

**ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS
OF
SRI LANKA**



**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA
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ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA - 1995

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BASIC INFORMATION - 1995

Population (Mid-Year) '000	18,112
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters) Sq. Km.	62,705
Population and Land Area by Provinces	

Province	Population '000	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Density of Popu- lation (per Sq. km.)
Western	4,656	3,593	1,296
Central	2,296	5,575	412
Southern	2,362	5,383	439
North-Western	2,135	7,406	288
Sabaragamuwa	1,754	4,921	356
Northern	1,379	8,290	166
Eastern	1,305	9,361	139
Uva	1,122	8,435	133
North-Central	1,103	9,741	113
Total	18,112	62,705	289

Composition of Population (1981 Census):

By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%
Sinhalese	74.0	Buddhists	69.3
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.6	Hindus	15.5
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.5
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6
Others	0.8	Others	0.1

By Sector %

Rural - 72.2	Urban - 21.5	Estates - 6.3
--------------	--------------	---------------

Population Growth :	1.4%
Life Expectancy (projected for 1991 - 2035) (Years) : Male	69.5
Female	74.2
Literacy Rate (Aged 5 years & above) (1986/87) :	88.6%
Human Development Index (1992) (Min. : 0.000 ; Max. : 1.000)	0.704

Gross National Product (Market Prices) : Rs. Million	658,503
US \$ Million	13,105
Per Capita GNP (Market Prices): Rs.	36,357
US \$	709

Rate of Growth of GDP (In real terms) :	5.5%
---	------

Sectoral composition of GDP (%)

Agriculture	20.0
Mining & Quarrying	2.4
Manufacturing	20.4
Construction	6.9
Services	50.3

Labour Force (as a % of Population) :	48.3%
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Unemployment Rate (as a % of Labour Force) :	12.0%
--	-------

Inflation : Change of Colombo Consumers' Price Index :	7.7%
--	------

Money Stock (M ₂) : Rs. Million	228,536
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Exports of Goods & Services : Rs. Mn.	248,604
US \$ Mn.	4,851

Imports of Goods & Services : Rs. Mn.	319,494
US \$ Mn.	6,234

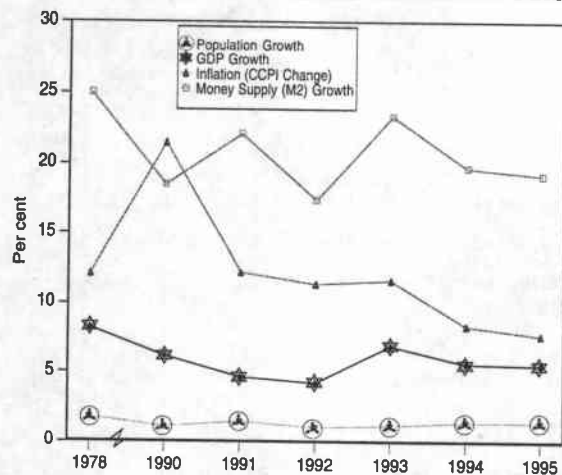
External Assets : Rs. Mn.	138,905
US \$ Mn.	2,710

Exchange Rate (Annual Average) : Rs. per US \$	51.25
Rs. per SDR	77.74

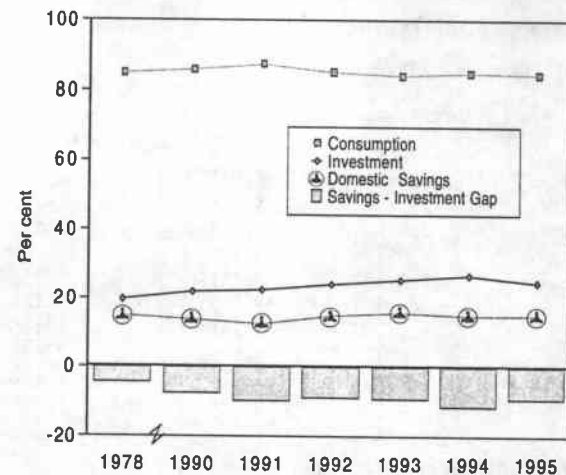
Temperature: °C	Minimum	Maximum
Low Country	24.1	31.7
Hill Country	17.0	25.9

SELECTED KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

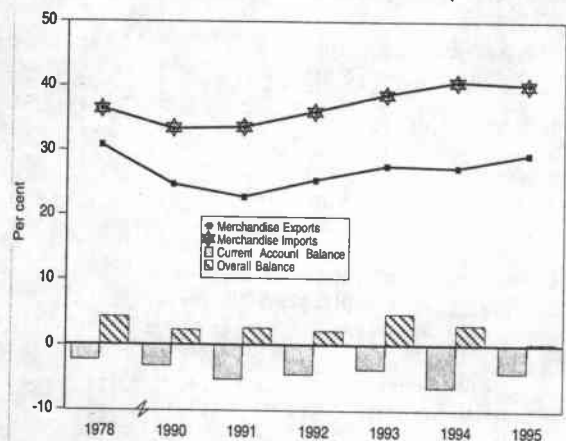
MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS



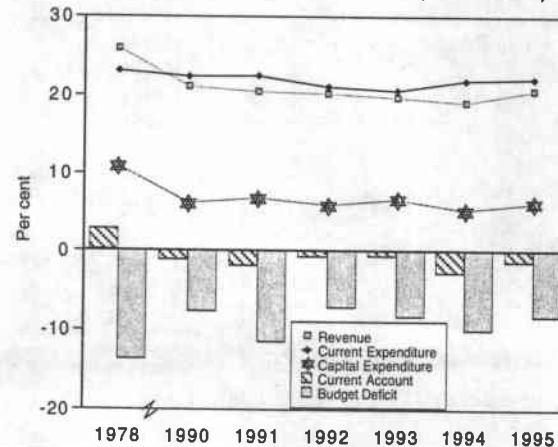
EXPENDITURE AND SAVINGS (% of GDP)



BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (% of GDP)



FISCAL OPERATIONS (% of GDP)



SELECTED KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	1978	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)	Indicator	1978	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
Population, '000	14,190	17,405	17,619	17,865	18,112	Government Debt, Rs. Bn.	31.0	405.6	483.9	550.9	631.6
Growth Rate, %	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	Debt: % of GDP	72.8	95.4	96.8	95.1	95.4
Density of Population (b) (Per Sq. km.)	219	279	283	287	289	Domestic	38.5	40.0	42.7	43.0	43.2
National Income						Foreign	34.3	55.4	54.1	52.1	52.2
Gross National Product (Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	38,666	424,313	499,622	575,528	658,503	Interest Payment: % of GDP	2.3	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.8
Per Capita GNP (Market Prices), Rs.	2,752	24,379	28,357	32,215	36,357	Extenal Debt, Rs. Bn.	17.5	314.3	376.8	436.3	501.9
US\$	176	556	588	652	709	% of GDP	41.0	73.9	75.4	75.3	75.8
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	8.2	4.3	6.9	5.6	5.5	Debt Service Ratio (c), %	14.9	14.6	11.8	11.2	11.8
Investment and Savings: (% of GDP)						Exchange Rate: Rs. per US\$	15.61	43.83	48.32	49.42	51.25
Investment	19.9	24.3	25.6	27.0	25.1	Rs. per SDR	20.20	61.75	67.39	70.75	77.74
Government Investment	7.2	3.2	4.2	3.1	3.2	Monetary Aggregates (d)					
Domestic Savings	15.2	15.0	16.0	15.2	15.5	Narrow Money Supply (M ₁), Rs. Bn.	5.9	50.1	59.3	70.5	75.2
National Savings	15.5	17.9	20.3	19.1	19.7	Change of M ₁ , (%)	10.6	7.4	18.6	18.7	6.7
Balance of Payments: (% of GDP)						Broad Money Supply (M ₂), Rs. Bn.	10.9	129.8	160.1	191.7	228.5
Exports (Merchandise)	30.9	25.4	27.6	27.4	29.5	Change of M ₂ , (%)	25.0	17.4	23.4	19.7	19.2
Imports (Merchandise)	36.5	36.1	38.8	40.7	40.3	Demand Deposits held by Public, % of M ₁	49.2	45.5	45.9	44.5	43.9
Current Account Balance	-2.4	-4.5	-3.8	-6.5	-4.2	Prices					
Government Finance: (% of GDP)						Change of CCPI (e), %	12.1 (17.0)	11.4 (13.8)	11.7 (10.3)	8.4 (4.2)	7.7 (11.5)
Revenue	25.9	20.2	19.7	19.0	20.6	Change of WPI (e), %	15.8 (7.6)	8.8 (8.0)	7.6 (7.7)	5.0 (1.8)	8.9 (17.0)
Expenditure and Net Lending	39.6	27.5	28.1	29.0	28.9	Change of GNP Deflator, %	7.5	10.0	9.5	9.4	8.4
Current Expenditure	23.1	21.1	20.5	21.9	22.1						
Current A/c Surplus/Deficit (-)	2.8	-0.9	-0.8	-2.9	-1.5						
Budget Deficit (Before Grants)	-13.7	-7.3	-8.4	-10.0	-8.4						

(a) Provisional.

(b) Population/Land Area

(c) Debt Service Payment as a % of Receipts from Merchandise Exports, Services and Private Transfers.

(d) M₁ = Currency & Demand Deposits held by Public.M₂ = M₁ + Time & Savings Deposits of Public with commercial banks.

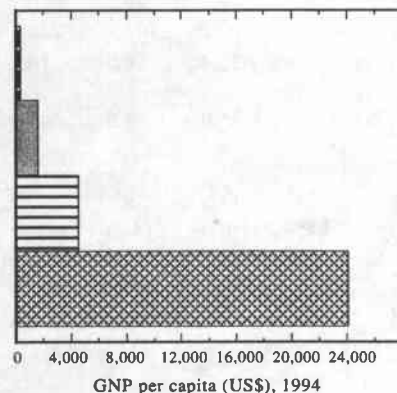
(e) The figures in parenthesis indicate the point to point (Dec. to Dec.) changes.

SRI LANKA IN THE GLOBAL CONTEXT

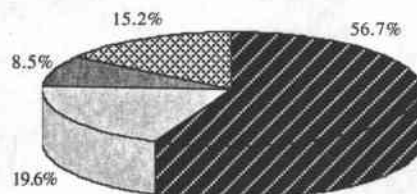
WORLD : GNP PER CAPITA - 1994

GNP per capita 1994	Number of economies	Total GNP (US \$ Mn.) 1994	Population (Mn.) 1994	GNP per capita (US \$) 1994
Low (a) (\$725 or less)	64	1,251,000	3,178	390
Lower-middle (\$726-\$2,895)	66	1,818,000	1,100	1,650
Upper-middle (\$2,896-\$8,955)	35	2,207,000	476	4,640
High (\$8,956 or more)	44	20,517,000	849	24,170
World	209	25,793,000	5,603	4,660
(a) Sri Lanka		11,647	17.9	652

Average GNP per capita of groups of economies with different levels of GNP per capita



Shares of world population living in groups of economies with different levels of GNP per capita

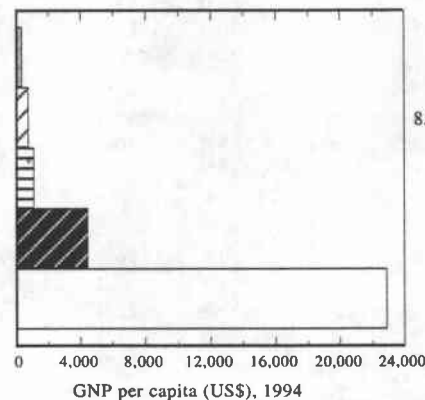


Low Lower-middle Upper-middle High

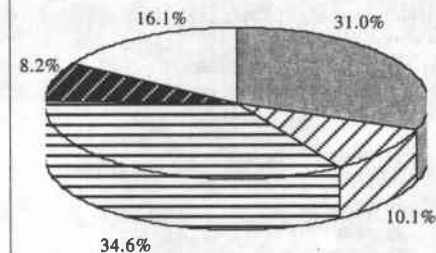
WORLD : SHARE OF AGRICULTURE IN GDP - 1994

Share of agriculture in GDP, 1994	Number of economies	Total GNP (US \$ Mn.) 1994	Population (Mn.) 1994	GNP per capita (US \$) 1994
30% or more	50	590,000	1,696	350
20% - 29% (a)	25	407,000	553	740
10% - 19%	37	2,065,000	1,894	1,090
6% - 9%	21	1,993,000	450	4,430
Less than 6%	37	20,287,000	883	22,970
(a) Sri Lanka : 20.5%		11,647	17.9	652

Average GNP per capita of groups of economies with different portions of GDP coming from agriculture



Shares of world population living in groups of economies with different portions of GDP coming from agriculture



30% or more 20% - 29% 10% - 19% 6% - 9% Less than 6%

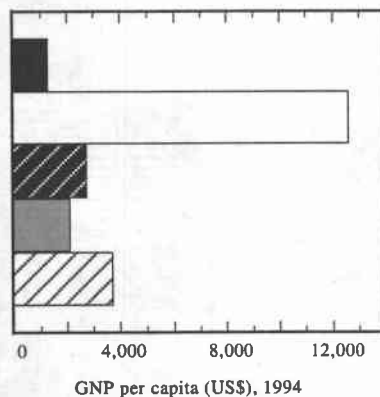
SRI LANKA IN THE GLOBAL CONTEXT

WORLD : RATIO OF INVESTMENT TO GDP - 1994

Ratio of investment to GDP, 1994	Number of economies	Total GNP (US \$ Mn.) 1994	Population (Mn.) 1994	GNP per capita (US \$) 1994
Less than 15%	38	843,000	620	1,360
15% - 19%	39	12,479,000	986	12,650
20% - 24%	44	5,118,000	1,816	2,820
25% - 29% (a)	23	1,101,000	509	2,160
30% or more	26	5,814,000	1,549	3,750

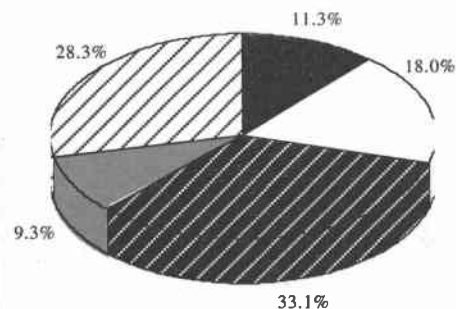
(a) Sri Lanka : 27% 11,647 17.9 652

Average GNP per capita of groups of economies with different investment / GDP ratios



■ Less than 15% □ 15% - 19% ■ 20% - 24% ■ 25% - 29% □ 30% or more

Shares of world population living in groups of economies with different investment / GDP ratios

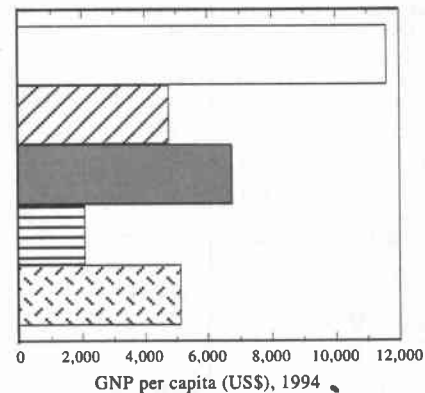


WORLD : SHARE OF EXPORTS IN GDP - 1994

Share of exports in GDP, 1994	Number of economies	Total GNP (US \$ Mn.) 1994	Population (Mn.) 1994	GNP per capita (US \$) 1994
Less than 10%	10	5,205,000	448	11,610
10% - 19%	27	8,448,000	1,771	4,770
20% - 24%	24	5,270,000	780	6,760
25% - 34% (a)	32	4,233,000	2,015	2,100
35% or more	70	2,129,000	414	5,140

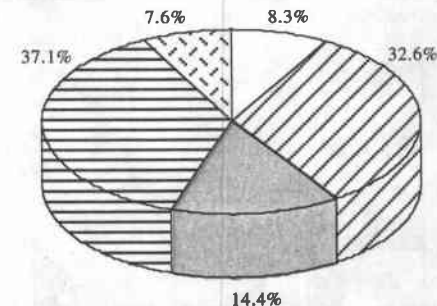
(a) Sri Lanka : 27.4% 11,647 17.9 652

Average GNP per capita of groups of economies with different portions of GDP coming from exports



□ Less than 10% □ 10% - 19% ■ 20% - 24% ■ 25% - 34% □ 35% or more

Shares of world population living in groups of economies with different portions of GDP coming from exports



Source: The World Bank Atlas, 1996

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE 1983 - 1995

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Anuradhapura	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.4
2. Badulla	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.2	23.6	23.1	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.9	24.2	24.1
3. Batticaloa	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.1	n.a.	27.8	27.9	30.6	28.0	28.3
4. Colombo	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.1	27.8	27.7	27.9
5. Diyatalawa/Bandarawela (a)	21.0	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.5	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.9
6. Galle	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9	27.6	26.9	26.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.1
7. Hambantota	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.6
8. Jaffna	28.6	26.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Katugastota	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8	25.3	24.6	24.4	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.7
10. Kankasanturai	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8	28.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Katunayake	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.2	27.7	27.7	27.4	27.8	27.7	27.8
12. Kurunegala	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.4
13. Maha Illuppallama	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.0	24.8	27.4	27.7	27.6	26.1	27.3	27.5	27.5
14. Mannar	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.8	28.0	28.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15. Mullativu	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7	29.7	28.4	28.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16. Nuwara Eliya	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.1
17. Pothuvil	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5	28.7	28.3	28.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.0
18. Puttalam	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.8	28.3	28.4	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.2
19. Ratmalana	27.6	27.5	27.8	n.a.	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.2	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.2
20. Ratnapura	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.1	27.2
21. Trincomalee	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.2	29.2	28.8	n.a.	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.7	28.8
22. Vavuniya	28.8	27.7	n.a.	27.8	27.6	27.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.4	26.6	28.1	28.1

(a) From 1991, Bandarawela.

n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 RAINFALL 1983 - 1995

Millimetres

Meteorological Station	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Anuradhapura	1,125.8	1,877.2	1,273.3	1,114.5	1,176.9	n.a.	1,104.4	1,298.5	1,456.8	939.7	1578.9	1,405.1	849.4
2. Badulla	1,448.2	1,932.5	1,551.1	2,462.3	1,504.3	1,802.2	1,713.0	1,903.4	1,659.0	1,302.4	1759.5	1,866.0	1,493.4
3. Bandarawela	1,238.9	1,977.9	1,365.4	1,795.2	1,682.6	1,638.0	1,487.0	1,613.9	1,515.1	1,272.5	1318.7	1,815.0	1,388.2
4. Batticaloa	920.0	2,313.0	1,632.3	1,627.2	1,358.9	1,250.8	1,199.4	n.a.	1,599.1	1,270.3	1625.7	3,080.7	1,403.7
5. Colombo	1,750.1	2,493.1	2,232.4	1,456.6	2,451.9	2,036.2	2,265.7	2,341.4	2,096.9	2,575.2	2647.0	2,483.0	2,398.9
6. Galle	1,549.9	2,245.4	2,219.7	1,694.0	2,466.5	2,421.0	2,325.3	1,797.5	2,188.9	2,210.4	2472.5	2,598.5	2,321.3
7. Hambantota	639.0	995.8	1,048.5	973.1	889.5	n.a.	825.9	1,192.9	1,283.8	603.2	918.1	1,055.5	962.8
8. Jaffna	1,184.1	1,897.6	n.a.	1,494.8	1,080.1	1,346.6	998.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Kankesanthurai	1,024.1	1,913.9	1,748.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Katugastota	1,323.8	2,139.6	2,086.1	1,723.7	1,629.0	1,685.8	1,848.4	2,034.6	1,768.1	1,515.6	2157.8	1,832.0	1,835.3
11. Katunayake	1,441.1	2,299.5	1,986.2	2,044.8	n.a.	1,996.1	1,560.8	2,075.1	1,652.9	1,973.5	2033.4	1,966.3	2,180.1
12. Kurunegala	1,547.0	2,484.3	2,245.3	1,529.7	1,893.0	2,244.1	2,064.4	1,949.1	2,191.1	1,796.8	2011.9	1,726.5	2,055.6
13. Maha Illuppallama	1,146.0	2,146.5	1,084.4	1,065.2	1,473.2	n.a.	1,216.2	1,399.7	1,222.3	1,062.0	1607.3	1,595.7	1,422.2
14. Mannar	898.3	1,537.3	1,147.9	n.a.	780.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	937.7
15. Mullativu	1,260.1	2,505.6	1,501.2	903.1	n.a.	1,041.1	983.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16. Nuwara Eliya	1,225.0	2,093.6	2,047.1	2,152.8	1,754.5	1,742.4	2,248.4	1,757.6	1,836.6	1,842.4	2099.9	2,303.4	2,082.5
17. Pottuvil	725.5	1,682.5	1,188.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	947.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,800.4	1,137.9
18. Puttalam	854.2	2,168.9	1,537.0	814.8	1,211.9	1,182.7	827.7	1,370.2	1,281.3	1,077.8	1181.0	1,104.5	1,361.7
19. Ratmalana	2,347.1	2,561.8	2,310.4	1,815.7	2,702.5	1,958.3	2,251.9	1,997.8	2,245.1	2,385.7	2821.9	2,493.8	2,312.0
20. Ratnapura	3,355.1	4,200.5	3,975.9	3,547.0	3,013.3	4,310.8	3,733.7	3,280.1	3,321.2	3,536.2	4041.5	3,246.0	4,115.9
21. Trincomalee	1,305.8	2,572.4	1,241.0	1,521.9	n.a.	n.a.	1,302.4	n.a.	1,287.9	1,598.5	1944.0	1,973.8	1,379.4
22. Vavuniya	1,461.2	2,229.1	1,578.1	1,178.7	1,187.8	811.5	996.9	n.a.	n.a.	681.3	1722.3	1,268.9	1,037.5

n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1983 - 1995

Meteorological Station	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Anuradhapura	85	123	97	95	97	n.a.	76	95	102	88	109	108	83
2. Badulla	120	173	156	154	158	159	147	151	143	127	152	161	142
3. Bandarawela	119	187	155	161	149	159	156	145	136	131	141	174	142
4. Batticaloa	77	131	104	110	106	95	89	n.a.	80	79	105	121	111
5. Colombo	144	179	158	141	157	156	150	153	166	151	159	171	168
6. Galle	151	169	199	176	172	186	168	172	192	157	188	198	190
7. Hambantota	83	106	106	89	92	n.a.	80	95	100	81	108	119	105
8. Jaffna	64	106	n.a.	92	72	53	60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Kankasanturai	60	104	84	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Katugastota	132	194	173	164	155	163	165	172	164	171	191	193	170
11. Katunayake	133	168	154	145	n.a.	146	140	136	138	142	157	152	142
12. Kurunegala	126	177	167	145	145	154	140	146	154	147	172	149	148
13. Maha Illuppallama	84	126	95	100	113	n.a.	96	104	104	87	111	108	84
14. Mannar	45	93	66	n.a.	59	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	53
15. Mullativu	75	110	84	87	n.a.	83	79	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16. Nuwara Eliya	148	215	187	198	181	195	197	190	205	183	199	225	194
17. Pottuvil	76	120	101	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	79	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	77	56
18. Puttalam	77	133	94	81	95	93	74	79	98	85	112	101	75
19. Ratmalana	158	176	174	156	161	163	157	165	167	156	180	179	174
20. Ratnapura	204	240	237	219	200	218	187	221	229	212	242	241	221
21. Trincomalee	75	133	100	96	n.a.	n.a.	89	n.a.	92	82	104	101	100
22. Vavuniya	83	128	89	95	95	95	99	n.a.	n.a.	52	110	93	74

n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY - 1995

Percentage

Meteorological Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
1. Anuradhapura	76	93	71	94	61	92	72	94	74	91	69	88	63	85	63	87	63	87	71	92	77	94	71	93
2. Badulla	79	95	75	95	66	93	76	95	73	93	67	89	65	91	69	93	66	93	74	95	77	96	81	95
3. Bandarawela	82	93	74	89	65	85	80	94	75	88	67	79	63	75	65	77	65	78	77	87	83	93	81	91
4. Batticaloa	79	84	78	86	75	86	75	88	71	85	66	80	61	81	66	79	65	80	74	87	78	n.a.	78	n.a.
5. Colombo	69	86	69	86	68	87	76	94	79	88	81	88	78	87	79	87	77	85	77	89	75	91	63	83
6. Galle	77	n.a.	73	n.a.	75	n.a.	79	n.a.	85	n.a.	88	n.a.	85	n.a.	86	n.a.	85	n.a.	84	n.a.	80	n.a.	75	n.a.
7. Hambantota	74	85	74	87	71	85	78	90	85	92	83	92	69	84	89	89	76	86	78	87	73	86	69	82
8. Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Kankasanturai	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Katugastota	74	91	71	96	62	88	77	95	79	93	80	90	77	89	76	89	76	92	79	95	79	95	74	91
11. Katunayake	68	89	66	89	66	91	76	95	79	91	83	89	79	88	79	88	77	87	77	92	75	93	60	87
12. Kurunegala	67	85	64	84	55	84	74	94	77	89	79	87	73	83	74	87	71	85	74	90	75	91	66	82
13. Maha Illuppalama	76	n.a.	72	n.a.	63	n.a.	72	n.a.	74	n.a.	72	n.a.	65	n.a.	63	n.a.	61	n.a.	67	n.a.	77	n.a.	73	n.a.
14. Mannar	79	n.a.	74	n.a.	67	n.a.	74	n.a.	79	n.a.	77	n.a.	80	n.a.	79	n.a.	81	n.a.	83	n.a.	77	n.a.	79	n.a.
15. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16. Nuwara Eliya	79	91	74	81	60	74	80	94	84	94	90	95	87	92	85	93	85	93	84	94	80	91	80	88
17. Pottuvil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
18. Puttalam	75	93	69	91	65	88	75	91	76	87	74	84	71	84	71	84	70	84	70	86	77	89	69	90
19. Ratmalana	70	n.a.	69	n.a.	69	n.a.	75	n.a.	79	n.a.	82	n.a.	75	n.a.	78	n.a.	76	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	63	n.a.
20. Ratnapura	74	94	68	93	66	94	79	99	82	95	85	94	75	89	80	93	80	94	81	97	78	93	71	93
21. Trincomalee	82	87	80	85	76	88	78	91	68	87	63	82	62	81	62	81	69	86	77	90	n.a.	n.a.	78	n.a.
22. Vavuniya	81	n.a.	76	n.a.	70	n.a.	77	n.a.	78	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	69	n.a.	66	n.a.	75	n.a.	79	n.a.	78	n.a.

D - Day
N - Night
n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES					
		Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
1. Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	17.0	834.7	112.1	106.8	18.1	1.5	0.21	2.7	42.9	17.8	55.8	62.0	179.2
	1994	17.9	900	126.6	114.8	20.1	1.7	0.24	2.9	44.5	19.5	58.7	68.6	192.2
	1995	18.1	916.5	129.8	116.9	20.6	1.7	0.25	3.0	44.9	20.1	59.4	70.3	195.3
2. Population Growth, %	1995	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.0	0.9	3.1	1.2	2.5	1.6
	1980-95	18.9	36.1	57.2	32.1	40.8	38.4	60.1	31.1	17.7	46.1	27.1	45.5	32.0
3. Age Distribution, %														
0 - 14 Years	1995	35.2	35.3	44.3	39.5	42.4	41.1	46.6	22.7	23.6	38.0	28.3	38.3	33.0
15 - 64 Years	1995	60.0	60.2	52.7	57.4	54.2	55.4	50.0	70.6	70.8	58.1	66.7	58.3	62.7
65 Years & above	1995	4.3	4.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.7	5.6	3.9	5.0	3.4	4.3
4. Density of Population [Persons per Sq. Km.] (a)	1995	287	308	168	898	151	37	843	4,902	454	62	116	236	108
5. Urban Population, %	1995	22.4	26.8	34.7	18.3	13.7	6.4	26.1	100.0	81.3	53.7	20.0	54.2	35.4
6. Crude Birth Rate, per '000	1993	20.1	29.1	40.9	35.5	39.2	39.6	41.6	15.9	16.4	28.8	19.4	30.4	24.7
7. Crude Death Rate, per '000	1993	5.6	10.0	9.3	11.7	13.3	15.3	8.6	5.7	6.2	5.1	6.1	6.4	8.4
8. Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	1993	2.4	3.7	6.1	4.3	5.3	5.9	6.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	2.1	3.9	2.8
9. Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	1993	18	80	88	106	96	124	55	6	11	11	36	22	56
10. Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	1989-94	30	437	500	887	830	370	480	10	30	34	155	208	450
11. Expectation of Life at Birth, Years														
Male	1993	70	61	61	56	55	48	63	73	66	69	66	64	61
Female	1993	74	61	63	56	54	49	61	78	75	73	72	68	65

(a) Population / Total Land Area

Sources: Human Development Report 1994, UNDP
 Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1996, ADB
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

2.2 POPULATION 1987 - 1995

Thousands

Item	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 (a)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1. Age Groups																		
0 - 4	1,046	1,000	1,060	1,014	1,069	1,031	1,081	1,042	1,097	1,058	1,107	1,067	1,121	1,081	1,137	1,096	1,152	1,111
5 - 9	946	916	959	929	969	936	980	946	994	960	1,003	969	1,016	981	1,030	995	1,044	1,009
10 - 14	951	911	965	923	976	936	987	946	1,001	960	1,011	969	1,023	981	1,037	995	1,052	1,009
15 - 19	898	873	910	885	920	895	930	905	944	918	953	927	965	938	978	951	992	964
20 - 24	830	833	841	845	867	861	877	871	890	884	898	892	909	903	922	915	934	928
25 - 29	702	700	712	710	722	721	730	729	741	740	748	747	757	756	768	766	778	777
30 - 34	628	610	637	618	645	629	652	637	662	646	668	652	676	660	686	669	695	678
35 - 39	466	458	472	464	477	472	482	477	490	484	494	489	500	495	507	502	514	509
40 - 44	398	372	403	377	407	383	411	387	418	393	421	397	427	402	433	407	439	413
45 - 49	341	332	346	337	350	340	353	344	359	349	362	352	366	357	372	362	377	366
50 - 54	313	285	317	289	322	288	326	292	331	296	334	299	338	302	342	307	347	311
55 - 59	244	221	248	224	252	227	255	229	258	233	261	235	264	237	268	241	272	244
60 - 64	203	174	205	176	207	178	210	180	213	183	215	184	217	186	220	189	223	192
65 - 69	148	134	150	136	151	134	152	136	155	138	156	139	158	141	160	143	163	145
70 - 74	106	92	109	93	111	95	112	96	113	97	114	98	116	99	117	101	119	102
75 - 79	61	56	62	57	63	57	64	57	65	58	66	59	66	60	67	60	68	61
80 & over	58	55	58	55	59	56	60	57	61	58	61	58	62	59	63	59	64	60
2. Total	8,339	8,022	8,454	8,132	8,567	8,239	8,662	8,331	8,792	8,455	8,872	8,533	8,981	8,638	9,107	8,758	9,233	8,879
3. Total Population (Mid Year)	16,361		16,586		16,806		16,993		17,247		17,405		17,619		17,865		18,112	

(a) Provisional

M - Male
F - Female

Source: Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	21.8	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
5. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
6. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
7. Moneragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
8. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
9. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
10. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
12. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
13. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
14. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
15. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
18. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	-	13.8	86.2	-
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	10.0	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	10.0	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
22. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
23. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
24. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	n.a.	21.6	78.4	n.a.	95.9	18.5	77.4	-	19.3	80.7	-
T o t a l	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY - 1981

District	No. of Persons	By Religion					By Ethnicity						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
5. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7. Moneragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
8. Badulla	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
9. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
10. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
11. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
12. Kegalle	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
13. Ratnapura	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
14. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
15. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
16. Trincomalee	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
18. Ampara	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
19. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Mullathivu	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
23. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
24. Vavuniya	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
T o t a l	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881 - 1981

(Census Years)

Year	Total Population '000	By Religion					By Ethnicity							
		Budd- hists	Hindus	Muslims	Chris- tians	Others	Sinha- lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others	
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1987 - 1995

Item	Unit	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)
1. Population	'000	16,361	16,586	16,806	16,993	17,247	17,405	17,619	17,865	18,112
1.1 0 - 14 years	'000	5,770	5,850	5,917	5,982	6,070	6,126	6,203	6,290	6,377
1.2 15 - 54 years	'000	9,039	9,163	9,299	9,403	9,545	9,633	9,751	9,887	10,022
1.3 55 years & over	'000	1,552	1,573	1,590	1,608	1,632	1,646	1,665	1,688	1,713
2. Population Growth Rate	%	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
3. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	21.9	20.7	21.3	20.0	20.6	20.1	19.9	19.9	n.a.
4. Crude Death Rate	Per '000	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	n.a.
5. Rate of Natural Increase	Per '000	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.2	15.1	14.5	14.6	14.3	n.a.
6. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	392.1	426.6	421.4	565.9	552.6	767.2	817.0	898.0	n.a.
7. Departures from Sri Lanka	'000	435.9	477.4	441.0	545.9	620.4	839.2	846.6	897.0	n.a.
8. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-2.7	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-3.9	-4.1	-1.7	0.02	n.a.
9. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	256	266	270	273	277	279	283	287	289
10. Infant Mortality Rate (b)	Per '000	24.0	n.a.	17.6	19.3	17.2	18.2	16.3	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) Per '000 Live Births

n.a. - Not Available

Sources: Registrar General's Department

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1986 - 1994

Per '000

District	1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	22.3	8.4	23.1	8.5	22.4	8.8	22.2	8.9	23.2	8.9	25.7	8.8	25.2	8.5	25.7	8.8	25.5	9.1
2. Gampaha	15.2	6.1	15.9	5.9	14.2	5.6	15.4	6.0	14.8	5.8	15.0	5.3	13.6	5.6	11.7	4.5	15.3	5.4
3. Kalutara	19.6	6.1	19.7	5.9	18.4	5.7	18.5	6.0	16.6	5.5	17.4	5.3	15.8	5.6	15.7	5.4	15.3	5.4
4. Galle	19.6	5.9	20.8	5.6	20.0	5.7	20.8	6.2	20.3	5.9	20.3	5.9	20.1	5.8	18.9	5.7	19.0	6.2
5. Matara	24.5	6.1	24.7	6.3	23.0	5.3	22.7	6.2	21.2	6.1	20.2	5.4	20.2	5.4	20.8	5.1	20.9	5.6
6. Hambantota	22.3	3.9	23.0	3.9	18.6	3.7	21.1	4.7	19.4	3.6	18.6	3.9	16.3	3.7	15.4	3.2	17.2	3.4
7. Moneragala	26.7	3.1	24.9	3.2	22.8	3.1	22.8	4.2	21.2	3.1	20.7	3.2	18.6	2.7	19.5	2.7	21.4	3.1
8. Badulla	28.3	5.7	26.9	5.6	24.7	5.3	25.6	6.3	26.1	6.5	26.3	5.2	23.6	4.8	24.1	4.6	22.6	4.7
9. Kandy	23.4	6.4	23.1	6.4	21.9	5.9	22.4	6.8	21.2	6.3	23.1	6.2	22.4	6.3	22.0	6.1	22.1	6.2
10. Matale	24.2	5.4	24.0	5.9	23.5	5.4	21.8	5.8	20.0	4.9	19.3	4.7	20.1	4.9	19.1	4.2	18.2	4.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	29.1	8.5	27.2	7.6	27.1	7.6	27.8	9.1	23.0	8.3	26.3	7.1	26.0	7.6	26.3	9.0	27.6	9.1
12. Kegalle	16.3	5.8	16.5	6.0	15.0	4.8	16.4	6.1	14.8	5.4	14.9	4.7	13.4	4.9	14.0	4.9	12.9	4.3
13. Ratnapura	29.9	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.9	5.5	24.1	5.4	23.0	4.7	19.5	5.1	19.7	4.6	18.7	4.9
14. Kurunegala	22.0	6.0	20.9	5.7	18.5	5.0	20.7	5.9	18.7	5.0	18.0	5.2	17.4	5.0	17.4	4.8	17.8	4.9
15. Puttalam	24.8	6.0	22.4	5.6	21.4	5.1	21.5	5.3	21.0	5.0	21.9	5.4	19.7	4.9	20.5	4.3	20.7	5.0
16. Trincomalee	21.7	4.1	21.7	4.2	21.7	4.7	20.7	5.5	18.2	4.1	17.7	3.3	17.5	3.3	13.6	2.2	13.0	3.0
17. Batticaloa	26.4	5.9	24.4	5.8	24.2	5.9	28.0	7.9	27.4	7.8	26.9	7.2	28.8	7.0	25.7	4.8	27.3	5.7
18. Ampara	25.5	4.7	23.1	5.1	24.1	4.8	24.5	5.1	23.6	4.6	24.0	5.7	25.8	4.9	24.8	4.1	25.0	3.8
19. Anuradhapura	23.5	5.2	21.7	5.9	21.7	4.6	23.0	5.3	20.6	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.5	4.8	21.1	4.1	22.2	4.8
20. Polonnaruwa	22.5	4.8	21.3	4.7	22.5	4.3	20.3	4.7	21.0	4.2	21.6	4.5	21.9	5.6	24.0	4.6	20.0	5.0
21. Jaffna	22.8	4.6	20.7	4.0	17.8	7.4	16.3	4.1	11.2	2.8	11.2	2.8	18.5	4.9	18.1	5.0	14.5	5.3
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	31.3	4.7	26.9	4.1	26.3	4.3	31.7	5.1	34.0	4.6	32.4	5.0	31.8	4.8
23. Mulativu	24.1	3.5	25.3	3.4	20.0	8.2	21.9	5.6	15.3	2.5	23.3	3.7	24.8	3.5	25.6	2.9	24.1	2.9
24. Mannar	23.2	4.7	25.8	5.3	22.5	5.7	27.2	5.6	26.8	5.6	26.8	5.6	25.1	4.6	25.2	5.2	12.5	2.0
25. Vavuniya	16.5	3.8	19.6	4.4	17.3	5.6	21.3	5.1	15.6	3.2	13.3	2.9	15.9	4.3	21.8	3.7	21.2	3.3
Sri Lanka	22.3	6.0	21.9	5.9	20.7	5.8	21.3	6.2	20.0	5.8	20.6	5.5	20.1	5.6	19.9	5.3	19.9	5.6

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Department

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1982 & 1995

District	1982				1995 (b)			
	Land Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population		Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)	Land Area(a) (Sq. Km.)	Population		Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)
		No. ('000)	%			No. ('000)	%	
1. Colombo	652.4	1,735	11.4	2,659	676	2,095	11.6	3,099
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,412	9.3	1,009	1,341	1,582	8.7	1,180
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	847	5.6	527	1,576	979	5.4	621
4. Galle	1,673.8	832	5.5	508	1,617	996	5.5	616
5. Matara	1,246.4	663	4.4	532	1,270	822	4.5	647
6. Hambantota	2,593.2	438	2.9	169	2,496	544	3.0	218
7. Monaragala	5,581.0	291	1.9	52	5,608	374	2.1	67
8. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.3	230	2,827	748	4.1	265
9. Kandy	2,157.5	1,143	7.6	530	1,917	1,306	7.2	681
10. Matale	1,995.3	367	2.4	184	1,952	440	2.4	225
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	517	3.4	360	1,706	550	3.0	322
12. Kegalle	1,662.8	694	4.6	417	1,685	770	4.3	457
13. Ratnapura	3,238.8	815	5.4	252	3,236	984	5.4	304
14. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,245	8.2	261	4,524	1,499	8.3	331
15. Puttalam	2,976.9	509	3.3	171	2,882	636	3.5	221
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	267	1.8	102	2,529	331	1.8	131
17. Batticaloa	2,464.4	343	2.3	139	2,610	452	2.5	173
18. Ampara	4,539.3	401	2.6	88	4,222	522	2.9	124
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	608	4.0	85	6,664	763	4.2	114
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	271	1.8	80	3,077	340	1.9	110
21. Jaffna	2,072.2	853	5.6	412	929	905	5.0	974
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,205	112	0.6	93
23. Mulathivu	1,966.0	79	0.5	40	2,415	100	0.6	41
24. Mannar	2,002.1	111	0.7	55	1,880	141	0.8	75
25. Vavuniya	2,645.2	100	0.6	38	1,861	121	0.7	65
Total	64,651.7	15,189	100.0	235	62,705	18,112	100.0	289

(a) Total land area excluding large inland waters

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department.

