

**ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS
OF
SRI LANKA
1992**

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28.02.94.

**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
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1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE 1981 – 1992

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Anuradhapura	27.9	28.0	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.0
2. Badulla	23.4	23.6	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.2	23.6	23.1	24.3	24.1	24.1
3. Batticaloa	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.1	—	27.8	27.9
4. Colombo	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.1
5. Diyatalawa/Bandarawela*	20.3	20.6	21.0	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.5	20.6(a)	20.7	20.7
6. Galle	27.9	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9	27.6	26.9	26.3	27.3	27.2	27.0
7. Hambantota	28.1	27.0	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.3
8. Jaffna	28.0	28.1	28.6	26.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—
9. Katugastota	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8	25.3	24.6	24.4	24.9	24.8	24.6
10. Kankasanturai	27.6	28.0	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8	28.9	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—
11. Katunayake	27.7	27.6	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.2	27.7	27.7	27.4
12. Kurunegala	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.6	27.3	27.2
13. Maha Illuppallama	27.3	27.7	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.0	24.8	27.4	27.7	27.6	26.1
14. Mannar	27.9	28.1	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.8	28.0	28.2	—	—	—
15. Mulathivu	28.5	28.7	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7	29.7	28.4	28.6	—	—	—
16. Nuwara Eliya	15.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.7
17. Pothuvil	—	—	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5	28.7	28.3	28.0	—	—	—
18. Puttalam	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.8	28.3	28.4	28.0
19. Ratmalana	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.8	n.a.	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.2	27.9
20. Ratnapura	27.4	27.5	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.6
21. Trincomalee	28.6	28.9	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.2	29.2	28.8	—	28.7	28.5
22. Vavuniya	27.6	28.0	28.8	27.7	n.a.	27.8	27.6	27.7	n.a.	—	—	26.4

(a) Data from January to July only.

* From 1991, Bandarawela.

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 RAINFALL 1981 – 1992

Millimetres

Meteorological Station	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Anuradhapura	1,059.8	1,033.9	1,125.8	1,877.2	1,273.3	1,114.5	1,176.9	—	1,104.4	1,298.5	1,456.8	939.7
2. Badulla	1,564.6	1,698.7	1,448.2	1,932.5	1,551.1	2,462.3	1,504.3	1,802.2	1,713.0	1,903.4	1,659.0	1,302.4
3. Bandarawela	1,362.0	1,434.6	1,238.9	1,977.9	1,365.4	1,795.2	1,682.6	1,638.0	1,487.0	1,613.9	1,515.1	1,272.5
4. Batticaloa	1,015.9	1,299.1	920.0	2,313.0	1,632.3	1,627.2	1,358.9	1,250.8	1,199.4	—	1,599.1	1,270.3
5. Colombo	2,078.5	2,005.5	1,750.1	2,493.1	2,232.4	1,456.6	2,451.9	2,036.2	2,265.7	2,341.4	2,096.9	2,575.2
6. Galle	2,086.0	2,556.9	1,549.9	2,245.4	2,219.7	1,694.0	2,466.5	2,421.0	2,325.3	1,797.5	2,188.9	2,210.4
7. Hambantota	751.7	1,235.0	639.0	995.8	1,048.5	973.1	889.5	—	825.9	1,192.9	1,283.8	603.2
8. Jaffna	1,469.2	966.5	1,184.1	1,897.6	—	1,494.8	1,080.1	1,346.6	998.0	—	—	—
9. Kankesanthurai	1,123.6	768.4	1,024.1	1,913.9	1,748.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Katugastota	1,539.6	2,055.6	1,323.8	2,139.6	2,086.1	1,723.7	1,629.0	1,685.8	1,848.4	2,034.6	1,768.1	1,515.6
11. Katunayake	2,001.9	2,462.2	1,441.1	2,299.5	1,986.2	2,044.8	—	1,996.1	1,560.8	2,075.1	1,652.9	1,973.5
12. Kurunegala	1,913.0	2,587.0	1,547.0	2,484.3	2,245.3	1,529.7	1,893.0	2,244.1	2,064.4	1,949.1	2,191.1	1,796.8
13. Maha Illuppallama	1,150.1	1,095.2	1,146.0	2,146.5	1,084.4	1,065.2	1,473.2	—	1,216.2	1,399.7	1,222.3	1,062.0
14. Mannar	1,083.2	635.3	898.3	1,537.3	1,147.9	—	780.1	—	—	—	—	—
15. Mullativu	1,879.6	1,245.3	1,260.1	2,505.6	1,501.2	903.1	—	1,041.1	983.2	—	—	—
16. Nuwara Eliya	1,758.5	1,866.1	1,225.0	2,093.6	2,047.1	2,152.8	1,754.5	1,742.4	2,248.4	1,757.6	1,836.6	1,842.4
17. Pottuvil	—	—	725.5	1,682.5	1,188.9	—	—	—	947.6	—	—	—
18. Puttalam	1,052.0	963.3	854.2	2,168.9	1,537.0	814.8	1,211.9	1,182.7	827.7	1,370.2	1,281.3	1,077.8
19. Ratmalana	2,315.6	2,262.6	2,347.1	2,561.8	2,310.4	1,815.7	2,702.5	1,958.3	2,251.9	1,997.8	2,245.1	2,385.7
20. Ratnapura	3,098.0	4,499.5	3,355.1	4,200.5	3,975.9	3,547.0	3,013.3	4,310.8	3,733.7	3,280.1	3,321.2	3,536.2
21. Trincomalee	1,402.0	1,473.0	1,305.8	2,572.4	1,241.0	1,521.9	—	—	1,302.4	—	1,287.9	1,598.5
22. Vavuniya	1,182.4	907.7	1,461.2	2,229.1	1,578.1	1,178.7	1,187.8	811.5	996.9	—	—	681.3

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1981 – 1992

3

Meteorological Station	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Anuradhapura	89	102	85	123	97	95	97	—	76	95	102	88
2. Badulla	134	136	120	173	156	154	158	159	147	151	143	127
3. Bandarawela	135	132	119	187	155	161	149	159	156	145	136	131
4. Batticaloa	80	80	77	131	104	110	106	95	89	—	80	79
5. Colombo	156	160	144	179	158	141	157	156	150	153	166	151
6. Galle	163	175	151	169	199	176	172	186	168	172	192	157
7. Hambantota	80	117	83	106	106	89	92	—	80	95	100	81
8. Jaffna	89	65	64	106	—	92	72	53	60	—	—	—
9. Kankasanturai	71	59	60	104	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Katugastota	150	163	132	194	173	164	155	163	165	172	164	171
11. Katunayake	145	151	133	168	154	145	—	146	140	136	138	142
12. Kurunegala	148	159	126	177	167	145	145	154	140	146	154	147
13. Maha Illuppallama	101	99	84	126	95	100	113	—	96	104	104	87
14. Mannar	76	57	45	93	66	—	59	—	—	—	—	—
15. Mullativu	96	69	75	110	84	87	—	83	79	—	—	—
16. Nuwara Eliya	168	184	148	215	187	198	181	195	197	190	205	183
17. Pottuvil	—	—	76	120	101	—	—	—	79	—	—	—
18. Puttalam	94	90	77	133	94	81	95	93	74	79	98	85
19. Ratmalana	154	178	158	176	174	156	161	163	157	165	167	156
20. Ratnapura	214	224	204	240	237	219	200	218	187	221	229	212
21. Trincomalee	90	78	75	133	100	96	—	—	89	—	92	82
22. Vavuniya	107	80	83	128	89	95	95	95	99	—	—	52

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY – 1992

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
1. Anuradhapura	70	–	55	88	48	85	62	91	73	93	67	86	63	85	61	84	61	88	70	91	80	95	78	94
2. Badulla	80	–	57	–	48	82	59	87	67	–	55	83	62	86	59	86	65	89	67	–	84	–	85	96
3. Bandarawela	80	93	52	78	43	–	64	89	73	–	57	68	67	76	62	–	71	82	68	83	85	94	85	95
4. Batticaloa	75	–	71	–	70	–	72	–	73	–	59	–	63	–	64	–	71	–	72	–	82	–	80	83
5. Colombo	64	82	66	87	67	86	68	86	79	89	80	87	81	89	78	86	79	88	77	88	79	93	71	81
6. Galle	77	–	67	–	66	–	75	–	84	–	85	–	86	–	84	–	83	–	81	–	82	–	79	–
7. Hambantota	70	82	68	83	68	82	73	85	80	89	75	86	79	89	74	87	77	88	75	87	80	89	75	84
8. Jaffna	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9. Kankesanthurai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10. Katugastota	71	88	53	84	46	–	65	89	75	91	77	87	79	89	78	89	77	93	79	95	81	95	78	91
11. Katunayake	60	83	62	89	65	89	69	89	79	92	81	89	81	89	79	87	79	91	78	91	79	95	71	90
12. Kurunegala	65	81	47	–	47	–	64	89	77	–	77	85	77	85	73	86	73	87	76	–	78	–	73	–
13. Maha Illupallama	73	–	57	–	50	–	61	–	74	–	70	–	67	–	65	–	65	–	72	–	80	–	78	–
14. Mannar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15. Mullativu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16. Nuwara Eliya	76	82	53	68	43	61	65	84	80	92	85	91	89	94	87	93	86	94	79	89	87	94	85	90
17. Potuvil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18. Puttalam	65	90	58	89	60	88	67	87	74	88	74	84	73	85	73	85	69	84	76	89	79	94	73	92
19. Ratmalana	65	–	66	–	64	–	69	–	77	–	77	–	79	–	76	–	77	–	77	–	79	–	70	–
20. Ratnapura	70	87	59	83	53	–	69	89	80	–	79	89	81	90	79	–	81	90	78	–	82	–	80	–
21. Trincomalee	72	–	–	–	67	–	72	–	67	–	59	–	60	–	59	–	69	–	74	88	85	93	79	83
22. Vavuniya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	–	70	–	68	–	75	–	83	–	80	–

D – Day
N – Night

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

5

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	India	Indo- nesia	Rep. of Korea	Mala- ysia	Pakis- tan	Philip- pines	Singa- pore	Thai- land
1. Mid year Population, Mn.	1992	17.4	116.6	843.6(b)	186.5	43.7	18.6	119.1	63.4	2.8	57.8
2. Population Growth Rate, %	1992	1.0	0.9	2.0(b)	1.9	0.9	2.2	3.1	2.1	0	1.6
3. Average Annual Growth Rate of Population, %	1980- 1991	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.9
4. Density of Population per Sq. Km. (a)	1990	259	785	252	93	432	54	141	202	4,332	109
5. Urban Population (As a % of Total Population)	1992	21.8	17.7	25.7(b)	30.9	74.1	44.7	33.1	43.8	100.0	29
6. Crude Birth Rate per '000	1990	20	35	30	26	16	28	42	29	17	22
7. Crude Death Rate per '000	1990	6	14	11	9	16	5	12	7	5	7
8. Natural Increase of Population per '000	1990	14	21	19	17	0	23	30	22	12	15
9. Fertility Rate (Births per Woman)	1990	2.4	4.6	4.0	3.1	1.8	3.8	5.8	3.7	1.9	2.5
10. Infant Mortality Rate (per '000 Live Births)	1991	19	103	90	74	16	15	97	41	6	27
11. Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	1991	71	51	60	60	70	71	59	65	74	66

(a) Population / Total Area

(b) For the year 1991

Source: World Development Report 1993,
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1993,
International Financial Statistics, November, 1993.

2.2 POPULATION 1984 – 1992

Thousands

Item	1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991*		1992*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.0 Age Groups																		
0 - 4	997	954	1,012	968	1,030	985	1,046	1,000	1,060	1,014	1,069	1,031	1,081	1,042	1,097	1,058	1,107	1,067
5 - 9	902	873	916	887	932	903	946	916	959	929	969	936	980	946	994	960	1,003	969
10 - 14	907	868	921	882	937	897	951	911	965	923	976	936	987	946	1,001	960	1,011	969
15 - 19	856	832	869	845	885	860	898	873	910	885	920	895	930	905	944	918	953	927
20 - 24	791	795	803	807	817	821	830	833	841	845	867	861	877	871	890	884	898	892
25 - 29	670	668	680	678	692	690	702	700	712	710	722	721	730	729	741	740	748	747
30 - 34	599	581	608	590	619	601	628	610	637	618	645	629	652	637	662	646	668	652
35 - 39	445	437	451	443	459	451	466	458	472	464	477	472	482	477	490	484	494	489
40 - 44	379	355	385	360	392	367	398	372	403	377	407	383	411	387	418	393	421	397
45 - 49	324	316	329	321	335	326	341	332	346	337	350	340	353	344	359	349	362	352
50 - 54	298	272	303	276	308	281	313	285	317	289	322	288	326	292	331	296	334	299
55 - 59	233	211	237	214	241	218	244	221	248	224	252	227	255	229	258	233	261	235
60 - 64	193	166	196	169	200	172	203	174	205	176	207	178	210	180	213	183	215	184
65 - 69	141	128	143	130	145	132	148	134	150	136	151	134	152	136	155	138	156	139
70 - 74	103	87	104	89	106	99	106	92	109	93	111	95	112	96	113	97	114	98
75 - 79	58	54	59	54	60	55	61	56	62	57	63	57	64	57	65	58	66	59
80 & over	55	51	56	52	57	53	58	55	58	55	59	56	60	57	61	58	61	58
2.0 Total	7,951	7,648	8,072	7,765	8,215	7,902	8,339	8,022	8,454	8,132	8,567	8,239	8,662	8,331	8,792	8,455	8,872	8,533
3.0 Total Population (Mid Year)	15,599		15,837		16,117		16,361		16,586		16,806		16,993		17,247		17,405	

* Provisional
M – Male
F – Female

Source: Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

7

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
5. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
6. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
7. Moneragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
8. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
9. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
10. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
12. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
13. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
14. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
15. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
18. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	-	13.8	86.2	-
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
24. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
25. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	n.a.	21.6	78.4	n.a.	95.9	18.5	77.4	-	19.3	80.7	-
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY - 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion - Per cent					Ethnicity - Per Cent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	9.9	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.4	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara	827,189	84.5	4.5	7.5	3.4	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
5. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7. Moneragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
8. Badulla	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
9. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	9.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
10. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
11. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
12. Kegalle	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
13. Ratnapura	796,468	84.5	11.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	84.7	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
14. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.3	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
15. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.1	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
16. Trincomalee	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.0	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
18. Ampara	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.6	20.1	0.4	41.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
19. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23. Mullathivu	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
24. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.0	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
25. Vavuniya	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.6	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.1

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881 - 1981

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(Census Years)

Year	Total Population '000	Religion					Ethnicity						
		Budd- hists	Hindus	Muslims	Chris- tians	Others	Sinha- lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992
1. Population (15-54 years)	'000	8,618	8,748	8,904	9,039	9,163	9,284	9,403	9,545	9,633
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	"	6,981	7,089	7,213	7,322	7,423	7,522	7,590	7,702	7,772
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	24.8	24.3	22.3	21.9	20.7	21.3	20.0	20.6	20.1
5. Crude Death Rate	"	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	19.0	18.1	16.3	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.2	15.1	14.5
7. Maternal Mortality Rate (a)	"	n.a.	0.6+	n.a.	n.a.	1.8+	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate (a)	"	27.3	23.5	22.6	24.0	n.a.	17.6	19.3	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate (a)	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Rate (b)	"	n.a.	3.2+	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.4+	n.a.	-
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	551.3	495.3	462.1	392.1	426.6	421.4	565.9	552.6	767.2
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	628.2	504.6	463.0	435.9	477.4	441.0	545.9	620.4	839.2
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-4.9	-0.6	-0.1	-2.7	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-3.9	-4.1
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	241.0	245.0	249.0	254.0	257.0	260.0	263.0	267.0	269.0
15. Registered Marriages	"	122,702	126,993	127,896	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	151,935	n.a.	n.a.
16. Average Age at Marriage -										
Male	Years	n.a.	n.a.	28.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	n.a.	n.a.	24.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Provisional

(a) Per '000 Live Births

(b) Births per Woman

Sources: Registrar General's Department,

+ Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1992 and 1993.

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1984 – 1992

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Per '000

District	1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	24.3	9.3	24.1	9.0	22.3	8.4	23.1	8.5	22.4	8.8	22.2	8.9	23.2	8.9	25.7	8.8	25.2	8.5
2. Gampaha	16.1	5.8	16.1	6.1	15.2	6.1	15.9	5.9	14.2	5.6	15.4	6.0	14.8	5.8	15.0	5.3	13.6	5.6
3. Kalutara	22.0	6.4	21.5	6.5	19.6	6.1	19.7	5.9	18.4	5.7	18.5	6.0	16.6	5.5	17.4	5.3	15.8	5.6
4. Galle	22.8	6.5	22.0	6.2	19.6	5.9	20.8	5.6	20.0	5.7	20.8	6.2	20.3	5.9	20.3	5.9	20.1	5.8
5. Matara	27.8	6.4	28.0	6.5	24.5	6.1	24.7	6.3	23.0	5.3	22.7	6.2	21.2	6.1	20.2	5.4	20.2	5.4
6. Hambantota	25.1	4.2	26.3	4.2	22.3	3.9	23.0	3.9	18.6	3.7	21.1	4.7	19.4	3.6	18.6	3.9	16.3	3.7
7. Moneragala	29.5	3.8	29.3	3.2	26.7	3.1	24.9	3.2	22.8	3.1	22.8	4.2	21.2	3.1	20.7	3.2	18.6	2.7
8. Badulla	30.0	7.5	26.5	6.1	28.3	5.7	26.9	5.6	24.7	5.3	25.6	6.3	26.1	6.5	26.3	5.2	23.6	4.8
9. Kandy	29.6	8.2	25.9	7.2	23.4	6.4	23.1	6.4	21.9	5.9	22.4	6.8	21.2	6.3	23.1	6.2	22.4	6.3
10. Matale	27.9	5.7	27.8	5.6	24.2	5.4	24.0	5.9	23.5	5.4	21.8	5.8	20.0	4.9	19.3	4.7	20.1	4.9
11. Nuwara Eliya	25.7	6.5	35.5	9.0	29.1	8.5	27.2	7.6	27.1	7.6	27.8	9.1	23.0	8.3	26.3	7.1	26.0	7.6
12. Kegalle	21.0	5.9	19.0	5.8	16.3	5.8	16.5	6.0	15.0	4.8	16.4	6.1	14.8	5.4	14.9	4.7	13.4	4.9
13. Ratnapura	29.4	6.3	28.1	5.9	29.9	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.9	5.5	24.1	5.4	23.0	4.7	19.5	5.1
14. Kurunegala	23.0	6.4	22.9	6.0	22.0	6.0	20.9	5.7	18.5	5.0	20.7	5.9	18.7	5.0	18.0	5.2	17.4	5.0
15. Puttalam	34.8	6.2	28.3	6.3	24.8	6.0	22.4	5.6	21.4	5.1	21.5	5.3	21.0	5.0	21.9	5.4	19.7	4.9
16. Trincomalee	30.1	4.7	23.8	4.0	21.7	4.1	21.7	4.2	21.7	4.7	20.7	5.5	18.2	4.1	17.7	3.3	17.5	3.3
17. Batticaloa	31.2	5.3	31.1	5.7	26.4	5.9	24.4	5.8	24.2	5.9	28.0	7.9	27.4	7.8	26.9	7.2	28.8	7.0
18. Ampara	25.8	4.4	27.2	4.2	25.5	4.7	23.1	5.1	24.1	4.8	24.5	5.1	23.6	4.6	24.0	5.7	25.8	4.9
19. Anuradhapura	24.8	5.4	23.8	5.3	23.5	5.2	21.7	5.9	21.7	4.6	23.0	5.3	20.6	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.5	4.8
20. Polonnaruwa	25.3	3.7	22.1	3.6	22.5	4.8	21.3	4.7	22.5	4.3	20.3	4.7	21.0	4.2	21.6	4.5	21.9	5.6
21. Jaffna	24.4	6.0	23.2	4.4	22.8	4.6	20.7	4.0	17.8	7.4	16.3	4.1	11.2	2.8	11.2	2.8	18.5	4.9
22. Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.3	4.7	26.9	4.1	26.3	4.3	31.7	5.1	34.0	4.6
23. Mulativu	27.2	4.5	26.6	3.5	24.1	3.5	25.3	3.4	20.0	8.2	21.9	5.6	15.3	2.5	23.3	3.7	24.8	3.5
24. Mannar	29.3	5.5	22.2	4.4	23.2	4.7	25.8	5.3	22.5	5.7	27.2	5.6	26.8	5.6	26.8	5.6	25.1	4.6
25. Vavuniya	26.9	5.4	21.9	4.8	16.5	3.8	19.6	4.4	17.3	5.6	21.3	5.1	15.6	3.2	13.3	2.9	15.9	4.3
Sri Lanka	24.8	6.5	24.3	6.2	22.3	6.0	21.9	5.9	20.7	5.8	21.3	6.2	20.0	5.8	20.6	5.5	20.1	5.6

* Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Department

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1982 & 1992

District	1982				1992			
	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population ('000)	Percentage	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)	Area(a) (Sq. Km.)	Population ('000)	Percentage	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)
1. Colombo	652.4	1,735	11.4	2,659	674.6	1,994	11.5	2,956
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,412	9.3	1,009	1,352.5	1,543	8.9	1,141
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	847	5.6	527	1,575.5	952	5.5	604
4. Galle	1,673.8	832	5.5	508	1,616.1	958	5.6	593
5. Matara	1,246.4	663	4.4	532	1,269.4	786	4.5	619
6. Hambantota	2,593.2	438	2.9	169	2,512.8	524	3.0	208
7. Monaragala	5,581.0	291	1.9	52	5,527.9	356	2.0	64
8. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.3	230	2,788.0	716	4.2	257
9. Kandy	2,157.5	1,143	7.6	530	1,867.8	1,257	7.2	673
10. Matale	1,995.3	367	2.4	184	1,953.9	423	2.4	216
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	517	3.4	360	1,668.4	533	3.0	319
12. Kegalle	1,662.8	694	4.6	417	1,632.9	752	4.3	460
13. Ratnapura	3,238.8	815	5.4	252	3,235.9	948	5.5	293
14. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,245	8.2	261	4,584.3	1,445	8.3	315
15. Puttalam	2,976.9	509	3.3	171	2,846.5	607	3.5	213
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	267	1.8	102	2,529.4	319	1.8	126
17. Batticaloa	2,464.4	343	2.3	139	2,389.1	425	2.4	178
18. Ampara	4,539.3	401	2.6	88	4,239.3	492	2.8	116
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	608	4.0	85	6,663.8	728	4.1	109
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	271	1.8	80	3,117.2	325	1.9	104
21. Jaffna	2,072.2	853	5.6	412	929.2	875	5.0	942
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,205.4	104	0.6	86
23. Mulathivu	1,966.0	79	0.5	40	2,415.4	94	0.5	39
24. Mannar	2,002.1	111	0.7	55	1,880.5	134	0.8	71
25. Vavuniya	2,645.2	100	0.6	38	1,860.7	115	0.7	62
T o t a l	64,651.7	15,189	100.0	235	62,336.5	17,405	100	279

(a) Total land area excluding large inland waters

* Provisional

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.9 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA – SHASTRI AGREEMENT(a) 1981 – 1992

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Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Applications Disposed of	No.	6,971	8,944	6,908	7,787	1,983	130	–	–	–	–	–	–
2.0 Persons who Decided to Leave	No.	18,903	24,276	20,650	23,334	5,866	329	–	–	–	–	–	–
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passport	No.	29,974	24,984	8,515	5,148	1,591	398	123	75	–	14	72	76
4.0 Persons who Left Sri Lanka	No.	16,713	18,214	14,329	20,133	154	189	87	16	7	101	95	50
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed	Rs. '000	24,589	26,553	19,557	21,502	5,496	486	162	110	183	196	488	–
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed	Rs. '000	31,192	29,356	23,805	27,320	8,048	1,088	291	413	235	517	582	–

(a) The natural increase (*i.e.* children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures.

Sources: Immigration & Emigration Department,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Notes:

	as at 31.12.1987	as at 31.12.1988	as at 31.12.1989	as at 31.12.1990	as at 31.12.1991	as at 31.12.1992
1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports	421,887	421,962	421,962	421,976	422,048	422,124
2. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports.	172,035	172,180	172,180	172,275	n.a.	n.a.
3. Total number of adults who left the Island.	337,410	337,426	337,433	337,534	337,629	337,679
4. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island.	123,952	123,969	123,952	123,993	n.a.	n.a.

2.10 EMPLOYMENT 1983-1992, LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES 1973 - 1981/82

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)										
1.1 Plantation (a)	326.8	439.2	349.8	357.2	n.a.	241.2	253.4	312.1	326.8	n.a.
1.1.1 Tea	279.0	395.3	308.5	319.3	n.a.	208.8	232.4	285.2	316.9	n.a.
1.1.2 Rubber	38.1	32.6	29.6	29.8	n.a.	22.4	12.7	17.7	5.0	n.a.
1.1.3 Coconut	9.7	11.3	11.7	8.1	n.a.	10.0	8.3	9.3	4.8	n.a.
1.2 Government	489.0	496.0	503.0	483.4	488.3	494.6	588.5	649	652.6	654.0
1.3 Semi Government	786.0	765.0	747.0	768.0	752.7	752.9	749.7	703.2	654.4	634.4
2.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978 = 100)										
2.1 Wages Boards Trades										
2.1.1 Workers in Agriculture	100.4	108.0	116.6	113.8	110.8	121.6	125.7	122.7	122.2	126.1
2.1.2 Workers in Industry & Commerce	82.5	79.3	86.9	88.6	93.9	87.4	96.6	89.9	97.2	97.1
2.2 Government Employees										
2.2.1 Clerical Employees	93.2	89.6	100.0	97.0	90.0	103.9	100.6	92.1	91.3	85.5
2.2.2 Skilled Employees(other than Clerical)	95.9	92.3	103.2	100.2	93.0	107.5	106.3	93.8	91.5	84.8
2.2.3 Minor Employees	114.2	112.8	129.3	125.3	116.4	133.1	128.4	121.8	123.3	115.9
2.2.4 Government School Teachers	95.1	91.4	105.4	97.7	90.7	106.6	106.3	96.0	94.2	87.8

LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COMMUNITY

Community	Labour force as a percentage of the population			Unemployment as a percentage of the Labour Force		
	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1973	1978/79	1981/82
Kandyan Sinhalese	30.6	39.8	33.8	23.0	13.9	11.3
Low Country Sinhalese	35.3	37.4	34.6	30.0	18.5	14.6
Sri Lankan Tamils	29.8	31.4	30.3	17.7	10.9	6.7
Indian Tamils	51.1	51.9	51.2	12.3	5.6	4.9
Moors	25.5	27.0	24.6	21.3	13.8	10.4
Malays	25.8	32.3	33.3	43.5	10.8	22.6
Burghers	29.7	37.8	35.7	21.2	19.0	28.6
Others(b)	31.8	30.0	41.7	28.6	0.0	0.0
Total	33.9	38.0	34.3	24.0	14.7	11.7

(a) Estates only

(b) Chetti, Bhai and Borah

Sources : Department of Labour,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP), US \$ Mn. (Current Market Prices)	1990	7,970	21,980	23,668	299,377	101,641	242,297	40,854	41,162	44,268	35,323	84,228
	1991	8,876	23,525	28,057	265,003	110,874	281,831	44,918	44,246	45,915	40,796	96,827
	1992	9,623	23,965	30,839	n.a.	119,649	294,548	55,173	48,854	53,700	46,760	n.a.
2.0 Per Capita GNP, US \$	1990	469	194	580	362	567	5,652	2,300	367	729	13,034	1,502
	1991	515	204	675	314	606	6,513	2,471	383	739	14,781	1,701
	1992	553	206	729	n.a.	641	6,746	2,966	410	847	16,582	n.a.
3.0 Growth Rate of Gross % Domestic Product (GDP) (In real terms) (a)	1990	6.2	6.6	2.7	5.6	7.1	9.2	9.7	4.7	2.8	8.3	11.6
	1991	4.6	3.4	1.3	1.3	6.6	8.5	8.7	5.6	-0.7	6.7	7.9
	1992	4.3	4.0	5.8	n.a.	5.8	4.8	8.5	6.4	0.0	5.8	n.a.
4.0 Sectoral Share in GDP % (In real terms)												
4.1 Agriculture (a)	1985	26.6	41.8	48.2	34.6	22.7	12.8	20.8	27.4	24.6	0.8	19.1
	1991	22.6	37.6	47.9	31.6*	18.5	7.1	17.2	25.7	22.8	0.3	13.2
4.2 Manufacturing	1985	15.2	9.9+	9.9	19.4	15.8	30.3	19.7	16.5	25.2	23.6	22.5
	1991	17.7	9.8+	8.9	20.6*	19.9	33.7	28.2	17.7	25.7	28.7	28.8
4.3 Services	1985	58.2	48.3	41.9	46.0	59.5	61.5	56.9	56.1	50.2	75.6	58.4
	1991	59.7	52.6	43.2	47.8	54.6	61.6	59.2	56.6	51.5	71.0	58.0
5.0 Ratio to GDP % (Current Market Prices)												
5.1 Private Consumption	1985	77.9	90.5	88.5**	67.2	59.0	59.2	52.0	81.6	73.6	45.1	62.2
	1991	77.4	85.7	86.1**	63.9*	55.1	52.7	54.7	68.6	73.7	43.7	56.6
5.2 Government Consumption	1985	9.3	7.3	n.a.	11.1	11.2	10.1	15.3	12.1	7.6	14.3	13.5
	1991	9.9	10.6	n.a.	11.4	9.2	10.7	14.2	14.2	10.2	10.4	9.4
5.3 Gross Capital Formation	1985	23.8	12.8	15.5	24.0	28.1	29.2	27.6	18.3	15.3	42.5	28.2
	1991	22.9	11.1	15.1	24.0*	35.1	39.0	36.3	18.7	19.8	38.2	42.6
5.4 Domestic Savings	1985	11.9	2.2	11.5	19.7	29.8	30.7	32.7	6.3	18.8	40.6	24.8
	1991	12.7	3.8	13.9	21.9*	35.7	36.7	31.1	17.1	16.1	45.8	34.3
5.5 Gross National Savings	1985	14.2	4.3	10.5	19.2	25.7	27.3	25.6	14.4	16.0	44.2	23.1
	1991	15.2	6.9	13.7	21.1*	30.9	35.9	26.5	20.1	17.5	47.3	32.8

