 7.6        | 6.3        |
| Housing                                                     | 3.6   | 7.3   | 6.8   | 5.8     | 5.9     | 7.8        | 10.8       |
| Medical                                                     | 1.3   | 2.8   | 1.6   | 1.7     | 1.6     | 2.2        | 2.4        |
| Education                                                   | 2.0   | 1.8   | 2.2   | 1.6     | 1.6     | 2.1        | 2.3        |
| Transport and Communication                                 | 2.6   | 2.3   | 3.4   | 4.5     | 3.9     | 4.9        | 5.3        |
| Fuel and Light                                              | 2.0   | 4.4   | 4.2   | 3.9     | 5.2     | 4.6        | 3.9        |
| Consumer Durables                                           | 3.2   | 0.4   | 6.0   | 4.6     | 6.4     | 5.2        | 6.7        |
| Interest on Debt                                            | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.9        | 2.1        |
| Other                                                       | 16.8  | 14.3  | 12.7  | 10.2    | 10.7    | 12.5       | 11.8       |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces  
n.a.- Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 1996/97**

| Item                                                    | Western | Southern | North Central | Central | Uva  | Sabaragamuwa | North Western | All Island(a) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------------|---------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %</b> |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Male                                                    | 48.0    | 47.8     | 48.8          | 48.1    | 48.5 | 49.0         | 49.3          | 48.4          |
| Female                                                  | 52.0    | 52.2     | 51.2          | 51.9    | 51.5 | 51.0         | 50.7          | 51.6          |
| 13 Years and Below                                      | 22.0    | 25.7     | 29.4          | 26.2    | 29.9 | 25.9         | 25.1          | 25.2          |
| 14 - 18 Years                                           | 9.9     | 11.6     | 13.8          | 12.1    | 11.6 | 11.7         | 12.9          | 11.5          |
| 19 - 25 Years                                           | 13.4    | 10.6     | 10.7          | 11.0    | 11.9 | 10.9         | 10.9          | 11.7          |
| 26 - 35 Years                                           | 15.3    | 13.2     | 15.3          | 14.6    | 14.3 | 14.1         | 13.2          | 14.4          |
| 36 - 45 Years                                           | 13.1    | 12.7     | 13.5          | 12.8    | 12.9 | 13.1         | 15.2          | 13.3          |
| 46 - 55 Years                                           | 11.9    | 10.4     | 8.0           | 11.0    | 10.1 | 10.7         | 9.9           | 10.7          |
| Above 55 Years                                          | 14.5    | 15.7     | 9.2           | 12.4    | 9.4  | 13.8         | 12.8          | 13.3          |
| <b>Literacy Rate, %</b>                                 |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Male                                                    | 94.6    | 92.4     | 91.4          | 88.5    | 86.8 | 89.7         | 93.1          | 91.8          |
| Female                                                  | 96.1    | 94.5     | 94.0          | 92.1    | 91.5 | 93.3         | 94.6          | 94.3          |
| Female                                                  | 93.1    | 90.4     | 89.0          | 85.1    | 82.3 | 86.3         | 91.7          | 89.4          |
| <b>Educational Attainment, %</b>                        |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| No Schooling                                            | 5.8     | 7.8      | 9.0           | 12.0    | 13.6 | 10.8         | 7.2           | 8.6           |
| Primary                                                 | 29.3    | 36.0     | 39.1          | 39.2    | 39.1 | 37.1         | 38.1          | 35.2          |
| Secondary                                               | 38.7    | 35.6     | 36.4          | 31.5    | 31.5 | 33.9         | 35.6          | 35.5          |
| Tertiary                                                | 26.2    | 20.6     | 15.5          | 17.3    | 15.8 | 18.2         | 19.1          | 20.7          |
| <b>Labour Force, % of Population</b>                    |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Male                                                    | 40.5    | 37.4     | 41.0          | 39.1    | 40.5 | 41.8         | 38.2          | 39.7          |
| Female                                                  | 55.5    | 49.9     | 52.3          | 51.2    | 51.6 | 54.3         | 52.5          | 53.0          |
| Female                                                  | 26.6    | 26.0     | 30.2          | 27.8    | 30.0 | 29.7         | 24.3          | 27.3          |
| <b>Employment by Sector, %</b>                          |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                       | 12.8    | 47.1     | 60.8          | 47.7    | 63.5 | 48.0         | 37.8          | 37.7          |
| Mining and Quarrying                                    | 0.5     | 0.9      | 0.8           | 0.9     | 0.8  | 5.5          | 0.8           | 1.3           |
| Manufacturing                                           | 27.1    | 13.1     | 7.4           | 11.9    | 4.7  | 10.9         | 20.1          | 16.8          |
| Construction                                            | 7.6     | 5.9      | 5.2           | 6.5     | 5.0  | 6.5          | 8.4           | 6.8           |
| Electricity, Gas and Water                              | 1.2     | 0.5      | 1.0           | 0.5     | 0.2  | 0.5          | 0.3           | 0.7           |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                              | 17.2    | 9.9      | 11.4          | 13.0    | 10.1 | 11.7         | 12.1          | 13.3          |
| Transport, Storage and Communication                    | 8.2     | 4.6      | 2.7           | 3.9     | 3.5  | 3.6          | 4.0           | 5.2           |
| Other Services                                          | 25.5    | 18.0     | 10.9          | 15.5    | 12.3 | 13.2         | 16.5          | 18.2          |
| <b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force</b>                  |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Male                                                    | 11.3    | 13.5     | 5.9           | 11.1    | 8.7  | 9.8          | 7.6           | 10.4          |
| Female                                                  | 7.8     | 8.2      | 2.0           | 6.7     | 5.2  | 6.3          | 3.8           | 6.4           |
| Female                                                  | 18.0    | 22.8     | 12.2          | 18.6    | 14.3 | 16.0         | 15.6          | 17.5          |
| <b>Unemployment by Age Groups</b>                       |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| 14 - 18 Years                                           | 41.9    | 39.0     | 18.6          | 37.5    | 29.6 | 35.2         | 31.9          | 35.6          |
| 19 - 25 Years                                           | 28.0    | 42.2     | 20.7          | 31.7    | 28.1 | 34.2         | 25.5          | 30.4          |
| 26 - 35 Years                                           | 8.7     | 15.1     | 4.5           | 10.9    | 6.2  | 7.0          | 5.3           | 8.8           |
| 36 - 45 Years                                           | 3.5     | 2.1      | 1.0           | 1.7     | 1.3  | 2.7          | 2.0           | 2.4           |
| 46 - 55 Years                                           | 1.6     | 0.5      | 0.0           | 1.6     | 1.8  | 0.0          | 0.0           | 1.0           |
| Above 55 Years                                          | 1.0     | 0.7      | 0.0           | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.4           |
| <b>Availability of Electricity, % of Households</b>     |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Male                                                    | 76.8    | 56.8     | 40.3          | 55.4    | 48.7 | 39.7         | 40.5          | 56.8          |
| <b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>              |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Wattle and Daub Walls                                   | 15.3    | 23.7     | 38.3          | 20.8    | 21.7 | 31.4         | 29.3          | 23.3          |
| Brick/Cement Block Walls                                | 65.3    | 65.2     | 60.4          | 63.3    | 59.3 | 51.8         | 64.6          | 62.5          |
| Clay Floor                                              | 9.7     | 19.8     | 47.9          | 33.6    | 40.5 | 33.1         | 34.4          | 25.9          |
| Cement/Terrazo/Tiles Floor                              | 90.1    | 80.2     | 52.1          | 66.2    | 59.2 | 66.8         | 65.4          | 73.9          |
| Thatched Roof                                           | 4.8     | 8.4      | 21.4          | 4.3     | 4.4  | 5.4          | 34.0          | 10.5          |
| Tiles/Asbestos Roof                                     | 82.3    | 85.7     | 65.3          | 58.2    | 72.7 | 72.3         | 62.2          | 73.2          |
| <b>Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households</b>     |         |          |               |         |      |              |               |               |
| Pipe Borne Water                                        | 41.3    | 22.5     | 7.3           | 44.2    | 37.5 | 35.2         | 7.8           | 31.0          |
| Separate Toilets                                        | 88.0    | 94.8     | 81.7          | 86.0    | 88.8 | 90.8         | 85.9          | 88.3          |
| Common Toilets                                          | 9.3     | 0.8      | 3.2           | 6.1     | 5.2  | 4.2          | 1.4           | 5.2           |
| Without Toilets                                         | 2.7     | 4.5      | 15.1          | 7.9     | 6.0  | 5.0          | 12.8          | 6.5           |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(Contd.)  
Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 1996/97

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 1996/97 (Contd.)

| Item                                                 | Western | Southern | North Central | Central | Uva   | Sabaragamuwa | North Western | All Island(a) |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------------|---------|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Income Distribution                                  |         |          |               |         |       |              |               |               |
| Average Income per Month, Rs.                        |         |          |               |         |       |              |               |               |
| Spending Units                                       | 12,172  | 7,371    | 6,434         | 7,425   | 6,069 | 7,599        | 7,095         | 8,744         |
| Income Receivers                                     | 7,537   | 5,362    | 4,613         | 4,839   | 4,062 | 4,888        | 4,831         | 5,760         |
| Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %      |         |          |               |         |       |              |               |               |
| 1st Decile                                           | 1.32    | 1.46     | 1.14          | 1.28    | 1.47  | 1.08         | 1.63          | 1.27          |
| 2nd Decile                                           | 2.72    | 3.32     | 2.71          | 2.96    | 3.12  | 2.51         | 3.27          | 2.77          |
| 3rd Decile                                           | 3.64    | 4.81     | 4.11          | 4.05    | 4.24  | 3.70         | 4.45          | 3.86          |
| 4th Decile                                           | 4.58    | 6.01     | 5.23          | 5.10    | 5.03  | 4.93         | 5.67          | 4.93          |
| 5th Decile                                           | 5.69    | 7.25     | 6.59          | 6.24    | 6.16  | 6.26         | 6.93          | 6.10          |
| 6th Decile                                           | 7.07    | 8.76     | 8.08          | 7.64    | 7.44  | 7.70         | 8.14          | 7.44          |
| 7th Decile                                           | 8.83    | 10.37    | 9.68          | 9.39    | 9.41  | 9.47         | 9.57          | 9.12          |
| 8th Decile                                           | 11.32   | 12.38    | 12.05         | 11.92   | 11.74 | 11.71        | 11.57         | 11.55         |
| 9th Decile                                           | 15.70   | 15.97    | 16.39         | 15.78   | 15.72 | 15.82        | 15.45         | 15.68         |
| 10th Decile                                          | 39.12   | 29.67    | 34.02         | 35.63   | 35.68 | 36.84        | 33.32         | 37.28         |
| Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)                  |         |          |               |         |       |              |               |               |
| Spending Units                                       | 0.44    | 0.36     | 0.40          | 0.40    | 0.40  | 0.40         | 0.37          | 0.43          |
| Income Receivers                                     | 0.50    | 0.40     | 0.46          | 0.47    | 0.46  | 0.49         | 0.43          | 0.48          |
| Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households |         |          |               |         |       |              |               |               |
| Radio                                                | 78.2    | 75.6     | 65.0          | 71.2    | 67.2  | 72.9         | 72.5          | 73.6          |
| Sewing Machine                                       | 52.4    | 43.7     | 29.9          | 35.1    | 30.8  | 39.0         | 35.9          | 41.5          |
| Refrigerator                                         | 33.7    | 11.8     | 6.6           | 10.8    | 5.5   | 8.3          | 9.4           | 16.8          |
| Telephone/Cellular Phone                             | 10.3    | 2.9      | 1.8           | 1.7     | 2.1   | 1.6          | 1.1           | 4.5           |
| Bicycle                                              | 39.2    | 53.6     | 70.6          | 16.3    | 26.5  | 23.8         | 63.0          | 40.5          |
| Motor Cycle / Scooter                                | 16.3    | 11.8     | 12.1          | 5.2     | 5.8   | 7.2          | 17.7          | 12.0          |
| Motor Car / Van                                      | 6.3     | 2.0      | 0.5           | 3.0     | 1.8   | 2.3          | 2.0           | 3.4           |
| Television                                           | 65.5    | 45.2     | 38.3          | 43.9    | 41.4  | 42.4         | 48.7          | 50.6          |
| Washing Machine                                      | 7.2     | 1.0      | 0.5           | 1.7     | 0.2   | 1.2          | 0.9           | 2.9           |
| Air Conditioner                                      | 0.7     | 0.1      | 0.2           | 0.3     | 0.2   | 0.1          | 0.2           | 0.3           |
| Personal Computer                                    | 0.9     | 0.2      | 0.0           | 0.3     | 0.0   | 0.3          | 0.1           | 0.4           |
| Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.                  |         |          |               |         |       |              |               |               |
| Per Spending Unit                                    | 11,400  | 7,261    | 6,907         | 8,050   | 6,462 | 7,460        | 6,760         | 8,592         |
| Per Person                                           | 2,755   | 1,673    | 1,625         | 1,816   | 1,442 | 1,756        | 1,607         | 2,012         |
| Consumer Expenditure Shares, %                       |         |          |               |         |       |              |               |               |
| Food                                                 | 41.8    | 54.2     | 54.7          | 50.5    | 56.2  | 51.3         | 55.8          | 48.4          |
| Rice                                                 | 6.5     | 11.8     | 13.0          | 10.9    | 14.1  | 12.3         | 13.2          | 9.9           |
| Wheat Flour                                          | 0.3     | 0.4      | 0.9           | 2.3     | 2.0   | 0.9          | 0.7           | 0.8           |
| Bread                                                | 2.3     | 2.4      | 2.0           | 2.1     | 1.9   | 1.9          | 2.2           | 2.3           |
| Meat                                                 | 1.7     | 1.0      | 1.5           | 1.8     | 1.0   | 1.0          | 1.5           | 1.5           |
| Condiments                                           | 3.3     | 5.1      | 5.8           | 4.4     | 5.3   | 4.6          | 4.8           | 4.3           |
| Coconut                                              | 2.8     | 4.3      | 4.3           | 3.9     | 3.9   | 4.3          | 4.2           | 3.5           |
| Milk                                                 | 4.1     | 3.0      | 2.3           | 2.9     | 3.7   | 3.0          | 2.4           | 3.3           |
| Sugar                                                | 1.6     | 2.8      | 2.4           | 2.3     | 2.4   | 2.2          | 2.8           | 2.2           |
| Clothing and Apparel                                 | 6.0     | 6.5      | 6.1           | 6.4     | 7.4   | 6.5          | 6.0           | 6.3           |
| Housing                                              | 15.2    | 7.8      | 5.9           | 9.1     | 7.3   | 7.6          | 6.2           | 10.8          |
| Medical                                              | 2.5     | 2.6      | 2.9           | 1.8     | 1.8   | 2.2          | 2.2           | 2.4           |
| Education                                            | 2.3     | 2.4      | 1.8           | 1.9     | 3.2   | 2.3          | 2.5           | 2.3           |
| Transport and Communication                          | 6.4     | 4.6      | 3.8           | 4.6     | 4.5   | 4.3          | 4.9           | 5.3           |
| Fuel and Light                                       | 3.8     | 4.3      | 4.0           | 3.7     | 4.3   | 4.0          | 3.5           | 3.9           |
| Consumer Durables                                    | 6.1     | 4.7      | 8.7           | 10.3    | 2.4   | 9.1          | 5.6           | 6.7           |
| Interest on Debt                                     | 2.6     | 1.3      | 0.9           | 1.3     | 1.6   | 1.6          | 3.5           | 2.1           |
| Other                                                | 13.3    | 11.6     | 11.1          | 10.2    | 11.2  | 11.2         | 9.7           | 11.8          |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 1996/97



# SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

## GENERAL EDUCATION 1991 - 2000

| Item                                             | 1991      | 1992      | 1993      | 1994      | 1995      | 1996      | 1997      | 1998      | 1999       | 2000(a)    |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Total No. of Schools                             | 10,520    | 10,583    | 10,710    | 10,779    | 10,888    | 10,936    | 10,983    | 10,722    | 10,694     | 10,611     |
| Government Schools                               | 9,998     | 10,042    | 10,160    | 10,191    | 10,283    | 10,312    | 10,358    | 10,088    | 10,057     | 9,972      |
| Primary (b)                                      | 4,394     | 4,334     | 4,237     | 4,177     | 4,157     | 4,188     | 4,157     | 4,059     | 4,106      | n.a.       |
| Secondary (c)                                    | 5,604     | 5,708     | 5,923     | 6,014     | 6,126     | 6,124     | 6,201     | 6,259     | 6,288      | n.a.       |
| Other Schools                                    | 522       | 541       | 550       | 588       | 605       | 624       | 625       | 634       | 637        | 639        |
| Pirivena Schools                                 | 459       | 478       | 487       | 509       | 526       | 545       | 550       | 555       | 560        | 561        |
| Private Schools                                  | 63        | 66        | 66        | 79        | 79        | 79        | 75        | 79        | 77         | 78         |
| Classification of Govt. Schools (d)              | 9,998     | 10,042    | 10,160    | 10,191    | 10,283    | 10,312    | 10,358    | 10,088    | 10,057     | 9,972      |
| Grade 1A & B                                     | 513       | 530       | 554       | 566       | 592       | 588       | 590       | 513       | 524        | 586        |
| Grade 1C                                         | 1,510     | 1,617     | 1,699     | 1,696     | 1,730     | 1,838     | 1,867     | 1,798     | 1,791      | 1,863      |
| Grade 2                                          | 3,581     | 3,561     | 3,670     | 3,752     | 3,804     | 3,698     | 3,744     | 3,844     | 4,100      | 3,910      |
| Grade 3                                          | 4,394     | 4,334     | 4,237     | 4,177     | 4,157     | 4,188     | 4,157     | 3,933     | 3,642      | 3,613      |
| Total No. of Pupils                              | 4,258,697 | 4,289,334 | 4,303,539 | 4,328,521 | 4,350,724 | 4,254,393 | 4,260,989 | 4,279,315 | 4,277,160  | 4,337,188  |
| Government Schools                               | 4,135,114 | 4,159,313 | 4,172,897 | 4,194,448 | 4,216,571 | 4,119,627 | 4,124,108 | 4,136,029 | 4,134,026  | 4,190,657  |
| Other Schools                                    | 123,583   | 130,021   | 130,535   | 134,073   | 134,153   | 134,766   | 136,881   | 143,286   | 143,078    | 146,531    |
| Pirivena Schools                                 | 40,015    | 43,239    | 46,709    | 46,314    | 47,523    | 48,561    | 50,991    | 51,916    | 49,633     | 51,121     |
| Private Schools                                  | 83,568    | 86,782    | 83,933    | 87,759    | 86,630    | 86,205    | 85,890    | 91,370    | 93,445     | 95,410     |
| New Admissions                                   | 388,315   | 359,228   | 354,390   | 343,279   | 330,426   | 322,858   | 347,787   | 345,531   | 343,230    | 331,643    |
| Total No. of Teachers<br>(Govt. & Other Schools) | 177,231   | 182,756   | 193,733   | 195,175   | 195,388   | 193,576   | 187,539   | 196,305   | 196,726    | 199,906    |
| Government Schools                               | 170,735   | 175,813   | 186,728   | 187,579   | 187,571   | 185,553   | 179,589   | 188,484   | 188,340(e) | 191,322(e) |
| Science Graduates                                | 3,791     | 3,804     | 46,968    | 4,486     | n.a.      | 48,448    | 48,492    | 49,641    | 50,189     | 50,775     |
| Arts & Other Graduates                           | 35,621    | 36,182    |           | 43,275    | n.a.      |           |           |           |            |            |
| Diploma (Science & Maths)                        | 192       | 171       | n.a.      | 148       | n.a.      | 679       | n.a.      | 179       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Trained Teachers                                 | 76,195    | 80,826    | 83,676    | 85,472    | n.a.      | 88,653    | 90,508    | 105,945   | 112,770    | 114,180    |
| Others                                           | 54,936    | 54,830    | 56,084    | 54,198    | n.a.      | 47,773    | 40,589    | 30,719    | 22,790     | 26,367     |
| Private Schools                                  | 3,076     | 3,280     | 3,251     | 3,574     | 3,677     | 3,774     | 3,652     | 3,942     | 4,133      | 8,584      |
| Pirivena Schools                                 | 3,420     | 3,663     | 3,754     | 4,022     | 4,140     | 4,249     | 4,298     | 4,334     | 4,253      |            |
| Pupil / Teacher Ratio<br>(All Schools)           | 24.0      | 23.5      | 22.2      | 22.2      | 22.3      | 22.0      | 22.7      | 21.8      | 21.7       | 21.7       |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Education and Higher Education  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Primary Education : 1978-1982: schools having classes from Grade 1-8  
1983-1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5  
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-6

(c) Secondary Education : 1978-1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12  
1983-1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12  
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

(d) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

Grade 1A- Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes  
Grade 1B- - do -  
Grade 1C- Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.  
Grade 2 - Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11  
Grade 3 - Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

(e) This includes 8,788 volunteer teachers and teachers paid by other than government.

n.a.- Not available

## TEACHERS AND PUPILS BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1991 - 2000

('000)

| Province / District | 1991 |     | 1992 |     | 1993 |     | 1994 |     | 1996 |     | 1997 |     | 1998 |     | 1999 |     | 2000(a) |     |
|---------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|---------|-----|
|                     | T    | P   | T    | P   | T    | P   | T    | P   | T    | P   | T    | P   | T    | P   | T    | P   | T       | P   |
| Western             | 37   | 975 | 36   | 910 | 37   | 906 | 36   | 911 | 39   | 884 | 36   | 885 | 39   | 890 | 38   | 885 | 38      | 902 |
| Colombo             | 15   | 398 | 14   | 359 | 14   | 354 | 15   | 354 | 15   | 344 | 14   | 349 | 15   | 351 | 15   | 357 | 15      | 362 |
| Gampaha             | 13   | 353 | 13   | 336 | 13   | 336 | 12   | 341 | 14   | 330 | 13   | 328 | 14   | 332 | 14   | 323 | 14      | 332 |
| Kalutara            | 9    | 224 | 9    | 215 | 9    | 216 | 9    | 216 | 10   | 210 | 9    | 208 | 10   | 207 | 10   | 204 | 9       | 207 |
| Central             | 25   | 576 | 25   | 567 | 25   | 571 | 26   | 574 | 26   | 571 | 25   | 565 | 26   | 566 | 27   | 564 | 27      | 569 |
| Kandy               | 14   | 306 | 14   | 297 | 14   | 297 | 15   | 299 | 15   | 297 | 14   | 296 | 15   | 296 | 15   | 295 | 15      | 298 |
| Matale              | 5    | 109 | 5    | 108 | 5    | 108 | 5    | 108 | 5    | 108 | 5    | 106 | 5    | 106 | 5    | 105 | 5       | 105 |
| Nuwara Eliya        | 6    | 161 | 6    | 162 | 6    | 166 | 6    | 167 | 6    | 166 | 6    | 163 | 6    | 164 | 6    | 164 | 6       | 165 |
| Southern            | 27   | 555 | 26   | 548 | 28   | 556 | 29   | 564 | 28   | 560 | 26   | 557 | 28   | 559 | 28   | 561 | 27      | 567 |
| Galle               | 11   | 227 | 11   | 226 | 11   | 230 | 12   | 238 | 11   | 232 | 10   | 232 | 11   | 232 | 11   | 235 | 11      | 236 |
| Matara              | 9    | 187 | 9    | 180 | 10   | 183 | 10   | 182 | 10   | 182 | 9    | 180 | 10   | 182 | 10   | 182 | 10      | 185 |
| Hambantota          | 7    | 141 | 6    | 142 | 7    | 143 | 7    | 144 | 7    | 146 | 7    | 145 | 7    | 145 | 7    | 145 | 7       | 146 |
| Northern            | 10   | 313 | 9    | 289 | 10   | 290 | 10   | 292 | 10   | 240 | 9    | 266 | 10   | 268 | 11   | 271 | 12      | 274 |
| Jaffna              | 7    | 218 | 6    | 194 | 7    | 187 | 7    | 181 | 5    | 102 | 5    | 113 | 5    | 122 | 5    | 126 | 6       | 130 |
| Killinochchi        | 0.8  | 30  | 0.6  | 34  | 0.8  | 38  | 0.7  | 39  | 1    | 51  | 0.9  | 40  | 0.9  | 37  | 1.2  | 36  | 1       | 35  |
| Mannar              | 0.8  | 20  | 0.6  | 16  | 0.6  | 17  | 0.6  | 19  | 0.7  | 24  | 0.6  | 23  | 0.7  | 23  | 0.9  | 24  | 1       | 25  |
| Mullativu           | 0.7  | 24  | 0.6  | 24  | 1.0  | 24  | 0.7  | 27  | 0.9  | 28  | 0.9  | 48  | 0.9  | 44  | 1.2  | 40  | 1       | 39  |
| Vavuniya            | 0.9  | 21  | 1    | 21  | 0.6  | 24  | 1    | 26  | 2    | 35  | 2    | 42  | 2    | 42  | 2    | 45  | 2       | 45  |
| Eastern             | 11   | 326 | 12   | 327 | 14   | 340 | 14   | 346 | 14   | 352 | 13   | 351 | 14   | 353 | 14   | 358 | 15      | 365 |
| Batticaloa          | 3    | 101 | 3    | 104 | 4    | 107 | 3    | 109 | 4    | 110 | 4    | 109 | 4    | 109 | 4    | 109 | 4       | 112 |
| Ampara              | 5    | 147 | 6    | 149 | 7    | 152 | 7    | 155 | 6    | 156 | 6    | 155 | 6    | 156 | 6    | 158 | 7       | 161 |
| Trincomalee         | 3    | 78  | 3    | 74  | 3    | 81  | 4    | 82  | 4    | 86  | 3    | 87  | 4    | 88  | 4    | 91  | 4       | 92  |
| North Western       | 23   | 516 | 23   | 515 | 24   | 512 | 24   | 512 | 24   | 505 | 24   | 499 | 24   | 498 | 24   | 499 | 25      | 505 |
| Kurunegala          | 17   | 360 | 18   | 356 | 19   | 353 | 18   | 352 | 18   | 346 | 18   | 342 | 18   | 339 | 18   | 338 | 18      | 342 |
| Puttalam            | 6    | 156 | 5    | 159 | 5    | 159 | 6    | 160 | 6    | 159 | 6    | 157 | 6    | 159 | 6    | 161 | 6       | 163 |
| North Central       | 11   | 287 | 12   | 291 | 13   | 282 | 13   | 282 | 12   | 279 | 12   | 276 | 13   | 276 | 13   | 278 | 13      | 280 |
| Anuradhapura        | 8    | 200 | 9    | 205 | 9    | 196 | 9    | 196 | 9    | 194 | 9    | 193 | 9    | 193 | 9    | 193 | 10      | 195 |
| Polonnaruwa         | 3    | 87  | 3    | 86  | 4    | 86  | 4    | 86  | 3    | 85  | 3    | 83  | 4    | 83  | 4    | 85  | 4       | 85  |
| Uva                 | 13   | 289 | 13   | 292 | 14   | 296 | 15   | 301 | 14   | 305 | 14   | 305 | 14   | 306 | 14   | 307 | 14      | 311 |
| Badulla             | 9    | 189 | 9    | 190 | 10   | 191 | 10   | 194 | 10   | 194 | 10   | 195 | 10   | 195 | 10   | 196 | 10      | 198 |
| Monaragala          | 4    | 100 | 4    | 102 | 4    | 105 | 5    | 107 | 4    | 111 | 4    | 110 | 4    | 111 | 4    | 112 | 4       | 113 |
| Sabaragamuwa        | 20   | 421 | 19   | 418 | 20   | 419 | 20   | 423 | 20   | 423 | 19   | 419 | 20   | 418 | 20   | 411 | 20      | 418 |
| Kegalle             | 10   | 238 | 9    | 238 | 10   | 240 | 10   | 244 | 10   | 245 | 10   | 244 | 10   | 243 | 10   | 239 | 9       | 173 |
| Ratnapura           | 10   | 183 | 10   | 180 | 10   | 179 | 10   | 179 | 10   | 178 | 9    | 175 | 10   | 175 | 10   | 171 | 10      | 244 |

(a) Provisional

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Note : Data for the year 1995 are not available

Source : Ministry of Education and Higher Education

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SIZE OF STUDENT POPULATION - 2000**

| Province / District | 0-100 | 101-500 | 501-1,000 | 1,001-1,500 | 1,501-2,000 | 2,001-2,500 | 2,501-3,000 | 3,001-3,500 | 3,501-4,000 | 4,001-4,500 | 4,501-5,000 | Above 5,000 | Total |
|---------------------|-------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| Western             | 275   | 632     | 265       | 123         | 50          | 38          | 27          | 12          | 10          | 6           | 4           | 4           | 1,446 |
| Colombo             | 52    | 180     | 87        | 51          | 16          | 15          | 13          | 6           | 5           | 2           | 4           | 4           | 435   |
| Gampaha             | 92    | 252     | 113       | 53          | 18          | 13          | 11          | 5           | 0           | 3           | -           | -           | 560   |
| Kalutara            | 131   | 200     | 65        | 19          | 16          | 10          | 3           | 1           | 5           | 1           | -           | -           | 451   |
| Central             | 425   | 736     | 209       | 82          | 24          | 24          | 12          | 4           | 5           | 5           | 0           | -           | 1,504 |
| Kandy               | 160   | 330     | 102       | 42          | 14          | 6           | 3           | 3           | 5           | 1           | 0           | -           | 668   |
| Matale              | 115   | 146     | 31        | 19          | 4           | 2           | 1           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 319   |
| Nuwara Eliya        | 150   | 260     | 76        | 21          | 6           | 4           | 0           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 517   |
| Southern            | 249   | 603     | 181       | 74          | 23          | 17          | 13          | 4           | 5           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 1,177 |
| Galle               | 114   | 221     | 69        | 31          | 6           | 12          | 3           | 2           | 3           | 2           | 3           | 2           | 466   |
| Matara              | 67    | 214     | 55        | 25          | 9           | 4           | 6           | 1           | 1           | -           | -           | 2           | 384   |
| Hambantota          | 68    | 168     | 57        | 18          | 8           | 1           | 4           | 1           | 1           | -           | 0           | -           | 327   |
| Nothern             | 272   | 411     | 128       | 27          | 13          | 6           | 0           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 858   |
| Jaffna              | 101   | 215     | 59        | 16          | 5           | 2           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 398   |
| Killinochchi        | 11    | 54      | 21        | 3           | 1           | 0           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 90    |
| Mannar              | 32    | 44      | 16        | 2           | 0           | 0           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 94    |
| Mullativu           | 22    | 47      | 18        | 5           | 3           | 1           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 96    |
| Vavunia             | 106   | 51      | 14        | 1           | 4           | 3           | 0           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 180   |
| Eastern             | 216   | 500     | 160       | 48          | 21          | 6           | 1           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 953   |
| Batticaloa          | 77    | 147     | 58        | 19          | 3           | 1           | 1           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 306   |
| Ampara              | 87    | 212     | 65        | 20          | 13          | 2           | 0           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 400   |
| Trincomalee         | 52    | 141     | 37        | 9           | 5           | 3           | 0           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 247   |
| North Western       | 353   | 628     | 169       | 61          | 19          | 17          | 7           | 9           | 3           | 1           | -           | -           | 1,268 |
| Kurunegala          | 296   | 438     | 107       | 37          | 17          | 12          | 4           | 6           | 3           | 1           | -           | -           | 921   |
| Puttalam            | 57    | 190     | 62        | 24          | 2           | 5           | 3           | 3           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 347   |
| North Central       | 237   | 372     | 105       | 30          | 10          | 8           | 0           | 4           | 0           | 2           | 1           | -           | 770   |
| Anuradhapura        | 183   | 264     | 73        | 20          | 5           | 5           | 0           | 4           | 0           | 1           | 1           | -           | 557   |
| Polonnaruwa         | 54    | 108     | 32        | 10          | 5           | 3           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | -           | -           | 213   |
| Uva                 | 221   | 428     | 114       | 41          | 16          | 7           | 6           | 3           | -           | 1           | -           | -           | 836   |
| Badulla             | 162   | 294     | 74        | 27          | 9           | 4           | 1           | 3           | -           | 1           | -           | -           | 574   |
| Moneragala          | 59    | 134     | 40        | 14          | 7           | 3           | 5           | 0           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 262   |
| Sabaragamuwa        | 397   | 525     | 149       | 43          | 22          | 9           | 5           | 7           | 0           | -           | 1           | 1           | 1,160 |
| Ratnapura           | 166   | 277     | 97        | 25          | 14          | 7           | 2           | 3           | 0           | -           | 1           | 1           | 593   |
| Kegalle             | 231   | 248     | 52        | 18          | 8           | 2           | 3           | 4           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 567   |
| Total               | 2,645 | 4,835   | 1,480     | 529         | 198         | 120         | 63          | 45          | 23          | 9           | 9           | 9           | 9,972 |

Source : School Census 2000

Ministry of Education and Higher Education

## GOVERNMENT SCHOOL TEACHERS BY CATEGORY OF APPOINTMENT 2000

| Province/District | Graduate | Trained | Certified | Uncertified | Other | Total   |
|-------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------|---------|
| Western           | 13,013   | 21,976  | 1,000     | 1,830       | 677   | 38,496  |
| Colombo           | 5,507    | 8,048   | 261       | 702         | 303   | 14,821  |
| Gampaha           | 4,494    | 8,251   | 585       | 676         | 230   | 14,236  |
| Kalutara          | 3,012    | 5,677   | 154       | 452         | 144   | 9,439   |
| Central           | 7,028    | 16,025  | 340       | 2,329       | 941   | 26,663  |
| Kandy             | 4,734    | 9,078   | 157       | 863         | 324   | 15,156  |
| Matale            | 1,190    | 3,204   | 109       | 417         | 237   | 5,157   |
| Nuwara Eliya      | 1,104    | 3,743   | 74        | 1,049       | 380   | 6,350   |
| Southern          | 8,324    | 16,491  | 406       | 1,429       | 622   | 27,272  |
| Galle             | 3,142    | 6,617   | 206       | 544         | 222   | 10,731  |
| Matara            | 2,987    | 5,788   | 102       | 411         | 250   | 9,538   |
| Hambantota        | 2,195    | 4,086   | 98        | 474         | 150   | 7,003   |
| Nothern           | 2,678    | 4,763   | 179       | 1,720       | 2,178 | 11,518  |
| Jaffna            | 1,815    | 2,717   | 123       | 910         | 375   | 5,940   |
| Killinochchi      | 163      | 375     | 7         | 266         | 513   | 1,324   |
| Mannar            | 168      | 345     | 12        | 113         | 346   | 984     |
| Mullativu         | 188      | 402     | 8         | 146         | 590   | 1,334   |
| Vavunia           | 344      | 924     | 29        | 285         | 354   | 1,936   |
| Eastern           | 2,558    | 9,347   | 227       | 1,696       | 1,492 | 15,320  |
| Batticaloa        | 953      | 2,356   | 17        | 446         | 102   | 3,874   |
| Ampara            | 1,051    | 4,381   | 132       | 816         | 594   | 6,974   |
| Trincomalee       | 554      | 2,610   | 78        | 434         | 796   | 4,472   |
| North Western     | 6,901    | 15,442  | 415       | 1,263       | 736   | 24,757  |
| Kurunegala        | 5,438    | 11,406  | 316       | 751         | 372   | 18,283  |
| Puttalam          | 1,463    | 4,036   | 99        | 512         | 364   | 6,474   |
| North Central     | 2,291    | 8,395   | 269       | 1,296       | 1,137 | 13,388  |
| Anuradhapura      | 1,664    | 6,191   | 214       | 862         | 731   | 9,662   |
| Polonnaruwa       | 627      | 2,204   | 55        | 434         | 406   | 3,726   |
| Uva               | 3,234    | 8,772   | 321       | 1,318       | 698   | 14,343  |
| Badulla           | 2,260    | 6,197   | 231       | 651         | 592   | 9,931   |
| Moneragala        | 974      | 2,575   | 90        | 667         | 106   | 4,412   |
| Sabaragamuwa      | 4,748    | 12,969  | 359       | 1,182       | 307   | 19,565  |
| Ratnapura         | 2,265    | 6,720   | 177       | 857         | 171   | 10,190  |
| Kegalle           | 2,483    | 6,249   | 182       | 325         | 136   | 9,375   |
| Total             | 50,775   | 114,180 | 3,516     | 14,063      | 8,788 | 191,322 |

Source : School Census 2000

Ministry of Education and Higher Education

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**STUDENTS AND NEW ADMISSIONS IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS 2000**

| Province/District | Total Students |           |         |         |           |         |           | New Admissions- 2000 |         |         |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------------|---------|---------|
|                   | Sinhala        |           | Tamil   |         | Total     |         |           | Male                 | Female  | Total   |
|                   | Male           | Female    | Male    | Female  | Sinhala   | Tamil   | Total     |                      |         |         |
| Western           | 414,647        | 406,877   | 40,966  | 39,388  | 821,524   | 80,354  | 901,878   | 36,657               | 34,983  | 71,640  |
| Colombo           | 165,147        | 155,751   | 21,835  | 19,762  | 320,898   | 41,597  | 362,495   | 14,420               | 13,471  | 27,891  |
| Gampaha           | 157,933        | 158,360   | 8,013   | 8,085   | 316,293   | 16,098  | 332,391   | 14,079               | 13,742  | 27,821  |
| Kalutara          | 91,567         | 92,766    | 11,118  | 11,541  | 184,333   | 22,659  | 206,992   | 8,158                | 7,770   | 15,928  |
| Central           | 195,694        | 198,208   | 87,469  | 87,328  | 393,902   | 174,797 | 568,699   | 21,990               | 21,762  | 43,752  |
| Kandy             | 114,622        | 116,226   | 33,395  | 34,098  | 230,848   | 67,493  | 298,341   | 11,062               | 10,980  | 22,042  |
| Matale            | 43,133         | 43,706    | 9,100   | 9,027   | 86,839    | 18,127  | 104,966   | 4,078                | 4,017   | 8,095   |
| Nuwara Eliya      | 37,939         | 38,276    | 44,974  | 44,203  | 76,215    | 89,177  | 165,392   | 6,850                | 6,765   | 13,615  |
| Southern          | 275,042        | 278,759   | 6,799   | 6,616   | 553,801   | 13,415  | 567,216   | 21,822               | 20,557  | 42,379  |
| Galle             | 115,030        | 115,980   | 2,517   | 2,561   | 231,010   | 5,078   | 236,088   | 9,217                | 8,726   | 17,943  |
| Matara            | 89,135         | 89,521    | 3,317   | 3,062   | 178,656   | 6,379   | 185,035   | 7,100                | 6,593   | 13,693  |
| Hambantota        | 70,877         | 73,258    | 965     | 993     | 144,135   | 1,958   | 146,093   | 5,505                | 5,238   | 10,743  |
| Nothern           | 1,197          | 1,120     | 134,193 | 137,481 | 2,317     | 271,674 | 273,991   | 11,586               | 11,155  | 22,741  |
| Jaffna            | -              | -         | 64,348  | 65,165  | -         | 129,513 | 129,513   | 4,635                | 4,458   | 9,093   |
| Killinochchi      | -              | -         | 17,289  | 17,930  | -         | 35,219  | 35,219    | 1,601                | 1,609   | 3,210   |
| Mannar            | -              | -         | 12,506  | 12,777  | -         | 25,283  | 25,285    | 1,086                | 1,091   | 2,177   |
| Mullativu         | 28             | 23        | 19,128  | 19,917  | 51        | 39,045  | 39,096    | 1,899                | 1,832   | 3,731   |
| Vavunia           | 1,169          | 1,097     | 20,922  | 21,692  | 2,266     | 42,614  | 44,880    | 2,365                | 2,165   | 4,530   |
| Eastern           | 44,155         | 44,180    | 140,802 | 135,718 | 88,335    | 276,520 | 364,855   | 17,177               | 16,597  | 38,774  |
| Batticaloa        | 0              | 0         | 55,215  | 56,327  | 0         | 111,542 | 111,542   | 5,788                | 5,519   | 11,307  |
| Ampara            | 33,133         | 33,158    | 48,900  | 45,632  | 65,291    | 94,532  | 160,823   | 7,257                | 6,841   | 14,098  |
| Trincomalee       | 11,022         | 11,022    | 36,687  | 33,759  | 22,044    | 70,446  | 92,490    | 4,132                | 4,237   | 8,369   |
| North Western     | 220,356        | 219,879   | 32,757  | 31,841  | 440,235   | 64,598  | 504,833   | 19,789               | 19,282  | 39,071  |
| Kurunegala        | 158,908        | 159,098   | 11,884  | 11,945  | 318,006   | 23,829  | 341,835   | 12,440               | 12,116  | 24,556  |
| Puttalam          | 61,448         | 60,781    | 20,873  | 19,896  | 122,229   | 40,769  | 162,998   | 7,349                | 7,166   | 14,515  |
| North Central     | 127,129        | 128,668   | 12,636  | 12,004  | 255,797   | 24,640  | 280,437   | 10,985               | 10,780  | 21,765  |
| Anuradhapura      | 88,638         | 89,533    | 8,841   | 8,328   | 178,171   | 17,169  | 195,340   | 7,540                | 7,352   | 14,892  |
| Polonnaruwa       | 38,491         | 39,135    | 3,795   | 3,676   | 77,626    | 7,471   | 85,097    | 3,445                | 3,428   | 6,873   |
| Uva               | 128,419        | 132,703   | 24,764  | 25,035  | 261,122   | 49,799  | 310,921   | 12,713               | 12,305  | 25,018  |
| Badulla           | 74,950         | 77,307    | 22,807  | 23,148  | 152,257   | 45,955  | 198,212   | 7,968                | 7,721   | 15,689  |
| Moneragala        | 53,469         | 55,396    | 1,957   | 1,887   | 108,865   | 3,844   | 112,709   | 4,745                | 4,584   | 9,329   |
| Sabaragamuwa      | 182,810        | 190,837   | 22,318  | 21,862  | 373,647   | 44,180  | 417,827   | 16,029               | 15,474  | 31,503  |
| Ratnapura         | 108,693        | 114,800   | 10,649  | 10,213  | 223,493   | 20,862  | 244,355   | 9,465                | 8,973   | 18,438  |
| Kegalle           | 74,117         | 76,037    | 11,669  | 11,649  | 150,154   | 23,318  | 173,472   | 6,564                | 6,501   | 13,065  |
| Total             | 1,589,449      | 1,601,231 | 502,704 | 497,273 | 3,190,680 | 999,977 | 4,190,657 | 168,748              | 162,895 | 331,643 |

