

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA
COLOMBO, SRI LANKA.
DECEMBER, 1995.**

ISBN 955 - 575 - 030 - 0

Printed at the Central Bank Printing Press

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SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS											
National Income						Government Finance					
	Unit	1991	1992	1993	1994		Unit	1991	1992	1993	1994
Rate of Growth of GDP (in real terms)	%	4.6	4.3	6.9	5.6	Revenue as a % of GDP	%	20.5	20.2	19.7	19.0
Rate of Growth of GNP (in real terms)	%	4.6	4.4	7.7	5.3	Expenditure as a % of GDP		32.1	27.5	28.1	29.0
Per Capita GNP (Current Factor Cost Prices)	Rs.	19,136	21,786	25,377	28,843	Recurrent Expenditure as a % of GDP	%	22.5	21.1	20.5	22.0
	US\$	463	497	526	584	Current Account surplus/Deficit (-) as a % of GDP	%	-2.0	-0.9	-0.8	2.9
Per Capita GNP (Current Market Prices)	Rs.	21,410	24,379	28,357	32,231	budget Deficit as a % of GDP (Before grants)	%	-11.6	-7.3	-8.4	10.0
	US\$	518	556	588	652						
Investment & Savings						Public Debt					
Investment as a % of GDP	%	22.9	24.3	25.6	27.0	Public Debt as a % of GNP (CFCP)	%	111.1	106.9	108.2	106.6
Government Investment as a % of GDP	%	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.2	Domestic	%	46.1	44.8	47.8	48.3
Domestic Savings as a % of GDP	%	12.8	15.0	16.0	15.2	Foreign	%	65.0	62.1	60.4	58.3
National Savings as a % of GDP	%	15.2	17.9	20.3	19.1	Interest Payment as a % of GDP	%	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.6
						Domestic	%	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.6
						Foreign	%	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Balance of Payments						Money Supply					
Exports as a % of GDP	%	22.7	25.4	27.6	27.4	Change of M ₁	%	18.0	7.3	19.0	19.0
Imports as a % of GDP	%	33.7	36.1	38.8	40.8	Change of M ₂	%	23.2	16.6	23.5	19.6
Current Account Balance as a % of GDP	%	-5.4	-4.5	-3.8	-6.5	Demand Deposits held by Public as a % of M ₁	%	47.2	46.0	46.5	45.6
Prices											
	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Colombo Consumers' Price Index											
% Change (December to December)	%	1.5	9.1	10.2	15.0	15.1	19.6	9.0	13.8	10.3	4.2
Annual Average Change	%	1.5	8.0	7.7	14.0	11.6	21.5	12.2	11.4	11.7	8.4
Wholesale Price Index											
% Change (December to December)	%	-18.2	12.7	12.9	9.3	18.4	17.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	1.8
Annual Average Change	%	-15.2	-2.9	13.4	17.8	9.0	22.2	9.2	8.8	7.6	5.0
% Change in Implicit GNP Deflator	%	0.7	5.5	6.8	11.5	9.7	20.0	11.1	10.0	9.5	9.4

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE 1983 - 1994

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Anuradhapura	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.1
2. Badulla	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.2	23.6	23.1	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.9	24.2
3. Batticaloa	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.1	<i>n.a.</i>	27.8	27.9	30.6	28.0
4. Colombo	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.1	27.8	27.7
5. Diyatalawa/Bandarawela (a)	21.0	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.5	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.6
6. Galle	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9	27.6	26.9	26.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.3	27.2
7. Hambantota	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.4
8. Jaffna	28.6	26.8	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
9. Katugastota	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8	25.3	24.6	24.4	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.8
10. Kankesanturai	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8	28.9	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
11. Katunayake	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.2	27.7	27.7	27.4	27.8	27.7
12. Kurunegala	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.4
13. Maha Illuppallama	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.0	24.8	27.4	27.7	27.6	26.1	27.3	27.5
14. Mannar	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.8	28.0	28.2	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
15. Mullativu	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7	29.7	28.4	28.6	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
16. Nuwara Eliya	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.7	16.1	16.1
17. Pothuvil	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5	28.7	28.3	28.0	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
18. Puttalam	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.8	28.3	28.4	28.0	27.9	28.0
19. Ratmalana	27.6	27.5	27.8	<i>n.a.</i>	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.2	27.9	28.1	28.0
20. Ratnapura	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.1
21. Trincomalee	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.2	29.2	28.8	<i>n.a.</i>	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.7
22. Vavuniya	28.8	27.7	<i>n.a.</i>	27.8	27.6	27.7	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	26.4	26.6	28.1

(a) From 1991, Bandarawela.
n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 RAINFALL 1983 - 1994

Millimetres

Meteorological Station	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Anuradhapura	1,125.8	1,877.2	1,273.3	1,114.5	1,176.9	<i>n.a.</i>	1,104.4	1,298.5	1,456.8	939.7	1578.9	1,405.1
2. Badulla	1,448.2	1,932.5	1,551.1	2,462.3	1,504.3	1,802.2	1,713.0	1,903.4	1,659.0	1,302.4	1759.5	1,866.0
3. Bandarawela	1,238.9	1,977.9	1,365.4	1,795.2	1,682.6	1,638.0	1,487.0	1,613.9	1,515.1	1,272.5	1318.7	1,815.0
4. Batticaloa	920.0	2,313.0	1,632.3	1,627.2	1,358.9	1,250.8	1,199.4	<i>n.a.</i>	1,599.1	1,270.3	1625.7	3,080.7
5. Colombo	1,750.1	2,493.1	2,232.4	1,456.6	2,451.9	2,036.2	2,265.7	2,341.4	2,096.9	2,575.2	2647.0	2,483.0
6. Galle	1,549.9	2,245.4	2,219.7	1,694.0	2,466.5	2,421.0	2,325.3	1,797.5	2,188.9	2,210.4	2472.5	2,598.5
7. Hambantota	639.0	995.8	1,048.5	973.1	889.5	<i>n.a.</i>	825.9	1,192.9	1,283.8	603.2	918.1	1,055.5
8. Jaffna	1,184.1	1,897.6	<i>n.a.</i>	1,494.8	1,080.1	1,346.6	998.0	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
9. Kankesanthurai	1,024.1	1,913.9	1,748.2	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
10. Katugastota	1,323.8	2,139.6	2,086.1	1,723.7	1,629.0	1,685.8	1,848.4	2,034.6	1,768.1	1,515.6	2157.8	1,832.0
11. Katunayake	1,441.1	2,299.5	1,986.2	2,044.8	<i>n.a.</i>	1,996.1	1,560.8	2,075.1	1,652.9	1,973.5	2033.4	1,966.3
12. Kurunegala	1,547.0	2,484.3	2,245.3	1,529.7	1,893.0	2,244.1	2,064.4	1,949.1	2,191.1	1,796.8	2011.9	1,726.5
13. Maha Illuppallama	1,146.0	2,146.5	1,084.4	1,065.2	1,473.2	<i>n.a.</i>	1,216.2	1,399.7	1,222.3	1,062.0	1607.3	1,595.7
14. Mannar	898.3	1,537.3	1,147.9	<i>n.a.</i>	780.1	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
15. Mullativu	1,260.1	2,505.6	1,501.2	903.1	<i>n.a.</i>	1,041.1	983.2	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
16. Nuwara Eliya	1,225.0	2,093.6	2,047.1	2,152.8	1,754.5	1,742.4	2,248.4	1,757.6	1,836.6	1,842.4	2099.9	2,303.4
17. Pottuvil	725.5	1,682.5	1,188.9	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	947.6	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	1,800.4
18. Puttalam	854.2	2,168.9	1,537.0	814.8	1,211.9	1,182.7	827.7	1,370.2	1,281.3	1,077.8	1181.0	1,104.5
19. Ratmalana	2,347.1	2,561.8	2,310.4	1,815.7	2,702.5	1,958.3	2,251.9	1,997.8	2,245.1	2,385.7	2821.9	2,493.8
20. Ratnapura	3,355.1	4,200.5	3,975.9	3,547.0	3,013.3	4,310.8	3,733.7	3,280.1	3,321.2	3,536.2	4041.5	3,246.0
21. Trincomalee	1,305.8	2,572.4	1,241.0	1,521.9	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	1,302.4	<i>n.a.</i>	1,287.9	1,598.5	1944.0	1,973.8
22. Vavuniya	1,461.2	2,229.1	1,578.1	1,178.7	1,187.8	811.5	996.9	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	681.3	1722.3	1,268.9

n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1983 - 1994

Meteorological Station	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Anuradhapura	85	123	97	95	97	n.a.	76	95	102	88	109	108
2. Badulla	120	173	156	154	158	159	147	151	143	127	152	161
3. Bandarawela	119	187	155	161	149	159	156	145	136	131	141	174
4. Batticaloa	77	131	104	110	106	95	89	n.a.	80	79	105	121
5. Colombo	144	179	158	141	157	156	150	153	166	151	159	171
6. Galle	151	169	199	176	172	186	168	172	192	157	188	198
7. Hambantota	83	106	106	89	92	n.a.	80	95	100	81	108	119
8. Jaffna	64	106	n.a.	92	72	53	60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Kankasanturai	60	104	84	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Katugastota	132	194	173	164	155	163	165	172	164	171	191	193
11. Katunayake	133	168	154	145	n.a.	146	140	136	138	142	157	152
12. Kurunegala	126	177	167	145	145	154	140	146	154	147	172	149
13. Maha Illuppallama	84	126	95	100	113	n.a.	96	104	104	87	111	108
14. Mannar	45	93	66	n.a.	59	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15. Mullativu	75	110	84	87	n.a.	83	79	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16. Nuwara Eliya	148	215	187	198	181	195	197	190	205	183	199	225
17. Pottuvil	76	120	101	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	79	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	77
18. Puttalam	77	133	94	81	95	93	74	79	98	85	112	101
19. Ratmalana	158	176	174	156	161	163	157	165	167	156	180	179
20. Ratnapura	204	240	237	219	200	218	187	221	229	212	242	241
21. Trincomalee	75	133	100	96	n.a.	n.a.	89	n.a.	92	82	104	101
22. Vavuniya	83	128	89	95	95	95	99	n.a.	n.a.	52	110	93

n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY - 1994

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
1. Anuradhapura	79	94	75	93	65	91	68	92	67	89	65	87	64	85	62	86	64	90	79	95	85	96	79	94
2. Badulla	84	95	76	93	67	91	68	92	63	88	61	87	61	86	60	88	68	93	82	97	87	99	86	97
3. Bandarawela	82	93	74	89	67	85	75	91	72	85	63	75	66	75	63	75	72	85	81	91	87	95	85	96
4. Batticaloa	82	85	79	85	77	85	75	87	71	84	61	76	60	79	67	77	70	84	78	91	84	91	82	85
5. Colombo	72	87	73	88	71	87	74	89	80	88	79	88	78	87	76	86	78	89	81	95	78	94	69	85
6. Galle	80	90	77	88	75	86	78	89	83	88	85	91	85	89	83	87	83	87	87	93	80	90	79	89
7. Hambantota	76	87	74	86	73	87	79	88	81	89	73	88	74	87	78	88	83	89	82	91	83	92	77	87
8. Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Kankasanturai	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Katugastota	78	93	72	91	66	89	73	93	72	91	75	85	75	86	73	87	73	91	80	95	80	93	77	92
11. Katunayake	71	91	71	92	70	91	74	92	79	90	79	88	77	88	77	88	79	92	81	96	78	94	65	88
12. Kurunegala	73	87	68	87	61	85	71	91	71	85	74	85	71	83	67	83	74	87	79	93	79	93	72	85
13. Maha Illuppallama	80	n.a.	75	n.a.	65	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	67	n.a.	67	n.a.	63	n.a.	67	n.a.	79	n.a.	83	n.a.	79	n.a.
14. Mannar	77	n.a.	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	76	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	76	n.a.	83	n.a.	85	n.a.	77	n.a.
15. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16. Nuwara Eliya	81	87	72	81	65	76	74	91	78	91	86	93	90	93	84	91	83	92	87	95	87	95	85	92
17. Pottuvil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	65	n.a.	67	n.a.	76	n.a.	81	n.a.	79	n.a.
18. Puttalam	77	92	73	91	69	88	71	n.a.	71	82	72	84	73	84	70	82	72	88	84	95	82	95	78	93
19. Ratmalana	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	78	n.a.	77	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	77	n.a.	80	n.a.	78	n.a.	67	n.a.
20. Ratnapura	79	93	73	92	71	92	77	95	80	94	75	90	79	92	75	93	79	97	84	98	82	97	77	95
21. Trincomalee	81	87	79	84	74	87	72	90	68	85	64	84	61	80	63	83	67	83	83	95	91	97	81	86
22. Vavuniya	79	n.a.	78	n.a.	67	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	63	n.a.	61	n.a.	69	n.a.	83	n.a.	85	n.a.	83	n.a.

D - Day
N - Night
n.a. - Not Available

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Mid year Population, Mn.	1990	17.0	106.8	834.7	179.1	42.9	17.8	112.1	62.1	2.71	56.1
	1993	17.6	112.7	883.9	187.6	44.1	19.1	122.8	67.0	2.87	58.6
	1994	17.9	114.8	900.5	190.7	44.5	19.5	126.6	68.6	2.93	59.4
2. Population Growth Rate, %	1993	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	0.9	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.4
	1994	1.4	1.9	1.9	-1.6	0.9	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.4
3. Population Growth, %	1980 - 1994	18.9	29.7	33.7	29.3	16.8	41.3	53.3	42.0	26.1	27.2
Annual Average Growth, %	1980 - 1994	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.9	3.8	3.0	1.9	1.9
4. Density of Population per Sq. Km. (a)	1992	279	768	264	97	441	56	150	218	4,548	113
5. Urban Population (As a % of Total Population)	1994	22	17	26	32	74	44	33	44	100	35
6. Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 persons)	1992	20	31	29	25	16	28	40	32	16	20
7. Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 persons)	1992	6	11	10	10	6	5	10	7	6	6
8. Natural Increase of Population (Per 1,000 persons)	1992	14	20	19	15	10	23	30	25	10	14
9. Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)	1992	2.5	4.0	3.7	2.9	1.8	3.5	5.6	4.1	1.8	2.2
10. Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)	1992	18	91	79	66	13	12	95	21	5	26
11. Expectation of Life at Birth (Years)	1992	70	55	61	59	67	69	59	63	72	67
- Male	1992	74	56	62	62	75	73	59	66	77	72
- Female											

(a) Population / Total Land Area

Sources: Human Development Report 1994, UNDP
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1995, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

2.2 POPULATION 1986 - 1994

Thousands

Item	1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994 (a)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1. Age Groups																		
0 - 4	1,030	985	1,046	1,000	1,060	1,014	1,069	1,031	1,081	1,042	1,097	1,058	1,107	1,067	1,121	1,081	1,137	1,096
5 - 9	932	903	946	916	959	929	969	936	980	946	994	960	1,003	969	1,016	981	1,030	995
10 - 14	937	897	951	911	965	923	976	936	987	946	1,001	960	1,011	969	1,023	981	1,037	995
15 - 19	885	860	898	873	910	885	920	895	930	905	944	918	953	927	965	938	978	951
20 - 24	817	821	830	833	841	845	867	861	877	871	890	884	898	892	909	903	922	915
25 - 29	692	690	702	700	712	710	722	721	730	729	741	740	748	747	757	756	768	766
30 - 34	619	601	628	610	637	618	645	629	652	637	662	646	668	652	676	660	686	669
35 - 39	459	451	466	458	472	464	477	472	482	477	490	484	494	489	500	495	507	502
40 - 44	392	367	398	372	403	377	407	383	411	387	418	393	421	397	427	402	433	407
45 - 49	335	326	341	332	346	337	350	340	353	344	359	349	362	352	366	357	372	362
50 - 54	308	281	313	285	317	289	322	288	326	292	331	296	334	299	338	302	342	307
55 - 59	241	218	244	221	248	224	252	227	255	229	258	233	261	235	264	237	268	241
60 - 64	200	172	203	174	205	176	207	178	210	180	213	183	215	184	217	186	220	189
65 - 69	145	132	148	134	150	136	151	134	152	136	155	138	156	139	158	141	160	143
70 - 74	106	99	106	92	109	93	111	95	112	96	113	97	114	98	116	99	117	101
75 - 79	60	55	61	56	62	57	63	57	64	57	65	58	66	59	66	60	67	60
80 & over	57	53	58	55	58	55	59	56	60	57	61	58	61	58	62	59	63	59
2. Total	8,215	7,902	8,339	8,022	8,454	8,132	8,567	8,239	8,662	8,331	8,792	8,455	8,872	8,533	8,981	8,638	9,107	8,758
3. Total Population (Mid Year)	16,117		16,361		16,586		16,806		16,993		17,247		17,405		17,619		17,865	

(a) Provisional

M - Male
F - Female

Source: Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	21.8	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
5. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
6. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
7. Moneragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
8. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
9. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
10. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
12. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
13. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
14. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
15. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
18. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	-	13.8	86.2	-
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	10.0	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	10.0	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
22. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
23. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
24. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	n.a.	21.6	78.4	n.a.	95.9	18.5	77.4	-	19.3	80.7	-
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY - 1981

District	No. of Persons	By Religion - Percent					By Ethnicity - Percent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
5. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7. Moneragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
8. Badulla	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
9. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
10. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
11. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
12. Kegalle	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
13. Ratnapura	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
14. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
15. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
16. Trincomalee	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
18. Ampara	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
19. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Mullathivu	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
23. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
24. Vavuniya	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881 - 1981

(Census Years)

Year	Total Population '000	By Religion					By Ethnicity						
		Budd- hists	Hindus	Muslims	Chris- tians	Others	Sinha- lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 (a)
1. Population	'000	16,117	16,361	16,586	16,806	16,993	17,247	17,405	17,619	17,865
1.1 0 - 14 years	'000	5,684	5,770	5,850	5,917	5,982	6,070	6,126	6,203	6,290
1.2 15 - 54 years	'000	8,904	9,039	9,163	9,299	9,403	9,545	9,633	9,751	9,887
1.3 55 years & over	'000	1,529	1,552	1,573	1,590	1,608	1,632	1,646	1,665	1,688
2. Population Growth Rate	%	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4
3. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	22.3	21.9	20.7	21.3	20.0	20.6	20.1	19.9	n.a.
4. Crude Death Rate	Per '000	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	n.a.
5. Rate of Natural Increase	Per '000	16.3	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.2	15.1	14.5	4.6	n.a.
6. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	462.1	392.1	426.6	421.4	565.9	552.6	767.2	817.0	n.a.
7. Departures from Sri Lanka	'000	463.0	435.9	477.4	441.0	545.9	620.4	839.2	846.6	n.a.
8. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-0.1	-2.7	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-3.9	-4.1	-1.7	n.a.
9. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	253	256	266	270	273	277	279	283	287
10. Infant Mortality Rate (b)	Per '000	22.6	24.0	n.a.	17.6	19.3	17.2	18.2	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) Per '000 Live Births

n.a. - Not Available

Sources: Registrar General's Department

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1985 - 1993

Per '000

District	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	24.1	9.0	22.3	8.4	23.1	8.5	22.4	8.8	22.2	8.9	23.2	8.9	25.7	8.8	25.2	8.5	25.7	8.8
2. Gampaha	16.1	6.1	15.2	6.1	15.9	5.9	14.2	5.6	15.4	6.0	14.8	5.8	15.0	5.3	13.6	5.6	11.7	4.5
3. Kalutara	21.5	6.5	19.6	6.1	19.7	5.9	18.4	5.7	18.5	6.0	16.6	5.5	17.4	5.3	15.8	5.6	15.7	5.4
4. Galle	22.0	6.2	19.6	5.9	20.8	5.6	20.0	5.7	20.8	6.2	20.3	5.9	20.3	5.9	20.1	5.8	18.9	5.7
5. Matara	28.0	6.5	24.5	6.1	24.7	6.3	23.0	5.3	22.7	6.2	21.2	6.1	20.2	5.4	20.2	5.4	20.8	5.1
6. Hambantota	26.3	4.2	22.3	3.9	23.0	3.9	18.6	3.7	21.1	4.7	19.4	3.6	18.6	3.9	16.3	3.7	15.4	3.2
7. Moneragala	29.3	3.2	26.7	3.1	24.9	3.2	22.8	3.1	22.8	4.2	21.2	3.1	20.7	3.2	18.6	2.7	19.5	2.7
8. Badulla	26.5	6.1	28.3	5.7	26.9	5.6	24.7	5.3	25.6	6.3	26.1	6.5	26.3	5.2	23.6	4.8	24.1	4.6
9. Kandy	25.9	7.2	23.4	6.4	23.1	6.4	21.9	5.9	22.4	6.8	21.2	6.3	23.1	6.2	22.4	6.3	22.0	6.1
10. Matale	27.8	5.6	24.2	5.4	24.0	5.9	23.5	5.4	21.8	5.8	20.0	4.9	19.3	4.7	20.1	4.9	19.1	4.2
11. Nuwara Eliya	35.5	9.0	29.1	8.5	27.2	7.6	27.1	7.6	27.8	9.1	23.0	8.3	26.3	7.1	26.0	7.6	26.3	9.0
12. Kegalle	19.0	5.8	16.3	5.8	16.5	6.0	15.0	4.8	16.4	6.1	14.8	5.4	14.9	4.7	13.4	4.9	14.0	4.9
13. Ratnapura	28.1	5.9	29.9	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.9	5.5	24.1	5.4	23.0	4.7	19.5	5.1	19.7	4.6
14. Kurunegala	22.9	6.0	22.0	6.0	20.9	5.7	18.5	5.0	20.7	5.9	18.7	5.0	18.0	5.2	17.4	5.0	17.4	4.8
15. Puttalam	28.3	6.3	24.8	6.0	22.4	5.6	21.4	5.1	21.5	5.3	21.0	5.0	21.9	5.4	19.7	4.9	20.5	4.3
16. Trincomalee	23.8	4.0	21.7	4.1	21.7	4.2	21.7	4.7	20.7	5.5	18.2	4.1	17.7	3.3	17.5	3.3	13.6	2.2
17. Batticaloa	31.1	5.7	26.4	5.9	24.4	5.8	24.2	5.9	28.0	7.9	27.4	7.8	26.9	7.2	28.8	7.0	25.7	4.8
18. Ampara	27.2	4.2	25.5	4.7	23.1	5.1	24.1	4.8	24.5	5.1	23.6	4.6	24.0	5.7	25.8	4.9	24.8	4.1
19. Anuradhapura	23.8	5.3	23.5	5.2	21.7	5.9	21.7	4.6	23.0	5.3	20.6	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.5	4.8	21.1	4.1
20. Polonnaruwa	22.1	3.6	22.5	4.8	21.3	4.7	22.5	4.3	20.3	4.7	21.0	4.2	21.6	4.5	21.9	5.6	24.0	4.6
21. Jaffna	23.2	4.4	22.8	4.6	20.7	4.0	17.8	7.4	16.3	4.1	11.2	2.8	11.2	2.8	18.5	4.9	18.1	5.0
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.3	4.7	26.9	4.1	26.3	4.3	31.7	5.1	34.0	4.6	32.4	5.0
23. Mulativu	26.6	3.5	24.1	3.5	25.3	3.4	20.0	8.2	21.9	5.6	15.3	2.5	23.3	3.7	24.8	3.5	25.6	2.9
24. Mannar	22.2	4.4	23.2	4.7	25.8	5.3	22.5	5.7	27.2	5.6	26.8	5.6	26.8	5.6	25.1	4.6	25.2	5.2
25. Vavuniya	21.9	4.8	16.5	3.8	19.6	4.4	17.3	5.6	21.3	5.1	15.6	3.2	13.3	2.9	15.9	4.3	21.8	3.7
Sri Lanka	24.3	6.2	22.3	6.0	21.9	5.9	20.7	5.8	21.3	6.2	20.0	5.8	20.6	5.5	20.1	5.6	19.9	5.3

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Department

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1982 & 1994

District	1982				1994(b)			
	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population (^{'000})	Percentage	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)	Area(a) (Sq. Km.)	Population (^{'000})	Percentage	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)
1. Colombo	652.4	1,735	11.4	2,659	674.6	2,062	11.5	3,057
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,412	9.3	1,009	1,352.5	1,568	8.8	1,159
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	847	5.6	527	1,575.5	969	5.4	615
4. Galle	1,673.8	832	5.5	508	1,616.1	983	5.5	608
5. Matara	1,246.4	663	4.4	532	1,269.4	810	4.5	638
6. Hambantota	2,593.2	438	2.9	169	2,512.8	537	3.0	214
7. Monaragala	5,581.0	291	1.9	52	5,527.9	367	2.1	66
8. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.3	230	2,788.0	735	4.1	264
9. Kandy	2,157.5	1,143	7.6	530	1,867.8	1,286	7.2	689
10. Matale	1,995.3	367	2.4	184	1,953.9	434	2.4	222
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	517	3.4	360	1,668.4	541	3.1	324
12. Kegalle	1,662.8	694	4.6	417	1,632.9	763	4.3	467
13. Ratnapura	3,238.8	815	5.4	252	3,235.9	972	5.4	300
14. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,245	8.2	261	4,584.3	1,481	8.3	323
15. Puttalam	2,976.9	509	3.3	171	2,846.5	626	3.5	220
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	267	1.8	102	2,529.4	327	1.8	129
17. Batticaloa	2,464.4	343	2.3	139	2,389.1	443	2.5	185
18. Ampara	4,539.3	401	2.6	88	4,239.3	512	2.9	121
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	608	4.0	85	6,663.8	750	4.2	113
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	271	1.8	80	3,117.2	336	1.9	108
21. Jaffna	2,072.2	853	5.6	412	929.2	896	5.0	964
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,205.4	110	0.6	91
23. Mulathivu	1,966.0	79	0.5	40	2,415.4	98	0.5	41
24. Mannar	2,002.1	111	0.7	55	1,880.5	140	0.8	74
25. Vavuniya	2,645.2	100	0.6	38	1,860.7	119	0.7	64
Total	64,651.7	15,189	100.0	235	62,336.5	17,865	100.0	287

(a) Total land area excluding large inland waters

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.9 LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT 1990 - 1994

Item	1990			1991			1992			1993			1994		
	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total
1. Labour Force Participation Rate (As a % of Population)															
Male	65.5	67.6	67.2	62.4	64.9	64.4	64.3	67.0	66.5	66.2	66.0	66.1	65.0	65.4	65.3
Female	27.9	36.2	34.7	27.2	36.8	34.8	27.4	32.9	31.7	25.7	35.3	33.3	24.8	32.5	30.8
Total	46.6	51.6	50.7	44.7	50.6	49.3	45.3	49.9	48.9	45.3	50.7	49.5	44.7	49.1	48.1
2. Percentage Distribution of Employed Population (By Industrial Group)															
Agricultural, Livestock & Fisheries	7.1	55.5	47.7	5.4	49.7	41.6	13.8	53.2	46.1	10.4	45.2	38.5	9.3	47.5	40.0
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	2.6	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	24.3	12.1	14.1	18.5	12.2	13.4	18.2	11.0	12.3	16.0	12.5	13.2	12.2	14.6	14.2
Electricity & Gas	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.9
Construction	5.9	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.7	5.3	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.2
Trade, Hotels etc.	22.2	6.0	8.6	22.0	9.1	11.5	20.7	8.0	10.3	21.3	8.5	11.0	27.7	9.7	13.2
Transport & Communication	7.9	3.0	3.8	9.7	4.1	5.0	5.7	4.2	4.5	6.3	3.6	4.1	6.5	3.9	4.4
Insurance & Real Estate	3.5	1.1	1.4	6.2	0.9	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.8	5.6	0.4	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.9
Services	25.3	12.4	14.5	24.5	12.6	14.8	31.0	12.6	15.9	32.9	18.1	20.9	31.2	14.3	17.6
Not Defined	1.8	3.8	3.4	7.8	6.2	6.5	2.0	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.3
3. Unemployment Rate (as a % of Labour Force)															
Male	14.4	12.1	12.5	14.6	8.3	9.6	16.5	8.5	10.1	12.1	9.7	10.2	10.1	9.7	9.8
Female	27.5	22.8	23.5	28.0	19.8	21.2	26.9	18.2	19.8	20.3	21.4	21.0	21.1	16.1	17.0
Total	18.4	15.9	16.3	18.7	12.6	13.8	19.7	11.7	13.3	14.5	13.7	13.8	13.2	11.8	12.1

Note: Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey of the Department of Census & Statistics.

Source: Dept. of Census and Statistics

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	India	Indonesia	Pakistan	Philippines	Malaysia	Rep. of Korea	Thailand	Singapore
1. Gross National Product (GNP), US \$ Mn. (Current Market Prices)	1990	7,973	21,980	23,978	299,634	100,923	41,130	44,531	40,949	251,868	84,572	37,590
	1993	10,339	24,937	55,049	254,009	151,992	48,276	56,040	60,133	330,793	122,544	57,607
	1994	11,652	26,715	61,377	287,024	167,996	51,683	66,302	65,782	376,958	n.a.	68,665
2. Per Capita GNP, US \$	1990	469	206	588	359	563	367	718	2,306	5,876	1,508	13,871
	1993	586	221	1,276	287	804	393	836	3,154	7,508	2,092	20,072
	1994	652	233	1,398	319	874	408	966	3,375	8,480	n.a.	23,435
3. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), % (In real terms) (a)	1990	6.2	6.6	2.8	5.2	7.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	9.5	11.6	8.8
	1993	6.9	4.5	6.0	4.9	7.2	2.3	2.1	8.3	5.7	8.2	10.1
	1994	5.6	3.6	6.4	5.3	7.2	4.0	4.3	8.4	8.4	n.a.	10.1
4. Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)												
4.1 Agriculture	1985	25.9	41.8	48.2	34.6	22.7	27.4	24.6	20.8	13.9	19.1	0.8
	1990	23.2	38.3	47.8	31.1	20.1	25.8	22.3	18.7	8.7	13.6	0.3
	1993	20.9	35.9	47.1	30.0	18.9	24.1	22.8	15.9	7.4	11.7	0.2
4.2 Mining	1985	2.3	-	1.0	1.7	18.2	0.4	2.1	10.5	1.0	1.8	0.3
	1990	3.0	-	0.9	2.0	10.1	0.5	1.5	9.8	0.6	1.6	0.1
	1993	2.4	-	1.1	-	9.5	0.5	1.6	8.0	0.4	1.6	0.1
4.3 Manufacturing	1985	14.8	9.9(b)	9.9	19.4	15.8	16.5	25.2	19.7	25.3	22.5	23.6
	1990	17.3	9.9(b)	9.0	21.3	20.6	17.6	25.5	27.0	29.2	27.8	28.6
	1993	19.1	10.5(b)	9.2	-	22.3	18.3	25.0	30.0	29.0	30.6	27.5
4.4 Services	1985	57.0	48.3	40.9	44.3	43.3	55.7	48.1	49.0	59.8	56.6	75.3
	1990	56.5	51.8	42.3	45.6	49.2	56.1	50.7	44.5	61.5	57.0	70.8
	1993	57.6	53.6	42.6	-	49.3	57.1	50.6	46.1	63.2	56.1	72.2
5. Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (Current Market Prices)												
5.1 Private Consumption	1985	77.9	90.5	88.5(c)	67.2	59.0	81.6	73.6	52.0	59.2	62.2	45.1
	1990	75.9	83.3	88.3(c)	62.0	54.4	71.4	71.2	52.6	53.7	56.0	44.6
	1993	74.8	79.6	88.8(c)	61.0	55.6	72.1	76.1	50.8	54.0	54.2	42.3
5.2 Government Consumption	1985	9.3	7.3	-	11.1	11.2	12.1	7.6	15.3	10.1	13.5	14.3
	1990	9.7	14.0	-	11.6	9.0	15.1	10.1	14.0	10.1	9.4	10.0
	1993	9.2	13.9	-	11.6	9.0	13.0	10.1	13.2	10.8	10.3	9.2
5.3 Gross Capital Formation	1985	23.8	12.8	15.5	24.0	28.1	18.3	15.3	27.6	29.2	28.2	42.5
	1990	22.2	12.8	13.4	26.7	36.1	19.0	24.2	31.3	36.9	41.0	35.7
	1993	25.6	13.8	12.1	21.3	33.2	20.7	24.5	35.0	35.1	40.0	38.4
5.4 Domestic Savings	1985	11.9	2.2	11.5	19.7	29.8	6.3	18.8	32.7	30.7	24.8	40.6
	1990	14.3	2.7	11.7	24.0	36.7	13.5	18.7	33.4	36.2	34.9	46.1
	1993	16.0	6.5	11.1	20.1	35.3	14.8	13.8	35.9	35.4	35.8	48.5
5.5 National Savings	1985	14.2	4.3	10.5	19.2	25.7	14.4	16.0	25.6	27.3	23.1	44.2
	1990	16.8	5.7	11.7	22.6	31.7	17.8	20.0	29.0	35.5	33.7	46.7
	1993	20.3	10.6	11.1	18.6	31.5	16.0	16.8	30.8	34.8	33.9	49.3

(a) Data are based on GDP at constant prices with varying base year from country to country

(b) Includes mining

(c) Includes Government Consumption

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1995, ADB
International Financial Statistics - September 1995, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS SUMMARY 1989 - 1994

Item	Unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Gross National Product (GNP)							
1.1 GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,113	515,272
1.2 GNP Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	13,233	16,709	19,136	21,786	25,377	28,843
1.3 GNP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,744	156,662
1.4 GNP Per Capita at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,073	7,440	7,666	7,933	8,442	8,769
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	120,528	127,389	132,131	139,007	150,718	157,200
2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)							
2.1 GDP at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092	523,300
2.2 GDP Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	13,575	17,102	19,563	22,235	25,716	29,292
2.3 GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783	159,269
2.4 GDP Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,243	7,606	7,839	8,101	8,558	8,915
3. Economic Growth Rates							
3.1 Growth of GDP at Constant Prices	%	2.3	6.2	4.6	4.3	6.9	5.6
3.2 Growth of GNP at Constant Prices	%	2.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	7.7	5.3
3.3 Growth of Real National Income (RNI)	%	1.6	5.7	3.7	5.2	8.4	4.3
3.4 Growth of GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	%	0.9	5.2	3.0	3.5	6.4	3.9
4. Gross National Expenditure (GNE)							
4.1 GNE at Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	246,152	315,099	364,979	417,462	493,781	570,768
4.2 GNE Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	14,647	18,543	21,162	23,985	28,025	31,949
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)							
5.1 GDE at Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	275,812	347,148	410,003	464,677	547,446	647,592
5.2 GDE Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	16,412	20,429	23,772	26,698	31,071	36,249
6. Capital Formation (Current Prices)							
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	54,249	70,417	84,206	100,039	126,070	154,310
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	Rs. Mn.	473	1,038	950	3,200	1,800	2,250
7. Consumption (Current Prices)							
7.1 Private	Rs. Mn.	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	419,576	491,032
7.2 Public	Rs. Mn.	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	373,785	434,933
7.2 Public	Rs. Mn.	26,410	31,405	36,633	40,972	45,791	56,099
8. Exports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	Rs. Mn.	68,666	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858	195,805
9. Imports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	Rs. Mn.	92,587	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544	264,602

(a) Provisional

RNI = GNP at constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.3 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1987 - 1994