+ Including Mining

* For the Year 1990

** Includes Government Consumption

(a) Data are based on GDP at constant market prices with varying base year from country to country.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries – 1993, International Financial Statistics – November 1993, Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1988 - 1992

Item	Unit	1988	1989	1990*	1991*	1992*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)						
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	198,250	222,399	283,794	327,989	376,660
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	11,953	13,233	16,701	19,017	21,641
1.3 At Constant(1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,097
1.4 Per Capita at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,007	7,073	7,440	7,666	7,934
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	118,657	120,528	127,389	132,131	139,235
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)						
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	203,516	228,138	290,479	335,356	384,354
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	12,270	13,575	17,094	19,444	22,083
2.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,960
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,178	7,243	7,606	7,839	8,099
3.0 Economic Growth Rates						
3.1 GDP at Constant Prices	%	2.7	2.3	6.2	4.6	4.3
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	"	2.5	2.3	6.4	4.6	4.4
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	"	1.0	1.6	5.7	3.7	5.4
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	"	1.1	0.9	5.4	3.0	3.5
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)						
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	216,717	246,152	315,098	365,228	415,595
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	13,055	14,647	18,543	21,176	23,878
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)						
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	245,868	275,812	347,147	410,252	459,147
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	14,811	16,412	20,429	23,787	26,380
6.0 Capital Formation (Current Prices)						
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	100,507
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	49,961	54,249	70,417	84,206	99,507
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	"	601	473	1,038	950	1,000
7.0 Consumption (Current Prices)						
7.1 Private	"	195,306	221,090	275,640	325,096	358,640
7.2 Public	"	173,457	194,680	244,288	288,214	318,530
		21,849	26,410	31,404	36,882	40,110

* Provisional

RNI = GNP at constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1986 – 1992

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Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*	1991*	1992*
1.0 GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices (%)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	25.47	23.64	23.50	22.73	23.22	22.61	21.36
1.2 Mining & Quarrying	2.29	2.69	2.85	2.94	3.01	2.60	2.34
1.3 Manufacturing	15.37	16.17	16.48	16.83	17.35	17.71	18.52
1.4 Construction	7.17	7.19	7.11	6.99	6.78	6.68	6.86
1.5 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.30	1.33	1.35
1.6 Transport, Storage & Communication	11.71	11.68	11.44	11.40	11.15	11.49	11.68
1.7 Wholesale & Retail Trade	20.85	21.13	21.14	21.02	20.50	21.12	21.43
1.8 Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	4.53	4.74	4.89	5.07	5.07	5.05	5.14
1.9 Ownership of Dwellings	3.06	3.06	3.03	3.00	2.88	2.78	2.69
1.10 Public Administration & Defence	4.62	4.69	4.59	5.04	4.92	4.67	4.58
1.11 Services (n.e.s.)	3.71	3.76	3.73	3.72	3.82	3.96	4.05
2.0 GDP at Market Prices by Expenditure (%)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption	77.66	77.24	77.55	77.29	75.92	77.35	75.25
2.2 Public Consumption	10.29	9.93	9.65	10.48	9.76	9.90	9.48
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	23.58	23.26	22.81	21.53	21.88	22.60	23.51
2.3.1 Private Sector & Public Corporation	18.21	17.56	16.66	15.85	18.00	18.35	19.70
2.3.2 Government	5.37	5.70	6.15	5.68	3.88	4.25	3.81
2.4 Changes in Stocks	0.08	0.07	0.27	0.19	0.32	0.25	0.24
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non Factor Services	23.71	25.19	25.61	27.26	30.18	28.72	32.40
2.6 Imports of Goods & Non Factor Services	35.32	35.69	36.82	36.75	38.06	38.83	40.88

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE & THE PUBLIC DEBT 1988 - 1992

Rs. Million

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*
1. Gross National Product at Current Factor Cost Prices	198,250	222,399	283,794	327,989	376,660
2. Gross National Expenditure at Current Market Prices	216,717	246,152	315,098	365,228	415,595
3. Government External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans & Cash Loans)	125,658	156,298	176,883	214,579	234,850
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long term External Public Debt, Suppliers Credit IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	162,984	205,840	233,971	276,320	313,279
5. Government Domestic Outstanding Debt	98,595	117,561	133,897	152,119	170,020
6. Government Debt (Items 3 + 5)	224,253	273,859	310,780	366,698	404,870
7. Total Debt (Items 4 + 5)	261,579	323,401	367,868	428,439	483,299
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	60,082	70,772	100,844	109,275	140,151
9. IMF Drawings	10,861	12,255	14,488	14,437	18,199
10. Debt Service Payments	17,207	17,138	17,971	20,173	23,478
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	13,753	14,123	15,119	15,743	19,638
12. The Ratio of Government Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	113.1	123.1	109.5	111.8	107.5
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	131.9	145.4	129.6	130.6	128.3
14. The Ratio of Government External Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	63.4	70.3	62.3	65.4	62.3
15. The Ratio of Total external debt to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	82.1	92.6	82.4	84.2	83.2
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt (9 as a percentage of 4)	6.7	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.8
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (10 as a percentage of 8)	28.6	24.2	17.8	18.5	16.7
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (11 as a percentage of 8)	22.9	20.0	15.0	14.4	14.0
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	7.9	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.6

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Unit	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area	%	1991	29.44	70.19	15.29	17.38	57.08	12.25	21.18	14.85	19.44	27.42	26.76	45.33
2. Irrigated Agricultural Area / Total Land Area	"	1991	8.20	23.35	1.53	0.52	15.40	4.53	13.52	1.05	7.68	22.5	5.30	8.61
3. Forest and Wood Lands/Total Land Area	"	1991	32.49	14.53	49.27	75.75	22.52	60.28	65.63	57.83	18.13	4.51	34.04	27.40
4. Cropped Land Per Capita	Ha.	1991	0.11	0.08	0.24	0.35	0.20	0.12	0.05	0.27	0.14	0.18	0.13	0.41
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P.	%	1992	21.4	36.9	48.1	55.4(a)	31.6(b)	18.1	7.1	16.0	57.9	25.7	2	13.2(c)
6. General Index of Agricultural Production 1979 - 81 = 100		1992	92	126	126	190	156	170	120	188	144	168	118	139
7. Paddy Harvested Area / World Paddy Harvested Area	%	1992	0.52	6.88	3.20	1.25	28.5	7.23	0.82	0.45	0.75	1.25	2.22	6.42
8. Paddy Production / World Paddy Production	"	1992	0.44	5.21	2.62	0.43	20.83	9.09	1.40	0.35	0.48	0.88	1.75	3.52
9. Paddy Production per Hectare	Kgs.	1992	2,848	2,705	2,922	1,222	2,607	4,488	6,134	2,818	2,259	2,507	2,813	1,958
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare	"	1980	77	46	10	-	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Index of Per Capita Food Production (1979-1981 = 100)		1992	81	94	99	136	124	138	105	170	106	113	89	109
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture (As a % of Economically Active Population)	%	1992	51.4	67.2	45.7	69.4	65.8	46.7	22.6	30.3	91.4	48.7	45.9	63.0

(a) For the Year 1989

(b) For the Year 1990

(c) For the Year 1991

Note: World Paddy Harvested Area: 147,168 Thousand Hectares

World Paddy Yield: 3,571 Kgs. per Hectare

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1993, FAO Yearbook 1992.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS 1992

District	L a n d*			Major Export Crops (Hectares)			Minor Export Crops (Hectares) (a)				Paddy (b) (Hectares)
	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Water Sq. Km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Tea	Rubber	Coconut	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Pepper	
1. Colombo	674.6	23.2	15.4	210	20,670	5,490	17(c)	1,037(c)	—	575(c)	8,191
2. Gampaha	1,352.5	46.2	13.9	10	5,190	25,000	—	—	—	—	19,959
3. Kalutara	1,575.5	22.1	166.1	3,380	51,210	2,170	20	873	—	162	31,464
4. Galle	1,616.1	35.5	236.0	16,000	16,000	2,370	—	4,867	2	215	29,921
5. Matara	1,269.4	13.1	186.7	20,130	6,230	5,210	—	6,615	—	215	33,625
6. Hambantota	2,512.8	112.7	509.4	70	—	8,850	—	1,136	—	151	33,632
7. Monaragala	5,527.9	131.4	2,317.1	1,130	2,770	70	601	—	4	45	14,414
8. Badulla	2,788.0	34.0	683.4	36,020	960	—	122	—	25	941	29,667
9. Kandy	1,867.8	23.5	317.3	29,340	2,970	3,870	2,577	—	2,642	2,568	32,769
10. Matale	1,953.9	41.1	598.7	5,520	2,940	4,970	3,737	—	1,040	2,093	18,653
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,668.4	35.0	485.7	62,580	300	310	—	—	487	265	9,182
12. Kegalle	1,632.9	8.2	116.6	5,660	49,070	10,780	187	8	538	1,414	21,776
13. Ratnapura	3,235.9	39.5	648.2	21,300	35,810	3,730	—	1,482	411	666	25,624
14. Kurunegala	4,584.3	191.6	184.8	280	4,890	165,250	485	—	225	1,189	117,571
15. Puttalam	2,846.5	189.5	816.7	—	—	47,380	—	—	—	—	16,792
16. Trincomalee	2,529.4	197.6	817.1	—	—	2,420	—	—	—	—	14,787
17. Batticaloa	2,389.1	244.0	517.3	—	—	3,860	—	—	—	—	42,674
18. Ampara	4,239.3	192.8	1,696.1	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	89,148
19. Anuradhapura	6,663.0	515.2	1,979.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,992
20. Polonnaruwa	3,117.2	215.6	1,346.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72,159
21. Jaffna	929.2	96.1	2.9	—	—	1,470	—	—	—	—	10,218
22. Killinochchi	1,205.4	73.9	351.1	—	—	3,080	—	—	—	—	16,337
23. Mullathivu	2,415.4	201.6	1,678.5	—	—	1,250	—	—	—	—	6,896
24. Mannar	1,880.5	115.5	1,024.3	—	—	1,060	—	—	—	—	8,474
25. Vavuniya	1,860.7	106.3	889.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,619
26. Other Areas (d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,969
Total	62,336.5	2,905.2	17,598.4	201,630	199,030	300,040	7,746	16,018	5,374	10,499	797,513

(a) 1990/91 Cultivation Year

(b) Maha 1990/91 and Yala 1991

(c) Includes Gampaha District

(d) This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the district boundaries.

* Based on the survey conducted by the SGD during the period 1979 to 1984.

Sources: Surveyor General's Department,
Department of Census and Statistics,
Department of Export Agriculture
Peradeniya.

4.3 TEA 1984 - 1992

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Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Area	Hectares	227,875	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	222,110	221,758	221,691	221,836
1.1 High Grown (a)	"	74,157	66,643	65,018	64,484	64,507	64,580	73,138	73,331	64,564
1.2 Medium Grown (a)	"	90,203	65,454	61,083	60,192	59,865	59,616	83,223	82,467	57,418
1.3 Low Grown (a)	"	63,514	43,287	39,558	38,806	38,688	38,657	65,397	65,893	34,483
2.0 Replanted Area	"	1,145	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	1,586	1,773	1,417
3.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	65.3	27.7	21.2	24.6	22.8	14.4	n.a	n.a.	-
4.0 Fertilizer Issues	M.T. '000	137.2	149.9	128.8	136.7	138.0	127.9	134.1	118.9	108.8
5.0 Factories	No.	628	696	705	659	692	701	629	635	723
5.1 High Grown	"	182	202	201	187	194	195	175	169	192
5.2 Medium Grown	"	192	213	216	191	203	202	168	165	197
5.3 Low Grown	"	254	281	288	281	295	304	286	301	334
6.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	208	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.1	240.7	178.9
6.1 High Grown	"	79.3	78.8	77.1	73.5	76.8	74.1	76.1	73.2	53.7
6.2 Medium Grown	"	54.6	55.2	53.3	53.4	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3	37.9
6.3 Low Grown	"	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.3	95.8	82.9	105.1	116.2	87.3
7.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	34.00	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	57.65	58.41	82.43
8.0 Production Value	Rs. Mn.	13,060	8,593	6,483	8,379	9,705	11,299	16,543	14,026	11,041
9.0 Domestic Consumption (b)	Mn. Kgs.	22.1	22.4	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.3	22.5
10.0 Colombo Auction Price Per Kilo	Rs.	62.79	39.01	30.68	39.30	42.77	54.61	70.97	58.27	61.75
10.1 High Grown	"	63.07	39.55	31.58	38.76	44.88	55.85	68.12	57.41	66.45
10.2 Medium Grown	"	58.77	35.93	28.49	35.09	40.73	49.33	62.61	51.53	54.84
10.3 Low Grown	"	65.36	40.60	31.26	42.46	42.36	56.97	77.33	61.75	61.90
11.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	202.7	197.3	203.3	208.2	209.1	193.6	216.8	226.2	172.8
11.1 High Grown	"	74.3	71.1	69.2	70.9	66.2	66.4	70.3	68.0	51.9
11.2 Medium Grown	"	52.9	50.8	50.9	52.9	50.2	49.0	49.1	46.6	34.6
11.3 Low Grown	"	75.5	75.4	83.2	84.3	92.7	78.2	97.4	111.6	86.3
12.0 Exports Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	204.2	197.9	207.8	201.1	219.8	204.2	216.0	212.4	181.7
13.0 Exports Value	Rs. Mn.	15,764.3	12,002.8	9,252.8	10,653.5	12,298.7	13,663.9	19,823.3	17,866.8	14,893.4
14.0 F.O.B. Price Per Kilo	Rs.	77.20	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78	84.34	81.98
15.0 London Market Price per Kilo	New Pence	247.41	155.65	115.67	108.34	106.43	127.44	114.10	100.28	107.35
	Rs.	75.49	61.59	48.35	61.94	62.88	82.88	86.25	79.80	74.53
16.0 Taxes collected from Tea	Rs. Mn.	5,004.2	2,213.6	996.1	1,152.1	872.0	628.8	1,601.0	492.0	358.0
16.1 Tea Export Tax	"	1,768.3	1,181.7	934.1	890.1	608.0	273.5	290.0	194.0	134.0
16.2 Advalorem Tax	"	3,235.9	1,031.9	62.0	262.0	264.0	355.3	1,311.0	298.0	224.0

(a) The extent registered as small holdings is not included

(b) Estimated Household Consumption

* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Sri Lanka Tea Board,
Departement of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.A. Registered Area	Hectares	264,500	264,507	264,650	264,710	264,950	-	-	-	-
1.B. Actual Area	"	205,589	204,293	202,701	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048	198,451	197,856
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	168,768	154,436	149,918	147,484	145,495	147,285	146,325	147,048	148,250
1.2 High Yielding	"	130,786	181,753	187,664	190,629	196,252	197,200	197,350	197,672	197,460
1.3 Others	"	38,182	23,755	17,536	14,471	3,995	2,448	1,698	458	396
2.0 Area Replanted	"	5,530	6,694	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,147	5,202	5,190	1,722(b)
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	1,263	2,723	1,706	1,720	1,508	1,241	1,29	1,803	431
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	92.7	112.0	106.0	96.0	87.6	92.7	114.0	106.3	50.5
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	21,40	13,686	3,711
6.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	840	894	919	826	841	752	773	706	708
7.0 Cost of Production per kilo (a)	Rs.	12.06	13.67	13.70	13.95	13.41	15.06	17.92	19.11	20.50
8.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	141.9	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.07	113.0	103.9	108.5
8.1 Smoked Sheet	"	65.9	65.9	62.5	55.6	62.8	54.3	58.7	51.3	44.4
8.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.4	2.8
8.3 Scrap Crepe	"	7.5	6.1	7.4	9.1	5.0	3.7	5.0	7.4	5.6
8.4 Latex Crepe	"	52.5	41.3	43.5	35.1	33.6	31.3	29	28.7	25.3
8.5 Latex	"	3.6	6.3	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.8	6.7	6.8	7.5
8.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	8.1	13.7	14.3	11.6	14.2	14.0	9.9	7.2	22.9
9.0 Local Consumption	"	15.1	15.2	16.4	19.3	19.9	21.0	23.6	26.7	28.5
10.0 Rubber Stocks	"	10.2	12.2	23.6	20.0	23.2	26.9	29.8	17.3	16.5
11.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	3,301.0	2,566.0	2,622.0	2,929.3	3,705.9	3,112.1	3,080.2	2,641.2	2,959.3
12.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	126.2	120.2	110.0	106.0	99.3	86.0	86.8	76.4	78.6
13.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	26.16	21.34	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.18	35.50	33.53	35.06
14.0 Export Distribution										
14.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	19.3	16.1	9.6	13.8	11.0	-	-	3.2	0.1-
14.2 U.S.S.R.	"	28.4	13.4	10.6	7.1	3.6	2.4	2.4	0.3	-
14.3 U.S.A.	"	4.5	4.7	8.4	9.2	13.6	7.1	7.1	5.3	5.8
14.4 Poland	"	13.6	11.7	3.6	9.5	4.5	7.3	7.3	3.3	9.2
14.5 Rumania	"	3.2	1.3	-	3.0	-	3.0	13.9	2.1	2.2
14.6 Pakistan	"	5.8	7.5	7.5	8.8	8.9	6.8	6.8	8.2	9.5
14.7 Mexico	"	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
14.8 Spain	"	1.8	1.7	-	1.9	-	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.9
14.9 Japan	"	5.6	13.9	11.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5
14.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	23.7	26.7	27.7	25.8	21.6	20.5	20.5	29.0	27.7
14.11 Other Countries	"	18.6	21.8	30.2	25.6	31.2	37.7	17.9	22.3	21.8

- (a) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.
From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

- (b) Private sector only.

* Provisional

Sources: Rubber Control Department,
Department of Labour,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.5 COCONUT 1984 - 1992

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Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
0.1 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,380
1.1 Local Consumption (a)	"	1,404	1,425	1,451	1,368	1,449	1,477	1,530	1,552	1,620
2.0 Major Coconut Products										
2.1 Copra	M.T. '000	62.3	218.5	242.6	125.4	62.0	129.8	128.80	68.57	75.48
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	37.7	129.8	143.3	71.6	34.5	74.6	74.80	32.56	43.00
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	32.5	53.2	62.6	51.4	22.9	46.8	55.25	49.30	53.61
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	630.00	640.00	660.00	730.00	810.00	850.00	1,110	1,700	1,970
4.0 Fertilizer Consumption Volume	M.T.	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,482	22,793	28,800	-
5.0 Export Volume										
5.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	327.1	934.8	1,105.0	538.0	224.1	571.8	507.7	366.09	411.7
5.1.1. Copra	M.T. '000	2.3	7.1	10.0	8.9	5.9	8.2	7.2	7.66	5.85
5.1.2. Coconut Oil	"	12.3	67.4	81.0	16.4	5.3	29.6	13.9	1.04	2.42
5.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	"	31.8	52.9	59.8	53.2	22.4	43.2	52.9	47.1	53.4
5.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn. Nuts	4.0	10.0	18.0	16.0	12.0	16.0	22.0	24.0	23.0
5.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T. '000	8,381	7,822	9,180	8,722	7,491	7,971	6,899	8.27	8.76
5.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	35,972	36,374	45,150	40,987	30,635	35,562	37,666	32.65	31.93
5.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	27,174	23,660	27,731	32,451	13,353	20,673	11,317	11.84	8.08
6.0 Export Value										
6.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	1,552.7	2,383.0	1,608.8	1,422.6	895.5	1,920.3	1,842.5	1,769.0	2,664.7
6.1.1. Copra	"	72.5	99.1	87.9	79.3	102.1	147.8	119.86	186.39	187.93
6.1.2. Coconut Oil	"	303.5	950.8	672.5	242.2	175.1	749.4	295.5	36.7	105.01
6.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	"	1,176.7	1,333.1	848.4	1,101.1	618.3	1,023.1	1,427.1	1,545.8	2,371.7
6.2 Fresh Nuts	"	28.4	-	88.2	112.1	70.5	90.10	125.37	152.31	216.14
6.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	109.8	106.6	130.9	126.1	131.5	178.8	130.02	130.40	197.24
6.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	132.2	144.3	179.9	168.5	130.9	199.6	263.36	215.95	234.45
6.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	129.4	127.8	102.3	145.6	87.2	158.44	91.92	99.92	82.50
7.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo										
7.1 Copra	Rs.	30.36	13.90	8.72	8.82	17.46	17.92	16.53	24.31	32.12
7.2 Coconut Oil	"	24.52	14.10	8.29	14.71	32.73	25.26	23.43	34.70	43.33
7.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	37.00	25.16	14.18	20.68	27.57	23.68	27.00	32.83	44.43
7.4 Fresh Nuts	"	6.48	3.59	1.57	2.80	5.81	5.54	5.65	6.23	8.72
7.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	13.11	13.63	14.27	14.45	17.55	22.49	18.85	15.76	22.51
7.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	3.68	3.97	3.98	4.15	4.27	5.61	6.99	6.62	7.34
7.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	4.76	5.40	3.70	4.48	6.53	7.66	8.12	8.43	10.21
8.0 Local Market Price per Kilo										
8.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	18.60	9.35	5.88	12.53	19.79	13.67	13.17	22.28	27.22
8.2 Coconut Oil	"	28.49	14.97	8.26	16.75	30.80	19.05	18.36	31.07	41.39
8.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	24.97	12.31	10.01	18.30	23.01	19.46	22.33	26.15	38.27
9.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	Rs.	4.07	2.18	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.15	3.75	4.70	6.30

(a) Estimated Household Consumption.

1982 Agricultural Census Shows that there were 416,253 Hectares of coconut land.

* Provisional

Sources : Coconut Marketing Board
Coconut Cultivation Board
Customs, Sri Lanka.
Coconut Development Authority.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Cultivated Area										
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,020	7,963	8,320	8,620	8,750	8,647	8,566	8,656	8,529
1.2 Cinnamon	"	21,083	20,900	20,715	21,056	20,361	20,420	20,199	20,313	20,214
1.3 Cardamoms	"	5,213	5,110	5,210	4,327	4,351	4,452	4,391	4,439	4,512
1.4 Cloves	"	3,351	3,971	4,952	5,775	5,898	6,046	5,997	5,876	6,146
1.5 Pepper	"	11,307	11,511	13,208	15,013	15,616	15,939	15,601	16,667	17,190
2.0 Production										
2.1 Cocoa	M.T.	3,861	4,105	3,735	3,636	3,635	3,901	4,178	4,639	5,733
2.2 Cinnamon	"	9,793	9,722	9,335	9,369	9,657	10,235	10,453	9,877	10,534
2.3 Cardamoms	"	448	438	432	261	323	326	546	765	969
2.4 Cloves	"	538	490	710	641	1,052	1,179	1,351	1,354	1,799
2.5 Pepper	"	5,531	5,808	5,627	6,389	6,831	8,473	8,732	9,938	10,888
3.0 Exports Quantity										
3.1 Cocoa	M.T.	591	1,092	672	814	135	121	168	75	1,139
3.2 Cardamoms	"	117	231	272	192	139	126	34	29	20
3.3 Pepper	"	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,309	2,074	2,153
3.4 Cloves	"	957	295	740	492	2,251	312	2,292	1,037	1,114
3.5 Cinnamon	"	7,742	7,585	7,589	7,505	6,810	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,237
3.6 Coffee	"	3,679	5,268	2,640	851	4,202	1,805	1,244	2,660	1,652
3.7 Cashew Nuts	"	128	284	503	1,034	1,116	1,328	1,281	1,102	1,062
3.8 Nutmeg & Mace	"	428	331	386	286	490	390	270	486	815
3.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	"	852	679	414	416	718	601	1,333	1,808	3,935
4.0 Exports - Value										
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	27.7	57.3	34.1	43.1	7.5	6.0	6.6	2.9	17.9
4.2 Cardamoms	"	71.6	75.8	64.4	35.1	22.0	19.4	9.8	6.9	6.1
4.3 Pepper	"	92.9	111.6	159.6	285.8	291.5	151.7	117.8	140.4	122.5
4.4 Cloves	"	190.8	40.2	161.9	42.7	252.7	16.0	233.7	63.7	60.9
4.5 Cinnamon	"	285.5	318.0	327.9	445.2	674.7	1,057.9	1,187.9	1,436.2	1,523.9
4.6 Coffee	"	234	292	225	45	232	94	38	76	49
4.7 Cashew Nuts	"	17	41	91	196	208	244	277	290	236
4.8 Nutmeg & Mace	"	15.3	13.4	24.7	36.9	59.3	46.0	22.7	24.4	47.2
4.9 Unmanufactures Tobacco	"	67	40	22	31	63	79	152	243	1,709
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo										
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	46.87	52.47	50.74	52.95	55.55	49.59	39.29	38.67	15.71
5.2 Cardamoms	"	611.96	328.14	236.76	182.81	158.27	153.97	288.23	237.93	305.00
5.3 Pepper	"	42.19	91.85	125.57	141.84	108.28	96.26	89.99	67.70	56.90
5.4 Cloves	"	199.37	136.27	218.78	86.79	112.26	51.28	101.96	61.43	54.67
5.5 Cinnamon	"	36.87	41.92	43.21	59.32	99.07	141.18	182.42	182.05	185.01
5.6 Coffee	"	63.60	55.43	85.23	52.88	55.21	52.08	30.55	28.57	29.66
5.7 Cashew Nuts	"	132.81	144.37	180.91	189.55	186.38	183.73	216.24	263.16	222.22
5.8 Nutmeg & Mace	"	35.75	40.48	63.98	129.02	121.02	117.95	84.07	50.21	57.91
5.9 Unmanufactured Tobacco	"	78.64	58.91	53.14	74.52	128.57	131.45	114.03	134.40	434.31

* Provisional

1. Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullativu and Trincomalee Districts.

2. Excluding Killinochchi and Mannar Districts.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Department of Census and Statistics,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY STATISTICS 1983 - 1992

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Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area	Hectares '000	824	990	882	895	781	865	727	857	817	803
1.0.1 Maha	"	583	606	570	555	508	545	469	531	501	548
1.0.2 Yala	"	241	384	312	340	273	321	258	326	316	255
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	538	658	583	607	524	592	493	520	496	515
1.1.1 Major	"	373	426	393	408	371	400	355	352	335	344
1.1.2 Minor	"	165	232	190	198	153	192	138	168	161	171
1.2 Rainfed Area (a)	"	286	332	299	288	257	276	234	270	219	221
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties	Hectares '000	745	989	901	859	796	843	739	708	744	627
2.1 Maha	"	532	612	586	532	-	526	-	-	-	-
2.2 Yala	"	213	377	315	327	-	317	-	-	-	-
3.0 Gross Area Harvested	Hectares '000	778	886	865	835	679	816	690	828	791	766
3.1 Maha	"	559	509	560	527	433	499	440	519	483	523
3.2 Yala	"	219	377	305	308	246	317	250	309	308	243
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy	M.T.	3,834	-	-	-	2,304	-	-	-	-	-
4.1 Maha	"	2,693	-	-	-	1,817	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Yala	"	1,141	-	-	-	487	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	M.T.	159,937	171,432	153,041	197,380	150,896	204,190	156,209	143,565	136,691	165,653
5.1 Maha	"	118,095	112,077	84,230	124,138	115,320	133,939	104,951	97,575	69,784	97,043
5.2 Yala	"	41,842	59,355	68,811	73,742	35,576	70,251	51,258	45,990	66,907	66,610
6.0 Credit given for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	153.0	176.3	120.0	190.0	262.0	245.0	207.0	361.0	734.0	618.0
6.1 Maha	"	124.0	136.1	83.0	101.0	183.0	190.0	119.0	206.0	512.0	484.0
6.2 Yala	"	29.0	40.2	37.0	89.0	79.0	55.0	88.0	155.0	222.0	134.0
7.0 Total Production	M.T. '000	2,484	2,420	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063	2,538	2,389	2,340
7.1 Maha	"	1,786	1,360	1,751	1,688	1,392	1,525	1,342	1,647	1,554	1,630
7.2 Yala	"	698	1,060	910	900	735	952	721	891	835	710
8.0 Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	3,606	3,076	3,464	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,452	3,398	3,428
8.1 Maha	"	3,638	3,031	3,498	3,585	3,678	3,440	3,429	3,564	3,620	3,512
8.2 Yala	"	3,603	3,146	3,343	3,287	3,362	3,370	3,279	3,265	3,048	3,252

* Provisional

(a) Area Under other methods of cultivations is also included.

Maha - September/October - March/April

Yala - April/May - August/September

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research,
Department of Census and Statistics,
Department of Agriculture, Peradeniya.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores)	No.	385	379	377	375	373	338	344	292	266
1.1 Stores Capacity	M.T. '000	442	435	432	431	429	390	380	329	297
2.0 Private Milling Stations (a)	No.	944	957	1,004	1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048
3.0 Public Milling Stations	"	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	26	25
4.0 Total Milling Capacity (per Month)	M.T. '000	128	130	134	141	141	141	141	140	140
5.0 GPS Purchases	M.T. '000	169	101	154	64	105	5	31	44	6.5
5.1 Maha	"	115	94	138	57	102	4.8	31	44	5.9
5.2 Yala	"	54	7	16	7	3	0.2	-	-	0.6
6.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production	%	7.0	3.8	6.0	3.0	4.2	0.2	1.2	1.9	0.3
7.0 Rice Issues Under Rationed Scheme	"	168	180	174	245	214	276	206	41	-
8.0 Rice Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.	"	60	55	36	62	31	19	19	-	-
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel (b)	Rs.	62.50	70.00	70.00	70.00	80.00	80.00	110.00	136.00	136.00
10.0 Rice Imports	M.T. '000	126	182	220	102	189	291	172	133	237
11.0 C & F Price per Metric Ton of Rice	Rs.	5,124	5,153	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224	11,950	12,021
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner	Rs.	4,876	5,111	4,536	5,932	8,526	10,824	10,269	-	-

GPS - Guaranteed Price Scheme
 (a) Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.
 (b) 1 Bushel = 20.865 Kgs.
 * Provisional.