Source : School Census 2000

Ministry of Education and Higher Education

## GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SECTOR 1998 AND 1999

| Type of Schools                                                       | Urban Sector |         |          |                    | Rural Sector |           |          |                    | All Island |           |          |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|----------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|
|                                                                       | Schools      | Pupils  | Teachers | Pupils per Teacher | Schools      | Pupils    | Teachers | Pupils per Teacher | Schools    | Pupils    | Teachers | Pupils per Teacher |
| Year 1998                                                             |              |         |          |                    |              |           |          |                    |            |           |          |                    |
| Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)                        | 210          | 488,876 | 18,260   | 27                 | 303          | 507,308   | 19,776   | 26                 | 513        | 996,184   | 38,036   | 26                 |
| Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(IC) | 173          | 170,534 | 7,269    | 23                 | 1,625        | 1,226,919 | 54,309   | 23                 | 1,798      | 1,397,453 | 61,578   | 23                 |
| Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)                          | 293          | 129,921 | 6,226    | 21                 | 3,551        | 1,095,032 | 55,542   | 20                 | 3,844      | 1,124,953 | 61,768   | 20                 |
| Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)     | 128          | 35,888  | 1,467    | 24                 | 3,805        | 481,551   | 22,835   | 20                 | 3,933      | 517,439   | 25,172   | 21                 |
| All Schools                                                           | 810          | 825,219 | 33,222   | 25                 | 9,284        | 3,310,810 | 153,262  | 22                 | 10,088     | 4,136,029 | 186,484  | 22                 |
| Year 1999(a)                                                          |              |         |          |                    |              |           |          |                    |            |           |          |                    |
| Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)                        | 227          | 529,439 | 19,527   | 27                 | 368          | 571,327   | 22,874   | 25                 | 595        | 1,100,766 | 42,401   | 26                 |
| Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(IC) | 198          | 188,370 | 8,133    | 23                 | 1,701        | 1,186,095 | 53,593   | 22                 | 1,899      | 1,374,465 | 61,726   | 22                 |
| Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)                          | 285          | 125,640 | 5,983    | 21                 | 3,461        | 1,001,246 | 52,364   | 19                 | 3,746      | 1,126,886 | 58,347   | 19                 |
| Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)     | 139          | 43,481  | 1,749    | 25                 | 3,678        | 488,428   | 24,117   | 20                 | 3,817      | 531,909   | 25,866   | 21                 |
| All Schools                                                           | 849          | 886,930 | 35,392   | 25                 | 9,208        | 3,247,096 | 152,948  | 21                 | 10,057     | 4,134,026 | 188,340  | 22                 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

## UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1991 - 2000

| Item                                      | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000(a) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| No. of Universities                       | 9      | 9      | 9      | 9      | 10     | 12     | 12     | 12     | 13     | 13      |
| No. of Students                           | 28,260 | 31,447 | 30,637 | 30,764 | 31,241 | 32,800 | 38,594 | 40,174 | 41,584 | 48,296  |
| No. of Teachers                           | 2,090  | 2,285  | 2,384  | 2,525  | 2,808  | 2,927  | 3,108  | 3,113  | 3,228  | 3,241   |
| New Admissions                            | 8,970  | 8,900  | 7,849  | 8,015  | 8,663  | 9,787  | 10,450 | 10,779 | 11,896 | 11,805  |
| No. Graduated                             | 5,386  | 4,419  | 5,059  | 5,750  | 4,206  | 6,233  | 6,705  | 7,834  | 8,787  | n.a.    |
| Arts & Oriental Studies                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| – B.A./B.A. Special                       | 1,983  | 1,603  | 1,661  | 1,977  | 1,574  | 2,246  | 2,513  | 2,739  | 3,613  | n.a.    |
| Commerce & Mgt. Studies                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| – B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.                     | 1,096  | 620    | 1,179  | 1,022  | 363    | 1,178  | 1,219  | 1,593  | 1,271  | n.a.    |
| Law L.L.B.                                | 98     | 89     | 112    | 183    | 140    | 160    | 294    | 161    | 325    | n.a.    |
| Science B.Sc.                             | 1,169  | 1,055  | 903    | 1,187  | 844    | 1,341  | 1,031  | 1,236  | 1,418  | n.a.    |
| Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)                  | 355    | 379    | 382    | 652    | 458    | 433    | 496    | 615    | 631    | n.a.    |
| Medicine M.B.B.S.                         | 339    | 334    | 447    | 399    | 442    | 555    | 1,023  | 897    | 1,049  | n.a.    |
| Dental Surgery B.D.S.                     | 42     | 48     | 69     | 41     | 66     | 58     | 56     | 68     | 70     | n.a.    |
| Agriculture B.Sc.                         | 197    | 188    | 191    | 190    | 226    | 190    | 201    | 348    | 298    | n.a.    |
| Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.               | 31     | 32     | 29     | 31     | 37     | 27     | 36     | 50     | 35     | n.a.    |
| Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc. | 76     | 71     | 86     | 68     | 56     | 45     | 130    | 127    | 77     | n.a.    |
| Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.   | 1,470  | 2,351  | 2,581  | 2,597  | 2,914  | 3,434  | 4,386  | 5,127  | 4,995  | 4,780   |
| Capital Expenditure                       | 390    | 966    | 772    | 548    | 630    | 970    | 1,331  | 1,519  | 1,353  | 1,395   |
| Recurrent Expenditure                     | 1,080  | 1,385  | 1,809  | 2,049  | 2,284  | 2,464  | 3,056  | 3,608  | 3,642  | 3,385   |

(a) Provisional

n.a. Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

# SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

## ELIGIBILITY, ADMISSION AND ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS FOR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1993/94 - 1998/99

|          |        | 1993/1994 |          |            |          | 1994/1995 |          |            |          | 1995/1996 |          |            |          |
|----------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|
|          |        | Eligible  | Admitted | Percentage | Enrolled | Eligible  | Admitted | Percentage | Enrolled | Eligible  | Admitted | Percentage | Enrolled |
| Arts     | Male   | 8,257     | 1,143    | 14         | 5,207    | 8,440     | 1,915    | 23         | 5,018    | 8,159     | 1,133    | 14         | 5,254    |
|          | Female | 17,207    | 1,687    | 10         | 5,724    | 17,388    | 1,180    | 11         | 6,594    | 17,325    | 2,014    | 12         | 7,756    |
|          | Total  | 25,464    | 2,830    | 11         | 10,931   | 25,828    | 3,095    | 12         | 11,612   | 25,484    | 3,147    | 12         | 13,084   |
| Commerce | Male   | 8,039     | 854      | 11         | 3,719    | 7,641     | 806      | 11         | 3,425    | 8,069     | 988      | 12         | 4,156    |
|          | Female | 8,968     | 599      | 7          | 2,213    | 8,297     | 701      | 8          | 2,603    | 9,025     | 828      | 9          | 3,191    |
|          | Total  | 17,007    | 1,453    | 9          | 5,932    | 15,938    | 1,507    | 9          | 6,028    | 17,094    | 1,816    | 11         | 7,347    |
| Science  | Male   | 6,979     | 2,548    | 37         | 10,326   | 9,043     | 2,653    | 29         | 9,786    | 7,461     | 2,858    | 38         | 10,587   |
|          | Female | 5,694     | 1,184    | 21         | 4,815    | 8,483     | 1,408    | 17         | 5,384    | 6,664     | 1,369    | 21         | 5,640    |
|          | Total  | 12,673    | 3,732    | 29         | 15,141   | 17,526    | 4,061    | 23         | 15,170   | 14,125    | 4,227    | 30         | 15,227   |
| Total    | Male   | 23,275    | 4,545    | 20         | 19,252   | 25,174    | 4,644    | 18         | 18,239   | 23,689    | 4,979    | 21         | 20,021   |
|          | Female | 31,869    | 3,470    | 11         | 12,752   | 34,118    | 3,989    | 12         | 14,581   | 33,014    | 4,211    | 13         | 16,557   |
|          | Total  | 55,144    | 8,015    | 15         | 32,004   | 59,292    | 8,663    | 15         | 32,820   | 56,703    | 9,190    | 16         | 36,578   |

|          |        | 1996/1997 |          |            |          | 1997/1998 |          |            |          | 1998/1999 |          |            |          |
|----------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|
|          |        | Eligible  | Admitted | Percentage | Enrolled | Eligible  | Admitted | Percentage | Enrolled | Eligible  | Admitted | Percentage | Enrolled |
| Arts     | Male   | 8,164     | 1,208    | 15         | 5,292    | 11,427    | 956      | 8          | 5,659    | 11,542    | 1,253    | 11         | 6,087    |
|          | Female | 17,335    | 2,228    | 13         | 8,305    | 24,264    | 2,343    | 10         | 8,340    | 27,605    | 2,882    | 10         | 8,583    |
|          | Total  | 25,499    | 3,436    | 13         | 13,597   | 35,691    | 3,299    | 91         | 3,999    | 39,147    | 4,135    | 11         | 14,670   |
| Commerce | Male   | 9,820     | 1,015    | 10         | 4,576    | 9,934     | 1,268    | 13         | 4,687    | 9,120     | 1,182    | 13         | 4,645    |
|          | Female | 10,983    | 934      | 9          | 3,660    | 11,111    | 1,144    | 10         | 3,889    | 10,645    | 1,256    | 12         | 4,163    |
|          | Total  | 20,803    | 1,949    | 9          | 8,236    | 21,045    | 2,412    | 11         | 8,576    | 19,765    | 2,438    | 12         | 8,808    |
| Science  | Male   | 7,920     | 3,207    | 40         | 10,644   | 7,981     | 3,212    | 40         | 11,267   | 7,307     | 3,229    | 43         | 11,545   |
|          | Female | 7,074     | 1,858    | 26         | 6,117    | 7,129     | 1,856    | 26         | 6,332    | 7,351     | 2,094    | 28         | 6,561    |
|          | Total  | 14,994    | 5,065    | 34         | 16,761   | 15,110    | 5,068    | 341        | 17,599   | 14,658    | 5,323    | 36         | 18,106   |
| Total    | Male   | 25,904    | 5,430    | 21         | 20,512   | 29,342    | 5,436    | 19         | 21,613   | 27,969    | 5,664    | 20         | 22,277   |
|          | Female | 35,392    | 5,020    | 14         | 18,082   | 42,504    | 5,343    | 13         | 18,561   | 45,601    | 6,232    | 14         | 19,307   |
|          | Total  | 61,296    | 10,450   | 17         | 38,594   | 71,846    | 10,779   | 15         | 40,174   | 73,570    | 11,896   | 16         | 41,584   |

Source : University Grants Commission

## UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1991/92 - 1998/99

| Province / District | 1991/92 | 1992/93 | 1993/94 | 1994/95 | 1995/96 | 1996/97 | 1997/98 | 1998/99 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Western             | 2,806   | 2,396   | 2,319   | 2,626   | 2,604   | 3,136   | 3,279   | 3,390   |
| Colombo             | 1,735   | 1,389   | 1,367   | 1,522   | 1,515   | 1,871   | 1,863   | 1,873   |
| Gampaha             | 642     | 604     | 567     | 649     | 643     | 761     | 819     | 874     |
| Kalutara            | 429     | 403     | 385     | 455     | 446     | 504     | 597     | 643     |
| Central             | 884     | 884     | 872     | 910     | 967     | 1,070   | 1,099   | 1,256   |
| Matale              | 136     | 148     | 141     | 149     | 150     | 167     | 164     | 188     |
| Kandy               | 589     | 575     | 561     | 577     | 642     | 7,801   | 721     | 857     |
| Nuwara Eliya        | 159     | 161     | 170     | 184     | 175     | 202     | 209     | 211     |
| Southern            | 1,219   | 1,200   | 1,212   | 1,310   | 1,372   | 1,648   | 1,664   | 1,900   |
| Galle               | 504     | 539     | 462     | 522     | 542     | 672     | 698     | 827     |
| Matara              | 444     | 378     | 479     | 502     | 542     | 648     | 640     | 727     |
| Hambantota          | 271     | 283     | 271     | 286     | 288     | 328     | 320     | 346     |
| Northern            | 1,107   | 537     | 745     | 774     | 1,189   | 1,143   | 1,025   | 1,392   |
| Jaffna              | 922     | 399     | 568     | 566     | 993     | 922     | 769     | 1,141   |
| Killinochchi        | 41      | 32      | 37      | 44      | 47      | 53      | 49      | 50      |
| Mannar              | 58      | 47      | 60      | 67      | 59      | 58      | 68      | 69      |
| Mullativu           | 50      | 33      | 43      | 53      | 47      | 60      | 74      | 71      |
| Vavuniya            | 36      | 26      | 37      | 44      | 43      | 50      | 65      | 61      |
| Eastern             | 586     | 467     | 492     | 517     | 497     | 552     | 640     | 769     |
| Trincomalee         | 114     | 106     | 115     | 121     | 111     | 133     | 143     | 141     |
| Batticaloa          | 213     | 135     | 167     | 170     | 175     | 187     | 206     | 309     |
| Ampara              | 259     | 226     | 210     | 226     | 211     | 232     | 291     | 319     |
| North Western       | 872     | 929     | 921     | 974     | 1,001   | 1,117   | 1,206   | 1,204   |
| Puttalam            | 183     | 218     | 196     | 205     | 214     | 230     | 262     | 257     |
| Kurunegala          | 689     | 711     | 725     | 769     | 787     | 887     | 944     | 947     |
| North Central       | 347     | 344     | 347     | 393     | 386     | 428     | 456     | 449     |
| Anuradhapura        | 244     | 238     | 242     | 282     | 274     | 305     | 320     | 315     |
| Polonnaruwa         | 103     | 106     | 105     | 111     | 112     | 123     | 126     | 134     |
| Uva                 | 433     | 438     | 417     | 449     | 432     | 494     | 539     | 496     |
| Badulla             | 329     | 342     | 314     | 330     | 308     | 356     | 393     | 352     |
| Monaragala          | 104     | 96      | 103     | 119     | 124     | 138     | 146     | 144     |
| Sabaragamuwa        | 643     | 654     | 690     | 710     | 742     | 862     | 871     | 984     |
| Kegalle             | 342     | 330     | 362     | 368     | 385     | 463     | 452     | 532     |
| Ratnapura           | 301     | 324     | 328     | 342     | 357     | 399     | 419     | 452     |
| Under Privileged    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 56      |
| Total               | 8,897   | 7,849   | 8,015   | 8,663   | 9,190   | 10,450  | 10,779  | 11,896  |

Source : University Grants Commission



**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT - 1997/98**

| DISTRICT      | Arts  |       | Mgt. & Commerce |       | Law |       | Phy.Science |       | Bio Science |       | Medicine |       | Dental |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
|               | A     | B & C | A               | B & C | A   | B & C | A           | B & C | A           | B & C | A        | B & C | A      | B & C |
| Colombo       | 195   | 57    | 290             | 165   | 09  | 12    | 222         | 125   | 96          | 99    | 143      | 60    | 15     | 16    |
| Gampaha       | 248   | -     | 91              | 105   | 10  | 10    | 40          | 82    | 08          | 59    | 21       | 41    | -      | 05    |
| Kalutara      | 186   | -     | 60              | 69    | 09  | 06    | 46          | 52    | 25          | 39    | 07       | 25    | -      | 01    |
| Matale        | 38    | 16    | 02              | 29    | 01  | 03    | -           | 20    | 02          | 17    | -        | 12    | -      | 01    |
| Kandy         | 192   | 17    | 33              | 85    | 03  | 10    | 45          | 66    | 19          | 60    | 30       | 32    | -      | 03    |
| Nuwara Eliya* | 18    | 57    | 05              | 48    | -   | 04    | -           | 02    | 01          | 23    | -        | 20    | -      | 02    |
| Galle         | 218   | -     | 33              | 65    | 03  | 06    | 57          | 65    | 38          | 42    | 31       | 24    | -      | 04    |
| Matara        | 215   | 15    | 43              | 51    | 02  | 05    | 34          | 44    | 27          | 35    | 23       | 20    | -      | 02    |
| Hambantota*   | 108   | -     | 08              | 51    | -   | 04    | 05          | 46    | 02          | 31    | 09       | 21    | -      | 01    |
| Jaffna        | 227   | -     | 92              | 74    | -   | 06    | 102         | 65    | 09          | 35    | 07       | 28    | 01     | -     |
| Kilinochchi*  | 17    | -     | 01              | 10    | -   | 01    | -           | -     | -           | 04    | -        | 04    | -      | 01    |
| Mannar*       | 10    | 18    | -               | 15    | -   | 01    | -           | 01    | -           | 06    | -        | 05    | -      | 01    |
| Mulativu*     | 33    | -     | 02              | 09    | -   | 01    | -           | 07    | 01          | 07    | -        | 04    | -      | 01    |
| Vavuniya*     | 13    | -     | 05              | 11    | -   | 01    | 01          | 11    | 01          | 06    | -        | 04    | -      | 01    |
| Trincomalee*  | 30    | 08    | -               | 30    | 01  | 02    | 01          | 20    | 01          | 13    | 01       | 13    | -      | 03    |
| Batticaloa    | 90    | -     | 03              | 29    | 01  | 03    | 01          | 23    | 01          | 17    | 01       | 11    | -      | 02    |
| Ampara*       | 107   | -     | 06              | 48    | -   | 04    | -           | 40    | 01          | 31    | -        | 20    | -      | 01    |
| Puttalam      | 73    | 07    | 10              | 39    | 08  | 04    | 04          | 33    | 02          | 23    | 07       | 16    | -      | 02    |
| Kurunegala    | 398   | 20    | 60              | 99    | 16  | 10    | 27          | 75    | 09          | 64    | 20       | 41    | -      | 09    |
| Anuradhapura* | 47    | 66    | 01              | 61    | 01  | 06    | -           | 27    | 01          | 32    | 01       | 27    | -      | 02    |
| Polonnaruwa*  | 20    | 26    | 01              | 28    | 01  | 03    | -           | 06    | 01          | 14    | 01       | 12    | -      | 01    |
| Badulla*      | 67    | 39    | 17              | 72    | 02  | 08    | 01          | 49    | 02          | 49    | 04       | 31    | -      | 02    |
| Moneragala*   | 19    | 33    | 01              | 32    | -   | 03    | -           | 02    | 01          | 16    | -        | 14    | -      | 03    |
| Kegalle       | 196   | 07    | 23              | 48    | 01  | 05    | 05          | 44    | 08          | 34    | 08       | 20    | -      | 02    |
| Ratnapura     | 128   | 18    | 10              | 64    | 01  | 07    | 02          | 53    | 01          | 40    | 08       | 32    | -      | 02    |
| Total         | 2,893 | 404   | 797             | 1,337 | 69  | 125   | 593         | 958   | 257         | 796   | 322      | 537   | 16     | 68    |

| DISTRICT      | Veterinary |       | Agriculture |       | Engineering |       | Architecture |       | Qty.Surveying |       | Total |       | TOTAL  |
|---------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|               | A          | B & C | A           | B & C | A           | B & C | A            | B & C | A             | B & C | A     | B & C |        |
| Colombo       | 17         | 06    | 82          | 52    | 118         | 52    | 13           | 05    | 10            | 04    | 1,210 | 653   | 1,863  |
| Gampaha       | -          | 05    | 01          | 34    | 15          | 39    | -            | 03    | -             | 02    | 434   | 385   | 819    |
| Kalutara      | -          | 03    | 08          | 23    | 08          | 25    | 01           | 02    | -             | 02    | 350   | 247   | 597    |
| Matale        | -          | 02    | -           | 08    | -           | 12    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 43    | 121   | 164    |
| Kandy         | 02         | 04    | 37          | 36    | 13          | 31    | 03           | 03    | -             | 02    | 377   | 349   | 726    |
| Nuwara Eliya* | -          | 01    | 01          | 13    | 01          | 13    | -            | -     | -             | -     | 26    | 183   | 209    |
| Galle         | -          | 05    | 32          | 18    | 26          | 24    | 03           | 02    | 01            | 01    | 442   | 256   | 698    |
| Matara        | -          | 05    | 44          | 17    | 28          | 19    | 04           | 02    | 03            | 02    | 423   | 217   | 640    |
| Hambantota*   | -          | 01    | 02          | 15    | 03          | 17    | -            | -     | -             | 02    | 137   | 189   | 326    |
| Jaffna        | -          | 05    | 20          | 24    | 42          | 25    | -            | -     | 05            | 02    | 505   | 264   | 769    |
| Kilinochchi*  | -          | 02    | -           | 03    | -           | 05    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 18    | 31    | 49     |
| Mannar*       | -          | 01    | -           | 04    | -           | 05    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 10    | 58    | 68     |
| Mulativu*     | -          | 01    | -           | 03    | -           | 04    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 36    | 38    | 74     |
| Vavuniya*     | -          | 01    | -           | 04    | -           | 05    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 20    | 45    | 65     |
| Trincomalee*  | -          | 01    | -           | 08    | -           | 10    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 34    | 109   | 143    |
| Batticaloa    | -          | 01    | -           | 09    | 01          | 11    | -            | 01    | -             | 01    | 98    | 108   | 206    |
| Ampara*       | -          | 01    | -           | 12    | 02          | 16    | -            | 01    | -             | 01    | 116   | 175   | 291    |
| Puttalam      | -          | 02    | 01          | 13    | -           | 15    | -            | 02    | -             | 01    | 105   | 157   | 262    |
| Kurunegala    | -          | 05    | 11          | 33    | 05          | 35    | 02           | 03    | -             | 02    | 548   | 396   | 944    |
| Anuradhapura* | -          | 02    | -           | 20    | 01          | 24    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 52    | 268   | 320    |
| Polonnaruwa*  | -          | 01    | -           | 08    | 01          | 11    | -            | -     | -             | 01    | 25    | 111   | 136    |
| Badulla*      | -          | 05    | -           | 19    | 01          | 22    | -            | 02    | -             | 01    | 94    | 299   | 393    |
| Moneragala*   | -          | 03    | -           | 08    | -           | 11    | -            | -     | -             | -     | 21    | 125   | 146    |
| Kegalle       | -          | 01    | 06          | 18    | 01          | 19    | 03           | 02    | -             | 01    | 251   | 201   | 452    |
| Ratnapura     | -          | 05    | 01          | 18    | 02          | 23    | 01           | 02    | -             | 01    | 154   | 265   | 419    |
| Total         | 19         | 69    | 246         | 420   | 268         | 473   | 30           | 30    | 19            | 33    | 5,529 | 5,250 | 10,779 |

A - 40% Merit Quota

B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note: Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

Source : University Grants Commission

\* Educationally Disadvantaged Districts.

**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT - 1998/99**

|                  | Arts  |       | Mgt. & Commerce |       | Law |       | Phy.Science |       | Bio Science |       | Medicine |       | Dental |       |
|------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
|                  | A     | B & C | A               | B & C | A   | B & C | A           | B & C | A           | B & C | A        | B & C | A      | B & C |
| Colombo          | 170   | 164   | 251             | 152   | 3   | 13    | 257         | 120   | 131         | 89    | 154      | 54    | 12     | 8     |
| Gampaha          | 212   | 47    | 108             | 114   | 10  | 10    | 55          | 94    | 10          | 58    | 14       | 41    | -      | 7     |
| Kalutara         | 203   | 24    | 49              | 75    | 11  | 7     | 62          | 53    | 9           | 37    | 10       | 26    | -      | 1     |
| Matale           | 61    | 11    | 1               | 30    | 2   | 4     | -           | 23    | -           | 16    | 1        | 11    | -      | 1     |
| Kandy            | 232   | 72    | 62              | 93    | 16  | 11    | 41          | 76    | 18          | 59    | 25       | 36    | -      | 6     |
| Nuwara Eliya*    | 14    | 64    | 2               | 49    | -   | 4     | -           | 3     | -           | 23    | -        | 20    | -      | 2     |
| Galle            | 269   | 19    | 36              | 78    | 6   | 7     | 63          | 56    | 53          | 45    | 33       | 25    | -      | 3     |
| Matara           | 232   | 13    | 59              | 56    | 2   | 5     | 41          | 48    | 48          | 44    | 39       | 21    | -      | 1     |
| Hambantota*      | 100   | 11    | 17              | 58    | 2   | 4     | 7           | 45    | 1           | 32    | 4        | 22    | -      | 4     |
| Jaffna           | 314   | 33    | 172             | 93    | -   | 7     | 176         | 68    | 12          | 38    | 28       | 34    | 2      | 3     |
| Kilinochchi*     | 9     | 3     | 1               | 10    | -   | 1     | -           | 5     | -           | 6     | -        | 4     | -      | 1     |
| Mannar*          | 3     | 26    | 1               | 12    | -   | 1     | -           | 1     | -           | 10    | -        | 5     | -      | 1     |
| Mulativu*        | 31    | 5     | -               | 9     | -   | 1     | -           | 2     | -           | 9     | -        | 4     | -      | 1     |
| Vavuniya*        | 13    | 2     | 5               | 12    | -   | 1     | -           | 5     | -           | 6     | 1        | 4     | -      | 2     |
| Trincomalee*     | 33    | 6     | -               | 28    | -   | 7     | 2           | 14    | -           | 13    | -        | 13    | -      | 1     |
| Batticaloa       | 160   | 15    | 13              | 32    | -   | 3     | 4           | 26    | -           | 15    | -        | 13    | -      | 2     |
| Ampara*          | 122   | 9     | 3               | 54    | -   | 4     | 4           | 29    | 1           | 36    | -        | 22    | -      | 2     |
| Puttalam         | 63    | 25    | 10              | 44    | 1   | 4     | 5           | 28    | -           | 24    | 4        | 16    | -      | 1     |
| Kurunegala       | 369   | 94    | 50              | 112   | 9   | 9     | 4           | 86    | 5           | 58    | 11       | 42    | -      | 2     |
| Anuradhapura*    | 46    | 64    | 7               | 68    | -   | 6     | -           | 13    | -           | 31    | -        | 28    | -      | 1     |
| Polonnaruwa*     | 22    | 27    | 3               | 31    | -   | 3     | -           | 1     | -           | 13    | -        | 12    | -      | 1     |
| Badulla*         | 52    | 49    | 10              | 75    | 2   | 7     | -           | 24    | -           | 44    | 3        | 30    | -      | 4     |
| Moneragala*      | 33    | 16    | -               | 35    | -   | 3     | -           | 4     | -           | 15    | 1        | 15    | -      | 1     |
| Kegalle          | 168   | 80    | 30              | 54    | 5   | 6     | 12          | 47    | 9           | 32    | 8        | 20    | -      | 2     |
| Ratnapura        | 138   | 35    | 18              | 70    | 3   | 6     | 2           | 50    | 3           | 38    | 4        | 28    | -      | 3     |
| Under Privileged | -     | 19    | -               | 3     | -   | -     | -           | 17    | -           | 5     | -        | 8     | -      | 2     |
| Total            | 3,069 | 933   | 908             | 1,447 | 72  | 134   | 735         | 927   | 300         | 796   | 340      | 554   | 14     | 63    |

|                  | Veterinary |       | Agriculture |       | Engineering |       | Architecture |       | Qty.Surveying |       | Total |       | TOTAL  |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|                  | A          | B & C | A           | B & C | A           | B & C | A            | B & C | A             | B & C | A     | B & C |        |
| Colombo          | 3          | 10    | 77          | 41    | 88          | 50    | 10           | 6     | 7             | 3     | 1,163 | 710   | 1,873  |
| Gampaha          | -          | 4     | 4           | 30    | 10          | 38    | 4            | 2     | -             | 2     | 427   | 447   | 874    |
| Kalutara         | -          | 2     | 11          | 24    | 10          | 25    | 1            | 2     | -             | 1     | 366   | 277   | 643    |
| Matale           | -          | 2     | -           | 10    | 1           | 12    | -            | 1     | -             | 1     | 66    | 122   | 188    |
| Kandy            | -          | 2     | 24          | 31    | 8           | 34    | 6            | 3     | -             | 2     | 432   | 425   | 857    |
| Nuwara Eliya*    | -          | 2     | -           | 13    | 1           | 14    | -            | -     | -             | -     | 17    | 194   | 211    |
| Galle            | 4          | 3     | 34          | 23    | 31          | 23    | 9            | 3     | 3             | 1     | 541   | 286   | 827    |
| Matara           | 7          | 5     | 52          | 17    | 12          | 21    | 2            | 1     | -             | 1     | 494   | 233   | 727    |
| Hambantota*      | -          | 2     | 2           | 13    | 4           | 17    | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 137   | 209   | 346    |
| Jaffna           | -          | 2     | 22          | 28    | 72          | 23    | -            | -     | 8             | 6     | 806   | 335   | 1,141  |
| Kilinochchi*     | -          | 1     | -           | 3     | -           | 5     | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 10    | 40    | 50     |
| Mannar*          | -          | 1     | -           | 3     | -           | 5     | -            | -     | -             | -     | 4     | 65    | 69     |
| Mulativu*        | -          | 2     | -           | 2     | -           | 4     | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 31    | 40    | 71     |
| Vavuniya*        | -          | 1     | -           | 3     | -           | 5     | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 19    | 42    | 61     |
| Trincomalee*     | -          | 2     | -           | 9     | 1           | 11    | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 36    | 105   | 141    |
| Batticaloa       | -          | 2     | -           | 11    | 1           | 11    | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 178   | 131   | 309    |
| Ampara*          | -          | 2     | -           | 12    | 2           | 15    | -            | -     | -             | 2     | 132   | 187   | 319    |
| Puttalam         | -          | 1     | -           | 15    | 1           | 14    | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 84    | 173   | 257    |
| Kurunegala       | -          | 3     | 6           | 35    | 10          | 37    | 1            | 2     | -             | 2     | 465   | 482   | 947    |
| Anuradhapura*    | -          | 5     | 1           | 19    | -           | 25    | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 54    | 261   | 315    |
| Polonnaruwa*     | -          | 2     | -           | 8     | -           | 11    | -            | -     | -             | -     | 25    | 109   | 134    |
| Badulla*         | -          | 3     | -           | 21    | 3           | 24    | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 70    | 282   | 352    |
| Moneragala*      | -          | 1     | -           | 8     | -           | 11    | -            | -     | -             | 1     | 34    | 110   | 144    |
| Kegalle          | -          | 3     | 17          | 16    | 1           | 19    | 1            | 1     | -             | 1     | 251   | 281   | 532    |
| Ratnapura        | -          | 3     | 2           | 19    | 4           | 22    | 2            | 1     | -             | 1     | 176   | 276   | 452    |
| Under Privileged | -          | 1     | -           | -     | -           | 1     | -            | -     | -             | -     | -     | 56    | 56     |
| Total            | 14         | 67    | 252         | 414   | 260         | 477   | 36           | 22    | 18            | 33    | 6,018 | 5,878 | 11,896 |

A - 40% Merit Quota

B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note: Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

\* Educationally Disadvantaged Districts.

Source : University Grants Commission

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND RACE 1995/96 - 2000/01**

| Race      |         | Arts  |       | Commerce & Management |       | Law |       | Physical Science Maths & Statistics |       | Bio Science |       | Medicine |       |
|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|
|           |         | A     | B & C | A                     | B & C | A   | B & C | A                                   | B & C | A           | B & C | A        | B & C |
| Sinhalese | 1995/96 | 1,812 | 337   | 450                   | 806   | 78  | 95    | 169*                                | 473*  | 33          | 341   | 286      | 427   |
|           | 1996/97 | 2,238 | 447   | 912                   | 650   | 70  | 111   | 462                                 | 731   | 247         | 526   | 269      | 437   |
|           | 1997/98 | 2,134 | 406   | 640                   | 1,021 | 62  | 100   | 459                                 | 753   | 229         | 614   | 298      | 434   |
|           | 1999/00 | 2,494 | 519   | 708                   | 1,096 | 60  | 110   | 492                                 | 761   | 186         | 619   | 292      | 444   |
|           | 2000/01 | 2,532 | 415   | 706                   | 1,189 | 67  | 108   | 520                                 | 758   | 209         | 655   | 302      | 453   |
| Tamils    | 1995/96 | 408   | 22    | 202                   | 171   | -   | 09    | 72                                  | 56    | 5           | 59    | 47       | 76    |
|           | 1996/97 | 381   | 43    | 149                   | 124   | -   | 16    | 159                                 | 142   | 30          | 86    | 36       | 68    |
|           | 1997/98 | 406   | 42    | 124                   | 204   | -   | 17    | 124                                 | 143   | 20          | 87    | 13       | 66    |
|           | 1999/00 | 543   | 68    | 184                   | 202   | 2   | 12    | 190                                 | 160   | 12          | 114   | 34       | 82    |
|           | 2000/01 | 531   | 86    | 182                   | 265   | -   | 16    | 149                                 | 151   | 7           | 102   | 19       | 77    |
| Moors     | 1995/96 | 184   | 32    | 19                    | 68    | 3   | 12    | 2                                   | 16    | -           | 14    | 7        | 33    |
|           | 1996/97 | 150   | 31    | 38                    | 73    | 4   | 7     | 9                                   | 29    | 3           | 37    | 4        | 33    |
|           | 1997/98 | 347   | 29    | 29                    | 108   | 7   | 6     | 8                                   | 50    | 7           | 33    | 9        | 34    |
|           | 1999/00 | 184   | 56    | 28                    | 126   | -   | 9     | 14                                  | 53    | 4           | 45    | 9        | 34    |
|           | 2000/01 | 183   | 42    | 38                    | 94    | 2   | 7     | 5                                   | 40    | 9           | 46    | 5        | 24    |
| Others    | 1995/96 | 4     | -     | 4                     | -     | -   | -     | 3                                   | 1     | -           | -     | -        | -     |
|           | 1996/97 | 3     | 1     | 1                     | 2     | -   | -     | 1                                   | 1     | 1           | 2     | -        | -     |
|           | 1997/98 | 6     | -     | 4                     | 4     | -   | -     | 2                                   | 1     | 1           | -     | 2        | 1     |
|           | 1998/99 | -     | 19    | -                     | 3     | -   | -     | -                                   | 17    | -           | 5     | -        | 8     |
|           | 1999/00 | 4     | -     | 3                     | 7     | -   | 1     | 5                                   | 4     | 1           | 6     | 1        | 1     |
|           | 2000/01 | 3     | 1     | 6                     | 5     | -   | 1     | 3                                   | 5     | 1           | -     | -        | 1     |
| Total     | 1995/96 | 2,408 | 391   | 675                   | 1,045 | 81  | 116   | 246                                 | 546   | 38          | 415   | 340      | 536   |
|           | 1996/97 | 2,772 | 522   | 1,100                 | 849   | 74  | 134   | 631                                 | 903   | 281         | 651   | 309      | 538   |
|           | 1997/98 | 2,893 | 477   | 797                   | 1,337 | 69  | 125   | 593                                 | 947   | 527         | 734   | 322      | 535   |
|           | 1998/99 | 3,069 | 933   | 908                   | 1,447 | 72  | 134   | 735                                 | 938   | 300         | 796   | 340      | 554   |
|           | 1999/00 | 3,225 | 643   | 923                   | 1,431 | 62  | 132   | 701                                 | 978   | 203         | 784   | 336      | 561   |
|           | 2000/01 | 3,249 | 544   | 923                   | 1,553 | 69  | 132   | 677                                 | 964   | 226         | 803   | 326      | 555   |

| Race      |         | Dental |       | Veterinary Medicine |       | Agriculture |       | Engineering |       | Architecture |       | Quantity Surveying |       | Total |       |
|-----------|---------|--------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|           |         | A      | B & C | A                   | B & C | A           | B & C | A           | B & C | A            | B & C | A                  | B & C | A     | B & C |
| Sinhalese | 1995/96 | 26     | 38    | 23                  | 36    | 66          | 163   | 175         | 349   | 18           | 25    | 9                  | 15    | 3,145 | 3,105 |
|           | 1996/97 | 25     | 45    | 19                  | 42    | 225         | 323   | 153         | 376   | 19           | 29    | 7                  | 24    | 4,646 | 3,741 |
|           | 1997/98 | 15     | 56    | 18                  | 58    | 215         | 338   | 204         | 370   | 28           | 29    | 14                 | 23    | 4,316 | 4,202 |
|           | 1999/00 | 11     | 58    | 33                  | 39    | 222         | 302   | 221         | 401   | 28           | 26    | 16                 | 21    | 4,763 | 4,396 |
|           | 2000/01 | 28     | 46    | 22                  | 41    | 260         | 341   | 267         | 432   | 38           | 36    | 8                  | 27    | 4,959 | 4,501 |
| Tamils    | 1995/96 | 4      | 7     | 5                   | 4     | 13          | 27    | 104         | 72    | 1            | 1     | -                  | 2     | 861   | 506   |
|           | 1996/97 | 1      | 10    | 3                   | 12    | 46          | 55    | 124         | 77    | 1            | -     | 1                  | 6     | 931   | 639   |
|           | 1997/98 | 1      | 9     | -                   | 11    | 24          | 58    | 54          | 83    | 1            | 1     | 5                  | 6     | 772   | 727   |
|           | 1999/00 | 4      | 11    | 3                   | 13    | 36          | 59    | 120         | 96    | -            | -     | 10                 | 10    | 1,138 | 827   |
|           | 2000/01 | 1      | 9     | -                   | 9     | 31          | 58    | 83          | 115   | -            | -     | 8                  | 9     | 1,011 | 897   |
| Moors     | 1995/96 | 1      | -     | -                   | 2     | 1           | 4     | 3           | 21    | -            | -     | -                  | 1     | 220   | 203   |
|           | 1996/97 | -      | 4     | -                   | 5     | 3           | 19    | 7           | 18    | 1            | -     | -                  | 5     | 219   | 261   |
|           | 1997/98 | -      | 2     | 1                   | 2     | 7           | 24    | 8           | 19    | 1            | -     | -                  | 3     | 424   | 312   |
|           | 1999/00 | -      | 3     | -                   | 3     | -           | 25    | 6           | 26    | 1            | -     | -                  | 3     | 246   | 383   |
|           | 2000/01 | 2      | 1     | 1                   | 3     | 2           | 25    | 4           | 21    | 1            | 1     | -                  | 3     | 252   | 307   |
| Others    | 1995/96 | -      | -     | -                   | -     | -           | -     | -           | -     | -            | -     | -                  | 1     | 11    | 3     |
|           | 1996/97 | -      | -     | -                   | -     | -           | -     | 1           | -     | -            | -     | -                  | -     | 7     | 6     |
|           | 1997/98 | -      | 1     | -                   | -     | -           | -     | 2           | -     | -            | -     | -                  | 1     | 17    | 9     |
|           | 1998/99 | -      | 2     | -                   | 1     | -           | -     | -           | 1     | -            | -     | -                  | -     | -     | 56    |
|           | 1999/00 | -      | 1     | -                   | -     | -           | 1     | 3           | 1     | 1            | -     | -                  | -     | 18    | 22    |
|           | 2000/01 | -      | -     | -                   | -     | 1           | 3     | 1           | 3     | -            | -     | -                  | -     | 19    | 19    |
| Total     | 1995/96 | 31     | 45    | 28                  | 42    | 80          | 194   | 282         | 442   | 19           | 26    | 9                  | 19    | 4,237 | 3,817 |
|           | 1996/97 | 26     | 59    | 22                  | 59    | 274         | 397   | 285         | 471   | 21           | 29    | 8                  | 35    | 5,803 | 4,647 |
|           | 1997/98 | 16     | 68    | 19                  | 71    | 246         | 420   | 268         | 473   | 30           | 30    | 19                 | 33    | 5,529 | 5,250 |
|           | 1998/99 | 14     | 63    | 14                  | 67    | 252         | 414   | 260         | 477   | 36           | 22    | 18                 | 33    | 6,018 | 5,878 |
|           | 1999/00 | 15     | 73    | 36                  | 55    | 258         | 387   | 350         | 524   | 30           | 26    | 26                 | 34    | 6,165 | 5,628 |
|           | 2000/01 | 31     | 56    | 23                  | 53    | 294         | 427   | 355         | 571   | 39           | 37    | 16                 | 39    | 6,237 | 5,727 |

Source : University Grants Commission

 A - 40 % Merit Quota    B - 55 % District Quota  
 C - 5 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note : Above statistics relate to undergraduates registered for the first year.