2.9 LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT 1991 - 1995

(Fourth Quarter)

Item	1991			1992			1993			1994			1995		
	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total
1. Labour Force Participation Rate (As a % of Population)															
Male	62.4	64.9	64.4	64.3	67.0	66.5	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.0	65.4	65.3	64.5	63.9	64.1
Female	27.2	36.8	34.8	27.4	32.9	31.7	25.7	35.3	33.3	24.8	32.5	30.8	27.8	34.0	32.7
Total	44.7	50.6	49.3	45.3	49.9	48.9	45.3	50.7	49.5	44.7	49.1	48.1	45.9	48.9	48.3
2. Percentage Distribution of Employed Population (By Industrial Group)															
Agricultural, Livestock & Fisheries	5.4	49.7	41.6	13.8	53.2	46.1	10.4	45.2	38.5	9.3	47.5	40.0	3.9	46.5	38.7
Mining & Quarrying	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	2.6	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.1	3.2	2.6
Manufacturing	18.5	12.2	13.4	18.2	11.0	12.3	16.0	12.5	13.2	12.2	14.6	14.2	18.4	12.4	13.5
Electricity & Gas	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8
Construction	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.7	5.3	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	6.0	5.5
Trade, Hotels <i>etc.</i>	22.0	9.1	11.5	20.7	8.0	10.3	21.3	8.5	11.0	27.7	9.7	13.2	20.6	9.1	11.2
Transport & Communication	9.7	4.1	5.0	5.7	4.2	4.5	6.3	3.6	4.1	6.5	3.9	4.4	7.9	4.1	4.8
Insurance & Real Estate	6.2	0.9	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.8	5.6	0.4	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.9	3.6	0.7	1.2
Services	24.5	12.6	14.8	31.0	12.6	15.9	32.9	18.1	20.9	31.2	14.3	17.6	30.4	13.9	16.9
Not Defined	7.8	6.2	6.5	2.0	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.3	10.5	3.5	4.8
3. Unemployment Rate (as a % of Labour Force)															
Male	14.6	8.3	9.6	16.5	8.5	10.1	12.1	9.7	10.2	10.1	9.7	9.8	14.0	8.0	9.2
Female	28.0	19.8	21.2	26.9	18.2	19.8	20.3	21.4	21.0	21.1	16.1	17.0	24.9	15.6	17.3
Total	18.7	12.6	13.8	19.7	11.7	13.3	14.5	13.7	13.8	13.2	11.8	12.1	17.4	10.7	12.0

Note: Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey of the Department of Census & Statistics.

Source: Dept. of Census and Statistics

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES							
		Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia		
1. Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn. US\$	1990	7,973	301,628	41,130	21,980	3,587	268	145	37,590	251,868	40,902	84,369	44,531	109,209		
	1994	11,647	296,749	51,533	26,833	4,115	244	241	69,526	378,086	67,204	144,090	65,764	168,889		
	1995	12,848	333,068	59,432	30,436	n.a.	n.a.	271	84,300	451,572	80,813	163,400	76,631	189,370		
2. GNP Per Capita (a), US\$	1990	469	361	367	206	198	173	685	13,871	5,875	2,303	1,511	718	609		
	1994	652	330	407	234	205	144	983	23,729	8,506	3,448	2,386	959	879		
	1995	709	363	458	260	n.a.	n.a.	1,071	28,194	10,069	4,021	2,751	1,090	970		
3. GNP Per Capita PPP, US\$	1994	3,150	1,290	2,210	1,350	1,080	1,475	1,373	21,430	10,540	8,610	6,870	2,800	3,690		
4. Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	6.2	5.4	4.6	6.6	4.5	6.6	16.2	9.0	9.5	9.7	11.2	3.0	9.0		
	1994	5.6	6.3	4.5	4.2	7.1	6.5	6.6	10.2	8.6	9.2	8.7	4.4	7.5		
	1995	5.5	3.3	4.4	4.1	2.1	5.5	7.2	8.9	9.0	9.6	8.7	4.8	8.1		
5. Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (b)																
	Agriculture	1985	25.9	34.6	27.4	44.7	51.7	54.9	11.6	0.8	13.9	20.8	19.1	24.6	22.7	
		1994	20.5	29.4	24.3	34.6	44.2	39.3	8.0	0.2	6.9	14.6	11.5	22.4	16.7	
	Mining	1985	2.3	1.7	0.4	—	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.3	1.0	10.5	1.8	2.1	18.2	
		1994	2.5	1.9	0.5	—	0.5	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.4	7.5	1.6	1.4	9.4	
	Manufacturing	1985	14.8	19.4	16.5	9.9(c)	5.7	5.0	5.6	23.6	25.3	19.7	22.5	25.2	15.8	
		1994	19.7	20.4	18.4	10.9(c)	8.6	8.2	6.2	27.6	29.0	31.6	30.4	24.8	23.3	
	Services	1985	57.0	44.3	55.7	48.4	42.4	39.3	80.9	75.3	59.8	49.0	56.6	48.1	43.3	
		1994	57.3	48.3	56.6	54.5	46.7	51.4	84.0	72.2	63.3	46.3	56.5	51.4	50.6	
	6. Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)															
		Private Consumption	1990	75.9	56.1	71.4	83.3	83.5	58.7	52.8	44.4	53.7	52.6	56.4	71.2	58.9
			1993	74.8	61.0	72.4	78.9	79.7	42.3	n.a.	43.4	53.8	51.3	55.0	76.1	55.7
		1994	75.1	59.6	71.3	78.3	78.5	38.5	n.a.	41.4	53.7	50.1	54.9	74.3	56.2	
Government Consumption		1990	9.7	11.5	15.1	14.0	8.7	19.0	35.9	10.0	10.1	14.0	9.4	10.1	8.8	
		1993	9.2	11.2	13.1	14.2	8.7	26.4	n.a.	9.2	10.8	13.4	9.9	10.1	9.0	
		1994	9.7	10.7	12.0	14.3	9.1	24.8	n.a.-	8.4	10.6	12.3	9.8	10.8	8.2	
Gross Capital Formation		1990	22.2	25.7	18.9	12.8	18.4	33.2	64.2	36.0	36.9	30.1	41.3	24.2	30.7	
		1993	25.6	21.3	20.7	14.6	21.2	43.9	n.a.	38.3	35.1	35.1	40.4	24.0	33.2	
		1994	27.0	23.2	19.4	14.1	20.5	51.5	n.a.	33.3	36.1	38.7	41.0	24.1	34.3	
Domestic Savings		1990	14.3	26.8	13.5	2.7	7.9	22.2	11.3	45.6	36.2	33.6	35.0	18.7	32.3	
		1993	16.0	27.7	14.6	7.0	11.6	31.2	n.a.	47.4	35.4	35.1	35.6	13.8	35.3	
		1994	15.2	29.7	16.7	7.4	14.6	36.7	n.a.	50.1	35.7	38.7	36.0	14.9	35.6	
National Savings		1990	16.8	25.4	17.8	5.7	9.9	16.3	n.a.	46.2	35.5	29.0	33.8	19.2	27.7	
		1993	16.0	25.9	15.3	11.0	13.8	23.2	n.a.	46.5	34.8	30.3	33.5	15.5	31.5	
		1994	15.2	28.2	17.0	12.2	12.4	28.8	n.a.	50.2	35.0	32.6	33.9	17.5	31.8	

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

(c) Includes Mining.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries – 1996, ADB
 International Financial Statistics – September 1996, IMF
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS SUMMARY 1989 - 1995

Item	Unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Gross National Product (GNP)								
1.1 GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,113	514,990	591,245
1.2 GNP Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	13,233	16,709	19,136	21,786	25,377	28,827	32,644
1.3 GNP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,744	156,571	165,860
1.4 GNP Per Capita at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,073	7,440	7,666	7,933	8,442	8,764	9,157
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	120,528	127,389	132,131	139,007	150,718	156,620	165,341
2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)								
2.1 GDP at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092	523,300	598,327
2.2 GDP Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	13,575	17,102	19,563	22,235	25,716	29,292	33,035
2.3 GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783	159,269	167,953
2.4 GDP Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,243	7,606	7,839	8,101	8,558	8,915	9,273
3. Economic Growth Rates								
3.1 Growth of GDP at Constant Prices	%	2.3	6.2	4.6	4.3	6.9	5.6	5.5
3.2 Growth of GNP at Constant Prices	%	2.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	7.7	5.3	5.9
3.3 Growth of Real National Income (RNI)	%	1.6	5.7	3.7	5.2	8.4	3.9	5.6
3.4 Growth of GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	%	0.9	5.2	3.0	3.5	6.4	3.8	4.5
4. Gross National Expenditure (GNE)								
4.1 GNE at Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	246,152	315,099	364,979	417,462	493,781	570,837	654,820
4.2 GNE Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	14,647	18,543	21,162	23,985	28,025	31,953	36,154
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)								
5.1 GDE at Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	275,812	347,148	410,003	464,677	547,446	647,508	725,710
5.2 GDE Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	16,412	20,429	23,772	26,698	31,071	36,245	40,068
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation (Current Prices)								
6.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560	166,370
6.1 Changes in Stocks	Rs. Mn.	54,249	70,417	84,206	100,039	126,070	154,310	165,420
6.1 Changes in Stocks	Rs. Mn.	473	1,038	950	3,200	1,800	2,250	950
7. Consumption (Current Prices)								
7.1 Private	Rs. Mn.	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	491,032	490,948	559,340
7.2 Public	Rs. Mn.	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	373,785	434,933	489,990
7.2 Public	Rs. Mn.	26,410	31,405	36,633	40,972	45,791	56,015	69,350
8. Exports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	Rs. Mn.	68,666	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858	195,805	237,735
9. Imports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	Rs. Mn.	92,587	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544	264,166	301,543

(a) Provisional

RNI = GNP at constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.3 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million

Sector	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	47,923	53,600	58,462	76,488	90,257	100,080	111,659	124,370	137,678
1.1 Agriculture	40,579	45,557	48,797	65,141	75,108	81,137	90,369	98,519	106,753
1.1.1 Tea	5,889	6,478	6,697	8,939	7,553	4,925	6,811	6,879	7,230
1.1.2 Rubber	1,215	1,619	1,446	1,467	1,254	1,743	2,177	3,185	4,007
1.1.3 Coconut	3,475	5,021	4,917	4,852	6,667	9,320	9,711	9,167	9,323
1.1.4 Paddy	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586	21,241	21,645
1.1.5 Other	21,607	23,019	26,242	34,795	42,554	45,490	50,084	58,047	64,548
1.2 Forestry	3,642	4,006	4,578	5,547	7,267	8,357	9,360	11,475	14,321
1.3 Fishing	3,702	4,037	5,087	5,800	7,882	10,586	11,930	14,376	16,604
2. Mining & Quarrying	4,927	5,567	5,980	7,098	7,204	6,757	8,446	10,473	11,510
3. Manufacturing	28,470	31,298	34,941	43,264	49,816	59,346	68,881	80,482	94,098
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	6,325	6,451	6,825	8,740	8,015	7,839	8,427	9,994	11,853
3.2 Factory Industry	18,582	21,146	25,140	31,120	38,294	47,250	55,707	64,174	74,699
3.3 Small Industry	1,459	1,530	1,632	1,907	2,384	2,954	3,483	4,086	4,850
3.4 Other	2,104	2,171	1,344	1,497	1,123	1,303	1,264	2,228	2,696
4. Construction	13,020	14,943	17,332	21,541	24,535	28,485	32,615	38,323	44,455
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	2,346	2,492	2,788	3,652	4,729	4,630	6,065	7,727	8,701
6. Transport, Storage & Communication	18,663	21,988	23,109	28,655	32,896	38,587	45,533	52,591	59,217
7. Wholesale & Retail Trade	34,520	40,578	46,625	61,812	71,556	83,904	99,736	115,021	131,449
7.1 Imports	11,815	14,043	15,981	22,053	25,670	30,778	39,611	47,375	55,050
7.2 Exports	2,659	2,883	3,423	4,846	5,806	7,234	9,093	10,439	13,414
7.3 Domestic	20,046	23,652	27,221	34,913	40,080	45,892	51,032	57,207	62,985
8. Banking Insurance & Real Estate	7,455	9,002	10,496	13,225	16,399	20,827	27,804	35,617	43,346
9. Ownership of Dwellings	4,904	5,250	5,850	7,138	8,130	9,146	10,344	11,513	12,572
10. Public Administration & Defence	8,501	11,050	13,600	15,840	17,630	18,141	22,622	25,314	31,136
11. Services (n.e.s.)	7,002	7,748	8,955	11,902	14,247	17,096	19,387	21,869	24,165
12. GDP	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092	523,300	598,327
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-4,336	-5,266	-5,739	-6,685	-7,367	-7,820	-5,979	-8,310	-7,082
14. GNP	173,395	198,250	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,113	514,990	591,245

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.4 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT 1982 FACTOR COST PRICES 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million

Sector	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	27,409	27,984	27,666	30,011	30,570	30,090	31,554	32,593	33,659
1.1 Agriculture	23,003	23,762	23,311	25,729	25,941	25,316	26,592	27,596	28,496
1.1.1 Tea	2,750	2,926	2,668	3,004	3,100	2,303	2,985	3,116	3,166
1.1.2 Rubber	765	770	697	718	655	669	681	688	694
1.1.3 Coconut	2,967	2,501	3,210	3,261	2,827	2,971	2,799	3,376	3,548
1.1.4 Paddy	5,423	6,312	5,258	6,378	6,002	5,882	6,447	6,750	7,067
1.1.5 Other	11,098	11,253	11,478	12,368	13,357	13,491	13,680	13,666	14,021
1.2 Forestry	2,215	1,943	1,985	2,030	2,107	2,149	2,151	2,147	2,173
1.3 Fishing	2,191	2,279	2,370	2,252	2,522	2,625	2,811	2,850	2,990
2. Mining & Quarrying	3,112	3,392	3,576	3,901	3,511	3,300	3,693	3,915	4,048
3. Manufacturing	18,748	19,622	20,488	22,427	23,949	26,059	28,806	31,418	34,294
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	3,340	3,273	3,257	3,530	3,332	2,912	3,157	3,567	3,724
3.2 Factory Industry	13,113	14,030	15,500	17,085	18,708	21,140	23,529	25,600	28,160
3.3 Small Industry	910	918	935	968	1,065	1,150	1,208	1,277	1,360
3.4 Other	1,385	1,401	796	844	844	857	912	974	1,050
4. Construction	8,338	8,463	8,514	8,761	9,033	9,765	10,400	11,024	11,564
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	1,448	1,499	1,526	1,681	1,800	1,897	2,125	2,335	2,573
6. Transport, Storage & Communication	13,538	13,619	13,883	14,410	15,534	16,606	17,287	17,823	18,803
7. Wholesale & Retail Trade	24,496	25,164	25,588	26,497	28,556	30,074	32,584	34,667	35,906
7.1 Imports	9,628	9,810	9,614	9,422	10,826	11,714	13,436	14,699	15,008
7.2 Exports	2,490	2,579	2,752	3,060	3,210	3,695	4,190	4,726	5,321
7.3 Domestic	12,378	12,775	13,222	14,015	14,520	14,665	14,958	15,242	15,577
8. Banking Insurance & Real Estate	5,490	5,819	6,168	6,556	6,831	7,241	8,023	8,785	9,707
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,550	3,603	3,650	3,705	3,761	3,795	3,841	3,887	3,938
10. Public Administration & Defence	5,435	5,462	6,140	6,355	6,304	6,449	6,642	6,848	7,218
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,358	4,423	4,530	4,940	5,355	5,714	5,828	5,974	6,243
12. GDP	115,922	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783	159,269	167,953
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2,615	-2,836	-2,855	-2,818	-2,990	-2,916	-2,039	-2,698	-2,093
14. GNP	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,744	156,571	165,860

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.5 COMPOSITION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1989 - 1995

Item	1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995(a)	
	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%
1. Gross Domestic Product by Sector (Current Factor Cost Prices)	228,138	100	290,615	100	337,399	100	386,999	100	453,092	100	523,300	100	598,327	100.0
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	58,462	25.6	76,488	26.3	90,257	26.8	100,080	25.9	111,659	24.6	124,370	23.8	137,678	23.0
1.2 Mining & Quarrying	5,980	2.6	7,098	2.4	7,204	2.1	6,757	1.7	8,446	1.9	10,473	2.0	11,510	1.9
1.3 Manufacturing	34,941	15.3	43,264	14.9	49,816	14.8	59,346	15.3	68,881	15.2	80,482	15.4	94,098	15.7
1.4 Construction	17,332	7.6	21,541	7.4	24,535	7.3	28,485	7.4	32,615	7.2	38,323	7.3	44,455	7.4
1.5 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	2,788	1.2	3,652	1.2	4,729	1.4	4,630	1.2	6,065	1.4	7,727	1.5	8,701	1.5
1.6 Transport, Storage & Communication	23,109	10.1	28,655	9.9	32,896	9.7	38,587	10.0	45,533	10.0	52,591	10.0	59,217	9.9
1.7 Wholesale & Retail Trade	46,625	20.4	61,812	21.3	71,556	21.2	83,904	21.7	99,736	22.0	115,021	22.0	131,449	22.0
1.8 Banking Insurance & Real Estate	10,496	4.6	13,225	4.5	16,399	4.9	20,827	5.4	27,804	6.1	35,617	6.8	43,346	7.3
1.9 Ownership of Dwellings	5,850	2.6	7,138	2.5	8,130	2.4	9,146	2.4	10,344	2.3	11,513	2.2	12,572	2.1
1.10 Public Administration & Defence	13,600	6.0	15,840	5.5	17,630	5.2	18,141	4.7	22,622	5.0	25,314	4.8	31,136	5.2
1.11 Services (n.e.s.)	8,955	3.9	11,902	4.1	14,247	4.2	17,096	4.4	19,387	4.3	21,869	4.2	24,165	4.0
2. Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	251,891	100	321,784	100	372,345	100	425,283	100	499,760	100	579,147	100.0	661,902	100.0
2.1 Consumption	221,090	87.8	275,693	85.7	324,847	87.2	361,438	85.0	419,576	84.0	490,948	84.8	559,340	84.5
Government	26,410	10.5	31,405	9.8	36,633	9.8	40,972	9.6	45,791	9.2	56,015	9.7	69,350	10.5
Private	194,680	77.3	244,288	75.9	288,214	77.4	320,466	75.4	373,785	74.8	434,933	75.1	489,990	74.0
2.2 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	54,722	21.7	71,455	22.2	85,156	22.9	103,239	24.3	127,870	25.6	156,560	27.0	166,370	25.1
Government	14,391	5.7	12,665	3.9	15,883	4.3	13,682	3.2	20,950	4.2	17,711	3.1	20,927	3.2
Private and Public Corporations	40,331	16.0	58,790	18.3	69,273	18.6	89,557	21.1	106,920	21.4	138,849	24.0	145,443	22.0
2.3 Net Exports of Goods and Non-factor Services	-23,921	-9.5	-25,364	-7.9	-37,658	-10.1	-39,394	-9.3	-47,686	-9.5	-68,361	-11.8	-63,808	-9.6
Exports of Goods and Non-factor Services	68,666	27.3	97,117	30.2	107,016	28.7	135,114	31.8	168,858	33.8	195,805	33.8	237,735	35.9
Imports of Goods and Non-factor Services	92,587	36.8	122,481	38.1	144,674	38.9	174,508	41.0	216,544	43.3	264,166	45.6	301,543	45.6

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.6 INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS (CURRENT MARKET PRICES) 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	197,456	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	499,760	579,147	661,902
1.1 Consumption	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	419,576	490,948	559,340
1.2 Investment	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560	166,370
1.3 Net Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-19,931	-23,886	-23,921	-25,364	-37,658	-39,394	-47,686	-68,361	-63,808
2. Domestic Savings (GDP - Consumption)	25,969	26,676	30,801	46,091	47,498	63,845	80,184	88,199	102,562
3. Net factor income from abroad	-4,699	-5,266	-5,739	-6,685	-7,367	-7,821	-5,979	-8,310	-7,082
4. Net Private Transfers from abroad	9,226	10,187	11,840	14,518	16,623	20,253	27,090	30,989	34,820
5. National Savings (2+3+4)	30,496	31,597	36,902	53,924	56,754	76,278	101,295	110,878	130,300
6. National Savings - Investment Gap	-15,404	-18,965	-17,820	-17,531	-28,402	-26,961	-26,575	-45,682	-36,070
7. Financing the Gap									
7.1 Official Transfers from abroad (Net)	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,257	8,282
7.2 Foreign Direct Investments (Net)	1,727	1,382	633	1,294	2,633	5,315	9,107	7,815	2,931
7.3 Foreign Portfolio Investments (Net)	-	-	-	390	1,329	1,122	3,272	1,334	-90
7.4 Private Foreign Loans (Net)	1,430	-867	1,754	850	1,100	6,814	16,108	28,558	8,497
7.5 Govt. Foreign Loans (Net)	5,901	7,793	8,179	16,397	22,109	10,199	12,579	12,204	15,883
7.6 Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	-189	730	-1,403	-1,061	2,965	4,953	1,908	4,679	2,004
7.7 Monetary Movement	1,224	3,339	1,905	-7,480	-10,140	-9,469	-24,149	-17,166	-1,437
(Percent of GDP)									
8. Investment	23.3	22.8	21.7	22.2	22.9	24.3	25.6	27.0	25.1
9. Domestic Savings	12.8	12.0	12.2	14.3	12.8	15.0	16.0	15.2	15.5
10. National Saving	15.3	14.2	14.6	16.8	15.2	17.9	20.3	19.1	19.7
11. National Saving-Investment Gap	-8	-8.5	-7.1	-5.4	-7.6	-6.3	-5.3	-7.9	-5.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

4.1 AGRICULTURE INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES					
		Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Arable Land / Total Land Area, %	1992	29.5	57.1	27.4	69.5	17.2	2.9	10.0	1.6	21.0	14.9	39.4	30.8	12.4
Forest and Wood Lands / Total Land Area, %	1992	32.5	23.0	5.3	14.5	39.1	54.5	3.3	4.9	65.5	58.9	26.4	33.5	59.9
Irrigated Land / Arable Land Area, %	1992	28.9	27.0	81.0	34.3	36.1	25.4	—	0.00	64.0	7.0	21.9	17.2	36.7
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1992	0.11	0.19	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.26	0.36	0.14	0.12
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1994	20.5	29.4	24.3	34.6	44.2	39.3	8.0	0.2	6.9	14.6	11.5	22.4	16.7
Index of Agricultural Production (1979-81=100)	1994	102	165	176	132	166	111	126	39	117	225	133	123	177
Paddy Harvested Area/World Paddy Harvested Area (a), %	1994	0.6	28.7	1.4	6.7	1.0	0.01	—	—	0.8	0.4	5.8	2.3	7.3
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (b), %	1994	0.5	22.1	1.0	5.1	0.7	—	—	—	1.3	0.4	3.4	1.9	8.6
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, Kg.	1994	3,363	2,817	2,501	2,796	2,410	1,654	—	—	6,083	3,068	2,175	3,030	4,344
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	1994	150.2	131.4	41.6	239.8	178.3	25.2	—	—	158.5	104.6	310.6	148.0	242.5

Note: World Paddy Harvested Area: 146,452 Thousand Hectares
World Paddy Yield: 3,651 Kgs. per Hectare
World Paddy Production : 534,701 Thousand M.T.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries – 1996, ADB
FAO Yearbook, 1992.

4.2 PADDY 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Area Sown	'000 Ha.	895	781	868	727	857	817	803	835	930	915
Maha	'000 Ha.	555	508	545	469	531	501	548	546	581	567
Yala	'000 Ha.	340	273	323	258	326	316	255	289	349	348
Irrigated Area	'000 Ha.	607	524	592	493	520	496	515	584	683	673
Major	'000 Ha.	408	371	400	355	352	335	344	409	470	473
Minor	'000 Ha.	198	153	192	138	168	161	171	175	213	200
Rain fed Area	'000 Ha.	288	257	276	234	270	219	221	168	247	242
2. Area Under Improved Varieties	'000 Ha.	859	769	843	707	708	744	627	708	803	n.a.
3. Gross Area Harvested	'000 Ha.	835	679	816	690	828	791	766	820	897	890
Maha	'000 Ha.	527	433	499	440	519	483	523	538	561	549
Yala	'000 Ha.	308	246	317	250	309	308	243	282	336	341
4. Production	'000 MT	2,588	2,127	2,477	2,063	2,538	2,389	2,340	2,570	2,684	2,810
Maha	'000 MT	1,688	1,392	1,525	1,342	1,647	1,554	1,630	1,692	1,670	1,761
Yala	'000 MT	900	735	952	721	891	835	710	878	1,014	1,049
5. Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,453	3,398	3,428	3,511	3,363	3,535
Maha	Kgs.	3,585	3,678	3,440	3,429	3,564	3,620	3,512	3,516	3,345	3,603
Yala	Kgs.	3,287	3,362	3,370	3,279	3,265	3,048	3,252	3,481	3,393	3,427
6. Fertilizer Issues	'000 MT	197	151	204	156	144	179	208	248	270	257
7. Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	190	262	245	207	361	734	618	603	660	806
Maha	Rs. Mn.	101	183	190	119	206	512	484	418	453	570
Yala	Rs. Mn.	89	79	55	88	155	222	134	185	207	236
8. Prices											
Guaranteed Price	Rs. Bushel	70	70	80	80	110	136	136	147	155	155
Open Market Price	Rs. Bushel	84.20	88.23	92.30	127.70	162.63	166.41	178.76	182.59	167.64	163.23
9. Insurance											
Area Insured	'000 Ha.	52	68	53	37	40	54	39	34	39	71
Total Premium Collected	Rs. Mn.	14	18	15	9	10	14	10	14	17	39
Total Indemnities Paid	Rs. Mn.	29	47	21	11	9	9	7	6	28	25
10. Rice Imports	'000 MT	231	113	210	316	172	133	237	209	58	9
Import Price (C & F)	Rs. per MT	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224	11,950	12,021	11,426	11,216	12,881
11. Value Added (Growing Only)	Rs. Mn.	9,992	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586	21,241	21,645
12. Value Added/GDP	%	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.6

(a) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

4.3 TEA 1985 - 1995

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Area	Hectares	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	222,110	221,758	221,691	221,836	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.1 High Grown (b)	Hectares	66,643	65,018	64,484	64,507	64,580	73,138	73,331	64,564	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Medium Grown (b)	Hectares	65,454	61,083	60,192	59,865	59,616	83,223	82,467	57,418	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Low Grown (b)	Hectares	43,287	39,558	38,806	38,688	38,657	65,397	65,893	34,483	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2. Replanted Area	Hectares	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	1,586	1,773	1,417	1,311	1,225	1,274
3. Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	27.7	21.2	24.6	22.8	14.4	79.3	n.a.	73.4	79.0	74.9	n.a.
4. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	MT '000	149.9	128.8	136.7	138.0	127.9	134.1	118.9	110.2	147.2	126.4	120.3
5. Factories	No.	696	705	659	692	701	629	635	609	592	559	578
5.1 High Grown	No.	202	201	187	194	195	175	169	165	165	153	153
5.2 Medium Grown	No.	213	216	191	203	202	168	165	149	141	130	132
5.3 Low Grown	No.	281	288	281	295	304	286	301	295	286	276	293
6. Production	Mn. Kgs.	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.1	240.7	178.9	231.9	242.2	245.9
6.1 High Grown	Mn. Kgs.	78.8	77.1	73.4	76.8	74.1	76.1	73.2	53.7	72.6	76.7	73.5
6.2 Medium Grown	Mn. Kgs.	55.2	53.3	53.5	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3	37.9	47.2	47.4	50.6
6.3 Low Grown	Mn. Kgs.	80.1	80.9	86.4	95.8	82.9	105.1	116.2	87.3	112.1	118.1	121.8
7. Cost of Production	Rs./Kg.	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	60.51	60.68	72.26	75.81	75.67	79.14
8. Colombo Auction Price	Rs./Kg.	39.01	30.68	39.30	42.77	54.61	70.97	58.27	61.75	69.27	65.12	72.21
8.1 High Grown	Rs./Kg.	39.55	31.58	38.76	44.88	55.85	68.12	57.41	66.45	68.34	66.30	70.04
8.2 Medium Grown	Rs./Kg.	35.93	28.49	35.09	40.73	49.33	62.61	51.53	54.84	63.57	57.93	62.89
8.3 Low Grown	Rs./Kg.	40.60	31.26	42.46	42.36	56.97	77.33	61.75	61.90	71.49	67.38	77.27
9. Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	197.3	203.3	208.2	209.1	193.7	216.9	226.2	172.9	215.1	223.7	229.4
9.1 High Grown	Mn. Kgs.	71.1	69.2	70.9	66.2	66.4	70.4	68.0	51.9	67.1	68.1	67.6
9.2 Medium Grown	Mn. Kgs.	50.8	50.9	52.9	50.2	49.0	49.1	46.6	34.6	42.0	44.6	46.2
9.3 Low Grown	Mn. Kgs.	75.4	83.2	84.4	92.7	78.3	97.4	111.6	86.4	104.1	111.0	115.7
10. Exports												
10.1 Value	Rs. Mn.	12,002.8	9,252.8	10,653.5	12,298.7	13,663.9	19,823.3	17,866.8	14,893.4	19,911.1	20,963.7	24,637.6
10.1 Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	197.9	207.8	201.1	219.8	204.2	216.0	212.4	181.7	218.4	229.6	240.8
10.2 F.O.B. Price	Rs./Kg.	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78	84.12	81.98	91.16	91.32	102.31
11. London Market Price per Kg.	New Pence	155.65	115.67	108.34	106.43	127.44	114.10	100.28	107.35	104.03	93.72	94.99
	Rs.	61.59	48.35	61.94	62.88	82.88	86.25	79.80	74.53	76.46	73.15	80.03
12. Taxes collected from Tea	Rs. Mn.	2,213.6	996.1	1,152.1	872.0	628.8	1,601.0	492.0	360.0	23.0	-	-
12.1 Specific Tax	Rs. Mn.	1,181.7	934.1	890.1	608.0	273.5	290.0	194.0	134.0	23.0	-	-
12.2 Advalorem Tax	Rs. Mn.	1,031.9	62.0	262.0	267.0	355.3	1,311.0	298.0	226.0	-	-	-
13. Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	%	5.6	4.5	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1
14. Domestic Consumption (c)	Mn. Kgs.	22.4	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.3	22.5	22.8	23.1	23.4

(a) Provisional
n.a. - Not Available

(b) The extent registered as small holdings is not included

(c) Estimated Household Consumption

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Sri Lanka Tea Board,
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Area											
1.1 Under cultivation	Hectares	202,701	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048	198,451	194,550	161,477	160,909	161,600
1.1 Under Tapping	Hectares	149,918	147,484	145,495	147,285	146,325	147,048	146,265	119,353	120,912	123,948
1.2 High Yielding	Hectares	187,664	190,629	196,252	197,200	197,350	197,672	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2. Area Replanted	Hectares	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,147	5,202	5,190	3,918	2,419	1,624	2,028
3. Area Newly Planted	Hectares	1,706	1,720	1,508	1,241	1,290	1,803	914	907	671	784
4. Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	106.0	96.0	87.6	92.7	114.0	106.3	96.7	107.9	85.9	94.2
5. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	MT	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	21,246	13,686	13,106	17,883	17,160	14,947
6. Average Yield per Hectare	kgs.	919	826	841	752	773	706	725	873	870	980
7. Cost of Production (b)	Rs./Kg.	13.70	13.95	13.41	15.06	17.92	19.11	20.50	23.00	24.90	26.50
8. Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.07	113.1	103.9	106.1	104.2	105.3	105.7
8.1 Smoked Sheet	Mn. Kgs.	62.5	55.6	62.8	54.3	58.6	51.3	44.4	43.7	40.9	42.2
8.2 Sole Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	4.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.7
8.3 Scrap Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	7.4	9.1	5.0	3.7	5.0	7.4	5.6	4.1	4.4	2.9
8.4 Latex Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	43.5	35.1	33.6	31.3	29.1	28.7	24.9	25.1	30.1	29.3
8.5 Latex	Mn. Kgs.	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.2	12.2	13.1	14.5	14.1
8.6 Technically Specified Rubber	Mn. Kgs.	14.3	11.6	14.2	14.0	9.9	6.7	15.5	13.9	11.5	14.5
9. Local Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	16.4	19.3	19.9	21.0	23.6	26.7	28.8	32.8	36.4	36.9
10. Rubber Stocks	Mn. Kgs.	23.6	20.0	23.2	26.9	29.8	17.3	16.0	17.2	4.8	4.2
11. Export Value	Rs. Mn.	2,622.0	2,929.3	3,705.9	3,112.1	3,080.2	2,641.2	2,959.9	3,086.3	3,582.2	5,712.9
12. Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	110.0	106.0	99.3	86.0	86.8	76.4	78.6	69.6	69.1	68.6
13. F.O.B. Price	Rs./Kg.	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.18	35.50	33.53	37.64	44.34	51.81	83.68
14. Export Distribution											
14.1 People's Republic of China	Mn. Kgs.	9.6	13.8	11.0	-	-	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
14.2 U.S.S.R.	Mn. Kgs.	10.6	7.1	3.6	2.4	2.4	0.3	-	-	0.08	0.07
14.3 U.S.A.	Mn. Kgs.	8.4	9.2	13.6	7.1	7.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.4
14.4 Poland	Mn. Kgs.	3.6	9.5	4.5	7.3	7.3	3.3	9.2	5.2	5.0	2.8
14.5 Rumania	Mn. Kgs.	-	3.0	-	3.0	13.9	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
14.6 Pakistan	Mn. Kgs.	7.5	8.8	8.9	6.8	6.8	8.2	9.5	9.0	10.1	8.6
14.7 Mexico	Mn. Kgs.	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
14.8 Spain	Mn. Kgs.	-	1.9	-	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.5
14.9 Japan	Mn. Kgs.	11.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1
14.10 E.E.C. Countries	Mn. Kgs.	27.7	25.8	21.6	20.5	20.5	29.0	27.7	17.7	25.4	17.4
14.11 Other Countries	Mn. Kgs.	30.2	25.6	31.2	37.7	17.9	22.3	21.8	23.2	15.33	25.25
15. Value Added(c), % of GDP	%	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8

(a) Provisional

(c) In growing and processing only.

(b) Weighted average of Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.

From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

Sources: Rubber Development Department,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.5 COCONUT 1985 - 1995

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,296	2,164	2,622	2,755
2. Manufacture of Major Coconut Products												
2.1 Copra	MT '000	218.5	242.6	125.4	62.0	129.5	128.8	60.6	55.0	40.7	103.9	114.2
2.2 Coconut Oil	MT '000	129.8	143.3	71.6	34.5	74.6	74.8	32.6	30.2	22.0	60.0	64.5
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	MT '000	53.2	62.6	51.4	22.8	46.9	55.3	49.30	53.60	39.6	55.9	68.4
2.4 Poonac	MT '000	64.9	71.7	35.8	17.3	37.3	37.4	16.3	15.1	11.0	30.0	32.1
3. Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.85	1.11	1.70	1.97	2.03	1.84	1.97
4. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	MT	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519	23,580	28,842	34,270	36,094	31,218.0	33,607
5. Export Volume												
5.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	921.1	1,144.4	544.6	224.1	571.8	491.8	364.5	410.4	291.3	430.6	571.2
5.1.1. Copra	MT '000	7.5	9.8	9.0	5.9	8.2	7.2	7.7	5.9	4.9	6.5	10.2
5.1.2. Coconut Oil	MT '000	66.1	85.4	17.3	5.4	29.6	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.6	4.5	8.9
5.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	MT '000	52.2	60.8	53.2	22.4	43.2	52.7	46.8	53.3	36.2	53.3	66.1
5.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn. Nuts	10.1	17.8	16.3	12.1	16.3	22.2	24.4	24.8	22.3	25.4	26.5
5.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	MT '000	7.8	9.2	8.7	7.5	8.0	6.9	8.3	8.9	6.6	7.3	6.8
5.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	MT '000	36.7	45.2	40.6	30.6	35.6	37.7	32.7	31.9	22.6	26.6	29.5
5.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	MT '000	23.7	27.7	32.4	13.3	20.7	11.3	11.8	8.1	3.0	6.7	3.8
6. Export Value												
6.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	2,383.0	1,608.8	1,422.6	895.5	1,920.3	1,842.5	1,769.0	2,658.5	1,837.2	2,464.7	3,499.3
6.1.1. Copra	Rs. Mn.	99.1	87.9	79.3	102.1	147.8	119.9	186.5	187.9	166.5	198.9	292.1
6.1.2. Coconut Oil	Rs. Mn.	950.8	672.5	242.2	175.1	749.4	295.5	36.7	104.6	115.8	188.6	369.2
6.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	Rs. Mn.	1,333.1	848.4	1,101.1	618.3	1,023.1	1,427.1	1,545.8	2,366.0	1,554.9	2,077.2	2,838.0
6.2 Fresh Nuts	Rs. Mn.	36.3	88.2	112.1	70.5	90.1	125.4	152.3	216.1	224.4	220.9	229.9
6.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	Rs. Mn.	106.6	130.9	126.1	131.5	178.8	130.0	130.4	197.2	180.3	197.4	203.9
6.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	Rs. Mn.	144.3	179.9	168.5	130.9	199.6	263.4	216.0	235.4	174.9	254.3	354.9
6.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	Rs. Mn.	127.8	102.3	145.6	87.2	158.4	91.9	99.9	82.5	38.1	75.9	47.5
7. F.O.B. Price per kg.												
7.1 Copra	Rs.	13.90	8.72	8.82	17.46	17.92	16.53	24.31	32.12	33.73	30.68	28.59
7.2 Coconut Oil	Rs.	14.10	8.29	14.71	32.73	25.26	23.43	34.70	43.10	44.86	41.65	41.24
7.3 Desiccated Coconut	Rs.	25.16	14.18	20.68	27.57	23.68	27.00	32.83	44.43	42.92	38.98	42.96
7.4 Fresh Nuts (Per Nut)	Rs.	3.59	1.57	2.80	5.81	5.54	5.65	6.23	8.72	10.05	8.69	8.67
7.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	Rs.	13.63	14.27	14.45	17.55	22.49	18.85	15.76	22.18	27.49	26.30	29.83
7.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	Rs.	3.97	3.98	4.15	4.27	5.61	6.99	6.62	7.37	7.73	9.55	12.04
7.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	Rs.	5.40	3.70	4.48	6.53	7.66	8.12	8.43	10.21	12.70	11.26	12.37
8. Local Market Price per kg.												
8.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	9.35	5.88	12.53	19.79	13.67	13.17	22.28	27.47	33.56	28.60	26.18
8.2 Coconut Oil	Rs.	14.97	8.26	16.75	30.80	19.05	18.36	31.07	41.23	44.13	37.54	34.31
8.3 Desiccated Coconut	Rs.	12.31	10.01	18.30	23.01	19.46	22.33	26.15	39.17	39.23	35.95	39.19
9. Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail)	Rs.	2.18	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.15	3.75	4.70	6.32	7.53	6.29	5.44
10. Value Added as % of GDP (b)	%	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.1
11. Domestic Consumption (c)	Mn. Nuts	2,027	1,877	1,731	1,701	1,896	2,018	1,795	1,859	1,847	1,982	2,009

(a) Provisional (b) In growing and processing only.