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board,
 Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1984 - 1992

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Crop	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Area	Hectare	266,372	211,490	218,249	226,945	259,629	198,973	210,113	203,248	193,549
1.1 Manioc	"	38,334	35,494	27,631	28,344	31,847	25,078	40,329	39,726	34,166
1.2 Maize	"	45,414	37,934	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,150	29,735	28,567	27,720
1.3 Chillies	"	30,778	32,062	39,893	26,409	32,690	26,952	28,900	28,975	29,949
1.4 Red Onions	"	8,281	5,804	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,223	7,070	6,025	7,624
1.5 Ground Nuts	"	7,621	7,995	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,345	8,954	7,529	7,619
1.6 Green Gram	"	29,568	21,498	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,141	32,661	33,033	26,407
1.7 Sorghum	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	123	145
1.8 Soya Beans	"	11,818	2,438	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,662	3,957	2,052	1,363
1.9 Potatoes	"	7,909	8,358	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,839	7,884	6,385	7,135
1.10 Bombay Onions	"	-	208	515	439	623	988	1,528	1,449	2,394
1.11 Kurakkan	"	16,968	10,864	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,070	10,404	9,840	8,386
1.12 Gingelly	"	4,998	14,099	11,532	17,363	17,547	15,618	8,736	9,511	12,045
1.13 Meneri	"	-	270	578	497	338	151	1,300	1,302	330
1.14 Cowpea	"	31,321	22,271	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,883	25,270	25,726	21,155
1.15 Black Gram	"	33,362	12,155	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,873	3,321	3,005	7,111
2.0 Production	M.T.	748,126	769,375	852,004	732,249	891,914	338,556	607,836	687,221	625,144
2.1 Manioc	"	476,713	459,977	503,095	353,064	489,250	27,610	253,985	358,808	301,878
2.2 Maize	"	39,096	33,716	40,619	45,336	70,569	36,425	31,370	33,493	28,803
2.3 Chillies	"	26,804	35,610	46,051	27,624	40,274	30,044	94,945	99,507	73,919
2.4 Red Onions	"	37,649	52,659	76,485	112,604	113,265	107,689	52,587	41,630	53,696
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	6,520	8,316	9,827	17,206	11,909	8,832	5,532	4,327	3,225
2.6 Green Gram	"	17,477	15,405	17,227	23,072	23,097	19,324	26,484	26,584	23,100
2.7 Sorghum	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	85	102
2.8 Soya Beans	"	7,982	2,770	7,326	10,150	9,890	2,906	3,132	1,976	1,376
2.9 Potatoes	"	98,412	118,235	108,100	91,609	78,200	93,701	87,195	66,737	78,562
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	-	2,353	5,586	4,215	6,826	11,099	15,338	14,045	27,841
2.11 Kurakkan	"	7,101	6,621	6,515	6,832	7,858	3,607	7,017	6,567	5,035
2.12 Gingelly	"	2,485	6,916	6,338	10,328	8,994	3,465	4,561	5,485	4,779
2.13 Meneri	"	-	715	238	267	194	100	1,105	2,234	242
2.14 Cowpea	"	22,455	17,260	16,832	17,431	18,072	14,933	21,912	22,407	17,435
2.15 Black Gram	"	5,432	8,823	7,765	12,611	13,156	6,531	2,622	3,336	5,151

* Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research,
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK 1983 – 1992

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Cattle											
1.1 Population	No. '000	1,699	1,738	1,782	1,783	1,808	1,788	1,820	1,773	1,477	1,603
1.2 Slaughtered	"	192	199	197	194	184	163	151	—	171	—
1.3 Production of Milk	Lit. '000	123,278	124,029	130,689	128,001	157,969	162,155	172,859	215,792	208,822	232,662
2.0 Buffaloes											
2.1 Population	No. '000	910	951	967	964	1,008	963	967	958	825	896
2.2 Production of Milk	Lit. '000	46,794	49,665	50,176	49,960	62,919	63,497	65,344	75,961	70,889	97,735
3.0 Sheep and Goats											
3.1 Population											
3.1.1 Sheep	No. '000	29	29	27	29	28	28	30	26	20	22
3.1.2 Goats	"	519	535	540	534	503	510	518	521	460	528
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	"	134	150	144	124	111	104	—	—	79#	—
4.0 Pigs											
4.1 Population	No. '000	77	85	84	86	97	95	94	85	84	91
4.2 Slaughtered	"	17	19	17	16	20	21	19	—	31	—
5.0 Poultry											
5.1 Population	No. '000	6,571	6,614	7,126	7,668	8,619	8,674	8,833	8,797	8,261	8,852
5.2 Production of Eggs	"	567,137	561,084	617,142	667,025	814,874	777,710	833,746	817,349	784,772	812,264

* Provisional

Only Goats

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE 1983 - 1991

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Kilogrammes

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Rubber	818	840	894	919	826	841	752	773	706
1.3 Cocount (Nuts)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Paddy	3,606	3,076	3,465	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,453	3,398
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	19,670	12,436	12,959	18,207	12,456	15,361	11,010	6,298	9,032
2.2 Maize	1,080	861	889	1,116	1,154	1,399	980	1,055	1,172
2.3 Chillies	918	871	1,111	1,154	1,046	1,232	1,113	3,285	3,434
2.4 Red Onions	11,790	4,546	9,072	8,856	10,238	10,297	10,535	7,438	6,910
2.5 Ground Nuts	1,268	855	1,040	959	1,949	1,843	851	618	575
2.6 Green Gram	530	591	716	706	662	690	768	811	805
2.7 Sorghum	9638	—	—	—	—	—	—	797	691
2.8 Soya Beans	725	675	1,136	1,162	1,518	1,186	622	792	963
2.9 Potatoes	12,415	12,443	14,146	13,718	12,904	11,848	13,701	11,060	10,452
2.10 Big Onions	10,986	—	11,312	10,847	9,601	10,957	11,235	10,038	9,693
2.11 Kurakkan	587	418	609	570	660	709	710	674	667
2.12 Gingelly	262	497	490	550	595	564	224	522	577
2.13 Meneri	1,253	—	2,648	412	537	574	662	850	1,716
2.14 Cowpea	570	717	759	742	798	726	749	867	871
2.15 Black Gram	735	163	726	767	897	722	598	790	1,110
3.0 Minor Export Crops									
3.1 Cocoa	485	476	516	449	422	415	451	488	536
3.2 Cinnamon	478	464	465	451	445	474	501	518	486
3.3 Cardamoms	80	86	86	83	60	74	73	124	172
3.4 Cloves	n.a.	161	123	143	111	178	195	225	230
3.5 Pepper	506	489	505	426	426	437	532	560	596

* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Local Production										
1.1 Phosphate	M.T.	13,677	17,212	14,969	21,236	23,100	24,458	32,559	19,689	25,717
1.2 Urea	"	134,048	11,937	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Imports										
2.1 Quantity	M.T.	356,619	508,502	423,189	382,199	546,108	364,919	507,731	385,019	569,533
2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	1,292.8	1,823.1	1,401.0	1,269.9	2,459.4	1,800.4	2,984.7	2,567	2,520
3.0 Consumption	M.T.	470,824	493,427	497,059	506,726	525,166	522,104	437,129	453,770	475,822
3.1 Paddy	"	186,895	202,501	232,617	217,120	226,198	240,155	161,230	179,306	207,793
3.2 Tea	"	137,225	149,919	128,849	136,653	138,001	126,285	134,125	118,933	110,254
3.3 Rubber	"	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	22,246	13,686	13,106
3.4 Coconut	"	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519	23,581	28,842	34,270
3.5 Minor Export Crops	"	2,428	2,224	2,356	3,190	4,659	29,285	7,622	11,092	7,117
3.6 Minor Food Crops	"	15,122	16,822	21,330	22,201	39,600	5,600	46,264	50,702	49,522
3.7 Tobacco	"	5,694	5,369	5,492	7,735	6,123	6,484	6,423	5,310	2,162
3.8 Other	"	49,979	51,326	48,517	52,948	43,538	53,740	35,638	45,899	51,598
4.0 Use in NPK Nutrients (a)	M.T. '000	187.5	194.6	199.9	206.6	206.9	204.9	171.2	177.1	183.6
4.1 Paddy	"	86.6	94.6	108.9	101.7	104.2	111.0	75.7	81.6	93.8
4.2 Tea	"	47.5	49.1	43.1	45.8	47.5	47.0	47.0	41.7	37.5
4.3 Rubber	"	8.5	8.6	9.2	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	4.8	4.7
4.4 Coconut	"	19.6	16.3	12.2	16.4	16.7	15.7	9.3	10.8	12.7
4.5 Minor Export Crops	"	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.6	2.2
4.6 Minor Food Crops	"	5.5	6.4	8.0	8.1	14.5	1.9	16.6	18.0	17.3
4.7 Tobacco	"	2.1	2.0	3.1	7.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3
4.8 Other	"	22.4	23.2	23.8	18.1	13.2	18.8	11.3	16.0	15.1
5.0 Use of Subsidy	Rs. Mn.	1,037	748	613	498	599	347	—	—	—

(a) Estimates

* Provisional

Source: National Fertilizer Secretariat.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1991

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Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Manufacturing / GDP(d)	%	17.7	9.8	20.6(a)	19.9	33.7	28.2	17.7	25.7	28.7	28.8
2.0 Electricity Production per capita	Kwh.	196	68	328(b)	164(b)	2,741	1,559	361	434(a)	6,013	882
3.0 Index of per capita Food Production, 1979-81 = 100		82	96	123	133	102	169	112	90	70	112
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment/Total Imports	%	15.4	16.2(c)	28.8(c)	45.0	33.3	53.7	27.2	25.2	46.8	40.5
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	%	10.2	6.0	28.8	4.5	17.4(b)	5.1(a)	20.1(a)	14.6	8.1	9.1
6.0 Index of Production											
6.1 Mining 1985 = 100		—	209	132(a)	—	86	119+	186	229	—	206
6.2 Manufacturing 1985 = 100		—	164	152(a)	209	203	150+	142	240	192	202
6.3 Electricity 1985 = 100		137	170	145(b)	148(a)	204	189	176	116(a)	167	207
6.4 Food 1985 = 100		97	126	153	166	117	225	160	118	80	132

(a) 1990

(b) 1989

(c) 1987

(d) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

+ Base: 1988 = 100

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1993,
FAO Yearbook - 1992,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1984 – 1992

Rs. Million

Industrial Group	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1. Food, Beverages & Tobacco	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	30,003	34,157
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	33,854	48,929
3. Wood & Wood Products (including Furniture)	640	705	632	677	640	667	721	802	1,005
4. Paper & Paper Products	907	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214	2,586
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,140	21,217
6. Non Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum & Coal)	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,181	9,892
7. Basic Metal Products	199	123	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,264	1,417
8. Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery & Transport Equipment	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093	5,948
9. Other Manufactured Products	106	125	136	155	178	231	296	2,373	2,658
T o t a l	35,653	38,692	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	100,225	127,809

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.3 TEXTILES 1987 - 1992

33

Item	Production						Capacity Utilised (Percentage)					
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Spinning (Cotton Blended) (Mn. Kg.)	11.44	10.69	10.02	10.98	18.9	20.66	80.73	71.93	76.14	46.13	85.48	95.46
1.1 Veyangoda	2.02	1.60	1.70	1.89	1.61	1.99	131.17	103.89	81.73	85.52	72.28	73.8
1.2 Thulhiriya	3.24	2.88	2.59	2.47	10.99	12.4	57.04	50.70	64.75	17.90	79.62	89.9
1.3 Pugoda	2.42	2.51	2.07	2.59	2.59	2.6	107.55	107.26	86.97	116.67	99.67	100.1
1.4 Mattegama	1.92	1.80	1.98	1.98	1.69	1.69	96.97	69.76	83.90	76.74	76.85	77.2
1.5 Asian Cotton Mills	1.44	1.20	1.20	1.46	1.36	1.36	92.31	76.92	90.91	104.29	97.30	98.7
1.6 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.40	0.70	0.48	0.59	0.66	0.62	34.48	60.34	47.06	37.11	39.12	36.8
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic) (Mn. Mtrs.)	142.25	125.88	130.81	144.48	181.38	176.48	56.87	48.37	73.71	53.47	67.17	81.42
2.1 Veyangoda	14.11	11.63	11.39	14.17	13.62	13.47	110.23	90.85	87.33	92.61	88.46	77.45
2.2 Thulhiriya	12.03	7.70	7.94	5.70	15.62	20.50	107.70	68.93	66.17	30.11	81.72	107.3
2.3 Pugoda	19.17	19.41	16.26	19.51	20.39	20.66	119.81	100.88	88.37	97.55	101.95	97.5
2.4 Department of Textile Industries	5.37	2.90	1.06	4.10	3.36	n.a.	40.01	27.83	12.68	34.17	28.00	n.a.
2.5 Co-operative & Private Power Looms	33.57	30.67	30.01	52.59	47.73	49.85	61.94	57.00	70.05	65.74	59.66	n.a.
2.6 Hand Looms	24.43	22.35	25.60	15.00	15.00	12.0	31.11	28.46	85.33	63.00	63.00	n.a.
2.7 Synthetic Mills (Weaving & Knitting)	33.57	31.22	38.55	33.41	65.66	60.0	52.45	42.04	91.57	33.41	n.a.	n.a.

* Provisional

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries

5.4 STEEL 1984 - 1991

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Rolling Mill	M.T.	42,082	17,615	47,318	30,338	37,154	32,336	33,566	48,328	53,811
1.1.1 Rounds	"	2,975	45	1,264	4,091	4,304	3,945	2,444	5,028	3,478
1.1.2 Flats	"	—	—	2,461	650	702	—	2,038	2,144	3,283
1.1.3 Angles	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,484	—
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	"	26,242	17,570	43,593	25,597	32,148	28,820	29,084	39,672	47,050
1.2 Wire Mill	M.T.	2,090	111	1,080	1,468	1,513	1,564	2,179	2,441	3,314
1.2.1 Wire Drawing	"	1,436	22	781	1,106	1,078	1,070	1,424	1,777	2,138
1.2.2 Annealling & Galvanising	"	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	"	64	58	96	193	394	289	473	413	764
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	"	223	31	203	169	41	205	282	251	412
1.3 Foundry	M.T.	204	162	153	129	154	301	312	148	221
1.3.1 Grinding Media	"	48	4	—	27	—	—	—	30	50
1.3.2 General Casting	"	143	63	—	99	110	88	84	79	75
1.3.3 Pig Iron	"	13	95	—	03	20	197	215	29	95
1.3.4 Pencil Billets	"	—	—	—	—	24	1	—	—	—
1.3.5 Stainless Steel	"	—	—	—	—	—	15	13	10	01
2.0 Capacity Utilisation										
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	16	10	29	32	39	34	35	50	75
2.2 Wire Mill	"	12	—	6	9	9	9	12	14	53
2.3 Foundry	"	45	16	61	17	21	40	42	20	29
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton										
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	9,570	10,630	9,070	9,155	12,565	15,685	18,886	17,345	17,009
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	"	20,108	86,057	17,050	16,806	29,467	22,435	24,961	25,472	24,463
3.3 Foundry	"	53,742	54,497	51,752	74,079	83377	44,798	41,545	96,331	74,367
4.0 Personal Strength	No.	1,749	1,568	1,535	1,519	1,543	1,515	1,486	1,467	1,398

* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation

5.5 CEMENT 1984 - 1992

35

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992
1.0 Installed Capacity										
1.1 Kankesan	M.T. '000	278	237	237	279	279	279	279	279	—
1.2 Puttalam	"	454	454	454	476	476	476	476	476	476
1.3 Galle	"	100	174	174	164	197	220	220	220	220
2.0 Actual Utilisation										
2.1 Kankesan	M.T. '000	157	78	61	32	97	113	55	—	—
2.2 Puttalam	"	209	227	380	430	383	309	398	445	474
2.3 Galle	"	35	34	116	180	152	174	125	174	79**
3.0 Percentage Utilisation										
3.1 Kankesan	%	57	33	26	11	35	41	20	—	—
3.2 Puttalam	"	46	50	84	90	80	65	84	93	99
3.3 Galle	"	35	20	67	110	77	79	57	79	95
4.0 Production	M.T. '000	401.5	339.0	557.0	642.0	632.0	596.0	578.0	619	651
4.1 Kankesan	"	157.5	78.0	61.0	32.0	97.0	113.0	55.0	—	—
4.2 Puttalam	"	208.8	227.0	380.0	430.0	383.0	309.0	398.0	445	474
4.3 Galle	"	35.2	34.0	116.0	180.0	152.0	174.0	125.0	174	79**
5.0 Sales	M.T. '000	405.0	380.0	546.0	643.0	629.0	580.7	567.6	628	551
6.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)										
6.1 Kankesan	Rs.	1,860	1,920	1,920	1,920	1,920	2,700	3,000	—	—
6.2 Puttalam	"	1,940	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,700	3,400	3,250	3,550
6.3 Galle	"	1,998	2,040	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,800	3,400	3,350	3,450
7.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton										
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	1,064	1,630	1,684	1,572	1,874	1,318	1,501	—	—
7.2 Puttalam	"	1,791	1,485	1,366	1,583	1,622	1,472	1,544	2,171	2,422
7.3 Galle	"	1,786	1,916	1,712	1,470	1,760	2,131	2,647	3,269	3,361

* Provisional

** Up to May

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation

5.6 PETROLEUM 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Crude Oil Imports - Quantity	M.T. '000	1,733	1,657	1,639	1,779	1,848	1,283	1,791	1,637	1,304
2.0 Crude Oil Imports - Value (c.i.f.)	Rs. Mn.	9,542.4	9,513.4	5,296.4	7,121.3	6,339.8	5,912.3	12,425.0	9,732.2	7,748.7
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka										
3.1 Petrol (Super)	M.T. '000	116	116	123	131	159	119	179	137	113
3.2 Kerosene	"	148	157	154	153	163	124	171	151	127
3.3 Furnace Oil	"	658	603	559	596	622	446	583	571	458
3.4 Auto Diesel	"	359	364	407	332	417	250	463	405	299
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	"	108	56	61	163	80	39	53	58	63
3.6 Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	"	116	74	97	71	86	49	101	90	69
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	M.T.	8,631	11,815	16,480	18,133	20,013	15,195	18,692	18,888	14,344
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	M.T. '000	35	32	47	33	27	26	26	35	28
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	"	121	124	134	120	96	58	73	85	73
3.10 Solvents	M.T.	4,238	2,191	3,583	3,594	3,685	2,294	4,319	2,430	4,269
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	M.T. '000	20.1	18.9	19.7	20.4	17.9	21.1	21.7	20.9	21.1
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings (a)	Rs. Mn.	3,276.2	3,850.4	2,345.1	2,578.1	2,263.7	2,387.3	3,982.1	3,338.2	2,776.2
4.1 Marine Diesel	"	249.0	256.4	188.2	160.5	148.9	158.9	273.7	259.6	190.1
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	"	720.6	653.1	558.3	523.6	456.3	507.3	895.7	695.7	669.2
4.3 Auto Diesel	"	134.8	116.5	129.5	138.8	166.9	183.8	319.6	334.1	416.5
4.4 Naptha	"	437.6	800.9	427.7	498.9	406.2	363.0	583.6	748.9	583.6
4.5 Furnace Oil	"	1,298.6	735.3	206.7	108.3	264.3	286.0	370.5	319.3	15.0
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	"	398.5	1,255.6	794.2	1,124.1	791.5	886.6	1,531.5	977.8	901.8
4.7 Exports to Maldives	"	26.7	25.9	38.5	20.8	29.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc.	"	10.4	6.7	2.0	3.1	-	-	7.5	2.8	0.0

(a) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

5.7 TYRES 1983 - 1991

37

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Value (a)	Rs. '000	287,107	297,463	310,960	334,886	350,844	469,628	466,625	585,046	780,648
1.2 Standard Tyres (b)	No.	170,533	160,801	165,065	185,007	212,337	202,718	200,156	222,726	219,905
2.0 Production Quantity										
2.1 Truck Tyres	"	97,478	82,698	82,934	139,629	203,199	208,058	203,099	232,495	237,178
2.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	25,561	7,575	8,984	14,106	12,852	11,925	16,377	15,912	13,054
2.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	100,008	77,122	97,386	128,043	86,746	76,992	71,273	79,358	72,552
2.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	"	3,668	8,311	15,530	24,625	37,786	46,403	48,292	54,509	56,403
2.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	198,307	219,080	178,328	207,553	234,708	246,094	236,954	252,612	258,541
3.0 Sales										
3.1 Value (c)	Rs. '000	250,079	311,957	323,509	369,540	415,812	523,797	579,352	755,362	744,311
3.2 Standard Tyres	No.	148,541	161,494	158,294	180,954	196,881	228,667	208,849	224,808	210,742
4.0 Sales Quantity										
4.1 Truck Tyres	"	80,724	87,730	77,853	140,367	184,572	241,458	216,370	238,884	223,635
4.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	24,104	7,763	6,880	11,388	14,622	12,361	12,652	13,419	10,813
4.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	89,065	73,615	96,119	104,600	86,179	101,446	73,658	73,387	63,629
4.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	"	3,492	5,209	11,646	25,170	35,792	48,764	41,726	61,363	49,906
4.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	174,474	203,639	184,974	193,058	221,225	255,908	242,822	256,356	264,924
5.0 Imports of Inputs										
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	5,747	8,410	14,845	3,404	7,932	13,169	8,608	11,586	6,662
5.2 Raw Materials - Foreign Component	"	102,450	103,359	111,442	74,310	70,443	110,716	124,662	163,498	156,859
5.3 Spares	"	-	-	25,000	40,000	12,937	5,264	6,012	3,183	3,975
6.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,868	1,889	1,812	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,932	1,992	1,938
7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	"	23,000	217,336	230,000	230,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	240,858	223,443
8.0 Capacity Utilisation	%	76.5	70.9	71.8	80.1	91.5	80.6	80.9	92.5	81.0

* Provisional

(a) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(b) A standard Tyre (ST) is a weight related measure of volume: ST1 = 33 Kgs. of tyre weight.

(c) Net of Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation

5.8 MINERALS 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	503.1	460.4	652.9	1,241.0	1,954.0	1,905.8	2,437.1	2,202.8	2,077.0
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	497.2	459.5	645.0	1,142.5	1,417.0	1,349.7	1,840.0	1,568.7	1,621.0
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	5.9	0.9	7.9	9.8	8.4	1.7	—	—	—
1.1.3 Geuda Exports	"	—	—	—	188.7	528.6	554.4	597.1	634.1	456.0
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	126.6	117.4	159.4	177.3	181.8	252.2	268.4	631.1	469.6
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	112.1	98.5	149.1	164.5	164.7	233.3	244.2	621.5	463.1
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	14.5	18.9	10.3	12.8	17.1	18.9	24.2	9.6	6.5
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production	M.T.	5,623	7,143	7,453	6,718	6,132	4,226	5,556	6,381	3,306
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	"	7,051	8,241	8,624	9,431	8,551	4,160	4,725	2,195	1,609
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	84.7	111.0	121.3	132.0	157.0	111.7	174.3	97.9	60.1
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	12,022	13,471	14,072	13,997	18,390	26,674	36,899	43,973	37,346
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	222	172	151	106	86	74	95	80	88
2.3.2 Value	Rs. '000	1,364	1,492	1,210	1,302	999	1,209	2,279	2,144	2,100
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	M.T.	102,048	114,954	129,907	128,490	74,305	97,284	66,413	60,861	33,283
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	129,779	147,666	95,597	106,772	91,878	118,080	74,118	20,500	68,677
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	63.2	86.9	102.1	146.6	145.6	236.0	178.2	41.4	120.3
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production	M.T.	6,467	8,605	8,443	7,234	5,255	6,061	5,460	3,085	2,741
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	4,643	8,374	7,057	—	13,759	5,230	7,581	140	2,010
4.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	34.4	73.7	73.4	—	147.2	103.0	183.6	3.9	26.9

* Provisional

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation,
State Gem Corporation,
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1984 - 1992

39

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	20,209	24,080	26,533	27,041	24,993	18,058	18,883	22,971	25,899
1.2 Converted Items	"	328	333	470	272	280	138	240	306	287
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	22,065	n.a.	132	n.a.	5,403	6,481	1,985	21,424	2,431
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	19,983	22,323	25,369	27,503	24,579	17,802	16,680	20,432	24,442
2.2 Converted Items	"	329	331	448	284	247	174	211	290	254
2.3 Exercise Books	Gross	85,609	55,361	33,041	33,029	36,242	97,762	255,204	47,264	9,583
2.4 Imported Paper	M.T.	186	67	31	25	25	n.a.	108	490	150
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	3,196	3,974	3,957	2,652	1,493	967	2,007	3,522	4,234
3.2 Converted Items	"	22	35	67	43	71	33	24	28	54
3.3 Exercise Books	Gross	121,353	87,713	38,406	5,546	46,496	11,739	61,709	24,248	23,672
3.4 Imported Paper	M.T.	68	75	53	27	n.a.	n.a.	20	514	359
4.0 Capacity Utilisation	%	54	61	70	72	66	48	50	62	69
5.0 Personnel Strength	No.	4,288	3,953	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685	3,389	3,266	2,767
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	181	70	10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	108	908	-
7.0 Demand for Paper & Paper Boards +	M.T.	64,930	68,000	71,400	99,200	85,000	95,000	100,000	101,000	120,000
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	18,688	16,986	17,188	18,372	21,793	28,260	29,602	35,000	34,200

* Provisional.

+ Estimated Demand

Source: National Paper Corporation

5.10 CERAMICS 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Crockery										
1.1.1 Negombo Factory	M.T.	1,534	1,237	1,410	1,056	1,359	1,315	1,543	1,378	1,300
1.1.2 Piliyandala Factory	"	1,945	1,986	2,065	1,982	2,020	2,043	2,597	2,511	2,323
1.2 Sanitaryware	"	747	798	901	842	1,045	868	1,285	1,137	1,045
1.3 Kaolin	"	7,390	6,346	6,263	6,768	7,097	7,734	7,735	7,737	6,759
1.4 Insulators	"	200	107	240	319	307	348	352	363	458
1.5 Mosaic Tiles	"	503	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.6 Tiles & Bricks (a)	No. '000	19,997	22,658	22,257	20,281	18,119	1,777	—	—	—
2.0 Sales	Rs. '000	191,119	218,358	244,199	263,182	386,739	304,556	327,114	362,084	346,641
2.1 Crockery	"	90,154	101,282	105,496	123,608	110,449	144,584	192,254	213,205	212,474
2.2 Sanitaryware	"	31,410	41,080	41,978	45,207	52,329	49,227	82,954	83,905	80,947
2.3 Kaolin	"	13,014	11,278	16,001	20,493	14,675	23,890	33,327	41,526	34,133
2.4 Insulators	"	4,673	4,329	12,363	16,223	14,833	15,868	18,579	23,448	19,087
2.5 Mosaic Tiles	"	9,019	5,075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Tiles & Bricks (a)	"	42,849	59,643	68,361	57,651	60,953	70,987	—	—	—
3.0 Stocks	Rs. '000	24,427	27,154	31,351	21,360	16,031	15,149	33,140	41,766	33,954
3.1 Crockery	"	16,285	14,143	24,123	6,659	7,768	4,991	22,729	30,355	26,191
3.2 Sanitaryware	"	1,788	5,187	2,914	2,468	2,167	4,558	6,331	6,590	3,359
3.3 Kaolin	"	161	307	299	2,003	8	1,203	1,264	3,813	3,138
3.4 Insulators	"	1,322	813	—	626	1,153	2,276	2,816	1,008	2,266
3.5 Mosaic Tiles	"	—	—	—	424	—	—	—	—	—
3.6 Tiles & Bricks (a)	"	4,871	6,704	4,015	9,180	4,935	2,121	—	—	—
4.0 Exports										
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	"	207	—	—	311	1,541	1,764	1,673	6,422	8,939

* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1984 - 1992

41

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Milk Collection	Litres '000	65,090	78,643	80,094	82,685	78,923	79,966	85,586	91,687	108,889
1.1 National Milk Board/Milco(a)	"	52,156	60,081	59,864	61,506	58,258	52,751	59,309	62,483	77,249
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	"	778	784	769	798	501	675	821	833	936
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd. (b)	"	4,868	6,992	7,316	7,220	6,516	8,119	6,049	8,015	9,654
1.4 Nestle Lanka Ltd.	"	7,288	10,786	12,145	13,161	13,648	18,421	19,407	20,356	21,050
2.0 Finished Products										
2.1 Liquid Milk	"	16,348	15,437	10,650(c)	13,003	14,077	13,348	13,810	12,025	12,295
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	"	6,915	6,703	5,221(c)	7,167	8,624	7,856	8,234	6,837	7,363
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	"	9,433	8,734	5,429(c)	5,836	5,453	5,492	5,576	5,188	4,932
2.2 Filled Milk	Kgs. '000	21	109	170	195	203	129	-	-	-
2.3 Condensed Milk										
2.3.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No. '000	5,450	8,264	8,378	8,451	7,133	8,955	7,011	8,297	5,811
2.3.2 Condensed Milk Bulk	Kgs. '000	-	248	333	348	429	362	1,131	1,091	1,251
2.4 Milk Powder	"	9,615	10,959	10,411	12,752	10,835	11,456	1,793	12,196	13,336
2.4.1 Highland	"	3,347	3,781	2,645(c)	4,057	3,137	2,245	2,688	3,143	3,207
2.4.2 Nestle Products	"	6,268	7,178	7,766	8,695	7,698	9,211	8,105	9,053	10,129
2.5 Other Products										
2.5.1 Butter	Kgs. '000	299	344	298(c)	310	448	349	465	438	434
2.5.2 Ice Cream	Litres '000	1,481	380	1,315(c)	2,060	2,345	2,542	3,083	3,680	2,231
2.5.3 Yoghurt Cups	No. '000	1,921	2,620	2,146(c)	3,934	5,472	5,716	11,693	15,156	14,656

* Provisional

(a) Excluding milk sold to IDPL (1.3)

(b) Including milk purchased from Milk Board/Milco.