## TECHNICAL COLLEGES 1991 - 2000

| Course                                              | Year | Grade I Technical Colleges |           | Grade II Technical Colleges (a) |           | Affiliated Technical Units |           | Total  |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                     |      | Intake                     | Enrolment | Intake                          | Enrolment | Intake                     | Enrolment | Intake | Enrolment |
| Higher National Diploma (b)                         |      |                            |           |                                 |           |                            |           |        |           |
|                                                     | 1991 | 946                        | 2,487     | 137                             | 395       | —                          | —         | 1,083  | 2,882     |
|                                                     | 1992 | 819                        | 2,634     | 164                             | 429       | —                          | —         | 983    | 3,063     |
|                                                     | 1993 | 972                        | 2,217     | 472                             | 1,072     | —                          | —         | 1,444  | 3,289     |
|                                                     | 1994 | 995                        | 2,562     | 628                             | 1,317     | —                          | —         | 1,623  | 3,879     |
|                                                     | 1995 | 1,572                      | 3,910     | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 1,572  | 3,910     |
| National Diploma (b)                                |      |                            |           |                                 |           |                            |           |        |           |
|                                                     | 1991 | 697                        | 995       | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 697    | 995       |
|                                                     | 1992 | 762                        | 1,187     | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 762    | 1,187     |
|                                                     | 1993 | 536                        | 1,010     | 106                             | 173       | —                          | —         | 642    | 1,183     |
|                                                     | 1994 | 791                        | 1,409     | 113                             | 159       | —                          | —         | 904    | 1,568     |
|                                                     | 1995 | 819                        | 1,552     | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 819    | 1,552     |
|                                                     | 1996 | 14                         | 24        | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 14     | 24        |
|                                                     | 1997 | 18                         | 31        | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 18     | 31        |
|                                                     | 1998 | 17                         | 29        | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 17     | 29        |
|                                                     | 1999 | 18                         | 33        | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 18     | 33        |
|                                                     | 2000 | 93                         | —         | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 93     | 112       |
| National Certificate                                |      |                            |           |                                 |           |                            |           |        |           |
|                                                     | 1991 | 4,534                      | 6,475     | 2,049                           | 3,037     | —                          | —         | 6,583  | 9,512     |
|                                                     | 1992 | 4,234                      | 6,118     | 2,145                           | 3,036     | 31                         | 31        | 6,410  | 9,185     |
|                                                     | 1993 | 3,191                      | 4,560     | 3,468                           | 5,006     | 77                         | 77        | 6,736  | 9,643     |
|                                                     | 1994 | 3,485                      | 4,837     | 4,862                           | 6,299     | 99                         | 99        | 8,446  | 11,235    |
|                                                     | 1995 | 7,436                      | 10,713    | —                               | —         | 102                        | 102       | 7,538  | 10,815    |
|                                                     | 1996 | 6,375                      | 9,377     | —                               | —         | 336                        | 336       | 6,711  | 9,713     |
|                                                     | 1997 | 8,138                      | 10,525    | —                               | —         | 501                        | 519       | 8,639  | 11,044    |
|                                                     | 1998 | 8,085                      | 11,276    | —                               | —         | 469                        | 484       | 8,554  | 11,760    |
|                                                     | 1999 | 7,823                      | 11,368    | —                               | —         | 806                        | 563       | 8,629  | 11,931    |
|                                                     | 2000 | 7,747                      | 11,307    | —                               | —         | 419                        | 445       | 8,166  | 11,752    |
| National Craft (Trade) Certificate                  |      |                            |           |                                 |           |                            |           |        |           |
|                                                     | 1991 | 812                        | 1,148     | 415                             | 655       | 12                         | 12        | 1,239  | 1,815     |
|                                                     | 1992 | 1,210                      | 1,580     | 533                             | 797       | 38                         | 38        | 1,781  | 2,415     |
|                                                     | 1993 | 963                        | 1,154     | 1,207                           | 1,492     | 65                         | 65        | 2,235  | 2,711     |
|                                                     | 1994 | 1,208                      | 1,496     | 1,557                           | 1,983     | 104                        | 104       | 2,869  | 3,583     |
|                                                     | 1995 | 2,791                      | 3,586     | —                               | —         | 89                         | 89        | 2,880  | 3,675     |
|                                                     | 1996 | 2,442                      | 3,224     | —                               | —         | 195                        | 200       | 2,637  | 3,424     |
|                                                     | 1997 | 3,022                      | 3,777     | —                               | —         | 218                        | 232       | 3,240  | 4,009     |
|                                                     | 1998 | 3,084                      | 3,972     | —                               | —         | 180                        | 180       | 3,264  | 4,152     |
|                                                     | 1999 | 3,424                      | 4,298     | —                               | —         | 197                        | 205       | 3,621  | 4,503     |
|                                                     | 2000 | 3,061                      | 3,902     | —                               | —         | 187                        | 187       | 3,248  | 4,089     |
| Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment) |      |                            |           |                                 |           |                            |           |        |           |
|                                                     | 1991 | 128                        | 128       | 68                              | 68        | 223                        | 223       | 419    | 419       |
|                                                     | 1992 | 58                         | 58        | 28                              | 28        | 107                        | 107       | 193    | 193       |
|                                                     | 1993 | 100                        | 100       | 110                             | 110       | 54                         | 54        | 264    | 264       |
|                                                     | 1994 | 194                        | 194       | 70                              | 70        | 147                        | 147       | 411    | 411       |
|                                                     | 1995 | 159                        | 159       | —                               | —         | 81                         | 81        | 240    | 240       |
|                                                     | 1996 | 124                        | 124       | —                               | —         | 153                        | 153       | 277    | 277       |
|                                                     | 1997 | 171                        | 171       | —                               | —         | 170                        | 170       | 341    | 341       |
|                                                     | 1998 | 290                        | 290       | —                               | —         | 95                         | 95        | 385    | 385       |
|                                                     | 1999 | 583                        | 583       | —                               | —         | 247                        | 247       | 830    | 830       |
|                                                     | 2000 | 1,117                      | 1,117     | —                               | —         | 275                        | 275       | 1,392  | 1,392     |
| Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations        |      |                            |           |                                 |           |                            |           |        |           |
|                                                     | 1991 | 924                        | 924       | 1,074                           | 1,074     | 372                        | 372       | 2,370  | 2,370     |
|                                                     | 1992 | 331                        | 331       | 832                             | 832       | 798                        | 798       | 1,961  | 1,961     |
|                                                     | 1993 | 60                         | 60        | 199                             | 199       | —                          | —         | 259    | 259       |
|                                                     | 1994 | 65                         | 65        | 76                              | 76        | 104                        | 104       | 245    | 245       |
|                                                     | 1995 | 195                        | 195       | —                               | —         | 9                          | 9         | 204    | 204       |
|                                                     | 1996 | —                          | —         | —                               | —         | 6                          | 6         | 6      | 6         |
|                                                     | 1997 | —                          | —         | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | —      | —         |
|                                                     | 1998 | —                          | —         | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | —      | —         |
|                                                     | 1999 | 24                         | 24        | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | 24     | 24        |
|                                                     | 2000 | —                          | —         | —                               | —         | —                          | —         | —      | —         |
| Total                                               |      |                            |           |                                 |           |                            |           |        |           |
|                                                     | 1991 | 8,041                      | 12,157    | 3,743                           | 5,229     | 607                        | 607       | 12,391 | 17,993    |
|                                                     | 1992 | 7,414                      | 11,908    | 3,702                           | 5,122     | 974                        | 974       | 12,090 | 18,004    |
|                                                     | 1993 | 5,822                      | 9,101     | 5,562                           | 8,052     | 196                        | 196       | 11,580 | 17,349    |
|                                                     | 1994 | 6,738                      | 10,563    | 7,306                           | 9,904     | 454                        | 454       | 14,498 | 20,921    |
|                                                     | 1995 | 12,972                     | 20,115    | —                               | —         | 281                        | 281       | 13,253 | 20,396    |
|                                                     | 1996 | 8,955                      | 12,749    | —                               | —         | 690                        | 695       | 9,645  | 13,444    |
|                                                     | 1997 | 11,349                     | 14,504    | —                               | —         | 889                        | 921       | 12,238 | 15,425    |
|                                                     | 1998 | 11,476                     | 15,567    | —                               | —         | 744                        | 759       | 12,220 | 16,326    |
|                                                     | 1999 | 11,872                     | 16,306    | —                               | —         | 1,250                      | 1,015     | 13,122 | 17,321    |
|                                                     | 2000 | 12,018                     | 16,438    | —                               | —         | 881                        | 907       | 12,899 | 17,345    |

(a) All Grade II Colleges were upgraded to Grade I status in 1995

(b) All courses (except Diploma in Jewellery Design) were taken over by Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technical Education in 1996.

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

# SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

## HEALTH SERVICES 1991 - 2000

| Item                                                                            | 1991      | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a)    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| Western Medicine (b)                                                            |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| Hospitals (c)                                                                   | 504       | 506     | 504     | 510     | 535     | 540     | 547     | 550     | 558     | 578        |
| Central Dispensaries                                                            | 275       | 350     | 365     | 370     | 386     | 377     | 371     | 389     | 383     | 389        |
| Doctors (d)                                                                     | 4,135     | 4,598   | 5,018   | 4,853   | 5,310   | 5,855   | 6,336   | 6,974   | 7,297   | 7,618      |
| Hospital Beds                                                                   | 42,437(f) | 48,061  | 48,949  | 50,091  | 52,528  | 52,613  | 52,635  | 53,737  | 55,436  | 58,310     |
| Nurses                                                                          | 9,934     | 11,214  | 11,818  | 13,060  | 13,310  | 13,846  | 15,976  | 14,448  | 14,052  | 14,750     |
| Attendants                                                                      | 5,697     | 5,710   | 5,772   | 5,469   | 5,579   | 5,758   | 6,650   | 7,160   | 7,178   | 7,372      |
| In Patients Treated, '000                                                       | 2,629(e)  | 3,023   | 3,174   | 3,204   | 2,953   | 3,339   | 3,453   | 3,797   | 3,826   | n.a.       |
| Out Patients' Visits, '000                                                      | 28,575(e) | 36,827  | 36,892  | 35,276  | 32,084  | 35,348  | 39,503  | 41,071  | 41,325  | n.a.       |
| Midwives                                                                        | 5,359     | 6,133   | 6,533   | 6,614   | 6,671   | 6,745   | 6,781   | 7,007   | 7,128   | n.a.       |
| Hospital                                                                        | 1,776     | 2,025   | 2,172   | 2,214   | 2,288   | 2,393   | 2,284   | 2,410   | 2,503   | n.a.       |
| Public Health                                                                   | 3,583     | 4,108   | 4,361   | 4,400   | 4,383   | 4,352   | 4,497   | 4,597   | 4,625   | n.a.       |
| Public Health Inspectors                                                        | 914       | 846     | 876     | 928     | 932     | 915     | 901     | 888     | 1,142   | n.a.       |
| Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (b)                                             |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| Hospitals                                                                       | 38        | 41      | 41      | 42      | 42      | 42      | 42      | 42      | 49      | 49         |
| Central Dispensaries                                                            | 90        | 100     | 106     | 114     | 114     | 114     | 117     | 117     | 122     | 123        |
| Hospital Beds                                                                   | 2,152     | 2,203   | 2,203   | 2,203   | 2,205   | 2,205   | 2,374   | 2,394   | 2,471   | 2,567      |
| Doctors                                                                         | 229       | 294     | n.a.    | n.a.    | 555     | 732     | 752     | 752     | 752     | 752        |
| Registered Physicians                                                           | 12,852    | 13,131  | 13,454  | 13,624  | 13,310  | 14,808  | 15,082  | 15,359  | 15,785  | 16,061     |
| Nurses                                                                          | 103       | 121     | 121     | 121     | 121     | 121     | 121     | 121     | 35      | 35         |
| Attendants                                                                      | 184       | 184     | 184     | 184     | 184     | 184     | 184     | 184     | 112     | 105        |
| In Patients Treated, '000                                                       | 19        | 21      | 22      | 22      | 21      | 21      | 27      | 28      | 28      | 25         |
| Out Patients Treated, '000                                                      | 1,920     | 2,046   | 2,128   | 2,127   | 2,143   | 2,193   | 2,024   | 2,065   | 2,104   | 2,111      |
| Total Govt. Expenditure on,<br>Indigenous Medicine, Rs.Mn                       | 101.2     | 86.0    | 85.4    | 98.6    | 102.8   | 128.6   | 118.5   | 143.0   | 132.9   | 215.5      |
| Family Planning                                                                 |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| New Acceptors (No.)                                                             | 163,713   | 178,935 | 169,689 | 176,289 | 184,186 | 202,513 | 199,513 | 216,147 | 218,273 | 103,290(f) |
| Loops                                                                           | 15,152    | 24,925  | 24,528  | 26,215  | 27,815  | 26,670  | 26,670  | 26,17   | 24,706  | 13,783     |
| Oral Pills                                                                      | 38,484    | 48,353  | 48,764  | 44,707  | 43,258  | 45,965  | 45,965  | 47,47   | 47,690  | 27,016     |
| Sterilizations                                                                  | 40,343    | 42,031  | 38,315  | 37,839  | 33,625  | 30,454  | 27,454  | 19,526  | 15,186  | 7,298      |
| Injectables                                                                     | 69,292    | 63,170  | 57,406  | 66,297  | 78,982  | 99,027  | 99,027  | 122,42  | 130,108 | 54,559     |
| Norplant                                                                        | 442       | 456     | 676     | 1,231   | 506     | 397     | 397     | 551     | 583     | 634        |
| Govt. Expenditure on<br>Health, Rs. Mn.                                         | 5,229     | 6,541   | 7,064   | 9,185   | 10,952  | 11,913  | 12,135  | 14,419  | 15,671  | 20,696     |
| Current Expenditure                                                             | 4,110     | 4,518   | 5,711   | 7,666   | 8,818   | 9,260   | 9,581   | 10,089  | 11,215  | 15,394     |
| Capital Expenditure                                                             | 1,119     | 2,023   | 1,353   | 1,519   | 2,134   | 2,653   | 2,554   | 4,330   | 4,456   | 5,302      |
| Imports of Medical and<br>Pharmaceutical Products<br>(Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn. | 1,755     | 2,441   | 2,490   | 3,292   | 4,233   | 3,869   | 4,230   | 5,387   | 7,248   | 7,248      |

(a) Provisional

(b) Public Sector

(c) Includes Maternity Homes

(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(e) Excludes Northern and Eastern Provinces

(f) End of June 2000

n.a - Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health  
Family Health Bureau  
Ministry of Indigenous Medicines

## SELECTED PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL 1980 - 2000

| Year    | Medical<br>Officers(a) | Dental<br>Surgeons(b) | Reg./Asst.<br>Medical Officers | Nurses(c) | Public Health   |            |          | Hospital<br>Midwives |
|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|----------|----------------------|
|         |                        |                       |                                |           | Nursing Sisters | Inspectors | Midwives |                      |
| 1980    | 2,055                  | 218                   | 1,018                          | 6,123     | 213             | 913        | 1,817    | 1,533                |
| 1982    | 2,035                  | 275                   | 911                            | 6,931     | 241             | 962        | 2,296    | 1,512                |
| 1984    | 1,951                  | 288                   | 984                            | 7,400     | 209             | 916        | 3,001    | 1,538                |
| 1986    | 2,217                  | 318                   | 1,047                          | 8,019     | 189             | 966        | 3,102    | 1,463                |
| 1988    | 2,316                  | 355                   | 1,100                          | 8,317     | 154             | 977        | 3,209    | 1,531                |
| 1990(d) | 2,440                  | 317                   | 1,074                          | 8,957     | 140             | 886        | 3,321    | 1,638                |
| 1991    | 2,934                  | 358                   | 1,201                          | 9,934     | 101             | 914        | 3,583    | 1,776                |
| 1992    | 3,345                  | 381                   | 1,253                          | 11,214    | 113             | 846        | 4,108    | 2,025                |
| 1993    | 3,713                  | 390                   | 1,305                          | 11,818    | 109             | 876        | 4,361    | 2,172                |
| 1994    | 4,047                  | 387                   | 1,357                          | 13,060    | 117             | 928        | 4,400    | 2,214                |
| 1995    | 4,577                  | 421                   | 1,376                          | 13,403    | 174             | 932        | 4,383    | 2,288                |
| 1996    | 5,117                  | 462                   | 1,397                          | 13,933    | 189             | 915        | 4,352    | 2,393                |
| 1997    | 5,628                  | 481                   | 1,384                          | 13,815    | 145             | 901        | 4,497    | 2,284                |
| 1998    | 5,993                  | 521                   | 1,324                          | 14,621    | 183             | 888        | 4,597    | 2,410                |
| 1999    | 6,507                  | 529                   | 1,340                          | 14,052    | 205             | 1,142      | 4,625    | 2,503                |
| 2000    | 7,963                  | 637                   | 1,349                          | 14,716    | 270             | 1,486      | 4,798    | 2,596                |

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses

(d) Excludes the Northern Province

## HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2000

| District                | Medical Officers(a)  |                               |                 |       | Dental<br>Surgeons(b) | Reg./Asst.<br>Med. Officers | Nurses | Public Health      |            |          |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------------------|------------|----------|
|                         | Curative<br>Services | Administrative/<br>Preventive | Health<br>(MOH) | Total |                       |                             |        | Nursing<br>Sisters | Inspectors | Midwives |
| Colombo                 | 2,206                | 16                            | 18              | 2,240 | 122                   | 102                         | 3,562  | 27                 | 75         | 304      |
| Gampaha                 | 580                  | 6                             | 25              | 611   | 35                    | 90                          | 1,069  | 39                 | 93         | 429      |
| Kalutara                | 355                  | 11                            | 14              | 380   | 35                    | 62                          | 622    | 38                 | 76         | 332      |
| Kandy                   | 681                  | 7                             | 31              | 719   | 73                    | 134                         | 1,681  | 33                 | 79         | 388      |
| Matale                  | 149                  | 5                             | 12              | 166   | 18                    | 52                          | 265    | 9                  | 34         | 145      |
| Nuwara Eliya            | 112                  | 1                             | 6               | 119   | 21                    | 46                          | 192    | 6                  | 19         | 123      |
| Galle                   | 433                  | 8                             | 20              | 461   | 31                    | 81                          | 981    | 15                 | 75         | 276      |
| Matara                  | 193                  | 6                             | 16              | 215   | 19                    | 47                          | 462    | 4                  | 76         | 268      |
| Hambantota              | 133                  | 3                             | 10              | 146   | 15                    | 38                          | 218    | 3                  | 60         | 218      |
| Jaffna                  | 102                  | 4                             | 2               | 108   | 17                    | 51                          | 342    | -                  | 52         | 64       |
| Kilinochchi & Mullativu | 7                    | -                             | 2               | 9     | 1                     | 18                          | 16     | -                  | 6          | 16       |
| Vavuniya                | 36                   | 4                             | 3               | 43    | 4                     | 8                           | 63     | -                  | 14         | 9        |
| Mannar                  | 13                   | -                             | 2               | 15    | 3                     | 6                           | 27     | -                  | 12         | 9        |
| Batticaloa              | 129                  | 7                             | 7               | 143   | 11                    | 27                          | 291    | 3                  | 67         | 94       |
| Ampara                  | 145                  | 6                             | 16              | 167   | 16                    | 50                          | 302    | 2                  | 99         | 151      |
| Trincomalee             | 82                   | 4                             | 5               | 91    | 11                    | 23                          | 118    | -                  | 45         | 50       |
| Kurunegala              | 342                  | 6                             | 24              | 372   | 41                    | 143                         | 1,062  | 30                 | 106        | 436      |
| Puttalam                | 173                  | 5                             | 14              | 192   | 15                    | 48                          | 281    | 8                  | 47         | 160      |
| Anuradhapura            | 229                  | 5                             | 18              | 252   | 27                    | 67                          | 550    | 1                  | 74         | 292      |
| Polonnaruwa             | 80                   | 5                             | 9               | 94    | 14                    | 27                          | 177    | 6                  | 39         | 107      |
| Badulla                 | 243                  | 5                             | 15              | 263   | 31                    | 69                          | 557    | 5                  | 55         | 233      |
| Moneragala              | 86                   | 2                             | 7               | 95    | 15                    | 32                          | 176    | 5                  | 54         | 145      |
| Ratnapura               | 279                  | 5                             | 27              | 311   | 30                    | 62                          | 574    | 14                 | 110        | 324      |
| Kegalle                 | 212                  | 3                             | 17              | 232   | 17                    | 65                          | 473    | 11                 | 61         | 225      |
| Central Government      | 419                  | 100                           | -               | 519   | 15                    | 1                           | 655    | 11                 | 58         | -        |
| Total                   | 7,419                | 224                           | 320             | 7,963 | 637                   | 1,349                       | 14,716 | 270                | 1,486      | 4,798    |

(a) Includes Specialists and Interns

(b) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(Contd.)

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2000 (contd.)**

| District                | Hospital<br>Midwives | Pharmacists | Dispensers | Medical<br>Lab. Technologists | Radio-<br>graphers | Physio-<br>therapists | ECG<br>Recordists | EEG<br>Recordists |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Colombo                 | 234                  | 180         | 61         | 187                           | 114                | 84                    | 50                | 7                 |
| Gampaha                 | 168                  | 68          | 52         | 58                            | 16                 | 26                    | 11                | 2                 |
| Kalutara                | 166                  | 38          | 33         | 44                            | 7                  | 8                     | 6                 | —                 |
| Kandy                   | 239                  | 72          | 74         | 49                            | 34                 | 17                    | 12                | 4                 |
| Matale                  | 94                   | 15          | 30         | 11                            | 4                  | 2                     | 2                 | —                 |
| Nuwara Eliya            | 92                   | 7           | 28         | 5                             | 2                  | —                     | 1                 | —                 |
| Galle                   | 165                  | 54          | 53         | 40                            | 18                 | 12                    | 11                | 3                 |
| Matara                  | 144                  | 22          | 35         | 22                            | 4                  | 3                     | 6                 | —                 |
| Hambantota              | 97                   | 11          | 26         | 9                             | 3                  | —                     | 1                 | —                 |
| Jaffna                  | 41                   | 48          | 29         | 19                            | 5                  | 2                     | 4                 | 2                 |
| Kilinochchi & Mullativu | 19                   | 3           | 8          | 1                             | —                  | —                     | —                 | —                 |
| Vavuniya                | 5                    | 9           | 6          | 2                             | 2                  | 1                     | —                 | —                 |
| Mannar                  | 6                    | 5           | 3          | 2                             | 1                  | —                     | —                 | —                 |
| Batticaloa              | 42                   | 18          | 14         | 9                             | 2                  | 3                     | 4                 | 1                 |
| Ampara                  | 60                   | 16          | 33         | 14                            | 7                  | 1                     | 4                 | —                 |
| Trincomalee             | 29                   | 14          | 23         | 9                             | 1                  | 1                     | 1                 | —                 |
| Kurunegala              | 270                  | 48          | 89         | 38                            | 10                 | 8                     | 8                 | —                 |
| Puttalam                | 96                   | 19          | 35         | 19                            | 4                  | 2                     | 4                 | —                 |
| Anuradhapura            | 127                  | 22          | 58         | 25                            | 12                 | 6                     | 5                 | —                 |
| Polonnaruwa             | 41                   | 10          | 15         | 7                             | 3                  | 2                     | 4                 | —                 |
| Badulla                 | 105                  | 25          | 54         | 25                            | 10                 | 5                     | 6                 | —                 |
| Moneragala              | 60                   | 7           | 30         | 8                             | 3                  | —                     | 1                 | —                 |
| Ratnapura               | 143                  | 35          | 46         | 30                            | 10                 | 7                     | 5                 | —                 |
| Kegalle                 | 153                  | 29          | 40         | 15                            | 3                  | 2                     | 3                 | —                 |
| Central Government      | —                    | 66          | 4          | 131                           | 15                 | 7                     | 2                 | 1                 |
| Total                   | 2,596                | 841         | 879        | 779                           | 290                | 199                   | 151               | 20                |

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

## ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1991 – 2000

| Item                                 | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998  | 1999  | 2000(a) |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|
| <b>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 21.6    | 22.0    | 11.9    | 16.4    | 11.1    | 13.8    | 56.6    | 11.2  | 7.5   | 9.2     |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 6.1     | 5.1     | 2.9     | 6.7     | 2.5     | 5.5     | 4.6     | 4.6   | 5.1   | 5.9     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 17      | 13      | 18      | 15      | 15      | 20      | 33      | 21    | 24    | 28      |
| Others                               | 103     | 63      | 92      | 90      | 96      | 92      | 87      | 90    | 92    | 94      |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 6.5     | 5.9     | 6.6     | 9.4     | 15.4    | 22.3    | 17.0    | 18.7  | 23.8  | 17.3    |
| <b>Malaria</b>                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 1,398.0 | 1,558.0 | 1,503.0 | 1,370.0 | 1,098.1 | 1,289.0 | 1,330.7 | n.a.  | n.a.  | 1781.4  |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 400.0   | 399.0   | 363.0   | 273.0   | 142.3   | 184.3   | 218.6   | 211.7 | 265.4 | 210.0   |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 3       | 5       | 7       | 7       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 9     | 10    | 12      |
| Others                               | 147     | 123     | 5,131   | 4,315   | 3,728   | 4,018   | 3,471   | 3,249 | 3,133 | 3,802   |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 460.0   | 541.0   | 439.2   | 639.8   | 363.4   | 204.6   | 83.1    | 29.7  | 29.7  | 520.7   |
| <b>Leprosy</b>                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 32.0    | 26.0    | 23.0    | 21.5    | 17.3    | 16.9    | 16.7    | 15.9  | 18.4  | 19.1    |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 3.0     | 2.0     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 1.9     | 1.7     | 1.6     | 1.2   | 1.6   | 1.7     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 6       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 7       | 10      | 10      | 10    | 8     | 8       |
| Others                               | 112     | 117     | 122     | 124     | 118     | 159     | 141     | 135   | 124   | 126     |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 9.6     | 9.6     | 12.0    | 11.8    | 13.2    | 15.0    | 15.6    | 16.6  | 18.0  | 13.4    |
| <b>Respiratory Diseases</b>          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 168.1   | 191.3   | 102.1   | 268.1   | 265.5   | 303.7   | 312.6   | 281.7 | 307.9 | 331.8   |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 3.0     | 3.0     | 3.3     | 3.4     | 3.1     | 3       | 3.5     | 3.9   | 3.9   | 4.3     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 22      | 28      | 34      | 39      | 44      | 45      | 54      | 66    | 66    | 73      |
| Others                               | 379     | 398     | 406     | 411     | 414     | 354     | 412     | 350   | 435   | 422     |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 33.6    | 39.2    | 44.2    | 41.9    | 50.6    | 60.5    | 70      | 83.7  | 87.2  | 105.2   |
| <b>Filariasis</b>                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 24.8    | 38.0    | 632.0   | 612.4   | 648.3   | 799.0   | 693.7   | 663.7 | 654.1 | 775.9   |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 0.1     | 0.2     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.5     | 2.9     | 2.6     | 1.4   | 1.5   | 1.5     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 4     | 4     | 4       |
| Others                               | 17      | 17      | 17      | 19      | 18      | 21      | 28      | 26    | 26    | 26      |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 1.1     | 1.2     | 2.8     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.1     | 3.1     | 4.7   | 4.0   | 3.8     |

(a) Provisional

n.a - Not available

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme,  
Anti-Malaria Campaign,  
Anti-Leprosy Campaign,  
Respiratory Disease Control Program,  
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.



**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**POSTAL SERVICES 1991 – 2000**

| Item                                   | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Post Offices                           | 527     | 534     | 544     | 557     | 562     | 573     | 575     | 582     | 586     | 597     |
| Sub Post Offices                       | 3,357   | 3,357   | 3,351   | 3,375   | 3,404   | 3,452   | 3,453   | 3,454   | 3,454   | 3,452   |
| Agency Post Offices                    | 98      | 127     | 147     | 173     | 182     | 196     | 212     | 250     | 298     | 316     |
| Delivery Areas                         | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   |
| Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.) | 17      | 16      | 16      | 16      | 16      | 16      | 15      | 15      | 15      | 15      |
| Population Served by a Post Office     | 4,450   | 4,374   | 4,336   | 4,365   | 4,393   | 4,339   | 4,326   | 4,304   | 4,338   | 4,243   |
| Letters Per Inhabitant                 | 28      | 25      | 26      | 27      | 27      | 27      | 24      | 23      | 23      | 25      |
| Domestic Mail, '000                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                | 375,221 | 316,779 | 340,650 | 375,293 | 316,008 | 327,711 | 333,157 | 298,273 | 293,833 | 312,646 |
| Post Cards                             | 27,732  | 26,090  | 22,926  | 23,902  | 16,764  | 17,064  | 17,796  | 18,867  | 17,243  | 20,871  |
| Newspapers                             | 14,446  | 21,524  | 19,150  | 16,557  | 86,336  | 92,757  | 62,907  | 84,304  | 100,455 | 78,677  |
| Express                                | 217     | 142     | 166     | 157     | 184     | 201     | 246     | 279     | 229     | 217     |
| Insured                                | 52      | 18      | 126     | 391     | 10      | 8       | 139     | 37      | 423     | 372     |
| Registered                             | 28,517  | 29,486  | 30,876  | 31,901  | 32,943  | 32,305  | 31,255  | 29,446  | 32,921  | 34,876  |
| Parcels                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Parcels (Ordinary) Paid                | 291     | 257     | 284     | 269     | 295     | 297     | 273     | 215     | 283     | 369     |
| Parcels (Ordinary) Other               | 295     | 236     | 297     | 314     | 309     | 297     | 282     | 271     | 425     | 468     |
| Foreign Mail (Outward), '000           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sea                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                | 286     | 213     | 194     | 144     | 128     | 94      | 87      | 102     | 96      | 75      |
| Post Cards                             | 27      | 14      | 13      | 23      | 19      | 28      | 38      | 36      | 49      | 43      |
| Newspapers & Magazines                 | 42      | 30      | 32      | 42      | 49      | 66      | 66      | 54      | 40      | 39      |
| Small Packets                          | 26      | 20      | 20      | 8       | 9       | 28      | 12      | 18      | 20      | 20      |
| Parcels                                | 4       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 4       | 8       | 8       | 11      | 12      | 14      |
| Air                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                | 28,600  | 27,098  | 26,294  | 26,914  | 27,115  | 26,773  | 27,174  | 28,150  | 30,207  | 30,633  |
| Post Cards                             | 1,654   | 5,222   | 4,854   | 4,946   | 4,787   | 4,556   | 3,433   | 2,657   | 3,462   | 3,504   |
| Newspapers & Magazines                 | 511     | 667     | 647     | 653     | 659     | 1,006   | 790     | 571     | 784     | 789     |
| Small Packets                          | 541     | 296     | 324     | 446     | 421     | 318     | 423     | 267     | 355     | 376     |
| Parcels                                | 12      | 14      | 16      | 17      | 24      | 34      | 32      | 36      | 35      | 38      |
| Foreign Mail (Inward), '000            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sea                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                | 306     | 181     | 177     | 150     | 142     | 132     | 117     | 101     | 99      | 81      |
| Post Cards                             | 22      | 12      | 14      | 26      | 24      | 33      | 53      | 58      | 37      | 33      |
| Newspapers & Magazines                 | 113     | 60      | 71      | 38      | 46      | 67      | 110     | 86      | 55      | 77      |
| Small Packets                          | 87      | 24      | 25      | 37      | 36      | 29      | 37      | 54      | 37      | 39      |
| Parcels                                | 15      | 13      | 12      | 13      | 12      | 12      | 14      | 12      | 13      | 16      |
| Air                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                | 32,638  | 28,998  | 30,158  | 27,580  | 27,692  | 27,077  | 27,424  | 26,307  | 26,925  | 28,885  |
| Post Cards                             | 1,739   | 2,723   | 2,827   | 3,110   | 2,954   | 2,169   | 2,155   | 1,888   | 2,390   | 2,361   |
| Newspapers & Magazines                 | 742     | 1,803   | 1,767   | 1,843   | 2,232   | 1,795   | 1,787   | 1,084   | 1,550   | 1,622   |
| Small Packets                          | 568     | 317     | 353     | 409     | 414     | 415     | 487     | 439     | 517     | 532     |
| Parcels                                | 40      | 44      | 38      | 42      | 40      | 45      | 49      | 57      | 53      | 55      |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

## TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES 1991 – 2000

| Item                                                | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.</b>                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Telephones (Main Lines)                             | 125,834 | 135,504 | 157,774 | 180,724 | 204,350 | 254,500 | 315,241 | 455,598 | 580,199 | 653,144 |
| Telephone Density<br>(Telephones per 1000 Persons)  | 7.3     | 7.8     | 9.0     | 10.1    | 11.3    | 13.9    | 17.0    | 24.3    | 30.5    | 33.8    |
| New Telephone Lines Given                           | 6,579   | 10,607  | 22,270  | 25,322  | 24,556  | 50,170  | 72,457  | 143,075 | 133,709 | 90,647  |
| Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward)<br>Minutes, '000 | 15,600  | 17,775  | 19,900  | 23,800  | 27,000  | 30,230  | 33,125  | 40,040  | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Overseas Telegrams (Outward)<br>Words '000          | 2,466   | 2,483   | 2,220   | 2,201   | 1,949   | 1,712   | 1,467   | 1,230   | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Overseas Telex Calls Minutes, '000                  | 4,346   | 4,231   | 3,300   | 2,625   | 1,932   | 1,091   | 817     | 641     | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Telex Connections (New)                             | 1,740   | 1,583   | 1,626   | 1,845   | 1,847   | 1,253   | 1,104   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| <b>Other Private Sector</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cellular Phones                                     | —       | —       | 6,242   | 29,182  | 51,316  | 71,028  | 114,888 | 174,202 | 256,665 | 451,269 |
| Wireless Local Loop Telephones                      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 527     | 26,381  | 67,931  | 91,717  | 114,267 |
| Public Pay Phone Booths (b)                         | —       | —       | —       | 905     | 1,597   | 3,002   | 3,682   | 4,761   | 5,799   | 8,186   |
| Radio Paging Subscribers                            | —       | —       | —       | 6,302   | 9,565   | 10,721  | 10,829  | 10,511  | 10,300  | 7,009   |
| E-Mail and Internet Subscribers                     | —       | —       | —       | 175     | 273     | 4,110   | 10,195  | 18,984  | 25,535  | 40,497  |
| Telephone Density<br>(Telephone per 1,000 persons)  | 7.3     | 7.8     | 9.0     | 11.8    | 14.2    | 17.9    | 24.7    | 37.9    | 49.1    | 63.4    |

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. and other private providers.

n.a - Not available

Sources :Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**FILM INDUSTRY 1991 - 2000**

| Item                      | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Films Released            | 122     | 120     | 104     | 110     | 92      | 96      | 110     | 105     | 104     | 186     |
| Sinhala                   | 25      | 26      | 25      | 26      | 24      | 24      | 22      | 18      | 21      | 18      |
| Tamil                     | 30      | 25      | 18      | 23      | 26      | 28      | 35      | 34      | 40      | 90      |
| English                   | 63      | 66      | 57      | 56      | 38      | 36      | 42      | 43      | 38      | 71      |
| Hindi                     | 3       | 3       | 3       | 5       | 4       | 8       | 11      | 10      | 05      | 07      |
| Other Films               | 1       | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Nationally Produced Films | 38      | 49      | 57      | 58      | 45      | 8       | 16      | 11      | 19      | 20      |
| Imported Films            | 80      | 123     | 50      | 46      | 84      | 77      | 103     | 96      | 85      | 161     |
| England                   | -       | 1       | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3       | 2       | 2       | 3       |
| U.S.A.                    | 37      | 56      | 22      | 24      | 37      | 24      | 37      | 25      | 29      | 60      |
| India                     | 41      | 55      | 5       | 15      | 39      | 47      | 52      | 55      | 40      | 9       |
| Hong-kong                 | -       | 4       | 14      | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 6       | 3       | 3       |
| Others                    | 2       | 6       | 9       | 5       | 6       | 4       | 9       | 8       | 11      | 5       |
| Cinemas                   | 253     | 258     | 262     | 263     | 252     | 245     | 249     | 243     | 226     | 234     |
| Seat Capacity (b)         | 140,301 | 134,589 | 110,103 | 120,638 | 120,231 | 128,210 | 112,354 | 109,057 | 105,617 | 115,664 |
| Balcony & Boxes           | 16,808  | 17,441  | 15,205  | 18,083  | 18,140  | 21,002  | 18,478  | 17,736  | 17,636  | 18,903  |
| Reserved & O.D.C.         | 34,824  | 35,822  | 38,590  | 45,142  | 45,594  | 48,487  | 45,180  | 44,200  | 42,291  | 52,556  |
| O.D.C. & First Class      | 42,012  | 42,454  | 33,859  | 36,101  | 36,077  | 38,684  | 33,543  | 32,759  | 32,530  | 33,994  |
| Second Class              | 38,137  | 35,940  | 21,408  | 19,967  | 19,275  | 19,097  | 14,760  | 14,330  | 12,836  | 9,721   |
| Gallery                   | 8,520   | 2,932   | 1,041   | 1,345   | 1,145   | 940     | 393     | 324     | 324     | 490     |
| Patrons, Mn.              | 31.1    | 28.5    | 27.5    | 24.2    | 23.4    | 18.8    | 17.5    | 16.2    | 14.8    | 17.4    |
| Average Daily Attendance  | 88,075  | 83,623  | 78,035  | 69,363  | 66,176  | 53,188  | 49,696  | 46,303  | 40,740  | 47,875  |
| Cinema Studios            | 2       | 3       | 4       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 1       |

(a) Provisional

Source : National Film Corporation of Sri Lanka.

(b) Seat Capacity in 1993 is based on 235 Cinemas only.