(c) Estimated Household Consumption of Coconut and Coconut Oil.

1982 Agricultural census shows that there were 416,253 Hectares of coconut land.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka,
Coconut Development Authority.

4.6 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1986 - 1995

Crop	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Area (Hectare)	218,249	226,945	259,629	198,973	272,213	244,149	234,976	248,043	244,823	206,112
1.1 Manioc	27,631	28,344	31,847	25,078	40,329	39,726	34,166	33,850	33,428	32,824
1.2 Maize	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,150	47,885	40,159	41,087	49,863	54,541	45,859
1.3 Chillies	39,893	26,409	32,690	26,952	38,095	34,176	31,399	42,753	36,453	28,122
1.4 Red Onions	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,223	8,485	6,269	8,147	8,752	7,537	7,754
1.5 Ground Nuts	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,345	11,653	10,139	9,583	10,615	14,046	12,521
1.6 Green Gram	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,141	38,107	42,683	48,445	33,185	28,897	23,991
1.7 Soya Beans	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,662	5,868	2,852	2,020	1,479	2,456	2,970
1.8 Potatoes	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,839	7,699	3,499	5,310	7,733	8,480	9,025
1.9 Bombay Onions	515	439	623	988	1,776	2,400	2,460	3,514	7,806	4,420
1.10 Kurakkan	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,070	7,248	7,298	6,661	6,440	7,171	4,987
1.11 Gingelly	11,522	17,363	17,547	15,618	17,731	16,322	10,750	11,818	5,320	8,720
1.12 Meneri	578	497	338	151	1,300	1	330	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.13 Cowpea	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,883	28,141	27,602	25,859	22,341	21,348	14,958
1.14 Black Gram	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,873	17,832	10,232	8,759	15,700	17,340	9,961
2. Production (MT)	852,004	732,249	891,914	338,556	619,415	639,308	610,035	703,206	715,283	669,562
2.1 Manioc	503,095	353,064	489,250	27,610	253,985	358,808	301,878	299,572	298,402	288,768
2.2 Maize	40,619	45,336	70,569	36,425	63,914	48,500	46,933	69,268	67,246	66,664
2.3 Chillies	46,051	27,624	40,274	30,044	39,147	31,600	23,540	40,425	31,860	28,047
2.4 Red Onions	76,485	112,604	113,265	107,689	73,956	51,300	87,030	90,990	82,279	67,681
2.5 Ground Nuts	9,827	17,206	11,909	8,832	9,652	10,300	9,800	12,299	16,265	14,205
2.6 Green Gram	17,227	23,072	23,097	19,324	29,697	30,700	23,558	26,425	22,892	21,148
2.7 Soya Beans	7,326	10,150	9,890	2,906	7,310	2,900	2,497	2,185	3,216	4,248
2.8 Potatoes	108,100	91,609	78,200	93,701	84,347	42,200	45,054	77,163	70,583	101,581
2.9 Bombay Onions	5,586	4,215	6,826	11,099	18,777	21,400	27,639	38,023	81,412	44,868
2.10 Kurakkan	6,515	6,832	7,858	3,607	4,460	5,000	4,796	4,627	5,090	3,796
2.11 Gingelly	6,338	10,328	8,994	3,465	7,320	11,800	9,375	6,073	3,540	6,116
2.12 Meneri	238	267	194	100	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.13 Cowpea	16,832	17,431	18,072	14,933	19,460	21,600	21,635	20,024	18,008	12,270
2.14 Black Gram	7,765	12,611	13,156	6,531	7,390	3,200	6,300	16,132	14,490	10,170

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research,
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.7 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Cultivated Area (Hectares)										
1.1 Cocoa	8,320	8,620	8,750	8,650	8,570	8,660	8,530	5,470	5,716	5,733
1.2 Cinnamon	20,720	21,060	20,360	20,420	20,190	20,310	20,210	24,257	24,218	24,248
1.3 Cardamoms	5,210	4,330	4,350	4,450	4,390	4,440	4,510	4,487	4,510	4,535
1.4 Cloves	4,952	5,775	5,898	6,046	5,997	5,876	6,146	10,619	10,778	10,831
1.5 Pepper	13,210	15,010	15,620	15,940	15,600	17,000	17,190	25,840	25,590	26,956
2. Production (MT)										
2.1 Cocoa	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,900	4,200	4,700	4,100	3,338	3,414	3,591
2.2 Cinnamon	9,300	9,400	9,700	10,200	10,500	9,900	10,500	12,232	11,924	11,797
2.3 Cardamoms	400	300	300	300	500	800	1,000	1,017	1,068	1,118
2.4 Cloves	710	641	1,052	1,179	1,351	1,354	1,799	3,489	3,448	3,693
2.5 Pepper	5,600	6,400	6,800	8,500	8,700	9,900	10,900	14,627	14,714	16,109
3. Exports - Quantity (MT)										
3.1 Cocoa	672	814	135	121	168	75	15	53	15	190
3.2 Cardamoms	272	192	139	126	34	29	21	14	26	19
3.3 Pepper	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,309	2,074	2,153	7,939	3,490	2,768
3.4 Cloves	740	492	2,251	312	2,292	1,037	1,114	1,688	850	1,116
3.5 Cinnamon	7,589	7,505	6,810	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,238	8,755	11,040	9,852
3.6 Coffee	2,640	851	4,202	1,805	1,244	2,660	1,652	1,009	4,371	1,281
3.7 Cashew Nuts	503	1,034	1,116	1,328	1,281	1,102	1,062	1,384	390	349
3.8 Nutmeg & Mace	386	286	490	390	270	486	815	784	666	755
3.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	414	416	718	601	1,333	1,808	3,935	3,818	3,540	3,021
4. Exports - Value (Rs. Mn.)										
4.1 Cocoa	34.1	43.1	7.5	6.0	6.6	2.9	1.2	2.7	0.9	2.3
4.2 Cardamoms	64.4	35.1	22.0	19.4	9.8	6.9	6.2	7.6	10.8	8.0
4.3 Pepper	159.6	285.8	291.5	151.7	117.8	140.4	122.5	396.1	317.0	358.0
4.4 Cloves	161.9	42.7	252.7	16.0	233.7	63.7	61.0	71.9	41.3	65.4
4.5 Cinnamon	327.9	445.2	674.7	1,057.9	1,187.9	1,436.2	1,523.9	1,645.2	1,626.1	1,721.3
4.6 Coffee	225.0	45.0	232.0	94.0	38.0	76.0	49.0	44.0	375.0	127.4
4.7 Cashew Nuts	91.0	196.0	208.0	244.0	277.0	290.0	236.0	342.0	112.0	112.6
4.8 Nutmeg & Mace	24.7	36.9	59.3	46.0	22.7	24.4	47.2	35.6	39.1	53.1
4.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	22.0	131.0	63.0	79.0	152.0	243.0	1,709.0	1,749.0	1,613.0	1,831.0
5. F.O.B. Price (Rs. per Kg.)										
5.1 Cocoa	50.74	52.95	55.55	49.59	39.29	38.67	80.00	50.94	60.00	12.11
5.2 Cardamoms	236.76	182.81	158.27	153.97	288.23	237.93	295.2	542.86	415.38	421.05
5.3 Pepper	125.57	141.84	108.28	96.26	89.99	67.70	56.90	49.89	90.83	129.34
5.4 Cloves	218.78	86.79	112.26	51.28	101.96	61.43	54.76	42.59	48.59	58.6
5.5 Cinnamon	43.21	59.32	99.07	141.18	182.42	182.05	185.01	187.91	142.29	174.72
5.6 Coffee	85.23	52.88	55.21	52.08	30.55	28.57	29.66	43.61	85.79	99.14
5.7 Cashew Nuts	180.91	189.55	186.38	183.73	216.24	263.16	222.22	247.11	287.18	323.78
5.8 Nutmeg & Mace	63.98	129.02	121.02	117.95	84.07	50.21	57.91	45.41	58.71	70.33
5.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	53.14	74.52	128.57	131.45	114.03	134.40	434.31	458.09	455.65	606.09

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Department of Census and Statistics,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.8 FISH AND LIVESTOCK 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Fish Production	MT	183,056	190,002	197,536	205,286	177,063	198,063	206,168	220,900	224,000	237,550
1.1 Coastal	MT	144,266	149,278	155,099	157,411	134,132	159,151	163,168	169,900	174,500	157,550
1.2 Deep Sea and Off-shore	MT	3,400	4,259	4,425	8,155	11,666	15,080	22,000	33,000	37,500	60,000
1.3 Inland	MT	35,390	36,405	38,012	39,720	31,265	23,832	21,000	18,000	12,000	20,000
2. Import of Fish Products											
2.1 Quantity - Dried Fish	MT	24,094	30,365	30,588	34,855	38,350	43,894	44,834	66,180	47,620	48,748
- Other	MT	8,362	7,749	15,007	18,189	9,652	9,537	12,211	12,874	14,055	22,684
2.2 Value - Dried Fish	Rs. Mn.	626	755	942	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804	1,932	2,093	2,153
- Other	Rs. Mn.	212	193	194	317	427	404	643	524	863	1,303
3. Cattle											
3.1 Population	No. '000	1,783	1,808	1,788	1,820	1,773	1,477	1,604	1,704	1,703	1,704
3.2 Slaughtered	No. '000	194	184	163	151	152	171	190	179	193	202
3.3 Production of Milk	Lit. '000	128,001	157,969	162,155	172,859	215,792	208,822	232,665	244,567	250,499	253,447
4. Buffaloes											
4.1 Population	No. '000	964	1008	963	967	958	825	897	794	791	764
4.2 Production of Milk	Lit. '000	49,960	62,919	63,497	65,344	75,961	70,889	85,294	81,119	81,800	79,859
5. Sheep and Goats											
5.1 Population											
5.1.1 Sheep	No. '000	29	28	28	30	26	20	22	20	20	19
5.1.2 Goats	No. '000	534	503	510	518	522	460	528	583	588	591
5.2 Slaughtered (sheep & Goats)	No. '000	121	111	104	96	83	79	102	109	129	114
6. Pigs											
6.1 Population	No. '000	86	97	95	94	85	84	91	90	94	87
6.2 Slaughtered	No. '000	16	20	21	19	23	31	33	23	28	32
7. Poultry											
7.1 Population	No. '000	7,668	8,619	8,674	8,833	8,797	8,261	8,852	9,261	9,466	9,573
7.2 Production of Eggs	No. '000	667,025	814,874	777,710	833,476	817,349	784,772	812,265	856,824	863,303	861,700

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

4.9 FERTILIZER 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Local Production - Phosphate (MT)	14,969	21,236	23,100	24,458	32,559	19,689	25,717	30,167	26,865	32,115
2. Imports										
2.1 Quantity (MT)	423,189	382,199	546,108	364,919	507,731	385,019	369,533	479,367	459,389	525,650
2.2 Value (Rs. Mn.)	1,401	1,270	2,459	1,800	2,985	2,567	2,520	3,232	3,365	5,110
3. Issues (wholesale) MT	497,059	506,726	525,166	522,104	437,129	453,770	475,822	549,120	532,660	597,602
3.1 Paddy	232,617	217,120	226,198	240,155	161,230	179,306	207,793	247,973	269,738	256,756
3.2 Tea	128,849	136,653	138,001	126,285	134,125	118,933	110,254	147,195	126,404	120,288
3.3 Rubber	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	22,246	13,686	13,106	17,883	17,160	14,947
3.4 Coconut	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519	23,581	28,842	34,270	36,094	31,218	33,607
3.5 Minor Export Crops	2,356	3,190	4,659	29,285	7,622	11,092	7,117	7,021	5,610	5,163
3.6 Minor Food Crops	21,330	22,201	39,600	5,600	46,264	50,702	49,522	44,300	40,611	39,736
3.7 Tobacco	5,492	7,735	6,123	6,484	6,423	5,310	2,162	9,824	4,331	4,714
3.8 Other	48,517	52,948	43,538	53,740	35,638	45,899	51,598	38,830	37,588	34,191
4. Issues in NPK Nutrients (b) (MT '000)	199.9	206.6	206.9	204.9	171.2	177.1	183.6	213.3	214.4	207.2
4.1 Paddy	108.9	101.7	104.2	111.0	75.7	81.6	93.8	110.5	122.5	118.5
4.2 Tea	43.1	45.8	47.5	47.0	47.0	41.7	37.5	50.7	44.0	42.4
4.3 Rubber	9.2	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	4.8	4.7	6.3	6.0	5.2
4.4 Coconut	12.2	16.4	16.7	15.7	9.3	10.8	12.7	12.8	11.5	12.1
4.5 Minor Export Crops	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.5
4.6 Minor Food Crops	8.0	8.1	14.5	1.9	16.6	18.0	17.3	15.6	14.8	14.5
4.7 Tobacco	3.1	7.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	3.4	1.5	1.5
4.8 Other	23.8	18.1	13.2	18.8	11.3	16.0	15.1	11.6	12.1	11.5
5. Use of Subsidy (Rs. Mn.)	613	498	599	347	-	-	-	-	610.6	1,345

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source: National Fertilizer Secretariat.

4.10 SETTLEMENT AND NEW LAND CULTIVATED UNDER MAHAWELI PROGRAMME 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Settlements (Families)										
System H	780	182	14	9	1,680	1,151	754	283	30	—
System C	2,151	1,407	1,081	1,008	3,427	3,240	2,005	1,500	332	68
System B	1,260	857	656	324	3,492	1468	1716	3,190	841	132
System G	583	274	85	1,305	366	126	6	—	—	—
Total Families	4,774	2,720	5,106	2,740	8,965	5,985	4,481	4,973	1,203	200
2. New Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	45,523	34,574	37,677	23,213	41,236	51,191	36,243	45,050	56,477	51,866
Paddy	32,432	26,612	27,511	18,815	35,487	38,568	30,556	31,408	41,155	42,558
Other Crops	13,091	7,962	10,166	4,398	5,749	12,623	5,687	13,642	15,322	9,308
System C	17,226	19,453	24,581	25,873	32,092	34,713	34,533	41,497	44,016	45,487
Paddy	15,727	18,738	22,773	23,974	28,359	30,640	31,858	38,378	39,683	40,297
Other Crops	1,499	715	1,808	1,899	3,733	4,073	2,675	3,119	4,333	5,190
System B	7,405	11,854	15,062	18,320	21,113	21,898	23,007	26,185	38,082	28,454
Paddy	7,149	10,746	14,203	17,357	19,928	20,749	21,799	24,469	34,328	25,329
Other Crops	256	1,108	859	963	1,185	1,149	1,208	1,716	3,754	3,125
System G	6,046	8,153	7,856	8,206	9,281	9,731	5,354	9,146	—	10,514
Paddy	4,576	6,090	5,570	5,946	7,248	7,630	5,076	7,365	—	9,029
Other Crops	1,470	2,063	2,286	2,260	2,033	2,101	278	1,781	—	1,485
System L	—	—	—	—	998	1,223	1516	1,177	1,283	1,107
Paddy	—	—	—	—	483	784	824	726	844	816
Other Crops	—	—	—	—	515	439	692	451	439	291
Total	76,200	74,034	85,176	75,612	104,720	118,756	100,653	123,055	139,858	137,428
Paddy	59,884	62,186	70,057	66,092	91,505	98,371	90,113	102,346	116,010	118,029
Other Crops	16,316	11,848	15,119	9,520	13,215	20,385	10,540	20,709	23,848	19,399

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

4.11 CULTIVATION LOANS GRANTED UNDER REFINANCE CREDIT SCHEMES (a)
(AS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1995)

Rs. Million

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1973/74	111.2	26.1	137.3	64.3	16.9	81.2	57.8	64.7	59.1
1974/75	86.0	23.4	109.4	64.3	14.9	79.2	74.7	63.7	72.4
1975/76	74.5	30.2	104.7	47.6	18.5	66.1	63.9	61.3	63.1
1976/77	101.8	58.1	159.9	53.8	30.5	84.3	52.8	52.5	52.7
1977/78	447.8	115.6	563.4	137.9	44.4	182.3	30.8	38.4	32.4
1978/79	59.3	20.0	79.3	50.2	17.7	67.9	84.7	88.5	85.6
1979/80	60.2	22.6	82.8	53.7	20.0	73.7	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84.0	34.4	118.4	75.4	30.6	106.0	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	97.2	24.3	121.5	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	147.5	26.6	174.1	130.1	24.0	154.1	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172.2	42.1	214.3	144.3	34.6	178.9	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	121.7	37.6	159.3	104.1	31.4	135.5	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	202.5	91.5	294.0	175.1	80.8	255.9	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	268.6	68.4	337.0	229.3	59.8	289.1	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	244.8	84.9	329.7	201.7	75.5	277.2	82.4	89.0	84.1
1988/89	177.7	70.8	248.5	151.3	62.0	213.3	85.1	87.6	85.8
1989/90	290.7	199.0	489.7	288.4	174.4	462.8	99.2	87.6	94.5
1990/91	668.2	261.2	929.4	487.4	195.3	682.7	72.9	74.8	73.5
1991/92	417.4	166.3	583.8	316.4	138.9	455.3	75.8	83.5	77.9
1992/93	418.5	183.2	601.7	326.3	145.9	472.2	77.9	79.6	78.5
1993/94	406.8	213.7	620.5	235.2	144.6	379.8	57.8	67.7	61.2
1994/95 (b)	646.5	176.5	823.0	268.0	65.5	333.5	41.4	37.1	40.5

(a) Loans upto 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. From 1973 to Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and since Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional.

Sources: People's Bank,
Bank of Ceylon,
Hatton National Bank,
Indian Overseas Bank,
Regional Rural Dev. Banks.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES					
		Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
1. Share of Manufacturing in GDP (a), %	1985	14.8	19.4	16.5	9.9	5.7	5.0	5.6	23.6	25.3	19.7	22.5	25.2	15.8
	1990	17.4	21.1	17.6	9.8	5.8	7.1	5.7	28.4	29.2	26.9	27.8	25.5	20.6
	1993	19.1	19.9	18.2	10.6	8.3	8.5	6.1	26.9	28.9	30.1	30.2	24.7	22.3
	1994	19.7	20.4	18.4	10.9	8.6	8.2	6.2	27.6	29.4	31.6	30.1	24.8	23.3
2. Electricity Production per capita, Kwh	1985	156	244	246	47	24	15	55	3,999	1,422	956	468	416	127
	1990	185	347	339	67	39	1,016	113	5,763	2,512	1,294	791	407	194
	1993	226	403	398	76	45	1,000	155	6,607	3,278	1,867	1,093	400	247
	1994	244	427	394	80	46	998	171	7,057	3,712	2,055	1,201	444	n.a.
3. Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment, % of Total Imports	1985	13.4	20.8	26.4	17.3	21.6	—	—	31.7	34.2	43.6	28.1	14	35.3
	1990	13.4	20.1	26.7	17.3	20.7	—	—	44.7	34.3	50	41.2	25.9	42.7
	1993	19.4	20.5	36.9	13.6	19.6	—	—	52.3	33.9	55.7	46	32.7	42.9
	1994	21.2	n.a.	31.7	n.a.	19.5	—	—	56.5	36.5	60.1	48.2	33.5	42.1
4. Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products, % of Total Imports	1985	20.3	26.6	25	15.5	11.9	—	—	29.4	23.6	12.2	22.6	25.7	12.6
	1990	13.3	27.3	17.4	12.8	8.3	—	—	15.8	15.8	5.1	9.2	14.9	8.8
	1993	7.8	27.1	16.1	9.6	9.8	—	—	10.8	18	3.6	7.4	11.5	7.6
	1994	9.5	n.a.	18	n.a.	9.3	—	—	8.8	15.1	2.6	6.7	9.5	7.5
5. Index of Production														
5.1 Mining	1985 = 100	1994	—	147	187	217	—	—	—	70	155	219	178	—
5.2 Manufacturing	1985 = 100	1994	—	178	166	193	74	—	246	251	314	274	292	255
5.3 Electricity	1985 = 100	1994	193	209	211	201	243	803	420	208	284	267	292	223

(a) Based on Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries – ADB 1996
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.2 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1986 - 1995

(Rs. Million)

Category/Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)
1. Value of Industrial Production (at Current Prices)	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	103,924	136,106	166,475	190,643	221,440
1.1 Food, beverages and tobacco	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	30,003	34,157	39,709	45,054	54,927
1.2 Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	33,854	53,929	70,057	78,211	89,944
1.3 Wood and wood products (including furniture)	632	677	640	667	721	802	1,005	1,230	1,601	1,929
1.4 Paper and paper products	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214	2,586	3,438	4,066	4,595
1.5 Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,140	23,817	28,876	34,017	38,321
1.6 Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,181	10,582	12,351	14,580	16,740
1.7 Basic metal products	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,264	1,424	1,497	1,909	1,736
1.8 Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093	5,948	5,915	7,122	7,977
1.9 Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	136	155	178	231	296	2,373	2,658	3,402	4,083	5,271
2. Value Added in Industry (at Current Prices)	16,019	18,513	21,050	24,067	30,984	38,041	50,367	60,746	69,983	81,836
2.1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6,850	7,194	8,225	10,168	12,065	15,070	18,668	21,704	24,373	29,935
2.2 Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	3,104	4,409	4,797	5,746	7,167	8,542	14,630	18,994	20,660	23,385
2.3 Wood and wood products (including furniture)	393	408	463	496	485	571	677	831	1,081	1,292
2.4 Paper and paper products	626	692	751	745	1,019	1,167	1,397	1,912	2,301	2,600
2.5 Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	2,705	3,371	3,827	3,531	2,428	3,199	3,989	4,723	5,758	6,515
2.6 Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,117	1,104	1,308	1,218	4,742	4,905	5,918	7,163	9,272	10,546
2.7 Basic metal products	37	49	71	77	194	248	263	279	356	324
2.8 Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,116	1,204	1,518	1,969	2,746	3,247	3,629	3,608	4,344	4,865
2.9 Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	71	82	90	117	138	1,092	1,196	1,532	1,838	2,373
3. Value Added in Industry/GDP (%) (at Current Prices)	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.3	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.7

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

5.3 PETROLEUM 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Crude Oil Imports - Quantity	MT '000	1,639	1,779	1,848	1283	1,791	1,637	1,304	1,800	1,913	1,872
Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	5,296.4	7,121.3	6,339.8	5,912.3	12,425.0	9,732.2	7,748.7	11,044.0	11,682.2	12,251.4
2. Refined Products Imports - Quantity	MT '000	147	251	143	374	125	216	662	294	295	563
Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	626.4	1,226.8	673.3	2,445.5	1,149.7	2,475.5	5,526.4	2,553.6	2,427.6	4,803.9
3. Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka											
3.1 Petrol (Super)	MT '000	123	131	159	119	179	137	113	164	186	153
3.2 Kerosene	MT '000	154	153	163	124	171	151	127	189	192	192
3.3 Furnace Oil	MT '000	559	596	622	446	583	571	458	564	603	582
3.4 Auto Diesel	MT '000	407	332	417	250	463	405	299	533	581	556
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	MT '000	61	163	80	39	53	58	63	31	66	27
3.6 Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	MT '000	97	71	86	49	101	90	69	91	61	67
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	MT '000	16	18	20	15	19	19	14	17	15	14
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	MT '000	47	33	27	26	26	35	28	46	46	43
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	MT '000	134	120	96	58	73	85	73	118	114	120
3.10 Solvents	MT '000	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	4.3	3.5	1.5	-
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	MT '000	19.7	20.4	17.9	21.1	21.7	20.9	21.1	-	24.4	27.0
4. Foreign Exchange Earnings from Exports (b)	Rs. Mn.	2,345.1	2,578.1	2,263.7	2,387.3	3,982.1	3,338.2	2,776.2	3,587.2	3,979.2	4,412.2
4.1 Marine Diesel	Rs. Mn.	188.2	160.5	148.9	158.9	273.7	259.6	190.1	189.1	180.9	151.3
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	Rs. Mn.	558.3	523.6	456.3	507.3	895.7	695.7	669.2	949.1	985.5	1,140.2
4.3 Auto Diesel	Rs. Mn.	129.5	138.8	166.9	183.8	319.6	334.1	416.5	449.4	458.6	532.4
4.4 Naptha	Rs. Mn.	427.7	498.9	406.2	363.0	583.6	748.9	583.6	819.3	749.5	803.8
4.5 Furnace Oil	Rs. Mn.	206.7	108.3	264.3	286.0	370.5	319.3	15.0	210.7	322.6	389.4
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	Rs. Mn.	794.2	1,124.1	791.5	886.6	1,531.5	977.8	901.8	969.6	1,282.0	1,395.1
4.7 Exports to Maldives	Rs. Mn.	38.5	20.8	29.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
4.8 Marine Lub. etc.	Rs. Mn.	2.0	3.1	-	-	7.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	-	-

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

5.4 ELECTRICITY 1984 - 1995

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Installed Capacity (MW)	812	949	1,065	1,071	1,208	1,240	1,289	1,289	1,409	1,409	1,409	1,409
1.1 Hydro	542	679	801	801	938	968	1,017	1,017	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
1.2 Thermal	270	270	264	270	270	272	272	272	272	272	272	272
2. Maximum Demand (MW)	487	515	540	570	594	618	640	685	742	812	910	980
3. Units Generated (GWh.)	2,261	2,464	2,652	2,707	2,799	2,859	3,150	3,376	3,540	3,979	4,364	4,786
3.1 Hydro	2,091	2,395	2,645	2,177	2,597	2,802	3,145	3,116	2,900	3,796	4,089	4,517
3.2 Thermal	170	69	7	530	202	57	5	260	640	183	275	269
4. Sales (GWh.)												
4.1 Domestic	317	346	369	382	405	420	514	644	704	826	928	1,034
4.2 Industrial	791	850	926	867	905	848	1,010	958	1,057	1,223	1,406	1,527
4.2.1 Small Units	32	35	36	39	42	43	55	67	76	86	98	99
4.2.2 Medium Units	372	411	445	450	479	459	599	494	508	614	705	764
4.2.3 Large Units	387	404	445	378	384	346	356	397	333	523	603	664
4.3 Commercial	241	280	305	341	358	357	423	466	581	641	582	631
4.4 Local Authorities	458	502	543	571	601	631	657	572	545	536	609	683
4.5 Street Lighting	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	22	29	43	40	40

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board

5.5 TEXTILES 1988 - 1995

Item	Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Production									
Yarn	Mn. Kgs.	11.0	10.1	11.4	19.6	22.0	24.4	26.2	26.3
Fabric	Mn. Kgs.	125.8	130.5	144.5	181.4	187.3	211.2	223.2	204.6
Garment (Export)	Mn. Pcs.	185.5	185.8	212.4	241.8	315.8	362.6	413.6	447.6
2. Exports									
Yarn	Mn. Kgs.	—	—	—	1.5	8.5	12.6	12.6	13.2
	Rs. Mn.	—	—	196	439	1,198	1,542	1,697	2,156.0
Fabric	Mn. Sq. m.	—	—	—	1.7	9.6	24.6	41.3	54.1
	Rs. Mn.	—	—	248	357	852	1,700	2,207	2,578.0
Garment	Mn. Pcs.	185.5	185.8	212.4	241.9	315.8	362.6	413.6	447.6
	Rs. Mn.	13,581	16,893	24,933	31,627	49,176	62,349	68,945	95,046.0
Total Value of Exports	Rs Mn.	13,770	17,078	26,623	33,961	53,456	68,056	76,521	84,806
3. Imports									
Yarn	Mn. Kgs.	7.5	7.3	10.9	15.1	22.7	24.2	26.5	25.2
	Rs. Mn.	911	1,097	1,687	3,011	3,684	4,057	4,694	5,409
Fabric	Mn. Sq. m.	238.5	231.6	269.0	381.1	385.9	466.2	587.7	551.5
	Rs. Mn.	9,104	10,689	13,824	19,388	28,056	35,841	38,707	43,210
Fibre	Mn. Kgs.	13.1	12.0	13.2	21.6	25.7	29.7	32.9	28.8
	Rs. Mn.	674	756	1,055	1,878	2,156	2,272	2,914	3,073
Total Value of Imports	Rs. Mn.	11,254	13,205	17,070	25,301	34,848	44,498	54,850	63,404
4. Garment Export Market (% of Value of Garment Exports)									
U.S.A.	%	—	68.9	66.4	60.1	60.0	63.1	60.6	60.7
Germany	%	—	—	9.7	11.3	11.5	10.5	9.1	8.8
U.K.	%	—	—	6.0	8.3	9.1	9.4	12.0	13.7
France	%	—	—	3.8	5.6	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.6
Netherland	%	—	—	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8
Canada	%	—	—	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.7
Italy	%	—	—	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Hand Looms & Textiles Industries

5.6 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1987 - 1995

Item	Unit	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Milk Collection	Litres '000	82,685	78,923	79,966	85,586	91,687	82,582	85,614	80,141	89,444
1.1 National Milk Board/Milco(b)	Litres '000	61,506	58,258	52,751	59,309	62,483	43,837	42,540	41,911	46,776
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	Litres '000	798	501	675	821	833	936	1,012	1,054	1,168
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)	Litres '000	7,220	6,516	8,119	6,049	8,015	9,654	11,089	8,276	9,100
1.4 Nestle Lanka Ltd.	Litres '000	13,161	13,648	18,421	19,407	20,356	28,155	30,973	28,900	32,400
2. Finished Products										
2.1 Liquid Milk	Litres '000	13,003	14,077	13,348	13,810	12,025	12,295	12,781	13,094	13,238
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	Litres '000	7,167	8,624	7,856	8,234	6,837	7,363	7,732	7,701	7,080
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	Litres '000	5,836	5,453	5,492	5,576	5,188	4,932	5,049	5,393	6,158
2.2 Condensed Milk										
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No. '000	8,451	7,133	8,955	7,011	8,297	5,811	2,342	1,996	1,710
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Bulk	Kgs. '000	348	429	362	1,131	1,091	1,653	3,266	2,490	2,610
2.3 Milk Powder	Kgs. '000	12,752	10,835	11,456	1,793	12,196	13,336	14,436	14,836	16,014
2.3.1 Highland	Kgs. '000	4,057	3,137	2,245	2,688	3,143	3,207	3,019	3,123	3,262
2.3.2 Nestle Products	Kgs. '000	8,695	7,698	9,211	8,105	9,053	10,129	11,417	11,713	12,752
2.4 Other Products										
2.4.1 Butter	Kgs. '000	310	448	349	465	438	434	370	398	331
2.4.2 Ice Cream	Litres '000	2,060	2,345	2,542	3,083	3,680	2,231	2,569	3,159	5,994
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups	No. '000	3,934	5,472	5,716	11,693	15,156	14,645	15,947	17,861	24,088
3. Imports of Milk Products										
3.1 Infant Milk Food	MT	178	210	399	610	725	542	524	1,379	1,025
3.2 Other Milk Food	MT '000	38	42	50	65	47	33	56	48	47

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL (1.3)

(c) Including milk purchased from Milk Board/Milco.

Sources: Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.,
International Dairy Products Ltd.,
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.,
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

5.7 MINERALS 1987 - 1995

Item	Unit	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	1,241.0	1,954.0	1,905.8	2,437.1	2,202.8	2,077.0	2,483.9	2,704.2	2,426.5
1.1.1 Gem Exports	Rs. Mn.	1,152.3	1,425.4	1,351.4	1,840.0	1,568.7	1,621.0	1,989.8	2,253.6	1,990.9
1.1.2 Geuda Exports	Rs. Mn.	188.7	528.6	554.4	597.1	634.1	456.0	494.1	450.6	435.6
1.2 Tourist Sales	Rs. Mn.	177.3	181.8	252.2	268.4	631.1	469.6	1,208.9	1,221.5	187.7
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	Rs. Mn.	164.5	164.7	233.3	244.2	621.5	463.1	1,203.8	1,219.6	n.a.
1.2.2 By the Corporation	Rs. Mn.	12.8	17.1	18.9	24.2	9.6	6.5	5.1	1.9	n.a.
2. Graphite										
2.1 Production	MT	6,718	6,132	4,226	5,556	6,381	3,307	3,306	3,033	4,035
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	MT	9,431	8,551	4,160	4,725	2,195	1,766	2,430	2,696	4,138
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	132.0	157.0	111.7	174.3	97.9	60.7	68	64	91
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	13,997	18,390	26,674	36,899	43,973	34,364	27,983	23,651	22,200
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	MT	106	86	74	95	80	90	88	45	50
2.3.2 Value	Rs. '000	1,302	999	1,209	2,279	2,144	2,108	2,100	452	510
3. Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	MT	128,490	74,305	97,284	66,413	60,861	33,283	60,949	59,911	50,250
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	MT	106,772	91,878	118,080	74,118	20,500	68,677	63,370	52,122	69,210
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	146.6	145.6	236.0	178.2	41.4	120.3	112.7	109.4	176.1
4. Rutile										
4.1 Production	MT	7,234	5,255	6,061	5,460	3,085	2,741	2,643	2,411	2,947
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	MT	—	13,759	5,230	7,581	140	2,010	2,703	4,375	3,920
4.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	—	147.2	103.0	183.6	3.9	26.9	39.6	73.9	89.7

(a) Provisional

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation,
State Gem Corporation,
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.8 CERAMICS 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Production (MT)										
1.1 Crockery	3,475	3,038	3,379	3,358	4,140	3,889	3,623	3,970	1,982	1,282
1.1.1 Negombo Factory	1,410	1,056	1,359	1,315	1,543	1,378	1,300	948	621	1,184
1.1.2 Piliyandala Factory	2,065	1,982	2,020	2,043	2,597	2,511	2,323	1,922	1,361	98
1.2 Sanitaryware	901	842	1,045	868	1,285	1,137	1,044	1,027	902	263
1.3 Kaolin	6,263	6,768	7,097	7,734	7,735	7,737	6,759	7,721	7,336	7,098
1.4 Insulators	240	319	307	348	352	363	458	590	455	640
2. Sales (Rs. '000)	244,199	263,182	386,739	304,556	327,114	362,084	346,641	322,798	285,858	310,902
2.1 Crockery	105,496	123,608	110,449	144,584	192,254	213,205	212,474	165,190	144,422	179,213
2.2 Sanitaryware	41,978	45,207	52,329	49,227	82,954	83,905	80,947	84,378	76,054	43,949
2.3 Kaolin	16,001	20,493	14,675	23,890	33,327	41,526	34,133	45,741	40,825	51,566
2.4 Insulators	12,363	16,223	14,833	15,868	18,579	23,448	19,087	27,489	24,557	36,174
2.5 Tiles & Bricks	68,361	57,651	60,953	70,987	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Stocks (Rs. '000)	31,351	21,360	16,031	15,149	33,140	41,766	33,954	47,153	58,164	25,576
3.1 Crockery	24,123	6,659	7,768	4,991	22,729	30,355	25,191	40,411	46,998	19,645
3.2 Sanitaryware	2,914	2,468	2,167	4,558	6,331	6,590	3,359	2,303	4,843	2,550
3.3 Kaolin	299	2,003	8	1,203	1,264	3,813	3,138	2,652	5,251	2,454
3.4 Insulators	-	626	1,153	2,276	2,816	1,008	2,266	1,787	1,072	927
4. Exports (Rs. 000)										
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	-	311	1,541	1,764	1,673	6,422	8,939	14,188	34,062	33,100

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation,
Lanka Ceramics Ltd.