(c) National Milk Board data included only up to July 1986 (milk collection data included only up to April 1986) and Milk Industries Lanka Co. Ltd. data included from August 1986.

Sources: National Milk Board,
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.,
International Dairy Products Ltd.,
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.,
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR 1984 – 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	1,932	1,742	2,537	2,255	2,190	1,746	4,261	5,371	–
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	3,123	2,940	3,656	3,165	3,423	3,599	5,955	6,572	–
3.0 Harvested Area	"	4,686	4,527	4,917	3,544	4,853	4,753	8,114	8,289	10,531
4.0 Production	M.T.	19,650	19,501	21,668	16,454	23,645	25,639	57,165	66,450	59,700
5.0 Imports Quantity	M.T. '000	263	388	322	376	319	320	305	358	370
6.0 Per Capita Consumption (a)	Kgs.	18.2	25.7	21.3	24.0	20.7	20.6	21.3	24.6	24.7
7.0 Cost of Production per Kg.										
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	12.06	14.42	14.74	15.65	14.82	17.37	20.85	21.50	–
7.2 Kantale	"	10.06	9.63	11.31	21.47	41.54	–	37.70	40.23	–
7.3 Sevenagala	"	–	–	14.51	39.26	18.25	–	21.86	22.21	19.00
7.4 Pelawatta	"	–	–	–	–	–	32.53	32.73	29.30	25.98
8.0 Sugar Corporation By Products										
8.1 Gin	"	18,214	16,162	9,258	3,995	7,636	16,554	23,153	15,618	n.a.
8.2 Brandy	"	28,794	33,958	25,243	28,129	41,308	47,989	77,999	43,513	n.a.
8.3 Rum	"	9,339	12,441	10,743	9,362	9,892	18,214	26,050	11,816	n.a.
8.4 Arrack	"	56,481	37,191	5,714	7,541	9,509	32,718	39,988	94,237	n.a.
8.5 Vodka	"	–	2,723	1,153	677	2,192	2,602	–	2,124	n.a.
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value) (b)	Rs.	47,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

(a) Imports + Production
Mid year Population

(b) Liquor Exports
* Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES 1984 – 1992

43

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	257	141	19	7	22	4	64	5	1
1.2 Corporation Purchases	"	2,560	1,851	1,472	1,381	1,412	1,569	1,995	1,932	1,892
1.3 Total Production (Country)	"	135,300	142,666	147,666	153,537	159,524	165,566	145,798	174,231	185,168
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	52	24	12	8	3	5	3.5	1.5	0.9
3.0 By Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Fish Meal	"	157	10	8	37	23	11	n.a.	n.a.	2.5
4.0 Sales Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	"	2,327	1,700	1,377	1,337	1,244	1,632	2,189	1,739	1,618
4.2 Dried Fish	"	55	45	18	8	5	4	3	—	1.3
4.3 Fish Meal	"	191	34	54	30	44	14	n.a.	n.a.	0.4
5.0 Sales Value	Rs. '000	57,751	45,470	38,795	41,748	45,312	55,875	97,866	101,597	103,139
5.1 Wet Fish	"	52,573	43,707	37,765	40,901	44,359	55,399	100,144	101,520	103,085
5.2 Dried Fish	"	1,467	1,065	465	238	156	122	180	77	47
5.3 Fish Meal	"	2,434	419	508	359	519	214	n.a.	n.a.	7
5.4 Fishing Gear	"	1,299	279	57	242	278	140	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Imports of Fish Products										
6.1 Quantity – Total	M.T	45,189	50,026	32,003	38,004	37,031	43,128	38,478	47,368	44,073
6.2 Quantity – CWE	"	5,666	1,990	1,854	1,652	1,425	1,325	389	644	1,559
6.3 Value – Total	Rs. Mn.	623	754	843	960	1,139	1,320	1,739	2,090	2,447
6.4 Value – CWE	"	110.0	55.9	60.8	49.8	75.0	43.5	19.0	30.2	100.0

* Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation,
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment (CWE),
Ministry of Fisheries.

6.1 EXTERNAL TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1992

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1. Exports (Merchandise)	US \$ Mn.	2,511 (2,040)	19,563 (17,643)	29322 (29,543)	40,625 (34,361)	7,320 (6,529)	9,736 (8,793)	63,444 (58,972)	32466 (28,437)	339,605 (314,446)	191,186 (185,465)	448,160 (421,730)
1.1 Rate of Change	%	23.1 (2.8)	10.9 (-1.8)	-0.7 (15.1)	18.2 (16.7)	12.1 (16.8)	10.7 (1.3)	7.6 (12.3)	14.2 (23.4)	8 (9.8)	3.1 (0.2)	6.3 (7.1)
1.2 Per Capita Exports	US \$	144 (118)	23 (21)	157 (161)	2184 (1,888)	62 (57)	152 (140)	22659 (21,061)	562 (500)	2731 (2,537)	— (3,217)	— (1,669)
2. Imports (Merchandise)	US \$ Mn.	3,477 (3,061)	23,581 (20,181)	27,311 (25,869)	39,925 (36,664)	9,381 (8,462)	15,433 (12,853)	72,511 (66,100)	40,479 (37,576)	233,139 (236,805)	222,178 (210,180)	553,920 (508,360)
2.1 Rate of Change	%	13.6 (13.8)	16.8 (-14.6)	5.6 (18.5)	8.9 (25.3)	10.9 (14.7)	20 (-1.7)	9.7 (9.1)	7.7 (13.8)	-1.5 (1.3)	5.7 (-6.6)	9 (-1.7)
2.2 Per Capita Imports	US \$	200 (177)	28 (24)	146 (141)	2,147 (2015)	79 (73)	240 (204)	25,897 (23,607)	701 (660)	1,875 (1,911)	— (3,646)	— (2,012)
3. Trade Balance	US \$ Mn.	-966 (-1,021)	-4,018 (-2,538)	2,011 (3,674)	700 (-2,303)	-2,061 (-1,933)	-5,697 (-4,060)	-8867 (-7,128)	-8,013 (-9,139)	106,466 (77,641)	-30,992 (-24,715)	-105,760 (-86,630)
4. Export Price Index (1985 = 100)	No.	211.4 (186.4)	— (219)	— (70.6)	— (97)	170.5 (166.0)	— (155)	78.2 (83.3)	131.7 (129.5)	87 (85.4)	108.7 (107.3)	115 (114.9)
5. Imports Price Index (1985 = 100)	No.	237.8 (217.5)	— (191)	— (—)	— (—)	190.8 (186.1)	— (133)	87 (90.0)	— (130.2)	58.4 (62.6)	108.5 (108.4)	116.5 (115.6)
6. Terms of Trade(a) (1985 = 100)	No.	88.9 (85.7)	— (114.7)	— (—)	— (—)	89.4 (89.2)	— (116.5)	89.9 (92.6)	— (99.5)	149 (136.4)	100.2 (99)	98.7 (99.4)
7. Exchange Rate for US \$ (official Rate)(b)		43.83 (41.37)	25.918 (22.742)	2029.9 (1950.3)	2.5474 (2.7501)	25.083 (23.801)	25.512 (27.479)	1.629 (1.7276)	25.4 (25.517)	126.65 (134.71)	0.5664 (0.5567)	— (—)

(a) $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$

(b) Units of domestic currency (average) per US Dollar

Note: Figures within parenthesis are the corresponding data for the year 1991.

Sources: International Financial Statistics: Year book, 1993,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1984 - 1992

45

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992 .
1.0 Exports (a)	37,347	36,207	34,072	41,133	46,928	56,175	79,481	84,378	110,052
1.1 Major Exports	20,618	16,952	13,484	15,006	16,900	18,696	24,745	22,277	20,518
1.1.1 Tea	15,764	12,003	9,253	10,654	12,299	13,664	19,823	17,867	14,893
1.1.2 Rubber	3,301	2,566	2,622	2,929	3,706	3,112	3,080	2,641	2,960
1.1.3 Coconut Products (b)	1,553	2,383	1,609	1,423	895	1,920	1,842	1,769	2,665
1.2 Other Exports (c)	16,729	19,255	20,588	26,127	30,028	37,479	54,736	62,101	89,534
1.2.1 Cinnamon	286	318	328	445	675	1,058	1,188	1,436	1,524
1.2.2 Cocoa	28	57	34	43	8	6	7	3	1
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	1,044	989	1,138	1,226	1,878	1,344	2,004	1,970	3,316
1.2.4 Textiles	7,566	7,960	9,629	12,897	14,260	17,631	25,163	33,261	52,588
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	3,288	3,877	2,358	2,592	2,265	2,242	3,974	3,289	2,771
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	2,064	2,458	3,891	4,515	6,148	8,597	12,374	14,186	20,417
1.2.7 Precious Stones	617	561	755	1,447	2,070	2,204	2,933	2,358	2,482
1.3 Other	1,836	3,035	2,455	2,962	2,724	4,347	7,093	5,394	6,435
2.0 Imports (d)	47,541	54,049	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643	152,407
2.1 Consumer Goods	8,078	10,462	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357	37,995
2.2 Intermediate Goods	26,723	29,331	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265	76,701
2.3 Investment Goods	12,170	10,387	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,596
2.4 Other Imports	570	3,868	3,129	761	1,186	1,990	139	229	115
3.0 Balance of Trade	-10,194	-17,842	-20,487	-19,395	-24,102	-24,050	-28,248	-42,265	-42,355
4.0 Export Indices (1985 = 100)									
4.1 Price Index	160#	100	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4	211.4
4.2 Volume Index	116#	100	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	143.8
5.0 Import Indices (1985 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	114#	100	100.2	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5	237.8
5.2 Volume Index	114#	100	100.8	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	118.6
6.0 Terms of Trade (e) (1985 = 100)	140#	100	89.3	98.7	93.0	91.4	87.4	85.7	88.9

* Provisional

Note: (a) At f.o.b. Prices
 (b) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.
 (c) Includes Re-Exports

(d) At c.i.f. Prices

(e) Terms of Trade = $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$

From the series, 1981 = 100

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS 1983 - 1992

Rs. Million

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Rice	765	197	1,089	1,052	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589	2,852
2.0 Flour	108	28	206	90	96	303	175	1,387	1	3
3.0 Sugar	1,985	1,346	1,985	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952
4.0 Milk & Milk Products	978	750	751	922	1,276	1,931	2,298	2,367	2,796	2,943
5.0 Dried Fish	222	378	510	631	767	945	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804
6.0 Textiles & Clothing	2,724	2,974	3,799	6,353	8,086	8,796	9,981	13,454	20,611	26,794
7.0 Motor Cars & Motor Cycles	529	495	1,499	1,698	2,207	2,309	2,886	2,769	2,163	2,502
8.0 Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	408	505	597	831	829	1,030	1,086	1,668	1,755	2,445
9.0 Fertilizer	625	1,103	1,579	1,282	1,299	2,476	1,755	2,958	2,430	2,366
10.0 Petroleum	11,024	10,681	10,986	6,293	8,716	7,839	8,376	14,372	12,887	13,938
11.0 Chemical Elements & Compounds	832	1,028	902	1,587	1,559	1,887	2,117	4,754	3,643	4,146
12.0 Paper & Paper Boards	687	636	1,007	1,160	1,560	1,922	1,813	2,967	3,570	3,880
13.0 Building Materials	1,177	727	899	907	710	1,038	991	6,365	6,840	8,012
14.0 Transport Equipment	3,826	3,031	2,499	1,457	1,418	1,409	1,833	4,537	7,607	7,963
15.0 Machinery & Equipment	5,261	5,335	4,769	5,828	6,640	7,047	6,278	9,885	11,881	17,200

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1984 - 1992

47

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1. Food and Drink										
1.1 Rice	M.T. '000	38	211	231	113	210	316	172	133	237
1.2 Sugar	M.T. '000	263	388	322	376	319	320	305	358	370
1.3 Milk & Milk Products										
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food (a)	M.T. '000	19	22	28	38	42	50	65	44	33
1.3.2 Infant Milk Food	M.T.	2,795	190	255	178	210	399	610	725	542
1.4 Fish and Fish Products										
1.4.1 Fish Dried (b)	M.T. '000	34	25	24	30	31	35	38	47	44
1.4.2 Fish Other										
1.4.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen	M.T.	189	26	3	4	31	128	478	368	73
1.4.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved	M.T. '000	11	25	8	8	6	8	...	...	-
2. Wheat Grain	M.T. '000	571	665	681	578	612	726	577	670	709
3. Pharmaceutical Products	M.T. '000	9	5	5	5	7	9	8	6	21
4. Fertilizer	M.T. '000	328	373	378	373	556	355	505	359	340
5. Crude Oil	M.T. '000	1,734	1,657	1,639	1,779	1,848	1,283	1,779	1,626	1,297
6. Paper and Paper Boards	M.T. '000	-	127	72	69	-	-	205	324	-
7. Transport Equipment										
7.1 Motor Vehicles (c)	No.	27,826	17,773	13,588	13,749	13,802	12,676	22,911	18,832	11,316
7.2 Motor Cycles	No.	18,546	29,123	27,176	30,846	30,997	63,776	48,128	56,873	64,631
7.3 Tractors	No.	1,651	4,070	2,670	1,692	2,304	1,891	3,433	5,874	6,613
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines	No.	375	85	204	739	603	3,448	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Provisional

(a) Excluding Infant Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivian-Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

... Negligible

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Agricultural Exports										
1.1 Tea	M.T. '000	204	198	208	201	220	204	216	212	182
1.2 Rubber	M.T. '000	126	120	110	106	99	86	87	76	79
1.3 Coconuts	Mn. Nuts	327	935	1,105	538	224	572	508	367	412
1.4 Vegetables	M.T.	4,504	3,406	2,146	2,312	8,902	3,915	12,702	9,305	9,791
1.5 Coffee	"	3,679	5,268	2,640	851	4,203	1,805	1,245	2,660	1,652
1.6 Cinnamon	"	7,742	7,586	7,589	7,505	6,811	7,493	6,512	7,889	8,238
1.7 Pepper	"	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,308	2,074	2,153
1.8 Betel Leaves and Arecanuts	"	4,475	2,083	2,860	3,278	3,985	3,012	6,397	5,047	2,864
1.9 Sesame seeds & other oil seeds	"	3,450	4,520	2,679	6,685	7,841	622	4,606	2,035	2,405
1.10 Unmanufactured Tobacco	"	853	679	415	416	718	602	1,333	1,808	3,935
2.0 Industrial Exports										
2.1 Mineral Products (a)	M.T.	138,051	164,281	111,378	115,371	109,640	124,138	11,619	2,536	47,198
2.2 Common Salt	"	28,659	1,005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Chrome Leather	Deci Sq.Mtrs.	162,129	89,347	56,100	123,503	-	-	237(b)	133(b)	-
2.4 Coconut Oil	M.T.	12,381	67,419	81,076	16,462	5,351	29,667	13,978	1,049	2,430
2.5 Avtur	"	72,296	63,870	65,286	64,872	55,667	49,108	55,456	39,115	49,784
2.6 Naptha	"	71,633	116,072	130,770	113,119	103,209	71,782	74,764	87,324	76,466
2.7 Furnace Oil	"	387,279	478,151	456,622	429,558	441,849	366,255	436,918	351,427	236,996
2.8 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	"	50,807	53,287	70,471	57,035	63,624	42,758	52,585	45,343	46,895

* Provisional

(a) Ilmenite, Rutile & Graphite

(b) In Metric Tons.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.6 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1984 - 1992

49

Rs. Million

Country	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992
1. Industrial Countries	21,688.0	22,935.7	23,845.7	26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.0	41,972.4	46,541.3	54,980.0
of which: Australia	668.7	1,572.3	767.3	599.6	831.3	1,315.7	1,739.6	1,513.1	2,230.3
Canada	683.6	926.9	590.7	511.7	1,295.5	533.9	759.5	659.7	930.4
Franc	564.4	865.8	703.5	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	1,699.1	1,441.1	1,896.4
Germany Fed. Rep.	2,236.5	2,675.0	2,405.4	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	3,361.1	4,214.5	5,579.5
Italy	358.7	407.4	458.4	642.8	673.1	1,070.2	758.4	797.3	1,142.4
Japan	7,824.5	7,668.4	8,933.9	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	13,035.0	14,827.6	18,214.5
Netherlands	659.0	563.1	613.8	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	794.9	1,988.5	1,868.6
New Zealand	224.4	478.2	569.0	508.6	717.2	814.1	1,181.4	1,334.9	1,578.7
Sweden	739.3	460.1	712.5	723.9	648.9	556.5	635.1	815.4	904.7
Switzerland	388.8	235.8	721.2	610.2	463.6	524.0	729.1	1,078.5	1,419.0
United States	4,177.9	3,503.3	3,391.2	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	8,322.0	7,221.0	6,984.7
United Kingdom	2,209.3	2,618.6	2,882.4	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	5,486.7	6,880.5	7,574.7
2. Developing Countries	25,022.5	25,748.2	26,675.0	33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	63,163.5	80,831.3	93,587.0
2.1 Middle East	10,648.5	10,147.6	5,354.9	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	12,134.8	11,175.2	8,775.3
of which: Iran	1,369.8	4,537.9	1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.3	5,987.9	5,128.9
Saudi Arabia	7,803.4	4,699.6	324.5	330.9	445.5	1,644.8	1,312.1	390.6	703.2
Bahrain	2.5	5.4	6.9	241.0	7.7	10.4	437.3	171.4	642.4
2.2 Africa	715.3	925.8	1,757.2	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	4,622.8	3,989.4	3,333.3
of which: South Africa	518.0	678.3	1,193.5	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	3,341.6	3,625.7	3,117.3
2.3 Asia	12,515.3	13,328.4	18,362.8	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	43,003.6	62,084.2	77,542.7
of which: Burma	160.3	124.4	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	274.9	6.2	140.7
China, Peo. Rep. of	923.4	1,920.5	2,418.0	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	4,856.9	4,197.1	5,302.3
China - Taiwan	1,284.3	1,556.6	2,669.1	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	6,243.3	8,580.5	9,379.3
Hong-kong	1,502.4	1,563.0	2,396.1	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	4,822.4	8,792.3	10,560.7
India	2,833.6	2,027.9	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.7	9,105.3	13,230.2
Korea, South	995.5	1,247.1	1,962.5	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	5,122.2	9,061.7	9,182.0
Malaysia	1,112.5	769.6	1,174.1	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	4,580.3	5,784.3	5,591.1
Pakistan	434.9	922.6	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6	2,891.7
Singapore	2,568.7	2,003.2	2,010.5	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	4,106.3	5,584.4	10,416.0
Thailand	358.7	582.8	1,116.0	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	3,411.3	4,099.4	4,246.5
2.4 Europe	702.1	618.3	284.4	702.3	789.6	1,277.9	2,063.7	2,549.9	2,228.0
of which: Turkey	480.9	337.0	114.7	404.9	473.9	180.9	762.7	987.6	404.4
2.5 Western Hemisphere	441.3	728.1	915.6	695.2	823.3	782.5	844.7	1,032.5	1,707.8
3. USSR Eastern Europe, etc.	157.6	353.8	704.2	470.4	431.0	448.6	493.9	380.4	1,129.5
4. Unclassified	45.1	30.7	56.6	27.6	55.0	37.9	-	77.8	83.7
Total	46,913.3	49,068.5	51,281.5	59,749.7	70,320.4	75,352.7	105,559.2	127,830.8	149,780.2

* Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.7 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1984 - 1992

Rs. Million

Country	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990	1991	1992*
1. Industrial Countries	16,622.1	18,019.4	20,500.4	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5	46,998	53,664.7	81,774.0
of which: Belgium - Luxembourg	229.6	523.7	1,025.7	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6	3,881.8	3,261.9	5,912.7
Canada	743.8	666.9	644.9	717.3	718.4	921.7	1,162.5	1,324.1	1,699.9
France	521.0	441.2	461.2	749.3	905.0	1,408.9	1,749.8	2,628.5	3,949.1
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1,804.2	1,900.0	2,335.0	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2	5,074.5	6,156.8	9,282.3
Italy	451.4	400.0	401.5	412.3	496.9	761.4	1,465.9	1,537.7	2,074.4
Japan	1,588.2	1,777.8	1,878.6	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9	4,102.2	4,203.7	5,611.0
Netherlands	868.5	1,203.8	1,305.8	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0	1,946.3	2,442.7	4,282.6
United Kingdom	2,191.0	2,245.0	1,956.2	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3	4,612.6	5,221.5	7,460.3
United States	7,145.8	7,691.3	8,908.4	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2	19,731.7	23,127.7	36,711.7
2. Developing Countries	15,870.1	13,550.1	11,124.9	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5	26,680.0	25,708.1	23,081.3
2.1 Middle East	10,356.5	7,941.6	6,004.6	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3	13,382.5	13,539.3	10,556.5
of which: Iran	890.5	438.8	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,593.0	3,227.5	2,116.4
Iraq	2,632.2	1,468.5	842.9	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8	1,555.6	53.0	-
Libya	624.3	348.3	280.9	522.2	470.6	441.1	913.8	1,162.5	490.4
Saudi Arabia	1,303.9	1,293.1	932.7	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3	1,692.8	1,587.6	1,602.8
U.A.E.	246.1	348.5	422.9	638.7	568.7	730.7	1,115.6	1,517.5	1,210.4
Syrian Arab Rep.	908.7	857.9	482.5	396.6	503.8	488.3	1,250.7	690.3	962.3
Jordan	358.4	304.6	251.5	239.3	365.1	240.7	657.6	2,327.0	1,362.3
2.2 Africa	817.8	573.0	529.7	687.4	660.1	933.3	911.3	796.1	993.5
of which: South Africa	554.7	345.6	301.0	410.2	407.0	477.6	492.8	404.4	525.3
2.3 Asia	3,652.4	3,933.6	3,732.5	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3	7,651.6	8,920.5	7,824.1
of which: China, Peo. Rep. of	494.1	464.5	477.3	478.2	762.6	128.5	174.7	186.2	67.8
Hong-kong	440.8	286.8	322.3	576.3	529.3	650.8	684.9	614.9	1,062.4
India	328.2	183.4	340.5	187.1	615.1	355.5	825.7	522.2	503.4
Malaysia	91.9	318.7	131.2	35.5	69.2	50.2	101.2	1,099.7	197.8
Pakistan	873.3	749.0	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0	1,251.6
Singapore	535.4	1,190.7	881.3	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4	1,982.1	2,791.5	1,457.4
2.4 Europe	691.8	670.3	467.0	594.5	541.6	802.7	1,362.0	870.8	1,769.1
of which: Yugoslavia	116.6	129.7	90.7	62.9	90.5	156.5	253.4	179.0	106.9
2.5 Western Hemisphere	351.6	431.6	391.2	592.5	791.6	1,259.0	1,560.5	1,581.4	1,938.1
of which: Mexico	135.6	214.7	157.9	241.8	392.6	621.2	724.6	838.5	866.8
3. USSR, Eastern Europe, etc.	1,809.0	1,106.2	694.4	857.1	703.2	1,237.8	1,812.1	545.6	437.9
of which: USSR	1,637.7	844.1	447.7	508.5	393.5	962.9	1,662.2	477.6	386.4
4. Unclassified	2,704.5	2,359.2	1,772.5	1,851.1	1,749.4	1,776.4	1,133.6	2,306.4	2,215.3
Total	37,005.7	35,034.9	34,092.3	39,860.6	47,092.0	55,511.2	76,623.7	82,224.8	107,508.5

* Provisional

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
IMPORTS 1985 - 1992

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Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Consumer Goods	100.0	104.1	100.3	95.6	106.1	118.3	123.8	100.0	126.8	166.1	209.5	251.8	261.5	293.4
1.1 Food & Drink	100.0	101.1	102.3	104.1	105.9	118.1	122.5	100.0	125.0	169.0	213.7	242.5	240.1	254.2
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100.0	107.8	97.8	84.3	106.1	117.7	123.6	100.0	129.4	162.1	203.8	264.8	291.2	348.0
2.0 Intermediate Goods	100.0	133.7	133.4	119.2	123.7	146.5	176.8	100.0	87.4	100.8	128.4	165.4	161.7	160.0
2.1 Petroleum	100.0	115.1	114.0	99.0	110.5	110.4	110.5	100.0	68.9	62.6	77.0	118.4	106.3	114.8
2.2 Fertilizer	100.0	86.1	128.1	81.8	116.3	82.6	78.3	100.0	95.6	122.4	135.9	161.0	186.2	191.5
2.3 Chemicals	100.0	147.2	155.7	136.5	197.5	180.5	190.2	100.0	117.4	134.4	171.9	266.4	223.6	241.5
2.4 Wheat	100.0	87.0	92.0	109.2	86.7	100.7	106.6	100.0	79.9	110.1	164.5	158.2	118.7	154.3
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	100.0	185.3	155.7	114.0	118.2	163.0	192.6	100.0	114.9	148.7	230.5	299.7	332.9	366.2
3.0 Investment Goods	100.0	82.2	71.4	64.7	73.6	85.1	91.4	100.0	138.0	177.2	193.6	252.2	277.9	326.6
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	100.0	94.1	72.4	57.2	72.3	80.7	93.7	100.0	148.0	204.2	230.1	286.9	308.8	384.8
3.2 Transport Equipment	100.0	43.9	34.5	40.1	67.6	96.6	67.7	100.0	129.2	163.6	182.7	268.4	315.0	471.0
3.3 Building Materials	100.0	93.8	120.2	125.4	135.9	138.9	171.2	100.0	125.7	131.1	121.6	150.3	158.0	150.1
All Imports	100.0	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	118.6	100.0	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5	237.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
EXPORTS 1986 - 1992

Category	EXPORT VOLUME							EXPORT PRICE						
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Tea	105.3	102.8	111.7	103.8	110.7	109.3	94.7	73.2	86.3	91.7	109.7	149.2	136.2	131.1
2. Rubber	91.0	88.2	82.6	71.2	72.2	62.8	64.8	112.3	129.4	174.9	170.2	166.2	163.9	177.9
3. Coconut Products	113.3	88.0	43.0	78.9	74.4	57.4	63.8	66.5	79.7	117.3	117.9	123.8	151.1	191.5
4. Minor Agricultural Products	106.2	123.2	146.0	115.5	126.7	153.3	194.9	103.5	101.9	128.5	152.8	185.0	162.9	182.0
5. Precious & Semi Precious Stones	125.6	138.7	400.6	437.2	517.0	354.8	473.6	107.2	186.1	92.2	89.9	101.2	118.5	93.5
6. Industrial Products	115.7	116.1	116.6	116.6	141.6	157.3	192.2	96.0	120.6	136.1	170.8	205.1	225.7	275.7
7. Petroleum Products	117.5	103.5	112.5	78.4	89.6	83.0	76.3	51.8	64.6	51.9	73.8	114.4	102.3	93.7
All Exports	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	143.8	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4	211.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
VALUE 1986 - 1992**

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Category	IMPORT VALUE						
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Consumer Goods	117.1	132.0	166.7	200.4	267.2	309.3	363.2
1.1 Food & Drink	114.2	126.3	172.9	222.4	256.7	283.6	311.5
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	120.9	139.4	158.6	171.8	280.9	342.6	430.2
2.0 Intermediate Goods	96.0	116.8	134.4	153.0	204.6	237.0	282.9
2.1 Petroleum	57.3	79.3	71.4	76.2	130.8	117.3	126.9
2.2 Fertilizer	81.2	82.3	156.8	111.1	187.3	153.9	149.9
2.3 Chemicals	175.9	172.8	209.1	234.6	526.4	403.7	459.5
2.4 Wheat	85.7	69.5	101.3	179.5	137.1	119.5	164.5
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	167.2	212.8	231.5	262.7	354.1	542.5	705.3
3.0 Investment Goods	104.4	113.4	126.6	125.2	185.8	236.4	298.3
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	122.2	139.2	147.8	131.6	207.3	249.1	360.7
3.2 Transport Equipment	58.3	56.7	56.4	73.3	181.5	304.4	318.7
3.3 Building Materials	112.5	117.9	157.6	152.5	204.2	219.5	257.1
All Imports	100.9	112.0	131.4	148.4	199.3	234.3	282.0
EXPORT VALUE							
1. Tea	77.1	88.8	102.5	113.8	165.2	148.9	124.1
2. Rubber	102.2	114.2	144.4	121.3	120.0	102.9	115.4
3. Coconut Products	75.3	70.2	50.5	93.0	92.2	86.7	122.2
4. Minor Agricultural Products	109.9	125.6	187.7	176.5	234.4	249.8	354.8
5. Precious & Semi Precious Stones	134.7	258.1	369.3	393.2	523.3	420.6	442.8
6. Industrial Products	111.1	139.9	158.6	199.2	290.4	354.9	530.1
7. Petroleum Products	60.8	66.9	58.4	57.8	102.5	84.9	71.5
All Exports	94.1	113.6	129.6	155.2	219.5	233.0	304.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1988 - 1992

Item	Rs. Million					SDR Million				
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,379	110,052	1,098	1,207	1,456	1,491	1,782
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,631	152,407	1,666	1,737	1,974	2,217	2,468
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0 to 2.0)	-24,268	-24,050	-28,145	-41,252	-42,355	-568	-530	-518	-726	-685
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)	-4,884	-5,609	-3,904	-3,773	-1,197	-114	-123	-72	-66	-20
4.1 Receipts	13,097	14,597	21,363	24,897	30,100	306	315	391	439	487
4.2 Payments	17,981	20,207	25,268	28,669	31,297	420	438	463	505	506
5.0 Transfers (b)	16,775	18,591	21,659	25,030	28,396	392	405	398	441	459
5.1 Receipts	17,974	19,580	23,195	26,718	31,838	420	426	426	471	515
5.2 Payments	1,199	989	1,536	1,688	3,442	28	21	28	30	56
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-12,377	-11,069	-10,390	-19,995	-15,156	-290	-248	-192	-352	-246
7.0 Capital Receipts	24,618	27,398	41,461	57,934	52,685	575	578	758	1,019	856
8.0 Capital Payments	16,310	16,832	22,529	30,762	31,731	381	362.3	414	544	515
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0 to 8.0)	8,308	10,566	18,932.3	27,172	20,954	194	216	344	475	341
10.0 Monetary Sector (c)	3,339	1,905	-7,480	-10,147	-9,191	64	67.2	-138	-152	-129
10.1 Government and Bank Assets	-546	-4,364	-11,082	-14,751	-15,811	-5	-19	-155	-207	-218
10.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	750	4,875	1,370	4,662	4,059	-20	65	4	62	52
10.3 Transaction with IMF	4,635	1,394.3	2,232.6	-51	2,561	89	21	13	-7	37
11.0 Errors and Omissions	723	-1,294	-1,813	2,728	1,838.2	32	-34	-14	29	33
12.0 Valuation Adjustments	7	-108	751	235	1,554	-	-	-	-	-

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income *etc.*

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 9.0.

