

**ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS
OF
SRI LANKA**

**REFERENCE
ONLY**



**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
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ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA - 1993

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SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Unit	1990	1991	1992	1993		Unit	1990	1991	1992	1993
National Income						Government Finance					
Rate of Growth of GDP (in real terms)	%	6.2	4.6	4.3	6.9	Revenue as a % of GDP	%	21.1	20.5	20.2	19.8
Rate of Growth of GNP (in real terms)	%	6.4	4.6	4.4	7.6	Expenditure as a % of GDP		31.1	32.1	27.5	27.9
Per Capita GNP (Current Factor Cost Prices)	Rs.	16,709	19,136	21,786	25,389	Recurrent Expenditure as a % of GDP	%	22.3	22.5	20.4	20.3
Per Capita GNP (Current Market Prices)	U\$	417	463	497	526	Current Account surplus/Deficit(-) as a % of GDP	%	-1.2	-2.0	-0.9	-0.5
	Rs.	18,797	21,410	24,379	28,395	budget Deficit as a % of GDP (Before grants)	%	-9.9	-11.6	-7.3	-8.1
	U\$	469	518	556	588						
Investment & Savings						Public Debt					
Investment as a % of GDP	%	22.2	22.9	24.3	25.8	Public Debt as a % of GNP (CFCP)	%	109.5	111.1	106.9	108.1
Government Investment as a % of GDP	%	4.2	4.3	3.2	4.6	Domestic	%	47.2	46.1	44.8	47.8
Domestic Savings as a % of GDP	%	14.3	12.8	15.0	16.2	Foreign	%	62.3	65.0	62.1	60.3
National Savings as a % of GDP	%	16.8	15.2	17.9	20.4	Interest Payment as a % of GDP	%	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.8
						Domestic	%	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8
						Foreign	%	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Balance of Payments						Money Supply					
Exports as a % of GDP	%	24.7	22.7	25.4	27.8	Change of M ₁	%	12.8	18.0	7.3	19.0
Imports as a % of GDP	%	33.4	33.7	36.1	39.0	Change of M ₂	%	19.1	23.2	16.6	23.5
Current Account Balance as a % of GDP	%	-3.2	-5.4	-4.5	-3.7	Demand Deposits held by Public as a % of M ₁	%	44.5	47.2	46.0	46.5
Prices		Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Colombo Consumers' Price Index											
% Change (December to December)		%	1.5	9.1	10.2	15.0	15.1	19.6	9.0	13.8	10.3
Annual Average Change		%	1.5	8.0	7.7	14.0	11.6	21.5	12.2	11.4	11.7
Wholesale Price Index											
% Change (December to December)		%	-18.2	12.7	12.9	9.3	18.4	17.0	8.1	8.0	7.7
Annual Average Change		%	-15.2	-2.9	13.4	17.8	9.0	22.2	9.2	8.8	7.6
% Change in Implicit GNP Deflator		%	0.7	5.5	6.8	11.5	9.7	20.0	11.1	10.0	9.7

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE 1982 – 1993

1

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Anuradhapura	28.0	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.1
2. Badulla	23.6	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.2	23.6	23.1	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.9
3. Batticaloa	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.1	—	27.8	27.9	30.6
4. Colombo	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.1	27.8
5. Diyatalawa/Bandarawela (a)	20.6	21.0	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.5	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.7
6. Galle	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9	27.6	26.9	26.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.3
7. Hambantota	27.0	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.4
8. Jaffna	28.1	28.6	26.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Katugastota	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8	25.3	24.6	24.4	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.7
10. Kankasanturai	28.0	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8	28.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Katunayake	27.6	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.2	27.7	27.7	27.4	27.8
12. Kurunegala	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.4
13. Maha Illuppallama	27.7	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.0	24.8	27.4	27.7	27.6	26.1	27.3
14. Mannar	28.1	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.8	28.0	28.2	—	—	—	—
15. Mulathivu	28.7	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7	29.7	28.4	28.6	—	—	—	—
16. Nuwara Eliya	15.7	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.7	16.1
17. Pothuvil	—	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5	28.7	28.3	28.0	—	—	—	—
18. Puttalam	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.8	28.3	28.4	28.0	27.9
19. Ratmalana	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.8	n.a.	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.2	27.9	28.1
20. Ratnapura	27.5	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.5
21. Trincomalee	28.9	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.2	29.2	28.8	—	28.7	28.5	28.5
22. Vavuniya	28.0	28.8	27.7	—	27.8	27.6	27.7	—	—	—	26.4	26.6

(a) From 1991, Bandarawela.

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 RAINFALL 1982 - 1993

Millimetres

Meteorological Station	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Anuradhapura	1,033.9	1,125.8	1,877.2	1,273.3	1,114.5	1,176.9	—	1,104.4	1,298.5	1,456.8	939.7	1578.9
2. Badulla	1,698.7	1,448.2	1,932.5	1,551.1	2,462.3	1,504.3	1,802.2	1,713.0	1,903.4	1,659.0	1,302.4	1759.5
3. Bandarawela	1,434.6	1,238.9	1,977.9	1,365.4	1,795.2	1,682.6	1,638.0	1,487.0	1,613.9	1,515.1	1,272.5	1318.7
4. Batticaloa	1,299.1	920.0	2,313.0	1,632.3	1,627.2	1,358.9	1,250.8	1,199.4	—	1,599.1	1,270.3	1625.7
5. Colombo	2,005.5	1,750.1	2,493.1	2,232.4	1,456.6	2,451.9	2,036.2	2,265.7	2,341.4	2,096.9	2,575.2	2647.0
6. Galle	2,556.9	1,549.9	2,245.4	2,219.7	1,694.0	2,466.5	2,421.0	2,325.3	1,797.5	2,188.9	2,210.4	2472.5
7. Hambantota	1,235.0	639.0	995.8	1,048.5	973.1	889.5	—	825.9	1,192.9	1,283.8	603.2	918.1
8. Jaffna	966.5	1,184.1	1,897.6	—	1,494.8	1,080.1	1,346.6	998.0	—	—	—	—
9. Kankesanthurai	768.4	1,024.1	1,913.9	1,748.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Katugastota	2,055.6	1,323.8	2,139.6	2,086.1	1,723.7	1,629.0	1,685.8	1,848.4	2,034.6	1,768.1	1,515.6	2157.8
11. Katunayake	2,462.2	1,441.1	2,299.5	1,986.2	2,044.8	—	1,996.1	1,560.8	2,075.1	1,652.9	1,973.5	2033.4
12. Kurunegala	2,587.0	1,547.0	2,484.3	2,245.3	1,529.7	1,893.0	2,244.1	2,064.4	1,949.1	2,191.1	1,796.8	2011.9
13. Maha Illuppallama	1,095.2	1,146.0	2,146.5	1,084.4	1,065.2	1,473.2	—	1,216.2	1,399.7	1,222.3	1,062.0	1607.3
14. Mannar	635.3	898.3	1,537.3	1,147.9	—	780.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Mullativu	1,245.3	1,260.1	2,505.6	1,501.2	903.1	—	1,041.1	983.2	—	—	—	—
16. Nuwara Eliya	1,866.1	1,225.0	2,093.6	2,047.1	2,152.8	1,754.5	1,742.4	2,248.4	1,757.6	1,836.6	1,842.4	2099.9
17. Pottuvil	—	725.5	1,682.5	1,188.9	—	—	—	947.6	—	—	—	—
18. Puttalam	963.3	854.2	2,168.9	1,537.0	814.8	1,211.9	1,182.7	827.7	1,370.2	1,281.3	1,077.8	1181.0
19. Ratmalana	2,262.6	2,347.1	2,561.8	2,310.4	1,815.7	2,702.5	1,958.3	2,251.9	1,997.8	2,245.1	2,385.7	2821.9
20. Ratnapura	4,499.5	3,355.1	4,200.5	3,975.9	3,547.0	3,013.3	4,310.8	3,733.7	3,280.1	3,321.2	3,536.2	4041.5
21. Trincomalee	1,473.0	1,305.8	2,572.4	1,241.0	1,521.9	—	—	1,302.4	—	1,287.9	1,598.5	1944.0
22. Vavuniya	907.7	1,461.2	2,229.1	1,578.1	1,178.7	1,187.8	811.5	996.9	—	—	681.3	1722.3

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1982 – 1993

3

Meteorological Station	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Anuradhapura	102	85	123	97	95	97	–	76	95	102	88	109
2. Badulla	136	120	173	156	154	158	159	147	151	143	127	152
3. Bandarawela	132	119	187	155	161	149	159	156	145	136	131	141
4. Batticaloa	80	77	131	104	110	106	95	89	–	80	79	105
5. Colombo	160	144	179	158	141	157	156	150	153	166	151	159
6. Galle	175	151	169	199	176	172	186	168	172	192	157	188
7. Hambantota	117	83	106	106	89	92	–	80	95	100	81	108
8. Jaffna	65	64	106	–	92	72	53	60	–	–	–	–
9. Kankasanturai	59	60	104	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10. Katugastota	163	132	194	173	164	155	163	165	172	164	171	191
11. Katunayake	151	133	168	154	145	–	146	140	136	138	142	157
12. Kurunegala	159	126	177	167	145	145	154	140	146	154	147	172
13. Maha Illuppallama	99	84	126	95	100	113	–	96	104	104	87	111
14. Mannar	57	45	93	66	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
15. Mullativu	69	75	110	84	87	–	83	79	–	–	–	–
16. Nuwara Eliya	184	148	215	187	198	181	195	197	190	205	183	199
17. Pottuvil	–	76	120	101	–	–	–	79	–	–	–	–
18. Puttalam	90	77	133	94	81	95	93	74	79	98	85	112
19. Ratmalana	178	158	176	174	156	161	163	157	165	167	156	180
20. Ratnapura	224	204	240	237	219	200	218	187	221	229	212	242
21. Trincomalee	78	75	133	100	96	–	–	89	–	92	82	104
22. Vavuniya	80	83	128	89	95	95	95	99	–	–	52	110

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY - 1993

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
1. Anuradhapura	70	93	61	90	63	92	64	92	68	90	65	88	66	85	61	87	59	88	68	93	85	97	88	97
2. Badulla	78	94	68	91	63	90	65	91	72	-	66	89	65	89	65	90	66	92	77	95	85	97	88	97
3. Bandarawela	73	-	65	85	62	-	67	90	74	-	67	79	66	75	59	-	67	80	77	88	83	93	87	95
4. Batticaloa	77	81	75	81	75	83	73	83	70	-	66	-	60	70	67	81	71	83	75	85	84	89	85	89
5. Colombo	65	82	65	81	69	88	72	89	80	89	79	85	78	87	76	86	76	85	79	90	79	93	77	91
6. Galle	73	85	71	-	74	-	73	-	83	-	85	-	87	-	85	91	81	86	83	89	81	90	80	92
7. Hambantota	71	82	69	83	73	86	73	85	82	89	79	89	76	89	77	89	77	86	81	90	79	90	79	89
8. Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Kankesanthurai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Katugastota	69	89	62	86	63	88	68	91	76	93	77	89	78	86	77	90	72	91	81	94	80	94	83	94
11. Katunayake	60	85	61	84	67	91	72	93	79	91	80	88	80	88	77	87	77	88	81	93	79	95	78	93
12. Kurunegala	62	-	55	-	57	-	68	89	76	89	76	87	76	85	73	85	70	86	81	93	79	93	80	91
13. Maha Illupallama	71	-	62	-	62	-	67	-	68	-	69	-	67	-	62	-	61	-	78	-	83	-	87	-
14. Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Mullativu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Nuwara Eliya	71	76	62	77	61	70	67	88	81	93	84	93	89	93	84	92	82	92	87	95	85	93	88	93
17. Potuvil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Puttalam	67	90	66	91	66	89	69	89	73	87	73	83	73	85	72	83	81	84	82	93	82	93	84	94
19. Ratmalana	65	-	64	-	67	-	69	-	79	-	78	-	77	-	75	-	76	-	78	-	78	-	78	-
20. Ratnapura	70	-	61	-	69	-	72	89	84	76	80	88	81	89	79	77	79	90	83	94	83	96	84	95
21. Trincomalee	71	77	69	80	73	87	74	88	72	87	63	82	62	81	59	81	62	83	77	90	87	94	90	94
22. Vavuniya	80	-	71	-	66	-	65	-	69	-	67	-	66	-	61	-	63	-	78	-	85	-	88	-

D - Day
N - Night

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Mid year Population, Mn.	1992 1993	17.4 17.6	111.4 113.2	867.8 —	186.0 189.3	43.7 44.1	18.6 19.1	119.1 122.8	63.4 65.0	2.8 2.9	57.8 58.6
2. Population Growth Rate, %	1992 1993	1.0 1.2	1.6 1.6	1.9 —	1.6 1.7	0.9 0.9	2.2 2.7	3.1 3.1	2.1 2.5	0 3.6	1.6 1.4
3. Population Growth, % Annual Average Growth, %	1980 - 1993 1980 - 1993	18.9 1.4	29.1 2.2	28.9 2.4	27.8 2.1	15.7 1.2	38.4 2.9	48.7 3.7	35.1 2.7	26.0 2.0	25.5 1.9
4. Density of Population per Sq. Km. (a)	1992	279	774	264	98	441	56	150	211	4,666	113
5. Urban Population (As a % of Total Population)	1993	22	20	26	31	74(b)	43	32	43	100	34
6. Crude Birth Rate per '000	1991	21	34	30	25	16	28	41	28	18	21
7. Crude Death Rate per '000	1991	6	13	10	9	6	5	11	7	5	6
8. Natural Increase of Population per '000	1991	14	21	20	16	10	23	30	21	13	15
9. Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)	1991	2.5	4.5	3.9	3.0	1.8	3.7	5.7	3.6	1.8	2.3
10. Infant Mortality Rate (per '000 Live Births)	1992	18	109	89	66	21	14	99	40	8	26
11. Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	1992	71	52	60	62	70	70	58	65	74	69

(a) Population / Total Land Area

(b) For the year 1990

Sources: Human Development Report 1994, UNDP

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1994, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

2.2 POPULATION 1985 - 1993

Thousands

Item	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993(a)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1. Age Groups																		
0 - 4	1,012	968	1,030	985	1,046	1,000	1,060	1,014	1,069	1,031	1,081	1,042	1,097	1,058	1,107	1,067	1,121	1,081
5 - 9	916	887	932	903	946	916	959	929	969	936	980	946	994	960	1,003	969	1,016	981
10 - 14	921	882	937	897	951	911	965	923	976	936	987	946	1,001	960	1,011	969	1,023	981
15 - 19	869	845	885	860	898	873	910	885	920	895	930	905	944	918	953	927	965	938
20 - 24	803	807	817	821	830	833	841	845	867	861	877	871	890	884	898	892	909	903
25 - 29	680	678	692	690	702	700	712	710	722	721	730	729	741	740	748	747	757	756
30 - 34	608	590	619	601	628	610	637	618	645	629	652	637	662	646	668	652	676	660
35 - 39	451	443	459	451	466	458	472	464	477	472	482	477	490	484	494	489	500	495
40 - 44	385	360	392	367	398	372	403	377	407	383	411	387	418	393	421	397	427	402
45 - 49	329	321	335	326	341	332	346	337	350	340	353	344	359	349	362	352	366	357
50 - 54	303	276	308	281	313	285	317	289	322	288	326	292	331	296	334	299	338	302
55 - 59	237	214	241	218	244	221	248	224	252	227	255	229	258	233	261	235	264	237
60 - 64	196	169	200	172	203	174	205	176	207	178	210	180	213	183	215	184	217	186
65 - 69	143	130	145	132	148	134	150	136	151	134	152	136	155	138	156	139	158	141
70 - 74	104	89	106	99	106	92	109	93	111	95	112	96	113	97	114	98	116	99
75 - 79	59	54	60	55	61	56	62	57	63	57	64	57	65	58	66	59	66	60
80 & over	56	52	57	53	58	55	58	55	59	56	60	57	61	58	61	58	62	59
2. Total	8,072	7,765	8,215	7,902	8,339	8,022	8,454	8,132	8,567	8,239	8,662	8,331	8,792	8,455	8,872	8,533	8,981	8,638
3. Total Population (Mid Year)	15,837		16,117		16,361		16,586		16,806		16,993		17,247		17,405		17,619	

Source: Registrar General's Department.

(a) Provisional

M - Male

F - Female

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

7

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	21.8	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
5. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
6. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
7. Moneragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
8. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
9. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
10. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
12. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
13. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
14. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
15. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
18. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	-	13.8	86.2	-
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	10.0	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	10.0	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
22. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
23. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
24. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	n.a.	21.6	78.4	n.a.	95.9	18.5	77.4	-	19.3	80.7	-
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY - 1981

District	No. of Persons	By Religion - Percent					By Ethnicity - Percent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
5. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7. Moneragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
8. Badulla	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
9. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
10. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
11. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
12. Kegalle	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
13. Ratnapura	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
14. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
15. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
16. Trincomalee	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
18. Ampara	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
19. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Mullathivu	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
23. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
24. Vavuniya	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881 - 1981

9

(Census Years)

(Census Years)

Year	Total Population '000	By Religion					By Ethnicity						
		Budd- hists	Hindus	Muslims	Chris- tians	Others	Sinha- lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Population	'000	15,837	16,117	16,361	16,586	16,806	16,993	17,247	17,405	17,619
1.1 0 - 14 years	'000	5,586	5,684	5,770	5,850	5,917	5,982	6,070	6,126	6,203
1.2 15 - 54 years	'000	8,748	8,904	9,039	9,163	9,299	9,403	9,545	9,633	9,751
1.3 55 years & over	'000	1,503	1,529	1,552	1,573	1,590	1,608	1,632	1,646	1,665
2. Population Growth Rate	%	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2
3. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	24.3	22.3	21.9	20.7	21.3	20.0	20.6	20.1	n.a.
4. Crude Death Rate	Per '000	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	n.a.
5. Rate of Natural Increase	Per '000	18.1	16.3	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.2	15.1	14.5	n.a.
6. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	495.3	462.1	392.1	426.6	421.4	565.9	552.6	767.2	817.0
7. Departures from Sri Lanka	'000	504.6	463.0	435.9	477.4	441.0	545.9	620.4	839.2	846.6
8. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-0.6	-0.1	-2.7	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-3.9	-4.1	-1.7
9. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	248	253	256	266	270	273	277	279	283
10. Infant Mortality Rate (b)	Per '000	23.5	22.6	24.0	n.a.	17.6	19.3	17.2	18.2	n.a.
11. Maternal Mortality Rate (b)	Per '000	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12. Fertility Rate (c)	No.	3.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	n.a.	-	-

(a) Provisional

(b) Per '000 Live Births

(c) Births per Woman

Sources: Registrar General's Department,
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - ADB

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1984 - 1992

11

Per '000

District	1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	24.3	9.3	24.1	9.0	22.3	8.4	23.1	8.5	22.4	8.8	22.2	8.9	23.2	8.9	25.7	8.8	25.2	8.5
2. Gampaha	16.1	5.8	16.1	6.1	15.2	6.1	15.9	5.9	14.2	5.6	15.4	6.0	14.8	5.8	15.0	5.3	13.6	5.6
3. Kalutara	22.0	6.4	21.5	6.5	19.6	6.1	19.7	5.9	18.4	5.7	18.5	6.0	16.6	5.5	17.4	5.3	15.8	5.6
4. Galle	22.8	6.5	22.0	6.2	19.6	5.9	20.8	5.6	20.0	5.7	20.8	6.2	20.3	5.9	20.3	5.9	20.1	5.8
5. Matara	27.8	6.4	28.0	6.5	24.5	6.1	24.7	6.3	23.0	5.3	22.7	6.2	21.2	6.1	20.2	5.4	20.2	5.4
6. Hambantota	25.1	4.2	26.3	4.2	22.3	3.9	23.0	3.9	18.6	3.7	21.1	4.7	19.4	3.6	18.6	3.9	16.3	3.7
7. Moneragala	29.5	3.8	29.3	3.2	26.7	3.1	24.9	3.2	22.8	3.1	22.8	4.2	21.2	3.1	20.7	3.2	18.6	2.7
8. Badulla	30.0	7.5	26.5	6.1	28.3	5.7	26.9	5.6	24.7	5.3	25.6	6.3	26.1	6.5	26.3	5.2	23.6	4.8
9. Kandy	29.6	8.2	25.9	7.2	23.4	6.4	23.1	6.4	21.9	5.9	22.4	6.8	21.2	6.3	23.1	6.2	22.4	6.3
10. Matale	27.9	5.7	27.8	5.6	24.2	5.4	24.0	5.9	23.5	5.4	21.8	5.8	20.0	4.9	19.3	4.7	20.1	4.9
11. Nuwara Eliya	25.7	6.5	35.5	9.0	29.1	8.5	27.2	7.6	27.1	7.6	27.8	9.1	23.0	8.3	26.3	7.1	26.0	7.6
12. Kegalle	21.0	5.9	19.0	5.8	16.3	5.8	16.5	6.0	15.0	4.8	16.4	6.1	14.8	5.4	14.9	4.7	13.4	4.9
13. Ratnapura	29.4	6.3	28.1	5.9	29.9	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.9	5.5	24.1	5.4	23.0	4.7	19.5	5.1
14. Kurunegala	23.0	6.4	22.9	6.0	22.0	6.0	20.9	5.7	18.5	5.0	20.7	5.9	18.7	5.0	18.0	5.2	17.4	0.5
15. Puttalam	34.8	6.2	28.3	6.3	24.8	6.0	22.4	5.6	21.4	5.1	21.5	5.3	21.0	5.0	21.9	5.4	19.7	4.9
16. Trincomalee	30.1	4.7	23.8	4.0	21.7	4.1	21.7	4.2	21.7	4.7	20.7	5.5	18.2	4.1	17.7	3.3	17.5	3.3
17. Batticaloa	31.2	5.3	31.1	5.7	26.4	5.9	24.4	5.8	24.2	5.9	28.0	7.9	27.4	7.8	26.9	7.2	28.8	0.7
18. Ampara	25.8	4.4	27.2	4.2	25.5	4.7	23.1	5.1	24.1	4.8	24.5	5.1	23.6	4.6	24.0	5.7	25.8	4.9
19. Anuradhapura	24.8	5.4	23.8	5.3	23.5	5.2	21.7	5.9	21.7	4.6	23.0	5.3	20.6	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.5	4.8
20. Polonnaruwa	25.3	3.7	22.1	3.6	22.5	4.8	21.3	4.7	22.5	4.3	20.3	4.7	21.0	4.2	21.6	4.5	21.9	5.6
21. Jaffna	24.4	6.0	23.2	4.4	22.8	4.6	20.7	4.0	17.8	7.4	16.3	4.1	11.2	2.8	11.2	2.8	18.5	4.9
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.3	4.7	26.9	4.1	26.3	4.3	31.7	5.1	34.0	4.6
23. Mulativu	27.2	4.5	26.6	3.5	24.1	3.5	25.3	3.4	20.0	8.2	21.9	5.6	15.3	2.5	23.3	3.7	24.8	3.5
24. Mannar	29.3	5.5	22.2	4.4	23.2	4.7	25.8	5.3	22.5	5.7	27.2	5.6	26.8	5.6	26.8	5.6	25.1	4.6
25. Vavuniya	26.9	5.4	21.9	4.8	16.5	3.8	19.6	4.4	17.3	5.6	21.3	5.1	15.6	3.2	13.3	2.9	15.9	4.3
Sri Lanka	24.8	6.5	24.3	6.2	22.3	6.0	21.9	5.9	20.7	5.8	21.3	6.2	20.0	5.8	20.6	5.5	20.1	5.6

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Department

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1982 & 1993

District	1982				1993(b)			
	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population ('000)	Percentage	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)	Area(a) (Sq. Km.)	Population ('000)	Percentage	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)
1. Colombo	652.4	1,735	11.4	2,659	674.6	2,026	11.5	3,003
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,412	9.3	1,009	1,352.5	1,555	8.8	1,150
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	847	5.6	527	1,575.5	961	5.5	610
4. Galle	1,673.8	832	5.5	508	1,616.1	971	5.5	601
5. Matara	1,246.4	663	4.4	532	1,269.4	797	4.5	628
6. Hambantota	2,593.2	438	2.9	169	2,512.8	531	3.0	211
7. Monaragala	5,581.0	291	1.9	52	5,527.9	361	2.1	65
8. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.3	230	2,788.0	724	4.1	260
9. Kandy	2,157.5	1,143	7.6	530	1,867.8	1,269	7.2	679
10. Matale	1,995.3	367	2.4	184	1,953.9	429	2.4	220
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	517	3.4	360	1,668.4	535	3.0	321
12. Kegalle	1,662.8	694	4.6	417	1,632.9	758	4.3	464
13. Ratnapura	3,238.8	815	5.4	252	3,235.9	960	5.4	297
14. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,245	8.2	261	4,584.3	1,462	8.3	319
15. Puttalam	2,976.9	509	3.3	171	2,846.5	617	3.5	217
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	267	1.8	102	2,529.4	323	1.8	128
17. Batticaloa	2,464.4	343	2.3	139	2,389.1	433	2.5	181
18. Ampara	4,539.3	401	2.6	88	4,239.3	501	2.8	118
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	608	4.0	85	6,663.8	741	4.2	111
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	271	1.8	80	3,117.2	329	1.9	106
21. Jaffna	2,072.2	853	5.6	412	929.2	879	5.0	946
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,205.4	107	0.6	89
23. Mulathivu	1,966.0	79	0.5	40	2,415.4	96	0.6	40
24. Mannar	2,002.1	111	0.7	55	1,880.5	137	0.8	73
25. Vavuniya	2,645.2	100	0.6	38	1,860.7	117	0.7	63
Total	64,651.7	15,189	100.0	235	62,336.5	17,619	100	283

(a) Total land area excluding large inland waters

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.9 LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT 1990-1993

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Item	1990			1991			1992			1993		
	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total	Urban Sector	Rural Sector	Total
1. Labour Force Participation Rate (As a % of Population)												
Male	65.5	67.6	67.2	62.4	64.9	64.4	64.3	67.0	66.5	66.2	66.0	66.1
Female	27.9	36.2	34.7	27.2	36.8	34.8	27.4	32.9	31.7	25.7	35.3	33.3
Total	46.6	51.6	50.7	44.7	50.6	49.3	45.3	49.9	48.9	45.3	50.7	49.5
2. Percentage Distribution of Employed Population (By Industrial Group)												
Agricultural, Livestock & Fisheries	7.1	55.5	47.7	5.4	49.7	41.6	13.8	53.2	46.1	10.4	45.2	38.5
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	2.6	2.2
Manufacturing	24.3	12.1	14.1	18.5	12.2	13.4	18.2	11.0	12.3	16.0	12.5	13.2
Electricity & Gas	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Construction	5.9	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.7	5.3	4.9
Trade, Hotels etc.	22.2	6.0	8.6	22.0	9.1	11.5	20.7	8.0	10.3	21.3	8.5	11.0
Transport & Communication	7.9	3.0	3.8	9.7	4.1	5.0	5.7	4.2	4.5	6.3	3.6	4.1
Insurance & Real Estate	3.5	1.1	1.4	6.2	0.9	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.8	5.6	0.4	1.4
Services	25.3	12.4	14.5	24.5	12.6	14.8	31.0	12.6	15.9	32.9	18.1	20.9
Not Defined	1.8	3.8	3.4	7.8	6.2	6.5	2.0	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.2
3. Unemployment Rate (as a % of Labour Force)												
Male	14.4	12.1	12.5	14.6	8.3	9.6	16.5	8.5	10.1	12.1	9.7	10.2
Female	27.5	22.8	23.5	28.0	19.8	21.2	26.9	18.2	19.8	20.3	21.4	21.0
Total	18.4	15.9	16.3	18.7	12.6	13.8	19.7	11.7	13.3	14.5	13.7	13.8

Source: Dept. of Census and Statistics

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	India	Indonesia	Pakistan	Philippines	Malaysia	Rep. of Korea	Thailand	Singapore
1. Gross National Product (GNP), US \$ Mn. (Current Market Prices)	1990 1992 1993	7,973 9,680 10,353	21,980 24,141 25,341	23,978 37,808 40,243	299,377 267,829 n.a.	100,923 122,340 135,047	41,129 48,790 48,980	44,358 54,229 55,604	40,949 55,062 61,785	251,867 305,777 328,729	84,572 108,580 n.a.	36,798 49,389 55,843
2. Per Capita GNP, US \$	1990 1992 1993	469 556 588	204 217 224	588 893 933	359 309 n.a.	563 658 714	367 410 399	731 855 858	2,306 2,959 3,243	5,876 7,004 7,461	1,508 1,880 n.a.	13,579 17,514 19,458
3. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), % (In real terms) (a)	1990 1992 1993	6.2 4.3 6.9	6.6 4.2 4.5	2.8 10.9 5.8	5.2 4.6 n.a.	7.2 6.4 6.4	4.6 7.7 3.0	2.7 0.6 2.0	9.7 7.8 7.9	9.5 5.1 5.5	11.6 7.5 n.a.	8.8 6.0 9.9
4. Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)												
4.1 Agriculture	1985 1990 1992	25.9 23.2 21.3	41.8 38.3 36.9	48.2 47.8 48.2	34.6 31.6 30.3	22.7 19.4 18.4	27.4 25.9 26.2	24.6 22.4 22.7	20.8 18.7 16.6	13.9 8.7 8.1	19.1 13.6 12.7	0.8 0.3 0.3
4.2 Mining	1985 1990 1992	2.3 3.0 2.3	- - -	1.0 0.9 0.9	1.7 1.9 2.0	18.2 15.2 14.5	0.4 0.5 0.5	2.1 1.5 1.6	10.5 9.8 8.7	1.0 0.6 0.4	1.8 1.6 1.7	0.3 0.1 0.1
4.3 Manufacturing	1985 1990 1992	14.8 17.4 18.6	9.9(b) 9.9(b) 10.1(b)	9.9 9.0 9.0	19.4 21.0 20.0	15.8 19.4 20.5	16.5 17.6 17.8	25.2 25.6 25.0	19.7 26.9 28.9	25.3 29.7 29.1	22.5 27.8 29.6	23.6 28.9 27.6
4.4 Services	1985 1990 1992	57.0 56.4 57.8	48.3 51.8 53.0	40.9 42.3 41.9	44.3 45.5 47.7	43.3 46.0 46.6	55.7 56.0 55.5	48.1 50.5 50.7	49.0 44.6 45.8	59.8 61.0 62.4	56.6 57.0 56.0	75.3 70.7 72.0
5. Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (Current Market Prices)												
5.1 Private Consumption	1985 1990 1992	77.9 75.9 75.4	90.5 83.3 80.4	88.5(c) 88.3(c) 86.9(c)	67.2 62.9 60.1	59.0 54.4 52.7	81.6 71.4 70.3	73.6 71.5 75.4	52.0 52.6 51.5	59.2 53.7 54.0	62.2 55.9 55.0	45.1 43.9 43.0
5.2 Govt. consumption	1985 1990 1992	9.3 9.7 11.7	7.3 14.0 13.8	- - -	11.1 11.6 11.1	11.2 8.9 9.5	12.1 10.1 12.8	7.6 10.1 9.6	15.3 14.0 13.0	10.1 10.1 10.9	13.5 9.4 10.1	14.3 10.1 9.4
5.3 Gross Capital Formation	1985 1990 1992	23.8 22.2 24.3	12.8 12.8 12.1	15.5 13.4 14.1	24.0 26.5 25.0	28.1 36.1 35.6	18.3 19.0 20.0	15.3 24.8 21.3	27.6 31.4 33.7	29.2 36.9 36.6	28.2 41.0 40.1	42.5 39.5 40.4
5.4 Domestic Savings	1985 1990 1992	11.9 14.3 15.0	2.2 2.7 5.8	11.5 11.7 13.0	19.7 23.6 22.3	29.8 36.7 37.8	6.3 13.5 16.9	18.8 18.4 14.9	32.7 33.4 35.5	30.7 36.2 35.2	24.8 34.9 35.2	40.6 46.0 47.6
5.5 National Savings	1985 1990 1992	14.2 16.7 17.9	4.3 5.7 9.6	10.5 11.7 13.0	19.2 22.3 20.7	25.7 31.7 33.0	14.4 17.8 17.9	16.0 18.9 17.3	25.6 29.0 30.4	27.3 35.5 34.5	23.1 33.7 33.5	44.2 46.8 49.4

(a) Data are based on GDP at constant prices with varying base year from country to country

(b) Includes mining

(c) Includes Government Consumption

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1994. ADB
International Financial Statistics - July 1994. IMF

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS SUMMARY 1989 - 1993

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Item	Unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Gross National Product (GNP)						
1.1 GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,335
1.2 GNP Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	13,233	16,709	19,136	21,786	25,389
1.3 GNP at Constant(1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,499
1.4 GNP Per Capita at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,073	7,440	7,666	7,933	8,428
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	120,528	127,389	132,131	139,007	150,566
2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)						
2.1 GDP at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092
2.2 GDP Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	13,575	17,102	19,563	22,235	25,716
2.3 GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783
2.4 GDP Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,243	7,606	7,839	8,101	8,558
3. Economic Growth Rates						
3.1 Growth of GDP at Constant Prices	%	2.3	6.2	4.6	4.3	6.9
3.2 Growth of GNP at Constant Prices	%	2.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	7.6
3.3 Growth of Real National Income (RNI)	%	1.6	5.7	3.7	5.2	8.3
3.4 Growth of GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	%	0.9	5.2	3.0	3.5	6.2
4. Gross National Expenditure (GNE)						
4.1 GNE at Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	246,152	315,099	364,979	417,462	490,728
4.2 GNE Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	14,647	18,543	21,162	23,985	27,852
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)						
5.1 GDE at Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	275,812	347,148	410,003	464,677	544,171
5.2 GDE Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	16,412	20,429	23,772	26,698	30,885
6. Capital Formation (Current Prices)						
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	54,249	70,417	84,206	100,039	126,070
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	Rs. Mn.	473	1,038	950	3,200	1,800
7. Consumption (Current Prices)						
7.1 Private	Rs. Mn.	221,090	275,693	324,847	370,438	416,301
7.2 Public	Rs. Mn.	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	369,776
	Rs. Mn.	26,410	31,405	36,633	49,972	46,525
8. Exports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	Rs. Mn.	68,666	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858
9. Imports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	Rs. Mn.	92,587	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