**MASS MEDIA 1991 – 2000**

| Item                                             | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000(a) |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Circulation of Newspapers</b>                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Daily Newspapers, '000                           | 140,410 | 141,104 | 151,301 | 192,937 | 165,687 | 152,890 | 135,908 | 130,408 | 140,243 | 138,772 |
| Sinhala                                          | 97,520  | 97,609  | 102,346 | 142,739 | 115,990 | 100,821 | 81,974  | 78,427  | 83,552  | 82,321  |
| Tamil                                            | 11,100  | 10,364  | 11,674  | 13,172  | 13,750  | 17,703  | 18,140  | 17,525  | 20,865  | 22,747  |
| English                                          | 31,790  | 33,131  | 37,281  | 37,026  | 35,947  | 34,366  | 35,794  | 34,456  | 35,827  | 33,704  |
| Copies per Thousand<br>Persons per Day, No.      | 26      | 26      | 27      | 35      | 29      | 27      | 23      | 22      | 24      | 23      |
| Weekly Newspapers, '000                          | 118,107 | 122,720 | 126,540 | 125,526 | 128,088 | 131,914 | 109,225 | 109,334 | 129,670 | 131,699 |
| Sinhala                                          | 96,571  | 99,039  | 101,041 | 99,509  | 101,189 | 89,125  | 73,443  | 73,960  | 90,202  | 104,440 |
| Tamil                                            | 3,998   | 5,201   | 6,827   | 7,481   | 7,686   | 8,837   | 8,906   | 8,435   | 8,756   | 11,169  |
| English                                          | 17,538  | 18,480  | 18,672  | 18,536  | 19,213  | 18,850  | 14,377  | 14,443  | 15,915  | 16,090  |
| Copies per Thousand<br>Persons, No.              | 132     | 136     | 138     | 135     | 136     | 139     | 113     | 112     | 131     | 131     |
| Circulation per Thousand<br>Persons per Day, No. | 158     | 162     | 165     | 170     | 165     | 165     | 137     | 135     | 154     | 154     |
| <b>Televisions</b>                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| No. of TV Licences, '000                         | n.a.    | 487     | 434     | 791     | 850     | 801     | 815     | 790     | 734     | –       |
| No. of TV Sets in Use, '000                      | 850     | 950     | 1,000   | 1,400   | 1,500   | 1,600   | 1,700   | 1,800   | 1,900   | 2,100   |
| No. of TV Channels                               | 3       | 3       | 3       | 6       | 6       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 9       | 9       |
| <b>Radios</b>                                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| No. of Radio Licences, '000                      | n.a.    | n.a.    | 860     | 1,340   | 1,420   | 1,260   | 1,235   | 1,188   | 901     | 296     |
| No. of Radio Services                            | n.a.    | n.a.    | 18      | 18      | 18      | 18      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      |

(a) Provisional.

n.a - Not available

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.  
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation.  
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation.  
Sumathi Publications.  
Upali Newspapers Ltd.  
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**PRISONERS 1990 - 1999**

| Item                                                              | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Admission of Youthful Offenders to Training Schools               | 56     | 27     | 39     | 71     | 83     | 46     | 42     | 32     | 38     | 45      |
| Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)             | 154    | 108    | 106    | 108    | 136    | 162    | 242    | 115    | 96     | 94      |
| Admission to Prisons by Offence                                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Murder                                                            | 214    | 165    | 182    | 240    | 236    | 213    | 225    | 161    | 168    | 113     |
| Attempted Murder                                                  | 66     | 61     | 59     | 66     | 81     | 98     | 93     | 122    | 144    | 190     |
| Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide                 | 124    | 171    | 139    | 146    | 120    | 144    | 153    | 160    | 159    | 235     |
| Kidnapping                                                        | 6      | 2      | 1      | 12     | 14     | 7      | -      | 06     | 02     | 24      |
| Rape                                                              | 98     | 35     | 121    | 87     | 79     | 78     | 67     | 57     | 71     | 123     |
| Simple & Grievous Hurt                                            | 345    | 240    | 480    | 361    | 366    | 371    | 319    | 367    | 549    | 699     |
| Criminal Force & Intimidation                                     | 8      | 38     | 22     | 26     | 44     | 30     | 34     | 20     | 16     | 30      |
| Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt                                    | 22     | 85     | 126    | 110    | 233    | 94     | 205    | 38     | 23     | 145     |
| Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide                             | 1      | 1      | 14     | 4      | 3      | 8      | 10     | 10     | 2      | 1       |
| Burglary & Robbery                                                | 217    | 391    | 361    | 331    | 328    | 301    | 287    | 495    | 429    | 570     |
| Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools     | 116    | 212    | 429    | 230    | 227    | 258    | 276    | 336    | 427    | 327     |
| Extortion & Looting                                               | 311    | 266    | 373    | 374    | 319    | 344    | 363    | 275    | 419    | 581     |
| Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust                               | 217    | 215    | 225    | 227    | 221    | 203    | 237    | 216    | 288    | 353     |
| Theft                                                             | 1,080  | 1,140  | 1,545  | 1,466  | 1,384  | 1,376  | 1,008  | 758    | 1,130  | 1,252   |
| Other Offences                                                    | 11,303 | 15,997 | 14,174 | 14,964 | 12,586 | 12,368 | 14,492 | 15,122 | 16,980 | 17,823  |
| Total                                                             | 14,128 | 19,019 | 18,251 | 18,644 | 16,241 | 15,893 | 17,769 | 18,143 | 20,807 | 22,466  |
| Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Under one Month                                                   | 1,559  | 1,850  | 2,229  | 2,031  | 1,906  | 1,906  | 1,909  | 1,992  | 2,067  | 1,887   |
| One Month to Six Months                                           | 5,244  | 5,843  | 7,240  | 6,744  | 5,944  | 5,653  | 6,268  | 6,890  | 8,087  | 7,940   |
| Seven Month to One Year                                           | 4,636  | 7,727  | 5,651  | 6,733  | 5,496  | 5,461  | 6,468  | 6,320  | 7,689  | 7,875   |
| One Year to Two Years                                             | 1,441  | 1,994  | 1,976  | 2,017  | 1,708  | 1,717  | 1,907  | 1,614  | 1,668  | 3,012   |
| Three Years to Five Years                                         | 955    | 1,297  | 925    | 829    | 868    | 828    | 910    | 1,000  | 1,011  | 1,411   |
| Six Years to ten Years                                            | 151    | 177    | 121    | 121    | 142    | 192    | 139    | 169    | 159    | 189     |
| Over Ten Years                                                    | 142    | 131    | 109    | 169    | 177    | 136    | 168    | 158    | 126    | 152     |
| Total                                                             | 14,128 | 19,019 | 18,251 | 18,644 | 16,241 | 15,893 | 17,769 | 18,143 | 20,807 | 22,466  |
| Death Sentences                                                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Sentenced to Death                                                | 102    | 82     | 71     | 120    | 112    | 66     | 88     | 58     | 43     | 68      |
| Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment                          | -      | 8      | 41     | 41     | 86     | 55     | 56     | 34     | 16     | 27      |
| Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution | 96     | 74     | 66     | 76     | 26     | 11     | 32     | 24     | 27     | 41      |
| Total                                                             | 198    | 164    | 178    | 237    | 224    | 132    | 176    | 116    | 86     | 136     |
| Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)                           | 83     | 110    | 105    | 106    | 91     | 88     | 97     | 98     | 111    | 117.9   |

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

## PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS 1995 – 1999

| District     | 1995   |        |        | 1996   |        |        | 1997   |        |        | 1998   |        |        | 1999(a) |        |        |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|              | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total  | Male    | Female | Total  |
| Colombo      | 6,309  | 70     | 6,379  | 8,187  | 34     | 8,221  | 8,657  | 183    | 8,840  | 9,957  | 258    | 10,215 | 11,037  | 160    | 11,197 |
| Gampaha      | 1,133  | 56     | 1,189  | 1,154  | 63     | 1,217  | 1,080  | 66     | 1,146  | 1,470  | 116    | 1,586  | 1,392   | 116    | 1,508  |
| Kalutara     | 1,168  | 17     | 1,185  | 1,221  | 27     | 1,248  | 948    | 56     | 1,004  | 671    | 68     | 739    | 698     | 125    | 823    |
| Kandy        | 95     | 69     | 164    | 155    | 55     | 210    | 1,072  | 49     | 1,121  | 1,296  | 55     | 1,351  | 161     | 50     | 211    |
| Matale       | 21     | 19     | 40     | 23     | 14     | 37     | 299    | 19     | 318    | 400    | 19     | 419    | 1,089   | 12     | 1,101  |
| Nuwara Eliya | 1,027  | 6      | 1,033  | 735    | 16     | 751    | 286    | 12     | 298    | 313    | 08     | 321    | 385     | 5      | 390    |
| Galle        | 1,160  | 39     | 1,199  | 1,291  | 64     | 1,355  | 872    | 38     | 910    | 954    | 40     | 994    | 1,000   | 35     | 1,035  |
| Matara       | 393    | 38     | 431    | 342    | 13     | 355    | 212    | 06     | 218    | 215    | 09     | 224    | 315     | 3      | 318    |
| Hambantota   | 315    | 6      | 321    | 281    | 07     | 288    | 284    | 07     | 291    | 358    | 10     | 368    | 264     | 6      | 270    |
| Jaffna       | 9      | 3      | 12     | 13     | 06     | 19     | 12     | 03     | 15     | 40     | 05     | 45     | 55      | 11     | 66     |
| Mannar       | 14     | 1      | 15     | 09     | 03     | 12     | 06     | –      | 06     | 15     | –      | 15     | 49      | –      | 49     |
| Vavuniya     | 55     | 8      | 63     | 38     | 06     | 44     | 32     | 02     | 34     | 46     | 02     | 48     | 94      | 6      | 100    |
| Mullativu    | 3      | 6      | 9      | 07     | 03     | 10     | 06     | –      | 06     | 08     | –      | 08     | 34      | –      | 34     |
| Killinochchi | 4      | 7      | 11     | 04     | 03     | 07     | 02     | 01     | 03     | 02     | –      | 02     | 38      | –      | 38     |
| Batticaloa   | 2      | 10     | 12     | 39     | 10     | 49     | 107    | 10     | 117    | 135    | 14     | 149    | 238     | 24     | 262    |
| Ampara       | 133    | 1      | 134    | 76     | 03     | 79     | 117    | 07     | 124    | 263    | 04     | 267    | 314     | 8      | 322    |
| Trincomalee  | 318    | 32     | 350    | 230    | 32     | 262    | 210    | 13     | 223    | 193    | 21     | 214    | 259     | 23     | 282    |
| Kurunegala   | 887    | 39     | 926    | 966    | 43     | 1,009  | 927    | 42     | 969    | 1,038  | 44     | 1,082  | 1,392   | 71     | 1,463  |
| Puttalam     | 188    | 10     | 198    | 200    | 37     | 237    | 189    | 23     | 212    | 237    | 18     | 255    | 224     | 30     | 254    |
| Anuradhapura | 565    | 28     | 593    | 394    | 51     | 445    | 306    | 17     | 323    | 350    | 19     | 369    | 379     | 24     | 403    |
| Polonnaruwa  | 612    | 22     | 634    | 395    | 44     | 439    | 283    | 13     | 296    | 292    | 15     | 307    | 223     | 15     | 238    |
| Badulla      | 207    | 7      | 214    | 220    | 12     | 232    | 284    | 11     | 295    | 325    | 20     | 345    | 349     | 6      | 355    |
| Monaragala   | 217    | 3      | 220    | 109    | 02     | 111    | 203    | 08     | 211    | 348    | 20     | 368    | 395     | 7      | 402    |
| Ratnapura    | 302    | 12     | 314    | 350    | 38     | 388    | 314    | 19     | 333    | 387    | 18     | 405    | 832     | 35     | 867    |
| Kegalle      | 233    | 14     | 247    | 664    | 80     | 744    | 779    | 51     | 830    | 649    | 62     | 712    | 449     | 29     | 478    |
| Total        | 15,370 | 523    | 15,893 | 17,103 | 666    | 17,769 | 17,487 | 656    | 18,143 | 19,962 | 845    | 20,807 | 21,665  | 801    | 22,466 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SELECTED DEMOGRAPHY OF PRISONERS 1995 – 1999**

| Item                                   | 1995          |            |               | 1996          |            |               | 1997          |            |               | 1998          |            |               | 1999(a)       |            |               |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                                        | M             | F          | Total         | M             | F          | Total         | M             | F          | Total         | M             | F          | Total         | M             | F          | Total         |
| <b>Prisoners by Age Groups</b>         |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |
| Under 16 years                         | 30            | -          | 30            | 18            | 01         | 19            | 26            | -          | 26            | 16            | -          | 16            | 19            | -          | 19            |
| 16 to 40 years                         | 13,021        | 359        | 13,380        | 14,438        | 421        | 14,859        | 14,929        | 442        | 15,371        | 17,456        | 579        | 18,035        | 19,199        | 583        | 19,782        |
| 41 to 60 years                         | 2,084         | 156        | 2,240         | 2,332         | 232        | 2,564         | 2,265         | 187        | 2,452         | 2,229         | 246        | 2,475         | 2,188         | 191        | 2,379         |
| Above 60 years                         | 235           | 8          | 243           | 315           | 12         | 327           | 267           | 27         | 294           | 261           | 20         | 281           | 259           | 27         | 286           |
| <b>Prisoners by Educational Status</b> |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |
| No Schooling                           | 1,479         | 173        | 1,652         | 1,247         | 202        | 1,449         | 1,295         | 126        | 1,421         | 1,198         | 56         | 1,254         | 1,829         | 188        | 2,017         |
| Grade 1-5                              | 5,657         | 238        | 5,895         | 7,819         | 347        | 8,166         | 8,236         | 296        | 8,532         | 10,038        | 507        | 10,545        | 10,739        | 376        | 11,115        |
| Passed Grade 8                         | 7,443         | 82         | 7,525         | 7,383         | 105        | 7,488         | 6,911         | 162        | 7,073         | 8,006         | 270        | 8,276         | 8,296         | 165        | 8,461         |
| Passed GCE (O/ L)                      | 673           | 25         | 698           | 519           | 9          | 528           | 846           | 64         | 910           | 534           | 10         | 544           | 621           | 60         | 681           |
| Passed GCE (A / L)                     | 109           | 4          | 113           | 130           | 2          | 132           | 188           | 8          | 196           | 174           | 2          | 176           | 153           | 11         | 164           |
| Graduates                              | 9             | 1          | 10            | 5             | 1          | 6             | 6             | -          | 6             | 9             | -          | 9             | 16            | 1          | 17            |
| Other                                  | -             | -          | -             | -             | -          | -             | 5             | -          | 5             | 3             | -          | 3             | 11            | -          | 11            |
| <b>Prisoners by Marital Status</b>     |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |
| Never Married                          | 6,648         | 125        | 6,773         | 7,816         | 144        | 7,960         | 8,424         | 103        | 8,527         | 10,692        | 81         | 10,773        | 11,570        | 127        | 11,697        |
| Married                                | 8,186         | 283        | 8,469         | 8,901         | 359        | 9,260         | 8,531         | 315        | 8,846         | 8,755         | 623        | 9,378         | 9,513         | 442        | 9,955         |
| Widowed                                | 204           | 62         | 266           | 178           | 65         | 243           | 271           | 133        | 404           | 220           | 68         | 288           | 266           | 89         | 355           |
| Divorced                               | 225           | 36         | 261           | 147           | 36         | 183           | 156           | 28         | 184           | 117           | 29         | 146           | 233           | 43         | 276           |
| Legally Separated                      | 107           | 17         | 124           | 61            | 62         | 123           | 105           | 77         | 182           | 178           | 44         | 222           | 83            | 100        | 183           |
| <b>Prisoners by Race</b>               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |
| Sinhalese                              | 11,178        | 384        | 11,562        | 12,108        | 519        | 12,627        | 11,895        | 504        | 12,399        | 13,145        | 527        | 13,672        | 14,332        | 632        | 14,964        |
| Tamil                                  | 1,956         | 82         | 2,038         | 2,128         | 83         | 2,211         | 2,491         | 112        | 2,603         | 3,061         | 183        | 3,244         | 3,247         | 134        | 3,381         |
| Moor                                   | 2,058         | 26         | 2,084         | 2,728         | 38         | 2,766         | 2,989         | 36         | 3,025         | 3,673         | 124        | 3,797         | 4,041         | 27         | 4,068         |
| Malay                                  | 87            | 5          | 92            | 78            | 07         | 85            | 67            | 1          | 68            | 67            | 10         | 77            | 36            | 2          | 38            |
| Burgher                                | 71            | 24         | 95            | 46            | 19         | 65            | 35            | 1          | 36            | 7             | 1          | 8             | 8             | 5          | 13            |
| Other                                  | 20            | 2          | 22            | 15            | -          | 15            | 10            | 2          | 12            | 9             | -          | 9             | 1             | 1          | 2             |
| <b>Prisoners by Religion</b>           |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |               |            |               |
| Buddhist                               | 10,272        | 317        | 10,589        | 11,461        | 445        | 11,906        | 11,396        | 455        | 11,851        | 12,646        | 460        | 13,106        | 14,087        | 495        | 14,582        |
| Hindu                                  | 1,333         | 70         | 1,403         | 1,442         | 76         | 1,518         | 1,788         | 89         | 1,877         | 2,834         | 182        | 3,016         | 2,804         | 91         | 2,895         |
| Muslim                                 | 2,131         | 23         | 2,154         | 2,754         | 42         | 2,796         | 2,980         | 36         | 3,016         | 3,669         | 123        | 3,792         | 4,037         | 27         | 4,064         |
| Roman Catholic                         | 1,206         | 109        | 1,315         | 1,349         | 81         | 1,430         | 1,208         | 21         | 1,229         | 687           | 78         | 765           | 557           | 133        | 690           |
| Other Christians                       | 421           | 3          | 424           | 92            | 21         | 113           | 107           | 53         | 160           | 123           | 2          | 125           | 174           | 53         | 227           |
| Others                                 | 7             | 1          | 8             | 5             | 1          | 6             | 8             | 2          | 10            | 3             | -          | 3             | 6             | 2          | 8             |
| <b>Total Convicted Prisoners</b>       | <b>15,370</b> | <b>523</b> | <b>15,893</b> | <b>17,103</b> | <b>666</b> | <b>17,769</b> | <b>17,487</b> | <b>686</b> | <b>18,143</b> | <b>19,962</b> | <b>845</b> | <b>20,807</b> | <b>21,665</b> | <b>801</b> | <b>22,466</b> |

(a) Provisional

M – Male

F – Female

Source : Prison Department

## SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                                  | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | India    | Pakistan | Bangladesh | Nepal     | Bhutan   | Maldives |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Human Development Index (a)<br>(Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000) | 1999      | 0.735     | 0.571    | 0.498    | 0.470      | 0.480     | 0.477    | 0.739    |
| Literacy Rate, %                                           |           |           |          |          |            |           |          |          |
| Male                                                       | 1999      | 94        | 68       | 57       | 59(b)      | 62        | 56(c)    | 96       |
| Female                                                     | 1999      | 89        | 44       | 32       | 43(b)      | 28        | 28(c)    | 96       |
| Labour Force, %                                            |           |           |          |          |            |           |          |          |
| Male                                                       | 1999      | 76        | 80       | 82       | 89         | 80        | n.a.     | 80       |
| Female                                                     | 1999      | 35        | 34       | 86       | 56         | 49        | n.a.     | 54       |
| Population below the Poverty Line, %                       | 1995-99   | 26.7      | 26.1     | 32.2     | 44.7       | 42.0      | n.a.     | 40.0     |
| Population per Physician                                   | 1999      | 3,132(b)  | 1,916(b) | 1,544    | 4,102(b)   | 25,001(b) | 6,510(b) | 1,358(b) |
| Population per Hospital Bed                                | 1998      | 349       | 1,493(c) | 1,429(d) | 3,333(e)   | 5,000(f)  | 625(e)   | 705(f)   |
| Daily Per Capita Protein<br>Supply, Grams                  | 1999      | 54        | 58       | 63       | 48         | 59        | n.a.     | 88       |
| Daily Per Capita Calorie<br>Supply, Calories               | 1999      | 2,411     | 2,417    | 2,462    | 2,201      | 2,264     | n.a.     | 2,298    |
| Daily News Papers<br>per 1,000 Persons                     | 1996      | 29        | 31       | 23       | 9          | 11        | n.a.     | 13       |
| Television Sets per 1,000 Persons                          | 1999      | 102       | 75       | 119      | 7          | 7         | 19       | 39       |
| Radios per 1,000 Persons                                   | 1999      | 209       | 121      | 104      | 50         | 39        | 16       | 119      |
| Telephones per 1,000 Persons                               | 1999      | 36        | 27       | 22       | 3          | 11        | 16       | 71       |

## SOCIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                                  | Ref. Year | Singapore | Rep. of Korea | Malaysia | Thailand | Philippines | Indonesia |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| Human Development Index (a)<br>(Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000) | 1999      | 0.876     | 0.875         | 0.774    | 0.757    | 0.749       | 0.677     |
| Literacy Rate, %                                           |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Male                                                       | 1999      | 96        | 99            | 91       | 97       | 95          | 91        |
| Female                                                     | 1999      | 88        | 96            | 83       | 93       | 95          | 81        |
| Labour Force, %                                            |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Male                                                       | 1999      | 85        | 85            | 83       | 90       | 91          | 85        |
| Female                                                     | 1999      | 55        | 53            | 27       | 68       | 53          | 34        |
| Population below the Poverty Line, %                       | 1995-99   | n.a.      | 7.4           | 8.1      | 12.9     | 40.0        | 23.4      |
| Population per Physician                                   | 1999      | 731       | 710(f)        | 1,465    | 3,670(f) | 9,689(c)    | 6,195(f)  |
| Population per Hospital Bed                                | 1998      | 278(e)    | 208(f)        | 500(g)   | 500(c)   | 909(d)      | 1,429(e)  |
| Daily Per Capita Protein<br>Supply, Grams                  | 1999      | n.a.      | 88            | 77       | 53       | 56          | 64        |
| Daily Per Capita Calorie<br>Supply, Calories               | 1999      | n.a.      | 3,073         | 2,947    | 2,411    | 2,357       | 2,931     |
| Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons                        | 1996      | 360       | 393           | 158      | 63       | 79          | 24        |
| Television Sets per 1,000 Persons                          | 1999      | 308       | 361           | 174      | 289      | 110         | 143       |
| Radios per 1,000 Persons                                   | 1999      | 682       | 1,033         | 419      | 233      | 159         | 157       |
| Telephones per 1,000 Persons                               | 1999      | 482       | 438           | 203      | 86       | 39          | 29        |

n.a. Not available

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) Refer to 1998

(c) Refer to 1995

(d) Refer to 1993

(e) Refer to 1994

(f) Refer to 1997

(g) Refer to 1996

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific  
Countries 2001, ADB World Bank Atlas 2001  
Human Development Report 2001, UNDP  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: If estimates for the reference year are not  
available, data refer to most recent year.



## DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                            | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | India   | Pakistan | Bangladesh | Nepal | Bhutan | Maldives |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Mid-year Population, Mn.                             | 1980      | 14.8      | 673.4   | 82.6     | 88.5       | 14.6  | —      | 0.158    |
|                                                      | 1990      | 17.0      | 835.1   | 108.0    | 108.7      | 18.1  | —      | 0.214    |
|                                                      | 1996      | 18.3      | 939.5   | 125.4    | 122.1      | 20.8  | 0.6    | 0.250    |
|                                                      | 1997      | 18.6      | 955.2   | 128.4    | 124.3      | 21.3  | 0.6    | 0.254    |
|                                                      | 1998      | 18.8      | 975.0   | 131.5    | 126.5      | 21.8  | 0.6    | 0.259    |
|                                                      | 1999      | 19.0      | 991.0   | 134.5    | 128.2      | 22.4  | 0.7    | 0.264    |
|                                                      | 2000      | 19.4      | 1,002.1 | 137.5    | 130.2      | 22.9  | 0.7    | 0.269    |
| Population Growth, %                                 | 1998      | 1.2       | 1.6     | 2.7      | 1.9        | 2.4   | 3.0    | 3.1      |
|                                                      | 1995-2000 | 1.3       | 1.7     | 2.4      | 1.7        | 2.4   | 3.0    | 1.9      |
| Land Area, '000 Sq.Km.                               | 1999      | 65.6      | 3,287.3 | 796.1    | 144.0      | 147.2 | 47.0   | 0.3      |
| Density of Population<br>[Persons per Sq. Km.] (a)   | 2000      | 295       | 337     | 178      | 1000       | 160   | 14     | 897      |
| Population By Age Groups, %                          |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| 0 - 14 Years                                         | 2000      | 26.3      | 33.5    | 41.8     | 38.7       | 41.0  | 42.7   | 43.7     |
| 15 - 64 Years                                        | 2000      | 64.4      | 58.9    | 52.5     | 56.4       | 53.1  | 50.8   | 51.0     |
| 65 Years & Above                                     | 2000      | 9.2       | 7.6     | 5.8      | 4.9        | 5.9   | 6.5    | 5.3      |
| Urban Population, %                                  | 2000      | 23.6      | 28.4    | 37.0     | 21.2       | 11.9  | 7.1    | 28.3     |
| Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000                          | 1999      | 17        | 26      | 34       | 28         | 34    | 38     | 19       |
| Crude Death Rate, per 1,000                          | 1999      | 6         | 9       | 8        | 9          | 10    | 10     | 6        |
| Total Fertility Rate<br>[Births per Woman]           | 1999      | 2.1       | 3.1     | 4.8      | 3.2        | 4.3   | 5.5    | 5.8      |
| Infant Mortality Rate<br>[per 1,000 Live Births]     | 1999      | 15        | 71      | 90       | 61         | 75    | 80     | 60       |
| Maternal Mortality Rate<br>[per 100,000 Live Births] | 1990-99   | 60        | 410     | n.a      | 440        | 540   | 380    | 350      |
| Expectation of Life at Birth, Years                  | 1999      | 72        | 63      | 63       | 61         | 58    | 61     | 65       |

## DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                            | Ref. Year   | Singapore | Rep. of Korea | Malaysia | Thailand | Philippines | Indonesia |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| Mid-year Population, Mn.                             | 1980        | 2.4       | 38.1          | 13.8     | 46.7     | 48.3        | 147.3     |
|                                                      | 1990        | 3.0       | 42.9          | 17.8     | 55.8     | 62.0        | 179.3     |
|                                                      | 1996        | 3.6       | 45.5          | 21.2     | 60.0     | 71.9        | 198.3     |
|                                                      | 1997        | 3.7       | 46.0          | 21.7     | 60.6     | 73.5        | 201.4     |
|                                                      | 1998        | 3.9       | 46.4          | 22.2     | 61.2     | 75.2        | 204.4     |
|                                                      | 1999        | 3.9       | 46.9          | 22.7     | 61.8     | 76.8        | 207.4     |
|                                                      | 2000        | 4.0       | 47.3          | 23.3     | 62.4     | 78.4        | 210.5     |
| Population Growth, %                                 | 1998        | 3.5       | 1.1           | 2.4      | 1.0      | 2.3         | 1.5       |
|                                                      | 1995-2000 * | 2.6       | 1.0           | 2.4      | 1.0      | 2.2         | 1.6       |
| Land Area, '000 Sq. Km.                              | 1999        | 0.6       | 99.3          | 329.8    | 513.1    | 300.0       | 1,904.6   |
| Density of Population<br>[Persons per Sq. Km.] (a)   | 2000        | 6,590     | 479           | 71       | 122      | 263         | 116       |
| Population By Age Groups, %                          |             |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| 0 - 14 Years                                         | 2000        | 21.9      | 20.8          | 34.1     | 26.7     | 37.5        | 30.8      |
| 15 - 64 Years                                        | 2000        | 67.6      | 68.2          | 59.3     | 65.2     | 56.9        | 61.6      |
| 65 Years & Above                                     | 2000        | 10.6      | 11.0          | 6.6      | 8.1      | 5.5         | 7.6       |
| Urban Population, %                                  | 2000        | 100.0     | 86.2          | 57.3     | 21.6     | 58.6        | 40.2      |
| Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000                          | 1999        | 13        | 14            | 24       | 17       | 27          | 22        |
| Crude Death Rate, per 1,000                          | 1999        | 5         | 6             | 4        | 7        | 6           | 7         |
| Total Fertility Rate<br>[Births per Woman]           | 1999        | 1.5       | 1.6           | 3.0      | 1.9      | 3.5         | 2.6       |
| Infant Mortality Rate<br>[per 1,000 Live Births]     | 1999        | 3         | 8             | 8        | 28       | 31          | 42        |
| Maternal Mortality Rate<br>[per 100,000 Live Births] | 1990-99     | 6         | 20            | 39       | 44       | 170         | 450       |
| Expectation of Life at Birth, Years                  | 1999        | 78        | 73            | 72       | 69       | 69          | 66        |

(a) Population / Total Land Area

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2001, ADB  
World Bank Atlas 2001  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                         | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | India   | Pakistan | Bangladesh | Nepal | Bhutan | Maldives |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn. US\$        | 1990      | 7,973     | 301,628 | 41,130   | 32,296     | 3,587 | 266    | 146      |
|                                                   | 1996      | 13,701    | 382,449 | 59,447   | 40,982     | 4,454 | 295    | 460      |
|                                                   | 1997      | 14,917    | 415,620 | 59,583   | 42,502     | 4,916 | 367    | 501      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 15,511    | 422,528 | 59,037   | 44,058     | 4,651 | 343    | 516      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 15,490    | 450,951 | 59,302   | 46,297     | 5,171 | 368    | 559      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 16,286    | n.a.    | 59,418   | 47,141     | 5,580 | n.a.   | 556      |
| GNP Per Capita (a), US\$                          | 1990      | 469       | 361     | 366      | 294        | 198   | 173    | 685      |
|                                                   | 1996      | 747       | 407     | 474      | 336        | 214   | 163    | 1,842    |
|                                                   | 1997      | 804       | 435     | 464      | 342        | 230   | 193    | 1,972    |
|                                                   | 1998      | 826       | 433     | 449      | 348        | 213   | 175    | 1,991    |
|                                                   | 1999      | 813       | 455     | 441      | 361        | 231   | 179    | 2,119    |
|                                                   | 2000      | 841       | n.a.    | 432      | 362        | 244   | n.a.   | 2,068    |
| GNP Per Capita PPP, US\$                          | 1999      | 3,230     | 2,230   | 1,860    | 1,530      | 1,280 | 1,260  | n.a.     |
| Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)                    | 1990      | 6.2       | 5.4     | 4.6      | 6.6        | 4.5   | 6.6    | 16.2     |
|                                                   | 1996      | 3.8       | 8.1     | 6.8      | 4.6        | 5.6   | 6.0    | 8.3      |
|                                                   | 1997      | 6.3       | 4.8     | 1.9      | 5.4        | 4.9   | 7.3    | 7.9      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 4.7       | 6.6     | 2.0      | 5.2        | 3.3   | 5.5    | 8.9      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 4.3       | 6.4     | 4.2      | 4.9        | 4.4   | 5.9    | 8.8      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 6.0       | 5.2     | 3.9      | 5.9        | 5.6   | 6.1    | 4.2      |
| Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)                |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| Agriculture                                       | 1990      | 26.3      | 31.0    | 26.0     | 28.3       | 51.6  | 43.2   | 8.9      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 19.3      | 26.6    | 25.9     | 24.3       | 41.1  | 35.6   | 9.9      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 19.3      | 25.2    | 25.4     | 24.3       | 40.5  | 34.7   | 9.4      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 18.5      | 24.0    | 25.9     | 24.6       | 40.2  | 33.5   | 9.1      |
| Mining                                            | 1990      | 2.4       | 2.5     | 0.7      | 0.9        | 0.5   | 0.9    | 1.8      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 1.6       | 2.4     | 0.4      | 1.0        | 0.5   | 1.5    | 0.7      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 1.6       | 2.3     | 0.4      | 1.0        | 0.5   | 1.5    | 0.7      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 1.6       | 2.3     | 0.5      | 1.0        | 0.8   | 1.5    | 0.7      |
| Manufacturing                                     | 1990      | 14.9      | 18.7    | 17.4     | 14.6       | 6.1   | 8.2    | 5.7      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 15.3      | 17.0    | 17.1     | 15.2       | 9.1   | 9.8    | 8.2      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 15.3      | 17.1    | 17.0     | 15.0       | 9.2   | 9.8    | 8.5      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 15.8      | 17.1    | 16.7     | 14.8       | 9.8   | 9.7    | 8.5      |
| Services                                          | 1990      | 56.4      | 47.9    | 55.9     | 56.3       | 41.8  | 47.7   | 83.6     |
|                                                   | 1998      | 63.9      | 54.0    | 56.5     | 60.2       | 49.2  | 53.1   | 81.2     |
|                                                   | 1999      | 63.8      | 55.4    | 57.1     | 60.9       | 49.8  | 54.0   | 81.4     |
|                                                   | 2000      | 64.1      | 56.6    | 56.9     | 61.3       | 49.5  | 55.3   | 81.7     |
| Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a) |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| Private Consumption                               | 1990      | 75.9      | 56.1    | 71.4     | 83.1       | 83.5  | 51.9   | 52.8     |
|                                                   | 1998      | 71.1      | 64.6    | 72.0     | 77.9       | 76.9  | 56.2   | 32.7     |
|                                                   | 1999      | 71.5      | 64.7    | 75.7     | 77.7       | 77.5  | 56.7   | 31.0     |
|                                                   | 2000      | 72.2      | n.a.    | 75.0     | 77.5       | 75.1  | n.a.   | 32.1     |
| Government Consumption                            | 1990      | 9.8       | 11.5    | 15.1     | 4.0        | 8.7   | 19.0   | 35.9     |
|                                                   | 1998      | 9.8       | 12.0    | 11.3     | 4.7        | 9.3   | 19.7   | 19.2     |
|                                                   | 1999      | 9.0       | 12.9    | 10.4     | 4.6        | 8.9   | 20.9   | 20.0     |
|                                                   | 2000      | 10.5      | n.a.    | 11.0     | 4.6        | 9.0   | n.a.   | 22.2     |
| Gross Capital Formation                           | 1990      | 22.2      | 25.2    | 18.9     | 18.9       | 18.4  | 33.1   | 64.2     |
|                                                   | 1998      | 25.1      | 21.2    | 17.8     | 21.6       | 24.8  | 40.0   | n.a.     |
|                                                   | 1999      | 27.3      | 22.7    | 15.6     | 22.2       | 20.5  | 41.2   | n.a.     |
|                                                   | 2000      | 28.0      | n.a.    | 15.6     | 23.0       | 24.1  | n.a.   | n.a.     |
| Domestic Savings                                  | 1990      | 14.3      | 23.6    | 13.5     | 11.5       | 7.9   | 29.1   | 11.3     |
|                                                   | 1998      | 19.1      | 22.0    | 16.7     | 17.4       | 13.8  | 24.1   | n.a.     |
|                                                   | 1999      | 19.5      | 1.8     | 14.0     | 17.7       | 13.6  | 22.3   | n.a.     |
|                                                   | 2000      | 17.3      | n.a.    | 14.0     | 17.9       | 15.9  | n.a.   | n.a.     |
| National Savings                                  | 1990      | 16.8      | 22.2    | 17.8     | 13.8       | 9.7   | 22.6   | n.a.     |
|                                                   | 1998      | 23.4      | 21.1    | 15.8     | 20.7       | 15.8  | 10.0   | n.a.     |
|                                                   | 1999      | 23.5      | 21.5    | 13.1     | 21.1       | 16.8  | 6.6    | n.a.     |
|                                                   | 2000      | 21.4      | n.a.    | 12.6     | 21.6       | 19.3  | n.a.   | n.a.     |

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

n.a - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2001, ADB  
 International Financial Statistics, August 2001, IMF  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                         | Ref. Year | Singapore | Rep. of Korea | Malaysia | Thailand | Philippines | Indonesia |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) (a),<br>Mn. US \$    | 1990      | 37,644    | 252,385       | 40,902   | 84,272   | 44,531      | 109,209   |
|                                                   | 1996      | 92,363    | 520,205       | 96,161   | 178,390  | 86,256      | 221,277   |
|                                                   | 1997      | 100,907   | 473,939       | 94,803   | 147,203  | 85,789      | 209,438   |
|                                                   | 1998      | 87,263    | 311,567       | 68,271   | 108,039  | 68,846      | 90,064    |
|                                                   | 1999      | 90,542    | 400,900       | 73,540   | 117,666  | 80,232      | 131,261   |
|                                                   | 2000      | 98,374    | 455,043       | 82,145   | 120,783  | 78,998      | 142,657   |
| GNP Per Capita (a), US \$                         | 1990      | 12,465    | 5,887         | 2,303    | 1,509    | 718         | 609       |
|                                                   | 1996      | 25,167    | 11,423        | 4,542    | 2,973    | 1,200       | 1,116     |
|                                                   | 1997      | 26,625    | 10,325        | 4,375    | 2,429    | 1,167       | 1,040     |
|                                                   | 1998      | 22,261    | 6,715         | 3,078    | 1,765    | 915         | 441       |
|                                                   | 1999      | 22,922    | 8,555         | 3,238    | 1,904    | 1,045       | 633       |
|                                                   | 2000      | 24,471    | 9,624         | 3,530    | 1,935    | 1,008       | 678       |
| GNP per capita ppp, US \$                         | 1999      | 22,310    | 15,530        | 7,640    | 5,950    | 3,990       | 2,660     |
| Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)                    | 1990      | 9.0       | 9.5           | 9.7      | 11.2     | 3.0         | 9.0       |
|                                                   | 1996      | 7.6       | 6.7           | 10.0     | 5.9      | 5.8         | 7.8       |
|                                                   | 1997      | 8.5       | 5.0           | 7.3      | -1.7     | 5.2         | 4.7       |
|                                                   | 1998      | 0.1       | -6.7          | -7.4     | -10.8    | -0.6        | -13.1     |
|                                                   | 1999      | 5.9       | 10.9          | 6.1      | 4.2      | 3.4         | 0.8       |
|                                                   | 2000      | 9.9       | 8.8           | 8.3      | 4.4      | 4.0         | 4.8       |
| Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)                |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Agriculture                                       | 1990      | 0.3       | 8.5           | 18.7     | 12.5     | 21.9        | 19.4      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 0.1       | 6.0           | 9.6      | 11.6     | 19.5        | 16.9      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 0.1       | 5.7           | 9.1      | 11.4     | 20.1        | 17.2      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 0.1       | 5.2           | 8.4      | 10.0     | 20.0        | 16.7      |
| Mining                                            | 1990      | 0.1       | 0.9           | 9.8      | 1.6      | 1.6         | 12.2      |
|                                                   | 1998      | -         | 0.3           | 7.9      | 2.1      | 1.2         | 10.0      |
|                                                   | 1999      | -         | 0.3           | 7.2      | 2.1      | 1.1         | 9.6       |
|                                                   | 2000      | -         | 0.3           | 6.9      | 2.2      | 1.1         | 9.4       |
| Manufacturing                                     | 1990      | 27.2      | 28.8          | 26.9     | 27.2     | 24.8        | 20.7      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 23.5      | 29.6          | 27.9     | 32.2     | 24.9        | 25.3      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 25.2      | 32.3          | 29.9     | 34.6     | 24.5        | 26.1      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 26.4      | 34.2          | 33.4     | 36.4     | 24.8        | 26.4      |
| Services                                          | 1990      | 72.4      | 64.0          | 44.6     | 58.7     | 51.7        | 47.8      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 76.4      | 64.1          | 54.6     | 54.2     | 54.4        | 47.8      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 74.6      | 61.7          | 53.8     | 51.9     | 54.4        | 47.1      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 73.4      | 60.3          | 51.3     | 51.5     | 54.1        | 47.5      |
| Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a) |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Private Consumption                               | 1990      | 46.3      | 52.3          | 52.6     | 56.5     | 71.2        | 58.9      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 33.9      | 54.6          | 41.6     | 54.4     | 74.3        | 67.8      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 31.6      | 56.2          | 41.5     | 56.4     | 72.6        | 73.3      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 29.9      | 57.3          | 42.6     | 56.4     | 70.7        | 67.3      |
| Government Consumption                            | 1990      | 10.2      | 10.5          | 14.0     | 9.4      | 10.1        | 8.8       |
|                                                   | 1998      | 9.3       | 11.0          | 9.8      | 11.1     | 13.3        | 5.7       |
|                                                   | 1999      | 9.4       | 10.4          | 11.1     | 11.3     | 13.1        | 6.5       |
|                                                   | 2000      | 9.6       | 10.2          | 10.6     | 11.5     | 12.8        | 7.0       |
| Gross Capital Formation                           | 1990      | 36.7      | 37.7          | 30.4     | 41.4     | 24.2        | 30.7      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 32.6      | 21.2          | 26.7     | 20.3     | 24.9        | 16.8      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 32.4      | 26.7          | 22.3     | 19.9     | 24.5        | 12.2      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 31.3      | 28.7          | 26.8     | 22.7     | 24.8        | 17.9      |
| Domestic Savings                                  | 1990      | 43.5      | 37.2          | 33.4     | 35.1     | 18.7        | 32.3      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 50.5      | 34.4          | 48.7     | 35.0     | 12.4        | 26.5      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 49.7      | 33.5          | 47.3     | 32.6     | 14.3        | 20.2      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 49.6      | 32.5          | 46.7     | n.a.     | 16.5        | 25.7      |
| National Savings                                  | 1990      | 46.2      | 37.1          | 29.0     | 33.8     | 18.1        | 27.7      |
|                                                   | 1998      | 56.7      | 32.6          | 43.3     | 31.5     | 17.5        | 20.9      |
|                                                   | 1999      | 57.7      | 32.2          | 40.4     | 29.9     | 19.7        | 13.1      |
|                                                   | 2000      | 56.2      | 32.0          | 38.4     | n.a.     | 22.2        | 18.8      |