Note : The balance of payments figures in Table 6.11 differ from external trade data in table 6.2 as the external trade data reflect the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

6.12 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATION SECTORS - 1992

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District	Co-operatives Development Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation*	Milco Ltd.	Building Materials Corporation	State Phar- maceuticals Corporation
1. Colombo	501	04	14	10	09	688	03	05
2. Gampaha	721	01	-	01	01	48	04	01
3. Kalutara	460	01	-	-	-	22	01	01
4. Galle	517	01	03	-	02	04	01	-
5. Matara	366	01	-	-	-	02	01	-
6. Hambantota	255	01	-	-	01	-	01	-
7. Monaragala	145	01	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Badulla	498	02	03	02	02	-	01	-
9. Kandy	598	02	11	01	01	40	06	01
10. Matale	223	02	-	-	-	04	01	-
11. Nuwara Eliya	240	01	01	-	02	08	01	-
12. Kegalle	498	01	-	-	-	08	01	-
13. Ratnapura	497	03	05	-	01	04	04	01
14. Kurunegala	717	02	07	-	01	03	01	01
15. Puttalam	308	01	-	-	-	01	-	-
16. Trincomalee	138	02	-	-	-	-	01	-
17. Batticaloa	183	01	-	-	01	-	01	-
18. Ampara	300	02	-	-	01	-	01	-
19. Anuradhapura	386	02	01	-	01	02	01	-
20. Polonnaruwa	210	01	-	-	01	-	01	-
21. Jaffna	646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Kilinochchiya	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Mullathivu	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Mannar	66	-	-	-	-	-	01	-
25. Vavuniya	62	-	-	-	-	-	01	-
All Island	8,681	32	45	14	24	834	33	10

* For the year 1991.

Sources: Co-operative Development Department,
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment,
Markfed,
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation,

Milk Industries Co. Ltd.,
Building Materials Corporation,
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation,
Fisheries Corporation.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1984 - 1992
(1985 = 100)

Country	1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
1.0 Sri Lanka	98.5	(16.6)	100.0	(1.5)	108.0	(8.0)	116.3	(7.7)	132.6	(14.0)	147.9	(11.6)	179.7	(21.5)	201.6	(12.2)	224.6	(11.4)
2.0 Bangladesh	90.3	(10.5)	100.0	(10.7)	111.0	(11.0)	121.6	(9.5)	133.0	(9.3)	146.3	(10.0)	158.1	(8.1)	169.5	(7.2)	176.8	(4.3)
3.0 Myanmar	93.6	(4.8)	100.0	(6.8)	109.3	(9.3)	136.4	(24.8)	158.3	(16.0)	201.3	(27.2)	236.8	(17.6)	313.2	(32.3)	381.9	(21.9)
4.0 India	94.7	(8.3)	100.0	(5.6)	108.7	(8.7)	118.3*	(8.8)	129.4	(9.4)	137.4	(6.2)	149.7	(9.0)	170.5	(13.9)	190.5	(11.8)
5.0 Pakistan	94.7	(10.1)	100.0	(5.6)	103.5	(3.5)	108.4	(4.7)	117.9	(8.8)	127.2	(7.8)	138.7	(9.1)	155.0	(11.8)	169.8	(9.5)
6.0 Nepal	92.5	(2.8)	100.0	(8.1)	119.0	(19.0)	131.8*	(10.8)	143.6	(9.0)	156.3	(8.8)	169.2	(8.2)	195.5	(15.6)	229.1	(17.1)
7.0 Indonesia	95.5	(10.5)	100.0	(4.7)	105.8	(5.8)	115.6	(9.3)	124.9	(8.0)	133.0	(6.4)	142.9	(7.5)	156.1	(9.2)	167.8	(7.5)
8.0 Philippines	81.2	(50.3)	100.0	(23.1)	100.8	(0.8)	104.6	(3.8)	113.7	(8.8)	127.6	(12.2)	145.7	(14.1)	172.9	(18.7)	188.3	(8.9)
9.0 China, Republic of	89.4	(2.7)	100.0	(11.9)	107.0	(7.0)	116.4	(8.8)	140.5	(20.7)	163.4	(16.3)	165.5	(1.3)	173.9	(5.1)	188.8	(8.6)
10.0 Thailand	97.6	(0.9)	100.0	(2.4)	101.8	(1.8)	104.4	(2.5)	108.4	(3.9)	114.2	(5.4)	121.0	(5.9)	127.9	(5.7)	133.1	(4.1)
11.0 Malaysia	99.7	(3.9)	100.0	(0.3)	100.7	(0.7)	101.0	(0.3)	103.6	(2.6)	106.5	(2.8)	109.3*	(2.6)	114.1	(4.4)	119.5	(4.7)
12.0 Korea	97.6	(2.3)	100.0	(2.5)	102.8	(2.8)	105.9	(3.0)	113.5	(7.1)	119.9	(5.7)	130.2	(8.6)	142.8*	(9.7)	151.7	(6.2)
13.0 Singapore	99.5	(2.6)	100.0	(0.5)	98.6	(-1.4)	99.1	(0.5)	100.6*	(1.5)	103.0*	(2.4)	106.5	(3.4)	110.2	(3.4)	112.7	(2.3)
14.0 Japan	98.0	(2.2)	100.0	(2.0)	100.6	(0.6)	100.7	(0.1)	101.4	(0.7)	103.7	(2.3)	106.9	(3.1)	110.4	(3.3)	112.3	(1.7)
15.0 United Kingdom	94.3	(5.0)	100.0	(6.1)	103.4	(3.4)	107.7*	(4.1)	113.0	(4.9)	121.8	(7.8)	133.4	(9.5)	141.2	(5.9)	146.4	(3.7)
16.0 United States	96.6	(4.3)	100.0	(3.6)	101.9	(1.9)	105.7	(3.7)	109.9	(4.0)	115.2	(4.8)	121.4	(5.4)	126.6	(4.2)	130.4	(3.0)
17.0 Taipei (Taiwan)	102.2	(0.0)	100.0	(-2.2)	100.7	(0.7)	101.2	(0.5)	102.5	(4.4)	107.0	(4.2)	111.5	(4.1)	115.5	(3.6)	120.6	(4.4)

* A new series of index begins.

Note: Rate (%) of change of the index which is considered as an indicator of an inflation rate is given within paranthesis.

Sources: International Financial Statistics - Yearbook, 1993

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 1993.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952 = 100) 1983 - 1992

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Commodity-Wise										
1.1 Food	506.3	598.0	598.4	641.4	697.0	802.0	884.6	1,090.9	1,220.3	1,366.0
1.2 Clothing	291.1	307.5	324.2	374.5	400.9	419.8	490.0	610.2	678.4	723.6
1.3 Fuel & Light	1,087.6	1,282.7	1,332.1	1,347.6	1,358.7	1,535.1	1,718.9	1,934.2	2,252.2	2,334.3
1.4 Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous	433.7	496.9	524.4	599.7	650.7	742.6	860.2	1,021.0	1,146.0	1,318.7
2.0 All Items	474.2	553.1	561.2	606.0	652.8	744.1	830.2	1,008.6	1,131.5	1,260.4
3.0 Growth Rate (%)	14.0	16.6	1.5	7.9	7.7	13.9	11.6	21.5	12.2	11.4

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100) 1983 - 1992

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Commodity-Wise										
1.1 Food	342.9	455.9	346.9	324.1	385.7	471.9	493.3	599.2	649.1	720.0
1.2 Textile & Footwear	290.6	295.8	303.4	309.8	323.4	329.4	343.6	404.7	426.3	418.7
1.3 Petroleum Products	608.8	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1	762.3	938.4	1,105.1	1,135.7
1.4 Transport Equipment	250.9	295.0	306.5	308.0	313.8	321.3	395.9	505.4	568.4	623.2
1.5 Fuel & Light	427.9	511.7	627.6	692.6	723.2	754.3	1,002.9	1,233.7	1,289.4	1290.5
2.0 Sector-Wise										
2.1 Domestic	253.7	282.4	303.1	327.0	340.5	383.3	466.0	590.3	660.5	697.3
2.2 Imports	325.4	345.9	356.6	355.0	362.5	403.4	458.7	578.8	614.3	634.4
2.3 Exports	612.9	926.4	567.2	466.3	644.6	826.9	772.1	874.2	939.8	1,109.2
3.0 Group-Wise										
3.1 Consumer	345.8	453.5	360.3	345.4	406.5	489.6	519.5	631.3	688.5	760.7
3.2 Intermediate	381.9	420.4	432.1	434.4	449.9	495.3	588.4	714.1	781.1	807.4
3.3 Investment	367.1	399.0	409.4	401.7	396.7	439.3	503.6	700.4	769.3	824.9
4.0 All Items	354.1	444.7	377.1	366.0	414.9	488.7	532.9	651.1	710.8	773.0
5.0 Growth Rate (%)	25.0	25.6	-15.2	-3.0	13.3	17.8	9.0	22.2	9.2	8.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.4 COST INDICES BY TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION
(1990 = 100)

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Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1989	First Half	75.1	70.5	74.7	74.8	83.1	78.0
1989	Second Half	86.4	80.3	85.6	85.9	91.1	87.4
1990	First Quarter	93.7	92.6	93.6	94.4	95.8	94.6
1990	Second Quarter	95.9	93.6	95.7	96.0	96.6	96.1
1990	Third Quarter	103.2	104.4	103.4	102.5	101.6	102.5
1990	Fourth Quarter	107.2	109.4	107.3	107.1	106.0	106.8
1991	First Quarter	106.5	111.9	106.8	107.9	112.6	109.2
1991	Second Quarter	106.2	114.4	106.7	107.7	112.8	109.2
1991	Third Quarter	108.3	114.0	108.7	108.2	114.5	110.8
1991	Fourth Quarter	109.9	116.2	110.3	109.4	116.4	112.4
1992	First Quarter	112.7	120.3	113.2	112.0	117.8	114.7
1992	Second Quarter	115.5	123.6	116.0	115.1	120.3	117.5
1992	Third Quarter	119.8	124.8	120.1	118.7	122.4	120.7
1992	Fourth Quarter	121.3	128.3	121.7	119.1	122.4	121.4

Source: Institute for Construction Training and Development.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1985 - 1992

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Paddy Farming									
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	47.11	45.55	50.06	64.56	68.21	87.54	103.35	112.14
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	38.65	39.87	42.50	46.42	57.03	71.46	85.07	95.77
1.3 Sowing	M	40.20	42.55	46.57	52.12	58.72	75.33	90.99	103.41
1.4 Transplanting	M	36.76	38.66	42.33	45.32	52.36	72.50	82.98	95.89
	F	28.12	30.50	32.99	35.13	40.89	55.71	66.14	73.55
1.5 Manuring	M	38.90	40.55	44.07	47.97	56.61	69.16	82.75	94.11
1.6 Spraying	M	43.89	49.10	52.77	60.20	68.58	82.29	96.91	112.49
1.7 Weeding	M	36.41	37.27	38.80	44.82	50.49	69.03	77.74	91.88
	F	27.94	29.25	31.87	34.27	38.13	52.20	64.66	69.92
1.8 Harvesting	M	39.15	41.55	43.68	48.14	55.88	70.29	84.82	92.50
	F	30.38	31.55	33.23	36.56	42.49	55.41	69.18	75.05
1.9 Threshing	M	41.32	43.48	46.04	52.25	63.61	79.17	100.30	99.73
1.10 Winnowing	M	40.66	42.82	44.81	50.83	58.32	73.02	92.02	101.91
	F	31.21	30.82	32.98	37.21	44.01	54.20	63.26	69.79
2.0 Coconut									
2.1 Digging Pits	M	39.49	42.30	46.12	48.54	62.30	72.37	92.07	105.46
2.2 Planting	M	35.77	37.88	42.40	45.38	55.50	68.58	80.68	95.81
	F	24.13	27.92	31.00	33.19	38.62	55.84	57.84	66.85
2.3 Manuring	M	34.85	38.02	42.10	46.05	54.53	69.07	84.36	100.07
	F	24.95	29.57	31.77	35.47	40.08	50.93	58.35	67.06
2.4 Plucking	M	52.62	55.66	58.98	64.49	78.84	90.08	112.73	142.72
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	32.25	34.05	37.66	41.81	48.59	59.81	73.04	89.08
	F	24.35	26.44	29.22	31.95	34.86	46.84	54.94	64.05
2.6 Husking	M	48.92	52.51	56.48	61.61	70.94	87.50	107.43	127.95

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

(Continued)

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1985 – 1992 (Contd.)

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Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
3.0 Tea									
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	28.13	33.76	34.90	39.56	39.96	55.81	68.08	79.93
3.2 Planting	M	29.11	34.07	35.61	38.01	41.55	60.41	72.51	83.55
	F	22.47	25.98	27.30	30.32	37.39	48.96	53.65	62.50
3.3 Manuring	M	30.27	33.40	34.98	38.43	40.88	57.20	70.57	81.38
3.4 Weeding	M	29.15	31.79	32.69	38.33	40.29	53.93	66.50	77.57
	F	22.60	25.10	26.97	30.69	34.79	44.78	52.37	61.14
3.5 Pruning	M	31.10	43.66	50.38	51.08	52.23	74.10	89.33	103.14
3.6 Plucking	M	30.15	30.36	31.69	33.21	37.59	52.31	61.42	71.67
	F	24.55	26.11	26.38	30.29	37.28	44.27	52.97	61.43
4.0 Rubber									
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning	M	37.63	38.69	41.78	51.67	54.76	67.15	84.21	97.96
4.2 Planting	M	36.50	37.66	40.00	51.22	53.43	67.35	80.28	95.94
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	33.39	34.72	36.97	42.72	46.46	63.01	75.57	94.44
	F	24.92	25.69	29.27	34.19	37.61	49.92	60.45	69.38
4.4 Pruning	M	35.51	37.59	39.69	44.86	50.38	65.58	78.47	94.42
4.5 Manuring	M	36.43	38.75	40.36	46.49	53.45	68.03	80.56	95.00
4.6 Spraying	M	35.63	40.95	41.85	42.36	47.21	76.24	84.56	103.42
4.7 Tapping	M	30.75	32.27	34.46	39.20	42.94	53.87	61.78	67.83
	F	27.98	29.06	31.15	34.62	37.95	46.18	53.17	55.79
5.0 Building Construction									
5.1 Carpentry									
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	70.31	74.61	80.22	89.90	105.92	120.72	143.26	162.58
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	47.97	50.92	55.10	63.34	73.07	85.79	102.99	119.99
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	35.78	37.87	40.61	45.69	53.92	64.86	77.42	89.60
5.2 Masonry									
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	68.39	72.30	77.97	86.46	100.10	115.00	137.62	157.74
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	47.03	49.60	53.76	61.65	70.68	82.87	101.01	117.54
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	35.37	37.36	40.35	45.24	53.20	64.97	76.67	89.15

M – Male F – Female

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source: Country Wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1985 - 1992

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Rice									
1.1 Samba (Highest)	Kg.	10.86	10.64	11.62	12.43	15.80	19.79	20.21	21.39
1.2 Par Boiled	"	7.62	7.65	7.95	8.46	11.85	14.68	14.89	15.82
1.3 Kekulu	"	7.91	7.96	8.25	8.68	0.92	14.78	15.11	16.72
2.0 Up Country Vegetables									
2.1 Beans(Butter)	Kg.	10.11	11.63	11.68	13.46	14.30	19.49	20.59	21.13
2.2 Carrot	"	10.50	12.55	12.67	13.91	14.82	19.30	20.58	21.96
2.3 Beet Root	"	9.32	10.97	10.76	11.90	12.20	17.04	19.88	20.46
3.0 Low Country Vegetables									
3.1 Pumpkin Red	Kg.	4.75	5.45	5.27	5.72	6.78	8.62	10.08	10.41
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	"	5.36	6.18	5.93	6.74	7.86	11.38	11.61	13.39
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	10.84	12.27	12.34	13.56	15.50	22.17	25.66	27.63
3.4 Limes	"	16.81	20.50	23.58	23.71	22.72	32.48	42.08	60.10
4.0 Yams									
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	15.67	17.55	16.54	21.35	22.33	29.52	45.00	41.66
4.2 Manioc	"	3.04	3.10	3.36	3.78	4.14	5.32	6.11	6.78
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	5.00	5.51	6.07	6.71	7.54	9.34	11.36	12.18
5.0 Meat and Eggs									
5.1 Beef (without bones)	Kg.	23.46	26.26	29.50	33.73	40.27	50.20	67.19	71.36
5.2 Mutton (with bones)	"	46.41	51.20	58.15	66.40	75.31	91.84	108.07	115.64
5.3 Pork	"	32.47	36.04	37.23	40.10	46.76	61.52	66.77	66.22
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	"	45.31	46.98	47.10	52.43	60.04	74.40	79.31	83.96
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	1.62	1.67	1.47	1.70	2.32	2.46	2.51	2.68

(Continued)

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1985 - 1992 (Contd.)

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Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
6.0 Sea Fish									
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	53.37	61.87	66.66	79.30	83.53	100.50	130.37	151.97
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	41.50	46.51	49.97	59.02	62.02	77.02	101.69	119.47
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	34.91	36.78	38.14	46.45	48.19	58.21	75.89	88.07
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	37.75	39.77	42.57	51.97	53.77	65.24	85.58	101.74
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	30.75	33.39	35.00	42.18	43.79	52.38	66.10	76.68
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	16.91	19.66	20.22	25.14	25.60	30.58	41.09	47.62
7.0 Dried Fish									
7.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	61.90	69.80	71.34	80.64	89.93	116.58	146.87	167.81
7.2 Shark - Mora	"	43.73	47.29	48.18	56.28	58.50	74.09	89.78	96.64
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	44.50	46.49	45.43	53.47	53.92	65.84	79.59	86.69
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	53.11	59.36	60.85	70.11	74.85	104.81	130.25	144.02
7.5 Sprats	"	36.71	46.98	52.49	56.01	57.85	65.90	70.35	78.48
8.0 Pulses									
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	Kg.	20.23	21.47	16.59	20.36	30.55	26.79	28.14	31.65
8.2 Dhal - Mysoor	"	26.80	33.30	32.46	32.74	33.09	50.89	54.62	57.42
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	"	—	—	—	—	—	54.12	50.87	48.37
9.0 Curry Stuffs									
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	Kg.	49.08	41.80	46.97	67.59	77.72	89.22	125.32	125.62
9.2 Pepper	"	84.93	137.68	156.60	133.00	122.51	109.31	89.98	69.83
9.3 Tamarind	"	16.23	18.90	15.63	15.82	17.70	21.24	22.63	24.06
9.4 Coriander	"	21.07	20.50	25.00	29.96	32.24	34.46	38.37	45.84
9.5 Turmeric (Dried)	"	76.16	63.93	56.38	54.50	63.80	77.90	75.90	82.80
9.6 Garlic	"	23.36	34.23	38.62	42.00	53.70	59.00	77.40	78.30

(Continued)

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1985 – 1992 (Contd.)

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
10.0 Spices									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	17.97	17.74	13.52	17.90	14.81	36.60	43.89	29.79
10.2 Cummin Seeds	"	40.91	43.54	66.64	63.20	68.80	69.60	94.70	131.60
10.3 Fennel Seeds	"	31.42	29.80	30.07	30.60	39.10	46.40	60.60	70.50
10.4 Mathe Seeds	"	25.08	24.65	25.29	33.40	42.40	46.60	52.90	54.50
10.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	51.63	53.01	55.78	78.27	117.01	153.02	174.92	214.40
11.0 Coconuts									
11.1 Coconuts (Medium)	Each	2.21	1.52	2.68	4.27	3.20	3.18	4.28	5.58
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	13.89	8.04	14.17	26.60	18.70	16.80	25.37	33.26
12.0 Fruits									
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	8.35	9.93	11.95(a)	12.51(a)	13.29	16.48	18.22	21.59
12.2 King Coconut	"	2.90	3.18	3.44	3.83	3.84	4.50	5.09	—
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	"	1.20	1.29	1.53	1.76	1.94	2.43	2.83	3.23
12.4 Banana - Ambul	"	0.50	0.49	0.60	0.69	0.92	1.01	1.26	1.46
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages									
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	4.45	4.71	5.01	5.46	6.15	7.59	8.36	9.20
13.2 Tea (BOP)	Kg.	77.34	65.04	67.22	70.50	78.47	100.98	106.17	100.15
13.3 Coffee Powder	Kg.	107.30	147.30	158.00	158.80	164.40	165.60	169.30	171.50

(a) 2 Kgs.

(Continued)

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1985 – 1992 (Contd.)

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Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
14.0 Tobacco & Tobacco Products									
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	7.54	5.92	5.08	5.18	5.32	8.61	13.34	16.11
14.2 Cigarettes									
14.2.1 Four Aces	"	0.69	0.79	0.92	1.11	1.41	1.70	1.96	—
14.2.2 Three Roses	"	0.81	0.89	1.00	1.20	1.47	1.77	2.00	2.32
14.2.3 Bristol	"	0.81	0.90	1.00	1.20	1.50	1.77	2.00	2.35
15.0 Clothing									
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	17.16	18.54	19.35	20.45	26.32	44.74	47.81	43.49
15.2 Sarongs	Each	63.09	72.36	77.60	82.26	96.00	122.96	138.83	139.09
15.3 Sarees	"	—	—	—	293.71	353.06	473.10	493.30	469.64
16.0 Soap									
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	3.48	2.91	3.16	4.31	4.66	4.89	5.81	6.87
16.2 Snow White	"	3.51	2.89	2.91	4.06	4.48	4.62	5.23	—
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	20.74	14.97	14.43	20.56	24.25	25.13	26.50	35.12
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	4.60	3.95	3.97	4.44	4.61	4.88	6.18	7.34
17.0 Fuel & Light									
17.1 Kerosene	Litre	7.34	7.27	7.31	7.16	7.18	7.65	9.42	9.71
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	25.38	29.36	31.15	34.17	39.65	48.61	56.04	57.78
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.65	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.72	0.90	0.99	1.00

Sources: Country-Wide Data Collection System, Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1984 - 1992

Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Paddy	Kg.	3.76	4.12	4.20	4.49	4.72	6.34	8.05	8.44	8.99
2.0 Up Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans - Butter	Kg.	5.88	5.71	6.45	7.08	7.76	8.47	11.56	12.14	12.46
2.2 Carrot	"	5.63	5.68	6.95	7.29	7.70	8.33	10.45	10.71	12.69
2.3 Beet Root	"	5.32	5.53	6.49	6.38	6.68	7.33	9.94	11.66	12.64
3.0 Low Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	Kg.	2.25	2.62	3.19	2.78	3.04	3.77	5.06	5.59	5.65
3.2 Brinjals - Home	"	3.76	3.57	4.24	—	—	—	—	—	7.99
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	7.02	7.13	7.78	8.13	8.68	10.14	14.93	18.14	18.70
3.4 Limes	"	8.08	9.36	12.47	13.69	13.91	13.61	18.66	27.20	28.97
4.0 Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	11.81	11.19	13.40	12.63	16.19	16.14	21.96	32.19	31.37
4.2 Manioc	"	1.88	1.76	1.86	2.00	2.29	2.41	3.18	3.62	4.12
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	3.39	3.19	3.59	3.86	4.29	4.88	5.92	7.55	7.68
5.0 Eggs										
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	1.34	1.35	1.43	1.36	1.52	1.80	2.11	2.10	2.30
6.0 Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	26.55	30.72	35.91	36.13	43.60	46.34	60.50	78.49	104.24
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	21.60	26.29	28.11	28.47	32.14	36.80	47.27	60.20	76.01
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	18.01	19.16	19.74	20.63	26.15	27.04	34.89	44.96	54.26
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	20.36	21.99	22.92	23.49	29.94	30.13	38.93	51.50	63.93
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	15.92	17.20	18.35	20.13	25.34	27.34	32.81	39.45	46.94
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	10.53	10.91	11.74	12.43	14.75	16.06	22.76	27.64	31.39

(Continued)

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1984 – 1992 (Contd.)

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Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992.
7.0 Dried Fish										
7.2 Seer - Thora	Kg.	29.29	33.58	44.14	44.17	44.23	53.09	66.19	76.40	115.50
7.3 Shark - Mora	"	25.51	26.97	33.77	38.55	43.74	45.27	52.06	65.52	73.16
7.4 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	22.75	26.43	30.66	28.81	39.94	38.76	47.96	54.47	65.17
7.5 Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	29.15	31.95	38.79	40.09	38.84	45.77	61.48	71.33	97.82
7.6 Sprats	"	29.37	30.26	39.12	40.02	40.47	38.59	52.27	50.81	61.50
8.0 Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	Kg.	12.86	14.81	14.99	11.99	14.00	22.34	21.27	20.37	23.22
8.2 Cowpea MI 35 (White)	"	8.83	10.58	11.46	9.27	10.15	15.38	17.04	13.23	15.78
8.3 Sorghum	"	7.61	7.25	4.00	8.00	5.00	—	11.80	8.63	12.50
9.0 Curry Stuff										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade I)	Kg.	28.46	37.26	31.82	35.54	50.95	61.71	67.69	98.32	102.54
9.2 Pepper	"	34.66	65.62	102.23	112.08	83.72	85.21	66.86	52.40	37.74
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	"	34.14	47.94	41.11	36.64	38.73	39.25	41.55	48.96	53.73
10.0 Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	21.11	11.94	11.88	8.87	11.83	9.37	22.72	28.50	20.56
10.2 Cloves	"	207.33	169.88	157.31	94.22	117.56	102.98	93.43	97.51	76.52
10.3 Cardamoms	"	233.43	194.43	197.29	130.31	126.16	126.88	165.26	155.68	215.41
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	"	24.34	32.96	37.42	42.92	66.15	99.15	139.87	142.10	213.96
11.0 Coconuts										
11.1 Coconut	Est-Each	3.09	1.53	0.92	1.90	3.14	2.17	2.12	2.97	4.23
11.2 Copra No. 1	250 Kgs.	3,714.57	1,759.10	1,049.76	2,221.78	3,908.67	2,542.53	2,396.84	3,740.77	5,359.14
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	111.20	114.42	127.37	161.79	206.23	233.76	238.07	253.90	320.77

(Continued)

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1984 - 1992 (Contd.)

Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
12.0 Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusi)	Each	4.64	4.91	145.52(a)	198.09(a)	236.01(a)	257.98(a)	270.24(a)	318.88(a)	377.21(a)
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	"	0.75	0.75	355.45(a)	383.94(a)	422.01(a)	439.42(a)	529.10(a)	606.42(a)	802.10(a)
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	"	0.28	0.28	158.23(a)	216.03(a)	237.63(a)	269.77(a)	318.05(a)	374.47(a)	466.20(a)
13.0 Betel and Arecanut										
13.1 Betel	1,000	29.07	36.51	45.07	49.53	47.12	69.75	72.62	78.77	131.34
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	"	156.26	86.49	73.69	78.31	128.71	119.93	123.41	158.73	252.50
14.0 Jaggery and Honey										
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	Kg.	17.39	16.97	16.21	15.52	16.82	22.96	29.17	30.05	40.52
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	"	8.99	8.13	8.96	13.83	12.77	15.78	18.19	16.51	17.76
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 Ml.	14.12	14.05	15.10	17.72	18.47	24.11	25.65	29.88	32.68
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey)	750 Ml.	23.37	8.21	9.52	13.03	13.97	16.64	20.47	26.63	14.12
15.0 Building Materials										
15.1 Bricks	1,000	387.25	440.70	457.49	451.82	501.66	560.17	681.83	796.98	884.01
15.2 Sand	Cube	99.97	99.67	92.04	94.71	109.26	129.74	156.62	209.83	222.76
15.3 Metal 3/4"	Cube	582.25	630.04	673.42	717.91	802.16	932.89	1,122.98	1,400.39	1,522.24
16.0 Others										
16.1 Coffee seeds	Kg.	42.48	44.99	58.80	41.56	41.50	40.97	29.28	27.13	26.71
16.2 Cocoa	"	40.30	40.01	40.73	37.43	34.55	30.78	27.84	33.31	43.19
16.3 Tea Leaves	"	7.07	5.97	3.49	4.62	5.35	6.38	9.26	8.24	8.12

(a) 50 Kgs.