Rs. Million

Sector	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	47,923	53,600	58,462	76,488	90,257	100,080	111,659	124,370
1.1 Agriculture	40,579	45,557	48,797	65,141	75,108	81,137	90,369	98,519
1.1.1 Tea	5,889	6,478	6,697	8,939	7,553	4,925	6,811	6,879
1.1.2 Rubber	1,215	1,619	1,446	1,467	1,254	1,743	2,177	3,185
1.1.3 Coconut	3,475	5,021	4,917	4,852	6,667	9,320	9,711	9,167
1.1.4 Paddy	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586	21,241
1.1.5 Other	21,607	23,019	26,242	34,795	42,554	45,490	50,084	58,047
1.2 Forestry	3,642	4,006	4,578	5,547	7,267	8,357	9,360	11,475
1.3 Fishing	3,702	4,037	5,087	5,800	7,882	10,586	11,930	14,376
2. Mining & Quarrying	4,927	5,567	5,980	7,098	7,204	6,757	8,446	10,473
3. Manufacturing	28,470	31,298	34,941	43,264	49,816	59,346	68,881	80,482
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	6,325	6,451	6,825	8,740	8,015	7,839	8,427	9,994
3.2 Factory Industry	18,582	21,146	25,140	31,120	38,294	47,250	55,707	64,174
3.3 Small Industry	1,459	1,530	1,632	1,907	2,384	2,954	3,483	4,086
3.4 Other	2,104	2,171	1,344	1,497	1,123	1,303	1,264	2,228
4. Construction	13,020	14,943	17,332	21,541	24,535	28,485	32,615	38,323
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	2,346	2,492	2,788	3,652	4,729	4,630	6,065	7,727
6. Transport, Storage & Communication	18,663	21,988	23,109	28,655	32,896	38,587	45,533	52,591
7. Wholesale & Retail Trade	34,520	40,578	46,625	61,812	71,556	83,904	99,736	115,021
7.1 Imports	11,815	14,043	15,981	22,053	25,670	30,778	39,611	47,375
7.2 Exports	2,659	2,883	3,423	4,846	5,806	7,234	9,093	10,439
7.3 Domestic	20,046	23,652	27,221	34,913	40,080	45,892	51,032	57,207
8. Banking Insurance & Real Estate	7,455	9,002	10,496	13,225	16,399	20,827	27,804	35,617
9. Ownership of Dwellings	4,904	5,250	5,850	7,138	8,130	9,146	10,344	11,513
10. Public Administration & Defence	8,501	11,050	13,600	15,840	17,630	18,141	22,622	25,314
11. Services (n.e.s.)	7,002	7,748	8,955	11,902	14,247	17,096	19,387	21,869
12. GDP	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,615	337,399	86,999	453,092	523,300
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-4,336	-5,266	-5,739	-6,685	-7,367	-7,820	-5,979	-8,028
14. GNP	173,395	198,250	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,113	515,272

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.4 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT 1982 FACTOR COST PRICES 1987 - 1994

Rs. Million

Sector	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	27,409	27,984	27,666	30,011	30,570	30,090	31,554	32,593
1.1 Agriculture	23,003	23,762	23,311	25,729	25,941	25,316	26,592	27,596
1.1.1 Tea	2,750	2,926	2,668	3,004	3,100	2,303	2,985	3,116
1.1.2 Rubber	765	770	697	718	655	669	681	688
1.1.3 Coconut	2,967	2,501	3,210	3,261	2,827	2,971	2,799	3,376
1.1.4 Paddy	5,423	6,312	5,258	6,378	6,002	5,882	6,447	6,750
1.1.5 Other	11,098	11,253	11,478	12,368	13,357	13,491	13,680	13,666
1.2 Forestry	2,215	1,943	1,985	2,030	2,107	2,149	2,151	2,147
1.3 Fishing	2,191	2,279	2,370	2,252	2,522	2,625	2,811	2,850
2. Mining & Quarrying	3,112	3,392	3,576	3,901	3,511	3,300	3,693	3,915
3. Manufacturing	18,748	19,622	20,488	22,427	23,949	26,059	28,806	31,418
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	3,340	3,273	3,257	3,530	3,332	2,912	3,157	3,567
3.2 Factory Industry	13,113	14,030	15,500	17,085	18,708	21,140	23,529	25,600
3.3 Small Industry	910	918	935	968	1,065	1,150	1,208	1,277
3.4 Other	1,385	1,401	796	844	844	857	912	974
4. Construction	8,338	8,463	8,514	8,761	9,033	9,765	10,400	11,024
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	1,448	1,499	1,526	1,681	1,800	1,897	2,125	2,335
6. Transport, Storage & Communication	13,538	13,619	13,883	14,410	15,534	16,606	17,287	17,823
7. Wholesale & Retail Trade	24,496	25,164	25,588	26,497	28,556	30,074	32,584	34,667
7.1 Imports	9,628	9,810	9,614	9,422	10,826	11,714	13,436	14,699
7.2 Exports	2,490	2,579	2,752	3,060	3,210	3,695	4,190	4,726
7.3 Domestic	12,378	12,775	13,222	14,015	14,520	14,665	14,958	15,242
8. Banking Insurance & Real Estate	5,490	5,819	6,168	6,556	6,831	7,241	8,023	8,785
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,550	3,603	3,650	3,705	3,761	3,795	3,841	3,887
10. Public Administration & Defence	5,435	5,462	6,140	6,355	6,304	6,449	6,642	6,848
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,358	4,423	4,530	4,940	5,355	5,714	5,828	5,974
12. GDP	115,922	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783	159,269
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2,615	-2,836	-2,855	-2,818	-2,990	-2,916	-2,039	-2,067
14. GNP	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,744	156,662

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.5 COMPOSITION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1988 - 1994

Item	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994(a)	
	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%	Rs. Mn.	%
1. Gross Domestic Product by Sector (Current Factor Cost Prices)	203,516	100	228,138	100	290,615	100	337,399	100	386,999	100	453,092	100	523,300	100
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	53,600	26.3	58,462	25.6	76,488	26.3	90,257	26.8	100,080	25.9	111,659	24.6	124,370	23.8
1.2 Mining & Quarrying	5,567	2.7	5,980	2.6	7,098	2.4	7,204	2.1	6,757	1.7	8,446	1.9	10,473	2.0
1.3 Manufacturing	31,298	15.4	34,941	15.3	43,264	14.9	49,816	14.8	59,346	15.3	68,881	15.2	80,482	15.4
1.4 Construction	14,943	7.3	17,332	7.6	21,541	7.4	24,535	7.3	28,485	7.4	32,615	7.2	38,323	7.3
1.5 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	2,492	1.2	2,788	1.2	3,652	1.2	4,729	1.4	4,630	1.2	6,065	1.4	7,727	1.5
1.6 Transport, Storage & Communication	21,988	10.8	23,109	10.1	28,655	9.9	32,896	9.7	38,587	10.0	45,533	10.0	52,591	10.0
1.7 Wholesale & Retail Trade	40,578	19.9	46,625	20.4	61,812	21.3	71,556	21.2	83,904	21.7	99,736	22.0	115,021	22.0
1.8 Banking Insurance & Real Estate	9,002	4.4	10,496	4.6	13,225	4.5	16,399	4.9	20,827	5.4	27,804	6.1	35,617	6.8
1.9 Ownership of Dwellings	5,250	2.7	5,850	2.6	7,138	2.5	8,130	2.4	9,146	2.4	10,344	2.3	11,513	2.2
1.10 Public Administration & Defence	11,050	5.4	13,600	6.0	15,840	5.5	17,630	5.2	18,141	4.7	22,622	5.0	25,314	4.8
1.11 Services (n.e.s.)	7,748	3.8	8,955	3.9	11,902	4.1	14,247	4.2	17,096	4.4	19,387	4.3	21,869	4.2
2. Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	221,982	100	251,891	100	321,784	100	372,345	100	425,283	100	499,760	100	578,795	100
2.1 Consumption	195,306	88.0	221,090	87.8	275,693	85.7	324,847	87.2	361,438	85.0	419,576	84.0	491,032	84.8
Government	21,849	9.8	26,410	10.5	31,405	9.8	36,633	9.8	40,972	9.6	45,791	9.2	56,099	9.7
Private	173,457	78.1	194,680	77.3	244,288	75.9	288,214	77.4	320,466	75.4	373,785	74.8	434,933	75.1
2.2 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	50,562	22.8	54,722	21.7	71,455	22.2	85,156	22.9	103,239	24.3	127,870	25.6	156,560	27.0
Government	13,125	5.9	14,391	5.7	12,665	3.9	15,883	4.3	13,682	3.2	20,950	4.2	18,505	3.2
Private and Public Corporations	37,437	16.9	40,331	16.0	58,790	18.3	69,273	18.6	89,557	21.1	106,920	21.4	138,055	23.9
2.3 Net Exports of Goods and Non-factor Services	-23,886	-10.8	-23,921	-9.5	-25,364	-7.9	-37,658	-10.1	-39,394	-9.3	-47,686	-9.5	-68,797	-11.9
Exports of Goods and Non-factor Services	57,885	26.1	68,666	27.3	97,117	30.2	107,016	28.7	135,114	31.8	168,858	33.8	195,805	33.8
Imports of Goods and Non-factor Services	81,771	36.8	92,587	36.8	122,481	38.1	144,674	38.9	174,508	41.0	216,544	43.3	264,602	45.7

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.6 INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS (CURRENT MARKET PRICES) 1987 - 1994

Rs. Million

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	197,456	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	499,760	578,795
1.1 Consumption	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	419,576	491,032
1.2 Investment	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560
1.3 Net Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-19,931	-23,886	-23,921	-25,364	-37,658	-39,394	-47,686	-68,797
2. Domestic Savings (GDP - Consumption)	25,969	26,676	30,801	46,091	47,498	63,845	80,184	87,763
3. Net factor income from abroad	-4,699	-5,266	-5,739	-6,685	-7,367	-7,820	-5,979	-8,028
4. Net Private Transfers from abroad	9,226	10,187	11,840	14,518	16,623	20,253	27,090	30,989
5. National Savings (2+3+4)	30,496	31,597	36,902	53,924	56,754	76,278	101,295	110,724
6. Savings - Investment Gap	-15,404	-18,965	-17,820	-17,531	-28,402	-26,961	-26,575	-45,836
7. Financing the Gap								
7.1 Official Transfers (Net) from abroad	5,311	6,558	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,069
7.2 Foreign Direct Investments	1,727	1,382	633	1,294	2,633	5,315	9,107	7,815
7.3 Foreign Portfolio Investments (Net)	-	-	-	390	1,329	1,122	3,272	1,334
7.4 Private Foreign Loans (Net)	1,430	-867	1,754	850	1,100	6,814	16,108	28,561
7.5 Govt. Foreign Loans (Net)	5,901	7,793	8,179	16,397	22,109	10,199	12,579	10,348
7.6 Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	-189	730	-1,403	-1,061	2,964	4,954	1,908	6,875
7.7 Monetary Movement	1,224	3,339	1,905	-7,480	-10,140	-9,469	-24,149	-17,166
8. Investment/GDP Ratio, %	23.3	22.8	21.7	22.2	22.9	24.3	25.6	27.0
9. Domestic Savings/GDP Ratio, %	12.8	12.0	12.2	14.3	12.8	15.0	16.2	15.2
10. National Savings/GDP Ratio, %	15.3	14.2	14.6	16.8	15.2	17.9	20.3	19.1
11. Saving-Investment Gap/GDP Ratio, %	-8	-8.5	-7.1	-5.4	-7.6	-6.3	-5.3	-7.9

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area %	1992	29.5	69.5	15.3	13.6	57.1	12.4	21.0	14.9	17.2	27.4	30.8	39.4
2. Irrigated Agricultural Land / Total Land Area %	1991	8.2	23.4	1.5	0.5	15.4	4.5	13.5	1.1	7.8	22.5	5.3	8.6
3. Forest and Wood Land/Total Land Area %	1992	32.5	14.5	49.3	65.7	23.0	59.9	65.5	58.9	39.1	5.3	33.5	26.4
4. Cropped Land Per Capita Ha.	1992	0.11	0.08	0.23	0.27	0.19	0.12	0.05	0.26	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.36
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P. %	1993	20.9	35.9	47.1	46.9	30.0	18.9	7.4	15.9	43.0	24.1	22.8	11.7
6. General Index of Agricultural Production 1979 - 81 = 100	1994	102	132	144	181	165	177	117	225	166	176	123	133
7. Paddy Harvested Area /World Paddy Harvested Area %	1994	0.61	6.60	4.34	1.14	27.83	7.20	0.78	0.44	0.97	1.48	2.25	5.75
8. Paddy Production / World Paddy Production %	1994	0.51	5.20	3.60	0.34	22.19	8.84	1.33	0.36	0.62	1.04	1.92	3.48
9. Yield of Paddy per Hectare Kgs.	1994	3,363	2,796	2,942	1,059	2,834	4,366	6,083	2,923	2,276	2,500	3,030	2,150
10. Index of Per Capita Food Production (1979-1981 = 100)	1992	81	94	99	136	124	138	105	170	106	113	89	109
11. Economically Active Population in Agriculture (As a % of Economically Active Population)	1992	51.4	67.2	45.7	69.4	65.8	46.7	22.6	30.3	91.4	48.7	45.9	63.0

Note: World Paddy Harvested Area: 149,116 Thousand Hectares
World Paddy Yield: 3,554 Kgs. per Hectare
World Paddy Production : 529,960 Thousand M.T.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries – 1995, ADB
FAO Yearbook, 1992.

4.2 PADDY 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Area Sown	'000 Ha.	895	781	868	727	857	817	803	835	930
Maha	'000 Ha.	555	508	545	469	531	501	548	546	581
Yala	'000 Ha.	340	273	323	258	326	316	255	289	349
Irrigated Area	'000 Ha.	607	524	592	493	520	496	515	584	930
Major	'000 Ha.	408	371	400	355	352	335	344	409	470
Minor	'000 Ha.	198	153	192	138	168	161	171	175	213
Rain fed Area	'000 Ha.	288	257	276	234	270	219	221	168	247
2. Area Under Improved Varieties	'000 Ha.	859	769	843	707	708	744	627	708	803
3. Gross Area Harvested	'000 Ha.	835	679	816	690	828	791	766	820	897
Maha	'000 Ha.	527	433	499	440	519	483	523	538	561
Yala	'000 Ha.	308	246	317	250	309	308	243	282	336
4. Production	'000 MT	2,588	2,127	2,477	2,063	2,538	2,389	2,340	2,570	2,684
Maha	'000 MT	1,688	1,392	1,525	1,342	1,647	1,554	1,630	1,692	1,670
Yala	'000 MT	900	735	952	721	891	835	710	878	1,014
5. Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,453	3,398	3,428	3,511	3,363
Maha	Kgs.	3,585	3,678	3,440	3,429	3,564	3,620	3,512	3,516	3,345
Yala	Kgs.	3,287	3,362	3,370	3,279	3,265	3,048	3,252	3,481	3,393
6. Fertilizer Issues	'000 MT	197	151	204	156	144	179	208	248	263
Maha	'000 MT	124	115	134	105	98	-	-	-	-
Yala	'000 MT	73	36	70	51	46	-	-	-	-
7. Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	190	262	245	207	361	734	618	603	844
Maha	Rs. Mn.	101	183	190	119	206	512	484	418	633
Yala	Rs. Mn.	89	79	55	88	155	222	134	185	211
8. Prices										
Guaranteed Price	Rs. Bushel	70	70	80	80	110	136	136	147	155
Open Market Price	Rs. Bushel	84.20	88.23	92.30	127.70	162.63	166.41	178.76	182.59	167.64
9. Insurance										
Area Insured	'000 Ha.	52	68	53	37	40	54	39	33	39
Total Premium Collected	Rs. Mn.	14	18	15	9	10	14	10	14	17
Total Indemnities Paid	Rs. Mn.	29	47	21	11	90	9	7	6	27
10. Rice Imports	'000 MT	231	113	210	316	172	133	237	209	58
Import Price (C & F)	Rs. per MT	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224	11,950	12,021	11,426	11,216
11. Value Added (Growing Only)	Rs. Mn.	9,992	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586	21,241
12. Value Added/GDP	%	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.0

(a) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

4.3 TEA 1985 - 1994

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Area	Hectares	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	222,110	221,758	221,691	221,836	n.a.	n.a.
1.1 High Grown (b)	Hectares	66,643	65,018	64,484	64,507	64,580	73,138	73,331	64,564	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Medium Grown (b)	Hectares	65,454	61,083	60,192	59,865	59,616	83,223	82,467	57,418	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Low Grown (b)	Hectares	43,287	39,558	38,806	38,688	38,657	65,397	65,893	34,483	n.a.	n.a.
2. Replanted Area	Hectares	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	1,586	1,773	1,417	1,311	1,239
3. Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	27.7	21.2	24.6	22.8	14.4	79.3	n.a.	73.4	79.0	74.9
4. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	MT '000	149.9	128.8	136.7	138.0	126.2	134.1	118.9	110.2	147.2	124.5
5. Factories	No.	696	705	659	692	701	629	635	609	592	559
5.1 High Grown	No.	202	201	187	194	195	175	169	165	165	153
5.2 Medium Grown	No.	213	216	191	203	202	168	165	149	141	130
5.3 Low Grown	No.	281	288	281	295	304	286	301	295	286	276
6. Production	Mn. Kgs.	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.1	240.7	178.9	231.9	242.2
6.1 High Grown	Mn. Kgs.	78.8	77.1	73.5	76.8	74.1	76.1	73.2	53.7	72.6	76.7
6.2 Medium Grown	Mn. Kgs.	55.2	53.3	53.4	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3	37.9	47.2	47.4
6.3 Low Grown	Mn. Kgs.	80.1	80.9	86.3	95.8	82.9	105.1	116.2	87.3	112.1	118.1
7. Cost of Production	Rs./Kg.	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	60.51	60.68	72.26	75.81	73.83
8. Colombo Auction Price	Rs./Kg.	39.01	30.68	39.30	42.77	54.61	70.97	58.27	61.75	69.27	65.12
8.1 High Grown	Rs./Kg.	39.55	31.58	38.76	44.88	55.85	68.12	57.41	66.45	68.34	66.30
8.2 Medium Grown	Rs./Kg.	35.93	28.49	35.09	40.73	49.33	62.61	51.53	54.84	63.57	57.93
8.3 Low Grown	Rs./Kg.	40.60	31.26	42.46	42.36	56.97	77.33	61.75	61.90	71.49	67.38
9. Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	197.3	203.3	208.2	209.1	193.7	216.9	226.2	172.9	215.1	223.7
9.1 High Grown	Mn. Kgs.	71.1	69.2	70.9	66.2	66.4	70.4	68.0	51.9	67.1	68.1
9.2 Medium Grown	Mn. Kgs.	50.8	50.9	52.9	50.2	49.0	49.1	46.6	34.6	42.0	44.6
9.3 Low Grown	Mn. Kgs.	75.4	83.2	84.4	92.7	78.3	97.4	111.6	86.4	104.1	111.0
10. Exports Value	Rs. Mn.	12,002.8	9,252.8	10,653.5	12,298.7	13,663.9	19,823.3	17,866.8	14,893.4	19,911.1	20,963.7
10.1 Exports Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	197.9	207.8	201.1	219.8	204.2	216.0	212.4	181.7	218.4	229.6
10.2 F.O.B. Price	Rs./Kg.	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78	84.34	81.98	91.16	91.32
11. London Market Price per Kg.	New Pence	155.65	115.67	108.34	106.43	127.44	114.10	100.28	107.35	104.03	93.72
	Rs.	61.59	48.35	61.94	62.88	82.88	86.25	79.80	74.53	76.46	73.15
12. Taxes collected from Tea	Rs. Mn.	2,213.6	996.1	1,152.1	872.0	628.8	1,601.0	492.0	360.0	23.0	n.a.
12.1 Specific Tax	Rs. Mn.	1,181.7	934.1	890.1	608.0	273.5	290.0	194.0	134.0	23.0	n.a.
12.2 Advalorem Tax	Rs. Mn.	1,031.9	62.0	262.0	267.0	355.3	1,311.0	298.0	226.0	n.a.	n.a.
13. Value added,% of GDP (Growing & Processing)	%	5.6	4.5	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.3
14. Domestic Consumption (c)	Mn. Kgs.	22.4	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.3	22.5	22.8	23.1

(a) Provisional
n.a. - Not Available

(b) The extent registered as small holdings is not included

(c) Estimated Household Consumption

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Sri Lanka Tea Board,
Departement of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Area										
1.1 Under cultivation	Hectares	202,701	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048	198,451	194,550	192,348	191,554
1.1 Under Tapping	Hectares	149,918	147,484	145,495	147,285	146,325	147,048	146,265	145,927	151,588
1.2 High Yielding	Hectares	187,664	190,629	196,252	197,200	197,350	197,672	n.a.	143,131	n.a.
2. Area Replanted	Hectares	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,147	5,202	5,190	3,918	2,418	2,676
3. Area Newly Planted	Hectares	1,706	1,720	1,508	1,241	1,290	1,803	914	907(c)	670(c)
4. Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	106.0	96.0	87.6	92.7	114.0	106.3	96.7	107.9	85.9
5. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	MT	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	21,246	13,686	13,106	17,883	16,144
6. Average Yield per Hectare	kgs.	919	826	841	752	773	706	725	714	692
7. Cost of Production (b)	Rs./Kg.	13.70	13.95	13.41	15.06	17.92	19.11	20.50	23.00	24.90
8. Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.07	113.1	103.9	106.1	104.2	105.3
8.1 Smoked Sheet	Mn. Kgs.	62.5	55.6	62.8	54.3	58.6	51.3	44.4	43.7	40.9
8.2 Sole Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	4.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.6	3.8	3.9
8.3 Scrap Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	7.4	9.1	5.0	3.7	5.0	7.4	5.6	4.1	4.4
8.4 Latex Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	43.5	35.1	33.6	31.3	29.1	28.7	24.9	25.1	30.0
8.5 Latex	Mn. Kgs.	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.2	12.2	13.1	14.5
8.6 Technically Specified Rubber	Mn. Kgs.	14.3	11.6	14.2	14.0	9.9	6.7	15.5	13.9	11.6
9. Local Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	16.4	19.3	19.9	21.0	23.6	26.7	28.8	32.8	36.4
10. Rubber Stocks	Mn. Kgs.	23.6	20.0	23.2	26.9	29.8	17.3	16.0	17.2	16.4
11. Export Value	Rs. Mn.	2,622.0	2,929.3	3,705.9	3,112.1	3,080.2	2,641.2	2,959.9	3,086.3	3,582.2
12. Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	110.0	106.0	99.3	86.0	86.8	76.4	78.6	69.6	69.1
13. F.O.B. Price	Rs./Kg.	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.18	35.50	33.53	37.64	44.34	51.81
14. Export Distribution										
14.1 People's Republic of China	Mn. Kgs.	9.6	13.8	11.0	-	-	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
14.2 U.S.S.R.	Mn. Kgs.	10.6	7.1	3.6	2.4	2.4	0.3	-	-	0.03
14.3 U.S.A.	Mn. Kgs.	8.4	9.2	13.6	7.1	7.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.6
14.4 Poland	Mn. Kgs.	3.6	9.5	4.5	7.3	7.3	3.3	9.2	5.2	5.0
14.5 Rumania	Mn. Kgs.	-	3.0	-	3.0	13.9	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.4
14.6 Pakistan	Mn. Kgs.	7.5	8.8	8.9	6.8	6.8	8.2	9.5	9.0	10.1
14.7 Mexico	Mn. Kgs.	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
14.8 Spain	Mn. Kgs.	-	1.9	-	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.2	3.1
14.9 Japan	Mn. Kgs.	11.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4
14.10 E.E.C. Countries	Mn. Kgs.	27.7	25.8	21.6	20.5	20.5	29.0	27.7	17.7	22.2
14.11 Other Countries	Mn. Kgs.	30.2	25.6	31.2	37.7	17.9	22.3	21.8	23.2	18.47
15. Value Added(d), % of GDP	%	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Weighted average of Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(c) Private sector only.

(d) In growing and processing only.

Sources: Rubber Control Department, Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.5 COCONUT 1985 - 1994

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,296	2,164	2,622
2. Manufacture of Major Coconut Products											
2.1 Copra	MT '000	218.5	242.6	125.4	62.0	129.5	128.8	60.6	55.0	40.7	103.9
2.2 Coconut Oil	MT '000	129.8	143.3	71.6	34.5	74.6	74.8	32.6	30.2	22.0	60.0
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	MT '000	53.2	62.6	51.4	22.8	46.9	55.3	49.30	53.60	39.6	55.9
2.4 Poonac	MT '000	64.9	71.7	35.8	17.3	37.3	37.4	16.3	15.1	11.0	30.0
3. Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.85	1.11	1.70	1.97	2.03	2.27
4. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	MT	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519	23,580	28,842	34,270	36,094	31,155
5. Export Volume											
5.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	921.1	1,144.4	544.6	224.1	571.8	491.8	364.5	410.4	291.3	430.51
5.1.1. Copra	MT '000	7.5	9.8	9.0	5.9	8.2	7.2	7.7	5.9	4.9	6.5
5.1.2. Coconut Oil	MT '000	66.1	85.4	17.3	5.4	29.6	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.6	4.5
5.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	MT '000	52.2	60.8	53.2	22.4	43.2	52.7	46.8	53.3	36.2	53.3
5.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn. Nuts	10.1	17.8	16.3	12.1	16.3	22.2	24.4	24.8	22.3	22.4
5.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	MT '000	7.8	9.2	8.7	7.5	8.0	6.9	8.3	8.9	6.6	7.3
5.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	MT '000	36.7	45.2	40.6	30.6	35.6	37.7	32.7	31.9	22.6	26.6
5.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	MT '000	23.7	27.7	32.4	13.3	20.7	11.3	11.8	8.1	3.0	6.7
6. Export Value											
6.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	2,383.0	1,608.8	1,422.6	895.5	1,920.3	1,842.5	1,769.0	2,658.5	1,837.2	2,464.7
6.1.1. Copra	Rs. Mn.	99.1	87.9	79.3	102.1	147.8	119.86	186.50	187.9	166.5	198.9
6.1.2. Coconut Oil	Rs. Mn.	950.8	672.5	242.2	175.1	749.4	295.5	36.7	104.6	115.8	188.6
6.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	Rs. Mn.	1,333.1	848.4	1,101.1	618.3	1,023.1	1,427.1	1,545.8	2,366.0	1,554.9	2,077.2
6.2 Fresh Nuts	Rs. Mn.	36.3	88.2	112.1	70.5	90.10	125.37	152.31	216.10	224.4	220.9
6.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	Rs. Mn.	106.6	130.9	126.1	131.5	178.8	130.02	130.40	197.20	180.3	191.4
6.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	Rs. Mn.	144.3	179.9	168.5	130.9	199.6	263.36	215.95	235.40	174.9	254.3
6.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	Rs. Mn.	127.8	102.3	145.6	87.2	158.44	91.92	99.92	82.50	38.1	75.9
7. F.O.B. Price per kg.											
7.1 Copra	Rs.	13.90	8.72	8.82	17.46	17.92	16.53	24.31	32.12	33.73	30.68
7.2 Coconut Oil	Rs.	14.10	8.29	14.71	32.73	25.26	23.43	34.70	43.10	44.86	41.64
7.3 Desiccated Coconut	Rs.	25.16	14.18	20.68	27.57	23.68	27.00	32.83	44.43	42.92	38.98
7.4 Fresh Nuts (Per Nut)	Rs.	3.59	1.57	2.80	5.81	5.54	5.65	6.23	8.72	10.05	8.69
7.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	Rs.	13.63	14.27	14.45	17.55	22.49	18.85	15.76	22.18	27.49	26.28
7.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	Rs.	3.97	3.98	4.15	4.27	5.61	6.99	6.62	7.37	7.73	9.58
7.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	Rs.	5.40	3.70	4.48	6.53	7.66	8.12	8.43	10.21	12.70	11.26
8. Local Market Price per kg.											
8.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	9.35	5.88	12.53	19.79	13.67	13.17	22.28	27.47	33.56	28.60
8.2 Coconut Oil	Rs.	14.97	8.26	16.75	30.80	19.05	18.36	31.07	41.23	44.13	37.53
8.3 Desiccated Coconut	Rs.	12.31	10.01	18.30	23.01	19.46	22.33	26.15	39.17	39.23	35.95
9. Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail)	Rs.	2.18	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.15	3.75	4.70	6.32	7.53	6.29
10. Value Added as % of GDP (b)	%	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.4
11. Domestic Consumption (c)	Mn. Nuts	2,027	1,877	1,731	1,701	1,896	2,018	1,795	1,859	1,847	1,982

- (a) Provisional (b) In growing and processing only.
(c) Estimated Household Consumption of Coconut and Coconut Oil.
1982 Agricultural census shows that there were 416,253 Hectares of coconut land.

Sources : Coconut Marketing Board,
Coconut Cultivator Board,
Customs, Sri Lanka,
Coconut Development Authority.

4.6 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1986 - 1994

Crop	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Area	Hectare	218,249	226,945	259,629	198,973	272,213	244,149	240,976	214,193	211,395
1.1 Manioc	Hectare	27,631	28,344	31,847	25,078	40,329	39,726	34,166	—	
1.2 Maize	Hectare	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,150	47,885	40,159	47,087	49,863	54,541
1.3 Chillies	Hectare	39,893	26,409	32,690	26,952	38,095	34,176	31,399	42,753	36,453
1.4 Red Onions	Hectare	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,223	8,485	6,269	8,147	8,752	7,537
1.5 Ground Nuts	Hectare	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,345	11,653	10,139	9,583	10,615	14,046
1.6 Green Gram	Hectare	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,141	38,107	42,683	48,445	33,185	28,897
1.7 Soya Beans	Hectare	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,662	5,868	2,852	2,020	1,479	2,456
1.8 Potatoes	Hectare	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,839	7,699	3,499	5,310	7,733	8,480
1.9 Bombay Onions	Hectare	515	439	623	988	1,776	2,400	2,460	3,514	7,806
1.10 Kurakkan	Hectare	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,070	7,248	7,298	6,661	6,440	7,171
1.11 Gingelly	Hectare	11,522	17,363	17,547	15,618	17,731	16,322	10,750	11,818	5,320
1.12 Meneri	Hectare	578	497	338	151	1,300	1,392	330	n.a.	n.a.
1.13 Cowpea	Hectare	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,883	28,141	27,602	25,859	22,341	21,348
1.14 Black Gram	Hectare	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,873	17,832	10,232	8,759	15,700	17,340
2. Production	MT	852,004	732,249	891,914	338,556	619,415	639,308	610,035	403,634	416,071
2.1 Manioc	MT	503,095	353,064	489,250	27,610	253,985	358,808	301,878	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Maize	MT	40,619	45,336	70,569	36,425	63,914	48,500	46,933	69,268	67,246
2.3 Chillies	MT	46,051	27,624	40,274	30,044	39,147	31,600	23,540	40,425	31,050
2.4 Red Onions	MT	76,485	112,604	113,265	107,689	73,956	51,300	87,030	90,990	82,279
2.5 Ground Nuts	MT	9,827	17,206	11,909	8,832	9,652	10,300	9,800	12,299	16,265
2.6 Green Gram	MT	17,227	23,072	23,097	19,324	29,697	30,700	23,558	26,425	22,892
2.7 Soya Beans	MT	7,326	10,150	9,890	2,906	7,310	2,900	2,497	2,185	3,216
2.8 Potatoes	MT	108,100	91,609	78,200	93,701	84,347	42,200	45,054	77,163	70,583
2.9 Bombay Onions	MT	5,586	4,215	6,826	11,099	18,777	21,400	27,639	38,023	81,412
2.10 Kurakkan	MT	6,515	6,832	7,858	3,607	4,460	5,000	4,796	4,627	5,090
2.11 Gingelly	MT	6,338	10,328	8,994	3,465	7,320	11,800	9,375	6,073	3,540
2.12 Meneri	MT	238	267	194	100	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.13 Cowpea	MT	16,832	17,431	18,072	14,933	19,460	21,600	21,635	20,024	18,008
2.14 Black Gram	MT	7,765	12,611	13,156	6,531	7,390	3,200	6,300	16,132	14,490

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research,
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.7 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1986 - 1994 ✓

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Cultivated Area										
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,320	8,620	8,750	8,650	8,570	8,660	8,530	5,470	5,714
1.2 Cinnamon	Hectares	20,720	21,060	20,360	20,420	20,190	20,310	20,210	24,257	24,216
1.3 Cardamoms	Hectares	5,210	4,330	4,350	4,450	4,390	4,440	4,510	4,487	4,509
1.4 Cloves	Hectares	4,952	5,775	5,898	6,046	5,997	5,876	6,146	10,619	10,778
1.5 Pepper	Hectares	13,210	15,010	15,620	15,940	15,600	17,000	17,190	25,840	25,590
2. Production										
2.1 Cocoa	MT	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,900	4,200	4,700	4,100	3,338	3,414
2.2 Cinnamon	MT	9,300	9,400	9,700	10,200	10,500	9,900	10,500	12,232	11,923
2.3 Cardamoms	MT	400	300	300	300	500	800	1,000	1,017	1,068
2.4 Cloves	MT	710	641	1,052	1,179	1,351	1,354	1,799	3,489	3,449
2.5 Pepper	MT	5,600	6,400	6,800	8,500	8,700	9,900	10,900	14,627	14,712
3. Exports - Quantity										
3.1 Cocoa	MT	672	814	135	121	168	75	15	53	15
3.2 Cardamoms	MT	272	192	139	126	34	29	21	14	26
3.3 Pepper	MT	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,309	2,074	2,153	7,939	3,490
3.4 Cloves	MT	740	492	2,251	312	2,292	1,037	1,114	1,688	850
3.5 Cinnamon	MT	7,589	7,505	6,810	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,238	8,755	11,040
3.6 Coffee	MT	2,640	851	4,202	1,805	1,244	2,660	1,652	1,009	4,371
3.7 Cashew Nuts	MT	503	1,034	1,116	1,328	1,281	1,102	1,062	1,384	390
3.8 Nutmeg & Mace	MT	386	286	490	390	270	486	815	784	666
3.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	MT	414	416	718	601	1,333	1,808	3,935	3,818	3,540
4. Exports - Value										
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	34.1	43.1	7.5	6.0	6.6	2.9	1.2	2.7	0.9
4.2 Cardamoms	Rs. Mn.	64.4	35.1	22.0	19.4	9.8	6.9	6.2	7.6	10.8
4.3 Pepper	Rs. Mn.	159.6	285.8	291.5	151.7	117.8	140.4	122.5	396.1	317.0
4.4 Cloves	Rs. Mn.	161.9	42.7	252.7	16.0	233.7	63.7	61	71.9	41.3
4.5 Cinnamon	Rs. Mn.	327.9	445.2	674.7	1,057.9	1,187.9	1,436.2	1,523.9	1,645.2	1,626.1
4.6 Coffee	Rs. Mn.	225	45	232	94	38	76	49	44	375
4.7 Cashew Nuts	Rs. Mn.	91	196	208	244	277	290	236	342	112
4.8 Nutmeg & Mace	Rs. Mn.	24.7	36.9	59.3	46.0	22.7	24.4	47.2	35.6	39.1
4.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	Rs. Mn.	22	131	63	79	152	243	1,709	1,749	1,613
5. F.O.B. Price per Kilo										
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	50.74	52.95	55.55	49.59	39.29	38.67	80.00	50.94	60.00
5.2 Cardamoms	Rs.	236.76	182.81	158.27	153.97	288.23	237.93	295.2	542.86	415.38
5.3 Pepper	Rs.	125.57	141.84	108.28	96.26	89.99	67.70	56.90	49.89	90.83
5.4 Cloves	Rs.	218.78	86.79	112.26	51.28	101.96	61.43	54.76	42.59	48.59
5.5 Cinnamon	Rs.	43.21	59.32	99.07	141.18	182.42	182.05	185.01	187.91	142.29
5.6 Coffee	Rs.	85.23	52.88	55.21	52.08	30.55	28.57	29.66	43.61	85.79
5.7 Cashew Nuts	Rs.	180.91	189.55	186.38	183.73	216.24	263.16	222.22	247.11	287.18
5.8 Nutmeg & Mace	Rs.	63.98	129.02	121.02	117.95	84.07	50.21	57.91	45.41	58.71
5.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	Rs.	53.14	74.52	128.57	131.45	114.03	134.40	434.31	458.09	455.65

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Department of Census and Statistics,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.8 FISH AND LIVESTOCK 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Fish Production	MT	183,056	190,002	197,536	205,286	177,063	198,063	206,168	220,900	224,000
1.1 Coastal	MT	144,266	149,278	155,099	157,411	134,132	159,151	163,168	169,900	174,500
1.2 Deep Sea and Off-shore	MT	3,400	4,259	4,425	8,155	11,666	15,080	22,000	33,000	37,500
1.3 Inland	MT	35,390	36,405	38,012	39,720	31,265	23,832	21,000	18,000	12,000
2. Import of Fish Products										
2.1 Quantity - Dried Fish	MT	24,094	30,365	30,588	34,855	38,350	43,894	44,834	66,180	47,620
- Other	MT	8,362	7,749	15,007	18,189	9,652	9,537	12,211	12,874	14,055
2.2 Value - Dried Fish	Rs. Mn.	626	755	942	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804	1,932	2,093
- Other	Rs. Mn.	212	193	194	317	427	404	643	524	863
3. Cattle										
3.1 Population	No. '000	1,783	1,808	1,788	1,820	1,773	1,477	1,604	1,704	1,703
3.2 Slaughtered	No. '000	194	184	163	151	152	171	190	179	195
3.3 Production of Milk	Lit. '000	128,001	157,969	162,155	172,859	215,792	208,822	232,665	244,567	250,499
4. Buffaloes										
4.1 Population	No. '000	964	1008	963	967	958	825	897	794	791
4.2 Production of Milk	Lit. '000	49,960	62,919	63,497	65,344	75,961	70,889	85,294	81,119	81,800
5. Sheep and Goats										
5.1 Population										
5.1.1 Sheep	No. '000	29	28	28	30	26	20	22	20	20
5.1.2 Goats	No. '000	534	503	510	518	522	460	528	583	588
5.2 Slaughtered (sheep & Goats)	No. '000	121	111	104	96	83	79	102	109	129
6. Pigs										
6.1 Population	No. '000	86	97	95	94	85	84	91	90	94
6.2 Slaughtered	No. '000	16	20	21	19	23	31	33	23	28
7. Poultry										
7.1 Population	No. '000	7,668	8,619	8,674	8,833	8,797	8,261	8,852	9,261	9,466
7.2 Production of Eggs	No. '000	667,025	814,874	777,710	833,476	817,349	784,772	812,265	856,824	863,303

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

4.9 FERTILIZER 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Local Production - Phosphate	MT	14,969	21,236	23,100	24,458	32,559	19,689	25,717	30,167	26,866
2. Imports										
2.1 Quantity	MT	423,189	382,199	546,108	364,919	507,731	385,019	369,533	479,367	459,389
2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	1,401.0	1,269.9	2,459.4	1,800.4	2,984.7	2,567	2,520	3,232	3,382
3. Issues (wholesale)	MT	497,059	506,726	525,166	522,104	437,129	453,770	475,822	549,120	521,861
3.1 Paddy	MT	232,617	217,120	226,198	240,155	161,230	179,306	207,793	247,973	263,222
3.2 Tea	MT	128,849	136,653	138,001	126,285	134,125	118,933	110,254	147,195	124,511
3.3 Rubber	MT	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	22,246	13,686	13,106	17,883	17,144
3.4 Coconut	MT	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519	23,581	28,842	34,270	36,094	31,155
3.5 Minor Export Crops	MT	2,356	3,190	4,659	29,285	7,622	11,092	7,117	7,021	5,448
3.6 Minor Food Crops	MT	21,330	22,201	39,600	5,600	46,264	50,702	49,522	44,300	40,475
3.7 Tobacco	MT	5,492	7,735	6,123	6,484	6,423	5,310	2,162	9,824	4,371
3.8 Other	MT	48,517	52,948	43,538	53,740	35,638	45,899	51,598	38,830	35,535
4. Issues in NPK Nutrients (b)	MT '000	199.9	206.6	206.9	204.9	171.2	177.1	183.6	213.3	210.2
4.1 Paddy	MT '000	108.9	101.7	104.2	111.0	75.7	81.6	93.8	110.5	119.5
4.2 Tea	MT '000	43.1	45.8	47.5	47.0	47.0	41.7	37.5	50.7	43.5
4.3 Rubber	MT '000	9.2	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	4.8	4.7	6.3	6.1
4.4 Coconut	MT '000	12.2	16.4	16.7	15.7	9.3	10.8	12.7	12.8	11.5
4.5 Minor Export Crops	MT '000	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.6	2.2	2.4	1.8
4.6 Minor Food Crops	MT '000	8.0	8.1	14.5	1.9	16.6	18.0	17.3	15.6	14.8
4.7 Tobacco	MT '000	3.1	7.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	3.4	1.5
4.8 Other	MT '000	23.8	18.1	13.2	18.8	11.3	16.0	15.1	11.6	11.6
5. Use of Subsidy	Rs. Mn.	613	498	599	347	-	-	-	-	610.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source: National Fertilizer Secretariat.