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with  
varying base year from country to country.

n.a - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2001, ADB  
International Financial Statistics, August 2001, IMF  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                          | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | India | Pakistan | Bangladesh | Nepal | Bhutan | Maldives |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------|------------|-------|--------|----------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                 |           |           |       |          |            |       |        |          |
| Arable Land(Agricultural),<br>% of Total Land Area | 1980      | 13.2      | 54.8  | 25.9     | 68.3       | 16.0  | 2.2    | 3.3      |
|                                                    | 1999      | 13.6      | 50.8  | 27.5     | 62.2       | 20.3  | 3.0    | 3.3      |
| Forest Area, % of<br>Total Land Area               | 1975      | 27.9      | 22.1  | 3.7      | 16.9       | 42.9  | 55.0   | 6.7      |
|                                                    | 1994      | 32.5      | 23.0  | 4.5      | 14.6       | 42.0  | 66.0   | 6.7      |
| Permanent Crops, % of<br>Cropped Land              | 1980      | 15.9      | 1.8   | 0.4      | 2.0        | 0.2   | 0.4    | 6.7      |
|                                                    | 1999      | 15.8      | 2.7   | 0.8      | 2.6        | 0.5   | 0.4    | 6.7      |
| Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares                  | 1980      | 0.13      | 0.24  | 0.24     | 0.10       | 0.16  | 0.09   | 0.02     |
|                                                    | 1999      | 0.10      | 0.16  | 0.14     | 0.07       | 0.13  | 0.08   | 0.01     |
| Share of Agriculture in GDP, %                     | 1985      | 27.7      | 33.0  | 28.5     | 41.8       | 51.7  | 52.6   | 11.6     |
|                                                    | 1995      | 23.0      | 28.4  | 25.9     | 24.8       | 41.8  | 40.6   | 18.7     |
|                                                    | 2000      | 19.4      | 25.3  | 26.3     | 24.6       | 39.8  | 33.2   | 9.5      |
| Index of Agricultural Production<br>(1990 = 100)   | 2000      | 116       | 127   | 140      | 134        | 125   | 114    | 132      |
| Paddy Production/World Paddy<br>Production (a), %  | 2000      | 0.5       | 22.4  | 1.2      | 6.0        | 0.7   | 0.008  | -        |
| Yield of Paddy Production<br>per Hectare, Kg.      | 1990      | 3,064     | 2,612 | 2,315    | 2,565      | 2,407 | 1,654  | -        |
|                                                    | 2000      | 3,177     | 3,008 | 3,027    | 3,348      | 2,600 | 1,667  | -        |
| Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.                   | 1990      | 149       | 134   | 45       | 246        | 193   | 28     | -        |
|                                                    | 2000      | 148       | 134   | 51       | 275        | 176   | 71     | -        |
| <b>Industry</b>                                    |           |           |       |          |            |       |        |          |
| Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %                   | 1990      | 17.3      | 18.7  | 17.4     | 12.7       | 6.1   | 8.2    | -        |
|                                                    | 1995      | 15.7      | 17.4  | 17.1     | 16.7       | 9.5   | 11.3   | 6.2      |
|                                                    | 2000      | 16.8      | 15.1  | 15.1     | 14.7       | 9.9   | 10.2   | -        |
| Index of manufacturing<br>(1990 = 100)             | 2000      | -         | 166   | -        | 213        | 319   | -      | -        |
| Electricity Production<br>Per Capita, Kwh          | 1990      | 185       | 347   | 352      | 66         | 39    | 1,015  | 112      |
|                                                    | 2000      | 351       | -     | 478      | 113        | 64    | -      | 435      |
| Energy Consumption<br>Per Capita, (Kgoe)           | 1990      | 90        | 226   | 223      | 55         | 14    | -      | 141      |
|                                                    | 1997      | 148       | 298   | 275      | 77         | 33    | 206    | 398      |

## AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                            | Ref. Year | Singapore | Rep. of Korea | Malaysia | Thailand | Philippines | Indonesia |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                   |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Cropped Land (Agricultural),<br>% of Total Land Area | 1980      | 3.3       | 20.9          | 3.0      | 32.3     | 17.5        | 9.9       |
|                                                      | 1999      | 1.6       | 17.2          | 5.5      | 28.8     | 18.6        | 9.9       |
| Forest Area, % of<br>Total Land Area                 | 1975      | 4.9       | 67.1          | 68.4     | 36.2     | 45.2        | 67.5      |
|                                                      | 1994      | 4.9       | 65.4          | 67.9     | 26.4     | 45.6        | 61.7      |
| Permanent Crops,% of Cropped Land                    | 1980      | 9.8       | 1.4           | 11.6     | 3.5      | 14.8        | 4.4       |
|                                                      | 1999      | -         | 2.0           | 17.6     | 6.5      | 15.1        | 7.2       |
| Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares                    | 1980      | -         | 0.06          | 0.35     | 0.39     | 0.20        | 0.17      |
|                                                      | 1999      | -         | 0.04          | 0.35     | 0.30     | 0.13        | 0.15      |
| Share of Agriculture in GDP, %                       | 1985      | 0.8       | 12.5          | 20.8     | 15.8     | 24.6        | 23.2      |
|                                                      | 1995      | 0.2       | 6.2           | 13.5     | 11.1     | 21.6        | 17.1      |
|                                                      | 2000      | 0.1       | 4.6           | 8.6      | 9.1      | 15.9        | 16.9      |
| Index of Agricultural Production<br>(1990 = 100)     | 2000      | 39        | 123           | 127      | 117      | 119         | 120       |
| Paddy Production/World Paddy<br>Production (a), %    | 2000      | -         | 1.2           | 0.3      | 3.9      | 2.1         | 8.5       |
| Yield of Paddy Production per<br>Hectare, Kg.        | 1990      | -         | 6,206         | 2,769    | 1,956    | 2,979       | 4,302     |
|                                                      | 2000      | -         | 6,592         | 2,941    | 2,329    | 3,075       | 4,426     |
| Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.                     | 1990      | -         | 180           | 106      | 308      | 159         | 252       |
|                                                      | 2000      | -         | 150           | 88       | 375      | 158         | 242       |
| <b>Industry</b>                                      |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %                     | 1990      | 27.1      | 28.8          | 24.2     | 27.5     | 24.8        | 20.7      |
|                                                      | 1995      | 24.7      | 29.4          | 33.1     | 28.2     | 23.0        | 24.1      |
|                                                      | 2000      | 26.5      | 31.5          | 34.3     | 33.4     | 22.6        | 26.0      |
| Index of Manufacturing (1990= 100)                   | 2000      | -         | 154           | 210      | 112      | 227         | -         |
| Electricity Production<br>Per Capita, Kwh.           | 1990      | 5,120     | 2,512         | 1,422    | 791      | 407         | 194       |
|                                                      | 2000      | -         | 5,635         | 2,866    | 1,531    | 578         | -         |
| Energy Consumption<br>Per Capita, (Kgoe)             | 1990      | 4,260     | 1,945         | 1,051    | 524      | 280         | 358       |
|                                                      | 1997      | 6,534     | 3,206         | 1,949    | 1,002    | 373         | 451       |

(a) World Paddy Production : 598,852 Thousand M.T.

Source : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2001, ADB

## MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | India   | Pakistan | Bangladesh | Nepal | Bhutan | Maldives |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Reserve Money, Mn. US \$                 | 1996      | 1,547     | 53,713  | 8,941    | 2,691      | 606   | 66     | 101      |
|                                          | 1997      | 1,419     | 58,274  | 8,971    | 2,802      | 681   | 70     | 117      |
|                                          | 1998      | 1,438     | 57,653  | 9,226    | 2,974      | 761   | 96     | 129      |
|                                          | 1999      | 1,427     | 61,454  | 9,538    | 3,202      | 811   | 115    | 138      |
|                                          | 2000      | 1,388     | 63,555  | 8,688    | 3,453      | 929   | 134    | 144      |
| Narrow Money, Mn. US \$                  | 1996      | 1,415     | 60,647  | 14,704   | 3,390      | 627   | 59     | 90       |
|                                          | 1997      | 1,455     | 66,624  | 17,103   | 3,477      | 665   | 60     | 102      |
|                                          | 1998      | 1,490     | 65,525  | 16,294   | 3,496      | 690   | 64     | 118      |
|                                          | 1999      | 1,542     | 73,541  | 16,193   | 3,767      | 808   | 86     | 135      |
|                                          | 2000      | 1,563     | 78,014  | 15,587   | 4,199      | 858   | 88     | 150      |
| Broad Money, Mn. US \$                   | 1996      | 4,581     | 175,918 | 27,184   | 11,695     | 1,663 | 100    | 159      |
|                                          | 1997      | 4,886     | 201,966 | 28,607   | 12,222     | 1,882 | 155    | 196      |
|                                          | 1998      | 4,895     | 210,056 | 28,092   | 13,739     | 2,052 | 155    | 240      |
|                                          | 1999      | 5,087     | 235,935 | 26,813   | 14,055     | 2,413 | 197    | 249      |
|                                          | 2000      | 5,340     | 260,416 | 27,960   | 15,781     | 2,666 | 221    | 259      |
| % of GDP                                 | 1996      | 33.0      | 45.6    | 45.6     | 29.4       | 37.9  | 30.2   | 34.5     |
|                                          | 1997      | 32.4      | 48.2    | 47.6     | 29.7       | 38.9  | 38.9   | 39.1     |
|                                          | 1998      | 31.1      | 49.3    | 47.1     | 29.9       | 45.0  | 38.9   | 46.6     |
|                                          | 1999      | 32.4      | 51.9    | 44.8     | 31.4       | 48.1  | 45.0   | 44.5     |
|                                          | 2000      | 32.2      | n.a.    | 46.4     | 34.7       | 49.4  | n.a.   | 46.6     |
| Composition of Broad Money (%)           |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| Currency                                 | 2000      | 15.5      | 17.5    | 27.8     | 14.2       | 23.4  | 12.7   | 19.4     |
| Demand Deposits                          | 2000      | 13.8      | 12.5    | 31.5     | 12.4       | 8.8   | 26.9   | 38.3     |
| Quasi-Money                              | 2000      | 70.7      | 70.0    | 40.7     | 73.4       | 67.8  | 60.4   | 42.3     |
| % Change of Money (a)                    |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| Narrow Money                             | 1996      | 4.0       | 14.1    | 7.5      | 4.7        | 5.9   | 56.9   | 17.8     |
|                                          | 1997      | 9.8       | 12.6    | 32.5     | 7.7        | 8.6   | 4.5    | 12.9     |
|                                          | 1998      | 12.1      | 11.7    | 4.6      | 7.4        | 17.9  | 21.3   | 15.8     |
|                                          | 1999      | 12.8      | 17.1    | 8.6      | 12.8       | 21.1  | 41.7   | 14.5     |
|                                          | 2000      | 9.1       | 10.7    | 10.1     | 18.4       | 10.7  | 5.8    | 11.5     |
| Broad Money                              | 1996      | 10.8      | 18.7    | 20.1     | 10.7       | 12.2  | 9.0    | 26.0     |
|                                          | 1997      | 13.8      | 17.7    | 19.9     | 9.8        | 15.8  | 59.0   | 23.1     |
|                                          | 1998      | 9.7       | 18.2    | 7.9      | 11.4       | 24.0  | 14.0   | 22.8     |
|                                          | 1999      | 13.3      | 17.2    | 4.3      | 15.5       | 21.6  | 32.0   | 3.6      |
|                                          | 2000      | 13.0      | 15.2    | 12.1     | 19.3       | 15.1  | 17.4   | 4.1      |
| Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$ |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| Net Foreign Assets                       | 2000      | 865       | 41,760  | 120      | 1,842      | 1,238 | 335    | 113      |
| Domestic Credit                          | 2000      | 6,190     | 247,962 | 29,541   | 16,039     | 1,916 | 13     | 220      |
| Net Other Items                          | 2000      | -1,715    | -29,307 | -1,701   | -2,101     | -487  | -127   | -73      |
| Money Multiplier (b)                     |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| For Narrow Money                         | 1998      | 1.0       | 1.1     | 1.8      | 1.2        | 0.9   | 0.7    | 0.9      |
|                                          | 1999      | 1.1       | 1.2     | 1.7      | 1.2        | 1.0   | 0.8    | 1.0      |
|                                          | 2000      | 1.1       | 1.2     | 1.9      | 1.2        | 0.9   | 0.7    | 1.0      |
| For Broad Money                          | 1998      | 3.4       | 3.6     | 3.0      | 4.3        | 2.7   | 1.6    | 1.9      |
|                                          | 1999      | 3.6       | 3.8     | 2.8      | 4.4        | 3.0   | 1.7    | 1.8      |
|                                          | 2000      | 3.8       | 4.1     | 3.2      | 4.6        | 2.9   | 1.7    | 1.8      |
| Income Velocity of Money (c)             |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| of Narrow Money                          | 1998      | 10.6      | 6.5     | 3.7      | 11.2       | 6.6   | 6.3    | 4.4      |
|                                          | 1999      | 10.2      | 6.2     | 3.7      | 10.5       | 6.2   | 5.1    | 4.2      |
|                                          | 2000      | 10.6      | n.a.    | 3.6      | 9.4        | 6.5   | n.a.   | n.a.     |
| of Broad Money                           | 1998      | 3.2       | 2.0     | 2.1      | 3.1        | 2.2   | 2.6    | 2.1      |
|                                          | 1999      | 3.1       | 1.9     | 2.2      | 2.8        | 2.1   | 2.2    | 2.2      |
|                                          | 2000      | 3.1       | n.a.    | 2.2      | 2.5        | 2.0   | n.a.   | n.a.     |
| Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP    |           |           |         |          |            |       |        |          |
| Revenue                                  | 99-2000   | 16.8      | 10.1    | 16.9     | 9.1        | 11.1  | 18.5   | 34.7     |
| Current Expenditure                      | 99-2000   | 20.3      | 13.1    | 20.2     | 7.8        | 8.9   | 16.9   | 27.9     |
| Capital Expenditure                      | 99-2000   | 5.4       | 2.9     | 3.0      | n.a.       | 8.7   | 21.5   | 15.2     |
| Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)               | 99-2000   | -9.9      | -0.8    | -6.5     | 1.3        | -6.5  | -19.0  | -7.7     |

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a - Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2001, IMF  
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific  
Countries 2001, ADB

## MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                | Ref. Year | Singapore | Rep. of Korea | Malaysia | Thailand | Philippines | Indonesia |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| Reserve Money, Mn. US\$                  | 1996      | 12,900    | 31,976        | 28,060   | 18,108   | 12,899      | 15,752    |
|                                          | 1997      | 12,931    | 23,672        | 31,966   | 16,943   | 10,778      | 17,535    |
|                                          | 1998      | 9,943     | 14,773        | 14,064   | 12,273   | 7,919       | 8,134     |
|                                          | 1999      | 12,622    | 23,962        | 24,165   | 20,598   | 11,326      | 12,991    |
|                                          | 2000      | 10,714    | 24,968        | 22,337   | 17,065   | 8,958       | 15,704    |
| Narrow Money, Mn. US\$                   | 1996      | 19,177    | 49,154        | 29,485   | 16,719   | 8,892       | 22,052    |
|                                          | 1997      | 18,528    | 36,830        | 29,447   | 13,713   | 9,037       | 23,643    |
|                                          | 1998      | 16,276    | 25,390        | 14,912   | 10,905   | 6,993       | 8,718     |
|                                          | 1999      | 18,353    | 37,327        | 19,895   | 19,389   | 10,119      | 14,584    |
|                                          | 2000      | 19,299    | 41,555        | 21,218   | 17,060   | 8,838       | 18,617    |
| Broad Money, Mn. US\$                    | 1996      | 79,398    | 211,657       | 93,131   | 147,056  | 46,640      | 118,580   |
|                                          | 1997      | 83,138    | 213,953       | 97,767   | 138,398  | 51,076      | 119,564   |
|                                          | 1998      | 96,071    | 184,481       | 69,072   | 115,153  | 39,963      | 56,788    |
|                                          | 1999      | 102,935   | 277,012       | 83,382   | 131,554  | 48,865      | 81,448    |
|                                          | 2000      | 99,134    | 365,220       | 91,663   | 129,390  | 46,733      | 88,084    |
| % of GDP                                 | 1996      | 87.3      | 42.6          | 92.3     | 80.6     | 56.3        | 52.2      |
|                                          | 1997      | 88.0      | 44.9          | 97.6     | 91.6     | 62.0        | 55.4      |
|                                          | 1998      | 117.0     | 58.2          | 95.7     | 102.9    | 61.3        | 59.5      |
|                                          | 1999      | 122.8     | 68.2          | 105.5    | 108.7    | 64.2        | 57.6      |
|                                          | 2000      | 107.5     | 79.9          | 102.2    | 105.9    | 62.5        | 57.5      |
| Composition of Broad Money (%)           |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Currency                                 | 2000      | 6.6       | 4.3           | 6.3      | 7.9      | 9.36        | 9.7       |
| Demand Deposits                          | 2000      | 12.9      | 7.1           | 16.8     | 5.3      | 9.6         | 11.4      |
| Quasi-Money                              | 2000      | 80.5      | 58.6          | 76.9     | 86.8     | 81.1        | 78.9      |
| % Change of Money (a)                    |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Narrow Money                             | 1996      | 6.7       | 1.7           | 16.6     | 9.1      | 19.8        | 9.6       |
|                                          | 1997      | 1.7       | -11.4         | 11.7     | 1.5      | 14.2        | 33.2      |
|                                          | 1998      | -1.0      | 1.6           | -29.4    | 4.9      | 7.4         | 26.9      |
|                                          | 1999      | 14.2      | 24.7          | 29.2     | 64.0     | 38.3        | 31.2      |
|                                          | 2000      | 6.9       | 5.9           | 6.7      | -7.5     | -1.3        | 36.9      |
| Broad Money                              | 1996      | 9.8       | 15.8          | 24.3     | 12.6     | 23.7        | 27.2      |
|                                          | 1997      | 10.3      | 14.1          | 17.4     | 16.5     | 23.1        | 25.2      |
|                                          | 1998      | 30.2      | 27.0          | -1.4     | 9.7      | 8.6         | 63.5      |
|                                          | 1999      | 8.5       | 27.4          | 16.9     | 5.4      | 16.9        | 12.5      |
|                                          | 2000      | -2.0      | 25.4          | 9.9      | 3.4      | 8.1         | 15.9      |
| Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$ |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Net Foreign Assets                       | 2000      | 73,267    | 110,297       | 30,537   | 25,755   | 6,842       | 20,319    |
| Domestic Credit                          | 2000      | 73,473    | 423,920       | 99,305   | 136,258  | 47,267      | 101,490   |
| Net Other Items                          | 2000      | -47,606   | -168,996      | -38,179  | -32,624  | 7,376       | -33,725   |
| Money Multiplier (b)                     |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| For Narrow Money                         | 1998      | 1.6       | 1.7           | 1.1      | 0.9      | 0.9         | 1.1       |
|                                          | 1999      | 1.5       | 1.6           | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.9         | 1.1       |
|                                          | 2000      | 1.8       | 1.7           | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0         | 1.2       |
| For Broad Money                          | 1998      | 9.7       | 12.5          | 4.9      | 9.4      | 5.1         | 7.0       |
|                                          | 1999      | 8.2       | 11.6          | 3.5      | 6.4      | 4.3         | 6.3       |
|                                          | 2000      | 9.3       | 14.6          | 4.1      | 7.6      | 5.2         | 5.6       |
| Income Velocity of Money (c)             |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| of Narrow Money                          | 1998      | 5.0       | 12.5          | 4.8      | 10.3     | 9.3         | 10.9      |
|                                          | 1999      | 4.6       | 10.9          | 10.0     | 6.2      | 7.5         | 9.7       |
|                                          | 2000      | 4.8       | 11.0          | 4.2      | 7.2      | 8.5         | 8.2       |
| of Broad Money                           | 1998      | 0.9       | 1.7           | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.6         | 1.7       |
|                                          | 1999      | 0.9       | 1.5           | 0.1      | 0.9      | 1.6         | 1.7       |
|                                          | 2000      | 0.9       | 1.3           | 1.0      | 0.9      | 1.6         | 1.7       |
| Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP    |           |           |               |          |          |             |           |
| Revenue                                  | 99-2000   | 27.1      | 25.7          | 18.2     | 15.2     | 15.1        | 15.9      |
| Current Expenditure                      | 99-2000   | 12.5      | 16.1          | 16.6     | 13.5     | 17.6        | 13.7      |
| Capital Expenditure                      | 99-2000   | 6.0       | 4.7           | 7.3      | 3.9      | 15.3        | 3.3       |
| Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)               | 99-2000   | 7.0       | 1.3           | -5.8     | -2.2     | -4.2        | -1.2      |

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2001 IMF  
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific  
Countries 2001, ADB

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                       | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka       | India            | Pakistan         | Bangladesh      | Nepal            | Bhutan         | Maldives      |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Exports, Mn. US \$                              | 1997      | 4,648<br>(13.3) | 35,753<br>(6.6)  | 8,775<br>(-6.0)  | 3,784<br>(14.6) | 406<br>(5.5)     | 118<br>(17.3)  | 73<br>(23.4)  |
|                                                 | 1998      | 4,805<br>(3.4)  | 33,872<br>(-5.3) | 8,510<br>(-3.0)  | 3,829<br>(1.2)  | 474<br>(16.8)    | 108<br>(-8.2)  | 74<br>(1.5)   |
|                                                 | 1999      | 4,620<br>(-3.9) | 37,060<br>(9.4)  | 8,496<br>(-0.2)  | 3,923<br>(2.5)  | 602<br>(27.0)    | 113<br>(4.7)   | 64<br>(-14.3) |
|                                                 | 2000      | 5,544<br>(20.0) | 44,874<br>(21.1) | 9,173<br>(8.0)   | 4,696<br>(19.7) | 805<br>(33.7)    | n.a.<br>(n.a.) | 76<br>(19.2)  |
| Exports Per Capita,<br>US \$                    | 1997      | 251             | 37               | 68               | 30              | 19               | 62             | 288           |
|                                                 | 1998      | 256             | 35               | 65               | 30              | 22               | 55             | 287           |
|                                                 | 1999      | 243             | 37               | 63               | 31              | 27               | 55             | 241           |
|                                                 | 2000      | 286             | 45               | 67               | 36              | 35               | n.a.           | 282           |
| Imports, Mn. US \$                              | 1997      | 5,865<br>(7.7)  | 42,458<br>(8.3)  | 11,641<br>(-4.5) | 6,902<br>(4.2)  | 1,689<br>(20.8)  | 137<br>(7.3)   | 349<br>(15.6) |
|                                                 | 1998      | 5,885<br>(0.3)  | 43,223<br>(1.8)  | 9,330<br>(-19.9) | 6,984<br>(1.2)  | 1,241<br>(-26.5) | 169<br>(23.5)  | 354<br>(1.5)  |
|                                                 | 1999      | 5,994<br>(1.8)  | 50,059<br>(15.8) | 10,291<br>(10.3) | 7,691<br>(10.1) | 1,422<br>(14.6)  | 188<br>(10.7)  | 402<br>(13.6) |
|                                                 | 2000      | 7,314<br>(22.0) | 50,637<br>(1.2)  | 11,033<br>(7.2)  | 8,370<br>(8.8)  | 1,573<br>(10.6)  | n.a.<br>(n.a.) | 389<br>(-3.4) |
|                                                 | 1997      | 316             | 44               | 91               | 56              | 79               | 72             | 1,374         |
| Imports Per Capita, US \$                       | 1998      | 313             | 44               | 71               | 55              | 57               | 86             | 1,367         |
|                                                 | 1999      | 315             | 51               | 77               | 60              | 64               | 91             | 1,523         |
|                                                 | 2000      | 378             | 51               | 80               | 64              | 69               | n.a.           | 1,445         |
| Export / Import Ratio                           | 1997      | 0.79            | 0.84             | 0.75             | 0.55            | 0.24             | 0.86           | 0.21          |
|                                                 | 1998      | 0.82            | 0.78             | 0.91             | 0.55            | 0.38             | 0.64           | 0.22          |
|                                                 | 1999      | 0.77            | 0.74             | 0.83             | 0.51            | 0.42             | 0.60           | 0.16          |
|                                                 | 2000      | 0.76            | 0.89             | 0.83             | 0.56            | 0.51             | n.a.           | 0.20          |
| Balance of Trade (a),<br>Mn, US \$              | 1997      | -1,218          | -6,704           | -2,867           | -3,118          | -1,283           | -19            | -276          |
|                                                 | 1998      | -1,080          | -9,350           | -820             | -3154           | -767             | -61            | -280          |
|                                                 | 1999      | -1,374          | -12,999          | -1,794           | -3,767          | -820             | -74            | -339          |
|                                                 | 2000      | -1,771          | -5,763           | -1,859           | -3,674          | -768             | n.a.           | -313          |
| Current A/c Balance,<br>Mn, US \$               | 1997      | -393            | -3,003           | -3,557           | -327            | -388             | -61            | -37           |
|                                                 | 1998      | -226            | -6,903           | -1,701           | -35             | -67              | -60            | -26           |
|                                                 | 1999      | -563            | -2,788           | -2,235           | -292            | 11               | -59            | -60           |
|                                                 | 2000      | -1,065          | -5,092           | -1,007           | n.a.            | 12               | -58            | -59           |
| Total Reserves Minus<br>Gold, Mn, US \$         | 1997      | 2,024           | 24,688           | 1,184            | 1,582           | 626              | 181            | 98            |
|                                                 | 1998      | 1,980           | 27,341           | 1,027            | 1,905           | 756              | 250            | 119           |
|                                                 | 1999      | 1,636           | 32,667           | 1,511            | 1,604           | 843              | 274            | 127           |
|                                                 | 2000      | 1,039           | 37,902           | 1,499            | 1,486           | 947              | 295            | 123           |
| External Debt,<br>Mn, US \$                     | 1997      | 7,692           | 94,320           | 30,069           | 15,125          | 2,390            | 120            | 171           |
|                                                 | 1998      | 8,531           | 97,639           | 32,319           | 16,376          | 2,646            | 171            | 194           |
|                                                 | 1999      | 9,473           | 94,393           | 34,269           | 17,534          | 2,970            | 184            | 217           |
| External Debt Service /<br>Exports Ratio, % (b) | 1997      | 6.4             | 21.3             | 36.0             | 10.6            | 6.9              | 5.9            | 6.9           |
|                                                 | 1998      | 6.4             | 20.6             | 19.8             | 9.1             | 7.0              | 6.3            | 3.7           |
|                                                 | 1999      | 7.9             | 15.0             | 28.3             | 9.7             | 7.9              | 4.8            | 3.9           |
| Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)                     | 1997      | 58.994          | 36.313           | 40.918           | 43.892          | 58.010           | 36.313         | 11.770        |
|                                                 | 1998      | 64.593          | 41.259           | 44.943           | 46.906          | 65.976           | 41.259         | 11.770        |
|                                                 | 1999      | 70.402          | 43.055           | 49.118           | 49.085          | 68.239           | 43.055         | 11.770        |
|                                                 | 2000      | 75.780          | 44.942           | 52.814           | 52.142          | 71.094           | 44.942         | 11.770        |

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US Dollar.

n.a - Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2001, IMF  
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2001, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                     | Ref. Year | Singapore          | Rep. of Korea     | Malaysia          | Thailand          | Philippines       | Indonesia         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Exports, Mn. US \$                            | 1997      | 125,009<br>(0.0)   | 136,164<br>(5.0)  | 78,519<br>(0.3)   | 57,604<br>(3.4)   | 25,056<br>(22.8)  | 53,443<br>(7.3)   |
|                                               | 1998      | 109,801<br>(-12.2) | 132,313<br>(-2.8) | 73,021<br>(-7.0)  | 54,341<br>(-5.7)  | 29,496<br>(17.7)  | 48,847<br>(-8.6)  |
|                                               | 1999      | 114,634<br>(4.4)   | 143,686<br>(8.6)  | 84,621<br>(15.9)  | 58,034<br>(6.8)   | 36,650<br>(24.3)  | 48,665<br>(-0.4)  |
|                                               | 2000      | 138,020<br>(20.4)  | 172,268<br>(19.9) | 98,239<br>(16.1)  | 69,249<br>(19.3)  | 40,123<br>(9.5)   | 62,124<br>(27.7)  |
| Exports Per Capita,<br>US \$                  | 1997      | 32,984             | 2,967             | 3,623             | 951               | 341               | 267               |
|                                               | 1998      | 28,010             | 2,852             | 3,292             | 888               | 392               | 239               |
|                                               | 1999      | 29,021             | 3,066             | 3,726             | 939               | 477               | 235               |
|                                               | 2000      | 34,333             | 3,644             | 4,222             | 1,110             | 512               | 295               |
| Imports, Mn. US \$                            | 1997      | 132,412<br>(0.8)   | 144,616<br>(-3.8) | 78,535<br>(0.2)   | 61,354<br>(-15.2) | 38,676<br>(13.3)  | 41,694<br>(-2.9)  |
|                                               | 1998      | 104,486<br>(-21.1) | 93,282<br>(-35.5) | 58,130<br>(-26.0) | 42,895<br>(-30.1) | 31,552<br>(-18.4) | 27,337<br>(-34.4) |
|                                               | 1999      | 110,999<br>(6.2)   | 119,752<br>(28.4) | 65,389<br>(12.5)  | 49,990<br>(16.5)  | 32,507<br>(3.2)   | 24,004<br>(-12.2) |
|                                               | 2000      | 134,673<br>(21.3)  | 160,481<br>(34.0) | 82,201<br>(25.7)  | 62,181<br>(24.4)  | 33,818<br>(3.8)   | 33,515<br>(39.6)  |
| Imports Per Capita,<br>US \$                  | 1997      | 34,937             | 3,151             | 3,624             | 1,012             | 526               | 207               |
|                                               | 1998      | 26,654             | 2,010             | 2,621             | 701               | 420               | 134               |
|                                               | 1999      | 28,101             | 2,556             | 2,879             | 809               | 424               | 116               |
|                                               | 2000      | 33,501             | 3,394             | 3,532             | 996               | 431               | 159               |
| Export / Import Ratio                         | 1997      | 0.94               | 0.94              | 1.00              | 0.94              | 0.65              | 1.28              |
|                                               | 1998      | 1.05               | 1.42              | 1.26              | 1.27              | 0.93              | 1.79              |
|                                               | 1999      | 1.03               | 1.20              | 1.29              | 1.16              | 1.13              | 2.03              |
|                                               | 2000      | 1.02               | 1.07              | 1.20              | 1.11              | 1.19              | 1.85              |
| Balance of Trade (a),<br>Mn. US \$            | 1997      | -7,404             | -8,452            | -16               | -3,750            | -13,621           | 11,749            |
|                                               | 1998      | 5,315              | 39,031            | 14,891            | 11,446            | 2,056             | 21,510            |
|                                               | 1999      | 3,635              | 23,934            | 19,232            | 8,045             | 4,083             | 24,661            |
|                                               | 2000      | 3,347              | 11,787            | 16,038            | 7,068             | 6,305             | n.a.              |
| Current A/c Balance,<br>Mn. US \$             | 1997      | 17,927             | -8,167            | -6,232            | -3,110            | -4,351            | -5,095            |
|                                               | 1998      | 20,334             | 40,365            | 9,559             | 14,291            | 1,546             | 4,097             |
|                                               | 1999      | 21,750             | 24,477            | 12,606            | 12,465            | 6,976             | 5,783             |
|                                               | 2000      | 21,797             | 11,044            | 8,401             | 9,208             | 9,349             | 7,826             |
| Total Reserves Minus<br>Gold, Mn. US \$       | 1997      | 71,289             | 20,368            | 20,788            | 26,179            | 7,266             | 16,587            |
|                                               | 1998      | 74,928             | 51,975            | 25,559            | 28,825            | 9,226             | 22,713            |
|                                               | 1999      | 76,843             | 73,987            | 30,588            | 34,063            | 13,230            | 26,445            |
|                                               | 2000      | 80,127             | 96,131            | 29,523            | 32,016            | 13,054            | 22,548            |
| External Debt<br>Mn. US \$                    | 1997      | 13,803             | 136,984           | 47,228            | 109,731           | 45,682            | 136,173           |
|                                               | 1998      | 14,169             | 139,097           | 47,769            | 104,943           | 47,793            | 150,884           |
|                                               | 1999      | n.a.               | 129,784           | 45,939            | 96,335            | 52,022            | 150,096           |
| External Debt Service /<br>Export Ratio (b) % | 1997      | 1.1                | 8.2               | 7.4               | 15.5              | 9.2               | 30.0              |
|                                               | 1998      | 0.7                | 12.9              | 7.4               | 18.4              | 11.9              | 31.7              |
|                                               | 1999      | n.a.               | 24.6              | 4.8               | 22.0              | 14.3              | 30.3              |
| Exchange Rate (c)                             | 1997      | 1.48               | 951.29            | 2.81              | 31.36             | 29.47             | 2,909.40          |
|                                               | 1998      | 1.67               | 1,401.44          | 3.92              | 41.35             | 40.89             | 10,013.60         |
|                                               | 1999      | 1.69               | 1,188.82          | 3.80              | 38.15             | 39.08             | 7,855.20          |
|                                               | 2000      | 1.72               | 1,130.96          | 3.80              | 40.11             | 44.19             | 8,421.80          |

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.  
n.a. - Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, August 2001, IMF  
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and  
Pacific Countries 2001, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## INFLATION (a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

| Country                                | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000(b) |
|----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| <b>SAARC Countries</b>                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |
| Sri Lanka                              | 12.2 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 8.4  | 7.7  | 15.9 | 9.6  | 9.4  | 4.7  | 6.2     |
| India                                  | 13.9 | 11.8 | 6.4  | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.0  | 7.2  | 13.2 | 4.7  | 4.0     |
| Pakistan                               | 11.8 | 9.5  | 10.0 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 6.2  | 4.1  | 4.4     |
| Bangladesh                             | 6.4  | 3.6  | 3.0  | 5.3  | 8.5  | 4.1  | 5.2  | 8.3  | 6.2  | 2.3     |
| Nepal                                  | 15.6 | 17.1 | 7.5  | 8.3  | 7.6  | 9.2  | 4.0  | 10.0 | 8.0  | 1.5     |
| Bhutan                                 | 12.3 | 16.0 | 11.2 | 7.0  | 9.5  | 8.8  | 6.5  | 8.5  | —    | —       |
| Maldives                               | 14.7 | 16.8 | 20.2 | 1.4  | 5.4  | 6.3  | 7.6  | -1.4 | 3.0  | -1.1    |
| <b>East Asian Countries (Selected)</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |
| Singapore                              | 3.4  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 3.1  | 1.7  | 1.4  | 2.0  | -0.3 | —    | 1.4     |
| Rep. of Korea                          | 9.3  | 6.2  | 4.8  | 6.3  | 4.5  | 4.9  | 4.4  | 7.5  | 0.8  | 2.3     |
| Malaysia                               | 4.4  | 4.8  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 5.3  | 3.5  | 2.7  | 5.3  | 2.7  | 1.5     |
| Thailand                               | 5.7  | 4.1  | 3.4  | 5.2  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 8.1  | 0.3  | 1.5     |
| Philippines                            | 18.5 | 8.6  | 6.9  | 8.4  | 8.0  | 9.0  | 5.9  | 9.7  | 6.7  | 4.4     |
| Indonesia                              | 9.4  | 7.5  | 9.7  | 8.5  | 9.4  | 8.0  | 6.7  | 57.6 | 20.5 | 3.7     |
| <b>Industrial Countries (Selected)</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |
| Japan                                  | 3.3  | 1.7  | 1.3  | 0.7  | -0.1 | 0.1  | 1.7  | 0.6  | -0.3 | -0.6    |
| United States                          | 4.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.3  | 1.6  | 2.2  | 3.4     |
| United Kingdom                         | 5.9  | 3.7  | 1.6  | 2.5  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 1.6  | 2.9     |

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index. (1990 = 100)

(b) Provisional

Source : International Financial Statistics,  
IMF Yearbook 2000 and August 2001 Issues