5.9 SUGAR 1987 - 1995

Item	Unit	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Sugar Cane										
1.1 Total Area (with ratoons)	Ha.	10,688	11,657	10,557	10,534	12,936	14,376	12,890	12,535	10,574
1.2 Area Harvested	Ha.	6,615	9,111	8,699	8,114	8,289	10,531	11,095	8,845	13,574
1.3 Cane Harvested	MT	323,586	559,657	498,376	453,184	483,725	512,506	617,922	593,804	625,443
1.4 Average Yield per Hectare	MT	48.92	61.43	57.29	55.85	58.36	48.67	55.69	67.13	67.00
2. Sugar Production	MT	29,297	53,521	53,839	57,165	66,450	59,710	68,603	72,275	71,416
2.1 Hingurana	MT	8,640	11,084	14,256	12,140	9,374	9,520	12,880	14,058	9,681
2.2 Kantale	MT	2,282	1,427	2,305	2,364	2,558	2,392	366	—	—
2.3 Sevanagala	MT	4,106	11,038	8,928	9,641	10,554	13,840	15,895	18,534	18,654
2.4 Pelwatta	MT	14,269	29,972	28,350	33,020	43,964	34,222	39,462	39,682	43,081
3. Cost of Sugar Production										
3.1 Hingurana	Rs./Kg.	15.65	14.82	17.37	20.85	21.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.2 Kantale	Rs./Kg.	21.47	41.54	—	37.70	40.23	n.a.	n.a.	—	—
3.3 Sevanagala	Rs./Kg.	39.26	18.25	—	21.86	22.21	19.29	19.96	20.07	n.a.
3.4 Pelwatta	Rs./Kg.	—	—	32.53	32.73	29.30	25.98	20.31	n.a.	n.a.
4. Sugar Imports										
4.1 Volume	MT '000	376	319	320	305	358	370	394	491	417
4.2 Value	Rs./Mn.	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621	8,875	8,716
4.3 Import Price (C&F)	Rs./MT	6,348	9,177	13,503	16,943	14,336	13,383	14,172	18,075	20,906
5. Sugar Availability	MT	405,297	372,521	373,839	362,165	424,450	429,710	462,603	563,275	488,416
5.1 Per Capita	Kg.	24.0	20.7	20.6	21.3	24.6	24.7	26.3	31.5	27.0

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank Sri Lanka

5.10 CEMENT 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Local Production										
1.1 Installed Capacity (MT '000)	865	919	952	975	975	975	608	677	677	677
1.2 Production Volume (MT '000)	557	642	632	596	578	619	653	651	677	649
Kankasanturai	61	32	97	113	55	—	—	—	—	—
Puttalam	380	430	383	309	398	445	474	466	476	458
Galle	116	180	152	174	125	174	179	185	201	191
1.3 Cost of Production (Rs. per MT)										
Kankasanturai	1,684	1,572	1,874	1,318	1,501	—	—	—	—	—
Puttalam	1,366	1,583	1,622	1,472	1,544	2,171	2,422	3,521	3,886	4,255
Galle	1,712	1,470	1,760	2,131	2,647	3,269	3,272	3,228	3,697	4,065
1.4 Sales (MT '000)	546	643	629	581	568	628	649	656	677	655
2. Imports										
2.1 Volume (MT '000)	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571	610	963
2.2 Value (Rs. Mn.)	537	550	848	437	1,114	989	1,373	1,796	2,009	3,457
2.3 Imports Price (C&F) (Rs. per MT)	1,950	2,052	2,261	1,087	2,515	2,582	2,849	3,145	3,292	3,589
3. Cement Availability (MT '000)	831	910	1007	998	1,021	1,002	1,135	1,222	1,292	1,612
3.1 Local Production	557	642	632	596	578	619	653	651	677	649
3.2 Imports	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571	610	963
4. Price (Rs. per MT)										
4.1 Kankasanturai	1,920	1,920	1,920	2,700	3,000	—	—	—	—	—
4.2 Puttalam	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,700	3,400	3,250	3,434	3,642	4,266	4,583
4.3 Galle	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,800	3,400	3,350	3,350	3,880	4,100	4,500

(a) Privilisional

Sources: Puttalam Cement Company Limited
Ruhunu Cement Company Limited

5.11 STEEL 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Production (MT)									
1.1 Rolling Mill	47,318	30,338	37,154	32,336	33,566	48,328	53,904	39,518	55,326
1.1.1 Rounds	1,264	4,091	4,304	3,945	2,444	5,028	3,503	2,725	4,311
1.1.2 Flats	2,461	650	702	—	2,038	2,144	3,314	1,570	4,178
1.1.3 Angles	—	—	—	—	—	1,484	—	—	—
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	43,593	25,597	32,148	28,820	29,084	39,672	47,087	35,223	46,837
1.2 Wire Mill	1,080	1,468	1,513	1,564	2,179	2,441	3,211	2,763	3,582
1.2.1 Wire Drawing	781	1,106	1,078	1,070	1,424	1,777	2,035	1,705	2,510
1.2.2 Barbed Wire	96	193	394	289	473	413	764	609	590
1.2.3 Welded Mesh	203	169	41	205	282	251	412	449	482
1.3 Foundry	153	129	154	301	312	148	221	141	233
1.3.1 Grinding Media	—	27	—	—	—	30	50	46	53
1.3.2 General Casting	—	99	110	88	84	79	75	78	117
1.3.3 Pig Iron	—	03	20	197	215	29	95	17	3
1.3.4 Pencil Billets	—	—	24	1	—	—	—	—	—
1.3.5 Stainless Steel	—	—	—	15	13	10	01	—	—
2. Capacity Utilisation (%)									
2.1 Rolling Mill	29	32	39	34	35	50	75	55	77
2.2 Wire Mill	6	9	9	9	12	14	51	44	58
2.3 Foundry	61	17	21	40	42	20	29	19	31
3. Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Rs.)									
3.1 Rolling Mill	9,070	9,155	12,565	15,685	18,886	17,345	17,127	21,587	19,771
3.2 Wire Mill Process	17,050	16,806	29,467	22,435	24,961	25,472	21,750	25,782	24,326
3.3 Foundry	51,752	74,079	83,377	44,798	41,545	96,331	82,587	129,026	97,789
4. Personal Strength (No.)	1,535	1,519	1,543	1,515	1,486	1,467	1,398	1,384	1,359

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation

5.12 TYRES 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Value (b)	Rs. '000	334,886	350,844	469,628	466,625	585,046	780,648	594,347	425,911	919,236
1.2 Standard Tyres (c)	No.	185,007	212,337	202,718	200,156	222,726	219,905	173,028	84,674	169,656
2. Production Quantity										
2.1 Truck Tyres	No.	139,629	203,199	208,058	203,099	232,495	237,178	74,520	38,355	70,769
2.2 Agricultural Tyres	No.	14,106	12,852	11,925	16,377	15,912	13,054	6,956	5,550	15,763
2.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	No.	128,043	86,746	76,992	71,273	79,358	72,552	117,775	49,858	169,922
2.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	No.	24,625	37,786	46,403	48,292	54,509	56,403	28,893	8,437	22,660
2.5 Tubes & Flaps	No.	207,553	234,708	246,094	236,954	252,612	258,541	175,977	92,090	193,150
3. Sales										
3.1 Value (d)	Rs. '000	369,540	415,812	523,797	579,352	755,362	744,311	856,102	771,663	907,325
3.2 Standard Tyres	No.	180,954	196,881	228,667	208,849	224,808	210,742	180,734	68,688	175,309
4. Sales Quantity										
4.1 Truck Tyres	No.	140,367	184,572	241,458	216,370	238,884	223,635	73,002	27,269	190,220
4.2 Agricultural Tyres	No.	11,388	14,622	12,361	12,652	13,419	10,813	9,725	4,569	16,088
4.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	No.	104,600	86,179	101,446	73,658	73,387	63,629	176,790	67,364	51,628
4.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	No.	25,170	35,792	48,764	41,726	61,363	49,906	37,957	9,841	25,654
4.5 Tubes & Flaps	No.	193,058	221,225	255,908	242,822	256,356	264,924	226,930	78,420	250,590
5. Imports of Inputs										
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	3,404	7,932	13,169	8,608	11,586	6,662	30,401	4,559	427,998
5.2 Raw Materials - Foreign Component	Rs. '000	74,310	70,443	110,716	124,662	163,498	156,859	159,923	77,020	129,333
5.3 Spares	Rs. '000	40,000	12,937	5,264	6,012	3,183	3,975	9,354	6,507	-
6. Personnel Strength	No.	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,932	1,992	1,938	1,860	1,555	1,487
7. Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	No.	230,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	240,858	223,443	240,000	240,000	356,031
8. Capacity Utilisation	%	80.1	91.5	80.6	80.9	92.5	81.0	80.0	70.0	78.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(c) A standard Tyre (ST) is a weight related measure of volume: ST1 = 33 Kgs. of tyre weight.

(d) Net of Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation
Kelani Tyres Ltd.

5.13 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Production											
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	26,533	27,041	24,993	18,058	18,883	22,971	25,900	36,418	29,955	27,855
1.2 Converted Items	MT	470	272	280	138	240	306	287	305	180	125
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	132	—	5,403	6,481	1,985	21,424	2,431	51	6	50
2. Sales											
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	25,369	27,503	24,579	17,802	16,680	20,432	24,442	34,550	32,707	25,595
2.2 Converted Items	MT	448	284	247	174	211	290	254	220	160	86
2.3 Exercise Books (b)	Gross	33,041	33,029	36,242	97,762	255,204	47,264	9,583	11,105	2,775	1,325
2.4 Imported Paper	MT	31	25	25	—	108	490	150	296	61	—
3. Stocks											
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	3,957	2,652	1,493	967	2,007	3,522	4,234	5,454	1,675	3,301
3.2 Converted Items	MT	67	43	71	33	24	28	54	47	9	34
3.3 Exercise Books (b)	Gross	38,406	5,546	46,496	11,739	61,709	24,248	23,672	12,449	10,681	8,833
3.4 Imported Paper	MT	53	27	—	—	20	514	359	72	5	5
4. Capacity Utilisation	%	70	72	66	48	50	62	69	78	80	80
5. Personnel Strength	No.	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685	3,389	3,266	2,767	2,705	2,645	3,101
6. Demand for Paper & Paper Boards (c)	MT	71,400	99,200	85,000	95,000	100,000	101,000	120,000	120,000	155,000	155,000
7. Cost of Production per MT	Rs.	17,188	18,372	21,793	28,260	29,602	35,000	30,738	31,881	31,421	41,349

(a) Provisional.

(b) Local and Imported Exercise Books.

(c) Estimated Demand.

Source: National Paper Corporation / National Paper Company Ltd.

5.14 BOARD OF INVESTMENT (BOI) ENTERPRISES 1992 - 1995

Category	Number of Enterprises (End 1995)(a)	Investment Rs. Mn. (End 1995)(a)	Employment (End Dec.)				Export Earnings (f.o.b.) (Rs. Mn.)			
			1992	1993	1994	1995(a)	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	53	1,974	2,480	3,094	4,105	8,159	1,730	2,838	2,929	3,957
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	109	12,821	63,103	127,665	144,131	153,664	30,488	56,890	60,820	73,007
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	17	551	58	628	1,074	2,500	18	145	158	288
4. Paper and paper products	9	362	150	276	459	519	111	155	616	574
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal rubber and plastic products	52	5,633	7,291	10,349	13,378	19,020	2,436	4,114	7,903	12,200
6. Non-metallic mineral products	39	2,345	6,966	7,270	8,146	9,160	3,315	3,410	4,502	6,120
7. Fabricated metal products	19	978	1,498	609	887	1,252	994	297	354	722
8. Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	91	4,608	16,447	21,182	23,433	23,761	8,858	7,012	7,200	9,166
9. Services	217	43,487	6,227	8,805	10,047	15,332	1,180	1,879	3,553	6,919
T O T A L	606	72,219	104,220	179,878	205,660	233,367	49,130	76,740	88,035	112,953

(a) Provisional

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

6.1 EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES					
		Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
1. Exports, Mn. US \$	1993	2,859	21,542	6,681	2,279	390	60	35	73,942	82,236	47,099	36,963	11,172	36,823
	1994	3,209	25,022	7,367	2,661	364	67	46	96,457	96,013	58,563	45,233	13,252	40,054
	1995	3,807	30,582	7,986	3,173	348	69	50	118,185	125,058	73,801	56,195	17,519	45,417
Exports Per Capita, US \$	1994	179	28	58	23	18	40	187	32,920	2,160	3,005	770	193	208
	1995	210	33	62	27	17	40	196	39,527	2,788	3,672	946	249	233
2. Imports, Mn. US \$	1993	4005	22,775	9,433	3,996	880	114	185	85,160	83,800	45,617	46,076	18,854	28,328
	1994	4,767	26,843	8,890	4,603	1,159	98	222	102,394	102,348	59,395	54,434	22,584	31,985
	1995	5,196	34,462	11,462	6,497	1,374	110	268	124,395	135,119	77,670	73,426	28,388	40,918
Imports Per Capita, US \$	1994	267	30	70	41	58	58	905	34,947	2,303	3,047	927	329	166
	1995	287	38	88	56	67	64	1,059	41,604	3,013	3,864	1,236	404	210
3. Export / Import Ratio	1994	0.67	0.95	0.83	0.58	0.31	0.68	0.21	0.94	0.94	0.99	0.83	0.59	1.25
	1995	0.73	0.88	0.7	0.49	0.25	0.62	0.19	0.95	0.93	0.95	0.76	0.62	1.11
4. Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	1994	-1,558	-1,821	-1,523	-1,941	-795	-31	-176	-6,335	-6,335	-832	-9,202	-9,332	8,069
	1995	-1,389	-3,880	-3,475	-3,324	-1,026	-41	-218	-10,061	-10,061	-3,869	-17,231	-10,869	4,499
5. Terms of Trade Index (1990 = 100)	1993	126.3	132.8	98.6	83.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	94.0	104.0	98.5	100.3	107.5	89.0
	1994	125.0	181.7	98.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	91.0	106.0	n.a.	101.4	n.a.	82.0
6. Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	1993	-382	n.a.	-2,935	359	-223	n.a.	-48	5,173	1,016	-2,809	-7,047	-2,983	-2,106
	1994	-546	n.a.	n.a.	197	-352	n.a.	n.a.	11,950	-3,855	-4,147	-8,419	-2,840	-2,790
	1995	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-824	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-8,251	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7. Total Reserve Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	1993	1,629	10,199	1,197	2,411	640	n.a.	26	48,361	20,228	27,249	24,473	4,676	11,263
	1994	2,046	19,698	2,929	3,139	694	115	31	58,177	25,639	25,423	29,332	6,017	12,133
	1995	2,088	17,922	1,733	2,340	586	n.a.	48	68,695	32,678	23,774	35,982	6,372	13,708
8. External Debt, Mn. US \$	1992	7,170	89,822	24,194	14,167	1,802	84	97	4,705	44,157	19,959	39,612	32,997	88,296
	1993	7,797	92,104	26,173	14,939	2,004	85	115	5,511	47,203	23,300	45,836	35,926	89,477
	1994	8,830	98,990	29,579	16,569	2,320	87	127	7,868	54,542	24,767	60,990	39,302	96,500
9. External Debt Service, % of Exports	1992	13.7	27.3	24.2	17.1	11.9	6.9	3.1	n.a.	7.6	6.6	13.7	24.4	31.6
	1993	10.0	26.1	25.2	14.6	10.4	7.4	3.9	n.a.	9.2	7.8	18.5	25.5	32.8
	1994	9.9	26.3	34.8	15.1	8.4	n.a.	3.4	n.a.	6.8	7.7	15.6	18.5	30.0
10. Exchange Rate (b) (Domestic Currency / US\$)	1993	48.322	30.493	28.107	39.567	48.607	30.493	10.957	1.616	802.67	2.5741	25.319	27.120	2,087.1
	1994	49.415	31.374	30.567	40.212	49.398	31.374	11.586	1.527	803.45	2.6240	25.150	26.417	2,160.8
	1995	51.252	32.427	31.643	40.278	51.890	32.427	11.770	1.417	771.27	2.5044	24.915	25.714	2,248.6

(a) Exports Less Imports

(b) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US Dollar.

Sources: International Financial Statistics, September 1996, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Exports (b)	41,133	46,928	56,175	76,624	82,225	107,855	138,175	158,554	195,116
1.1 Agricultural Exports	17,437	20,104	22,049	28,885	26,537	26,503	31,618	34,692	42,479
1.1.1 Tea	10,654	12,299	13,664	19,823	17,867	14,893	19,911	20,964	24,638
1.1.2 Rubber	2,929	3,706	3,112	3,080	2,641	2,960	3,086	3,582	5,713
1.1.3 Coconut Products	2,140	1,538	2,865	2,783	2,619	3,691	2,796	3,761	5,271
1.1.4 Cinnamon	445	675	1,058	1,188	1,436	1,524	1,645	1,626	1,721
1.1.6 Other Minor Agri. Products	1,269	1,886	1,350	2,011	1,974	3,435	4,180	4,759	5,136
1.2 Industrial Exports	20,004	22,674	28,470	41,510	51,188	77,281	101,437	118,544	147,094
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	12,560	13,770	17,028	24,383	31,891	49,947	63,883	71,022	87,069
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	2,592	2,265	2,242	3,974	3,289	2,771	3,801	3,959	4,374
1.2.3 Other Industrial Products	4,852	6,639	9,200	13,153	16,008	24,563	33,753	43,563	55,651
1.3 Mineral Exports	1,805	2,614	2,693	3,484	2,562	2,749	3,653	4,293	4,447
1.4 Other (c)	1,887	1,536	2,963	2,745	1,938	1,322	1,467	1,025	1,096
2. Imports (d)	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643	153,555	193,550	235,576	266,319
2.1 Consumer Goods	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357	32,197	37,372	45,985	50,309
2.2 Intermediate Goods	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265	82,592	103,952	119,829	148,624
2.3 Investment Goods	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,294	50,508	67,524	60,907
2.4 Unclassified Imports	761	1,186	1,990	140	229	1,472	1,718	2,238	6,479
3. Balance of Trade	-19,395	-24,102	-24,050	-31,095	-44,418	-45,701	-55,375	-77,022	-71,201
4. Export/Import Ratio	0.68	0.66	0.70	0.71	0.65	0.70	0.71	0.67	0.73
5. Export Indices (1990 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	-	76.2	91.7	100.0	105.0	131.8	144.7	151.2	172.5
5.2 Volume Index	-	77.4	77.1	100.0	101.2	105.2	120.2	129.6	139.5
6. Import Indices (1990 = 100)									
6.1 Price Index	-	67.0	80.2	100.0	103.9	108.8	114.6	121.0	139.8
6.2 Volume Index	-	98.3	92.9	100.0	113.2	131.0	153.4	172.1	173.4
7. Terms of Trade (e) (1990 = 100)	-	113.8	114.3	100.0	101.0	121.0	126.3	125.0	123.4

Note: (a) Provisional
 (b) At f.o.b. Prices
 (c) Includes Re-Exports

(d) At c.i.f. Prices

(e) Terms of Trade = $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.3 QUANTITIES OF SELECTED EXPORTS 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Agricultural Exports											
1.1 Tea	MT '000	208	201	220	204	216	212	182	218	230	241
1.2 Rubber	MT '000	110	106	99	86	87	76	79	70	69	68
1.3 Coconuts (Kernal Products)	Mn. Nuts	1,105	538	224	572	508	367	412	293	437	579
1.4 Vegetables	MT	2,146	2,312	8,902	3,915	12,702	9,305	9,791	11,361	16,299	8,371
1.5 Coffee	MT	2,640	851	4,203	1,805	1,245	2,660	1,652	1,009	4,371	1,281
1.6 Cinnamon	MT	7,589	7,505	6,811	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,238	8,755	11,040	9,852
1.7 Pepper	MT	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,308	2,074	2,153	7,939	3,490	2,768
1.8 Betel Leaves and Arecanuts	MT	2,860	3,278	3,985	3,012	6,397	5,047	2,864	2,946	2,157	4,574
1.9 Sesame seeds & other oil seeds	MT	2,679	6,685	7,841	622	4,606	2,035	2,405	20	194	374
1.10 Unmanufactured Tobacco	MT	415	416	718	602	1,333	1,808	3,935	3,818	3,540	3,021
2. Industrial Exports											
2.1 Avtur	MT	65,286	64,872	55,667	49,108	55,456	39,115	49,784	65,756	68,455	77,257
2.2 Naptha	MT	130,770	113,119	103,209	63,048	74,764	87,324	76,466	118,010	113,191	110,025
2.3 Furnace Oil	MT	456,622	429,558	441,849	366,255	436,918	351,427	236,996	341,218	368,800	346,799
2.4 Diesel (Auto, Heavy, Marine)	MT	70,471	57,035	63,624	42,758	52,585	45,343	46,895	52,378	67,284	47,438
2.5 Garments	Mn. Pcs.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	185.8	212.4	241.9	315.8	362.6	413.6	447.6
3. Mineral Exports (b)	MT	111,378	115,371	109,640	124,138	11,619	2,536	47,198	68,504	59,188	78,310

(a) Provisional

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile & Graphite

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

6.4 IMPORTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million									
Category	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Consumer Goods	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357	32,197	37,372	45,985	50,309
1.1 Food and Drink	7,462	10,214	13,136	15,624	16,750	18,395	20,066	23,914	26,724
Rice	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589	2,852	2,386	655	122
Flour	96	303	175	1,387	1	3	552	19	4
Sugar	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621	8,875	8,716
Milk & Milk Products	1,276	1,931	2,298	2,367	2,796	2,941	3,655	4,305	5,642
Fish Dried	767	945	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804	1,932	2,093	2,153
Fish Other	193	194	317	427	404	641	524	863	1,303
Food Other	2,054	2,106	1,620	3,200	5,135	5,202	5,396	7,104	8,784
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	6,353	7,225	7,826	12,796	15,607	13,802	17,306	22,071	23,585
Motor Cars and Cycles	2,207	2,309	2,886	2,769	2,163	2,459	2,967	5,566	5,078
Radio Receivers & Television Sets	500	836	775	446	618	790	1,009	1,163	1,006
Rubber Tyres & Tubes	224	253	285	443	415	520	991	686	382
Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	829	103	1,086	1,668	1,755	2,441	2,490	3,292	4,232
Other	2,593	2,796	2,796	7,470	10,656	7,592	9,849	11,364	12,887
2. Intermediate Goods	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265	82,592	103,952	119,829	148,624
Fertilizer	1,299	2,476	1,755	2,958	2,430	2,366	3,108	3,097	4,436
Petroleum	8,716	7,839	8,376	14,372	12,887	13,938	14,920	14,641	19,830
Chemical Elements & Compounds	1,559	1,887	2,117	4,754	3,643	4,125	5,244	5,975	7,329
Dyeing Tanning & Colouring Materials	517	542	576	885	928	1,549	1,467	1,649	1,830
Paper & Paper Boards	1,560	1,922	1,813	2,967	3,570	3,815	4,669	5,513	7,315
Wheat & Meslin	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609	5,825	10,014
Textiles (including clothing)	8,086	8,796	9,981	13,454	20,611	33,552	41,740	51,299	59,382
Other	10,960	14,062	15,673	12,576	16,893	18,698	27,195	31,830	38,488
3. Investment Goods	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,294	50,508	67,524	60,907
Building Materials	710	1,038	891	6,365	6,840	7,936	9,342	11,898	13,956
Transport Equipment	1,418	1,409	1,833	4,537	7,607	7,889	15,012	22,425	15,562
Machinery & Equipment	6,640	7,047	6,278	9,885	11,881	17,098	22,377	27,635	25,762
Other	2,566	2,586	2,916	2,625	3,464	4,371	3,777	5,566	5,627
4. Unclassified Imports	761	1,186	1,990	140	229	1,472	1,718	2,238	6,479
5. Total Imports	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643	153,555	193,550	235,576	266,319

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF SELECTED IMPORTS 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Food and Drink (MT '000)										
1.1 Rice	231	113	210	316	172	133	237	209	58	9
1.2 Sugar	322	376	319	320	305	358	370	394	491	417
1.3 Milk & Milk Products										
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food (b)	28	38	42	50	65	44	33	56	48	47
1.3.2 Infant Milk Food (MT)	255	178	210	399	610	725	542	524	1,379	1,025
1.4 Fish and Fish Products										
1.4.1 Fish Dried (c)	24	30	31	35	38	47	44	66	48	49
1.4.2 Fish Other	8	8	15	18	10	10	12	13	14	23
2. Wheat Grain (MT '000)	681	578	612	726	577	670	709	771	865	1,057
3. Pharmaceutical Products (MT '000)	5	5	7	9	8	6	21	6	9	9
4. Fertilizer (MT '000)	378	373	556	355	505	359	339	465	427	452
5. Crude Oil (MT '000)	1,639	1,779	1,848	1,283	1,779	1,626	1,297	1,791	1,898	1,860
6. Cement (MT '000)	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571	610	963
7. Transport Equipment (No.)										
7.1 Motor Vehicles (d)	13,588	13,749	13,802	12,676	22,911	18,832	11,316	n.a.	46,645	27,758
7.2 Motor Cycles	27,176	30,846	30,997	63,776	48,128	56,873	64,631	58,489	49,890	29,846
7.3 Tractors	2,670	1,692	2,304	1,891	3,433	5,874	6,613	7,002	6,962	8,837

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excluding Infant Milk Food.

(c) Including Maldivian-Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(d) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.

6.6 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million									
Country	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Industrial Countries	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5	46,998	53,664.7	81,774.0	103,683.1	118,544.8	146,710.1
of which: Belgium - Luxembourg	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6	3,881.8	3,261.9	5,912.7	8,544.9	9,345.7	11,203.5
Canada	717.3	718.4	921.7	1,162.5	1,324.1	1,699.9	1,752.8	2,508.6	2,526.7
France	749.3	905.0	1,408.9	1,749.8	2,628.5	3,949.1	4,161.8	4,236.1	4,391.7
Germany, Fed. Rep.of	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2	5,074.5	6,156.8	9,282.3	10,992.1	10,994.0	13,032.4
Italy	412.3	496.9	761.4	1,465.9	1,537.7	2,074.4	2,054.0	2,774.7	3,698.9
Japan	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9	4,102.2	4,203.7	5,611.0	7,149.7	8,166.5	10,268.5
Netherlands	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0	1,946.3	2,442.7	4,282.6	5,200.3	5,541.8	7,166.5
United Kingdom	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3	4,612.6	5,221.5	7,460.3	9,835.7	14,104.0	17,696.2
United States	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2	19,731.7	23,127.7	36,711.7	48,652.6	55,111.5	69,372.4
2. Developing Countries	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5	26,680.0	25,708.1	23,081.3	28,870.8	35,249.5	40,556.3
2.1 Middle East	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3	13,382.5	13,539.3	10,556.5	12,496.1	16,845.3	13,913.5
of which: Iran	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,593.0	3,227.5	2,116.4	979.5	829.3	1,295.6
Iraq	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8	1,555.6	53.0	-	3.4	2.3	9.1
Libya	522.2	470.6	441.1	913.8	1,162.5	490.4	747.4	632.3	1,248.9
Saudi Arabia	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3	1,692.8	1,587.6	1,602.8	1,422.1	1,958.0	1,055.2
U.A.E.	638.7	568.7	730.3	1,115.6	1,517.5	1,210.4	3,208.4	3,083.3	2,801.2
Syrian Arab Rep.	396.6	503.8	488.3	1,250.7	690.3	962.3	1,521.9	1,832.3	1,667.9
Jordan	239.3	365.1	240.7	657.6	2,327.0	1,362.3	2,006.9	1,965.8	1,649.1
2.2 Africa	687.4	660.1	933.3	911.3	796.1	993.5	1,179.5	2,144.5	2,179.9
of which: South Africa	410.2	407.0	477.6	492.8	404.4	525.3	534.3	677.3	982.1
2.3 Asia	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3	7,651.6	8,920.5	7,824.1	10,905.6	15,034.9	18,011.9
of which: China, Peo. Rep. of	478.2	762.6	128.5	174.7	186.2	67.8	143.0	94.5	176.5
Hong-kong	576.3	529.3	650.8	684.9	614.9	1,062.4	1,553.0	1,762.0	2,950.1
India	187.1	615.1	355.5	825.7	522.2	503.4	954.9	1,169.7	1,634.0
Malaysia	35.5	69.2	50.2	101.2	1,099.7	197.8	161.4	284.2	1,124.2
Pakistan	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0	1,251.6	1,713.3	2,143.9	2,218.1
Singapore	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4	1,982.1	2,791.5	1,457.4	2,352.9	3,766.2	3,754.1
2.4 Europe	594.5	541.6	802.7	1,362.0	870.8	1,769.1	2,114.7	2,129.3	3,661.3
of which: Yugoslavia	62.9	90.5	156.5	253.4	179.0	106.9	4.4	66.1	-
2.5 Western Hemisphere	592.5	791.6	1,259.0	1,560.5	1,581.4	1,938.1	2,174.9	2,095.5	2,789.7
of which: Mexico	241.8	392.6	621.2	724.6	838.5	866.8	884.8	740.0	833.9
3. USSR, Eastern Europe, etc.	857.1	703.2	1,237.8	1,812.1	545.6	437.9	2,546.0	1,904.4	4,781.0
of which: USSR	508.5	393.5	962.9	1,662.2	477.6	386.4	2,441.8	1,849.2	4,670.7
4. Unclassified	1,851.1	1,749.4	1,776.4	1,133.6	2,306.4	2,215.3	2,894.1	2,961.3	10,564.0
T o t a l	39,860.6	47,092.0	55,511.2	76,623.7	82,224.8	107,508.5	137,994.0	158,660.0	202,611.4

(a) Provisional

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.7 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million

Country	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Industrial Countries	26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.0	41,972.4	46,541.3	54,980.0	67,379.2	90,254.0	91,164.5
of which: Australia	599.6	831.3	1,315.7	1,739.6	1,513.1	2,230.3	2,888.9	4,534.2	4,544.2
Canada	511.7	1,295.5	533.9	759.5	659.7	930.4	717.3	677.1	765.0
France	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	1,699.1	1,441.1	1,896.4	2,441.9	2,729.5	3,007.9
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	3,361.1	4,214.5	5,579.5	6,685.6	8,390.2	8,553.7
Italy	642.8	673.1	1,070.2	758.4	797.3	1,142.4	2,107.9	2,364.0	3,259.7
Japan	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	13,035.0	14,827.6	18,214.5	21,869.7	26,021.4	25,556.2
Netherlands	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	794.9	1,988.5	1,868.6	2,670.9	3,500.8	4,371.8
New Zealand	508.6	717.2	814.1	1,181.4	1,334.9	1,578.7	2,035.4	2,380.3	3,087.3
Sweden	723.9	648.9	556.5	635.1	815.4	904.7	1,178.7	1,202.8	1,904.0
Switzerland	610.2	463.6	524.0	729.1	1,078.5	1,419.0	1,768.8	2,993.1	4,519.3
United States	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	8,322.0	7,221.0	6,984.7	6,343.4	14,069.7	8,852.0
United Kingdom	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	5,486.7	6,880.5	7,574.7	8,930.1	12,234.4	12,435.2
2. Developing Countries	33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	63,163.5	80,831.3	93,587.0	113,168.1	130,310.1	152,210.7
2.1 Middle East	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	12,134.8	11,175.2	8,775.3	9,895.8	11,960.4	17,869.7
of which: Iran	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.3	5,987.9	5,128.9	4,642.0	4,492.8	4,396.1
Saudi Arabia	330.9	445.5	1,644.8	1,312.1	390.6	703.2	546.5	1,154.9	4,207.8
Bahrain	241.0	7.7	10.4	437.3	171.4	642.4	281.4	365.9	1,194.1
2.2 Africa	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	4,622.8	3,989.4	3,333.3	2,832.1	3,336.4	2,930.0
of which: South Africa	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	3,341.6	3,625.7	3,117.3	2,351.8	2,556.4	2,109.8
2.3 Asia	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	43,003.6	62,084.2	77,542.7	95,844.6	107,339.3	122,053.6
of which: Burma	150.4	96.6	146.1	274.9	6.2	140.7	338.4	50.7	24.6
China, Peo. Rep. of	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	4,856.9	4,197.1	5,302.3	7,244.7	7,731.6	8,228.9
China - Taiwan	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	6,243.3	8,580.5	9,379.3	10,903.8	12,363.6	14,681.0
Hong-kong	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	4,822.4	8,792.3	10,560.7	15,097.6	15,643.6	18,316.2
India	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.7	9,105.3	13,230.2	16,569.4	19,984.9	20,045.4
Korea, South	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	5,122.2	9,061.7	9,182.0	12,641.5	16,123.1	17,855.9
Malaysia	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	4,580.3	5,784.3	5,591.1	8,281.6	8,952.3	10,889.9
Pakistan	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6	2,891.7	2,670.4	2,999.5	2,685.8
Singapore	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	4,106.3	5,584.4	10,416.0	10,049.4	11,564.7	12,798.1
Thailand	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	3,411.3	4,099.4	4,246.5	5,276.2	6,058.0	5,855.6
2.4 Europe	702.3	789.6	1,277.9	2,063.7	2,549.9	2,228.0	3,485.6	3,091.8	2,589.5
of which: Turkey	404.9	473.9	180.9	762.7	987.6	404.4	893.0	1,537.7	1,009.4
2.5 Western Hemisphere	695.2	823.3	782.5	844.7	1,032.5	1,707.8	1,110.0	4,582.2	6,767.8
3. USSR, Eastern Europe, etc.	470.4	431.0	448.6	493.9	380.4	1,129.5	744.7	887.1	777.7
4. Unclassified	27.6	55.0	37.9	-	77.8	83.7	89.0	75.8	170.7
Total	59,749.7	70,320.4	75,352.7	105,559.2	127,830.8	149,780.2	181,381.0	221,527.0	244,323.6

(a) Provisional

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1990 = 100) - VOLUME 1988 - 1995

Category	1988	1989	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Exports	77.4	77.1	101.2	105.2	120.2	129.6	139.6
1.1 Agricultural Exports	98.4	94.9	95.0	91.8	99.5	109.2	112.8
1.1.1 Tea	101.0	93.3	98.0	84.8	102.4	107.6	115.1
1.1.2 Rubber	114.4	97.7	87.3	89.1	80.1	79.6	74.0
1.1.3 Coconut Products	59.0	110.7	81.1	91.3	66.3	95.0	128.5
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	108.4	88.2	98.7	126.2	136.9	167.3	152.9
1.2 Industrial Products	72.6	72.1	111.8	123.0	148.2	167.6	184.5
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	87.3	85.6	116.6	140.5	166.1	208.5	110.2
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	124.3	86.9	94.7	88.6	117.7	109.5	226.7
1.2.3 Other	47.0	52.7	106.1	97.1	121.3	123.4	139.1
1.3 Mineral Products	82.7	89.8	61.5	66.4	71.8	75.0	66.2
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	77.5	84.6	67.2	56.6	75.7	76.6	66.5
1.3.2 Other	111.2	125.2	31.1	46.7	42.5	81.1	63.7
2. Total Imports	98.3	92.9	113.2	131.0	153.4	172.1	173.4
2.1 Consumer Goods	89.2	88.3	108.6	91.9	113.2	138.3	122.9
2.1.1 Food and Drinks	89.5	94.9	108.3	100.3	134.4	165.8	126.9
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	88.7	79.0	108.8	82.6	95.7	117.3	118.6
2.2 Intermediate Goods	105.1	95.3	115.4	166.4	183.8	205.3	230.3
2.2.1 Petroleum	103.2	89.6	99.9	100.0	101.0	107.6	134.8
2.2.2 Fertilizer	110.1	70.3	71.1	72.8	93.8	82.9	89.6
2.2.3 Chemicals	78.8	69.1	91.4	95.8	113.6	124.5	131.4
2.2.4 Wheat	106.1	125.9	116.1	123.0	133.8	143.3	183.4
2.2.5 Textiles and Clothing	131.8	96.4	137.9	202.3	230.9	265.2	288.8
2.3 Investment Goods	92.7	86.4	116.9	129.4	139.0	147.5	125.0
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100.2	79.2	111.6	129.7	140.3	138.6	105.9
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	51.0	59.3	142.8	99.1	120.9	142.6	131.3
2.3.3 Building Materials	88.5	92.3	102.2	124.8	125.6	121.8	129.2

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1990 = 100) - VALUE 1988 - 1995

Category	1988	1989	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Exports	59.0	70.7	106.2	138.5	173.8	196.0	240.8
1.1 Agricultural Exports	69.6	76.1	91.9	91.3	109.5	120.1	147.1
1.1.1 Tea	62.0	68.9	90.1	75.1	100.4	105.8	124.3
1.1.2 Rubber	120.3	101.0	85.7	96.1	100.2	116.3	185.5
1.1.3 Coconut Products	54.8	100.9	94.1	132.6	100.5	135.1	189.4
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	80.1	75.3	106.6	151.3	182.1	199.8	214.3
1.2 Industrial Products	64.6	68.6	122.2	182.5	241.9	281.4	347.9
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	56.7	70.1	132.2	209.0	270.8	304.8	377.3
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	57.0	56.4	82.8	69.7	95.8	99.6	110.1
1.2.3 Other	48.7	69.9	114.8	165.0	230.1	282.3	364.5
1.3 Mineral Products	72.6	74.8	71.2	76.4	101.5	119.3	123.5
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	70.6	75.1	80.4	84.6	116.0	133.5	136.4
1.3.2 Other	81.6	73.4	30.6	40.1	37.7	56.4	71.3
2. Total Imports	65.9	74.5	117.6	142.5	175.8	208.2	242.4
2.1 Consumer Goods	62.4	75.0	115.7	115.2	133.7	164.5	180.0
2.1.1 Food and Drinks	67.4	86.6	110.5	121.4	132.4	157.7	176.3
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	56.5	61.2	122.0	107.8	135.2	172.5	184.3
2.2 Intermediate Goods	65.7	74.8	115.8	148.9	187.4	216.0	267.9
2.2.1 Petroleum	54.6	58.3	89.7	97.0	103.8	101.9	138.0
2.2.2 Fertilizer	83.7	59.3	82.2	80.0	105.1	104.7	150.0
2.2.3 Chemicals	39.7	44.6	76.7	86.9	110.4	125.8	153.9
2.2.4 Wheat	73.9	130.9	87.1	120.0	148.0	153.7	264.2
2.2.5 Textiles and Clothing	65.4	74.2	153.2	249.4	310.3	381.3	441.4
2.3 Investment Goods	68.1	67.4	127.3	159.3	198.1	240.3	238.0
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	71.3	63.5	120.2	173.0	226.4	279.6	260.6
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	31.1	40.4	167.7	173.9	239.7	246.1	228.6
2.3.3 Building Materials	77.1	74.6	107.5	124.7	146.8	186.9	219.3

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1990 = 100) - PRICE 1988 - 1995

Category	1988	1989	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Exports	76.2	91.7	105.0	131.8	144.7	151.2	172.5
1.1 Agricultural Exports	70.7	80.2	96.8	99.5	110.0	110.0	130.6
1.1.1 Tea	81.5	73.9	92.0	88.6	98.1	98.3	108.0
1.1.2 Rubber	105.2	103.4	98.2	107.9	125.2	146.1	250.7
1.1.3 Coconut Products	92.8	91.2	116.0	145.3	151.5	142.2	147.4
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	75.3	87.4	108.0	119.9	133.0	119.3	140.1
1.2 Industrial Products	75.2	95.1	109.3	148.3	163.2	167.9	188.6
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	64.9	81.8	113.4	148.7	163.1	148.2	166.4
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	45.9	64.9	87.4	78.7	81.7	91.0	99.9
1.2.3 Other	105.7	131.8	108.1	169.9	188.6	236.8	262.2
1.3 Mineral Products	97.8	83.3	115.7	137.7	141.3	168.1	196.7
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	91.1	88.9	119.8	149.6	153.3	174.3	203.6
1.3.2 Other	73.3	58.6	98.5	85.8	88.7	92.2	112.0
2. Total Imports	67.0	80.2	103.9	108.8	114.6	121.0	139.8
2.1 Consumer Goods	70.0	84.9	106.6	125.4	118.1	118.9	146.5
2.1.1 Food and Drinks	75.3	91.3	102.0	120.9	98.5	95.1	138.9
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	63.6	77.4	112.1	130.6	141.3	147.1	155.4
2.2 Intermediate Goods	62.5	78.5	100.3	95.2	101.9	105.2	116.3
2.2.1 Petroleum	52.9	65.1	89.8	97.0	102.8	94.8	102.4
2.2.2 Fertilizer	76.0	84.4	115.6	109.8	112.0	126.3	167.3
2.2.3 Chemicals	50.4	64.5	83.9	90.6	97.2	101.1	117.1
2.2.4 Wheat	69.6	104.0	75.0	97.5	110.6	107.2	144.1
2.2.5 Textiles and Clothing	49.6	76.9	111.1	123.3	134.4	143.8	152.8
2.3 Investment Goods	73.5	78.0	108.9	123.1	142.4	163.0	190.4
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	71.2	80.2	107.6	133.3	161.3	201.7	246.1
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	60.9	68.1	117.4	175.5	198.3	172.5	174.1
2.3.3 Building Materials	87.2	80.9	105.1	99.9	116.9	153.4	169.8
3. Terms of Trade	113.8	114.3	101.0	121.0	126.3	125.0	123.4

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excludes the value of aircraft imported by Air Lanka in 1993, 1994 and 1995.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1991 - 1995

Item	Rs. Million					SDR Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Merchandise	-41,253	-45,784	-55,486	-77,190	-71,529	-726	-740	-825	-1,089	-921
1.1 Exports	84,378	107,855	138,174	158,554	195,117	1,491	1,745	2,046	2,235	2,504
1.2 Imports	125,631	153,640	193,661	235,744	266,646	2,217	2,485	2,872	3,324	3,425
2. Services	-3,773	-1,430	1,821	520	639	-66	-24	28	8	8
2.1 Receipts	24,897	30,256	36,050	44,363	53,487	439	489	535	627	688
2.2 Payments	28,670	31,686	34,229	43,843	52,848	505	513	507	619	680
3. Goods and Services	-45,026	-47,214	-53,665	-76,671	-70,890	-792	-764	-797	-1,081	-913
4. Transfers	25,030	28,280	34,839	39,245	43,101	441	457	517	554	554
4.1 Private - Receipts	18,311	24,037	30,592	43,602	49,173	323	389	454	499	633
Payments	1,688	3,784	3,501	4,357	6,072	30	61	52	61	78
4.2 Official Receipts	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,257	8,282	148	130	115	117	107
5. Current Account (3+4)	-19,996	-18,934	-18,825	-37,425	-27,789	-351	-307	-280	-526	-358
6. Non Monetary Capital	27,171	23,450	41,066	49,912	27,221	475	381	612	700	350
6.1 Private - Direct Investment	2,633	5,315	9,107	7,815	2,931	46	86	134	111	38
Portfolio Investment	1,329	1,122	3,272	1,334	-90	24	18	48	20	-2
Other Long Term	-1,005	1,162	8,998	15,628	4,011	-18	18	135	216	52
Short Term	2,105	5,652	7,110	12,930	4,486	35	91	105	182	58
6.2 Government - Long Term	20,849	11,494	12,579	12,204	15,883	366	189	190	172	204
Short Term	1,260	-1,295	-	-	-	23	-22	-	-	-
7. Errors and Omissions	2,730	3,398	3,328	6,059	-4,390	29	60	44	-1	-54
8. Valuation Adjustments	235	1,555	-1,420	-1,380	6,394	-	-	-	-	-
9. Overall Balance (5+6+7+8)	10,140	9,469	24,149	17,166	1,437	152	133	375	173	-62
10. Monetary Sector	-10,140	-9,469	-24,149	-17,166	-1,437	-152	-133	-375	-173	62
10.1 Government	-527	150	-115	466	194	-7	3	-	8	4
10.2 Central Bank	12,327	-12,392	-38,559	-17,980	-9,883	-188	-178	-519	-176	3
10.3 Commercial Banks	2,764	213	7,071	-3,466	6,372	51	5	106	-52	77
10.4 Transactions with IMF	-51	2,561	7,455	3,814	1,880	-8	37	38	47	-22