RNI = GNP at constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

3.3 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1987-1993

Rs. Million

Sector	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	47,923	53,600	58,462	76,488	90,257	100,080	111,659
1.1 Agriculture	40,579	45,557	48,797	65,141	75,108	81,137	90,369
1.1.1 Tea	5,889	6,478	6,697	8,939	7,553	4,925	6,811
1.1.2 Rubber	1,215	1,619	1,446	1,467	1,254	1,743	2,177
1.1.3 Coconut	3,475	5,021	4,917	4,852	6,667	9,320	9,711
1.1.4 Paddy	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586
1.1.5 Other	21,607	23,019	26,242	34,795	42,554	45,490	50,084
1.2 Forestry	3,642	4,006	4,578	5,547	7,267	8,357	9,360
1.3 Fishing	3,702	4,037	5,087	5,800	7,882	10,586	11,930
2. Mining & Quarrying	4,927	5,567	5,980	7,098	7,204	6,757	8,446
3. Manufacturing	28,470	31,298	34,941	43,264	49,816	59,346	68,881
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	6,325	6,451	6,825	8,740	8,015	7,839	8,427
3.2 Factory Industry	18,582	21,146	25,140	31,120	38,294	47,250	55,707
3.3 Small Industry	1,459	1,530	1,632	1,907	2,384	2,954	3,483
3.4 Other	2,104	2,171	1,344	1,497	1,123	1,303	1,264
4. Construction	13,020	14,943	17,332	21,541	24,535	28,485	32,615
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Service	2,346	2,492	2,788	3,652	4,729	4,630	6,065
6. Transport, Storage & Communication	18,663	21,988	23,109	28,655	32,896	38,587	45,533
7. Wholesale & Retail Trade	34,520	40,578	46,625	61,812	71,556	83,904	99,736
7.1 Imports	11,815	14,043	15,981	22,053	25,670	30,778	39,611
7.2 Exports	2,659	2,883	3,423	4,846	5,806	7,234	9,093
7.3 Domestic	20,046	23,652	27,221	34,913	40,080	45,892	51,032
8. Banking Insurance & Real Estate	7,455	9,002	10,496	13,225	16,399	20,827	27,804
9. Ownership of Dwellings	4,904	5,250	5,850	7,138	8,130	9,146	10,344
10. Public Administration & Defence	8,501	11,050	13,600	15,840	17,630	18,141	22,622
11. Services (n.e.s.)	7,002	7,748	8,955	11,902	14,247	17,096	19,387
12. GDP	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-4,336	-5,266	-5,739	-6,685	-7,367	-7,820	-5,757
14. GNP	173,395	198,250	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,335

(a) provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

3.4 GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT 1982 FACTOR COST PRICES 1987-1993

17

Rs. Million

Sector	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1.Agriculture,Forestry & Fishing	27,409	27,984	27,666	30,011	30,570	30,090	31,554
1.1 Agriculture	23,003	23,762	23,311	25,729	25,941	25,316	26,592
1.1.1 Tea	2,750	2,926	2,668	3,004	3,100	2,303	2,985
1.1.2 Rubber	765	770	697	718	655	669	681
1.1.3 Coconut	2,967	2,501	3,210	3,261	2,827	2,971	2,799
1.1.4 Paddy	5,423	6,312	5,258	6,378	6,002	5,882	6,447
1.1.5 Other	11,098	11,253	11,478	12,368	13,357	13,491	13,680
1.2 Forestry	2,215	1,943	1,985	2,030	2,107	2,149	2,151
1.3 Fishing	2,191	2,279	2,370	2,252	2,522	2,625	2,811
2.Mining & Quarrying	3,112	3,392	3,576	3,901	3,511	3,300	3,693
3.Manufacturing	18,748	19,622	20,488	22,427	23,949	26,059	28,806
3.1 Processing of Tea,Rubber & Coconut Kernal Products	3,340	3,273	3,257	3,530	3,332	2,912	3,157
3.2 Factory Industry	13,113	14,030	15,500	17,085	18,708	21,140	23,529
3.3 Small Industry	910	918	935	968	1,065	1,150	1,208
3.4 Other	1,385	1,401	796	844	844	857	912
4.Construction	8,338	8,463	8,514	8,761	9,033	9,765	10,400
5.Electricity,Gas,Water & Sanitary Service	1,448	1,499	1,526	1,681	1,800	1,897	2,125
6.Transport,Storage & Communication	13,538	13,619	13,883	14,410	15,534	16,606	17,287
7.Wholesale & Retail Trade	24,496	25,164	25,588	26,497	28,556	30,074	32,584
7.1 Imports	9,628	9,810	9,614	9,422	10,826	11,714	13,436
7.2 Exports	2,490	2,579	2,752	3,060	3,210	3,695	4,190
7.3 Domestic	12,378	12,775	13,222	14,015	14,520	14,665	14,958
8.Banking Insurance & Real Estate	5,490	5,819	6,168	6,556	6,831	7,241	8,023
9.Ownership of Dwellings	3,550	3,603	3,650	3,705	3,761	3,795	3,841
10.Public Administration & Defence	5,435	5,462	6,140	6,355	6,304	6,449	6,642
11.Services (n.e.s.)	4,358	4,423	4,530	4,940	5,355	5,714	5,828
12.GDP	115,922	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783
13.Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2,615	-2,836	-2,855	-2,818	-2,990	-2,916	-2,284
14.GNP	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,499

(a) provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

3.5 COMPOSITION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 1987 - 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Gross Domestic Product by Sector (Current Factor Cost Prices)	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	47,923	53,600	58,462	76,488	90,257	100,080	111,659
1.2 Mining & Quarrying	4,927	5,567	5,980	7,098	7,204	6,757	8,446
1.3 Manufacturing	28,470	31,298	34,941	43,264	49,816	59,346	68,881
1.4 Construction	13,020	14,943	17,332	21,541	24,535	28,485	32,615
1.5 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Service	2,346	2,492	2,788	3,652	4,729	4,630	6,065
1.6 Transport, Storage & Communication	18,663	21,988	23,109	28,655	32,896	38,587	45,533
1.7 Wholesale & Retail Trade	34,520	40,578	46,625	61,812	71,556	83,904	99,736
1.8 Banking Insurance & Real Estate	7,455	9,002	10,496	13,225	16,399	20,827	27,804
1.9 Ownership of Dwellings	4,904	5,250	5,850	7,138	8,130	9,146	10,344
1.10 Public Administration & Defence	8,501	11,050	13,600	15,840	17,630	18,141	22,622
1.11 Services (n.e.s.)	7,002	7,748	8,955	11,902	14,247	17,096	19,387
2. Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	496,485
2.1 Consumption	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	416,301
Government	19,538	21,849	26,410	31,405	36,633	40,972	46,525
Private	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	369,776
2.2 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
Government	11,174	13,125	14,391	12,665	15,883	13,682	22,604
Private and Public Corporations	34,726	37,437	40,331	58,790	69,273	89,557	105,266
2.3 Net Exports of Goods and Non factor Services	-20,664	-23,886	-23,921	-25,364	-37,658	-39,394	-47,686
Exports of Goods and Non factor Services	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858
Imports of Goods and Non factor Services	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

3.6 INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS (CURRENT MARKET PRICES) 1986-1993

19

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	179,177	197,456	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	496,485
1.1 Consumption	157,850	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	416,301
1.2 Investment	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
1.3 Net Exports of Goods & Non Factor Services	-21,136	-19,931	-23,886	-23,921	-25,364	-37,658	-39,394	-47,686
2. Domestic Savings (GDP-Consumption)	21,327	25,969	26,676	30,801	46,091	47,498	63,845	80,184
3. Net factor income from abroad	-3,871	-4,699	-5,266	-5,739	-6,685	-7,367	-7,820	-5,757
4. Net Private Transfers from abroad	7,983	9,226	10,187	11,840	14,518	16,623	20,253	27,090
5. National Savings (2+3+4)	25,439	30,496	31,597	36,902	53,924	56,754	76,278	101,517
6. Savings-Investment Gap	-17,024	-15,404	-18,965	-17,820	-17,531	-28,402	-26,961	-26,353
7. Financing the Gap								
7.1 Official Transfers(Net) from abroad	5,114	5,311	6,558	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749
7.2 Foreign Direct Investments	784	1,727	1,382	633	1,294	2,633	5,315	9,107
7.3 Foreign Portfolio Investments(Net)	-	-	-	-	390	1,329	1,122	3,272
7.4 Private Foreign Loans(Net)	137	1,430	-867	1,754	850	1,100	6,814	15,959
7.5 Govt. Foreign Loans(Net)	8,173	5,901	7,793	8,179	16,397	22,109	10,199	12,579
7.6 Valuation Adjustments,Errors and Omissions	1,041	-189	730	-1,403	-1,061	2,964	4,954	1,816
7.7 Monetary Movement	1,774	1,224	3,339	1,905	-7,480	-10,140	-9,469	-24,130
8. Investment /GDP Ratio, %	23.7	23.3	22.8	21.7	22.2	22.9	24.3	25.8
9. Domestic Savings/GDP Ratio, %	12.0	12.8	12.0	12.2	14.3	12.8	15.0	16.2
10. National Savings/GDP Ratio, %	14.3	15.3	14.2	14.6	16.8	15.2	17.9	20.4
11. Saving-Investment Gap/GDP Ratio, %	-9.3	-8	-8.5	-7.1	-5.4	-7.6	-6.3	-5.3

(a) provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Unit	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area	%	1992	29.5	70.2	15.8	17.4	57.7	12.4	21.2	14.9	19.5	28.0	30.8	41.0
2. Irrigated Agricultural Land / Total Land Area	%	1991	8.2	23.4	1.5	0.5	15.4	4.5	13.5	1.1	7.8	22.5	5.3	8.6
3. Forest and Wood Land/Total Land Area	%	1992	32.5	14.5	49.3	75.8	22.5	59.9	65.5	58.9	18.1	4.6	33.5	26.4
4. Cropped Land Per Capita	Ha.	1992	0.11	0.08	0.24	0.35	0.20	0.12	0.05	0.26	0.13	0.17	0.14	0.37
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P.	%	1992	21.3	36.9	48.2	49.4	30.3	18.4	8.1	16.6	56.8	26.2	22.7	12.7
6. General Index of Agricultural Production 1979 - 81 = 100		1993	97	128	139	213	160	183	121	233	152	180	120	132
7. Paddy Harvested Area / World Paddy Harvested Area	%	1993	0.55	7.17	3.83	1.22	28.67	7.39	0.74	0.45	0.84	1.49	2.03	7.45
8. Paddy Production / World Paddy Production	%	1993	0.49	5.26	3.27	0.48	21.68	9.19	1.25	0.36	0.54	0.92	1.83	3.79
9. Yield of Paddy per Hectare	Kgs.	1993	3,502	2,575	2,990	1,389	2,654	4,362	5,878	2,842	2,258	2,167	3,167	1,810
10. Index of Per Capita Food Production (1979-1981 = 100)		1992	81	94	99	136	124	138	105	170	106	113	89	109
11. Economically Active Population in Agriculture (As a % of Economically Active Population)	%	1992	51.4	67.2	45.7	69.4	65.8	46.7	22.6	30.3	91.4	48.7	45.9	63.0

Note: World Paddy Harvested Area: 147,840 Thousand Hectares
World Paddy Yield: 3,510 Kgs. per Hectare
World paddy Production : 518,920 Thousand M.T

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1994, ADB
FAO Yearbook, 1992.

4.2 PADDY 1985-1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Area Sown	'000 Ha.	882	895	781	868	727	857	817	803	836
Maha	'000 Ha.	570	555	508	545	469	531	501	548	546
Yala	'000 Ha.	312	340	273	323	258	326	316	255	290
Irrigated Area	'000 Ha.	583	607	524	592	493	520	496	515	584
Major	'000 Ha.	393	408	371	400	355	352	335	344	409
Minor	'000 Ha.	190	198	153	192	138	168	161	171	175
Rain fed Area	'000 Ha.	299	288	257	276	234	270	219	221	168
2. Area Under Improved Varieties	'000 Ha.	901	859	796	843	739	708	744	627	708
3. Gross Area Harvested	'000 Ha.	865	835	679	816	690	828	791	766	820
Maha	'000 Ha.	560	527	433	499	440	519	483	523	538
Yala	'000 Ha.	305	308	246	317	250	309	308	243	282
4. Production	'000 MT	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063	2,538	2,389	2,340	2,570
Maha	'000 MT	1,751	1,688	1,392	1,525	1,342	1,647	1,554	1,630	1,692
Yala	'000 MT	910	900	735	952	721	891	835	710	878
5. Yield per Hectare	Kgs	3,465	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,453	3,398	3,428	3,502
Maha	Kgs	3,498	3,585	3,678	3,440	3,429	3,564	3,620	3,512	3,516
Yala	Kgs	3,343	3,287	3,362	3,370	3,279	3,265	3,048	3,252	3,480
6. Fertilizer Issues	'000 MT	153	1,978	151	204	156	144	179	208	213
Maha	'000 MT	84	124	115	134	105	98	-	-	-
Yala	'000 MT	69	73	36	70	51	46	-	-	-
7. Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation	Rs.Mn	120	190	262	245	207	361	734	618	603
Maha	Rs.Mn	83	101	183	190	119	206	512	484	418
Yala	Rs.Mn	37	89	79	55	88	155	222	134	185
8. Prices										
Guaranteed Price	Rs.Bushel.	70	70	70	80	80	110	136	136	155
Open Market Price	Rs.Bushel.	79.33	84.2	88.23	92.3	127.7	162.63	166.41	178.76	182.59
9. Insurance										
Area Insured	'000 Ha.	35	52	68	53	37	40	54	39	34
Total Premium collected	Rs.Mn	9	14	18	15	9	10	14	10	14
Total Indemnities Paid	Rs.Mn	12	29	47	21	11	90	9	7	6
10. Rice Imports	'000 MT	211	231	113	210	316	172	133	237	209
Import Price(C&F)	Rs.per MT	5,153	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224	11,950	12,021	11,426
11. Value Added	Rs.Mn	9,379	9,992	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586
(Growing Only)										
12. Value Added/GDP	%	6.3	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8

(a) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

4.3 TEA 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Area	Hectares	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	222,110	221,758	221,691	221,836	n.a.
1.1 High Grown (b)	Hectares	66,643	65,018	64,484	64,507	64,580	73,138	73,331	64,564	n.a.
1.2 Medium Grown (b)	Hectares	65,454	61,083	60,192	59,865	59,616	83,223	82,467	57,418	n.a.
1.3 Low Grown (b)	Hectares	43,287	39,558	38,806	38,688	38,657	65,397	65,893	34,483	n.a.
2. Replanted Area	Hectares	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	1,586	1,773	1,412	1,311
3. Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	27.7	21.2	24.6	22.8	14.4	79.3	n.a.	73.4	79.0
4. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	MT '000	149.9	128.8	136.7	138.0	127.9	134.1	118.9	110.2	140.5
5. Factories	No.	696	705	659	692	701	629	635	609	592
5.1 High Grown	No.	202	201	187	194	195	175	169	165	165
5.2 Medium Grown	No.	213	216	191	203	202	168	165	149	141
5.3 Low Grown	No.	281	288	281	295	304	286	301	295	286
6. Production	Mn. Kgs.	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.1	240.7	178.9	231.9
6.1 High Grown	Mn. Kgs.	78.8	77.1	73.5	76.8	74.1	76.1	73.2	53.7	72.6
6.2 Medium Grown	Mn. Kgs.	55.2	53.3	53.4	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3	37.9	47.2
6.3 Low Grown	Mn. Kgs.	80.1	80.9	86.3	95.8	82.9	105.1	116.2	87.3	112.1
7. Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	60.51	60.68	72.26	75.81
8. Colombo Auction Price Per Kilo	Rs.	39.01	30.68	39.30	42.77	54.61	70.97	58.27	61.75	69.27
8.1 High Grown	Rs.	39.55	31.58	38.76	44.88	55.85	68.12	57.41	66.45	68.34
8.2 Medium Grown	Rs.	35.93	28.49	35.09	40.73	49.33	62.61	51.53	54.84	63.57
8.3 Low Grown	Rs.	40.60	31.26	42.46	42.36	56.97	77.33	61.75	61.90	71.49
9. Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	197.3	203.3	208.2	209.1	193.7	216.9	226.2	172.9	215.1
9.1 High Grown	Mn. Kgs.	71.1	69.2	70.9	66.2	66.4	70.4	68.0	51.9	67.1
9.2 Medium Grown	Mn. Kgs.	50.8	50.9	52.9	50.2	49.0	49.1	46.6	34.6	42.0
9.3 Low Grown	Mn. Kgs.	75.4	83.2	84.4	92.7	78.3	97.4	111.6	86.4	104.1
10. Exports Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	197.9	207.8	201.1	219.8	204.2	216.0	212.4	181.7	218.4
10.1 Exports Value	Rs. Mn.	12,002.8	9,252.8	10,653.5	12,298.7	13,663.9	19,823.3	17,866.8	14,893.4	19,911.1
10.1 F.O.B. Price Per Kilo	Rs.	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78	84.34	81.98	91.16
11. London Market Price per Kilo	New Pence	155.65	115.67	108.34	106.43	127.44	114.10	100.28	107.35	104.03
	Rs.	61.59	48.35	61.94	62.88	82.88	86.25	79.80	74.53	76.46
12. Taxes collected from Tea	Rs. Mn.	2,213.6	996.1	1,152.1	872.0	628.8	1,601.0	492.0	360.0	23.0
12.1 Specific Tax	Rs. Mn.	1,181.7	934.1	890.1	608.0	273.5	290.0	194.0	134.0	23.0
12.2 Advalorem Tax	Rs. Mn.	1,031.9	62.0	262.0	267.0	355.3	1,311.0	298.0	226.0	-
13. Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	%	5.6	4.5	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.0	2.4
14. Domestic Consumption (c)	Mn. Kgs.	22.4	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.3	22.5	22.8

(a) Provisional

(b) The extent registered as small holdings is not included

(c) Estimated Household Consumption

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Sri Lanka Tea Board,
Departement of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1985 - 1993

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Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1.A. Registered Area	Hectares	264,507	264,650	264,710	264,950	-	-	-	-	-
1.B. Actual Area	Hectares	204,293	202,701	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048	198,451	194,556	192,348
1.1 Area in Tapping	Hectares	154,436	149,918	147,484	145,495	147,285	146,325	147,048	146,250	145,927
1.2 High Yielding	Hectares	181,753	187,664	190,629	196,252	197,200	197,350	197,672	197,460	143,131
1.3 Others	Hectares	23,755	17,536	14,471	3,995	2,448	1,698	458	396	2,796
2. Area Replanted	Hectares	6,694	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,147	5,202	5,361	3,918	2,418(c)
3. Area Newly Planted	Hectares	2,723	1,706	1,720	1,508	1,241	1,29	1,803	914	907(c)
4. Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	112.0	106.0	96.0	87.6	92.7	114.0	106.3	96.7	107.9
5. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	M.T.	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	21,40	13,686	13,100	17,800
6. Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	894	919	826	841	752	773	706	725	714
7. Cost of Production per kilo (b)	Rs.	13.67	13.70	13.95	13.41	15.06	17.92	19.11	20.50	23.00
8. Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.07	113.1	103.9	106.1	104.2
8.1 Smoked Sheet	Mn. Kgs.	65.9	62.5	55.6	62.8	54.3	58.6	51.3	44.4	43.7
8.2 Sole Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.6	3.8
8.3 Scrap Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	6.1	7.4	9.1	5.0	3.7	5.0	7.4	5.6	4.1
8.4 Latex Crepe	Mn. Kgs.	41.3	43.5	35.1	33.6	31.3	29	28.7	24.9	25.1
8.5 Latex	Mn. Kgs.	6.3	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.2	12.2	13.1
8.6 Technically Specified Rubber	Mn. Kgs.	13.7	14.3	11.6	14.2	14.0	9.9	6.7	15.5	13.9
9. Local Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	15.2	16.4	19.3	19.9	21.0	23.6	26.7	28.8	32.8
10. Rubber Stocks	Mn. Kgs.	12.2	23.6	20.0	23.2	26.9	29.8	17.3	16.0	17.2
11. Export Value	Rs. Mn.	2,565.9	2,622.0	2,929.3	3,705.9	3,112.1	3,080.2	2,641.2	2,959.9	3,086.3
12. Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	120.2	110.0	106.0	99.3	86.0	86.8	76.4	78.6	69.6
13. F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	21.34	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.18	35.50	33.53	37.64	44.34
14. Export Distribution										
14.1 People's Republic of China	Mn. Kgs.	16.1	9.6	13.8	11.0	-	-	3.2	0.1	0.2
14.2 U.S.S.R.	Mn. Kgs.	13.4	10.6	7.1	3.6	2.4	2.4	0.3	-	-
14.3 U.S.A.	Mn. Kgs.	4.7	8.4	9.2	13.6	7.1	7.1	5.3	5.8	6.4
14.4 Poland	Mn. Kgs.	11.7	3.6	9.5	4.5	7.3	7.3	3.3	9.2	5.2
14.5 Rumania	Mn. Kgs.	1.3	-	3.0	-	3.0	13.9	2.1	2.2	0.8
14.6 Pakistan	Mn. Kgs.	7.5	7.5	8.8	8.9	6.8	6.8	8.2	9.5	9.0
14.7 Mexico	Mn. Kgs.	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
14.8 Spain	Mn. Kgs.	1.7	-	1.9	-	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.2
14.9 Japan	Mn. Kgs.	13.9	11.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.1
14.10 E.E.C. Countries	Mn. Kgs.	26.7	27.7	25.8	21.6	20.5	20.5	29.0	27.7	17.7
14.11 Other Countries	Mn. Kgs.	21.8	30.2	25.6	31.2	37.7	17.9	22.3	21.8	23.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Weighted average of Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.
From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(c) Private sector only.

Sources: Rubber Control Department,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.5 COCONUT 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,296	2,164
2. Manufacture of Major Coconut Products										
2.1 Copra	MT '000	218.5	242.6	125.4	62.0	129.5	128.8	60.6	55.0	40.7
2.2 Coconut Oil	MT '000	129.8	143.3	71.6	34.5	74.6	74.8	32.6	30.2	22.0
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	MT '000	53.2	62.6	51.4	22.8	46.9	55.3	49.30	53.60	39.6
2.4 Poonac	MT '000	64.9	71.7	35.8	17.3	37.3	37.4	16.3	15.1	11.0
3. Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.85	1.11	1.7	1.97	2.03
4. Fertilizer Issues (wholesale)	M.T.	41,016	31,498	41,261	45,615	38,482	22,793	28,842	34,171	33,391
5. Export Volume										
5.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	921.1	1,144.4	544.6	224.1	571.8	491.8	364.5	410.4	291.3
5.1.1. Copra	MT '000	7.5	9.8	9.0	5.9	8.2	7.2	7.7	5.9	4.9
5.1.2. Coconut Oil	MT '000	66.1	85.4	17.3	5.4	29.6	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.6
5.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	MT '000	52.2	60.8	53.2	22.4	43.2	52.7	46.8	53.3	36.2
5.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn. Nuts	10.1	17.8	16.3	12.1	16.3	22.2	24.4	24.8	22.3
5.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	MT '000	7.8	9.2	8.7	7.5	8.0	6.9	8.3	8.9	6.6
5.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	MT '000	36.7	45.2	40.6	30.6	35.6	37.7	32.7	31.9	22.6
5.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	MT '000	23.7	27.7	32.4	13.3	20.7	11.3	11.8	8.1	3.0
6. Export Value										
6.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	2,383.0	1,608.8	1,422.6	895.5	1,920.3	1,842.5	1,769.0	2,658.5	1,837.2
6.1.1. Copra	Rs. Mn.	99.1	87.9	79.3	102.1	147.8	119.86	186.50	187.9	166.5
6.1.2. Coconut Oil	Rs. Mn.	950.8	672.5	242.2	175.1	749.4	295.5	36.7	104.6	115.8
6.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	Rs. Mn.	1,333.1	848.4	1,101.1	618.3	1,023.1	1,427.1	1,545.8	2,366.0	1,554.9
6.2 Fresh Nuts	Rs. Mn.	36.3	88.2	112.1	70.5	90.10	125.37	152.31	216.10	224.4
6.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	Rs. Mn.	106.6	130.9	126.1	131.5	178.8	130.02	130.40	197.20	180.3
6.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	Rs. Mn.	144.3	179.9	168.5	130.9	199.6	263.36	215.95	235.40	174.9
6.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	Rs. Mn.	127.8	102.3	145.6	87.2	158.44	91.92	99.92	82.50	38.1
7. F.O.B. Price per Kilo										
7.1 Copra	Rs.	13.90	8.72	8.82	17.46	17.92	16.53	24.31	32.12	33.73
7.2 Coconut Oil	Rs.	14.10	8.29	14.71	32.73	25.26	23.43	34.70	43.10	44.86
7.3 Desiccated Coconut	Rs.	25.16	14.18	20.68	27.57	23.68	27.00	32.83	44.43	42.92
7.4 Fresh Nuts (Per Nut)	Rs.	3.59	1.57	2.80	5.81	5.54	5.65	6.23	8.72	10.05
7.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	Rs.	13.63	14.27	14.45	17.55	22.49	18.85	15.76	22.18	27.49
7.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	Rs.	3.97	3.98	4.15	4.27	5.61	6.99	6.62	7.37	7.73
7.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	Rs.	5.40	3.70	4.48	6.53	7.66	8.12	8.43	10.21	12.70
8. Local Market Price per Kilo										
8.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	9.35	5.88	12.53	19.79	13.67	13.17	22.28	27.47	33.56
8.2 Coconut Oil	Rs.	14.97	8.26	16.75	30.80	19.05	18.36	31.07	41.23	44.13
8.3 Desiccated Coconut	Rs.	12.31	10.01	18.30	23.01	19.46	22.33	26.15	39.17	39.23
9. Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail)	Rs.	2.18	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.15	3.75	4.70	6.32	7.53
10. Value Added as % of GDP	%	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.6
11. Domestic Consumption (b)	Mn. Nuts	2,027	1,877	1,731	1,701	1,896	2,018	1,795	1,859	1,847

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimated Household Consumption of Coconut and Coconut Oil.

1982 Agricultural Census Shows that there were 416,253 Hectares of coconut land.

Sources : Coconut Marketing Board
Coconut Cultivation Board
Customs, Sri Lanka.
Coconut Development Authority.

4.6 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1985 - 1993

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Crop	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Area	Hectare	211,490	218,249	226,945	259,629	198,973	272,213	244,872	241,121	214,193
1.1 Manioc	Hectare	35,494	27,631	28,344	31,847	25,078	40,329	39,726	34,166	—
1.2 Maize	Hectare	37,924	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,150	47,885	40,159	47,087	49,863
1.3 Chillies	Hectare	32,062	39,893	26,409	32,690	26,952	38,095	34,176	31,399	42,753
1.4 Red Onions	Hectare	5,804	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,223	8,485	6,269	8,147	8,752
1.5 Ground Nuts	Hectare	7,995	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,345	11,653	10,139	9,583	10,115
1.6 Green Gram	Hectare	21,498	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,141	38,107	42,683	48,445	33,185
1.7 Soya Beans	Hectare	2,438	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,662	5,868	2,852	2,020	1,479
1.8 Potatoes	Hectare	8,358	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,839	7,699	3,499	5,310	7,733
1.9 Bombay Onions	Hectare	208	515	439	623	988	1,776	2,400	2,460	3,514
1.10 Kurakkan	Hectare	10,864	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,070	7,248	7,298	6,661	6,440
1.11 Gingelly	Hectare	14,099	11,522	17,363	17,547	15,618	17,731	16,322	10,750	11,818
1.12 Meneri	Hectare	270	578	497	338	151	1,300	1,392	330	—
1.13 Cowpea	Hectare	22,721	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,883	28,141	27,602	25,859	22,341
1.14 Black Gram	Hectare	12,155	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,873	17,832	10,232	8,759	15,700
2. Production	MT	769,375	852,004	732,249	891,914	338,556	619,415	639,308	610,035	403,634
2.1 Manioc	MT	459,977	503,095	353,064	489,250	27,610	253,985	358,808	301,878	—
2.2 Maize	MT	33,716	40,619	45,336	70,569	36,425	63,914	48,500	46,933	69,268
2.3 Chillies	MT	35,610	46,051	27,624	40,274	30,044	39,147	31,600	23,540	40,425
2.4 Red Onions	MT	52,659	76,485	112,604	113,265	107,689	73,956	51,300	87,030	90,990
2.5 Ground Nuts	MT	8,316	9,827	17,206	11,909	8,832	9,652	10,300	9,800	12,299
2.6 Green Gram	MT	15,405	17,227	23,072	23,097	19,324	29,697	30,700	23,558	26,425
2.7 Soya Beans	MT	2,770	7,326	10,150	9,890	2,906	7,310	2,900	2,497	2,185
2.8 Potatoes	MT	118,235	108,100	91,609	78,200	93,701	84,347	42,200	45,054	77,163
2.9 Bombay Onions	MT	2,353	5,586	4,215	6,826	11,099	18,777	21,400	27,639	38,023
2.10 Kurakkan	MT	6,621	6,515	6,832	7,858	3,607	4,460	5,000	4,796	4,627
2.11 Gingelly	MT	6,916	6,338	10,328	8,994	3,465	7,320	11,800	9,375	6,073
2.12 Meneri	MT	715	238	267	194	100	—	—	—	—
2.13 Cowpea	MT	17,260	16,832	17,431	18,072	14,933	19,460	21,600	21,635	20,024
2.14 Black Gram	MT	8,823	7,765	12,611	13,156	6,531	7,390	3,200	6,300	16,132

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research,
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.7 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Cultivated Area										
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	7,960	8,320	8,620	8,750	8,650	8,570	8,660	8,530	5,550
1.2 Cinnamon	Hectares	20,900	20,720	21,060	20,360	20,420	20,190	20,310	20,210	24,180
1.3 Cardamoms	Hectares	5,110	5,210	4,330	4,350	4,450	4,390	4,440	4,510	4,625
1.4 Cloves	Hectares	3,971	4,952	5,775	5,898	6,046	5,997	5,876	6,146	n.a
1.5 Pepper	Hectares	11,510	13,210	15,010	15,620	15,940	15,600	17,000	17,190	24,970
2. Production										
2.1 Cocoa	MT	4,100	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,900	4,200	4,700	4,100	3,400
2.2 Cinnamon	MT	9,700	9,300	9,400	9,700	10,200	10,500	9,900	10,500	12,200
2.3 Cardamoms	MT	400	400	300	300	300	500	800	1,000	1,000
2.4 Cloves	MT	490	710	641	1,052	1,179	1,351	1,354	1,799	n.a
2.5 Pepper	MT	5,800	5,600	6,400	6,800	8,500	8,700	9,900	10,900	14,100
3. Exports - Quantity										
3.1 Cocoa	MT	1,092	672	814	135	121	168	75	15	53
3.2 Cardamoms	MT	231	272	192	139	126	34	29	21	14
3.3 Pepper	MT	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,309	2,074	2,153	7,939
3.4 Cloves	MT	295	740	492	2,251	312	2,292	1,037	1,114	1,688
3.5 Cinnamon	MT	7,585	7,589	7,505	6,810	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,238	8,755
3.6 Coffee	MT	5,268	2,640	851	4,202	1,805	1,244	2,660	1,652	1,009
3.7 Cashew Nuts	MT	284	503	1,034	1,116	1,328	1,281	1,102	1,062	1,384
3.8 Nutmeg & Mace	MT	331	386	286	490	390	270	486	815	784
3.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	MT	679	414	416	718	601	1,333	1,808	3,935	3,818
4. Exports - Value										
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	57.3	34.1	43.1	7.5	6.0	6.6	2.9	1.2	2.7
4.2 Cardamoms	Rs. Mn.	75.8	64.4	35.1	22.0	19.4	9.8	6.9	6.2	7.6
4.3 Pepper	Rs. Mn.	111.6	159.6	285.8	291.5	151.7	117.8	140.4	122.5	396.1
4.4 Cloves	Rs. Mn.	40.2	161.9	42.7	252.7	16.0	233.7	63.7	61	71.9
4.5 Cinnamon	Rs. Mn.	318.0	327.9	445.2	674.7	1,057.9	1,187.9	1,436.2	1,523.9	1,645.2
4.6 Coffee	Rs. Mn.	292	225	45	232	94	38	76	49	44
4.7 Cashew Nuts	Rs. Mn.	41	91	196	208	244	277	290	236	342
4.8 Nutmeg & Mace	Rs. Mn.	13.4	24.7	36.9	59.3	46.0	22.7	24.4	47.2	35.6
4.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	Rs. Mn.	40	22	131	63	79	152	243	1,709	1,749
5. F.O.B. Price per Kilo										
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	52.47	50.74	52.95	55.55	49.59	39.29	38.67	80.00	50.94
5.2 Cardamoms	Rs.	328.14	236.76	182.81	158.27	153.97	288.23	237.93	295.2	542.86
5.3 Pepper	Rs.	91.85	125.57	141.84	108.28	96.26	89.99	67.70	56.90	49.89
5.4 Cloves	Rs.	136.27	218.78	86.79	112.26	51.28	101.96	61.43	54.76	42.59
5.5 Cinnamon	Rs.	41.92	43.21	59.32	99.07	141.18	182.42	182.05	185.01	187.91
5.6 Coffee	Rs.	55.43	85.23	52.88	55.21	52.08	30.55	28.57	29.66	43.61
5.7 Cashew Nuts	Rs.	144.37	180.91	189.55	186.38	183.73	216.24	263.16	222.22	247.11
5.8 Nutmeg & Mace	Rs.	40.48	63.98	129.02	121.02	117.95	84.07	50.21	57.91	45.41
5.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	Rs.	58.91	53.14	74.52	128.57	131.45	114.03	134.40	434.31	458.09

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Department of Census and Statistics,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.8 FISH AND LIVESTOCK 1985-1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Fish Production	MT	175,409	183,056	190,002	197,536	205,286	177,063	198,063	206,168	220,900
1.1 Coastal	MT	140,266	144,266	149,278	155,099	157,411	134,132	159,151	163,168	169,900
1.2 Deep Sea and Off-shore	MT	2,400	3,400	4,259	4,425	8,155	11,666	15,080	22,000	33,000
1.3 Inland	MT	32,743	35,390	36,405	38,012	39,720	31,265	23,632	21,000	18,000
2. Import of Fish Products										
2.1 Quantity - Dried Fish	MT	24,611	24,094	30,365	30,588	34,855	38,350	43,894	44,834	64,838
- Other	MT	11,363	8,362	7,749	15,007	18,189	9,652	9,537	12,211	12,874
2.2 Value - Dried Fish	Rs.Mn.	510	626	755	942	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804	1,932
- Other	Rs.Mn.	244	212	193	194	317	427	404	643	524
3. Cattle										
3.1 Population	No.'000	1,782	1,783	1,808	1,788	1,820	1,773	1,477	1,604	1,733
3.2 Slaughtered	No.'000	191	194	184	163	151	152	171	190	198
3.3 Production of Milk	Lit'000	130,689	128,001	157,969	162,155	172,859	215,792	208,822	232,665	244,567
4. Buffaloes										
4.1 Population	No.'000	967	964	1008	963	967	958	825	897	865
4.2 Production of Milk	Lit'000	50,176	49,960	62,919	63,497	65,344	75,961	70,889	85,294	81,119
5. Sheep and Goats										
5.1 Population										
5.1.1 Sheep	No.'000	27	29	28	28	30	26	20	22	20
5.1.2 Goats	No.'000	540	534	503	510	518	522	460	528	583
5.2 Slaughtered (sheep & Goats)	No.'000	144	121	111	104	96	83	79	102	104
6. Pigs										
6.1 Population	No.'000	84	86	97	95	94	85	84	91	90
6.2 Slaughtered	No.'000	17	16	20	21	19	23	31	33	37
7. Poultry										
7.1 Population	No.'000	7,126	7,668	8,619	8,674	8,833	8,797	8,261	8,852	9,261
7.2 Production of Eggs	No.'000	617,142	667,025	814,874	777,710	833,476	817,349	784,772	812,265	856,824

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

4.9 FERTILIZER 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Local Production -Phosphate	MT	17,212	14,969	21,236	23,100	24,458	32,559	19,689	25,717	30,167
2. Imports										
2.1 Quantity	MT	508,502	423,189	382,199	546,108	364,919	507,731	385,019	369,533	479,367
2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	1,823.1	1,401.0	1,269.9	2,459.4	1,800.4	2,984.7	2,567	2,520	3,232
3. Issues (wholesale)	MT	493,427	497,059	506,726	525,166	522,104	437,129	453,770	475,822	549,120
3.1 Paddy	MT	202,501	232,617	217,120	226,198	240,155	161,230	179,306	207,793	247,973
3.2 Tea	MT	149,919	128,849	136,653	138,001	126,285	134,125	118,933	110,254	147,195
3.3 Rubber	MT	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	22,246	13,686	13,106	17,883
3.4 Coconut	MT	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519	23,581	28,842	34,270	36,094
3.5 Minor Export Crops	MT	2,224	2,356	3,190	4,659	29,285	7,622	11,092	7,117	7,021
3.6 Minor Food Crops	MT	16,822	21,330	22,201	39,600	5,600	46,264	50,702	49,522	44,300
3.7 Tobacco	MT	5,369	5,492	7,735	6,123	6,484	6,423	5,310	2,162	9,824
3.8 Other	MT	51,326	48,517	52,948	43,538	53,740	35,638	45,899	51,598	38,830
4. Issues in NPK Nutrients (b)	MT '000	194.6	199.9	206.6	206.9	204.9	171.2	177.1	183.6	213.3
4.1 Paddy	MT '000	94.6	108.9	101.7	104.2	111.0	75.7	81.6	93.8	110.5
4.2 Tea	MT '000	49.1	43.1	45.8	47.5	47.0	47.0	41.7	37.5	50.7
4.3 Rubber	MT '000	8.6	9.2	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	4.8	4.7	6.3
4.4 Cocount	MT '000	16.3	12.2	16.4	16.7	15.7	9.3	10.8	12.7	12.8
4.5 Minor Export Crops	MT '000	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.6	2.2	2.4
4.6 Minor Food Crops	MT '000	6.4	8.0	8.1	14.5	1.9	16.6	18.0	17.3	15.6
4.7 Tobacco	MT '000	2.0	3.1	7.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	3.4
4.8 Other	MT '000	23.2	23.8	18.1	13.2	18.8	11.3	16.0	15.1	11.6
5. Use of Subsidy	Rs. Mn.	748	613	498	599	347	—	—	—	—

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source: National Fertilizer Secretariat.