4.10 SETTLEMENT AND NEW LAND CULTIVATED UNDER MAHAWELI PROGRAMME 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Settlements (Families)									
System H	780	182	14	9	1,680	1,151	754	283	30
System C	2,151	1,407	1,081	1,008	3,427	3,240	2,005	1,500	332
System B	1,260	857	656	324	3,492	1468	1716	3,190	841
System G	583	274	85	1,305	366	126	6	-	-
Total Families	4,774	2,720	5,106	2,740	8,965	5,985	4,481	4,973	1,203
2. New Land Cultivated (Hectares)									
System H	45,523	34,574	37,677	23,213	41,236	51,191	36,243	45,050	56,477
Paddy	32,432	26,612	27,511	18,815	35,487	38,568	30,556	31,408	41,155
Other Crops	13,091	7,962	10,166	4,398	5,749	12,623	5,687	13,642	15,322
System C	17,226	19,453	24,581	25,873	32,092	34,713	34,533	41,497	44,016
Paddy	15,727	18,738	22,773	23,974	28,359	30,640	31,858	38,378	39,683
Other Crops	1,499	715	1,808	1,899	3,733	4,073	2,675	3,119	4,333
System B	7,405	11,854	15,062	18,320	21,113	21,898	23,007	26,185	38,082
Paddy	7,149	10,746	14,203	17,357	19,928	20,749	21,799	24,469	34,328
Other Crops	256	1,108	859	963	1,185	1,149	1,208	1,716	3,754
System G	6,046	8,153	7,856	8,206	9,281	9,731	5,354	9,146	-
Paddy	4,576	6,090	5,570	5,946	7,248	7,630	5,076	7,365	-
Other Crops	1,470	2,063	2,286	2,260	2,033	2,101	278	1,781	-
System L	-	-	-	-	998	1,223	1516	1,177	1,283
Paddy	-	-	-	-	483	784	824	726	844
Other Crops	-	-	-	-	515	439	692	451	439
Total	76,200	74,034	85,176	75,612	104,720	118,756	100,653	123,055	139,858
Paddy	59,884	62,186	70,057	66,092	91,505	98,371	90,113	102,346	116,010
Other Crops	16,316	11,848	15,119	9,520	13,215	20,385	10,540	20,709	23,848

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

4.11 CULTIVATION LOANS GRANTED UNDER REFINANCE CREDIT SCHEMES (a)
(AS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1994)

Rs. Million

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1973/74	111.2	26.1	137.3	64.3	16.9	81.2	57.8	64.7	59.1
1974/75	86.0	23.4	109.4	64.3	14.9	79.2	74.7	63.7	72.4
1975/76	74.5	30.2	104.7	47.6	18.5	66.1	63.9	61.3	63.1
1976/77	101.8	58.1	159.9	53.8	30.5	84.3	52.8	52.5	52.7
1977/78	447.8	115.6	563.4	137.9	44.4	182.3	30.8	38.4	32.4
1978/79	59.3	20.0	79.3	50.2	17.7	67.9	84.7	88.5	85.6
1979/80	60.2	22.6	82.8	53.7	20.0	73.7	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84.0	34.4	118.4	75.4	30.6	106.0	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	97.2	24.3	121.5	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	147.5	26.6	174.1	130.1	24.0	154.1	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172.2	42.1	214.3	144.3	34.6	178.9	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	121.7	37.6	159.3	104.1	31.4	135.5	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	202.5	91.5	294.0	175.1	80.8	255.9	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	268.6	68.4	337.0	229.3	59.8	289.1	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	244.8	84.9	329.7	201.7	75.5	277.2	82.4	89.0	84.1
1988/89	177.7	70.8	248.5	151.3	62.0	213.3	85.1	87.6	85.8
1989/90	290.7	199.0	489.7	288.4	174.4	462.8	99.2	87.6	94.5
1990/91	668.2	261.2	929.4	487.4	195.3	682.7	72.9	74.8	73.5
1991/92	417.4	166.3	583.8	316.4	138.9	455.3	75.8	83.5	77.9
1992/93	418.5	183.2	601.7	326.3	145.9	472.2	77.9	79.6	78.5
1993/94 (b)	385.3	211.8	597.1	96.0	117.5	213.5	25.0	55.5	35.8

(a) Loans upto 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. From 1973 to Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and since Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional.

Sources: People's Bank,
Bank of Ceylon,
Hatton National Bank,
Indian Overseas Bank,
Regional Rural Dev. Banks.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Reference Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Share of Manufacturing in GDP (a),%	1985 1993	14.8 19.1	9.9 10.5	19.4 21.3	15.8 22.3	25.3 29.0	19.7 30.0	16.5 18.3	25.2 25.0	23.6 27.5	22.5 30.6
2. Electricity Production per capita, Kwh	1985 1993	156 226	47 76	244 382	127 249	1,422 3,275	955 1,863	246 398	416 400	3,967 6,539	468 1,082
3. Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment/Total Imports, %	1985 1990 1992	13.4 13.4 16.3	17.3 — 16.2	20.8 16.5 —	35.3 42.7 39.4	34.2 34.3 35.4	43.6 50.0 54.4	26.4 26.7 35.9	14.0 25.9 28.6	31.7 41.7 47.9	28.1 41.2 42.7
4. Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports, %	1985 1990 1992	20.3 13.3 9.1	12.3 7.8 7.5	26.6 25.5 25.9	11.7 8.6 7.5	27.0 11.0 13.7	12.2 5.1 3.6	17.6 22.9 16.5	25.7 13.8 13.0	29.4 15.8 12.9	22.5 9.2 8.1
5. Index of Production											
5.1 Mining 1985 = 100	1993	—	221	136	—	71	147	189	230	—	217
5.2 Manufacturing 1985 = 100	1993	—	175	158	255	226	273	157	267	217	251
5.3 Electricity 1985 = 100	1993	143	186	181	223	249	237	207	118	191	262
5.4 Food 1985 = 100	1992	87	114	127	137	109	153	137	120	71	107

(a) Based on Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries – ADB 1995
FAO Yearbook – 1992,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.2 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1986 - 1994

(Rs. Million)

Category/Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 (a)
1. Value of Industrial Production (at Current Prices)	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	103,924	136,106	166,475	190,643
1.1 Food, beverages and tobacco	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	30,003	34,157	39,709	45,054
1.2 Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	33,854	53,929	70,057	78,211
1.3 Wood and wood products (including furniture)	632	677	640	667	721	802	1,005	1,230	1,601
1.4 Paper and paper products	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214	2,586	3,438	4,066
1.5 Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,140	23,817	28,876	34,017
1.6 Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,181	10,582	12,351	14,580
1.7 Basic metal products	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,264	1,424	1,497	1,909
1.8 Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093	5,948	5,915	7,122
1.9 Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	136	155	178	231	296	2,373	2,658	3,402	4,083
2. Value Added in Industry (at Current Prices)	16,019	18,513	21,050	24,067	30,984	38,041	50,367	60,746	69,983
2.1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6,850	7,194	8,225	10,168	12,065	15,070	18,668	21,704	24,373
2.2 Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	3,104	4,409	4,797	5,746	7,167	8,542	14,630	18,994	20,660
2.3 Wood and wood products (including furniture)	393	408	463	496	485	571	677	831	1,081
2.4 Paper and paper products	626	692	751	745	1,019	1,167	1,397	1,912	2,301
2.5 Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	2,705	3,371	3,827	3,531	2,428	3,199	3,989	4,723	5,758
2.6 Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,117	1,104	1,308	1,218	4,742	4,905	5,918	7,163	9,272
2.7 Basic metal products	37	49	71	77	194	248	263	279	356
2.8 Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,116	1,204	1,518	1,969	2,746	3,247	3,629	3,608	4,344
2.9 Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	71	82	90	117	138	1,092	1,196	1,532	1,838
3. Value Added in Industry/GDP (%) (at Current Prices)	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.3	13.0	13.4	13.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

5.3 PETROLEUM 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Crude Oil Imports – Quantity	MT '000	1,639	1,779	1,848	1283	1,791	1,637	1,304	1,800	1,913
Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	5,296.4	7,121.3	6,339.8	5,912.3	12,425.0	9,732.2	7,748.7	11,044.0	11,682.2
2. Refined Products Imports – Quantity	MT '000	147	251	143	374	125	216	662	294	288
Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	626.4	1,226.8	673.3	2,445.5	1,149.7	2,475.5	5,526.4	2,553.6	2,446.4
3. Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka										
3.1 Petrol (Super)	MT '000	123	131	159	119	179	137	113	164	186
3.2 Kerosene	MT '000	154	153	163	124	171	151	127	189	192
3.3 Furnace Oil	MT '000	559	596	622	446	583	571	458	564	603
3.4 Auto Diesel	MT '000	407	332	417	250	463	405	299	533	581
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	MT '000	61	163	80	39	53	58	63	31	66
3.6 Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	MT '000	97	71	86	49	101	90	69	91	61
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	MT '000	16	18	20	15	19	19	14	17	15
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	MT '000	47	33	27	26	26	35	28	46	42
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	MT '000	134	120	96	58	73	85	73	118	114
3.10 Solvents	MT '000	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	4.3	3.5	1.5
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	MT '000	19.7	20.4	17.9	21.1	21.7	20.9	21.1	–	–
4. Foreign Exchange Earnings from Exports (b)	Rs. Mn.	2,345.1	2,578.1	2,263.7	2,387.3	3,982.1	3,338.2	2,776.2	3,587.2	3,979.2
4.1 Marine Diesel	Rs. Mn.	188.2	160.5	148.9	158.9	273.7	259.6	190.1	189.1	180.9
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	Rs. Mn.	558.3	523.6	456.3	507.3	895.7	695.7	669.2	949.1	985.5
4.3 Auto Diesel	Rs. Mn.	129.5	138.8	166.9	183.8	319.6	334.1	416.5	449.4	458.6
4.4 Naptha	Rs. Mn.	427.7	498.9	406.2	363.0	583.6	748.9	583.6	819.3	749.5
4.5 Furnace Oil	Rs. Mn.	206.7	108.3	264.3	286.0	370.5	319.3	15.0	210.7	322.6
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	Rs. Mn.	794.2	1,124.1	791.5	886.6	1,531.5	977.8	901.8	969.6	1,282.0
4.7 Exports to Maldives	Rs. Mn.	38.5	20.8	29.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–
4.8 Marine Lub. etc.	Rs. Mn.	2.0	3.1	–	–	7.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	–

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

5.4 ELECTRICITY 1984 - 1994

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Installed Capacity	MW	812	949	1,065	1,071	1,208	1,240	1,289	1,289	1,410	1,409	1,409
1.1 Hydro	MW	542	679	801	801	938	968	1,017	1,017	1,137	1,137	1,137
1.2 Thermal	MW	270	270	264	270	270	272	272	272	272	272	272
2. Maximum Demand	MW	487	515	540	570	594	618	640	685	742	812	910
3. Units Generated	GWh.	2,261	2,464	2,652	2,707	2,799	2,859	3,150	3,376	3,540	3,979	4,365
3.1 Hydro	GWh.	2,091	2,395	2,645	2,177	2,597	2,802	3,145	3,116	2,900	3,796	4,089
3.2 Thermal	GWh.	170	69	07	530	202	57	05	260	640	183	275
4. Sales												
4.1 Domestic	GWh.	317	346	369	382	405	420	514	644	704	826	928
4.2 Industrial	GWh.	791	850	926	867	905	848	1,010	958	1,057	1,223	1,406
4.2.1 Small Units	GWh.	32	35	36	39	42	43	55	67	76	86	98
4.2.2 Medium Units	GWh.	372	411	445	450	479	459	599	494	508	614	705
4.2.3 Large Units	GWh.	387	404	445	378	384	346	356	397	333	523	603
4.3 Commercial	GWh.	241	280	305	341	358	357	423	466	581	641	582
4.4 Bulk Supply	GWh.	458	502	543	571	601	631	657	572	545	536	609
4.5 Street Lighting	GWh.	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	22	29	43	40

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board

5.5 TEXTILES 1988 - 1994

Item	Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Production								
Yarn	Mn. Kgs.	11.0	10.1	11.4	19.6	22.0	24.4	26.2
Fabric	Mn. Kgs.	125.8	130.5	144.5	181.4	187.3	211.2	223.2
Garment (Export)	Mn. Pcs.	185.5	185.8	212.4	241.8	315.8	362.6	413.6
2. Exports								
Yarn	Mn. Kgs.	-	-	-	1.5	8.5	12.6	12.6
	Rs. Mn.	-	-	196.0	439.0	1,198.0	1,542.0	1,697.0
Fabric	Mn. Sqm.	-	-	-	1.7	9.6	24.6	41.3
	Rs. Mn.	-	-	248.0	357.0	852.0	1,700.0	2,207.0
Garment	Mn. Pcs.	185.5	185.8	212.4	241.9	315.8	362.6	413.6
3. Imports	Rs. Mn.	13,581.0	16,893.0	24,933.0	31,627.0	49,176.0	62,349.0	68,945.0
Yarn	Mn. Kgs.	7.5	7.3	10.9	15.1	22.7	24.2	26.5
	Rs. Mn.	911.0	1,097.0	1,687.0	3,011.0	3,684.0	4,057.0	4,694.0
Fabric	Mn. Sqm.	238.5	231.6	269.0	381.1	385.9	466.2	587.7
	Rs. Mn.	9,104.0	10,689.0	13,824.0	19,388.0	28,056.0	35,841.0	38,707.0
Fibre	Mn. Kgs.	13.1	12.0	13.2	21.6	25.7	29.7	32.9
	Rs. Mn.	674.0	756.0	1,055.0	1,878.0	2,156.0	2,272.0	2,914.0
4. Garment Export Market (% of Value of Garment Exports)								
U.S.A.	%	-	68.9	66.4	60.1	60.0	63.1	60.6
Germany	%	-	-	9.7	11.3	11.5	10.5	9.1
U.K.	%	-	-	6.0	8.3	9.1	9.4	12.0
France	%	-	-	3.8	5.6	5.1	4.2	3.6
Netherland	%	-	-	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.8
Canada	%	-	-	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.3
Italy	%	-	-	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.1

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Hand Looms & Textiles Industries

5.6 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Milk Collection	Litres '000	80,094	82,685	78,923	79,966	85,586	91,687	82,582	85,614	80,962
1.1 National Milk Board/Milco(b)	Litres '000	59,864	61,506	58,258	52,751	59,309	62,483	43,837	42,540	41,911
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	Litres '000	769	798	501	675	821	833	936	1,012	1,054
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)	Litres '000	7,316	7,220	6,516	8,119	6,049	8,015	9,654	11,089	10,979
1.4 Nestle Lanka Ltd.	Litres '000	12,145	13,161	13,648	18,421	19,407	20,356	28,155	30,973	27,018
2. Finished Products										
2.1 Liquid Milk	Litres '000	10,650	13,003	14,077	13,348	13,810	12,025	12,295	12,781	13,094
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	Litres '000	5,221	7,167	8,624	7,856	8,234	6,837	7,363	7,732	7,701
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	Litres '000	5,429	5,836	5,453	5,492	5,576	5,188	4,932	5,049	5,393
2.2 Condensed Milk										
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No. '000	8,378	8,451	7,133	8,955	7,011	8,297	5,811	2,342	1,966
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Bulk	Kgs. '000	333	348	429	362	1,131	1,091	1,653	3,266	3,062
2.3 Milk Powder	Kgs. '000	10,411	12,752	10,835	11,456	1,793	12,196	13,336	14,436	14,875
2.3.1 Highland	Kgs. '000	2,645	4,057	3,137	2,245	2,688	3,143	3,207	3,019	3,123
2.3.2 Nestle Products	Kgs. '000	7,766	8,695	7,698	9,211	8,105	9,053	10,129	11,417	11,752
2.4 Other Products										
2.4.1 Butter	Kgs. '000	298	310	448	349	465	438	434	370	398
2.4.2 Ice Cream	Litres '000	1,315	2,060	2,345	2,542	3,083	3,680	2,231	2,569	3,159
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups	No. '000	2,146	3,934	5,472	5,716	11,693	15,156	14,645	15,947	17,861

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL (1.3)

(c) Including milk purchased from Milk Board/Milco.

Sources: Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.,
International Dairy Products Ltd.,
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.,
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

5.7 MINERALS 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	652.9	1,241.0	1,954.0	1,905.8	2,437.1	2,202.8	2,077.0	2,483.9	2,704.2
1.1.1 Gem Exports	Rs. Mn.	652.9	1,152.3	1,425.4	1,351.4	1,840.0	1,568.7	1,621.0	1,989.8	2,253.6
1.1.2 Geuda Exports	Rs. Mn.	-	188.7	528.6	554.4	597.1	634.1	456.0	494.1	450.6
1.2 Tourist Sales	Rs. Mn.	159.4	177.3	181.8	252.2	268.4	631.1	469.6	1,208.9	1,221.5
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	Rs. Mn.	149.1	164.5	164.7	233.3	244.2	621.5	463.1	1,203.8	1,219.6
1.2.2 By the Corporation	Rs. Mn.	10.3	12.8	17.1	18.9	24.2	9.6	6.5	5.1	1.9
2. Graphite										
2.1 Production	MT	7,453	6,718	6,132	4,226	5,556	6,381	3,307	3,306	2,640
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	MT	8,624	9,431	8,551	4,160	4,725	2,195	1,766	2,430	2,782
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	121.3	132.0	157.0	111.7	174.3	97.9	60.7	68	70.5
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	14,072	13,997	18,390	26,674	36,899	43,973	34,364	27,983	25,341
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	MT	151	106	86	74	95	80	90	88	85
2.3.2 Value	Rs. '000	1,210	1,302	999	1,209	2,279	2,144	2,108	2,100	2,100
3. Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	MT	129,907	128,490	74,305	97,284	66,413	60,861	33,283	60,949	60,465
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	MT	95,597	106,772	91,878	118,080	74,118	20,500	68,677	63,370	52,122
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	102.1	146.6	145.6	236.0	178.2	41.4	120.3	112.7	109.4
4. Rutile										
4.1 Production	MT	8,443	7,234	5,255	6,061	5,460	3,085	2,741	2,643	2,410
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	MT	7,057	-	13,759	5,230	7,581	140	2,010	2,703	4,375
4.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	73.4	-	147.2	103.0	183.6	3.9	26.9	39.6	73.9

(a) Provisional

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation,
State Gem Corporation,
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.8 CERAMICS 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Crockery	MT	3,475	3,038	3,379	3,358	4,140	3,889	3,623	3,970	1,982
1.1.1 Negombo Factory	MT	1,410	1,056	1,359	1,315	1,543	1,378	1,300	948	621
1.1.2 Piliyandala Factory	MT	2,065	1,982	2,020	2,043	2,597	2,511	2,323	1,922	1,361
1.2 Sanitaryware	MT	901	842	1,045	868	1,285	1,137	1,044	1,027	902
1.3 Kaolin	MT	6,263	6,768	7,097	7,734	7,735	7,737	6,759	7,721	7,336
1.4 Insulators	MT	240	319	307	348	352	363	458	590	455
1.5 Tiles & Bricks	No. '000	22,257	20,281	18,119	1,777	-	-	-	-	-
2. Sales	Rs. '000	244,199	263,182	386,739	304,556	327,114	362,084	346,641	322,798	285,858
2.1 Crockery	Rs. '000	105,496	123,608	110,449	144,584	192,254	213,205	212,474	165,190	144,422
2.2 Sanitaryware	Rs. '000	41,978	45,207	52,329	49,227	82,954	83,905	80,947	84,378	76,054
2.3 Kaolin	Rs. '000	16,001	20,493	14,675	23,890	33,327	41,526	34,133	45,741	40,825
2.4 Insulators	Rs. '000	12,363	16,223	14,833	15,868	18,579	23,448	19,087	27,489	24,557
2.5 Tiles & Bricks	Rs. '000	68,361	57,651	60,953	70,987	-	-	-	-	-
3. Stocks	Rs. '000	31,351	21,360	16,031	15,149	33,140	41,766	33,954	47,153	58,164
3.1 Crockery	Rs. '000	24,123	6,659	7,768	4,991	22,729	30,355	25,191	40,411	46,998
3.2 Sanitaryware	Rs. '000	2,914	2,468	2,167	4,558	6,331	6,590	3,359	2,303	4,843
3.3 Kaolin	Rs. '000	299	2,003	8	1,203	1,264	3,813	3,138	2,652	5,251
3.4 Insulators	Rs. '000	-	626	1,153	2,276	2,816	1,008	2,266	1,787	1,072
3.5 Tiles & Bricks	Rs. '000	4,015	9,180	4,935	2,121	-	-	-	-	-
4. Exports										
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. '000	-	311	1,541	1,764	1,673	6,422	8,939	14,188	34,062

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation,
Lanka Ceramics Ltd.

5.9 SUGAR 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Sugar Cane										
1.1 Total Area (with ratoons)	Ha.	10,577	10,688	11,657	10,557	10,534	12,936	14,376	12,890	12,535
1.2 Area Harvested	Ha.	6,411	6,615	9,111	8,699	8,114	8,289	10,531	11,095	8,845
1.3 Cane Harvested	MT	381,397	323,586	559,657	498,376	453,184	483,725	512,506	617,922	593,804
1.4 Average Yield per Hectare	MT	59.49	48.92	61.43	57.29	55.85	58.36	48.67	55.69	67.13
2. Sugar Production	MT	34,325	29,297	53,521	53,839	57,165	66,450	59,710	68,603	72,274
2.1 Hingurana	MT	7,948	8,640	11,084	14,256	12,140	9,374	9,520	12,880	14,058
2.2 Kantale	MT	6,728	2,282	1,427	2,305	2,364	2,558	2,392	366	-
2.3 Sevanagala	MT	6,533	4,106	11,038	8,928	9,641	10,554	13,840	15,895	18,534
2.4 Pelwatta	MT	13,116	14,269	29,972	28,350	33,020	43,964	34,222	39,462	39,682
3. Cost of Sugar Production										
3.1 Hingurana	Rs./Kg.	14.74	15.65	14.82	17.37	20.85	21.50	-	-	-
3.2 Kantale	Rs./Kg.	11.31	21.47	41.54	-	37.70	40.23	-	-	-
3.3 Sevanagala	Rs./Kg.	14.51	39.26	18.25	-	21.86	22.21	19.29	19.96	20.06
3.4 Pelwatta	Rs./Kg.	-	-	-	32.53	32.73	29.30	25.98	20.31	-
4. Sugar Imports										
4.1 Volume	MT '000	322	376	319	320	305	358	370	394	491
4.2 Value	Rs./Mn.	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621	8,875
4.3 Import Price (C&F)	Rs./MT	5,480	6,348	9,177	13,503	16,943	14,336	13,383	14,172	18,075
5. Sugar Availability	MT	356,325	405,297	372,521	373,839	362,165	424,450	429,710	462,603	563,275
5.1 Per Capita	Kg.	21.3	24.0	20.7	20.6	21.3	24.6	24.7	26.3	31.5
6. Sugar By - Products										
6.1 Gin	Litres	9,258	3,995	7,636	16,554	23,153	15,618	15,618	n.a.	n.a.
6.2 Brandy	Litres	25,243	28,129	41,308	47,989	77,999	43,513	43,513	n.a.	n.a.
6.3 Rum	Litres	10,743	9,362	9,892	18,214	26,050	11,816	11,816	n.a.	n.a.
6.4 Arrack	Litres	5,714	7,541	9,509	32,718	39,988	94,237	94,237	n.a.	n.a.
6.5 Vodka	Litres	1,153	677	2,192	2,602	-	2,124	2,124	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank Sri Lanka

5.10 CEMENT 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Local Production										
1.1 Installed Capacity	MT '000	865	919	952	975	975	975	608	677	677
1.2 Production Volume	MT '000	557	642	632	596	578	619	653	651	677
Kankasanturai	MT '000	61	32	97	113	55	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	MT '000	380	430	383	309	398	445	474	466	476
Galle	MT '000	116	180	152	174	125	174	179	185	201
1.3 Cost of Production Per MT										
Kankasanturai	Rs.	1,684	1,572	1,874	1,318	1,501	-	-	-	-
Puttalam	Rs.	1,366	1,583	1,622	1,472	1,544	2,171	2,422	n.a.	n.a.
Galle	Rs.	1,712	1,470	1,760	2,131	2,647	3,269	3,272	3,228	3,697
1.4 Sales	MT '000	546	643	629	581	568	628	649	656	677
2. Imports										
2.1 Volume	MT '000	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571	615
2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	537	550	848	437	1,114	989	1,373	1,796	2,008
2.3 Imports Price (C&F) per MT	Rs.	1,950	2,052	2,261	1,087	2,515	2,582	2,849	3,145	3,265
3. Cement Availability	MT '000	831	910	1007	998	1,021	1,002	1,135	1,222	1,292
3.1 Local Production	MT '000	557	642	632	596	578	619	653	651	677
3.2 Imports	MT '000	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571	615
4. Price per MT										
4.1 Kankasanturai	Rs.	1,920	1,920	1,920	2,700	3,000	-	-	-	-
4.2 Puttalam	Rs.	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,700	3,400	3,250	3,434	3,630	4,266
4.3 Galle	Rs.	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,800	3,400	3,350	3,350	3,880	4,100

(a) Provisional

Sources: Puttalam Cement Company Limited
Ruhunu Cement Company Limited

5.11 STEEL 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Rolling Mill	MT	47,318	30,338	37,154	32,336	33,566	48,328	53,904	39,518	55,326
1.1.1 Rounds	MT	1,264	4,091	4,304	3,945	2,444	5,028	3,503	2,725	4,311
1.1.2 Flats	MT	2,461	650	702	-	2,038	2,144	3,314	1,570	4,178
1.1.3 Angles	MT	-	-	-	-	-	1,484	-	-	-
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	MT	43,593	25,597	32,148	28,820	29,084	39,672	47,087	35,223	46,837
1.2 Wire Mill	MT	1,080	1,468	1,513	1,564	2,179	2,441	3,211	2,763	3,582
1.2.1 Wire Drawing	MT	781	1,106	1,078	1,070	1,424	1,777	2,035	1,705	2,510
1.2.2 Barbed Wire	MT	96	193	394	289	473	413	764	609	590
1.2.3 Welded Mesh	MT	203	169	41	205	282	251	412	449	482
1.3 Foundry	MT	153	129	154	301	312	148	221	141	233
1.3.1 Grinding Media	MT	-	27	-	-	-	30	50	46	53
1.3.2 General Casting	MT	-	99	110	88	84	79	75	78	117
1.3.3 Pig Iron	MT	-	03	20	197	215	29	95	17	3
1.3.4 Pencil Billets	MT	-	-	24	1	-	-	-	-	-
1.3.5 Stainless Steel	MT	-	-	-	15	13	10	01	-	-
2. Capacity Utilisation										
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	29	32	39	34	35	50	75	55	77
2.2 Wire Mill	%	6	9	9	9	12	14	51	44	58
2.3 Foundry	%	61	17	21	40	42	20	29	19	31
3. Cost of Production per Metric Ton										
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	9,070	9,155	12,565	15,685	18,886	17,345	17,127	21,587	19,771
3.2 Wire Mill Process	Rs.	17,050	16,806	29,467	22,435	24,961	25,472	21,750	25,782	24,326
3.3 Foundry	Rs.	51,752	74,079	83,377	44,798	41,545	96,331	82,587	129,026	97,789
4. Personal Strength	No.	1,535	1,519	1,543	1,515	1,486	1,467	1,398	1,384	1,359

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation

5.12 TYRES 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Value (b)	Rs. '000	334,886	350,844	469,628	466,625	585,046	780,648	594,347	425,911	919,236
1.2 Standard Tyres (c)	No.	185,007	212,337	202,718	200,156	222,726	219,905	173,028	84,674	169,656
2. Production Quantity										
2.1 Truck Tyres	No.	139,629	203,199	208,058	203,099	232,495	237,178	74,520	38,355	70,769
2.2 Agricultural Tyres	No.	14,106	12,852	11,925	16,377	15,912	13,054	6,956	5,550	15,763
2.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	No.	128,043	86,746	76,992	71,273	79,358	72,552	117,775	49,858	169,922
2.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	No.	24,625	37,786	46,403	48,292	54,509	56,403	28,893	8,437	22,660
2.5 Tubes & Flaps	No.	207,553	234,708	246,094	236,954	252,612	258,541	175,977	92,090	193,150
3. Sales										
3.1 Value (d)	Rs. '000	369,540	415,812	523,797	579,352	755,362	744,311	856,102	771,663	907,325
3.2 Standard Tyres	No.	180,954	196,881	228,667	208,849	224,808	210,742	180,734	68,688	175,309
4. Sales Quantity										
4.1 Truck Tyres	No.	140,367	184,572	241,458	216,370	238,884	223,635	73,002	27,269	190,220
4.2 Agricultural Tyres	No.	11,388	14,622	12,361	12,652	13,419	10,813	9,725	4,569	16,088
4.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	No.	104,600	86,179	101,446	73,658	73,387	63,629	176,790	67,364	51,628
4.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	No.	25,170	35,792	48,764	41,726	61,363	49,906	37,957	9,841	25,654
4.5 Tubes & Flaps	No.	193,058	221,225	255,908	242,822	256,356	264,924	226,930	78,420	250,590
5. Imports of Inputs										
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	3,404	7,932	13,169	8,608	11,586	6,662	30,401	4,559	427,998
5.2 Raw Materials - Foreign Component	Rs. '000	74,310	70,443	110,716	124,662	163,498	156,859	159,923	77,020	129,333
5.3 Spares	Rs. '000	40,000	12,937	5,264	6,012	3,183	3,975	9,354	6,507	-
6. Personnel Strength	No.	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,932	1,992	1,938	1,860	1,555	1,487
7. Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	No.	230,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	240,858	223,443	240,000	240,000	356,031
8. Capacity Utilisation	%	80.1	91.5	80.6	80.9	92.5	81.0	80.0	70.0	78.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(c) A standard Tyre (ST) is a weight related measure of volume: ST1 = 33 Kgs. of tyre weight.

(d) Net of Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation
Kelani Tyres Ltd.

5.13 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	26,533	27,041	24,993	18,058	18,883	22,971	25,900	36,418	29,955
1.2 Converted Items	MT	470	272	280	138	240	306	287	305	180
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	132	—	5,403	6,481	1,985	21,424	2,431	51	6
2. Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	25,369	27,503	24,579	17,802	16,680	20,432	24,442	34,550	32,707
2.2 Converted Items	MT	448	284	247	174	211	290	254	220	160
2.3 Exercise Books (b)	Gross	33,041	33,029	36,242	97,762	255,204	47,264	9,583	11,105	2,775
2.4 Imported Paper	MT	31	25	25	—	108	490	150	296	61
3. Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	3,957	2,652	1,493	967	2,007	3,522	4,234	5,454	1,815
3.2 Converted Items	MT	67	43	71	33	24	28	54	47	9
3.3 Exercise Books (b)	Gross	38,406	5,546	46,496	11,739	61,709	24,248	23,672	12,449	10,681
3.4 Imported Paper	MT	53	27	—	—	20	514	359	72	5
4. Capacity Utilisation	%	70	72	66	48	50	62	69	78	80
5. Personnel Strength	No.	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685	3,389	3,266	2,767	2,705	2,645
6. Demand for Paper & Paper Boards (c)	MT	71,400	99,200	85,000	95,000	100,000	101,000	120,000	120,000	164,640
7. Cost of Production per MT	Rs.	17,188	18,372	21,793	28,260	29,602	35,000	30,738	31,881	31,421

(a) Provisional.

(b) Local and Imported Exercise Books.

(c) Estimated Demand.

Source: National Paper Corporation / National Paper Company Ltd.