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.12 FINANCING OF THE EXTERNAL RESOURCE GAP 1988 - 1995

Rs. Million								
Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Foreign Receipts	71,468	83,602	116,898	127,586	162,148	204,815	238,262	289,495
1.1 Merchandise	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,378	107,855	138,174	158,554	195,117
1.2 Services	13,097	14,597	21,363	24,897	30,258	36,050	44,363	53,487
1.3 Private Transfers	11,386	12,830	16,054	18,311	24,037	30,592	35,345	40,891
2. Foreign Payments	111,115	120,272	157,905	190,308	225,928	274,380	327,755	367,713
2.1 Merchandise	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660	235,744	266,646
2.2 Services	17,981	20,207	25,268	28,670	31,686	34,229	43,843	52,848
2.3 Private Transfers	1,200	990	1,536	1,688	3,785	3,501	4,357	6,071
2.4 Capital Repayments	20,681	18,850	23,475	31,813	32,610	33,027	30,263	36,281
2.5 Investment Outflows				189	1,559	7,835	13,547	5,868
2.5 Progress Payments	-	-	-	2,317	2,649	2,127	-	-
3. External Resource Gap (1-2)	-39,647	-36,670	-41,007	-62,722	-63,780	-69,564	-89,493	-78,219
4. Financing of Resource Gap	39,647	36,670	41,007	62,722	63,780	69,564	89,493	78,219
4.1 Central Government	19,630	20,562	28,639	36,046	27,220	30,066	30,282	35,061
Grants	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,257	8,282
Project Aid	8,885	8,715	13,266	24,048	13,169	17,029	19,876	22,148
Commodity Aid	918	1,023	1,761	690	830	343	244	420
Food Aid	1,129	1,025	1,439	-	-	483	403	-
Other Long Term	2,110	3,048	5,031	1,641	5,194	4,462	1,504	4,211
Short Term	-	-	-	1,260	-	-	-	-
4.2 Private Sector	11,577	13,587	19,971	30,730	37,895	60,621	71,081	40,940
Direct Investment	1,456	707	1,736	2,822	5,385	9,441	8,223	3,319
Portfolio Investment	-	-	397	1,763	2,611	10,773	14,473	5,389
Suppliers Credit & Commercial								
Borrowing	1,746	466	1,310	3,537	7,081	14,586	20,203	10,790
Short Term	8,375	12,414	16,918	22,608	22,818	25,821	28,182	21,441
4.3 Other	7,710	3,923	-6,541	-7,017	-6,289	-23,030	-16,559	213
IMF Drawing	7,317	3,412	3,172	3,073	6,942	8,573	4,429	3,530
Borrowing from Abroad	-	2,401	-2,631	-	-	-	-	-
Other	939	2,474	4,000	4,662	3,782	7,419	4,102	5,248
External Assets	-546	-4,364	-11,082	-14,751	-17,012	-39,023	25,082	-8,565
4.4 Balancing Items	730	-1,402	-1,062	2,963	4,954	1,908	4,679	2,005
Valuation Adjustments	7	-108	751	235	2	-1,420	-1,380	6,394
Errors & Omissions	723	-1,294	-1,813	2,728	3,399	3,328	6,059	-4,390
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments(b)								
5.1 With Aid Imports	55.7	46.2	35.8	49.2	39.5	33.9	37.6	27.1
5.2 Adjusted for Aid Imports	36.7	29.6	18.1	24.2	26.5	21.6	26.2	15.8

(a) Provisional

(b)
$$= \frac{\text{External Resource gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$$

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.13 EXTERNAL DEBT AND SERVICE PAYMENTS 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million									
Category	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. External Debt: Total Outstanding	147,088	162,605	203,682	233,666	275,998	314,257	376,772	436,333	501,904
As a % of GDP	74.8	73.3	80.9	72.6	74.1	73.9	75.4	75.3	75.8
1.1 Medium and Long Term Debt	138,740	155,353	190,472	216,846	255,798	289,679	345,083	391,714	442,425
Government	113,134	126,230	157,189	182,300	218,400	243,251	281,142	306,615	350,425
Public Corporations	10,032	8,421	8,477	8,071	8,775	11,272	16,901	25,509	28,844
Private Sector	9,348	9,841	12,551	11,987	14,186	16,957	21,387	28,857	32,053
IMF Drawings	6,226	10,861	12,255	14,488	14,437	18,199	25,653	30,734	31,104
1.2 Short Term Debt	8,348	7,252	13,210	16,820	20,200	24,579	31,689	44,619	59,479
2. Debt Service Payments	14,539	17,207	17,138	17,972	20,173	23,671	24,066	26,734	34,161
2.1 Amortization	9,623	11,033	9,920	9,975	11,353	14,329	14,317	15,012	19,865
2.2 Interest Payment	4,916	6,174	7,218	7,997	8,820	9,342	9,750	11,723	14,296
3. Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services	52,819	60,082	70,773	100,846	109,275	138,111	174,224	202,917	248,603
4. Receipts from Merchandise Exports, Services and Private Transfers	63,143	71,468	83,603	116,900	127,586	162,148	204,815	238,262	289,495
5. Debt Service Ratio									
5.1 Debt Service as a % of 3 above	27.5	28.6	24.2	17.8	18.5	17.1	13.8	13.2	13.7
5.2 Debt Service as a % of 4 above	23.0	24.0	20.5	15.4	15.8	14.6	11.8	11.2	11.8
6. Government Debt Service Payment (As a % of 2 above)	46.9	47.7	53.0	51.0	49.9	51.0	62.1	59.2	54.8

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1985 - 1995

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Australia	Dollar	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608	31.6825	33.4912	38.8270	40.3275
2. Austria	Schilling	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934	4.0337	4.1126	4.5074	5.3518
3. Belgium	Franc	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593	1.3912	1.3850	1.5646	1.8384
4. Canada	Dollar	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148	36.2619	37.0359	35.5856	39.7701
5. Denmark	Krone	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798	7.4074	7.3736	8.1941	9.7515
6. Fed. Rep. of Germany	Deut. Mark	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178	28.5714	28.7371	32.1622	37.7638
7. France	Franc	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924	8.3857	8.4655	9.3151	11.0493
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4720	5.9425	6.4174	6.4586	6.9887
9. India	Rupee	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352	1.7520	1.5774	1.5926	1.5448
10. Italy	Lira	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370	0.0313	0.0292	0.0304	0.0342
11. Japan	Yen	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390	0.3699	0.4433	0.5004	0.5255
12. Kuwait	Dinar	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	138.3126	-	151.8503	165.6467	166.5167	180.4591
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039	17.6009	18.6181	19.5116	21.2534
14. Netherlands	Guilder	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396	25.4186	25.6410	28.7175	33.7407
15. New Zealand	Dollar	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082	23.6394	27.6231	32.1047	35.3822
16. Norway	Krone	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838	7.0919	6.6946	6.6314	7.3701	8.5430
17. Pakistan	Rupee	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162	1.7850	1.6388	1.6211	1.5743
18. Philippines	Peso	1.4425	1.3927	1.4839	1.6097	1.8503	1.4371	-	-	1.8091	2.0826	
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533	12.2652	13.2145	14.0324	14.8511
20. Singapore	Dollar	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275	28.0351	30.9074	34.1627	38.2231
21. South Africa	Rand	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472	15.0820	14.6264	14.0324	14.8065
22. Sweden	Krone	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473	6.5133	5.9830	6.7340	8.1317
23. Switzerland	Franc	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464	31.4745	33.8350	38.1090	46.8146
24. United Kingdom	Pound	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820	69.4278	73.4972	78.0513	84.2465
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400	42.5800	46.0000	49.5615	49.9800	54.0475
26. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943	12.5248	13.4953	13.6093	14.7160

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.15 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1992 - 1995

Country	Rs. Million				SDR Million				Percentage Share			
	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Middle East	13,186.2	16,932.1	20,385.3	23,804.0	213.4	251.2	288.0	306.2	54.9	55.4	57.7	58.3
2. E.E.C. Countries	3,357.4	4,575.0	5,182.7	6,051.7	54.3	67.8	73.2	77.8	14.0	14.9	14.7	14.8
3. North America	3,443.4	3,693.3	3,195.5	3,265.1	55.7	54.7	45.1	42.0	14.3	12.1	9.0	8.0
4. Other European Countries	995.1	1,386.5	1,755.5	2,085.4	16.1	20.5	24.7	26.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.1
5. South East Asia	383.0	488.4	735.3	817.8	6.2	7.2	10.4	10.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0
6. Far East Asia	2,001.1	2,358.7	2,601.6	3,117.4	32.4	35.0	36.7	40.1	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.6
7. South Asia	254.4	514.1	226.1	264.3	4.1	7.6	3.2	3.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.6
8. Australasia (b)	180.7	315.0	333.0	404.2	2.9	4.7	4.6	5.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
9. Central Africa	5.5	7.9	0.3	—	0.1	0.6	...	—	...	...	...	—
10. South Africa	0.4	0.4	4.6	15.5	...	...	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	—
11. North Africa	0.6	0.4	0.1	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
12. Eastern Europe	69.4	93.3	53.6	204.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
13. Latin America	—	0.1	480.0	408.9	—	...	6.8	5.3	—	...	1.4	1.0
14. Other	159.3	226.5	391.4	452.5	2.6	3.4	5.4	5.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1
TOTAL	24,036.7	30,591.5	35,345.1	40,891.2	388.9	453.6	498.9	525.9	100.0	100.00	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.16 TOURISM 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Tourist Arrivals (No.)	230,106	182,620	182,662	184,732	297,888	317,703	393,669	392,250	407,511	403,101
2. Tourist Arrivals by Region (No.)										
2.1 North America	9,232	7,166	6,534	5,844	8,084	11,519	12,954	13,743	15,612	14,565
2.2 Latin America & the Caribbeans	402	374	396	300	330	372	372	519	540	612
2.3 Europe	145,786	124,272	114,812	106,454	176,856	196,809	250,035	256,158	258,285	254,730
2.4 Africa	484	472	480	400	578	804	582	516	744	798
2.5 Middle East	2,264	2,426	2,736	2,286	3,122	3,702	3,540	2,931	3,945	3,819
2.6 Asia	66,150	43,462	53,712	65,428	100,004	96,654	114,162	106,668	116,352	118,323
2.7 Australasia (b)	5,788	4,448	3,992	4,020	8,914	9,747	12,363	11,823	12,033	10,254
3. Purpose of Visits (No.)										
3.1 Business	10,094	14,276	13,670	11,774	15,250	12,073	15,353	3,923	21,340	10,772
3.2 Pleasure	216,148	162,782	165,076	170,170	277,722	295,781	373,198	387,151	377,537	383,570
3.3 Other	3,864	5,562	3,916	2,788	4,916	9,849	5,118	1,177	8,634	8,759
4. Excursionist Arrivals (No.)	6,266	2,417	6,108	4,064	3,954	2,665	5,651	6,093	8,413	10,556
5. Total Charter Carrier Arrivals (No.)	46,430	44,994	35,968	24,504	54,914	34,746	41,412	5,177	34,392	32,487
6. Establishments Providing Accommodation (No.)	237	232	213	198	216	231	255	269	303	307
6.1 Graded Establishments	131	128	128	118	120	122	127	129	134	138
Rooms	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459	9,556	9,679	10,214	10,365	10,742	11,255
Beds	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464	18,669	18,947	19,907	20,242	20,929	21,197
6.2 Supplementary Establishments	106	104	85	80	96	109	145	140	169	169
Rooms	1,187	1,172	936	901	1,080	1,191	1,587	1,562	2,045	2,045
Beds	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783	2,152	2,400	3,190	3,182	3,783	3,783
7. Annual Occupancy Rate (%) (c)	32.9	31.5	32.1	31.0	47.2	48.4	55.3	57.0	56.6	52.6
8. Employment in Tourist Industry (No.)	53,477	48,811	47,232	54,480	59,914	64,507	69,096	73,704	84,154	87,360
8.1 Direct Employment	22,285	20,338	19,960	22,700	25,000	26,878	28,790	30,710	35,064	36,260
8.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	31,199	28,473	27,944	31,780	35,000	37,629	40,306	42,994	49,090	51,100
9. Gross Tourist Receipts (Rs.Mn.)	2,160	2,415	2,438	2,740	5,303	6,486	8,826	10,037	11,375	11,569
(US \$ Mn.)	76	82	77	76	132	157	201	208	230	226

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country. The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE CHANGES (%) (a) : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES 1986 - 1995

Country	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(b)
SAARC Countries										
Sri Lanka	8.0	7.7	14.0	11.6	21.5	12.2	11.4	11.7	8.4	7.7
India	8.7	8.8	9.4	6.2	8.9	13.9	11.8	6.4	10.2	10.3
Pakistan	3.5	4.7	3.8	7.8	9.1	11.8	9.5	10.0	12.4	12.3
Bangladesh	11.0	9.5	9.3	10.0	8.1	7.2	4.3	—	3.6	5.8
Nepal	9.0	10.8	9.0	8.8	8.2	15.6	17.1	7.5	8.3	3.5
Bhutan	10.0	6.4	10.1	8.8	10.0	12.3	16.0	11.2	7.0	n.a.
Maldives				7.2	3.6	14.7	16.8	20.2	n.a.	n.a.
East Asian Countries (Selected)										
Singapore	-1.4	0.5	1.5	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	1.7
Rep. of Korea	2.8	3.0	7.1	5.7	8.6	9.3	6.2	4.8	6.3	4.5
Malaysia	0.7	0.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.4	4.8	3.5	3.7	5.3
Thailand	1.8	2.5	3.8	5.4	6.0	5.7	4.1	3.4	5.2	5.7
Philippines	0.8	3.8	8.8	12.2	14.1	18.7	8.9	7.6	9.1	8.1
Indonesia	5.8	9.3	8.0	6.4	7.8	9.4	7.5	9.7	8.5	9.4
Industrial Countries (Selected)										
Japan	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.3	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.1
United States	1.9	3.7	4.0	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8
United Kingdom	3.4	4.1	4.9	7.8	9.5	5.9	3.7	1.6	2.5	3.4
Germany	-0.1	0.2	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.0	1.8
Canada	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	1.5	1.8	0.2	2.2
France	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8
Australia	9.1	8.5	7.2	7.6	7.3	3.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	4.6

(a) Per cent Change of Annual Average of Consumer Price Index (1990 = 100).

(b) Provisional

Source: International Financial Statistics – Yearbook, 1995

7.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)										
1.1 All Items (Average)	606.0	652.8	744.1	830.2	1,008.6	1,131.5	1,260.4	1,408.4	1,527.4	1644.6
Percentage Change	10.8	7.7	14.0	11.6	21.5	12.2	11.4	11.7	8.4	7.7
1.2 Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	641.4	697.0	802.0	884.6	1,090.9	1,220.3	1,366.0	1,519.4	1,654.1	1768.1
Clothing	374.5	400.9	419.8	490.0	610.2	678.4	723.6	782.7	795.7	803.9
Fuel and Light	1,347.6	1,358.7	1,535.1	1,718.9	1,934.2	2,252.2	2,334.3	2,730.0	3,131.6	3322.4
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
Miscellaneous	599.7	650.7	742.6	860.2	1,021.0	1,146.0	1,318.7	1,490.4	1,578.7	1800.6
2. Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Jan.-June 1989=100)										
2.1 All Items (Average)				100.0	124.6	138.9	152.0	164.8	172.6	179.3
Percentage Change				-	24.6	11.5	9.4	8.4	4.8	3.9
2.2 Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food and Drinks				100.0	129.2	144.4	158.4	172.2	179.1	183.2
Liquor, Tobacco, Betel and Arecanuts				100.0	123.8	137.9	158.9	180.1	194.9	228.7
Housing				100.0	100.4	103.3	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.7
Fuel and Light				100.0	115.3	129.9	135.0	157.9	184.8	200.5
Clothing and Foot wear				100.0	140.9	168.2	175.8	190.3	197.8	210.5
Personal care, Health Services, Household Goods and Services				100.0	111.7	127.1	143.0	154.9	165.3	182.7
Transport and Telecommunications				100.0	116.6	145.8	161.7	163.5	164.3	167.6
Miscellaneous				100.0	118.5	128.1	130.6	134.3	149.3	162.9

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100) 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. All Items (Average)	366.0	414.9	488.7	532.9	651.1	710.8	773.0	831.8	873.4	950.7
Percentage Change	-2.9	13.4	17.8	9.0	22.2	9.2	8.8	7.6	5.0	8.9
2. Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
2.1 Food	324.1	385.7	471.9	493.3	599.2	649.1	720.0	770.4	760.4	803.9
2.2 Alcoholic Drinks	394.8	441.0	502.9	573.0	668.9	776.4	886.6	956.2	969.2	1,101.2
2.3 Textile & Foot wear	309.8	323.4	329.4	343.6	404.7	426.3	418.7	452.1	482.9	577.2
2.4 Paper Products	419.5	432.7	452.2	550.1	722.5	747.4	704.9	745.2	761.6	948.0
2.5 Chemicals & Chemicals Products	233.9	227.3	259.4	291.9	423.8	495.4	531.0	542.2	550.4	636.3
2.6 Petroleum Products	685.1	685.1	685.1	762.3	938.4	1,105.1	1,135.7	1,240.8	1,295.0	1,314.8
2.7 Non Metallic Products	621.7	594.2	658.2	735.9	1,131.4	1,262.1	1,356.0	1,566.8	1,896.1	2,122.7
2.8 Metal Products	318.1	322.7	358.6	469.6	568.6	566.5	588.4	659.1	698.2	698.7
2.9 Transport Equipment	308.0	313.8	321.3	395.9	505.4	568.4	623.2	660.0	682.2	844.6
2.10 Electrical Appliance & Supplies	293.1	308.4	346.1	427.8	532.7	600.3	603.3	635.4	691.8	752.9
2.11 Machinery	217.5	235.5	264.4	285.7	375.1	409.7	440.4	492.7	547.0	580.0
2.12 Fuel & Light	692.6	723.2	754.3	1,002.9	1,233.7	1,289.4	1,290.5	1,307.5	1,739.3	2,112.2
2.13 Miscellaneous	545.5	649.0	827.1	1,051.2	1,167.5	1,214.8	1,323.2	1,480.0	2,050.5	2,446.5
3. Sector-wise Sub Indices										
3.1 Domestic	327.0	340.5	383.3	466.0	590.3	660.5	697.3	737.6	833.6	894.6
3.2 Import	355.0	362.5	403.4	458.7	578.8	614.3	634.4	671.6	702.0	775.7
3.3 Export	466.3	644.6	826.9	772.1	874.2	939.8	1,109.2	1,235.5	1,169.1	1,287.3
3.4 Consumer	345.4	406.5	489.6	519.5	631.3	688.5	760.7	814.3	818.8	875.3
3.5 Intermediate	434.4	449.9	495.3	588.4	714.1	781.1	807.4	874.5	1,029.1	1,176.4
3.6 Investment	401.7	396.7	439.3	503.6	700.4	769.3	824.9	938.3	1,094.8	1,205.0

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1986 - 1994

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Paddy	Kg.	4.20	4.49	4.72	6.34	8.00	8.44	9.04	9.26	8.50
2. Up-Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans	Kg.	6.45	7.08	7.76	8.47	11.56	12.14	12.46	12.97	17.01
2.2 Carrot	Kg.	6.95	7.29	7.70	8.33	10.45	10.71	12.69	12.96	17.49
2.3 Beet Root	Kg.	6.49	6.38	6.68	7.33	9.94	11.66	12.64	13.58	18.39
3. Low-Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpkin	Kg.	3.19	2.78	3.04	3.77	5.06	5.59	5.59	5.56	6.31
3.2 Brinjals	Kg.	4.24	-	-	-	-	-	7.92	8.45	10.62
3.3 Curry Chillies	Kg.	7.78	8.13	8.68	10.14	14.93	18.14	18.70	19.62	26.97
3.4 Limes	Kg.	12.47	13.69	13.91	13.61	18.66	27.20	28.97	20.64	28.84
4. Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	13.40	12.63	16.19	16.14	21.96	32.19	31.36	30.67	38.55
4.2 Manioc	Kg.	1.86	2.00	2.29	2.41	3.18	3.62	4.12	4.43	4.88
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	Kg.	3.59	3.86	4.29	4.88	5.92	7.55	7.60	8.06	9.21
5. Eggs (Farm)	Each	1.43	1.36	1.52	1.80	2.11	2.10	2.21	2.25	2.44
6. Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	35.91	36.13	43.60	46.34	60.50	78.49	100.58	94.44	111.28
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	Kg.	28.11	28.47	32.14	36.80	47.27	60.20	76.01	67.27	77.46
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	19.74	20.63	26.15	27.04	34.89	44.96	54.26	56.92	65.55
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	Kg.	22.92	23.49	29.94	30.13	38.93	51.50	63.93	65.92	77.73
6.5 Shark - Mora	Kg.	18.35	20.13	25.34	27.34	32.81	39.45	46.94	47.03	56.35
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	Kg.	11.74	12.43	14.75	16.06	22.76	27.64	31.39	28.99	35.36

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
7. Dried Fish										
7.2 Seer - Thora	Kg.	44.14	44.17	44.23	53.09	66.19	76.40	133.13	103.75	96.88
7.3 Shark - Mora	Kg.	33.77	38.55	43.74	45.27	52.06	65.52	73.18	55.00	70.00
7.4 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	30.66	28.81	39.94	38.76	47.96	54.47	68.50	56.92	64.29
7.5 Queen Fish - Kattawa	Kg.	38.79	40.09	38.84	45.77	61.48	71.33	97.82	103.41	104.32
7.6 Sprats	Kg.	39.12	40.02	40.47	38.59	52.27	50.81	66.28	47.50	66.88
8. Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	Kg.	14.99	11.99	14.00	22.34	21.27	20.37	23.15	23.61	24.06
8.2 Cowpea MI 35 (White)	Kg.	11.46	9.27	10.15	15.38	17.04	13.23	15.78	16.97	16.98
8.3 Sorghum	Kg.	4.00	8.00	5.00	-	11.80	8.63	12.50	28.00	7.00
9. Curry Stuff										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade I)	Kg.	31.82	35.54	38.34	47.90	67.69	98.32	102.14	93.28	86.48
9.2 Pepper	Kg.	102.23	112.08	83.72	85.21	66.86	52.40	37.74	42.12	72.90
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	Kg.	41.11	36.64	38.73	39.25	41.55	48.96	53.15	53.24	57.92
10. Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	11.88	8.87	11.83	9.37	22.72	28.50	19.12	22.65	34.46
10.2 Cloves	Kg.	157.31	94.22	117.56	102.98	93.43	97.51	76.52	46.42	49.28
10.3 Cardamoms	Kg.	197.29	130.31	126.16	126.88	165.26	155.68	204.72	338.92	295.05
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	Kg.	37.42	42.92	66.15	99.15	139.87	142.10	149.50	139.35	147.69
11. Coconuts										
11.1 Coconut	Est.-Each	0.92	1.90	3.14	2.17	2.12	2.97	4.23	4.86	3.83
11.2 Copra No. 1	250 Kgs.	1,049.76	2,221.78	3,908.67	2,542.53	2,396.84	3,740.77	5,359.14	5,911.73	4,711.30
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	127.37	161.79	206.23	233.76	238.07	253.90	320.77	353.41	384.99

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
12.Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusi)	50 Kgs	145.52	198.09	236.01	257.98	270.24	318.88	380.63	413.88	527.50
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	50 Kgs	355.45	383.94	422.01	439.42	529.10	606.42	800.67	964.42	977.03
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	50 Kgs	158.23	216.03	237.63	269.77	318.05	374.47	468.99	537.54	555.93
13.Betel and Arecanut										
13.1 Betel	1,000	45.07	49.53	47.12	69.75	72.62	78.77	123.05	90.06	127.85
13.2 Arecanuts (Seasoned)	1,000	73.69	78.31	128.71	119.93	123.41	158.73	251.52	730.26	310.36
14.Jaggery and Honey										
14.1 Coconut Jaggery	Kg.	16.21	15.52	16.82	22.96	29.17	30.05	40.52	46.15	48.55
14.2 Sugar Cane Jaggery	Kg.	8.96	13.83	12.77	15.78	18.19	16.51	17.76	24.76	22.90
14.3 Coconut Triacle	750 ml.	15.10	17.72	18.47	24.11	25.65	29.88	32.68	34.14	36.38
14.4 Sugar Cane Honey	750 ml.	9.52	13.03	13.97	16.64	20.47	26.63	14.12	13.79	13.17
15.Building Materials										
15.1 Bricks	1,000	457.49	451.82	501.66	560.17	681.83	796.98	884.01	1,013.35	1,237.41
15.2 Sand	Cube	92.04	94.71	109.26	129.74	156.62	209.83	218.46	255.27	312.52
15.3 Metal 3/4"	Cube	673.42	717.91	802.16	932.89	1,122.98	1,400.39	1,522.24	1,647.57	1,803.66
16.Others										
16.1 Coffee seeds	Kg.	58.80	41.56	41.50	40.97	29.28	27.13	26.71	30.83	67.27
16.2 Cocoa	Kg.	40.73	37.43	34.55	30.78	27.84	33.31	43.19	35.80	39.03
16.3 Tea Leaves (Green)	Kg.	3.49	4.62	5.35	6.38	9.26	8.24	8.12	9.67	8.63

(a) Provisional

Sources: Country-Wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Rice										
1.1 Samba (Highest)	Kg.	10.64	11.62	12.43	15.08	19.79	20.21	21.39	22.62	22.51
1.2 Par Boiled	Kg.	7.65	7.95	8.46	11.85	14.68	14.89	15.82	15.99	15.75
1.3 Kekulu	Kg.	7.96	8.25	8.68	11.92	14.78	15.11	16.72	16.68	16.24
2. Up Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans	Kg.	11.63	11.68	13.46	14.30	19.49	20.59	21.07	22.44	28.53
2.2 Carrot	Kg.	12.55	12.67	13.91	14.82	19.30	20.58	21.93	23.05	29.35
2.3 Beet Root	Kg.	10.97	10.76	11.90	12.20	17.04	19.88	20.46	22.56	29.13
3. Low Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpkin	Kg.	5.45	5.27	5.72	6.78	8.62	10.08	10.41	10.26	11.66
3.2 Brinjals	Kg.	6.18	5.93	6.74	7.86	11.38	11.61	13.39	14.15	18.04
3.3 Curry Chillies	Kg.	12.27	12.34	13.56	15.50	22.17	25.66	27.63	29.42	36.11
3.4 Limes	Kg.	20.50	23.58	23.71	22.72	32.48	42.08	57.80	39.60	58.70
4. Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	17.55	16.54	21.35	22.33	29.52	45.00	41.63	42.53	51.54
4.2 Manioc	Kg.	3.10	3.36	3.78	4.14	5.32	6.11	6.78	7.08	7.92
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	Kg.	5.51	6.07	6.71	7.54	9.34	11.36	12.18	12.56	14.27
5. Meat and Eggs										
5.1 Beef (without bones)	Kg.	26.26	29.50	33.73	40.27	50.20	67.19	71.36	74.42	77.95
5.2 Mutton (with bones)	Kg.	51.20	58.15	66.04	75.31	91.84	108.07	115.52	116.85	123.61
5.3 Pork	Kg.	36.04	37.23	40.10	46.76	61.52	66.77	66.22	70.22	74.01
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	Kg.	46.98	47.10	52.43	60.04	74.40	79.31	83.76	86.74	88.75
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	1.67	1.47	1.70	2.32	2.46	2.51	2.61	2.67	2.87

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
6. Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	61.87	66.66	79.30	83.53	100.50	130.37	151.97	155.49	180.62
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	Kg.	46.51	49.97	59.02	62.02	77.02	101.69	119.47	119.62	136.78
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	36.78	38.14	46.45	48.19	58.21	75.89	88.07	91.37	102.70
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	Kg.	39.77	42.57	51.97	53.77	65.24	85.58	101.74	106.42	120.33
6.5 Shark - Mora	Kg.	33.39	35.00	42.18	43.79	52.38	66.10	76.68	81.38	92.69
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	Kg.	19.66	20.22	25.14	25.60	30.58	41.09	47.41	49.43	55.03
7. Dried Fish										
7.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	69.80	71.34	80.64	89.93	116.58	146.87	166.58	170.55	186.69
7.2 Shark - Mora	Kg.	47.29	48.18	56.28	58.50	74.09	89.78	96.55	103.31	115.76
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	46.49	45.43	53.47	53.92	65.84	79.59	86.69	92.32	102.05
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	Kg.	59.36	60.85	70.11	74.85	104.81	130.25	144.02	149.36	161.14
7.5 Sprats	Kg.	46.98	52.49	56.01	57.85	65.90	70.35	78.48	84.26	101.95
8. Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	Kg.	21.47	16.59	20.17	30.55	26.79	28.14	31.65	31.22	34.00
8.2 Dhal - Mysoor	Kg.	33.30	32.46	32.74	33.09	50.89	54.62	57.42	56.77	35.34
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	Kg.	—	—	—	—	54.12	50.87	48.37	45.26	39.43
9. Curry Stuffs										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	Kg.	41.80	46.97	67.59	77.72	89.22	125.32	125.62	117.00	109.35
9.2 Pepper	Kg.	137.68	156.60	133.00	122.51	109.31	89.98	69.44	68.22	91.25
9.3 Tamarind	Kg.	18.90	15.63	15.82	17.70	21.24	22.63	24.06	24.30	25.55
9.4 Coriander	Kg.	20.50	25.00	29.96	32.24	34.46	38.37	46.03	48.88	48.03
9.5 Turmeric (Dried)	Kg.	63.93	56.38	54.50	63.80	71.90	75.90	81.30	88.50	87.00
9.6 Garlic	Kg.	34.23	38.62	42.00	53.70	59.00	77.40	72.80	73.90	65.50

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
10.Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	17.74	13.52	17.91	14.81	36.60	43.89	29.79	36.25	50.50
10.2 Cummin Seeds	Kg.	43.54	66.64	63.20	68.80	69.60	94.70	126.80	156.70	149.60
10.3 Fennel Seeds	Kg.	29.80	30.07	30.60	39.10	46.40	60.60	66.40	73.10	74.80
10.4 Mathe Seeds	Kg.	24.65	25.29	33.40	42.40	46.60	52.50	51.50	53.30	56.10
10.5 Cinnamon Quills	Kg.	53.01	55.78	78.27	117.01	153.02	175.08	188.80	196.00	194.80
11.Coconuts										
11.1 Coconuts (Medium)	Each	1.52	2.68	4.27	3.20	3.18	4.28	5.58	6.81	5.37
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 ml.	8.04	14.17	26.60	18.70	16.80	25.37	33.26	36.77	32.14
12.Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	2 kgs	9.93(b)	11.95	12.51	13.29	16.48	18.22	21.59	22.24	23.72
12.2 King Coconut	each	3.18	3.44	3.83	3.84	4.50	5.09	—	—	—
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	each	1.29	1.53	1.76	1.94	2.43	2.83	3.23	3.55	3.68
12.4 Banana - Ambul	each	0.49	0.60	0.69	0.92	1.01	1.26	1.45	1.67	1.76
13.Milk Foods and Beverages										
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 ml.	4.71	5.01	5.46	6.15	7.59	8.36	9.19	9.76	10.75
13.2 Tea (BOP)	Kg.	65.04	67.22	70.50	78.47	100.98	106.17	100.07	102.78	103.75
13.3 Coffee Powder	Kg.	147.30	158.00	158.80	164.40	165.60	169.50	169.50	165.90	170.40

- (a) Provisional
(b) Price for each

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
14. Tobacco & Tobacco Products										
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	5.92	5.08	5.18	5.32	8.61	13.34	16.09	16.77	16.61
14.2 Cigarettes										
14.2.1 Four Aces	Each	0.79	0.92	1.11	1.41	1.70	1.96	-	-	-
14.2.2 Three Roses	Each	0.89	1.00	1.20	1.47	1.77	2.00	2.32	2.50	2.64
14.2.3 Bristol	Each	0.90	1.00	1.20	1.50	1.77	2.00	2.34	2.51	2.68
15. Clothing										
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	18.54	19.35	20.45	26.32	42.11	47.81	43.49	45.33	45.62
15.2 Sarongs	Each	72.36	77.60	82.26	96.00	122.96	138.83	139.29	146.93	152.23
15.3 Sarees	Each	-	-	293.71	353.06	473.10	493.30	470.50	481.38	497.56
16. Soap										
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	2.91	3.16	4.31	4.66	4.89	5.81	6.89	7.01	7.02
16.2 Snow White	Tablet	2.89	2.91	4.06	4.48	4.62	5.23	-	-	-
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	14.97	14.43	20.56	24.25	25.13	26.50	35.40	36.68	37.01
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	3.95	3.97	4.44	4.61	4.88	6.18	7.34	9.13	9.49
17. Fuel & Light										
17.1 Kerosene	Litre	7.27	7.31	7.16	7.18	7.65	9.42	9.73	11.08	12.01
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	29.36	31.15	34.17	39.65	48.61	56.04	58.51	63.93	77.79
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.72	0.90	0.99	1.00	1.15	1.24

(a) Provisional

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.6 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1986 - 1994
(Unorganised Sector)

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Paddy Farming										
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	45.55	50.06	59.13	66.35	87.54	103.35	112.14	130.25	157.50
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	39.87	42.50	46.42	57.03	71.46	85.07	95.77	115.15	124.38
1.3 Sowing	M	42.55	46.57	50.50	55.15	75.33	90.99	103.41	114.68	125.00
1.4 Transplanting	M	38.66	42.33	44.28	50.15	72.50	82.98	95.89	104.34	125.00
	F	30.50	32.99	35.08	39.90	55.71	66.14	73.55	81.88	95.95
1.5 Manuring	M	40.55	44.07	47.81	54.75	69.16	82.75	94.11	108.31	123.11
1.6 Spraying	M	49.10	52.77	60.20	68.58	82.29	96.91	112.49	129.56	147.37
1.7 Weeding	M	37.27	38.80	39.00	49.25	63.09	74.74	91.88	98.47	122.50
	F	29.25	31.87	34.08	38.42	52.20	64.66	69.92	77.92	97.88
1.8 Harvesting	M	41.55	43.68	46.08	50.53	70.29	84.82	92.50	104.16	114.44
	F	31.55	33.23	35.98	41.34	55.41	69.18	74.66	84.16	98.75
1.9 Threshing	M	43.48	46.04	49.86	59.85	79.17	100.30	99.73	113.43	127.22
1.10 Winnowing	M	42.82	44.81	50.83	58.32	73.02	92.02	101.91	115.52	121.25
	F	30.82	32.98	37.21	44.01	54.20	63.26	69.79	79.55	71.00
2. Coconut										
2.1 Digging Pits	M	42.30	46.12	51.28	59.79	72.37	92.07	105.46	125.47	158.64
2.2 Planting	M	37.88	42.40	45.30	55.09	68.58	80.68	95.81	109.49	143.75
	F	27.92	31.00	33.45	38.33	55.84	57.84	66.85	75.53	92.50
2.3 Manuring	M	38.02	42.10	47.53	55.49	69.07	84.36	100.07	115.48	142.50
	F	29.57	31.77	35.05	39.74	50.93	58.35	67.06	78.52	105.00
2.4 Plucking	M	55.66	58.98	64.77	75.73	90.08	112.73	142.72	160.11	189.23
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	34.05	37.66	41.81	48.59	59.81	73.04	89.08	99.00	114.74
	F	26.44	29.22	31.95	34.86	46.84	54.94	64.05	72.06	80.36
2.6 Husking	M	52.51	56.48	64.71	72.29	87.50	107.43	127.95	141.79	167.89

(Continued)

7.6 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
3. Tea										
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	33.76	34.90	39.56	39.96	55.81	68.08	79.93	89.13	96.43
3.2 Planting	M	34.07	35.61	39.55	42.47	60.41	72.51	83.55	94.94	94.17
	F	25.98	27.30	30.98	33.95	48.96	53.65	62.50	69.74	72.00
3.3 Manuring	M	33.40	34.98	38.73	41.46	57.20	70.57	81.38	92.40	96.00
3.4 Weeding	M	31.79	32.69	37.69	40.74	53.93	66.50	77.57	87.80	94.58
	F	25.10	26.97	30.70	34.03	44.78	52.37	61.14	68.14	70.00
3.5 Pruning	M	43.66	50.38	53.43	57.69	74.10	89.33	103.14	116.42	122.78
3.6 Plucking	M	30.36	31.69	33.62	38.18	52.31	61.42	71.67	81.12	89.00
	F	26.11	26.38	-	-	44.27	52.97	61.43	71.00	75.77
4. Rubber										
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning	M	38.69	41.78	47.50	53.34	67.15	84.21	97.96	111.23	121.88
4.2 Planting	M	37.66	40.00	45.27	51.95	67.35	80.28	95.94	106.34	115.00
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	34.72	36.97	41.87	45.20	63.01	75.57	94.44	102.99	109.00
	F	25.69	29.27	32.96	35.69	49.92	60.45	69.38	71.16	78.75
4.4 Pruning	M	37.59	39.69	43.34	48.37	65.58	78.48	94.03	101.35	107.50
4.5 Manuring	M	38.75	40.36	46.12	53.11	68.03	80.56	94.95	103.18	111.67
4.6 Spraying	M	40.95	41.85	42.36	47.21	76.24	84.56	103.42	116.31	108.33
4.7 Tapping	M	32.27	34.46	38.91	42.39	53.87	61.78	67.83	77.35	91.67
	F	29.06	31.15	34.68	37.64	46.18	53.17	55.79	63.62	80.00
5. Building Construction										
5.1 Carpentry										
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	74.61	80.22	88.87	102.82	120.72	143.26	162.46	183.47	213.67
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	50.92	55.10	62.01	71.54	85.79	102.99	120.0	136.02	157.64
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	37.87	40.61	45.29	53.03	64.86	77.42	89.62	104.74	120.50
5.2 Masonry										
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	72.30	77.97	84.99	97.29	115.00	137.62	157.92	178.84	208.93
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	49.60	53.76	59.95	69.35	82.87	101.01	117.47	133.20	152.45
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	37.36	40.35	44.74	52.26	64.97	76.67	89.15	103.46	118.03

(a) Provisional M - Male F - Female
 Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Sources : Country-Wide Data Collection System,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 COST INDICES BY TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION 1990 - 1995
(1990 = 100)