**4.10 SETTLEMENT AND NEW LAND CULTIVATED
UNDER MAHAWELI PROGRAMME 1985-1993**

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Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Settlements (Families)									
System H	44	780	182	14	9	1,680	1,151	754	283
System C	823	2,151	1,407	1,081	1,008	3,427	3,240	2,005	1,050
System B	3,423	1,260	857	656	324	3,492	1468	1716	3,190
System G	1,045	583	274	85	1,305	366	126	6	-
Total Families	5,335	4,774	2,720	5,106	2,740	8,965	5,985	4,481	4,523
2. New Land Cultivated(Hectares)									
System H	41,628	45,523	34,574	37,677	23,213	41,236	51,191	36,243	450,500
Paddy	32,666	32,432	26,612	27,511	18,815	35,487	38,568	30,556	31,408
Other Crops	8,962	13,091	7,962	10,166	4,398	5,749	12,623	5,687	13,642
System C	12,402	17,226	19,453	24,581	25,873	32,092	34,713	34,533	41,497
Paddy	10,913	15,727	18,738	22,773	23,974	28,359	30,640	31,858	38,378
Other Crops	1,489	1,499	715	1,808	1,899	3,733	4,073	2,675	3,119
System B	4,781	7,405	11,854	15,062	18,320	21,113	21,898	23,007	26,185
Paddy	4,533	7,149	10,746	14,203	17,357	19,928	20,749	21,799	24,469
Other Crops	248	256	1,108	859	963	1,185	1,149	1,208	1,716
System G	5,364	6,046	8,153	7,856	8,206	9,281	9,731	5,354	9,146
Paddy	4,139	4,576	6,090	5,570	5,946	7,248	7,630	5,076	7,365
Other Crops	1,225	1,470	2,063	2,286	2,260	2,033	2,101	278	1,781
System L	-	-	-	-	-	998	1,223	1516	1,177
Paddy	-	-	-	-	-	483	784	824	726
Other Crops	-	-	-	-	-	515	439	692	451
Total	64,175	76,200	74,034	85,176	75,612	104,720	118,756	100,653	123,055
Paddy	52,251	59,884	62,186	70,057	66,092	91,505	98,371	90,113	102,346
Other Crops	11,924	16,316	11,848	15,119	9,520	13,215	20,385	10,540	20,709

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

4.11 CULTIVATION LOANS GRANTED UNDER REFINANCE CREDIT SCHEMES (a)
(AS AT 31st DECEMBER,1993)

Rs.Million

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	OtherCrops	All Crops	Paddy	OtherCrops	All Crops	Paddy	OtherCrops	All Crops
1970/71 - 1972/73	88.2	24.7	112.9	59.2	19.0	78.2	67.1	76.9	69.3
1973/74	111.2	26.1	137.3	64.3	16.9	81.2	57.8	64.7	59.1
1974/75	86.0	23.4	109.4	64.3	14.9	79.2	74.7	63.7	72.4
1975/76	74.5	30.2	104.7	47.6	18.5	66.1	63.9	61.3	63.1
1976/77	101.8	58.1	159.9	53.8	30.5	84.3	52.8	52.5	52.7
1977/78	447.8	115.6	563.4	137.9	44.4	182.3	30.8	38.4	32.4
1978/79	59.3	20.0	79.3	50.2	17.7	67.9	84.7	88.5	85.6
1979/80	60.2	22.6	82.8	53.7	20.0	73.7	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84.0	34.4	118.4	75.4	30.6	106.0	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	97.2	24.3	121.5	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	147.5	26.6	174.1	130.1	24.0	154.1	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172.2	42.1	214.3	144.3	34.6	178.9	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	121.7	37.6	159.3	104.1	31.4	135.5	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	202.5	91.5	294.0	175.1	80.8	255.9	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	268.6	68.4	337.0	229.3	59.8	289.1	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	244.8	84.9	329.7	201.7	75.5	277.2	82.4	89.0	84.1
1988/89	177.7	70.8	248.5	151.3	62.0	213.3	85.1	87.6	85.8
1989/90	290.7	199.0	489.7	288.4	174.4	462.8	99.2	87.6	94.5
1990/91	668.2	261.2	929.4	487.4	195.3	682.7	72.9	74.8	73.5
1991/92	525.1	235.0	760.1	384.8	174.6	559.4	73.3	74.3	73.6
1992/93 (b)	497.5	284.6	780.9	322.2	175.7	497.9	64.8	61.7	63.8
1993/94 (b)	228.3	57.5	287.0	10.3	4.6	14.9	4.5	8.0	5.2
Total	4,770.1	1,842.5	6,612.6	3,332.6	1,329.5	4,662.1	69.9	72.2	70.5

Sources: People's Bank,
Bank of Ceylon
Hatton National Bank,
Indian Overseas Bank
Regional Rural Dev. Banks.

(a) Loans upto 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. From 1973 to Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and since Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Reference Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Share of Manufacturing in GDP (a),%	1985 1992	14.8 18.6	9.9 9.0	19.4 20.0	15.8 20.5	25.3 29.1	19.7 28.9	16.5 7.8	25.2 25.0	23.6 27.6	22.5 29.6
2. Electricity Production per capita, Kwh	1985 1992	156 203	45 76	227 393	93 225	1,377 2,997	894 1,573	235 381	343 405	3,982 5,925	438 988
3. Index of per capita Food Production, 1985 = 100	1992	79	97	111	120	101	127	111	102	65	98
4. Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment/Total Imports, %	1985 1992	13.4 16.2	17.3 16.2(b)	20.8 23.9(b)	35.3 42.9	34.2 35.4	43.6 54.9	26.4 35.9	14.0 28.6	31.7 47.9	28.1 42.7
5. Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports, %	1985 1992	20.3 9.1	11.7 9.1	26.6 25.9	12.4 7.7	20.3 15.9	12.2 3.6	17.6 16.5	25.7 13.0	29.4 12.9	22.5 8.1
6. Index of Production											
6.1 Mining 1985 = 100	1992	—	201	135	—	76	122	189	308	—	217
6.2 Manufacturing 1985 = 100	1992	—	155	151	229	217	166	153	248	197	221
6.3 Electricity 1985 = 100	1992	143	182	181	200	226	213	195	113	177	236
6.4 Food 1985 = 100	1992	87	114	127	137	109	153	137	120	71	107

- (a) Based on Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.
(b) For the year 1988

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries – 1994
FAO Yearbook – 1992,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.2 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1985 - 1993

Rs. Million

Category/Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 (a)
1. Value of Industrial Production (Current Prices)	38,692	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	103,924	136,106	166,466
1.1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	30,003	34,157	39,709
1.2 Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	33,854	53,929	70,057
1.3 Wood and wood products (including furniture)	705	632	677	640	667	721	802	1,005	1,230
1.4 Paper and paper products	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214	2,586	3,438
1.5 Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,140	23,817	28,876
1.6 Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,181	10,582	12,351
1.7 Basic metal products	123	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,264	1,424	1,488
1.8 Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093	5,948	5,915
1.9 Manufactured Products (n.e.s)	125	136	155	178	231	296	2,373	2,658	3,402
2. Value Added in Industry	13,366	16,019	18,513	21,050	24,067	30,984	38,041	50,367	60,751
2.1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6,166	6,850	7,194	8,225	10,168	12,065	15,070	18,668	21,706
2.2 Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	2,594	3,104	4,409	4,797	5,746	7,167	8,542	14,630	18,994
2.3 Wood and wood products (including furniture)	420	393	408	463	496	485	571	677	831
2.4 Paper and paper products	543	626	692	751	745	1,019	1,167	1,397	1,911
2.5 Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	1,402	2,705	3,371	3,827	3,531	2,428	3,199	3,989	4,738
2.6 Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,089	1,117	1,104	1,308	1,218	4,742	4,905	5,918	7,153
2.7 Basic metal products	38	37	49	71	77	194	248	263	278
2.8 Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,055	1,116	1,204	1,518	1,969	2,746	3,247	3,629	3,609
2.9 Manufactured Products (n.e.s)	59	71	82	90	117	138	1,092	1,196	1,531
3. Value Added in Industry/GDP (%)	9.0	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.3	13.0	13.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Crude Oil Imports – Quantity	MT '000	1,657	1,639	1,779	1,848	1283	1,791	1,637	1,304	1,800
2. Crude Oil Imports – Value (c.i.f.)	Rs. Mn.	9,513.4	5,296.4	7,121.3	6,339.8	5,912.3	12,425.0	9,732.2	7,748.7	11,044.0
3. Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka										
3.1 Petrol (Super)	MT '000	116	123	131	159	119	179	137	113	164
3.2 Kerosene	MT '000	157	154	153	163	124	171	151	127	189
3.3 Furnace Oil	MT '000	603	559	596	622	446	583	571	458	564
3.4 Auto Diesel	MT '000	364	407	332	417	250	463	405	299	533
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	MT '000	56	61	163	80	39	53	58	63	31
3.6 Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	MT '000	74	97	71	86	49	101	90	69	91
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	MT	11,815	16,480	18,133	20,013	15,195	18,692	18,888	14,344	16,614
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	MT '000	32	47	33	27	26	26	35	28	46
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	MT '000	124	134	120	96	58	73	85	73	118
3.10 Solvents	MT	2,191	3,583	3,594	3,685	2,294	4,319	2,430	4,269	3457
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	MT '000	18.9	19.7	20.4	17.9	21.1	21.7	20.9	21.1	—
4. Foreign Exchange Earnings (b)	Rs. Mn.	3,850.4	2,345.1	2,578.1	2,263.7	2,387.3	3,982.1	3,338.2	2,776.2	3,587.2
4.1 Marine Diesel	Rs. Mn.	256.4	188.2	160.5	148.9	158.9	273.7	259.6	190.1	189.1
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	Rs. Mn.	653.1	558.3	523.6	456.3	507.3	895.7	695.7	669.2	949.1
4.3 Auto Diesel	Rs. Mn.	116.5	129.5	138.8	166.9	183.8	319.6	334.1	416.5	449.4
4.4 Naptha	Rs. Mn.	800.9	427.7	498.9	406.2	363.0	583.6	748.9	583.6	819.3
4.5 Furnace Oil	Rs. Mn.	735.3	206.7	108.3	264.3	286.0	370.5	319.3	15.0	210.7
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	Rs. Mn.	1,255.6	794.2	1,124.1	791.5	886.6	1,531.5	977.8	901.8	969.6
4.7 Exports to Maldives	Rs. Mn.	25.9	38.5	20.8	29.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.8 Marine Lub. etc.	Rs. Mn.	6.7	2.0	3.1	—	—	7.5	2.8	0.0	0.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

5.4 ELECTRICITY 1983 - 1993

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Installed Capacity	MW	592	812	949	1,065	1,071	1,208	1,240	1,289	1,289	1,410	1,410
1.1 Hydro	MW	402	542	679	801	801	938	968	1,017	1,017	1,137	1,137
1.2 Thermal	MW	190	270	270	264	270	270	272	272	272	272	272
2. Maximum Demand	MW	437	487	515	540	570	594	618	640	685	742	812
3. Units Generated	GWh.	3,331	2,261	2,464	2,652	2,707	2,799	2,859	3,150	3,376	3,540	3,979
3.1 Hydro	GWh.	2,114	2,091	2,395	2,645	2,177	2,597	2,802	3,145	3,116	2,900	3,796
3.2 Thermal	GWh.	1,217	170	69	07	530	202	57	05	260	640	183
4. Sales												
4.1 Domestic	GWh.	305	317	346	369	382	405	420	514	644	704	826
4.2 Industrial	GWh.	752	791	850	926	867	905	848	1,010	958	1,057	1,223
4.2.1 Small Units	GWh.	29	32	35	36	39	42	43	55	67	76	86
4.2.2 Medium Units	GWh.	340	372	411	445	450	479	459	599	494	508	456
4.2.3 Large Units	GWh.	383	387	404	445	378	384	346	356	397	333	384
4.3 Commercial	GWh.	244	241	280	305	341	358	357	423	466	581	641
4.4 Bulk Supply	GWh.	433	458	502	543	571	601	631	657	572	545	536
4.5 Street Lighting	GWh.	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	22	29	43

(a)Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board

5.5 TEXTILES 1988-1993

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Item	Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Production							
Yarn	Mn.Kgs.	11.0	10.1	11.4	19.6	22.0	24.4
Fabric	Mn.Kgs.	125.8	130.5	144.5	181.4	187.3	211.2
Garment (Export)	Mn. Pcs.	185.5	185.8	212.4	241.8	315.8	362.6
2. Exports							
Yarn	Mn.Kgs.	-	-	-	1.5	8.5	12.6
	Rs.Mn.	-	-	196.0	439.0	1,198.0	1,542.0
Fabric	Mn.Sqm.	-	-	-	1.7	9.6	24.6
	Rs.Mn.	-	-	248.0	357.0	852.0	1,700.0
Garment	Mn.Pcs.	185.5	185.8	212.4	241.9	315.8	362.6
	Rs.Mn.	13,581.0	16,893.0	24,933.0	31,627.0	49,176.0	62,349.0
3. Imports							
Yarn	Mn.Kgs.	7.5	7.3	10.9	15.1	22.7	24.2
	Rs.Mn.	911.0	1,097.0	1,687.0	3,011.0	3,684.0	4,057.0
Fabric	Mn.Sqm.	238.5	231.6	269.0	381.1	385.9	466.2
	Rs.Mn.	9,104.0	10,689.0	13,824.0	19,388.0	28,056.0	35,841.0
Fibre	Mn.Kgs.	13.1	12.0	13.2	21.6	25.7	29.7
	Rs.Mn.	674.0	756.0	1,055.0	1,878.0	2,156.0	2,272.0
4. Garment Export Market (% of Value of Garment Exports)							
U.S.A.	%	-	68.9	66.4	60.1	60.0	63.1
Germany	%	-	-	9.7	11.3	11.5	10.5
U.K.	%	-	-	6.0	8.3	9.1	9.4
France	%	-	-	3.8	5.6	5.1	4.2
Netherland	%	-	-	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9
Canada	%	-	-	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.5
Italy	%	-	-	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Hand Looms & Textiles Industries

5.6 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(d)
1. Milk Collection	Litres '000	78,643	80,094	82,685	78,923	79,966	85,586	91,687	82,582	85,614
1.1 National Milk Board/Milco(a)	Litres '000	60,081	59,864	61,506	58,258	52,751	59,309	62,483	43,837	42,540
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	Litres '000	784	769	798	501	675	821	833	936	1,012
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd. (b)	Litres '000	6,992	7,316	7,220	6,516	8,119	6,049	8,015	9,654	11,089
1.4 Nestle Lanka Ltd.	Litres '000	10,786	12,145	13,161	13,648	18,421	19,407	20,356	28,155	30,973
2. Finished Products										
2.1 Liquid Milk	Litres '000	15,437	10,650(c)	13,003	14,077	13,348	13,810	12,025	12,295	12,781
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	Litres '000	6,703	5,221(c)	7,167	8,624	7,856	8,234	6,837	7,363	7,732
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	Litres '000	8,734	5,429(c)	5,836	5,453	5,492	5,576	5,188	4,932	5,049
2.2 Condensed Milk										
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No. '000	8,264	8,378	8,451	7,133	8,955	7,011	8,297	5,811	2,342
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Bulk	Kgs. '000	248	333	348	429	362	1,131	1,091	1,653	3,266
2.3 Milk Powder	Kgs. '000	10,959	10,411	12,752	10,835	11,456	1,793	12,196	13,336	14,436
2.3.1 Highland	Kgs. '000	3,781	2,645(c)	4,057	3,137	2,245	2,688	3,143	3,207	3,019
2.3.2 Nestle Products	Kgs. '000	7,178	7,766	8,695	7,698	9,211	8,105	9,053	10,129	11,417
2.4 Other Products										
2.4.1 Butter	Kgs. '000	344	298(c)	310	448	349	465	438	434	370
2.4.2 Ice Cream	Litres '000	380	1,315(c)	2,060	2,345	2,542	3,083	3,680	2,231	2,569
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups	No. '000	2,620	2,146(c)	3,934	5,472	5,716	11,693	15,156	14,645	15,947

(a) Excluding milk sold to IDPL (1.3)

(b) Including milk purchased from Milk Board/Milco.

(c) National Milk Board data included only up to July 1986 and Milk Industries Lanka Co. Ltd. data included from August 1986.

(d) Provisional

Sources: National Milk Board,
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.,
International Dairy Products Ltd.,
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.,
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

5.7 MINERALS 1985 - 1993

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Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	460.4	652.9	1,241.0	1,954.0	1,905.8	2,437.1	2,202.8	2,077.0	2,483.9
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	Rs. Mn.	459.5	645.0	1,142.5	1,417.0	1,349.7	1,840.0	1,568.7	1,621.0	1,989.8
1.1.2 By the Corporation	Rs. Mn.	0.9	7.9	9.8	8.4	1.7	—	—	—	—
1.1.3 Geuda Exports	Rs. Mn.	—	—	188.7	528.6	554.4	597.1	634.1	456.0	494.1
1.2 Tourist Sales	Rs. Mn.	117.4	159.4	177.3	181.8	252.2	268.4	631.1	469.6	1,208.9
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	Rs. Mn.	98.5	149.1	164.5	164.7	233.3	244.2	621.5	463.1	1,203.8
1.2.2 By the Corporation	Rs. Mn.	18.9	10.3	12.8	17.1	18.9	24.2	9.6	6.5	5.1
2. Graphite										
2.1 Production	MT	7,143	7,453	6,718	6,132	4,226	5,556	6,381	3,307	2,946
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	MT	8,241	8,624	9,431	8,551	4,160	4,725	2,195	1,766	2,431
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	111.0	121.3	132.0	157.0	111.7	174.3	97.9	60.7	69.3
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	13.471	14.072	13.997	18.390	26.674	36.899	43.973	34.364	28.524
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	MT	172	151	106	86	74	95	80	90	158
2.3.2 Value	Rs. '000	1,492	1,210	1,302	999	1,209	2,279	2,144	2,108	3,944
3. Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	MT	114,954	129,907	128,490	74,305	97,284	66,413	60,861	33,783	70,914
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	MT	147,666	95,597	106,772	91,878	118,080	74,118	20,500	68,677	63,539
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	86.9	102.1	146.6	145.6	236.0	178.2	41.4	124.3	112.7
4. Rutile										
4.1 Production	MT	8,605	8,443	7,234	5,255	6,061	5,460	3,085	2,741	2,643
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	MT	8,374	7,057	—	13,759	5,230	7,581	140	2,115	2,616
4.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	73.7	73.4	—	147.2	103.0	183.6	3.9	31.8	39.6

(a) Provisional

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation,
State Gem Corporation,
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.8 CERAMICS 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Crockery										
1.1.1 Negombo Factory	MT	1,237	1,410	1,056	1,359	1,315	1,543	1,378	1,300	948
1.1.2 Piliyandala Factory	MT	1,986	2,065	1,982	2,020	2,043	2,597	2,511	2,323	1,922
1.2 Sanitaryware	MT	798	901	842	1,045	868	1,285	1,137	1,044	1,027
1.3 Kaolin	MT	6,346	6,263	6,768	7,097	7,734	7,735	7,737	6,759	7,721
1.4 Insulators	MT	107	240	319	307	348	352	363	458	590
1.5 Tiles & Bricks	No. '000	22,658	22,257	20,281	18,119	1,777	-	-	-	-
2. Sales	Rs. '000	218,358	244,199	263,182	386,739	304,556	327,114	362,084	346,641	322,798
2.1 Crockery	Rs. '000	101,282	105,496	123,608	110,449	144,584	192,254	213,205	212,474	165,190
2.2 Sanitaryware	Rs. '000	41,080	41,978	45,207	52,329	49,227	82,954	83,905	80,947	84,378
2.3 Kaolin	Rs. '000	11,278	16,001	20,493	14,675	23,890	33,327	41,526	34,133	45,741
2.4 Insulators	Rs. '000	4,329	12,363	16,223	14,833	15,868	18,579	23,448	19,087	27,489
2.5 Tiles & Bricks	Rs. '000	59,643	68,361	57,651	60,953	70,987	-	-	-	-
3. Stocks	Rs. '000	27,154	31,351	21,360	16,031	15,149	33,140	41,766	33,954	47,153
3.1 Crockery	Rs. '000	14,143	24,123	6,659	7,768	4,991	22,729	30,355	25,191	40,411
3.2 Sanitaryware	Rs. '000	5,187	2,914	2,468	2,167	4,558	6,331	6,590	3,359	2,303
3.3 Kaolin	Rs. '000	307	299	2,003	8	1,203	1,264	3,813	3,138	2,652
3.4 Insulators	Rs. '000	813	-	626	1,153	2,276	2,816	1,008	2,266	1,787
3.5 Tiles & Bricks	Rs. '000	6,704	4,015	9,180	4,935	2,121	-	-	-	-
4. Exports										
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. '000	-	-	311	1,541	1,764	1,673	6,422	8,939	14,188

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.9 SUGAR 1985 - 1993

39

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Sugar Cane										
1.1 Total Area (with ratoons)	Ha.	4,790	10,577	10,688	11,657	10,557	10,534	12,936	14,376	12,891
1.2 Area Harvested	Ha.	4,502	6,411	6,615	9,111	8,699	8,114	8,289	10,531	10,452
1.3 Cane Harvested	MT	188,514	381,397	323,586	559,657	498,376	453,184	483,725	512,506	617,923
1.4 Average Yield per Hectare	MT	41.87	59.49	48.92	61.43	57.29	55.85	58.36	48.67	59.12
2. Sugar Production	MT	17,717	34,325	29,297	53,521	53,839	57,165	66,450	59,710	68,603
2.1 Hingurana	MT	10,192	7,948	8,640	11,084	14,256	12,140	9,374	9,520	12,880
2.2 Kantale	MT	7,525	6,728	2,282	1,427	2,305	2,364	2,558	2,392	366
2.3 Sevanagala	MT	-	6,533	4,106	11,038	8,928	9,641	10,554	13,840	15,895
2.4 Pelwatta	MT	-	13,116	14,269	29,972	28,350	33,020	43,964	34,222	39,462
3. Cost of Sugar Production										
3.1 Hingurana	Rs/Kg	14.42	14.74	15.65	14.82	17.37	20.85	21.50	-	-
3.2 Kantale	Rs/Kg	9.63	11.31	21.47	41.54	-	37.70	40.23	-	-
3.3 Sevangala	Rs/Kg	-	14.51	39.26	18.25	-	21.86	22.21	19.29	19.96
3.4 Pelwatta	Rs/Kg	-	-	-	-	32.53	32.73	29.30	25.98	20.31
4. Sugar Imports										
4.1 Volume	MT'000	388	322	376	319	320	305	358	370	394
4.2 Value	Rs/Mn.	1,985	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621
4.3 Import Price (C&F)	Rs/MT	5,122	5,480	6,348	9,177	13,503	16,943	14,336	13,383	14,172
5. Sugar Availability	MT	405,717	356,325	405,297	372,521	373,839	362,165	424,450	429,710	462,603
5.1 Per Capita	Kg.	25.7	21.3	24.0	20.7	20.6	21.3	24.6	24.7	26.3
6. Sugar By - Products										
6.1 Gin	Litres	16,162	9,258	3,995	7,636	16,554	23,153	15,618	15,618	-
6.2 Brandy	Litres	33,958	25,243	28,129	41,308	47,989	77,999	43,513	43,513	-
6.3 Rum	Litres	12,441	10,743	9,362	9,892	18,214	26,050	11,816	11,816	-
6.4 Arrack	Litres	37,191	5,714	7,541	9,509	32,718	39,988	94,237	94,237	-
6.5 Vodka	Litres	2,723	1,153	677	2,192	2,602	-	2,124	2,124	-

(a) Provisional

Sources: Central Bank Sri Lanka

5.10 CEMENT 1985 -1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Local Production										
1.1 Installed Capacity	MT '000	865	865	919	952	975	975	975	608	677
1.2 Production Volume	MT '000	339	557	642	632	596	578	619	653	651
Kankasanturai	MT '000	78	61	32	97	113	55	-	-	-
Puttalam	MT '000	227	380	430	383	309	398	445	474	466
Galle	MT '000	34	116	180	152	174	125	174	179	185
1.3 Cost of Production Per MT										
Kankasanturai	Rs.	1,630	1,684	1,572	1,874	1,318	1,501	-	-	-
Puttalam	Rs.	1,485	1,366	1,583	1,622	1,472	1,544	2,171	2,422	n.a.
Galle	Rs.	1,916	1,712	1,470	1,760	2,131	2,647	3,269	3,272	3,228
1.4 Sales	MT '000	380	546	643	629	581	568	628	649	657
2. Imports										
2.1 Volume	MT '000	183	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571
2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	-	537	550	848	437	1,114	989	1,373	1,796
2.3 Imports Price (C&F) per MT	Rs.	-	1,950	2,052	2,261	1,087	2,515	2,582	2,849	3,145
3. Cement Availability	MT '000	522	831	910	1007	998	1,021	1,002	1,135	1,222
3.1 Local Production	MT '000	339	557	642	632	596	578	619	653	651
3.2 Imports	MT '000	183	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571
4. Price per MT										
4.1 Kankasanturai	Rs.	1,920	1,920	1,920	1,920	2,700	3,000	-	-	-
4.2 Puttalam	Rs.	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,700	3,400	3,250	3,434	3,630
4.3 Galle	Rs.	2,040	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,800	3,400	3,350	3,350	3,880

(a) Provisional

Sources: Puttalam Cement Company Limited
Ruhunu Cement Company Limited

5.11 STEEL 1985 – 1993

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Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Rolling Mill	MT	17,615	47,318	30,338	37,154	32,336	33,566	48,328	53,904	39,518
1.1.1 Rounds	MT	45	1,264	4,091	4,304	3,945	2,444	5,028	3,503	2,725
1.1.2 Flats	MT	—	2,461	650	702	—	2,038	2,144	3,314	1,570
1.1.3 Angles	MT	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,484	—	—
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	MT	17,570	43,593	25,597	32,148	28,820	29,084	39,672	47,087	35,223
1.2 Wire Mill	MT	111	1,080	1,468	1,513	1,564	2,179	2,441	3,211	2,763
1.2.1 Wire Drawing	MT	22	781	1,106	1,078	1,070	1,424	1,777	2,035	1,705
1.2.2 Barbed Wire	MT	58	96	193	394	289	473	413	764	609
1.2.3 Welded Mesh	MT	31	203	169	41	205	282	251	412	449
1.3 Foundry	MT	162	153	129	154	301	312	148	221	141
1.3.1 Grinding Media	MT	4	—	27	—	—	—	30	50	46
1.3.2 General Casting	MT	63	—	99	110	88	84	79	75	78
1.3.3 Pig Iron	MT	95	—	03	20	197	215	29	95	17
1.3.4 Pencil Billets	MT	—	—	—	24	1	—	—	—	—
1.3.5 Stainless Steel	MT	—	—	—	—	15	13	10	01	—
2. Capacity Utilisation										
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	10	29	32	39	34	35	50	75	55
2.2 Wire Mill	%	—	6	9	9	9	12	14	51	44
2.3 Foundry	%	16	61	17	21	40	42	20	29	19
3. Cost of Production per Metric Ton										
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	10,630	9,070	9,155	12,565	15,685	18,886	17,345	17,127	21,587
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	Rs.	86,057	17,050	16,806	29,467	22,435	24,961	25,472	21,750	25,782
3.3 Foundry	Rs.	54,497	51,752	74,079	83,377	44,798	41,545	96,331	82,587	129,026
4. Personal Strength	No.	1,568	1,535	1,519	1,543	1,515	1,486	1,467	1,398	1,384

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation

5.12 TYRES 1985 – 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Value (b)	Rs. '000	310,960	334,886	350,844	469,628	466,625	585,046	780,648	594,347	425,911
1.2 Standard Tyres (c)	No.	165,065	185,007	212,337	202,718	200,156	222,726	219,905	173,028	84,674
2. Production Quantity										
2.1 Truck Tyres	No.	82,934	139,629	203,199	208,058	203,099	232,495	237,178	74,520	38,355
2.2 Agricultural Tyres	No.	8,984	14,106	12,852	11,925	16,377	15,912	13,054	6,956	5,550
2.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	No.	97,386	128,043	86,746	76,992	71,273	79,358	72,552	117,775	49,858
2.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	No.	15,530	24,625	37,786	46,403	48,292	54,509	56,403	28,893	8,437
2.5 Tubes & Flaps	No.	178,328	207,553	234,708	246,094	236,954	252,612	258,541	175,977	92,090
3. Sales										
3.1 Value (d)	Rs. '000	323,509	369,540	415,812	523,797	579,352	755,362	744,311	856,102	771,663
3.2 Standard Tyres	No.	158,294	180,954	196,881	228,667	208,849	224,808	210,742	180,734	68,688
4. Sales Quantity										
4.1 Truck Tyres	No.	77,853	140,367	184,572	241,458	216,370	238,884	223,635	73,002	27,269
4.2 Agricultural Tyres	No.	6,880	11,388	14,622	12,361	12,652	13,419	10,813	9,725	4,569
4.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	No.	96,119	104,600	86,179	101,446	73,658	73,387	63,629	176,790	67,364
4.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	No.	11,646	25,170	35,792	48,764	41,726	61,363	49,906	37,957	9,841
4.5 Tubes & Flaps	No.	184,974	193,058	221,225	255,908	242,822	256,356	264,924	226,930	78,420
5. Imports of Inputs										
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	14,845	3,404	7,932	13,169	8,608	11,586	6,662	30,401	4,559
5.2 Raw Materials – Foreign Component	Rs. '000	111,442	74,310	70,443	110,716	124,662	163,498	156,859	159,923	77,020
5.3 Spares	Rs. '000	25,000	40,000	12,937	5,264	6,012	3,183	3,975	9,354	6,507
6. Personnel Strength	No.	1,812	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,932	1,992	1,938	1,860	1,555
7. Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	No.	230,000	230,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	240,858	223,443	240,000	240,000
8. Capacity Utilisation	%	71.8	80.1	91.5	80.6	80.9	92.5	81.0	80.0	70.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(c) A standard Tyre (ST) is a weight related measure of volume: ST1 = 33 Kgs. of tyre weight.

(d) Net of Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation

5.13 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1985 – 1993

43

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	24,080	26,533	27,041	24,993	18,058	18,883	22,971	25,900	36,418
1.2 Converted Items	MT	333	470	272	280	138	240	306	287	305
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	n.a.	132	n.a.	5,403	6,481	1,985	21,424	2,431	51
2. Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	22,323	25,369	27,503	24,579	17,802	16,680	20,432	24,442	34,550
2.2 Converted Items	MT	331	448	284	247	174	211	290	254	248
2.3 Exercise Books	Gross	55,361	33,041	33,029	36,242	97,762	255,204	47,264	9,583	21,561
2.4 Imported Paper	MT	67	31	25	25	n.a.	108	490	150	296
3. Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	MT	3,974	3,957	2,652	1,493	967	2,007	3,522	4,234	5,454
3.2 Converted Items	MT	35	67	43	71	33	24	28	54	47
3.3 Exercise Books	Gross	87,713	38,406	5,546	46,496	11,739	61,709	24,248	23,672	12,449
3.4 Imported Paper	MT	75	53	27	n.a.	n.a.	20	514	359	72
4. Capacity Utilisation	%	61	70	72	66	48	50	62	69	78
5. Personnel Strength	No.	3,953	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685	3,389	3,266	2,767	2,705
6. Imports by Corporation	MT	70	10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	108	908	–	–
7. Demand for Paper & Paper Boards(b)	MT	68,000	71,400	99,200	85,000	95,000	100,000	101,000	120,000	120,000
8. Cost of Production per MT	Rs.	16,986	17,188	18,372	21,793	28,260	29,602	35,000	30,738	31,881

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimated Demand

Source: National Paper Corporation

5.14 INVESTMENT PROMOTION ZONES 1990 - 1993

EMPLOYMENT AND EXPORT EARNINGS

Category	Employment (End Dec.)				Export Earnings (f.o.b.) (Rs.Mn.)			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	1,633	2,536	2,480	3,094	849	2,361	1,730	2,838
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	49,554	65,465	63,103	69,952	11,669	26,689	30,488	56,890
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	44	58	58	628	6	17	18	145
4. Paper and paper products	-	150	150	276	-	41	111	155
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal rubber and plastic products	2,765	7,537	7,291	10,349	503	2,985	2,436	4,114
6. Non-metallic mineral products Food, beverages and tobacco (except petroleum and coal)	5,502	6,940	6,966	7,270	1,811	4,401	3,315	3,410
7. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,436	4,652	1,498	609	750	1,250	994	297
8. Products not elsewhere specified	6,024	10,711	16,447	21,182	1,213	4,452	8,858	7,012
9. Services	4,400	6,171	6,227	8,805	724	1,068	1,180	1,879
Total	71,358	104,220	104,220	122,165	17,525	43,264	49,130	76,740

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

6.1 EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Indo- nesia	Malay- sia	Pakis- tan	Phili- ppines	Singa- pore	Thai- land	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1. Exports, US \$ Mn.	1990	1,912	17,961	25,674	29,445	5,590	8,681	52,526	23,053	286,325	185,059	393,590
	1991	2,461	19,627	33,861	40,652	7,320	9,736	63,444	32,466	339,605	191,571	448,160
	1992	2,859	21,401	36,865	-	6,681	11,172	73,941	36,734	361,510	181,646	464,770
1.1 Rate of Change, %	1992	23.8	11.2	14.6	18.3	12.1	10.7	7.6	14.2	8.0	3.2	6.3
	1993	16.2	9.0	8.9	-	-8.7	14.7	16.5	13.1	6.4	-5.2	3.7
1.2 Per Capita Exports, US \$	1990	112	21	143	1,658	50	143	19,382	411	2,310	3,223	1,575
	1992	141	23	182	2,184	61	154	22,498	562	2,731	3,312	1,757
	1993	162	25	195	-	54	172	25,763	627	2,907	3,140	1,822
2. Imports, US\$ Mn.	1990	2,689	33,627	21,837	29,250	7,377	13,079	60,579	33,005	233,814	225,026	516,990
	1992	3,503	23,579	27,311	39,821	9,540	15,433	72,156	40,679	233,138	222,218	553,920
	1993	4,005	22,019	29,238	-	9,433	18,854	85,160	46,057	241,233	206,381	603,440
2.1 Rate of Change, %	1992	14.4	16.7	5.6	8.6	12.7	20.0	9.1	8.2	-1.5	5.7	8.9
	1993	14.3	-6.6	7.0	-	-1.1	22.1	18.0	13.2	3.5	-7.1	8.9
2.2 Per capita Imports, US\$	1990	158	28	122	1,647	66	215	22,353	588	1,887	3,920	2,069
	1992	201	27	147	2,140	80	243	25,587	704	1,875	3,841	2,172
	1993	227	25	154	-	77	291	29,672	786	1,940	3,568	2,366
3. Export Price Index (Base, 1990 = 100)	1991	101.9	126.0	98.2	99.0	103.6	115.0	95.0	103.3	100.8	100.8	100.9
	1992	115.4	144.0	89.8	-	106.4	-	89.2	104.5	101.4	102.5	101.0
	1993	127.5	-	97.4	-	115.9	-	87.2	105.5	95.6	-	101.4
4. Import Price Index (Base 1990 = 100)	1991	103.9	115.0	106.8	-	107.3	108.0	94.8	104.4	92.3	101.2	100.0
	1992	113.2	124.0	107.0	-	110.0	-	91.6	105.0	85.8	102.0	100.8
	1993	122.6	-	109.4	-	117.6	-	89.7	105.2	74.5	-	100.1
5. Current Account Balance, US\$ Mn.	1990	-259	-7,037	-2,988	-918	-1,654	2,695	1,743	-7,282	35,870	-31,647	-90,460
	1992	-432	-	-3,679	-1,649	-2,020	-999	2,929	-6,604	117,640	-18,056	-66,380
	1993	-385	-	-	-	-	-3,289	-	-	-	-16,064	-109,250
6. Total Reserves Minus Gold, US\$ Mn.	1990	423	1,521	7,459	9,754	296	924	27,748	13,305	78,501	35,850	72,260
	1992	927	5,757	10,449	17,228	850	4,403	39,885	20,359	71,623	36,640	60,270
	1993	1,629	10,199	11,263	27,249	1,197	4,676	48,361	24,473	98,524	36,780	62,350
7. Exchange Rate for US\$ (a)	1990	40.063	17.504	1,842.8	2.7049	21.707	24.311	1.8125	25.585	144.79	0.5603	-
	1992	43.830	25.918	2,029.9	2.5474	25.083	25.512	1.6290	25.400	126.65	0.5664	-
	1993	48.322	30.493	2,087.7	2.5741	28.107	27.120	1.6158	25.319	111.20	0.6658	-

(a) Units of domestic currency per US Dollar

Sources: International Financial Statistics, July 1994, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1985 - 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Exports (b)	36,206	34,073	41,132	46,928	56,175	79,481	82,225	107,855	138,175
1.1 Agricultural Exports	19,026	15,764	17,437	20,104	22,049	28,886	26,537	26,504	31,618
1.1.1 Tea	12,003	9,253	10,654	12,299	13,664	19,823	17,867	14,893	19,911
1.1.2 Rubber	2,566	2,622	2,929	3,706	3,112	3,080	2,641	2,960	3,086
1.1.3 Coconut Products (c)	3,093	2,389	2,140	1,538	2,865	2,783	2,619	3,691	2,796
1.1.4 Cinnamon	19,255	20,588	26,127	30,028	37,479	54,736	59,946	87,336	113,331
1.1.5 Cocoa	318	328	445	675	1,058	1,188	1,436	1,524	1,645
1.1.6 Other Minor Agricultural Products	57	34	43	8	6	7	3	1	3
1.2 Industrial Exports	989	1,138	1,226	1,878	1,344	2,004	1,970	3,434	4,177
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	14,295	15,878	20,004	22,674	28,470	41,510	50,736	76,699	100,420
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	7,960	9,629	12,897	14,260	17,631	25,163	33,261	53,209	68,150
1.2.3 Other Industrial Products	3,877	2,358	2,592	2,265	2,242	3,974	3,289	2,771	3,801
	2,458	3,891	4,515	6,148	8,597	12,374	14,185	20,719	28,469
1.3 Mineral Exports	864	1,182	1,805	2,614	2,693	3,884	2,562	2,749	3,653
1.4 Other (c)	2,021	1,249	1,886	1,536	2,963	5,601	2,390	1,903	2,484
2. Imports (d)	54,049	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643	153,555	193,550
2.1 Consumer Goods	10,462	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357	32,197	37,370
2.2 Intermediate Goods	29,331	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265	82,592	103,951
2.3 Investment Goods	10,387	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,294	50,508
2.4 Other Imports	3,868	3,129	761	1,186	1,990	139	229	1,472	1,721
3. Balance of Trade	-17,843	-20,487	-19,396	-24,102	-24,050	-31,150	-44,418	-45,699	-55,375
4. Export Indices (1985 = 100)									
4.1 Price Index	100	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4	211.2	233.3
4.2 Volume Index	100	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	143.9	163.6
5. Import Indices (1985 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	100	100.2	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5	237.0	256.8
5.2 Volume Index	100	100.8	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	119.0	136.5
6. Terms of Trade (e) (1985 = 100)	100	89.3	98.7	93.0	91.4	87.4	85.7	89.1	90.9

(d) At c.i.f. Prices

Note: (a) Provisional

(b) At f.o.b. Prices

(c) Includes Re-Exports

(e) Terms of Trade = $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.3 QUANTITIES OF SELECTED EXPORTS 1985 - 1993

47

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Agricultural Exports										
1.1 Tea	MT '000	198	208	201	220	204	216	212	182	218
1.2 Rubber	MT '000	120	110	106	99	86	87	76	79	70
1.3 Coconuts	Mn. Nuts	935	1,105	538	224	572	508	367	412	293
1.4 Vegetables	MT	3,406	2,146	2,312	8,902	3,915	12,702	9,305	9,791	11,361
1.5 Coffee	MT	5,268	2,640	851	4,203	1,805	1,245	2,660	1,652	1,009
1.6 Cinnamon	MT	7,586	7,589	7,505	6,811	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,238	8,755
1.7 Pepper	MT	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,308	2,074	2,153	7,939
1.8 Betel Leaves and Arecanuts	MT	2,083	2,860	3,278	3,985	3,012	6,397	5,047	2,864	2,946
1.9 Sesame seeds & other oil seeds	MT	4,520	2,679	6,685	7,841	622	4,606	2,035	2,405	20
1.10 Unmanufactured Tobacco	MT	679	415	416	718	602	1,333	1,808	3,935	3,818
2. Industrial Exports										
2.1 Mineral Products (b)	MT	164,281	111,378	115,371	109,640	124,138	11,619	2,536	47,198	77,403
2.2 Chrome Leather	Deci Sq.Mtrs.	89,347	56,100	123,503	-	-	237(c)	133(c)	-	-
2.3 Coconut Oil	MT	67,419	81,076	16,462	5,351	29,667	13,978	1,049	2,430	2,578
2.4 Avtur	MT	63,870	65,286	64,872	55,667	49,108	55,456	39,115	49,784	65,756
2.5 Naptha	MT	116,072	130,770	113,119	103,209	63,048	74,764	87,324	76,466	118,010
2.6 Furnace Oil	MT	478,151	456,622	429,558	441,849	366,255	436,918	351,427	236,996	339,268
2.7 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	MT	53,287	70,471	57,035	63,624	42,758	52,585	45,343	46,895	54,700

(a) Provisional

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile & Graphite

(c) In Metric Tons.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.4 IMPORTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES 1985 - 1993

Rs. Million

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Consumer goods	10,462	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357	32,197	37,370
1.1 Food and Drink	5,906	6,746	7,462	10,214	13,136	15,624	16,750	18,395	20,066
Rice	1,089	1,052	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589	2,852	2,386
Flour	206	90	96	303	175	1,387	1	3	552
Sugar	1,985	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621
Milk & Milk Products	751	922	1,276	1,931	2,298	2,367	2,796	2,941	3,655
Fish Dried	510	631	767	945	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804	1,932
Fish Other	244	212	193	194	317	427	404	641	524
Food Other	1,121	2,075	2,054	2,106	1,620	3,200	5,135	5,202	5,396
1.2 Other Consumer goods	4,556	5,510	6,353	7,225	7,826	12,796	15,607	13,802	17,304
Motor cars and cycles	1,499	1,698	2,207	2,309	2,886	2,769	2,163	2,459	2,963
Radio Receivers & Television Sets	509	550	500	836	775	446	618	790	1,009
Rubber Tyres & Tubes	240	229	224	253	285	443	415	520	991
Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	597	831	829	103	1,086	1,668	1,755	2,441	2,490
Other	1,711	2,201	2,593	2,796	2,796	7,470	10,656	7,592	9,851
2. Intermediate goods	29,331	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265	82,592	103,951
Fertilizer	1,579	1,282	1,299	2,476	1,755	2,958	2,430	2,366	3,108
Petroleum	10,986	6,293	8,716	7,839	8,376	14,372	12,887	13,938	14,920
Chemical Elements & Compounds	902	1,587	1,559	1,887	2,117	4,754	3,643	4,125	5,241
Dyeing Tanning & Colouring Materials	289	434	517	542	576	885	928	1,549	1,467
Paper & Paper Boards	1,007	1,100	1,560	1,922	1,813	2,967	3,570	3,815	4,668
Wheat & Meslin	2,765	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609
Textiles(including clothing)	3,799	6,353	8,086	8,796	9,981	13,454	20,611	33,552	41,740
Other	8,003	9,138	10,960	14,062	15,673	12,576	16,893	18,698	27,198
3. Investment goods	10,387	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,294	50,508
Building Materials	899	907	710	1,038	891	6,365	6,840	7,936	9,341
Transport Equipment	2,499	1,457	1,418	1,409	1,833	4,537	7,607	7,889	15,012
Machinery & Equipment	4,769	5,828	6,640	7,047	6,278	9,885	11,881	17,098	22,378
Other	2,219	2,364	2,566	2,586	2,916	2,625	3,464	4,371	3,777
4. Unclassified Imports	3,868	3,129	761	1,186	1,990	140	229	1,472	1,721
5. Total Imports	54,049	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643	153,555	193,550

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.5 QUANTITIES OF SELECTED IMPORTS 1985 - 1993

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Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Food and Drink										
1.1 Rice	MT '000	211	231	113	210	316	172	133	237	209
1.2 Sugar	MT '000	388	322	376	319	320	305	358	370	394
1.3 Milk & Milk Products										
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food (b)	MT '000	22	28	38	42	50	65	44	33	56
1.3.2 Infant Milk Food	MT	190	255	178	210	399	610	725	542	524
1.4 Fish and Fish Products										
1.4.1 Fish Dried (c)	MT '000	25	24	30	31	35	38	44	44	64
1.4.2 Fish Other	MT '000	11	8	8	15	18	10	10	12	13
2. Wheat Grain	MT '000	665	681	578	612	726	577	670	709	771
3. Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	5	5	5	7	9	8	6	21	6
4. Fertilizer	MT '000	373	378	373	556	355	505	359	339	465
5. Crude Oil	MT '000	1,657	1,639	1,779	1,848	1,283	1,779	1,626	1,297	1,791
6. Paper and Paper Boards	MT '000	127	72	69	-	-	205	324	-	-
7. Cement	MT '000	183	274	268	375	402	443	383	482	571
8. Transport Equipment										
8.1 Motor Vehicles (d)	No.	17,773	13,588	13,749	13,802	12,676	22,911	18,832	11,316	14,949
8.2 Motor Cycles	No.	29,123	27,176	30,846	30,997	63,776	48,128	56,873	64,631	58,489
8.3 Tractors	No.	4,070	2,670	1,692	2,304	1,891	3,433	5,874	6,613	7,002

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Infant Milk Food.

(c) Including Maldivian-Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(d) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.6 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1985 - 1993

Rs. Million

Country	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Industrial Countries	18,019.4	20,500.4	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5	46,998	53,664.7	81,774.0	103,683.1
of which: Belgium - Luxembourg	523.7	1,025.7	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6	3,881.8	3,261.9	5,912.7	8,544.9
Canada	666.9	644.9	717.3	718.4	921.7	1,162.5	1,324.1	1,699.9	1,752.8
France	441.2	461.2	749.3	905.0	1,408.9	1,749.8	2,628.5	3,949.1	4,161.8
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1,900.0	2,335.0	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2	5,074.5	6,156.8	9,282.3	10,992.1
Italy	400.0	401.5	412.3	496.9	761.4	1,465.9	1,537.7	2,074.4	2,054.0
Japan	1,777.8	1,878.6	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9	4,102.2	4,203.7	5,611.0	7,149.7
Netherlands	1,203.8	1,305.8	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0	1,946.3	2,442.7	4,282.6	5,200.3
United Kingdom	2,245.0	1,956.2	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3	4,612.6	5,221.5	7,460.3	9,835.7
United States	7,691.3	8,908.4	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2	19,731.7	23,127.7	36,711.7	48,652.6
2. Developing Countries	13,550.1	11,124.9	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5	26,680.0	25,708.1	23,081.3	28,870.8
2.1 Middle East	7,941.6	6,004.6	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3	13,382.5	13,539.3	10,556.5	12,496.1
of which: Iran	438.8	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,593.0	3,227.5	2,116.4	979.5
Iraq	1,468.5	842.9	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8	1,555.6	53.0	-	3.4
Libya	348.3	280.9	522.2	470.6	441.1	913.8	1,162.5	490.4	747.4
Saudi Arabia	1,293.1	932.7	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3	1,692.8	1,587.6	1,602.8	1,422.1
U.A.E.	348.5	422.9	638.7	568.7	730.3	1,115.6	1,517.5	1,210.4	3,208.4
Syrian Arab Rep.	857.9	482.5	396.6	503.8	488.3	1,250.7	690.3	962.3	1,521.9
Jordan	304.6	251.5	239.3	365.1	240.7	657.6	2,327.0	1,362.3	2,006.9
2.2 Africa	573.0	529.7	687.4	660.1	933.3	911.3	796.1	993.5	1,179.5
of which: South Africa	345.6	301.0	410.2	407.0	477.6	492.8	404.4	525.3	534.3
2.3 Asia	3,933.6	3,732.5	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3	7,651.6	8,920.5	7,824.1	10,905.6
of which: China, Peo. Rep. of	464.5	477.3	478.2	762.6	128.5	174.7	186.2	67.8	143.0
Hong-kong	286.8	322.3	576.3	529.3	650.8	684.9	614.9	1,062.4	1,553.0
India	183.4	340.5	187.1	615.1	355.5	825.7	522.2	503.4	954.9
Malaysia	318.7	131.2	35.5	69.2	50.2	101.2	1,099.7	197.8	161.4
Pakistan	749.0	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0	1,251.6	1,713.3
Singapore	1,190.7	881.3	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4	1,982.1	2,791.5	1,457.4	2,352.9
2.4 Europe	670.3	467.0	594.5	541.6	802.7	1,362.0	870.8	1,769.1	2,144.7
of which: Yugoslavia	129.7	90.7	62.9	90.5	156.5	253.4	179.0	106.9	4.4
2.5 Western Hemisphere	431.6	391.2	592.5	791.6	1,259.0	1,560.5	1,581.4	1,938.1	2,174.9
of which: Mexico	214.7	157.9	241.8	392.6	621.2	724.6	838.5	866.8	884.8
3. USSR, Eastern Europe, etc.	1,106.2	694.4	857.1	703.2	1,237.8	1,812.1	545.6	437.9	2,546.0
of which: USSR	844.1	447.7	508.5	393.5	962.9	1,662.2	477.6	386.4	2,441.8
4. Unclassified	2,359.2	1,772.5	1,851.1	1,749.4	1,776.4	1,133.6	2,306.4	2,215.3	2,894.1
Total	35,034.9	34,092.3	39,860.6	47,092.0	55,511.2	76,623.7	82,224.8	107,508.5	137,994.0

(a) Provisional

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.7 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1985 - 1993

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Rs. Million

Country	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Industrial Countries	22,935.7	23,845.7	26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.0	41,972.4	46,541.3	54,980.0	67,379.2
of which: Australia	1,572.3	767.3	599.6	831.3	1,315.7	1,739.6	1,513.1	2,230.3	2,888.9
Canada	926.9	590.7	511.7	1,295.5	533.9	759.5	659.7	930.4	717.3
France	865.8	703.5	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	1,699.1	1,441.1	1,896.4	2,441.9
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	2,675.0	2,405.4	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	3,361.1	4,214.5	5,579.5	6,685.6
Italy	407.4	458.4	642.8	673.1	1,070.2	758.4	797.3	1,142.4	2,107.9
Japan	7,668.4	8,933.9	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	13,035.0	14,827.6	18,214.5	21,869.7
Netherlands	563.1	613.8	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	794.9	1,988.5	1,868.6	2,670.9
New Zealand	478.2	569.0	508.6	717.2	814.1	1,181.4	1,334.9	1,578.7	2,035.4
Sweden	460.1	712.5	723.9	648.9	556.5	635.1	815.4	904.7	1,178.7
Switzerland	235.8	721.2	610.2	463.6	524.0	729.1	1,078.5	1,419.0	1,768.8
United States	3,503.3	3,391.2	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	8,322.0	7,221.0	6,984.7	6,343.4
United Kingdom	2,618.6	2,882.4	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	5,486.7	6,880.5	7,574.7	8,930.1
2. Developing Countries	25,748.2	26,675.0	33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	63,163.5	80,831.3	93,587.0	113,168.1
2.1 Middle East	10,147.6	5,354.9	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	12,134.8	11,175.2	8,775.3	9,895.8
of which: Iran	4,537.9	1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.3	5,987.9	5,128.9	4,642.0
Saudi Arabia	4,699.6	324.5	330.9	445.5	1,644.8	1,312.1	390.6	703.2	546.5
Bahrain	5.4	6.9	241.0	7.7	10.4	437.3	171.4	642.4	281.4
2.2 Africa	925.8	1,757.2	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	4,622.8	3,989.4	3,333.3	2,832.1
of which: South Africa	678.3	1,193.5	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	3,341.6	3,625.7	3,117.3	2,351.8
2.3 Asia	13,328.4	18,362.8	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	43,003.6	62,084.2	77,542.7	95,844.6
of which: Burma	124.4	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	274.9	6.2	140.7	338.4
China, Peo. Rep. of	1,920.5	2,418.0	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	4,856.9	4,197.1	5,302.3	7,244.7
China - Taiwan	1,556.6	2,669.1	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	6,243.3	8,580.5	9,379.3	10,903.8
Hong-kong	1,563.0	2,396.1	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	4,822.4	8,792.3	10,560.7	15,097.6
India	2,027.9	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.7	9,105.3	13,230.2	15,569.4
Korea, South	1,247.1	1,962.5	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	5,122.2	9,061.7	9,182.0	12,641.5
Malaysia	769.6	1,174.1	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	4,580.3	5,784.3	5,591.1	8,281.6
Pakistan	922.6	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6	2,891.7	2,670.4
Singapore	2,003.2	2,010.5	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	4,106.3	5,584.4	10,416.0	10,049.4
Thailand	582.8	1,116.0	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	3,411.3	4,099.4	4,246.5	5,276.2
2.4 Europe	618.3	284.4	702.3	789.6	1,277.9	2,063.7	2,549.9	2,228.0	3,485.6
of which: Turkey	337.0	114.7	404.9	473.9	180.9	762.7	987.6	404.4	893.0
2.5 Western Hemisphere	728.1	915.6	695.2	823.3	782.5	844.7	1,032.5	1,707.8	1,110.0
3. USSR, Eastern Europe, etc.	353.8	704.2	470.4	431.0	448.6	493.9	380.4	1,129.5	744.7
4. Unclassified	30.7	56.6	27.6	55.0	37.9	-	77.8	83.7	89.0
T o t a l	49,068.5	51,281.5	59,749.7	70,320.4	75,352.7	105,559.2	127,830.8	149,780.2	181,381.0

(a) Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
IMPORTS 1987 - 1993

Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Consumer Goods	104.1	100.3	95.6	106.1	118.3	104.9	123.1	126.8	166.1	209.5	251.8	261.5	293.4	290.3
1.1 Food & Drink	101.1	102.3	104.1	105.9	118.1	122.5	147.8	125.0	169.0	213.7	242.5	240.1	254.2	229.9
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	107.8	97.8	84.3	106.1	117.7	87.1	101.5	129.4	162.1	203.8	264.8	291.2	347.9	374.4
2. Intermediate Goods	133.7	133.4	119.2	123.7	146.5	191.3	224.2	87.4	100.8	128.4	165.4	161.7	159.2	171.0
2.1 Petroleum	115.1	114.0	99.0	110.5	110.4	110.5	111.6	68.9	62.6	77.0	118.4	106.3	114.8	121.7
2.2 Fertilizer	86.1	128.1	81.8	116.3	82.6	84.7	109.1	95.6	122.4	135.9	161.0	186.2	176.9	180.4
2.3 Chemicals	147.2	155.7	136.5	197.5	180.5	189.3	224.3	117.4	134.4	171.9	266.4	223.6	241.5	258.9
2.4 Wheat	87.0	92.0	109.2	86.7	100.7	106.6	116.0	79.9	110.1	164.5	158.2	118.7	154.3	174.9
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	185.3	155.7	114.0	118.2	163.0	239.1	272.9	114.9	148.7	230.5	299.7	332.9	369.4	402.6
3. Investment Goods	82.2	71.4	64.7	73.6	85.1	90.9	98.6	138.0	177.2	193.6	252.2	277.9	325.5	373.2
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	94.1	72.4	57.2	72.3	80.7	93.7	101.4	148.0	204.2	230.1	286.9	308.8	382.6	462.9
3.2 Transport Equipment	43.9	34.5	40.1	67.6	96.6	67.0	81.8	129.2	163.6	182.7	268.4	315.0	471.0	532.2
3.3 Building Materials	93.8	120.2	125.4	135.9	138.9	169.6	170.7	125.7	131.1	121.6	150.3	158.0	150.1	175.7
All Imports	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	119.0	136.5	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5	237.8	256.8

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
EXPORTS 1987 - 1993

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Category	EXPORT VOLUME							EXPORT PRICE						
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Tea	102.8	111.7	103.8	110.7	109.3	94.7	114.3	86.3	91.7	109.7	149.2	136.2	131.1	145.1
2. Rubber	88.2	82.6	71.2	72.2	62.8	64.8	58.6	129.4	174.9	170.2	166.2	163.9	177.9	205.3
3. Coconut Products	88.0	43.0	78.9	74.4	57.4	63.8	46.1	79.7	117.3	117.9	123.8	151.1	191.5	201.0
4. Minor Agricultural Products	123.2	146.0	115.5	126.7	153.3	194.9	221.4	101.9	128.5	152.8	185.0	162.9	182.0	192.8
5. Precious & Semi Precious Stones	138.7	400.6	437.2	517.0	354.8	473.6	633.5	186.1	92.2	89.9	101.2	118.5	93.5	95.8
6. Industrial Products	116.1	116.6	116.6	141.6	157.3	192.4	231.5	120.6	136.1	170.8	205.1	225.7	275.6	303.5
7. Petroleum Products	103.5	112.5	78.4	89.6	83.0	76.3	102.9	64.6	51.9	73.8	114.4	102.3	93.7	95.3
All Exports	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	143.9	163.6	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4	211.2	233.3

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
VALUE 1987 - 1993

Category	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Total Imports	112.0	131.4	148.4	199.3	234.3	282.0	350.5
1.1 Consumer Goods	132.0	166.7	200.4	267.2	309.3	307.7	357.2
1.1.1 Food & Drink	126.3	172.9	222.4	256.7	283.6	311.5	339.8
1.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	139.4	158.6	171.8	280.9	342.6	302.9	379.8
1.2 Intermediate Goods	116.8	134.4	153.0	204.6	237.0	304.6	383.4
1.2.1 Petroleum	79.3	71.4	76.2	130.8	117.3	126.9	135.8
1.2.2 Fertilizer	82.3	156.8	111.1	187.3	153.9	149.9	196.9
1.2.3 Chemicals	172.8	209.1	234.6	526.4	403.7	457.3	580.9
1.2.4 Wheat	69.5	101.3	179.5	137.1	119.5	164.5	202.8
1.2.5 Textiles & Clothing	212.8	231.5	262.7	354.1	542.5	883.1	1,098.7
1.3 Investment Goods	113.4	126.6	125.2	185.8	236.4	295.9	367.9
1.3.1 Machinery & Equipment	139.2	147.8	131.6	207.3	249.1	358.6	469.2
1.3.2 Transport Equipment	56.7	56.4	73.3	181.5	304.4	315.7	435.2
1.3.3 Building Materials	117.9	157.6	152.5	204.2	219.5	254.7	299.8
2. Total Exports	113.6	129.6	155.2	219.5	233.0	304.0	381.6
2.1. Tea	88.8	102.5	113.8	165.2	148.9	124.1	165.9
2.2. Rubber	114.2	144.4	121.3	120.0	102.9	115.4	120.3
2.3. Coconut Products	70.2	50.5	93.0	92.2	86.7	122.2	92.6
2.4. Minor Agricultural Products	125.6	187.7	176.5	234.4	249.8	354.8	426.8
2.5. Precious & Semi Precious Stones	258.1	369.3	393.2	523.3	420.6	442.8	606.9
2.6. Industrial Products	139.9	158.6	199.2	290.4	354.9	530.1	702.5
2.7. Petroleum Products	66.9	58.4	57.8	102.5	84.9	71.5	98.1

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item	Rs. Million					SDR Million				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Merchandise	-24,050	-28,145	-41,252	-45,785	-55,486	-530	-518	-726	-740	-825
1.1 Exports	56,175	79,481	84,379	107,855	138,174	1,207	1,456	1,491	1,745	2,046
1.2 Imports	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660	1,737	1,974	2,217	2,485	2,871
2. Services	-5,609	-3,905	-3,773	-1,430	2,043	-123	-72	-65	-23	31
2.1 Receipts	14,598	21,364	24,897	30,256	36,050	314	391	440	489	535
2.2 Payments	20,207	25,269	28,670	31,686	34,007	437	463	505	512	504
3. Goods and Services	-29,659	-32,050	-45,025	-47,215	-53,443	-653	-590	-791	-763	-794
4. Transfers	18,591	21,660	25,030	28,280	34,839	405	398	441	457	517
4.1 Private- Receipts	12,830	16,054	18,311	24,037	30,592	279	297	323	388	454
Payments	990	1,536	1,688	3,784	3,501	21	28	30	61	52
4.2 Official Receipts	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749	147	130	148	130	115
5. Current Account (3+4)	-11,068	-10,390	-19,995	-18,935	-18604	-248	-192	-350	-306	-277
6. Non Monetary Capital	10,566	18,931	27,172	23,450	40,917	216	345	475	381	609
6.1 Private-Direct Investment	633	1,683	2,633	5,315	9,107	14	31	46	86	134
Portfolio Investment	-	-	1,329	1,122	3,272	-	-	24	18	48
Other long Term	-1,803	-1,834	-1,005	1,162	8,849	-39	-33	-18	18	132
Short Term	3,557	2,685	2,105	5,652	7,110	72	48	36	91	105
6.2 Government-Long Term	8,179	16,387	20,850	11,495	12,579	169	299	366	189	190
Short Term	-	-	1,260	-1,295	-	-	-	23	-22	-
7. Erros and Ommisions	-1,295	-1,812	2,729	3,399	3,236	-34	-14	28	59	43
8. Valuation Adjustments	-108	751	235	1,555	-1420	-	-	-	-	-
9. Overall Balance (5+6+7+8)	-1,905	7,196	10,140	9,469	24,129	-67	133	152	133	375
10. Monetary Sector	1,905	-7196	-10140	-9,469	-24129	67	-133	-152	-133	-375
10.1 Government	-1,106	591	-527	150	-115	-19	13	-7	3	-
10.2 Central Bank	1,075	-7,012	12,327	-12,392	-35230	47	-50	-188	-178	-470
10.3 Commercial Banks	542	-3,007	2,764	213	3,760	18	-109	51	5	58
10.4 Transactions with IMF	1,394	2,232	-51	2,561	7,455	21	13	-8	37	37

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.12 FINANCING OF THE EXTERNAL RESOURCE GAP 1986 - 1993

Rs. Million

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Foreign Receipts	53,367	63,142	71,468	83,602	116,898	127,586	162,148	204,816
1.1 Exports	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,379	107,855	138,174
1.2 Services	10,601	11,721	13,097	14,597	21,363	24,897	30,256	36,050
1.3 Private Transfers	8,873	10,324	11,386	12,830	16,054	18,311	24,037	30,592
2. Foreign Payments	86,201	94,836	111,115	120,272	157,905	190,308	225,928	274,159
2.1 Imports	55,283	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660
2.2 Services	14,218	16,346	17,981	20,207	25,268	28,670	31,686	34,007
2.3 Private Transfers	890	1,098	1,200	990	1,536	1,688	3,784	3,501
2.4 Capital Repayments	15,810	16,290	20,681	18,850	23,475	32,002	34,170	40,863
2.5 Progress Payments	-32,834	-	-	-	-	2,317	2,649	2,127
3. External Resource Gap (1-2)	-32,834	-31,694	-39,647	-36,670	-41,007	-62,722	-63,780	-69,343
4. Financing of Resource Gap	32,834	31,694	39,647	36,670	41,007	62,722	63,780	69,343
4.1 Central Government	16,539	15,473	19,630	20,562	28,639	36,046	27,220	30,065
Grants	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749
Project Aid	8,414	7,934	8,885	8,715	13,266	24,048	13,169	17,039
Commodity Aid	943	504	918	1,023	1,761	690	830	333
Food Aid	870	695	1,129	1,025	1,439	-	-	483
Other Long Term	1,198	1,029	2,110	3,048	5,031	1,641	5,194	4,462
Short Term	-	-	-	-	-	1,260	-	-
4.2 Private Sector	11,555	12,608	11,577	13,587	19,971	30,730	37,895	60,472
Direct Investment	810	1,766	1,456	707	1,736	2,822	5,385	9,441
Portfolio Investment	-	-	-	-	397	1,763	2,611	10,733
Suppliers Credit	229	162	116	48	-	-	-	1,752
Commercial Borrowing	2,117	2,846	1,630	418	1,310	3,537	7,081	12,685
Short Term	8,399	7,834	8,375	12,414	16,918	22,608	22,818	25,821
4.3 Other	3,699	3,802	7,710	3,923	-6,541	-7,017	-6,289	-23,011
IMF Drawing	1,614	1,120	7,317	3,412	3,172	3,073	6,942	8,573
Borrowing from Abroad	-	1,801	-	2,401	-2,631	-	-	-
Other	870	1,863	939	2,474	4,000	4,662	3,782	7,419
External Assets	1,215	-982	-546	-4,364	-11,082	-14,751	-17,012	-39,004
4.4 Balancing Items	1,041	-189	730	-1,402	-1,062	2,963	4,954	1,817
Valuation Adjustments	1,371	1,841	7	-108	751	235	1,555	-1,420
Errors & Omissions	-330	-2030	723	-1,294	-1,813	2,728	3,399	3,236
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments(b)								
5.1 With Aid Imports	61.7	52.1	55.7	46.2	35.8	49.2	39.5	33.9
5.2 Adjusted for Aid Imports	41.1	35.3	36.7	29.6	18.1	24.2	26.5	21.6

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) = $-\frac{\text{External Resource gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$

6.13 EXTERNAL DEBT AND SERVICE PAYMENTS

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Rs. Million

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. External Debt Outstanding	97,449	117,093	147,088	162,605	203,682	233,666	275,998	314,258	374,206
1.1 Medium and Long Term Debt	91,804	111,816	138,740	155,353	190,472	216,846	255,798	289,679	342,517
Government	70,026	88,760	113,134	126,230	157,189	182,300	218,400	243,251	278,275
Public Corporations	9,927	9,246	10,032	8,421	8,477	8,071	8,775	11,272	17,202
Private Sector	3,937	6,139	9,348	9,841	12,551	11,987	14,186	16,957	21,387
IMF Drawings	7,914	7,671	6,226	10,861	12,255	14,488	14,437	18,199	25,653
1.2 Short Term Debt	5,645	5,277	8,348	7,252	13,210	16,820	20,200	24,579	31,689
2. Debt Services Payment	9,362	11,658	14,539	17,207	17,138	17,972	20,173	23,671	23,945
2.1 Amortization	4,533	6,940	9,623	11,033	9,920	9,975	11,353	14,329	14,417
2.2 Interest Payment	4,829	4,718	4,916	6,174	7,218	7,997	8,820	9,342	9,528
3. Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services	44,655	44,495	52,819	60,082	70,773	100,846	109,275	138,111	174,224
4. Receipts from Merchandise Exports, Services and Private Transfers	52,574	53,367	63,143	71,468	83,603	116,900	127,586	162,148	204,815
5. Debt Service Ratio									
5.1 Debt Service as a % of 3 above	17.8	21.8	23.0	24.0	20.5	15.4	15.8	14.6	11.7
5.2 Debt Service as a % of 4 above	21.0	26.2	27.5	28.6	24.2	17.8	18.5	17.1	13.7
6. Government Debt Service Payment (As a % of 2 above)	41.4	46.6	46.9	47.7	53.0	51.0	50.0	51.0	62.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1983 - 1993

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency.