5.14 BOI (BOARD OF INVESTMENT) ENTERPRISES 1991 - 1994

Category	Number of Enterprises (End 1994)(a)	Investment Rs. Mn. (End 1994)(a)	Employment (End Dec.)				Export Earnings (f.o.b.) (Rs. Mn.)			
			1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	29	877	2,168	2,480	3,094	4,105	1,235	1,730	2,838	3,032
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	97	8,208	54,214	63,103	127,665	144,131	14,481	30,488	56,890	60,155
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	11	356	52	58	628	1,074	10	18	145	158
4. Paper and paper products	7	225	127	150	276	459	9	111	155	602
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal rubber and plastic products	47	4,608	5,390	7,291	10,349	13,378	1,088	2,436	4,114	6,206
6. Non-metallic mineral products, food, beverages and tobacco (except petroleum and coal)	37	2,190	6,069	6,966	7,270	8,146	1,871	3,315	3,410	4,466
7. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	15	452	1,465	1,498	609	887	687	994	297	311
8. Products not elsewhere specified	68	2,271	11,053	16,447	21,182	23,433	1,768	8,858	7,012	8,842
9. Services	138	27,772	4,917	6,227	8,805	10,047	944	1,180	1,879	3,042
TOTAL	449	46,959	85,457	104,220	179,878	205,660	22,093	49,130	76,740	86,814

(a) Provisional

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

6.1 EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1. Exports, US \$ Mn.	1990	1,912	17,961	25,674	29,445	5,590	8,681	52,527	23,053	286,325	185,065	393,590
	1993	2,859	21,542	36,825	47,090	6,681	11,172	73,942	37,160	361,511	181,640	464,770
	1994	3,209	25,050	40,054	58,563	7,367	13,252	96,457	37,211	395,949	203,752	512,520
1.1 Rate of Change, %	1993	16.2	9.8	8.7	15.7	-8.7	14.7	16.5	14.5	6.4	-5.2	3.7
	1994	12.2	16.3	8.8	24.4	10.3	18.6	30.4	0.1	9.5	12.2	10.3
1.2 Per Capita Exports, US \$	1990	112	21	143	1,658	50	140	19,382	411	2,318	3,216	1,575
	1993	162	24	195	2,471	54	167	25,764	634	2,899	3,136	1,800
	1994	179	28	208	3,005	58	193	32,920	626	3,169	-	1,966
2. Imports, US\$ Mn.	1990	2,689	23,626	21,837	29,250	7,377	13,079	60,583	33,005	233,814	225,033	516,990
	1993	4,005	22,774	28,086	45,617	9,433	18,854	85,160	46,057	241,223	206,374	603,440
	1994	4,776	26,802	31,985	59,395	8,890	22,584	102,394	46,367	274,445	226,013	689,220
2.1 Rate of Change, %	1993	14.3	-3.4	2.9	14.5	0.6	22.2	18.0	13.2	3.5	-7.1	8.9
	1994	19.2	17.7	13.9	30.2	-5.8	20.0	20.2	0.7	13.8	9.5	14.2
2.2 Per capita Imports, US \$	1990	158	28	122	1,647	66	211	22,355	588	1,893	3,909	2,069
	1993	227	26	148	2,393	77	281	29,672	786	1,934	3,563	2,338
	1994	267	30	166	3,047	70	329	34,947	780	2,196	-	2,644
3. Export Price Index (Base, 1990 = 100)	1991	101.9	126	87.9	102	103.6	115.0	95.0	103.3	99.7	101.1	100.9
	1993	127.5	162	97.4	-	115.9	-	86.4	105.5	95.6	115.4	101.4
	1994	127.9	-	-	-	135.8	-	82.9	-	94.7	117.9	103.6
4. Import Price Index (Base 1990 = 100)	1991	103.9	115	106.8	-	107.3	108.0	97.0	104.4	90.6	101.0	100.0
	1993	122.6	122	109.4	-	117.6	-	91.6	105.2	74.5	111.5	100.1
	1994	129.1	-	-	-	137.7	-	90.7	-	68.6	115.2	101.8
5. Current Account Balance, US\$ Mn.	1990	-259	-7,037	-2,988	-870	-1,654	-2,695	3,181	-7,282	35,870	-33,468	-92,910
	1993	-390	-	-2,016	-2,809	-2,936	-3,289	5,173	-5,176	131,540	-16,633	-99,690
	1994	-764	-	-2,790	-4,147	-	-	11,950	-4,580	129,240	-2,391	-150,920
6. Total Reserves Minus Gold, US \$ Mn.	1990	423	1,521	7,459	9,754	296	924	27,748	13,305	78,501	35,850	72,260
	1993	1,629	10,199	11,263	27,249	1,197	4,676	48,361	24,473	98,524	36,780	62,350
	1994	2,046	19,698	12,133	25,423	2,929	6,017	58,177	29,332	125,860	41,010	63,280
7. Exchange Rate for US \$ (a)	1990	40.063	17.504	1,842.8	2.7049	21.707	24.311	1.8125	25.585	144.79	0.5603	1.0
	1993	48.322	30.493	2,087.1	2.5741	28.107	27.120	1.6158	25.319	111.20	0.6658	1.0
	1994	49.415	31.374	2,160.8	2.6243	30.567	26.417	1.5274	25.150	102.21	0.6529	1.0

(a) Units of Domestic Currency per US Dollar.

Sources: International Financial Statistics, Sep. 1995, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Exports (b)	34,073	41,132	46,928	56,175	79,481	82,225	107,855	138,175	158,554
1.1 Agricultural Exports	15,764	17,437	20,104	22,049	28,886	26,537	26,503	31,618	34,692
1.1.1 Tea	9,253	10,654	12,299	13,664	19,823	17,867	14,893	19,911	20,964
1.1.2 Rubber	2,622	2,929	3,706	3,112	3,080	2,641	2,960	3,086	3,582
1.1.3 Coconut Products	2,389	2,140	1,538	2,865	2,783	2,619	3,691	2,796	3,761
1.1.4 Cinnamon	328	445	675	1,058	1,188	1,436	1,524	1,645	1,626
1.1.5 Cocoa	34	43	8	6	7	3	1	3	1
1.1.6 Other Minor Agri. Products	1,138	1,226	1,878	1,344	2,005	1,971	3,434	4,177	4,758
1.2 Industrial Exports	15,878	20,004	22,674	28,470	41,510	50,736	76,699	100,420	116,744
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	9,629	12,897	14,260	17,631	25,163	33,261	53,209	68,150	76,614
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	2,358	2,592	2,265	2,242	3,974	3,289	2,771	3,801	3,959
1.2.3 Other Industrial Products	3,891	4,515	6,148	8,597	12,374	14,185	20,719	28,469	36,171
1.3 Mineral Exports	1,182	1,805	2,614	2,693	3,884	2,562	2,749	3,653	4,293
1.4 Other (c)	1,249	1,886	1,536	2,963	5,601	2,390	1,903	2,484	
2. Imports (d)	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643	153,555	193,550	236,030
2.1 Consumer Goods	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357	32,197	37,372	45,983
2.2 Intermediate Goods	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265	82,592	103,952	119,970
2.3 Investment Goods	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,294	50,508	67,524
2.4 Other Imports	3,129	761	1,186	1,990	139	229	1,472	1,718	2,553
3. Balance of Trade	-20,487	-19,396	-24,102	-24,050	-31,150	-44,418	-45,699	-55,375	-77,476
4. Export Indices (1985 = 100)									
4.1 Price Index	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4	211.2	233.3	234.1
4.2 Volume Index	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	143.9	163.6	183.7
5. Import Indices (1985 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	100.2	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5	237.0	256.8	270.4
5.2 Volume Index	100.8	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	119.0	136.5	153.8
6. Terms of Trade (e) (1985 = 100)	89.3	98.7	93.0	91.4	87.4	85.7	89.1	90.9	86.6

Note: (a) Provisional

(b) At f.o.b. Prices

(c) Includes Re-Exports

(d) At c.i.f. Prices

(e) Terms of Trade = $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$ Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.3 QUANTITIES OF SELECTED EXPORTS 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Agricultural Exports										
1.1 Tea	MT '000	208	201	220	204	216	212	182	218	230
1.2 Rubber	MT '000	110	106	99	86	87	76	79	70	69
1.3 Coconuts	Mn. Nuts	1,105	538	224	572	508	367	412	293	437
1.4 Vegetables	MT	2,146	2,312	8,902	3,915	12,702	9,305	9,791	11,361	16,299
1.5 Coffee	MT	2,640	851	4,203	1,805	1,245	2,660	1,652	1,009	4,371
1.6 Cinnamon	MT	7,589	7,505	6,811	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,238	8,755	11,040
1.7 Pepper	MT	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,308	2,074	2,153	7,939	3,490
1.8 Betel Leaves and Arecanuts	MT	2,860	3,278	3,985	3,012	6,397	5,047	2,864	2,946	2,157
1.9 Sesame seeds & other oil seeds	MT	2,679	6,685	7,841	622	4,606	2,035	2,405	20	194
1.10 Unmanufactured Tobacco	MT	415	416	718	602	1,333	1,808	3,935	3,818	3,540
2. Industrial Exports										
2.1 Coconut Oil	MT	81,076	16,462	5,351	29,667	13,978	1,049	2,430	2,578	4,529
2.2 Avtur	MT	65,286	64,872	55,667	49,108	55,456	39,115	49,784	65,756	68,455
2.3 Naptha	MT	130,770	113,119	103,209	63,048	74,764	87,324	76,466	118,010	107,219
2.4 Furnace Oil	MT	456,622	429,558	441,849	366,255	436,918	351,427	236,996	341,218	374,800
2.5 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	MT	70,471	57,035	63,624	42,758	52,585	45,343	46,895	52,378	67,284
2.6 Garments	Mn. Pcs.	-	-	-	185.8	212.4	241.9	315.8	362.6	413.6
3. Mineral Exports (b)	MT	111,378	115,371	109,640	124,138	11,619	2,536	47,198	68,504	52,122

(a) Provisional

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile & Graphite

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

6.4 IMPORTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Consumer goods	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357	32,197	37,372	45,983
1.1 Food and Drink	6,746	7,462	10,214	13,136	15,624	16,750	18,395	20,066	23,912
Rice	1,052	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589	2,852	2,386	655
Flour	90	96	303	175	1,387	1	3	552	17
Sugar	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621	8,875
Milk & Milk Products	922	1,276	1,931	2,298	2,367	2,796	2,941	3,655	4,305
Fish Dried	631	767	945	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804	1,932	2,093
Fish Other	212	193	194	317	427	404	641	524	863
Food Other	2,075	2,054	2,106	1,620	3,200	5,135	5,202	5,396	7,104
1.2 Other Consumer goods	5,510	6,353	7,225	7,826	12,796	15,607	13,802	17,306	22,071
Motor cars and cycles	1,698	2,207	2,309	2,886	2,769	2,163	2,459	2,967	5,566
Radio Receivers & Television Sets	550	500	836	775	446	618	790	1,009	1,163
Rubber Tyres & Tubes	229	224	253	285	443	415	520	991	686
Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	831	829	103	1,086	1,668	1,755	2,441	2,490	3,292
Other	2,201	2,593	2,796	2,796	7,470	10,656	7,592	9,849	11,364
2. Intermediate goods	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265	82,592	103,952	119,970
Fertilizer	1,282	1,299	2,476	1,755	2,958	2,430	2,366	3,108	3,885
Petroleum	6,293	8,716	7,839	8,376	14,372	12,887	13,938	14,920	14,641
Chemical Elements & Compounds	1,587	1,559	1,887	2,117	4,754	3,643	4,125	5,244	5,975
Dyeing Tanning & Colouring Materials	434	517	542	576	885	928	1,549	1,467	1,649
Paper & Paper Boards	1,100	1,560	1,922	1,813	2,967	3,570	3,815	4,669	5,513
Wheat & Meslin	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609	5,178
Textiles (including clothing)	6,353	8,086	8,796	9,981	13,454	20,611	33,552	41,740	51,299
Other	9,138	10,960	14,062	15,673	12,576	16,893	18,698	27,195	31,830
3. Investment goods	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,294	50,508	67,524
Building Materials	907	710	1,038	891	6,365	6,840	7,936	9,342	11,898
Transport Equipment	1,457	1,418	1,409	1,833	4,537	7,607	7,889	15,012	22,425
Machinery & Equipment	5,828	6,640	7,047	6,278	9,885	11,881	17,098	22,377	27,635
Other	2,364	2,566	2,586	2,916	2,625	3,464	4,371	3,777	5,566
4. Unclassified Imports	3,129	761	1,186	1,990	140	229	1,472	1,718	2,553
5. Total Imports	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643	153,555	193,550	236,030

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF SELECTED IMPORTS 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Food and Drink										
1.1 Rice	MT '000	231	113	210	316	172	133	237	209	58
1.2 Sugar	MT '000	322	376	319	320	305	358	370	394	491
1.3 Milk & Milk Products										
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food (b)	MT '000	28	38	42	50	65	44	33	56	48
1.3.2 Infant Milk Food	MT	255	178	210	399	610	725	542	524	1,379
1.4 Fish and Fish Products										
1.4.1 Fish Dried (c)	MT '000	24	30	31	35	38	44	44	66	48
1.4.2 Fish Other	MT '000	8	8	15	18	10	10	12	13	14
2. Wheat Grain	MT '000	681	578	612	726	577	670	709	771	826
3. Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	5	5	7	9	8	6	21	6	9
4. Fertilizer	MT '000	378	373	556	355	505	359	339	465	427
5. Crude Oil	MT '000	1,639	1,779	1,848	1,283	1,779	1,626	1,297	1,791	1,898
6. Cement	MT '000	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571	615
7. Transport Equipment										
7.1 Motor Vehicles (d)	No.	13,588	13,749	13,802	12,676	22,911	18,832	11,316	n.a.	46,645
7.2 Motor Cycles	No.	27,176	30,846	30,997	63,776	48,128	56,873	64,631	58,489	49,890
7.3 Tractors	No.	2,670	1,692	2,304	1,891	3,433	5,874	6,613	7,002	6,962

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excluding Infant Milk Food.

(c) Including Maldivian-Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(d) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.

6.6 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million

Country	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Industrial Countries	20,500.4	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5	46,998	53,664.7	81,774.0	103,683.1	118,544.8
of which: Belgium - Luxembourg	1,025.7	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6	3,881.8	3,261.9	5,912.7	8,544.9	9,345.7
Canada	644.9	717.3	718.4	921.7	1,162.5	1,324.1	1,699.9	1,752.8	2,508.6
France	461.2	749.3	905.0	1,408.9	1,749.8	2,628.5	3,949.1	4,161.8	4,236.1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2,335.0	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2	5,074.5	6,156.8	9,282.3	10,992.1	10,994.0
Italy	401.5	412.3	496.9	761.4	1,465.9	1,537.7	2,074.4	2,054.0	2,774.7
Japan	1,878.6	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9	4,102.2	4,203.7	5,611.0	7,149.7	8,166.5
Netherlands	1,305.8	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0	1,946.3	2,442.7	4,282.6	5,200.3	5,541.8
United Kingdom	1,956.2	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3	4,612.6	5,221.5	7,460.3	9,835.7	14,104.0
United States	8,908.4	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2	19,731.7	23,127.7	36,711.7	48,652.6	55,111.5
2. Developing Countries	11,124.9	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5	26,680.0	25,708.1	23,081.3	28,870.8	35,249.5
2.1 Middle East	6,004.6	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3	13,382.5	13,539.3	10,556.5	12,496.1	16,845.3
of which: Iran	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,593.0	3,227.5	2,116.4	979.5	829.3
Iraq	842.9	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8	1,555.6	53.0	-	3.4	2.3
Libya	280.9	522.2	470.6	441.1	913.8	1,162.5	490.4	747.4	632.3
Saudi Arabia	932.7	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3	1,692.8	1,587.6	1,602.8	1,422.1	1,958.0
U.A.E.	422.9	638.7	568.7	730.3	1,115.6	1,517.5	1,210.4	3,208.4	3,083.3
Syrian Arab Rep.	482.5	396.6	503.8	488.3	1,250.7	690.3	962.3	1,521.9	1,832.3
Jordan	251.5	239.3	365.1	240.7	657.6	2,327.0	1,362.3	2,006.9	1,965.8
2.2 Africa	529.7	687.4	660.1	933.3	911.3	796.1	993.5	1,179.5	2,144.5
of which: South Africa	301.0	410.2	407.0	477.6	492.8	404.4	525.3	534.3	677.3
2.3 Asia	3,732.5	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3	7,651.6	8,920.5	7,824.1	10,905.6	15,034.9
of which: China, Peo. Rep. of	477.3	478.2	762.6	128.5	174.7	186.2	67.8	143.0	94.5
Hong-kong	322.3	576.3	529.3	650.8	684.9	614.9	1,062.4	1,553.0	1,762.0
India	340.5	187.1	615.1	355.5	825.7	522.2	503.4	954.9	1,169.7
Malaysia	131.2	35.5	69.2	50.2	101.2	1,099.7	197.8	161.4	284.2
Pakistan	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0	1,251.6	1,713.3	2,143.9
Singapore	881.3	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4	1,982.1	2,791.5	1,457.4	2,352.9	3,766.2
2.4 Europe	467.0	594.5	541.6	802.7	1,362.0	870.8	1,769.1	2,114.7	2,129.3
of which: Yugoslavia	90.7	62.9	90.5	156.5	253.4	179.0	106.9	4.4	66.1
2.5 Western Hemisphere	391.2	592.5	791.6	1,259.0	1,560.5	1,581.4	1,938.1	2,174.9	2,095.5
of which: Mexico	157.9	241.8	392.6	621.2	724.6	838.5	866.8	884.8	740.0
3. USSR, Eastern Europe, etc.	694.4	857.1	703.2	1,237.8	1,812.1	545.6	437.9	2,546.0	1,904.4
of which: USSR	447.7	508.5	393.5	962.9	1,662.2	477.6	386.4	2,441.8	1,849.2
4. Unclassified	1,772.5	1,851.1	1,749.4	1,776.4	1,133.6	2,306.4	2,215.3	2,894.1	2,961.3
Total	34,092.3	39,860.6	47,092.0	55,511.2	76,623.7	82,224.8	107,508.5	137,994.0	158,660.0

(a) Provisional

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka,

6.7 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million									
Country	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Industrial Countries	23,845.7	26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.0	41,972.4	46,541.3	54,980.0	67,379.2	90,254.0
of which: Australia	767.3	599.6	831.3	1,315.7	1,739.6	1,513.1	2,230.3	2,888.9	4,534.2
Canada	590.7	511.7	1,295.5	533.9	759.5	659.7	930.4	717.3	677.1
France	703.5	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	1,699.1	1,441.1	1,896.4	2,441.9	2,729.5
Germany, Fed. Rep.of	2,405.4	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	3,361.1	4,214.5	5,579.5	6,685.6	8,390.2
Italy	458.4	642.8	673.1	1,070.2	758.4	797.3	1,142.4	2,107.9	2,364.0
Japan	8,933.9	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	13,035.0	14,827.6	18,214.5	21,869.7	26,021.4
Netherlands	613.8	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	794.9	1,988.5	1,868.6	2,670.9	3,500.8
New Zealand	569.0	508.6	717.2	814.1	1,181.4	1,334.9	1,578.7	2,035.4	2,380.3
Sweden	712.5	723.9	648.9	556.5	635.1	815.4	904.7	1,178.7	1,202.8
Switzerland	721.2	610.2	463.6	524.0	729.1	1,078.5	1,419.0	1,768.8	2,993.1
United States	3,391.2	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	8,322.0	7,221.0	6,984.7	6,343.4	14,069.7
United Kingdom	2,882.4	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	5,486.7	6,880.5	7,574.7	8,930.1	12,234.4
2. Developing Countries	26,675.0	33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	63,163.5	80,831.3	93,587.0	113,168.1	130,310.1
2.1 Middle East	5,354.9	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	12,134.8	11,175.2	8,775.3	9,895.8	11,960.4
of which: Iran	1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.3	5,987.9	5,128.9	4,642.0	4,492.8
Saudi Arabia	324.5	330.9	445.5	1,644.8	1,312.1	390.6	703.2	546.5	1,154.9
Bahrain	6.9	241.0	7.7	10.4	437.3	171.4	642.4	281.4	365.9
2.2 Africa	1,757.2	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	4,622.8	3,989.4	3,333.3	2,832.1	3,336.4
of which: South Africa	1,193.5	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	3,341.6	3,625.7	3,117.3	2,351.8	2,556.4
2.3 Asia	18,362.8	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	43,003.6	62,084.2	77,542.7	95,844.6	107,339.3
of which: Burma	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	274.9	6.2	140.7	338.4	50.7
China, Peo. Rep. of	2,418.0	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	4,856.9	4,197.1	5,302.3	7,244.7	7,731.6
China - Thaiwan	2,669.1	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	6,243.3	8,580.5	9,379.3	10,903.8	12,363.6
Hong-kong	2,396.1	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	4,822.4	8,792.3	10,560.7	15,097.6	15,643.6
India	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.7	9,105.3	13,230.2	16,569.4	19,984.9
Korea, South	1,962.5	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	5,122.2	9,061.7	9,182.0	12,641.5	16,123.1
Malaysia	1,174.1	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	4,580.3	5,784.3	5,591.1	8,281.6	8,952.3
Pakistan	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6	2,891.7	2,670.4	2,999.5
Singapore	2,010.5	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	4,106.3	5,584.4	10,416.0	10,049.4	11,564.7
Thailand	1,116.0	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	3,411.3	4,099.4	4,246.5	5,276.2	6,058.0
2.4 Europe	284.4	702.3	789.6	1,277.9	2,063.7	2,549.9	2,228.0	3,485.6	3,091.8
of which: Turkey	114.7	404.9	473.9	180.9	762.7	987.6	404.4	893.0	1,537.7
2.5 Western Hemisphere	915.6	695.2	823.3	782.5	844.7	1,032.5	1,707.8	1,110.0	4,582.2
3. USSR, Eastern Europe, etc.	704.2	470.4	431.0	448.6	493.9	380.4	1,129.5	744.7	887.1
4. Unclassified	56.6	27.6	55.0	37.9	-	77.8	83.7	89.0	75.8
T o t a l	51,281.5	59,749.7	70,320.4	75,352.7	105,559.2	127,830.8	149,780.2	181,381.0	221,527.0

(a) Provisional

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
IMPORTS 1988 - 1994

Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Consumer Goods	100.3	95.6	106.1	118.3	104.9	123.1	141.7	166.1	209.5	251.8	261.5	293.4	290.3	310.2
1.1 Food & Drink	102.3	104.1	105.9	118.1	122.5	147.8	159.6	169.0	213.7	242.5	240.1	254.2	229.9	253.7
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	97.8	84.3	106.1	117.7	87.1	101.5	124.6	162.1	203.8	264.8	291.2	347.9	374.4	388.8
2. Intermediate Goods	133.4	119.2	123.7	146.5	191.3	224.2	258.3	100.8	128.4	165.4	161.7	159.2	171.0	171.3
2.1 Petroleum	114.0	99.0	110.5	110.4	110.5	111.6	118.8	62.6	77.0	118.4	106.3	114.8	121.7	112.2
2.2 Fertilizer	128.1	81.8	116.3	82.6	84.7	109.1	121.0	122.4	135.9	161.0	186.2	176.9	180.4	203.3
2.3 Chemicals	155.7	136.5	197.5	180.5	189.3	224.3	245.9	134.4	171.9	266.4	223.6	241.5	258.9	269.3
2.4 Wheat	92.0	109.2	86.7	100.7	106.6	116.0	124.2	110.1	164.5	158.2	118.7	154.3	174.9	150.7
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	155.7	114.0	118.2	163.0	239.1	272.9	313.9	148.7	230.5	299.7	332.9	369.4	402.6	430.8
3. Investment Goods	71.4	64.7	73.6	85.1	90.9	98.6	110.2	177.2	193.6	252.2	277.9	325.5	373.2	405.0
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	72.4	57.2	72.3	80.7	93.7	101.4	100.1	204.2	230.1	286.9	308.8	382.6	462.9	578.6
3.2 Transport Equipment	34.5	40.1	67.6	96.6	67.0	81.8	96.5	163.6	182.7	268.4	315.0	471.0	532.2	463.0
3.3 Building Materials	120.2	125.4	135.9	138.9	169.6	170.7	165.5	131.1	121.6	150.3	158.0	150.1	175.7	230.7
ALL IMPORTS	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	119.0	136.5	153.8	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5	237.8	256.8	270.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
EXPORTS 1988 - 1994

Category	EXPORT VOLUME							EXPORT PRICE						
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Tea	111.7	103.8	110.7	109.3	94.7	114.3	121.4	91.7	109.7	149.2	136.2	131.1	145.1	143.9
2. Rubber	82.6	71.2	72.2	62.8	64.8	58.6	57.2	174.9	170.2	166.2	163.9	177.9	205.3	244.1
3. Coconut Products	43.0	78.9	74.4	57.4	63.8	46.1	66.7	117.3	117.9	123.8	151.1	191.5	201.0	186.8
4. Minor Agricultural Products	146.0	115.5	126.7	153.3	194.9	221.4	263.1	128.5	152.8	185.0	162.9	182.0	192.8	177.9
5. Precious & Semi Precious Stones	400.6	437.2	517.0	354.8	473.6	633.5	641.5	92.2	89.9	101.2	118.5	93.5	95.8	108.9
6. Industrial Products	116.6	116.6	141.6	157.3	192.4	231.5	278.0	136.1	170.8	205.1	225.7	275.6	303.5	293.6
7. Petroleum Products	112.5	78.4	89.6	83.0	76.3	102.9	98.9	51.9	73.8	114.4	102.3	93.7	95.3	102.2
ALL EXPORTS	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	143.9	163.6	183.7	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4	211.2	233.3	234.1

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100) ✓
VALUE 1988 - 1994

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Total Imports	131.4	148.4	199.3	234.3	282.0	350.5	415.9
1.1 Consumer Goods	166.7	200.4	267.2	309.3	307.7	357.2	439.5
1.1.1 Food & Drink	172.9	222.4	256.7	283.6	311.5	339.8	404.8
1.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	158.6	171.8	280.9	342.6	302.9	379.8	484.4
1.2 Intermediate Goods	134.4	153.0	204.6	237.0	304.6	383.4	442.5
1.2.1 Petroleum	71.4	76.2	130.8	117.3	126.9	135.8	133.3
1.2.2 Fertilizer	156.8	111.1	187.3	153.9	149.9	196.9	246.0
1.2.3 Chemicals	209.1	234.6	526.4	403.7	457.3	580.9	662.2
1.2.4 Wheat	101.3	179.5	137.1	119.5	164.5	202.8	187.2
1.2.5 Textiles & Clothing	231.5	262.7	354.1	542.5	883.1	1,098.7	1,352.1
1.3 Investment Goods	126.6	125.2	185.8	236.4	295.9	367.9	446.4
1.3.1 Machinery & Equipment	147.8	131.6	207.3	249.1	358.6	469.2	579.5
1.3.2 Transport Equipment	56.4	73.3	181.5	304.4	315.7	435.2	446.8
1.3.3 Building Materials	157.6	152.5	204.2	219.5	254.7	299.8	381.8
2. Total Exports	129.6	155.2	219.5	233.0	304.0	381.6	430.0
2.1 Tea	102.5	113.8	165.2	148.9	124.1	165.9	174.7
2.2 Rubber	144.4	121.3	120.0	102.9	115.4	120.3	139.6
2.3 Coconut Products	50.5	93.0	92.2	86.7	122.2	92.6	124.6
2.4 Minor Agricultural Products	187.7	176.5	234.4	249.8	354.8	426.8	467.8
2.5 Precious & Semi Precious Stones	369.3	393.2	523.3	420.6	442.8	606.9	698.8
2.6 Industrial Products	158.6	199.2	290.4	354.9	530.1	702.5	816.4
2.7 Petroleum Products	58.4	57.8	102.5	84.9	71.5	98.1	101.1

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1990 - 1994

Item	Rs. Million					SDR Million				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Merchandise	-28,145	-41,252	-45,785	-55,486	-77,644	-518	-726	-740	-825	-1,095
1.1 Exports	79,481	84,379	107,855	138,174	158,554	1,456	1,491	1,745	2,046	2,236
1.2 Imports	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660	236,198	1,974	2,217	2,485	2,871	3,331
2. Services	-3,905	-3,773	-1,430	1,821	820	-72	-65	-23	28	12
2.1 Receipts	21,364	24,897	30,256	36,050	44,363	391	440	489	535	627
2.2 Payments	25,269	28,670	31,686	34,229	43,543	463	505	512	507	615
3. Goods and Services	-32,050	-45,025	-47,215	-53,665	-76,824	-590	-791	-763	-797	-1,083
4. Transfers	21,660	25,030	28,280	34,839	39,057	398	441	457	517	552
4.1 Private - Receipts	16,054	18,311	24,037	30,592	35,345	296	323	389	454	499
Payments	1,536	1,688	3,784	3,501	4,357	28	30	61	52	61
4.2 Official Receipts	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,069	130	148	130	115	115
5. Current Account (3+4)	-10,390	-19,995	-18,935	-18,825	37,767	-192	-350	-306	-281	-531
6. Non Monetary Capital	18,931	27,171	23,450	41,066	48,058	345	475	381	612	674
6.1 Private - Direct Investment	1,294	2,633	5,315	9,107	7,815	24	46	86	134	111
Portfolio Investment	390	1,329	1,122	3,272	1,334	7	24	18	48	20
Other long Term	-1,835	-1,005	1,162	8,998	15,628	-33	-18	18	135	216
Short Term	2,685	2,105	5,652	7,110	12,933	48	36	91	105	182
6.2 Government - Long Term	16,387	20,850	11,494	12,579	10,348	299	366	189	190	146
Short Term	-	1,260	-1,295	-	-	-	23	-22	-	-
7. Errors and Omissions	-1,812	2,729	3,399	3,328	8,255	-14	28	59	44	29
8. Valuation Adjustments	751	235	1,555	-1,420	-1,380	-	-	-	-	-
9. Overall Balance (5+6+7+8)	7,480	10,140	9,469	24,149	17,166	138	152	133	375	173
10. Monetary Sector	-7,480	-10,140	-9,469	-24,149	-17,166	-138	-152	-133	-375	-173
10.1 Government	591	-527	150	-115	466	13	-7	3	-	8
10.2 Central Bank	-7,012	12,327	-12,392	-38,559	-17,980	-50	-188	-178	-519	-175
10.3 Commercial Banks	-3,007	2,764	213	7,071	-3,466	-109	51	5	106	-52
10.4 Transactions with IMF	2,232	-51	2,561	7,455	3,814	13	-8	37	38	47

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.12 FINANCING OF THE EXTERNAL RESOURCE GAP 1987 - 1994

Rs. Million

Category	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Foreign Receipts	63,142	71,468	83,602	116,898	127,586	162,148	204,816	238,262
1.1 Exports	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,379	107,855	138,174	158,554
1.2 Services	11,721	13,097	14,597	21,363	24,897	30,256	36,050	44,363
1.3 Private Transfers	10,324	11,386	12,830	16,054	18,311	24,037	30,592	35,345
2. Foreign Payments	94,836	111,115	120,272	157,905	190,308	225,928	274,380	327,789
2.1 Imports	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660	236,198
2.2 Services	16,346	17,981	20,207	25,268	28,670	31,686	34,229	43,543
2.3 Private Transfers	1,098	1,200	990	1,536	1,688	3,784	3,501	4,357
2.4 Capital Repayments	16,290	20,681	18,850	23,475	32,002	34,170	40,863	43,692
2.5 Progress Payments	-	-	-	-	2,317	2,649	2,127	-
3. External Resource Gap (1-2)	-31,694	-39,647	-36,670	-41,007	-62,722	-63,780	-69,564	-89,527
4. Financing of Resource Gap	31,694	39,647	36,670	41,007	62,722	63,780	69,564	89,527
4.1 Central Government	15,473	19,630	20,562	28,639	36,046	27,220	30,066	28,118
Grants	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,069
Project Aid	7,934	8,885	8,715	13,266	24,048	13,169	17,029	17,900
Commodity Aid	504	918	1,023	1,761	690	830	343	244
Food Aid	695	1,129	1,025	1,439	-	-	483	403
Other Long Term	1,029	2,110	3,048	5,031	1,641	5,194	4,462	1,504
Short Term	-	-	-	-	1,260	-	-	-
4.2 Private Sector	12,608	11,577	13,587	19,971	30,730	37,895	60,621	71,084
Direct Investment	1,766	1,456	707	1,736	2,822	5,385	9,441	8,223
Portfolio Investment	-	-	-	397	1,763	2,611	10,733	14,473
Suppliers Credit	162	116	48	-	-	-	1,752	3,148
Commercial Borrowing	2,846	1,630	418	1,310	3,537	7,081	12,834	17,055
Short Term	7,834	8,375	12,414	16,918	22,608	22,818	25,821	28,184
4.3 Other	3,802	7,710	3,923	-6,541	-7,017	-6,289	-23,030	-16,550
IMF Drawing	1,120	7,317	3,412	3,172	3,073	6,942	8,573	4,429
Borrowing from Abroad	1,801	-	2,401	-2,631	-	-	-	-
Other	1,863	939	2,474	4,000	4,662	3,782	7,419	4,102
External Assets	-982	-546	-4,364	-11,082	-14,751	-17,012	-39,023	25,082
4.4 Balancing Items	-189	730	-1,402	-1,062	2,963	4,954	1,908	6,875
Valuation Adjustments	1,841	7	-108	751	235	1,555	-1,420	-1,380
Errors & Omissions	-2030	723	-1,294	-1,813	2,728	3,399	3,328	8,255
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments(b)								
5.1 With Aid Imports	52.1	55.7	46.2	35.8	49.2	39.5	33.9	37.6
5.2 Adjusted for Aid Imports	35.3	36.7	29.6	18.1	24.2	26.5	21.6	27.0

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) = $\frac{\text{External Resource gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$

6.13 EXTERNAL DEBT AND SERVICE PAYMENTS 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million									
Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. External Debt Outstanding	117,093	147,088	162,605	203,682	233,666	275,998	314,257	376,772	434,907
1.1 Medium and Long Term Debt	111,816	138,740	155,353	190,472	216,846	255,798	289,679	345,083	390,285
Government	88,760	113,134	126,230	157,189	182,300	218,400	243,251	281,142	305,011
Public Corporations	9,246	10,032	8,421	8,477	8,071	8,775	11,272	16,901	29,006
Private Sector	6,139	9,348	9,841	12,551	11,987	14,186	16,957	21,387	26,801
IMF Drawings	7,671	6,226	10,861	12,255	14,488	14,437	18,199	25,653	29,467
1.2 Short Term Debt	5,277	8,348	7,252	13,210	16,820	20,200	24,579	31,689	44,622
2. Debt Services Payment	11,658	14,539	17,207	17,138	17,972	20,173	23,671	24,066	26,333
2.1 Amortization	6,940	9,623	11,033	9,920	9,975	11,353	14,329	14,317	14,892
2.2 Interest Payment	4,718	4,916	6,174	7,218	7,997	8,820	9,342	9,750	11,440
3. Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services	44,495	52,819	60,082	70,773	100,846	109,275	138,111	174,224	202,917
4. Receipts from Merchandise Exports, Services and Private Transfers	53,367	63,143	71,468	83,603	116,900	127,586	162,148	204,815	238,262
5. Debt Service Ratio									
5.1 Debt Service as a % of 3 above	21.8	23.0	24.0	20.5	15.4	15.8	14.6	11.8	11.1
5.2 Debt Service as a % of 4 above	26.2	27.5	28.6	24.2	17.8	18.5	17.1	13.8	13.0
6. Government Debt Service Payment (As a % of 2 above)	46.6	46.9	47.7	53.0	51.0	50.0	51.0	62.4	59.3