Sources: Country wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990

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Rupées

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1.0 Paddy Farming									
1.1 Seed Paddy									
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	Bushel	86.65	93.41	95.14	98.95	102.27	115.62	137.80	199.51
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	"	83.35	87.83	88.44	92.31	95.46	105.25	127.38	180.30
1.2 Fertilizer									
1.2.1 Urea	50 Kgs.	155.43	152.25	152.30	156.41	151.37	165.49	182.50	400.00
1.2.2 C.P.D.	"	155.90	159.63	158.59	156.94	155.24	168.66	n.a.	n.a.
1.2.3 T.D.M.1	"	157.28	153.93	154.46	154.43	170.77	165.66	186.25	406.50
1.2.4 T.D.M.2	"	150.08	153.56	189.90	152.56	153.46	185.02	186.00	407.50
1.2.5 V.1	"	151.96	156.70	155.35	154.33	153.76	165.52	186.50	488.50
1.3 Chemicals									
1.3.1 Agrosan	450 ml.	32.69	35.38	35.75	37.27	40.50	41.57	54.00	n.a.
1.3.2 Endrex 20	"	56.90	58.81	55.40	53.11	52.78	53.63	n.a.	n.a.
1.3.3 Bours 3-4	"	50.51	54.30	59.28	61.54	63.17	64.48	79.00*	102.00*
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	"	55.09	56.58	58.80	60.22	61.26	64.68	95.00	125.00
1.3.5 Gramexon	"	42.79	43.96	45.31	50.77	53.97	57.09	65.00*	83.00*
1.3.6 Bours M.P.C.A. 40	"	34.77	35.84	36.71	38.10	40.34	43.66	55.00*	70.00*
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz	Kgs.	—	46.39	43.69	39.48	41.86	41.86	176.00	170.00
1.3.8 Bours B.H.C.	2Kgs	13.79	18.11	21.49	24.53	25.88	30.07	n.a.	n.a.
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem	125 ml.	—	42.52	42.89	41.55	42.40	57.06	n.a.	n.a.
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem	200 ml.	—	48.43	53.17	54.50	56.66	62.90	175.00*	175.00*
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C.	450 ml.	75.77	80.58	85.62	87.74	87.62	91.60	132.00*	145.00*

(Continued)

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990 (Contd.)

Rupees

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1.4 Other Inputs									
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardwarw Corporation)	Each	61.19	67.75	74.55	87.90	101.87	156.67	172.27	264.70
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile)	"	86.15	89.58	97.64	112.96	131.10	163.69	201.38	264.70
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium size)	"	24.72	27.18	29.96	32.00	33.46	35.28	48.15	30.00
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	"	14.52	14.79	14.71	17.26	15.04	15.51	16.77	17.93
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing (Hectare)	"	1,113.02	1,184.51	1,156.62	1,018.81	926.10	968.42	1,080.80	n.a.
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing (Hectare)	"	466.90	468.69	499.75	465.79	424.08	418.48	471.65	n.a.
2.0 Coconut Plantation									
2.1 Fertilizer									
2.1.1 Bours SP (for Young)	50 Kgs.	162.27	161.00	161.22	159.71	159.11	171.63	187.06	352.50
2.1.2 Bours SP (for bearing)	"	161.32	160.78	162.15	160.49	157.94	169.39	187.04	389.25
2.2 Chemicals									
2.2.1 Intox 8	450 ml.	124.07	156.00	153.25	302.25	159.88	175.69	n.a.	n.a.
2.3 Other Inputs									
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	50 Kgs.	806.39	867.44	868.84	856.12	846.77	890.31	1,047.97	700.00(a)
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	"	835.65	883.30	878.79	887.70	849.35	898.53	1,206.08	775.00(a)
3.0 Rubber									
3.1 Planting									
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B)	100	296.80	343.89	374.17	397.80	378.14	329.09	418.00	597.63
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B)	"	314.64	343.61	357.87	395.80	400.38	404.21	466.92	508.11
3.1.3 Seedlings (I.R.8)	"	318.27	348.83	354.52	393.43	401.35	420.45	510.29	492.50

(a) 25 kgs.

(Continued)

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990 (Contd.)

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Rupees

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
3.2 Chemicals									
3.2.1 Tilex Liquid	450 m.l.	81.68	95.39	101.93	96.64	108.75	—	—	n.a.
3.2.2 Antimucin Acetate	"	168.88	190.00	238.45	233.23	242.62	240.00	290.00	n.a.
3.2.3 Barkosan	"	64.05	63.64	65.88	68.78	73.16	79.26	90.00*	n.a.
3.2.4 Acetic	1 Lt.	31.01	29.75	29.18	26.32	26.98	31.32	32.85	37.32
3.2.5 Formic Acid	1 Lt.	26.18	25.42	25.96	26.26	28.05	32.29	35.04	42.84
3.2.6 Sulpher	450 ml.	14.48	16.17	29.61	19.54	23.79	24.98	n.a.	49.36
3.3 Other Inputs									
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	Each	22.13	20.70	22.71	29.02	28.78	34.28	53.76	75.00
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	"	42.15	42.22	42.36	45.44	46.08	51.72	68.55	94.90
3.3.3 Measure	"	7.44	6.86	8.01	9.31	9.77	11.96	9.47	29.60
3.3.4 Spouts	Kg.	6.27	5.84	5.52	7.56	7.66	8.51	6.44	13.48
3.3.5 Coconut Shells	100	7.06	7.88	7.92	7.17	7.45	10.49	10.15	19.28
4.0 Tea Plantation									
4.1 Plantation									
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	100	123.95	148.79	153.72	155.45	155.01	164.87	216.12	227.10
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	"	96.48	94.07	101.21	98.37	97.16	94.97	175.08	166.74
4.2 Fertilizer									
4.2.1 T. 560	50 Kgs.	191.84	184.43	168.84	173.43	161.25	164.09	185.00	323.50
4.2.2 T. 750	"	194.13	184.05	178.98	179.32	163.00	168.68	193.21	326.50
4.2.3 U. 1000	"	147.73	151.65	155.17	150.44	150.71	161.70	169.19	397.00
4.2.4 T. 1130	"	194.96	182.99	181.65	181.58	164.87	168.94	186.09	319.50

(Continued)

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990 (Contd.)

Rupees

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
4.3 Chemicals									
4.3.1 Coper Sandoz	450 ml.	40.28	44.15	72.15	71.76	78.75	72.42	88.00	81.25
4.3.2 Antimusin	"	184.00	190.63	213.71	240.00	240.42	243.75	290.00	290.00
4.3.3 Santox A	"		65.10	88.44	65.63	72.50	65.50	n.a.	n.a.
4.3.4 Thiovit	"	13.60	14.43	57.00	53.00	65.00	65.11	n.a.	n.a.
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant	"	57.24	61.63	61.06	63.00	59.42	63.54	74.25	71.19
4.3.6 Dolomite	50 Kgs.	56.55	43.61	45.13	47.43	48.26	49.57	45.52	65.83
4.4 Other Inputs									
4.4.1 Pruning Knife	Each	24.36	29.79	38.80	44.39	42.98	39.29	57.59	55.00
4.4.2 Mammoties (Fork)	"	185.23	195.25	159.44	127.88	117.56	138.06	240.81	379.31
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes)	"	104.58	109.65	118.73	115.43	113.33	130.32	170.86	214.56
4.4.4 Crow bar (for Ditches)	"	116.71	122.51	124.94	118.25	117.83	133.22	183.14	227.86
4.4.5 Gunnies	"	16.02	19.70	24.54	23.75	23.96	24.52	35.85	39.27
4.4.6 Baskets	"	11.39	13.27	14.25	16.77	20.41	22.81	28.10	31.44

* 400 ml.

Source: Country wide Data Collection System,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.1 MONETARY & FISCAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Myan- mar	Hong kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakis- tan	Singa- pore	Thai- land
1. Money Supply (M ₁) Index (1985 = 100)	1992	269	514	344	285	325	355	302	210	291
2. Currency Circulation/Demand Deposits %	1992	117.5	103.0	50.5	164.5	53.6	233.1	77.5	80.0	259.3
3. Government Current Revenue/GDPMP %	1992	20.3	6.7	16.1	11.4(c)	180.0	10.2	20.3	23.0	19.1
4. Government Total Expenditure/GDMP %	1992	27.7	10.3	14.7	16.0(c)	17.4	17.9	25.2	16.4	16.5
5. Tax Revenue/GDMP %	1992	18.1	4.3	13.0	—	16.2	7.7	14.9	18.4	17.1
6. Total Long Term External Debt (US\$ Mn.)	1991	5,758.0	4,557.0	6,794.0(d)	64,315	29,318.0	1,705.0	17,745.0	3,481(d)	23,336.0
7. Total Loans Approved by ADB (US\$ Mn.)	End 1991	1,304.7	530.9	101.5	3,285.3	2,323.3	1,069.7	6,624.6	181.1	2076.9
8. Total External Debt/GNP %	1991	72.6	17.3	17.3(d)	29.2	14.4	53.5	50.1	12.0(d)	39.0
9. International Reserves (US\$ Mn) (a)	End 1992	980.0	364.0	—	9,539.0	30,133.0	521.0	1,523.0	39,885.0	21,183.0
10. Total External Debt/Exports %	1991	213.8	643.8(e)	15.3(d)	294.2	47.6	370.0	249(d)	5.9(d)	94.8
11. Total Debt Services/Exports % (b)	1991	14.1	30.4(e)	2.3(d)	30.6	7.1	13.7	22.9(d)	0.9(d)	13.1

(a) Excluding Gold

(b) Ratio of Principal & Interest Payment on Long Term External debt, Interest Payment on Short Term external debt, and IMF repurchases and charges to exports of goods and services.

(c) For the Year 1991

(d) For the Year 1990

(e) For the Year 1989

GDPMP = Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian & Pacific Countries, 1993, International Financial Statistics – November 1993, Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS 1980 - 1992

Rs. Million

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748	16,824	18,761	21,179	25,083	32,379	35,338	39,878	47,054	50,490
1.1 Currency (a)	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200	8,561	9,816	11,570	13,493	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852	27,280
1.2 Demand Deposits (a)	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548	8,263	8,945	9,609	11,588	13,892	15,688	17,758	22,202	23,210
2.0 Time & Savings Deposits	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648	29,681	33,252	35,567	41,095	51,139	65,043	80,211
3.0 Broad Money Supply (M_2) (b)	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257	43,427	48,409	50,860	58,335	67,946	76,433	91,017	112,097	130,701
4.0 Change in Narrow Money Supply	1,759	596	1,735	2,988	2,076	1,937	2,418	3,904	7,296	2,959	4,540	7,176	3,436
5.0 Net External Banking Assets	3,631	2,940	2,450	3,155	9,951	9,183	9,180	9,291	7,058	4,732	10,206	17,305	23,758
6.0 Narrow Money Supply/GDP(c) (%)	13.84	12.77	11.78	12.12	10.94	11.55	11.80	12.7	14.5	14.0	12.4	12.5	11.93
7.0 Currency/Demand Deposits (%)	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.4	103.6	109.7	120.4	116.5	133.1	125.2	124.6	111.9	117.5
8.0 Rate of Demand Deposits Turnover (d)	54.47	61.26	57.67	55.06	79.44	71.33	54.37	40.06	43.06	39.50	49.29	62.11	64.65
9.0 Domestic Credit	25,804	33,967	42,397	49,293	49,926	59,226	64,109	75,566	96,867	102,321	119,864	134,226	153,347
9.1 Private Sector (e)	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375	31,224	34,440	36,824	41,152	50,016	52,340	65,031	78,357	96,247
9.2 Government Corporations	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385	4,148	4,438	4,739	7,366	10,787	13,862	15,636	14,077	14,750
9.3 Government (Net)	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533	14,554	20,348	22,546	27,048	36,064	36,119	39,197	41,792	42,350
10.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks (f)	6,117	7,205	8,674	11,447	13,837	16,296	16,483	21,027	24,479	28,034	40,089	48,652	53,402
11.0 Bank Rate (%) (g)	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	15.0	17.0	17.0

(a) Held by public.

(b) M_2 is defined as M_1 + Time and Savings Deposits of Public held with Commercial Banks.

(c) At current market prices.

(d) Ratio of total debits to demand deposit accounts to average demand deposits.

(e) Co-operatives and Private.

(f) Liquid assets consist of cash on hand, balance due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted.

(g) End of period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.3 BANKING DEVELOPMENT – NUMBER OF BRANCHES 1982 – 1992

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Name of bank	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Bank of Ceylon	304	309	288	289	290	288	286	283	285	286	285
1.1 Main Branches	218	230	229	236	238	239	239	238	247	250	252
1.2 A.S.C. Branches	86	99	59	53	53	49	47	45	38	36	33
2. People's Bank	300	303	290	293	297	298	314	301	306	308	313
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	11	12	12	14	15	15	16	16	19	21	28
4. Hatton National Bank	30	31	32	32	32	33	33	35	39	42	47
5. Sampath Bank	–	–	–	–	–	01	04	11	13	13	16
6. Seylan Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	01	06	17	26	44
7. Other Banks	24	24	25	25	22	23	22	22	23	25	29
Total	669	679	647	653	656	658	676	673	702	721	762
Banking Density Index* – All Island	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.44
Regional Rural Development Bank Branches	–	–	–	16	32	61	80	89	100	124	156

* No. of bank branches per 10,000 of population.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.4 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS - 1992

District	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Comm. Bank of Ceylon	Sampath Bank	Seylan Bank	Other(a) Banks	Regional Rural Develop. Bank	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking(b) Density Index
	Main Branches	ASC Branch											
1. Colombo	46	—	56	14	12	08	15	27	—	178	1,994	11,202	0.892,678
2. Gampaha	17	01	23	06	02	03	08	01	—	61	1,543	25,295	0.395,333
3. Kalutara	13	01	15	01	—	—	04	—	15	49	952	19,428	0.514,705
4. Galle	13	01	15	01	04	—	02	—	12	48	958	19,958	0.501,043
5. Matara	11	01	14	01	01	03	01	—	12	44	786	17,864	0.559,796
6. Hambantota	08	—	10	01	—	—	01	—	08	28	524	18,714	0.534,351
7. Monaragala	06	03	06	—	—	—	—	—	06	21	356	16,952	0.589,887
8. Badulla	10	06	17	03	—	—	01	—	09	46	716	15,565	0.642,458
9. Kandy	16	—	20	04	01	01	02	01	13	58	1,257	21,672	0.461,416
10. Matale	05	02	08	—	02	—	01	—	06	24	423	17,625	0.567,375
11. Nuwara Eliya	08	02	10	03	—	—	02	—	08	33	533	16,151	0.619,136
12. Kegalle	10	—	15	01	01	—	01	—	12	40	752	18,800	0.531,914
13. Ratnapura	13	—	15	03	01	—	02	—	06	40	948	23,700	0.421,940
14. Kurunegala	19	03	19	01	01	01	01	—	17	62	1,445	23,306	0.429,065
15. Puttalam	10	—	10	01	01	—	01	—	10	33	607	18,393	0.543,657
16. Trincomalee	04	—	06	01	—	—	—	—	—	11	319	29,000	0.344,827
17. Batticaloa	05	—	07	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	425	35,416	0.282,352
18. Ampara	05	03	10	—	—	—	01	—	05	24	492	20,500	0.487,804
19. Anuradhapura	10	11	16	02	—	—	01	—	11	51	728	14,274	0.700,549
20. Polonnaruwa	08	01	08	01	01	—	—	—	06	25	325	13,000	0.769,230
21. Jaffna	10	—	10	01	01	—	—	—	—	22	875	39,773	0.251,428
22. Killinochchi	01	—	02	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	104	34,667	0.288,461
23. Mullativu	02	—	01	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	94	31,333	0.319,148
24. Mannar	01	—	01	01	—	—	—	—	—	3	134	44,666	0.223,880
25. Vavuniya	01	—	01	01	—	—	—	—	—	3	115	38,333	0.260,869
Total	252	35	315	47	28	16	44	29	156	922	17,405	18,877	0.529,732

(a) ANZ Grindlays Bank, Standard Chartered Bank, Hong-kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd., Indosuez Bank, Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., City Bank N.A., American Express Bank, Bank of Oman Ltd., ABN-AMRO Bank, Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Deutsche Bank A.G., Middle East Bank Ltd., Public Bank Berhad.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS 1990 - 1992

77

Rs. Million

Item	1990				1991				1992			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions	839.1	2,297.7	103.4	3,240.2	1,175.8	2,912.6	96.4	4,184.8	1,050.8	3,462.5	150.5	4,663.8
2. Plantation	839.2	278.1	18.7	1,136.0	732.6	370.9	27.8	1,131.3	780.3	361.7	41.6	1,183.6
3. Trading	2,294.1	1,638.5	142.2	4,074.8	3,068.1	2,364.3	204.6	5,637.0	2,672.5	2,972.8	211.4	5,856.7
4. Manufacturing Establishments	1,531.4	872.9	24.0	2,428.3	1,409.0	1,166.7	42.3	2,618.0	1,595.4	1,555.4	201.6	3,352.4
5. Other Business	3,069.9	2,382.7	830.5	6,283.1	4,171.9	5,779.1	706.5	10,657.5	4,039.6	7,988.9	240.0	12,268.5
6. Non Business Institutions	1,544.4	1,900.0	164.7	3,609.1	2,126.8	2,538.3	386.8	5,051.9	3,061.7	3,528.4	376.3	6,966.4
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies	335.5	354.6	5.3	695.4	587.7	349.6	4.4	941.7	1,220.2	467.1	10.9	1,698.2
8. Individuals	5,753.9	12,100.9	18,930.3	36,785.1	7,244.4	15,648.6	22,641.5	45,534.5	7,337.3	19,484.7	28,430.0	55,252.0
9. TOTAL	16,207.5	21,825.4	20,219.1	58,252.0	20,516.3	31,130.1	24,110.3	75,756.7	21,757.8	39,821.5	29,662.3	91,241.6
10. Share (%) in Total Deposits	28	37	35	100	27	41	32	100	24	44	32	100
11. Change (%) over the previous year	10	25	22	19	26	43	19	30	6	28	23	20

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.6 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1983 - 1992

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.0 Agricultural	3,418.5 (10.9)	3,385.6 (9.7)	3,539.8 (9.3)	4,216.9 (10.3)	5,207.0 (10.7)	5,830.9 (10.1)	6,581.4 (9.9)	9,639.2 (11.9)	12,011.8 (13.5)	11,838.4 (10.2)
1.1 Traditional Plantation(a)	1,178.2	526.5	926.8	1,416.8	2,419.3	2,983.8	3,474.6	5,183.9	6,401.3	5,626.6
1.2 Paddy	1,132.4	1,255.6	1,190.3	1,254.6	1,234.0	1,190.9	1,294.7	1,557.5	1,757.4	1,847.5
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	1,107.8	1,603.2	1,422.7	1,545.5	1,553.7	1,656.2	1,812.1	2,897.8	3,853.1	4,364.3
2.0 Commercial	15,262.1 (48.5)	17,364.7 (49.7)	18,957.5 (49.7)	20,390.7 (49.8)	24,859.6 (51.2)	28,511.8 (49.5)	31,924.2 (47.8)	37,284.8 (45.9)	37,925.3 (42.5)	52,866.0 (45.7)
2.1 Export Trading	5,005.5	5,992.1	5,990.2	6,919.8	8,757.3	8,265.1	10,865.4	12,407.3	12,475.7	15,884.3
2.2 Import Trading	4,517.1	4,126.4	5,223.8	4,783.9	6,195.9	7,153.0	7,414.1	10,040.6	8,794.8	14,377.8
2.3 Other	5,739.5	7,246.1	7,743.5	8,687.0	9,906.3	13,093.7	6,831.5	6,923.8	7,488.4	7,372.8
3.0 Industrial	6,830.7 (21.7)	7,214.8 (20.7)	7,740.5 (20.3)	7,946.1 (19.4)	9,003.3 (18.1)	11,508.1 (20.0)	15,980.1 (23.9)	17,608.7 (21.7)	18,081.1 (20.3)	18,109.7 (15.7)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural-Commodities(b)	321.5	290.1	501.7	534.3	210.3	460.8	957.5	1,374.7	1,271.7	1,652.5
3.2 Other Manufacturing	6,509.2	6,924.6	7,238.8	7,411.8	8,793.0	11,047.3	12,363.3	13,343.1	13,917.3	14,005.8
4.0 Engineering and Construction	964.6 (3.0)	1,137.3 (3.3)	1,067.6 (2.8)	1,069.2 (2.6)	1,036.3 (2.1)	1,613.5 (2.8)	1,939.7 (2.9)	2,344.8 (2.9)	2,285.5 (2.6)	2,273.2 (2.0)
5.0 Mining and Fishing	238.0 (0.7)	252.7 (0.7)	248.1 (0.7)	317.4 (0.8)	237.6 (0.5)	231.1 (0.4)	455.9 (0.7)	166.8 (0.2)	605.6 (0.7)	178.2 (0.2)
6.0 Financial	711.1 (2.3)	786.6 (2.3)	730.3 (2.0)	812.2 (2.0)	1,022.4 (2.1)	1,208.5 (2.1)	1,674.5 (2.5)	2,337.7 (2.9)	2,891.3 (3.2)	4,327.4 (3.7)
7.0 Tourism	606.8 (1.9)	700.2 (2.0)	819.3 (2.2)	798.1 (2.0)	807.3 (1.7)	890.5 (1.5)	737.0 (1.1)	804.3 (1.0)	962.9 (1.1)	3,167.5 (2.7)
8.0 Housing	1,982.4 (6.3)	2,519.5 (7.2)	2,868.6 (7.6)	3,440.5 (8.4)	3,953.0 (8.1)	4,782.6 (8.3)	6,066.9 (9.1)	8,296.0 (10.2)	10,393.1 (11.7)	13,508.1 (11.7)
9.0 Consumption	487.9 (1.6)	480.3 (1.4)	644.6 (1.6)	637.8 (1.6)	850.6 (1.7)	1,166.1 (2.0)	1,522.6 (2.3)	2,155.1 (2.7)	2,938.7 (3.3)	5,311.7 (4.6)
10.0 Other Loans	916.2 (2.9)	1,076.0 (3.1)	1,567.6 (4.0)	1,304.3 (3.2)	1,625.5 (3.3)	1,824.2 (3.2)	2,251.8 (3.4)	3,099.3 (3.8)	3,964.7 (4.4)	6,514.6 (5.6)
TOTAL	31,418.2	34,918.6	38,184.0	40,933.3	48,602.6	57,567.3	69,134.1	83,736.7	92,060	115,643.2

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

(b) Excludes Fishing.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note: Percentage share from the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1984 - 1992

79

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Government Revenue	34,061	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	86,118
1.1 Tax Revenue	29,939	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,692
1.1.1 Income Tax	5,480	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	11,561
1.1.2 Taxes on Property	489	499	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	2,845
1.1.3 Taxes on Goods and Services	10,882	13,359	14,787	15,677	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,759
1.1.4 Taxes on International Trade	13,082	10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,538
1.2 Non Tax Revenue	4,122	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,425
1.2.1 Property Income	3,085	3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,163
1.2.2 Fees and Charges	265	364	347	344	412	627	835	917	974
1.2.3 Other Non Tax Revenue	772	1,517	888	2,141	1,311	1,452	1,731	1,141	2,288
2.0 Government Expenditure									
2.1 Current Expenditure	24,631	32,644	33,966	39,560	46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756	88,726
2.1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	9,196	16,288	15,154	18,466	20,654	25,508	30,167	35,848	39,135
2.1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	5,554	6,878	8,027	8,006	10,016	14,446	15,748	17,985	20,772
2.1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	3,642	9,410	7,127	10,460	10,638	11,062	14,419	17,863	18,363
2.1.2 Interest Payments	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,156	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,283
2.1.2.1 Domestic	5,115	5,458	6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,990	17,960	20,597
2.1.2.2 Foreign	1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,113	4,686
2.1.3 Transfer Payments	8,697	8,929	10,050	10,936	12,888	17,024	20,936	26,835	24,308
2.1.4 Intra Government Payments	33	12	42	24	46	40	52	-	-
2.2 Capital Expenditure	19,915	21,530	23,236	22,816	22,878	20,750	19,529	25,304	28,020
2.2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	5,849	7,370	7,788	10,983	12,004	13,069	12,025	14,072	15,829
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	13,923	14,160	15,448	11,833	10,872	7,681	7,504	11,233	12,191
2.2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	-143	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Lending Minus Repayments	3,292	1,059	1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	8,514	10,467	881
2.3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	2,916	314	-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	1,669	1,819	-150
2.3.2 Lending to Corporations	901	997	2,669	3,159	5,093	5,901	7,219	7,286	6,007
2.3.3 Repayments of Loans	-526	-252	-508	-461	-303	-378	-404	-1,132	-2,611
3.0 Budget Deficit (after Grants)	10,483	15,678	18,202	17,072	28,195	21,778	25,153	35,478	23,229
3.1 Financing	10,483	15,678	18,202	17,072	28,195	21,778	25,152	35,478	23,230
3.1.1 Foreign Borrowings	6,492	7,109	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	19,329	7,984
3.1.2 Domestic Borrowings	3,991	8,569	9,141	11,356	21,067	12,373	16,986	16,149	15,246
3.1.2.1 Non market Borrowings	951	-1,801	-669	1,415	1,685	1,822	3,538	1,667	1,857
3.1.2.2 Market Borrowings	3,040	10,370	9,810	9,941	19,382	10,552	13,449	14,482	-

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.8 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1984 - 1992

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 General Public Services	4,257	8,768	8,680	11,113	13,424	14,090	17,943	19,811	23,213
1.1 Civil Administration	2,288	3,095	2,884	2,943	6,145	6,781	6,622	5,612	6,618
1.2 Defence	1,275	4,614	4,351	6,001	4,732	4,073	6,736	10,317	12,136
1.3 Public Order and Safety	694	1,059	1,445	2,169	2,547	3,236	4,585	3,882	4,459
2.0 Social Services	8,897	10,323	11,004	12,714	15,475	19,976	24,449	31,594	29,003
2.1 Education	2,672	3,523	3,775	4,066	5,371	6,612	8,529	7,951	7,657
2.2 Health	1,580	1,773	1,841	2,401	2,427	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,571
2.3 Welfare	4,518	4,889	5,254	6,098	7,490	9,750	11,973	19,266	16,620
2.4 Housing	12	13	13	13	15	17	0	0	0
2.5 Community Services	115	125	121	136	173	216	262	267	154
3.0 Economic Services	3,457	2,544	3,960	2,905	4,306	4,579	5,138	3,925	1,661
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	1,511	1,313	1,336	1,086	1,412	976	982	912	579
3.2 Fisheries	24	31	38	40	40	47	46	98	51
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	158	255	443	141	197	408	181	231	188
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	49	7	50	73	83	416	345	659	133
3.5 Transport & Communication	1,342	592	1,668	1,200	1,613	1,138	2,600	1,308	129
3.6 Trade & Commerce	87	94	152	190	430	950	159	137	136
3.7 Other	286	252	273	175	532	645	824	580	446
4.0 Other	8,019	11,009	10,323	12,828	12,927	18,240	24,241	28,425	34,849
4.1 Of which Interest	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,283
T o t a l	24,630	32,645	33,967	39,560	46,132	56,885	72,071	83,755	88,726

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1984 - 1992

81

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 General Public Services	901	1,039	1,217	1,676	2,772	2,503	3,617	2,422	3,073
1.1 Civil Administration	750	859	864	870	2,133	2,002	1,599	1,680	2,374
1.2 Public Order and Safety	151	180	353	806	639	501	2,018	742	699
2.0 Social Services	1,422	1,826	2,567	2,817	2,883	3,667	3,019	2,964	6,372
2.1 Education	536	930	1,252	787	855	1,529	1,042	1,177	2,007
2.2 Health	216	318	405	979	1,498	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,020
2.3 Welfare	20	11	15	53	13	10	25	15	1,187
2.4 Housing	571	459	575	505	429	787	513	535	990
2.5 Community Services	79	108	320	493	88	83	160	117	168
3.0 Economic Services	18,109	18,950	21,547	20,834	21,128	19,653	19,167	26,854	22,084
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	9,400	9,370	8,217	8,434	6,412	5,234	5,215	6,071	5,361
3.2 Of which Mahaweli Project	7,057	7,233	5,952	5,101	3,430	2,475	1,810	2,410	2,293
3.3 Fisheries	166	108	223	294	140	283	133	181	95
3.4 Manufacturing and Mining	1,033	1,114	793	1,162	330	471	120	171	144
3.5 Energy and Water Supply	2,377	1,492	2,476	3,226	5,451	4,719	6,500	6,267	5,672
3.6 Transport & Communication	4,229	4,805	7,648	5,633	6,264	6,666	4,319	11,669	7,766
3.7 Trade & Commerce	124	156	445	309	103	50	205	218	363
3.8 Other	779	1,905	1,745	1,727	2,428	2,230	2,674	2,277	2,683
4.0 Other	385	714	574	648	1,188	828	952	1,250	751
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	20,817	22,528	25,905	25,975	27,971	26,651	26,755	33,491	32,280

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 1983 - 1992

Rs. Million

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	9,424.2	10,665.7	10,550.0	12,684.1	10,308.8	13,673.6	13,686.1	18,779.7	28,958.0	13,070.8
2.0 Foreign Loans	5,951.5	7,372.6	7,243.4	9,036.4	5,632.0	7,085.4	7,279.3	12,082.3	21,088.0	6,614.0
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-26.2	-28.9	27.1	52.7	82.9	200.1	216.8	-33.1	-116.7	-131.3
2.2 A.D.B.	382.6	820.7	799.1	1,088.2	1,130.8	1,867.5	2,789.1	3,988.0	5,849.2	5,453.4
2.3 I.D.A.	1,432.0	1,993.7	1,857.1	2,418.9	2,369.6	1,742.4	1,831.8	4,971.8	7,396.2	2,693.9
2.4 U.A.E.	-22.5	-39.4	-44.9	-43.2	-1.3	21.3	-63.4	-73.9	-11.2	8.4
2.5 O.P.E.C.	56.3	54.1	23.3	-7.8	-7.6	-105.5	-117.6	-133.7	-82.5	-87.7
2.6 I.M.F.	-43.6	-242.7	-438.5	-614.2	707.3	-735.6	-442.7	-156.6	-20.2	-
2.7 I.F.A.D.	38.3	81.3	130.1	162.1	146.4	97.4	127.3	35.3	80.1	71.4
2.8 Euro Currency	340.6	595.0	-304.8	-615.4	-1,636.0	-	-1.1	-3.3	-	-
2.9 Developed Countries	3,444.0	3,363.9	4,708.4	5,312.4	2,748.7	5,032.8	4,167.9	4,262.4	8,288.0	-777.4
2.10 Others	350.0	774.9	486.5	1,282.7	1,505.8	-1,035.0	-1,228.8	-774.5	-294.9	-616.7
3.0 Foreign Grants	3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,647.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,406.8	6,697.4	7,870.0	6,456.7
3.1 Colombo Plan (a)	1,267.5	1,512.5	793.4	1,479.6	1,466.9	2,879.1	2,849.4	3,241.6	2,464.1	2,436.3
3.2 United Nations	29.0	69.9	66.2	50.8	710.7	784.8	449.1	251.5	202.5	172.2
3.3 European Economic Community (b)	1,287.1	1,220.2	644.0	729.3	867.6	1,151.8	1,412.4	533.7	466.7	200.3
3.4 Other Developed Countries	825.3	389.8	1,551.8	1,270.7	1,119.2	1,739.8	1,474.6	2,609.6	3,769.3	3,419.0
3.5 Others	63.8	100.7	251.1	117.3	512.4	32.7	221.3	61.0	967.4	228.9

* Provisional.

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

(b) Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Spain, Portugal, U.K..

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1989 – 1992

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Country	Rs. Million				SDR Million				Percentage Share			
	1989	1990	1991	1992*	1989	1990	1991	1992*	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1. Middle East	6,329.1	8,711.8	9,515.3	13,531.3	137.0	160	168.1	219.1	49.3	54.3	52.0	56.8
2. E.E.C. Countries	1,987.6	1,832.3	2,289.8	1,949.4	43.0	33.7	40.4	31.4	15.5	11.4	12.5	8.2
3. North America	2,390.1	3,165.5	3,766.9	5,168.0	51.7	58.2	66.5	83.7	18.6	19.7	20.6	21.7
4. Other European Countries	513.9	410.5	444.0	475.8	11.1	7.5	7.8	7.7	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.0
5. South East Asia	510.3	902.9	926.4	1,308.9	11.0	16.6	16.4	21.2	4.0	5.6	5.1	5.5
6. Far East Asia	475.7	781.7	967.3	1,018.8	10.3	14.4	17.1	16.5	3.7	4.9	5.3	4.3
7. South Asia	268.3	132.9	246.9	216.8	5.8	2.4	4.4	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.9
8. Australasia	171.9	90.3	120.2	130.8	3.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
9. Central Africa	74.7	2.4	5.6	1.5	1.6	—	0.1	—	0.6	...	—	—
10. South Africa	52.3	18.7	18.5	5.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
11. North Africa	15.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	—	—	0.1	...	—	—
12. Eastern Europe	12.3	2.8	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	—	—	0.1	...	—	—
13. Latin America	2.7	0.1	7.1	1.2	0.1	—	0.1	—	...	...	—	—
14. Other	25.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	—	—	—	0.2	...	0.0	—
Total	12,829.7	16,053.8	18,310.8	23,810.1	277.6	295.0	323.3	382.3	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT 1984 - 1992

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Foreign Loans	53,680.8	67,673.2	86,208.2	110,063.1	125,492.4	157,800.7	177,309.9	213,163.1	234,850.2
1.1 International Agencies(a)	12,101.6	15,607.7	20,359.2	26,821.8	33,552.0	45,742.8	56,740.9	75,126.4	88,024.6
1.2 U.S.A.	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9	18,246.6	20,803.3	25,894.9	27,072.5	28,667.3	34,937.0
1.3 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd. - Japan	-	106.1	182.9	354.9	470.1	416.7	351.4	297.7	219.2
1.4 Canada	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0	3,802.6	4,551.8	5,615.3	5,496.4	5,674.1	5,461.3
1.5 People's Republic of China	652.0	577.6	526.3	833.9	1,014.8	1,088.1	956.6	1,006.1	1,010.5
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	125.0	120.1	111.3	115.6	93.7	70.6	47.4	0.7	-
1.7 Bank of Indosuez (B.F.C.E.)	34.6	73.6	84.2	79.7	389.6	521.4	503.8	462.5	434.4
1.8 Kseditanstalt Loans (W. Germany)	3,667.0	6,260.3	10,064.8	14,468.5	14,989.6	20,078.4	22,810.2	24,438.9	20,138.7
1.9 France	1,095.5	1,632.5	2,151.6	3,386.7	3,200.5	4,939.7	5,748.1	5,782.9	8,739.6
1.10 Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.11 Japan	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4	23,533.5	28,191.5	33,558.4	38,463.3	52,485.1	56,883.1
1.12 Government of India	516.5	451.2	340.2	359.4	341.3	281.6	175.9	75.2	42.4
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	7.2	5.0	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	-	-
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	-	-	-	206.7	2,246.2	4,359.1	4,362.6	4,756.6	3,446.9
1.15 Manufacture Hanover Trust Company	560.6	850.5	1,327.6	1,702.9	1,566.5	1,487.3	1,393.7	1,132.6	709.9
1.16 Denmark	170.1	212.6	259.3	318.8	522.1	763.7	823.8	787.1	1,804.2
1.17 Hungary	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
1.18 American Express Bank(New York)	-	-	-	461.4	495.3	600.0	603.0	637.7	688.5
1.19 Netherlands	1,542.4	2,072.5	2,724.7	3,481.7	3,216.0	3,864.3	4,092.8	4,139.4	3,989.3
1.20 United Arab Emirates	248.7	231.4	177.9	189.7	150.1	106.1	31.9	22.2	-
1.21 Kuwait	469.2	496.6	744.9	975.0	1,281.6	1,486.0	1,503.4	1,420.6	1,378.0
1.22 Australia	-	-	-	-	-	93.0	130.6	197.6	195.4
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	784.7	842.0	868.6	930.5	888.6	944.6	815.5	776.2	745.4
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	2,904.7	2,583.9	2,061.0	1,476.7	812.8	479.4	324.6	321.9	347.7
1.25 I.F.A.D.	340.5	479.1	694.4	978.6	1,155.8	1,531.1	1,644.7	1,859.8	2,049.5
1.26 Euro Currency	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9	3,515.7	2,122.6	571.4	-	-	-
1.27 Iraq Fund Loans	120.1	116.7	112.4	111.5	109.3	119.8	114.1	120.6	94.1
1.28 Switzerland	213.4	322.4	498.9	639.5	556.3	365.6	441.6	455.4	555.0
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	538.1	555.4	572.0	610.5	648.3	777.0	772.8	807.9	845.8
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	274.1	496.1	855.4	932.5	957.0	1,071.4	938.8	898.0	836.7
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers Sweden	591.6	957.9	1,101.4	1,077.9	746.0	412.4	385.7	352.9	236.9
1.32 Banker's Trust Company	-	-	399.3	430.7	462.2	560.0	563.1	595.1	642.6
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	-	-	-	17.4	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 Domestic Loans	42,059.8(b)	56,046.5(b)	63,655.4(b)	78,997.4	98,593.8(b)	117,561.0(b)	133,896.6	152,118.6	170,020.0
2.1 Rupee Loans	23,050.4	29,419.8	32,700.7	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4	66,823.2	69,179.7
2.2 Treasury Bills	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.2	57,245.8	67,967.7	72,967.7	87,095.7
2.3 Central Bank Advances	4,043.2	4,218.2	4,625.5	4,000.0	4,926.0	5,900.0	6,408.0	7,444.0	8,928.0
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.2
2.5 National Development Bonds	96.3	119.1	147.5	181.1	161.8	190.0	4,532.4	4,532.4	4,532.4
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	95,740.6	123,719.7	149,863.6	189,060.5	224,086.2	274,259.1	311,206.5	366,697.1	404,870.2

(a) IBRD and ADB loans + IDA credit + EEC

(b) Includes administrative borrowings which amounted to Rs. 324.8, 304.0, 196.4, 96.3, 119.1, 147.5, 181.1 and 190.0 Million

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 OWNERSHIP OF RUPEE SECURITIES & TREASURY BILLS 1988 - 1992

85

Rs. Million

Owners	Rupee Securities (a)					Treasury Bills				
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1. Bank Sector	625.7	592.5	582.0	424.4	418.7	36,794.4	40,380.4	41,257.8	44,271.2	48,757.6
1.1 Central Bank	31.5	26.7	17.5	10.5	5.5	33,269.8	34,098.3	30,654.1	36,031.7	25,997.5
1.2 Commercial Banks	594.2	565.8	564.5	413.9	413.2	3,524.2	6,282.1	10,603.7	9,239.5	22,760.1
2. Non Bank Sector	49,171.5	53,624.1	54,094.4	66,398.8	68,761.0	6,905.6	16,865.4	26,709.9	28,696.5	38,338.1
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	25,816.3	31,648.2	34,596.6	42,607.5	51,208.3	-	-	-	1,000.0	1,100.0
2.2 Other Provident Fund	1,831.4	1,886.9	1,920.2	2,784.8	-	2,850.3	6,611.2	9,683.6	6,381.5	-
2.3 Sinking Funds	2,832.1	2,289.0	1,661.7	840.3	359.0	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Savings Institutions	17,377.1	16,658.6	15,081.9	18,040.4	12,904.5	575.0	2,301.0	7,776.3	7,287.0	16,645.0
2.5 Insurance Corporation	1,095.0	800.6	538.0	383.2	219.0	-	-	-	-	-
2.6 Insurance Companies	53.9	51.3	21.7	15.2	14.6	1,026.1	2,331.1	1,714.8	2,737.7	3,388.9
2.7 Departmental & Other Official Funds	44.3	37.2	43.5	12.5	2,472.3	69.8	15.5	18.1	21.1	10,271.4
2.8 Other State Corporations	4.2	147.6	135.0	143.0	135.9	2,189.3	5,076.8	-	-	-
2.9 Other	117.2	105.3	95.8	1,571.9	1,447.4	2,384.4	5,606.6	7,517.1	11,269.2	6,932.8
T o t a l	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4	66,823.2	69,179.7	43,700.0	57,245.8	67,967.7	72,967.7	87,095.7

(a) Refers to Rupee Loans only.

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1977 - 1992

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency.

Country	Currency	Nov. 15, 1977	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608	31.6825
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5273	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934	4.0337
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593	1.3912
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148	36.2619
5. Denmark	Krone	1.3930	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798	7.4074
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche Mark	3.7692	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178	28.5714
7. France	Franc	1.7601	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924	8.3857
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	1.8162	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4720	5.9425
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352	1.7520
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370	0.0313
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390	0.3699
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	138.3126*	—	151.8503
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039	17.6009
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396	25.4186
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082	23.6394
16. Norway	Krone	1.5576	3.2291	2.9827	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838	7.0919	6.6946
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162	1.7850
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	1.7844	1.3219	1.4425	1.3927	1.4839	1.6097	1.8503	1.4371	—	—
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533	12.2652
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275	28.0351
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472	15.0820
22. Sweden	Krone	1.7814	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473	6.5133
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464	31.4745
24. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820	69.4278
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	8.9990	25.0000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400	42.5800	46.0000
26. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943	12.5248

Note: From 10th November, 1982, the Central Bank's foreign exchange transactions with Commercial Banks were carried out exclusively in U.S. Dollars and spot buying and selling rates for the U.S. Dollar for transactions with Commercial Banks, were announced by the Central Bank (in the morning of every working day.)

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* End of July

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1990

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Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Myanmar	India	Pakistan	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Motor Vehicles											
1.1 Passenger Cars	'000	174	78	2,790	715	1,294	455	34,924	12,622	20,807	143,550
1.2 Commercial Vehicles	'000	146	55	3,456	265	1,478	765	21,571	3,931	2,908	45,106
2.0 Railway											
2.1 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	2,803	4,370	295,644	19,963	8,427	230	383,735	2,004	34,063	9,864
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres	Mn.	164	525	235,785	5,704	2,921(a)	13(a)	26,656	250,117	15,830	1,513,776
3.0 Shipping											
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gt. '000	350	827	6,476	354	2,179	8,515	27,078	2,744	6,716	21,328
3.2 Vessels Entered	Mt. '000	20,148	610	23,703	15,057	65,245	25,729	385,110	64,163	—	344,710
3.3 Vessels Cleared	Mt. '000	—	577	27,594	6,743	21,445(b)	20,441	—	114,272	—	289,767(b)
4.0 Civil Aviation											
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	892	19	2,217	2,124	1,522	1,673	11,134	6,806	34,376	48,626
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Mn.	18	—	49	41	46	35	252	177	548	1,137
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	3,424	14,239(a)	8,955	7,152	8,477	8,528	52,491	25,701	99,950	194,155
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	93	—	559	388	357	273	4,470	1,034	3,816	7,498
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	Mn.	414	2	1,393	1,047	1,165	1,166	9,523	3,497	13,500	25,847

(a) 1989

(b) 1987

Source: UN Statistical Year Book 1990/91

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE 1983 - 1992

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification					
	A	B	C	D	E	Total
1983	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	25,466
1984	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	25,466
1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476
1986	4,092	4,896	10,322	5,688	492	25,492
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	25,635
1988	4,056	5,833	9,436	6,302**	-	25,680
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	6,140**	-	25,749
1990	4,116	6,331	2,556	7,620	37	20,662***
1991	4,116	6,465	5,012	9,078	516	25,187
1992*	4,289	6,571	4,993	9,065	516	25,434
District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts 1992					
1. Colombo	159.01	244.66	155	98	-	656.67
2. Gampaha	127.69	572.10	246	310	-	1,242.79
3. Kalutara	79.93	297.14	297	121	-	795.07
4. Kandy	166.68	465.98	1,003.20	41.02	16.88	1,693.76
5. Matale	105.18	240.99	380.99	179.26	49.47	955.89
6. Nuwara Eliya	166.16	392.61	506.48	80.44	262.24	1,407.93
7. Galle	96.89	365.32	318.04	320.82	52.8	1,153.87
8. Matara	140.54	224.49	254.10	234.04	-	853.17
9. Hambantota	115.47	271.41	204.94	318.4	-	910.22
10. Jaffna	380.91	277.14	-	-	-	658.05
11. Vavuniya	240.94	145.16	-	-	-	386.1
12. Batticaloa	164.53	59.22	-	-	-	223.75
13. Ampara	306.78	225.12	-	-	-	531.9
14. Trincomalee	140.79	170.96	-	-	-	311.75
15. Kurunegala	196.43	588.10	499.89	876.78	6.95	2,168.15
16. Puttalam	176.07	352.50	423.30	173.09	16.95	1,141.91
17. Anuradhapura	404.57	324.90	-	3,616.0*	-	4,345.47
18. Polonnaruwa	122.52	114.54	-	1,983.0*	-	2,220.06
19. Badulla	242.18	357.16	195.55	252.83	83.18	1,130.90
20. Moneragala	226.86	139.19	271.69	182.05	27.5	847.29
21. Ratnapura	272.26	393.45	236.78*	291.60*	-	1,194.09
22. Kegalle	143.88	246.85	-	-	-	390.73
23. Mullaitivu	112.64	101.83	-	-	-	214.47
Total	4,288.91	6,570.82	4,992.96	9,078.33	515.97	25,433.99

Source: Road Development Authority, Provincial Councils.

* Provisional

** Includes 'E' Class Road Kilometrage

*** Western, Uva, Southern and North Central Provinces Only.

"A" Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)

"B" Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

"C" Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local road (Single carriage way of 12ft width and a platform width of 22ft mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

"D" Class - Gravelled road with 8 - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT - NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1983 - 1992

89

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Passenger Transport											
1.1 Buses - SLTB	No.	521	325	95	284	85	245	260	78	189	30
1.2 Private Coaches	"	3,748	3,926	3,557	1,781	1,151	863	444	1,159	3,259	2,874
1.3 Private Cars (a)	"	5,470	5,115	8,031	11,189	10,929	11,033	11,921	15,061	15,076	20,178
1.4 Motor cycles	"	14,431	16,873	22,782	26,593	29,041	27,837	66,696	84,424	58,643	65,834
2.0 Goods Transport											
2.1 Lorries	"	8,125	8,085	7,098	3,247	2,846	2,445	2,414	2,755	3,052	3,909
2.2 Others	"	66	142	118	103	55	59	43	58	148	237
3.0 Land Vehicles											
3.1 Tractors	"	521	635	664	542	610	509	462	391	582	1,182
3.2 Trailers	"	711	718	543	582	667	371	269	239	333	553
3.3 Others	"	3,556	3,027	2,942	2,666	1,100	1,462	1,872	1,939	3,088	3,752
4.0 Others	"	27	17	17	10	50	1	14	21	76	134
Total	"	37,176	38,863	45,847	46,997	46,534	44,825	84,395	106,125	84,446	98,683

* Provisional
(a) Including dual purpose vehicles

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic,
Centrl Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1982 - 1991

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Operational												
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,398	1,272	1,056	974	985	1,038	988	822	888	769	867
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	6,506	6,512	5,974	5,954	5,948	5,872	5,580	6,028	5,673	5,192	5,411
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	"	5,514	5,541	5,062	4,880	4,738	4,694	4,407	3,894	3,151	3,359	3,550
1.4 Scheduled Kilometres	Mn.	615	615	561	552	544	532	550	546	516	n.a.	472
1.5 Operated Kilometres	"	482	457	417	390	375	371	333	261	243	247	268
2.0 Non Operated Kilometres (a)												
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	21.7	25.0	26.0	21.1	24.7	23.6	25.6	36.7	47.8	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Operational Defects	"	—	—	—	9.3	9.0	10.0	17.3	18.2	8.1	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Passenger Kilometres (b)	Mn.	18,721	16,885	15,964	14,249	15,149	15,974	15,413	12,980	13,674	11,454	12,840
4.0 Seat Kilometres (c)	"	26,010	24,658	22,417	20,874	20,335	19,993	18,047	14,079	13,155	13,389	14,533
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	13.4	13.3	15.1	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.3	14.9	14.8
6.0 Load Factor (d)	Per cent	72.0	68.5	71.2	68.3	74.5	79.9	85.0	92.2	103.9	85.5	88.4
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated	No.	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.5	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.0	54.5	55.0	54.2
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (e)												
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	259	259	257	254	251	248	256	248	249	n.a.	238
8.2 Operated	"	235	226	225	219	217	216	206	183	211	201	206
9.0 Revenue	Rs. Mn.	1,760	1,924	1,984	1,891	1,957	2,116	2,087	1,780	2,617	2,761	2,645
9.1 Way Bill Collection	"	1,568	1,680	1,707	1,631	1,716	1,869	1,868	1,642	2,447	n.a.	2,451
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	"	192	244	277	260	241	247	219	138	170	n.a.	194

* Provisional.

(a) As a Percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

(d) Passenger Kilometres X 100

Seat Kilometres

(e) Per bus per day.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1983 - 1992

91

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Rolling Stock											
1.1 Locomotive (a)											
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	247	256	229	228	225	182	182	178	251	251
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	18	18	18	18	19	13	13	13	19	19
1.2 Passenger Coaches											
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	1,362	1,279	1,283	1,265	1,150	1,085	1,149	1,191	1,293	1,293
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	70	70	70	70	70	45	45	45	45	45
1.3 Goods Wagons											
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,847	3,510	3,690	3,442	3,507	3,233	3,232	3,131	2,843	2,843
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	113	113	105	113	113	14	14	14	14	14
2.0 Route											
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,403	1,403
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations											
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	162	156	156	156	156	166	166	156	156	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	14	14
4.0 Sub Stations											
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	105	108	108	108	108	100	101	113	116	117
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8
5.0 Passenger Journeys											
5.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (b)	Mn.	22.3	23.3	23.9	23.3	24.5	22.1	21.4	35.4	33.2	34.3
5.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	39.1	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.2	32.8	25.2	33.3	36.7	39.1
6.0 Passenger Kilometers (c)											
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,322.5	1,215.8	1,047.9	902.5	983.8	863.8	949.0	1,766.4	1,560.4	1,440.8
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers (d)	"	1,124.7	1,064.4	1,052.9	1,069.5	1,074.7	995.3	784.9	1,014.6	1,093.1	1,192.9
7.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic											
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	207.3	221.7	186.1	164.1	172.0	158.4	180.9	333.5	372.1	342.7
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	70.3	86.6	82.9	92.9	- 67.5	66.2	53.1	77.5	136.6	136.5
8.0 Coaching Train Kilometre	Mn. Km.	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.1
9.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
10.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (e)	Mn.	223.7	262.6	231.9	203.6	195.0	197.5	170.7	163.8	169.1	173.2
11.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	124.1	162.0	164.1	190.0	185.7	186	165.1	205.0	217.7	237.6
12.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
13.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	447.2	423.0	483.1	500.8	506.4	468.6	462.4	686.4	816.6	885.0
14.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	887.2	1,125.0	1,009.9	1,045.7	1,133.2	1,212.8	1,241.5	1,102.7	1,199.8	1,210.5
15.0 Personnel Strength	No.	n.a.	n.a.	26,739	22,877	23,998	22,228	22,056	17,429	18,478	18,478

* Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways.

Note: (a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(b) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(c) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(d) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 number of journey for a month).

(e) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

9.6 AVIATION(a) 1982 - 1992

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984(b)	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	10,378	11,746	12,935	13,642	11,271	11,000	13,284	15,517	17,539	19,780	24,222
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	15,875	17,148	16,852	17,781	14,601	14,146	16,225	19,375	22,308	24,485	29,589
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	576,584	616,794	679,583	698,614	611,434	588,440	694,306	739,840	865,529	892,740	1,045,589
1.4 Freight Tons Carried	"	9,568	10,981	13,468	14,453	12,008	11,284	14,246	16,162	21,426	24,260	27,033
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	1,951,652	2,132,700	2,472,222	2,509,459	2,107,778	1,945,841	2,382,538	2,622,905	3,189,010	3,449,156	4,104,396
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	"	2,663,368	3,102,701	3,721,947	3,920,820	3,333,037	2,915,034	3,256,271	3,778,831	4,222,467	4,821,413	6,049,738
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	73.3	68.7	66.4	63.8	63.2	66.8	73.2	69.4	75.5	71.54	67.8
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	212,917	235,216	284,555	295,941	245,755	225,701	278,457	313,290	389,996	418,082	484,587
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	"	141,725	188,192	222,501	225,850	189,641	175,130	214,428	236,058	294,442	314,714	369,396
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	31,859	44,603	59,552	65,961	54,666	49,091	59,931	73,188	91,161	98,698	109,846
1.8.3 Mail	"	1,117	2,421	2,502	4,130	1,448	1,480	4,098	4,044	4,393	4,671	5,345
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	335,922	386,042	475,957	502,811	408,962	363,272	423,116	500,246	569,966	633,561	776,048
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	63.4	60.9	59.8	58.9	60.1	62.1	65.8	62.6	68.4	65.99	62.4
2.0 Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	325	290	29	-	-	-	219	124	880	146	240
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	128	777	8	-	-	-	95	55	179	42	27
2.3 Hours Flown	"	375	885	39	-	-	-	289	58.27	197.3	183.5	197.5
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	4,501	734	7,610	-	-	-	48,812	27,340	235,295	37,081	60,168
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	464	-	697	-	-	-	4,412	2,483	23,297	3,535	5,429
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	1,152	-	1,048	-	-	-	7,289	4,069	26,454	4,403	5,430
3.0 Non Revenue Flights												
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	119	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.0 Personnel Strength	"	2,677	3,008	3,338	3,798	3,505	3,626	3,334	3,552	3,572	3,749	4,229

* Provisional

(a) International and domestic operations.

(b) Data from 1984 onwards exclude Upali Travels Ltd.

Note: Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Source: Air Lanka

9.7 SHIPPING 1984 - 1992

93

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Vessels Arrived Colombo	No.	2,052	2,171	2,505	2,335	2,327	2,548	2,847	2,929	3,117
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	94	87	141	192	207	138	145	-	-
1.1.1 Tonnage	M.T. '000	381.5	632.0	762.1	687.0	754.8	960.4	820.0	-	-
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	1,255	1,664	1,902	1,705	1,586	1,883	2,293	-	-
1.2.1 Tonnage	M.T. '000	2,380.5	4,536.3	5,052.6	5,050.9	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723	-	-
2.0 Cargo Handled - Discharged										
2.1 Colombo	M.T. '000	2,892.8	5,159.3	5,814.8	7,379.7	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723.0	7,982.3	8,131
2.2 Galle	"	37.0	66.8	168.9	226.0	173.7	212.3	189	219	236
2.3 Trincomalee	"	655.0	829.2	763.8	609.7	587.0	787.3	736	768	893
3.0 Cargo Handled - Loaded										
3.1 Colombo	M.T. '000	1,639.9	2,178.6	2,703.1	3,059.8	3,895.0	3,504.4	3,983	4,275	3,826
3.2 Galle	"	0.4	2.6	-	-	11.0	1,387.0	10	-	-
3.3 Trincomalee	"	292.2	298.1	416.3	404.2	286.5	396.9	408	421	445
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	14	11	8	8	8	6	6	6	4
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	125	165	225	228	211	176	133	106	94
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Network(a)	Km. '000	1,022.0	746.9	2,317.5	1,946.4	2,092.8	1,058.4	566.9	563.4	412.9
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet										
7.1 Outward	M.T. '000	733.2	882.4	1,091.5	995.7	1,040.7	893.9	687.0	635.9	647
7.2 Inward	"	656.4	886.8	766.5	872.3	1,072.1	880.7	830.0	838.1	552
8.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,022	1,742	1,611	1,794	1,917	1,865	1,836	1,208	709
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	58	404	325	192	251	118	-268	-18	-18
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	-	-	5.41	1.42	1.38	6.68	-	-	-
11.0 Fleet Gross Block (b)	Rs. Mn.	-	2,603.0	2,521.0	2,521.0	2,520.0	1,433.0	1,433.0	1,433.0	1,433.0

* Provisional.

(a) 1985 figures are in Knoticals '000.

(b) Original cost of vessels.

CSC - Ceylon Shipping Corporation

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation,
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Hong kong	India	Indonesia	Myanmar	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Human Development Index (on Scale from 0.000 to 1.000)	1993	0.663	0.913	0.309	0.515	0.390	0.790	0.311	0.603	0.849	0.315
2. Literacy Rate (%)	1990	89	88	48	77	81	79	35	90	87	93
3. Population of Working age (15-64 years) (As a % of total population)	1990	62.2	70.5	59.0	60.4	58.7	58.1	51.7	56.5	71.1	63.4
4. Economically Active Population (As a % of total population)	1990	34.8	48.2	37.8	42.2	38.6	39.7	28.4	40.4	55.9	56.4
5. Total Dependency Ratio (%)	1991	61	45	69	64	70	67	94	77	40	58
6. Persons per Physician	1990	7,255(a)	919	2,596	7,438	3,354	2,594	2,127	6,104(a)	753	4,343
7. Persons per Hospital Bed	1990	358	232	1,071	1,474	1,585	457	1,535	704	274	533
8. Daily Newspaper Circulation (Copies per 1,000 persons)	1988-90	32	632	20	147	5	140	15	54	280	72
9. Television sets per 1,000 persons	1990	35	274	32	60	2	148	17	48	376	112
10. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams)	1988-90	44.8	111.9	37.8	47.4	38.9	92.7	57.1	38.2	79.4	39.8
11. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories)	1988-90	2,246	2,860	2,229	2,605	2,454	2,671	2,280	2,341	3,121	2,280

(a) Physician include personnel in government services only.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1993,
 FAO Yearbook - 1992,
 Country Human Development Indicators - 1993

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1984 - 1992

95

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Total No. of Schools	9,914	10,051	10,100	10,207	10,261	10,296	10,382	10,520	10,590
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	9,556	9,634	9,657	9,709	9,771	9,805	9,864	9,998	10,042
1.1.1 Primary	4,000	3,998	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,369	4,326	4,321
1.1.2 Secondary	5,556	5,636	5,751	6,191	5,497	5,375	5,495	5,672	5,721
1.2 Other Schools	358	417	443	498	490	491	518	522	548
1.2.1 Pirivenas	307	368	372	427	431	430	457	459	478
1.2.2 Estate Schools	14	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Private Schools	37	37	59	59	59	61	61	63	70
2.0 Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1A & B	432	430	453	470	489	492	501	513	530
2.2 Grade 1C	1,328	1,292	1,313	1,313	1,457	1,372	1,389	1,510	1,612
2.3 Grade 2	3,796	3,914	3,985	4,408	3,511	3,571	3,575	3,581	3,579
2.4 Grade 3	4,000	3,998	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,399	4,394	4,321
3.0 School going Population	3,625,897	3,738,633	3,864,187	3,974,605	4,058,843	4,179,520	4,232,356	4,258,697	4,285,686
3.1 Government Schools	3,539,096	3,640,080	3,751,708	3,855,019	3,938,062	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114	4,155,035
3.2 Other Schools	86,801	98,553	112,479	119,586	120,781	121,705	121,084	123,583	130,651
3.2.1 Private Schools	26,925	32,145	32,562	37,031	37,816	37,889	38,491	40,015	43,247
3.2.2 Estate Schools	1,218	1,055	1,107	1,627	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Private Schools	58,658	65,353	78,810	80,928	82,971	83,816	82,593	83,568	87,404
4.0 New Admissions (Govt. Schools)	363,557	372,105	390,782	394,602	394,960	396,748	387,314	388,315	358,756
5.0 Drop outs (%)	-	-	4.6	4.3	-	-	4.7	4.3	-
6.0 Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	140,190	147,513	149,129	146,712	146,334	153,243	184,822	177,231	182,597
6.1 Government Teachers	135,514	142,240	143,398	140,485	140,061	146,997	178,333	170,735	175,682
6.1.1. Science Graduates	2,801	3,208	3,487	3,686	3,734	4,221	3,780	3,791	3,825
6.1.2. Arts & Other Graduates	22,996	25,299	29,380	29,720	30,911	35,217	36,255	35,621	36,103
6.1.3. Diploma (Science & Maths)	268	230	237	205	251	222	210	192	165
6.1.4. Trained Teachers	81,069	82,380	82,305	80,117	81,661	82,065	84,336	76,195	80,778
6.1.5. Others	28,380	31,123	27,989	26,657	23,504	25,272	53,752	54,936	54,811
6.2 Private & Other School Teachers	4,676	5,273	5,731	6,327	6,273	6,246	6,489	6,496	6,915
7.0 Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	25.9	25.3	26.0	27.1	27.7	27.3	22.9	24.0	23.5
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on General Education (Rs. Mn.)	2,500.6	3,025.5	3,556.4	3,662.5	3,980.3	5,861	6,879	-	-
8.1 Current Expenditure	2,337.8	2,835.6	3,309.2	3,376.0	3,437.1	5,722	3,212	-	-
8.2 Capital Expenditure	162.8	189.9	247.2	286.5	543.2	139	180	-	-

* Provisional

Primary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes from Grade 1-8
1983-1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-6

Secondary Education: 1978-1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12
1983-1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

Grade 1A - Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes
Grade 1B - do -
Grade 1C - Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
Grade 2 - Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11
Grade 3 - Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

Sources: Ministry of Education,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1983 - 1992

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Technical Education										
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	22	22	27(a)	27(a)	28(a)	28(a)	29(d)	30(e)	30	30
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time)	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,001	11,539(c)	14,015	13,161	12,374(f)	12,249	12,088
1.3 Total No. of Students	21,730	20,529	20,796	21,562	16,769(c)	20,673	19,094	18,572(f)	19,311	18,068
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345	2,191(c)	2,967	3,197	2,882	3,112	3,158
1.3.2 Diploma Course	923	1,282	986	1,040	719(c)	802	1,070	995	1,219	1,187
1.3.3 Certificate Course	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,152	7,707(c)	9,323	9,721	9,512	10,314	9,185
1.3.4 Trade Course	6,890	1,729	1,802	1,847	1,428(c)	1,654	1,905	1,802	2,271	2,415
1.3.5 Other	575	5,973	5,466	5,178	4,724(c)	5,927	3,201	3,381	2,395	2,123
2.0 Agricultural Education										
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	501	412	193	407	430	246	396	400	368	321
3.0 University Education										
3.1 No. of Universities	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	18,496	18,496	18,217	18,913	19,966	29,781	29,748	28,365	31,447	30,639
3.3 No. of Teachers	2,030	1,941	2,051	1,683(b)	1,991(b)	1,683	1,700	1,700	1,836	n.a.
3.4 New Admissions	5,630	5,463	5,702	6,054	6,208	6,143	6,463	8,970	8,900	n.a.
3.5 No. Graduated	3,953	4,468	4,466	3,997	845	614	4,637	4,625	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies B.A./B.A. Special	1,843	2,008	1,987	1,764	238	221	1,776	1,807	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.2 Education	9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.**	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.3 Commerce & Management Studies	664	753	741	718	139	159	820	822	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.4 Law L.L.B.	12	46	64	61	n.a.	n.a.	88	88	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.5 Science B.Sc.	607	703	831	759	255	164	934	827	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.6 Engineering B.Sc.(Eng.)	273	340	247	286	n.a.	n.a.	400	454	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.7 Medicine M.B.B.S.	348	387	338	156	199	70	375	360	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.8 Dental Surgery B.D.S.	37	42	45	63	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27	42	48
3.5.9 Agriculture B.Sc.	106	144	147	142	14	n.a.	165	167	n.a.	n.a.
3.5.10 Vet. Science B.V.Sc.	25	23	24	20	n.a.	n.a.	40	34	31	32
3.5.11 Architecture B.Sc.(BE)	29	22	42	28	n.a.	n.a.	39	39	n.a.	n.a.
4.0 Total Expenditure on Higher Education (Rs. Mn.)	512.4	691.6	723.3	1,057.9	1,000.1	775.0	874.2	1,379.3	1,457	n.a.
4.1 Capital Expenditure	250.7	393.5	377.8	663.2	519.5	304.6	240.0	423.3	524.0	n.a.
4.2 Re Current Expenditure	261.7	298.1	345.5	394.7	480.6	470.4	634.2	956.0	935.0	n.a.

(a) Including 4 affiliated Technical Units.

(b) Including Temporary Staff.

(c) Excluding Jaffna, Kandy, Pathadumbara and Nuwara Eliya Technical Colleges.

(d) Including 5 affiliated Technical Units.

(e) Including 6 affiliated Technical Units.

(f) Excluding Samanthurai and Batticoloa.

* Provisional

Sources: University Grants Commission,
Dept., of Agriculture, Peradeniya,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.4 HEALTH 1984 - 1992

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Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Western Medicine (a)									
1.1 No. of Hospitals (b)	484	490	497	497	498	502	422(d)	502	504
1.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	336	338	341	346	350	363	278	375	275(d)
1.3 No. of Doctors (c)	3,814	3,108	3,264	3,380	3,416	3,649	3,514(e)	4,135	4,089
1.4 No. of Hospital Beds	44,919	45,211	46,005	45,019	45,406	45,721	42,079(d)	42,437(d)	n.a.
1.5 No. of Nurses	7,216	8,091	8,019	7,843	8,317	9,486	8,957(e)	9,934	10,589
1.6 No. of Attendants	4,705	4,881	4,937	5,462	6,019	6,030	5,707(e)	5,697	n.a.
1.7 In Patients Treated ('000)	2,524	2,494	2,590	2,772	2,543	2,513	2,533(d)	—	n.a.
1.8 Out Patients Visits ('000)	31,907	29,570	32,561	34,139	31,407	31,781	28,401(d)	28,575(d)	n.a.
1.9 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs. Mn.)	475	593	780	786	911	1,086	3270	1,749	2,439
2.0 Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (a)									
2.1 No. of Hospitals	15	19	22	25	28	30	35	38	41
2.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	14	21	33	41	54	68	82	90	100
2.3 No. of Hospitals Beds	1,421	1,541	1,586	1,694	1,816	1,876	2,002	2,152	2,203
2.4 No. of Doctors	95	135	173	173	186	194	229	229	294
2.5 No. of Registered Physicians	12,277	12,277	13,184	13,570	12,957	13,076	13,284	12,852	13,131
2.6 No. of Nurses	124	126	126	125	142	103	103	103	121
2.7 No. of Attendants	250	250	250	250	280	164	184	184	184
2.8 In Patients Treated (No. '000)	18.5	18.9	22.7	18.8	18.7	17.6	20.9	19	21
2.9 Out Patients Treated (No. '000)	1,073	1,262.3	1,513.8	1,673.7	1,626.1	1,394.0	1,810	1,920	2,046
2.10 Total Expenditure for Indigenous Medicine (Rs.'000)	49,141.8	62,653.7	66,351.6	90,398.1	102,106.9	164,596.0	84,989.0	101,217	86,024
3.0 Family Planning (No.)									
3.1 New Acceptors	160,023	139,242	134,107	114,765	120,298	121,311	144,944	163,872	126,077(f)
3.1.1 Loops	16,140	13,877	12,759	10,077	12,768	10,929	12,020	15,152	17,542
3.1.2 Oral Pill	32,895	34,248	39,939	31,889	34,130	31,380	31,385	38,484	35,115
3.1.3 Sterilizations	101,325	71,772	53,133	33,778	22,741	19,342	30,322	40,542	30,102
3.1.4 Injections	9,660	19,070	37,803	38,858	50,590	59,487	70,911	69,252	42,992
3.1.5 Nor Plant	—	275	45	163	69	173	296	442	326
4.0 Govt., Expenditure on Health (Rs. Mn.)									
4.1 Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	1,796	2,091	2,249	3,380	3,931	4,639	4,964	5,229	6,591
4.2 Capital Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	1,580	1,773	1,841	2,401	2,427	3,381	3,685	4,110	4,571
	216	318	408	979	1,504	1,258	1,279	1,119	2,020

* Provisional

(a) Government

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes A.M.P.s

(d) Excludes Northern and Eastern Provinces

(e) Excludes Northern Province

(f) Up to September

Sources: Department of Health Services,
Family Health Bureau,
Family Planning Association,
Dept., of Ayurvedic.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1988 – 1992

Item	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients ('000)										
1.1 Venereal Disease	204.7	7.7	213.2	6.9	180.3	6.9	215.9	6.1	220.1	5.1
1.2 Malaria	1330.0	383.9	1,124.4	258.7	1,175.0	279.0	1,398.0	400.0	1,558.0	399.0
1.3 Leprosy	206.3	1.1	8.4	0.2	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	n.a.	2.4
1.4 Tuberculosis	73.2	1.8	82.4	2.5	150.1	2.7	161.8	3.9	191.3	3.0
1.5 Filariasis	915.9	2.8	487.8	1.3	776.6	2.4	24.8	0.1	38.0	0.2
2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors	90		64		62		53		52	
2.2 Nurses	165		243		116		106		101	
2.3 Others	3,636		1,389		1,222		787		615	
	Total	Per-Person	Total	Per-Person	Total	Per-Person	Total	Per-Person	Total	Per-Person
	Rs. Mn.	Examined	Rs. Mn.	Examined	Rs. Mn.	Examined	Rs. Mn.	Examined	Rs. Mn.	Examined
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
3.0 Expenditure										
3.1 Venereal Disease	5.3	25.88	6.9	32.60	7.1	39.38	6.5	30.2	5.9	27.4
3.2 Malaria	421.3	316.77	434.6	386.5	250.0	212.76	460.0	329.0	541.0	347.24
3.3 Leprosy	7.2	34.99	2.0	238.10	1.7	566.66	1.7	531.2	2.6	n.a.
3.4 Tuberculosis	35.2	480.87	27.9	338.59	28.0	186.54	33.6	207.9	39.2	204.76
3.5 Filariasis	12.8	13.97	14.5	29.74	6.7	8.6	1.12	45.2	1.2	31.12

* Central Government only

Sources: Anti V.D. Campaign,
 Anti Malaria Campaign,
 Anti Leprosy Campaign,
 Respiratory Disease Control Program,
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 ONE POINT FIVE MILLION HOUSING PROGRAMME(1) 1991

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Housing Sub-Programme & Target Group	Families - Reached			Total Jan. 1990 to Dec. 1991
	1990 - 1995 Target	1990 Jan. - Dec.	1991 Jan. - Dec.	
1. Rural Housing Sub Programme Low Income Families	450,000	26,079	30,407	56,486
2. (a) Urban Housing Sub Programme Low Income Families	150,000	5,377	5,808	11,185
(b) Urban (Special) Middle Income Families	5,000	—	16	16
3. Disaster Housing Sub Programme Disaster Victims	140,000	32,994	14,070	47,064
4. Provincial Council Housing Sub Programme Different Income Groups	100,000	16,130	15,354	31,484
5. Mahaweli Housing Sub Programme Mahaweli Shelters	100,000	3,548	3,291	6,839
6. Plantation Housing Sub Programme Plantation Employees	100,000	18,022	12,808	30,830
7. Co-operative Housing Sub Programme	160,000	39,125	76,038	115,163
8. Employee Housing Sub Programme Employees - Private & Public Sector	120,000	1,644	1,214	2,858
9. Individual Housing Sub Programme Individual House Builders	150,000	58,074	56,831	114,905
10. Private Developers Sub Programme Different Income Groups	25,000	21	100	121
Total	1,500,000	201,014	215,937	416,951

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 ONE POINT FIVE MILLION HOUSING PROGRAMME(2) 1990

District	Rural Housing Sub Programme		Urban Housing Sub Programme		Grand Total (R.H.S.P. + U.H.S.P.)	
	Families reached	Completion	Families reached	Completion	Families reached	Completion
1. Colombo	660	179	913	277	1,573	456
2. Gampaha	517	400	43	22	560	422
3. Kalutara	1,289	705	247	126	1,536	831
4. Galle	726	314	86	21	812	335
5. Matara	5,449	424	926	33	6,375	457
6. Hambantota	1,513	350	70	12	1,583	362
7. Moneragala	1,142	350	—	—	1,142	350
8. Badulla	1,217	368	55	11	1,272	379
9. Kandy	8,545	6,861	898	720	9,443	7,581
10. Matale	454	271	89	42	543	313
11. Nuwara Eliya	577	380	62	23	639	403
12. Kegalle	1,442	445	44	15	1,486	460
13. Ratnapura	572	107	79	05	651	112
14. Kurunegala	3306	2,171	108	59	3,414	2,230
15. Puttalam	260	260	84	58	344	318
16. Trincomalee	320	15	04	03	324	18
17. Batticaloa	858	10	—	—	858	10
18. Ampara	538	96	55	17	593	113
19. Anuradhapura	565	281	220	49	785	330
20. Polonnaruwa	512	331	—	—	512	331
21. Jaffna	587	80	—	—	587	80
22. Killinochchi	58	—	—	—	58	—
23. Mannar	56	03	—	—	56	03
24. Mullathivu	53	—	—	—	53	—
25. Vavuniya	43	02	—	—	43	02
Total	31,259	14,403	3,983	1,493	35,242	15,896

Source: National Housing Development Authority

10.8 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS(1) 1983 - 1992

101

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Post Offices	No.	446	456	473	487	495	508	511	515	527	534
2.0 Sub Offices	No.	3,162	3,175	3,200	3,221	3,262	3,321	3,330	3,349	3,357	3,357
2.1 Agency Post Offices	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	98	127
3.0 Delivery Areas	No.	6,090	6,581	6,612	6,614	6,621	6,621	6,630	6,636	6,729	6,729
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office	Sq.Km.	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,176	4,301	4,305	4,321	4,335	4,306	4,406	4,398	4,450	4,374
6.0 Letters Per Inhabitant	No.	42	42	42	37	35	32	28	29	28	25
7.0 Domestic Mail											
7.1 Letters	'000	631,773	656,705	460,498	460,404	446,098	453,789	345,239	375,812	375,221	316,779
7.2 Post Cards	"	100,552	105,554	43,279	41,911	40,735	33,538	25,944	28,641	27,732	26,090
7.3 Printed Materials & Newspapers	"	40,318	48,868	42,466	35,650	25,587	18,668	11,074	12,797	14,446	21,524
7.4 Express	"	1,305	1,252	327	319	295	295	245	231	217	142
7.5 Insured	"	91	106	42	37	32	64	108	59	52	18
7.6 Registered	"	24,524	25,300	19,574	29,753	28,003	28,026	28,021	28,223	28,517	29,486
8.0 Parcels											
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	776	746	474	342	314	339	303	297	291	257
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	696	857	281	327	305	298	258	293	295	236
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward)											
9.1 Sea											
9.1.1 Letters	"	2,271	2,858	178	137	150	408	339	313	286	213
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	513	643	38	42	72	60	30	30	27	14
9.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	501	625	1,139	897	351	145	53	48	42	30
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	71	57	1,162	1,337	280	180	34	31	26	20
9.1.5 Parcels	"	12	9	7	7	7	6	5	5	4	3
9.2 Air											
9.2.1 Letters	"	8,859	10,975	21,465	18,953	28,343	34,377	31,976	29,794	28,600	27,098
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	3,965	5,217	1,803	2,073	2,234	2,777	1,900	1,878	1,654	5,222
9.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	937	1,920	3,466	3,778	1,557	829	542	463	511	667
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	146	270	1,691	1,052	332	430	525	515	541	296
9.2.5 Parcels	"	7	6	6	6	7	7	9	12	12	14
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward)											
10.1 Sea											
10.1.1 Letters	"	5,141	5,511	336	176	184	401	341	334	306	181
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	629	506	69	69	69	58	26	25	22	12
10.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	1,671	1,855	2,583	2,730	813	193	115	108	113	60
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	118	133	2,635	2,498	472	183	93	84	87	24
10.1.5 Parcels	"	35	33	28	27	25	24	25	20	15	13
10.2 Air											
10.2.1 Letters	"	11,222	13,205	22,153	20,202	28,646	37,384	35,057	33,669	32,638	28,998
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	4,465	5,481	2,557	2,224	2,399	2,316	2,038	1,962	1,739	2,723
10.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	2,756	2,946	3,384	3,675	2,054	1,445	768	739	742	1,803
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	196	263	825	1,040	404	475	524	530	568	317
10.2.5 Parcels, Packets	"	49	47	45	46	41	39	32	54	40	44

* Provisional.

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS(2) 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Telephones (Main Lines)	No.	80,200	87,686	92,065	96,668	102,378	105,744	123,585	125,834	135,504
1.1 Colombo	"	50,127	54,645	57,824	n.a.	63,204	64,827	82,860	84,883	91,023
1.2 Outstations	"	30,073	33,041	34,241	n.a.	39,174	40,917	40,725	40,951	44,481
2.0 Subscriber Terminal Capacity of Public Switching Exchanges	No.	109,890	133,033	136,166	140,790	140,901	171,908	158,518	159,667	179,995
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes	No.	375	435	403	422	520	560	560	259	498
4.0 New Telephone Lines Given (Inland)	No.	6,700	7,486	4,379	4,603	4,999	3,336	17,756	6,579	10,607
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year	'000	-	-	-	-	-	2,324	-	-	n.a.
6.0 Telegraph Offices	No.	2,511	2,528	-	-	-	3,912	4,062	2,230	2,205
7.0 Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	676	678	1,055	1,222	1,547	2,251	3,801	5,102	6,123
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	'000	193	171	146	134	91	103	99	89	92
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	'000	-	-	-	-	110	108	79	69	59
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls	'000	1,574	2,229	1,838	1,941	1,905	1,565	1,515	1,519	1,370
11.0 No. of Telex Subscribers	'000	1.04	1.19	1.33	1.43	1.51	1.56	1.80	1.72	1.53

* Provisional

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications

10.10 ELECTRICITY 1982 - 1992

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Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Installed Capacity	MW	562	592	812	949	1,065	1,071	1,208	1,240	1,289	1,289	1,409
1.1 Hydro	"	372	402	542	679	801	801	938	968	1,017	1,017	1,137
1.2 Thermal	"	190	190	270	270	264	270	270	272	272	272	272
2.0 Maximum Demand	MW	413	437	487	515	540	570	594	618	640	685	742
3.0 Units Generated	GWh.	1,871	3,331	2,261	2,464	2,652	2,707	2,799	2,859	3,150	3,376	3,540
3.1 Hydro	"	1,571	2,114	2,091	2,395	2,645	2,177	2,597	2,802	3,145	3,116	2,900
3.2 Thermal	"	300	1,217	170	69	07	530	202	57	05	260	640
4.0 Sales	GWh.											
4.1 Domestic	"	258	305	317	346	369	382	405	420	514	644	696
4.2 Industrial	"	739	752	791	850	926	867	905	848	1,010	958	1,047
4.2.1 Small Units	"	26	29	32	35	36	39	42	43	55	67	n.a.
4.2.2 Medium Units	"	339	340	372	411	445	450	479	459	599	494	n.a.
4.2.3 Large Units	"	374	383	387	404	445	378	384	346	356	397	n.a.
4.3 Commercial	"	235	244	241	280	305	341	358	357	423	466	n.a.
4.4 Bulk Supply	"	418	433	458	502	543	571	601	631	657	572	554
4.5 Street Lighting	"	09	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	22	20

* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board

10.11 TOURISM 1984 - 1992

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals	No.	317,734	257,456	230,106	182,620	182,662	184,732	297,888	317,703	393,669
2.0 Tourist Arrivals by Region										
2.1 North America	No.	15,020	10,358	9,232	7,166	6,534	5,844	8,084	9,615	12,615
2.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	"	486	430	402	374	396	300	330	372	372
2.3 Europe	"	194,340	156,084	145,786	124,272	114,812	106,454	176,856	196,809	250,035
2.4 Africa	"	2,954	1,512	484	472	480	400	578	804	582
2.5 Middle East	"	3,228	1,752	2,264	2,426	2,736	2,286	3,122	3,702	3,540
2.6 Asia	"	89,736	79,056	66,150	43,462	53,712	65,428	100,004	96,654	114,162
2.7 Australasia (a)	"	11,970	8,090	5,788	4,448	3,992	4,020	8,914	9,747	12,363
3.0 Purpose of Visits										
3.1 Business	No.	10,934	18,214	10,094	14,276	13,670	11,774	15,250	5,719	15,510
3.2 Pleasure	"	300,336	234,038	216,148	162,782	165,076	170,170	277,722	310,714	373,215
3.3 Other	"	6,464	5,204	3,864	5,562	3,916	2,788	4,916	1,270	4,944
4.0 Excursionist Arrivals	"	8,638	9,882	6,266	2,417	6,108	4,064	3,954	2,665	5,651
5.0 Total Charter Arrivals	"	53,488	49,884	46,430	44,994	35,968	24,504	54,914	34,746	41,574
6.0 Employment in Tourist Industry	"	59,026	55,000	53,477	48,811	47,232	54,480	59,914	64,507	67,200
6.1 Direct Employment	"	24,541	22,723	22,285	20,338	19,960	22,700	25,000	26,878	28,000
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	"	34,357	31,810	31,199	28,473	27,944	31,780	35,000	37,629	39,200
7.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. Mn.	2,670	2,239	2,160	2,415	2,438	2,740	5,303	6,434	8,000
8.0 Establishments Providing- Accommodation	No.	277	251	237	232	213	198	216	231	272
8.1 Graded Establishments	"	146	143	131	128	128	118	120	122	127
8.1.1 Rooms	"	9,627	9,826	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459	9,556	9,679	10,214
8.1.2 Beds	"	18,970	19,358	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464	18,669	18,947	19,907
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	"	131	108	106	104	85	80	96	109	145
8.2.1 Rooms	"	1,270	1,180	1,187	1,172	936	901	1,080	1,191	1,305
8.2.2 Beds	"	2,599	2,387	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783	2,152	2,400	2,620

* Provisional

(a) Including Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.
The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

Item	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Films Released	No.	142	147	150	172	176	118	132	122	97
1.1 Sinhala	"	34	26	18	18	15	12	20	25	26
1.2 Tamil	"	9	16	20	28	23	12	18	30	24
1.3 English	"	99	105	112	126	138	94	77	63	45
1.4 Hindi	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	03	02
1.5 Other Films	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13	01	-
2.0 Nationally Produced Films	No.	34	26	18	18	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38	89
3.0 Imported Films	No.	136	66	176	153	200	96	122	80	131
3.1 France	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	-	-
3.2 England	"	32	10	42	29	26	11	46	-	01
3.3 U.S.S.R.	"	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	n.a.	-	01
3.4 Japan	"	1	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
3.5 U.S.A.	"	80	23	75	59	50	11	17	37	64
3.6 India	"	9	16	20	28	10	8	29	41	55
3.7 Hong-kong	"	8	15	27	25	16	3	12	-	04
3.8 South Africa	"	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
3.9 Others	"	5	2	11	11	98	59	17	02	06
4.0 Cinemas	No.	337	315	313	274	258	268	251	253	258
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	"	22	20	19	18	16	16	15	15	15
5.0 Seat Capacity	No.	111,715	118,568	122,660	131,221	138,604	144,996	138,348	140,301	134,589
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	"	13,943	14,111	14,856	13,207	16,792	16,953	16,560	16,808	17,441
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	"	17,183	21,597	24,151	22,977	24,602	26,053	24,628	34,824	35,822
5.3 O.D.C. & First Class	"	31,129	34,924	39,464	30,725	40,475	42,210	41,035	42,012	42,454
5.4 Second Class	"	37,850	36,153	36,027	29,520	41,975	43,985	41,005	38,137	35,940
5.5 Gallery	"	11,610	11,783	8,162	4,729	14,760	15,795	15,120	8,520	2,932
6.0 Patrons	Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.1	28.5
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	113,380	103,288	102,075	102,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88,075	83,623
7.0 Cinema Studios	No.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	02	03

* Provisional

Source: State Film Corporation

11.1 INVESTMENT APPROVALS IN INDUSTRY BY BOARD OF INVESTMENT OF SRI LANKA - 1992

Category	No. of Projects			Foreign Investment [Rs. Mn.]			Domestic Investment [Rs. Mn.]			Employment		
	Approvals	Contracted	* In Operation	Approvals	Contracted	* In Operation (a)	Approvals	Contracted	* In Operation (a)	Approvals	Contracted	* Actuals
1. Food, Beverages, Tobacco	28	15	9	8,657	206	90	313	400	23	2,778	2,086	2,536
2. Textile, Wearing Apparels Lather Products	40	24	79	3,089	3,251	2,980	731	774	442	13,942	12,073	65,465
3. Wood & Wood Products (including Furniture)	2	0	1	21	0	3	0	0	0	117	0	58
4. Paper & Paper Products	3	1	2	71	124	78	17	0	36	114	53	150
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal Rubber, & Products	24	13	23	677	400	3,055	392	213	27	3,659	1,916	7,537
6. Non Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum & Coal)	13	6	24	418	352	619	277	255	532	1,036	910	6,940
7. Basic Metal Products												
8. Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	13	1	23	318	4	2,271	64	6	37	1,340	115	4,652
9. Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	31	29	30	558	2,322	983	488	195	132	5,418	10,375	10,711
10. Services	137	63	20	9,436	9,402	3,091	11,098	7,207	10,628	12,145	5,431	6,171
Total	291	152	211	23,245	16,061	13,170	13,380	9,050	11,857	40,549	32,959	104,220

* Cumulative Figures

(a) As at end September 1992.

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

11.2 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1982 - 1992

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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000)	82,070	76,006	93,947(a)	114,852(a)	115,874	119,039	114,274	101,529	95,487	140,410	141,104
1.1 Sinhala	41,334	39,210	54,016	67,753	69,267	72,116	70,105	61,586	62,296	97,520	97,609
1.2 Tamil	15,808	14,048	13,361	15,239	14,113	13,228	12,983	10,777	7,357	11,100	10,364
1.3 English	24,928	22,748	26,570	31,859	32,494	33,695	31,186	29,166	25,834	31,790	33,131
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	17	16	19	23	23	23	22	19	18	26	26
3.0 Weekly Newspapers ('000)	70,433	67,201	75,772	99,477	111,645	152,690	69,146	107,302	109,945	118,107	122,720
3.1 Sinhala	59,364	56,556	65,802	81,971	90,633	133,193	54,348	86,781	89,088	96,571	99,039
3.2 Tamil	4,260	3,903	2,663	4,196	4,828	5,099	5,146	1,840	2,121	3,998	5,201
3.3 English	6,809	6,742	7,307	13,310	16,184	14,398	9,652	18,681	18,736	17,538	18,480
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week (No.)	89	84	93	121	133	179	80	123	124	132	136
5.0 Newspapers per Thousand per Day (2.0 + 4.0)	106	100	112	144	156	202	102	142	142	158	162

(a) Excluding Times of Ceylon Publications.

* Provisional.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.,
Sumathi Publications,
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.,
Aththa Publications,
Upali Newspapers Ltd.,
Wijaya Publications Ltd.,
Sathara Publications Ltd.,
Lanka Multifax.



11.3 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1983 - 1992

4th & Final Print-ESO-1992

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	9,532	12,983	13,269	14,617	13,355	8,299	8,014	14,128	19,019	18,251
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders										
2.1 Admission	83	83	69	129	78	45	31	56	27	39
2.2 Daily Average Population	231	219	200	203	236	224	177	154	108	108
3.0 Admission by Offense										
3.1 Murder	85	102	107	156	216	41	141	214	165	182
3.2 Attempted to Murder	29	63	39	43	71	81	38	66	61	59
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	62	77	57	56	104	31	63	124	171	139
3.4 Kidnapping	6	5	2	4	2	-	1	6	02	01
3.5 Rape	81	48	31	38	42	9	39	98	35	121
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	189	200	227	245	253	75	232	345	240	480
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	35	26	21	9	9	9	6	8	38	07
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	81	99	136	232	233	1	7	22	85	126
3.9 Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	9	13	9	4	10	3	-	1	1	14
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	351	399	402	235	174	145	124	217	391	361
3.11 Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	183	174	133	183	252	86	111	116	212	329
3.12 Extortion & Looting	202	255	305	196	211	89	178	311	266	373
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	117	195	234	285	283	64	135	217	215	225
3.14 Theft	1,893	1,542	1,354	1,195	1,630	486	853	1,080	1,140	1,545
3.15 Other Offences	6,239	9,825	10,213	11,736	9,865	7,179	6,086	11,303	15,997	14,142
4.0 Length of Sentence										
4.1 Under one Month	1,782	2,328	2,181	2,051	1,961	431	1,070	1,559	1,850	2,229
4.2 One month to six months	4,146	5,631	6,165	7,843	6,208	1,288	3,547	5,244	5,843	7,240
4.3 Seven month to one year	1,391	2,077	1,900	2,236	2,577	891	1,940	4,636	7,727	5,651
4.4 One year to two years	962	1,353	1,796	1,478	1,662	441	791	1,441	1,994	1,976
4.5 Three years to five years	879	1,315	829	765	682	287	483	955	1,297	926
4.6 Six years to ten years	221	117	257	119	98	48	106	151	177	507
4.7 Over ten years	151	162	141	125	167	24	77	142	131	109
5.0 Death Sentences										
5.1 Sentenced to Death	48	60	81	50	79	41	48	102	82	71
5.2 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	60	16	3	2	5	6	13	-	8	41
5.3 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	48	58	21	34	76	39	43	96	74	66
6.0 Admission Rate (per 100,000 population)	61.8	83.2	83.8	90.7	81.6	50.0	47.7	83.1	110.3	104.9

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS - 1992

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara-Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Killinochchi	TOTAL
1. Admissions																										
Male	7,319	1,564	1,119	1,128	338	95	674	303	206	29	22	22	15	70	78	128	1,388	197	488	475	415	540	353	478	02	17,446
Female	245	103	45	92	15	04	26	09	03	07	02	01	-	17	04	25	52	34	18	12	18	14	35	24	-	805
Total	7,564	1,667	1,164	1,220	353	99	700	312	209	36	24	23	15	87	82	153	1,440	231	506	487	433	554	388	502	02	18,251
2. Rate per 100,000 Population*	379.3	108.0	122.3	97.1	83.1	18.6	73.1	39.7	39.9	4.1	17.9	20.0	15.9	20.5	16.7	47.9	99.7	38.1	69.5	149.8	60.5	155.6	40.9	66.8	1.9	104.9
3. Percentage Distribution	41.4	9.1	6.4	6.7	1.9	0.5	3.8	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.5	0.4	0.8	7.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.9	0	100.0

* Provisional
+ Used Mid Year Population

Source: The Commissioner of Prison.