Country	Currency	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Australia	Dollar	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608	31.6825	33.4912
2. Austria	Schilling	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934	4.0337	4.1126
3. Belgium	Franc	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593	1.3912	1.3850
4. Canada	Dollar	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148	36.2619	37.0359
5. Denmark	Krone	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798	7.4074	7.3736
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche Mark	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178	28.5714	28.7371
7. France	Franc	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924	8.3857	8.4655
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4720	5.9425	6.4174
9. India	Rupee	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352	1.7520	1.5774
10. Italy	Lira	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370	0.0313	0.0292
11. Japan	Yen	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390	0.3699	0.4433
12. Kuwait	Dinar	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	138.3126	-	151.8503	165.6467
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039	17.6009	18.6181
14. Netherlands	Guilder	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396	25.4186	25.6410
15. New Zealand	Dollar	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082	23.6394	27.6231
16. Norway	Krone	3.2291	2.9827	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838	7.0919	6.6946	6.6314
17. Pakistan	Rupee	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162	1.7850	1.6388
18. Philippines	Peso	1.7844	1.3219	1.4425	1.3927	1.4839	1.6097	1.8503	1.4371	-	-	-
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533	12.2652	13.2145
20. Singapore	Dollar	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275	28.0351	30.9074
21. South Africa	Rand	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472	15.0820	14.6264
22. Sweden	Krone	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473	6.5133	5.9830
23. Switzerland	Franc	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464	31.4745	33.8350
24. United Kingdom	Pound	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820	69.4278	73.4972
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	25.0000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	42.5800	46.0000	46.0000	49.5615
26. United Arab Emirates	Diraham	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943	12.5248	13.4953

Note: From 10th November, 1982, the Central Bank's foreign exchange transactions with Commercial Banks were carried out exclusively in U.S. Dollars and spot buying and selling rates for the U.S. Dollar for transactions with Commercial Banks were announced by the Central Bank (in the morning of every working day.)

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.15 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1990 - 1993

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Country	Rs. Million				SDR Million				Percentage Share			
	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Middle East	8,711.8	9,515.3	13186.2	16,932.1	160	168.1	213.4	251.2	54.3	52.0	54.9	55.3
2. E.E.C. Countries	1,832.3	2,289.8	3,357.4	4,575.0	33.7	40.4	54.3	67.8	11.4	12.5	14.0	15.0
3. North America	3,165.5	3,766.9	3,443.4	3,693.3	58.2	66.5	55.7	54.7	19.7	20.6	14.3	12.1
4. Other European Countries	410.5	444.0	995.1	1,386.5	7.5	7.8	16.1	20.5	2.6	2.4	4.1	4.5
5. South East Asia	902.9	926.4	383.0	488.4	16.6	16.4	6.2	7.2	5.6	5.1	1.6	1.6
6. Far East Asia	781.7	967.3	2,001.1	2,358.7	14.4	17.1	32.4	35.0	4.9	5.3	8.3	7.7
7. South Asia	132.9	246.9	254.4	514.1	2.4	4.4	4.1	7.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.7
8. Australasia (b)	90.3	120.2	180.7	315.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	4.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
9. Central Africa	2.4	5.6	5.5	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	-	-	-
10. South Africa	18.7	18.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
11. North Africa	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
12. Eastern Europe	2.8	2.1	69.4	93.3	0.1	-	1.1	1.4	...	-	0.3	0.3
13. Latin America	0.1	7.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	...	-	-	...
14. Other	0.2	0.2	159.3	226.5	-	-	2.6	3.4	...	0.0	0.7	0.7
Total	16,053.8	18,310.8	24,036.7	30,591.5	295.0	325.5	388.9	453.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.00

... Negligible.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.16 TOURISM 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Total Tourist Arrivals	No.	257,456	230,106	182,620	182,662	184,732	297,888	317,703	393,669	392,250
2. Tourist Arrivals by Region	No.	10,358	9,232	7,166	6,534	5,844	8,084	9,615	12,615	13,635
2.1 North America	No.	430	402	374	396	300	330	372	372	-
2.2 Latin America & the Caribbeans	No.	156,084	145,786	124,272	114,812	106,454	176,856	196,809	250,035	256,158
2.3 Europe	No.	1,512	484	472	480	400	578	804	582	-
2.4 Africa	No.	1,752	2,264	2,426	2,736	2,286	3,122	3,702	3,540	-
2.5 Middle East	No.	79,056	66,150	43,462	53,712	65,428	100,004	96,654	114,162	106,668
2.6 Asia	No.	8,090	5,788	4,448	3,992	4,020	8,914	9,747	12,363	11,823
2.7 Australasia (b)	No.									
3. Purpose of Visits	No.	18,214	10,094	14,276	13,670	11,774	15,250	5,719	15,510	4,089
3.1 Business	No.	234,038	216,148	162,782	165,076	170,170	277,722	310,714	373,215	387,141
3.2 Pleasure	No.	5,204	3,864	5,562	3,916	2,788	4,916	1,270	4,944	3,966
3.3 Other	No.	9,882	6,266	2,417	6,108	4,064	3,954	2,665	5,651	- n.a
4. Excursionist Arrivals	No.	49,884	46,430	44,994	35,968	24,504	54,914	34,746	41,574	-
5. Total Charter Arrivals	No.	55,000	53,477	48,811	47,232	54,480	59,914	64,507	69,096	75,000
6. Employment in Tourist Industry	No.	22,723	22,285	20,338	19,960	22,700	25,000	26,878	28,790	30,000
6.1 Direct Employment	No.	31,810	31,199	28,473	27,944	31,780	35,000	37,629	40,306	45,000
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	No.	2,239	2,160	2,415	2,438	2,740	5,143	6,436	8,826	10,000
7. Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. Mn.	82	76	78	74	68	128	151	192	202
	US \$ Mn.									
8. Establishments Providing Accommodation	No.	251	237	232	213	198	216	231	255	274
8.1 Graded Establishments	No.	143	131	128	128	118	120	122	127	129
8.1.1 Rooms	No.	9,826	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459	9,556	9,679	10,214	10,365
8.1.2 Beds	No.	19,358	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464	18,669	18,947	19,907	20,242
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	No.	108	106	104	85	80	96	109	128	145
8.2.1 Rooms	No.	1,180	1,187	1,172	936	901	1,080	1,191	1,305	1,562
8.2.2 Beds	No.	2,387	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783	2,152	2,400	2,620	3,182
9. Occupancy Rate	%	32.7	32.9	31.5	32.1	31.0	47.2	48.4	55.3	57.0

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1985 - 1993
(1985 = 100)

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Country	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993	
1. Sri Lanka	100.0	(1.5)	108.0	(8.0)	116.3	(7.7)	132.6	(14.0)	147.9	(11.6)	179.7	(21.5)	201.6	(12.2)	224.6	(11.4)	250.9	(11.7)
2. Bangladesh	100.0	(10.7)	111.0	(11.0)	121.6	(9.5)	133.0	(9.3)	146.3	(10.0)	158.1	(8.1)	169.5	(7.2)	176.8	(4.3)	176.7	0
3. Myanmar	100.0	(6.8)	109.3	(9.3)	136.4	(24.8)	158.3	(16.0)	201.3	(27.2)	236.8	(17.6)	313.2	(32.3)	381.9	(21.9)	503.4	(31.8)
4. India	100.0	(5.6)	108.7	(8.7)	118.3*	(8.8)	129.4	(9.4)	137.4	(6.2)	149.7	(9.0)	170.5	(13.9)	190.5	(11.8)	202.6	(6.4)
5. Pakistan	100.0	(5.6)	103.5	(3.5)	108.4	(4.7)	117.9	(8.8)	127.2	(7.8)	138.7	(9.1)	155.0	(11.8)	169.8	(9.5)	177.0	(4.2)
6. Nepal	100.0	(8.1)	119.0	(19.0)	131.8	(10.8)	143.6	(9.0)	156.3	(8.8)	169.2	(8.2)	195.5	(15.6)	229.1	(17.1)	-	(1.5)
7. Indonesia	100.0	(4.7)	105.8	(5.8)	115.6	(9.3)	124.9	(8.0)	133.0	(6.5)	142.9	(7.4)	156.1	(9.2)	167.8	(7.5)	184.1	(9.7)
8. Philippines	100.0	(23.1)	100.8	(0.8)	104.6	(3.8)	113.7	(8.8)	127.6	(12.2)	145.7	(14.1)	172.9	(18.7)	188.3	(8.9)	202.6	(7.6)
9. China, Republic of	100.0	(11.9)	107.0	(7.0)	116.4	(8.8)	140.5	(20.7)	163.4	(16.3)	165.5	(1.3)	173.9	(5.1)	188.8	(8.6)	213.8	(13.2)
10. Thailand	100.0	(2.4)	101.8	(1.8)	104.4	(2.5)	108.4	(3.9)	114.2	(5.4)	121.0	(5.9)	127.9	(5.7)	133.1	(4.1)	131.9	(3.6)
11. Malaysia	100.0	(0.3)	100.7	(0.7)	101.0	(0.3)	103.6	(2.6)	106.5	(2.8)	109.3*	(2.6)	114.1	(4.4)	119.5	(4.8)	123.6	(3.4)
12. Korea	100.0	(2.5)	102.8	(2.8)	105.9	(3.0)	113.5	(7.1)	119.9	(5.7)	130.2	(8.6)	142.8*	(9.7)	151.7	(6.2)	159.0	(4.8)
13. Singapore	100.0	(0.5)	98.6	(-1.4)	99.1	(0.5)	100.6*	(1.5)	103.0*	(2.4)	106.6	(3.4)	110.2	(3.4)	112.7	(2.3)	115.4	(2.4)
14. Japan	100.0	(2.0)	100.6	(0.6)	100.7	(0.1)	101.4	(0.7)	103.7	(2.3)	106.9	(3.1)	110.4	(3.3)	112.3	(1.7)	113.7	(1.3)
15. United Kingdom	100.0	(6.1)	103.4	(3.4)	107.7*	(4.1)	113.0	(4.9)	121.8	(7.8)	133.4	(9.5)	141.2	(5.9)	146.4	(3.7)	148.7	(1.6)
16. United States	100.0	(3.6)	101.9	(1.9)	105.7	(3.7)	109.9	(4.0)	115.2	(4.8)	121.4	(5.4)	126.6	(4.2)	130.4	(3.0)	134.3	(3.0)
17. Taipei (Taiwan)	100.0	(-2.2)	100.7	(0.7)	101.2	(0.5)	102.5	(4.4)	107.0	(4.2)	111.5	(4.1)	115.5	(3.6)	120.7	(4.5)	124.1	(2.8)

* A new series of index

Note: Rate of change of the index (%) which is considered as an indicator of inflation rate is given within paranthesis.

Sources: International Financial Statistics - Yearbook, 1993
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 1993.

7.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES 1985 - 1993

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)									
1.1 All Items (Average)	561.2	606.0	652.8	744.1	830.2	1,008.6	1,131.5	1,260.4	1,408.4
1.2 Commodity-wise Sub Indices									
Food	598.4	641.4	697.0	802.0	884.6	1,090.9	1,220.3	1,366.0	1,519.4
Clothing	324.2	374.5	400.9	419.8	490.0	610.2	678.4	723.6	782.7
Fuel and Light	1,332.1	1,347.6	1,358.7	1,535.1	1,718.9	1,934.2	2,252.2	2,334.3	2,730.0
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
Miscellaneous	524.4	599.7	650.7	742.6	860.2	1,021.0	1,146.0	1,318.7	1,490.4
2. Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Jan-June 1989=100)									
1.1 All Items (Average)						124.6	138.9	152.0	164.8
1.2 Commodity-wise Sub Indices									
Food and Drinks						129.2	144.4	158.4	172.2
Liquor, Tobacco, Betel and Arecanuts						123.8	137.9	158.9	180.1
Housing						100.4	103.3	109.1	109.3
Fuel and Light						115.3	129.9	135.0	157.9
Clothing and Foot wear						140.9	168.2	175.8	190.3
Personal care, Health Services, Household Goods and Services						111.7	127.1	143.0	154.9
Transport and Telecommunications						116.6	145.8	161.7	163.5
Miscellaneous						118.5	128.1	130.6	134.3

Sources : Dept. of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. All Items (Average)	377.1	366.0	414.9	488.7	532.9	651.1	710.8	773.0	831.8
2. Commodity-wise Sub Indices									
2.1 Food	346.9	324.1	385.7	471.9	493.3	599.2	649.1	720.0	770.4
2.2 Alcoholic Drinks	335.5	394.8	441.0	502.9	573.0	668.9	776.4	886.6	956.2
2.3 Textile & Foot wear	303.4	309.8	323.4	329.4	343.6	404.7	426.3	418.7	452.1
2.4 Paper Products	431.1	419.5	432.7	452.2	550.1	722.5	747.4	704.9	745.2
2.5 Chemicals & Chemicals Products	247.0	233.9	227.3	259.4	291.9	423.8	495.4	531.0	542.2
2.6 Petroleum Products	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1	762.3	938.4	1,105.1	1,135.7	1,240.8
2.7 Non Metallic Products	651.1	621.7	594.2	658.2	735.9	1,131.4	1,262.1	1,356.0	1,566.8
2.8 Metal Products	324.7	318.1	322.7	358.6	469.6	568.6	566.5	588.4	659.1
2.9 Transport Equipment	306.5	308.0	313.8	321.3	395.9	505.4	568.4	623.2	660.0
2.10 Electrical Appliance & Supplies	292.4	293.1	308.4	346.1	427.8	532.7	600.3	603.3	635.4
2.11 Machinery	199.5	217.5	235.5	264.4	285.7	375.1	409.7	440.4	492.7
2.12 Fuel & Light	627.6	692.6	723.2	754.3	1,002.9	1,233.7	1,289.4	1,290.5	1,307.5
2.13 Miscellaneous	495.7	545.5	649.0	827.1	1,051.2	1,167.5	1,214.8	1,323.2	1,480.0
3. Sector-wise Sub Indices									
3.1 Domestic	303.1	327.0	340.5	383.3	466.0	590.3	660.5	697.3	737.6
3.2 Import	356.6	355.0	362.5	403.4	458.7	578.8	614.3	634.4	671.6
3.3 Export	567.2	466.3	644.6	826.9	772.1	874.2	939.8	1,109.2	1,235.5
3.4 Consumer	360.3	345.4	406.5	489.6	519.5	631.3	688.5	760.7	814.3
3.5 Intermediate	432.1	434.4	449.9	495.3	588.4	714.1	781.1	807.4	874.5
3.6 Investment	409.4	401.7	396.7	439.3	503.6	700.4	769.3	824.9	938.3

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1985 - 1993

Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Paddy	Kg.	4.12	4.20	4.49	4.72	6.34	8.00	8.44	9.04	9.26
2. Up Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans - Butter	Kg.	5.71	6.45	7.08	7.76	8.47	11.56	12.14	12.46	12.97
2.2 Carrot	Kg.	5.68	6.95	7.29	7.70	8.33	10.45	10.71	12.69	12.96
2.3 Beet Root	Kg.	5.53	6.49	6.38	6.68	7.33	9.94	11.66	12.64	13.58
3. Low Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	Kg.	2.62	3.19	2.78	3.04	3.77	5.06	5.59	5.59	5.56
3.2 Brinjals - Home	Kg.	3.57	4.24	—	—	—	—	—	7.92	8.45
3.3 Curry Chillies	Kg.	7.13	7.78	8.13	8.68	10.14	14.93	18.14	18.70	19.62
3.4 Limes	Kg.	9.36	12.47	13.69	13.91	13.61	18.66	27.20	28.97	20.64
4. Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	11.19	13.40	12.63	16.19	16.14	21.96	32.19	31.36	30.67
4.2 Manioc	Kg.	1.76	1.86	2.00	2.29	2.41	3.18	3.62	4.12	4.43
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	Kg.	3.19	3.59	3.86	4.29	4.88	5.92	7.55	7.60	8.06
5. Eggs										
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	1.35	1.43	1.36	1.52	1.80	2.11	2.10	2.21	2.25
6. Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	30.72	35.91	36.13	43.60	46.34	60.50	78.49	100.58	94.44
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	Kg.	26.29	28.11	28.47	32.14	36.80	47.27	60.20	76.01	67.27
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	19.16	19.74	20.63	26.15	27.04	34.89	44.96	54.26	56.92
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	Kg.	21.99	22.92	23.49	29.94	30.13	38.93	51.50	63.93	65.92
6.5 Shark - Mora	Kg.	17.20	18.35	20.13	25.34	27.34	32.81	39.45	46.94	47.03
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	Kg.	10.91	11.74	12.43	14.75	16.06	22.76	27.64	31.39	28.99

(a) Provisional

(Continued)

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1985 - 1993 (Contd.)

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Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
7. Dried Fish										
7.2 Seer - Thora	Kg.	33.58	44.14	44.17	44.23	53.09	66.19	76.40	133.13	103.75
7.3 Shark - Mora	Kg.	26.97	33.77	38.55	43.74	45.27	52.06	65.52	73.18	55.00
7.4 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	26.43	30.66	28.81	39.94	38.76	47.96	54.47	68.50	67.92
7.5 Queen Fish - Kattawa	Kg.	31.95	38.79	40.09	38.84	45.77	61.48	71.33	97.82	103.41
7.6 Sprats	Kg.	30.26	39.12	40.02	40.47	38.59	52.27	50.81	66.28	47.50
8. Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	Kg.	14.81	14.99	11.99	14.00	22.34	21.27	20.37	23.15	23.61
8.2 Cowpea MI 35 (White)	Kg.	10.58	11.46	9.27	10.15	15.38	17.04	13.23	15.78	16.97
8.3 Sorghum	Kg.	7.25	4.00	8.00	5.00	—	11.80	8.63	12.50	28.00
9. Curry Stuff										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade I)	Kg.	37.26	31.82	35.54	38.34	47.90	67.69	98.32	102.14	93.28
9.2 Pepper	Kg.	65.62	102.23	112.08	83.72	85.21	66.86	52.40	37.74	42.12
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	Kg.	47.94	41.11	36.64	38.73	39.25	41.55	48.96	53.15	53.24
10. Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	11.94	11.88	8.87	11.83	9.37	22.72	28.50	19.12	22.65
10.2 Cloves	Kg.	169.88	157.31	94.22	117.56	102.98	93.43	97.51	76.52	46.42
10.3 Cardamoms	Kg.	194.43	197.29	130.31	126.16	126.88	165.26	155.68	204.72	338.92
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	Kg.	32.96	37.42	42.92	66.15	99.15	139.87	142.10	149.50	139.35
11. Coconuts										
11.1 Coconut	Est-Each	1.53	0.92	1.90	3.14	2.17	2.12	2.97	4.23	4.86
11.2 Copra No. 1	250 Kgs.	1,759.10	1,049.76	2,221.78	3,908.67	2,542.53	2,396.84	3,740.77	5,359.14	5911.73
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	114.42	127.37	161.79	206.23	233.76	238.07	253.90	320.77	353.41

(Continued)

7.4 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1985 – 1993 (Contd.)

Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
12. Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusi)	50 Kgs	4.91 (b)	145.52	198.09	236.01	257.98	270.24	318.88	380.63	413.88
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	50 Kgs	0.75 (b)	355.45	383.94	422.01	439.42	529.10	606.42	800.67	964.42
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	50 Kgs	0.28 (b)	158.23	216.03	237.63	269.77	318.05	374.47	468.99	537.54
13. Betel and Arecanut										
13.1 Betel	1,000	36.51	45.07	49.53	47.12	69.75	72.62	78.77	123.05	90.06
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	1,000	86.49	73.69	78.31	128.71	119.93	123.41	158.73	251.52	730.26
14. Jaggery and Honey										
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	Kg.	16.97	16.21	15.52	16.82	22.96	29.17	30.05	40.52	46.15
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	Kg.	8.13	8.96	13.83	12.77	15.78	18.19	16.51	17.76	24.76
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 Ml.	14.05	15.10	17.72	18.47	24.11	25.65	29.88	32.68	34.14
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey)	750 Ml.	8.21	9.52	13.03	13.97	16.64	20.47	26.63	14.12	13.79
15. Building Materials										
15.1 Bricks	1,000	440.70	457.49	451.82	501.66	560.17	681.83	796.98	884.01	1,013.35
15.2 Sand	Cube	99.67	92.04	94.71	109.26	129.74	156.62	209.83	218.46	255.27
15.3 Metal 3/4"	Cube	630.04	673.42	717.91	802.16	932.89	1,122.98	1,400.39	1,522.24	1,647.57
16. Others										
16.1 Coffee seeds	Kg.	44.99	58.80	41.56	41.50	40.97	29.28	27.13	26.71	30.88
16.2 Cocoa	Kg.	40.01	40.73	37.43	34.55	30.78	27.84	33.31	43.19	35.80
16.3 Tea Leaves	Kg.	5.97	3.49	4.62	5.35	6.38	9.26	8.24	8.12	9.67

(a) Provisional
(b) Price for each.

Sources: Country wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1993

67

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Rice									
1.1 Samba (Highest)	Kg.	10.64	11.62	12.43	15.08	19.79	20.21	21.39	22.62
1.2 Par Boiled	Kg.	7.65	7.95	8.46	11.85	14.68	14.89	15.82	15.99
1.3 Kekulu	Kg.	7.96	8.25	8.68	11.92	14.78	15.11	16.72	16.68
2. Up Country Vegetables									
2.1 Beans(Butter)	Kg.	11.63	11.68	13.46	14.30	19.49	20.59	21.07	22.44
2.2 Carrot	Kg.	12.55	12.67	13.91	14.82	19.30	20.58	21.93	23.05
2.3 Beet Root	Kg.	10.97	10.76	11.90	12.20	17.04	19.88	20.46	22.56
3. Low Country Vegetables									
3.1 Pumpkin Red	Kg.	5.45	5.27	5.72	6.78	8.62	10.08	10.41	10.26
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	Kg.	6.18	5.93	6.74	7.86	11.38	11.61	13.39	14.15
3.3 Curry Chillies	Kg.	12.27	12.34	13.56	15.50	22.17	25.66	27.63	29.42
3.4 Limes	Kg.	20.50	23.58	23.71	22.72	32.48	42.08	57.80	39.60
4. Yams									
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	17.55	16.54	21.35	22.33	29.52	45.00	41.63	42.53
4.2 Manioc	Kg.	3.10	3.36	3.78	4.14	5.32	6.11	6.78	7.08
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	Kg.	5.51	6.07	6.71	7.54	9.34	11.36	12.18	12.56
5. Meat and Eggs									
5.1 Beef (without bones)	Kg.	26.26	29.50	33.73	40.27	50.20	67.19	71.36	74.42
5.2 Mutton (with bones)	Kg.	51.20	58.15	66.04	75.31	91.84	108.07	115.52	116.85
5.3 Pork	Kg.	36.04	37.23	40.10	46.76	61.52	66.77	66.22	70.22
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	Kg.	46.98	47.10	52.43	60.04	74.40	79.31	83.76	86.74
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	1.67	1.47	1.70	2.32	2.46	2.51	2.61	2.67

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1993 (Contd.)

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
6. Sea Fish									
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	61.87	66.66	79.30	83.53	100.50	130.37	151.97	155.49
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	Kg.	46.51	49.97	59.02	62.02	77.02	101.69	119.47	119.62
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	36.78	38.14	46.45	48.19	58.21	75.89	88.07	91.37
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	Kg.	39.77	42.57	51.97	53.77	65.24	85.58	101.74	106.42
6.5 Shark - Mora	Kg.	33.39	35.00	42.18	43.79	52.38	66.10	76.68	81.38
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	Kg.	19.66	20.22	25.14	25.60	30.58	41.09	47.41	49.43
7. Dried Fish									
7.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	69.80	71.34	80.64	89.93	116.58	146.87	166.58	170.55
7.2 Shark - Mora	Kg.	47.29	48.18	56.28	58.50	74.09	89.78	96.55	103.31
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	Kg.	46.49	45.43	53.47	53.92	65.84	79.59	86.69	92.32
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	Kg.	59.36	60.85	70.11	74.85	104.81	130.25	144.02	149.36
7.5 Sprats	Kg.	46.98	52.49	56.01	57.85	65.90	70.35	78.48	84.26
8. Pulses									
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	Kg.	21.47	16.59	20.17	30.55	26.79	28.14	31.65	31.22
8.2 Dhal - Mysoor	Kg.	33.30	32.46	32.74	33.09	50.89	54.62	57.42	56.77
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	Kg.	—	—	—	—	54.12	50.87	48.37	45.26
9. Curry Stuffs									
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	Kg.	41.80	46.97	67.59	77.72	89.22	125.32	125.62	117.00
9.2 Pepper	Kg.	137.68	156.60	133.00	122.51	109.31	89.98	69.44	68.22
9.3 Tamarind	Kg.	18.90	15.63	15.82	17.70	21.24	22.63	24.06	24.30
9.4 Coriander	Kg.	20.50	25.00	29.96	32.24	34.46	38.37	46.03	48.88
9.5 Turmeric (Dried)	Kg.	63.93	56.38	54.50	63.80	71.90	75.90	81.30	88.50
9.6 Garlic	Kg.	34.23	38.62	42.00	53.70	59.00	77.40	72.80	73.90

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 - 1993 (Contd.)

69

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
10. Spices									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	17.74	13.52	17.91	14.81	36.60	43.89	29.79	36.25
10.2 Cummin Seeds	Kg.	43.54	66.64	63.20	68.80	69.60	94.70	126.80	156.70
10.3 Fennel Seeds	Kg.	29.80	30.07	30.60	39.10	46.40	60.60	66.40	73.10
10.4 Mathe Seeds	Kg.	24.65	25.29	33.40	42.40	46.60	52.50	51.50	53.30
10.5 Cinnamon Quills	Kg.	53.01	55.78	78.27	117.01	153.02	175.08	188.80	196.00
11. Coconuts									
11.1 Coconuts (Medium)	Each	1.52	2.68	4.27	3.20	3.18	4.28	5.58	6.81
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	8.04	14.17	26.60	18.70	16.80	25.37	33.26	36.77
12. Fruits									
12.1 Pineapple (Mursi)	2 kgs	9.93(b)	11.95	12.51	13.29	16.48	18.22	21.59	22.24
12.2 King Coconut	each	3.18	3.44	3.83	3.84	4.50	5.09	-	-
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	each	1.29	1.53	1.76	1.94	2.43	2.83	3.23	3.55
12.4 Banana - Ambul	each	0.49	0.60	0.69	0.92	1.01	1.26	1.45	1.67
13. Milk Foods and Beverages									
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	4.71	5.01	5.46	6.15	7.59	8.36	9.19	9.76
13.2 Tea (BOP)	Kg.	65.04	67.22	70.50	78.47	100.98	106.17	100.07	102.78
13.3 Coffee Powder	Kg.	147.30	158.00	158.80	164.40	165.60	169.50	169.50	165.90

(b) Price for each

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1986 – 1993 (Contd.)

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
14. Tobacco & Tobacco Products									
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	5.92	5.08	5.18	5.32	8.61	13.34	16.09	16.77
14.2 Cigarettes									
14.2.1 Four Aces	Each	0.79	0.92	1.11	1.41	1.70	1.96	—	2.50
14.2.2 Three Roses	Each	0.89	1.00	1.20	1.47	1.77	2.00	2.32	2.51
14.2.3 Bristol	Each	0.90	1.00	1.20	1.50	1.77	2.00	2.34	2.51
15. Clothing									
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	18.54	19.35	20.45	26.32	42.11	47.81	43.49	45.33
15.2 Sarongs	Each	72.36	77.60	82.26	96.00	122.96	138.83	139.29	146.93
15.3 Sarees	Each	—	—	293.71	353.06	473.10	493.30	470.50	481.38
16. Soap									
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	2.91	3.16	4.31	4.66	4.89	5.81	6.89	7.01
16.2 Snow White	Tablet	2.89	2.91	4.06	4.48	4.62	5.23	—	—
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	14.97	14.43	20.56	24.25	25.13	26.50	35.40	36.68
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	3.95	3.97	4.44	4.61	4.88	6.18	7.34	9.13
17. Fuel & Light									
17.1 Kerosene	Litre	7.27	7.31	7.16	7.18	7.65	9.42	9.73	11.08
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	29.36	31.15	34.17	39.65	48.61	56.04	58.51	63.93
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.72	0.90	0.99	1.00	1.15

(a) Provisional

Sources: Country-Wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.6 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1986 - 1993

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Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Paddy Farming									
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	45.55	50.06	59.13	66.35	87.54	103.35	112.14	130.25
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	39.87	42.50	46.42	57.03	71.46	85.07	95.77	115.15
1.3 Sowing	M	42.55	46.57	50.50	55.15	75.33	90.99	103.41	114.68
1.4 Transplanting	M	38.66	42.33	44.28	50.15	72.50	82.98	95.89	104.34
	F	30.50	32.99	35.08	39.90	55.71	66.14	73.55	81.88
1.5 Manuring	M	40.55	44.07	47.81	54.75	69.16	82.75	94.11	108.31
1.6 Spraying	M	49.10	52.77	60.20	68.58	82.29	96.91	112.49	129.56
1.7 Weeding	M	37.27	38.80	39.00	49.25	63.09	74.74	91.88	98.47
	F	29.25	31.87	34.08	38.42	52.20	64.66	69.92	77.92
1.8 Harvesting	M	41.55	43.68	46.08	50.53	70.29	84.82	92.50	104.16
	F	31.55	33.23	35.98	41.34	55.41	69.18	74.66	84.16
1.9 Threshing	M	43.48	46.04	49.86	59.85	79.17	100.30	99.73	113.43
1.10 Winnowing	M	42.82	44.81	50.83	58.32	73.02	92.02	101.91	115.52
	F	30.82	32.98	37.21	44.01	54.20	63.26	69.79	79.55
2. Coconut									
2.1 Digging Pits	M	42.30	46.12	51.28	59.79	72.37	92.07	105.46	125.47
2.2 Planting	M	37.88	42.40	45.30	55.09	68.58	80.68	95.81	109.49
	F	27.92	31.00	33.45	38.33	55.84	57.84	66.85	75.53
2.3 Manuring	M	38.02	42.10	47.53	55.49	69.07	84.36	100.07	115.48
	F	29.57	31.77	35.05	39.74	50.93	58.35	67.06	78.52
2.4 Plucking	M	55.66	58.98	64.77	75.73	90.08	112.73	142.72	160.11
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	34.05	37.66	41.81	48.59	59.81	73.04	89.08	99.00
	F	26.44	29.22	31.95	34.86	46.84	54.94	64.05	72.06
2.6 Husking	M	52.51	56.48	64.71	72.29	87.50	107.43	127.95	141.79

(Continued)

7.6 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1986 - 1993 (Contd.)

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
3. Tea									
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	33.76	34.90	39.56	39.96	55.81	68.08	79.93	89.13
3.2 Planting	M	34.07	35.61	39.55	42.47	60.41	72.51	83.55	94.94
	F	25.98	27.30	30.98	33.95	48.96	53.65	62.50	69.74
3.3 Manuring	M	33.40	34.98	38.73	41.46	57.20	70.57	81.38	92.40
3.4 Weeding	M	31.79	32.69	37.69	40.74	53.93	66.50	77.57	87.80
	F	25.10	26.97	30.70	34.03	44.78	52.37	61.14	68.14
3.5 Pruning	M	43.66	50.38	53.43	57.69	74.10	89.33	103.14	116.42
3.6 Plucking	M	30.36	31.69	33.62	38.18	52.31	61.42	71.67	81.12
	F	26.11	26.38	-	-	44.27	52.97	61.43	71.00
4. Rubber									
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning	M	38.69	41.78	47.50	53.34	67.15	84.21	97.96	111.23
4.2 Planting	M	37.66	40.00	45.27	51.95	67.35	80.28	95.94	106.34
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	34.72	36.97	41.87	45.20	63.01	75.57	94.44	102.99
	F	25.69	29.27	32.96	35.69	49.92	60.45	69.38	71.16
4.4 Pruning	M	37.59	39.69	43.34	48.37	65.58	78.48	94.03	101.35
4.5 Manuring	M	38.75	40.36	46.12	53.11	68.03	80.56	94.95	103.18
4.6 Spraying	M	40.95	41.85	42.36	47.21	76.24	84.56	103.42	116.31
4.7 Tapping	M	32.27	34.46	38.91	42.39	53.87	61.78	67.83	77.35
	F	29.06	31.15	34.68	37.64	46.18	53.17	55.79	63.62
5. Building Construction									
5.1 Carpentry.									
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	74.61	80.22	88.87	102.82	120.72	143.26	162.46	183.47
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	50.92	55.10	62.01	71.54	85.79	102.99	120.0	136.02
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	37.87	40.61	45.29	53.03	64.86	77.42	89.62	104.74
5.2 Masonry									
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	72.30	77.97	84.99	97.29	115.00	137.62	157.92	178.84
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	49.60	53.76	59.95	69.35	82.87	101.01	117.47	133.20
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	37.36	40.35	44.74	52.26	64.97	76.67	89.15	103.46

(a) Provisional

M - Male F - Female

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Sources : Country Wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 COST INDICES BY TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION 1990 - 1993
(1990 = 100)

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Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1990	1 st Quarter	93.7	92.6	93.6	94.4	95.8	94.6
	2 nd Quarter	95.9	93.6	95.7	96.0	96.6	96.1
	3 rd Quarter	103.2	104.4	103.4	102.5	101.6	102.5
	4 th Quarter	107.2	109.4	107.3	107.1	106.0	106.8
1991	1 st Quarter	106.5	111.9	106.8	107.9	112.6	109.2
	2 nd Quarter	106.2	114.4	106.7	107.7	112.8	109.2
	3 rd Quarter	108.3	114.0	108.7	108.2	114.5	110.8
	4 th Quarter	109.9	116.2	110.3	109.4	116.4	112.4
1992	1 st Quarter	112.7	120.3	113.2	112.0	117.8	114.7
	2 nd Quarter	115.5	123.6	116.0	115.1	120.3	117.5
	3 rd Quarter	119.8	124.8	120.1	118.7	122.4	120.7
	4 th Quarter	121.3	128.3	121.7	119.1	122.4	121.4
1993	1 st Quarter	123.4	130.1	123.9	121.1	123.8	123.3
	2 nd Quarter	125.5	131.5	125.8	123.3	125.2	125.1
	3 rd Quarter	128.4	134.7	128.8	127.0	129.7	128.8
	4 th Quarter	132.0	137.7	132.3	129.7	133.6	132.3

Source: Institute for Construction Training and Development.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES-1992

Indicator	Sri-Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Indonesia	Philippines	Thailand	Malaysia	Rep. of Korea	Singapore
1. Reserve Money, Mn.US\$	1,049	40,211	8,524	1,845	7,640	6,011	9,764	9,934	23,195	8,306
2. Narrow Money(M1), Mn.US\$	1,142	43,248	14,823	2,065	14,188	4,607	9,831	13,953	31,494	11,366
3. Broad Money(M2), Mn.US\$	2,987	129,651	20,540	7,652	58,656	19,167	33,378	45,427	123,305	46,487
3.1 Currency,% of M2	20.8	19.2	31.5	12.7	9.6	15.2	8.5	10.5	8.9	10.9
3.2 Demand Deposits,% of M2	17.4	14.2	40.7	14.3	14.6	8.8	3.3	20.2	16.6	13.5
3.3 Quasi-Money,% of M2	61.8	66.6	27.8	73.0	75.8	76.0	88.2	69.3	74.5	75.6
4. Rate of Change of Money, %(a)										
4.1 Narrow Money	7.4	7.2	21.5	13.6	7.9	9.1	12.3	27.2	13.0	12.7
4.2 Broad Money	16.4	16.9	29.3	12.2	19.8	13.6	15.6	29.2	14.9	8.9
5. Monetary Survey										
5.1 Net Foreign Assets(NFA), Mn.US\$	310	4,368	-2,921	1,307	13,787	1,364	17,551	13,101	15,670	41,987
NFA as % M2	10.4	3.4	-14.2	17.1	23.5	7.1	21.1	28.8	12.7	90.3
5.2 Domestic Credit(DC), Mn.US\$	3,734	145,328	26,869	6,883	60,675	11,243	82,350	48,869	178,745	30,463
DC as % of M2	125.0	112.1	130.8	89.9	103.4	58.7	98.8	107.6	145.0	65.5
5.3 Net Other Items, Mn.US\$	-1,057	-20,044	-9,250	-538	-15,807	6,560	-16,524	-16,542	-71,110	-25,963
6. Money Multiplier										
6.1 Narrow Money Multiplier	1.09	1.08	1.74	1.12	1.86	0.77	1.01	1.40	1.36	1.37
6.2 Broad Money Multiplier	2.85	3.22	2.41	4.15	7.68	3.19	8.54	4.57	5.32	5.60
7. Income Velocity of Money										
7.1 Velocity of M1	8.40	6.19	3.29	11.69	8.62	11.77	11.05	3.95	9.71	4.35
7.2 Velocity of M2	3.25	2.07	2.38	3.16	2.09	2.83	1.30	1.21	2.48	1.06
8. Fiscal Operation Indicators (Percent of GDP)										
8.1 Government Revenue	20.2	15.2	19.6	17.7	18.2	16.5	18.2	26.6	18.2	23.0
8.2 Tax Revenue	17.9	n.a.	13.8	8.5	17.0	14.6	16.3	19.5	15.7	18.3
8.3 Current Expenditure	21.1	14.1	19.2	8.8	9.9	15.9	11.8	21.7	14.7	11.3
8.4 Capital Expenditure	5.9	1.0	6.9	6.6	8.7	3.4	4.0	5.7	2.2	5.1
8.5 Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	-7.3	-2.2	-6.5	2.2	-0.4	-3.0	2.6	-0.8	-0.5	6.6
9 International Interest Rates,% (Period Average)		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
9.1 LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits- 3 Months		8.40	6.86	7.18	7.98	9.28	8.31	5.99	3.86	3.29
6 Months		8.64	6.85	7.30	8.13	9.27	8.35	6.08	3.90	3.41
12 Months		9.11	5.95	7.61	8.41	9.31	8.45	6.29	4.20	3.64
9.2 LIBOR on Pound Sterling Deposits-3 Months		12.25	10.97	9.80	10.36	13.94	14.79	11.67	9.70	6.05
9.3 US Treasury bill Rate-3 Months		7.49	5.97	5.83	6.67	8.11	7.51	5.41	3.46	3.02

(a) Computed from amounts in Domestic Currency

Sources : International Financial statistics-IMF

Key Indicators of Developing Asian & Pacific -
Countries, 1994-ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.2 RESERVE MONEY 1985-1993

Rs. Million.

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Reserve Money									
1.1. Currency Holdings	11,317	12,862	15,060	20,363	21,121	23,890	27,513	30,486	35,949
Public	9,816	11,570	13,495	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852	27,281	32,133
Commercial Banks	1,501	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,471	1,770	2,661	3,205	3,816
1.2. Commercial Banks Deposits with the Central Bank	5,491	5,045	4,047	5,033	5,597	7,458	12,426	14,326	20,466
1.3. Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	85	123	163	160	69	221	107	36	53
Total	16,893	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468
2. Factors Determining Reserve Money									
2.1 Net Foreign Assets	7,315	7,076	6,454	3,478	1,678	4,675	13,486	21,048	45,725
Gross International Reserves	11,430	9,539	8,838	7,615	9,961	16,397	28,954	40,387	76,694
Less: Foreign Liabilities	4,115	2,463	2,384	4,137	8,283	11,722	15,468	19,339	30,969
2.2 Net Credit to Government	20,637	23,135	24,601	32,917	33,971	34,602	36,954	37,938	23,008
Gross Credit	22,760	24,847	26,157	36,439	36,741	38,206	45,981	40,604	24,810
Government & Govt. guaranteed-securities.	18,542	20,221	20,888	30,244	29,141	27,044	29,864	21,802	3,954
Advances.	4,218	4,626	5,269	6,195	7,600	11,162	16,117	18,802	20,856
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	2,120	1,711	1,553	3,514	2,765	3,593	9,017	2,655	1,801
Govt. Currency Holdings.	3	1	3	8	5	11	10	11	1
2.3 Credit to Financial Institutions	2,137	3,152	3,496	3,854	4,313	7,330	5,344	5,763	4,903
2.4 Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-13,196	-15,333	-15,281	-14,693	-13,175	-15,038	-15,738	-19,901	-17,168
Other Assets	4,832	5,626	6,953	7,424	11,756	15,529	15,556	14,500	27,227
Less: Other Liabilities	18,028	20,959	22,234	22,117	24,931	30,567	31,294	34,401	44,395
Total (Reserve Money)	16,893	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	31,569	40,046	44,848	56,468

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.3 MONEY SUPPLY 1986 - 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Monetary Aggregates								
1.Currency in Circulation	12,863.2	15,063.1	20,371.3	21,126	23,900.5	27,522.5	30,496.2	35,949.3
1.1 Held by the Government	1.3	2.6	8.0	5.3	11.1	9.6	10.6	0.7
1.2 Held by Commercial banks	1,292	1,565.2	1,875.9	1,470.5	1,769.5	2,660.8	3,205.1	3,815.5
1.3 Held by the Public	11,569.9	13,495.3	18,487.4	19,650.2	22,119.9	24,852.1	27,280.5	32,133.1
2.Demand Deposits	21,577.9	20,205.7	30,924.8	35,519.4	49,877.1	67,328.7	68,446.1	87,880.0
2.1 Held by the Government	4,330.1	3,806.5	7,727.2	8,356.8	12,586.5	16,759.3	11,136.3	7,571.8
2.2 Held by Commercial banks	7,638.5	4,811.2	9,305.7	11,474.9	19,532.4	2,8367	34,099.8	52,337.4
2.3 Held by the Public	9,609.3	11,588.0	13,891.9	15,687.7	17,758.2	22,202.4	2,3210	27,970.8
3.Narrow Money Supply(M1) = (1.3+2.3)	21,179.2	25,083.3	32,379.3	35,337.9	39,878.1	47,054.5	54,490.5	60,103.9
4.Quasi-Money (Time & Savings Deposits held by the Public)	29,681.1	33,251.7	35,566.5	41,095.6	51,139.2	65,042.9	80,210.8	101,257.8
5.Broad Money Supply(M2) = (3+4)	50,860.3	58,334.8	67,945.8	76,433.5	91,017.3	112,097.5	130,701.3	161,361.7
Monetary Survey								
(Determinents of M2)								
6.Net External Banking Assets	9,180.2	9,291.2	7,058.5	4,732.1	10,206.5	17,431.1	24,161.8	45,400.3
7.Domestic Credit	64,108.8	75,565.5	96,867.0	102,321.2	119,864.2	134,226.2	153,346.8	158,708.8
7.1 Net Credit to Government	22,546.1	27,047.9	36,064.5	36,118.7	39,197.1	41,792.4	42,350.3	35,004.4
7.1.1 By Central Bank	23,133.9	24,601.0	32,917.1	33,970.9	34,601.7	36,954.7	37,938.6	23,008.4
7.1.2 By Commercial Banks	-587.8	2,446.9	3,147.4	2,147.8	4,595.4	4,837.7	4,411.7	1,1996
7.2 Gross Credit to Private Sector	4,141,568	48,517.6	60,802.6	66,202.5	80,667.1	92,433.8	110,996.6	123,704.4
7.2.1 Govt. Corporations	4,738.5	7,365.7	10,786.6	13,862.2	15,636.3	14,077.2	14,749.7	7,774.9
7.2.2 Co-operatives	1,424.5	1,123.4	1,318.6	1,177.7	1,596.2	1,757.2	2,021.2	1,903.3
7.2.3 Other Private	35,399.7	40,028.5	48,697.4	51,162.6	63,434.6	76,599.4	94,225.7	114,026.2
8.Other Items(Net)	-22,428.5	-26,521.9	-35,979.6	-30,619.8	-39,053.4	-39,559.8	-46,808.4	-42,747.4
M2=(6+7+8)	50,860.5	58,334.8	67,945.9	76,433.5	91,017.3	112,097.5	130,700.2	161,361.7
9.Reserve Money	18,030	19,270	25,556	26,787	3,1569	4,0046	4,4848	56,468
10.Money Multiplier for M1 (3/9)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
11.Money Multiplier for M2 (5/9)	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.4 INTEREST RATES 1985-1993

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(Per centum per annum)

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	11	11	10	10	14	15	17	17	17
2. Inter-bank call Loans	11-14	12-12.75	11-14	16-21	13-25	14-19	13-27	10-32	16.5-28
3. Treasury Bill yield Rates									
3.1 Primary Market									
3 Months	11.86	11.31	11.31	19.82	18.10	17.41	16.33	17.67	18.09
6 Months	12.77	-	-	-	18.20	18.02	16.38	18.05	18.47
12 Months	-	-	-	-	19.10	18.36	17.43	18.99	19.38
3.2 Seconadry Market-Sales									
3 Months	11.63	10.26	7.39	18.85	16.12	15.85	15.05	17.26	17.84
6 Months	-	-	-	-	16.80	16.80	15.92	17.45	18.22
9 Months	-	-	-	-	18.34	18.34	17.30	18.06	19.13
4. Commercial Bank Deposits Rates	10-13.5	6-12	6-11	5-11	5-14	5-14	6.5-14	6.5-14	6-15
4.1 Savings									
4.2 Fixed Deposits-									
3 Months	9-17	8-11.5	8-11.5	7-16	7-19.4	7-22.5	11-18.5	10-18.5	10-17
6 Months	9-19	7.5-13	7-13	8-13.5	8-16	8-21	12-19	11-18.5	10-18
12 Months	12-18	8.5-14	8.5-14	9-15.5	11-20.5	11-21	10-20	13.5-20	13.5-17.5
5. NSB Deposits Rates	12	12	12	12	14	16.2	14	14	14
5.1 Savings									
5.2 Fixed Deposits-									
6 Months	13	12	12	12	14	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
12 Months	15	13	13	13	15	17	17	17	16
6. Commercial Bank Advance Rates									
6.1 Prime Lending Rate	14.8	14.8	14.2	16.9	18	18.6	19.6	20.2	20.4
6.2 Loans Secured by Government Securities	16-29	12-26	9.8-26	9.8-26	9.8-25	9.8-25	11.8-28	11.8-26	16-26
6.3 Unsecured Loans	13-30	9.8-30	9.8-33	13-33	13-33	13-35	13-33	13-32	16.5-36
6.4 Bills purchased and discounted	11-25	11-22	11-22	10-25	7-25	10-25	10-30	14.5-30	14.5-30

Note: Interest rates represent the year end position.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.5 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL BANK 1985-1993

Rs.Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Assets									
1. International Reserves	11,340	9,539	8,838	7,615	9,961	16,397	28,954	40,387	76,694
Cash and Balances abroad-									
including Treasury Bills	8,238	4,729	3,205	2,683	4,831	8,847	21,612	10,954	18,402
Foreign Government and non-									
Government Securities	3,100	4,810	5,630	4,929	4,678	7,534	7,332	29,430	58,273
Special Drawing Rights	1.6	-	3.4	2.7	452.1	16.3	10.0	3.2	18.9
2. Loans and Advances	6,355	7,777	8,765	10,049	11,912	18,492	21,461	24,565	25,758
To Government	4,218	4,625	5,269	6,195	7,600	11,162	16,117	18,802	20,855
To Others	2,137	3,152	3,496	3,854	4,312	7,330	5,344	5,763	4,903
3. Government and Government-	18,542	20,221	20,888	30,244	29,141	27,044	29,864	21,802	3,954
guaranteed Securities									
4. Other Assets	4,831	5,626	6,953	7,424	11,756	15,529	15,556	14,500	27,227
Total	41,159	43,164	45,444	55,332	62,770	77,462	95,435	101,254	133,634
Liabilities									
1. Capital	85	95	96	97	107	607	857	1,000	1,000
2. Currency Issue	11,319	12,863	15,063	20,371	21,126	23,900	27,523	30,496	35,949
held by the Public	9,815	11,570	13,495	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852	27,280	32,133
Commercial Banks	1,501	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,470	1,769	2,661	3,205	3,815
Government	2.6	1.3	2.6	8.0	5.3	11.1	9.6	10.6	0.7
3. Deposits	12,995	10,007	7,699	12,999	14,776	23,663	37,722	37,277	54,139
Government	2,120	1,711	1,553	3,513	2,765	3,593	9,017	2,655	1,801
Commercial Banks	5,490	5,045	4,047	5,033	5,597	7,457	12,426	14,326	20,466
Government Agencies and Institutions	85	123	163	160	69	221	107	36	53
International	4,109	2,463	581	3,905	5,651	11,721	15,468	19,339	30,969
Other	1,191	664	1,354	387	695	670	704	922	851
4. Borrowings abroad	6	-	1,801	231	2,632	1	-	-	-
5. Other Liabilities	15,585	17,595	20,765	21,614	24,129	29,290	29,733	32,481	40,391
Total	41,159	43,164	45,444	55,332	62,770	77,462	95,435	101,254	133,634

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.6 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1985-1993

Rs.Million 79

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Assets									
1. Cash on Hand	1,501	1,292	1,565	1,876	1,471	1,770	2,661	3,205	3,816
2. Due from Central Bank	5,836	5,162	4,103	4,783	6,140	7,637	12,760	13,084	16,746
3. Due from Domestic Banks	675	851	1,176	797	2,181	2,140	1,706	2,136	2,780
4. Cash Items in Process of Collection	2,216	1,919	1,765	6,421	3,444	4,957	4,480	3,396	4,024
5. Foreign Currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad	3,554	4,536	6,362	7,697	7,607	12,077	13,833	18,113	20,529
6. Investments	3,919	5,229	6,023	6,867	8,074	13,277	11,981	13,501	19,450
Treasury Bills	963	1,170	3,850	4,857	6,113	11,237	9,899	10,653	14,274
Government Securities	957	1,053	966	725	801	932	867	1,035	806
Other	1,999	3,006	1,207	1,285	1,160	1,108	1,215	1,813	4,370
7. Loans and Advances	38,702	41,339	49,054	57,709	66,831	81,642	94,251	112,634	125,181
Bills Purchased and discounted	4,441	4,322	5,147	5,267	6,703	7,368	9,499	8,346	10,540
Overdrafts	11,370	11,974	13,862	17,603	20,255	22,900	28,766	39,195	40,505
Loans	22,891	25,043	30,045	34,839	39,873	51,374	55,986	65,093	74,136
8. Fixed and Other Assets	5,980	5,990	6,777	9,666	10,605	8,865	13,689	18,438	51,379
Total	62,383	66,320	76,825	95,815	106,352	132,364	155,361	184,507	243,904
Liabilities									
1. Capital (Paid-up, Reserve funds and undistributed profit)	3,164	3,410	3,954	4,774	5,395	6,690	8,960	9,868	21,851
2. Demand Deposits	11,467	12,236	13,861	18,313	21,439	26,885	30,310	32,092	34,591
Inter-banks	108	128	153	317	148	291	378	391	519
Govt. of Sri Lanka	2,498	2,619	2,253	4,214	5,592	8,993	7,742	8,482	5,771
Residents	8,761	9,358	11,243	13,511	15,375	17,256	21,641	22,741	27,169
Non Residents	100	131	212	271	324	345	549	478	1,132
3. Time and Savings Deposits	33,014	33,875	38,493	41,819	48,547	61,700	78,960	98,776	124,745
Govt. of Sri Lanka	690	722	662	511	259	730	897	593	533
Residents	29,437	29,540	33,024	35,375	40,078	50,665	63,519	79,741	100,780
Non Residents	2,887	3,613	4,807	5,933	8,210	10,305	14,544	18,442	23,432
4. Borrowings	3,671	4,907	6,120	5,835	6,718	9,946	8,624	9,481	11,241
Domestic Inter-banks	2,861	3,968	4,608	4,669	5,439	8,691	7,427	7,813	9,157
Foreign	810	939	1,512	1,166	1,279	1,255	1,197	1,668	2,084
5. Other Liabilities	11,069	11,893	14,398	25,074	24,253	27,143	28,506	34,291	51,475
Total	62,383	66,320	76,825	95,815	106,352	132,364	155,361	184,507	243,904

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.7 MOBILIZATION OF DEPOSITS 1989 - 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1989		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1. Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	21,439	21.26	26,885	21.97	30,311	20.27	32,092	18.05	34,592	15.89
2. Savings Deposits										
Commercial Banks	22,513	22.33	27,312	22.32	33,509	22.41	43,602	24.52	58,397	26.80
National Savings Bank	7,790	7.73	9,527	7.78	11,637	7.78	12,224	6.87	16,371	7.51
Regional Rural Dev. Banks	145	0.14	277	0.23	388	0.26	587	0.33	979	0.45
Rural Banks	2,023	2.01	2,279	1.86	3,134	2.10	3,931	2.21	4,665	2.14
3. Time Deposits										
Commercial Banks	27,741	27.51	36,352	29.71	47,771	31.95	57,897	32.56	69,522	31.91
National Savings Bank	12,020	11.92	13,577	11.09	16,177	10.82	20,653	11.62	25,786	11.84
Regional Rural Dev. Banks	31	0.03	37	0.03	50	0.03	80	0.04	120	0.06
Rural Banks	189	0.19	218	0.19	315	0.21	402	0.23	531	0.24
Finance Companies	6,527	6.47	5,383	4.40	5,625	3.77	5,642	3.17	5,493	2.52
4. Deposit with Thrift & Credit										
Co-operative Societies	418	0.41	514	0.42	588	0.40	697	0.40	1,415	0.65
Total	100,836	100	122,361	100	149,505	100	177,807	100	217,871	100

Ownership of Commercial Bank Deposits	1989		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
1. Government	5,592	259	8,993	730	7,742	897	8,482	593	5,771	533
2. Financial Institution (a)	873	2,213	1,130	2,401	1,554	3,009	1,442	3,613	1,981	3,804
3. Plantation	1,129	242	839	297	733	399	780	403	521	445
4. Trading	2,316	1,996	2,294	1,781	1,068	2,569	2,673	3,184	3,403	3,562
5. Manufacturing	1,284	992	1,531	897	1,409	1,209	1,595	1,757	1,504	1,809
6. Other Business Institutions	2,384	1,946	3,070	3,213	4,172	6,486	4,040	8,229	4,094	6,076
7. Non-Business	1,180	1,437	1,544	2,065	2,127	2,925	3,062	3,905	1,897	3,220
8. Individuals	5,359	24,450	5,754	31,031	7,244	38,290	7,337	47,915	12,113	65,618
9. Municipalities & Local Government	317	778	336	360	588	354	1,220	478	1,566	684
10. Certificates of Deposits	-	2,158	-	2,789	-	3,051	-	4,130	-	5,045
11. Foreign Currency Deposits	-	7,272	-	9,894	-	13,114	-	18,017	-	23,338
12. Unclassified	1,005	6,511	1,394	8,206	1,674	8,977	1,460	9,275	1,742	13,785
Total	21,439	50,254	26,885	63,664	30,311	81,280	32,092	101,499	34,592	127,919

(a) Include Interbank Deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.8 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1984 - 1993

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Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Agricultural	3,385.6 (9.7)	3,539.8 (9.3)	4,216.9 (10.3)	5,207.0 (10.7)	5,830.9 (10.1)	6,581.4 (9.9)	9,639.2 (11.9)	12,011.8 (13.5)	11,838.4 (10.2)	8,949.5 (7.0)
1.1 Traditional Plantation(a)	526.5	926.8	1,416.8	2,419.3	2,983.8	3,474.6	5,183.9	6,401.3	5,626.6	2,240.7
1.2 Paddy	1,255.6	1,190.3	1,254.6	1,234.0	1,190.9	1,294.7	1,557.5	1,757.4	1,847.5	1,711.4
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	1,603.2	1,422.7	1,545.5	1,553.7	1,656.2	1,812.1	2,897.8	3,853.1	4,364.3	4,997.4
2. Commercial	17,364.7 (49.7)	18,957.5 (49.7)	20,390.7 (49.8)	24,859.6 (51.2)	28,511.8 (49.5)	31,924.2 (48.0)	37,284.8 (46.1)	37,925.3 (42.5)	52,866.0 (45.7)	60,610.6 (47.3)
2.1 Export Trading	5,992.1	5,990.2	6,919.8	8,757.3	8,265.1	10,865.4	12,407.3	12,475.7	15,884.3	15,481.3
2.2 Import Trading	4,126.4	5,223.8	4,783.9	6,195.9	7,153.0	7,414.1	10,040.6	8,794.8	14,377.8	18,200.4
2.3 Other	7,246.1	7,743.5	8,687.0	9,906.3	13,093.7	6,831.5	6,923.8	7,488.4	7,372.8	26,928.9
3. Industrial	7,214.8 (20.7)	7,740.5 (20.3)	7,946.1 (19.4)	9,003.3 (18.1)	11,508.1 (20.0)	13,320.8 (20.0)	14,717.8 (18.2)	15,189.0 (17.0)	15,658.3 (13.6)	16,535.8 (12.9)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural-Commodities	290.1	501.7	534.3	210.3	460.8	957.5	1,374.7	1,271.7	1,652.5	1,101.9
3.2 Other Manufacturing	6,924.6	7,238.8	7,411.8	8,793.0	11,047.3	12,363.3	13,343.1	13,917.3	14,005.8	15,433.9
4. Engineering and Construction	1,137.3 (3.3)	1,067.6 (2.8)	1,069.2 (2.6)	1,036.3 (2.1)	1,613.5 (2.8)	1,939.7 (2.9)	2,344.8 (2.9)	2,285.5 (2.6)	2,273.2 (2.0)	1,655.5 (1.3)
5. Mining	252.7 (0.7)	248.1 (0.7)	317.4 (0.8)	237.6 (0.5)	231.1 (0.4)	455.9 (0.7)	166.8 (0.2)	605.6 (0.7)	178.2 (0.2)	259.0 (0.2)
6. Financial	786.6 (2.3)	730.3 (2.0)	812.2 (2.0)	1,022.4 (2.1)	1,208.5 (2.1)	1,674.5 (2.5)	2,337.7 (2.9)	2,891.3 (3.2)	4,327.4 (3.7)	5,783.4 (4.5)
7. Tourism	700.2 (2.0)	819.3 (2.2)	798.1 (2.0)	807.3 (1.7)	890.5 (1.5)	737.0 (1.1)	804.3 (1.0)	962.9 (1.1)	3,167.5 (2.7)	2,150.4 (1.7)
8. Housing	2,519.5 (7.2)	2,868.6 (7.6)	3,440.5 (8.4)	3,953.0 (8.1)	4,782.6 (8.3)	6,066.9 (9.1)	8,296.0 (10.3)	10,393.1 (11.7)	13,508.1 (11.7)	14,283.2 (11.1)
9. Consumption	480.3 (1.4)	644.6 (1.6)	637.8 (1.6)	850.6 (1.7)	1,166.1 (2.0)	1,522.6 (2.3)	2,155.1 (2.7)	2,938.7 (3.3)	5,311.7 (4.6)	6,552.4 (5.1)
10. Other Loans	1,076.0 (3.1)	1,567.6 (4.0)	1,304.3 (3.2)	1,625.5 (3.3)	1,824.2 (3.2)	2,251.8 (3.4)	3,099.3 (3.8)	3,964.7 (4.4)	6,514.4 (5.6)	11,480.3 (8.9)
TOTAL	34,918.6	38,184.0	40,933.3	48,602.6	57,567.3	66,474.8	80,845.8	89,167.9	115,643.2	128,260.3

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share from the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 BANK BRANCH NETWORK 1982-1993

Name of Bank	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Commercial Banks	671	699	647	653	657	657	660	673	702	721	764	797
1.1 Domestic Banks	647	675	622	628	635	635	638	652	679	696	735	764
1. Bank of Ceylon	306	329	288	289	291	288	286	283	285	286	286	288
Main Branches	220	230	229	236	238	239	239	238	247	250	252	259
A.S.C. Branches	86	99	59	53	53	49	47	45	38	36	34	29
2. People's Bank	300	303	290	293	297	298	298	301	306	308	315	320
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	11	12	12	14	15	15	16	16	19	21	28	31
4. Hatton National Bank	30	31	32	32	32	33	33	35	39	42	47	51
5. Sampath Bank	-	-	-	-	-	01	04	11	13	13	13	15
6. Seylan Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	01	06	17	26	46	59
1.2 Foreign Banks	24	24	25	25	22	22	22	21	23	25	29	33
2. Regional Rural Development Banks	-	-	-	16	32	61	80	89	101	124	156	163
3. National Savings Bank	47	50	52	56	60	62	64	69	76	81	84	85
4. Rural Banks	804	843	888	914	932	955	970	986	1,028	1,060	1,078	1,104
Total	1,522	1,592	1,587	1,639	1,681	1,735	1,774	1,817	1,907	1,986	2,082	2,149
5. Banking Density Index (a) - Commercial Bank Branches	0.422	0.453	0.415	0.412	0.408	0.402	0.406	0.400	0.413	0.418	0.439	0.452
6. Banking Density Index - all Branches	1.002	1.033	1.017	1.035	1.043	1.060	1.070	1.081	1.122	1.152	1.196	1.220

(a) No of Bank Branches Per 10,000 of Population.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.10 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS - 1993

District	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Comm. Bank of Ceylon	Sampath Bank	Seylan Bank	Foreign Comm. Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	Regional Rural Develop. Banks	Rural Banks	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index(b)
	Main Branches	ASC Branches													
1. Colombo	47	-	56	16	13	07	20	31	18	-	77	287	2,026	7,059	1.416
2. Gampaha	17	01	25	06	03	03	08	01	11	02	122	198	1,555	7,853	1.273
3. Kalutara	13	01	15	02	-	-	05	-	05	15	63	118	961	8,144	1.227
4. Galle	13	01	15	01	04	-	03	-	02	12	81	133	971	7,301	1.369
5. Matara	12	-	14	01	02	03	01	-	08	12	71	123	797	6,480	1.543
6. Hambantota	08	-	09	01	-	-	01	-	02	08	26	55	531	9,654	1.035
7. Monaragala	06	02	07	-	-	-	-	-	01	06	10	32	361	11,281	0.886
8. Badulla	11	05	17	03	-	-	02	-	03	09	62	111	724	6,522	1.533
9. Kandy	16	-	20	04	01	01	02	01	05	13	91	154	1,269	8,240	1.213
10. Matale	06	01	08	01	02	-	01	-	01	06	32	58	429	7,396	1.351
11. Nuwara Eliya	09	01	10	03	-	-	02	-	02	08	31	66	535	8,106	1.233
12. Kegalle	10	-	15	01	01	-	02	-	04	13	65	111	758	6,829	1.464
13. Ratnapura	13	-	15	03	01	-	03	-	02	07	64	107	960	8,972	1.114
14. Kurunegala	19	03	19	01	01	01	02	-	03	17	116	182	1,462	8,033	1.244
15. Puttalam	10	-	10	01	01	-	03	-	05	10	35	73	617	8,452	1.183
16. Trincomalee	04	-	07	01	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	29	323	11,138	0.897
17. Batticaloa	06	-	07	-	-	-	-	-	01	-	10	23	433	18,826	0.531
18. Ampara	05	03	11	-	-	-	01	-	02	07	28	57	501	8,789	1.137
19. Anuradhapura	11	10	16	02	-	-	01	-	03	11	29	83	741	8,928	1.120
20. Polonnaruwa	08	01	08	01	01	-	02	-	01	07	27	57	329	5,772	1.732
21. Jaffna	10	-	10	01	01	-	-	-	04	-	37	63	879	13,952	0.717
22. Killinochchi	01	-	02	-	-	-	-	-	01	-	-	04	107	26,750	0.373
23. Mullativu	02	-	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	04	96	24,000	0.416
24. Mannar	01	-	01	01	-	-	-	-	01	-	08	12	137	11,417	0.875
25. Vavuniya	01	-	01	01	-	-	-	-	-	-	06	09	117	13,000	0.769
Total	259	29	320	51	31	15	59	33	85	163	1,104	2,149	17,619	8,199	1.220

(a) ANZ Grindlays Bank, Standard Chartered Bank, Hong-kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Indosuez Bank, Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., City Bank N.A., American Express Bank, , ABN-AMRO Bank, Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Deutsche Bank A.G., Middle East Bank Ltd., Public Bank Berhad, Mashreq Bank, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd.

(b) No of Bank Branches per 10,000 of Population

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.11 TREASURY BILL MARKET 1985 - 1993

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Primary Market									
1.1 Amount Issued/sold, Rs.Mn.	65,240	88,080	112,327	141,800	117,312	119,838	131,568	194,808	158,856
Purchased by Central bank	61,898	75,715	79,225	103,291	77,502	60,987	68,440	109,192	48,201
Commercial Banks	11	1,662	14,240	15,498	13,857	25,500	21,962	33,910	64,735
Others	3,331	10,704	18,785	23,011	25,952	33,350	41,166	51,705	45,920
1.2 Weighted Average Price, Rs. (b) (Per Rs.100 Treasury Bill)									
3 Months	97.12	97.25	97.25	95.28	95.67	95.83	96.01	95.77	95.67
6 Months	94.00	-	-	-	91.66	91.73	92.43	91.72	91.55
12 Months	-	-	-	-	83.96	84.49	85.16	84.04	83.77
1.3 Weighted Average Yield, % (b)									
3 Months	11.86	11.31	11.31	19.82	18.10	17.41	16.33	17.67	18.09
6 Months	12.77	-	-	-	18.20	18.02	16.38	18.05	18.47
12 Months	-	-	-	-	19.10	18.36	17.43	18.99	19.38
2. Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market									
2.1 Sales(Discounts), Rs.Mn	75,819	73,438	49,157	61,339	71,155	67,709	80,387	119,366	94,763
2.2 Purchases(Re-discounts), Rs.Mn.	36,340	32,312	23,181	25,333	23,249	21,097	36,687	49,612	46,851
3. Ownership of Outstanding Bills, Rs.Mn.									
3.1 Central bank	20,621	22,114	22,288	33,270	34,098	30,654	35,032	25,998	5,978
3.2 Commercial Banks	-	150	3,334	3,525	6,282	10,604	9,240	22,760	49,566
3.3 Employees' Provident Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	1,100	1,250
3.4 Other Provident Funds	-	180	489	2,850	6,611	9,684	8,838	10,271	6,668
3.5 Savings Institutions	200	400	658	575	2,301	1,776	7,287	16,645	25,498
3.6 Insurance & Finance Companies	3	21	137	1,026	3,821	3,848	5,630	6,467	5,863
3.7 Departments & Other Official Funds	1,445	3,297	2,707	70	3,603	4,748	5,209	2,398	442
3.8 Other	12	11	237	2,384	529	655	732	1,457	1,931
Total	22,281	26,173	29,850	43,700	57,245	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of year.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.12 SHARE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS 1985 - 1993

85

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(c)
1. Turnover (Rs.Mn)	79	142	334	379	255	1,563	4,304	4,969	18,579
2. Daily Turnover Average (Rs.Mn)	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	6.6	18.0	20.5	77.1
3. Non-National Transactions (Rs.Mn)	-	-	-	-	-	405	2,198	4,101	18,274
3.1 Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	398	1,764	2,611	10,773
3.2 Sales	-	-	-	-	-	7	434	1,490	7,501
4. No.of Trades	3,506	5,125	7,542	13,009	16,740	48,332	91,544	109,701	231,692
5. No.of Shares Traded (Mn)	5	6	17	13	12	42	79	88	351
6. Total Number of Shares issued (Mn)	733	779	819	919	1,048	1,099	1,209	1,615	2,355
6.1 Value (at par) of Shares issued (Rs.Mn)	7,334	7,790	8,196	9,190	10,404	10,908	11,640	14,660	n.a.
6.2 Market Capitalization (Rs.Mn)(a)	10,030	11,812	18,460	15,694	17,087	36,880	81,084	64,655	123,789
7. No.of New Shares Offered (Mn)	8.74	10.75	20.59	20.15	14	7.0	12.1	67.0	49.0
7.1 Value of New Shares (Rs.Mn)(b)	87.4	130.5	205.9	201.5	140	70.0	121.5	1474.5	1246.8
7.2 No of New Issues	3	5	5	10	2	1	5	15	12
8. No.of Listed Companies	-	-	-	-	-	175	178	190	200
9. CSE All Share Price Index(Base,1985=100)(a)	121.97	141.38	217.97	172.44	179.49	384.39	837.79	605.31	978.97
10. CSE Sensitive Price Index(Base,1985=100)(a)	158.91	218.19	384.12	309.56	341.74	680.3	1198.65	826.57	1442.44
11. Market Price Earning Ratio (Per)(a)	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.92	12.52	19.56
12. Dividend Yield (a)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.42	2.3	1.41
13. Traded shares as a % of total issued shares	0.68	0.77	2.07	1.41	1.14	3.82	6.53	5.45	14.9
14. Value of Shares issued as a % of GDP	4.52	4.34	4.17	4.14	4.13	3.39	3.13	3.45	3.74
15. Value of Shares traded as a % of GDP	0.05	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.1	0.49	1.16	1.17	n.a
16. Rate of Market capitalization, %	36.8	51.6	125.2	70.8	64.2	238.1	596.6	341.0	n.a
17. Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization, %	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.2	5.3	7.7	15.0

(a) As at end of December
(b) Par Value and premium
(c) Provisional

Sources: Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS 1985 - 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Government Revenue	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	85,780	98,495
1.1 Tax Revenue	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,352	87,274
1.1.1 Income Tax	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	10,967	13,658
1.1.2 Taxes on Property	499	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	3,597	3,454
1.1.3 Taxes on Goods and Services	13,359	14,787	15,677	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,158	48,417
1.1.4 Taxes on International Trade	10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,640	20,672
1.1.5 Other	-	-	10	-	2,345	2,618	3,033	1,990	1,073
1.2 Non Tax Revenue	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	11,221
1.2.1 Property Income	3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,262	6,927
1.2.2 Fees and Charges	364	347	344	412	627	835	917	1,225	1,303
1.2.3 Other Non Tax Revenue	1,517	888	2,141	1,311	1,452	1,731	1,141	1,941	2,991
2. Government Expenditure									
2.1 Current Expenditure	32,644	33,966	39,559	46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756	89,638	100,950
2.1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	16,288	15,154	18,466	20,654	25,508	30,167	35,848	39,691	45,171
2.1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	6,878	8,027	8,006	10,016	14,446	15,748	17,985	20,793	25,971
2.1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	9,410	7,127	10,460	10,638	11,062	14,419	17,863	18,898	19,200
2.1.2 Interest Payments	7,428	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	28,926
2.1.2.1 Domestic	5,458	6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,990	17,960	21,201	23,743
2.1.2.2 Foreign	1,970	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,113	4,739	5,183
2.1.3 Transfer Payments	8,929	10,050	10,936	12,888	17,024	20,936	25,835	24,007	26,853
2.2 Capital Expenditure	21,525	23,236	22,817	22,878	20,750	19,529	25,305	24,949	33,778
2.2.1 Acquisition of Real Assets	7,370	7,788	10,983	12,004	13,069	12,025	14,072	12,604	20,633
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	13,948	15,448	11,834	10,872	7,681	7,504	11,233	12,345	13,145
2.2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Lending minus Repayments	1,059	1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	8,514	10,467	2,386	3,876
3. Budget Deficit (after Grants)	15,678	18,202	17,072	28,195	21,778	25,153	35,478	22,912	32,084
4. Financing of Budget Deficit	15,678	18,202	17,072	28,195	21,778	25,153	35,478	22,912	32,084
4.1 Foreign Financing	7,109	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	19,329	7,361	9,855
4.2 Domestic Financing	8,569	9,141	11,356	21,067	15,852	13,508	16,149	15,551	22,229
4.2.1 Non market Borrowings	-3,232	1,752	1,068	3,858	2,650	305	691	-3,205	-
4.2.2 Market Borrowings	11,801	7,389	10,288	17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	22,229
Bank	5,882	2,138	3,809	9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-6,078
Non Bank	5,919	5,252	6,478	8,008	13,735	12,946	15,423	21,079	28,307
5. Public debt Outstanding	124,914	151,786	186,260	220,058	270,609	308,414	365,435	404,920	483,248
5.1 Domestic	55,461	63,482	73,819	94,401	114,311	131,531	150,896	169,382	213,365
5.2 Foreign	69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	269,883

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1985 - 1993

87

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Tax Revenue	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,352	87,274
1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade	10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,640	20,672
Exports	2,905	1,636	1,924	1,830	1,572	2,549	1,137	821	57
Imports	8,093	9,414	11,051	10,671	14,923	16,792	18,617	20,819	20,615
1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	13,359	14,787	15,667	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,158	48,417
Turnover Taxes	10,189	10,088	10,611	12,321	14,658	20,291	21,430	24,095	29,382
Excise Tax	2,982	4,414	4,716	4,420	5,812	8,170	10,597	10,232	12,410
Licence Fees	188	285	340	280	358	309	80	67	59
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,764	6,566
1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	10,967	13,658
Corporate	4,162	3,274	3,329	3,183	2,941	4,380	6,183	6,900	8,386
Non-corporate	1,424	1,513	1,580	1,464	2,207	2,957	3,539	4,067	5,272
1.4 Taxes on Property	499	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	3,597	3,454
1.5 Taxes on Treasury Bills(Central Bank)	-	-	-	-	2,345	2,618	3,033	1,991	1,073
2. Non Tax Revenue	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	11,221
2.1 Current Revenue	5,792	5,943	7,013	5,741	6,439	6,429	7,989	9,417	11,149
Property Income	3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,262	6,927
Fees and Charges	364	347	334	412	627	835	917	1,225	1,303
Other	1,502	865	2,138	1,249	1,425	1,402	1,108	1,930	2,919
2.2 Capital Revenue	15	23	13	62	27	329	33	11	72
Total	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	85,780	98,495

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.15 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1985 - 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. General Public Services	8,768	8,680	11,113	13,424	14,090	17,942	19,811	24,453	27,564
1.1 Civil Administration	3,095	2,884	2,943	6,145	6,781	6,622	5,612	7,099	7,405
1.2 Defence	4,614	4,351	6,001	4,732	4,073	6,736	10,317	12,876	15,413
1.3 Public Order and Safety	1,059	1,445	2,169	2,547	3,236	4,585	3,882	4,478	4,746
2. Social Services	10,323	11,004	12,714	15,251	19,976	24,449	31,594	32,700	37,355
2.1 Education	3,523	3,775	4,066	5,036	6,612	8,529	7,951	10,533	11,211
2.2 Health	1,773	1,841	2,401	2,420	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,518	5,711
2.3 Welfare	4,889	5,254	6,098	7,607	9,750	11,973	19,266	17,378	20,148
2.4 Housing	13	13	13	15	17	0	0	0	0
2.5 Community Services	125	121	136	173	216	262	267	271	285
3. Economic Services	2,544	3,960	2,905	4,047	4,579	5,137	3,925	3,834	4,111
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	1,313	1,336	1,086	1,399	976	982	912	1,398	1,483
3.2 Fisheries	31	38	40	40	47	46	98	68	107
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	255	443	141	197	408	181	231	349	403
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	7	50	73	80	416	345	659	133	93
3.5 Transport & Communication	592	1,668	1,200	1,613	1,138	2,600	1,308	1,208	1,129
3.6 Trade & Commerce	94	152	190	415	950	159	137	232	203
3.7 Other	252	273	175	304	645	824	580	446	693
4. Other	11,009	10,323	12,828	13,410	18,240	24,241	28,425	28,652	31,920
4.1 Of which; Interest	7,428	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	28,926
Total	32,645	33,966	39,560	46,132	56,884	71,770	83,756	89,639	100,951

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.16 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1985 - 1993

89

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. General Public Services	1,039	1,217	1,676	2,772	2,503	3,617	2,422	1,970	4,085
1.1 Civil Administration	859	864	870	2,133	2,002	1,599	1,680	1,256	3,463
1.2 Public Order and Safety	180	353	806	639	501	2,018	742	714	622
2. Social Services	1,826	2,567	2,817	2,883	3,667	3,019	2,964	6,137	6,075
2.1 Education	930	1,252	787	855	1,529	1,042	1,178	2,008	2,845
2.2 Health	318	405	979	1,498	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,023	1,353
2.3 Welfare	11	15	53	13	10	25	15	1,191	1,084
2.4 Housing	459	575	505	429	787	513	535	767	604
2.5 Community Services	108	320	493	88	83	160	117	148	189
3. Economic Services	18,950	21,547	20,834	21,128	22,129	18,798	26,022	20,444	22,352
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	9,370	8,217	8,484	6,412	5,234	5,215	6,071	5,890	5,093
3.2 Of which Mahaweli Project	7,233	5,952	5,101	3,430	2,475	1,810	2,410	2,670	2,221
3.3 Fisheries	108	223	294	140	283	133	181	175	124
3.4 Manufacturing and Mining	1,114	793	1,162	330	471	120	171	184	1,457
3.5 Energy and Water Supply	1,492	2,476	3,226	5,451	4,719	6,132	6,181	5,527	4,268
3.6 Transport & Communication	4,805	7,648	5,633	6,264	6,666	4,319	10,921	4,363	9,303
3.7 Trade & Commerce	156	445	309	103	50	205	218	365	364
3.8 Other	1,905	1,746	1,727	2,428	2,230	2,674	2,279	3,940	1,743
4. Other	714	574	648	1,188	828	952	1,250	1,072	1,081
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	22,528	25,905	25,975	27,971	26,651	26,387	32,658	29,622	33,592

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.17 COMPOSITION AND OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT 1985 - 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Composition									
1.1. Rupee Loans	36,570	39,130	44,958	49,797	54,217	54,676	66,823	69,180	105,707
1.2. Treasury Bills	22,280	26,173	29,849	43,700	57,246	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196
1.3. Treasury Certificates of Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	109	153	102	114
1.4. Tax Reserve Certificates	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	8
1.5. National Defence Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,532	4,532	4,532	-
1.6. Central Bank Advances	3,633	4,040	4,000	4,926	5,900	6,408	7,444	8,928	10,502
1.7. Other	119	148	182	163	190	196	190	174	158
Total	62,611	69,500	78,998	98,594	117,561	133,897	152,119	170,020	213,685
2. Ownership									
2.1. Banking Sector	25,155	27,193	30,504	42,348	46,874	48,254	52,146	58,111	90,135
2.1.1 Central Bank	24,299	26,190	26,324	38,228	40,025	37,080	42,486	34,931	16,480
2.1.2 Commercial Banks	856	1,003	4,180	4,120	6,849	11,174	9,659	23,180	73,655
2.2. Non Bank Sector	37,457	42,308	48,494	56,247	70,688	85,643	99,974	111,909	123,550
2.2.1 Market Borrowings	37,338	42,159	48,313	56,085	70,497	85,448	99,784	111,736	123,392
Co-Operative Banks	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	0
Savings Institutions	12,949	14,025	16,113	17,952	18,960	24,190	26,659	30,882	38,752
Sinking Funds	6,871	4,808	4,475	2,832	2,289	1,662	840	359	239
Insurance Funds	2,481	1,127	182	1,086	2,388	1,742	4,074	4,035	244
Provident and Pension Funds	14,598	18,627	23,383	30,498	40,146	49,065	58,095	67,917	75,768
Official Funds	289	3,424	3,795	3,510	6,205	8,084	6,988	3,883	464
Private Business and Individuals	144	142	361	203	506	701	3,123	4,656	7,925
2.2.2 Non Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	119	147	181	163	190	195	190	173	158

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.18 COMPOSITION AND OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT FOREIGN DEBT 1985 - 1993

91

Rs. Million

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1.Composition									
1.1 Project Loans	39,564	53,897	73,356	85,745	113,120	132,338	166,149	185,003	215,064
1.2 Non Project Loans	29,889	34,407	39,085	39,912	43,178	44,545	48,430	50,536	54,819
1.2.1 Commodity	20,973	26,383	32,894	35,886	41,117	43,393	46,037	48,550	52,768
1.2.2 Other	8,916	8,024	6,191	4,026	2,061	1,152	2,393	1,986	2,051
Total	69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	269,883
2.Ownership									
2.1 Multilateral	19,513	23,983	30,208	36,409	48,698	59,526	78,084	91,067	109,325
2.1.1 A.D.B.	4,555	5,853	7,524	10,758	15,978	20,665	28,704	35,943	44,362
2.1.2 I.B.R.D.	370	453	573	889	1,303	1,277	1,238	1,214	1,185
2.1.3 I.D.A	10,683	14,054	18,726	21,682	28,193	34,532	44,907	50,457	60,093
2.1.4 I.M.F.	2,584	2,061	1,477	813	479	325	322	348	375
2.1.5 I.F.A.D.	479	694	979	1,156	1,531	1,645	1,860	2,062	2,290
2.1.6 O.P.E.C.	842	869	931	889	945	816	776	578	704
2.1.7 E.E.C.				223	269	267	278	465	316
2.2 Bilateral	39,956	53,176	71,587	78,879	97,446	106,677	124,470	134,065	151,007
2.2.1 Canada	3,206	3,362	3,803	4,552	5,615	5,496	5,674	5,461	5,427
2.2.2 France(a)	1,224	1,614	3,369	2,496	3,183	3,767	4,035	4,926	4,869
2.2.3 Germany	6,260	10,065	14,469	14,990	20,078	22,810	24,439	19,966	23,642
2.2.4 Japan	10,315	15,568	23,534	28,192	33,558	38,463	52,485	59,304	73,808
2.2.5 U.S.A.	13,865	16,214	18,247	20,803	25,895	27,073	28,667	33,338	34,107
2.2.6 Netherlands	2,072	2,725	3,482	3,216	3,864	4,093	4,139	3,989	3,824
2.2.7 People's Republic of China	578	526	834	1,015	1,088	957	1,006	1,011	987
2.2.8 Kuwait	497	745	975	1,282	1,486	1,503	1,421	1,385	1,355
2.2.9 Switzerland(a)	322	499	640	556	366	442	455	457	496
2.2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	496	855	932	957	1,071	939	898	837	784
2.2.11 India	451	340	359	341	282	176	75	18	35
2.2.12 Other	669	663	944	480	959	959	1,176	3,374	1,672
2.3 Financial Markets	9,984	11,145	10,646	10,369	10,154	10,680	12,024	10,406	9,552
2.3.1 Euro-Currency	5,253	4,844	3,516	2,123	571	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Solomn Bros.Inco.New York	555	572	611	648	777	773	808	846	865
2.3.3 Skandinaviska Enskilda Sweden	958	1,101	1,078	746	412	386	353	237	164
2.3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	851	1,327	1,703	1,566	1,487	1,394	1,133	710	497
2.3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	74	84	80	390	521	504	463	434	424
2.3.6 C.Itoh & Co Ltd.,Japan	106	183	355	470	417	352	298	219	51
2.3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.		399	431	462	560	563	595	643	693
2.3.8 American Express Bank			461	495	600	603	638	689	742
2.3.9 France	408	538	17	705	1,757	1,982	1,748	1,780	1,672
2.3.10 Other	1,779	2,097	2,396	2,764	3,051	4,125	5,989	4,849	4,444
Total	69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	269,883

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1990

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Myanmar	India	Pakistan	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
1. Motor Vehicles											
1.1 Passenger Cars	'000	174	78	2,790	715	1,294	455	34,924	12,622	20,807	143,550
1.2 Commercial Vehicles	'000	146	55	3,456	265	1,478	765	21,571	3,931	2,908	45,106
2. Railway											
2.1 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	2,803	4,370	295,644	19,963	8,427	230	383,735	2,004	34,063	9,864
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres	Mn.	164	525	235,785	5,704	2,921(a)	13(a)	26,656	250,117	15,830	1,513,776
3. Shipping											
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gt. '000	350	827	6,476	354	2,179	8,515	27,078	2,744	6,716	21,328
3.2 Vessels Entered	Mt. '000	20,148	610	23,703	15,057	65,245	25,729	385,110	64,163	—	344,710
3.3 Vessels Cleared	Mt. '000	—	577	27,594	6,743	21,445(b)	20,441	—	114,272	—	289,767(b)
4. Civil Aviation											
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	892	19	2,217	2,124	1,522	1,673	11,134	6,806	34,376	48,626
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Mn.	18	—	49	41	46	35	252	177	548	1,137
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	3,424	14,239(a)	8,955	7,152	8,477	8,528	52,491	25,701	99,950	194,155
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	93	—	559	388	357	273	4,470	1,034	3,816	7,498
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	Mn.	414	2	1,393	1,047	1,165	1,166	9,523	3,497	13,500	25,847

(a) 1989

(b) 1987

Source: UN Statistical Year Book 1990/91

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE 1984 - 1993

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Year	Road Kilometrage Classification					
	A	B	C	D	E	Total
1984	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	25,466
1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476
1986	4,092	4,896	10,322	5,688	492	25,492
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	25,635
1988	4,056	5,833	9,436	6,302(b)	-	25,680
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	6,140(b)	-	25,749
1990	4,116	6,331	5,566	9,224	501	25,738
1991	4,116	6,465	5,012	9,078	516	25,187
1992	4,216	6,671	4,993	9,065	516	25,434
1993(a)	4,225	6,722	4,998	9,173	381	25,499
District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts 1992					
1. Colombo	165	247	249	158(b)	-	819
2. Gampaha	128	572	395	474(b)	-	1,569
3. Kalutara	80	297	491	192(b)	-	1,060
4. Kandy	184	519	644	34	17	1,398
5. Matale	105	241	220	116	30	712
6. Nuwara Eliya	123	398	319	47	146	1,033
7. Galle	97	365	318	321	53	1,154
8. Matara	141	222	254	234	-	851
9. Hambantota	115	271	205	318	-	909
10. Jaffna	381	277	-	-	-	658
11. Vavuniya	241	145	-	-	-	386
12. Batticaloa	165	59	-	-	-	224
13. Ampara	307	226	-	-	-	533
14. Trincomalee	141	171	-	-	-	312
15. Kurunegala	196	590	500	877	7	2,170
16. Puttalam	156	320	423	173	17	1,089
17. Anuradhapura	352	381	-	3,616(b)	-	4,349
18. Polonnaruwa	143	162	-	1,983(b)	-	2,288
19. Badulla	272	395	196	253	83	1,199
20. Moneragala	204	123	272	182	28	809
21. Ratnapura	272	392	237	31	-	932
22. Kegalle	144	247	275	164	-	830
23. Mullativu	113	102	-	-	-	215
Total	4,225	6,722	4,998	9,173	381	25,499

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 'E' Class Road Kilometrage

Sources: Road Development Authority,
Provincial Councils.

"A" Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.
Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)

"B" Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

"C" Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local road (Single carriage way of 12ft width and a platform width of 22ft mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

"D" Class - Gravelled road with 8 - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT - NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1984 - 1993

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Passenger Transport											
1.1 Buses - SLTB	No.	325	95	284	85	245	260	78	189	30	-
1.2 Private Coaches	No.	3,926	3,553	1,781	1,151	863	444	1,159	3,259	2,874	2,130(c)
1.3 Private Cars (b)	No.	5,115	8,099	11,189	10,929	11,033	11,921	15,061	15,076	20,177	16,802
1.4 Motor cycles	No.	16,873	22,782	26,593	29,041	27,837	66,696	84,424	58,643	65,834	53,934
2. Goods Transport											
2.1 Lorries	No.	8,085	7,098	3,247	2,846	2,445	2,414	2,755	3,052	3,909	4,653
2.2 Others	No.	142	118	103	55	59	43	58	148	237	295
3. Land Vehicles											
3.1 Tractors	No.	635	664	542	610	509	462	391	582	1,182	1,563
3.2 Trailers	No.	718	543	582	667	371	269	239	333	553	928
3.3 Others	No.	3,027	2,942	2,666	1,100	1,462	1,872	1,939	3,088	3,752	4,156
4. Others	No.	17	09	10	50	1	14	21	76	134	8
Total		38,863	45,847	46,997	46,534	44,825	84,395	106,125	84,446	98,683	84,469

- (a) Provisional
 (b) Including dual purpose vehicles
 (c) Includes buses registered under SLTB/ Peoples Companies.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic,
 Centrl Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1983 - 1993

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Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Operational												
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,272	1,056	974	985	1,038	988	822	888	769	868	909
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	6,512	5,974	5,954	5,948	5,872	5,580	6,028	5,673	5,192	5,411	5,350
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	No.	5,541	5,062	4,880	4,738	4,694	4,407	3,894	3,151	3,359	3,550	3,750
1.4 Scheduled Kilometres	Mn.	615	561	552	544	532	550	546	516	n.a.	472	n.a.
1.5 Operated Kilometres	Mn.	457	417	390	375	371	333	261	243	247	268	276
2. Non Operated Kilometres (b)												
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	25.0	26.0	21.1	24.7	23.6	25.6	36.7	47.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Operational Defects	Per cent	—	—	9.3	9.0	10.0	17.3	18.2	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3. Passenger Kilometres (c)	Mn.	16,885	15,964	14,249	15,149	15,974	15,413	12,980	13,674	11,454	12,840	13,608
4. Seat Kilometres (d)	Mn.	24,658	22,417	20,874	20,335	19,993	18,047	14,079	13,155	13,389	14,533	14,970
5. Average Passenger Journey	Km.	13.3	15.1	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.9
6. Load Factor (e)	Per cent	68.5	71.2	68.3	74.5	79.9	85.0	92.2	103.9	85.5	88.4	90.9
7. Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated	No.	53.9	53.8	53.5	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.0	54.5	55.0	54.2	54
8. Average Vehicle Utilization (f)												
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	259	257	254	251	248	256	248	249	n.a.	238	n.a.
8.2 Operated	Km.	226	225	219	217	216	206	183	211	201	206	202
9. Revenue	Rs. Mn.	1,924	1,984	1,891	1,957	2,116	2,087	1,780	2,617	2,761	2,645	2,863
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	1,680	1,707	1,631	1,716	1,869	1,868	1,642	2,447	n.a.	2,451	2,665
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	Rs. Mn.	244	277	260	241	247	219	138	170	n.a.	194	198

(a) Provisional.

(b) As a Percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.

(c) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(d) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

(e) Passenger Kilometres X 100

Seat Kilometres

(f) Per bus per day.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1984 - 1993

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Rolling Stock											
1.1 Locomotive (b)											
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	256	229	228	225	182	182	178	251	262	262
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	18	18	18	19	13	13	13	19	19	19
1.2 Passenger Coaches											
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	No.	1,279	1,283	1,265	1,150	1,085	1,149	1,191	1,293	1,308	1,479
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	70	70	70	70	45	45	45	45	45	45
1.3 Goods Wagons											
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	3,510	3,690	3,442	3,507	3,233	3,232	3,131	2,843	2,722	2,592
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	113	105	113	113	14	14	14	14	14	14
2. Route											
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,403	1,403	1,432
2.2 Narrow Gauge	Km.	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3. Stations											
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	156	156	156	156	166	166	156	156	154	155
3.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	14	6	8
4. Sub Stations											
4.1 Broad Gauge	No.	108	108	108	108	100	101	113	116	116	118
4.2 Narrow Gauge	No.	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	14	12
5. Passenger Journeys											
5.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	Mn.	23.3	23.9	23.3	24.5	22.1	21.4	35.4	33.2	34.7	38.3
5.2 Season Ticket Passengers	Mn.	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.2	32.8	25.2	33.3	36.7	37.8	40.1
6. Passenger Kilometers (d)											
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Mn.	1,215.8	1,047.9	902.5	983.8	863.8	949.0	1,766.4	1,560.4	1,511.4	1,647.1
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers (e)	Mn.	1,064.4	1,052.9	1,069.5	1,074.7	995.3	784.9	1,014.6	1,093.1	1,102.0	1,174.5
7. Revenue from Passenger Traffic											
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	221.7	186.1	164.1	172.0	158.4	180.9	333.5	372.1	343.1	376.9
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	86.6	82.9	92.9	67.5	66.2	53.1	77.5	136.6	136.9	128.3
8. Coaching Train Kilometre	Mn. Km.	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6
9. Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
10. Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f)	Mn.	262.6	231.9	203.6	195.0	197.5	170.7	163.8	169.1	177.0	159.2
11. Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	162.0	164.1	190.0	185.7	186	165.1	205.0	217.7	237.8	216.8
12. Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2
13. Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	423.0	483.1	500.8	506.4	468.6	462.4	686.4	816.6	894.0	833.3
14. Railway Working Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	1,125.0	1,009.9	1,045.7	1,133.2	1,212.8	1,241.5	1,102.7	1,199.8	1,238.5	1,236.9
15. Personnel Strength	No.	n.a.	26,739	22,877	23,998	22,228	22,056	17,429	18,478	18,346	18,346

(a) Provisional

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 number of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways.

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	11,746	12,935	13,642	11,271	11,000	13,284	15,517	17,539	19,780	24,222	21,862
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	17,148	16,852	17,781	14,601	14,146	16,225	19,375	22,308	24,485	29,589	27,638
1.3 Passengers Carried	No.	616,794	679,583	698,614	611,434	588,440	694,306	739,840	865,529	892,740	1,045,589	993,847
1.4 Freight Tons Carried	No.	10,981	13,468	14,453	12,008	11,284	14,246	16,162	21,426	24,260	27,033	24,585
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	2,132,700	2,472,222	2,509,459	2,107,778	1,945,841	2,382,538	2,622,905	3,189,010	3,449,156	4,104,396	3,624,030
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	'000	3,102,701	3,721,947	3,920,820	3,333,037	2,915,034	3,256,271	3,778,831	4,222,467	4,821,413	6,049,738	5,261,450
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	68.7	66.4	63.8	63.2	66.8	73.2	69.4	75.5	71.54	67.8	68.9
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	235,216	284,555	295,941	245,755	225,701	278,457	313,290	389,996	418,082	484,587	435,550
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	'000	188,192	222,501	225,850	189,641	175,130	214,428	236,058	294,442	314,714	369,396	326,163
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	'000	44,603	59,552	65,961	54,666	49,091	59,931	73,188	91,161	98,698	109,846	104,435
1.8.3 Mail	'000	2,421	2,502	4,130	1,448	1,480	4,098	4,044	4,393	4,671	5,345	4,952
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	'000	386,042	475,957	502,811	408,962	363,272	423,116	500,246	569,966	633,561	776,048	632,150
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	60.9	59.8	58.9	60.1	62.1	65.8	62.6	68.4	65.99	62.4	66.3
2. Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	290	29	-	-	-	219	124	880	146	240	224
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	777	8	-	-	-	95	55	179	42	27	-
2.3 Hours Flown	"	885	39	-	-	-	289	58.27	197.3	183.5	197.5	122.12
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	734	7,610	-	-	-	48,812	27,340	235,295	37,081	60,168	53,065
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	-	697	-	-	-	4,412	2,483	23,297	3,535	5,429	4,776
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	'000	-	1,048	-	-	-	7,289	4,069	26,454	4,403	5,430	4,776
3. Personnel Strength	No.	3,008	3,338	3,798	3,505	3,626	3,334	3,552	3,572	3,749	4,229	4,091

(a) Provisional

Note: Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Source: Air Lanka

9.7 SHIPPING 1985 – 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Vessels Arrived Colombo	No.	2,171	2,505	2,335	2,327	2,548	2,847	2,929	3,117	3,323
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	No.	87	141	192	207	138	145	—	—	—
1.1.1 Tonnage	MT '000	632.0	762.1	687.0	754.8	960.4	820.0	—	—	—
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	1,664	1,902	1,705	1,586	1,883	2,293	—	—	—
1.2.1 Tonnage	MT '000	4,536.3	5,052.6	5,050.9	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723	—	—	—
2. Cargo Handled – Discharged										
2.1 Colombo	MT '000	5,159.3	5,814.8	7,379.7	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723.0	7,982.3	8,131	9,732
2.2 Galle	MT '000	66.8	168.9	226.0	173.7	212.3	189	219	236	255
2.3 Trincomalee	MT '000	829.2	763.8	609.7	587.0	787.3	736	768	893	1,069
3. Cargo Handled – Loaded										
3.1 Colombo	MT '000	2,178.6	2,703.1	3,059.8	3,895.0	3,504.4	3,983	4,275	3,826	4,980
3.2 Galle	MT '000	2.6	—	—	11.0	1,387.0	10	—	—	—
3.3 Trincomalee	MT '000	298.1	416.3	404.2	286.5	396.9	408	421	445	463
4. Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporaton	No.	11	8	8	8	6	6	6	4	2
5. Round Voyages Performed	No.	165	225	228	211	176	133	106	94	82
6. Length of Scheduled Route Network(b)	Km. '000	746.9	2,317.5	1,946.4	2,092.8	1,058.4	566.9	563.4	412.9	69
7. Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet										
7.1 Outward	MT '000	882.4	1,091.5	995.7	1,040.7	893.9	687.0	635.9	647	458
7.2 Inward	MT '000	886.8	766.5	872.3	1,072.1	880.7	830.0	838.1	552	475
8. Personnel Strength of CSC	No.	1,742	1,611	1,794	1,917	1,865	1,836	1,208	1,289	1,057
9. Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	404	325	192	251	118	-268	-18	-18	185
10. Return on Capital Employed	%	—	5.41	1.42	1.38	6.68	—	—	—	—
11. Fleet Gross Block (c)	Rs. Mn.	2,603	2,521	2,521	2,520	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	533

(a) Provisional.

(b) 1985 figures are in Knoticals '000.

(c) Original cost of vessels.

CSC – Ceylon Shipping Corporation

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation,
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Hong kong	India	Indonesia	Myanmar	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Human Development Index (Min. : 0.000, Max. : 1.000)	1990 1992	0.663 0.665	0.913 0.875	0.309 0.382	0.515 0.586	0.390 0.406	0.790 0.794	0.311 0.393	0.603 0.621	0.849 0.836	0.715 0.798
2. Literacy Rate (%)	1992	88.6	90.0	49.8	84.4	81.5	80.0	36.4	90.4	92.0	93.8
3. Population of Working age (15-64 years) (As a % of population)	1990	60.5	70.4	59.5	60.4	58.1	58.1	53.5	57.2	71.4	64.2
4. Labour Force (As a % of population)	1992	49	50	38	43	41	38	28	56	65	56
5. Population per Physician	1990	3,785(a)	919	2,165	6,786	3,365	2,533	2,160	8,120	757	4,479
6. Population per Hospital Bed	1990	362	228	1,026	1,476	1,607	466	1,535	714	277	618
7. Daily Newspaper Circulation (Copies per 1,000 persons)	1990	32	648	32	28	5	140	15	54	282	73
8. Television sets per 1,000 persons	1990	35	280	32	60	2	148	18	48	378	114
9. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams)	1990	48	85	56	57	62	54	65	57	87	48
10. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories)	1990	2,286	2,857	2,243	2,631	2,448	2,697	2,377	2,452	3,114	2,271

(a) Physicians include personnel in government services only.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1994, ADB
FAO Yearbook - 1992
Human Development Report - 1994, UNDP

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1985 - 1993

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Total No. of Schools	10,051	10,100	10,207	10,261	10,296	10,382	10,520	10,583	10,710
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	9,634	9,657	9,709	9,771	9,805	9,864	9,998	10,042	10,160
1.1.1 Primary	3,998	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,369	4,326	4,334	4,237
1.1.2 Secondary	5,636	5,751	6,191	5,497	5,375	5,495	5,672	5,708	5,923
1.2 Other Schools	417	443	498	490	491	518	522	541	550
1.2.1 Pirivenas	368	372	427	431	430	457	459	478	487
1.2.2 Estate Schools	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Private Schools	37	59	59	59	61	61	63	63	63
2. Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1A & B	430	453	470	489	492	501	513	530	554
2.2 Grade 1C	1,292	1,313	1,313	1,457	1,372	1,389	1,510	1,617	1,699
2.3 Grade 2	3,914	3,985	4,408	3,551	3,511	3,575	3,581	3,561	3,670
2.4 Grade 3	3,998	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,399	4,394	4,334	4,237
3. School going Population	3,738,633	3,864,187	3,974,605	4,058,843	4,179,520	4,232,356	4,258,697	4,286,876	4,303,432
3.1 Government Schools	3,640,080	3,751,708	3,855,019	3,938,062	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114	4,159,313	4,172,897
3.2 Other Schools	98,553	112,479	119,586	120,781	121,705	121,084	123,583	127,563	130,535
3.2.1 Pirivena Schools	32,145	32,562	37,031	37,816	37,889	38,491	40,015	43,239	46,663
3.2.2 Estate Schools	1,055	1,107	1,627	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Private Schools	65,353	78,810	80,928	82,971	83,816	82,593	83,568	84,324	83,872
4. New Admissions (Govt. Schools)	372,105	390,782	394,602	394,960	396,748	387,314	388,315	359,228	-
5. Dropouts (%)	-	4.6	4.3	-	-	4.7	4.3	3.9	-
6. Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	147,513	149,129	146,712	146,334	153,243	184,822	177,231	182,723	194,073
6.1 Government Teachers	142,240	143,398	140,485	140,061	146,997	178,333	170,735	175,813	186,926
6.1.1. Science Graduates	3,208	3,487	3,686	3,734	4,221	3,780	3,791	3,804	46,968
6.1.2. Arts & Other Graduates	25,299	29,380	29,720	30,911	35,217	36,255	35,621	36,182	-
6.1.3. Diploma (Science & Maths)	230	237	205	251	222	210	192	171	-
6.1.4. Trained Teachers	82,380	82,305	80,117	81,661	82,065	84,336	76,195	80,826	83,676
6.1.5. Others	31,123	27,989	26,657	23,504	25,272	53,752	54,936	54,830	56,282
6.2 Private & Other School Teachers	5,273	5,731	6,327	6,273	6,246	6,489	6,496	6,910	7,147
7. Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	25.3	26.0	27.1	27.7	27.3	22.9	24.0	23.5	22.2
8. Govt. Expenditure on General Education (Rs. Mn.)	3,025.5	3,556.4	3,662.5	3,980.3	5,861	6,879	-	-	-
8.1 Current Expenditure	2,835.6	3,309.2	3,376.0	3,437.1	5,722	3,212	-	-	-
8.2 Capital Expenditure	189.9	247.2	286.5	543.2	139	180	-	-	-

Sources: Ministry of Education and
Higher Education
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Provisional

Primary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes from Grade 1-8
1983-1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-6

Secondary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12
1983-1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10
& Grade 12
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-9,
1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

Grade 1A - Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes
Grade 1B - " " do " "
Grade 1C - Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
Grade 2 - Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11
Grade 3 - Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

10.3 TEACHERS AND PUPILS BY DISTRICT AND PROVINCE 1985-1993

(‘000) 101

District/Province	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993 (a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	37	922	36	946	36	967	36	983	35	986	42	991	37	975	36	910	37	906
Colombo	15	392	15	401	15	406	15	406	15	411	17	409	15	398	14	359	14	354
Gampaha	13	326	13	336	13	344	13	350	12	352	15	355	13	353	13	336	13	336
Kalutara	9	204	8	209	8	217	8	227	8	223	10	227	9	224	9	215	9	216
Central	20	488	20	510	20	528	20	543	21	558	26	567	25	576	25	567	25	571
Kandy	4	275	12	286	12	293	12	299	13	302	15	302	14	306	14	297	14	297
Matale	4	92	4	97	4	100	4	104	4	106	5	108	5	109	5	108	5	108
Nuwara Eliya	12	121	4	127	4	135	4	140	4	150	6	157	6	161	6	162	6	166
Southern	21	507	21	520	21	533	21	550	21	549	27	558	27	555	26	548	28	555
Galle	9	212	8	217	8	222	8	224	8	226	11	228	11	227	11	226	11	230
Matara	8	177	8	179	8	182	8	193	8	186	10	189	9	187	9	180	10	183
Hambantota	4	118	5	124	5	129	5	133	5	137	6	141	7	141	6	142		7
Northern	9	292	9	292	9	295	8	308	10	328	10	328	10	313	9	289	10	290
Jaffna	6	201	6	205	6	205	6	209	7	219	7	219	7	218	6	194	7	187
Kilinochchi	5	24	7	25	7	24	0.7	27	0.7	29	0.7	29	0.8	30	0.6	34	0.8	38
Mannar	8	25	7	22	7	23	0.7	26	0.8	30	0.8	30	0.8	20	0.6	16	0.6	17
Mulativu	5	18	5	20	5	21	0.5	22	0.5	22	0.5	22	0.7	24	0.6	24	1	24
Vavuniya	7	24	6	20	7	22	0.6	24	0.7	28	0.7	28	0.9	21	1	21	0.6	24
Eastern	8	258	8	262	8	268	8	276	9	299	11	302	11	326	12	327	14	340
Batticaloa	2	77	2	80	2	81	2	84	3	92	3	92	3	101	3	104	4	107
Ampara	4	111	4	116	4	121	4	126	4	131	5	134	5	147	6	149	7	152
Trincomalee	2	70	2	66	2	66	2	66	2	77	3	76	3	78	3	74	3	81
North Western	19	447	19	462	19	476	19	489	19	500	24	505	23	516	23	515	24	512
Kurunegala	14	323	14	333	14	342	14	350	15	356	18	359	17	360	18	356	19	353
Puttalam	5	124	5	129	5	134	5	139	4	144	6	146	6	156	5	159	5	159
North Central	9	235	9	249	9	259	9	268	9	272	12	279	11	287	12	291	13	282
Anuradhapura	6	167	6	176	6	183	6	188	6	191	8	196	8	200	9	205	9	196
Polonnaruwa	2	68	3	73	3	76	3	80	3	81	4	83	3	87	3	86	4	86
Uva	9	234	10	244	10	255	10	266	11	275	13	281	13	289	13	292	14	296
Badulla	7	159	7	164	7	171	7	178	8	183	9	186	9	189	9	190	10	191
Monaragala	2	75	3	80	3	84	3	88	3	92	4	95	4	100	4	102	4	105
Sabaragamuwa	16	366	16	378	16	390	16	400	16	412	20	418	20	421	19	418	20	419
Kegalle	8	195	8	204	8	212	8	220	8	229	10	235	10	238	9	238	10	240
Ratnapura	8	170	8	174	8	178	8	180	8	183	10	183	10	183	10	180	10	179

T: Teachers P: Pupils
(a) provisional

Source: Ministry of Education
and Higher Education

10.4 GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SECTOR - 1991

Type of Schools	Urban Sector				Rural Sector				All Island			
	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	No. of Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio
1. Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Science(1AB)	196 (38)	378,171 (45)	14,232 (44)	26.57	317 (62)	458,753 (55)	18,217 (56)	25.18	513	836,924	32,449	25.79
2. Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	159 (11)	155,022 (13)	6,134 (13)	25.27	1,351 (89)	1,039,175 (87)	43,410 (87)	24	1,510	1,194,197	49,544	24.10
3. Schools having Classes upto year 11(Type 2)	297 (8)	159,839 (12)	6,342 (11)	25.20	3,284 (92)	1,222,380 (88)	53,667 (89)	22.78	3,581	1,382,219	60,009	23.03
4. Schools having Classes from year 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	194 (4)	56,998 (8)	2,039 (7)	27.95	4200 (96)	664776 (92)	26,694 (93)	24.90	4,394	721,744	28,733	25.12
5. All Schools	846 (8)	750,030 (18)	28,747 (17)	26.09	19,152 (92)	3,385,084 (82)	141,988 (83)	23.84	9,998	4,135,114	170,735	24.22

Data in parenthesis indicate percentage from all island position

Source: Ministry of Education
and Higher Education

10.5 HIGHER EDUCATION 1984-1993

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Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 (a)
1. Technical Education										
1.1 No of Technical Institutions	22	27	27	27	27	29	29	29	31	31
1.2 Intake(Full time & Part time)	12,778	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,160	14,014	13,262	12,231	12,374	12,090
1.3 Total No of Students	19,733	21,690	20,529	20,796	21,772	20,537	19,094	16,704	18,572	17,979
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional	4,059	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345	2,846	3,197	2,843	2,882	3,063
1.3.2 Diploma Course	1,176	923	1,282	986	1,041	802	1,070	892	995	1,187
1.3.3 Certificate Course	10,105	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,193	9,308	9,721	8,946	9,512	9,185
1.3.4 Trade Course	18,800	1,865	1,729	1,809	1,847	1,654	1,905	1,726	1,815	2,415
1.3.5 Other	2,513	5,570	5,973	5,459	5,346	5,927	3,201	2,297	3,368	2,129
2. Agricultural Education										
2.1 No of Agricultural Schools	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2.2 No of Students	412	193	407	430	246	396	400	368	321	367
3. University Education										
3.1 No of Universities	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No of Students	18,009	18,496	18,217	18,913	19,966	24,640	29,471	28,260	31,447	30,637
3.3 No of Teachers	1,758	1,828	1,906	1,962	1,906	2,083	2,083	2,083	2,090	2,090
3.4 New Admission	5,328	5,463	5,630	5,426	5,581	6,208	6,143	6,463	8,970	8,900
3.5 No Graduated	4,468	4,465	4,481	4,528	4,179	845	544	1,277	4,476	5,386
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies-B.A./B.A. Special	2,008	1,987	1,987	1,987	1,764	238	221	658	1,759	1,983
3.5.2 Commerce & Management Studies	753	741	741	741	718	139	159	251	772	1,096
3.5.3 Law L.L.B.	46	64	64	64	61	-	-	-	88	98
3.5.4 Science B.sc.	703	830	831	831	759	255	164	293	814	1,169
3.5.5 Engineering B.Sc.(Eng.)	340	247	247	247	286	-	-	-	454	355
3.5.6 Medicine M.B.B.S.	387	338	338	385	338	199	-	66	314	339
3.5.7 Dental Surgery B.D.S.	42	45	45	45	63	-	-	-	27	42
3.5.8 Agriculture B.Sc.	144	147	162	162	142	14	2	9	175	197
3.5.9 Vet.Science B.V.Sc.	23	24	24	24	20	-	-	-	34	31
3.5.10 Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.(BE)	22	42	42	42	28	-	-	-	39	76
4. Total Expenditure on Higher Education(Rs.Mn.)	691.6	723.3	1057.9	1000.1	1080.1	1188.7	1379.3	1470.2	n.a.	n.a.
4.1 Capital Expenditure	393.5	377.8	663.2	519.5	505.2	420.6	423.3	389.9	n.a.	n.a.
4.2 Recurrent Expenditure	298.1	345.5	394.7	480.6	574.9	768.1	956	1080.3	n.a.	n.a.

(a) provisional

Source:University Grant Commission

10.6 ELIGIBLE, ADMITTED & ENROLLED STUDENTS FOR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

Subject Stream		1989/90				1990/91				1991/92			
		No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	enrolled	No. Eligible	No. Admitted	Percentage	enrolled
1. Arts	Male	4,926	961	20	4,811	4,695	1,078	23	5,070	5,631	1,101	20	4,461
	Female	10,007	1,086	11	5,207	11,319	1,798	16	5,563	13,377	1,849	14	5,670
	Total	14,933	2,047	14	10,018	16,014	2,876	18	10,633	19,008	2,950	16	10,131
2. Commerce	Male	4,169	627	15	2,781	4,567	872	19	3,279	5,368	806	15	3,105
	Female	4,643	442	10	2,217	5,891	736	12	2,626	6,813	720	11	2,450
	Total	8,812	1,069	12	4,998	10,458	1,608	15	5,905	12,181	1,526	13	5,555
3. Science	Male	5,926	2,178	37	8,579	5,919	2,862	48	9,577	5,977	2,744	46	9,479
	Female	4,820	1,169	24	4,665	4,983	1,624	33	5,332	5,288	1,680	32	5,472
	Total	10,746	3,347	31	13,244	10,902	4,486	41	14,909	11,265	4,424	39	14,951
4. Total	Male	15,021	3,766	25	16,171	15,181	4,812	32	17,926	16,976	4,651	27	17,045
	Female	19,470	2,697	14	12,089	22,193	4,158	19	13,521	25,478	4,249	17	13,592
	Total	34,491	6,463	19	28,260	37,374	8,970	24	31,447	42,454	8,900	21	30,637

Source: University Grant Commission

10.7 UNIVERSITY ADMISSIONS BY DISTRICT

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District	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92
1. Colombo	1,194	1,669	1,735
2. Gampaha	469	647	642
3. Kalutara	289	421	429
4. Matale	116	143	136
5. Kandy	444	621	589
6. Nuwara Eliya	113	150	159
7. Galle	340	579	504
8. Matara	268	440	444
9. Hambantota	243	257	271
10. Jaffna	667	942	922
11. Kilinochchi	27	40	41
12. Mannar	69	72	58
13. Mulativu	40	52	50
14. Vavuniya	33	40	36
15. Trincomalee	91	119	114
16. Batticaloa	119	155	213
17. Ampara	203	256	259
18. Puttalam	158	197	183
19. Kurunegala	446	726	689
20. Anuradhapura	193	232	244
21. Polonnaruwa	74	97	103
22. Badulla	303	333	329
23. Monaragala	74	92	104
24. Kegalle	236	360	342
25. Ratnapura	253	325	301
Total	6,462	8,965	8,897

Source: University Grant Commission.

10.8 UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY DISTRICT AND ACADEMIC STREAM - 1991

Academic Stream & Category District	Arts	Commerce Mang. Studies	Law	Science	Medicine	Dental	Veterinary	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture	Quantity Surveying	Total
	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C	A B & C
1. Colombo	149 99	223 104	15 23	197 201	145 55	18 2	13 3	36 19	110 45	11 8	6 1	923 570
2. Gampaha	127 38	57 84	4 13	29 99	10 47		3	4 14	5 37		1	236 343
3. Kalutara	130	13 45	6 7	36 68	11 23	1	2	2 6	8 19	1 3	2	207 176
4. Matale	27 10	2 19	3	21	2 13		1	4	11	1		31 83
5. Kandy	143 19	25 64	7 11	28 84	15 36	1	1	21 14	6 33	1 4		246 267
6. Nuwara Eliya	21 38	31	4	6	19	3	2	8	12			21 123
7. Galle	133	27 46	6 7	28 66	25 31	2	1	8 14	15 22	1 3	1	243 193
8. Matara	111 19	3 47	4 6	27 53	29 22	4	1 2	14 4	14 18	2	2	203 179
9. Hambantota	90 19	30	2 9	25	1 21	3	2	9	1 17			94 135
10. Jaffna	220	110 51	10 4	106 188	44 33	4 2	7	14 13	60 75	1	11 4	586 377
11. Kilinochchi	16	7		4	4	1		2	4			16 22
12. Mannar	12 11	14		1	7	1	1		4			12 39
13. Mulativu	17 1	1 8		5	5	1		1	2		1	19 24
14. Vavuniya	5 6	7	1	1 1	3	1		2	3			6 24
15. Trincomalee	11 27	3 16	1 3	9	12	2	2	3	1 8			16 82
16. Batticaloa	101	10 20	5	2 22	3 12	3	1	4	3 9		1	120 76
17. Ampara	52 27	3 42	1 8	1 34	24	1	2	1 7	1 18			59 163
18. Puttalam	41 13	1 30	5	20	3 18	1	2	4	3 10	2	1	48 106
19. Kurunegala	308	3 65	3 9	27 64	12 39	2	4	13	7 32	1	2	361 230
20. Anuradhapura	81 13	1 32	1 5	22	29	1	3	10	2 15			85 130
21. Polonnaruwa	11 24	17	2 4	10	10	2	2	3	7			13 79
22. Badulla	57 47	3 59	1 8	40	3 32	3	2	8	1 25	2	1	65 227
23. Monaragala	21 20	10	3	10	12	1	1	5	3			21 65
24. Kegalle	147	1 41	4 7	5 37	2 21	4	2	10	1 17	1 2	1	161 142
25. Ratnapura	87 22	1 47	2 8	31	3 26	2		1 12	1 18			96 166
Total	2,118 453	487 936	69 163	494 1,121	308 554	22 47	14 46	101 189	240 464	17 31	18 17	3,888 4,021

A-40% Merit Quota

B-55% District Quota

C-05% Under privileged Quota

Source: University Grant Commission

Note: 1. Science-Physical Science,Bio.Science, Mathematics and Statistics

3. Above statistics do not

2. Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

include 241 students without the relevant information

10.9 UNDERGRADUATE ENTRANTS BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND RACE

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Academic Stream & Category Race and Academic Year	Arts		Mang. Studies & Commerce		Law		Phy.Science Maths Statistics		Bio.Science		Medicine		Dental Science		Veterinary Medicine		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Total	
	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C	A	B&C
1. Sinhala 89/90	426	996	183	539	48	98	170	542	143	436	130	313	11	52	11	30	87	201	77	285	12	23	3	17	1,303	3,534
90/91	1,523	253	377	678	69	79	154	372	135	279	261	400	24	39	10	24	68	165	141	324	17	27	10	14	2,789	2,654
91/92	1,604	377	321	700	56	136	226	341	135	356	248	435	16	34	14	34	82	154	165	329	15	30	5	12	2,887	2,938
2. Tamil 89/90	65	149	126	121	2	16	121	90	57	66	32	52	8	5	3	4	23	27	80	56		2	6	1	524	589
90/91	266	23	164	124	3	15	96	59	54	44	64	71		5	3	7	26	21	81	57	1		8	2	766	428
91/92	378	30	146	141	11	11	92	62	30	70	55	76	6	10		10	17	28	70	113	1	1	12	5	818	557
3. Moor 89/90	60	130	10	78	6	18	3	35	4	18	2	19		5		2	18	1	20		1				86	344
90/91	186	25	33	73	5	16	12	18	8	18		26		5		1	1	7	4	24		1		1	249	215
91/92	132	46	17	91	2	16	4	13	6	22	5	43		3		2	2	7	3	22			1		172	265
4. Others 89/90	2	1	2	3		2	3	2			3									2					11	10
90/91	2	1	2	3		1	1		3	1		3					1	1	2						9	12
91/92	4		3	4			1	2											2		1				11	6
5. Total 89/90	553	1,276	321	741	57	134	297	669	204	520	167	384	19	62	14	36	110	246	158	363	12	26	9	18	1,924	4,477
90/91	1,977	302	576	878	77	111	263	449	200	342	325	500	24	49	13	32	95	194	227	407	18	28	18	17	3,813	3,309
91/92	2,118	453	487	936	69	163	323	418	171	448	308	554	22	47	14	46	101	189	240	464	17	31	18	17	3,888	3,766

A-40% Merit Quota

B-55% District Quota

C-05% District Quota

Source: University Grant Commission

Notes : 1. Above Statistics relate to undergraduates actually registered for the first year.

2. Above classification does not include the followings :-
Students without relevent information - 13 in 89/90
861 in 90/91 and 496 in 91/92

10.10 INTAKE AND TOTAL ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN TECHNICAL INSTITUTES

Course of Study	Academic Year	Gr. I Technical Colleges		Gr. II Technical Colleges		Affiliated Technical Units		Total	
		Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll	Intake	Total on roll
1. Higher National Diploma	1988/89	950	2,587	218	610			1,168	3,197
	1989/90	925	2,260	187	583			1,112	2,843
	1990/91	946	2,487	137	395			1,083	2,882
	1991/92	819	2,634	164	429			983	3,063
2. National Diploma	1988/89	619	1,070					619	1,070
	1989/90	695	892					695	892
	1990/91	697	995					697	995
	1991/92	762	1,187					762	1,187
3. National Certificate	1988/89	4,267	6,164	2,572	3,557			6,839	9,721
	1989/90	4,299	5,569	2,312	3,377			6,611	8,946
	1990/91	4,534	6,475	2,049	3,037			6,583	9,512
	1991/92	4,234	6,118	2,145	3,036	31	31	6,410	9,185
4. National Craft(Trade) Certificate	1988/89	952	1,299	455	606			1,407	1,905
	1989/90	797	1,059	415	655	12	12	1,224	1,726
	1990/91	812	1,148	415	655	12	12	1,239	1,815
	1991/92	1,210	1,580	533	797	38	38	1,781	2,415
5. Short Courses(Mainly Intended for self-employment)	1988/89	249	254	131	98	117	117	497	469
	1989/90	107	110	95	95	185	185	387	390
	1990/91	111	128	68	68	223	223	402	419
	1991/92	58	57	28	25	107	107	193	189
6. Short Courses Offered to other organizations	1988/89	1,063	1,063	1,280	1,280	389	389	2,732	2,732
	1989/90	955	760	829	699	418	448	2,202	1,907
	1990/91	924	924	1,074	1,653	372	372	2,370	2,949
	1991/92	331	325	832	811	798	798	1,961	1,940
7. Total	1988/89	8,100	12,437	4,656	6,151	506	506	13,262	19,094
	1989/90	7,778	10,650	3,838	5,409	615	645	12,231	16,704
	1990/91	8,024	12,157	3,743	5,808	607	607	12,374	18,572
	1991/92	7,414	11,901	3,702	5,098	974	974	12,090	17,973

Source: University Grant Commission

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(f)
1. Western Medicine (a)									
1.1 No. of Hospitals (b)	490	497	497	498	502	502	504	506	n.a.
1.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	338	341	346	350	361	278	275	350	n.a.
1.3 No. of Doctors (c)	3,108	3,264	3,380	3,416	3,649	3,514(e)	4,135	4,598	n.a.
1.4 No. of Hospital Beds	45,211	46,005	45,019	45,406	45,721	42,079(d)	42,437(d)	48,061	n.a.
1.5 No. of Nurses	8,091	8,019	7,843	8,317	9,486	8,957(e)	9,934	11,214	n.a.
1.6 No. of Attendants	4,881	4,937	5,462	6,019	6,030	5,707(e)	5,697	5,710	n.a.
1.7 In Patients Treated ('000)	2,494	2,590	2,772	2,543	2,513	2,533(d)	-	n.a.	n.a.
1.8 Out Patients Visits ('000)	29,570	32,561	34,139	31,407	31,781	28,401(d)	28,575(d)	n.a.	n.a.
1.9 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs. Mn.)	593	780	786	911	1,086	3270	1,749	2,439	n.a.
2. Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (a)									
2.1 No. of Hospitals	19	22	25	28	30	35	38	41	41
2.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	21	33	41	54	68	82	90	100	106
2.3 No. of Hospitals Beds	1,541	1,586	1,694	1,816	1,876	2,002	2,152	2,203	2,203
2.4 No. of Doctors	135	173	173	186	194	229	229	294	n.a.
2.5 No. of Registered Physicians	12,277	13,184	13,570	12,957	13,076	13,284	12,852	13,131	13,454
2.6 No. of Nurses	126	126	125	142	103	103	103	121	n.a.
2.7 No. of Attendants	250	250	250	280	164	184	184	184	n.a.
2.8 In Patients Treated (No. '000)	18.9	22.7	18.8	18.7	17.6	20.9	19	21	n.a.
2.9 Out Patients Treated (No. '000)	1,262.3	1,513.8	1,673.7	1,626.1	1,394.0	1,810	1,920	2,046	n.a.
2.10 Total Expenditure for Indigenous Medicine (Rs. '000)	62,653.7	66,351.6	90,398.1	102,106.9	164,596.0	84,989.0	101,217	86,024	n.a.
3. Family Planning (No.)									
3.1 New Acceptors	139,242	34,107	114,765	120,298	121,311	144,944	63,872	178,935	169,689
3.1.1 Loops	13,877	12,759	10,077	12,768	10,929	12,020	15,152	24,925	24,528
3.1.2 Oral Pill	34,248	39,939	31,889	34,130	31,380	31,385	38,484	48,353	48,764
3.1.3 Sterilizations	71,772	53,133	33,778	22,741	19,342	30,322	40,542	42,031	38,315
3.1.4 Injections	19,070	37,803	38,858	50,590	59,487	70,911	69,252	63,170	57,406
3.1.5 Nor Plant	275	45	163	69	173	296	442	456	676
4. Govt., Expenditure on Health (Rs. Mn.)									
4.1 Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	2,091	2,249	3,380	3,931	4,639	4,964	5,229	6,541	7,064
4.2 Capital Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	1,773	1,841	2,401	2,427	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,518	5,711
	318	408	979	1,504	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,023	1,353

(a) Government

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes A.M.P.s

(d) Excludes Northern and Eastern Provinces

(e) Excludes Northern Province

(f) Provisional

Sources: Department of Health Services,
Family Health Bureau,
Family Planning Association,
Dept. of Ayurvedic.

10.12 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1988 - 1992

Item	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1. Patients ('000)										
1.1 Venereal Disease	204.7	7.7	213.2	6.9	180.3	6.9	215.9	6.1	220.1	5.1
1.2 Malaria	1330.0	383.9	1,124.4	258.7	1,175.0	279.0	1,398.0	400.0	1,558.0	399.0
1.3 Leprosy	206.3	1.1	8.4	0.2	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	n.a.	2.4
1.4 Tuberculosis	73.2	1.8	82.4	2.5	150.1	2.7	161.8	3.9	191.3	3.0
1.5 Filariasis	915.9	2.8	487.8	1.3	776.6	2.4	24.8	0.1	38.0	0.2
2. Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors	90		64		62		53		52	
2.2 Nurses	165		243		116		106		101	
2.3 Others	3,636		1,389		1,222		787		615	
	Total	Per-Person Examined	Total	Per-Person Examined	Total	Per-Person Examined	Total	Per-Person Examined	Total	Per-Person Examined
	Rs.Mn.	Rs.	Rs.Mn.	Rs.	Rs.Mn.	Rs.	Rs.Mn.	Rs.	Rs.Mn.	Rs.
3. Expenditure										
3.1 Venereal Disease	5.3	25.88	6.9	32.60	7.1	39.38	6.5	30.2	5.9	27.4
3.2 Malaria	421.3	316.77	434.6	386.5	250.0	212.76	460.0	329.0	541.0	347.24
3.3 Leprosy	7.2	34.99	2.0	238.10	1.7	566.66	1.7	531.2	2.6	n.a.
3.4 Tuberculosis	35.2	480.7	27.9	338.59	28.0	186.54	33.6	207.9	39.2	204.76
3.5 Filariasis	12.8	13.97	14.5	29.74	6.7	8.6	1.12	45.2	1.2	31.12

(a) Central Government only

Sources : Anti V.D. Campaign,
Anti Malaria Campaign,
Anti Leprosy Campaign,
Respiratory Disease Control Program,
Anti Filariasis Campaign

10.13 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS(1) 1984 - 1993

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Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 ^(a)
1. Post Offices	No.	456	473	487	495	508	511	515	527	534	544
2. Sub Post Offices	No.	3,175	3,200	3,221	3,262	3,321	3,330	3,349	3,357	3,357	3,351
2.1 Agency Post Offices	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	98	127	147
3. Delivery Areas	No.	6,581	6,612	6,614	6,621	6,621	6,630	6,636	6,729	6,729	6,729
4. Area Served by a Post Office	Sq.Km.	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2
5. Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,301	4,305	4,321	4,335	4,306	4,406	4,398	4,450	4,374	4,336
6. Letters Per Inhabitant	No.	42	42	37	35	32	28	29	28	25	26
7. Domestic Mail											
7.1 Letters	'000	656,705	460,498	460,404	446,098	453,789	345,239	375,812	375,221	316,779	340,650
7.2 Post Cards	"	105,554	43,279	41,911	40,735	33,538	25,944	28,641	27,732	26,090	22,926
7.3 Printed Materials & Newspapers	"	48,868	42,466	35,650	25,587	18,668	11,074	12,797	14,446	21,524	19,150
7.4 Express	"	1,252	327	319	295	295	245	231	217	142	166
7.5 Insured	"	106	42	37	32	64	108	59	52	18	126
7.6 Registered	"	25,300	19,574	29,753	28,003	28,026	28,021	28,223	28,517	29,486	30,876
8. Parcels											
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	746	474	342	314	339	303	297	291	257	284
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	857	281	327	305	298	258	293	295	236	297
9. Foreign Mail (Outward)											
9.1 Sea											
9.1.1 Letters	"	2,858	178	137	150	408	339	313	286	213	194
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	643	38	42	72	60	30	30	27	14	13
9.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	625	1,139	897	351	145	53	48	42	30	32
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	57	1,162	1,337	280	180	34	31	26	20	20
9.1.5 Parcels	"	9	7	7	7	6	5	5	4	3	3
9.2 Air											
9.2.1 Letters	"	10,975	21,465	18,953	28,343	34,377	31,976	29,794	28,600	27,098	26,294
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	5,217	1,803	2,073	2,234	2,777	1,900	1,878	1,654	5,222	4,854
9.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	1,920	3,466	3,778	1,557	829	542	463	511	667	647
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	270	1,691	1,052	332	430	525	515	541	296	324
9.2.5 Parcels	"	6	6	6	7	7	9	12	12	14	16
10. Foreign Mail (Inward)											
10.1 Sea											
10.1.1 Letters	"	5,511	336	176	184	401	341	334	306	181	177
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	506	69	69	69	58	26	25	22	12	14
10.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	1,855	2,583	2,730	813	193	115	108	113	60	71
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	133	2,635	2,498	472	183	93	84	87	24	25
10.1.5 Parcels	"	33	28	27	25	24	25	20	15	13	12
10.2 Air											
10.2.1 Letters	"	13,205	22,153	20,202	28,646	37,384	35,057	33,669	32,638	28,998	30,158
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	5,481	2,557	2,224	2,399	2,316	2,038	1,962	1,739	2,723	2,827
10.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	2,946	3,384	3,675	2,054	1,445	768	739	742	1,803	1,767
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	263	825	1,040	404	475	524	530	568	317	353
10.2.5 Parcels, Packets	"	47	45	46	41	39	32	54	40	44	38

(a) Provisional.

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.13 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS(2) 1985 – 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Telephones (Main Lines)	No.	87,686	92,065	96,668	102,378	105,744	123,585	125,834	135,504	155,475
1.1 Colombo	"	54,645	57,824	n.a.	63,204	64,827	82,860	84,883	91,023	104,630
1.2 Outstations	"	33,041	34,241	n.a.	39,174	40,917	40,725	40,951	44,481	50,845
2. Subscriber Terminal Capacity of Public Switching Exchanges	No.	133,033	136,166	140,790	140,901	171,908	158,518	159,667	179,995	218,356
3. Public Telephone Call Boxes	No.	435	403	422	520	560	560	259	498	673
4. New Telephone Lines Given (Inland)	No.	7,486	4,379	4,603	4,999	3,336	17,756	6,579	10,607	22,270
5. Telegraph Offices	No.	2,528	—	—	—	3,912	4,062	2,230	2,205	—
6. Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	678	1,055	1,222	1,547	2,251	3,801	5,102	6,388	7,733
7. Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	'000	171	146	134	91	103	99	89	92	85
8. Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	'000	—	—	—	110	108	79	69	60	54
9. Telex Overseas Calls	'000	2,229	1,838	1,941	1,905	1,565	1,515	1,519	1,393	1,239
10. No. of Telex Subscribers	'000	1.19	1.33	1.43	1.51	1.56	1.80	1.72	1.58	1.63

(a) Provisional

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications

10.14 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1983 - 1993

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Daily Newspapers ('000)	76,006	93,947	114,852	115,874	119,039	114,274	101,529	95,487	140,410	141,104	151,301
1.1 Sinhala	39,210	54,016	67,753	69,267	72,116	70,105	61,586	62,296	97,520	97,609	102,346
1.2 Tamil	14,048	13,361	15,239	14,113	13,228	12,983	10,777	7,357	11,100	10,364	11,674
1.3 English	22,748	26,570	31,859	32,494	33,695	31,186	29,166	25,834	31,790	33,131	37,281
2. Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	16	19	23	23	23	22	19	18	26	26	27
3. Weekly Newspapers ('000)	67,201	75,772	99,477	111,645	152,690	69,146	107,302	109,945	118,107	122,720	126,540
3.1 Sinhala	56,556	65,802	81,971	90,633	133,193	54,348	86,781	89,088	96,571	99,039	101,041
3.2 Tamil	3,903	2,663	4,196	4,828	5,099	5,146	1,840	2,121	3,998	5,201	6,827
3.3 English	6,742	7,307	13,310	16,184	14,398	9,652	18,681	18,736	17,538	18,480	18,672
4. Copies per Thousand Persons per (No.)	84	93	121	133	179	80	123	124	132	136	138
5. Newspapers per Thousand Persons per Day (2 + 4)	100	112	144	156	202	102	142	142	158	162	165

(a) Provisional.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.,
Sumathi Publications,
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.,
Aththa Publications,
Upali Newspapers Ltd.,
Wijaya Publications Ltd.,
Sathara Publications Ltd.,
Lanka Multifax.

10.15 FILM INDUSTRY 1985 - 1993

Item	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Films Released	No.	147	150	172	176	118	132	122	120	104
1.1 Sinhala	No.	26	18	18	15	12	20	25	26	25
1.2 Tamil	No.	16	20	28	23	12	18	30	25	18
1.3 English	No.	105	112	126	138	94	77	63	66	57
1.4 Hindi	No.	-	-	-	-	-	4	03	03	03
1.5 Other Films	No.	-	-	-	-	-	13	01	-	01
2. Nationally Produced Films	No.	26	18	18	-	-	-	38	49	57
3. Imported Films	No.	66	176	153	200	96	122	80	123	50
3.1 England	No.	10	42	29	26	11	46	-	01	-
3.2 U.S.A.	No.	23	75	59	50	11	17	37	56	22
3.3 India	No.	16	20	28	10	8	29	41	55	05
3.4 Hong-kong	No.	15	27	25	16	3	12	-	04	14
3.5 Others	No.	2	11	11	98	59	17	02	06	09
4. Cinemas	No.	315	313	274	258	268	251	253	258	262
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	No.	20	19	18	16	16	15	15	15	15
5. Seat Capacity	No.	118,568	122,660	131,221	138,604	144,996	138,348	140,301	134,589	110,103(b)
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	No.	14,111	14,856	13,207	16,792	16,953	16,560	16,808	17,441	15,205(b)
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	No.	21,597	24,151	22,977	24,602	26,053	24,628	34,824	35,822	38,590(b)
5.3 O.D.C. & First Class	No.	34,924	39,464	30,725	40,475	42,210	41,035	42,012	42,454	33,859(b)
5.4 Second Class	No.	36,153	36,027	29,520	41,975	43,985	41,005	38,137	35,940	21,408(b)
5.5 Gallery	No.	11,783	8,162	4,729	14,760	15,795	15,120	8,520	2,932	1,041(b)
6. Patrons	Mn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.1	28.5	27.5
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	103,288	102,075	102,000	-	-	-	88,075	83,623	78,035
7. Cinema Studios	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	02	03	04

(a) Provisional

(b) Out of 262 Cinemas, information is available only for 235 Cinemas

Source: State Film Corporation

10.16 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1983 - 1992

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)
1. Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	9,532	12,983	13,269	14,617	13,355	8,299	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251
2. Training School for Youthful Offenders										
2.1 Admission	83	83	69	129	78	45	31	56	27	39
2.2 Daily Average Population	231	219	200	203	236	224	177	154	108	106
3. Admission by Offence										
3.1 Murder	85	102	107	156	216	41	141	214	165	182
3.2 Attempted Murder	29	63	39	43	71	81	38	66	61	59
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	62	77	57	56	104	31	63	124	171	139
3.4 Kidnapping	6	5	2	4	2	-	1	6	02	01
3.5 Rape	51	48	31	38	42	9	39	98	35	121
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	189	200	227	245	253	75	232	345	240	480
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	35	26	21	9	9	9	6	8	38	22
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	81	99	136	232	233	1	7	22	85	126
3.9 Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	9	13	9	4	10	3	-	1	1	14
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	351	399	402	235	174	145	124	217	391	361
3.11 Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	183	174	133	183	252	86	111	116	212	429
3.12 Extortion & Looting	202	255	305	196	211	89	178	311	266	373
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	117	195	234	285	283	64	135	217	215	225
3.14 Theft	1,893	1,542	1,354	1,195	1,630	486	853	1,080	1,140	1,545
3.15 Other Offences	6,239	9,825	10,213	11,736	9,865	7,179	6,086	11,303	15,997	14,174
4. Length of Sentence										
4.1 Under one Month	1,782	2,328	2,181	2,051	1,961	431	1,070	1,559	1,850	2,229
4.2 One month to six months	4,146	5,631	6,165	7,843	6,208	1,288	3,547	5,244	5,843	7,240
4.3 Seven month to one year	1,391	2,077	1,900	2,236	2,577	891	1,940	4,636	7,727	5,651
4.4 One year to two years	962	1,353	1,796	1,478	1,662	441	791	1,441	1,994	1,976
4.5 Three years to five years	879	1,315	829	765	682	287	483	955	1,297	925
4.6 Six years to ten years	221	117	257	119	98	48	106	151	177	121
4.7 Over ten years	151	162	141	125	167	24	77	142	131	109
5. Death Sentences										
5.1 Sentenced to Death	48	60	81	50	79	41	48	102	82	71
5.2 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	60	16	3	2	5	6	13	-	8	41
5.3 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	48	58	21	34	76	39	43	96	74	66
6. Admission Rate (per 100,000 population)	61.8	83.2	83.8	90.7	81.6	50.0	47.7	83.1	110.3	104.9

10.17 ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS - 1992

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara-Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Killinochchi	TOTAL
1. Admissions																										
Male	7,317	1,564	1,119	1,128	338	97	674	303	206	29	22	22	15	70	78	128	1,388	197	488	475	415	540	353	478	02	17,446
Female	247	103	45	92	15	02	26	09	03	07	02	01	-	17	04	25	52	34	18	12	18	14	35	24	-	805
Total	7,564	1,667	1,164	1,220	353	99	700	312	209	36	24	23	15	87	82	153	1,440	231	506	487	433	554	388	502	02	18,251
2. Rate per 100,000 Population	379.3	108.0	122.3	97.1	83.1	18.6	73.1	39.7	39.9	4.1	17.9	20.0	15.9	20.5	16.7	47.9	99.7	38.1	69.5	149.8	60.5	155.6	40.9	66.8	1.9	104.9
3. Percentage Distribution	41.4	9.1	6.4	6.7	1.9	0.5	3.8	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.5	0.4	0.8	7.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.9	0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source: The Commissioner of Prison.

10.18 CONVICTED PRISONERS 1988-1992

CBSL

R15899

	1988			1989			1990			1991			1992		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
1. According to Age															
Under 10 years				6	1	7	15	-	15	32	-	32	17	1	18
16 to 40 years	2,461	307	2,768	6,772	186	6,958	12,040	384	12,424	15,459	712	16,162	14,642	566	15,258
41 to 60 years	489	92	581	861	72	933	1,404	102	1,506	2,296	248	2,544	2,482	194	2,676
Above 60 years	54	7	61	111	5	116	172	11	183	230	51	281	305	44	349
2. According to Literacy															
No Schooling							613	220	833	1,601	218	1,819	924	269	1,193
Grade 1-5							1,227	91	1,318	1,764	294	2,058	2,626	227	2,853
Passed Grade 8							6,567	75	6,642	7,922	191	8,113	8,120	114	8,234
O/L							380	18	398	709	95	804	371	26	397
A/L							116	4	120	135	13	148	96	5	101
Degree							2	1	3	1	1	2	-	-	-
Other										7		7	2		2
3. According to Marital Status															
Never Married				3,575	45	3,620	7,237	82	7,319	9,234	263	9,497	7,516	240	7,756
Married				4,106	190	4,298	6,231	357	6,588	8,394	592	8,986	9,585	463	10,048
Widowed				5	15	20	43	36	79	139	80	219	121	35	156
Divorced				45	12	57	90	14	104	145	29	174	138	27	165
Legally separated				19		19	30	8	38	96	47	143	86	40	126
4. According to Race															
Sinhalese			2,841			5,947			10,049			13,061			13,282
Tamil			287			943			1,838			2,790			2,402
Moor			256			1,075			2,147			3,055			2,443
Malay			7			42			75			89			80
Burgher			9			7			12			14			34
Other			11						7			10			10
5. According to Religion															
Buddhist			2,126			5,253			9,037			12,060			12,209
Hindu			275			810			1,383			1,757			1,879
Muslim			262			1,117			2,511			3,604			2,783
Roman Catholic			245			592			801			1,130			970
Other Christians			6			242			379			414			402
Others			1						17			54			8
6. Total Convicted Prisoners			3,410			8,014			14,128			19,019			18,251

M: Male, F: Female, T: Total

Source: The Commissioner of Prison