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1984 - 1994

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Australia	Dollar	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608	31.6825	33.4912	38.8270
2. Austria	Schilling	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934	4.0337	4.1126	4.5074
3. Belgium	Franc	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593	1.3912	1.3850	1.5646
4. Canada	Dollar	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148	36.2619	37.0359	35.5856
5. Denmark	Krone	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798	7.4074	7.3736	8.1941
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche Mark	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178	28.5714	28.7371	32.1622
7. France	Franc	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924	8.3857	8.4655	9.3151
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4720	5.9425	6.4174	6.4586
9. India	Rupee	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352	1.7520	1.5774	1.5926
10. Italy	Lira	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370	0.0313	0.0292	0.0304
11. Japan	Yen	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390	0.3699	0.4433	0.5004
12. Kuwait	Dinar	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	138.3126	-	151.8503	165.6467	166.5167
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039	17.6009	18.6181	19.5116
14. Netherlands	Guilder	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396	25.4186	25.6410	28.7175
15. New Zealand	Dollar	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082	23.6394	27.6231	32.1047
16. Norway	Krone	2.9827	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838	7.0919	6.6946	6.6314	7.3701
17. Pakistan	Rupee	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162	1.7850	1.6388	1.6211
18. Philippines	Peso	1.3219	1.4425	1.3927	1.4839	1.6097	1.8503	1.4371	-	-	1.8091	2.0826
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533	12.2652	13.2145	14.0324
20. Singapore	Dollar	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275	28.0351	30.9074	34.1627
21. South Africa	Rand	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472	15.0820	14.6264	14.0324
22. Sweden	Krone	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473	6.5133	5.9830	6.7340
23. Switzerland	Franc	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464	31.4745	33.8350	38.1090
24. United Kingdom	Pound	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820	69.4278	73.4972	78.0513
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400	42.5800	46.0000	49.5615	49.9800
26. United Arab Emirates	Diraham	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943	12.5248	13.4953	13.6093

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.15 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1991 - 1994

Country	Rs. Million				SDR Million				Percentage Share			
	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Middle East	9,515.3	13186.2	16,932.1	20385.3	168.1	213.4	251.2	288.0	52.0	54.9	55.4	57.7
2. E.E.C. Countries	2,289.8	3,357.4	4,575.0	5182.7	40.4	54.3	67.8	73.2	12.5	14.0	14.9	14.7
3. North America	3,766.9	3,443.4	3,693.3	3195.5	66.5	55.7	54.7	45.1	20.6	14.3	12.1	9.0
4. Other European Countries	444.0	995.1	1,386.5	1755.5	7.8	16.1	20.5	24.7	2.4	4.1	4.5	5.0
5. South East Asia	926.4	383.0	488.4	735.3	16.4	6.2	7.2	10.4	5.1	1.6	1.6	2.1
6. Far East Asia	967.3	2,001.1	2,358.7	2601.6	17.1	32.4	35.0	36.7	5.3	8.3	7.7	7.4
7. South Asia	246.9	254.4	514.1	226.1	4.4	4.1	7.6	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.6
8. Australasia (b)	120.2	180.7	315.0	333.0	2.1	2.9	4.7	4.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
9. Central Africa	5.6	5.5	7.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...	...	...	...
10. South Africa	18.5	0.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
11. North Africa	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Eastern Europe	2.1	69.4	93.3	53.6	...	1.1	1.4	0.8	...	0.3	0.3	0.2
13. Latin America	7.1	—	0.1	480.0	0.1	—	...	6.8	...	—	...	1.4
14. Other	0.2	159.3	226.5	391.4	...	2.6	3.4	5.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
TOTAL	18,310.8	24,036.7	30,591.5	35345.1	325.5	388.9	453.6	498.9	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.0

... Negligible.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.16 TOURISM 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Total Tourist Arrivals	No.	230,106	182,620	182,662	184,732	297,888	317,703	393,669	392,250	407,511
2. Tourist Arrivals by Region										
2.1 North America	No.	9,232	7,166	6,534	5,844	8,084	9,615	12,615	13,635	15,612
2.2 Latin America & the Caribbeans	No.	402	374	396	300	330	372	372	519	540
2.3 Europe	No.	145,786	124,272	114,812	106,454	176,856	196,809	250,035	256,158	258,285
2.4 Africa	No.	484	472	480	400	578	804	582	516	744
2.5 Middle East	No.	2,264	2,426	2,736	2,286	3,122	3,702	3,540	2,931	3,945
2.6 Asia	No.	66,150	43,462	53,712	65,428	100,004	96,654	114,162	106,668	116,352
2.7 Australasia (b)	No.	5,788	4,448	3,992	4,020	8,914	9,747	12,363	11,823	12,033
3. Purpose of Visits										
3.1 Business	No.	10,094	14,276	13,670	11,774	15,250	5,719	15,510	4,089	21,340
3.2 Pleasure	No.	216,148	162,782	165,076	170,170	277,722	310,714	373,215	387,141	377,537
3.3 Other	No.	3,864	5,562	3,916	2,788	4,916	1,270	4,944	1,020	8,634
4. Excursionist Arrivals	No.	6,266	2,417	6,108	4,064	3,954	2,665	5,651	6,093	8,413
5. Total Charter Arrivals	No.	46,430	44,994	35,968	24,504	54,914	34,746	41,412	5,177	34,392
6. Employment in Tourist Industry	No.	53,477	48,811	47,232	54,480	59,914	64,507	69,096	75,710	84,154
6.1 Direct Employment	No.	22,285	20,338	19,960	22,700	25,000	26,878	28,790	30,710	35,064
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	No.	31,199	28,473	27,944	31,780	35,000	37,629	40,306	45,000	49,090
7. Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. Mn.	2,160	2,415	2,438	2,740	5,143	6,436	8,826	9,815	11,375
	US \$ Mn.	76	78	74	68	128	151	192	198	228
8. Establishments Providing Accommodation	No.	237	232	213	198	216	231	255	269	303
8.1 Graded Establishments	No.	131	128	128	118	120	122	127	129	134
8.1.1 Rooms	No.	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459	9,556	9,679	10,214	10,365	10,742
8.1.2 Beds	No.	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464	18,669	18,947	19,907	20,242	20,929
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	No.	106	104	85	80	96	109	128	140	169
8.2.1 Rooms	No.	1,187	1,172	936	901	1,080	1,191	1,305	1,562	2,045
8.2.2 Beds	No.	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783	2,152	2,400	2,620	3,182	3,783
9. Occupancy Rate	%	32.9	31.5	32.1	31.0	47.2	48.4	55.3	57.0	56.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES 1986 - 1994
(1985 = 100)

Country	1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994	
1. Sri Lanka	108.0	(8.0)	116.3	(7.7)	132.6	(14.0)	147.9	(11.6)	179.7	(21.5)	201.6	(12.2)	224.6	(11.4)	250.9	(11.7)	272.2	(8.4)
2. Bangladesh	111.0	(11.0)	121.6	(9.5)	133.0	(9.3)	146.3	(10.0)	158.1	(8.1)	169.5	(7.2)	176.8	(4.3)	176.8	(0.0)	183.1	(3.6)
3. Myanmar	109.3	(9.3)	136.4	(24.8)	158.3	(16.0)	201.3	(27.2)	236.8	(17.6)	313.2	(32.3)	381.9	(21.9)	503.4	(31.8)	624.6	(24.1)
4. India	108.7	(8.7)	118.3*	(8.8)	129.4	(9.4)	137.4	(6.2)	149.7	(9.0)	170.5	(13.9)	190.5	(11.8)	202.6	(6.4)	223.2	(10.2)
5. Pakistan	103.5	(3.5)	108.4	(4.7)	117.9	(8.8)	127.2	(7.8)	138.7	(9.1)	155.0	(11.8)	169.8	(9.5)	185.7	(9.4)	208.9	(12.5)
6. Nepal	119.0	(19.0)	131.8	(10.8)	143.6	(9.0)	156.3	(8.8)	169.2	(8.2)	195.5	(15.6)	229.1	(17.1)	246.2	(7.5)	-	-
7. Indonesia	105.8	(5.8)	115.6	(9.3)	124.9	(8.0)	133.0	(6.5)	142.9	(7.4)	156.1	(9.2)	167.8	(7.5)	183.2	(9.2)	198.9	(8.6)
8. Philippines	100.8	(0.8)	104.6	(3.8)	113.7	(8.8)	127.6	(12.2)	145.7	(14.1)	172.9	(18.7)	188.3	(8.9)	202.6	(7.6)	220.2	(8.7)
9. China, Republic of	107.0	(7.0)	116.4	(8.8)	140.5	(20.7)	163.4	(16.3)	165.5	(1.3)	173.9	(5.1)	188.8	(8.6)	213.8	(13.2)	265.3	(24.1)
10. Thailand	101.8	(1.8)	104.4	(2.5)	108.4	(3.9)	114.2	(5.4)	121.0	(5.9)	127.9	(5.7)	133.2	(4.2)	137.9	(3.5)	145.3	(5.4)
11. Malaysia	100.7	(0.7)	101.0	(0.3)	103.6	(2.6)	106.5	(2.8)	109.3*	(2.6)	114.1	(4.4)	119.5	(4.7)	128.0	(3.6)	132.7	(3.7)
12. Korea	102.8	(2.8)	105.9	(3.0)	113.5	(7.1)	119.9	(5.7)	130.2	(8.6)	142.8*	(9.7)	151.7	(6.2)	159.0	(4.8)	168.9	(6.2)
13. Singapore	98.6	(-1.4)	99.1	(0.5)	100.6*	(1.5)	103.0*	(2.4)	106.6	(3.4)	110.2	(3.4)	112.7	(2.3)	115.3	(2.3)	118.9	(3.1)
14. Japan	100.6	(0.6)	100.7	(0.1)	101.4	(0.7)	103.7	(2.3)	106.9	(3.1)	110.4	(3.3)	112.3	(1.7)	113.7	(1.2)	114.4	(0.7)
15. United Kingdom	103.4	(3.4)	107.7*	(4.1)	113.0	(4.9)	121.8	(7.8)	133.4	(9.5)	141.2	(5.9)	146.4	(3.7)	148.7	(1.5)	152.4	(2.5)
16. United States	101.9	(1.9)	105.7	(3.7)	109.9	(4.0)	115.2	(4.8)	121.4	(5.4)	126.6	(4.2)	130.4	(3.0)	134.3	(3.0)	137.7	(2.5)
17. Taipei (Taiwan)	100.7	(0.7)	101.2	(0.5)	102.5	(4.4)	107.0	(4.2)	111.5	(4.1)	115.5	(3.6)	120.7	(4.5)	124.1	(2.8)	129.2	(4.1)

* A new series of index

Note: Rate of change of the index (%) which is considered as an indicator of inflation rate is given within paranthesis.

Sources: International Financial Statistics - Yearbook, 1994

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries ADB 1995.

7.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)									
1.1 All Items (Average)	606.0	652.8	744.1	830.2	1,008.6	1,131.5	1,260.4	1,408.4	1,527.4
1.2 Commodity-wise Sub Indices									
Food	641.4	697.0	802.0	884.6	1,090.9	1,220.3	1,366.0	1,519.4	1,654.1
Clothing	374.5	400.9	419.8	490.0	610.2	678.4	723.6	782.7	795.7
Fuel and Light	1,347.6	1,358.7	1,535.1	1,718.9	1,934.2	2,252.2	2,334.3	2,730.0	3,131.6
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
Miscellaneous	599.7	650.7	742.6	860.2	1,021.0	1,146.0	1,318.7	1,490.4	1,578.7
2. Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Jan-June 1989=100)									
1.1 All Items (Average)					124.6	138.9	152.0	164.8	172.6
1.2 Commodity-wise Sub Indices									
Food and Drinks					129.2	144.4	158.4	172.2	179.1
Liquor, Tobacco, Betel and Arecanuts					123.8	137.9	158.9	180.1	194.9
Housing					100.4	103.3	109.1	109.3	109.5
Fuel and Light					115.3	129.9	135.0	157.9	184.8
Clothing and Foot wear					140.9	168.2	175.8	190.3	197.8
Personal care, Health Services, Household Goods and Services					111.7	127.1	143.0	154.9	165.3
Transport and Telecommunications					116.6	145.8	161.7	163.5	164.3
Miscellaneous					118.5	128.1	130.6	134.3	149.3

Sources : Dept. of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100) 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. All Items (Average)	366.0	414.9	488.7	532.9	651.1	710.8	773.0	831.8	873.4
2. Commodity-wise Sub Indices									
2.1 Food	324.1	385.7	471.9	493.3	599.2	649.1	720.0	770.4	760.4
2.2 Alcoholic Drinks	394.8	441.0	502.9	573.0	668.9	776.4	886.6	956.2	969.2
2.3 Textile & Foot wear	309.8	323.4	329.4	343.6	404.7	426.3	418.7	452.1	482.9
2.4 Paper Products	419.5	432.7	452.2	550.1	722.5	747.4	704.9	745.2	761.6
2.5 Chemicals & Chemicals Products	233.9	227.3	259.4	291.9	423.8	495.4	531.0	542.2	550.4
2.6 Petroleum Products	685.1	685.1	685.1	762.3	938.4	1,105.1	1,135.7	1,240.8	1,295.0
2.7 Non Metallic Products	621.7	594.2	658.2	735.9	1,131.4	1,262.1	1,356.0	1,566.8	1,896.1
2.8 Metal Products	318.1	322.7	358.6	469.6	568.6	566.5	588.4	659.1	698.2
2.9 Transport Equipment	308.0	313.8	321.3	395.9	505.4	568.4	623.2	660.0	682.2
2.10 Electrical Appliance & Supplies	293.1	308.4	346.1	427.8	532.7	600.3	603.3	635.4	691.8
2.11 Machinery	217.5	235.5	264.4	285.7	375.1	409.7	440.4	492.7	547.0
2.12 Fuel & Light	692.6	723.2	754.3	1,002.9	1,233.7	1,289.4	1,290.5	1,307.5	1,739.3
2.13 Miscellaneous	545.5	649.0	827.1	1,051.2	1,167.5	1,214.8	1,323.2	1,480.0	2,050.5
3. Sector-wise Sub Indices									
3.1 Domestic	327.0	340.5	383.3	466.0	590.3	660.5	697.3	737.6	833.6
3.2 Import	355.0	362.5	403.4	458.7	578.8	614.3	634.4	671.6	702.0
3.3 Export	466.3	644.6	826.9	772.1	874.2	939.8	1,109.2	1,235.5	1,169.1
3.4 Consumer	345.4	406.5	489.6	519.5	631.3	688.5	760.7	814.3	818.8
3.5 Intermediate	434.4	449.9	495.3	588.4	714.1	781.1	807.4	874.5	1,029.1
3.6 Investment	401.7	396.7	439.3	503.6	700.4	769.3	824.9	938.3	1,094.8

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1986 - 1994

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Paddy	Kg.	4.20	4.49	4.72	6.34	8.00	8.44	9.04	9.26	8.50
2. Up Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans - Butter	Kg.	6.45	7.08	7.76	8.47	11.56	12.14	12.46	12.97	17.01
2.2 Carrot	Kg.	6.95	7.29	7.70	8.33	10.45	10.71	12.69	12.96	17.49
2.3 Beet Root	Kg.	6.49	6.38	6.68	7.33	9.94	11.66	12.64	13.58	18.39
3. Low Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	Kg.	3.19	2.78	3.04	3.77	5.06	5.59	5.59	5.56	6.31
3.2 Brinjals - Home	Kg.	4.24	-	-	-	-	-	7.92	8.45	10.62
3.3 Curry Chillies	Kg.	7.78	8.13	8.68	10.14	14.93	18.14	18.70	19.62	26.97
3.4 Limes	Kg.	12.47	13.69	13.91	13.61	18.66	27.20	28.97	20.64	28.84
4. Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	13.40	12.63	16.19	16.14	21.96	32.19	31.36	30.67	38.55
4.2 Manioc	Kg.	1.86	2.00	2.29	2.41	3.18	3.62	4.12	4.43	4.88
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	Kg.	3.59	3.86	4.29	4.88	5.92	7.55	7.60	8.06	9.21
5. Eggs										
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	1.43	1.36	1.52	1.80	2.11	2.10	2.21	2.25	2.44
6. Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	35.91	36.13	43.60	46.34	60.50	78.49	100.58	94.44	111.28
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	Kg.	28.11	28.47	32.14	36.80	47.27	60.20	76.01	67.27	77.46
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	19.74	20.63	26.15	27.04	34.89	44.96	54.26	56.92	65.55
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	Kg.	22.92	23.49	29.94	30.13	38.93	51.50	63.93	65.92	77.73
6.5 Shark - Mora	Kg.	18.35	20.13	25.34	27.34	32.81	39.45	46.94	47.03	56.35
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	Kg.	11.74	12.43	14.75	16.06	22.76	27.64	31.39	28.99	35.36

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
7. Dried Fish										
7.2 Seer - Thora	Kg.	44.14	44.17	44.23	53.09	66.19	76.40	133.13	103.75	96.88
7.3 Shark - Mora	Kg.	33.77	38.55	43.74	45.27	52.06	65.52	73.18	55.00	70.00
7.4 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	30.66	28.81	39.94	38.76	47.96	54.47	68.50	56.92	64.29
7.5 Queen Fish - Kattawa	Kg.	38.79	40.09	38.84	45.77	61.48	71.33	97.82	103.41	104.32
7.6 Sprats	Kg.	39.12	40.02	40.47	38.59	52.27	50.81	66.28	47.50	66.88
8. Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	Kg.	14.99	11.99	14.00	22.34	21.27	20.37	23.15	23.61	24.06
8.2 Cowpea MI 35 (White)	Kg.	11.46	9.27	10.15	15.38	17.04	13.23	15.78	16.97	16.98
8.3 Sorghum	Kg.	4.00	8.00	5.00	-	11.80	8.63	12.50	28.00	7.00
9. Curry Stuff										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade I)	Kg.	31.82	35.54	38.34	47.90	67.69	98.32	102.14	93.28	86.48
9.2 Pepper	Kg.	102.23	112.08	83.72	85.21	66.86	52.40	37.74	42.12	72.90
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	Kg.	41.11	36.64	38.73	39.25	41.55	48.96	53.15	53.24	57.92
10. Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	11.88	8.87	11.83	9.37	22.72	28.50	19.12	22.65	34.46
10.2 Cloves	Kg.	157.31	94.22	117.56	102.98	93.43	97.51	76.52	46.42	49.28
10.3 Cardamoms	Kg.	197.29	130.31	126.16	126.88	165.26	155.68	204.72	338.92	295.05
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	Kg.	37.42	42.92	66.15	99.15	139.87	142.10	149.50	139.35	147.69
11. Coconuts										
11.1 Coconut	Est-Each	0.92	1.90	3.14	2.17	2.12	2.97	4.23	4.86	3.83
11.2 Copra No. 1	250 Kgs.	1,049.76	2,221.78	3,908.67	2,542.53	2,396.84	3,740.77	5,359.14	5911.73	4,711.30
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	127.37	161.79	206.23	233.76	238.07	253.90	320.77	353.41	384.99

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
12. Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusi)	50 Kgs	145.52	198.09	236.01	257.98	270.24	318.88	380.63	413.88	527.50
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	50 Kgs	355.45	383.94	422.01	439.42	529.10	606.42	800.67	964.42	977.03
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	50 Kgs	158.23	216.03	237.63	269.77	318.05	374.47	468.99	537.54	555.93
13. Betel and Arecanut										
13.1 Betel	1,000	45.07	49.53	47.12	69.75	72.62	78.77	123.05	90.06	127.85
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	1,000	73.69	78.31	128.71	119.93	123.41	158.73	251.52	730.26	310.36
14. Jaggery and Honey										
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	Kg.	16.21	15.52	16.82	22.96	29.17	30.05	40.52	46.15	48.55
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	Kg.	8.96	13.83	12.77	15.78	18.19	16.51	17.76	24.76	22.90
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 ml.	15.10	17.72	18.47	24.11	25.65	29.88	32.68	34.14	36.38
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey)	750 ml.	9.52	13.03	13.97	16.64	20.47	26.63	14.12	13.79	13.17
15. Building Materials										
15.1 Bricks	1,000	457.49	451.82	501.66	560.17	681.83	796.98	884.01	1,013.35	1,237.41
15.2 Sand	Cube	92.04	94.71	109.26	129.74	156.62	209.83	218.46	255.27	312.52
15.3 Metal 3/4"	Cube	673.42	717.91	802.16	932.89	1,122.98	1,400.39	1,522.24	1,647.57	1,803.66
16. Others										
16.1 Coffee seeds	Kg.	58.80	41.56	41.50	40.97	29.28	27.13	26.71	30.83	67.27
16.2 Cocoa	Kg.	40.73	37.43	34.55	30.78	27.84	33.31	43.19	35.80	39.03
16.3 Tea Leaves	Kg.	3.49	4.62	5.35	6.38	9.26	8.24	8.12	9.67	8.63

(a) Provisional

Sources: Country-Wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Rice										
1.1 Samba (Highest)	Kg.	10.64	11.62	12.43	15.08	19.79	20.21	21.39	22.62	22.51
1.2 Par Boiled	Kg.	7.65	7.95	8.46	11.85	14.68	14.89	15.82	15.99	15.75
1.3 Kekulu	Kg.	7.96	8.25	8.68	11.92	14.78	15.11	16.72	16.68	16.24
2. Up Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans(Butter)	Kg.	11.63	11.68	13.46	14.30	19.49	20.59	21.07	22.44	28.53
2.2 Carrot	Kg.	12.55	12.67	13.91	14.82	19.30	20.58	21.93	23.05	29.35
2.3 Beet Root	Kg.	10.97	10.76	11.90	12.20	17.04	19.88	20.46	22.56	29.13
3. Low Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpkin Red	Kg.	5.45	5.27	5.72	6.78	8.62	10.08	10.41	10.26	11.66
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	Kg.	6.18	5.93	6.74	7.86	11.38	11.61	13.39	14.15	18.04
3.3 Curry Chillies	Kg.	12.27	12.34	13.56	15.50	22.17	25.66	27.63	29.42	36.11
3.4 Limes	Kg.	20.50	23.58	23.71	22.72	32.48	42.08	57.80	39.60	58.70
4. Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	17.55	16.54	21.35	22.33	29.52	45.00	41.63	42.53	51.54
4.2 Manioc	Kg.	3.10	3.36	3.78	4.14	5.32	6.11	6.78	7.08	7.92
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	Kg.	5.51	6.07	6.71	7.54	9.34	11.36	12.18	12.56	14.27
5. Meat and Eggs										
5.1 Beef (without bones)	Kg.	26.26	29.50	33.73	40.27	50.20	67.19	71.36	74.42	77.95
5.2 Mutton (with bones)	Kg.	51.20	58.15	66.04	75.31	91.84	108.07	115.52	116.85	123.61
5.3 Pork	Kg.	36.04	37.23	40.10	46.76	61.52	66.77	66.22	70.22	74.01
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	Kg.	46.98	47.10	52.43	60.04	74.40	79.31	83.76	86.74	88.75
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	1.67	1.47	1.70	2.32	2.46	2.51	2.61	2.67	

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
6. Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	61.87	66.66	79.30	83.53	100.50	130.37	151.97	155.49	180.62
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	Kg.	46.51	49.97	59.02	62.02	77.02	101.69	119.47	119.62	136.78
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	36.78	38.14	46.45	48.19	58.21	75.89	88.07	91.37	102.70
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	Kg.	39.77	42.57	51.97	53.77	65.24	85.58	101.74	106.42	120.33
6.5 Shark - Mora	Kg.	33.39	35.00	42.18	43.79	52.38	66.10	76.68	81.38	92.69
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	Kg.	19.66	20.22	25.14	25.60	30.58	41.09	47.41	49.43	55.03
7. Dried Fish										
7.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	69.80	71.34	80.64	89.93	116.58	146.87	166.58	170.55	186.69
7.2 Shark - Mora	Kg.	47.29	48.18	56.28	58.50	74.09	89.78	96.55	103.31	115.76
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	46.49	45.43	53.47	53.92	65.84	79.59	86.69	92.32	102.05
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	Kg.	59.36	60.85	70.11	74.85	104.81	130.25	144.02	149.36	161.14
7.5 Sprats	Kg.	46.98	52.49	56.01	57.85	65.90	70.35	78.48	84.26	101.95
8. Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	Kg.	21.47	16.59	20.17	30.55	26.79	28.14	31.65	31.22	34.00
8.2 Dhal - Mysoor	Kg.	33.30	32.46	32.74	33.09	50.89	54.62	57.42	56.77	35.34
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	Kg.	-	-	-	-	54.12	50.87	48.37	45.26	39.43
9. Curry Stuffs										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	Kg.	41.80	46.97	67.59	77.72	89.22	125.32	125.62	117.00	109.35
9.2 Pepper	Kg.	137.68	156.60	133.00	122.51	109.31	89.98	69.44	68.22	91.25
9.3 Tamarind	Kg.	18.90	15.63	15.82	17.70	21.24	22.63	24.06	24.30	25.55
9.4 Coriander	Kg.	20.50	25.00	29.96	32.24	34.46	38.37	46.03	48.88	48.03
9.5 Turmeric (Dried)	Kg.	63.93	56.38	54.50	63.80	71.90	75.90	81.30	88.50	87.00
9.6 Garlic	Kg.	34.23	38.62	42.00	53.70	59.00	77.40	72.80	73.90	65.50

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
10. Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	17.74	13.52	17.91	14.81	36.60	43.89	29.79	36.25	50.50
10.2 Cummin Seeds	Kg.	43.54	66.64	63.20	68.80	69.60	94.70	126.80	156.70	149.60
10.3 Fennel Seeds	Kg.	29.80	30.07	30.60	39.10	46.40	60.60	66.40	73.10	74.80
10.4 Mathe Seeds	Kg.	24.65	25.29	33.40	42.40	46.60	52.50	51.50	53.30	56.10
10.5 Cinnamon Quills	Kg.	53.01	55.78	78.27	117.01	153.02	175.08	188.80	196.00	194.80
11. Coconuts										
11.1 Coconuts (Medium)	Each	1.52	2.68	4.27	3.20	3.18	4.28	5.58	6.81	5.37
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 ml.	8.04	14.17	26.60	18.70	16.80	25.37	33.26	36.77	32.14
12. Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	2 kgs	9.93(b)	11.95	12.51	13.29	16.48	18.22	21.59	22.24	23.72
12.2 King Coconut	each	3.18	3.44	3.83	3.84	4.50	5.09	—	—	—
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	each	1.29	1.53	1.76	1.94	2.43	2.83	3.23	3.55	3.68
12.4 Banana - Ambul	each	0.49	0.60	0.69	0.92	1.01	1.26	1.45	1.67	1.76
13. Milk Foods and Beverages										
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 ml.	4.71	5.01	5.46	6.15	7.59	8.36	9.19	9.76	10.75
13.2 Tea (BOP)	Kg.	65.04	67.22	70.50	78.47	100.98	106.17	100.07	102.78	103.75
13.3 Coffee Powder	Kg.	147.30	158.00	158.80	164.40	165.60	169.50	169.50	165.90	170.40

(a) Provisional

(b) Price for each

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

										Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
14. Tobacco & Tobacco Products										
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	5.92	5.08	5.18	5.32	8.61	13.34	16.09	16.77	16.61
14.2 Cigarettes										
14.2.1 Four Aces	Each	0.79	0.92	1.11	1.41	1.70	1.96	-	-	-
14.2.2 Three Roses	Each	0.89	1.00	1.20	1.47	1.77	2.00	2.32	2.50	2.64
14.2.3 Bristol	Each	0.90	1.00	1.20	1.50	1.77	2.00	2.34	2.51	2.68
15. Clothing										
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	18.54	19.35	20.45	26.32	42.11	47.81	43.49	45.33	45.62
15.2 Sarongs	Each	72.36	77.60	82.26	96.00	122.96	138.83	139.29	146.93	152.23
15.3 Sarees	Each	-	-	293.71	353.06	473.10	493.30	470.50	481.38	497.56
16. Soap										
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	2.91	3.16	4.31	4.66	4.89	5.81	6.89	7.01	7.02
16.2 Snow White	Tablet	2.89	2.91	4.06	4.48	4.62	5.23	-	-	-
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	14.97	14.43	20.56	24.25	25.13	26.50	35.40	36.68	37.01
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	3.95	3.97	4.44	4.61	4.88	6.18	7.34	9.13	9.49
17. Fuel & Light										
17.1 Kerosene	Litre	7.27	7.31	7.16	7.18	7.65	9.42	9.73	11.08	12.01
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	29.36	31.15	34.17	39.65	48.61	56.04	58.51	63.93	77.79
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.72	0.90	0.99	1.00	1.15	1.24

(a) Provisional

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.6 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1986 - 1994

										Rupees
Activity	Type of Labour	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Paddy Farming										
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	45.55	50.06	59.13	66.35	87.54	103.35	112.14	130.25	157.50
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	39.87	42.50	46.42	57.03	71.46	85.07	95.77	115.15	124.38
1.3 Sowing	M	42.55	46.57	50.50	55.15	75.33	90.99	103.41	114.68	125.00
1.4 Transplanting	M	38.66	42.33	44.28	50.15	72.50	82.98	95.89	104.34	125.00
	F	30.50	32.99	35.08	39.90	55.71	66.14	73.55	81.88	95.95
1.5 Manuring	M	40.55	44.07	47.81	54.75	69.16	82.75	94.11	108.31	123.11
1.6 Spraying	M	49.10	52.77	60.20	68.58	82.29	96.91	112.49	129.56	147.37
1.7 Weeding	M	37.27	38.80	39.00	49.25	63.09	74.74	91.88	98.47	122.50
	F	29.25	31.87	34.08	38.42	52.20	64.66	69.92	77.92	97.88
1.8 Harvesting	M	41.55	43.68	46.08	50.53	70.29	84.82	92.50	104.16	114.44
	F	31.55	33.23	35.98	41.34	55.41	69.18	74.66	84.16	98.75
1.9 Threshing	M	43.48	46.04	49.86	59.85	79.17	100.30	99.73	113.43	127.22
1.10 Winnowing	M	42.82	44.81	50.83	58.32	73.02	92.02	101.91	115.52	121.25
	F	30.82	32.98	37.21	44.01	54.20	63.26	69.79	79.55	71.00
2. Coconut										
2.1 Digging Pits	M	42.30	46.12	51.28	59.79	72.37	92.07	105.46	125.47	158.64
2.2 Planting	M	37.88	42.40	45.30	55.09	68.58	80.68	95.81	109.49	143.75
	F	27.92	31.00	33.45	38.33	55.84	57.84	66.85	75.53	92.50
2.3 Manuring	M	38.02	42.10	47.53	55.49	69.07	84.36	100.07	115.48	142.50
	F	29.57	31.77	35.05	39.74	50.93	58.35	67.06	78.52	105.00
2.4 Plucking	M	55.66	58.98	64.77	75.73	90.08	112.73	142.72	160.11	189.23
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	34.05	37.66	41.81	48.59	59.81	73.04	89.08	99.00	114.74
	F	26.44	29.22	31.95	34.86	46.84	54.94	64.05	72.06	80.36
2.6 Husking	M	52.51	56.48	64.71	72.29	87.50	107.43	127.95	141.79	167.89

(Continued)

7.6 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1986 - 1994 (Contd.)

										Rupees
Activity	Type of Labour	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
3. Tea										
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	33.76	34.90	39.56	39.96	55.81	68.08	79.93	89.13	96.43
3.2 Planting	M	34.07	35.61	39.55	42.47	60.41	72.51	83.55	94.94	94.17
	F	25.98	27.30	30.98	33.95	48.96	53.65	62.50	69.74	72.00
3.3 Manuring	M	33.40	34.98	38.73	41.46	57.20	70.57	81.38	92.40	96.00
3.4 Weeding	M	31.79	32.69	37.69	40.74	53.93	66.50	77.57	87.80	94.58
	F	25.10	26.97	30.70	34.03	44.78	52.37	61.14	68.14	70.00
3.5 Pruning	M	43.66	50.38	53.43	57.69	74.10	89.33	103.14	116.42	122.78
3.6 Plucking	M	30.36	31.69	33.62	38.18	52.31	61.42	71.67	81.12	89.00
	F	26.11	26.38	-	-	44.27	52.97	61.43	71.00	75.77
4. Rubber										
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning	M	38.69	41.78	47.50	53.34	67.15	84.21	97.96	111.23	121.88
4.2 Planting	M	37.66	40.00	45.27	51.95	67.35	80.28	95.94	106.34	115.00
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	34.72	36.97	41.87	45.20	63.01	75.57	94.44	102.99	109.00
	F	25.69	29.27	32.96	35.69	49.92	60.45	69.38	71.16	78.75
4.4 Pruning	M	37.59	39.69	43.34	48.37	65.58	78.48	94.03	101.35	107.50
4.5 Manuring	M	38.75	40.36	46.12	53.11	68.03	80.56	94.95	103.18	111.67
4.6 Spraying	M	40.95	41.85	42.36	47.21	76.24	84.56	103.42	116.31	108.33
4.7 Tapping	M	32.27	34.46	38.91	42.39	53.87	61.78	67.83	77.35	91.67
	F	29.06	31.15	34.68	37.64	46.18	53.17	55.79	63.62	80.00
5. Building Construction										
5.1 Carpentry										
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	74.61	80.22	88.87	102.82	120.72	143.26	162.46	183.47	213.67
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	50.92	55.10	62.01	71.54	85.79	102.99	120.0	136.02	157.64
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	37.87	40.61	45.29	53.03	64.86	77.42	89.62	104.74	120.50
5.2 Masonry										
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	72.30	77.97	84.99	97.29	115.00	137.62	157.92	178.84	208.93
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	49.60	53.76	59.95	69.35	82.87	101.01	117.47	133.20	152.45
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	37.36	40.35	44.74	52.26	64.97	76.67	89.15	103.46	118.03

(a) Provisional M - Male F - Female
 Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Sources : Country-Wide Data Collection System,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 COST INDICES BY TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION 1990 - 1994
(1990 = 100)

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1990	1 st Quarter	93.7	92.6	93.6	94.4	95.8	94.6
	2 nd Quarter	95.9	93.6	95.7	96.0	96.6	96.1
	3 rd Quarter	103.2	104.4	103.4	102.5	101.6	102.5
	4 th Quarter	107.2	109.4	107.3	107.1	106.0	106.8
1991	1 st Quarter	106.5	111.9	106.8	107.9	112.6	109.2
	2 nd Quarter	106.2	114.4	106.7	107.7	112.8	109.2
	3 rd Quarter	108.3	114.0	108.7	108.2	114.5	110.8
	4 th Quarter	109.9	116.2	110.3	109.4	116.4	112.4
1992	1 st Quarter	112.7	120.3	113.2	112.0	117.8	114.7
	2 nd Quarter	115.5	123.6	116.0	115.1	120.3	117.5
	3 rd Quarter	119.8	124.8	120.1	118.7	122.4	120.7
	4 th Quarter	121.3	128.3	121.7	119.1	122.4	121.4
1993	1 st Quarter	123.4	130.1	123.9	121.1	123.8	123.3
	2 nd Quarter	125.5	131.5	125.8	123.4	125.3	125.1
	3 rd Quarter	128.4	134.7	128.8	127.0	129.7	128.8
	4 th Quarter	132.0	137.7	132.3	129.7	133.6	132.3
1994	1 st Quarter	135.5	141.2	135.9	132.4	134.8	134.8
	2 nd Quarter	135.5	145.3	136.1	132.7	136.0	135.4
	3 rd Quarter	139.4	148.1	140.0	136.0	139.8	139.1
	4 th Quarter	140.8	152.0	141.5	136.1	140.1	139.9

Source: Institute for Construction Training and Development.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1994

Indicator	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Indonesia	Philippines	Thailand	Malaysia	Rep. of Korea	Singapore
1. Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	1,386	49,190	9,243	2,935	7,640	7,250	13,120	14,664	31,370	10,198
2. Narrow Money (M ₁), Mn. US \$	1,426	52,693	14,244	2,985	14,188	6,053	13,773	21,406	40,464	15,327
3. Broad Money (M ₂), Mn. US \$	3,889	146,146	23,370	9,770	58,660	29,284	112,497	62,938	165,759	61,529
3.1 Currency, % of M ₂	20.2	20.7	27.4	14.6	9.6	12.4	8.5	9.6	9.8	10.0
3.2 Demand Deposits, % of M ₂	16.4	15.4	33.5	16.0	14.6	8.3	3.7	24.4	14.5	14.9
3.3 Quasi-Money, % of M ₂	63.3	63.9	39.0	69.4	75.8	79.2	87.7	66.0	75.6	75.1
4. Rate of Change of Money, % (a)										
4.1 Narrow Money	18.7	24.3	15.1	28.7	7.9	11.3	16.9	16.8	11.9	2.3
4.2 Broad Money	19.2	16.6	17.4	19.3	19.8	24.5	12.8	12.7	18.7	14.4
5. Monetary Survey										
5.1 Net Foreign Assets (NFA), Mn. US \$	1,050	18,958	1,388	2,851	13,787	4,765	5,817	23,516	25,643	53,577
NFA as % M ₂	27.0	13.0	5.9	29.2	23.5	16.3	5.2	37.4	15.5	87.1
5.2 Domestic Credit (DC), Mn. US \$	3,988	146,752	26,079	7,858	60,675	29,878	131,300	61,194	231,768	41,049
DC as % of M ₂	102.5	100.4	111.6	80.4	103.4	102.0	116.7	97.2	139.8	66.7
5.3 Net Other Items, Mn. US \$	-1,150	-19,564	-4,097	-938	-15,802	-5,359	-24,620	-21,771	-91,652	-33,097
6. Money Multiplier										
6.1 Narrow Money Multiplier	1.03	1.07	1.54	1.02	1.86	0.83	1.05	1.46	1.29	1.50
6.2 Broad Money Multiplier	2.80	2.97	2.53	3.33	7.68	4.04	8.58	4.29	5.28	6.03
7. Income Velocity of Money										
7.1 Velocity of M ₁	8.17	5.45	3.63	8.95	8.59	10.95	10.47	3.07	9.31	4.49
7.2 Velocity of M ₂	3.00	1.96	2.21	2.73	2.08	2.26	1.24	1.04	2.27	1.11
8. Fiscal Operation Indicators (Percent of GDP)										
8.1 Government Revenue	19.7	16.6	18.2	11.8	15.9	17.7	18.2	25.6	19.2	31.9
8.2 Tax Revenue	17.2	-	13.4	9.5	14.7	15.6	16.5	19.6	16.8	15.1
8.3 Current Expenditure	20.5	15.5	19.8	8.8	8.9	15.4	11.9	19.8	15.3	16.0
8.4 Capital Expenditure	6.7	0.8	6.4	8.5	7.4	3.6	4.6	5.6	2.3	5.0
8.5 Budget Surplus / Deficit (-)	-8.4	-2.3	-8.0	-5.5	-0.4	-1.4	1.9	0.2	-0.2	10.6
9. International Interest Rates, % (Period Average)	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
9.1 LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits - 3 Months	6.86	7.18	7.98	9.28	8.31	5.99	3.86	3.29	4.74	
6 Months	6.85	7.30	8.13	9.27	8.35	6.08	3.90	3.41	5.07	
12 Months	5.95	7.61	8.41	9.31	8.45	6.29	4.20	3.64	5.50	
9.2 LIBOR on Pound Sterling Deposits - 3 Months	10.97	9.80	10.36	13.94	14.79	11.67	9.70	6.05	5.54	
9.3 US Treasury bill Rate - 3 Months	5.97	5.83	6.67	8.11	7.51	5.41	3.46	3.02	4.27	

(a) Computed from amounts in Domestic Currency

Note: Data on Item 1-7 for Indonesia is for 1992
and Item 8 for Singapore is for 1990.