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1990	1 st Quarter	93.7	92.6	93.6	94.4	95.8	94.6
	2 nd Quarter	95.9	93.6	95.7	96.0	96.6	96.1
	3 rd Quarter	103.2	104.4	103.4	102.5	101.6	102.5
	4 th Quarter	107.2	109.4	107.3	107.1	106.0	106.8
1991	1 st Quarter	106.5	111.9	106.8	107.9	112.6	109.2
	2 nd Quarter	106.2	114.4	106.7	107.7	112.8	109.2
	3 rd Quarter	108.3	114.0	108.7	108.2	114.5	110.8
	4 th Quarter	109.9	116.2	110.3	109.4	116.4	112.4
1992	1 st Quarter	112.7	120.3	113.2	112.0	117.8	114.7
	2 nd Quarter	115.5	123.6	116.0	115.1	120.3	117.5
	3 rd Quarter	119.8	124.8	120.1	118.7	122.4	120.7
	4 th Quarter	121.3	128.3	121.7	119.1	122.4	121.4
1993	1 st Quarter	123.4	130.1	123.9	121.1	123.8	123.3
	2 nd Quarter	125.5	131.5	125.8	123.4	125.3	125.1
	3 rd Quarter	128.4	134.7	128.8	127.0	129.7	128.8
	4 th Quarter	132.0	137.7	132.3	129.7	133.6	132.3
1994	1 st Quarter	135.5	141.2	135.9	132.4	134.8	134.8
	2 nd Quarter	135.5	145.3	136.1	132.7	136.0	135.4
	3 rd Quarter	139.4	148.1	140.0	136.0	139.8	139.1
	4 th Quarter	140.8	152.0	141.5	136.1	140.1	139.9
1995	1 st Quarter	143.5	155.7	144.2	139.2	144.7	143.4
	2 nd Quarter	146.1	160.7	147.0	141.3	146.0	145.5
	3 rd Quarter	151.8	164.8	152.6	146.8	150.0	150.4
	4 th Quarter	149.3	170.0	150.6	144.6	149.6	149.0

Source: Institute for Construction Training and Development.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES					
		Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
1. Reserve Money, Mn. US\$	1994	1,387	49,206	9,243	2,935	583	41	86	10,198	31,370	14,664	13,117	7,251	n.a.
	1995	1,552	53,591	10,530	2,637	n.a.	66	87	12,022	37,997	19,154	16,227	8,728	n.a.
2. Narrow Money (M ₁), Mn. US\$	1994	1,426	54,025	14,244	2,884	618	33	73	15,327	40,464	21,406	13,773	6,053	20,999
	1995	1,468	58,084	15,516	3,360	n.a.	41	76	17,885	50,401	25,393	15,585	7,569	23,427
3. Broad Money (M ₂), Mn. US\$	1994	3,888	150,730	23,370	9,771	1,472	76	111	61,529	165,759	62,938	112,497	29,264	80,763
	1995	3,749	161,892	25,693	10,942	n.a.	100	126	71,940	199,601	79,119	132,876	37,327	99,012
4. Composition of M ₂ (%)														
Currency	1995	18.4	21.6	28.8	14.6	28.9 (d)	13.3	27.3	9.7	9.8	8.8	8.6	11.6	9.3
Demand Deposits	1995	14.4	14.2	31.6	16.1	13.1 (d)	27.4	33.2	15.1	15.5	23.3	3.1	8.7	14.3
Quasi-Money	1995	67.2	64.2	39.6	69.3	58.0 (d)	59.3	39.5	75.1	74.7	67.9	88.3	79.7	76.4
5. Rate of Change (%) (a) - M ₁	1994	18.7	27.4	15.1	24.3	20.6	24.1	22.5	2.3	11.9	16.8	16.9	11.3	23.3
	1995	6.7	11.1	12.8	16.7	n.a.	26.6	5.7	8.3	19.6	13.2	12.1	21.7	16.1
- M ₂	1994	19.2	8.8	17.4	19.3	18.1	50.9	24.2	14.4	18.7	12.7	12.9	24.4	20.2
	1995	19.4	22.7	13.8	12.2	n.a.	35.6	15.6	8.5	15.6	20	17	24.2	27.6
6. Causal Factors - M ₂														
Net Foreign Assets, Mn. US\$	1995	949	19,928	-492	2,542	724 (d)	137	28	60,790	29,093	23,243	56	4,599	14,509
Domestic Credit, Mn. US\$	1995	4,740	162,133	29,762	8,850	1,205(d)	30	141	51,953	276,952	83,048	163,050	40,298	103,659
Net Other Items, Mn. US\$	1995	-1,940	-20,168	-3,578	-450	-458 (d)	-66	-43	-40,803	-106,443	-27,172	-30,231	-7,571	-6,824
7. Money Multiplier (b) - M ₁	1994, 95	1.01, 0.95	1.10, 1.08	1.54, 1.47	0.98, 1.27	1.06, n.a.	0.81, 0.62	0.85, 0.88	1.50, 1.49	1.29, 1.33	1.46, 1.33	1.05, 0.96	0.83, 0.87	n.a., n.a.
- M ₂	1994, 95	2.80, 2.89	3.06, 3.02	2.53, 2.44	3.33, 4.15	2.52, n.a.	1.86, 1.51	1.29, 1.45	6.03, 5.98	5.28, 5.25	4.29, 4.13	8.58, 8.19	4.04, 4.28	n.a., n.a.
8. Income Velocity of Money (c) - M ₁	1994, 95	8.22, 8.80	8.88, 9.06	3.61, 3.80	8.89, 9.01	6.53, n.a.	7.67, 7.12	3.28, 3.55	4.62, 4.76	9.44, 9.04	3.30, 3.36	10.39, 10.71	10.59, 9.79	8.36, 8.46
- M ₂	1994, 95	3.01, 2.88	2.00, 2.78	2.20, 2.30	2.62, 2.78	2.74, n.a.	3.34, 2.90	2.17, 2.15	1.15, 1.18	2.30, 2.28	1.12, 1.08	1.27, 1.26	2.19, 1.99	2.17, 2.00
9. Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP														
Government Revenue	1994	19.0	15.0	18.7	18.5	9.8	18.9	35.9	22.3	19.2	26.6	18.8	19.8	16.2
Current Expenditure	1994	21.9	13.9	20.3	8.9	5.3	19.3	24.8	13.2	14.9	18.9	11.0	16.7	8.7
Total Expenditure	1994	29.0	16.6	26.0	17.6	15.9	43.8	48.5	18.5	19.7	25.0	16.1	18.9	16.0
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	1994	-10.0	-1.6	-5.8	0.9	-6.1	-24.9	-12.6	3.8	-0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.2
10. International Interest Rates, % (Period Average)		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995			
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits - 3 Months		6.86	7.18	7.98	9.28	8.31	5.99	3.86	3.29	4.74	6.04			
6 Months		6.85	7.30	8.13	9.27	8.35	6.08	3.90	3.41	5.07	6.10			
12 Months		5.95	7.61	8.41	9.31	8.45	6.29	4.20	3.64	5.59	6.24			
LIBOR on Pound Sterling Deposits - 3 Months		10.97	9.80	10.36	13.94	14.79	11.67	9.70	6.05	5.54	6.73			
US Treasury bill Rate - 3 Months		5.97	5.83	6.67	8.11	7.51	5.41	3.46	3.02	4.27	5.51			

(a) Percent change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) For the year 1994.

Sources: International Financial Statistics, September 1996 - IMF

Key Indicators of Developing Asian & Pacific Countries, 1996 - ADB

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.2 RESERVE MONEY 1986 - 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Reserve Money										
1.1 Currency Holdings	12,862	15,060	20,363	21,121	23,890	27,513	30,486	35,949	43,081	46,684
Public	11,570	13,495	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852	27,281	32,133	38,906	42,198
Commercial Banks	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,471	1,770	2,661	3,205	3,816	4,175	4,486
1.2 Commercial Banks Deposits with the Central Bank	5,045	4,047	5,033	5,597	7,458	12,426	14,326	20,466	24,832	31,853
1.3 Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	123	163	160	69	221	107	36	53	142	49
Total	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468	68,055	78,586
2. Factors Determining Reserve Money										
2.1 Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	7,076	6,455	3,478	1,678	4,675	13,486	21,048	45,725	60,013	65,148
Gross International Reserves	9,539	8,838	7,615	9,961	16,397	28,954	40,387	76,694	95,671	105,896
Less: Foreign Liabilities	2,463	2,383	4,137	8,283	11,722	15,468	19,339	30,969	35,658	40,748
2.2 Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	23,135	24,601	32,917	33,971	34,602	36,954	37,937	23,008	25,006	33,538
Gross Credit	24,847	26,157	36,439	36,741	38,206	45,981	40,603	24,810	27,818	36,578
Government & Govt. guaranteed securities	20,221	20,888	30,244	29,141	27,044	29,864	21,802	3,954	5,100	12,525
Advances	4,626	5,269	6,195	7,600	11,162	16,117	18,801	20,856	22,719	24,053
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	1,711	1,553	3,514	2,765	3,593	9,017	2,655	1,801	2,812	3,039
Govt. Currency Holdings	1	3	8	5	11	10	11	1	1	1
2.3 Credit to Financial Institutions by the Central Bank	3,152	3,496	3,854	4,313	7,331	5,344	5,763	4,903	3,376	2,812
2.4 Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-15,333	-15,281	-14,693	-13,175	-15,038	-15,738	-19,901	-17,168	-20,340	-22,912
Other Assets	5,626	6,953	7,424	11,756	15,529	15,556	14,500	27,227	29,091	28,219
Less: Other Liabilities	20,959	22,234	22,117	24,931	30,567	31,294	34,401	44,395	49,431	51,131
Total (Reserve Money)	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468	68,055	78,586

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.3 MONEY SUPPLY 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Monetary Aggregates									
1. Currency in Circulation	15,063.1	20,371.3	21,126.0	23,900.5	27,522.5	30,496.2	35,949.3	43,081.1	46,684.5
1.1 Held by the Government	2.6	8.0	5.3	11.1	9.6	10.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
1.2 Held by Commercial banks	1,565.2	1,875.9	1,470.5	1,769.5	2,660.8	3,205.1	3,815.5	4,174.6	4,486.0
1.3 Held by the Public	13,495.3	18,487.4	19,650.2	22,119.9	24,852.1	27,280.5	32,133.1	38,906.0	42,198.0
2. Demand Deposits	20,205.7	30,924.8	35,519.4	49,596.2	66,874.7	68,012.1	87,131.0	104,093.0	117,687.4
2.1 Held by the Government	3,806.5	7,727.2	8,356.8	12,586.5	16,759.3	11,136.3	7,571.8	11,186.0	11,271.1
2.2 Held by Commercial banks	4,811.2	9,305.7	11,474.9	19,532.5	28,367.0	34,099.8	52,337.4	61,352.0	73,397.4
2.3 Held by the Public	11,588.0	13,891.9	15,687.7	17,477.2	21,748.4	22,776.0	27,221.8	31,555.0	33,018.9
3. Narrow Money Supply (M_1) = (1.3 + 2.3)	25,083.3	32,379.3	35,337.9	39,597.1	46,600.5	50,056.5	59,354.9	70,461.0	75,216.9
4. Quasi-Money (Time & Savings Deposits held by the Public)	33,251.7	35,566.5	41,095.6	50,949.2	63,974.9	79,741.8	100,780.8	121,208.8	153,319.0
5. Broad Money Supply (M_2) = (3 + 4)	58,335.0	67,945.8	76,433.5	90,546.3	110,575.4	129,798.3	160,135.7	191,669.8	228,536.0
Monetary Survey (Determinants of M_2)									
6. Net External Banking Assets	9,291.2	7,058.5	4,732.1	3,419.0	12,258.0	20,940.0	48,119.0	64,467.0	66,532.0
7. Domestic Credit	75,565.5	96,867.1	102,321.2	115,964.3	127,751.2	144,003.0	150,696.9	173,795.6	223,798.3
7.1 Net Credit to Government	27,047.9	36,064.5	36,118.7	35,358.0	35,392.0	33,065.0	26,993.0	28,148.0	35,214.0
7.1.1 By Central Bank	24,601.0	32,917.1	33,970.9	34,601.7	36,954.7	37,937.5	23,008.1	25,005.6	33,538.4
7.1.2 By Commercial Banks	2,446.9	3,147.4	2,147.8	756.3	-1,562.7	-4,872.5	3,984.9	3,142.4	1,675.6
7.2 Gross Credit to Private Sector	48,517.6	60,802.6	66,202.5	80,606.3	92,359.2	110,938.0	123,703.9	145,647.6	188,584.0
7.2.1 Govt. Corporations	7,365.7	10,786.6	13,862.2	15,636.3	14,077.2	14,750.0	7,774.9	5,163.4	8,527.0
7.2.2 Co-operatives	1,123.4	1,318.6	1,177.7	1,535.4	1,682.6	1,962.3	1,902.8	2,541.0	3,939.3
7.2.3 Other Private	40,028.5	48,697.4	51,162.6	63,434.6	76,599.4	94,225.7	114,026.2	137,943.2	176,118.0
8. Other Items (Net)	-26,521.9	-35,979.6	-30,619.8	-28,838.0	-29,435.0	-35,150.0	-38,679.0	-46,590.0	-61,794.0
9. Broad Money (M_2) (6 + 7 + 8)	58,335.0	67,945.8	76,433.5	90,546.3	110,575.4	129,798.3	160,135.7	191,669.8	228,536.0
10. Reserve Money	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468	68,055	78,586
11. Money Multiplier for M_1 (3/10)	1.30	1.27	1.32	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.05	1.04	0.96
12. Money Multiplier for M_2 (5/10)	3.03	2.66	2.85	2.87	2.76	2.89	2.84	2.82	2.91

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with one standard international practice.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.4 INTEREST RATES 1986 - 1995

(Per centum per annum)

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Central Bank Rate on Advances (Bank Rate)	11	10	10	14	15	17	17	17	17	17
2. Inter-bank Call Loan Rate	12-12.75	11-14	16-21	13-25	14-19	13-27	10-32	16.5-28	14-28	16-102
3. Treasury Bill Yield Rates										
3.1 Primary Market										
3 Months	11.31	11.31	19.82	18.10	17.41	16.55	17.67	18.09	18.73	19.26
6 Months	—	—	—	18.20	18.02	16.38	18.05	18.47	19.29	18.91
12 Months	—	—	—	19.10	18.36	17.43	18.99	19.38	19.43	18.97
3.2 Secondary Market - Sales										
3 Months	10.26	7.39	18.85	16.12	15.85	15.05	17.26	17.84	18.48	19.01
6 Months	—	—	—	16.80	16.80	15.92	17.45	18.22	19.04	18.66
12 Months	—	—	—	18.34	18.34	17.30	18.06	19.13	19.18	18.72
4. Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
4.1 Savings	6-12	6-11	5-11	5-14	5-14	6.5-14	6.5-14	6-15	5.5-13	5-13
4.2 Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	8-11.5	8-11.5	7-16	7-19.4	7-22.5	11-18.5	10-18.5	10-17	8-15	9-18.4
6 Months	7.5-13	7-13	8-13.5	8-16	8-21	12-19	11-18.5	10-18	9-16	10-17
12 Months	8.5-14	8.5-14	9-15.5	11-20.5	11-21	10-20	13.5-20	13.5-17.5	10-17	10-17
5. NSB Deposits Rates										
5.1 Savings	12	12	12	14	16.2	14	14	14	14	12
5.2 Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	12	12	12	14	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.3	—
12 Months	13	13	13	15	17	17	17	16	14	16
6. Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
6.1 Prime Lending Rate	14.8	14.2	16.9	18	18.6	19.6	20.2	20.4	17.8	19.9
6.2 Loans Secured by Govt. Securities	12-26	9.8-26	9.8-26	9.8-25	9.8-25	11.8-28	11.8-26	16-26	16-26	16-26.5
6.3 Unsecured Loans	9.8-30	9.8-33	13-33	13-33	13-35	13-33	13-32	16.5-36	15-36	16.2-36
6.4 Bills purchased and discounted	11-22	11-22	10-25	7-25	10-25	10-30	14.5-30	14.5-30	11-30	11-30

Note: Interest rates represent the year end position.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.5 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL BANK 1986 - 1995

Rs. Million										
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Assets										
1. International Reserves	9,539	8,838	7,615	9,961	16,397	28,954	40,387	76,694	95,671	105,896
Cash and Balances abroad (including Treasury Bills)	4,729	3,205	2,683	4,831	8,847	21,612	10,954	18,402	13,007	39,932
Foreign Government and non-Government Securities	4,810	5,630	4,929	4,678	7,534	7,332	29,430	58,274	82,648	65,916
Special Drawing Rights	—	3	3	452	16	10	3	19	17	49
2. Loans and Advances	7,777	8,765	10,049	11,912	18,492	21,461	24,565	25,759	26,095	26,865
To Government	4,625	5,269	6,195	7,600	11,162	16,117	18,802	20,856	22,719	24,053
To Others	3,152	3,496	3,854	4,312	7,330	5,344	5,763	4,903	3,376	2,812
3. Government and Government guaranteed Securities	20,221	20,888	30,244	29,141	27,044	29,864	21,802	3,954	5,100	12,525
4. Other Assets	5,626	6,953	7,424	11,756	15,529	15,556	14,500	27,227	29,091	28,219
TOTAL	43,164	45,444	55,332	62,770	77,462	95,835	101,254	133,634	155,958	173,506
Liabilities										
1. Capital	95	96	97	107	607	857	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
2. Currency Issue	12,863	15,063	20,371	21,126	23,900	27,523	30,496	35,949	43,081	46,685
held by the Public	11,570	13,495	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852	27,280	32,133	38,906	42,198
Commercial Banks	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,470	1,769	2,661	3,205	3,815	4,175	4,486
Government	1	3	8	5	11	10	11	1	1	1
3. Deposits	10,007	7,699	12,999	14,776	23,663	37,722	37,277	54,139	64,251	77,325
Government	1,711	1,553	3,514	2,765	3,593	9,017	2,655	1,801	2,812	3,039
Commercial Banks	5,045	4,047	5,033	5,597	7,457	12,426	14,326	20,466	24,832	31,853
Government Agencies and Institutions	123	163	160	69	221	107	36	53	142	49
International	2,463	582	3,905	5,651	11,721	15,468	19,339	30,969	35,658	40,748
Other	664	1,354	387	695	670	704	922	851	807	1,636
4. Borrowings abroad	—	1,801	231	2,632	1	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other Liabilities	17,595	20,765	21,614	24,129	29,290	29,733	32,481	40,391	43,885	48,496
TOTAL	43,164	45,444	55,332	62,770	77,462	95,835	101,254	133,634	155,958	173,506

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.6 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1986 - 1995

Rs. Million										
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Assets										
1. Cash on Hand	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,471	1,770	2,661	3,205	3,816	4,175	4,486
2. Due from Central Bank	5,162	4,103	4,783	6,140	7,637	12,760	13,084	20,058	23,783	30,963
3. Due from Domestic Banks	851	1,176	797	2,181	2,140	1,706	2,136	2,780	3,959	6,049
4. Cash Items in Process of Collection	1,919	1,765	6,421	3,444	4,957	4,480	3,396	4,024	5,453	8,311
5. Foreign Currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad	4,536	6,362	7,697	7,607	12,077	13,833	18,113	17,217	24,236	21,835
6. Investments	5,230	6,023	6,867	8,074	13,277	11,981	13,501	19,450	26,003	19,267
Treasury Bills	1,171	3,850	4,857	6,113	11,237	9,899	10,653	14,274	15,143	11,552
Government Securities	1,053	966	725	801	932	867	1,035	806	1,347	753
Other	3,006	1,207	1,285	1,160	1,108	1,215	1,813	4,370	9,513	6,962
7. Loans and Advances	41,339	49,054	57,709	66,831	81,642	94,251	112,634	125,182	143,221	186,992
Bills Purchased and discounted	4,322	5,147	5,267	6,703	7,368	9,499	8,346	10,540	10,773	14,799
Overdrafts	11,974	13,862	17,603	20,255	22,900	28,766	39,195	40,505	46,254	64,526
Loans	25,043	30,045	34,839	39,873	51,374	55,986	65,093	74,136	86,194	107,668
8. Fixed and Other Assets	5,990	6,777	9,666	10,605	8,865	13,689	18,438	51,379	50,238	57,611
TOTAL	66,320	76,825	95,815	106,352	132,364	155,361	184,507	243,904	281,067	335,513
Liabilities										
1. Capital (Paid-up, Reserve funds and undistributed profit)	3,410	3,954	4,774	5,395	6,690	8,960	9,868	21,851	28,278	33,460
2. Demand Deposits	12,236	13,861	18,313	21,439	26,885	30,310	32,092	34,591	41,708	42,576
Inter-banks	128	153	317	148	291	378	391	519	417	288
Govt. of Sri Lanka	2,619	2,253	4,214	5,592	8,993	7,742	8,482	5,771	8,374	8,232
Residents	9,358	11,243	13,511	15,375	17,256	21,641	22,741	27,169	31,415	32,970
Non-Residents	131	212	271	324	345	549	478	1,132	1,502	1,086
3. Time and Savings Deposits	33,875	38,493	41,819	48,547	61,700	78,960	98,776	124,745	148,882	185,656
Govt. of Sri Lanka	722	662	511	259	730	897	593	533	916	1,252
Residents	29,540	33,024	35,375	40,078	50,665	63,519	79,741	100,780	121,210	153,319
Non-Residents	3,613	4,807	5,933	8,210	10,305	14,544	18,442	23,432	26,755	31,085
4. Borrowings	4,907	6,120	5,835	6,718	9,946	8,624	9,481	11,241	12,692	17,043
Domestic Inter-banks	3,968	4,608	4,669	5,439	8,691	7,427	7,813	9,157	10,591	14,259
Foreign	939	1,512	1,166	1,279	1,255	1,197	1,668	2,084	2,101	2,784
5. Other Liabilities	11,893	14,398	25,074	24,253	27,143	28,506	34,291	51,475	49,507	56,779
TOTAL	66,320	76,825	95,815	106,352	132,364	155,361	184,507	243,904	281,067	335,513

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.7 MOBILIZATION OF DEPOSITS 1990 - 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1. Demand Deposits (Com. Banks)	26,885	21.97	30,311	20.27	32,092	18.05	34,592	15.88	41,708	15.80	42,576	13.79
2. Savings Deposits	39,888	32.60	49,216	32.92	60,988	34.30	81,700	37.50	101,738	38.54	117,000	37.91
Commercial Banks	27,312	22.32	33,509	22.41	43,602	24.52	58,397	26.80	73,357	27.79	87,227	28.26
National Savings Bank	9,527	7.78	11,637	7.78	12,224	6.87	16,371	7.51	19,967	7.56	20,942	6.79
Regional Rural Dev. Banks	277	0.23	388	0.26	587	0.33	979	0.45	1,254	0.48	493	0.16
Rural Banks	2,279	1.86	3,134	2.10	3,931	2.21	4,666	2.14	5,552	2.10	6,489	2.10
Thrift & Credit Co-op Societies	493	0.40	548	0.37	644	0.36	1,288	0.59	1,608	0.61	1,849	0.60
3. Time Deposits	55,588	45.43	69,978	46.81	84,727	47.65	101,579	46.62	120,556	45.66	149,072	48.30
Commercial Banks	36,352	29.71	47,771	31.95	57,897	32.56	69,522	31.91	79,244	30.02	102,751	33.29
National Savings Bank	13,577	11.09	16,177	10.82	20,653	11.62	25,786	11.84	33,360	12.64	36,814	11.93
Regional Rural Dev. Banks	37	0.03	50	0.03	80	0.04	120	0.06	228	0.09	122	0.04
Rural Banks	218	0.19	315	0.21	402	0.23	531	0.24	808	0.31	1,011	0.33
Finance Companies	5,383	4.40	5,625	3.77	5,642	3.17	5,493	2.52	6,788	2.57	8,227	2.66
Thrift & Credit Co-op Societies	21	0.02	40	0.03	53	0.03	127	0.05	128	0.04	147	0.05
TOTAL	122,361	100	149,505	100	177,807	100	217,871	100.00	264,002	100.00	308,648	100.00
Ownership of Commercial Bank Deposits	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
1. Government	8,993	730	7,742	897	8,482	593	5,771	533	8,374	916	8,232	1,252
2. Financial Institution (a)	1,130	2,401	1,554	3,009	1,442	3,613	1,981	3,804	1,730	4,397	2,067	7,099
3. Plantation	839	297	733	399	780	403	521	445	805	596	1,087	585
4. Trading	2,294	1,781	2,068	2,569	2,673	3,184	3,403	3,562	3,996	4,112	3,829	4,635
5. Manufacturing	1,531	897	1,409	1,209	1,595	1,757	1,504	1,809	1,914	2,610	1,832	3,349
6. Other Business Institutions	3,070	3,213	4,172	6,486	4,040	8,229	4,094	6,076	5,307	12,966	5,192	15,671
7. Non-Business	1,544	2,065	2,127	2,925	3,062	3,905	1,897	3,220	2,410	4,656	2,449	5,634
8. Individuals	5,754	31,031	7,244	38,290	7,337	47,915	12,113	65,618	15,113	77,134	12,702	105,269
9. Municipalities & Local Govt.	336	360	588	354	1,220	478	1,566	684	1,972	695	1,934	1,275
10. Certificates of Deposits	—	2,789	—	3,225	—	4,003	—	4858	—	6,415	—	7,930
11. Foreign Currency Deposits	—	9,894	—	13,114	—	18,017	—	23,338	—	26,940	—	30,976
12. Unclassified	1,394	8,206	1,674	8,977	1,460	9,275	1,742	13,785	87	11,164	3,252	6,303
TOTAL	26,885	63,664	30,311	81,280	32,092	101,499	34,592	127,919	41,708	152,601	42,576	189,978

(a) Include Interbank Deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.8 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1987 - 1995

Rs. Million									
Purpose of Loan / Advance	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Agricultural	5,207.0 (10.7)	5,830.9 (10.1)	6,581.4 (9.9)	9,639.2 (11.9)	12,011.8 (13.5)	11,838.4 (10.2)	8,949.5 (7.0)	10,517.3 (7.1)	11,617.6 (6.3)
1.1 Traditional Plantation(a)	2,419.3	2,983.8	3,474.6	5,183.9	6,401.3	5,626.6	2,240.7	3,123.0	4,146.7
1.2 Paddy	1,234.0	1,190.9	1,294.7	1,557.5	1,757.4	1,847.5	1,711.4	2,384.9	2,192.3
1.3 Other Agriculture	1,553.7	1,656.2	1,812.1	2,897.8	3,853.1	4,364.3	4,997.4	5,009.4	5,278.6
2. Commercial	24,859.6 (51.2)	28,511.8 (49.5)	31,924.2 (48.0)	37,284.8 (46.1)	37,925.3 (42.5)	52,866.0 (45.7)	60,610.6 (47.3)	64,549.6 (43.6)	80,530.1 (43.8)
2.1 Export Trading	8,757.3	8,265.1	10,865.4	12,407.3	12,475.7	15,884.3	15,481.3	22,159.8	23,608.3
2.2 Import Trading	6,195.9	7,153.0	7,414.1	10,040.6	8,794.8	14,377.8	18,200.4	18,007.4	26,716.3
2.3 Other	9,906.3	13,093.7	6,831.5	6,923.8	7,488.4	7,372.8	26,928.9	24,382.4	30,205.5
3. Industrial	9,003.3 (18.1)	11,508.1 (20.0)	13,320.8 (20.0)	14,717.8 (18.2)	15,189.0 (17.0)	15,658.3 (13.6)	16,535.8 (12.9)	17,622.9 (13.2)	21,650.9 (11.8)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut	210.3	460.8	957.5	1,374.7	1,271.7	1,652.5	1,101.9	1,782.6	1,788.1
3.2 Other Manufacturing	8,793.0	11,047.3	12,363.3	13,343.1	13,917.3	14,005.8	15,433.9	15,840.3	19,862.8
4. Engineering and Building Trade	1,036.3 (2.1)	1,613.5 (2.8)	1,939.7 (2.9)	2,344.8 (2.9)	2,285.5 (2.6)	2,273.2 (2.0)	1,655.5 (1.3)	1,681.0 (1.1)	2,160.6 (1.2)
5. Mining	237.6 (0.5)	231.1 (0.4)	455.9 (0.7)	166.8 (0.2)	605.6 (0.7)	178.2 (0.2)	259.0 (0.2)	196.7 (0.1)	159.7 (0.1)
6. Financial	1,022.4 (2.1)	1,208.5 (2.1)	1,674.5 (2.5)	2,337.7 (2.9)	2,891.3 (3.2)	4,327.4 (3.7)	5,783.4 (4.5)	6,517.8 (4.4)	7,908.3 (4.3)
7. Tourism	807.3 (1.7)	890.5 (1.5)	737.0 (1.1)	804.3 (1.0)	962.9 (1.1)	3,167.5 (2.7)	2,150.4 (1.7)	2,345.8 (1.6)	2,845.9 (1.5)
8. Housing & Property Development	3,953.0 (8.1)	4,782.6 (8.3)	6,066.9 (9.1)	8,296.0 (10.3)	10,393.1 (11.7)	13,508.1 (11.7)	14,283.2 (11.1)	19,539.5 (13.2)	22,180.2 (12.1)
9. Consumption	850.6 (1.7)	1,166.1 (2.0)	1,522.6 (2.3)	2,155.1 (2.7)	2,938.7 (3.3)	5,311.7 (4.6)	6,552.4 (5.1)	10,961.0 (7.4)	13,846.4 (7.5)
10. Other Loans	1,625.5 (3.3)	1,824.2 (3.2)	2,251.8 (3.4)	3,099.3 (3.8)	3,964.7 (4.4)	6,514.4 (5.6)	11,480.3 (8.9)	14,032.7 (11.7)	21,046.7 (11.4)
TOTAL	48,602.6	57,567.3	66,474.8	80,845.8	89,167.9	115,643.2	128,260.3	147,964.3	183,946.3

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 BANK BRANCH NETWORK 1984 - 1995

Name of Bank	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Commercial Banks	680	691	694	697	700	714	745	766	816	852	889	926
1.1 Domestic Banks	655	666	672	675	678	693	722	741	787	819	853	889
1. Bank of Ceylon	321	327	328	328	326	323	325	328	330	333	336	339
Main Branches	229	236	238	239	239	238	247	250	252	259	262	273
A.S.C. Branches	57	53	52	49	47	45	38	36	34	29	28	19
Other	35	38	38	40	40	40	40	42	44	45	46	47
2. People's Bank	290	293	297	298	298	302	308	310	321	327	332	343
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	12	14	15	15	16	16	19	21	28	31	34	36
4. Hatton National Bank	32	32	32	33	33	35	40	42	48	53	56	64
5. Sampath Bank	-	-	-	1	4	11	13	13	16	18	21	24
6. Seylan Bank	-	-	-	-	1	6	17	26	44	57	74	81
1.2 Foreign Banks	25	25	22	22	22	21	23	25	29	33	36	37
2. Regional Rural Development Banks	-	16	32	61	80	89	101	124	156	163	169	171
3. National Savings Bank	52	56	60	62	64	69	76	81	84	85	90	95
4. Rural Banks	888	914	932	955	970	986	1,028	1,060	1,094	1,120	1,142	1,171
T O T A L	1,620	1,677	1,718	1,775	1,814	1,858	1,950	2,031	2,150	2,220	2,290	2,363
5. Population per Bank Branch	9629	9444	9381	9217	9143	9,045	8,714	8,492	8,095	7,936	7,801	7,665
6. Banking Density Index (a)												
Commercial Bank Branches	0.436	0.436	0.431	0.426	0.422	0.425	0.438	0.444	0.469	0.484	0.498	0.511
All Branches	1.039	1.059	1.066	1.085	1.094	1.105	1.148	1.178	1.235	1.260	1.282	1.305

(a) Number of Bank Branches per 10,000 of Population.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.10 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 1995

District	Bank of Ceylon			People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Comm. Bank of Ceylon	Sam-path Bank	Seylan Bank	Foreign Banks & Other (a)	National Savings Bank	Regional Rural Develop. Banks	Rural Banks	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index(b)
	Main	ASC	Other													
1. Colombo	49	—	20	70	20	15	12	26	36	25	—	90	363	2,095	5,771	1.733
2. Gampaha	18	1	3	26	9	4	4	12	1	9	4	151	242	1,582	6,537	1.530
3. Kalutara	13	1	1	15	2	2	—	6	—	5	15	70	130	979	7,531	1.328
4. Galle	15	1	1	16	2	4	—	3	—	3	12	84	141	996	7,064	1.416
5. Matara	12	—	1	15	1	2	3	1	—	10	12	83	140	822	5,871	1.703
6. Hambantota	7	—	1	9	2	—	—	2	—	2	8	30	61	544	8,918	1.121
7. Monaragala	6	2	2	7	1	—	—	—	—	1	6	8	33	374	11,333	0.882
8. Badulla	11	5	1	18	3	—	—	3	—	3	13	67	124	748	6,032	1.658
9. Kandy	16	—	2	21	4	1	1	2	2	5	13	80	147	1,306	8,884	1.126
10. Matale	7	—	1	8	1	2	—	1	—	1	6	35	62	440	7,097	1.409
11. Nuwara Eliya	9	1	1	11	3	—	—	5	—	2	9	29	70	550	7,857	1.273
12. Kegalle	10	—	1	15	2	1	—	3	—	4	14	70	120	770	6,417	1.558
13. Ratnapura	12	—	2	15	3	1	1	3	—	3	7	67	114	984	8,632	1.159
14. Kurunegala	20	2	1	20	1	1	2	2	—	3	17	133	202	1,499	7,421	1.348
15. Puttalam	10	—	1	10	1	1	—	4	—	4	10	31	72	636	8,833	1.132
16. Trincomalee	5	—	1	6	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	6	21	331	15,762	0.634
17. Batticaloa	5	—	1	7	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	12	29	452	15,586	0.642
18. Ampara	7	2	1	12	1	—	—	1	—	2	7	21	54	522	9,667	1.034
19. Anuradhapura	18	3	1	18	2	—	1	2	—	3	11	30	89	763	8,573	1.166
20. Polonnaruwa	8	1	—	8	1	1	—	2	—	1	7	25	54	340	6,296	1.588
21. Jaffna	10	—	1	10	1	1	—	—	—	4	—	32	59	905	15,339	0.652
22. Killinochchi	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	6	112	18,667	0.536
23. Mullativu	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	100	11,111	0.900
24. Mannar	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	14	141	10,071	0.993
25. Vavuniya	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	7	121	17,286	0.579
Total	273	19	47	343	64	36	24	81	39	95	171	1,171	2,363	18,112	7,665	1.305

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) **Foreign Banks** – ANZ Grindlays Bank Plc., Standard Chartered Bank, Hong-kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Banque Indosuez, Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., City Bank N.A., American Express Bank Ltd., ABN-AMRO Bank NV, Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Deutsche Bank AG, Middle East Bank Ltd., Public Bank Berhad, Mashreq Bank psc, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd., Korea Exchange Bank.

Other – Pan Asia Bank Ltd. and Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.