## CONSUMER PRICE CHANGES (a)

Percentage

| Region / Country            | 1980        | 1985         | 1990         | 1992         | 1993         | 1994         | 1995        | 1996        | 1997        | 1998        | 1999        | 2000        |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>5.2</b>   | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>2.8</b>   | <b>2.3</b>   | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  |
| United States               | 13.5        | 3.6          | 5.4          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 2.6          | 2.8         | 2.9         | 2.3         | 1.6         | 2.2         | 3.4         |
| Canada                      | 10.2        | 4.0          | 4.8          | 1.5          | 1.8          | 0.2          | 2.2         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 1.0         | 1.7         | 2.8         |
| Australia                   | 10.1        | 6.7          | 7.3          | 1.0          | 1.8          | 1.9          | 4.6         | 2.6         | 0.3         | 0.9         | 1.5         | 4.5         |
| Japan                       | 7.8         | 2.0          | 3.1          | 1.7          | 1.3          | 0.7          | -0.1        | 0.1         | 1.7         | 0.6         | -0.3        | -0.6        |
| New Zealand                 | 17.1        | 15.4         | 6.1          | 1.0          | 1.3          | 1.7          | 3.8         | 2.3         | 1.2         | 1.3         | -0.1        | 2.6         |
| Denmark                     | 12.3        | 4.7          | 2.6          | 2.1          | 1.3          | 2.0          | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 1.8         | 2.5         | 2.9         |
| France                      | 13.5        | 5.8          | 3.4          | 2.4          | 2.1          | 1.7          | 1.8         | 2.0         | 1.2         | 0.7         | 0.5         | 1.7         |
| Germany                     | 5.4         | 2.2          | 2.7          | 5.1          | 4.5          | 2.7          | 1.8         | 1.4         | 1.9         | 0.9         | 0.6         | 2.0         |
| Greece                      | 24.9        | 19.3         | 20.4         | 15.9         | 14.4         | 10.9         | 8.9         | 8.2         | 5.5         | 4.8         | 2.6         | 3.2         |
| Italy                       | 21.3        | 9.2          | 6.5          | 5.1          | 4.5          | 4.0          | 5.2         | 4.0         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 1.7         | 2.5         |
| Sweden                      | 13.7        | 7.4          | 10.5         | 2.3          | 4.6          | 2.2          | 2.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | -0.1        | 0.5         | 1.0         |
| United Kingdom              | 18.0        | 6.1          | 9.5          | 3.7          | 1.6          | 2.5          | 3.4         | 2.4         | 3.1         | 3.4         | 1.6         | 2.9         |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>39.6</b>  | <b>77.1</b>  | <b>44.8</b>  | <b>49.6</b>  | <b>61.6</b>  | <b>25.2</b> | <b>16.1</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>6.4</b>  |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>15.7</b> | <b>14.1</b>  | <b>16.5</b>  | <b>44.9</b>  | <b>36.6</b>  | <b>60.2</b>  | <b>38.4</b> | <b>20.1</b> | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  |
| Algeria                     | 9.5         | 10.5         | 16.6         | 31.7         | 20.5         | 29.0         | 32.2        | 18.7        | 5.7         | 5.0         | 2.6         | n.a.        |
| Botswana                    | 12.0        | 8.1          | 11.4         | 16.2         | 14.3         | 10.5         | 10.5        | 10.1        | 8.6         | 6.7         | 7.8         | 8.6         |
| Ethiopia                    | 4.5         | 19.1         | 5.2          | 10.5         | 3.5          | 7.6          | 10.0        | -5.1        | -3.7        | 8.2         | -           | -           |
| Ghana                       | 50.1        | 10.3         | 37.3         | 10.0         | 25.0         | 24.9         | 74.3        | 46.6        | 27.9        | 14.6        | 12.4        | 25.2        |
| Kenya                       | 13.9        | 13.0         | 15.6         | 29.5         | 45.8         | 29.0         | 0.8         | 8.8         | 12.0        | 5.8         | 2.6         | 5.9         |
| Nigeria                     | 10.0        | 7.4          | 7.4          | 44.6         | 57.2         | 57.0         | 72.8        | 29.3        | 8.2         | 10.3        | 6.6         | 6.9         |
| South Africa                | 13.9        | 16.2         | 14.4         | 13.9         | 9.7          | 9.0          | 8.6         | 7.4         | 8.6         | 6.9         | 5.2         | 5.3         |
| Tanzania                    | 30.2        | 33.3         | 35.8         | 21.8         | 25.3         | 33.1         | 29.8        | 21.0        | 16.1        | 12.8        | 7.9         | 5.9         |
| Uganda                      | -           | 157.7        | 33.1         | 52.4         | 6.1          | 9.7          | 8.6         | 7.2         | 6.9         | -           | 6.4         | 2.8         |
| Zaire                       | 28.7        | 23.8         | 81.3         | 4,129.2      | 1,986.9      | 23,773.1     | 541.9       | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Zambia                      | 11.6        | 37.3         | 107.0        | 169.0        | 188.1        | 53.6         | 34.2        | 46.3        | 24.8        | -           | -           | -           |
| Zimbabwe                    | 5.4         | 8.5          | 17.4         | 42.1         | 27.6         | 22.3         | 22.6        | 21.4        | 18.7        | 31.8        | 58.5        | -           |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>15.2</b> | <b>5.6</b>   | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>7.7</b>   | <b>9.3</b>   | <b>13.7</b>  | <b>11.3</b> | <b>7.7</b>  | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>8.5</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  |
| Bangladesh                  | 13.4        | 10.7         | 8.1          | 4.3          | -            | 3.6          | 5.8         | 4.1         | 5.2         | 8.3         | 6.2         | 2.3         |
| Bhutan                      | -           | 1.9          | 10.0         | 16.0         | 11.2         | 7.0          | 9.5         | 8.8         | 6.5         | 8.5         | 6.8         | -           |
| China, People's Rep.        | -           | -            | 3.1          | 6.3          | 14.6         | 24.2         | 16.9        | 8.3         | 2.8         | -0.8        | -1.4        | 0.3         |
| Fiji                        | 14.5        | 4.4          | 8.2          | 4.9          | 5.2          | 0.6          | 2.2         | 3.1         | 3.4         | 5.7         | 2.0         | 1.1         |
| Hongkong                    | 14.8        | 3.4          | 9.7          | 9.3          | 8.5          | 7.8          | 9.0         | 6.3         | 5.8         | 2.8         | -4.0        | -3.8        |
| India                       | 11.4        | 5.6          | 9.0          | 11.8         | 6.4          | 10.2         | 10.2        | 9.0         | 7.2         | 13.2        | 4.7         | 4.0         |
| Indonesia                   | 18.0        | 4.7          | 7.8          | 7.5          | 12.5         | 9.6          | 9.0         | 8.0         | 6.7         | 57.6        | 20.5        | 3.7         |
| Korea, Rep. of              | 28.7        | 2.5          | 8.6          | 6.2          | 4.8          | 6.2          | 4.5         | 4.9         | 4.4         | 7.5         | 0.8         | 2.3         |
| Malaysia                    | 6.7         | 0.3          | 2.6          | 4.8          | 3.5          | 3.7          | 5.3         | 3.5         | 2.7         | 5.3         | 2.7         | 1.5         |
| Maldives                    | 23.8        | -            | 3.6          | 16.8         | 20.2         | 3.4          | 5.4         | 6.3         | 7.6         | -1.4        | 3.0         | -1.1        |
| Myanmar                     | 0.6         | 6.8          | 17.6         | 21.9         | 31.8         | 24.1         | 25.2        | 16.3        | 29.7        | 51.5        | 18.4        | -0.1        |
| Nepal                       | 14.7        | 8.1          | 8.2          | 17.1         | 7.5          | 8.3          | 7.6         | 9.2         | 4.0         | 10.0        | 8.0         | 1.5         |
| Pakistan                    | 11.9        | 5.6          | 9.1          | 9.5          | 10.0         | 12.4         | 12.3        | 10.4        | 11.4        | 6.2         | 4.1         | 4.4         |
| Papua New Guinea            | 12.1        | 3.7          | 7.0          | 4.3          | 5.0          | 2.9          | 17.3        | 11.6        | 3.9         | 13.6        | 14.9        | 15.6        |
| Philippines                 | 18.2        | 23.1         | 14.1         | 8.9          | 7.6          | 9.1          | 8.1         | 9.0         | 5.9         | 9.7         | 6.7         | 4.4         |
| Singapore                   | 8.5         | 0.5          | 3.5          | 2.3          | 2.3          | 3.1          | 1.7         | 1.4         | 2.0         | -0.3        | 0.0         | 1.4         |
| Sri Lanka                   | 26.1        | 1.5          | 21.5         | 11.4         | 11.7         | 8.4          | 7.7         | 15.9        | 9.6         | 9.4         | 4.7         | 6.2         |
| Thailand                    | 19.7        | 2.4          | 6.0          | 4.1          | 3.4          | 5.0          | 5.8         | 5.8         | 5.6         | 8.1         | 0.3         | 1.6         |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>26.2</b> | <b>23.2</b>  | <b>153.8</b> | <b>86.7</b>  | <b>66.2</b>  | <b>72.0</b>  | <b>50.6</b> | <b>45.6</b> | <b>37.1</b> | <b>30.7</b> | <b>48.3</b> | <b>26.3</b> |
| Hungary                     | 9.3         | 7.0          | 29.0         | 22.9         | 22.5         | 18.9         | 28.3        | 23.5        | 18.3        | 14.4        | 10.3        | 9.8         |
| Lithuania                   | -           | -            | -            | -            | 410.2        | 72.2         | 39.7        | 24.6        | 8.9         | 5.1         | 0.8         | 1.0         |
| Poland                      | 9.7         | 11.5         | 555.4        | 45.3         | 36.9         | 33.3         | 26.8        | 20.2        | 15.9        | 11.7        | 7.3         | 10.1        |
| Romania                     | 1.5         | -0.4         | 4.2          | 211.2        | 255.2        | 136.8        | 32.2        | 38.8        | 154.8       | 59.1        | 45.8        | 45.7        |
| Russia                      | -           | -            | -            | -            | 874.6        | 307.4        | 197.4       | 47.7        | 14.7        | 27.7        | 85.7        | 20.8        |
| Turkey                      | 110.2       | 45.0         | 60.3         | 70.1         | 66.1         | 106.3        | 88.1        | 80.3        | 85.7        | 84.6        | 64.8        | 59.4        |
| Ukraine                     | -           | -            | -            | -            | 4734.9       | 891.2        | 376.7       | 80.3        | 15.9        | -           | 22.7        | -           |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>23.5</b> | <b>17.4</b>  | <b>10.9</b>  | <b>11.9</b>  | <b>10.7</b>  | <b>12.1</b>  | <b>19.3</b> | <b>13.1</b> | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>7.1</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  |
| Bahrain                     | 3.9         | -2.6         | 0.9          | -0.2         | 2.5          | 0.8          | 2.7         | -0.5        | 2.4         | -0.4        | -           | -           |
| Egypt                       | 20.7        | 12.1         | 16.8         | 13.6         | 12.1         | 8.2          | 15.7        | 7.2         | 4.6         | 4.2         | 3.1         | 2.7         |
| Iran, I.R. of               | 20.6        | 4.4          | 7.6          | 25.6         | 21.2         | 31.5         | 49.6        | 28.9        | 17.2        | 19.4        | 20.1        | 14.5        |
| Israel                      | 131.0       | 304.6        | 17.2         | 11.9         | 10.9         | 12.3         | 10.0        | 11.3        | 9.0         | 5.4         | 5.2         | 1.1         |
| Jordan                      | 11.1        | 3.0          | 16.2         | 4.0          | 3.3          | 3.5          | 2.4         | 6.5         | 3.0         | 4.4         | 0.6         | 0.7         |
| Kuwait                      | 6.9         | 1.5          | 9.8          | -0.5         | 0.4          | 2.5          | 2.7         | 3.6         | 0.7         | 0.2         | 3.0         | 1.8         |
| Lebanon                     | 10.5        | 54.5         | 62.7         | 80.7         | 15.7         | 6.8          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Saudi Arabia                | 3.8         | -3.1         | 2.1          | -0.1         | 1.1          | 0.6          | 4.9         | 1.2         | -           | -0.6        | -1.6        | -0.8        |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>46.2</b> | <b>130.1</b> | <b>503.5</b> | <b>166.5</b> | <b>226.7</b> | <b>265.6</b> | <b>44.2</b> | <b>22.6</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>8.7</b>  |
| Argentina                   | 100.8       | 672.2        | 2,314.0      | 24.9         | 10.6         | 4.2          | 3.4         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.9         | -1.2        | -0.9        |
| Brazil                      | 82.8        | 226.0        | 2,947.7      | 951.6        | 1,928.0      | 2,075.9      | 66.0        | 15.8        | 6.9         | 3.2         | 4.9         | 7.0         |
| Chile                       | 35.1        | 30.7         | 26.0         | 15.4         | 12.7         | 11.4         | 8.2         | 7.4         | 6.1         | 5.1         | 3.3         | 3.8         |
| Colombia                    | 26.5        | 24.0         | 29.1         | 27.0         | 22.6         | 23.8         | 21.0        | 20.2        | 18.9        | 20.4        | 11.2        | 9.5         |
| Jamaica                     | 27.3        | 25.7         | 22.0         | 77.3         | 22.1         | 35.1         | 19.9        | 26.4        | 9.7         | 8.6         | 6.0         | 8.2         |
| Mexico                      | 26.4        | 57.7         | 26.7         | 15.5         | 9.8          | 7.0          | 35.0        | 34.4        | 20.6        | 15.9        | 16.6        | 9.5         |
| Panama                      | 13.8        | 1.0          | 0.8          | 1.8          | 0.5          | 1.3          | 1.0         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 0.6         | 1.3         | 1.4         |
| Paraguay                    | 22.4        | 25.2         | 38.2         | 15.2         | 18.2         | 20.6         | 13.4        | 9.8         | 7.0         | 11.5        | 6.8         | 9.0         |
| Peru                        | 59.1        | 163.4        | 7481.7       | 73.5         | 48.6         | 23.7         | 11.1        | 11.5        | 8.6         | 7.2         | 3.5         | 3.8         |
| Uruguay                     | 63.5        | 72.2         | 112.5        | 68.5         | 54.1         | 44.7         | 42.2        | 28.3        | 19.8        | 10.8        | 5.7         | 4.8         |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>17.0</b> | <b>15.4</b>  | <b>29.4</b>  | <b>18.0</b>  | <b>19.2</b>  | <b>22.7</b>  | <b>11.0</b> | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>4.2</b>  |

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index

Source : International Financial Statistics, IMF  
Yearbook 2000 and August 2001 Issues

## GROWTH OF REAL GDP

Percentage

| Region / Country            | 1980        | 1985       | 1990        | 1992        | 1993       | 1994       | 1995       | 1996       | 1997       | 1998       | 1999       |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>3.6</b> | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>1.1</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3.4</b> |
| United States               | -0.2        | 3.8        | 1.8         | 3.0         | 2.7        | 4.0        | 2.7        | 3.6        | 4.2        | 4.3        | 4.1        |
| Canada                      | 1.5         | 4.8        | -0.2        | 0.8         | 2.3        | 4.7        | 2.8        | 1.7        | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.9        |
| Australia                   | 1.6         | 5.1        | 1.9         | 3.3         | 3.8        | 5.2        | 3.8        | 4.4        | 4.1        | 4.8        | 4.4        |
| Japan                       | 3.6         | 5.0        | 4.8         | 1.0         | 0.3        | 0.6        | 1.5        | 5.1        | 1.4        | -2.9       | -          |
| New Zealand                 | 1.1         | -0.2       | -0.8        | 0.8         | 6.2        | 5.3        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 3.0        | -0.7       | -          |
| Denmark                     | -0.6        | 3.6        | 1.0         | 0.6         | -          | 5.5        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 3.1        | 2.5        | 1.6        |
| France                      | 1.6         | 1.9        | 2.5         | 1.3         | -0.9       | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.1        | 1.9        | 3.2        | 2.9        |
| Germany                     | 1.0         | 2.3        | 5.7         | 2.2         | -1.1       | 2.3        | 1.7        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 2.2        | 1.5        |
| Greece                      | 1.7         | 3.1        | -0.6        | 0.4         | -0.9       | 1.5        | 1.9        | 2.4        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 3.4        |
| Italy                       | 3.5         | 2.8        | 2.0         | 0.8         | -0.9       | 2.2        | 2.9        | 0.9        | 1.5        | 1.3        | 2.2        |
| Sweden                      | 2.0         | 2.2        | 1.4         | -1.4        | -2.2       | 3.3        | 3.7        | 1.1        | 2.0        | 3.0        | 3.8        |
| United Kingdom              | -2.2        | 3.8        | 0.6         | 0.1         | 2.3        | 4.4        | 2.8        | 2.6        | 3.5        | 2.2        | 2.1        |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>5.5</b> | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>5.9</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>4.6</b> |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>4.9</b> | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>-</b>   |
| Botswana                    | 14.3        | 7.2        | 5.5         | 6.3         | -0.1       | 4.2        | 2.5        | 6.6        | 7.0        | 8.0        | 4.2        |
| Ethiopia                    | 5.3         | -5.9       | -0.4        | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Ghana                       | -           | 5.1        | 3.3         | 3.9         | 4.9        | 3.8        | 4.5        | 5.2        | 5.1        | -          | -          |
| Kenya                       | 4.0         | 23.4       | 4.2         | 0.8         | 0.4        | 2.6        | 4.4        | 4.1        | 3.0        | 0.8        | -          |
| Nigeria                     | 4.2         | 9.7        | 8.2         | 2.9         | 2.2        | -0.6       | 2.6        | 6.4        | 3.9        | -          | -          |
| South Africa                | 6.6         | -1.2       | -0.3        | -2.1        | 1.2        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 4.2        | 2.5        | 0.6        | 1.2        |
| Tanzania                    | 3.0         | 4.6        | 4.5         | 3.5         | 4.2        | 3.0        | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Uganda                      | -           | 0.2        | 6.2         | 4.6         | 7.1        | 10.6       | 9.6        | 5.9        | -          | -          | -          |
| Zaire                       | -22.4       | 1.1        | -2.5        | -10.5       | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Zambia                      | 3.0         | 1.6        | -0.5        | -1.7        | 6.8        | -3.5       | -2.3       | 6.5        | 3.5        | -          | -          |
| Zimbabwe                    | 10.6        | 6.4        | 7.0         | -9.0        | 1.3        | 6.8        | -0.7       | 7.6        | 4.3        | -          | -          |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>8.4</b> | <b>5.6</b>  | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>8.5</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>8.9</b> | <b>8.0</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>5.7</b> |
| Bangladesh                  | 1.3         | 3.7        | 6.6         | 4.2         | 4.5        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 5.4        | 5.9        | 5.7        | 5.2        |
| Bhutan                      | -           | -          | -           | 4.1         | 6.3        | 6.6        | 7.5        | 6.4        | -          | -          | -          |
| China, People's Rep.        | 7.8         | 16.2       | 3.8         | 14.2        | 13.5       | 12.7       | 10.5       | 9.6        | 8.8        | 7.8        | 7.1        |
| Fiji                        | -1.7        | -5.1       | 4.7         | 3.1         | 1.9        | 5.1        | 2.5        | 3.3        | -1.6       | -          | -          |
| India                       | 6.6         | 5.5        | 5.7         | 5.4         | 5.0        | 7.3        | 7.7        | 7.0        | 4.6        | 6.8        | -          |
| Indonesia                   | 9.9         | 2.5        | 7.2         | 6.5         | 6.5        | 7.5        | 8.2        | 7.8        | 4.7        | -13.2      | 0.2        |
| Korea, Rep. of              | -2.1        | 6.5        | 9.0         | 5.4         | 5.5        | 8.3        | 8.9        | 6.8        | 5.0        | -6.7       | 10.7       |
| Malaysia                    | 7.4         | -1.1       | 9.0         | 8.9         | 9.9        | 9.2        | 9.8        | 10.0       | 7.3        | -7.4       | 5.6        |
| Maldives                    | 8.6         | 13.8       | 16.2        | 6.3         | 6.2        | 6.6        | 7.2        | 7.9        | 9.1        | 9.1        | 8.5        |
| Myanmar                     | 7.9         | 2.9        | 2.8         | 9.7         | 6.0        | 7.5        | 6.9        | 6.4        | 5.7        | 5.8        | 5.7        |
| Nepal                       | -2.3        | 6.1        | 4.6         | 4.1         | 3.4        | 7.1        | 0.3        | 5.7        | 4.8        | 2.7        | 3.4        |
| Pakistan                    | 8.7         | 7.6        | 4.5         | 7.8         | 1.9        | 3.9        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 1.2        | 3.3        | 3.9        |
| Papua New Guinea            | -2.3        | 3.6        | -3.0        | 13.8        | 13.3       | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Philippines                 | 5.1         | -7.3       | 3.0         | 0.3         | 2.1        | 4.4        | 4.7        | 5.8        | 5.2        | -0.5       | 3.2        |
| Singapore                   | 9.7         | -1.6       | 9.0         | 6.5         | 12.7       | 11.4       | 8.0        | 7.5        | 8.4        | 0.4        | 5.4        |
| Sri Lanka                   | 5.7         | 5.0        | 6.2         | 4.3         | 6.9        | 5.6        | 5.5        | 3.8        | 6.3        | 4.7        | 4.3        |
| Thailand                    | 4.8         | 4.6        | 11.2        | 8.1         | 8.7        | 8.6        | 8.8        | 5.5        | -0.4       | -10.2      | 3.3        |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>-</b>    | <b>3.3</b> | <b>-2.0</b> | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>4.0</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>2.3</b> |
| Hungary                     | 0.2         | -0.3       | -3.5        | -3.1        | -0.6       | 2.9        | 1.5        | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Lithuania                   | -           | -          | -           | -           | -16.2      | -9.8       | 3.3        | 4.7        | 7.3        | 5.1        | 4.1        |
| Romania                     | -           | -0.1       | -5.6        | -8.8        | 1.5        | 3.9        | 7.1        | 3.9        | -3.9       | -7.3       | -          |
| Turkey                      | -2.4        | 4.2        | 9.3         | 6.0         | 8.0        | -5.5       | 7.2        | 7.0        | 7.5        | 2.8        | -          |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>5.0</b>  | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>-</b>   |
| Bahrain                     | 6.6         | -2.8       | 4.4         | 6.7         | 12.9       | -0.3       | 3.9        | 4.1        | 3.1        | 4.8        | -          |
| Egypt                       | -           | 5.8        | 5.7         | 4.5         | 2.9        | 4.0        | 4.6        | 5.0        | 5.5        | 5.6        | -          |
| Iran, I.R. of               | -13.9       | 0.2        | 11.7        | 5.7         | 1.6        | 0.7        | 4.2        | 6.7        | 3.7        | 1.8        | -          |
| Israel                      | 3.2         | 4.0        | 5.8         | 6.6         | 3.2        | 6.8        | 7.1        | 4.6        | 2.9        | 2.2        | 2.0        |
| Jordan                      | -           | -          | 1.0         | 17.0        | 5.8        | 7.6        | 3.9        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 2.2        | -          |
| Kuwait                      | -20.4       | -4.3       | -8.4        | -8.4        | 34.0       | 8.4        | 1.1        | -3.3       | -          | -          | -          |
| Saudi Arabia                | 7.9         | -4.1       | 10.7        | 2.8         | -0.6       | 0.5        | 0.5        | 1.4        | 2.7        | 1.6        | 0.4        |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>3.8</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>-</b>   |
| Argentina                   | 1.5         | -6.9       | -1.8        | 9.6         | 5.7        | 8.0        | -4.0       | 4.8        | 8.6        | 4.2        | 0.6        |
| Brazil                      | 9.2         | 7.5        | 0.4         | -0.5        | 4.9        | 5.8        | 4.2        | 2.7        | 3.6        | -0.1       | -          |
| Chile                       | 7.7         | 3.5        | 3.7         | 12.3        | 7.0        | 5.7        | 10.6       | 7.4        | 7.4        | 3.4        | -1.1       |
| Colombia                    | 4.1         | 3.1        | 4.3         | 4.0         | 5.4        | 5.8        | 5.2        | 2.1        | 3.4        | -          | -          |
| Jamaica                     | -5.7        | -4.6       | 5.5         | 1.5         | 1.5        | 0.9        | 0.8        | -1.4       | -2.1       | -0.7       | -          |
| Mexico                      | 8.3         | 2.2        | 5.1         | 3.6         | 2.0        | 4.4        | -6.2       | 5.2        | 6.7        | 4.8        | 3.7        |
| Panama                      | 14.5        | 4.9        | 8.1         | 8.2         | 5.5        | 2.9        | 1.8        | 2.8        | 4.5        | 4.1        | 3.2        |
| Paraguay                    | 11.4        | 4.0        | 3.1         | 1.8         | 4.1        | 3.1        | 4.7        | 1.3        | 2.6        | -0.4       | 5.0        |
| Peru                        | 4.7         | 2.8        | -3.7        | -2.0        | 6.7        | 12.8       | 7.3        | 2.4        | 6.9        | 0.3        | 3.8        |
| Uruguay                     | 6.0         | 1.5        | 0.3         | 7.9         | 2.7        | 7.3        | -1.5       | 5.4        | 4.9        | 4.6        | -3.2       |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>4.3</b> | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>2.9</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.9</b> |

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2000 IMF

## EXPORTS

US \$ Million

| Region / Country            | 1980             | 1985             | 1990             | 1995             | 1996             | 1997             | 1998             | 1999             | 2000             |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>1,260,400</b> | <b>1,282,000</b> | <b>2,453,500</b> | <b>3,469,800</b> | <b>3,564,200</b> | <b>3,643,300</b> | <b>3,670,600</b> | <b>3,739,300</b> | <b>3,986,000</b> |
| United States               | 225,566          | 218,815          | 393,592          | 584,743          | 625,073          | 688,697          | 682,138          | 702,098          | 781,125          |
| Canada                      | 67,734           | 90,950           | 127,629          | 192,197          | 201,633          | 214,422          | 214,327          | 238,446          | 276,635          |
| Australia                   | 21,944           | 22,604           | 39,752           | 53,111           | 60,300           | 62,910           | 55,893           | 56,079           | 63,870           |
| Japan                       | 130,441          | 177,164          | 287,581          | 443,116          | 410,901          | 420,957          | 387,927          | 419,367          | 479,249          |
| New Zealand                 | 5,421            | 5,720            | 9,488            | 13,645           | 14,360           | 14,221           | 12,070           | 12,455           | 13,267           |
| Denmark                     | 16,749           | 17,090           | 35,133           | 49,754           | 50,097           | 47,715           | 47,477           | 48,575           | -                |
| France                      | 116,030          | 101,674          | 216,588          | 284,865          | 287,667          | 289,952          | 305,641          | 300,757          | 295,041          |
| Germany                     | 192,860          | 183,933          | 410,104          | 523,802          | 524,198          | 512,427          | 543,397          | 542,869          | 549,578          |
| Greece                      | 5,153            | 4,539            | 8,105            | 10,961           | 11,948           | 11,128           | 10,732           | 9,815            | -                |
| Italy                       | 78,104           | 76,717           | 170,304          | 233,998          | 252,039          | 240,404          | 245,700          | 235,175          | 238,262          |
| Sweden                      | 30,906           | 30,461           | 57,540           | 79,801           | 84,896           | 82,946           | 84,994           | 84,836           | 86,733           |
| United Kingdom              | 110,134          | 101,252          | 185,172          | 242,006          | 262,096          | 281,061          | 271,844          | 268,211          | 281,436          |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>660,396</b>   | <b>572,675</b>   | <b>925,561</b>   | <b>1,632,300</b> | <b>1,772,130</b> | <b>1,879,660</b> | <b>1,763,590</b> | <b>1,870,470</b> | <b>2,256,270</b> |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>88,850</b>    | <b>63,787</b>    | <b>84,134</b>    | <b>92,950</b>    | <b>105,000</b>   | <b>107,590</b>   | <b>92,930</b>    | <b>92,710</b>    | <b>-</b>         |
| Botswana                    | 502              | 728              | 1,784            | 2,142            | 2,536            | 2,842            | 1,948            | -                | -                |
| Central African Rep.        | 116              | 92               | 120              | 171              | 147              | 154              | -                | -                | -                |
| Congo                       | 911              | 1,087            | 981              | 1,173            | 1,555            | 1,668            | 1,476            | -                | -                |
| Ethiopia                    | 425              | 333              | 298              | 423              | 417              | 587              | 561              | -                | -                |
| Kenya                       | 1,245            | 958              | 1,031            | 1,879            | 2,068            | 2,054            | 2,008            | 1,747            | 1,734            |
| Nigeria                     | 25,968           | 12,548           | 13,670           | 11,725           | 16,153           | 15,213           | 9,729            | -                | -                |
| South Africa                | 25,525           | 16,293           | 23,549           | 27,853           | 29,221           | 31,027           | 26,362           | 26,707           | 29,983           |
| Tanzania                    | 511              | 247              | 415              | 682              | 784              | 753              | 583              | 543              | 663              |
| Uganda                      | 345              | 387              | 147              | 461              | 587              | 555              | 501              | 519              | -                |
| Zaire                       | 544              | 950              | 999              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Zambia                      | 1,298            | 784              | 1,309            | 1,040            | 1,037            | 915              | -                | -                | -                |
| Zimbabwe                    | 1,415            | 1,113            | 1,726            | 2,114            | 2,406            | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>163,724</b>   | <b>209,059</b>   | <b>451,996</b>   | <b>926,190</b>   | <b>966,410</b>   | <b>1,029,610</b> | <b>976,200</b>   | <b>1,039,930</b> | <b>1,248,700</b> |
| Bangladesh                  | 793              | 999              | 1,671            | 3,173            | 3,297            | 3,778            | 3,831            | 3,922            | -                |
| Bhutan                      | 17               | 22               | 75               | 103              | 100              | 118              | -                | -                | -                |
| China, People's Rep.        | 18,099           | 27,350           | 62,091           | 148,797          | 151,197          | 182,877          | 183,589          | 195,150          | 249,297          |
| Fiji                        | 470              | 307              | 615              | 623              | 750              | 620              | 510              | -                | -                |
| Hongkong                    | 19,752           | 30,187           | 82,160           | 173,750          | 180,750          | 188,059          | 174,002          | 173,885          | -                |
| India                       | 8,586            | 9,140            | 17,975           | 30,630           | 33,105           | 35,008           | 33,437           | 36,316           | 42,295           |
| Indonesia                   | 21,909           | 18,587           | 25,675           | 45,417           | 49,814           | 53,443           | 48,847           | 48,665           | -                |
| Korea, Rep. of              | 17,512           | 30,282           | 65,016           | 125,058          | 129,715          | 136,164          | 132,313          | 143,686          | 172,268          |
| Malaysia                    | 12,958           | 15,442           | 29,416           | 73,914           | 78,327           | 78,740           | 73,305           | 84,455           | -                |
| Maldives                    | 8                | 23               | 52               | 50               | 59               | 73               | 74               | 64               | 76               |
| Mongolia                    | -                | 689              | 661              | 473              | 424              | 452              | 345              | 233              | -                |
| Myanmar                     | 472              | 303              | 325              | 851              | 746              | 866              | 1,065            | 1,125            | 1,391            |
| Nepal                       | 80               | 160              | 210              | 345              | 385              | 406              | 474              | 602              | 804              |
| Pakistan                    | 2,618            | 2,740            | 5,589            | 8,044            | 9,365            | 8,758            | 8,514            | 8,491            | 9,173            |
| Papua New Guinea            | 1,031            | 912              | 1,144            | 2,654            | 2,529            | 2,163            | 1,775            | 1,877            | -                |
| Philippines                 | 5,741            | 4,607            | 8,068            | 17,502           | 20,408           | 24,882           | 29,414           | 36,576           | 39,783           |
| Singapore                   | 19,376           | 22,812           | 52,752           | 118,268          | 125,014          | 124,985          | 109,895          | 114,689          | 137,875          |
| Sri Lanka                   | 1,067            | 1,293            | 1,983            | 3,798            | 4,095            | 4,633            | 4,809            | 4,584            | 5,134            |
| Thailand                    | 6,505            | 7,121            | 23,070           | 56,439           | 55,721           | 57,374           | 54,456           | 58,440           | 69,057           |
| Vietnam                     | 339              | 699              | 2,404            | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>92,822</b>    | <b>120,929</b>   | <b>118,216</b>   | <b>231,310</b>   | <b>272,670</b>   | <b>286,680</b>   | <b>282,270</b>   | <b>277,960</b>   | <b>339,160</b>   |
| Hungary                     | 8,638            | 8,472            | 9,550            | 12,439           | 12,652           | 18,628           | 22,958           | 24,950           | 28,016           |
| Poland                      | 14,191           | 11,489           | 13,627           | 22,895           | 24,440           | 25,751           | 27,191           | 22,397           | 31,651           |
| Romania                     | 11,209           | 12,167           | 5,775            | 7,910            | 8,085            | 8,431            | 8,300            | 8,505            | 10,367           |
| Russia                      | -                | -                | -                | 81,096           | 88,599           | 88,288           | 74,888           | 74,663           | 104,836          |
| Turkey                      | 2,910            | 7,958            | 12,959           | 21,637           | 23,224           | 26,261           | 26,974           | 26,588           | 26,572           |
| Ukraine                     | -                | -                | -                | 13,317           | 14,441           | 14,232           | 12,637           | 11,582           | -                |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>216,891</b>   | <b>99,584</b>    | <b>146,721</b>   | <b>158,260</b>   | <b>185,780</b>   | <b>184,370</b>   | <b>137,900</b>   | <b>170,020</b>   | <b>-</b>         |
| Bahrain                     | 3,606            | 2,897            | 3,761            | 4,113            | 4,702            | 4,384            | 3,270            | 4,088            | 5,710            |
| Egypt                       | 3,046            | 1,838            | 2,585            | 3,450            | 3,539            | 3,921            | 3,130            | 3,559            | 4,689            |
| Israel                      | 5,538            | 6,260            | 11,576           | 19,046           | 20,610           | 22,503           | 22,993           | 25,794           | 31,338           |
| Jordan                      | 574              | 789              | 1,064            | 1,769            | 1,817            | 1,836            | 1,802            | 1,832            | -                |
| Kuwait                      | 19,663           | 10,487           | 7,042            | 12,785           | 14,889           | 14,224           | 9,554            | 12,218           | -                |
| Saudi Arabia                | 109,083          | 27,481           | 44,417           | 50,040           | 60,729           | 62,732           | 38,822           | 50,761           | -                |
| United Arab Emirates        | 20,676           | 14,043           | 23,544           | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>103,745</b>   | <b>98,868</b>    | <b>128,402</b>   | <b>222,930</b>   | <b>251,180</b>   | <b>278,250</b>   | <b>275,080</b>   | <b>293,410</b>   | <b>-</b>         |
| Argentina                   | 8,021            | 8,396            | 12,353           | 20,967           | 23,811           | 26,370           | 26,441           | 23,333           | 26,298           |
| Brazil                      | 20,132           | 25,639           | 31,414           | 46,506           | 47,747           | 52,990           | 51,120           | 48,011           | 55,086           |
| Chile                       | 4,705            | 3,804            | 8,373            | 16,024           | 15,405           | 16,663           | 14,830           | 15,616           | 18,158           |
| Guyana                      | 396              | 206              | 251              | 455              | 517              | 644              | 484              | 523              | -                |
| Jamaica                     | 963              | 566              | 1,135            | 1,427            | 1,383            | 1,383            | 1,312            | 1,240            | 1,296            |
| Mexico                      | 15,570           | 22,112           | 27,131           | 79,542           | 96,000           | 110,431          | 117,460          | 136,391          | -                |
| Panama                      | 358              | 334              | 340              | 625              | -                | 723              | 784              | 822              | 859              |
| Paraguay                    | 310              | 304              | 959              | 919              | 1,044            | 1,089            | 1,014            | 741              | -                |
| Peru                        | 3,898            | 2,979            | 3,231            | 5,575            | 5,897            | 6,841            | 5,757            | 6,113            | 7,002            |
| Uruguay                     | 1,059            | 909              | 1,693            | 2,106            | 2,397            | 2,726            | 2,771            | 2,237            | 2,295            |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>1,920,800</b> | <b>1,848,700</b> | <b>3,379,100</b> | <b>5,102,100</b> | <b>5,336,300</b> | <b>5,522,900</b> | <b>5,434,200</b> | <b>5,609,800</b> | <b>6,255,600</b> |

## IMPORTS

US \$ Million

| Region / Country            | 1980             | 1985             | 1990             | 1995             | 1996             | 1997             | 1998             | 1999             | 2000             |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>1,400,300</b> | <b>1,374,200</b> | <b>2,573,100</b> | <b>3,432,000</b> | <b>3,512,600</b> | <b>3,631,900</b> | <b>3,724,300</b> | <b>3,920,300</b> | <b>4,322,000</b> |
| United States               | 256,984          | 325,463          | 516,987          | 770,852          | 822,025          | 899,020          | 944,353          | 1,059,435        | 1,257,636        |
| Canada                      | 62,544           | 80,640           | 123,244          | 168,041          | 174,959          | 200,873          | 206,066          | 220,183          | 244,786          |
| Australia                   | 22,399           | 25,889           | 42,032           | 61,283           | 65,427           | 65,892           | 64,630           | 69,160           | 71,531           |
| Japan                       | 141,296          | 130,488          | 235,368          | 335,882          | 349,152          | 338,754          | 280,484          | 311,262          | 379,511          |
| New Zealand                 | 5,472            | 5,992            | 9,501            | 13,958           | 14,725           | 14,518           | 12,496           | 14,299           | 13,906           |
| Denmark                     | 19,340           | 18,245           | 32,228           | 45,082           | 44,432           | 44,039           | 45,424           | 44,165           | -                |
| France                      | 134,866          | 108,251          | 234,436          | 281,440          | 235,098          | 271,914          | 290,241          | 289,906          | 301,040          |
| Germany                     | 188,002          | 158,488          | 346,153          | 464,271          | 458,783          | 445,616          | 471,418          | 473,539          | 497,803          |
| Greece                      | 10,548           | 10,134           | 19,777           | 22,929           | 24,136           | 23,644           | 23,247           | 25,433           | -                |
| Italy                       | 100,741          | 87,692           | 181,968          | 206,040          | 208,092          | 210,268          | 218,445          | 220,322          | 236,624          |
| Sweden                      | 33,438           | 28,547           | 54,264           | 64,743           | 72,891           | 65,702           | 68,237           | 68,627           | 68,821           |
| United Kingdom              | 115,545          | 108,957          | 222,977          | 265,297          | 287,426          | 306,585          | 314,031          | 317,968          | 334,341          |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>598,820</b>   | <b>560,908</b>   | <b>893,085</b>   | <b>1,730,960</b> | <b>1,887,510</b> | <b>1,993,240</b> | <b>1,817,510</b> | <b>1,843,250</b> | <b>2,186,410</b> |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>82,010</b>    | <b>57,445</b>    | <b>75,646</b>    | <b>101,400</b>   | <b>100,860</b>   | <b>108,350</b>   | <b>107,970</b>   | <b>104,480</b>   | -                |
| Botswana                    | 692              | 580              | 1,946            | 1,911            | 1,723            | 2,258            | 2,387            | -                | -                |
| Central African Rep.        | 81               | 113              | 154              | 174              | 141              | 145              | -                | -                | -                |
| Congo                       | 580              | 598              | 621              | 670              | 1,400            | 926              | 680              | 821              | -                |
| Ethiopia                    | 716              | 993              | 1,081            | 1,145            | 1,401            | -                | -                | 1,317            | -                |
| Kenya                       | 2,125            | 1,436            | 2,124            | 2,991            | 2,949            | 3,279            | 3,197            | 2,832            | 3,105            |
| Nigeria                     | 16,660           | 8,877            | 5,627            | 7,912            | 6,932            | 10,330           | 10,002           | -                | -                |
| South Africa                | 19,598           | 11,319           | 18,399           | 30,546           | 30,182           | 32,998           | 29,242           | 26,696           | 29,695           |
| Tanzania                    | 1,252            | 1,324            | 1,027            | 1,675            | 1,388            | 1,337            | 1,453            | 1,556            | 1,524            |
| Uganda                      | 293              | 327              | 213              | 1,056            | 1,191            | 1,316            | 1,414            | 1,342            | -                |
| Zaire                       | 278              | 792              | 888              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Zambia                      | 1,339            | 654              | 1,220            | 700              | 835              | 819              | -                | -                | -                |
| Zimbabwe                    | 1,448            | 896              | 1,847            | 2,661            | 2,803            | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>181,156</b>   | <b>223,562</b>   | <b>470,056</b>   | <b>978,850</b>   | <b>1,028,190</b> | <b>1,048,760</b> | <b>869,890</b>   | <b>947,330</b>   | <b>1,154,440</b> |
| Bangladesh                  | 2,599            | 2,772            | 3,598            | 6,502            | 6,621            | 6,898            | 6,974            | 7,694            | 8,360            |
| Bhutan                      | 50               | 84               | 108              | 112              | 128              | 137              | -                | -                | -                |
| China, People's Rep.        | 19,941           | 42,252           | 53,345           | 129,113          | 138,944          | 142,189          | 140,305          | 165,788          | 206,132          |
| Fiji                        | 562              | 442              | 743              | 892              | 987              | 965              | 721              | -                | -                |
| Hongkong                    | 22,447           | 29,703           | 82,474           | 192,751          | 198,550          | 208,614          | 184,518          | 179,520          | -                |
| India                       | 14,864           | 15,928           | 23,642           | 34,707           | 37,942           | 41,432           | 42,980           | 44,839           | 50,455           |
| Indonesia                   | 10,834           | 10,259           | 21,837           | 40,630           | 42,929           | 41,694           | 27,337           | 24,004           | -                |
| Korea                       | 22,292           | 31,136           | 69,844           | 135,119          | 150,339          | 144,616          | 93,282           | 119,752          | 160,481          |
| Malaysia                    | 10,820           | 12,301           | 29,258           | 77,691           | 78,418           | 79,030           | 58,319           | 64,966           | -                |
| Maldives                    | 29               | 53               | 138              | 268              | 302              | 349              | 354              | 402              | 389              |
| Mongolia                    | 0                | 1,096            | 924              | 415              | 451              | 468              | 503              | 426              | -                |
| Myanmar                     | 353              | 283              | 270              | 1,335            | 1,358            | 2,037            | 2,666            | 2,300            | 2,369            |
| Nepal                       | 342              | 453              | 686              | 1,333            | 1,398            | 1,693            | 1,246            | 1,422            | 1,573            |
| Pakistan                    | 5,350            | 5,890            | 7,376            | 13,015           | 12,189           | 11,650           | 9,330            | 10,297           | 11,048           |
| Papua New Guinea            | 1,170            | 1,008            | 1,193            | 1,452            | 1,741            | 1,697            | 1,232            | 1,188            | -                |
| Philippines                 | 8,295            | 5,459            | 13,041           | 28,341           | 34,126           | 38,622           | 31,496           | 32,568           | 33,808           |
| Singapore                   | 24,007           | 26,285           | 60,899           | 124,507          | 131,338          | 132,437          | 104,719          | 111,060          | 134,545          |
| Sri Lanka                   | 2,037            | 1,843            | 2,685            | 5,306            | 5,442            | 5,851            | 5,905            | 5,876            | 6,823            |
| Thailand                    | 9,214            | 9,242            | 33,379           | 70,786           | 72,332           | 62,854           | 42,971           | 50,342           | 61,924           |
| Vietnam                     | 1,314            | 1,857            | 2,752            | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>123,564</b>   | <b>130,512</b>   | <b>137,229</b>   | <b>256,300</b>   | <b>335,340</b>   | <b>357,310</b>   | <b>351,660</b>   | <b>312,080</b>   | <b>359,620</b>   |
| Hungary                     | 9,219            | 8,183            | 8,621            | 15,046           | 15,853           | 20,668           | 25,600           | 27,923           | 31,955           |
| Poland                      | 16,690           | 11,855           | 8,413            | 29,050           | 37,137           | 42,308           | 46,495           | 45,903           | 48,940           |
| Romania                     | 13,843           | 11,267           | 9,843            | 10,278           | 11,435           | 11,280           | 11,821           | 10,392           | 13,055           |
| Russia                      | -                | -                | -                | 60,945           | 74,879           | 79,076           | 63,817           | 43,588           | 49,125           |
| Turkey                      | 7,910            | 11,343           | 22,302           | 35,709           | 43,627           | 48,559           | 45,921           | 40,692           | 53,499           |
| Ukraine                     | -                | -                | -                | 16,052           | 18,639           | 17,114           | 14,676           | 11,846           | -                |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>113,088</b>   | <b>99,529</b>    | <b>108,484</b>   | <b>144,960</b>   | <b>157,100</b>   | <b>162,970</b>   | <b>158,380</b>   | <b>153,590</b>   | -                |
| Bahrain                     | 3,483            | 3,107            | 3,712            | 3,716            | 4,273            | 4,026            | 3,566            | 3,588            | -                |
| Egypt                       | 4,860            | 5,495            | 9,216            | 11,760           | 13,038           | 13,211           | 16,166           | 16,022           | -                |
| Israel                      | 9,784            | 9,875            | 16,794           | 29,579           | 31,620           | 30,781           | 29,342           | 33,160           | -                |
| Jordan                      | 2,402            | 2,733            | 2,600            | 3,698            | 4,293            | 4,102            | 3,828            | 3,717            | -                |
| Kuwait                      | 6,529            | 6,005            | 3,972            | 7,790            | 8,373            | 8,246            | 8,619            | 7,617            | -                |
| Oman                        | 1,732            | 3,153            | 2,681            | 4,248            | 4,578            | 5,026            | 5,682            | 4,674            | 5,040            |
| Saudi Arabia                | 30,166           | 23,622           | 24,069           | 28,091           | 27,744           | 28,732           | 30,013           | 28,011           | -                |
| United Arab Emirates        | 8,746            | 6,549            | 11,199           | 20,984           | 22,638           | 29,952           | 24,728           | -                | -                |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>117,584</b>   | <b>72,756</b>    | <b>112,862</b>   | <b>251,170</b>   | <b>277,770</b>   | <b>331,510</b>   | <b>348,520</b>   | <b>336,440</b>   | -                |
| Argentina                   | 10,541           | 3,814            | 4,076            | 20,122           | 23,762           | 30,450           | 31,404           | 25,508           | 25,149           |
| Brazil                      | 24,961           | 14,332           | 22,524           | 53,783           | 56,947           | 65,007           | 60,618           | 51,675           | 58,532           |
| Chile                       | 5,797            | 3,072            | 7,678            | 15,900           | 17,823           | 19,662           | 18,779           | 15,137           | 18,070           |
| Colombia                    | 4,739            | 4,141            | 5,590            | 13,853           | 13,684           | 15,378           | 14,635           | 10,659           | 11,539           |
| Guyana                      | 365              | 226              | 311              | 528              | 598              | 630              | -                | -                | -                |
| Jamaica                     | 1,095            | 1,111            | 1,859            | 2,818            | 2,965            | 3,131            | 3,035            | 2,899            | 3,216            |
| Mexico                      | 19,460           | 13,993           | 29,969           | 75,858           | 93,674           | 114,847          | 130,948          | 148,648          | -                |
| Paraguay                    | 615              | 502              | 1,352            | 3,144            | 2,850            | 3,099            | 2,471            | 1,725            | -                |
| Peru                        | 2,499            | 1,835            | 3,470            | 9,224            | 9,473            | 10,264           | 9,867            | 8,075            | 8,797            |
| Uruguay                     | 1,680            | 708              | 1,343            | 2,867            | 3,323            | 3,727            | 3,811            | 3,357            | 3,466            |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>1,999,100</b> | <b>1,935,200</b> | <b>3,466,200</b> | <b>5,163,000</b> | <b>5,440,800</b> | <b>5,625,200</b> | <b>5,541,900</b> | <b>5,763,500</b> | <b>6,508,400</b> |