Source: International Financial statistics-IMF

Key Indicators of Developing Asian & Pacific Countries, 1995-ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.2 RESERVE MONEY 1986 - 1994

Item	Rs. Million								
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Reserve Money									
1.1 Currency Holdings	12,862	15,060	20,363	21,121	23,890	27,513	30,486	35,949	43,081
Public	11,570	13,495	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852	27,281	32,133	38,906
Commercial Banks	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,471	1,770	2,661	3,205	3,816	4,175
1.2 Commercial Banks Deposits with the Central Bank	5,045	4,047	5,033	5,597	7,458	12,426	14,326	20,466	24,832
1.3 Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	123	163	160	69	221	107	36	53	142
TOTAL	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468	68,055
2. Factors Determining Reserve Money									
2.1 Net Foreign Assets	7,076	6,454	3,478	1,678	4,675	13,486	21,048	45,725	60,013
Gross International Reserves	9,539	8,838	7,615	9,961	16,397	28,954	40,387	76,694	95,671
Less: Foreign Liabilities	2,463	2,384	4,137	8,283	11,722	15,468	19,339	30,969	35,658
2.2 Net Credit to Government	23,135	24,601	32,917	33,971	34,602	36,954	37,938	23,008	25,006
Gross Credit	24,847	26,157	36,439	36,741	38,206	45,981	40,604	24,810	27,818
Government & Govt. guaranteed securities	20,221	20,888	30,244	29,141	27,044	29,864	21,802	3,954	5,100
Advances	4,626	5,269	6,195	7,600	11,162	16,117	18,802	20,856	22,719
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	1,711	1,553	3,514	2,765	3,593	9,017	2,655	1,801	2,812
Govt. Currency Holdings	1	3	8	5	11	10	11	1	1
2.3 Credit to Financial Institutions	3,152	3,496	3,854	4,313	7,330	5,344	5,763	4,903	3,376
2.4 Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-15,333	-15,281	-14,693	-13,175	-15,038	-15,738	-19,901	-17,168	-20,340
Other Assets	5,626	6,953	7,424	11,756	15,529	15,556	14,500	27,227	29,091
Less: Other Liabilities	20,959	22,234	22,117	24,931	30,567	31,294	34,401	44,395	49,431
TOTAL (Reserve Money)	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468	68,055

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.3 MONEY SUPPLY 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Monetary Aggregates									
1. Currency in Circulation	12,863.2	15,063.1	20,371.3	21,126.0	23,900.5	27,522.5	30,496.2	35,949.3	43,081.1
1.1 Held by the Government	1.3	2.6	8.0	5.3	11.1	9.6	10.6	0.7	0.5
1.2 Held by Commercial banks	1,292	1,565.2	1,875.9	1,470.5	1,769.5	2,660.8	3,205.1	3,815.5	4,174.5
1.3 Held by the Public	11,569.9	13,495.3	18,487.4	19,650.2	22,119.9	24,852.1	27,280.5	32,133.1	38,906.0
2. Demand Deposits	21,577.9	20,205.7	30,924.8	35,519.4	49,877.1	67,328.7	68,446.1	87,880.0	105,152.0
2.1 Held by the Government	4,330.1	3,806.5	7,727.2	8,356.8	12,586.5	16,759.3	11,136.3	7,571.8	11,186.0
2.2 Held by Commercial banks	7,638.5	4,811.2	9,305.7	11,474.9	19,532.4	28,367.0	34,099.8	52,337.4	61,352.0
2.3 Held by the Public	9,609.3	11,588.0	13,891.9	15,687.7	17,758.2	22,202.4	23,210.0	27,970.8	32,614.0
3. Narrow Money Supply (M_1) = (1.3 + 2.3)	21,179.2	25,083.3	32,379.3	35,337.9	39,878.1	47,054.5	50,490.5	60,103.9	71,520.0
4. Quasi-Money (Time & Savings Deposits held by the Public)	29,681.1	33,251.7	35,566.5	41,095.6	51,139.2	65,042.9	80,210.8	101,257.8	121,469.8
5. Broad Money Supply (M_2) = (3 + 4)	50,860.3	58,335.0	67,945.8	76,433.5	91,017.3	112,097.5	130,701.3	161,361.7	192,989.8
Monetary Survey (Determinants of M_2)									
6. Net External Banking Assets	9,180.2	9,291.2	7,058.5	4,732.1	10,206.5	17,431.1	24,161.8	45,400.3	62,502.0
7. Domestic Credit	64,108.8	75,565.5	96,867.0	102,321.2	119,864.2	134,226.2	153,346.8	158,708.8	182,044.9
7.1 Net Credit to Government	22,546.1	27,047.9	36,064.5	36,118.7	39,197.1	41,792.4	42,350.3	35,004.4	36,397.3
7.1.1 By Central Bank	23,133.9	24,601.0	32,917.1	33,970.9	34,601.7	36,954.7	37,938.6	23,008.4	25,005.6
7.1.2 By Commercial Banks	-587.8	2,446.9	3,147.4	2,147.8	4,595.4	4,837.7	4,411.7	11,996.0	11,391.7
7.2 Gross Credit to Private Sector	41,562.7	48,517.6	60,802.6	66,202.5	80,667.1	92,433.8	110,996.6	123,704.4	145,647.6
7.2.1 Govt. Corporations	4,738.5	7,365.7	10,786.6	13,862.2	15,636.3	14,077.2	14,749.7	7,774.9	5,163.4
7.2.2 Co-operatives	1,424.5	1,123.4	1,318.6	1,177.7	1,596.2	1,757.2	2,021.2	1,903.3	2,541.0
7.2.3 Other Private	35,399.7	40,028.5	48,697.4	51,162.6	63,434.6	76,599.4	94,225.7	114,026.2	137,943.2
8. Other Items (Net)	-22,428.5	-26,521.9	-35,979.6	-30,619.8	-39,053.4	-39,559.8	-46,808.4	-42,747.4	-51,557.1
M_2 = (6 + 7 + 8)	50,860.5	58,334.8	67,945.9	76,433.5	91,017.3	112,097.5	130,700.2	161,361.7	192,989.8
9. Reserve Money	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468	68,055
10. Money Multiplier for M_1 (3/9)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
11. Money Multiplier for M_2 (5/9)	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.4 INTEREST RATES 1986 - 1994

(Per centum per annum)

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	11	10	10	14	15	17	17	17	17
2. Inter-bank Call Loans	12-12.75	11-14	16-21	13-25	14-19	13-27	10-32	16.5-28	14-28
3. Treasury Bill Yield Rates									
3.1 Primary Market									
3 Months	11.31	11.31	19.82	18.10	17.41	16.55	17.67	18.09	18.73
6 Months	-	-	-	18.20	18.02	16.38	18.05	18.47	19.29
12 Months	-	-	-	19.10	18.36	17.43	18.99	19.38	19.43
3.2 Seconadry Market - Sales									
3 Months	10.26	7.39	18.85	16.12	15.85	15.05	17.26	17.84	18.48
6 Months	-	-	-	16.80	16.80	15.92	17.45	18.22	19.04
12 Months	-	-	-	18.34	18.34	17.30	18.06	19.13	19.18
4. Commercial Bank Deposits Rates									
4.1 Savings	6-12	6-11	5-11	5-14	5-14	6.5-14	6.5-14	6-15	5.5-13
4.2 Fixed Deposits									
3 Months	8-11.5	8-11.5	7-16	7-19.4	7-22.5	11-18.5	10-18.5	10-17	8-15
6 Months	7.5-13	7-13	8-13.5	8-16	8-21	12-19	11-18.5	10-18	9-16
12 Months	8.5-14	8.5-14	9-15.5	11-20.5	11-21	10-20	13.5-20	13.5-17.5	10-17
5. NSB Deposits Rates									
5.1 Savings	12	12	12	14	16.2	14	14	14	14
5.2 Fixed Deposits									
6 Months	12	12	12	14	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.3
12 Months	13	13	13	15	17	17	17	16	14
6. Commercial Bank Advance Rates									
6.1 Prime Lending Rate	14.8	14.2	16.9	18	18.6	19.6	20.2	20.4	17.8
6.2 Loans Secured by Govt. Securities	12-26	9.8-26	9.8-26	9.8-25	9.8-25	11.8-28	11.8-26	16-26	16-26
6.3 Unsecured Loans	9.8-30	9.8-33	13-33	13-33	13-35	13-33	13-32	16.5-36	15-36
6.4 Bills purchased and discounted	11-22	11-22	10-25	7-25	10-25	10-30	14.5-30	14.5-30	11-30

Note: Interest rates represent the year end position.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.5 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL BANK 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Assets									
1. International Reserves	9,539	8,838	7,615	9,961	16,397	28,954	40,387	76,694	95,671
Cash and Balances abroad (including Treasury Bills)	4,729	3,205	2,683	4,831	8,847	21,612	10,954	18,402	13,007
Foreign Government and non-Government Securities	4,810	5,630	4,929	4,678	7,534	7,332	29,430	58,274	82,648
Special Drawing Rights	—	3	3	452	16	10	3	19	17
2. Loans and Advances	7,777	8,765	10,049	11,912	18,492	21,461	24,565	25,759	26,095
To Government	4,625	5,269	6,195	7,600	11,162	16,117	18,802	20,856	22,719
To Others	3,152	3,496	3,854	4,312	7,330	5,344	5,763	4,903	3,376
3. Government and Government guaranteed Securities	20,221	20,888	30,244	29,141	27,044	29,864	21,802	3,954	5,100
4. Other Assets	5,626	6,953	7,424	11,756	15,529	15,556	14,500	27,227	29,091
TOTAL	43,164	45,444	55,332	62,770	77,462	95,835	101,254	133,634	155,958
Liabilities									
1. Capital	95	96	97	107	607	857	1,000	1,000	1,000
2. Currency Issue	12,863	15,063	20,371	21,126	23,900	27,523	30,496	35,949	43,081
held by the Public	11,570	13,495	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852	27,280	32,133	38,906
Commercial Banks	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,470	1,769	2,661	3,205	3,815	4,175
Government	1	3	8	5	11	10	11	1	1
3. Deposits	10,007	7,699	12,999	14,776	23,663	37,722	37,277	54,139	64,251
Government	1,711	1,553	3,514	2,765	3,593	9,017	2,655	1,801	2,812
Commercial Banks	5,045	4,047	5,033	5,597	7,457	12,426	14,326	20,466	24,832
Government Agencies and Institutions	123	163	160	69	221	107	36	53	142
International	2,463	582	3,905	5,651	11,721	15,468	19,339	30,969	35,658
Other	664	1,354	387	695	670	704	922	851	807
4. Borrowings abroad	-	1,801	231	2,632	1	-	-	-	-
5. Other Liabilities	17,595	20,765	21,614	24,129	29,290	29,733	32,481	40,391	43,885
TOTAL	43,164	45,444	55,332	62,770	77,462	95,835	101,254	133,634	155,958

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.6 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1986 - 1994

Item	Rs. Million								
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Assets									
1. Cash on Hand	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,471	1,770	2,661	3,205	3,816	4,175
2. Due from Central Bank	5,162	4,103	4,783	6,140	7,637	12,760	13,084	16,746	21,214
3. Due from Domestic Banks	851	1,176	797	2,181	2,140	1,706	2,136	2,780	3,959
4. Cash Items in Process of Collection	1,919	1,765	6,421	3,444	4,957	4,480	3,396	4,024	5,453
5. Foreign Currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad	4,536	6,362	7,697	7,607	12,077	13,833	18,113	20,529	26,804
6. Investments	5,230	6,023	6,867	8,074	13,277	11,981	13,501	19,450	26,003
Treasury Bills	1,171	3,850	4,857	6,113	11,237	9,899	10,653	14,274	15,143
Government Securities	1,053	966	725	801	932	867	1,035	806	1,347
Other	3,006	1,207	1,285	1,160	1,108	1,215	1,813	4,370	9,513
7. Loans and Advances	41,339	49,054	57,709	66,831	81,642	94,251	112,634	125,181	143,221
Bills Purchased and discounted	4,322	5,147	5,267	6,703	7,368	9,499	8,346	10,540	10,773
Overdrafts	11,974	13,862	17,603	20,255	22,900	28,766	39,195	40,505	46,254
Loans	25,043	30,045	34,839	39,873	51,374	55,986	65,093	74,136	86,194
8. Fixed and Other Assets	5,990	6,777	9,666	10,605	8,865	13,689	18,438	51,379	50,238
TOTAL	66,320	76,825	95,815	106,352	132,364	155,361	184,507	243,904	281,067
Liabilities									
1. Capital (Paid-up, Reserve funds and undistributed profit)	3,410	3,954	4,774	5,395	6,690	8,960	9,868	21,851	28,278
2. Demand Deposits	12,236	13,861	18,313	21,439	26,885	30,310	32,092	34,591	41,708
Inter-banks	128	153	317	148	291	378	391	519	417
Govt. of Sri Lanka	2,619	2,253	4,214	5,592	8,993	7,742	8,482	5,771	8,374
Residents	9,358	11,243	13,511	15,375	17,256	21,641	22,741	27,169	31,415
Non-Residents	131	212	271	324	345	549	478	1,132	1,502
3. Time and Savings Deposits	33,875	38,493	41,819	48,547	61,700	78,960	98,776	124,745	148,881
Govt. of Sri Lanka	722	662	511	259	730	897	593	533	916
Residents	29,540	33,024	35,375	40,078	50,665	63,519	79,741	100,780	121,210
Non-Residents	3,613	4,807	5,933	8,210	10,305	14,544	18,442	23,432	26,755
4. Borrowings	4,907	6,120	5,835	6,718	9,946	8,624	9,481	11,241	12,692
Domestic Inter-banks	3,968	4,608	4,669	5,439	8,691	7,427	7,813	9,157	10,591
Foreign	939	1,512	1,166	1,279	1,255	1,197	1,668	2,084	2,101
5. Other Liabilities	11,893	14,398	25,074	24,253	27,143	28,506	34,291	51,475	49,507
TOTAL	66,320	76,825	95,815	106,352	132,364	155,361	184,507	243,904	281,066

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.7 MOBILIZATION OF DEPOSITS 1990 - 1994

Rs. Million

Item	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1. Demand Deposits (Com. Banks)	26,885	21.97	30,311	20.27	32,092	18.05	34,592	15.88	41,708	15.81
2. Savings Deposits	39,888	32.60	49,216	32.92	60,988	34.30	81,700	37.50	101,564	38.50
Commercial Banks	27,312	22.32	33,509	22.41	43,602	24.52	58,397	26.80	73,357	27.81
National Savings Bank	9,527	7.78	11,637	7.78	12,224	6.87	16,371	7.51	19,967	7.57
Regional Rural Dev. Banks	277	0.23	388	0.26	587	0.33	979	0.45	1,254	0.47
Rural Banks	2,279	1.86	3,134	2.10	3,931	2.21	4,665	2.14	5,552	2.10
Thrift & Credit Co-op Societies	493	0.40	548	0.37	644	0.36	1,288	0.59	1,434	0.54
3. Time Deposits	55,588	45.43	69,978	46.81	84,727	47.65	101,579	46.62	120,546	45.69
Commercial Banks	36,352	29.71	47,771	31.95	57,897	32.56	69,522	31.91	79,244	30.04
National Savings Bank	13,577	11.09	16,177	10.82	20,653	11.62	25,786	11.84	33,360	12.65
Regional Rural Dev. Banks	37	0.03	50	0.03	80	0.04	120	0.06	228	0.09
Rural Banks	218	0.19	315	0.21	402	0.23	531	0.24	808	0.31
Finance Companies	5,383	4.40	5,625	3.77	5,642	3.17	5,493	2.52	6,788	2.57
Thrift & Credit Co-op Societies	21	0.02	40	0.03	53	0.03	127	0.05	118	0.04
TOTAL	122,361	100	149,505	100	177,807	100	217,871	100	263,818	100
Ownership of Commercial Bank Deposits	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
1. Government	8,993	730	7,742	897	8,482	593	5,771	533	8,374	916
2. Financial Institution (a)	1,130	2,401	1,554	3,009	1,442	3,613	1,981	3,804	1,730	4,397
3. Plantation	839	297	733	399	780	403	521	445	805	596
4. Trading	2,294	1,781	1,068	2,569	2,673	3,184	3,403	3,562	3,996	4,112
5. Manufacturing	1,531	897	1,409	1,209	1,595	1,757	1,504	1,809	1,914	2,610
6. Other Business Institutions	3,070	3,213	4,172	6,486	4,040	8,229	4,094	6,076	5,307	12,966
7. Non-Business	1,544	2,065	2,127	2,925	3,062	3,905	1,897	3,220	2,410	4,656
8. Individuals	5,754	31,031	7,244	38,290	7,337	47,915	12,113	65,618	15,113	77,134
9. Municipalities & Local Govt.	336	360	588	354	1,220	478	1,566	684	1,972	695
10. Certificates of Deposits	-	2,789	-	3,225	-	4,003	-	4,858	-	6,415
11. Foreign Currency Deposits	-	9,894	-	13,114	-	18,017	-	23,338	-	26,940
12. Unclassified	1,394	8,206	1,674	8,977	1,460	9,275	1,742	13,785	87	11,164
TOTAL	26,885	63,664	30,311	81,280	32,092	101,499	34,592	127,919	41,708	152,601

(a) Include Interbank Deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.8 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million									
Purpose of Loan / Advance	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Agricultural	4,216.9 (10.3)	5,207.0 (10.7)	5,830.9 (10.1)	6,581.4 (9.9)	9,639.2 (11.9)	12,011.8 (13.5)	11,838.4 (10.2)	8,949.5 (7.0)	10,517.3 (7.1)
1.1 Traditional Plantation(a)	1,416.8	2,419.3	2,983.8	3,474.6	5,183.9	6,401.3	5,626.6	2,240.7	3,123.0
1.2 Paddy	1,254.6	1,234.0	1,190.9	1,294.7	1,557.5	1,757.4	1,847.5	1,711.4	2,384.9
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	1,545.5	1,553.7	1,656.2	1,812.1	2,897.8	3,853.1	4,364.3	4,997.4	5,009.4
2. Commercial	20,390.7 (49.8)	24,859.6 (51.2)	28,511.8 (49.5)	31,924.2 (48.0)	37,284.8 (46.1)	37,925.3 (42.5)	52,866.0 (45.7)	60,610.6 (47.3)	64,569.6 (43.6)
2.1 Export Trading	6,919.8	8,757.3	8,265.1	10,865.4	12,407.3	12,475.7	15,884.3	15,481.3	122,159.8
2.2 Import Trading	4,783.9	6,195.9	7,153.0	7,414.1	10,040.6	8,794.8	14,377.8	18,200.4	18,027.4
2.3 Other	8,687.0	9,906.3	13,093.7	6,831.5	6,923.8	7,488.4	7,372.8	26,928.9	24,382.4
3. Industrial	7,946.1 (19.4)	9,003.3 (18.1)	11,508.1 (20.0)	13,320.8 (20.0)	14,717.8 (18.2)	15,189.0 (17.0)	15,658.3 (13.6)	16,535.8 (12.9)	17,622.9 (13.2)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural-Commodities	534.3	210.3	460.8	957.5	1,374.7	1,271.7	1,652.5	1,101.9	1,782.6
3.2 Other Manufacturing	7,411.8	8,793.0	11,047.3	12,363.3	13,343.1	13,917.3	14,005.8	15,433.9	15,840.3
4. Engineering and Construction	1,069.2 (2.6)	1,036.3 (2.1)	1,613.5 (2.8)	1,939.7 (2.9)	2,344.8 (2.9)	2,285.5 (2.6)	2,273.2 (2.0)	1,655.5 (1.3)	1,681.0 (1.1)
5. Mining	317.4 (0.8)	237.6 (0.5)	231.1 (0.4)	455.9 (0.7)	166.8 (0.2)	605.6 (0.7)	178.2 (0.2)	259.0 (0.2)	196.7 (0.1)
6. Financial	812.2 (2.0)	1,022.4 (2.1)	1,208.5 (2.1)	1,674.5 (2.5)	2,337.7 (2.9)	2,891.3 (3.2)	4,327.4 (3.7)	5,783.4 (4.5)	6,517.8 (4.4)
7. Tourism	798.1 (2.0)	807.3 (1.7)	890.5 (1.5)	737.0 (1.1)	804.3 (1.0)	962.9 (1.1)	3,167.5 (2.7)	2,150.4 (1.7)	2,345.8 (1.6)
8. Housing	3,440.5 (8.4)	3,953.0 (8.1)	4,782.6 (8.3)	6,066.9 (9.1)	8,296.0 (10.3)	10,393.1 (11.7)	13,508.1 (11.7)	14,283.2 (11.1)	19,539.5 (13.2)
9. Consumption	637.8 (1.6)	850.6 (1.7)	1,166.1 (2.0)	1,522.6 (2.3)	2,155.1 (2.7)	2,938.7 (3.3)	5,311.7 (4.6)	6,552.4 (5.1)	10,961.0 (7.4)
10. Other Loans	1,304.3 (3.2)	1,625.5 (3.3)	1,824.2 (3.2)	2,251.8 (3.4)	3,099.3 (3.8)	3,964.7 (4.4)	6,514.4 (5.6)	11,480.3 (8.9)	14,032.7 (11.7)
TOTAL	40,933.3	48,602.6	57,567.3	66,474.8	80,845.8	89,167.9	115,643.2	128,260.3	147,984.3

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 BANK BRANCH NETWORK 1983 - 1994

Name of Bank	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1. Commercial Banks	699	647	653	657	657	660	673	702	721	763	798	830
1.1 Domestic Banks	675	622	628	635	635	638	652	679	696	734	765	794
1. Bank of Ceylon	329	288	289	291	288	286	283	285	286	286	288	289
Main Branches	230	229	236	238	239	239	238	247	250	252	259	262
A.S.C. Branches	99	59	53	53	49	47	45	38	36	34	29	27
2. People's Bank	303	290	293	297	298	298	301	306	308	313	320	323
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	12	12	14	15	15	16	16	19	21	28	31	34
4. Hatton National Bank	31	32	32	32	33	33	35	39	42	47	51	54
5. Sampath Bank	-	-	-	-	01	04	11	13	13	16	18	22
6. Seylan Bank	-	-	-	-	-	01	06	17	26	44	57	72
1.2 Foreign Banks	24	25	25	22	22	22	21	23	25	29	33	36
2. Regional Rural Development Banks	-	-	16	32	61	80	89	101	124	156	163	169
3. National Savings Bank	50	52	56	60	62	64	69	76	81	84	85	90
4. Rural Banks	843	888	914	932	955	970	986	1,028	1,060	1,094	1,120	1,142
TOTAL	1,592	1,587	1,639	1,681	1,735	1,774	1,817	1,907	1,986	2,097	2,166	2,231
5. Banking Density Index (a) - Commercial Bank Branches	0.453	0.415	0.412	0.408	0.402	0.406	0.400	0.413	0.418	0.438	0.453	0.465
6. Banking Density Index - All Branches	1.033	1.017	1.035	1.043	1.060	1.070	1.081	1.122	1.152	1.205	1.229	1.249

(a) Number of Bank Branches per 10,000 of Population.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.10 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 1994

District	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Comm. Bank of Ceylon	Sam-path Bank	Sey-lan Bank	Foreign Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	Regional Rural Develop. Banks	Rural Banks	Total No. of Branches	Popu-lation '000	Popu-lation per Branch	Banking Density Index(b)
	Main Branches	ASC Branches													
1. Colombo	48	-	58	16	14	12	23	33	19	-	84	307	2,062	6,767	1.489
2. Gampaha	17	01	25	08	04	03	11	01	11	03	153	238	1,568	6,588	1.518
3. Kalutara	13	01	15	02	01	-	06	-	05	15	72	130	969	7,454	1.342
4. Galle	13	01	15	01	04	-	03	-	02	12	83	134	983	7,336	1.363
5. Matara	12	-	14	01	02	03	01	-	09	12	71	125	810	6,480	1.543
6. Hambantota	08	-	09	01	-	-	02	-	02	08	33	63	537	8,524	1.173
7. Monaragala	06	02	07	01	-	-	-	-	01	06	15	38	367	9,658	1.035
8. Badulla	11	05	17	03	-	-	03	-	03	13	60	115	735	6,391	1.565
9. Kandy	16	-	20	04	01	01	02	02	05	13	80	144	1,286	8,931	1.120
10. Matale	06	01	08	01	02	-	01	-	01	06	32	58	434	7,483	1.336
11. Nuwara Eliya	09	01	10	03	-	-	04	-	02	08	29	66	541	8,197	1.220
12. Kegalle	10	-	15	01	01	-	03	-	04	14	66	114	763	6,693	1.494
13. Ratnapura	13	-	15	03	01	01	03	-	03	07	65	111	972	8,757	1.442
14. Kurunegala	20	02	20	01	01	01	02	-	03	17	128	195	1,481	7,595	1.317
15. Puttalam	10	-	10	01	01	-	04	-	05	10	29	70	626	8,943	1.118
16. Trincomalee	04	-	06	01	-	-	-	-	01	-	5	17	327	19,235	0.520
17. Batticaloa	06	-	07	-	-	-	-	-	01	-	12	26	443	17,038	0.587
18. Ampara	05	03	12	-	-	-	01	-	02	07	21	51	512	10,039	0.996
19. Anuradhapura	12	09	16	02	-	-	01	-	03	11	32	86	750	8,721	1.147
20. Polonnaruwa	08	01	08	01	01	-	02	-	01	07	25	54	336	6,222	1.607
21. Jaffna	10	-	10	01	01	-	-	-	04	-	32	58	896	15,448	0.647
22. Killinochchi	01	-	02	-	-	-	-	-	01	-	4	8	110	13,750	0.727
23. Mullativu	02	-	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	98	12,250	0.816
24. Mannar	01	-	01	01	-	-	-	-	01	-	5	9	140	15,556	0.643
25. Vavuniya	01	-	01	01	-	-	-	-	01	-	2	6	119	19,833	0.504
Total	262	27	323	54	34	22	72	36	90	169	1,142	2,231	17,865	8,018	1.249

(a) ANZ Grindlays Bank, Standard Chartered Bank, Hong-kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Indosuez Bank, Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., City Bank N.A., American Express Bank, , ABN-AMRO Bank, Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Deutsche Bank, Middle East Bank Ltd., Public Bank Berhad, Mashreq Bank, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd.

(b) No of Bank Branches per 10,000 of Population

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.11 TREASURY BILL MARKET 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Primary Market									
1.1 Amount Issued/sold, Rs. Mn.	88,080	112,327	141,800	117,312	119,838	131,568	194,808	158,856	168,369
Purchased by Central bank	75,715	79,225	103,291	77,502	60,987	68,440	109,192	48,201	20,104
Commercial Banks	1,662	14,240	15,498	13,857	25,500	21,962	33,910	64,735	101,949
Others	10,704	18,785	23,011	25,952	33,350	41,166	51,705	45,920	46,315
1.2 Weighted Average Price, Rs. (b) (Per Rs. 100 Treasury Bill)									
3 Months	97.25	97.25	95.28	95.67	95.83	96.01	95.77	95.67	95.53
6 Months	-	-	-	91.66	91.73	92.43	91.72	91.55	91.20
12 Months	-	-	-	83.96	84.49	85.16	84.04	83.77	83.73
1.3 Weighted Average Yield, % (b)									
3 Months	11.31	11.31	19.82	18.10	17.41	16.55	17.67	18.09	18.73
6 Months	-	-	-	18.20	18.02	16.38	18.05	18.47	19.29
12 Months	-	-	-	19.10	18.36	17.43	18.99	19.38	19.43
2. Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market									
2.1 Sales(Discounts), Rs. Mn	73,438	49,157	61,339	71,155	67,709	80,387	119,366	94,763	21,188
2.2 Purchases(Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	32,312	23,181	25,333	23,249	21,097	36,687	49,612	46,851	19,465
3. Ownership of Outstanding Bills, Rs. Mn.									
3.1 Central bank	22,114	22,288	33,270	34,098	30,654	35,032	25,998	5,978	8,979
3.2 Commercial Banks	150	3,334	3,525	6,282	10,604	9,240	22,760	49,566	53,858
3.3 Employees' Provident Fund	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	1,100	1,250	2,159
3.4 Other Provident Funds	180	489	2,850	6,611	9,684	8,838	10,271	6,668	7,445
3.5 Savings Institutions	400	658	575	2,301	1,776	7,287	16,645	25,498	15,901
3.6 Insurance & Finance Companies	21	137	1,026	3,821	3,848	5,630	6,467	5,863	5,911
3.7 Departments & Other Official Funds	3,297	2,707	70	3,603	4,748	5,209	2,398	442	547
3.8 Other	11	237	2,384	529	655	732	1,457	1,931	4,096
TOTAL	26,173	29,850	43,700	57,245	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196	98,896

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of year.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.12 SHARE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(c)
1. Turnover (Rs. Mn.)	142	334	379	255	1,563	4,304	4,969	18,579	34,522
2. Daily Turnover Average (Rs. Mn.)	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	6.6	18.0	20.5	77.1	145.7
3. Non-National Transactions (Rs. Mn.)	-	-	-	-	405	2,198	4,101	18,274	27,612
3.1 Purchases	-	-	-	-	398	1,764	2,611	10,773	14,473
3.2 Sales	-	-	-	-	7	434	1,490	7,501	13,139
4. No. of Trades	5,125	7,542	13,009	16,740	48,332	91,544	109,701	231,692	404,373
5. No. of Shares Traded (Mn.)	6	17	13	12	42	79	88	351	506
6. Total Number of Shares Listed (Mn.) (a)	779	819	919	1,048	1,099	1,209	1,615	2,355	3,388
6.1 Value (at par) of Shares (Rs. Mn.)	7,790	8,196	9,190	10,404	10,908	11,640	14,660	n.a.	30,882
6.2 Market Capitalization (Rs. Mn.) (a)	11,812	18,460	15,694	17,087	36,880	81,840	66,200	123,789	143,210
7. No. of New Shares Offered (Mn.)	10.75	20.59	20.15	14	7.0	12.5	78.2	49.0	139.4
7.1 Value of New Shares (Rs. Mn.) (b)	130.5	205.9	201.5	140	70.0	326.0	1,370.0	1,246.8	3,075.0
7.2 No of New Issues	5	5	10	2	1	6	12	12	15
8. No. of Listed Companies	-	-	-	-	175	178	190	200	215
9. CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (a)	141.38	217.97	172.44	179.49	384.39	837.79	605.31	978.97	986.73
10. CSE Sensitive Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (a)	218.19	384.12	309.56	341.74	680.3	1,198.65	826.57	1,442.44	1,438.82
11. Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (a)	-	-	-	-	-	20.92	12.52	19.56	16.31
12. Dividend Yield (a) (%)	-	-	-	-	-	1.42	2.30	1.41	1.65
13. Traded shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	0.77	2.07	1.41	1.14	3.82	6.53	5.45	14.90	
14. Value of Shares Issued as a % of GDP	4.34	4.17	4.14	4.13	3.39	3.13	3.45	n.a.	
15. Value of Shares Traded as a % of GDP	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.1	0.49	1.16	1.17	3.72	
16. Rate of Market Capitalization, %	51.6	125.2	70.8	64.2	238.1	603.1	351.0	n.a.	
17. Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization, %	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.2	5.3	7.5	15.0	

(a) As at end of December

(b) Par Value and premium

(c) Provisional

Sources: Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million									
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Government Revenue	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	85,781	98,339	110,038
1.1 Tax Revenue	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,353	85,891	99,417
1.1.1 Income Tax	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	10,967	12,543	15,277
1.1.2 Taxes on Property	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	3,597	3,493	4,386
1.1.3 Taxes on Goods and Services	14,787	15,677	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,158	47,963	56,685
1.1.4 Taxes on International Trade	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,640	20,819	22,598
1.1.5 Other	—	10	—	2,345	2,618	3,033	1,990	1,073	—
1.2 Non-Tax Revenue	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	12,448	10,621
1.2.1 Property Income	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,262	8,154	7,459
1.2.2 Fees and Charges	347	344	412	627	835	917	1,225	1,303	1,430
1.2.3 Other Non Tax Revenue	888	2,141	1,311	1,452	1,731	1,141	1,941	2,991	1,732
2. Government Expenditure									
2.1 Current Expenditure	33,966	39,559	46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756	89,638	102,288	127,084
2.1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	15,154	18,466	20,654	25,508	30,167	35,848	39,691	44,895	54,700
2.1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	8,027	8,006	10,016	14,446	15,748	17,985	20,793	26,332	29,309
2.1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	7,127	10,460	10,638	11,062	14,419	17,863	18,898	18,563	25,391
2.1.2 Interest Payments	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	30,203	38,031
2.1.2.1 Domestic	6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,990	17,960	21,201	25,101	32,520
2.1.2.2 Foreign	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,113	4,739	5,102	5,511
2.1.3 Transfer Payments	10,050	10,936	12,888	17,024	20,936	25,835	24,007	27,190	34,353
2.2 Capital Expenditure	23,236	22,817	22,878	20,750	19,529	25,305	24,949	33,662	30,391
2.2.1 Acquisition of Real Assets	7,788	10,983	12,004	13,069	12,025	14,072	12,604	19,719	16,747
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	15,448	11,834	10,872	7,681	7,504	11,233	12,345	13,943	13,644
2.2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Lending minus Repayments	1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	8,514	10,467	2,386	4,510	10,293
3. Budget Deficit (after Grants)	-18,202	-17,072	-28,195	-21,778	-25,153	-35,478	-22,912	-34,096	-49,474
4. Financing of Budget Deficit	18,202	17,072	28,195	21,778	25,153	35,478	22,912	34,096	49,474
4.1 Foreign Financing	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	19,329	7,361	9,855	11,778
4.2 Domestic Financing	9,141	11,356	21,067	15,852	13,508	16,149	15,551	24,241	37,696
4.2.1 Non-market Borrowings	1,752	1,068	3,858	2,650	305	691	-3,205	2,012	-666
4.2.2 Market Borrowings	7,389	10,288	17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	22,229	38,362
Bank	2,138	3,809	9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-6,079	1,156
Non Bank	5,252	6,478	8,008	13,735	12,946	15,423	21,079	28,308	37,206
5. Public debt Outstanding	151,786	186,260	220,058	270,609	308,414	365,435	404,920	483,909	549,292
5.1 Domestic	63,482	73,819	94,401	114,311	131,531	150,896	169,382	213,685	249,118
5.2 Foreign	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	300,174

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million									
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Tax Revenue	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,352	85,891	99,417
1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,640	20,819	22,598
Exports	1,636	1,924	1,830	1,572	2,549	1,137	821	57	—
Imports	9,414	11,051	10,671	14,923	16,792	18,617	20,819	20,762	22,598
1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	14,787	15,667	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,158	47,963	56,685
Turnover Taxes	10,088	10,611	12,321	14,658	20,291	21,430	24,095	29,663	32,300
Excise Tax	4,414	4,716	4,420	5,812	8,170	10,597	10,232	11,655	14,632
Licence Fees	285	340	280	358	309	80	67	56	60
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,764	6,589	9,693
1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	10,967	12,543	15,277
Corporate	3,274	3,329	3,183	2,941	4,380	6,183	6,900	7,308	9,656
Non-corporate	1,513	1,580	1,464	2,207	2,957	3,539	4,067	5,235	5,621
1.4 Taxes on Property	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	3,597	3,493	4,386
1.5 Taxes on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	—	—	—	2,345	2,618	3,033	1,991	1,073	471
2. Non-Tax Revenue	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	12,448	10,621
2.1 Current Revenue	5,943	7,013	5,741	6,439	6,429	7,989	9,417	12,376	10,621
Property Income	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,262	7,742	7,060
Fees and Charges	347	334	412	627	835	917	1,225	1,303	988
Other	865	2,138	1,249	1,425	1,402	1,108	1,930	3,331	2,573
2.2 Capital Revenue	23	13	62	27	329	33	11	72	—
TOTAL	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	85,780	98,339	110,038

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.15 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1986 - 1994

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. General Public Services	8,680	11,113	13,424	14,090	17,942	19,811	24,453	27,564	30,444
1.1 Civil Administration	2,884	2,943	6,145	6,781	6,622	5,612	7,099	7,405	4,637
1.2 Defence	4,351	6,001	4,732	4,073	6,736	10,317	12,876	15,413	19,415
1.3 Public Order and Safety	1,445	2,169	2,547	3,236	4,585	3,882	4,478	4,746	6,392
2. Social Services	11,004	12,714	15,251	19,976	24,449	31,594	32,700	37,477	47,656
2.1 Education	3,775	4,066	5,036	6,612	8,529	7,951	10,533	11,225	14,836
2.2 Health	1,841	2,401	2,420	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,518	5,711	7,666
2.3 Welfare	5,254	6,098	7,607	9,750	11,973	19,266	17,378	20,255	24,560
2.4 Housing	13	13	15	17	0	0	0	0	-
2.5 Community Services	121	136	173	216	262	267	271	285	593
3. Economic Services	3,960	2,905	4,047	4,579	5,137	3,925	3,834	4,328	6,195
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	1,336	1,086	1,399	976	982	912	1,398	1,483	2,506
3.2 Fisheries	38	40	40	47	46	98	68	107	99
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	443	141	197	408	181	231	349	403	351
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	50	73	80	416	345	659	133	93	518
3.5 Transport & Communication	1,668	1,200	1,613	1,138	2,600	1,308	1,208	1,346	2,024
3.6 Trade & Commerce	152	190	415	950	159	137	232	203	72
3.7 Other	273	175	304	645	824	580	446	693	625
4. Other	10,323	12,828	13,410	18,240	24,241	28,425	28,652	32,920	42,789
4.1 Of which; Interest	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	30,203	38,031
TOTAL	33,966	39,560	46,132	56,884	71,770	83,756	89,639	102,288	127,084

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.16 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1986 - 1994

Item	Rs. Million								
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. General Public Services	1,217	1,676	2,772	2,503	3,617	2,422	1,970	4,085	2,390
1.1 Civil Administration	864	870	2,133	2,002	1,599	1,680	1,256	3,463	1,753
1.2 Public Order and Safety	353	806	639	501	2,018	742	714	622	637
2. Social Services	2,567	2,817	2,883	3,667	3,019	2,964	6,137	6,075	7,677
2.1 Education	1,252	787	855	1,529	1,042	1,178	2,008	2,845	2,877
2.2 Health	405	979	1,498	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,023	1,353	1,519
2.3 Welfare	15	53	13	10	25	15	1,191	1,084	1,681
2.4 Housing	575	505	429	787	513	535	767	604	802
2.5 Community Services	320	493	88	83	160	117	148	189	798
3. Economic Services	21,547	20,834	21,128	22,129	18,798	26,022	20,444	29,600	29,304
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	8,217	8,484	6,412	5,234	5,215	6,071	5,890	5,682	5,179
3.2 Of which Mahaweli Project	5,952	5,101	3,430	2,475	1,810	2,410	2,670	2,810	2,598
3.3 Fisheries	223	294	140	283	133	181	175	124	368
3.4 Manufacturing and Mining	793	1,162	330	471	120	171	184	1,471	22
3.5 Energy and Water Supply	2,476	3,226	5,451	4,719	6,132	6,181	5,527	4,728	5,518
3.6 Transport & Communication	7,648	5,633	6,264	6,666	4,319	10,921	4,363	10,165	14,522
3.7 Trade & Commerce	445	309	103	50	205	218	365	364	182
3.8 Other	1,746	1,727	2,428	2,230	2,674	2,279	3,940	7,066	3,513
4. Other	574	648	1,188	828	952	1,250	1,072	1,081	1,084
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	25,905	25,975	27,971	26,651	26,387	32,658	29,622	40,841	40,455

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.17 COMPOSITION AND OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT 1986 - 1994

									Rs. Million
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Composition									
1.1 Rupee Loans	39,130	44,958	49,797	54,217	54,676	66,823	69,180	105,707	137,554
1.2 Treasury Bills	26,173	29,849	43,700	57,246	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196	98,896
1.3 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	—	—	—	—	109	153	102	114	145
1.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	7
1.5 National Defence Bonds	—	—	—	—	4,532	4,532	4,532	—	—
1.6 Central Bank Advances	4,040	4,000	4,926	5,900	6,408	7,444	8,928	10,502	12,366
1.7 Other	148	182	163	190	196	190	174	158	151
TOTAL	69,500	78,998	98,594	117,561	133,897	152,119	170,020	213,685	249,118
2. Ownership									
2.1 Banking Sector	27,193	30,504	42,348	46,874	48,254	52,146	58,111	90,135	100,043
2.1.1 Central Bank	26,190	26,324	38,228	40,025	37,080	42,486	34,931	16,480	21,345
2.1.2 Commercial Banks	1,003	4,180	4,120	6,849	11,174	9,659	23,180	73,655	78,698
2.2 Non-Bank Sector	42,308	48,494	56,247	70,688	85,643	99,974	111,909	123,550	149,075
2.2.1 Market Borrowings	42,159	48,313	56,085	70,497	85,448	99,784	111,736	123,392	148,924
Co-operative Banks	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—
Savings Institutions	14,025	16,113	17,952	18,960	24,190	26,659	30,882	38,752	46,657
Sinking Funds	4,808	4,475	2,832	2,289	1,662	840	359	239	137
Insurance Funds	1,127	182	1,086	2,388	1,742	4,074	4,035	244	312
Provident and Pension Funds	18,627	23,383	30,498	40,146	49,065	58,095	67,917	75,768	91,041
Official Funds	3,424	3,795	3,510	6,205	8,084	6,988	3,883	464	568
Private Business and Individuals	142	361	203	506	701	3,123	4,656	7,925	10,209
2.2.2 Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	147	181	163	190	195	190	173	158	151

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.18 COMPOSITION AND OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT FOREIGN DEBT 1986 - 1994

									Rs. Million
Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Composition									
1.1 Project Loans	53,897	73,356	85,745	113,120	132,338	166,149	185,003	216,355	244,819
1.2 Non Project Loans	34,407	39,085	39,912	43,178	44,545	48,430	50,536	53,869	55,355
1.2.1 Commodity	26,383	32,894	35,886	41,117	43,393	46,037	48,550	52,120	53,727
1.2.2 Other	8,024	6,191	4,026	2,061	1,152	2,393	1,986	1,749	1,627
TOTAL	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	300,174
2. Ownership									
2.1 Multilateral	23,983	30,208	36,409	48,698	59,526	78,084	91,067	109,283	122,852
2.1.1 A.D.B.	5,853	7,524	10,758	15,978	20,665	28,704	35,943	44,688	51,440
2.1.2 I.B.R.D.	453	573	889	1,303	1,277	1,238	1,214	1,185	1,060
2.1.3 I.D.A	14,054	18,726	21,682	28,193	34,532	44,907	50,457	60,097	66,924
2.1.4 I.M.F.	2,061	1,477	813	479	325	322	348	-	-
2.1.5 I.F.A.D.	694	979	1,156	1,531	1,645	1,860	2,062	2,294	2,503
2.1.6 O.P.E.C.	869	931	889	945	816	776	578	704	610
2.1.7 E.E.C.	-	-	223	269	267	278	465	316	315
2.2 Bilateral	53,176	71,587	78,879	97,446	106,677	124,470	134,065	151,273	168,585
2.2.1 Canada	3,362	3,803	4,552	5,615	5,496	5,674	5,461	5,427	5,064
2.2.2 France(a)	1,614	3,369	2,496	3,183	3,767	4,035	4,926	4,888	5,122
2.2.3 Germany	10,065	14,469	14,990	20,078	22,810	24,439	19,966	23,707	24,858
2.2.4 Japan	15,568	23,534	28,192	33,558	38,463	52,485	59,304	73,815	89,291
2.2.5 U.S.A.	16,214	18,247	20,803	25,895	27,073	28,667	33,338	34,180	34,329
2.2.6 Netherlands	2,725	3,482	3,216	3,864	4,093	4,139	3,989	3,824	3,970
2.2.7 People's Republic of China	526	834	1,015	1,088	957	1,006	1,011	987	580
2.2.8 Kuwait	745	975	1,282	1,486	1,503	1,421	1,385	1,359	1,533
2.2.9 Switzerland (a)	499	640	556	366	442	455	457	496	540
2.2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	855	932	957	1,071	939	898	837	788	676
2.2.11 India	340	359	341	282	176	75	18	35	27
2.2.12 Other	663	944	480	959	959	1,176	3,374	1,767	2,595
2.3 Financial Markets	11,145	10,646	10,369	10,154	10,680	12,024	10,406	9,667	8,737
2.3.1 Euro-Currency	4,844	3,516	2,123	571	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Solomn Bros. Inco. New York	572	611	648	777	773	808	846	865	827
2.3.3 Skandinaviska Enskilda Sweden	1,101	1,078	746	412	386	353	237	164	120
2.3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	1,327	1,703	1,566	1,487	1,394	1,133	710	497	243
2.3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	84	80	390	521	504	463	434	336	285
2.3.6 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd., Japan	183	355	470	417	352	298	219	132	-
2.3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.	399	431	462	560	563	595	643	693	700
2.3.8 American Express Bank	-	461	495	600	603	638	689	742	750
2.3.9 France	538	17	705	1,757	1,982	1,748	1,780	1,789	1,571
2.3.10 Other	2,097	2,396	2,764	3,051	4,125	5,989	4,849	4,450	4,241
TOTAL	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	300,174

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1991

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Myanmar	India	Pakistan	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
1. Motor Vehicles											
1.1 Passenger Cars	'000	180	89	3,013	746	1,495	455(a)	37,076	13,061	20,994	143,550(a)
1.2 Commercial Vehicles	'000	153	57	3,741	280	1,593	765(a)	21,575	3,680	2,810	45,106(a)
2. Railway											
2.1 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	2,698	4,482	314,564	18,159	9,767	228	396,472	1,426	31,909	10,161
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres	Mn.	170	579	250,238	5,964	3,470	12	27,292	262,425	15,466	1,672,589
3. Shipping											
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gt. '000	333	1,046	6,517	358	2,337	8,626	26,407	2,685	6,611	20,291
3.2 Vessels Entered	Mt. '000	20,545	698	18,892	16,289	113,380	25,729(b)	402,190	58,690	—	344,710(c)
3.3 Vessels Cleared	Mt. '000	—	667	23,423	7,692	34,903	20,441(b)	—	116,974	—	289,767(c)
4. Civil Aviation											
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	893	19(a)	2,074	1,973	2,341	1,833	10,714	5,739	31,187	45,483
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Mn.	20	—	43	37	53	39	267	155	527	1,189
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	3,449	—	7,863	6,711	9,586	9,307	49,811	22,042	95,191	189,867
4.4 Total Ton Kilometres	Mn.	418	2(a)	1,134	963	1,261	1,260	9,395	2,956	13,284	25,327

(a) 1990

(b) 1989

(c) 1987

Source: UN Statistical Year Book 1994

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE 1985 - 1994

Year	Road Kilometreage Classification					
	A	B	C	D	E	Total
1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476
1986	4,092	4,896	10,322	5,688	492	25,492
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	25,635
1988	4,056	5,833	9,436	6,302(b)	-	25,680
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	6,140(b)	-	25,749
1990	4,116	6,331	5,566	9,224	501	25,738
1991	4,116	6,465	5,012	9,078	516	25,187
1992	4,216	6,671	4,993	9,065	516	25,434
1993	4,225	6,722	4,998	9,173	381	25,499
1994 ^(a)	4,225	6,854	5,202	9,204	381	25,866
District	Distribution of Road Kilometreage by Districts 1994					
1. Colombo	165	249	249	158(b)	-	821
2. Gampaha	128	572	395	474(b)	-	1,569
3. Kalutara	80	297	491	192(b)	-	1,060
4. Kandy	184	533	644	34	17	1,412
5. Matale	105	283	220	116	30	754
6. Nuwara Eliya	123	431	319	47	146	1,066
7. Galle	97	365	326	321	53	1,162
8. Matara	141	222	253	234	-	850
9. Hambantota	115	271	166	318	-	870
10. Jaffna	381	277	-	-	-	658
11. Vavuniya	241	145	-	-	-	386
12. Batticaloa	165	59	-	-	-	224
13. Ampara	307	226	-	-	-	533
14. Trincomalee	141	171	-	-	-	312
15. Kurunegala	196	590	500	877	7	2,170
16. Puttalam	156	320	423	173	17	1,089
17. Anuradhapura	352	382	-	3,616(b)	-	4,350
18. Polonnaruwa	143	162	-	1,983(b)	-	2,288
19. Badulla	272	419	196	253	83	1,223
20. Moneragala	204	138	272	182	28	824
21. Ratnapura	272	393	237	31	-	933
22. Kegalle	144	247	511	195	-	1,097
23. Mullativu	113	102	-	-	-	215
TOTAL	4,225	6,854	5,202	9,204	381	25,866

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 'E' Class Road Kilometreage

Sources: Road Development Authority,
Provincial Councils.

"A" Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with another.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)

"B" Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

"C" Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local road (Single carriage way of 12ft width and a platform width of 22ft mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

"D" Class - Gravelled road with 8 - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT - NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1985 - 1994

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Passenger Transport											
1.1 Buses - SLTB	No.	95	284	85	245	260	78	189	30	—	—
1.2 Private Coaches	No.	3,553	1,781	1,151	863	444	1,159	3,259	2,874	2,130(c)	3,823(c)
1.3 Private Cars (b)	No.	8,099	11,189	10,929	11,033	11,921	15,061	15,076	20,177	16,802	22,517
1.4 Motor cycles	No.	22,782	26,593	29,041	27,837	66,696	84,424	58,643	65,834	53,934	36,791
2. Goods Transport											
2.1 Lorries	No.	7,098	3,247	2,846	2,445	2,414	2,755	3,052	3,909	4,653	4,971
2.2 Others	No.	118	103	55	59	43	58	148	237	295	224
3. Land Vehicles											
3.1 Tractors	No.	664	542	610	509	462	391	582	1,182	1,563	1,807
3.2 Trailers	No.	543	582	667	371	269	239	333	553	928	1,184
3.3 Others	No.	2,942	2,666	1,100	1,462	1,872	1,939	3,088	3,752	4,156	4,170
4. Others	No.	09	10	50	1	14	21	76	134	8	34
Total		45,847	46,997	46,534	44,825	84,395	106,125	84,446	98,683	84,469	75,521

(a) Provisional

(b) Including dual purpose vehicles

(c) Includes buses registered under SLTB/ Peoples Companies.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic,
Centrl Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1984 - 1994

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Operational												
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,056	974	985	1,038	988	822	888	769	868	909	976
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	5,974	5,954	5,948	5,872	5,580	6,028	5,673	5,192	5,411	5,295	5,614
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	No.	5,062	4,880	4,738	4,694	4,407	3,894	3,151	3,359	3,550	3,709	4,207
1.4 Scheduled Kilometres	Mn.	561	552	544	532	550	546	516	n.a.	472	462	491
1.5 Operated Kilometres	Mn.	417	390	375	371	333	261	243	247	268	272	307
2. Non Operated Kilometres (b)												
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	26.0	21.1	24.7	23.6	25.6	36.7	47.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Operational Defects	Per cent	—	9.3	9.0	10.0	17.3	18.2	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3. Passenger Kilometres (c)	Mn.	15,964	14,249	15,149	15,974	15,413	12,980	13,674	11,454	12,840	13,608	15,613
4. Seat Kilometres (d)	Mn.	22,417	20,874	20,335	19,993	18,047	14,079	13,155	13,389	14,533	14,970	16,467
5. Average Passenger Journey	Km.	15.1	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.9	16
6. Load Factor (e)	Per cent	71.2	68.3	74.5	79.9	85.0	92.2	103.9	85.5	88.4	90.9	95
7. Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated	No.	53.8	53.5	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.0	54.5	55.0	54.2	54	54
8. Average Vehicle Utilization (f)												
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	257	254	251	248	256	248	249	n.a.	238	n.a.	239
8.2 Operated	Km.	225	219	217	216	206	183	211	201	206	202	200
9. Revenue	Rs. Mn.	1,984	1,891	1,957	2,116	2,087	1,780	2,617	2,761	2,645	2,851	3,346
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	1,707	1,631	1,716	1,869	1,868	1,642	2,447	n.a.	2,451	2,656	3,151
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	Rs. Mn.	277	260	241	247	219	138	170	n.a.	194	195	195

(a) Provisional.

(b) As a Percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.

(c) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(d) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

(e) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres} \times 100}{\text{Seat Kilometres}}$

(f) Per bus per day.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1985 - 1994

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Rolling Stock											
1.1 Locomotive (b)											
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	229	228	225	182	182	178	251	262	262	262
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	18	18	19	13	13	13	19	19	19	19
1.2 Passenger Coaches											
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	No.	1,283	1,265	1,150	1,085	1,149	1,191	1,293	1,308	1,479	1,267
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	70	70	70	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1.3 Goods Wagons											
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	3,690	3,442	3,507	3,233	3,232	3,131	2,843	2,722	2,592	2,515
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	105	113	113	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
2. Route											
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,403	1,403	1,432	1,442
2.2 Narrow Gauge	Km.	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3. Stations											
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	156	156	156	166	166	156	156	154	155	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	12	12	12	12	12	14	14	6	8	7
4. Sub Stations											
4.1 Broad Gauge	No.	108	108	108	100	101	113	116	116	118	122
4.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	14	12	13
5. Passenger Journeys											
5.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	Mn.	23.9	23.3	24.5	22.1	21.4	35.4	33.2	34.7	38.3	43.0
5.2 Season Ticket Passengers	Mn.	36.5	36.4	36.2	32.8	25.2	33.3	36.7	37.8	40.1	42.4
6. Passenger Kilometers (d)											
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Mn.	1,047.9	902.5	983.8	863.8	949.0	1,766.4	1,560.4	1,511.4	1,647.1	1,941.4
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers (e)	Mn.	1,052.9	1,069.5	1,074.7	995.3	784.9	1,014.6	1,093.1	1,102.0	1,174.5	1,260.3
7. Revenue from Passenger Traffic											
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	186.1	164.1	172.0	158.4	180.9	333.5	372.1	343.1	376.9	435.7
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	82.9	92.9	67.5	66.2	53.1	77.5	136.6	136.9	128.3	139.7
8. Coaching Train Kilometre	Mn. Km.	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	5.6
9. Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
10. Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f)	Mn.	231.9	203.6	195.0	197.5	170.7	163.8	169.1	177.0	159.2	154.1
11. Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	164.1	190.0	185.7	186	165.1	205.0	217.7	237.8	216.8	211.1
12. Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
13. Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	483.1	500.8	506.4	468.6	462.4	686.4	816.6	894.0	833.3	929.2
14. Railway Working Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	1,009.9	1,045.7	1,133.2	1,212.8	1,241.5	1,102.7	1,199.8	1,238.5	1,236.9	1,675.2
15. Personnel Strength	No.	26,739	22,877	23,998	22,228	22,056	17,429	18,478	18,346	18,346	18,542

(a) Provisional

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 number of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways

9.6 AVIATION 1984 - 1994

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	12,935	13,642	11,271	11,000	13,284	15,517	17,539	19,780	24,222	21,862	21,328
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	16,852	17,781	14,601	14,146	16,225	19,375	22,308	24,485	29,589	27,638	27,128
1.3 Passengers Carried	No.	679,583	698,614	611,434	588,440	694,306	739,840	865,529	892,740	1,045,589	993,847	1,066,845
1.4 Freight Tons Carried	No.	13,468	14,453	12,008	11,284	14,246	16,162	21,426	24,260	27,033	24,585	26,500
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	2,472,222	2,509,459	2,107,778	1,945,841	2,382,538	2,622,905	3,189,010	3,449,156	4,104,396	3,624,030	3,683,204
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	'000	3,721,947	3,920,820	3,333,037	2,915,034	3,256,271	3,778,831	4,222,467	4,821,413	6,049,738	5,261,450	5,174,961
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	66.4	63.8	63.2	66.8	73.2	69.4	75.5	71.54	67.8	68.9	71.2
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	284,555	295,941	245,755	225,701	278,457	313,290	389,996	418,082	484,587	435,550	447,661
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	'000	222,501	225,850	189,641	175,130	214,428	236,058	294,442	314,714	369,396	326,163	331,489
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	'000	59,552	65,961	54,666	49,091	59,931	73,188	91,161	98,698	109,846	104,435	109,903
1.8.3 Mail	'000	2,502	4,130	1,448	1,480	4,098	4,044	4,393	4,671	5,345	4,952	6,269
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	'000	475,957	502,811	408,962	363,272	423,116	500,246	569,966	633,561	776,048	668,903	663,440
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	59.8	58.9	60.1	62.1	65.8	62.6	68.4	65.99	62.4	65.1	67.5
2. Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	29	-	-	-	219	124	880	146	240	224	207
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	8	-	-	-	95	55	179	42	27	-	-
2.3 Hours Flown	"	39	-	-	-	289	58.27	197.3	183.5	197.5	122.12	238
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	7,610	-	-	-	48,812	27,340	235,295	37,081	60,168	53,065	53,456
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	697	-	-	-	4,412	2,483	23,297	3,535	5,429	4,776	4,866
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	'000	1,048	-	-	-	7,289	4,069	26,454	4,403	5,430	4,776	5,133
3. Personnel Strength	No.	3,338	3,798	3,505	3,626	3,334	3,552	3,572	3,749	4,229	4,091	4,417

(a) Provisional

Note: Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Source: Air Lanka

9.7 SHIPPING 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Vessels Arrived Colombo	No.	2,505	2,335	2,327	2,548	2,847	2,929	3,117	3,323	3,251
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	No.	141	192	207	138	145	-	-	-	-
1.1.1 Tonnage	MT '000	762.1	687.0	754.8	960.4	820.0	-	-	-	-
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	1,902	1,705	1,586	1,883	2,293	-	-	-	-
1.2.1 Tonnage	MT '000	5,052.6	5,050.9	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723	-	-	-	-
2. Cargo Handled - Discharged										
2.1 Colombo	MT '000	5,814.8	7,379.7	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723.0	7,982.3	8,131	9,732	10,515
2.2 Galle	MT '000	168.9	226.0	173.7	212.3	189	219	236	255	296
2.3 Trincomalee	MT '000	763.8	609.7	587.0	787.3	736	768	893	1,069	1,156
3. Cargo Handled - Loaded										
3.1 Colombo	MT '000	2,703.1	3,059.8	3,895.0	3,504.4	3,983	4,275	3,826	4,980	5,629
3.2 Galle	MT '000	-	-	11.0	1,387.0	10	-	-	-	7
3.3 Trincomalee	MT '000	416.3	404.2	286.5	396.9	408	421	445	463	495
4. Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	8	8	8	6	6	6	4	2	n.a.
5. Round Voyages Performed	No.	225	228	211	176	133	106	94	82	n.a.
6. Length of Scheduled Route Network	Km. '000	2,317.5	1,946.4	2,092.8	1,058.4	566.9	563.4	412.9	69	n.a.
7. Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet										
7.1 Outward	Fr. T '000	1,091.5	995.7	1,040.7	893.9	687.0	635.9	647	458	n.a.
7.2 Inward	Fr. T '000	766.5	872.3	1,072.1	880.7	830.0	838.1	552	475	n.a.
8. Personnel Strength of CSC	No.	1,611	1,794	1,917	1,865	1,836	1,208	1,289	1,057	n.a.
9. Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	325	192	251	118	-268	-18	-18	185	n.a.
10. Return on Capital Employed	%	5.41	1.42	1.38	6.68	-	-	-	-	n.a.
11. Fleet Gross Block (b)	Rs. Mn.	2,521	2,521	2,520	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	533	n.a.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Original cost of vessels.

CSC - Ceylon Shipping Corporation

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation,
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Hong kong	India	Indonesia	Myanmar	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Human Development Index (Min. : 0.000, Max. : 1.000)	1990	0.663	0.913	0.309	0.515	0.390	0.790	0.311	0.603	0.849	0.715
	1992	0.665	0.875	0.382	0.586	0.406	0.794	0.393	0.621	0.836	0.798
2. Adult Literacy Rate (%) : Male Female	1990	92.2	—	61.8	88.3	89.1	86.5	47.3	93.7	95.0	94.8
	1990	85.2	—	33.7	75.3	72.3	70.4	21.1	93.4	83.0	91.3
3. Population of Working age (15-64 years) (As a % of population)	1994	60.5	70.0	60.0	63.0	59.0	58.0	53.0	58.0	70.0	66.0
4. Labour Force (As a % of population)	1992	49	50	38	43	41	38	28	56	65	56
5. Population per Physician	1992	3,785(a)	866	2,100	10,991	3,565	2,411	1,954	6,648	742	4,425
6. Population per Hospital Bed	1992	362	223	1,036	1,645	1,548	481	1,525	756	290	606
7. Daily Newspaper Circulation (Copies per 1,000 persons)	1990	32	648	32	28	5	140	15	54	282	73
8. Television sets per 1,000 persons	1990	35	280	32	60	2	148	18	48	378	114
9. Telephones per 1,00 persons	1991	7	459	7	7	2	99	9	10	402	28
10. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams)	1992	47	95	58	61	64	60	56	52	87	54
11. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories)	1992	2,274	3,144	2,395	2,753	2,598	2,889	2,316	2,257	3,114	2,434

(a) Physicians include personnel in government services only.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1995, ADB
 FAO Yearbook - 1992
 Human Development Report - 1994, UNDP

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Total No. of Schools	10,100	10,207	10,261	10,296	10,382	10,520	10,583	10,710	10,760
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	9,657	9,709	9,771	9,805	9,864	9,998	10,042	10,160	10,193
1.1.1 Primary	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,369	4,326	4,334	4,237	4,120
1.1.2 Secondary	5,751	6,191	5,497	5,375	5,495	5,672	5,708	5,923	6,073
1.2 Other Schools	443	498	490	491	518	522	541	550	567
1.2.1 Pirivenas	372	427	431	430	457	459	478	487	488
1.2.2 Estate Schools	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Private Schools	59	59	59	61	61	63	63	63	79
2. Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1A & B	453	470	489	492	501	513	530	554	576
2.2 Grade 1C	1,313	1,313	1,457	1,372	1,389	1,510	1,617	1,699	1,755
2.3 Grade 2	3,985	4,408	3,551	3,511	3,575	3,581	3,561	3,670	3,672
2.4 Grade 3	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,399	4,394	4,334	4,237	4,190
3. School going Population	3,864,187	3,974,605	4,058,843	4,179,520	4,232,356	4,258,697	4,286,876	4,303,432	4,328,610
3.1 Government Schools	3,751,708	3,855,019	3,938,062	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114	4,159,313	4,172,897	4,194,421
3.2 Other Schools	112,479	119,586	120,781	121,705	121,084	123,583	127,563	130,535	134,189
3.2.1 Pirivena Schools	32,562	37,031	37,816	37,889	38,491	40,015	43,239	46,663	46,505
3.2.2 Estate Schools	1,107	1,627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Private Schools	78,810	80,928	82,971	83,816	82,593	83,568	84,324	83,872	87,684
4. New Admissions (Govt. Schools)	390,782	394,602	394,960	396,748	387,314	388,315	359,228	354,390	339,006
5. Dropouts (%)	4.6	4.3	-	-	4.7	4.3	3.9	-	-
6. Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	149,129	146,712	146,334	153,243	184,822	177,231	182,723	194,073	195,243
6.1 Government Teachers	143,398	140,485	140,061	146,997	178,333	170,735	175,813	186,926	187,937
6.1.1. Science Graduates	3,487	3,686	3,734	4,221	3,780	3,791	3,804	4,471	4,471
6.1.2. Arts & Other Graduates	29,380	29,720	30,911	35,217	36,255	35,621	36,182	46,968	42,658
6.1.3. Diploma (Science & Maths)	237	205	251	222	210	192	171	-	103
6.1.4. Trained Teachers	82,305	80,117	81,661	82,065	84,336	76,195	80,826	83,676	85,259
6.1.5. Others	27,989	26,657	23,504	25,272	53,752	54,936	54,830	56,282	55,446
6.2 Private & Pirivena Schools Teachers	5,731	6,327	6,273	6,246	6,489	6,496	6,910	7,147	7,306
7. Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	26.0	27.1	27.7	27.3	22.9	24.0	23.5	22.2	22.2
8. Govt. Expenditure on General Education (Rs. Mn.)	3,556.4	3,662.5	3,980.3	5,861	6,879	-	-	-	9,003
8.1 Current Expenditure	3,309.2	3,376.0	3,437.1	5,722	3,212	-	-	-	5,480
8.2 Capital Expenditure	247.2	286.5	543.2	139	180	-	-	-	3,523

(a) Provisional

Primary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes from Grade 1-8
1983-1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-6

Secondary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12
1983-1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

Grade 1A - Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
Grade 1B - do - do -
Grade 1C - Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
Grade 2 - Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11
Grade 3 - Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

Sources: Ministry of Education and
Higher Education
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

10.3 TEACHERS AND PUPILS BY DISTRICT AND PROVINCE 1986 - 1994

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District / Province	1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	36	946	36	967	36	983	35	986	42	991	37	975	36	910	37	906	36	911
Colombo	15	401	15	406	15	406	15	411	17	409	15	398	14	359	14	354	15	354
Gampaha	13	336	13	344	13	350	12	352	15	355	13	353	13	336	13	336	12	341
Kalutara	8	209	8	217	8	227	8	223	10	227	9	224	9	215	9	216	9	216
Central	20	510	20	528	20	543	21	558	26	567	25	576	25	567	25	571	26	574
Kandy	12	286	12	293	12	299	13	302	15	302	14	306	14	297	14	297	15	299
Matale	4	97	4	100	4	104	4	106	5	108	5	109	5	108	5	108	5	108
Nuwara Eliya	4	127	4	135	4	140	4	150	6	157	6	161	6	162	6	166	6	167
Southern	21	520	21	533	21	550	21	549	27	558	27	555	26	548	28	556	29	564
Galle	8	217	8	222	8	224	8	226	11	228	11	227	11	226	11	230	12	238
Matara	8	179	8	182	8	193	8	186	10	189	9	187	9	180	10	183	10	182
Hambantota	5	124	5	129	5	133	5	137	6	141	7	141	6	142	7	143	7	144
Northern	9	292	9	295	8	308	10	328	10	328	10	313	9	289	10	290	10	292
Jaffna	6	205	6	205	6	209	7	219	7	219	7	218	6	194	7	187	7	181
Kilinochchi	0.7	25	0.7	24	0.7	27	0.7	29	0.7	29	0.8	30	0.6	34	0.8	38	0.7	39
Mannar	0.7	22	0.7	23	0.7	26	0.8	30	0.8	30	0.8	20	0.6	16	0.6	17	0.6	19
Mulativu	0.5	20	0.5	21	0.5	22	0.5	22	0.5	22	0.7	24	0.6	24	1.0	24	0.7	27
Vavuniya	0.6	20	0.7	22	0.6	24	0.7	28	0.7	28	0.9	21	1	21	0.6	24	1	26
Eastern	8	262	8	268	8	276	9	299	11	302	11	326	12	327	14	340	14	346
Batticaloa	2	80	2	81	2	84	3	92	3	92	3	101	3	104	4	107	3	109
Ampara	4	116	4	121	4	126	4	131	5	134	5	147	6	149	7	152	7	155
Trincomalee	2	66	2	66	2	66	2	77	3	76	3	78	3	74	3	81	4	82
North Western	19	462	19	476	19	489	19	500	24	505	23	516	23	515	24	512	24	512
Kurunegala	14	333	14	342	14	350	15	356	18	359	17	360	18	356	19	353	18	352
Puttalam	5	129	5	134	5	139	4	144	6	146	6	156	5	159	5	159	6	160
North Central	9	249	9	259	9	268	9	272	12	279	11	287	12	291	13	282	13	282
Anuradhapura	6	176	6	183	6	188	6	191	8	196	8	200	9	205	9	196	9	196
Polonnaruwa	3	73	3	76	3	80	3	81	4	83	3	87	3	86	4	86	4	86
Uva	10	244	10	255	10	266	11	275	13	281	13	289	13	292	14	296	15	301
Badulla	7	164	7	171	7	178	8	183	9	186	9	189	9	190	10	191	10	194
Monaragala	3	80	3	84	3	88	3	92	4	95	4	100	4	102	4	105	5	107
Sabaragamuwa	16	378	16	390	16	400	16	412	20	418	20	421	19	418	20	419	20	423
Kegalle	8	204	8	212	8	220	8	229	10	235	10	238	9	238	10	179	10	179
Ratnapura	8	174	8	178	8	180	8	183	10	183	10	183	10	180	10	240	10	244

(a) Provisional

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Source: Ministry of Education and Higher Education

10.4 GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SECTOR - 1991

Type of Schools	Urban Sector				Rural Sector				All Island			
	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio
1. Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Science(1AB)	196 (38)	378,171 (45)	14,232 (44)	26.57	317 (62)	458,753 (55)	18,217 (56)	25.18	513	836,924	32,449	25.79
2. Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	159 (11)	155,022 (13)	6,134 (13)	25.27	1,351 (89)	1,039,175 (87)	43,410 (87)	24	1,510	1,194,197	49,544	24.10
3. Schools having Classes upto year 11(Type 2)	297 (8)	159,839 (12)	6,342 (11)	25.20	3,284 (92)	1,222,380 (88)	53,667 (89)	22.78	3,581	1,382,219	60,009	23.03
4. Schools having Classes from year 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	194 (4)	56,998 (8)	2,039 (7)	27.95	4200 (96)	664,776 (92)	26,694 (93)	24.90	4,394	721,744	28,733	25.12
5. All Schools	846 (8)	750,030 (18)	28,747 (17)	26.09	19,152 (92)	3,385,084 (82)	141,988 (83)	23.84	9,998	4,135,114	170,735	24.22

Data in parenthesis indicate percentage from all island position

Source: Ministry of Education
and Higher Education

10.5 HIGHER EDUCATION 1985 - 1994

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Technical Education										
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	27	27	27	27	29	29	29	31	33	33
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time)	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,160	14,014	13,262	12,231	12,374	12,090	11,570
1.3 Total No. of Students	21,690	20,529	20,796	21,772	20,537	19,094	16,704	18,572	17,973	17,337
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345	2,846	3,197	2,843	2,882	3,063	3,289
1.3.2 Diploma Course	923	1,282	986	1,041	802	1,070	892	995	1,187	1,183
1.3.3 Certificate Course	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,193	9,308	9,721	8,946	9,512	9,185	9,643
1.3.4 Trade Course	1,865	1,729	1,809	1,847	1,654	1,905	1,726	1,815	2,415	2,709
1.3.5 Other	5,570	5,973	5,459	5,346	5,927	3,201	2,297	3,368	2,129	513
2. Agricultural Education	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	193	407	430	246	396	400	368	321	367	666
2.2 No. of Students										
3. University Education										
3.1 No. of Universities	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	18,496	18,217	18,913	19,966	24,640	29,471	28,260	31,447	30,637	30,764
3.3 No. of Teachers	1,683	1,808	1,843	1,825	1,811	2,040	2,090	2,291	2,384	-
3.4 New Admission	5,463	5,630	5,426	5,581	6,208	6,143	6,463	9,439	9,207	8,481
3.5 No. Graduated	4,528	4,179	845	544	1,277	4,476	5,386	4,295	4,944	-
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies - B.A./B.A. Special	1,987	1,764	238	221	658	1,759	1,983	1,603	1,661	-
3.5.2 Commerce & Magt. Studies - B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A	741	718	139	159	251	772	1,096	620	1,179	-
3.5.3 Law L.L.B.	64	61	-	-	-	88	98	89	112	-
3.5.4 Science B.Sc.	831	759	255	164	293	814	1,169	931	788	-
3.5.5 Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	247	286	-	-	-	454	355	379	382	-
3.5.6 Medicine M.B.B.S.	385	338	199	-	66	314	339	334	447	-
3.5.7 Dental Surgery B.D.S.	45	63	-	-	-	27	42	48	69	-
3.5.8 Agriculture B.Sc.	162	142	14	-	9	175	197	188	191	-
3.5.9 Vet.Science B.V. Sc.	24	20	-	-	-	34	31	32	29	-
3.5.10 Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc. (BE)	42	28	-	-	-	39	76	71	86	-
4. Total Expenditure on Higher Edu. (Rs.Mn.)	723.3	1,057.9	1,000.1	1,080.1	1,188.7	1,379.3	1,470.2	2,351.1	2,580.7	-
4.1 Capital Expenditure	377.8	663.2	519.5	505.2	420.6	423.3	389.9	965.7	771.9	-
4.2 Recurrent Expenditure	345.5	394.7	480.6	574.9	768.1	956	1,080.3	1,385.4	1,808.8	-

(a) Provisional

Source: University Grant Commission

10.6 ELIGIBLE, ADMITTED & ENROLLED STUDENTS FOR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

Subject Stream		1989/90				1990/91				1991/92				1992/93			
		No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
1. Arts	Male	4,926	961	20	4,811	4,695	1,078	23	5,070	5,631	1,101	20	4,461	6,643	1,044	16	4,313
	Female	10,007	1,086	11	5,207	11,319	1,798	16	5,563	13,377	1,849	14	5,670	14,435	1,628	11	6,037
	Total	14,933	2,047	14	10,018	16,014	2,876	18	10,633	19,008	2,950	16	10,131	21,078	2,672	13	10,350
2. Commerce	Male	4,169	627	15	2,781	4,567	872	19	3,279	5,368	806	15	3,105	7,573	781	10	3,020
	Female	4,643	442	10	2,217	5,891	736	12	2,626	6,813	720	11	2,450	9,163	665	7	2,430
	Total	8,812	1,069	12	4,998	10,458	1,608	15	5,905	12,181	1,526	13	5,555	16,736	1,446	9	5,450
3. Science	Male	5,926	2,178	37	8,579	5,919	2,862	48	9,577	5,977	2,744	46	9,479	7,014	2,473	35	9,515
	Female	4,820	1,169	24	4,665	4,983	1,624	33	5,332	5,288	1,680	32	5,472	5,534	1,258	23	5,449
	Total	10,746	3,347	31	13,244	10,902	4,486	41	14,909	11,265	4,424	39	14,951	12,548	3,731	30	14,964
4. Total	Male	15,021	3,766	25	16,171	15,181	4,812	32	17,926	16,976	4,651	27	17,045	21,230	4,298	20	16,848
	Female	19,470	2,697	14	12,089	22,193	4,158	19	13,521	25,478	4,249	17	13,592	29,132	3,551	12	13,916
	Total	34,491	6,463	19	28,260	37,374	8,970	24	31,447	42,454	8,900	21	30,637	50,362	7,849	16	30,764

Source: University Grants Commission

10.7 UNIVERSITY ADMISSIONS BY DISTRICT

District	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93		District	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93
1. Colombo	1,194	1,669	1,735	1,389		14. Vavuniya	33	40	36	26
2. Gampaha	469	647	642	604		15. Trincomalee	91	119	114	106
3. Kalutara	289	421	429	403		16. Batticaloa	119	155	213	135
4. Matale	116	143	136	148		17. Ampara	203	256	259	226
5. Kandy	444	621	589	575		18. Puttalam	158	197	183	218
6. Nuwara Eliya	113	150	159	161		19. Kurunegala	446	726	689	711
7. Galle	340	579	504	539		20. Anuradhapura	193	232	244	238
8. Matara	268	440	444	378		21. Polonnaruwa	74	97	103	106
9. Hambantota	243	257	271	283		22. Badulla	303	333	329	342
10. Jaffna	667	942	922	399		23. Monaragala	74	92	104	96
11. Kilinochchi	27	40	41	32		24. Kegalle	236	360	342	330
12. Mannar	69	72	58	47		25. Ratnapura	253	325	301	324
13. Mulativu	40	52	50	33		Total	6,462	8,965	8,897	7,849

Source: University Grants Commission.

10.8 UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY DISTRICT AND ACADEMIC STREAM - 1992/93

Academic Stream & Category District	Arts		Commerce Mgt. Studies		Law		Science		Medicine		Dental		Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Total	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
1. Colombo	162	46	191	80	16	13	122	167	135	52	16	6	7	3	35	12	136	56	3	5	7	8	830	448
2. Gampaha	117	56	70	62	7	10	3	119	9	39	-	3	-	2	3	18	13	37	1	4	-	2	223	352
3. Kalutara	123	-	29	48	5	7	13	68	12	25	-	4	-	3	1	10	12	20	3	3	-	1	198	189
4. Matale	47	2	1	19	2	3	-	28	3	11	-	1	-	1	-	5	2	11	-	1	-	1	55	83
5. Kandy	156	-	56	57	8	8	27	89	26	36	-	2	-	2	17	9	19	26	4	4	-	4	313	237
6. NuwaraEliya	26	35	1	27	-	4	-	12	-	19	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	17	-	-	-	1	27	125
7. Galle	148	1	36	41	7	6	24	69	38	24	-	4	3	1	27	6	29	26	1	3	-	1	313	182
8. Matara	130	-	6	39	2	5	12	54	13	19	-	4	2	2	20	3	15	21	1	2	1	2	202	151
9. Hambantota	109	-	2	39	-	4	-	60	-	21	-	2	-	1	3	8	2	17	-	-	-	1	116	153
10. Jaffna	89	8	27	38	1	12	14	59	16	19	-	4	-	3	7	7	20	22	-	-	2	1	176	173
11. Kilinochchi	5	6	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	5	25
12. Mannar	9	5	1	9	-	1	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	12	31
13. Mulativu	10	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	10	20
14. Vavuniya	3	8	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	20
15. Trincomalee	17	15	-	16	-	3	-	11	-	11	-	1	-	1	-	4	3	11	-	-	-	2	20	75
16. Batticaloa	33	15	1	18	-	3	-	23	2	11	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	11	-	-	-	1	37	88
17. Ampara	45	19	2	14	-	4	-	52	3	21	-	1	-	2	-	6	2	15	-	-	-	1	52	135
18. Puttalam	76	-	8	22	3	4	-	40	7	15	-	1	-	1	1	6	2	15	-	1	-	1	97	106
19. Kurunegala	351	-	13	63	7	10	6	108	17	33	-	4	-	3	1	15	19	30	1	3	-	2	415	271
20. Anuradhapura	68	27	1	36	3	7	-	26	1	24	-	3	-	1	-	9	2	22	-	-	-	-	75	155
21. Polonnaruwa	22	20	-	17	-	3	-	10	1	10	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	23	76
22. Badulla	73	22	6	54	1	7	-	84	2	31	-	3	-	2	-	11	2	24	-	-	-	1	84	239
23. Monaragala	32	11	3	18	1	3	-	-	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	36	55
24. Kegalle	142	-	10	37	1	5	-	56	3	20	-	1	-	2	1	8	5	19	3	2	-	1	165	151
25. Ratnapura	121	-	2	46	2	7	-	62	4	24	-	2	-	2	3	11	1	26	1	1	-	1	134	182
TOTAL	2,114	298	466	822	66	132	221	1,199	292	489	16	56	12	36	119	170	287	458	18	29	10	33	3,621	3,722

A - 40% Merit Quota

B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Under Privileged Quota

Source: University Grants Commission

Note: 1. Science - Physical Science, Bio-Science, Mathematics and Statistics

2. Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

3. Above statistics do not include 241 students without the relevant information

10.9 UNDERGRADUATE ENTRANTS BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND RACE

Academic Stream & Category		Arts		Mgt. Studies & Com.		Law		Phy. Sc., Maths Statistics		Bio-Science		Medicine		Dental		Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Total		
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Race and Academic Year		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
1. Sinhala	89/90	426	996	183	539	48	98	170	542	143	436	130	313	11	52	11	30	87	201	77	285	12	23	3	17	1,303	3,534	
	90/91	1,523	253	377	678	69	79	154	372	135	279	261	400	24	39	10	24	68	165	141	324	17	27	10	14	2,789	2,654	
	91/92	1,604	377	321	700	56	136	226	341	135	356	248	435	16	34	14	34	82	154	165	329	15	30	5	12	2,887	2,938	
	92/93	1,759	214	394	657	64	100	155	587	46	347	272	412	16	42	12	26	110	134	250	373	18	28	8	25	3,104	2,685	
2. Tamil	89/90	65	149	126	121	2	16	121	90	57	66	32	52	8	5	3	4	23	27	80	56	-	2	6	1	524	589	
	90/91	266	23	164	124	3	15	96	59	54	44	64	71	-	5	3	7	26	21	81	57	1	-	8	2	766	428	
	91/92	378	30	146	141	11	11	92	62	30	70	55	76	6	10	-	10	17	28	70	113	1	1	12	5	818	557	
	92/93	176	56	44	103	-	17	13	68	4	37	18	52	-	12	-	8	7	28	32	72	-	-	2	6	296	401	
3. Moor	89/90	60	130	10	78	6	18	3	35	4	18	2	19	-	5	-	2	-	18	1	20	-	1	-	-	-	86	344
	90/91	186	25	33	73	5	16	12	18	8	18	-	26	-	5	-	1	1	7	4	24	-	1	-	1	-	249	215
	91/92	132	46	17	91	2	16	4	13	6	22	5	43	-	3	-	2	2	7	3	22	-	-	1	-	172	265	
	92/93	167	26	23	51	1	13	2	38	1	22	1	23	-	2	-	2	2	7	5	12	-	1	-	2	-	202	191
4. Others	89/90	2	1	2	3	-	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	10	
	90/91	2	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	9	12	
	91/92	4	-	3	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	6	
	92/93	12	2	6	8	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	20	17	
5. Total	89/90	553	1,276	321	741	57	134	297	669	204	520	167	384	19	62	14	36	110	246	158	363	12	26	9	18	1,924	4,477	
	90/91	1,977	302	576	878	77	111	263	449	200	342	325	500	24	49	13	32	95	194	227	407	18	28	18	17	3,813	3,309	
	91/92	2,118	453	487	936	69	163	323	418	171	448	308	554	22	47	14	46	101	189	240	464	17	31	18	17	3,888	3,766	
	92/93	2,114	298	467	819	66	131	170	694	51	408	292	489	16	56	12	36	119	170	287	458	18	29	10	33	3,622	3,294	

A - 40% Merit Quota

B - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Under Privileged Quota

Source: University Grants Commission

Notes : 1. Above Statistics relate to undergraduates actually registered for the first year.

2. Above classification does not include the followings :-

Students without relevant information - 13 in 89/90, 861 in 90/91, 496 in 91/92 and 429 in 92/93

10.10 INTAKE AND TOTAL ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN TECHNICAL INSTITUTES

Course of Study	Academic Year	Gr. I Technical Colleges		Gr. II Technical Colleges		Affiliated Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll
1. Higher National Diploma	1988/89	950	2,587	218	610			1,168	3,197
	1989/90	925	2,260	187	583			1,112	2,843
	1990/91	946	2,487	137	395			1,083	2,882
	1991/92	819	2,634	164	429			983	3,063
2. National Diploma	1988/89	619	1,070					619	1,070
	1989/90	695	892					695	892
	1990/91	697	995					697	995
	1991/92	762	1,187					762	1,187
3. National Certificate	1988/89	4,267	6,164	2,572	3,557			6,839	9,721
	1989/90	4,299	5,569	2,312	3,377			6,611	8,946
	1990/91	4,534	6,475	2,049	3,037			6,583	9,512
	1991/92	4,234	6,118	2,145	3,036	31	31	6,410	9,185
4. National Craft (Trade) Certificate	1988/89	952	1,299	455	606			1,407	1,905
	1989/90	797	1,059	415	655	12	12	1,224	1,726
	1990/91	812	1,148	415	655	12	12	1,239	1,815
	1991/92	1,210	1,580	533	797	38	38	1,781	2,415
5. Short Courses (Mainly Intended for self-employment)	1988/89	249	254	131	98	117	117	497	469
	1989/90	107	110	95	95	185	185	387	390
	1990/91	111	128	68	68	223	223	402	419
	1991/92	58	57	28	25	107	107	193	189
6. Short Courses Offered to other organizations	1988/89	1,063	1,063	1,280	1,280	389	389	2,732	2,732
	1989/90	955	760	829	699	418	448	2,202	1,907
	1990/91	924	924	1,074	1,653	372	372	2,370	2,949
	1991/92	331	325	832	811	798	798	1,961	1,940
7. Total	1988/89	8,100	12,437	4,656	6,151	506	506	13,262	19,094
	1989/90	7,778	10,650	3,838	5,409	615	645	12,231	16,704
	1990/91	8,024	12,157	3,743	5,808	607	607	12,374	18,572
	1991/92	7,414	11,901	3,702	5,098	974	974	12,090	17,973

Source: University Grants Commission

10.11 HEALTH SERVICES 1986 - 1994

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(f)
1. Western Medicine (a)									
1.1 No. of Hospitals (b)	497	497	498	502	502	504	506	504	n.a.
1.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	341	346	350	361	278	275	350	365	n.a.
1.3 No. of Doctors (c)	3,264	3,380	3,416	3,649	3,514(e)	4,135	4,598	5,018	
1.4 No. of Hospital Beds	46,005	45,019	45,406	45,721	42,079(d)	42,437(d)	48,061	48,949	5,265
1.5 No. of Nurses	8,019	7,843	8,317	9,486	8,957(e)	9,934	11,214	11,818	n.a.
1.6 No. of Attendants	4,937	5,462	6,019	6,030	5,707(e)	5,697	5,710	5,772	13,142
1.7 In Patients Treated ('000)	2,590	2,772	2,543	2,513	2,533(d)	2,629(d)	3023	3,174	5,469
1.8 Out Patients Visits ('000)	32,561	34,139	31,407	31,781	28,401(d)	28,575(d)	36827	36,892	n.a.
1.9 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs. Mn.)	780	786	911	1,086	3270	1,749	2,439		n.a.
2. Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (a)									
2.1 No. of Hospitals	22	25	28	30	35	38	41	41	42
2.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	33	41	54	68	82	90	100	106	114
2.3 No. of Hospitals Beds	1,586	1,694	1,816	1,876	2,002	2,152	2,203	2,203	2,203
2.4 No. of Doctors	173	173	186	194	229	229	294	n.a.	n.a.
2.5 No. of Registered Physicians	13,184	13,570	12,957	13,076	13,284	12,852	13,131	13,450	13,624
2.6 No. of Nurses	126	125	142	103	103	103	121	121	121
2.7 No. of Attendants	250	250	280	164	184	184	184	184	184
2.8 In Patients Treated (No. '000)	22.7	18.8	18.7	17.6	20.9	19	21	22	22
2.9 Out Patients Treated (No. '000)	1,513.8	1,673.7	1,626.1	1,394.0	1,810	1,920	2,046	2,128	2,127
2.10 Total Expenditure for Indigenous Medicine (Rs. '000)	66,351.6	90,398.1	102,106.9	164,596.0	84,989.0	101,217	86,024	85,441	98,649
3. Family Planning (No.)									
3.1 New Acceptors	34,107	114,765	120,298	121,311	144,944	63,872	178,935	169,689	133,132
3.1.1 Loops	12,759	10,077	12,768	10,929	12,020	15,152	24,925	24,528	20,031
3.1.2 Oral Pill	39,939	31,889	34,130	31,380	31,385	38,484	48,353	48,764	33,734
3.1.3 Sterilizations	53,133	33,778	22,741	19,342	30,322	40,542	42,031	38,315	29,472
3.1.4 Injections	37,803	38,858	50,590	59,487	70,911	69,252	63,170	57,406	48,824
3.1.5 Nor Plant	45	163	69	173	296	442	456	676	1,071
4. Govt., Expenditure on Health (Rs. Mn.)									
4.1 Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	2,249	3,380	3,931	4,639	4,964	5,229	6,541	7,064	9,185
4.2 Capital Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	1,841	2,401	2,427	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,518	5,711	7,666
	408	979	1,504	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,023	1,353	1,519

(a) Government

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes A.M.P.s

(d) Excludes Northern and Eastern Provinces

(e) Excludes Northern Province

(f) Provisional

Sources: Department of Health Services,
Family Health Bureau,
Family Planning Association,
Dept. of Ayurvedic.

10.12 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1988 - 1994

Item	Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Venereal Disease								
1.1 Patients Examined	'000	204.7	213.2	180.3	215.9	220.1	119.0	108.3
1.2 Positive Cases	'000	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	2.9	2.5
1.3 Personnel strength – Doctors	No.	23	24	22	17	13	18	–
Others	No.	163	168	383	103	63	92	–
1.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	5.3	6.9	7.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	9.2
2. Malaria								
2.1 Patients Examined	'000	1,330.0	1,124.4	1,175.0	1,398.0	1,558.0	1,503.0	1,370.0
2.2 Positive Cases	'000	383.9	258.7	279.0	400.0	399.0	363.0	273.0
2.3 Personnel strength – Doctors	No.	8	5	4	3	5	7	7
Others	No.	2,164	189	135	147	123	5,131	4,315
2.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	421.3	434.6	250.0	460.0	541.0	439.2	639.8
3. Leprosy								
3.1 Patients Examined	'000	206.3	8.4	3.0	3.2		1.9	2.1
3.2 Positive Cases	'000	1.1	0.2	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.1
3.3 Personnel strength – Doctors	No.	5	6	6	6	5	5	6
Others	No.	147	126	121	112	115	137	124
3.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	7.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.3
4. Respiratory Disease								
4.1 Patients Examined	'000	73.2	82.4	150.1	168.1	191.3	102.1	130.0
4.2 Positive Cases	'000	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
4.3 Personnel strength – Doctors	No.	50	24	29	22	28	34	39
Others	No.	750	542	403	379	398	406	411
4.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	35.2	27.9	28.0	33.6	39.2	44.2	42.0
5. Filariasis								
5.1 Patients Examined	'000	915.9	487.8	776.6	24.8	38.0	632.0	612.4
5.2 Positive Cases	'000	2.8	1.3	2.4	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.2
5.3 Personnel strength – Doctors	No.	4	5	1	1	1	1	1
Others	No.	577	613	17	17	17	17	20
5.4 Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	12.8	14.5	6.7	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.2

(a) Provisional

Sources : Anti-Venereal Disease Campaign,
Anti-Malaria Campaign,
Anti-Leprosy Campaign,

Respiratory Disease Control Program,
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

10.13 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS(1) 1985 - 1994

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Post Offices	No.	473	487	495	508	511	515	527	534	544	557
2. Sub Post Offices	No.	3,200	3,221	3,262	3,321	3,330	3,349	3,357	3,357	3,351	3,375
2.1 Agency Post Offices	No.	—	—	—	—	—	81	98	127	147	173
3. Delivery Areas	No.	6,612	6,614	6,621	6,621	6,630	6,636	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
4. Area Served by a Post Office	Sq. Km.	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2	16
5. Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,305	4,321	4,335	4,306	4,406	4,398	4,450	4,374	4,336	4,365
6. Letters Per Inhabitant	No.	42	37	35	32	28	29	28	25	26	27
7. Domestic Mail											
7.1 Letters	'000	460,498	460,404	446,098	453,789	345,239	375,812	375,221	316,779	340,650	375,293
7.2 Post Cards	"	43,279	41,911	40,735	33,538	25,944	28,641	27,732	26,090	22,926	23,902
7.3 Printed Materials & Newspapers	"	42,466	35,650	25,587	18,668	11,074	12,797	14,446	21,524	19,150	16,557
7.4 Express	"	327	319	295	295	245	231	217	142	166	157
7.5 Insured	"	42	37	32	64	108	59	52	18	126	391
7.6 Registered	"	19,574	29,753	28,003	28,026	28,021	28,223	28,517	29,486	30,876	31,901
8. Parcels											
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	474	342	314	339	303	297	291	257	284	269
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	281	327	305	298	258	293	295	236	297	314
9. Foreign Mail (Outward)											
9.1 Sea											
9.1.1 Letters	"	178	137	150	408	339	313	286	213	194	144
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	38	42	72	60	30	30	27	14	13	23
9.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	1,139	897	351	145	53	48	42	30	32	42
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	1,162	1,337	280	180	34	31	26	20	20	8
9.1.5 Parcels	"	7	7	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	3
9.2 Air											
9.2.1 Letters	"	21,465	18,953	28,343	34,377	31,976	29,794	28,600	27,098	26,294	26,914
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	1,803	2,073	2,234	2,777	1,900	1,878	1,654	5,222	4,854	4,946
9.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	3,466	3,778	1,557	829	542	463	511	667	647	653
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	1,691	1,052	332	430	525	515	541	296	324	446
9.2.5 Parcels	"	6	6	7	7	9	12	12	14	16	17
10. Foreign Mail (Inward)											
10.1 Sea											
10.1.1 Letters	"	336	176	184	401	341	334	306	181	177	150
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	69	69	69	58	26	25	22	12	14	26
10.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	2,583	2,730	813	193	115	108	113	60	71	38
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	2,635	2,498	472	183	93	84	87	24	25	37
10.1.5 Parcels	"	28	27	25	24	25	20	15	13	12	13
10.2 Air											
10.2.1 Letters	"	22,153	20,202	28,646	37,384	35,057	33,669	32,638	28,998	30,158	27,580
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	2,557	2,224	2,399	2,316	2,038	1,962	1,739	2,723	2,827	3,110
10.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	3,384	3,675	2,054	1,445	768	739	742	1,803	1,767	1,843
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	825	1,040	404	475	524	530	568	317	353	409
10.2.5 Parcels, Packets	"	45	46	41	39	32	54	40	44	38	42

(a) Provisional.

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.13 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2) 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Telephones (Main Lines)	No.	92,065	96,668	102,378	105,744	123,585	125,834	135,504	157,774	180,724
1.1 Colombo	No.	57,824	n.a.	63,204	64,827	82,860	84,883	91,023	104,920	122,277
1.2 Outstations	No.	34,241	n.a.	39,174	40,917	40,725	40,951	44,481	52,854	58,447
2. Subscriber Terminal Capacity of Public Switching Exchanges	No.	136,166	140,790	140,901	171,908	158,518	159,667	179,995	207,227	240,118
3. Public Telephone Call Boxes	No.	403	422	520	560	560	259	498	673	747
4. New Telephone Lines Given (Inland)	No.	4,379	4,603	4,999	3,336	17,756	6,579	10,607	22,270	25,322
5. Telegraph Offices	No.	—	—	—	3,912	4,062	2,230	2,205	—	—
6. Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	1,055	1,222	1,547	2,251	3,801	5,102	6,388	6,500	7,200
7. Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	'000	146	134	91	103	99	89	92	85	88
8. Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	'000	—	—	110	108	79	69	60	54	—
9. Telex Overseas Calls	'000	1,838	1,941	1,905	1,565	1,515	1,519	1,393	3,300	3,100
10. No. of Telex Subscribers	'000	1.33	1.43	1.51	1.56	1.80	1.72	1.58	1.96	1084

(a) Provisional

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications

10.14 MASS MEDIA 1984 - 1994

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Circulation of Newspapers											
1.1 Daily Newspapers ('000)	93,947	114,852	115,874	119,039	114,274	101,529	95,487	140,410	141,104	151,301	192,937
1.1.1 Sinhala	54,016	67,753	69,267	72,116	70,105	61,586	62,296	97,520	97,609	102,346	142,739
1.1.2 Tamil	13,361	15,239	14,113	13,228	12,983	10,777	7,357	11,100	10,364	11,674	13,172
1.1.3 English	26,570	31,859	32,494	33,695	31,186	29,166	25,834	31,790	33,131	37,281	37,026
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	19	23	23	23	22	19	18	26	26	27	34
1.2 Weekly Newspapers ('000)	75,772	99,477	111,645	152,690	69,146	107,302	109,945	118,107	122,720	126,540	125,526
1.2.1 Sinhala	65,802	81,971	90,633	133,193	54,348	86,781	89,088	96,571	99,039	101,041	99,509
1.2.2 Tamil	2,663	4,196	4,828	5,099	5,146	1,840	2,121	3,998	5,201	6,827	7,481
1.2.3 English	7,307	13,310	16,184	14,398	9,652	18,681	18,736	17,538	18,480	18,672	18,536
Copies per Thousand Persons (No.)	93	121	133	179	80	123	124	132	136	138	135
1.3 Circulation per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	112	144	156	202	102	142	142	158	162	165	169
2. Televisions ('000) (b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	849	850	950	1,000	1,300
3. Radios ('000) (b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,500

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimated Number of sets in use.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.,
Sumathi Publications,
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.,
Aththa Publications,
Upali Newspapers Ltd.,

Wijaya Publications Ltd.,
Sathara Publications Ltd.,
Lanka Multifax,
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation,
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation.

10.15 FILM INDUSTRY 1986 - 1994

Item	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)
1. Films Released	No.	150	172	176	118	132	122	120	104	106
1.1 Sinhala	No.	18	18	15	12	20	25	26	25	26
1.2 Tamil	No.	20	28	23	12	18	30	25	18	19
1.3 English	No.	112	126	138	94	77	63	66	57	56
1.4 Hindi	No.	-	-	-	-	4	03	03	03	5
1.5 Other Films	No.	-	-	-	-	13	01	-	01	-
2. Nationally Produced Films	No.	18	18	-	-	-	38	49	57	31
3. Imported Films	No.	176	153	200	96	122	80	123	50	46
3.1 England	No.	42	29	26	11	46	-	01	-	-
3.2 U.S.A.	No.	75	59	50	11	17	37	56	22	24
3.3 India	No.	20	28	10	8	29	41	55	05	15
3.4 Hong-kong	No.	27	25	16	3	12	-	04	14	2
3.5 Others	No.	11	11	98	59	17	02	06	09	5
4. Cinemas	No.	313	274	258	268	251	253	258	262	263
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	No.	19	18	16	16	15	15	15	15	15
5. Seat Capacity	No.	122,660	131,221	138,604	144,996	138,348	140,301	134,589	110,103(b)	120,538
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	No.	14,856	13,207	16,792	16,953	16,560	16,808	17,441	15,205(b)	18,083
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	No.	24,151	22,977	24,602	26,053	24,628	34,824	35,822	38,590(b)	45,142
5.3 O.D.C. & First Class	No.	39,464	30,725	40,475	42,210	41,035	42,012	42,454	33,859(b)	36,101
5.4 Second Class	No.	36,027	29,520	41,975	43,985	41,005	38,137	35,940	21,408(b)	19,867
5.5 Gallery	No.	8,162	4,729	14,760	15,795	15,120	8,520	2,932	1,041(b)	1,345
6. Patrons	Mn.	-	-	-	-	-	31.1	28.5	27.5	24.2
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	102,075	102,000	-	-	-	88,075	83,623	78,035	68,877
7. Cinema Studios	No.	-	-	-	-	-	02	03	04	05

(a) Provisional.

(b) Out of 262 Cinemas, information is available only for 235 Cinemas.

Source: State Film Corporation

10.16 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1984 - 1993

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	12,983	13,269	14,617	13,355	8,299	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251	18,644
2. Training School for Youthful Offenders	83	69	129	78	45	31	56	27	39	71
2.1 Admission	219	200	203	236	224	177	154	108	106	108
2.2 Daily Average Population										
3. Admission by Offence										
3.1 Murder	102	107	156	216	41	141	214	165	182	240
3.2 Attempted Murder	63	39	43	71	81	38	66	61	59	66
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	77	57	56	104	31	63	124	171	139	146
3.4 Kidnapping	5	2	4	2	-	1	6	02	01	12
3.5 Rape	48	31	38	42	9	39	98	35	121	87
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	200	227	245	253	75	232	345	240	480	361
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	26	21	9	9	9	6	8	38	22	26
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	99	136	232	233	1	7	22	85	126	110
3.9 Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	13	9	4	10	3	-	1	1	14	4
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	399	402	235	174	145	124	217	391	361	331
3.11 Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	174	133	183	252	86	111	116	212	429	230
3.12 Extortion & Looting	255	305	196	211	89	178	311	266	373	374
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	195	234	285	283	64	135	217	215	225	227
3.14 Theft	1,542	1,354	1,195	1,630	486	853	1,080	1,140	1,545	1,466
3.15 Other Offences	9,825	10,213	11,736	9,865	7,179	6,086	11,303	15,997	14,174	14,964
4. Length of Sentence										
4.1 Under one Month	2,328	2,181	2,051	1,961	431	1,070	1,559	1,850	2,229	2,031
4.2 One month to six months	5,631	6,165	7,843	6,208	1,288	3,547	5,244	5,843	7,240	6,744
4.3 Seven month to one year	2,077	1,900	2,236	2,577	891	1,940	4,636	7,727	5,651	6,733
4.4 One year to two years	1,353	1,796	1,478	1,662	441	791	1,441	1,994	1,976	2,017
4.5 Three years to five years	1,315	829	765	682	287	483	955	1,297	925	829
4.6 Six years to ten years	117	257	119	98	48	106	151	177	121	121
4.7 Over ten years	162	141	125	167	24	77	142	131	109	169
5. Death Sentences										
5.1 Sentenced to Death	60	81	50	79	41	48	102	82	71	120
5.2 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	16	3	2	5	6	13	-	8	41	41
5.3 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	58	21	34	76	39	43	96	74	66	76
6. Admission Rate (per 100,000 population)	83.2	83.8	90.7	81.6	50.0	47.7	83.1	110.3	104.9	105.8

10.17 ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS - 1993

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Maale	Nuwara-Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Killinochchi	TOTAL
1. Admissions																										
Male	8179	1477	1242	1076	453	97	872	508	71	6	9	19	3	38	69	176	923	163	455	436	443	363	444	343	-	17865
Female	133	106	29	81	38	6	80	65	7	1	3	3	-	2	3	16	29	25	45	21	27	22	22	14	1	779
Total	8,312	1,583	1,271	1,157	491	103	952	573	78	7	12	22	3	40	72	192	952	188	500	457	470	385	466	357	1	18,644
2. Rate per 100,000 Population																										
Population	410.5	101.8	132.3	91.2	114.5	19.3	98.0	71.9	14.7	0.8	8.8	18.8	3.1	9.2	14.4	59.4	65.1	30.5	67.5	138.9	64.9	106.6	48.5	47.1	0.9	105.8
3. Percentage Distribution																										
Distribution	44.6	8.5	6.8	6.2	2.6	6	5.1	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	5.1	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.9	0.9	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source: The Commissioner of Prison.

10.18 CONVICTED PRISONERS 1989 - 1993

CBSL



R15889

	1989			1990			1991			1992			1993		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
1. According to Age															
Under 16 years	6	1	7	15	-	15	32	-	32	17	1	18	23	2	25
16 to 40 years	6,772	186	6,958	12,040	384	12,424	15,459	712	16,162	14,642	566	15,258	15,448	573	16,021
41 to 60 years	861	72	933	1,404	102	1,506	2,296	248	2,544	2,482	194	2,676	2,165	187	2,352
Above 60 years	111	5	116	172	11	183	230	51	281	305	44	349	229	17	246
2. According to Literacy															
No Schooling				613	220	833	1,601	218	1,819	924	269	1,193	1,330	318	1,321
Grade 1-5				1,227	91	1,318	1,764	294	2,058	2,626	227	2,853	2,149	232	2,381
Passed Grade 8				6,567	75	6,642	7,922	191	8,113	8,120	114	8,234	7,956	60	8,016
O/L				380	18	398	709	95	804	371	26	397	408	3	411
A/L				116	4	120	135	13	148	96	5	101	82	1	83
Degree				2	1	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other							7		7	2		2	-	-	-
3. According to Marital Status															
Never Married	3,575	45	3,620	7,237	82	7,319	9,234	263	9,497	7,516	240	7,756	9,140	488	9,628
Married	4,106	190	4,298	6,231	357	6,588	8,394	592	8,986	9,585	463	10,048	8,414	218	8,632
Widowed	5	15	20	43	36	79	139	80	219	121	35	156	104	22	126
Divorced	45	12	57	90	14	104	145	29	174	138	27	165	128	12	140
Legally separated	19		19	30	8	38	96	47	143	86	40	126	79	39	118
4. According to Race															
Sinhalese			5,947			10,049			13,061			13,282			13,761
Tamil			943			1,838			2,790			2,402			2,304
Moor			1,075			2,147			3,055			2,443			2,462
Malay			42			75			89			80			90
Burgher			7			12			14			34			17
Other						7			10			10			10
5. According to Religion															
Buddhist			5,253			9,037			12,060			12,209			12,707
Hindu			810			1,383			1,757			1,879			1,662
Muslim			1,117			2,511			3,604			2,783			2,939
Roman Catholic			592			801			1,130			970			870
Other Christians			242			379			414			402			450
Others						17			54			8			16
6. Total Convicted Prisoners			8,014			14,128			19,019			18,251			18,644

M - Male F - Female T - Total

Source: The Commissioner of Prison