(b) No. of Bank Branches per 10,000 of Population

8.11 TREASURY BILL MARKET 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Primary Market										
1.1 Amount Issued/sold, Rs. Mn.	88,080	112,327	141,800	117,312	119,838	131,568	194,808	158,856	168,369	224,011
Purchased by Central bank	75,715	79,225	103,291	77,502	60,987	68,440	109,192	48,201	20,104	19,917
Commercial Banks	1,662	14,240	15,498	13,857	25,500	21,962	33,910	64,735	101,949	136,963
Others	10,704	18,785	23,011	25,952	33,350	41,166	51,705	45,920	46,315	67,131
1.2 Weighted Average Price, Rs. (b) (Per Rs. 100 Treasury Bill)										
3 Months	97.25	97.25	95.28	95.67	95.83	96.01	95.77	95.67	95.53	95.41
6 Months	—	—	—	91.66	91.73	92.43	91.72	91.55	91.20	91.36
12 Months	—	—	—	83.96	84.49	85.16	84.04	83.77	83.73	84.05
1.3 Weighted Average Yield, % (b)										
3 Months	11.31	11.31	19.82	18.10	17.41	16.55	17.67	18.09	18.73	19.26
6 Months	—	—	—	18.20	18.02	16.38	18.05	18.47	19.29	18.91
12 Months	—	—	—	19.10	18.36	17.43	18.99	19.38	19.43	18.97
2. Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
2.1 Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn	73,438	49,157	61,339	71,155	67,709	80,387	119,366	94,763	21,187	17,044
2.2 Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	32,312	23,181	25,333	23,249	21,097	36,687	49,612	46,851	18,865	35,328
3. Ownership of Outstanding Bills, Rs. Mn.										
3.1 Central bank	22,114	22,288	33,270	34,098	30,654	35,032	25,998	5,978	8,979	14,984
3.2 Commercial Banks	150	3,334	3,525	6,282	10,604	9,240	22,760	49,566	53,858	59,742
3.3 Employees' Provident Fund	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,100	1,250	2,159	1,424
3.4 Other Provident Funds	180	489	2,850	6,611	9,684	8,838	10,271	6,668	7,445	7,052
3.5 Savings Institutions	400	658	575	2,301	1,776	7,287	16,645	25,498	15,901	14,766
3.6 Insurance & Finance Companies	21	137	1,026	3,821	3,848	5,630	6,467	5,863	5,911	8,389
3.7 Departments & Other Official Funds	3,297	2,707	70	3,603	4,748	5,209	2,398	442	547	654
3.8 Other	11	237	2,384	529	655	732	1,457	1,931	4,096	6,759
TOTAL	26,173	29,850	43,700	57,245	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196	98,896	113,771

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of year.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.12 SHARE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(c)
1. Turnover (Rs. Mn.)	142	334	379	255	1,563	4,304	4,969	18,579	34,522	11,249
2. Daily Turnover Average (Rs. Mn.)	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	6.6	18.0	20.5	77.1	147.5	46.9
3. Non-National Transactions (Rs. Mn.)	—	—	—	—	405	2,198	4,101	18,274	27,612	10,868
3.1 Purchases	—	—	—	—	398	1,764	2,611	10,773	14,473	5,389
3.2 Sales	—	—	—	—	7	434	1,490	7,501	13,139	5,479
4. No. of Trades	5,125	7,542	13,009	16,740	48,332	91,544	109,701	231,692	404,373	186,276
5. No. of Shares Traded (Mn.)	6	17	13	12	42	79	88	351	506	320
6. Total Number of Shares Listed (Mn.) (a)	779	819	919	1,048	1,099	1,209	1,615	2,355	3,388	3,864
6.1 Value (at par) of Shares (Rs. Mn.)	7,790	8,196	9,190	10,404	10,908	11,640	14,660	21,430	30,882	38,325
6.2 Market Capitalization (Rs. Mn.) (a)	11,812	18,460	15,694	17,087	36,880	81,840	66,200	123,790	143,210	106,869
7. No. of New Shares Offered (Mn.)	11	21	20	14	7	12	78	42	190	69
7.1 Value of New Shares (Rs. Mn.) (b)	131	206	201	140	70	326	1,267	1,051	4,589	1,814
7.2 No of New Issues	5	5	10	2	1	6	15	12	21	14
8. No. of Listed Companies	—	—	—	—	175	178	190	201	215	226
9. CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (a)	141.38	217.97	172.44	179.49	384.39	837.79	605.31	978.97	986.73	663.70
10. CSE Sensitive Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (a)	218.19	384.12	309.56	341.74	680.3	1,198.65	826.57	1,442.44	1,438.82	990.50
11. Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (a)	—	—	—	—	—	20.90	12.52	19.56	16.30	11.20
12. Dividend Yield (a) (%)	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	2.23	1.41	1.70	4.30
13. Traded shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	0.77	2.07	1.41	1.14	3.82	6.53	5.45	14.90	14.94	8.28
14. Value of Shares Issued as a % of GDP	4.34	4.17	4.14	4.13	3.39	3.13	3.45	4.29	5.33	5.79
15. Value of Shares Traded as a % of GDP	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.1	0.49	1.16	1.17	3.72	5.96	1.70
16. Rate of Market Capitalization, %	51.6	125.2	70.8	64.2	238.1	603.1	351.0	477.6	363.7	178.9
17. Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization, %	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.2	5.3	7.5	15.0	24.1	10.5

(a) As at end of December

(b) Par Value and premium

(c) Provisional

Sources: Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS 1986 - 1995

Rs. Million										
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Government Revenue	37,238	46,822	48,337	60,336	74,661	84,049	94,061	106,364	118,295	145,286
1.1 Tax Revenue	31,272	35,129	35,946	45,168	58,588	65,124	74,362	84,818	98,946	118,543
1.1.1 Income Tax	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	10,967	12,543	15,277	17,161
1.1.2 Taxes on Property	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	3,597	3,493	4,386	5,162
1.1.3 Taxes on Goods and Services	14,787	15,677	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,158	47,963	56,685	70,797
1.1.4 Taxes on International Trade	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,640	20,819	22,598	24,373
1.2 Non-Tax Revenue	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	12,448	10,621	17,715
1.2.1 Property Income	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,262	8,154	7,360	12,856
1.2.2 Fees and Charges	347	344	412	627	835	917	1,225	1,303	988	1,751
1.2.3 Other Non-Tax Revenue	888	2,141	1,311	1,452	1,731	1,141	1,941	2,991	2,273	3,108
1.3 Grants	3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025	8,257	9,028
2. Government Expenditure	59,193	63,894	76,532	82,164	99,814	119,527	116,973	140,460	167,768	191,568
2.1 Current Expenditure	33,966	39,559	46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756	89,638	102,288	127,084	146,061
2.1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	15,154	18,466	20,654	25,508	30,167	35,848	39,691	44,895	54,700	67,348
2.1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	8,027	8,006	10,016	14,446	15,748	17,985	20,793	26,332	29,309	36,946
2.1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	7,127	10,460	10,638	11,062	14,419	17,863	18,898	18,563	25,391	31,002
2.1.2 Interest Payments	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	30,203	38,031	38,226
2.1.2.1 Domestic	6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,990	17,960	21,201	25,101	32,520	32,064
2.1.2.2 Foreign	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,113	4,739	5,102	5,511	6,162
2.1.3 Transfer Payments	10,050	10,936	12,888	17,024	20,936	25,835	24,007	27,190	34,353	40,487
2.2 Capital Expenditure	23,236	22,817	22,876	20,750	19,529	25,305	24,949	33,662	30,391	40,906
2.2.1 Acquisition of Real Assets	7,788	10,983	12,004	13,069	12,025	14,072	12,604	19,719	16,747	21,908
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	15,448	11,834	10,872	7,681	7,504	11,233	12,345	13,943	13,644	18,998
2.3 Lending minus Repayments	1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	8,514	10,467	2,386	4,510	10,293	4,601
3. Budget Deficit (after Grants)	-18,202	-17,072	-28,195	-21,778	-25,153	-35,478	-22,912	-34,096	-49,474	-46,282
4. Financing of Budget Deficit	18,203	17,071	28,195	21,778	25,152	35,478	22,912	34,096	49,474	46,282
4.1 Foreign Financing	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	19,329	7,361	9,855	11,778	12,310
4.2 Domestic Financing	9,142	11,355	21,067	15,852	13,508	16,149	15,551	24,241	37,696	33,972
4.2.1 Non-market Borrowings	1,752	1,068	3,858	2,650	305	691	-3,205	2,012	-666	548
4.2.2 Market Borrowings	7,390	10,287	17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	22,229	38,362	33,424
Bank	2,138	3,809	9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-6,079	1,156	7,065
Non Bank	5,252	6,478	8,008	13,735	12,946	15,423	21,079	28,308	37,206	26,359
5. Public debt Outstanding	151,786	191,439	224,252	273,860	310,780	366,699	405,558	483,909	550,930	631,593
5.1 Domestic	63,482	78,998	98,595	117,562	133,897	152,120	170,020	213,685	249,118	285,759
5.2 Foreign	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	301,812	345,834

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1986 - 1995

										Rs. Million
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Tax Revenue	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,352	85,891	99,417	118,543
1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,640	20,819	22,598	24,373
Exports	1,636	1,924	1,830	1,572	2,549	1,137	821	57	—	8
Imports	9,414	11,051	10,671	14,923	16,792	18,617	20,819	20,762	22,598	24,365
1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	14,787	15,667	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,158	47,963	56,685	70,797
Turnover Tax	10,088	10,611	12,321	14,658	20,291	21,430	24,095	29,663	32,300	36,429
Excise Tax	4,414	4,716	4,420	5,812	8,170	10,597	10,232	11,655	14,632	19,436
Licence Fees	285	340	280	358	309	80	67	56	60	524
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,764	6,589	9,693	14,408
1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	10,967	12,543	15,277	17,161
Corporate	3,274	3,329	3,183	2,941	4,380	6,183	6,900	7,308	9,656	9,803
Non-corporate	1,513	1,580	1,464	2,207	2,957	3,539	4,067	5,235	5,621	7,358
1.4 Taxes on Property	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	3,597	3,493	4,386	5,162
1.5 Taxes on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	—	—	—	2,345	2,618	3,033	1,991	1,073	471	1,050
2. Non-Tax Revenue	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	12,448	10,621	17,715
2.1 Current Revenue	5,943	7,013	5,741	6,439	6,429	7,989	9,417	12,376	10,621	17,619
Property Income	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,262	7,742	7,060	12,856
Fees and Charges	347	334	412	627	835	917	1,225	1,303	988	1,751
Other	865	2,138	1,249	1,425	1,402	1,108	1,930	3,331	2,573	3,012
2.2 Capital Revenue	23	13	62	27	329	33	11	72	—	96
TOTAL	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	85,780	98,339	110,038	136,258

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.15 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1986 - 1995

Rs. Million										
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. General Public Services	8,680	11,113	13,424	14,090	17,942	19,811	24,453	27,564	30,444	39,986
1.1 Civil Administration	2,884	2,943	6,145	6,781	6,622	5,612	7,099	7,405	4,637	6,562
1.2 Defence	4,351	6,001	4,732	4,073	6,736	10,317	12,876	15,413	19,415	27,284
1.3 Public Order and Safety	1,445	2,169	2,547	3,236	4,585	3,882	4,478	4,746	6,392	6,140
2. Social Services	11,004	12,714	15,251	19,976	24,449	31,594	32,700	37,477	47,656	57,648
2.1 Education	3,775	4,066	5,036	6,612	8,529	7,951	10,533	11,225	14,836	15,784
2.2 Health	1,841	2,401	2,420	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,518	5,711	7,666	8,818
2.3 Welfare	5,254	6,098	7,607	9,750	11,973	19,266	17,378	20,255	24,560	32,106
2.4 Housing	13	13	15	17	0	0	0	0	-	-
2.5 Community Services	121	136	173	216	262	267	271	285	593	941
3. Economic Services	3,960	2,905	4,047	4,579	5,137	3,925	3,834	4,328	6,195	8,078
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	1,336	1,086	1,399	976	982	912	1,398	1,483	2,506	3,826
3.2 Fisheries	38	40	40	47	46	98	68	107	99	105
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	443	141	197	408	181	231	349	403	351	252
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	50	73	80	416	345	659	133	93	518	990
3.5 Transport & Communication	1,668	1,200	1,613	1,138	2,600	1,308	1,208	1,346	2,024	2,014
3.6 Trade & Commerce	152	190	415	950	159	137	232	203	72	172
3.7 Other	273	175	304	645	824	580	446	693	625	719
4. Other	10,323	12,828	13,410	18,240	24,241	28,425	28,652	32,920	42,789	40,350
4.1 Of which; Interest	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	30,203	38,031	38,226
TOTAL	33,966	39,560	46,132	56,884	71,770	83,756	89,639	102,288	127,084	146,061

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.16 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1986 - 1995

Rs. Million										
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. General Public Services	1,217	1,676	2,772	2,503	3,617	2,422	1,970	4,085	2,390	5,096
1.1 Civil Administration	864	870	2,133	2,002	1,599	1,680	1,256	3,463	1,753	3,962
1.2 Public Order and Safety	353	806	639	501	2,018	742	714	622	637	1,134
2. Social Services	2,567	2,817	2,883	3,667	3,019	2,964	6,137	6,075	7,677	9,854
2.1 Education	1,252	787	855	1,529	1,042	1,178	2,008	2,845	2,877	3,124
2.2 Health	405	979	1,498	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,023	1,353	1,519	2,134
2.3 Welfare	15	53	13	10	25	15	1,191	1,084	1,681	1,690
2.4 Housing	575	505	429	787	513	535	767	604	802	1,610
2.5 Community Services	320	493	88	83	160	117	148	189	798	1,297
3. Economic Services	21,547	20,834	21,128	22,129	18,798	26,022	20,444	29,600	29,304	36,106
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	8,217	8,484	6,412	5,234	5,215	6,071	5,890	5,682	5,179	6,060
Of which: Mahaweli Project	5,952	5,101	3,430	2,475	1,810	2,410	2,670	2,810	2,598	3,090
3.2 Fisheries	223	294	140	283	133	181	175	124	368	361
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	793	1,162	330	471	120	171	184	1,471	22	250
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	2,476	3,226	5,451	4,719	6,132	6,181	5,527	4,728	5,518	5,003
3.5 Transport & Communication	7,648	5,633	6,264	6,666	4,319	10,921	4,363	10,165	14,522	18,888
3.6 Trade & Commerce	445	309	103	50	205	218	365	364	182	20
3.7 Other	1,746	1,727	2,428	2,230	2,674	2,279	3,940	7,066	3,513	5,524
4. Other	574	648	1,188	828	952	1,250	1,072	1,081	1,084	939
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	25,905	25,975	27,971	26,651	26,387	32,658	29,622	40,841	40,455	51,994

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.17 COMPOSITION AND OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT 1986 - 1995

										Rs. Million
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Composition										
1.1 Rupee Loans	39,130	44,958	49,797	54,217	54,676	66,823	69,180	105,707	137,554	157,928
1.2 Treasury Bills	26,173	29,849	43,700	57,246	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196	98,896	113,771
1.3 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	—	—	—	—	109	153	102	114	145	200
1.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	7
1.5 National Defence Bonds	—	—	—	—	4,532	4,532	4,532	—	—	—
1.6 Central Bank Advances	4,040	4,000	4,926	5,900	6,408	7,444	8,928	10,502	12,366	13,700
1.7 Other	148	182	163	190	196	190	174	158	151	153
TOTAL	69,500	78,998	98,594	117,561	133,897	152,119	170,020	213,685	249,118	285,759
2. Ownership										
2.1 Banking Sector	27,193	30,504	42,348	46,874	48,254	52,146	58,111	90,135	100,043	113,355
2.1.1 Central Bank	26,190	26,324	38,228	40,025	37,080	42,486	34,931	16,480	21,345	28,684
2.1.2 Commercial Banks	1,003	4,180	4,120	6,849	11,174	9,659	23,180	73,655	78,698	84,671
2.2 Non-Bank Sector	42,308	48,494	56,247	70,688	85,643	99,974	111,909	123,550	149,075	172,404
2.2.1 Market Borrowings	42,159	48,313	56,085	70,497	85,448	99,784	111,736	123,392	148,924	172,251
Co-operative Banks	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
Savings Institutions	14,025	16,113	17,952	18,960	24,190	26,659	30,882	38,752	46,657	49,671
Sinking Funds	4,808	4,475	2,832	2,289	1,662	840	359	239	137	100
Insurance Funds	1,127	182	1,086	2,388	1,742	4,074	4,035	244	312	303
Provident and Pension Funds	18,627	23,383	30,498	40,146	49,065	58,095	67,917	75,768	91,041	104,139
Official Funds	3,424	3,795	3,510	6,205	8,084	6,988	3,883	464	568	672
Private Business and Individuals	142	361	203	506	701	3,123	4,656	7,925	10,209	17,366
2.2.2 Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	147	181	163	190	195	190	173	158	151	153

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.18 COMPOSITION AND OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT FOREIGN DEBT 1986 - 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Composition										
1.1 Project Loans	53,897	73,356	85,745	113,120	132,338	166,149	185,003	216,355	244,819	286,515
1.2 Non Project Loans	34,407	39,085	39,912	43,178	44,545	48,430	50,536	53,869	55,355	59,319
1.2.1 Commodity	26,383	32,894	35,886	41,117	43,393	46,037	48,550	52,120	53,727	57,715
1.2.2 Other	8,024	6,191	4,026	2,061	1,152	2,393	1,986	1,749	1,627	1,604
TOTAL	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	300,174	345,834
2. Ownership										
2.1 Multilateral	23,983	30,208	36,409	48,698	59,526	78,084	91,067	109,283	123,016	144,636
2.1.1 A.D.B.	5,853	7,524	10,758	15,978	20,665	28,704	35,943	44,688	51,318	60,705
2.1.2 I.B.R.D.	453	573	889	1,303	1,277	1,238	1,214	1,185	1,048	970
2.1.3 I.D.A	14,054	18,726	21,682	28,193	34,532	44,907	50,457	60,097	67,220	79,190
2.1.4 I.M.F.	2,061	1,477	813	479	325	322	348	-	-	-
2.1.5 I.F.A.D.	694	979	1,156	1,531	1,645	1,860	2,062	2,294	2,503	2,883
2.1.6 O.P.E.C.	869	931	889	945	816	776	578	704	610	551
2.1.7 E.E.C.	-	-	223	269	267	278	465	316	315	336
2.2 Bilateral	53,176	71,587	78,879	97,446	106,677	124,470	134,065	151,273	169,446	190,959
2.2.1 Canada	3,362	3,803	4,552	5,615	5,496	5,674	5,461	5,427	5,064	5,490
2.2.2 France(a)	1,614	3,369	2,496	3,183	3,767	4,035	4,888	4,926	5,235	6,114
2.2.3 Germany	10,065	14,469	14,990	20,078	22,810	24,439	19,966	23,707	24,858	28,927
2.2.4 Japan	15,568	23,534	28,192	33,558	38,463	52,485	59,304	73,815	89,291	101,557
2.2.5 U.S.A.	16,214	18,247	20,803	25,895	27,073	28,667	33,338	34,180	34,747	37,807
2.2.6 Netherlands	2,725	3,482	3,216	3,864	4,093	4,139	3,989	3,824	3,899	3,928
2.2.7 People's Republic of China	526	834	1,015	1,088	957	1,006	1,011	987	699	735
2.2.8 Kuwait	745	975	1,282	1,486	1,503	1,421	1,385	1,359	1,605	1,661
2.2.9 Switzerland (a)	499	640	556	366	442	455	457	496	557	693
2.2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	855	932	957	1,071	939	898	837	788	685	660
2.2.11 India	340	359	341	282	176	75	18	35	27	111
2.2.12 Other	663	944	480	959	959	1,176	3,374	1,767	2,779	3,277
2.3 Financial Markets	11,145	10,646	10,369	10,154	10,680	12,024	10,406	9,667	9,350	10,239
2.3.1 Euro-Currency	4,844	3,516	2,123	571	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Solomn Bros. Inco. New York	572	611	648	777	773	808	846	865	827	868
2.3.3 Skandinaviska Enskilda Sweenen	1,101	1,078	746	412	386	353	237	164	124	76
2.3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	1,327	1,703	1,566	1,487	1,394	1,133	710	497	243	64
2.3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	84	80	390	521	504	463	434	336	285	265
2.3.6 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd., Japan	183	355	470	417	352	298	219	132	-	-
2.3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.	399	431	462	560	563	595	643	693	700	757
2.3.8 American Express Bank	-	461	495	600	603	638	689	742	750	811
2.3.9 France	538	17	705	1,757	1,982	1,748	1,780	1,789	1,702	1,708
2.3.10 Other	2,097	2,396	2,764	3,051	4,125	5,989	4,849	4,450	4,719	5,690
TOTAL	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	301,812	345,834

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.1 TRANSPORT INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1993

Indicator	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES					
	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
1. Motor Vehicles ('000)													
Passenger Cars	197	2,807(a)	933	47	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	322	4,271	2,291	1,598	531	1,700
Commercial Vehicles	166	2,397(a)	332	60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	135	1,977	501	1,484	1,024	1,729
2. Railway (Mn.)													
Passenger Kilometres	2,852	314,564(b)	16,274	5,348(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33,693	1,543	14,587	102	12,337
Net Ton Kilometres	168	250,238(b)	5,940	718(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14,658	1,157	3,059	5	3,955
3. Shipping													
Merchant Shipping: Fleets ('000 Gr. Tons)	294	6,517(b)	360	388	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11,035	7,047	1,755(c)	725(b)	8,466	2,440
International Maritime Transport ('000 Net Tons)													
Vessels Entered	24,955	18,892(b)	18,875	875	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	383,311	95,734(c)	26,863(b)	32,388	142,968
Vessels Cleared	n.a.	23,423(b)	7,224	571	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	381,545	94,713(c)	15,580(b)	22,431	44,959
4. Civil Aviation (International)													
Passengers Carried ('000)	994	2,194	2,269	667	381	9	27(c)	9,271	6,644	5,597	6,203	2,229	2,925
Kilometres Flown (Mn.)	22	46	44	15	6	n.a.	1(c)	181	157	74	98	48	83
Passenger Kilometres (Mn.)	3,624	7,858	7,533	2,470	715	5	20(c)	41,262	26,766	14,431	20,609	11,295	12,758
Total Ton Kilometres (Mn.)	436	1,032	1,069	270	72	n.a.	2(c)	6,826	6,379	1,895	2,941	1,478	1,714

(a) 1992 (b) 1991 (c) 1990

Source: UN Statistical Year Book 1993

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE BY PROVINCES & DISTRICTS 1995

Province / District	A Class	B Class	C Class	D Class	E Class	All Classes	Province / District	A Class	B Class	C Class	D Class	E Class	All Classes
Western	373	1,124	1,124	830	n.a.	3,451	North Western	353	914	992	1,032	37	3,328
Colombo	165	249	250	159	n.a.	823	Kurunegala	197	590	640	840	18	2,285
Gampaha	128	578	397	475	n.a.	1,578	Puttalam	156	324	352	192	19	1,043
Kalutara	80	297	477	196	n.a.	1,050							
Central	409	1,268	1,774	411	246	4,108	North Central	494	562	988	758	n.a.	2,802
Kandy	184	525	951	97	20	1,777	Anuradhapura	352	382	687	701	n.a.	2,122
Matale	105	263	335	185	48	936	Polonnaruwa	142	180	301	57	n.a.	680
Nuwara Eliya	120	480	488	129	178	1,395							
Southern	352	860	830	802	53	2,897	Uva	468	556	1,163	476	204	2,867
Galle	103	365	323	326	53	1,170	Badulla	264	418	929	233	148	1,992
Matara	134	224	259	235	n.a.	852	Moneragala	204	138	234	243	56	875
Hambantota	115	271	248	241	n.a.	875							
Northern	735	524	387	519	n.a.	2,165	Sabaragamuwa	416	641	822	314	n.a.	2,193
Jaffna	381	277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	658	Kegalle	144	249	442	265	n.a.	1,100
Mannar	113	92	110	166	n.a.	481	Ratnapura	272	392	380	49	n.a.	1,093
Mullativu	113	102	178	151	n.a.	544							
Vavuniya	128	53	99	202	n.a.	482							
Eastern	620	459	377	204	14	1,674	Total : Year 1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	25,485
Batticaloa	172	59	216	113	14	574	Year 1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
Ampara	307	230	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	537	Year 1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476
Trincomalee	141	170	161	91	n.a.	563							

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 'E' Class Road Kilometrage

Sources: Road Development Authority,
Provincial Councils.

"A" Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with another.
Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)

"B" Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

"C" Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local road (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

"D" Class - Gravelled road with 8ft. - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT - NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1985 - 1995

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1 Passenger Transport (No.)	33,529	39,847	41,206	39,978	79,321	100,722	77,167	88,915	72,866	63,131	65,953
1.1 Buses & Private Coaches	2,648	2,065	1,236	1,108	704	1,237	3,448	2,904	2,130	3,823	1,700
1.2 Private Cars (b)	8,099	11,189	10,929	11,033	11,921	15,061	15,076	20,177	16,802	22,517	30,046
1.3 Motor cycles	22,782	26,593	29,041	27,837	66,696	84,424	58,643	65,834	53,934	36,791	34,207
2 Goods Transport (No.)	7,216	3,350	2,901	2,504	2,457	2,813	3,200	4,146	4,948	5,195	7,293
2.1 Lorries	7,098	3,247	2,846	2,445	2,414	2,755	3,052	3,909	4,653	4,971	6,979
2.2 Others	118	103	55	59	43	58	148	237	295	224	314
3 Land Vehicles (No.)	4,149	3,790	2,386	2,342	2,603	2,569	4,003	5,487	6,647	7,161	9,569
3.1 Tractors	664	542	610	509	462	391	582	1,182	1,563	1,807	2,328
3.2 Trailers	543	582	667	371	269	239	333	553	928	1,184	1,707
3.3 Others	2,942	2,666	1,109	1,462	1,872	1,939	3,088	3,752	4,156	4,170	5,534
4 Others (No.)	9	10	50	1	14	21	76	134	8	34	30
Total	44,903	46,997	46,543	44,825	84,395	106,125	84,446	98,682	84,469	75,521	82,845

(a) Provisional

(b) Including dual purpose vehicles

Source: Department of Motor Traffic,
Centrl Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD & PEOPLESED BUS COMPANIES 1985 - 1995

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Operational												
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	974	985	1,038	988	822	888	769	868	909	976	1,149
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	5,954	5,948	5,872	5,580	6,028	5,673	5,192	5,411	5,295	5,614	6,044
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	No.	4,880	4,738	4,694	4,407	3,894	3,151	3,359	3,550	3,709	4,207	4,698
1.4 Scheduled Kilometres	Mn.	552	544	532	550	546	516	n.a.	472	462	491	537
1.5 Operated Kilometres	Mn.	390	375	371	333	261	243	247	268	272	307	353
2. Passenger Kilometres (c)	Mn.	14,249	15,149	15,974	15,413	12,980	13,674	11,454	12,840	13,608	15,613	19,308
3. Seat Kilometres (d)	Mn.	20,874	20,335	19,993	18,047	14,079	13,155	13,389	14,533	14,970	16,590	19,390
4. Average Passenger Journey	Km.	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.9	16.0	16.8
5. Load Factor (e)	Per cent	68.3	74.5	79.9	85.0	92.2	103.9	85.5	88.4	90.9	94.1	99.6
6. Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated	No.	53.5	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.0	54.5	55.0	54.2	54	54	550
7. Average Vehicle Utilization (f)												
7.1 Scheduled	Km.	254	251	248	256	248	249	n.a.	238	n.a.	239	244
7.2 Operated	Km.	219	217	216	206	183	211	201	206	202	200	205
8. Revenue	Rs. Mn.	1,891	1,957	2,116	2,087	1,780	2,617	2,761	2,645	2,851	3,346	4,104
8.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	1,631	1,716	1,869	1,868	1,642	2,447	n.a.	2,451	2,656	3,151	3,891
8.2 Sales of Season Tickets	Rs. Mn.	260	241	247	219	138	170	n.a.	194	195	195	213

(a) Provisional.

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

(d) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres} \times 100}{\text{Seat Kilometres}}$

(e) Per bus per day.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.
National Transport Commission

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1985 - 1995

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Rolling Stock											
1.1 Locomotive (b)											
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	229	228	225	182	182	178	251	262	262	121	108
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	18	18	19	13	13	13	19	19	19	4	4
1.2 Passenger Coaches											
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	1,283	1,265	1,150	1,085	1,149	1,191	1,293	1,308	1,479	1,267	1,267
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	70	70	70	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1.3 Goods Wagons											
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	3,690	3,442	3,507	3,233	3,232	3,131	2,843	2,722	2,592	2,529	2,529
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	105	113	113	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
2. Route (km.)											
2.1 Broad Gauge	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,403	1,403	1,432	1,473	1,473
2.2 Narrow Gauge	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3. Stations											
3.1 Broad Gauge	156	156	156	166	166	156	156	154	155	156	157
3.2 Narrow Gauge	12	12	12	12	12	14	14	6	8	7	7
4. Sub Stations											
4.1 Broad Gauge	108	108	108	100	101	113	116	116	118	122	121
4.2 Narrow Gauge	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	14	12	13	13
5. Passenger Journeys (Mn.)											
5.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	23.9	23.3	24.5	22.1	21.4	35.4	33.2	34.7	38.3	43.0	44.0
5.2 Season Ticket Passengers	36.5	36.4	36.2	32.8	25.2	33.3	36.7	37.8	40.1	42.4	43.0
6. Passenger Kilometres (d) (Mn.)											
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	1,047.9	902.5	983.8	863.8	949.0	1,766.4	1,560.4	1,511.4	1,647.1	1,941.4	2,272.0
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers (e)	1,052.9	1,069.5	1,074.7	995.3	784.9	1,014.6	1,093.1	1,102.0	1,174.5	1,260.3	1,306.0
7. Revenue from Passenger Traffic (Rs. Mn.)											
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	186.1	164.1	172.0	158.4	180.9	333.5	372.1	343.1	376.9	426.0	463.0
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers	82.9	92.9	67.5	66.2	53.1	77.5	136.6	136.9	128.3	139.7	132.0
8. Coaching Train Kilometre (Mn.)	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.7
9. Goods Hauled (Mn. Tons)	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2
10. Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f) (Mn.)	231.9	203.6	195.0	197.5	170.7	163.8	169.1	177.0	159.2	154.1	137
11. Receipts from Goods Traffic (Rs. Mn.)	164.1	190.0	185.7	186	165.1	205.0	217.7	237.8	216.8	200.0	190
12. Goods Train Kilometres (Mn.)	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
13. Gross Railway Receipts (Rs. Mn.)	483.1	500.8	506.4	468.6	462.4	686.4	816.6	894.0	833.3	916.0	947
14. Railway Working Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	1,009.9	1,045.7	1,133.2	1,212.8	1,241.5	1,102.7	1,199.8	1,238.5	1,236.9	2,282.0	2,379
15. Personnel Strength	26,739	22,877	23,998	22,228	22,056	17,429	18,478	18,346	18,346	18,542	18,542

(a) Provisional

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 number of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways

9.6 AVIATION 1985 - 1995

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	13,642	11,271	11,000	13,284	15,517	17,539	19,780	24,222	21,862	21,328	22,047
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	17,781	14,601	14,146	16,225	19,375	22,308	24,485	29,589	27,638	27,128	28,144
1.3 Passengers Carried	No.	698,614	611,434	588,440	694,306	739,840	865,529	892,740	1,045,589	993,847	1,066,845	1,155,715
1.4 Freight Tons Carried	No.	14,453	12,008	11,284	14,246	16,162	21,426	24,260	27,033	24,585	26,500	34,292
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	2,509,459	2,107,778	1,945,841	2,382,538	2,622,905	3,189,010	3,449,156	4,104,396	3,624,030	3,683,204	3,966,235
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	'000	3,920,820	3,333,037	2,915,034	3,256,271	3,778,831	4,222,467	4,821,413	6,049,738	5,261,450	5,174,961	5,566,553
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	63.8	63.2	66.8	73.2	69.4	75.5	71.54	67.8	68.9	71.2	71.3
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	295,941	245,755	225,701	278,457	313,290	389,996	418,082	484,587	435,550	447,661	519,181
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)	'000	225,850	189,641	175,130	214,428	236,058	294,442	314,714	369,396	326,163	331,489	356,231
1.8.2 Freight	'000	65,961	54,666	49,091	59,931	73,188	91,161	98,698	109,846	104,435	109,903	156,715
1.8.3 Mail	'000	4,130	1,448	1,480	4,098	4,044	4,393	4,671	5,345	4,952	6,269	6,235
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	'000	502,811	408,962	363,272	423,116	500,246	569,966	633,561	776,048	668,903	663,440	748,769
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	58.9	60.1	62.1	65.8	62.6	68.4	65.99	62.4	65.1	67.5	69.3
2. Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	-	-	-	219	124	880	146	240	224	207	266
2.2 Hours Flown	No.	-	-	-	289	58.27	197.3	183.5	197.5	122.12	238	325
2.3 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	-	-	-	48,812	27,340	235,295	37,081	60,168	53,065	53,456	69,190
2.4 Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	-	-	-	4,412	2,483	23,297	3,535	5,429	4,776	4,866	6,386
2.5 Available Tonne Kilometres	'000	-	-	-	7,289	4,069	26,454	4,403	5,430	4,776	5,133	6,560
3. Personnel Strength	No.	3,798	3,505	3,626	3,334	3,552	3,572	3,749	4,229	4,091	4,210	4,445

(a) Provisional

Note: Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Source: Air Lanka

9.7 PORT SERVICES 1987 - 1995

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Vessels Arrived (No.)	2,614	2,717	2,801	3,089	3,177	3,438	4,345	4,294	4,172
1.1 Colombo	2,235	2,327	2,548	2,847	2,928	3,117	3,887	3,790	3,614
1.2 Galle	83	66	78	59	54	74	210	223	253
1.3 Trincomalee	296	324	175	183	195	247	248	281	305
2. Cargo Handled - Discharged (MT '000)	7,458	8,336	7,924	8,648	8,969	9,260	11,056	11,968	12,951
2.1 Colombo	6,622	7,575	6,925	7,723	7,982	8,131	9,732	10,515	11,390
2.2 Galle	226	174	212	189	219	236	255	297	236
2.3 Trincomalee	610	587	787	736	768	893	1,069	1,156	1,325
3. Cargo Handled - Loaded (MT '000)	3,464	4,193	5,288	4,401	4,696	4,271	5,443	6,131	6,556
3.1 Colombo	3,060	3,895	3,504	3,983	4,275	3,826	4,980	5,629	6,024
3.2 Galle	-	11	1,387	10	-	-	-	7	2
3.3 Trincomalee	404	287	397	408	421	445	463	495	530
4. Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo) (MT '000)	9,682	11,469	10,429	11,718	12,282	11,957	14,712	16,143	17,413
4.1 Containrised	4,670	6,599	6,086	6,808	7,060	7,247	9,316	10,742	11,613
4.2 Break bulk	2,389	2,372	2,170	2,316	2,267	2,039	2,263	2,231	2,430
4.3 Dry bulk	387	412	415	499	830	499	682	603	632
4.4 Liquid bulk	2,236	2,086	1,758	2,095	2,125	2,172	2,451	2,567	2,738
5. Container Throughput (Port of Colombo) (TEU)	435,618	628,485	551,810	595,356	669,488	675,776	853,398	972,642	1,049,044
5.1 Discharging	218,812	317,157	273,622	299,222	335,891	339,862	432,375	488,815	526,178
Domestic	65,174	68,804	78,401	87,917	95,197	107,033	127,405	146,636	165,158
Transhipment	150,446	244,567	191,396	205,525	234,791	226,489	297,051	333,529	350,865
Re-stowing	3,192	3,786	3,825	5,780	5,903	6,340	7,919	8,650	10,155
5.2 Loading	216,806	311,328	278,188	296,134	333,597	335,914	426,023	483,827	522,866
Domestic	63,902	66,635	80,579	85,122	92,986	104,898	124,494	142,839	163,096
Transhipment	149,776	240,934	193,821	205,247	234,728	224,724	293,603	332,311	349,627
Re-stowing	3,128	3,759	3,788	5,765	5,883	6,292	7,296	8,677	10,143

(a) Provisional.

TEU: Twenty foot Equivalent Unit

Source: Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	SAARC COUNTRIES							SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES					
		Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	1992	0.704	0.439	0.483	0.364	0.343	0.305	0.554	0.878	0.882	0.822	0.827	0.677	0.637
Literacy Rate, % : Male Female	1992	92	62	47	47	38	51	91	95	99	87	96	94	88
	1992	85	34	21	22	13	25	92	83	94	70	91	93	75
Economically Active Population, %	1990-93	49	38	28	47	40	46	27	49	45	38	56	56	43
Population per Physician	1992	3,785	2,100	2,100	12,500	16,667	11,111	5,330	725	1,205	2,564	4,762	8,333	7,143
Population per Hospital Bed	1992	362	1,036	1,525	3,347	3,894	1,500	1,431	290	379	481	606	756	1,645
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	1992	47	58	56	43	50	n.a.	113	87	86	60	54	52	61
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	1992	2,274	2,395	2,316	2,019	1,957	n.a.	2,580	3,114	3,285	2,889	2,434	2,257	2,753
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	1992	26	31	6	6	7	n.a.	13	336	407	117	74	49	24
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	1992	55	37	18	5	2	n.a.	25	379	211	150	114	45	60
Radios per 1,000 Persons	1992	200	80	91	44	34	16	119	646	1002	430	192	139	147
Telephones per 1,000 Persons	1992	8	9	13	2	4	2	42	434	37	126	37	13	9

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income, given equal weights.

Note : If estimates for the reference year are not available, data refer to most recent year.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1996, ADB
FAO Yearbook - 1992
Human Development Report - 1994, UNDP

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Total No. of Schools	10,100	10,207	10,261	10,296	10,382	10,520	10,583	10,710	10,760
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	9,657	9,709	9,771	9,805	9,864	9,998	10,042	10,160	10,193
1.1.1 Primary	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,369	4,326	4,334	4,237	4,120
1.1.2 Secondary	5,751	6,191	5,497	5,375	5,495	5,672	5,708	5,923	6,073
1.2 Other Schools	443	498	490	491	518	522	541	550	567
1.2.1 Pirivenas	372	427	431	430	457	459	478	487	488
1.2.2 Private Schools	71	71	59	61	61	63	63	63	79
2. Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1A & B	453	470	489	492	501	513	530	554	576
2.2 Grade 1C	1,313	1,313	1,457	1,372	1,389	1,510	1,617	1,699	1,755
2.3 Grade 2	3,985	4,408	3,551	3,511	3,575	3,581	3,561	3,670	3,672
2.4 Grade 3	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,399	4,394	4,334	4,237	4,190
3. School going Population	3,864,187	3,974,605	4,058,843	4,179,520	4,232,356	4,258,697	4,286,876	4,303,432	4,328,610
3.1 Government Schools	3,751,708	3,855,019	3,938,062	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114	4,159,313	4,172,897	4,194,421
3.2 Other Schools	112,479	119,586	120,781	121,705	121,084	123,583	127,563	130,535	134,189
3.2.1 Pirivena Schools	32,562	37,031	37,816	37,889	38,491	40,015	43,239	46,663	46,505
3.2.2 Estate Schools	1,107	1,627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Private Schools	78,810	80,928	82,971	83,816	82,593	83,568	84,324	83,872	87,684
4. New Admissions (Govt. Schools)	390,782	394,602	394,960	396,748	387,314	388,315	359,228	354,390	339,006
5. Dropouts (%)	4.6	4.3	-	-	4.7	4.3	3.9	-	-
6. Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	149,129	146,712	146,334	153,243	184,822	177,231	182,723	194,073	195,243
6.1 Government Teachers	143,398	140,485	140,061	146,997	178,333	170,735	175,813	186,926	187,937
6.1.1 Science Graduates	3,487	3,686	3,734	4,221	3,780	3,791	3,804	46,968	4,471
6.1.2 Arts & Other Graduates	29,380	29,720	30,911	35,217	36,255	35,621	36,182	-	42,658
6.1.3 Diploma (Science & Maths)	237	205	251	222	210	192	171	-	103
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	82,305	80,117	81,661	82,065	84,336	76,195	80,826	83,676	85,259
6.1.5 Others	27,989	26,657	23,504	25,272	53,752	54,936	54,830	56,282	55,446
6.2 Private & Pirivena Schools Teachers	5,731	6,327	6,273	6,246	6,489	6,496	6,910	7,147	7,306
7. Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	26.0	27.1	27.7	27.3	22.9	24.0	23.5	22.2	22.2
8. Govt. Expenditure on General Education (Rs. Mn.)	3,556.4	3,662.5	3,980.3	5,861	6,879	-	-	-	9,003
8.1 Current Expenditure	3,309.2	3,376.0	3,437.1	5,722	3,212	-	-	-	5,480
8.2 Capital Expenditure	247.2	286.5	543.2	139	180	-	-	-	3,523

(a) Provisional

Primary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes from Grade 1-8
1983-1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-6

Secondary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12
1983-1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

Grade 1A - Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
Grade 1B - " " do " "
Grade 1C - Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
Grade 2 - Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11
Grade 3 - Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

Sources: Ministry of Education and
Higher Education
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.3 TEACHERS AND PUPILS BY DISTRICT AND PROVINCE 1986 - 1994

('000)

District / Province	1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	36	946	36	967	36	983	35	986	42	991	37	975	36	910	37	906	36	911
Colombo	15	401	15	406	15	406	15	411	17	409	15	398	14	359	14	354	15	354
Gampaha	13	336	13	344	13	350	12	352	15	355	13	353	13	336	13	336	12	341
Kalutara	8	209	8	217	8	227	8	223	10	227	9	224	9	215	9	216	9	216
Central	20	510	20	528	20	543	21	558	26	567	25	576	25	567	25	571	26	574
Kandy	12	286	12	293	12	299	13	302	15	302	14	306	14	297	14	297	15	299
Matale	4	97	4	100	4	104	4	106	5	108	5	109	5	108	5	108	5	108
Nuwara Eliya	4	127	4	135	4	140	4	150	6	157	6	161	6	162	6	166	6	167
Southern	21	520	21	533	21	550	21	549	27	558	27	555	26	548	28	556	29	564
Galle	8	217	8	222	8	224	8	226	11	228	11	227	11	226	11	230	12	238
Matara	8	179	8	182	8	193	8	186	10	189	9	187	9	180	10	183	10	182
Hambantota	5	124	5	129	5	133	5	137	6	141	7	141	6	142	7	143	7	144
Northern	9	292	9	295	8	308	10	328	10	328	10	313	9	289	10	290	10	292
Jaffna	6	205	6	205	6	209	7	219	7	219	7	218	6	194	7	187	7	181
Kilinochchi	0.7	25	0.7	24	0.7	27	0.7	29	0.7	29	0.8	30	0.6	34	0.8	38	0.7	39
Mannar	0.7	22	0.7	23	0.7	26	0.8	30	0.8	30	0.8	20	0.6	16	0.6	17	0.6	19
Mulativu	0.5	20	0.5	21	0.5	22	0.5	22	0.5	22	0.7	24	0.6	24	1.0	24	0.7	27
Vavuniya	0.6	20	0.7	22	0.6	24	0.7	28	0.7	28	0.9	21	1	21	0.6	24	1	26
Eastern	8	262	8	268	8	276	9	299	11	302	11	326	12	327	14	340	14	346
Batticaloa	2	80	2	81	2	84	3	92	3	92	3	101	3	104	4	107	3	109
Ampara	4	116	4	121	4	126	4	131	5	134	5	147	6	149	7	152	7	155
Trincomalee	2	66	2	66	2	66	2	77	3	76	3	78	3	74	3	81	4	82
North Western	19	462	19	476	19	489	19	500	24	505	23	516	23	515	24	512	24	512
Kurunegala	14	333	14	342	14	350	15	356	18	359	17	360	18	356	19	353	18	352
Puttalam	5	129	5	134	5	139	4	144	6	146	6	156	5	159	5	159	6	160
North Central	9	249	9	259	9	268	9	272	12	279	11	287	12	291	13	282	13	282
Anuradhapura	6	176	6	183	6	188	6	191	8	196	8	200	9	205	9	196	9	196
Polonnaruwa	3	73	3	76	3	80	3	81	4	83	3	87	3	86	4	86	4	86
Uva	10	244	10	255	10	266	11	275	13	281	13	289	13	292	14	296	15	301
Badulla	7	164	7	171	7	178	8	183	9	186	9	189	9	190	10	191	10	194
Monaragala	3	80	3	84	3	88	3	92	4	95	4	100	4	102	4	105	5	107
Sabaragamuwa	16	378	16	390	16	400	16	412	20	418	20	421	19	418	20	419	20	423
Kegalle	8	204	8	212	8	220	8	229	10	235	10	238	9	238	10	179	10	179
Ratnapura	8	174	8	178	8	180	8	183	10	183	10	183	10	180	10	240	10	244