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook  
2000 and August 2001 Issues, IMF

## BOP - CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE

Per cent of GDP

| Region / Country            | 1985  | 1990  | 1991   | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996 | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
| United States               | -3.0  | -1.4  | -0.1   | -0.8  | -1.3  | -1.7  | -1.5  | -1.7 | -1.7  | -2.5  | -3.7  |
| Canada                      | -1.6  | -3.4  | -3.8   | 3.7   | -3.9  | -2.3  | -0.7  | -0.6 | -1.6  | -1.8  | -0.4  |
| Australia                   | -5.5  | -5.2  | -3.6   | -3.7  | -3.3  | -5.1  | -5.4  | -3.9 | -3.1  | -5.0  | -5.7  |
| Japan                       | 3.8   | 1.5   | 2.0    | 3.0   | 3.1   | 2.8   | 2.2   | 1.4  | 2.2   | 3.2   | 2.5   |
| New Zealand                 | -11.9 | -3.4  | -2.8   | -2.7  | -1.7  | -4.6  | -5.1  | -6.0 | -6.6  | -4.9  | -     |
| Denmark                     | -4.6  | 1.0   | 1.5    | 2.9   | 3.5   | 2.1   | 1.0   | 1.7  | 0.5   | -0.6  | -2.1  |
| France                      | -     | -0.8  | -0.5   | 0.3   | 0.7   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 1.3  | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.6   |
| Germany                     | 2.8   | 3.2   | -1.0   | -0.9  | -0.7  | -1.0  | -0.8  | -0.3 | -0.1  | -0.2  | -1.0  |
| Greece                      | -9.8  | -4.3  | -1.8   | -2.2  | -0.8  | -0.1  | -2.4  | -3.7 | -4.0  | -     | -     |
| Italy                       | -1.0  | -1.5  | -2.1   | -2.4  | 0.8   | 1.3   | 2.3   | 3.3  | 2.8   | 1.7   | 0.7   |
| Sweden                      | -1.0  | -2.8  | -1.9   | -3.6  | -2.2  | 0.4   | 2.1   | 2.2  | 3.1   | 2.0   | -     |
| United Kingdom              | 0.7   | -3.4  | -1.5   | -1.7  | -1.7  | -0.2  | -0.5  | -0.1 | 0.8   | -0.1  | -1.4  |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
| <b>Africa</b>               |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
| Algeria                     | 1.7   | 2.3   | 5.2    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     |
| Botswana                    | 8.5   | -0.6  | 8.2    | 5.0   | 11.4  | 5.2   | 6.8   | 11.6 | 15.1  | 3.5   | -     |
| Ethiopia                    | 1.7   | -3.6  | 1.1    | -1.6  | -0.9  | 2.4   | -0.2  | -1.5 | -4.0  | 2.1   | -     |
| Ghana                       | -2.1  | -3.6  | -3.8   | -5.9  | -9.4  | -4.7  | -2.2  | -4.7 | -8.0  | -     | -     |
| Kenya                       | -1.9  | -6.2  | -2.7   | -2.2  | 1.2   | 1.4   | -4.4  | -0.8 | -5.5  | -3.1  | -     |
| Nigeria                     | 3.2   | 15.4  | 3.6    | 6.3   | -1.8  | -3.8  | -2.9  | 2.7  | 0.4   | -3.3  | -     |
| South Africa                | 4.7   | 1.8   | 1.9    | 1.5   | 1.2   | -0.1  | -1.5  | -1.3 | -1.5  | -1.4  | -0.4  |
| Tanzania                    | -5.8  | -13.1 | -14.9  | -15.5 | -24.6 | -15.8 | -12.3 | -7.9 | -9.2  | -11.4 | -     |
| Uganda                      | 0.1   | -7.0  | -5.6   | -3.1  | -6.7  | -3.9  | -5.5  | -4.0 | -     | -     | -     |
| Zaire                       | -4.0  | -6.9  | -      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     |
| Zambia                      | -17.5 | -15.9 | -9.0   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     |
| Zimbabwe                    | -1.1  | -1.6  | -5.6   | -9.0  | -1.8  | -6.2  | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     |
| <b>Asia</b>                 |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
| Bangladesh                  | -3.2  | -1.9  | 0.3    | 0.8   | 1.5   | 0.8   | -2.8  | -3.2 | -1.0  | -0.1  | -0.8  |
| China, People's Rep.        | -3.8  | 3.1   | 3.3    | 1.4   | -1.9  | 1.3   | 0.2   | 0.9  | 4.1   | 3.5   | 1.6   |
| Fiji                        | 1.6   | -7.1  | -4.9   | -3.9  | -8.3  | -6.1  | -5.6  | 0.6  | -1.6  | -3.5  | -     |
| India                       | -2.0  | -2.3  | -1.63  | -1.6  | -0.7  | -0.5  | -1.5  | -1.5 | -0.7  | -1.6  | -     |
| Indonesia                   | -2.2  | -2.6  | -3.3   | -2.0  | -1.3  | -1.6  | -3.2  | -3.4 | -2.3  | 3.3   | 4.1   |
| Korea, Rep. of              | -0.9  | -0.8  | -2.8   | -1.3  | 0.3   | -1.0  | -1.7  | -4.4 | -1.7  | 12.8  | -     |
| Malaysia                    | -1.9  | -2.0  | -8.5   | -3.7  | -4.5  | -6.1  | -9.5  | -4.6 | -4.8  | -     | -     |
| Maldives                    | -6.5  | 6.8   | -5.5   | -10.2 | -24.8 | -4.7  | -6.7  | -2.5 | -10.8 | -6.8  | -15.2 |
| Myanmar                     | -3.1  | -1.8  | -0.9   | -0.3  | -0.4  | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.2 | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.1  |
| Nepal                       | -4.8  | -8.2  | -9.4   | -5.2  | -6.3  | -8.7  | -8.4  | -7.4 | -8.0  | -1.5  | -1.2  |
| Pakistan                    | -3.6  | -4.2  | -3.3   | -3.9  | -6.0  | -3.5  | -5.6  | -7.4 | -2.9  | -     | -     |
| Papua New Guinea            | -5.5  | -2.3  | -12.5  | -3.7  | 9.2   | 7.4   | 9.8   | 3.6  | -4.2  | -0.8  | -     |
| Philippines                 | -0.1  | -6.1  | -2.3   | -1.9  | -5.5  | -4.6  | -2.7  | -4.8 | -5.3  | 2.4   | 10.3  |
| Singapore                   | -     | 8.5   | 11.4   | 12.0  | 7.3   | 16.3  | 17.3  | 15.2 | 17.9  | 25.4  | 25.0  |
| Sri Lanka                   | -7.0  | -3.7  | -6.6   | -4.6  | -3.7  | -6.5  | -5.9  | -4.9 | -2.6  | -1.8  | -3.4  |
| Thailand                    | -4.0  | -8.5  | -7.7   | -5.7  | -5.0  | -5.7  | -8.2  | -8.1 | -2.0  | 11.5  | 8.5   |
| <b>Europe</b>               |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
| Hungary                     | -2.2  | 1.1   | 1.2    | 0.9   | -11.0 | -9.8  | -5.7  | -3.8 | -2.2  | -4.9  | -     |
| Lithuania                   | -     | -     | -      | -3.2  | -2.2  | -10.2 | -8.4  | -9.2 | 10.2  | -12.1 | -11.2 |
| Poland                      | -1.4  | 5.2   | -2.8   | -3.7  | -6.7  | 1.0   | 0.7   | -2.3 | -4.0  | -4.3  | -     |
| Romania                     | 2.9   | -8.5  | -3.5   | -7.7  | -4.7  | -1.5  | -5.0  | -7.3 | -6.1  | -7.0  | -3.8  |
| Turkey                      | -     | -1.7  | 0.2    | -0.6  | -3.4  | 2.0   | -1.4  | -1.3 | -1.4  | 0.9   | -     |
| Ukraine                     | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     | -3.2  | -3.1  | -2.7 | -2.7  | -     | -     |
| <b>Middle East</b>          |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
| Bahrain                     | 1.1   | 1.6   | -13.1  | -17.4 | -6.5  | -4.6  | 4.1   | 4.3  | -0.5  | -12.6 | -     |
| Egypt                       | -4.0  | 0.3   | 5.4    | 6.7   | 4.9   | 0.1   | -0.4  | -0.3 | -0.9  | 3.1   | -1.8  |
| Iran, I.R. of               | -0.3  | 0.1   | -1.3   | -0.6  | -5.7  | 6.8   | 3.3   | 3.9  | 1.4   | -1.0  | -     |
| Israel                      | 4.8   | 0.3   | -2.2   | -1.5  | -3.9  | -4.5  | -5.9  | -5.6 | -3.5  | -0.9  | -2.6  |
| Jordan                      | -5.1  | -5.6  | -9.3   | -16.1 | -11.3 | -6.5  | -4.0  | -3.3 | 0.4   | 0.2   | -     |
| Kuwait                      | 22.4  | 21.0  | -240.4 | -2.3  | 10.4  | 13.0  | 18.9  | 22.9 | 26.4  | 8.7   | 17.1  |
| Saudi Arabia                | -14.9 | -4.0  | -23.3  | -14.4 | -14.6 | -8.7  | -4.2  | 0.5  | 0.2   | -0.2  | -1.2  |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |
| Argentina                   | -1.1  | 3.2   | -0.3   | -2.4  | -3.4  | -4.3  | -1.9  | -2.4 | -4.1  | -4.8  | -4.3  |
| Brazil                      | -0.1  | -0.8  | -0.4   | 1.6   | -     | -0.2  | -2.6  | -3.0 | -3.8  | -4.4  | -     |
| Chile                       | -8.6  | -1.6  | -0.3   | -2.3  | -5.7  | -3.1  | -2.1  | -5.1 | -5.0  | -5.7  | -0.1  |
| Colombia                    | -5.2  | 1.3   | 5.7    | 2.0   | -4.1  | -4.5  | -5.0  | -5.0 | -5.6  | -     | -     |
| Jamaica                     | -13.0 | -7.3  | -6.4   | 0.9   | -4.6  | 2.3   | -1.5  | -2.0 | -5.0  | -3.7  | -     |
| Mexico                      | 0.4   | -2.8  | -4.7   | -6.7  | -5.8  | -7.0  | -0.6  | -0.7 | -1.9  | -3.8  | -2.9  |
| Panama                      | 1.4   | 3.9   | -4.1   | -4.0  | -1.3  | 0.2   | -4.7  | -3.7 | -7.0  | -13.3 | -     |
| Paraguay                    | -5.5  | 7.4   | 1.4    | -0.9  | 0.9   | -3.5  | 3.1   | -5.1 | -2.5  | -1.2  | -     |
| Peru                        | 0.6   | -4.1  | -3.7   | -5.1  | -5.6  | -5.3  | -7.3  | -6.0 | -5.0  | -6.1  | -     |
| Uruguay                     | -2.1  | 2.2   | 0.4    | -0.1  | -1.8  | -2.5  | -1.2  | -1.2 | -1.4  | -2.3  | -     |

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2000, IMF

## INVESTMENT

Per cent of GDP

| Region / Country            | 1980        | 1985        | 1990        | 1991        | 1992        | 1993        | 1994        | 1995        | 1996        | 1997        | 1998        | 1999        |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>23.4</b> | <b>21.4</b> | <b>22.5</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>20.1</b> | <b>20.6</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>21.0</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>21.5</b> |
| United States               | 19.7        | 19.7        | 18.0        | 16.6        | 16.9        | 17.4        | 18.5        | 18.3        | 18.7        | 19.4        | 20.2        | 20.3        |
| Canada                      | 23.4        | 20.2        | 20.7        | 19.0        | 17.9        | 17.9        | 18.5        | 17.7        | 17.3        | 20.0        | 20.0        | 19.9        |
| Australia                   | 25.6        | 26.2        | 24.0        | 20.6        | 20.9        | 22.0        | 23.4        | 23.1        | 22.7        | 22.5        | 24.4        | 24.8        |
| Japan                       | 32.2        | 28.2        | 32.3        | 32.2        | 30.8        | 29.7        | 28.7        | 28.6        | 30.0        | 28.6        | 26.3        | -           |
| New Zealand                 | 20.5        | 26.1        | 18.9        | 16.1        | 17.5        | 20.4        | 22.0        | 22.3        | 22.0        | 21.1        | 19.0        | -           |
| Denmark                     | 20.1        | 21.9        | 20.3        | 19.1        | 18.1        | 16.4        | 17.6        | 19.7        | 18.9        | 20.2        | 21.2        | 19.5        |
| France                      | 24.2        | 18.9        | 23.3        | 22.5        | 20.9        | 18.1        | 19.0        | 19.2        | 18.3        | 17.9        | 18.8        | 19.0        |
| Germany                     | 25.1        | 21.8        | 24.6        | 24.3        | 23.8        | 22.5        | 23.2        | 22.7        | 21.6        | 21.6        | 21.8        | 22.2        |
| Greece                      | 28.6        | 21.3        | 22.7        | 23.4        | 20.9        | 19.8        | 18.7        | 18.9        | 19.8        | 20.6        | 21.3        | 22.3        |
| Italy                       | 27.0        | 22.5        | 22.2        | 21.7        | 20.8        | 18.4        | 18.5        | 19.3        | 18.7        | 19.0        | 19.8        | 20.3        |
| Sweden                      | 21.3        | 19.2        | 21.3        | 17.9        | 16.5        | 13.3        | 15.9        | 16.6        | 15.9        | 15.5        | 16.7        | 16.9        |
| United Kingdom              | 17.7        | 18.4        | 20.3        | 17.1        | 16.2        | 15.9        | 16.5        | 17.0        | 16.9        | 17.2        | 18.1        | 17.8        |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>26.6</b> | <b>25.1</b> | <b>26.6</b> | <b>26.2</b> | <b>26.5</b> | <b>27.2</b> | <b>27.2</b> | <b>27.6</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>25.7</b> | <b>23.6</b> |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>27.1</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>20.0</b> | <b>19.2</b> | <b>17.9</b> | <b>18.0</b> | <b>19.8</b> | <b>20.3</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>20.4</b> | -           | -           |
| Algeria                     | 39.1        | 33.2        | 27.2        | 29.2        | 25.8        | 25.1        | 33.1        | 35.1        | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Botswana                    | 26.8        | 30.4        | 30.0        | 29.8        | 29.6        | 28.1        | 25.9        | 28.6        | 25.7        | 26.0        | 28.2        | 35.1        |
| Ethiopia                    | 10.0        | 10.7        | 12.5        | 10.4        | 9.2         | 14.2        | 15.2        | 16.4        | 19.1        | 17.0        | 17.6        | -           |
| Ghana                       | 5.6         | 9.6         | 12.3        | 13.5        | 13.8        | 22.2        | 24.0        | 20.0        | 21.5        | 24.6        | -           | -           |
| Kenya                       | 35.4        | 25.5        | 24.3        | 21.3        | 16.9        | 17.6        | 19.3        | 21.8        | 20.4        | 18.4        | 17.2        | 16.9        |
| Nigeria                     | 22.7        | 7.1         | 11.9        | 10.9        | 9.5         | 8.4         | 6.9         | 5.8         | 6.1         | 9.1         | 10.0        | -           |
| South Africa                | 30.8        | 20.3        | 17.2        | 16.7        | 14.8        | 15.3        | 16.8        | 18.0        | 17.1        | 16.1        | 16.2        | 15.2        |
| Tanzania                    | 23.0        | 26.2        | 26.1        | 26.3        | 27.2        | 25.1        | 24.6        | 19.8        | 16.6        | 14.9        | 16.2        | 15.5        |
| Uganda                      | -           | 8.1         | 14.2        | 16.4        | 14.7        | 16.2        | 13.8        | 16.4        | 15.1        | -           | -           | -           |
| Zaire                       | 10.7        | 12.5        | 9.1         | 5.6         | 6.9         | 2.3         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Zambia                      | 23.3        | 14.9        | 17.3        | 11.0        | 11.9        | 15.0        | 19.8        | 30.2        | 44.9        | 38.8        | -           | -           |
| Zimbabwe                    | 18.8        | 17.7        | 17.5        | 19.1        | 20.3        | 22.8        | 23.7        | 19.5        | 23.2        | -           | -           | -           |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>27.3</b> | <b>29.4</b> | <b>31.5</b> | <b>31.2</b> | <b>32.0</b> | <b>33.2</b> | <b>33.2</b> | <b>34.0</b> | <b>32.4</b> | <b>31.5</b> | <b>29.4</b> | <b>26.4</b> |
| Bangladesh                  | 11.3        | 10.3        | 12.8        | 11.5        | 12.1        | 14.3        | 13.8        | 16.6        | 17.2        | 15.3        | 15.0        | -           |
| Bhutan                      | 31.0        | 45.3        | 33.8        | 31.1        | 46.4        | 44.4        | 48.2        | 45.9        | 44.4        | -           | -           | -           |
| Fiji                        | 31.9        | 19.1        | 17.3        | 14.7        | 13.3        | 14.4        | 13.4        | 13.8        | 12.1        | 12.8        | 13.3        | -           |
| India                       | 20.9        | 24.2        | 25.2        | 22.7        | 24.0        | 21.3        | 23.5        | 26.5        | 21.9        | 23.4        | 21.8        | -           |
| Indonesia                   | 20.9        | 28.1        | 36.1        | 35.5        | 35.8        | 29.5        | 31.1        | 31.9        | 30.7        | 31.8        | 35.3        | 11.6        |
| Korea, Rep. of              | 31.9        | 30.0        | 37.7        | 39.9        | 37.3        | 35.5        | 36.5        | 37.2        | 37.9        | 34.2        | 21.2        | 26.8        |
| Malaysia                    | 30.4        | 27.6        | 30.4        | 36.5        | 34.6        | 36.3        | 39.3        | 43.6        | 41.5        | 42.9        | 26.7        | 22.4        |
| Myanmar                     | 21.5        | 15.5        | 13.4        | 15.3        | 13.5        | 12.4        | 12.4        | 14.2        | 12.3        | 12.5        | 12.4        | -           |
| Nepal                       | 18.3        | 21.9        | 18.4        | 20.8        | 21.2        | 23.1        | 22.4        | 24.9        | 27.3        | 25.3        | 20.7        | 17.3        |
| Pakistan                    | 18.5        | 18.3        | 18.9        | 19.0        | 20.1        | 20.7        | 19.4        | 18.4        | 18.8        | 17.7        | 17.1        | 14.8        |
| Papua New Guinea            | 23.4        | 18.8        | 24.4        | 27.4        | 23.3        | 16.8        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Philippines                 | 29.1        | 14.3        | 24.2        | 20.2        | 21.3        | 24.0        | 24.1        | 22.5        | 24.0        | 24.9        | 20.3        | 18.8        |
| Singapore                   | 46.3        | 42.5        | 36.6        | 34.8        | 36.4        | 37.9        | 33.5        | 34.6        | 37.1        | 38.9        | 34.2        | -           |
| Sri Lanka                   | 33.8        | 23.8        | 22.2        | 22.9        | 24.3        | 25.6        | 27.0        | 25.7        | 24.2        | 24.4        | 25.1        | 27.3        |
| Thailand                    | 29.1        | 28.2        | 41.4        | 42.8        | 40.0        | 39.6        | 40.6        | 42.3        | 41.7        | 33.0        | 24.0        | 23.6        |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>30.8</b> | <b>28.9</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>23.7</b> | <b>22.1</b> | <b>24.0</b> | <b>22.2</b> | <b>24.1</b> | <b>24.3</b> | <b>25.0</b> | <b>25.0</b> | -           |
| Hungary                     | 30.7        | 25.0        | 25.4        | 20.4        | 16.1        | 20.0        | 22.2        | 24.1        | 26.9        | -           | -           | -           |
| Poland                      | 26.4        | 27.7        | 25.6        | 19.9        | 15.2        | 15.6        | 17.6        | 19.7        | 21.9        | 24.6        | 26.2        | -           |
| Romania                     | 39.8        | 33.0        | 30.2        | 28.0        | 31.4        | 28.9        | 24.8        | 24.3        | 26.0        | 21.8        | 21.4        | 19.9        |
| Russia                      | -           | -           | -           | -           | 34.6        | 27.0        | 25.5        | 22.4        | 24.6        | 22.8        | 15.7        | 15.5        |
| Turkey                      | -           | -           | 24.6        | 22.4        | 23.1        | 26.5        | 21.5        | 25.5        | 24.6        | 25.1        | 24.6        | -           |
| Ukraine                     | -           | -           | -           | -           | 34.4        | 36.3        | 35.3        | 26.7        | 22.7        | 20.1        | -           | -           |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>26.0</b> | <b>23.0</b> | <b>24.3</b> | <b>25.4</b> | <b>25.3</b> | <b>24.2</b> | <b>22.3</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>20.8</b> | <b>20.4</b> | <b>21.8</b> | <b>21.1</b> |
| Egypt                       | 28.0        | 29.3        | 29.4        | 24.0        | 19.8        | 19.7        | 20.3        | 19.2        | 19.1        | 19.4        | 22.2        | 24.1        |
| Iran, I.R. of               | 29.6        | 21.1        | 28.6        | 33.2        | 35.4        | 29.0        | 24.2        | 19.6        | 20.9        | 21.4        | 21.9        | 21.2        |
| Israel                      | 22.4        | 19.4        | 25.1        | 25.4        | 24.9        | 25.2        | 24.1        | 25.4        | 24.4        | 21.7        | 19.5        | 20.1        |
| Jordan                      | 40.3        | 20.5        | 31.9        | 25.7        | 34.2        | 36.9        | 34.2        | 34.1        | 31.8        | 26.7        | 23.5        | -           |
| Kuwait                      | 13.9        | 18.9        | 15.9        | 39.3        | 19.9        | 17.2        | 16.2        | 15.1        | 15.3        | 13.6        | 16.2        | 12.6        |
| Saudi Arabia                | 21.7        | 20.9        | 19.5        | 21.2        | 22.2        | 24.2        | 20.1        | 20.7        | 18.0        | 19.7        | 21.3        | 19.3        |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>25.1</b> | <b>20.0</b> | <b>19.6</b> | <b>20.0</b> | <b>20.4</b> | <b>20.9</b> | <b>21.5</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>22.3</b> | -           |
| Argentina                   | 25.3        | 17.6        | 14.0        | 14.6        | 16.7        | 19.1        | 19.9        | 17.9        | -           | 19.4        | -           | -           |
| Brazil                      | 27.6        | 21.3        | 20.2        | 19.8        | 18.9        | 20.8        | 22.1        | 22.3        | 20.9        | 21.7        | 21.3        | -           |
| Chile                       | 21.0        | 17.2        | 25.1        | 22.6        | 23.8        | 26.5        | 24.1        | 25.8        | 26.9        | 27.2        | 26.5        | 21.1        |
| Colombia                    | 19.1        | 19.0        | 18.5        | 16.0        | 17.2        | 21.2        | 25.5        | 25.7        | 22.1        | 20.8        | -           | -           |
| Jamaica                     | 15.9        | 24.3        | 27.9        | 26.7        | 33.0        | 34.6        | 33.1        | 34.4        | 34.7        | 35.0        | 29.0        | -           |
| Mexico                      | 29.6        | 20.8        | 23.1        | 23.3        | 23.3        | 21.0        | 21.7        | 19.8        | 23.3        | 26.0        | 24.4        | 23.2        |
| Panama                      | 28.1        | 15.2        | 16.8        | 19.2        | 23.7        | 24.7        | 26.8        | 30.3        | 30.5        | 31.1        | 32.8        | -           |
| Paraguay                    | 28.8        | 22.0        | 22.9        | 24.8        | 22.9        | 22.9        | 23.4        | 23.9        | 23.4        | 23.6        | 23.0        | -           |
| Peru                        | 28.9        | 18.5        | 15.6        | 16.6        | 16.6        | 18.6        | 21.8        | 24.4        | 23.3        | 24.4        | 24.3        | 21.7        |
| Uruguay                     | 17.3        | 11.4        | 11.0        | 13.5        | 13.3        | 14.6        | 12.9        | 12.9        | 12.6        | 12.8        | 15.8        | -           |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>24.6</b> | <b>22.8</b> | <b>24.1</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>23.0</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>23.2</b> | <b>23.4</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>22.3</b> |

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2000, IMF

## CONSUMPTION

Per cent of GDP

| Region / Country            | 1980        | 1985        | 1990        | 1992        | 1993        | 1994        | 1995        | 1996        | 1997        | 1998        | 1999        |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>77.7</b> | <b>78.9</b> | <b>77.9</b> | <b>79.1</b> | <b>79.4</b> | <b>78.9</b> | <b>78.7</b> | <b>78.7</b> | <b>78.2</b> | <b>78.4</b> | <b>78.8</b> |
| United States               | 80.8        | 83.0        | 83.2        | 83.6        | 83.5        | 82.8        | 82.8        | 82.4        | 81.6        | 81.5        | 82.4        |
| Canada                      | 74.8        | 77.4        | 79.1        | 82.0        | 81.2        | 78.6        | 77.3        | 77.8        | 78.3        | 78.6        | 77.1        |
| Australia                   | 75.7        | 77.6        | 76.2        | 79.9        | 78.9        | 77.9        | 78.4        | 77.5        | 77.2        | 77.2        | 77.4        |
| Japan                       | 68.7        | 68.5        | 67.0        | 67.0        | 68.0        | 69.3        | 69.9        | 69.5        | 69.7        | 71.3        | 72.2        |
| New Zealand                 | 79.6        | 77.8        | 80.3        | 79.6        | 76.2        | 75.6        | 76.3        | 77.3        | 78.4        | 80.3        | -           |
| Denmark                     | 81.0        | 77.8        | 74.6        | 75.3        | 76.8        | 77.1        | 76.2        | 76.1        | 76.3        | 76.9        | 76.3        |
| France                      | 77.0        | 80.5        | 77.1        | 78.0        | 79.8        | 79.1        | 78.8        | 79.5        | 78.5        | 78.0        | 77.9        |
| Germany                     | 77.2        | 76.8        | 72.5        | 76.4        | 77.3        | 76.4        | 76.6        | 77.3        | 76.9        | 76.5        | 76.7        |
| Greece                      | 80.9        | 85.9        | 88.5        | 88.7        | 89.7        | 89.1        | 88.4        | 88.2        | 87.5        | 86.5        | 85.2        |
| Italy                       | 77.2        | 79.4        | 78.3        | 79.6        | 79.1        | 79.1        | 77.9        | 77.8        | 78.5        | 78.4        | 78.7        |
| Sweden                      | 80.8        | 78.8        | 78.3        | 81.8        | 83.1        | 79.4        | 76.5        | 77.4        | 77.4        | 77.0        | 77.6        |
| United Kingdom              | 80.4        | 80.7        | 82.4        | 85.0        | 85.1        | 84.2        | 83.4        | 83.7        | 82.7        | 82.8        | 83.7        |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>74.3</b> | <b>74.9</b> | <b>72.8</b> | <b>74.0</b> | <b>74.2</b> | <b>73.6</b> | <b>73.6</b> | <b>73.8</b> | <b>73.7</b> | <b>74.0</b> | -           |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>75.5</b> | <b>78.6</b> | <b>79.4</b> | <b>82.2</b> | <b>80.9</b> | <b>81.9</b> | <b>85.5</b> | <b>83.8</b> | <b>82.2</b> | <b>87.4</b> | -           |
| Algeria                     | 56.9        | 63.6        | 72.7        | 69.1        | 71.9        | 79.1        | 77.4        | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Botswana                    | 72.3        | 67.1        | 64.2        | 62.8        | 67.7        | 61.6        | 60.3        | 57.8        | 53.1        | 57.2        | 66.1        |
| Ethiopia                    | 96.3        | 97.2        | 92.1        | 97.0        | 94.4        | 95.0        | 93.3        | 93.4        | 90.1        | 92.6        | -           |
| Ghana                       | 95.1        | 92.4        | 96.4        | 97.7        | 93.4        | 87.4        | 88.3        | 88.1        | 92.2        | -           | -           |
| Kenya                       | 96.0        | 78.4        | 80.9        | 83.0        | 77.6        | 77.6        | 84.1        | 83.7        | 87.9        | 90.5        | 89.9        |
| Nigeria                     | 73.1        | 84.9        | 60.6        | 68.5        | 61.8        | 66.8        | 96.0        | 88.9        | 78.9        | 106.9       | -           |
| South Africa                | 64.6        | 71.0        | 82.4        | 83.9        | 82.4        | 82.1        | 80.9        | 81.7        | 82.9        | 82.6        | 81.8        |
| Tanzania                    | 90.2        | 91.4        | 100.6       | 102.4       | 103.1       | 101.2       | 99.2        | 94.6        | 93.1        | 95.9        | 95.1        |
| Uganda                      | -           | 103.1       | 99.5        | 99.3        | 98.1        | 93.5        | 93.3        | 91.8        | -           | -           | -           |
| Zaire                       | 89.4        | 83.6        | 83.0        | 90.5        | 95.0        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Zambia                      | 80.7        | 84.6        | 82.2        | 93.6        | 87.0        | 84.6        | 74.7        | 68.3        | 73.7        | -           | -           |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>75.0</b> | <b>73.1</b> | <b>68.1</b> | <b>67.3</b> | <b>67.9</b> | <b>67.0</b> | <b>67.0</b> | <b>67.9</b> | <b>67.6</b> | <b>66.1</b> | <b>71.5</b> |
| Bangladesh                  | 97.5        | 95.5        | 97.3        | 94.2        | 93.0        | 92.6        | 91.8        | 92.5        | 92.5        | 91.4        | 91.5        |
| Bhutan                      | 92.1        | 86.4        | 70.3        | 78.1        | 66.7        | 61.7        | 58.9        | 65.5        | -           | -           | -           |
| Fiji                        | 74.4        | 82.8        | 90.8        | 90.0        | 88.5        | 87.3        | 87.0        | 84.5        | 84.1        | 90.2        | -           |
| India                       | 82.6        | 78.6        | 73.2        | 72.1        | 77.9        | 75.7        | 74.6        | 76.2        | 75.5        | 75.6        | -           |
| Indonesia                   | 70.8        | 70.2        | 63.4        | 61.8        | 67.5        | 67.8        | 69.4        | 69.9        | 68.5        | 57.3        | 80.5        |
| Korea, Rep. of              | 76.8        | 69.4        | 62.8        | 63.7        | 64.0        | 64.6        | 64.4        | 66.0        | 66.3        | 67.3        | -           |
| Malaysia                    | 67.1        | 67.3        | 65.6        | 63.3        | 60.9        | 60.4        | 60.3        | 57.1        | 56.2        | 51.5        | 52.9        |
| Maldives                    | 95.4        | 101.4       | 74.8        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Nepal                       | 88.9        | 86.6        | 92.1        | 89.2        | 86.4        | 85.3        | 85.2        | 86.2        | 86.0        | 90.5        | 89.4        |
| Pakistan                    | 92.2        | 93.7        | 86.5        | 83.0        | 85.4        | 83.3        | 84.3        | 85.6        | 86.9        | 84.0        | 84.9        |
| Papua New Guinea            | 86.4        | 90.4        | 81.6        | 74.5        | 67.7        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           |
| Philippines                 | 73.4        | 81.2        | 81.3        | 85.1        | 86.2        | 85.1        | 85.5        | 85.4        | 86.0        | 87.6        | 85.4        |
| Singapore                   | 61.2        | 59.4        | 56.6        | 54.9        | 54.7        | 52.7        | 50.3        | 50.5        | 49.9        | 50.4        | -           |
| Sri Lanka                   | 88.8        | 88.1        | 85.7        | 85.0        | 84.0        | 84.8        | 84.7        | 84.7        | 82.7        | 81.1        | 80.5        |
| Thailand                    | 77.7        | 75.7        | 66.0        | 64.7        | 64.1        | 64.3        | 64.5        | 64.6        | 65.6        | 61.4        | 65.5        |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>72.3</b> | <b>68.7</b> | <b>72.6</b> | <b>79.6</b> | <b>80.8</b> | <b>81.2</b> | <b>79.8</b> | <b>79.5</b> | <b>80.0</b> | <b>80.6</b> | -           |
| Hungary                     | 71.5        | 72.9        | 72.0        | 84.2        | 88.2        | 84.3        | 78.1        | 74.6        | -           | -           | -           |
| Poland                      | 76.1        | 70.8        | 67.2        | 83.3        | 83.5        | 80.2        | 77.9        | 79.7        | 79.8        | 79.0        | -           |
| Romania                     | 63.0        | 60.2        | 79.2        | 77.0        | 76.0        | 77.3        | 81.3        | 83.0        | 85.3        | 86.7        | 84.3        |
| Russia                      | -           | -           | -           | 48.3        | 62.2        | 69.1        | 71.1        | 72.0        | 76.3        | 78.4        | 70.6        |
| Turkey                      | -           | -           | 79.6        | 79.8        | 78.9        | 81.6        | 81.1        | 78.8        | 80.3        | 81.0        | -           |
| Ukraine                     | -           | -           | -           | 63.6        | 64.0        | 67.8        | 76.4        | 79.9        | 83.7        | -           | -           |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>64.4</b> | <b>78.6</b> | <b>78.1</b> | <b>78.5</b> | <b>77.8</b> | <b>76.4</b> | <b>76.6</b> | <b>76.5</b> | <b>77.2</b> | <b>80.4</b> | <b>78.4</b> |
| Egypt                       | 87.7        | 79.4        | 83.0        | 83.0        | 83.3        | 84.9        | 83.1        | 85.5        | 85.4        | 84.2        | 84.2        |
| Iran, I.R. of               | 74.0        | 76.5        | 76.8        | 72.4        | 69.7        | 68.7        | 73.8        | 73.3        | 75.8        | 78.1        | 77.0        |
| Israel                      | 92.8        | 94.3        | 91.2        | 88.8        | 90.9        | 91.2        | 89.6        | 89.7        | 89.4        | 89.3        | 89.7        |
| Jordan                      | 104.3       | 115.2       | 99.0        | 98.5        | 94.0        | 89.7        | 87.8        | 94.6        | 96.4        | 97.6        | -           |
| Kuwait                      | 41.1        | 70.2        | 97.2        | 93.9        | 79.3        | 75.3        | 74.2        | 71.4        | 73.0        | 87.1        | 77.4        |
| Saudi Arabia                | 37.8        | 87.0        | 70.4        | 72.1        | 72.5        | 67.9        | 66.1        | 65.5        | 65.2        | 73.9        | 68.7        |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>76.8</b> | <b>76.2</b> | <b>78.1</b> | <b>80.7</b> | <b>80.8</b> | <b>80.1</b> | <b>79.3</b> | <b>78.8</b> | <b>79.1</b> | <b>81.1</b> | -           |
| Argentina                   | 76.2        | 76.9        | 80.2        | 84.9        | 83.3        | 83.1        | 82.4        | 82.5        | 82.8        | 82.6        | 82.6        |
| Brazil                      | 78.5        | 75.3        | 78.6        | 78.6        | 77.7        | 77.5        | 79.5        | 81.0        | 80.9        | 81.4        | -           |
| Chile                       | 83.2        | 80.4        | 71.6        | 74.8        | 75.9        | 74.6        | 72.4        | 75.3        | 75.5        | 77.6        | 77.0        |
| Colombia                    | 80.3        | 79.7        | 75.7        | 80.9        | 81.1        | 80.2        | 80.5        | 83.4        | 84.9        | -           | -           |
| Jamaica                     | 86.2        | 85.5        | 76.2        | 73.2        | 83.1        | 82.2        | 86.1        | 86.2        | 88.3        | 84.3        | -           |
| Mexico                      | 75.1        | 74.1        | 78.0        | 81.7        | 82.9        | 83.1        | 77.5        | 74.6        | 74.0        | 77.6        | 78.1        |
| Panama                      | 71.1        | 75.7        | 75.0        | 72.5        | 70.8        | 68.5        | 66.8        | 68.3        | 70.5        | 74.2        | -           |
| Paraguay                    | 77.5        | 82.2        | 83.4        | 87.6        | 88.0        | 95.2        | 92.5        | 92.8        | 92.7        | 94.0        | -           |
| Peru                        | 68.2        | 75.3        | 83.0        | 85.6        | 84.4        | 78.4        | 80.6        | 81.2        | 79.5        | 80.5        | 80.2        |
| Uruguay                     | 88.3        | 83.0        | 83.0        | 85.8        | 85.9        | 81.0        | 87.2        | 87.6        | 87.5        | 84.7        | -           |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>76.5</b> | <b>77.4</b> | <b>75.9</b> | <b>77.1</b> | <b>77.4</b> | <b>76.8</b> | <b>76.7</b> | <b>76.8</b> | <b>76.4</b> | <b>76.7</b> | -           |

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2000, IMF



## NON-GOLD FOREIGN RESERVES

Weeks of imports

| Region / Country            | 1980        | 1985        | 1990        | 1992        | 1993        | 1994        | 1995        | 1996        | 1997        | 1998        | 1999        |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>8.8</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>11.9</b> | <b>10.5</b> | <b>11.5</b> | <b>11.3</b> | <b>11.0</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>10.1</b> |
| United States               | 3.2         | 4.7         | 7.3         | 5.7         | 5.4         | 4.8         | 5.0         | 4.1         | 3.4         | 3.9         | 3.0         |
| Canada                      | 2.6         | 1.6         | 7.5         | 4.6         | 4.7         | 4.1         | 4.7         | 6.1         | 4.6         | 5.9         | 6.6         |
| Australia                   | 3.9         | 11.6        | 20.1        | 13.3        | 12.7        | 11.0        | 10.1        | 11.5        | 13.3        | 11.8        | 16.0        |
| Japan                       | 9.1         | 10.6        | 17.3        | 16.0        | 21.2        | 23.8        | 28.4        | 32.3        | 33.7        | 39.9        | 47.9        |
| New Zealand                 | 3.3         | 13.8        | 22.6        | 17.4        | 18.0        | 16.2        | 16.4        | 21.0        | 15.9        | 17.5        | 16.2        |
| Denmark                     | 9.1         | 15.5        | 17.1        | 16.3        | 17.5        | 13.5        | 12.7        | 16.5        | 22.6        | 17.6        | 26.4        |
| France                      | 10.5        | 12.8        | 8.2         | 5.9         | 5.8         | 5.8         | 5.0         | 5.9         | 5.9         | 7.9         | 7.1         |
| Germany                     | 13.4        | 14.6        | 10.2        | 11.8        | 11.7        | 10.4        | 9.5         | 9.4         | 9.1         | —           | —           |
| Greece                      | 6.6         | 4.5         | 9.0         | 10.7        | 18.4        | 40.2        | 33.5        | 37.7        | 27.7        | 39.1        | —           |
| Italy                       | 11.9        | 9.2         | 18.0        | 7.6         | 9.7         | 9.9         | 8.8         | 11.5        | 13.8        | 7.1         | 5.4         |
| Sweden                      | 5.3         | 10.6        | 17.2        | 23.5        | 23.2        | 23.4        | 19.3        | 13.6        | 8.6         | 10.7        | 11.4        |
| United Kingdom              | 9.3         | 6.1         | 8.3         | 8.6         | 9.3         | 9.4         | 8.2         | 7.2         | 5.5         | 5.3         | 4.9         |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>17.3</b> | <b>19.0</b> | <b>20.2</b> | <b>22.0</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>22.4</b> | <b>23.9</b> | <b>24.5</b> | <b>28.5</b> | <b>30.4</b> |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>12.3</b> | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>11.6</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>12.7</b> | <b>14.8</b> | <b>13.1</b> | <b>15.8</b> | <b>20.1</b> | <b>19.5</b> | <b>—</b>    |
| Algeria                     | 18.6        | 14.9        | 3.9         | 8.9         | 9.9         | 14.8        | 10.2        | 24.9        | 47.0        | —           | —           |
| Botswana                    | 25.8        | 60.6        | 90.4        | 105.9       | 122.3       | 141.5       | 129.6       | 153.8       | 132.2       | 131.2       | —           |
| Ethiopia                    | 5.8         | 7.7         | 1.0         | 14.4        | 30.1        | 27.4        | 35.0        | 27.2        | —           | —           | 18.1        |
| Ghana                       | 8.3         | 28.7        | —           | 7.7         | 5.4         | 14.4        | 19.0        | 20.4        | —           | 7.6         | 6.7         |
| Kenya                       | 12.0        | 14.1        | 4.8         | 1.5         | 11.9        | 13.9        | 6.1         | 13.2        | 12.5        | 12.7        | —           |
| Nigeria                     | 31.9        | 9.8         | 35.7        | 6.1         | 12.9        | 9.7         | 9.5         | 30.6        | 38.2        | 33.7        | —           |
| South Africa                | 1.9         | 1.4         | 2.8         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 3.8         | 4.8         | 1.6         | 7.6         | 7.7         | 12.4        |
| Tanzania                    | 0.8         | 1.0         | 7.4         | 11.3        | 7.1         | 11.5        | 8.4         | 16.5        | 24.2        | 21.4        | 24.7        |
| Uganda                      | 0.5         | 4.3         | 8.0         | 9.7         | —           | 19.1        | 22.6        | 23.1        | 25.0        | 26.7        | 29.6        |
| Zaire                       | 38.1        | 12.5        | 12.8        | 19.4        | 6.5         | 16.4        | —           | —           | —           | —           | —           |
| Zambia                      | 3.7         | 14.4        | 8.2         | —           | 12.4        | 23.5        | 16.5        | 13.9        | 15.2        | —           | —           |
| Zimbabwe                    | 7.7         | 5.4         | 4.2         | 5.2         | 12.4        | 9.4         | 11.6        | 11.1        | —           | —           | —           |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>11.0</b> | <b>17.0</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>22.3</b> | <b>23.2</b> | <b>25.0</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>24.9</b> | <b>25.6</b> | <b>34.5</b> | <b>36.5</b> |
| Bangladesh                  | 6.0         | 6.9         | 9.0         | 25.4        | 31.4        | 35.5        | 18.7        | 14.4        | 11.9        | 14.2        | 10.8        |
| Fiji                        | 15.5        | 15.4        | 18.0        | 26.1        | 19.5        | 16.9        | 20.4        | 22.5        | 19.4        | 27.8        | —           |
| India                       | 24.3        | 21.0        | 3.4         | 12.7        | 23.3        | 38.2        | 26.9        | 27.6        | 31.0        | 33.1        | 37.8        |
| Indonesia                   | 25.9        | 25.2        | 17.8        | 19.9        | 20.7        | 19.7        | 17.5        | 22.1        | 20.7        | 43.2        | 57.3        |
| Korea, Rep. of              | 6.8         | 4.8         | 11.0        | 10.9        | 12.6        | 13.0        | 12.6        | 11.8        | 7.3         | 29.0        | 32.1        |
| Malaysia                    | 21.2        | 20.8        | 17.3        | 22.5        | 31.0        | 22.2        | 15.9        | 17.9        | 13.7        | 22.8        | 24.5        |
| Maldives                    | 1.7         | 4.5         | 9.2         | 7.7         | 7.1         | 7.3         | 9.3         | 13.1        | 14.7        | 17.40       | 16.4        |
| Myanmar                     | 38.3        | 6.2         | 60.2        | 22.4        | 19.4        | 24.8        | 21.9        | 8.8         | 6.4         | 6.1         | 6.0         |
| Nepal                       | 27.8        | 6.4         | 22.8        | 31.3        | 37.4        | 31.2        | 22.9        | 21.2        | 19.2        | 31.6        | —           |
| Pakistan                    | 4.8         | 6.8         | 2.0         | 4.6         | 6.5         | 16.8        | 7.6         | 2.2         | 5.1         | 5.5         | 7.2         |
| Papua New Guinea            | 18.7        | 22.8        | 17.6        | 8.4         | 5.7         | 3.3         | 9.4         | 17.4        | 11.1        | 8.1         | 9.0         |
| Philippines                 | 20.0        | 5.3         | 4.0         | 16.7        | 14.4        | 14.9        | 13.3        | 16.3        | 10.5        | 13.2        | 22.1        |
| Singapore                   | 14.2        | 25.4        | 23.7        | 28.7        | 29.5        | 29.5        | 28.7        | 30.4        | 28.0        | 37.2        | 36.0        |
| Sri Lanka                   | 6.2         | 11.8        | 8.2         | 13.8        | 21.2        | 22.3        | 20.5        | 18.7        | 18.0        | 17.5        | 14.4        |
| Thailand                    | 8.8         | 12.3        | 20.9        | 24.2        | 27.6        | 28.0        | 26.4        | 27.1        | 21.7        | 34.9        | 42.7        |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>10.8</b> | <b>12.1</b> | <b>17.3</b> | <b>15.5</b> | <b>15.9</b> | <b>16.7</b> | <b>20.2</b> |
| Hungary                     | —           | 13.6        | 6.4         | 20.7        | 27.8        | 24.3        | 41.4        | 31.9        | 21.2        | 18.9        | 20.4        |
| Poland                      | 0.4         | 3.8         | 27.8        | 13.6        | 11.3        | 14.2        | 26.4        | 25.0        | 25.1        | 29.6        | 27.8        |
| Romania                     | 1.2         | 0.9         | 2.8         | 6.9         | 7.9         | 15.3        | 8.0         | 9.6         | 17.5        | 12.6        | 13.4        |
| Turkey                      | 7.1         | 4.8         | 14.1        | 14.0        | 11.1        | 16.0        | 18.1        | 19.6        | 20.0        | 22.1        | 29.8        |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>33.8</b> | <b>31.4</b> | <b>22.2</b> | <b>22.4</b> | <b>24.3</b> | <b>26.5</b> | <b>26.4</b> | <b>28.6</b> | <b>33.0</b> | <b>32.9</b> | <b>—</b>    |
| Egypt                       | 11.2        | 3.7         | 8.3         | 67.5        | 81.7        | 68.8        | 71.6        | 69.4        | 73.5        | 58.3        | 47.0        |
| Israel                      | 17.8        | 19.4        | 19.4        | 17.2        | 14.7        | 14.0        | 14.3        | 18.8        | 34.3        | 40.2        | 35.4        |
| Jordan                      | 24.7        | 8.0         | 17.0        | 12.3        | 24.1        | 26.0        | 27.7        | 21.3        | 27.9        | 23.8        | 36.7        |
| Kuwait                      | 31.3        | 47.4        | 25.6        | 36.9        | 31.1        | 27.2        | 23.8        | 21.8        | 21.8        | 23.8        | 32.9        |
| Lebanon                     | 22.6        | 25.3        | 13.6        | 18.5        | 53.1        | 77.7        | 43.0        | 40.9        | 41.6        | 48.2        | 65.1        |
| Saudi Arabia                | 40.4        | 55.0        | 25.2        | 9.3         | 13.7        | 16.4        | 16.0        | 26.8        | 27.1        | 24.6        | —           |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>16.9</b> | <b>26.7</b> | <b>19.7</b> | <b>26.4</b> | <b>29.7</b> | <b>24.4</b> | <b>26.7</b> | <b>29.1</b> | <b>26.5</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>22.1</b> |
| Argentina                   | 33.1        | 44.6        | 58.6        | 34.9        | 42.7        | 34.6        | 36.9        | 39.6        | 38.1        | 41.0        | 53.5        |
| Brazil                      | 12.0        | 38.5        | 17.2        | 50.8        | 57.4        | 53.5        | 48.1        | 53.3        | 40.7        | —           | —           |
| Chile                       | 28.0        | 41.5        | 40.8        | 46.8        | 45.0        | 57.6        | 46.2        | 43.3        | 45.8        | 43.4        | 49.5        |
| Colombia                    | 53.0        | 20.0        | 43.1        | 61.8        | 41.9        | 35.5        | 31.7        | 37.8        | 33.5        | 31.1        | 39.5        |
| Jamaica                     | 4.7         | 7.5         | 4.5         | 10.1        | 10.2        | 17.2        | 12.6        | 15.4        | 11.3        | 12.3        | 11.2        |
| Mexico                      | 7.0         | 13.3        | 11.8        | 15.1        | 19.1        | 3.9         | 11.5        | 10.8        | 13.0        | 12.6        | 11.1        |
| Panama                      | 4.2         | 3.7         | 11.6        | 13.0        | 14.2        | 15.2        | 16.2        | 16.2        | 19.9        | 16.1        | 12.2        |
| Paraguay                    | 64.4        | 55.3        | 25.4        | 20.5        | 19.4        | 22.6        | 18.1        | 17.0        | 12.8        | —           | —           |
| Peru                        | 41.2        | 52.2        | 15.6        | 30.5        | 36.5        | 54.3        | 46.3        | 58.1        | 55.6        | —           | —           |
| Uruguay                     | 11.9        | 12.8        | 20.3        | 13.0        | 17.0        | 18.1        | 20.9        | 19.6        | 21.7        | 28.3        | 32.2        |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>10.8</b> | <b>11.9</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.5</b> | <b>15.1</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>14.8</b> | <b>15.9</b> | <b>15.8</b> | <b>16.5</b> | <b>17.0</b> |

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2000, IMF

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 1999

| Country                         | Life Expectancy at Birth (years) | Adult Literacy Rate (%) | Real GDP per Capita (PPP \$) | Life Expectancy Index | Education Index | GDP Index   | Human Development Index (HDI) | HDI Rank    |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>High Human Development</b>   | <b>77.3</b>                      | <b>99.0</b>             | <b>23,410</b>                | <b>0.87</b>           | <b>0.96</b>     | <b>0.91</b> | <b>0.914</b>                  | <b>-</b>    |
| Canada                          | 78.7                             | 99.0                    | 26,251                       | 0.89                  | 0.98            | 0.93        | 0.936                         | 3           |
| France                          | 78.4                             | 99.0                    | 22,897                       | 0.89                  | 0.97            | 0.91        | 0.924                         | 13          |
| Norway                          | 78.4                             | 99.0                    | 28,433                       | 0.89                  | 0.98            | 0.94        | 0.939                         | 1           |
| USA                             | 76.8                             | 99.0                    | 31,872                       | 0.86                  | 0.98            | 0.96        | 0.934                         | 6           |
| Netherlands                     | 78.0                             | 99.0                    | 24,215                       | 0.88                  | 0.99            | 0.92        | 0.931                         | 8           |
| Japan                           | 80.8                             | 99.0                    | 24,898                       | 0.93                  | 0.93            | 0.92        | 0.928                         | 9           |
| Finland                         | 77.4                             | 99.0                    | 23,096                       | 0.87                  | 0.99            | 0.91        | 0.925                         | 10          |
| New Zealand                     | 77.4                             | 99.0                    | 19,104                       | 0.87                  | 0.99            | 0.88        | 0.913                         | 19          |
| Sweden                          | 79.6                             | 99.0                    | 22,636                       | 0.91                  | 0.99            | 0.90        | 0.936                         | 4           |
| Spain                           | 78.1                             | 97.6                    | 18,079                       | 0.89                  | 0.97            | 0.87        | 0.908                         | 21          |
| Australia                       | 78.8                             | 97.6                    | 24,574                       | 0.90                  | 0.99            | 0.92        | 0.936                         | 2           |
| United Kingdom                  | 77.5                             | 99.0                    | 22,093                       | 0.87                  | 0.99            | 0.90        | 0.923                         | 14          |
| Germany                         | 77.6                             | 99.0                    | 23,742                       | 0.88                  | 0.97            | 0.91        | 0.921                         | 17          |
| Hong Kong                       | 79.4                             | 93.3                    | 22,090                       | 0.91                  | 0.83            | 0.90        | 0.880                         | 24          |
| Singapore                       | 77.4                             | 92.1                    | 20,767                       | 0.87                  | 0.87            | 0.89        | 0.876                         | 26          |
| Rep. of Korea                   | 74.7                             | 97.6                    | 15,712                       | 0.83                  | 0.95            | 0.84        | 0.875                         | 27          |
| United Arab Emirates            | 74.8                             | 75.1                    | 18,162                       | 0.83                  | 0.73            | 0.87        | 0.809                         | 45          |
| <b>Medium Human Development</b> | <b>66.8</b>                      | <b>78.5</b>             | <b>3,850</b>                 | <b>0.70</b>           | <b>0.75</b>     | <b>0.61</b> | <b>0.684</b>                  | <b>-</b>    |
| Fiji                            | 68.8                             | 92.6                    | 4,799                        | 0.73                  | 0.90            | 0.65        | 0.757                         | 67          |
| Thailand                        | 69.9                             | 95.3                    | 6,132                        | 0.75                  | 0.84            | 0.69        | 0.757                         | 66          |
| Malaysia                        | 72.2                             | 87.0                    | 8,209                        | 0.79                  | 0.80            | 0.74        | 0.774                         | 56          |
| Lebanon                         | 72.9                             | 85.6                    | 4,705                        | 0.80                  | 0.83            | 0.64        | 0.758                         | 65          |
| Saudi Arabia                    | 71.3                             | 76.1                    | 10,815                       | 0.77                  | 0.71            | 0.78        | 0.754                         | 68          |
| Turkey                          | 69.5                             | 84.6                    | 6,380                        | 0.74                  | 0.77            | 0.69        | 0.735                         | 82          |
| Lithuania                       | 71.8                             | 99.5                    | 6,656                        | 0.78                  | 0.93            | 0.70        | 0.803                         | 47          |
| Romania                         | 69.8                             | 98.0                    | 6,041                        | 0.75                  | 0.88            | 0.68        | 0.772                         | 58          |
| Algeria                         | 69.3                             | 66.6                    | 5,063                        | 0.74                  | 0.69            | 0.66        | 0.693                         | 100         |
| Mexico                          | 72.4                             | 91.1                    | 8,297                        | 0.79                  | 0.84            | 0.74        | 0.790                         | 51          |
| Peru                            | 68.5                             | 89.6                    | 4,622                        | 0.72                  | 0.86            | 0.64        | 0.743                         | 73          |
| Sri Lanka                       | 71.9                             | 91.4                    | 3,279                        | 0.78                  | 0.84            | 0.58        | 0.735                         | 81          |
| Botswana                        | 41.9                             | 76.4                    | 6,872                        | 0.28                  | 0.74            | 0.71        | 0.577                         | 114         |
| Philippines                     | 69.0                             | 95.1                    | 3,805                        | 0.73                  | 0.91            | 0.61        | 0.749                         | 70          |
| Indonesia                       | 65.8                             | 86.3                    | 2,857                        | 0.68                  | 0.79            | 0.56        | 0.677                         | 102         |
| China                           | 70.2                             | 83.5                    | 3,617                        | 0.75                  | 0.80            | 0.60        | 0.718                         | 87          |
| Egypt                           | 66.9                             | 54.6                    | 3,420                        | 0.70                  | 0.62            | 0.59        | 0.635                         | 105         |
| Maldives                        | 66.1                             | 96.2                    | 3,423                        | 0.68                  | 0.90            | 0.63        | 0.739                         | 77          |
| Vietnam                         | 67.8                             | 93.1                    | 1,860                        | 0.71                  | 0.84            | 0.49        | 0.682                         | 101         |
| Oman                            | 70.8                             | 70.3                    | 13,356                       | 0.76                  | 0.66            | 0.82        | 0.747                         | 71          |
| Papua New Guinea                | 56.2                             | 63.9                    | 2,367                        | 0.52                  | 0.55            | 0.53        | 0.534                         | 122         |
| Zimbabwe                        | 42.9                             | 88.0                    | 2,876                        | 0.30                  | 0.80            | 0.56        | 0.554                         | 117         |
| Myanmar                         | 56.0                             | 84.4                    | 1,027                        | 0.52                  | 0.75            | 0.39        | 0.551                         | 118         |
| India                           | 62.9                             | 56.5                    | 2,248                        | 0.63                  | 0.56            | 0.52        | 0.571                         | 115         |
| Pakistan                        | 59.6                             | 45.0                    | 1,834                        | 0.58                  | 0.43            | 0.49        | 0.498                         | 127         |
| <b>Low Human Development</b>    | <b>52.6</b>                      | <b>48.9</b>             | <b>1,200</b>                 | <b>0.46</b>           | <b>0.45</b>     | <b>0.41</b> | <b>0.442</b>                  | <b>-</b>    |
| Nigeria                         | 51.5                             | 62.6                    | 853                          | 0.44                  | 0.57            | 0.36        | 0.455                         | 136         |
| Bangladesh                      | 58.9                             | 40.8                    | 1,483                        | 0.57                  | 0.39            | 0.45        | 0.470                         | 132         |
| Nepal                           | 58.1                             | 40.4                    | 1,237                        | 0.55                  | 0.47            | 0.42        | 0.480                         | 129         |
| Bhutan                          | 61.5                             | 42.0                    | 1,341                        | 0.61                  | 0.39            | 0.43        | 0.477                         | 130         |
| Angola                          | 45.0                             | 42.0                    | 3,179                        | 0.33                  | 0.36            | 0.58        | 0.422                         | 146         |
| Uganda                          | 43.2                             | 66.1                    | 1,167                        | 0.30                  | 0.59            | 0.41        | 0.435                         | 141         |
| Ethiopia                        | 44.1                             | 37.4                    | 628                          | 0.32                  | 0.34            | 0.31        | 0.321                         | 158         |
| <b>Developing Countries</b>     | <b>64.5</b>                      | <b>72.9</b>             | <b>3,530</b>                 | <b>0.66</b>           | <b>0.69</b>     | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.647</b>                  | <b>n.a.</b> |
| <b>Industrial Countries</b>     | <b>78.0</b>                      | <b>99.0</b>             | <b>26,050</b>                | <b>0.88</b>           | <b>0.97</b>     | <b>0.93</b> | <b>0.928</b>                  | <b>n.a.</b> |
| <b>World</b>                    | <b>66.7</b>                      | <b>99.0</b>             | <b>6,980</b>                 | <b>0.70</b>           | <b>0.74</b>     | <b>0.71</b> | <b>0.716</b>                  | <b>n.a.</b> |

n.a. Not available

Source : Human Development Report 2001, UNDP

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 1975 - 1999

|                                 | 1975  | 1980  | 1985  | 1990  | 1995  | 1998  | 1999  | HDI Rank<br>1999 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|
| <b>High Human Development</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                  |
| Canada                          | 0.862 | 0.879 | 0.901 | 0.924 | 0.929 | 0.935 | 0.936 | 3                |
| France                          | 0.848 | 0.864 | 0.875 | 0.896 | 0.913 | 0.917 | 0.924 | 13               |
| Norway                          | 0.850 | 0.869 | 0.880 | 0.891 | 0.916 | 0.934 | 0.939 | 1                |
| USA                             | 0.865 | 0.885 | 0.897 | 0.911 | 0.923 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 6                |
| Netherlands                     | 0.856 | 0.868 | 0.883 | 0.896 | 0.917 | 0.925 | 0.931 | 8                |
| Japan                           | 0.851 | 0.875 | 0.890 | 0.906 | 0.918 | 0.924 | 0.928 | 9                |
| Finland                         | 0.834 | 0.855 | 0.871 | 0.893 | 0.905 | 0.927 | 0.925 | 10               |
| New Zealand                     | 0.843 | 0.852 | 0.862 | 0.872 | 0.898 | 0.923 | 0.913 | 19               |
| Sweden                          | 0.859 | 0.869 | 0.880 | 0.888 | 0.917 | 0.926 | 0.936 | 4                |
| Spain                           | 0.814 | 0.834 | 0.851 | 0.871 | 0.889 | 0.899 | 0.908 | 21               |
| Australia                       | 0.838 | 0.855 | 0.867 | 0.880 | 0.919 | 0.929 | 0.936 | 2                |
| United Kingdom                  | 0.840 | 0.848 | 0.856 | 0.875 | 0.913 | 0.918 | 0.923 | 14               |
| Germany                         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.905 | 0.911 | 0.921 | 17               |
| Hong Kong                       | 0.757 | 0.796 | 0.823 | 0.859 | 0.875 | 0.872 | 0.880 | 24               |
| Singapore                       | 0.737 | 0.767 | 0.796 | 0.834 | 0.873 | 0.881 | 0.875 | 27               |
| Korea, Rep. of                  | 0.680 | 0.716 | 0.761 | 0.804 | 0.835 | 0.854 | 0.876 | 26               |
| United Arab Emirates            | 0.735 | 0.767 | 0.780 | 0.803 | 0.804 | 0.810 | 0.809 | 45               |
| <b>Medium Human Development</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                  |
| Fiji                            | 0.674 | 0.696 | 0.708 | 0.735 | 0.757 | 0.769 | 0.757 | 67               |
| Thailand                        | 0.604 | 0.647 | 0.678 | 0.717 | 0.746 | 0.745 | 0.757 | 66               |
| Malaysia                        | 0.614 | 0.654 | 0.691 | 0.718 | 0.755 | 0.772 | 0.774 | 56               |
| Lebanon                         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.735 | 0.758 | 65               |
| Saudi Arabia                    | 0.595 | 0.651 | 0.671 | 0.707 | 0.733 | 0.747 | 0.754 | 68               |
| Turkey                          | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.732 | 0.735 | 82               |
| Lithuania                       | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.780 | 0.752 | 0.789 | 0.803 | 47               |
| Romania                         | 9.722 | 0.756 | 0.762 | 0.745 | 0.740 | 0.770 | 0.772 | 58               |
| Algeria                         | 0.511 | 0.556 | 0.605 | 0.637 | 0.655 | 0.683 | 0.693 | 100              |
| Mexico                          | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.783 | 0.790 | 51               |
| Peru                            | 0.641 | 0.669 | 0.691 | 0.703 | 0.731 | 0.737 | 0.743 | 73               |
| Sri Lanka                       | 0.605 | 0.641 | 0.671 | 0.694 | 0.714 | 0.733 | 0.735 | 81               |
| Botswana                        | 0.501 | 0.565 | 0.624 | 0.670 | 0.632 | 0.593 | 0.577 | 114              |
| Philippines                     | 0.646 | 0.680 | 0.683 | 0.711 | 0.728 | 0.744 | 0.749 | 70               |
| Indonesia                       | 0.471 | 0.533 | 0.586 | 0.630 | 0.665 | 0.670 | 0.677 | 102              |
| China                           | 0.521 | 0.554 | 0.588 | 0.624 | 0.680 | 0.706 | 0.718 | 87               |
| Egypt                           | 0.432 | 0.479 | 0.531 | 0.573 | 0.603 | 0.623 | 0.635 | 105              |
| Maldives                        | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.683 | 0.725 | 0.739 | 77               |
| Vietnam                         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.671 | 0.682 | 101              |
| Oman                            | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.583 | 0.747 | 71               |
| Papua New Guinea                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.542 | 0.534 | 122              |
| Zimbabwe                        | 0.539 | 0.562 | 0.619 | 0.609 | 0.570 | 0.555 | 0.554 | 117              |
| Myanmar                         | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.585 | 0.551 | 118              |
| India                           | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.563 | 0.571 | 115              |
| Pakistan                        | 0.347 | 0.377 | 0.414 | 0.455 | 0.495 | 0.522 | 0.498 | 127              |
| <b>Low Human Development</b>    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                  |
| Nigeria                         | 0.322 | 0.379 | 0.395 | 0.419 | 0.446 | 0.439 | 0.455 | 136              |
| Bangladesh                      | 0.318 | 0.336 | 0.369 | 0.400 | 0.427 | 0.461 | 0.470 | 132              |
| Nepal                           | 0.289 | 0.327 | 0.368 | 0.411 | 0.447 | 0.474 | 0.480 | 129              |
| Bhutan                          | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.483 | 0.477 | 130              |
| Angola                          | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.405 | 0.422 | 146              |
| Uganda                          | ...   | ...   | 0.373 | 0.364 | 0.386 | 0.409 | 0.435 | 141              |
| Ethiopia                        | ...   | ...   | 0.258 | 0.281 | 0.237 | 0.309 | 0.321 | 158              |

Source : Human Development Report 2001, UNDP

## INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES 1970 - 2000

| Item                           | 1970   | 1975   | 1980    | 1985   | 1990     | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Aluminium (US Cents/Pound)     |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| All Origins (London)           | 27.86  | 39.39  | 80.51   | 47.21  | 74.37    | 81.86  | 68.34  | 72.54  | 61.58  | 61.69  | 70.39  |
| Bananas (US Cents/Pound)       |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Latin America (US Ports)       | 7.53   | 11.15  | 17.01   | 17.15  | 24.60    | 20.02  | 21.41  | 22.25  | 21.61  | 19.39  | -      |
| Beef (US Cents/Pound)          |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Australia - NZ (US Ports)      | 59.16  | 60.20  | 125.19  | 97.67  | 116.27   | 86.50  | 80.97  | 84.17  | 78.30  | 83.14  | 87.79  |
| United States (New York)       | 41.30  | 44.99  | 86.71   | 89.70  | 94.27    | 94.27  | 95.17  | 96.49  | -      | -      | -      |
| Argentina (Frozen)             | 33.14  | 38.87  | 97.41   | 86.61  | 130.90   | 210.56 | 169.00 | 180.72 | 235.34 | 206.91 | 204.26 |
| Argentina (Corned)             | 39.29  | 78.95  | 143.68  | 82.23  | 102.80   | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Butter (US Cents/Pound)        |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| New Zealand (London)           | 33.47  | 72.10  | 151.39  | 101.45 | 147.94   | 164.54 | -      | 147.75 | 144.64 | 132.51 | -      |
| New Zealand                    | 28.58  | 50.46  | 73.80   | 60.22  | 87.34    | 99.25  | 103.17 | 86.20  | 87.60  | 75.03  | 67.24  |
| Coconut Oil (US Cents/Pound)   |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Philippines (New York)         | 17.19  | 17.85  | 30.51   | 25.77  | 15.32    | 30.37  | 34.10  | 29.79  | 29.95  | 32.48  | 20.23  |
| Philippines                    | 12.80  | 17.00  | 28.06   | 24.18  | 13.99    | 27.96  | 32.66  | 28.28  | 27.15  | 32.77  | 20.42  |
| Coffee (US Cents/Pound)        |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Other milds (New York)         | 52.01  | 65.41  | 154.20  | 145.56 | 89.15    | 149.41 | 120.25 | 185.02 | 132.40 | 101.67 | 85.05  |
| Brazil (New York)              | 55.80  | 82.58  | 208.79  | 148.93 | 83.80    | 145.98 | 120.29 | 166.80 | 121.81 | 88.92  | 79.08  |
| Brazil                         | 44.26  | 49.57  | 143.75  | 103.97 | 58.80    | 123.89 | 100.21 | 143.40 | 106.23 | 79.56  | 73.15  |
| Colombia (New York)            | 56.66  | 81.60  | 178.83  | 145.56 | 89.15    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Colombia                       | 54.22  | 62.38  | 161.70  | 134.87 | 79.86    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Uganda (New York)              | 41.44  | 61.05  | 147.15  | 121.24 | 54.99    | 126.83 | 82.84  | 80.70  | 83.93  | 67.65  | 42.16  |
| Copra (US \$/Metric Ton)       |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Philippines (Europ. Ports)     | 223.08 | 256.00 | 453.00  | 386.42 | 229.92   | 438.50 | 488.98 | 433.75 | 411.03 | 462.27 | 308.92 |
| Cotton (US Cents/Pound)        |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| United States (10 Markets)     | 25.08  | 45.07  | 81.28   | 58.68  | 71.82    | 71.82  | 59.77  | 53.59  | 51.05  | 40.18  | 43.78  |
| Liverpool Index                | 28.93  | 53.09  | 93.73   | 59.92  | 82.56    | 98.30  | 80.54  | 79.23  | 65.53  | 53.13  | 59.05  |
| Egypt Liverpool                | 62.60  | 129.41 | 153.49  | 163.97 | 300.12   | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Egypt (Long Staple)            | 61.06  | 138.39 | 123.22  | 138.35 | 516.94   | 110.29 | 188.31 | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Egypt (Long Medium)            | 49.83  | 109.72 | 109.17  | 133.21 | 436.98   | 97.40  | 110.94 | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Gold (US\$/Fine Ounce)         |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| United Kingdom (London)        | 35.94  | 161.03 | 607.86  | 317.18 | 383.51   | 384.16 | 387.82 | 331.10 | 294.20 | 278.78 | 279.00 |
| Ground Nuts (US\$/Metric Ton)  |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Nigeria (London)               | 228.18 | 432.96 | 1236.58 | 675.75 | 1,325.50 | 909.92 | 962.00 | 988.42 | 988.75 | 834.74 | 843.93 |
| Maize (US\$/Bushel)            |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| United States (Chicago)        | 1.37   | 2.90   | 3.00    | 2.66   | 2.61     | 2.61   | 3.79   | 2.64   | 2.20   | 1.87   | 1.83   |
| United States (US Gulf Ports)  | 1.48   | 3.04   | 3.19    | 2.85   | 2.78     | 3.14   | 4.18   | 2.98   | 2.58   | 2.29   | 2.24   |
| Thailand                       | 1.66   | 3.38   | 4.11    | 2.59   | 3.33     | 5.13   | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| News Print (US\$/Short Ton)    |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| United States (New York)       | 150.54 | 256.78 | 388.64  | 463.54 | 495.63   | 495.63 | 488.48 | 410.16 | 438.75 | -      | 390.56 |
| Finland                        | 114.89 | 315.57 | 410.92  | 328.07 | 575.21   | 605.05 | 650.84 | 470.85 | 453.66 | -      | -      |
| Sweden                         | 117.98 | 327.47 | 437.42  | 342.60 | 597.91   | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Palm Oil (US\$/Metric Ton)     |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Malaysia (N.W.Europe)          | 259.50 | 420.25 | 583.08  | 500.92 | 289.83   | 628.58 | 532.03 | 545.83 | 671.30 | 436.31 | 309.51 |
| Malaysia                       | 214.82 | 474.94 | 529.53  | 493.83 | 287.10   | 612.41 | 502.89 | 504.99 | -      | -      | -      |
| Pepper, Black (US Cents/Pound) |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Malaysia (New York)            | 57.30  | 90.95  | 90.43   | 183.10 | 81.30    | 171.86 | 167.71 | 286.88 | 322.29 | 309.58 | -      |
| Petroleum, Spot (US\$/Barrel)  |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Average Crude Price            | 2.11   | 10.60  | 35.48   | 26.98  | 22.05    | 17.20  | 20.37  | 19.27  | 13.07  | 17.98  | 28.21  |
| Dubai Fateh                    | 1.80   | 10.43  | 35.85   | 26.46  | 20.46    | 16.13  | 18.54  | 18.10  | 12.09  | 17.98  | 28.21  |
| UK Brent                       | 2.23   | 11.50  | 37.89   | 27.33  | 23.99    | 17.06  | 20.45  | 19.12  | 12.72  | 17.87  | 28.31  |
| Alaskan North Slope            | 2.30   | 9.85   | 32.69   | 27.14  | 22.03    | 17.24  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| West Texas Intermediate        | -      | -      | -       | 28.14  | 24.45    | 18.43  | 22.13  | 20.59  | 14.42  | 19.17  | 30.32  |
| Rice (US\$/Metric Ton)         |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| United States (New Orleans)    | 188.25 | 418.55 | 494.97  | 382.38 | 389.50   | 389.50 | 463.97 | 441.53 | 446.34 | 449.42 | -      |
| Thailand (Bangkok)             | 143.00 | 363.17 | 433.67  | 217.42 | 287.17   | 320.80 | 338.06 | 302.47 | 305.42 | 248.97 | 203.69 |
| Thailand                       | 113.77 | 301.86 | 343.39  | 204.16 | 270.20   | 314.85 | 366.67 | 216.85 | 321.01 | 264.11 | 265.95 |
| Myanmar                        | 83.33  | 207.50 | 274.95  | 164.87 | 205.49   | 209.86 | 219.04 | 221.07 | 327.85 | -      | -      |
| Rubber (US Cents/Pound)        |        |        |         |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| All Origins (New York)         | 21.07  | 29.87  | 73.43   | 41.77  | 50.17    | 50.17  | 48.56  | 47.44  | 46.61  | 45.31  | 47.36  |
| Malaysia (Singapore)           | 18.47  | 25.44  | 64.62   | 34.42  | 39.22    | 71.68  | 63.59  | 46.16  | 32.73  | 28.83  | 31.35  |
| Malaysia                       | 18.98  | 26.30  | 53.07   | 35.05  | 38.42    | 70.82  | 64.55  | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Thailand                       | 17.66  | 23.28  | 60.13   | 32.84  | 35.89    | 63.81  | 59.04  | 43.30  | 30.41  | 23.79  | 27.02  |

(Contd.)

**WORLD TABLES**
**INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES 1970 – 2000 (Contd.)**

| Item                          | 1970     | 1975     | 1980     | 1985     | 1990     | 1995     | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000     |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Silver (US Cents/troy ounce)  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| United States (New York)      | 177.10   | 441.90   | 2,057.70 | 614.20   | 482.00   | 519.20   | 518.30   | 489.2    | 553.4    | 525.0    | 499.93   |
| Soybeans (US\$/Metric Tons)   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| United States (Rotterdam)     | 116.92   | 221.67   | 296.25   | 224.42   | 246.75   | 259.25   | 304.50   | 295.42   | 215.42   | 199.58   | 211.25   |
| Soybean Oil (US\$/Metric Ton) |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| All Origins (Dutch Ports)     | 286.33   | 563.33   | 598.25   | 576.00   | 447.50   | 625.20   | 551.60   | 564.8    | 625.9    | 428.01   | 338.2    |
| Sugar (US Cents/Pound)        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| EU Import Price               | 5.09     | 15.44    | 22.09    | 16.12    | 26.45    | 31.21    | 31.15    | 28.38    | 27.13    | 26.84    | 25.16    |
| Caribbean (New York)          | 3.76     | 20.56    | 28.67    | 4.05     | 12.51    | 13.28    | 11.96    | 11.40    | 8.92     | 6.27     | 8.08     |
| US Import Price               | 7.50     | 22.47    | 30.03    | 20.35    | 23.25    | 23.06    | 22.36    | 21.93    | 22.06    | 21.14    | 19.4     |
| Brazil                        | 5.10     | 29.18    | 21.79    | 6.66     | 15.94    | 13.75    | 13.10    | 12.34    | 10.37    | 6.74     | 7.95     |
| Australia                     | 4.97     | 19.95    | 21.07    | 5.84     | 12.65    | 13.35    | 13.69    | 12.51    | —        | —        | —        |
| Philippines                   | 6.62     | 27.03    | 16.22    | 14.94    | 19.46    | 19.72    | 19.30    | 22.72    | 18.62    | 20.85    | 17.58    |
| Tea (US Cents/Pounds)         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Average Auction (London)      | 49.55    | 62.68    | 101.06   | 89.98    | 92.17    | 74.46    | 80.36    | 107.59   | 108.21   | 105.40   | 112.55   |
| Sri Lanka                     | 40.91    | 58.78    | 91.64    | 101.24   | 103.91   | 90.55    | 114.51   | 121.78   | 129.81   | 104.74   | 109.17   |
| Tobacco (US\$/Metric Ton)     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| United States (All Markets)   | 1,055.44 | 1,841.99 | 2,275.86 | 2,611.82 | 3,392.19 | 2,643.44 | 3,056.73 | 3,531.81 | 3,336.12 | 3,101.45 | 2,988.17 |
| Urea (US\$/Metric Ton)        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Any Origin (Europe)           | 48.25    | 197.67   | 222.08   | 136.33   | 157.00   | 193.93   | 187.48   | 127.93   | 103.05   | 77.71    | 112.12   |
| Wheat (US\$/Bushel)           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Australia (Sydney)            | 1.48     | 4.03     | 4.77     | 3.84     | 5.29     | 5.38     | 6.19     | 5.10     | 4.22     | —        | —        |
| Australia                     | 1.42     | 4.57     | 4.91     | 3.50     | 4.25     | 5.17     | 5.83     | 4.59     | 3.94     | 3.53     | 3.39     |
| United States (US Gulf Ports) | 1.49     | 4.06     | 4.70     | 3.70     | 3.69     | 4.82     | 5.64     | 4.35     | 3.43     | 3.05     | 3.1      |
| Argentina                     | 1.48     | 4.68     | 5.01     | 3.13     | 3.93     | 4.47     | 5.47     | 4.30     | 3.35     | 3.18     | 3.13     |

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2000, and August 2001 IMF