(a) Provisional

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Source: Ministry of Education and Higher Education

10.4 GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SECTOR - 1991

Type of Schools	Urban Sector				Rural Sector				All Island			
	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio
1. Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	196 (38)	378,171 (45)	14,232 (44)	26.57	317 (62)	458,753 (55)	18,217 (56)	25.18	513	836,924	32,449	25.79
2. Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	159 (11)	155,022 (13)	6,134 (13)	25.27	1,351 (89)	1,039,175 (87)	43,410 (87)	24	1,510	1,194,197	49,544	24.10
3. Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)	297 (8)	159,839 (12)	6,342 (11)	25.20	3,284 (92)	1,222,380 (88)	53,667 (89)	22.78	3,581	1,382,219	60,009	23.03
4. Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	194 (4)	56,998 (8)	2,039 (7)	27.95	4200 (96)	664776 (92)	26,694 (93)	24.90	4,394	721,744	28,733	25.12
5. All Schools	846 (8)	750,030 (18)	28,747 (17)	26.09	19,152 (92)	3,385,084 (82)	141,988 (83)	23.84	9,998	4,135,114	170,735	24.22

Data in parenthesis indicate percentage from all island position

Source: Ministry of Education
and Higher Education

10.5 HIGHER EDUCATION 1985 - 1994

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Technical Education										
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	27	27	27	27	29	29	29	31	33	33
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time)	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,160	14,014	13,262	12,231	12,374	12,090	11,570
1.3 Total No. of Students	21,690	20,529	20,796	21,772	20,537	19,094	16,704	18,572	17,973	17,337
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345	2,846	3,197	2,843	2,882	3,063	3,289
1.3.2 Diploma Course	923	1,282	986	1,041	802	1,070	892	995	1,187	1,183
1.3.3 Certificate Course	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,193	9,308	9,721	8,946	9,512	9,185	9,643
1.3.4 Trade Course	1,865	1,729	1,809	1,847	1,654	1,905	1,726	1,815	2,415	2,709
1.3.5 Other	5,570	5,973	5,459	5,346	5,927	3,201	2,297	3,368	2,129	513
2. Agricultural Education										
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9
2.2 No. of Students	193	407	430	246	396	400	368	321	367	666
3. University Education										
3.1 No. of Universities	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	18,496	18,217	18,913	19,966	24,640	29,471	28,260	31,447	30,637	30,764
3.3 No. of Teachers	1,683	1,808	1,843	1,825	1,811	2,040	2,090	2,285	2,384	2,525
3.4 New Admission	5,463	5,630	5,426	5,581	6,208	6,143	6,463	9,439	9,207	8,481
3.5 No. Graduated	4,528	4,179	845	544	1,277	4,476	5,386	4,295	4,944	5,465
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies - B.A./B.A. Special	1,987	1,764	238	221	658	1,759	1,983	1,603	1,661	1,977
3.5.2 Commerce & Mgt. Studies - B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A	741	718	139	159	251	772	1,096	620	1,179	1,022
3.5.3 Law L.L.B.	64	61	-	-	-	88	98	89	112	183
3.5.4 Science B.Sc.	831	759	255	164	293	814	1,169	931	788	652
3.5.5 Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	247	286	-	-	-	454	355	379	382	970
3.5.6 Medicine M.B.B.S.	385	338	199	-	66	314	339	334	447	399
3.5.7 Dental Surgery B.D.S.	45	63	-	-	-	27	42	48	69	41
3.5.8 Agriculture B.Sc.	162	142	14	-	9	175	197	188	191	190
3.5.9 Vet. Science B.V. Sc.	24	20	-	-	-	34	31	32	29	31
3.5.10 Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc. (BE)	42	28	-	-	-	39	76	71	86	68
4. Total Expenditure on Higher Edu. (Rs.Mn.)	723.3	1,057.9	1,000.1	1,080.1	1,188.7	1,379.3	1,470.2	2,351.1	2,580.7	2,597.9
4.1 Capital Expenditure	377.8	663.2	519.5	505.2	420.6	423.3	389.9	965.7	771.9	548.2
4.2 Recurrent Expenditure	345.5	394.7	480.6	574.9	768.1	956	1,080.3	1,385.4	1,808.8	2,049.0

(a) Provisional

Source: University Grant Commission

10.6 ELIGIBLE, ADMITTED & ENROLLED STUDENTS FOR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1990/91 - 1993/94

Subject Stream		1990/91				1991/92				1992/93				1993/94			
		No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
1. Arts	Male	4,695	1,078	23	5,070	5,631	1,101	20	4,461	6,643	1,044	16	4,313	8257	1243	15	5207
	Female	11,319	1,798	16	5,563	13,377	1,849	14	5,670	14,435	1,628	11	6,037	17207	1587	9	5724
	Total	16,014	2,876	18	10,633	19,008	2,950	16	10,131	21,078	2,672	13	10,350	25464	2,830	11	10931
2. Commerce	Male	4,567	872	19	3,279	5,368	806	15	3,105	7,573	781	10	3,020	8039	854	11	3719
	Female	5,891	736	12	2,626	6,813	720	11	2,450	9,163	665	7	2,430	8968	599	7	2213
	Total	10,458	1,608	15	5,905	12,181	1,526	13	5,555	16,736	1,446	9	5,450	17007	1,453	9	5932
3. Science	Male	5,919	2,862	48	9,577	5,977	2,744	46	9,479	7,014	2,473	35	9,515	6979	2,548	37	10326
	Female	4,983	1,624	33	5,332	5,288	1,680	32	5,472	5,534	1,258	23	5,449	5694	1,184	21	4815
	Total	10,902	4,486	41	14,909	11,265	4,424	39	14,951	12,548	3,731	30	14,964	12673	3,732	29	15141
4. Total	Male	15,181	4,812	32	17,926	16,976	4,651	27	17,045	21,230	4,298	20	16,848	23275	4,645	20	19252
	Female	22,193	4,158	19	13,521	25,478	4,249	17	13,592	29,132	3,551	12	13,916	31869	3,370	11	12752
	Total	37,374	8,970	24	31,447	42,454	8,900	21	30,637	50,362	7,849	16	30,764	55144	8015	15	32004

Source: University Grants Commission

10.7 UNIVERSITY ADMISSIONS BY DISTRICT 1989/90 - 1993/94

District	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94		District	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94
1. Colombo	1,194	1,669	1,735	1,389	1,167		14. Vavuniya	33	40	36	26	33
2. Gampaha	469	647	642	604	498		15. Trincomalee	91	119	114	106	106
3. Kalutara	289	421	429	403	333		16. Batticaloa	119	155	213	135	168
4. Matale	116	143	136	148	131		17. Ampara	203	256	259	226	204
5. Kandy	444	621	589	575	530		18. Puttalam	158	197	183	218	158
6. Nuwara Eliya	113	150	159	161	163		19. Kurunegala	446	726	689	711	664
7. Galle	340	579	504	539	446		20. Anuradhapura	193	232	244	238	226
8. Matara	268	440	444	378	459		21. Polonnaruwa	74	97	103	106	101
9. Hambantota	243	257	271	283	267		22. Badulla	303	333	329	342	297
10. Jaffna	667	942	922	399	518		23. Monaragala	74	92	104	96	104
11. Kilinochchi	27	40	41	32	32		24. Kegalle	236	360	342	330	329
12. Mannar	69	72	58	47	59		25. Ratnapura	253	325	301	324	298
13. Mulativu	40	52	50	33	38		Total	6,462	8,965	8,897	7,849	7,329

Source: University Grants Commission.

10.8 UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY DISTRICT AND ACADEMIC STREAM - 1993/94

Academic Stream & Category	Arts		Commerce Mgt. Studies		Law		Science		Medicine		Dental		Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Total	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
District																								
1. Colombo	151	57	211	88	21	17	159	22	152	49	16	3	11	-	28	16	80	62	11	9	4	-	844	323
2. Gampaha	112	49	56	72	5	12	14	51	8	41	-	3	-	2	4	16	9	40	1	2	-	1	209	289
3. Kalutara	120	1	30	44	2	7	18	26	12	25	-	2	-	-	5	12	2	24	-	2	-	1	189	144
4. Matale	52	-	2	20	2	3	-	22	1	11	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	11	-	1	-	1	58	73
5. Kandy	183	-	25	62	5	9	37	69	30	36	-	1	-	-	11	13	11	32	-	4	-	2	302	228
6. Nuwara Eliya*	29	43	2	31	1	5	-	15	1	20	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	9	-	-	-	-	33	130
7. Galle	108	-	39	40	5	7	64	42	29	24	-	4	4	-	15	5	24	28	3	3	2	-	293	153
8. Matara	200	-	25	34	8	5	41	29	25	20	-	2	-	-	27	5	13	20	2	2	1	-	342	117
9. Hambantota*	96	-	1	44	-	4	-	60	6	24	-	1	-	-	2	8	-	18	-	2	-	1	105	162
10. Jaffna	87	15	104	38	-	5	99	8	21	20	-	3	4	-	9	4	57	41	-	-	3	-	384	134
11. Kilinochchi*	6	6	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	26
12. Mannar*	27	-	-	12	-	1	-	6	-	5	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	27	32
13. Mullativu*	18	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	18	20
14. Vavuniya*	6	8	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	6	27
15. Trincomalee*	16	21	3	18	1	2	-	15	1	12	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	10	-	-	-	1	22	84
16. Batticaloa	70	-	7	18	-	4	-	33	2	13	-	1	-	-	1	4	2	12	-	-	-	1	82	86
17. Ampara*	65	4	2	38	1	3	2	43	4	20	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	15	-	-	-	-	76	128
18. Puttalam	54	7	1	27	2	5	-	16	3	16	-	2	-	-	-	6	4	15	-	-	-	-	64	94
19. Kurunegala	383	-	25	66	6	12	7	39	11	39	-	3	-	3	3	19	8	37	1	2	-	-	444	220
20. Anuradhapura	85	20	1	40	2	7	-	12	-	27	-	2	-	1	1	9	1	18	-	-	-	-	90	136
21. Polonnaruwa*	25	17	-	20	1	3	-	6	1	12	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	27	74
22. Badulla*	75	19	3	60	1	5	-	59	2	29	-	2	-	2	1	10	1	25	-	1	-	2	83	214
23. Moneragala*	22	23	1	21	-	3	-	6	-	15	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	23	81
24. Kegalle	180	-	2	37	2	5	1	41	10	18	-	2	-	2	-	4	2	17	3	2	-	1	200	129
25. Ratnapura	129	-	3	45	-	6	-	40	5	27	-	3	-	-	3	11	1	22	1	1	-	1	142	156
Total	2,299	290	543	900	65	132	442	661	324	515	16	50	19	14	111	168	218	485	22	31	10	14	4,069	3,260

A - 40% Merit Quota B - 55% District Quota C - 05% Educationally disadvantaged district quota

* Educationally disadvantaged districts

Source: University Grants Commission

Note: 1. Science - Physical Science, Bio-Science, Mathematics and Statistics

2. Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

3. Above statistics do not include 241 students (without the relevant information).

10.9 UNDERGRADUATE ENTRANTS BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND RACE 1989/90 - 1993/94

Academic Stream & Category	Arts		Mgt. Studies & Com.		Law		Phy. Sc., Maths Statistics		Bio-Science		Medicine		Dental		Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Total		
	Race and Academic Year																										
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
1. Sinhala	89/90	426	996	183	539	48	98	170	542	143	436	130	313	11	52	11	30	87	201	77	285	12	23	3	17	1,301	3,532
	90/91	1,523	253	377	678	69	79	154	372	135	279	261	400	24	39	10	24	68	165	141	324	17	27	10	14	2,789	2,654
	91/92	1,604	377	321	700	56	136	226	341	135	356	248	435	16	34	14	34	82	154	165	329	15	30	5	12	2,887	2,938
	92/93	1,759	214	394	657	64	100	155	587	46	347	272	412	16	42	12	26	110	134	250	373	18	28	8	25	3,104	2,945
	93/94	1876	223	394	689	57	107	278	290	48	241	288	425	16	39	15	11	101	144	151	378	22	31	7	10	3,253	2,588
2. Tamil	89/90	65	149	126	121	2	16	121	90	57	66	32	52	8	5	3	4	23	27	80	56	-	2	6	1	523	589
	90/91	266	23	164	124	3	15	96	59	54	44	64	71	-	5	3	7	26	21	81	57	1	-	8	2	766	428
	91/92	378	30	146	141	11	11	92	62	30	70	55	76	6	10	-	10	17	28	70	113	1	1	12	5	818	557
	92/93	176	56	44	103	-	17	13	68	4	37	18	52	-	12	-	8	7	28	32	72	-	-	2	6	296	459
	93/94	211	40	120	123	1	12	98	34	6	44	31	60	-	8	4	2	10	47	61	52	-	-	3	4	545	426
3. Moor	89/90	60	130	10	78	6	18	3	35	4	18	2	19	-	5	-	2	-	18	1	20	-	1	-	-	86	344
	90/91	186	25	33	73	5	16	12	18	8	18	-	26	-	5	1	1	7	4	24	-	1	-	1	1	249	215
	91/92	132	46	17	91	2	16	4	13	6	22	5	43	-	3	-	2	2	7	3	22	-	-	1	-	172	265
	92/93	167	26	23	51	1	13	2	38	1	22	1	23	-	2	-	2	2	7	5	12	-	1	-	2	202	199
	93/94	211	26	26	81	7	11	9	26	-	26	5	30	-	3	-	1	-	7	4	23	-	-	-	-	262	234
4. Others	89/90	2	1	2	3	-	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
	90/91	2	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	9	12
	91/92	4	-	3	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	11	6
	92/93	12	2	6	8	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	20	18
	93/94	1	1	3	7	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	9	12
5. Total	89/90	553	1,276	321	741	56	134	297	669	204	520	167	384	19	62	14	36	110	246	158	363	12	26	9	18	1,920	4,475
	90/91	1,977	302	576	878	77	111	263	449	200	342	325	500	24	49	13	32	95	194	227	407	18	28	18	17	3,813	3,309
	91/92	2,118	453	487	936	69	163	323	418	171	448	308	554	22	47	14	46	101	189	240	464	17	31	18	17	3,888	3,766
	92/93	2,114	298	467	819	66	131	170	694	51	408	292	489	16	56	12	36	119	170	287	458	18	29	10	33	3,622	3,621
	93/94	2,299	290	543	900	65	132	388	350	54	311	324	515	16	50	19	14	111	198	218	455	22	31	10	14	4,069	3,260

A - 40% Merit Quota

B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Source: University Grants Commission

Notes : 1. Above Statistics relate to undergraduates actually registered for the first year.

2. Above classification does not include the followings :-

Students without relevant information - 13 in 89/90, 861 in 90/91, 496 in 91/92, 429 in 92/93 and 1,006 in 93/94.

10.10 INTAKE AND TOTAL ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN TECHNICAL INSTITUTES 1989/90 - 1991/92

Course of Study	Academic Year	Gr. I Technical Colleges		Gr. II Technical Colleges		Affiliated Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll
1. Higher National Diploma	1988/89	950	2,587	218	610			1,168	3,197
	1989/90	925	2,260	187	583			1,112	2,843
	1990/91	946	2,487	137	395			1,083	2,882
	1991/92	819	2,634	164	429			983	3,063
2. National Diploma	1988/89	619	1,070					619	1,070
	1989/90	695	892					695	892
	1990/91	697	995					697	995
	1991/92	762	1,187					762	1,187
3. National Certificate	1988/89	4,267	6,164	2,572	3,557			6,839	9,721
	1989/90	4,299	5,569	2,312	3,377			6,611	8,946
	1990/91	4,534	6,475	2,049	3,037			6,583	9,512
	1991/92	4,234	6,118	2,145	3,036	31	31	6,410	9,185
4. National Craft (Trade) Certificate	1988/89	952	1,299	455	606			1,407	1,905
	1989/90	797	1,059	415	655	12	12	1,224	1,726
	1990/91	812	1,148	415	655	12	12	1,239	1,815
	1991/92	1,210	1,580	533	797	38	38	1,781	2,415
5. Short Courses (Mainly Intended for self-employment)	1988/89	249	254	131	98	117	117	497	469
	1989/90	107	110	95	95	185	185	387	390
	1990/91	111	128	68	68	223	223	402	419
	1991/92	58	57	28	25	107	107	193	189
6. Short Courses Offered to other organizations	1988/89	1,063	1,063	1,280	1,280	389	389	2,732	2,732
	1989/90	955	760	829	699	418	448	2,202	1,907
	1990/91	924	924	1,074	1,653	372	372	2,370	2,949
	1991/92	331	325	832	811	798	798	1,961	1,940
7. Total	1988/89	8,100	12,437	4,656	6,151	506	506	13,262	19,094
	1989/90	7,778	10,650	3,838	5,409	615	645	12,231	16,704
	1990/91	8,024	12,157	3,743	5,808	607	607	12,374	18,572
	1991/92	7,414	11,901	3,702	5,098	974	974	12,090	17,973

Source: University Grants Commission

10.11 HEALTH SERVICES 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(f)
1. Western Medicine (a)										
1.1 No. of Hospitals (b)	497	497	498	502	502	504	506	504	510	510
1.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	341	346	350	361	278	275	350	365	370	386
1.3 No. of Doctors (c)	3,264	3,380	3,416	3,649	3,514(e)	4,135	4,598	5,018	5,404	5,904
1.4 No. of Hospital Beds	46,005	45,019	45,406	45,721	42,079(d)	42,437(d)	48,061	48,949	50,091	54,641
1.5 No. of Nurses	8,019	7,843	8,317	9,486	8,957(e)	9,934	11,214	11,818	13,060	13,310
1.6 No. of Attendants	4,937	5,462	6,019	6,030	5,707(e)	5,697	5,710	5,772	5,469	5,579
1.7 In Patients Treated ('000)	2,590	2,772	2,543	2,513	2,533(d)	2,629(d)	3023	3,174	3,204	n.a.
1.8 Out Patients Visits ('000)	32,561	34,139	31,407	31,781	28,401(d)	28,575(d)	36827	36,892	35,276	n.a.
1.9 Imports of Medical & Pharmaceutical Products (Rs. Mn.)	780	786	911	1,086	3,270	1,755	2,441	2490	3,292	4,232
2. Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (a)										
2.1 No. of Hospitals	22	25	28	30	35	38	41	41	42	42
2.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	33	41	54	68	82	90	100	106	114	114
2.3 No. of Hospitals Beds	1,586	1,694	1,816	1,876	2,002	2,152	2,203	2,203	2,203	2,205
2.4 No. of Doctors	173	173	186	194	229	229	294	n.a.	n.a.	555
2.5 No. of Registered Physicians	13,184	13,570	12,957	13,076	13,284	12,852	13,131	13,454	13,624	14,874
2.6 No. of Nurses	126	125	142	103	103	103	121	121	121	121
2.7 No. of Attendants	250	250	280	164	184	184	184	184	184	184
2.8 In Patients Treated (No. '000)	22.7	18.8	18.7	17.6	20.9	19	21	22	22	21
2.9 Out Patients Treated (No. '000)	1,513.8	1,673.7	1,626.1	1,394.0	1,810	1,920	2,046	2,128	2,127	2,143
2.10 Total Expenditure for Indigenous Medicine (Rs. '000)	66,351.6	90,398.1	102,106.9	164,596.0	84,989.0	101,217	86,024	85,441	98,649	102,875
3. Family Planning										
3.1 New Acceptors (No.)	34,107	114,765	120,298	121,311	144,944	63,872	178,935	169,689	176,289	184,186
3.1.1 Loops	12,759	10,077	12,768	10,929	12,020	15,152	24,925	24,528	26,215	27,815
3.1.2 Oral Pills	39,939	31,889	34,130	31,380	31,385	38,484	48,353	48,764	44,707	43,258
3.1.3 Sterilizations	53,133	33,778	22,741	19,342	30,322	40,542	42,031	38,315	37,839	33,625
3.1.4 Injectables	37,803	38,858	50,590	59,487	70,911	69,252	63,170	57,406	66,297	78,982
3.1.5 Norplant	45	163	69	173	296	442	456	676	1,231	506
4. Govt., Expenditure on Health (Rs. Mn.)	2,249	3,380	3,931	4,639	4,964	5,229	6,541	7,064	9,185	10,952
4.1 Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	1,841	2,401	2,427	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,518	5,711	7,666	8,818
4.2 Capital Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	408	979	1,504	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,023	1,353	1,519	2,134

(a) Government

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes A.M.P.s

(d) Excludes Northern and Eastern Provinces

(e) Excludes Northern Province

(f) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau,
Ministry of Indigenous Medicine

10.12 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1988 - 1995

Item	Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Venereal Disease									
1.1 Patients Examined	'000	20.5	21.3	18.0	21.6	22.0	11.9	16.4	11.1
1.2 Positive Cases	'000	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	2.9	6.7	2.5
1.3 Personnel strength - Doctors	No.	23	24	22	17	13	18	15	15
Others	No.	163	168	383	103	63	92	90	96
1.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	5.3	6.9	7.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	9.4	15.4
2. Malaria									
2.1 Patients Examined	'000	1,330.0	1,124.4	1,175.0	1,398.0	1,558.0	1,503.0	1,370.0	1,098.1
2.2 Positive Cases	'000	383.9	258.7	279.0	400.0	399.0	363.0	273.0	142.3
2.3 Personnel strength - Doctors	No.	8	5	4	3	5	7	7	8
Others	No.	2,164	189	135	147	123	5,131	4,315	3728
2.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	421.3	434.6	250.0	460.0	541.0	439.2	639.8	363.4
3. Leprosy									
3.1 Patients Examined	'000	20.3	8.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.1	17.3
3.2 Positive Cases	'000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3.3 Personnel strength - Doctors	No.	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	7
Others	No.	147	126	121	112	117	122	124	118
3.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	7.2	7.6	9.1	9.6	9.6	12.0	11.8	13.2
4. Respiratory Disease									
4.1 Patients Examined	'000	73.2	82.4	150.1	168.1	191.3	102.1	268.1	265.5
4.2 Positive Cases	'000	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1
4.3 Personnel strength - Doctors	No.	50	24	29	22	28	34	39	44
Others	No.	750	542	403	379	398	406	411	414
4.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	35.2	27.9	28.0	33.6	39.2	44.2	41.9	50.6
5. Filariasis									
5.1 Patients Examined	'000	915.9	487.8	776.6	24.8	38.0	632.0	612.4	648.3
5.2 Positive Cases	'000	2.8	1.3	2.4	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
5.3 Personnel strength - Doctors	No.	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	No.	577	613	17	17	17	17	19	18
5.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	12.8	14.5	6.7	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.2	2.2

(a) Provisional

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme
Anti-Malaria Campaign,
Anti-Leprosy Campaign,

Respiratory Disease Control Program,
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

10.13 POSTAL SERVICE 1986 - 1995

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Post Offices (No.)	473	487	495	508	511	515	527	534	544	557	562
2. Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,200	3,221	3,262	3,321	3,330	3,349	3,357	3,357	3,351	3,375	3,404
2.1 Agency Post Offices	—	—	—	—	—	81	98	127	147	173	182
3. Delivery Areas (No.)	6,612	6,614	6,621	6,621	6,630	6,636	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
4. Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.0
5. Population Served by a Post Office (No.)	4,305	4,321	4,335	4,306	4,406	4,398	4,450	4,374	4,336	4,365	4,393
6. Letters Per Inhabitant (No.)	42	37	35	32	28	29	28	25	26	27	27
7. Domestic Mail ('000)											
7.1 Letters	460,498	460,404	446,098	453,789	345,239	375,812	375,221	316,779	340,650	375,293	316,008
7.2 Post Cards	43,279	41,911	40,735	33,538	25,944	28,641	27,732	26,090	22,926	23,902	16,764
7.3 Printed Materials & Newspapers	42,466	35,650	25,587	18,668	11,074	12,797	14,446	21,524	19,150	16,557	86,336
7.4 Express	327	319	295	295	245	231	217	142	166	157	184
7.5 Insured	42	37	32	64	108	59	52	18	126	391	10
7.6 Registered	19,574	29,753	28,003	28,026	28,021	28,223	28,517	29,486	30,876	31,901	32,943
8. Parcels ('000)											
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	474	342	314	339	303	297	291	257	284	269	295
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	281	327	305	298	258	293	295	236	297	314	309
9. Foreign Mail (Outward) ('000)											
9.1 Sea											
9.1.1 Letters	178	137	150	408	339	313	286	213	194	144	128
9.1.2 Post Cards	38	42	72	60	30	30	27	14	13	23	19
9.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	1,139	897	351	145	53	48	42	30	32	42	49
9.1.4 Small Packets	1,162	1,337	280	180	34	31	26	20	20	8	9
9.1.5 Parcels	7	7	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	4
9.2 Air											
9.2.1 Letters	21,465	18,953	28,343	34,377	31,976	29,794	28,600	27,098	26,294	26,914	27,115
9.2.2 Post Cards	1,803	2,073	2,234	2,777	1,900	1,878	1,654	5,222	4,854	4,946	4,787
9.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	3,466	3,778	1,557	829	542	463	511	667	647	653	659
9.2.4 Small Packets	1,691	1,052	332	430	525	515	541	296	324	446	421
9.2.5 Parcels	6	6	7	7	9	12	12	14	16	17	24
10. Foreign Mail (Inward) ('000)											
10.1 Sea											
10.1.1 Letters	336	176	184	401	341	334	306	181	177	150	142
10.1.2 Post Cards	69	69	69	58	26	25	22	12	14	26	24
10.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	2,583	2,730	813	193	115	108	113	60	71	38	46
10.1.4 Small Packets	2,635	2,498	472	183	93	84	87	24	25	37	36
10.1.5 Parcels	28	27	25	24	25	20	15	13	12	13	12
10.2 Air											
10.2.1 Letters	22,153	20,202	28,646	37,384	35,057	33,669	32,638	28,998	30,158	27,580	27,692
10.2.2 Post Cards	2,557	2,224	2,399	2,316	2,038	1,962	1,739	2,723	2,827	3,110	2,954
10.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	3,384	3,675	2,054	1,445	768	739	742	1,803	1,767	1,843	2,232
10.2.4 Small Packets	825	1,040	404	475	524	530	568	317	353	409	414
10.2.5 Parcels, Packets	45	46	41	39	32	54	40	44	38	42	40

(a) Provisional.

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.14 TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICE 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Telephones (Main Lines) (No.)	92,065	96,668	102,378	105,744	123,585	125,834	135,504	157,774	180,724	204,350
1.1 Colombo	57,824	n.a.	63,204	64,827	82,860	84,883	91,023	104,920	122,477	135,150
1.2 Outstations	34,241	n.a.	39,174	40,917	40,725	40,951	44,481	52,854	58,247	69,200
2. Subscriber Terminal Capacity of Public Switching Exchanges (No.)	136,166	140,790	140,901	171,908	158,518	159,667	179,995	207,227	237,856	271,250
3. Public Telephone Call Boxes (No.)	403	422	520	560	560	259	498	673	756	850
4. New Telephone Lines Given (Inland) (No.)	4,379	4,603	4,999	3,336	17,756	6,579	10,607	22,270	25,322	24,556
5. Telephone Applicants in the Waiting List (No.)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	48,400	47,945	61,313	96,207	124,066	186,245	237,800
6. Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward)										
- No. ('000)	1,055	1,222	1,547	2,251	3,801	5,102	6,388	6,500	9,372	10,623
- Minutes ('000)				8,038	9,006	15,600	17,775	19,900	23,800	27,000
7. Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka ('000)	146	134	91	103	99	89	92	85	88	77
8. Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka ('000)	n.a.	n.a.	110	108	79	69	60	54	50	41
9. Overseas Telex Calls										
- No. ('000)	1,838	1,941	1,905	1,565	1,515	1,519	1,393	1,100	904	647
- Minutes ('000)				4,777	4,472	4,346	4,231	3,300	2,625	1,932
10. Telex Connections (New) (No.)	1,330	1,430	1,510	1,591	1,666	1,740	1,583	1,626	1,845	1,478
11. Cellular Phones (No.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,242	29,182	51,316

(a) Provisional

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications

10.15 MASS MEDIA 1985 - 1995

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Circulation of Newspapers											
1.1 Daily Newspapers ('000)	114,852	115,874	119,039	114,274	101,529	95,487	140,410	141,104	151,301	192,937	215,424
Sinhala	67,753	69,267	72,116	70,105	61,586	62,296	97,520	97,609	102,346	142,739	159,414
Tamil	15,239	14,113	13,228	12,983	10,777	7,357	11,100	10,364	11,674	13,172	15,080
English	31,859	32,494	33,695	31,186	29,166	25,834	31,790	33,131	37,281	37,026	40,930
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	23	23	23	22	19	18	26	26	27	34	38
1.2 Weekly Newspapers ('000)	99,477	111,645	152,690	69,146	107,302	109,945	118,107	122,720	126,540	125,526	128,088
Sinhala	81,971	90,633	133,193	54,348	86,781	89,088	96,571	99,039	101,041	99,509	101,189
Tamil	4,196	4,828	5,099	5,146	1,840	2,121	3,998	5,201	6,827	7,481	7,686
English	13,310	16,184	14,398	9,652	18,681	18,736	17,538	18,480	18,672	18,536	19,213
Copies per Thousand Persons (No.)	121	133	179	80	123	124	132	136	138	135	136
1.3 Circulation per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	144	156	202	102	142	142	158	162	165	169	174
2. Televisions											
No. of TV Licences ('000)								487	434	791	850
No. of TVs in Use ('000) (b)						849	850	950	1,000	1,400	1,500
No. of TV Channels	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	6	6
3. Radios.											
No. of Radio Licences ('000)									860	1340	1,420
No. of Radio Services								18	18	18	18

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimated Number of sets in use.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.,
Sumathi Publications,
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.,
Aththa Publications,
Upali Newspapers Ltd.,

Wijaya Publications Ltd.,
Sathara Publications Ltd.,
Lanka Multifax,
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation,
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation.

10.16 FILM INDUSTRY 1986 - 1995

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Films Released	150	172	176	118	132	122	120	104	110	92
1.1 Sinhala	18	18	15	12	20	25	26	25	26	24
1.2 Tamil	20	28	23	12	18	30	25	18	23	26
1.3 English	112	126	138	94	77	63	66	57	56	38
1.4 Hindi	—	—	—	—	4	3	3	3	5	4
1.5 Other Films	—	—	—	—	13	1	—	1	—	—
2. Nationally Produced Films	18	18	—	—	—	38	49	57	58	45
3. Imported Films	176	153	200	96	122	80	123	50	46	84
3.1 England	42	29	26	11	46	—	1	—	—	—
3.2 U.S.A.	75	59	50	11	17	37	56	22	24	37
3.3 India	20	28	10	8	29	41	55	5	15	39
3.4 Hong-kong	27	25	16	3	12	—	4	14	2	2
3.5 Others	11	11	98	59	17	2	6	9	5	6
4. Cinemas	313	274	258	268	251	253	258	262	263	252
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	19	18	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
5. Seat Capacity	122,660	131,221	138,604	144,996	138,348	140,301	134,589	110,103(b)	120,638	120,231
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	14,856	13,207	16,792	16,953	16,560	16,808	17,441	15,205(b)	18,083	18,140
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	24,151	22,977	24,602	26,053	24,628	34,824	35,822	38,590(b)	45,142	45,594
5.3 O.D.C. & First Class	39,464	30,725	40,475	42,210	41,035	42,012	42,454	33,859(b)	36,101	36,077
5.4 Second Class	36,027	29,520	41,975	43,985	41,005	38,137	35,940	21,408(b)	19,967	19,275
5.5 Gallery	8,162	4,729	14,760	15,795	15,120	8,520	2,932	1,041(b)	1,345	1,145
6. Patrons (Mn.)	36.0	36.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.1	28.5	27.5	24.2	23.4
6.1 Average daily attendance	102,075	102,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88,075	83,623	78,035	69,363	66,176
7. Cinema Studios	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	4	3	3

(a) Provisional.

(b) Out of 262 Cinemas, information was available only for 235 Cinemas.

Source: State Film Corporation

10.17 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1984 - 1994

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Admission to Training Schools for Youthful Offenders											
1.1 Admission	83	69	129	78	45	31	56	27	39	71	83
1.2 Daily Average Population	219	200	203	236	224	177	154	108	106	108	136
2. Admission to Prisons by Offence	12,983	13,269	14,617	13,355	8,299	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241
2.1 Murder	102	107	156	216	41	141	214	165	182	240	236
2.2 Attempted Murder	63	39	43	71	81	38	66	61	59	66	81
2.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	77	57	56	104	31	63	124	171	139	146	120
2.4 Kidnapping	5	2	4	2	-	1	6	2	1	12	14
2.5 Rape	48	31	38	42	9	39	98	35	121	87	79
2.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	200	227	245	253	75	232	345	240	480	361	366
2.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	26	21	9	9	9	6	8	38	22	26	44
2.8 Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	99	136	232	233	1	7	22	85	126	110	233
2.9 Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	13	9	4	10	3	-	1	1	14	4	3
2.10 Burglary & Robbery	399	402	235	174	145	124	217	391	361	331	328
2.11 Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	174	133	183	252	86	111	116	212	429	230	227
2.12 Extortion & Looting	255	305	196	211	89	178	311	266	373	374	319
2.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	195	234	285	283	64	135	217	215	225	227	221
2.14 Theft	1,542	1,354	1,195	1,630	486	853	1,080	1,140	1,545	1,466	1,384
2.15 Other Offences	9,785	10,212	11,736	9,865	7,179	6,086	11,303	15,997	14,174	14,964	12,586
3. Length of Sentence	12,983	13,269	14,617	13,355	8,299	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251	18,644	16,241
3.1 Under one Month	2,328	2,181	2,051	1,961	1,431	1,070	1,559	1,850	2,229	2,031	1,906
3.2 One month to six months	5,631	6,165	7,843	6,208	1,288	3,547	5,244	5,843	7,240	6,744	5,944
3.3 Seven month to one year	2,077	1,900	2,236	2,577	891	1,940	4,636	7,727	5,651	6,733	5,496
3.4 One year to two years	1,353	1,796	1,478	1,662	441	791	1,441	1,994	1,976	2,017	1,708
3.5 Three years to five years	1,315	829	765	682	287	483	955	1,297	925	829	868
3.6 Six years to ten years	117	257	119	98	48	106	151	177	121	121	142
3.7 Over ten years	162	141	125	167	24	77	142	131	109	169	177
4. Death Sentences	134	105	86	160	86	104	198	164	178	237	224
4.1 Sentenced to Death	60	81	50	79	41	48	102	82	71	120	112
4.2 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	16	3	2	5	6	13	-	8	41	41	86
4.3 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	58	21	34	76	39	43	96	74	66	76	26
5. Admission Rate (per 100,000 population)	83.2	83.8	90.7	81.6	50.0	47.7	83.1	110.3	104.9	105.8	90.9

10.18 ADMISSION TO PRISONS BY DISTRICT - 1994

		Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Malala	Nuwara-Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Killinochchi	TOTAL
1	Admissions																										
	Male	6,503	1,267	989	1,126	459	103	852	305	333	11	9	32	5	98	116	260	858	170	422	405	391	272	357	185	-	15,528
	Female	107	95	28	76	35	7	86	48	5	5	1	2	-	10	4	25	32	25	42	12	19	22	23	4	-	713
	Total	6,610	1,362	1,017	1,202	494	110	938	353	338	16	10	34	5	108	120	285	890	195	464	417	410	294	380	189	0	16,241
2	Rate per 100,000																										
	Population	320.6	88.8	105.0	93.5	113.8	20.3	95.4	43.6	62.9	1.8	7.1	28.6	5.1	24.4	23.4	87.2	60.1	31.2	61.9	124.1	55.8	80.1	39.1	24.8	-	90.9
3	Percentage																										
	Distribution	40.7	8.4	6.3	7.4	3.0	0.7	5.8	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.8	5.5	1.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.2	0.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons

10.19 CONVICTED PRISONERS 1990 - 1994

	1990			1991			1992			1993			1994		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. According to Age															
Under 16 years	15	-	15	32	-	32	17	1	18	23	2	25	38	-	38
16 to 40 years	12,040	384	12,424	15,459	712	16,162	14,642	566	15,258	15,448	573	16,021	13,193	523	13,716
41 to 60 years	1,404	102	1,506	2,296	248	2,544	2,482	194	2,676	2,165	187	2,352	2,061	168	2,229
Above 60 years	172	11	183	230	51	281	305	44	349	229	17	246	236	22	258
2. According to Literacy															
No Schooling	613	220	833	1,601	218	1,819	924	269	1,193	1,330	318	1,321	861	270	1,131
Grade 1-5	1,227	91	1,318	1,764	294	2,058	2,626	227	2,853	2,149	232	2,381	6,213	355	6,568
Passed Grade 8	6,567	75	6,642	7,922	191	8,113	8,120	114	8,234	7,956	60	8,016	7,869	70	7,939
O/L	380	18	398	709	95	804	371	26	397	408	3	411	465	17	482
A/L	116	4	120	135	13	148	96	5	101	82	1	83	110	1	111
Degree	2	1	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	7	-	7	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. According to Marital Status															
Never Married	7,237	82	7,319	9,234	263	9,497	7,516	240	7,756	9,140	488	9,628	6,903	209	7,112
Married	6,231	357	6,588	8,394	592	8,986	9,585	463	10,048	8,414	218	8,632	8,271	385	8,656
Widowed	43	36	79	139	80	219	121	35	156	104	22	126	115	74	189
Divorced	90	14	104	145	29	174	138	27	165	128	12	140	136	32	168
Legally separated	30	8	38	96	47	143	86	40	126	79	39	118	103	13	116
4. According to Race															
Sinhalese			10,049			13,061			13,282			13,761	11,596	553	12,149
Tamil			1,838			2,790			2,402			2,304	1,896	125	2,021
Moor			2,147			3,055			2,443			2,462	1,954	23	1,977
Malay			75			89			80			90	66	6	72
Burgher			12			14			34			17	7	6	13
Other			7			10			10			10	9	-	9
5. According to Religion															
Buddhist			9,037			12,060			12,209			12,707	10,565	450	11,015
Hindu			1,383			1,757			1,879			1,662	1,381	68	1,449
Muslim			2,511			3,604			2,783			2,939	2,006	43	2,049
Roman Catholic			801			1,130			970			870	1,020	147	1,167
Other Christians			379			414			402			450	548	5	553
Others			17			54			8			16	8	-	8
6. Total Convicted Prisoners			14,128			19,019			18,251			18,644	15,528	713	16,241

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons