

**ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS
OF
SRI LANKA
1991**

**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA
COLOMBO, SRI LANKA
NOVEMBER, 1992.**

COMMERCIAL LIBRARY
DO NOT REMOVE



ISBN 955 – 575 – 013 – 0

Printed at the Central Bank Press.

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA - 1991

CONTENTS

1.0	CLIMATE		3.0	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	
		Page			Page
1.1	Mean Temperature in Selected Centres	1	3.1	National Accounts : Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	15
1.2	Average Rainfall by Districts	2	3.2	National Accounts	16
1.3	Average Number of Rainy Days	3	3.3	Composition of National Income	17
1.4	Humidity in Selected Centres	4	3.4	National Product, Expenditure & the Public Debt	18
2.0	POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT		4.0	AGRICULTURE	
2.1	Vital Statistics: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	5	4.1	Agriculture: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	19
2.2	Population	6	4.2	Land & Land Use by Districts	20
2.3	Population by Districts and Sectors	7	4.3	Tea	21
2.4	Percentage Distribution of Population by Religion & Ethnicity - 1981	8	4.4	Rubber	22
2.5	Percentage Distribution of Population by Religion & Ethnicity 1881 - 1981	9	4.5	Coconut	23
2.6	Vital Statistics	10	4.6	Minor Export Crops	24
2.7	Crude Birth Rates & Death Rates by Districts	11	4.7	Paddy Statistics	25
2.8	Population Density	12	4.8	Paddy Marketing	26
2.9	Repatriation under Sirima-Shastri Agreement	13	4.9	Other Food Crops	27
2.10	Employment, Labour Force & Unemployment Rates	14	4.10	Livestock	28
			4.11	Yield of Selected Agricultural Crops per Hectare	29
			4.12	Fertilizer	30

5.0 INDUSTRY

	Page
5.1 Industrial Activities: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	31
5.2 Value of Industrial Production	32
5.3 Textiles	33
5.4 Steel	34
5.5 Cement	35
5.6 Petroleum	36
5.7 Tyres	37
5.8 Minerals	38
5.9 Paper & Paper Products	39
5.10 Ceramics	40
5.11 Milk & Milk Products	41
5.12 Sugar	42
5.13 Fisheries	43

6.0 TRADE

6.1 Trade: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	44
6.2 External Trade	45
6.3 Major Imports	46
6.4 Quantities of Major Imports of Selected Items	47
6.5 Quantities of Major Exports of Selected Items	48
6.6 Major Import Sources	49
6.7 Major Export Markets	50
6.8 Central Bank Trade Indices - Imports	51
6.9 Central Bank Trade Indices - Exports	52
6.10 Central Bank Trade Indices - Value	53
6.11 Balance of Payments	54
6.12 Marketing Outlets of the Government & Corporation Sectors	55

7.0 PRICES & WAGES

	Page
7.1 Consumer Price Indices: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	56
7.2 Colombo Consumers' Price Index	57
7.3 Wholesale Price Index	58
7.4 Construction Cost Index	59
7.5 Average Daily Wage Rates in Agriculture & Building Construction	60
7.6 Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	62
7.7 Average Producer Prices	66
7.8 Average Retail Prices of Agricultural Inputs	69

8.0 FINANCE

8.1 Monetary & Fiscal Activities: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	73
8.2 Monetary Trends	74
8.3 Banking Development - Number of Branches	75
8.4 Banking Density by Districts	76
8.5 Deposits with the Commercial Banks	77
8.6 Loans & Advances of Commercial Banks	78
8.7 Government Finance	79
8.8 Functional Classification of Current Expenditure	80
8.9 Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending	81
8.10 Foreign Assistance	82
8.11 Private Remittances from Abroad	83
8.12 Composition of Public Debt	84
8.13 Ownership of Rupee Securities & Treasury Bills	85
8.14 End of Period Exchange Rates	86

9.0 TRANSPORT

	Page
9.1 Transport: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	87
9.2 Road Kilometreage	88
9.3 Motor Transport - New Registration of Motor Vehicles	89
9.4 Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	90
9.5 Sri Lanka Railways	91
9.6 Aviation	92
9.7 Shipping	93

10.0 SOCIAL SERVICES

	Page
10.1 Social Indicators: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	94
10.2 General Education	95
10.3 Higher Education	96
10.4 Health	97
10.5 Activities of Health Campaigns	98
10.6 One Point Five Million Housing Programme(1)	99
10.7 One point Five Million Housing Programme(2)	100
10.8 Posts & Telecommunications (1)	101
10.9 Posts & Telecommunications (2)	102
10.10 Electricity	103
10.11 Tourism	104
10.12 Film Industry	105

11.0 GENERAL

	Page
11.1 Greater Colombo Economic Commission-Projects	106
11.2 Circulation of Newspapers	107
11.3 Prisons & Prisoners	108

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991		Unit	1988	1989	1990	1991
National Income						Government Finance					
Rate of Growth of GDP (in real terms)	%	2.7	2.3	6.2	4.8	Revenue as a % of GDP	%	18.7	21.4	21.2	20.4
Rate of Growth of GNP (in real terms)	"	2.6	2.3	6.4	4.7	Expenditure as a % of GDP	"	34.3	32.6	31.1	32.0
Per Capita GNP (Current Prices)	Rs.	11,953	13,293	16,702	19,235	Recurrent Expenditure as a % of GDP	"	20.7	22.0	22.4	22.3
	US\$	375	369	417	465	Current Account Surplus as a % of GDP	"	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.0
						Overall Deficit as a % of GDP	"	-15.6	-11.2	-9.9	-11.6
Investment & Savings						Public Debt					
Investment as a % of GDP	%	22.8	21.7	22.2	23.0	Public Debt as a % of GNP(CFCP)	%	112.6	122.4	109.5	110.5
Central Government Investment as a % of GDP	"	5.9	5.7	4.2	4.5	Domestic	"	49.8	52.8	47.2	45.8
Domestic Savings as a % of GDP	"	12.0	12.1	14.3	12.8	Foreign	"	62.8	69.5	62.3	64.7
National Savings as a % of GDP	"	14.2	14.1	16.8	15.2	Interest as a % of GDP (MP)	"	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.9
						Domestic	"	4.4	4.5	5.3	4.8
						Foreign	"	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Balance of Payments						Money Supply					
Exports as a % of GDP	%	21.2	22.2	24.7	22.5	Change of M1	%	29.1	9.1	12.8	18.0
Imports as a % of GDP	"	32.1	32.0	33.5	33.7	Change of M2	"	16.4	12.5	19.1	23.2
Current Account Balance as a % of GDP	"	-5.6	-5.1	-3.0	-5.6	Demand Deposits held by Public as a % of M1	"	42.9	44.4	44.5	47.2.

	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Prices								
Colombo Consumers' Price Index								
% Change (December to December)	%	1.5	9.1	10.2	15.0	15.1	19.6	9.0
Annual Average Change	"	1.5	8.0	7.7	14.0	11.6	21.5	12.2
Wholesale Price Index								
% Change (December to December)	%	-18.2	12.7	12.9	9.3	18.4	17.0	8.1
Annual Average Change	"	-15.2	-2.9	13.4	17.8	9.0	22.2	9.2.
% Change in Implicit GNP Deflator	%	0.7	5.5	6.8	11.5	9.9	20.0	11.6

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES 1980 - 1991

1

Degrees Celsius

Centre	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Anuradhapura	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.1 0	28.2
2. Badulla	23.9	23.4	23.6	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.2	23.6	23.1	24.3	24.1
3. Batticaloa	28.3	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.1	-	27.8
4. Colombo	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	27.3	27.7	27.7
5. Diyatalawa/Bandarawela	20.5	20.3	20.6	21.0	20.0	20. 2	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.5	20.6(a)	20.7
6. Galle	27.0	27.9	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9	27.6	26.9	26.3	27.3	27.2
7. Hambantota	27.3	28.1	27.0	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.7	27.5
8. Jaffna	28.4	28.0	28.1	28.6	26.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-
9. Katugastota	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8	25.3	24.6	24.4	24.9	24.8
10. Kankasanturai	28.2	27.6	28.0	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8	28.9	n.a	n.a.	-	-
11. Katunayake	27.9	27.7	27.6	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.2	27.7	27.7
12. Kurunegala	27.6	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.6	27.3
13. Maha Illuppallama	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.0	24.8	27.4	27.7	27.6
14. Mannar	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.8	28.0	28.2	-	-
15. Mulathivu	-	28.5	28.7	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7	29.7	28.4	28.6	-	-
16. Nuwara Eliya	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.1
17. Pothuvil	-	-	-	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5	28.7	28.3	28.0	-	-
18. Puttalam	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.8	28.3	28.4
19. Ratmalana	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.8	n.a.	28.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.2
20. Ratnapura	27.7	27.4	27.5	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.6
21. Trincomalee	29.1	28.6	28.9	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.2	29.2	28.8	-	28.7
22. Vavuniya	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.8	27.7	n.a.	27.8	27.6	27.7	n.a.	-	-

(a) Data from January to July only.

* From 1991, Bandarawela.

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS 1980 -1991(a)

District	Millimetres											
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Colombo	2,121	2,389	2,922	2,024	3,015	3,006	2,182	2,448	2,970	2,526	2,439.3	2,498.3
2. Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,683	2,533	1,545	2,015	1,819	1,913	1,974.0	1,856.6
3. Kalutara	2,805	3,232	3,761	3,673	4,477	4,349	3,129	3,531	4,001	3,686	3,331.8	3,252.7
4. Galle	2,162	2,449	3,046	1,444	2,740	3,228	2,297	2,650	2,974	2,460	2,649.4	3,092.0
5. Matara	2,212	3,296	3,122	2,044	2,617	2,895	2,317	2,609	2,618	2,179	2,408.5	2,489.4
6. Hambantota	1,281	1,128	1,542	1,080	1,360	1,485	1,159	930	971	902	1,068.2	1,073.3
7. Monaragala	918	1,387	1,600	1,060	1,817	1,543	1,500	1,636	1,610	1,508	1,604.8	1,569.6
8. Badulla	1,194	1,364	1,464	1,353	2,338	1,977	2,484	2,318	2,132	1,933	2,037.4	2,040.7
9. Kandy	2,464	2,535	3,012	2,029	3,046	3,310	2,884	2,157	2,471	2,452	2,118.7	1,996.6
10. Matale	1,749	1,552	1,829	1,255	2,524	1,968	1,765	1,727	1,834	1,763	1,960.4	1,714.7
11. Nuwara Eliya	2,111	2,250	1,999	1,321	3,411	3,224	2,905	2,542	3,073	3,325	2,611.4	2,443.8
12. Kegalle	3,150	3,467	4,043	2,876	4,272	3,851	3,011	3,129	3,564	3,128	2,510.7	2,958.7
13. Ratnapura	2,193	2,430	4,244	2,186	3,642	2,557	3,124	2,561	3,405	2,938	2,980.1	3,203.6
14. Kurunegala	1,350	1,398	1,970	1,154	2,092	1,520	1,084	1,491	1,775	1,651	1,637.9	1,781.9
15. Puttalam	1,035	1,159	1,284	817	2,206	1,297	820	1,298	1,411	1,026	1,328.6	1,209.3
16. Trincomalee	773	1,418	1,501	1,185	2,277	1,244	1,749	1,190	1,048	1,311	1,410.3	1,306.0
17. Batticaloa	986	1,320	1,348	971	2,275	1,327	1,644	1,208	1,320	1,281	1,762.8	1,484.9
18. Ampara	1,119	1,609	1,384	1,098	1,829	1,620	1,920	1,148	1,167	1,150	2,135.7	1,767.5
19. Anuradapura	1,117	1,142	1,177	1,255	2,046	1,299	1,191	1,055	931	1,143	1,268.5	1,264.2
20. Polonnaruwa	1,066	1,529	1,630	1,225	2,212	1,533	1,510	1,064	1,125	1,247	1,776.4	1,362.8
21. Jaffna	846	1,297	980	1,170	2,016	1,688	1,028	696	1,020	890	1,241.6	828.4
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,428.5	n.a.
23. Mulativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,004	1,572	1,050	1,076	1,006	867	1,243.8	1,027.1
24. Mannar	643	956	920	791	1,445	714	942	930	895	820	902.9	n.a.
25. Vavuniya	761	1,386	1,133	1,310	2,390	1,678	929	1,098	949	1,252	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Annual rainfall, averaged for reporting stations in each district.

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1980 - 1991(a)

3

District	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Colombo	128	135	144	124	178	162	131	115	136	116	134	142
2. Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	146	153	100	106	102	104	106	108
3. Kalutara	159	172	186	170	196	204	179	153	181	161	177	167
4. Galle	139	149	161	140	156	192	167	124	135	128	154	163
5. Matara	159	157	162	135	152	158	140	133	144	126	134	150
6. Hambantota	78	85	108	82	89	91	58	57	67	90	65	69
7. Monaragala	56	83	102	83	130	102	101	94	89	79	87	81
8. Badulla	106	115	118	106	161	144	151	136	139	132	132	130
9. Kandy	171	172	180	154	192	178	171	136	142	142	129	131
10. Matale	116	84	109	81	142	114	114	97	101	102	105	98
11. Nuwara Eliya	166	149	154	143	202	170	165	144	179	165	169	161
12. Kegalle	177	166	178	150	178	161	151	129	162	159	128	148
13. Ratnapura	152	165	167	136	189	180	180	133	166	151	171	178
14. Kurunegala	88	90	84	78	108	92	67	77	102	101	83	96
15. Puttalam	93	92	97	72	120	83	72	71	85	70	68	79
16. Trincomalee	71	85	78	68	87	89	65	52	55	80	66	77
17. Batticaloa	59	65	74	66	99	67	65	49	58	50	44	62
18. Ampara	57	66	64	68	106	82	86	66	62	61	56	63
19. Anuradhapura	72	86	89	82	106	87	76	61	61	62	77	82
20. Polonnaruwa	61	74	72	58	109	83	87	51	63	73	76	65
21. Jaffna	67	79	64	60	82	60	60	45	60	62	52	42
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	n.a.
23. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93	60	75	52	54	49	54	40
24. Mannar	49	58	50	42	80	57	64	55	64	61	42	n.a.
25. Vavuniya	59	84	66	73	209	63	52	62	61	66	-	n.a.

(a) Annual rainy days, averaged for reporting stations in each district.

Source: Department of Meteorology

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES - 1991

Centre	Percentage																							
	Jan.		Feb.		Mar		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.	D.	N.
1. Anuradhapura	75	91	65	86	63	86	68	89	66	89	74	88	66	85	61	82	57	83	71	89	78	93	76	93
2. Badulla	80	94	68	93	65	91	69	91	70	91	65	-	60	87	63	-	63	-	71	91	79	-	85	-
3. Bandarawela	80	89	63	79	68	88	70	-	75	90	69	75	58	-	65	66	68	-	74	83	81	93	85	-
4. Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Colombo	70	88	69	87	72	90	75	86	77	89	80	87	77	85	77	83	74	84	80	91	77	93	72	88
6. Diyatalawa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Galle	77	87	70	85	70	-	77	86	83	88	84	-	81	-	81	-	79	-	84	89	78	-	79	-
8. Hambantota	76	86	70	83	73	85	75	85	80	88	83	90	76	87	76	87	76	83	81	89	81	91	76	86
9. Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Kankasanthurai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Katugastota	75	91	62	87	66	-	74	-	73	92	79	-	77	89	76	89	70	90	80	95	79	95	78	-
12. Katunayake	67	89	62	88	71	93	74	91	77	91	81	87	76	85	75	83	73	86	78	91	74	92	69	88
13. Kurunegala	69	83	55	-	61	-	69	-	70	-	79	-	73	-	73	-	65	-	75	-	73	-	69	-
14. Mahailupallama	77	-	69	-	65	-	69	-	69	-	77	-	69	-	65	-	59	-	73	-	78	-	78	-
15. Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Mullativu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Nuwara Eliya	79	83	59	66	63	83	70	89	77	93	87	93	83	89	86	92	81	92	87	94	82	91	83	90
18. Potuvil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Puttalam	73	93	63	89	65	88	71	89	72	88	77	84	73	83	69	82	64	83	76	90	75	94	74	92
20. Ratmalana	71	-	68	-	72	-	73	-	77	-	79	-	75	-	75	-	73	-	80	-	75	-	72	-
21. Ratnapura	76	91	65	87	72	-	77	93	78	93	83	-	77	90	80	91	73	-	81	-	79	-	76	-
22. Trincomalee	78	-	71	-	75	-	69	-	65	-	61	-	58	-	61	-	63	-	75	-	81	-	80	-
23. Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

D - Day
N - Night

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1990

5

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Mid year Population	Mn.	17	115.6	827.0	179.3	42.9	17.8	112.0	61.5	2.7	56.1
2. Density of Population per 1000 Ha.(a)	No.	2,591	8,028	2,516	934	4,329	540	1,407	2,050	43,548	1,093
3. Urban Population	%	21	16	27	31	72	43	32	43	100	23
4. Average Annual Growth Rate of Population (1980 - 1990)	%	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.8
5. Crude Birth Rate	Per'000	20	35	30	26	16	30	42	29	17	22
6. Crude Death Rate	Per'000	6	14	11	9	6	5	12	7	5	7
7. Infant Mortality Rate	Per'000	19	105	92	61	17	16	103	41	7	27
8. Expectation of Life at Birth	Years	71	52	59	62	71	70	56	64	74	66
9. Fertility Rate	Per'000	2.4	4.6	4.0	3.1	1.8	3.8	5.8	3.7	1.9	2.5
10. Natural Increase	Per'000	14	21	19	17	10	25	30	22	12	15

(a) Population/Total Area'000 Ha..

Source: World Development Report 1992
Key Indicators of Asian and
Pacific Countries - 1992.
International Financial Statistics,
October, 1992.

2.2 POPULATION 1984-1991

Thousands

Item	1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1 Age Groups																
0 - 4	997	954	1012	968	1030	985	1,046	1,000	1,060	1,014	1,069	1,031	1,081	1,042	1,097	1,058
5 - 9	902	873	916	887	932	903	946	916	959	929	969	936	980	946	994	960
10 - 14	907	868	921	882	937	897	951	911	965	923	976	936	987	946	1,001	960
15 - 19	856	832	869	845	885	860	898	873	910	885	920	895	930	905	944	918
20 - 24	791	795	803	807	817	821	830	833	841	845	867	861	877	871	890	884
25 - 29	670	668	680	678	692	690	702	700	712	710	722	721	730	729	741	740
30 - 34	599	581	608	590	619	601	628	610	637	618	645	629	652	637	662	646
35 - 39	445	437	451	443	459	451	466	458	472	464	477	472	482	477	490	484
40 - 44	379	355	385	360	392	367	398	372	403	377	407	383	411	387	418	393
45 - 49	324	316	329	321	335	326	341	332	346	337	350	340	353	344	359	349
50 - 54	298	272	303	276	308	281	313	285	317	289	322	288	326	292	331	296
55 - 59	233	211	237	214	241	218	244	221	248	224	252	227	255	229	258	233
60 - 64	193	166	196	169	200	172	203	174	205	176	207	178	210	180	213	183
65 - 69	141	128	143	130	145	132	148	134	150	136	151	134	152	136	155	138
70 - 74	103	87	104	89	106	99	106	92	109	93	111	95	112	96	113	97
75 - 79	58	54	59	54	60	55	61	56	62	57	63	57	64	57	65	58
80 & over	55	51	56	52	57	53	58	55	58	55	59	56	60	57	61	58
1.2 Total	7,951	7,648	8,072	7,765	8,215	7,902	8,339	8,022	8,454	8,132	8,567	8,239	8,662	8,331	8,792	8,453
1.3 Total Population (Mid Year)	15,599		15,837		16,117		16,361		16,586		16,806		16,993		17,247	

* Provisional
M - Male
F - Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

District	1971							1981						
	No.'000				Percent			Total	No.'000			Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate		Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
5. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
6. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
7. Moneragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
8. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
9. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
10. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
12. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
13. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
14. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
15. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
18. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	- (a)	13.8	86.2	- (a)
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23. Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
24. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
25. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	n.a.	21.6	78.4	n.a.	95.9	18.5	77.4	n.a.	19.3	80.7	n.a.
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

(a) No Estate Sector Population

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion - Per cent					Ethnicity - Per cent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	9.9	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.4	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara	827,189	84.5	4.5	7.5	3.4	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
5. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7. Moneragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
8. Badulla	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
9. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	9.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
10. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
11. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
12. Kegalle	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
13. Ratnapura	796,468	84.5	11.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	84.7	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
14. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.3	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
15. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.1	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
16. Trincomalee	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.0	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
18. Ampara	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.6	20.1	0.4	41.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
19. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23. Mullathivu	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
24. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.0	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
25. Vavuniya	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.6	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.1

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881-1981
(Census Years)

9

YEAR	Total Population '000	RELIGION					ETHNICITY						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Chris- tians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9		24.9	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9		24.1	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4		26.7	6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	8,518	8,618	8,748	8,904	9,039	9,163	9,284	9,403	9,545
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	"	6,898	6,981	7,089	7,213	7,322	7,423	7,522	7,590	7,702
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	26.2	24.8	24.3	22.3	21.9	20.7	21.3	20.0	20.6
5. Crude Death Rate	"	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.5
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	20.1	19.0	18.1	16.3	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.2	15.1
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	"	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate(a)	"	28.0	27.3	23.5	22.6	24.0	n.a.	17.6(c)	19.3	-
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio(b)	"	84.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	525.3	551.3	495.3	462.1	392.1	426.6	421.4	565.9	552.6
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	629.7	628.2	504.6	463.0	435.9	477.4	441.0	545.9	620.4
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-6.8	-4.9	-0.6	-0.1	-2.7	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-3.9
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	238.0	241.0	245.0	249.0	254.0	257.0	260.0	276.0	280.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	121,553	122,702	126,993	127,896	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	151,935	n.a.
16. Average Age at Marriage -										
Male	Years	28.9	n.a.	n.a.	28.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	23.9	n.a.	n.a.	24.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Provisional

(a) Live Births

(b) Based on the number of Females 15-49 years of age.

Source: Registrar General's Department

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1983 - 1991

Per'000

11

District	1983		1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	26.0	9.6	24.3	9.3	24.1	9.0	22.3	8.4	23.1	8.5	22.4	8.8	22.2	8.9	23.2	8.9	25.7	8.8
2. Gampaha	17.8	5.6	16.1	5.8	16.1	6.1	15.2	6.1	15.9	5.9	14.2	5.6	15.4	6.0	14.8	5.8	15.0	5.3
3. Kalutara	22.4	5.8	22.0	6.4	21.5	6.5	19.6	6.1	19.7	5.9	18.4	5.7	18.5	6.0	16.6	5.5	17.4	5.3
4. Galle	23.1	6.0	22.8	6.5	22.0	6.2	19.6	5.9	20.8	5.6	20.0	5.7	20.8	6.2	20.3	5.9	20.3	5.9
5. Matara	28.6	6.0	27.8	6.4	28.0	6.5	24.5	6.1	24.7	6.3	23.0	5.3	22.7	6.2	21.2	6.1	20.2	5.4
6. Hambantota	28.6	4.2	25.1	4.2	26.3	4.2	22.3	3.9	23.0	3.9	18.6	3.7	21.1	4.7	19.4	3.6	18.6	3.9
7. Moneragala	29.5	3.1	29.5	3.8	29.3	3.2	26.7	3.1	24.9	3.2	22.8	3.1	22.8	4.2	21.2	3.1	20.7	3.2
8. Badulla	28.6	6.1	30.0	7.5	26.5	6.1	28.3	5.7	26.9	5.6	24.7	5.3	25.6	6.3	26.1	6.5	26.3	5.2
9. Kandy	29.9	8.4	29.6	8.2	25.9	7.2	23.4	6.4	23.1	6.4	21.9	5.9	22.4	6.8	21.2	6.3	23.1	6.2
10. Matale	29.4	5.2	27.9	5.7	27.8	5.6	24.2	5.4	24.0	5.9	23.5	5.4	21.8	5.8	20.0	4.9	19.3	4.7
11. Nuwara Eliya	23.9	6.3	25.7	6.5	35.5	9.0	29.1	8.5	27.2	7.6	27.1	7.6	27.8	9.1	23.0	8.3	26.3	7.1
12. Kegalle	21.3	5.8	21.0	5.9	19.0	5.8	16.3	5.8	16.5	6.0	15.0	4.8	16.4	6.1	14.8	5.4	14.9	4.7
13. Ratnapura	30.8	5.9	29.4	6.3	28.1	5.9	29.9	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.2	5.4	24.9	5.5	24.1	5.4	23.0	4.7
14. Kurunegala	26.5	6.2	23.0	6.4	22.9	6.0	22.0	6.0	20.9	5.7	18.5	5.0	20.7	5.9	18.7	5.0	18.0	5.2
15. Puttalam	28.2	6.2	34.8	6.2	28.3	6.3	24.8	6.0	22.4	5.6	21.4	5.1	21.5	5.3	21.0	5.0	21.9	5.4
16. Trincomalee	31.5	4.0	30.1	4.7	23.8	4.0	21.7	4.1	21.7	4.2	21.7	4.7	20.7	5.5	18.2	4.1	17.7	3.3
17. Batticaloa	32.1	5.5	31.2	5.3	31.1	5.7	26.4	5.9	24.4	5.8	24.2	5.9	28.0	7.9	27.4	7.8	26.9	7.2
18. Ampara	29.6	4.6	25.8	4.4	27.2	4.2	25.5	4.7	23.1	5.1	24.1	4.8	24.5	5.1	23.6	4.6	24.0	5.7
19. Anuradhapura	29.2	4.5	24.8	5.4	23.8	5.3	23.5	5.2	21.7	5.9	21.7	4.6	23.0	5.3	20.6	5.2	22.0	4.9
20. Polonnaruwa	26.6	3.3	25.3	3.7	22.1	3.6	22.5	4.8	21.3	4.7	22.5	4.3	20.3	4.7	21.0	4.2	21.6	4.5
21. Jaffna	26.3	5.1	24.4	6.0	23.2	4.4	22.8	4.6	20.7	4.0	17.8	7.4	16.3	4.1	11.2	2.8	11.2	2.8
22. Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.3	4.7	26.9	4.1	26.3	4.3	31.7	5.1
23. Mulathivu	7.4	4.1	27.2	4.5	26.6	3.5	24.1	3.5	25.3	3.4	20.0	8.2	21.9	5.6	15.3	2.5	23.3	3.7
24. Mannar	31.6	4.7	29.3	5.5	22.2	4.4	23.2	4.7	25.8	5.3	22.5	5.7	27.2	5.6	26.8	5.6	26.8	5.6
25. Vavuniya	31.5	5.4	26.9	5.4	21.9	4.8	16.5	3.8	19.6	4.4	17.3	5.6	21.3	5.1	15.6	3.2	13.3	2.9
Sri Lanka	26.3	6.2	24.8	6.5	24.3	6.2	22.3	6.0	21.9	5.9	20.7	5.8	21.3	6.2	20.0	5.8	20.6	5.5

* Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department.

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1982 & 1991

District	1982				1991*			
	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population ('000)	Percentage	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population ('000)	percentage	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)
1. Colombo	652.4	1,735	11.4	2,659	666.3	1,965	11.4	2,949
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,412	9.3	1,009	1,335.8	1,532	8.9	147
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	847	5.6	527	1,556.1	945	5.5	607
4. Galle	1,673.8	832	5.5	508	1,596.1	946	5.5	593
5. Matara	1,246.4	663	4.4	532	1,253.8	776	4.5	619
6. Hambantota	2,593.2	438	2.9	169	2,481.8	517	3.0	208
7. Monaragala	5,581.0	291	1.9	52	5,459.6	351	2.0	64
8. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.3	230	2,753.6	718	4.2	261
9. Kandy	2,157.5	1,143	7.6	530	1,844.8	1,258	7.3	682
10. Matale	1,995.3	367	2.4	184	1,929.8	421	2.4	218
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	517	3.4	360	1,647.8	541	3.1	328
12. Kegalle	1,662.8	694	4.6	417	1,612.7	751	4.3	466
13. Ratnapura	3,238.8	815	5.4	252	3,196.0	941	5.4	294
14. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,245	8.2	261	4,527.7	1,428	8.3	315
15. Puttalam	2,976.9	509	3.3	171	2,811.3	598	3.5	213
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	267	1.8	102	2,498.1	315	1.8	126
17. Batticaloa	2,464.4	343	2.3	139	2,359.6	417	2.4	177
18. Ampara	4,539.3	401	2.6	88	4,187.0	482	2.8	115
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	608	4.0	85	6,581.6	716	4.2	109
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	271	1.8	80	3,078.8	319	1.8	104
21. Jaffna	2,072.2	853	5.6	412	917.7	871	5.1	949
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,190.5	101	0.6	85
23. Mulathivu	1,966.0	79	0.5	40	2,385.6	92	0.5	38
24. Mannar	2,002.1	111	0.7	55	1,857.3	132	0.8	71
25. Vavuniya	2,645.2	100	0.6	38	1,837.7	114	0.7	62
Total	64,651.7	15,189	100.0	235	61,567.1	17,247	100.0	280

(a) Total Land area excluding large inland waters

* Provisional

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics
Registrar General's Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.9 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA - SHASTRI AGREEMENT(a) 1980 - 1991

13

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Applications Disposed of	No.	5,220	6,971	8,944	6,908	7,787	1,983	130	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 Persons who Decided to Leave	No.	14,889	18,903	24,276	20,650	23,334	5,866	329	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passport	No.	24,434	29,974	24,984	8,515	5,148	1,591	398	123	75	-	14	72
4.0 Persons who Left Sri Lanka	No.	17,735	16,713	18,214	14,329	20,133	154	189	87	16	7	101	95
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed	Rs.'000	21,530	24,589	26,553	19,557	21,502	5,496	486	162	110	183	196	488
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed	Rs.'000	17,652	31,192	29,356	23,805	27,320	8,048	1,088	291	413	235	517	582

(a) The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures

Sources: Immigration & Emigration Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

		<u>as at 31.12.1986</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1987</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1988</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1989</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1990</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1991</u>
Notes:	1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports	421,764	421,887	421,962	421,962	421,976	422,048
	2. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports.	171,715	172,035	172,180	172,180	172,275	n.a.
	3. Total number of adults who left the Island..	337,323	337,410	337,426	337,433	337,534	337,629
	4. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island..	123,917	123,952	123,969	123,952	123,993	n.a.

2.10 EMPLOYMENT 1983-1991, LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES 1973 - 1981/82

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)									
1.1 Plantation (a)	326.8	439.2	349.8	357.2	n.a.	241.2	253.4	312.10	n.a.
1.1.1. Tea	279.0	395.3	308.5	319.3	n.a.	208.8	232.4	285.17	n.a.
1.1.2. Rubber	38.1	32.6	29.6	29.8	n.a.	22.4	12.7	17.68	n.a.
1.1.3. Coconut	9.7	11.3	11.7	8.1	n.a.	10.0	8.3	9.25	n.a.
1.2 Government	489.0	496.0	503.0	483.4	488.3	494.6	588.5	649	652.6
1.3 Semi Government	786.0	765.0	747.0	768.0	752.7	752.9	749.7	703.2	654.4
2.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978=100)									
2.1 Wages Board Trades									
2.1.1. Workers in Agriculture	100.4	108.0	116.6	113.8	110.8	121.6	125.7	122.7	122.2
2.1.2. Workers in Industry & Commerce	82.5	79.3	86.9	88.6	93.9	87.4	96.6	89.9	97.1
2.2 Government Employees									
2.2.1. Clerical Employees	93.2	89.6	100.0	97.0	90.0	103.9	100.6	92.1	91.3
2.2.2. Skilled Employees(other than Clerical)	95.9	92.3	103.2	100.2	93.0	107.5	106.3	93.8	91.5
2.2.3. Minor Employees	114.2	112.8	129.3	125.3	116.4	133.1	128.4	121.8	123.3
2.2.4. Government School Teachers	95.1	91.4	105.4	97.7	90.7	106.6	106.3	96.0	94.2

LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COMMUNITY

Community	Labour force as a percentage of the population			Unemployment as a percentage of the Labour Force		
	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1973	1978/79	1981/82
Kandyan Sinhalese	30.6	39.8	33.8	23.0	13.9	11.3
Low Country Sinhalese	35.3	37.4	34.6	30.0	18.5	14.6
Sri Lankan Tamils	29.8	31.4	30.3	17.7	10.9	6.7
Indian Tamils	51.1	51.9	51.2	12.3	5.6	4.9
Moors	25.5	27.0	24.6	21.3	13.8	10.4
Malays	25.8	32.3	33.3	43.5	10.8	22.6
Burghers	29.7	37.8	35.7	21.2	19.0	28.6
Others(b)	31.8	30.0	41.7	28.6	0.0	0.0
Total	33.9	38.0	34.3	24.0	14.7	11.7

(a) Estates only

(b) Chetti,Bhai and Borah

Sources: Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1990

15

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Total Gross National Product ✕	Mn. US \$	7,935	22,750	21,750	280,310	97,930	236,900	40,380	39,660	46,580	35,260	79,390
2. Per Capita GNP ✕	US \$	467	190	533	350	550	5,400	2,320	380	760	12,310	1,420
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Product GDP	%	6.2	6.6	5.6	5.5	7.4	9.2	9.8	5.3	2.4	8.3	10.0
4. Agriculture/GDP	"	23.2	38.3	48.5	31.6	19.6	7.8	18.7	25.7	22.5	0.3	14.4
5. Manufacturing/GDP	%	17.3	9.9(a)	9.0	20.6	19.3	33.6	26.9	17.6	25.4	29.0	24.7
6. Private Consumption/GDP	"	75.9*	87.7*	n.a.	66.1	53.8	57.2	51.1	71.4	74.4	46.0	57.3
7. Government Consumption/GDP	"	9.7*	10.3*	n.a.	11.2	9.8	9.6	14.7	13.8	8.1	10.9	9.9
8. Gross Capital Formation/GDP	"	22.2*	12.1*	18.8	23.0	30.6	38.7	32.3	17.9	22.7	39.7	29.1
9. Domestic Savings/GDP ✕	"	14.3	2.0	11.7	21.9	37.4	36.2	32.3	13.2	18.6	45.4	31.4

(a) Including Mining

* Estimates at Current Prices. Other information is based on estimates at Constant Prices with base year from Country to Country.

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1987-1991

Item	Unit	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Gross National Product(GNP)						
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	173,395	198,250	222,399	283,810	331,742
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	10,598	11,953	13,293	16,702	19,235
1.3 At Constant(1982)Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,425
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,925	7,007	7,073	7,440	7,678
1.5 Real National Income(RNI)	Rs. Mn.	118,252	118,281	120,529	124,142	129,062
2.0 Gross Domestic Product(GDP)						
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,495	339,058
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	10,863	12,270	13,575	17,080	19,659
2.3 At Constant(1982)Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	115,922	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,389
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,085	7,178	7,243	7,606	7,850
3.0 Economic Growth Rates						
3.1 GDP at Constant Prices	%	1.5	2.7	2.3	6.2	4.8
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	%	1.6	2.5	2.3	6.4	4.7
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	%	2.1	0.02	1.9	3.4	4.0
3.4 GNP Per Capita(Constant Prices)	%	0.04	1.1	0.9	5.4	3.2
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)						
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	192,386	216,717	246,152	315,085	368,023
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	11,758	13,055	14,647	18,542	21,338
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)						
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	217,387	245,868	275,812	347,095	413,654
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market prices	Rs.	13,286	14,811	16,412	20,426	23,984
6.0 Capital Formation						
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	86,376
6.1.1. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	45,752	49,961	54,249	70,417	85,426
6.1.2. Changes in stocks	"	148	601	473	1,038	950
7.0 Consumption	"	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,640	327,278
7.1 Private	"	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	289,528
7.2 Public	"	19,538	21,849	26,410	31,352	37,750

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

RNI = GNP at constant(1982) Factor cost prices + Terms of Trade Effects on exports

6.0, 7.0 At Current Market prices.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1985 - 1991

17

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices(%)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	25.89	25.47	23.64	23.50	22.73	23.22	22.80
Mining & Quarrying	2.27	2.29	2.69	2.85	2.94	3.01	2.59
Manufacturing	14.78	15.37	16.17	16.48	16.83	17.35	17.71
Construction	7.37	7.17	7.19	7.11	6.99	6.78	6.62
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.26 0	1.26	1.30	1.34
Transport, Storage & Communication	11.83	11.71	11.68	11.44	11.40	11.15	11.27
Wholesale & Retail Trade	20.92	20.85	21.13	21.14	21.02	20.50	20.99
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	4.54	4.53	4.74	4.89	5.07	5.07	5.16
Ownership of Dwellings	3.13	3.06	3.06	3.03	3.00	2.88	2.78
Public Administration & Defence 1	4.04	4.62	4.69	4.59	5.04	4.92	4.78
Services	4.03	3.71	3.76	3.73	3.72	3.82	3.96
Market Prices by Expenditure(%)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Private Consumption	77.91	77.66	77.24	77.55	77.29	75.92	77.14
Public Consumption	10.22	10.29	9.93	9.65	10.48	9.74	10.06
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	23.68	23.58	23.26	22.81	21.53	26.55	22.76
2.3.1 Private Sector & Public Corporation	18.90	18.21	17.56	16.66	15.85	21.33	18.28
2.3.2 Public Sector	4.78	5.37	5.70	6.15	5.68	5.22	4.48
Changes in Stocks	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.27	0.19	0.32	0.25
Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	26.01	23.71	25.19	25.61	27.26	30.18	28.34
Imports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-37.96	-35.32	-35.69	-36.82	-36.75	-38.06	-38.55

isional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE & THE PUBLIC DEBT 1987 - 1991

Rs. Million

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	173,395	198,250	222,399	283,810	331,742
2. GNE at Market Prices	192,386	216,717	246,152	315,085	368,023
3. Long-term External Public Debt(Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans & Cash Loans)	112,441	125,658	156,298	176,883	214,579
4. Total External Debt Outstanding(Comprising Long-term External Public Debt, Suppliers Credit IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	144,889	162,984	205,840	233,971	276,069
5. Gross Domestic Public Debt	78,997	98,595	117,561	133,897	152,119
6. Gross Public Debt(Items 3 + 5)	191,438	224,252	273,859	310,780	366,698
7. Total Debt (Items 4 + 5)	223,886	261,143	323,401	367,868	428,188
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	52,818	60,082	70,772	100,844	110,749
9. IMF Drawings	6,226	10,861	12,255	14,488	14,437
10. Debt Service Payments	14,538	17,207	17,138	17,971	20,010
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF Transactions	11,309	13,753	14,123	15,119	15,580
12. The Ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	110.4	113.1	123.1	109.5	110.5
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	129.1	131.9	145.4	129.6	129.1
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	64.8	63.4	70.3	62.3	64.7
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	83.6	82.1	92.6	82.4	83.2
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage 4)	4.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	5.2
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	2.8	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.4
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service Ratio - 10 as a percentage of 8)	27.5	28.6	24.2	17.8	18.1
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (11 as a percentage of 8)	21.4	22.9	20.0	15.0	14.1
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	7.5	7.9	7.0	5.7	5.4

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

19

Item	Unit	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Myanmar	Cam-bodia	India	Indo-nesia	Rep. of Korea	Malay-sia	Nepal	Pakis-tan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land /Total Land Area	%	1989	22.7	32.24(a)	11.67	14.76	42.64(a)	10.5	17.72	12.71	16.18	18.8	21.09	30.2
2. Irrigated Area / Total Land Area	"	1989	6.69	5.31(a)	1.5	0.44	13.08	3.7	11.27	0.89	5.78	19.70	4.29	5.78
3. Forest and Wood Lands/Total Land Area	"	1989	20.89	4.8(a)	47.91	64.57	20.3	56.04	54.04	51.45	15.19	4.4	27.92	19.45
4. Cropped Land Per Capita	Ha.	1985	0.14	0.09	0.27	0.42	0.22	0.13	0.05	0.28	0.14	0.20	0.14	0.38
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P.	%	1990	23.2	38.3	48.5	n.a.	31.6	19.6	7.8	18.7	62.4	25.7	22.5	14.4
6. General Index of Agricultural Production 1979 - 81 = 100		1991	107	121	124	199	150	163	105	178	149	162	115	134
7. Paddy Harvested Area / World Paddy Harvested Area	%	1985	0.59	7.20	3.32	1.20	29.03	6.59	0.85	0.46	0.96	1.38	2.35	6.62
8. Paddy Production / World Paddy Production	%	1991	0.47	5.4	2.47	0.39	21.14	8.7	1.55	0.32	0.7	0.96	1.78	3.91
9. Paddy Production per Hectare	Kgs.	1991	3,452	2,604	2,654	1,111	2,576	4,317	6,463	2,618	2,514	2,380	2,677	2,000
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare	"	1980	77	46	10	-	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Per Capita Food Production(1979-1981 = 100)		1990	89	99	96	137	118	132	189	158	109	105	88	100
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture / Total Economically Active Population	%	1985	52.5	71.8	65.8	72.3	68.1	53.5	23.9	29.1	92.4	48.7	45.5	65.2

(a) 1987

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian
and Pacific Countries - 1992.
Statistical Year Book for Asia and the Pacific 1991.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS 1991

District	1 9 9 1			Major Export Crops (Hectares)			Minor Export Crops (Hectares)(a)				Paddy(b) (hectares)
	Total Land Sq.Km.	Large Inland Water Sq.Km.	Forest Sq.Km.	Tea	Rubber	Coconut	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Pepper	
1. Colombo	689.2	22.9	15.0	210	20,670	5490	13(c)	1037(c)	-	529(c)	11,161
2. Gampaha	1381.4	45.6	10.4	10	5,190	25,000	-	-	-	-	24,930
3. Kalutara	1577.9	21.8	156.4	3380	51,210	2,170	20	873	-	159	34,347
4. Galle	1631.2	35.1	225.8	16,000	16,000	2,370	-	4,867	2	213	38,604
5. Matara	1266.7	12.9	170.3	20,130	6,230	5,210	-	6,615	-	210	33,451
6. Hambantota	2593.1	111.3	482.9	70	-	8,850	-	1,136	-	127	31,474
7. Monaragala	5589.4	129.8	2,227.7	1,130	2,770	70	601	-	4	45	17,039
8. Badulla	2787.2	33.6	547.7	36,020	960	-	102	-	25	878	30,406
9. Kandy	1868.0	23.2	299.8	29,340	2,970	3,870	2,569	-	2641	2503	34,000
10. Matale	1970.4	40.6	569.0	5,520	2,940	4,970	3,717	-	1040	1994	18,471
11. Nuwara Eliya	1682.4	34.6	404.7	62,580	300	310	-	-	486	249	9,315
12. Kegalle	1620.8	8.1	105.6	5,660	49,070	10,780	187	8	538	1308	21,992
13. Ratnapura	3235.0	39.0	617.3	21,300	35,810	3,730	-	1,482	411	614	28,878
14. Kurunegala	4716.9	189.2	122.8	280	4,890	165,250	479	-	225	1136	111,228
15. Puttalam	2998.5	187.2	733.2	-	-	47,380	-	-	-	-	15,665
16. Trincomalee	2693.3	195.2	169.7	-	-	2,420	-	-	-	-	6,774*
17. Batticaloa	2600.6	241.0	442.7	-	-	3,860	-	-	-	-	8,986*
18. Ampara	4377.4	190.4	1,564.5	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	79,360
19. Anuradhapura	7090.4	508.8	1,908.2	-	-	850	-	-	-	-	39,516
20. Polonnaruwa	3291.7	212.9	1,300.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81,799
21. Jaffna	1012.6	94.9	2.9	-	-	1,470	-	-	-	-	-
22. Killinochchi	1263.5	73.0	346.7	-	-	3,080	-	-	-	-	5,912*
23. Mullathivu	2584.7	199.1	1,630.7	-	-	1,250	-	-	-	-	3,543*
24. Mannar	1871.4	114.1	1,011.2	-	-	1,060	-	-	-	-	12*
25. Vavuniya	1942.7	105.0	876.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465*
26. Other Areas (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,092
Total	64436.4	2,869.3	15,942.7	201,630	199,030	300,040	7688	16,018	5372	9965	687,328

(a) 1990/91 Cultivation Year

(b) Maha 1990/91 and Yala 1991

(c) Includes Gampaha District

(d) This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the district boundaries..

* Yala 1991.

Sources: Surveyor General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics
Department of Export Agriculture -
Peradeniya.

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Area(a)	Hectares	230,065	227,874	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,685	222,110	221,758	221,691
1.1 High Grown	"	75,199	74,157	66,643	65,018	64,484	64,507	64,580	73,138	73,331
1.2 Medium Grown	"	90,940	90,203	65,454	61,083	60,192	59,865	59,616	83,223	82,467
1.3 Low Grown	"	63,926	63,514	43,287	39,558	38,806	38,688	38,657	65,397	65,893
2.0 Area Plucked	"	n.a.	227,874	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,367	1,145	1,672	1,618	1,503	867	1,551	1,586	1,773
4.0 Subsidies	Rs.Mn.	57.3	65.3	27.7	21.2	24.6	22.8	14.4	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	M.T. '000	115.5	137.2	149.9	128.8	136.3	138.0	127.9	134.1	117.9
6.0 Factories	No.	667	628	696	705	659	692	701	629	635
6.1 High Grown	"	198	182	202	201	187	194	195	175	169
6.2 Medium Grown	"	215	192	213	216	191	203	202	168	165
6.3 Low Grown	"	254	254	281	288	281	295	304	286	301
7.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3	213.2	226.9	206.9	233.1	240.7
7.1 High Grown	"	67.8	79.3	78.8	77.1	73.5	76.8	74.0	76.1	73.2
7.2 Medium Grown	"	48.4	54.6	55.2	53.3	53.4	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3
7.3 Low Grown	"	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.3	95.8	82.9	1051	116.2
8.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	26.37	34.00	35.32	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	57.65	58.41
10.0 Production Value	Rs. Mn.	7,758	13,060	8,593	6,483	8,379	9,705	11,299	16,543	14,026
11.0 Domestic Consumption(b)	Mn. Kgs.	21.8	22.1	22.4	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.3
12.0 Colombo Auction Price Per Kilo	Rs.	43.27	62.79	39.01	30.68	39.30	42.77	54.61	70.97	58.27
12.1 High Grown	"	41.71	63.07	39.55	31.58	38.76	44.88	55.85	68.12	57.41
12.2 Medium Grown	"	40.79	58.77	35.93	28.49	35.09	40.73	49.33	62.61	51.53
12.3 Low Grown	"	46.73	65.36	40.60	31.26	42.66	42.36	56.97	77.33	61.75
13.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	166.9	202.7	197.3	203.3	208.2	209.1	193.6	216.8	226.2
13.1 High Grown	"	61.2	74.3	71.1	69.2	70.9	66.2	66.4	70.3	68.0
13.2 Medium Grown	"	44.9	52.9	50.8	50.9	52.9	50.2	49.0	49.1	46.6
13.3 Low Grown	"	60.7	75.5	75.4	83.2	84.3	92.7	78.2	97.4	111.6
14.0 Exports - Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	157.9	204.2	197.9	207.8	201.1	219.8	204.2	216.0	211.2
15.0 Exports - Value	Rs. Mn.	8,295.2	15,764.3	12,002.8	9,252.8	10,653.5	12,298.7	13,663.9	19,823.3	17,748.0
16.0 F.O.B. Price Per Kilo	Rs.	52.52	77.20	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78	84.3
17.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	153.40	247.41	155.65	115.67	105.21	99.30	127.44	114.10	100.28
	Rs.	55.06	75.49	61.59	48.35	60.15	58.66	82.88	86.25	79.80
18.0 Taxes collected from tea	Rs.Mn.	2,221.8	5,004.2	2,213.6	996.1	1,152.1	875.0	628.8	1,536.08	489.22
18.1 Tea Export Tax	"	1,289.6	1,768.3	1,181.7	934.1	890.1	608.0	273.5	290.68	194.35
18.2 Advalorem Tax	"	932.2	3,235.9	1,031.9	62.0	262.0	267.0	355.3	1,245.4	294.87

(a) The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

(b) Estimated Household Consumption

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Sri Lanka Tea Board.

Department of Census & Statistics.

* Provisional

4.4 RUBBER 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.A. Registered Area	Hectares	264,528	264,500	264,507	264,650	264,710	264,950	-	-	-
1.B. Actual Area	"	205,649	205,589	205,508	205,200	201,861	200,247	199,648	199,048	198,130
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	170,482	168,768	154,436	149,918	147,482	145,495	144,416	146,325	146,004
1.2 High Yielding	"	132,710	130,786	181,753	187,664	190,629	196,252	197,200	197,350	197,672
1.3 Others	"	31,943	38,182	23,755	17,536	14,471	3,995	2,448	1,698	458
2.0 Area Replanted	"	5,119	5,530	6,694	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,147	5,203	5,361
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	1,745	1,263	2,723	1,706	1,720	1,508	1,241	1,29	1,803
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	88.6	92.7	112.0	106.0	96.0	87.6	92.7	114.0	106.3
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	18,500	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	21,40	13,686
6.0 Average Yield Per Hectare	Kgs.	818	840	894	919	824	841	752	779	706
7.0 Cost of Production per Kilo(a)	Rs.	9.90	12.06	13.67	13.70	13.95	15.55	15.01	17.96	22.92
8.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	140.0	142.0	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.07	114.0	103.9
8.1 Smoked Sheet	"	54.6	65.9	65.9	62.5	55.6	62.8	54.3	58.7	51.3
8.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.4
8.3 Scrap Crepe	"	4.6	7.5	6.1	7.4	9.1	5.0	3.7	5.0	7.4
8.4 Latex Crepe	"	66.1	52.5	41.3	43.5	35.1	33.6	31.3	29	28.7
8.5 Latex	"	2.3	3.6	6.3	5.8	5.7	3.8	4.8	6.7	6.8
8.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	8.1	8.1	13.7	14.3	11.6	14.2	14.0	9.9	7.2
8.7 Local Consumption	"	16.4	15.1	15.2	16.4	19.3	19.9	21.0	23.6	26.7
8.8 Rubber Stocks	"	9.6	10.2	12.2	23.6	20.0	23.2	26.9	29.8	17.3
9.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	2,851.8	3,301.0	2,566.0	2,622.0	2,929.3	3,705.9	3,112.1	3,080.2	2,641.2
10.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	125.2	126.2	120.2	110.0	106.0	99.3	86.0	86.8	76.4
11.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	22.77	26.16	21.34	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.17	35.50	34.59
12.0 Export Distribution										
12.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	16.5	19.3	16.1	9.6	13.8	11.0	-	-	3.2
12.2 U.S.S.R.	"	31.2	28.4	13.4	10.6	7.1	3.6	2.4	2.6	0.4
12.3 U.S.A.	"	5.0	4.5	4.7	8.4	9.2	13.6	7.2	7.9	5.3
12.4 Poland	"	6.6	13.6	11.7	3.6	9.5	4.5	6.7	5.3	7.0
12.5 Rumania	"	1.0	3.2	1.3	-	3.0	-	3.0	13.9	2.1
12.6 Pakistan	"	5.7	5.8	7.5	7.5	8.8	8.9	6.9	7.4	8.2
12.7 Mexico	"	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.1
12.8 Spain	"	1.4	1.8	1.7	-	1.9	-	1.9	2.6	1.1
12.9 Japan	"	4.5	5.6	13.9	11.1	5.0	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.5
12.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	25.5	23.7	26.7	27.7	25.8	21.6	22.7	24.4	26.2
12.11 Other Countries	"	26.6	18.6	21.8	30.2	25.6	31.2	30.2	17.9	23.3

(a) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.

* Provisional

Sources: Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.5 COCONUT 1983 - 1991

23

Item	Uni	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
0.1 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,292	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184
1.1 Local Consumption(a)	"	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,450	1,368	1,449	1,476	1,530	1,552
2.0 Major Coconut Products										
2.1 Copra	M.T.'000	138.4	62.3	218.5	242.6	125.4	62.0	129.8	128.80	68.57
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	82.8	37.7	129.8	143.3	71.6	34.5	74.6	74.80	32.56
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	43.3	32.5	53.2	62.6	51.4	22.9	46.8	55.25	49.30
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	900.00	630.00	640.00	600.00	990.00	810.00	900.00	1,110	1,700
4.0 Fertilizer Consumption - Volume	M.T.	35,700	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,482	22,793	28,800
5.0 Export - Volume										
5.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	582.3	327.1	934.8	1,105.0	538.0	224.1	588.03	514.00	388.00
5.1.1. Copra	M.T.'000	4.1	2.3	7.1	10.0	8.9	5.9	8.2	7.2	7.66
5.1.2. Coconut Oil	"	34.6	12.3	67.4	81.0	16.4	5.3	29.6	12.2	1.04
5.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	"	41.9	31.8	52.9	59.8	53.2	22.4	43.2	52.6	46.81
5.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	5.7	4.4	10.1	18.0	16.3	12.1	16.26	22.19	24.43
5.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	8,298	8,381	7,822	9,180	8,722	7,491	7,971	6,899	8,27
5.4 Coir Fibre Matress	"	40,882	35,972	36,374	45,150	40,987	30,635	35,562	37,666	32,65
5.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	32,563	27,174	23,660	27,731	32,451	13,353	20,673	11,317	11,84
6.0 Export - Value										
6.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. M	1,409.1	1,552.7	2,383.0	1,608.8	1,422.6	895.5	1,920.3	1,852.2	1,759.51
6.1.1. Copra	"	74.0	72.5	99.1	87.9	79.3	102.1	147.8	119.86	186.39
6.1.2. Coconut Oil	"	433.4	303.5	950.8	672.5	242.2	175.1	749.4	282.20	36.40
6.1.3. Desiccated Coconut	"	901.8	1,176.7	1,333.1	848.4	1,101.1	618.3	1,023.1	1,423.19	1,536.72
6.2 Fresh Nuts	"	20.8	28.4	-	88.2	112.1	70.5	90.10	125.37	152.31
6.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	99.1	109.8	106.6	130.9	126.1	131.5	178.8	130.02	130.40
6.4 Coir Fibre Matress	"	133.0	132.2	144.3	179.9	168.5	130.9	199.6	263.36	215.95
6.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	73.3	129.4	127.8	102.3	145.6	87.2	158.44	91.92	99.92
7.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo										
7.1 Copra	Rs.	17.94	30.36	13.90	8.72	8.82	17.46	17.92	16.53	24.31
7.2 Coconut Oil	"	12.53	24.52	14.10	8.29	14.71	32.73	24.72	23.43	34.70
7.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	21.49	37.00	25.16	14.18	20.68	27.57	22.43	27.00	32.83
7.4 Fresh Nuts	"	3.65	6.48	3.59	1.57	2.80	5.81	5.54	5.65	6.23
7.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	11.97	13.11	13.63	14.27	14.45	17.55	22.49	18.85	15.76
7.6 Coir Fibre Matress	"	3.26	3.68	3.97	3.98	4.15	4.27	5.61	6.99	6.62
7.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	2.26	4.76	5.40	3.70	4.48	6.53	7.66	8.12	8.43
8.0 Local Market Price per Kilo										
8.1 Copra No.1	Rs.	9.75	18.60	9.35	5.88	12.53	19.79	13.67	13.32	23.02
8.2 Coconut Oil	"	15.52	28.49	14.97	8.26	16.75	30.80	19.45	18.60	31.12
8.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	18.61	24.97	12.31	10.01	18.30	23.01	18.68	22.40	28.90
9.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	2.42	4.07	2.18	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.15	3.75	4.70

(a) Estimated Household Consumption.
1982 Agricultural Census Shows that there were 416,253 Hectares of coconut land.
* Provisional

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board
Coconut Cultivation Board
Customs, Sri Lanka
Coconut Development Authority

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Cultivated Area										
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,486	8,020	7,963	8,320	8,620	8,750	8,647	8,566	8,656
1.2 Cinnamon	"	22,183	21,083	20,900	20,715	21,056	20,361	20,420	20,199	20,313
1.3 Cardamoms	"	5,333	5,213	5,110	5,210	4,327	4,351	4,452	4,391	4,439
1.4 Cloves	"	-	3,351	3,971	4,952	5,775	5,898	6,046	5,997	5,876
1.5 Pepper	"	9,994	11,307	11,511	13,208	15,013	15,616	15,939	15,601	16,667
2.0 Production										
2.1 Cocoa	M.T.	4,119	3,861	4,105	3,735	3,636	3,635	3,901	4,178	4,639
2.2 Cinnamon	"	10,593	9,793	9,722	9,335	9,369	9,657	10,235	10,453	9,877
2.3 Cardamoms	"	425	448	438	432	261	323	326	546	765
2.4 Cloves	"	-	538	490	710	641	1,052	1,179	1,351	1,354
2.5 Pepper	"	5,052	5,531	5,808	5,627	6,389	6,831	8,473	8,732	9,938
3.0 Exports - Quantity										
3.1 Cocoa	M.T.	807	591	1,092	672	814	135	121	168	75
3.2 Cardamoms	"	136	117	231	272	192	139	126	34	29
3.3 Pepper	"	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,309	2,074
3.4 Cloves	"	1,750	957	295	740	492	2,251	312	2,292	1,037
3.5 Cinnamon	"	5,565	8,819	7,585	7,589	7,505	6,981	7,621	6,512	7,889
3.6 Papain White	"	29	16	14	9	8	24	7	-	-
3.7 Papain Brown	"	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.8 Nutmeg & Mace	"	304	428	331	386	286	490	390	270	486
3.9 Citronella Oil	"	113	n.a.	n.a.	78	-	-	-	-	-
4.0 Export - Value										
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	26.7	27.7	57.3	34.1	43.1	7.5	6.0	6.6	2.9
4.2 Cardamoms	"	41.9	71.6	75.8	64.4	35.1	22.5	19.4	9.8	6.9
4.3 Pepper	"	38.1	92.9	111.6	159.6	285.8	291.5	151.7	117.8	140.4
4.4 Cloves	"	373.3	190.8	40.2	161.9	42.7	252.7	16.0	233.7	63.7
4.5 Cinnamon	"	218.8	314.1	318.0	327.9	445.2	674.7	1,057.9	1,187.9	1,436.2
4.6 Papain White	"	11.5	6.8	2.9	2.6	4.3	5.0	3.0	-	-
4.7 Papain Brown	"	-	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
4.8 Nutmeg & Mace	"	10.4	15.3	13.4	24.7	36.9	59.3	46.0	22.7	24.4
4.9 Citronella Oil	"	11.0	n.a.	n.a.	8.3	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 F.O.B. Price Per Kilo										
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	31.77	45.21	52.42	50.71	52.92	55.97	50.04	39.56	38.67
5.2 Cardamoms	"	307.58	609.33	327.59	236.90	183.45	158.29	153.60	286.44	237.93
5.3 Pepper	"	34.00	42.23	91.88	125.59	141.86	108.26	96.26	90.03	67.70
5.4 Cloves	"	213.35	200.45	136.39	218.80	86.89	112.25	51.34	102.63	61.43
5.5 Cinnamon	"	53.98	48.54	58.53	59.35	82.30	122.74	172.38	182.41	182.05
5.6 Papain White	"	394.00	420.29	217.70	275.06	542.76	206.55	445.25	-	-
5.7 Papain Brown	"	-	240.40	202.50	-	349.60	-	-	-	-
5.8 Nutmeg & Mace	"	34.29	35.78	40.45	64.18	129.16	121.11	117.73	83.95	50.21
5.9 Citronella Oil	"	97.53	n.a.	n.a.	106.77	-	-	-	-	-

* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY STATISTICS 1982 - 1991

25

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area	Hectares '000	845	824	990	882	895	781	868	727	857	817
1.0.1 Maha	"	568	583	606	570	555	508	545	469	531	501
1.0.2 Yala	"	277	241	384	312	340	273	323	258	326	316
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	519	538	658	583	607	524	592	493	520	496
1.1.1 Major	"	347	373	426	393	408	371	400	355	352	335
1.1.2 Minor	"	172	165	232	190	198	153	192	138	168	161
1.2 Rainfed Area (a)	"	325	286	332	299	288	257	276	234	270	219
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties	Hectares '000	763	745	989	901	859	796	843	739	708	744
2.1 Maha	"	515	532	612	586	532	n.a.	526	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Yala	"	248	213	377	315	327	n.a.	317	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Gross Area Harvested	Hectares '000	747	778	886	865	835	679	816	690	828	791
3.1 Maha	"	479	559	509	560	527	433	499	440	519	483
3.2 Yala	"	268	219	377	305	308	246	317	250	309	308
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy	M.T.	-	3,834	-	-	-	2,304	-	-	-	-
4.1 Maha	"	-	2,693	-	-	-	1,817	-	-	-	-
4.2 Yala	"	-	1,141	-	-	-	487	-	-	-	-
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	M.T.	141,383	159,937	171,432	153,041	197,380	150,896	204,190	156,209	143,565	n.a.
5.1 Maha	"	92,483	118,095	112,077	84,230	124,138	115,320	133,939	104,951	97,575	69,784
5.2 Yala	"	48,900	41,842	59,355	68,811	73,742	35,576	70,251	51,258	45,990	n.a.
6.0 Credit given for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	127.7	153.0	176.3	120.0	190.0	262.0	245.0	207.0	361.0	734.0
6.1 Maha	"	114.2	124.0	136.1	83.0	101.0	183.0	190.0	119.0	206.0	512.0
6.2 Yala	"	13.5	29.0	40.2	37.0	89.0	79.0	55.0	88.0	155.0	222.0
7.0 Total Production	M.T.'000	2,156	2,479	2,420	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063	2,538	2,389
7.1 Maha	"	1,363	1,782	1,360	1,751	1,688	1,392	1,525	1,342	1,647	1,554
7.2 Yala	"	793	697	1,060	910	900	735	952	721	891	835
8.0 Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,464	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,452	3,397
8.1 Maha	"	3,150	3,638	3,031	3,498	3,585	3,678	3,440	3,429	3,564	3,620
8.2 Yala	"	3,332	3,603	3,146	3,343	3,287	3,362	3,370	3,279	3,265	3,048

* Provisional.

(a) Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research
Department of Census and Statistics.
Department of Agriculture, Peradeniya

4.8 PADDY MARKETING 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Paddy Marketing Centres(Stores)	No.	378	385	379	377	375	373	338	344	292
1.1 Stores Capacity	M.T.'000	439	442	435	432	431	429	390	380	329
2.0 Private Milling Stations(a)	No.	913	944	957	1,004	1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048
3.0 Public Milling Stations	"	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	26
4.0 Total Milling Capacity (per Month)	M.T. '000	119	128	130	134	141	141	141	141	140
5.0 GPS Purchases	M.T. '000	324	169	101	154	64	105	5	31	44
5.1 Maha	"	313	115	94	138	57	102	4.8	31	44
5.2 Yala	"	11	54	7	16	7	3	0.2	-	-
6.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production	%	13.1	7.0	3.8	6.0	3.0	4.2	0.2	1.2	1.9
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme										
7.1 Rice	"	140	168	180	174	245	214	276	206	41
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.										
8.1 Rice	"	6	60	55	36	62	31	19	19	-
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel(b)	Rs.	62.50	62.50	70.00	70.00	70.00	80.00	80.00	110.00	136.00
10.0 Rice Imports	M.T.'000	123	126	182	220	102	189	291	172	133
11.0 C & F Price per M.Ton of Rice	Rs.	5,204	5,124	5,153	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224	11,950
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner	Rs.	4,912	4,876	5,111	4,536	5,932	8,526	10,824	10,269	n.a.

GPS - Guaranteed Price Scheme.

(a) Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

(b) 1 Bushel = 20.865 Kgs.

* Provisional.

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

Crop	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Area	Hectare	311,020	266,372	211,490	218,249	226,945	259,629	198,973	210,113	203,248
1.1 Manioc	"	37,498	38,334	35,494	27,631	28,344	31,847	25,078	40,329	39,726
1.2 Maize	"	47,230	45,414	37,934	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,150	29,735	28,567
1.3 Chillies	"	32,019	30,778	32,062	39,893	26,409	32,690	26,952	28,900	28,975
1.4 Red Onions	"	11,435	8,281	5,804	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,223	7,070	6,025
1.5 Ground Nuts	"	13,619	7,621	7,995	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,345	8,954	7,529
1.6 Green Gram	"	28,548	29,568	21,498	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,141	32,061	33,033
1.7 Sorghum	"	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	123
1.8 Soya Beans	"	14,625	11,818	2,438	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,662	3,957	2,052
1.9 Potatoes	"	6,643	7,909	8,358	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,839	7,884	6,385
1.10 Bombay Onions	"	217	-	208	515	439	623	988	1,528	1,449
1.11 Kurakkan	"	19,854	16,968	10,864	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,070	10,404	9,840
1.12 Gingelly	"	35,089	4,998	14,099	11,532	17,363	17,547	15,618	8,736	9,511
1.13 Meneri	"	897	-	270	578	497	338	151	1,300	1,302
1.14 Cowpea	"	45,811	31,321	22,271	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,883	25,270	25,726
1.15 Black Gram	"	17,488	33,362	12,155	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,873	3,321	3,005
2.0 Production	M.T.	1,141,652	748,126	769,375	852,004	732,249	891,914	338,556	607,836	687,221
2.1 Manioc	"	737,586	476,713	459,977	503,095	353,064	489,250	n.a.	253,985	358,808
2.2 Maize	"	51,012	39,096	33,716	40,619	45,336	70,569	36,425	31,370	33,493
2.3 Chillies	"	29,400	26,804	35,610	46,051	27,624	40,274	30,044	94,945	99,507
2.4 Red Onions	"	134,823	37,649	52,659	76,485	112,604	113,265	107,689	52,587	41,630
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	17,269	6,520	8,316	9,827	17,206	11,909	8,832	5,532	4,327
2.6 Green Gram	"	15,130	17,477	15,405	17,227	23,072	23,097	19,324	26,484	26,584
2.7 Sorghum	"	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	85
2.8 Soya Beans	"	10,608	7,982	2,770	7,326	10,150	9,890	2,906	3,132	1,976
2.9 Potatoes	"	82,470	98,412	118,235	108,100	91,609	78,200	93,701	87,195	66,737
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	2,384	-	2,353	5,586	4,215	6,826	11,099	15,338	14,045
2.11 Kurakkan	"	11,662	7,101	6,621	6,515	6,832	7,858	3,607	7,017	6,567
2.12 Gingelly	"	9,192	2,485	6,916	6,338	10,328	8,994	3,465	4,561	5,485
2.13 Meneri	"	1,124	-	715	238	267	194	n.a.	1,105	2,234
2.14 Cowpea	"	26,111	22,455	17,260	16,832	17,431	18,072	14,933	21,912	22,407
2.15 Black Gram	"	12,851	5,432	8,823	7,765	12,611	13,156	6,531	2,622	3,336

* Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK 1982 - 1991

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Cattle											
1.1 Population	No.'000	1,698	1,699	1,738	1,782	1,783	1,808	1,788	1,820	1,773	1,477
1.2 Slaughtered	"	183	192	199	197	194	184	163	151	-	-
1.3 Production of Milk	Lit.'000	233,235	123,278	124,029	130,689	128,001	157,969	162,155	172,859	215,792	208,822
2.0 Buffaloes											
2.1 Population	No.'000	879	910	951	967	964	1,008	963	967	958	825
2.2 Production of Milk	Lit.'000	70,256	46,794	49,665	50,176	49,960	62,919	63,497	65,344	75,961	70,889
3.0 Sheep and Goats											
3.1 Population											
3.1.1 Sheep	No.'000	28	29	29	27	29	28	28	30	26	20
3.1.2 Goats	"	512	519	535	540	534	503	510	518	521	460
3.2 Slaughtered(Sheep & Goats)	"	163	134	150	144	124	111	104	-	-	-
4.0 Pigs											
4.1 Population	No.'000	75	77	85	84	86	97	95	94	85	84
4.2 Slaughtered	"	22	17	19	17	16	20	21	19	-	-
5.0 Poultry											
5.1 Population	No.'000	6,248	6,571	6,614	7,126	7,668	8,619	8,674	8,833	8,797	8,261
5.2 Production of Eggs	"	521,304	567,137	561,084	617,142	667,025	814,874	777,710	833,746	817,349	784,772

* Provisional.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE 1983 - 1991

29

Kilogrammes

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Rubber	818	840	894	919	826	841	752	773	706
1.3 Cocount (Nuts)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.4 Paddy	3,606	3,076	3,465	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,453	3,398
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	19,670	12,436	12,959	18,207	12,456	15,361	11,010	6,298	9,032
2.2 Maize	1,080	861	889	1,116	1,154	1,399	980	1,055	1,172
2.3 Chillies	918	871	1,111	1,154	1,046	1,232	1,113	3,285	3,434
2.4 Red Onions	11,790	4,546	9,072	8,856	10,238	10,297	10,535	7,438	6,910
2.5 Ground Nuts	1,268	855	1,040	959	1,949	1,843	851	618	575
2.6 Green Gram	530	591	716	706	662	690	768	811	805
2.7 Sorghum	9638	-	-	-	-	-	-	797	691
2.8 Soya Beans	725	675	1,136	1,162	1,518	1,186	622	792	963
2.9 Potatoes	12,415	12,443	14,146	13,718	12,904	11,848	13,701	11,060	10,452
2.10 Big Onions	10,986	-	11,312	10,847	9,601	10,957	11,235	10,038	9,693
2.11 Kurakkan	587	418	609	570	660	709	710	674	667
2.12 Gingelly	262	497	490	550	595	564	224	522	577
2.13 Meneri	1,253	-	2,648	412	537	574	662	850	1,716
2.14 Cowpea	570	717	759	742	798	726	749	867	871
2.15 Black Gram	735	163	726	767	897	722	598	790	1,110
3.0 Minor Export Crops									
3.1 Cocoa	485	476	516	449	422	415	451	488	536
3.2 Cinnamon	478	464	465	451	445	474	501	518	486
3.3 Cardamoms	80	86	86	83	60	74	73	124	172
3.4 Cloves	n.a.	161	123	143	111	178	195	225	230
3.5 Pepper	506	489	505	426	426	437	532	560	596

* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Department of Census & Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Local Production										
1.1 Phosphate	M.T.	15,723	13,677	17,212	14,969	21,236	23,100	24,458	32,559	19,689
1.2 Urea	"	124,940	134,048	11,937	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 Imports										
2.1 Quantity	M.T.	215,550	356,619	508,502	423,189	382,199	546,108	364,919	507,731	385,019
2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	622.0	1,292.8	1,823.1	1,401.0	1,269.9	2,459.4	1,800.4	2,984.7	2,567
3.0 Consumption	M.T.	405,137	470,824	493,427	497,059	506,726	525,166	522,104	437,129	453,770
3.1 Paddy	"	162,223	186,895	202,501	232,617	217,120	226,198	240,155	161,230	179,306
3.2 Tea	"	115,515	137,225	149,919	128,849	136,653	138,001	126,285	134,125	118,933
3.3 Rubber	"	18,522	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706	25,063	22,036	22,246	13,686
3.4 Coconut	"	35,647	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173	41,984	38,519	23,581	28,842
3.5 Minor Export Crops	"	2,066	2,428	2,224	2,356	3,190	4,659	29,285	7,622	11,092
3.6 Minor Food Crops	"	16,726	15,122	16,822	21,330	22,201	39,600	5,600	46,264	50,702
3.7 Tobacco	"	10,501	5,694	5,369	5,492	7,735	6,123	6,484	6,423	5,310
3.8 Other	"	43,937	49,979	51,326	48,517	52,948	43,538	53,740	35,638	45,899
4.0 Use in NPK Nutrients (a)	M.T.'000	161.7	187.5	194.6	199.9	206.6	206.9	204.9	171.2	177.1
4.1 Paddy	"	74.9	86.6	94.6	108.9	101.7	104.2	111.0	75.7	81.6
4.2 Tea	"	39.1	47.5	49.1	43.1	45.8	47.5	47.0	47.0	41.7
4.3 Rubber	"	7.0	8.5	8.6	9.2	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	4.8
4.4 Coconut	"	14.2	19.6	16.3	12.2	16.4	16.7	15.7	9.3	10.8
4.5 Minor Export Crops	"	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.6
4.6 Minor Food Crops	"	6.0	5.5	6.4	8.0	8.1	14.5	1.9	16.6	18.0
4.7 Tobacco	"	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.1	7.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5
4.8 Other	"	22.0	22.4	23.2	23.8	18.1	13.2	18.8	11.3	16.0
5.0 Use of Subsidy	Rs. Mn.	705	1,037	748	613	498	599	347	-	-

(a) Estimates.

* Provisional

Source: National Fertilizer Secretariat.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1991

31

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Manufacturing /GDP (e)	%	17.7	9.8	20.6(a)	19.3(a)	33.6	28.7	17.6	25.5	28.6	24.7
2.0 Electricity Production/Population	Kwh	196	68	328(b)	164(b)	2,739	1,418(a)	360	434(a)	5927	880
3.0 Average Index of Per Capita Food Production	Kwh.										
	1979-81 = 100	87	96	119	123	103	147	101	84	69	106
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment/Total Imports	%	15.4	16.2(c)	21.6(d)	45.4	33.3	50.2(a)	27.2	25.2	46.8	40.8
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	%	24.9	8.4	28.6(b)	6.6	17.4	3.6	20.1	14.6	15.4	9.5
6.0 Index of Production											
6.1 Mining	1985 = 100	-	190	132(a)	-	84	141	186	173	-	201
6.2 Manufacturing	1985 = 100	-	106	152(a)	186(a)	202	216	142	191(b)	192	203
6.3 Electricity	1985 = 100	137	170	145(b)	98(b)	204	168(a)	176	116(a)	167	207
6.4 Food	1979-81 = 100	107	121	150	163	105	178	162	115	122	134

(a)1990

(d)1987

(b)1989

(e)Estimates at constant prices with

(c)1988

varying base year from country to country

Source : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries - 1992.

World Development Report - 1992.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1983 - 1991

Rs. Million

Industrial Group	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1. Food, Beverages & Tobacco	6,998	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	26,943
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	5,136	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	34,611
3. Wood & Wood Products (including furniture)	522	640	705	632	677	640	667	721	802
4. Paper & Paper Products	901	907	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	11,888	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,455
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum & Coal)	1,468	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,416
7. Basic Metal Products	302	199	123	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,319
8. Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery & Transport Equipment	1,129	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093
9. Other Manufactured Products	90	106	125	136	155	178	231	296	373
Total	28,434	35,653	38,692	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	100,225

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Item	Production						Capacity Utilised(Percentage)					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Spinning(Cotton Blended)(Mn. Kg.)	12.24	11.44	10.69	10.02	10.98	18.9	89.8	80.73	71.93	76.14	46.13	85.48
1.1 National Textile Corporation												
1.1.1. Veyangoda	2.01	2.02	1.60	1.70	1.89	1.61	130.5	131.17	103.89	81.73	85.52	72.28
1.1.2. Thulhiriya	3.54	3.24	2.88	2.59	2.47	10.99	62.3	57.04	50.70	64.75	17.90	79.62
1.1.3. Pugoda	2.53	2.42	2.51	2.07	2.59	2.59	112.4	107.55	107.26	86.97	116.67	99.67
1.1.4. Mattegama	1.72	1.92	1.80	1.98	1.98	1.69	113.1	96.97	69.76	83.90	76.74	76.85
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	1.59	1.44	1.20	1.20	1.46	1.36	117.7	92.31	76.92	90.91	104.29	97.30
1.3 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.85	0.40	0.70	0.48	0.59	0.66	65.8	34.48	60.34	47.06	37.11	39.12
2.0 Weaving(Cotton & Synthetic)(Mn.Mtrs.)	139.81	142.25	125.88	130.81	144.48	181.38	54.8	56.87	48.37	73.71	53.47	67.17
2.1 National Textile Corporation												
2.1.1 Veyangoda	13.20	14.11	11.63	11.39	14.17	13.62	103.1	110.23	90.85	87.33	92.61	88.46
2.1.2. Thulhiriya	14.10	12.03	7.70	7.94	5.70	15.62	126.2	107.70	68.93	66.17	30.11	81.72
2.1.3. Pugoda	18.53	19.17	19.41	16.26	19.51	20.39	115.8	119.81	100.88	88.37	97.55	101.95
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	8.50	5.37	2.90	1.06	4.10	3.36	53.9	40.01	27.83	12.68	34.17	28.00
2.3 Co-operative & Private Power Looms	32.82	33.57	30.67	30.01	52.59	47.73	57.5	61.94	57.00	70.05	65.74	59.66
2.4 Hand Looms	24.00	24.43	22.35	25.60	15.00	15.00	29.3	31.11	28.46	85.33	63.00	63.00
2.5 Synthetic Mills (Weaving & Knitting)	28.66	33.57	31.22	38.55	33.41	65.66	47.8	52.45	42.04	91.57	33.41	n.a.

* Provisional

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries.

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Rolling Mill	M.T.	44,962	42,082	17,615	47,318	30,338	37,154	32,336	33,566	48,328
1.1.1. Rounds	"	2,614	2,975	45	1,264	4,091	4,304	3,945	2,444	5,028
1.1.2. Flats	"	956	-	-	2,461	650	702	-	2,038	2,144
1.1.3. Angles	"	1,286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,484
1.1.4. Ribbed Steel(Tor Steel)	"	40,653	26,242	17,570	43,593	25,597	32,148	28,820	29,084	39,672
1.2 Wire Mill	M.T.	2,658	2,090	111	1,080	1,468	1,513	1,564	2,179	2,441
12.1 Wire Drawing	"	1,723	1,436	22	781	1,106	1,078	1,070	1,424	1,777
12.2. Annealling & Galvanising	"	506	367	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3. Barbed Wire	"	105	64	58	96	193	394	289	473	413
1.2.4. Welded Mesh	"	324	223	31	203	169	41	205	282	251
1.3 Foundry	M.T.	420	204	162	153	129	154	301	312	148
1.3.1. Grinding Media	"	133	48	4	-	27	-	-	-	30
1.3.2. General Casting	"	136	143	63	-	99	110	88	84	79
1.3.3. Pig Iron	"	151	13	95	-	03	20	197	215	29
1.3.4 pencil Billets -	"	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	-	-
1.3.5 Stainless Steel	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	13	10
2.0 Capacity - Utilisation										
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	25	16	10	29	32	39	34	35	50
2.2 Wire Mill	"	14	12	-	6	9	9	9	12	14
2.3 Foundry	"	42	45	16	61	17	21	40	42	20
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton										
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	8,053	9,570	10,630	9,070	9,155	12,565	15,685	18,886	17,345
3.2 Wire Mill Process 1	"	118,762	20,108	86,057	17,050	16,806	29,467	22,435	24,961	25,472
3.3 Foundry	"	30,470	53,742	54,497	51,752	74,079	83377	44,798	41,545	96,331
4.0 Personal Strength	No.	2,230	1,749	1,568	1,535	1,519	1,543	1,515	1,486	1,467

* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Installed Capacity										
1.1 Kankesan	M.T.'000	298	278	237	237	279	279	279	279	279
1.2 Puttalam	"	440	454	454	454	476	476	476	476	476
1.3 Galle	"	100	100	174	174	164	197	220	220	220
2.0 Actual Utilisation										
2.1 Kankesan	M.T.'000	216	157	78	61	32	97	113	55	-
2.2 Puttalam	"	274	209	227	380	430	383	309	398	445
2.3 Galle	"	35	35	34	116	180	152	174	125	174
3.0 Percentage Utilisation										
3.1 Kankesan	%	72	57	33	26	11	35	41	20	-
3.2 Puttalam	"	62	46	50	84	90	80	65	84	93
3.5 Galle	"	34	35	20	67	110	77	79	57	79
4.0 Production of Portland Cement	M.T.'000	447.0	401.5	339.0	557.0	642.0	632.0	596.0	578.0	619
4.1 Kankesan	"	189.6	157.5	78.0	61.0	32.0	97.0	113.0	55.0	-
4.2 Puttalam	"	223.7	208.8	227.0	380.0	430.0	383.0	309.0	398.0	445
4.3 Galle	"	33.7	35.2	34.0	116.0	180.0	152.0	174.0	125.0	174
5.0 Sales - Total(Portland & Masonary Cement)	M.T.'000	498.8	405.0	380.0	546.0	643.0	629.0	580.7	567.6	628
6.0 Price per Metric Ton(Portland Cement)										
6.1 Kankesan	Rs.	1,860	1,860	1,920	1,920	1,920	1,920	2700	3000	-
6.2 Puttalam	"	1,860	1,940	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2700	3400	3250
6.3 Galle	"	1,910	1,998	2,040	2,100	2,100	2,100	2800	3400	3350
7.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)										
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	1,077	1,064	1,630	1,684	1,572	1,874	1,318	1,501#	-
7.2 Puttalam	"	1,456	1,791	1,485	1,366	1,583	1,622	1,472	1,544	2,171
7.3 Galle	"	1,437	1,786	1,916	1,712	1,470	1,760	2,131	2,647	3,269

Production of Masonary Cement has been discontinued from 1984.

* Provisional

Upto April

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

5.6 PETROLEUM 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Crude Oil Imports - Quantity	M.T.'000	1,492	1,733	1,657	1,639	1,779	1,848	1283	1,791	1,637
2.0 Crude Oil Imports - Value(c.i.f.)	Rs. Mn.	7,832.5	9,542.4	9,513.4	5,296.4	7,121.3	6,339.8	5,912.3	12,425.0	9,732.2
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed in										
Sri Lanka										
3.1 Petrol	M.T.'000	95	116	116	123	131	159	119	179	137
3.1.1 Super	"	95	116	116	123	131	159	119	179	137
3.2 Kerosene	"	133	148	157	154	153	163	124	171	151
3.3 Furnace Oil	"	490	658	603	559	596	622	446	583	571
3.4 Auto Diesel	"	176	359	364	407	332	417	250	463	405
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	"	216	108	56	61	163	80	39	53	58
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR)	"	66	116	74	97	71	86	49	101	90
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	M.T.	7,074	8,631	11,815	16,480	18,133	20,013	15,195	18,692	18,888
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	M.T.'000	23	35	32	47	33	27	26	26	35
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	"	120	121	124	134	120	96	58	73	85
3.10 Solvents	M.T.	3,029	4,238	2,191	3,583	3,594	3,685	2,294	4,319	2,430
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	M.T.'000	19.9	20.1	18.9	19.7	20.4	17.9	21.1	21.7	20.9
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings(a)	Rs. Mn.	2,649.8	3,276.2	3,850.4	2,345.1	2,578.1	2,263.7	2,386.1	4,039.2	3,386.4
4.1 Marine Diesel	"	169.8	249.0	256.4	188.2	160.5	148.9	158.9	273.7	259.6
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	"	732.7	720.6	653.1	558.3	523.6	456.3	507.3	895.7	695.7
4.3 Auto Diesel	"	141.0	134.8	116.5	129.5	138.8	166.9	183.8	319.6	334.1
4.4 Naptha	"	343.7	437.6	800.9	427.7	498.9	406.2	363.0	583.6	748.9
4.5 Furnace Oil	"	419.9	1,298.6	735.3	206.7	108.3	264.3	286.0	370.5	319.3
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	"	808.0	398.5	1,255.6	794.2	1,124.1	791.5	886.6	1,531.5	977.8
4.7 Exports to Maldives	"	25.2	26.7	25.9	38.5	20.8	29.6	1.7	0.0	0.0
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc.	"	9.5	10.4	6.7	2.0	3.1	-	-	7.5	2.8

(a) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRES 1983 - 1991

37

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Value(a)	Rs.'000	287,107	297,463	310,960	334,886	350,844	469,628	466,625	585,046	780,648
1.2 Standard Tyres(b)	No.	170,533	160,801	165,065	185,007	212,337	202,718	200,156	222,726	219,905
2.0 Production - Quantity										
2.1 Truck Tyres	"	97,478	82,698	82,934	139,629	203,199	208,058	203,099	232,495	237,178
2.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	25,561	7,575	8,984	14,106	12,852	11,925	16,377	15,912	13,054
2.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	100,008	77,122	97,386	128,043	86,746	76,992	71,273	79,358	72,552
2.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	"	3,668	8,311	15,530	24,625	37,786	46,403	48,292	54,509	56,403
2.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	198,307	219,080	178,328	207,553	234,708	246,094	236,954	252,612	258,541
3.0 Sales										
3.1 Value(c)	Rs.'000	250,079	311,957	323,509	369,540	415,812	523,797	579,352	755,362	744,311
3.2 Standard Tyres	No.	148,541	161,494	158,294	180,954	196,881	228,667	208,849	224,808	210,742
4.0 Sales - Quantity										
4.1 Truck Tyres	"	80,724	87,730	77,853	140,367	184,572	241,458	216,370	238,884	223,635
4.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	24,104	7,763	6,880	11,388	14,622	12,361	12,652	13,419	10,813
4.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	89,065	73,615	96,119	104,600	86,179	101,446	73,658	73,387	63,629
4.4 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	"	3,492	5,209	11,646	25,170	35,792	48,764	41,726	61,363	49,906
4.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	174,474	203,639	184,974	193,058	221,225	255,908	242,822	256,356	264,924
5.0 Imports of Inputs										
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs.'000	5,747	8,410	14,845	3,404	7,932	13,169	8,608	11,586	6,662
5.2 Raw Materials - Foreign Component	"	102,450	103,359	111,442	74,310	70,443	110,716	124,662	163,498	156,859
5.3 Spares	"	-	-	25,000	40,000	12,937	5,264	6,012	3,183	3,975
6.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,868	1,889	1,812	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,932	1,992	1,938
7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	"	230,000	217,336	230,000	230,000	282,000	282,000	282,000	240,858	223,443
8.0 Capacity Utilisation	%	76.5	70.9	71.8	80.1	91.5	80.6	80.9	92.47	81.04

* Provisional.

(a) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(b) A Standard Tyre (ST) is a weight related measure of volume. ST1 = 33 Kgs. of tyre weight.

(c) Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	520.6	503.1	460.4	652.9	1,241.0	1,954.0	1,905.8	2,437.1	2,202.8
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	519.1	497.2	459.5	645.0	1,142.5	1,417.0	1,349.7	1,840.0	1,568.7
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	1.5	5.9	0.9	7.9	9.8	8.4	1.7	-	-
1.1.3 Geuda Exports	"	-	-	-	-	188.7	528.6	554.4	597.1	634.1
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	99.9	126.6	117.4	159.4	177.3	181.8	252.2	268.4	631.1
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	90.9	112.1	98.5	149.1	164.5	164.7	233.3	244.2	621.5
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	9.0	14.5	18.9	10.3	12.8	17.1	18.9	24.2	9.6
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production	M.T.	5,528	5,623	7,143	7,453	6,718	6,132	4,226	5,556	6,381
2.2 Exports	"	4,605	7,051	8,241	8,624	9,431	8,551	4,160	4,725	2,195
2.2.1 Quantity										
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	67.2	84.7	111.0	121.3	132.0	157.0	111.7	174.3	97.9
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	14,592	12,022	13,471	14,072	13,997	18,390	26,674	36,899	43,973
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	268	222	172	151	106	86	74	95	80
2.3.2 Value	Rs.'000	1,429	1,364	1,492	1,210	1,302	999	1,209	2,279	2,144
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	M.T.	80,486	102,048	114,954	129,907	128,490	74,305	97,284	66,413	60,861
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	29,863	129,779	147,666	95,597	106,772	91,878	118,080	74,118	20,500
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	10.9	63.2	86.9	102.1	146.6	145.6	236.0	178.2	41.4
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production	M.T.	7,803	6,467	8,605	8,443	7,234	5,255	6,061	5,460	3,085
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	12,200	4,643	8,374	7,057	-	13,579	5,230	7,581	140
4.2.2 Value	Rs.'000	54,000	34,352	73,671	73,378	-	147,153	103,000	183.6	3.9

* Provisional.

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1983 - 1991

39

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	22,262	20,209	24,080	26,533	27,041	24,993	18,058	18,883	22,971
1.2 Converted Items	"	410	328	333	470	272	280	138	240	306
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	23,893	22,065	n.a.	132	n.a.	5,403	6,481	1,985	21,424
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	19,652	19,983	22,323	25,369	27,503	24,579	17,802	16,680	20,432
2.2 Converted Items	"	431	329	331	448	284	247	174	211	290
2.3 Exercise Books	Gross	169,719	85,609	55,361	33,041	33,029	36,242	97,762	255,204	47,264
2.4 Imported Paper	M.T.	263	186	67	31	25	25	n.a.	108	490
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	4,800	3,196	3,974	3,957	2,652	1,493	967	2,007	3,522
3.2 Converted Items	"	52	22	35	67	43	71	33	24	28
3.3 Exercise Books	Gross	72,966	121,353	87,713	38,406	5,546	46,496	11,739	61,709	24,248
3.4 Imported Paper	M.T.	129	68	75	53	27	n.a.	n.a.	20	514
4.0 Capacity Utilisation	%	58	54	61	70	72	66	48	50	62
5.0 Personnel Strength	No.	4,340	4,288	3,953	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685	3,389	3,266
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	70	181	70	10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	108	908
7.0 Demand for Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	86,541	64,930	68,000	71,400	99,200	85,000	95,000	100,000	101,000
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	17,956	18,688	16,986	17,188	18,372	21,793	28,260	29,602	35,000

* Provisional.

Source: National Paper Corporation

5.10 CERAMICS 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Crockery										
1.1.1 Negombo(Factory)	M.T.	1,532	1,534	1,237	1,410	1,056	1,359	1,315	1,543	1,378
1.1.2 Piliyandala(Factory)	"	2,237	1,945	1,986	2,065	1,982	2,020	2,043	2,597	2,511
1.2 Sanitaryware	"	1,126	747	798	901	842	1,045	868	1,285	1,137
1.3 Kaolin	"	7,976	7,390	6,346	6,263	6,768	7,097	7,734	7,735	7,737
1.4 Insulators	"	291	200	107	240	319	307	348	352	363
1.5 Pirisidu	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.6 Mosaic Tiles	"	-	503	169	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.7 Refractories(a)	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.8 Tiles & Bricks(a)	No. '000	21,596	19,997	22,658	22,257	20,281	18,119	1,777	-	-
2.0 Sales	Rs. '000	201,668	191,119	218,358	244,199	263,182	386,739	304,556	327,114	362,084
2.1 Crockery	"	89,017	90,154	101,282	105,496	123,608	110,449	144,584	192,254	213,205
2.2 Sanitaryware	"	40,565	31,410	41,080	41,978	45,207	52,329	49,227	82,954	83,905
2.3 Kaolin	"	12,572	13,014	11,278	16,001	20,493	14,675	23,890	33,327	41,526
2.4 Insulators	"	6,853	4,673	4,329	12,363	16,223	14,833	15,868	18,579	23,448
2.5 Pirisidu	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.6 Mosaic Tiles	"	10,795	9,019	5,075	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7 Refractories(a)	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.8 Tiles & Bricks(a)	"	41,866	42,849	59,643	68,361	57,651	60,953	70,987	-	-
3.0 Stocks	Rs. '000	13,576	24,427	27,154	31,351	21,360	16,031	15,149	33,140	41,766
3.1 Crockery	"	2,317	16,285	14,143	24,123	6,659	7,768	4,991	22,729	30,355
3.2 Sanitaryware	"	1,074	1,788	5,187	2,914	2,468	2,167	4,558	6,331	6,590
3.3 Kaolin	"	213	161	307	299	2,003	8	1,203	1,264	3,813
3.4 Insulators	"	2,005	1,322	813	-	626	1,153	2,276	2,816	1,008
3.5 Pirisidu	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.6 Mosaic Tiles	"	4,522	-	-	-	424	-	-	-	-
3.7 Tiles & Bricks(a)	"	3,445	4,871	6,704	4,015	9,180	4,935	2,121	-	-
4.0 Exports										
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	"	407	207	-	-	311	1,541	1,764	1,673	6,422

* Provisional

(a) Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1983 - 1991

41

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Milk Collection	Litres '000	54,825	57,802	67,857	67,949	69,524	65,545	61,545	66,179	71,331
1.1 National Milk Board/Milco(a)	"	44,851	52,156	60,081	59,864	61,506	58,258	52,751	59,309	62,483
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	"	780	778	784	769	798	501	675	821	833
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd.(b)	"	9,194	4,868	6,992	7,316	7,220	6,516	8,119	6,049	8,015
2.0 Finished Products										
2.1 Liquid Milk	"	21,163	16,348	15,437	10,650(c)	13,003	14,077	13,348	13,810	12,025
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	"	13,155	6,915	6,703	5,221(c)	7,167	8,624	7,856	8,234	6,837
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	"	8,008	9,433	8,734	5,429(c)	5,836	5,453	5,492	5,576	5,188
2.2 Filled Milk	Kgs.'000	-	21	109	170	195	203	129	-	-
2.3 Condensed Milk										
2.3.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No.'000	11,050	5,450	8,264	8,378	8,451	7,133	8,955	7,011	8,297
2.3.2 Condensed Milk Bulk	Kgs.'000	-	-	248	333	348	429	362	1,131	1,091
2.4 Powdered Milk										
2.4.1 Highland	Kgs.'000	4,140	3,347	3,781	2,645(c)	4,057	3,137	2,245	2,688	3,143
2.5 Other Products										
2.5.1 Butter	Kgs.'000	264	299	344	298(c)	310	448	349	465	438
2.5.2 Ice Cream	Litres'000	207	1,481	380	1,315(c)	2,060	2,345	2,542	3,083	3,680
2.5.3 Yoghurt Cups	No.'000	1,937	1,921	2,620	2,146(c)	3,934	5,472	5,716	11,693	15,156

* Provisional

(a) Excluding milk sold to IDPL (1.3)

(b) Including milk purchased from Milk Board/Milco.

(c) National Milk Board data included only up to July 1986(milk collection data included only up to April 1986) and Milk Industries Lanka Co. Ltd. data included from August 1986.

Sources: National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	1,972	1,932	1,742	2,537	2,255	2,190	1,746	4,261	5,371
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	3,766	3,123	2,940	3,656	3,165	3,423	3,599	5,955	6,572
3.0 Harvested Area	"	5,328	4,686	4,527	4,917	3,544	4,853	4,753	8,114	8,046
4.0 Production	M.T.	21,825	19,650	19,501	21,668	16,454	23,645	25,639	57,165	66,450
5.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.'000	315	263	388	322	376	319	320	305	458
6.0 Per Capita Consumption(a)	Kgs.	21.2	18.2	25.7	21.3	24.0	20.7	20.6	21.3	21.0
7.0 Cost of Production per Kg.										
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	12.73	12.06	14.42	14.74	15.65	14.82	17.37	20.85	21.50
7.2 Kantale	"	8.89	10.06	9.63	11.31	21.47	41.54	-	37.70	40.23
7.3 Sevenagala	"	-	-	-	14.51	39.26	18.25	-	21.86	22.21
7.4 Pelawatta	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.53	32.73	29.30
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products										
8.1 jaggery	Kgs.	1,701	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.2 Sugar Syrup	Litres	518,635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.3 Gin	"	11,775	18,214	16,162	9,258	3,995	7,636	16,554	23,153	15,618
8.4 Brandy	"	24,630	28,794	33,958	25,243	28,129	41,308	47,989	77,999	43,513
8.5 Rum	"	13,630	9,339	12,441	10,743	9,362	9,892	18,214	26,050	11,816
8.6 Arrack	"	27,719	56,481	37,191	5,714	7,541	9,509	32,718	39,988	94,237
8.7 Vodka	"	3,428	-	2,723	1,153	677	2,192	2,602	-	2,124
9.0 Export Earnings(f.o.b. Value)(b)	Rs.	408,303	47,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(a) Imports + Production

Mid year Population

(b) LiquorSources: Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES 1983 - 1991

43

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	280	257	141	19	7	22	4	64	5
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	2,500	2,560	1,851	1,472	1,381	1,412	1,569	1,995	1,932
1.3 Private Sector	"	182,048	132,483	140,674	146,175	152,149	158,090	163,993	143,739	172,294
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	44	52	24	12	8	3	5	3.5	1.5
2.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6	n.a.
3.0 By-Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil(Veteerinary)	"	337	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.2 Fish Meal	M.T.	178	157	10	8	37	23	11	n.a.	n.a.
4.0 Sales - Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	2,493	2,327	1,700	1,377	1,337	1,244	1,632	2,189	1,739
4.2 Dried Fish	"	68	55	45	18	8	5	4	3	-
4.3 Fish Meal	"	238	191	34	54	30	44	14	n.a.	n.a.
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	337	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Sales - Value	Rs. '000	53,481	57,751	45,470	38,795	41,748	45,312	55,875	97,866	-
5.1 Wet Fish	"	47,854	52,573	43,707	37,765	40,901	44,359	55,399	100,144	101,520
5.2 Dried Fish	"	1,277	1,467	1,065	465	238	156	122	180	77
5.3 Fish Meal	"	2,778	2,434	419	508	359	519	214	n.a.	n.a.
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	1,512	1,299	279	57	242	278	140	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Imports of Fish Product										
6.1 Quantity - Total	M.T	111,053	45,189	50,026	32,003	38,004	37,031	43,128	38,024.	44,368
6.2 Quantity - CWE	"	7,302	5,666	1,990	1,854	1,652	1,425	1,325	389	644
6.3 Value - Total	Rs.Mn.	351	623	754	843	960	1,139	1,320	1,739	2,090
6.4 Value - CWE	"	140.2	110.0	55.9	60.8	49.8	75.0	43.5	19.0	30.2

* Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.

Co-operative Wholesale Establishment (CWE)

Ministry of Fisheries.

6.1 TRADE : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES 1991

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	US \$ Mn.	1990	17,584	29,430	33,714	6,352	8,840	56,819	28,232	306,580	183,091	415,960
2.0 Exports per Capita	US \$	115.4	20.69	164.1	1,898.3	55.0	140.6	20,586.0	496.0	2,474.0	3,189.2	1,646.1
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	%	7.4	-2.1	9.8	16.4	18.1	8.0	12.1	23.8	9.4	0.4	7.0
4.0 Imports (Merchandise)	US \$ Mn.	2,725	18,056	24,626	33,977	8,599	12,051	60,948	34,218	203,490	201,081	489,400
5.0 Imports per Capita	US \$	158.1	21.25	137.3	1,913.1	74.4	191.7	22,083	601.2	1,642.1	3,502.5	1,936.8
6.0 Growth Rate of Imports	US \$ %	17.1	-14.7	14.8	25.7	6.2	-1.3	9.2	15.8	-6.1	-6.3	-1.6
7.0 Terms of Trade	1985 = 100	85.7	104.8	110.0(a)	94.0(a)	89.2	108.9*	92.5	99.4	144.3	99.0	99.3
8.0 Trade Balance	US \$ Mn.	-735	-472	4,804	-263	-2,247	-3,211	-4,129	-5,986	103,090	-17,990	-73,440

(a) 1990, based on 1987 = 100

* 1990

Sources: International Financial Statistics,
October - 1992
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1983 - 1991

45
Rs. Million

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Exports (a)	25,096	37,347	36,207	34,072	41,133	46,928	56,175	79,481	84,378
1.1 Major Exports	12,556	20,618	16,952	13,484	15,006	16,900	18,696	24,745	22,277
1.1.1 Tea	8,295	15,764	12,003	9,253	10,654	12,299	13,664	19,823	17,867
1.1.2 Rubber	2,852	3,301	2,566	2,622	2,929	3,706	3,112	3,080	2,641
1.1.3 Coconut Products(b)	1,409	1,553	2,383	1,609	1,423	895	1,920	1,842	1,769
1.2 Other Exports(c)	12,540	16,729	19,255	20,588	26,127	30,028	37,479	54,736	62,101
1.2.1 Cinnamon	202	286	318	328	445	675	1,058	1,188	1,436
1.2.2 Cocoa	27	28	57	34	43	8	6	7	3
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	1,458	1,044	989	1,138	1,226	1,878	1,344	2,004	1,970
1.2.4 Textiles	4,738	7,566	7,960	9,629	12,897	14,260	17,631	25,163	33,261
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	2,682	3,288	3,877	2,358	2,592	2,265	2,242	3,974	3,289
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	1,401	2,064	2,458	3,891	4,515	6,148	8,597	12,374	14,390
1.2.7 Precious Stones	940	617	561	755	1,447	2,070	2,204	2,933	2,358
1.3 Other	1,092	1,836	3,035	2,455	2,962	2,724	4,347	7,093	5,394
2.0 Imports(d)	45,558	47,541	54,049	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643
2.1 Consumer Goods	9,365	8,078	10,462	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357
2.2 Intermediate Goods	24,451	26,723	29,331	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265
2.3 Investment Goods	12,077	12,170	10,387	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792
2.4 Other Imports	115	570	3,868	3,129	761	1,186	1,990	139	229
3.0 Balance of Trade	-20,457	-10,194	-16,710	-20,537	-19,396	-24,102	-24,050	-28,248	-42,265
4.0 Export Indices (1985 = 100)									
4.1 Price Index	125#	160 #	100	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4
4.2 Volume Index	99#	116 #	100	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0.	125.0
5.0 Import Indices (1985 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	109#	114 #	100	100.2	110.8	137.5	164.3	209.4	217.5
5.2 Volume Index	110#	114 #	100	100.8	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7
6.0 Terms of Trade(e) (1985 = 100)	115#	140 #	100	89.3	98.7	93.0	91.4	87.4	85.7

* Provisional

Note: (a) At f.o.b. Prices

(b) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.

(c) Includes Re-Exports

(d) At c.i.f. Prices

(e) Terms of Trade = $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$

From the series, 1981 = 100

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS 1983 - 1991

Rs. Million

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Rice	765	197	1,089	1,052	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589
2.0 Flour	108	28	206	90	96	303	175	1,388	1
3.0 Sugar	1,985	1,346	1,985	1,764	2,385	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139
4.0 Milk & Milk Products	978	750	751	922	1,276	1,931	2,298	2,367	2,796
5.0 Dried Fish	222	378	510	631	767	945	1,003	1,313	1,686
6.0 Textiles & Clothing	2,724	2,974	3,799	6,353	8,086	8,796	9,981	13,454	20,611
7.0 Motor Cars & Motor Cycles	529	495	1,499	1,699	2,207	2,309	2,886	2,769	2,163
8.0 Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	468	505	597	831	829	1,030	1,086	1,668	1,755
9.0 Fertilizer	625	1,103	1,579	1,282	1,074	2,476	1,755	2,958	2,430
10.0 Petroleum	11,024	10,681	10,986	6,293	8,716	7,839	8,376	14,372	12,887
11.0 Chemical Elements & Compounds	832	1,028	902	1,587	1,559	1,887	2,117	4,754	3,643
12.0 Paper & Paper Boards	687	636	1,007	1,160	1,560	1,922	1,813	2,967	3,570
13.0 Building Materials	1,177	727	899	907	710	1,038	991	6,365	6,840
14.0 Transport Equipment	3,826	3,031	2,499	1,457	1,418	1,409	1,833	4,537	7,607
15.0 Machinery & Equipment	5,261	5,335	4,769	5,828	6,640	7,047	6,278	9,885	11,881

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1983 - 1991

47

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1. Food and Drink										
1.1 Rice	M.T.'000	147	38	211	231	113	210	316	172	133
1.2 Sugar	M.T.'000	315	263	388	322	376	319	320	305	358
1.3 Milk & Milk Products										
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food(a)	M.T.'000	27	19	22	28	38	42	50	65	44
1.3.2 Infants' Milk Food	M.T.	2,514	2,795	190	255	178	210	399	610	725
1.4 Fish and Fish Products										
1.4.1 Fish Dried(b)	M.T.'000	105	34	25	24	30	31	35	38	44
1.4.2 Fish Other										
1.4.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen	M.T.	53	189	26	3	4	31	128	478	368
1.4.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved	M.T.'000	6	11	25	8	8	6	8	-----	-----
2. Wheat Grain	M.T.'000	579	571	665	681	578	612	726	577	670
3. Pharmaceutical Products	M.T.'000	9	9	5	5	5	7	9	8	6
4. Fertilizer	M.T.'000	167	328	373	378	373	556	355	505	359
5. Crude Oil	M.T.'000	1,492	1,734	1,657	1,639	1,779	1,848	1,283	1,779	1,626
6. Paper and Paper Boards	M.T.'000	-	-	127	72	69	-	-	205	324
7. Transport Equipment										
7.1 Motor Vehicles(c)	No.	30,800	27,826	17,773	13,588	13,749	13,802	12,676	22,911	18,832
7.2 Motor Cycles	No.	18,359	18,546	29,123	27,176	30,846	30,997	111,410	48,128	56,873
7.3 Tractors	No.	3,761	1,651	4,070	2,670	1,692	2,304	1,891	3,433	5,874
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines	No	439	375	85	204	739	603	3,448	n.a.	n.a.

* Provisional

(a) Excluding Infant's Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivian Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

----- Negligible

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Agricultural and Minor Agricultural Exports										
1.1 Tea	M.T.'000	158	204	198	208	201	220	204	216	212
1.2 Rubber	M.T.'000	125	126	120	110	106	99	86	87	76
1.3 Coconuts	Mn.Nuts.	582	327	935	1,105	538	224	572	508	367
1.4 Vegetables	M.T.	17,827	4,504	3,406	2,146	2,312	8,902	3,915	12,702	9,305
1.5 Coffee	M.T.	3,124	3,679	5,268	2,640	851	4,203	1,805	1,245	2,660
1.6 Cinnamon	M.T.	4,867	7,742	7,586	7,589	7,505	6,811	7,493	6,512	7,889
1.7 Pepper	M.T.	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015	2,692	1,576	1,308	2,074
1.8 Betel leaves and Arecanuts	M.T.	5,296	4,475	2,083	2,860	3,278	3,985	3,012	6,397	5,047
1.9 Sesame seeds & other oil seeds	M.T.	9,605	3,450	4,520	2,679	6,685	7,841	622	4,606	2,035
2.0 Industrial Exports(a)										
2.1 Mineral products(b)	M.T.	40,080	138,051	164,281	111,378	115,371	109,640	124,138	4,725(b)	2,195(b)
2.2 Common Salt	M.T.	85,753	28,659	1,005	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Chrome Leather	Deci Sq.Mtrs.	241,266	162,129	89,347	56,100	123,503	-	-	237(d)	133(d)
2.4 Coconut Oil	M.T.	34,585	12,381	67,419	81,076	16,462	5,351	29,667	13,978	1,266
2.5 Wall Tiles	M.T.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	59,677(c)	-
2.6 Naptha	M.T.	54,574	71,633	116,072	130,770	113,119	103,209	71,782	74,764	87,324
2.7 Furnace Oil	M.T.	316,151	387,279	478,151	456,622	429,558	441,849	366,255	436,918	351,427
2.8 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	M.T.	40,438	50,807	53,287	70,471	57,035	63,624	42,758	52,585	45,343

* Provisional

(a) Only State Industries.

(b) Graphite only.

(c) No. in '000

(d) In Metric Tons.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.6 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1983 - 1991

49

Rs. Million

Country	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1. Industrial Countries	20,475.9	21,688.0	22,935.7	23,845.7	26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.0	41,972.4	46,541.3
of which: Australia	539.5	668.7	1,572.3	767.3	599.6	831.3	1,315.7	1,739.6	1,513.1
Canada	791.4	683.6	926.9	590.7	511.7	1,295.5	533.9	759.5	659.7
France	1,152.9	564.4	865.8	703.5	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	1,699.1	1,441.1
Germany FR	1,766.4	2,236.5	2,675.0	2,405.4	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	3,361.1	4,214.5
Italy	289.5	358.7	407.4	458.4	642.8	673.1	1,070.2	758.4	797.3
Japan	7,460.6	7,824.5	7,668.4	8,933.9	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	13,035.0	14,827.6
Netherlands	631.7	659.0	563.1	613.8	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	794.9	1,988.5
New Zealand	334.1	224.4	478.2	569.0	508.6	717.2	814.1	1,181.4	1,334.9
Sweden	747.8	739.3	460.1	712.5	723.9	648.9	556.5	635.1	815.4
Switzerland	387.0	388.8	235.8	721.2	610.2	463.6	524.0	729.1	1,078.5
USA	2,698.5	4,177.9	3,503.3	3,391.2	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	8,322.0	7,221.0
UK	2,858.3	2,209.3	2,618.6	2,882.4	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	5,486.7	6,880.5
2. Developing Countries	21,342.6	25,022.5	25,748.2	26,675.0	33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	63,163.5	80,831.3
2.1 Middle East	6,647.9	10,648.5	10,147.6	5,354.9	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	12,134.8	11,175.2
of which: Iran	4,409.8	1,369.8	4,537.9	1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.3	5,987.9
Saudi Arabia	1,858.7	7,803.4	4,699.6	324.5	330.9	445.5	1,644.8	1,312.1	390.6
Bahrain	208.9	2.5	5.4	6.9	241.0	7.7	10.4	437.3	171.4
2.2 Africa	723.9	715.3	925.8	1,757.2	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	4,622.8	3,989.4
of which: South Africa	552.6	518.0	678.3	1,193.5	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	3,341.6	3,625.7
2.3 Asia	13,477.3	12,515.3	13,328.4	18,362.8	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	43,003.6	462,084.2
of which: Burma	726.3	160.3	124.4	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	274.9	6.2
China Peo.Rep.of	882.0	923.4	1,920.5	2,418.0	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	4,856.9	4,197.1
China - Taiwan	1,100.9	1,284.3	1,556.6	2,669.1	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	6,243.3	8,580.5
Hongkong	1,273.4	1,502.4	1,563.0	2,396.1	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	4,822.4	8,792.3
India	2,709.3	2,833.6	2,027.9	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.7	9,105.3
Korea South	844.0	995.5	1,247.1	1,962.5	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	5,122.2	9,061.7
Malaysia	1,383.2	1,112.5	769.6	1,174.1	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	4,580.3	5,784.3
Pakistan	319.7	434.9	922.6	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6
Singapore	3,499.8	2,568.7	2,003.2	2,010.5	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	4,106.3	5,584.4
Thailand	440.9	358.7	582.8	1,116.0	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	3,411.3	4,099.4
2.4 Europe	415.2	702.1	618.3	284.4	702.3	789.6	1,277.9	2,063.7	2,549.9
of which: Turkey	154.2	480.9	337.0	114.7	404.9	473.9	180.9	762.7	987.6
2.5 Western Hemisphere	78.3	441.3	728.1	915.6	695.2	823.3	782.5	844.7	1,032.5
3. U.S.S.R. Eastern Europe etc.	136.5	157.6	353.8	704.2	470.4	431.0	448.6	493.9	380.4
4. Unclassified	65.5	45.1	30.7	56.6	27.6	55.0	38.2		
Total	42,020.5	46,913.3	49,068.5	51,281.5	59,749.7	70,320.4	75,355.0	105,559.2	127,753.0

* Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.7 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1983 - 1991

Rs. Million.

Country	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990	1991*
1. Industrial Countries	11,497.3	16,622.1	18,019.4	20,500.4	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5	46,998	53,664.7
of which: Belgium-Luxembourg	348.1	229.6	523.7	1,025.7	805.0	1,169.2	3,002.6	3,881.8	3,261.9
Canada	442.2	743.8	666.9	644.9	717.3	718.4	921.7	1,162.5	1,324.1
France	365.0	521.0	441.2	461.2	749.3	905.0	1,408.9	1,749.8	2,656.5
Germany FR	1,542.8	1,804.2	1,900.0	2,335.0	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2	5,074.5	6,156.8
Italy	434.5	451.4	400.0	401.5	412.3	496.9	761.4	1,465.9	1,537.7
Japan	1,140.0	1,588.2	1,777.8	1,878.6	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9	4,102.2	4,203.7
Netherlands	744.4	868.5	1,203.8	1,305.8	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0	1,946.3	2,442.7
U.K.	1,258.9	2,191.0	2,245.0	1,956.2	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3	4,612.6	5,221.5
U.S.A.	4,390.2	7,145.8	7,691.3	8,908.4	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2	19,731.7	23,127.7
2. Developing Countries	10,756.5	15,870.1	13,550.1	11,124.9	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5	26,680.0	25,708.1
2.1 Middle East	5,656.9	10,356.5	7,941.6	6,004.6	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3	13,382.5	13,539.3
of which: Iran	311.6	890.5	438.8	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,593.0	3,227.5
Iraq	1,147.8	2,632.2	1,468.5	842.9	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8	1,555.6	53.6
Libiya	391.7	624.3	348.3	280.9	522.2	470.6	441.1	913.8	1,162.5
Saudi Arabia	806.2	1,303.9	1,293.1	932.7	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3	1,692.8	1,587.6
U.A.E.	168.7	246.1	348.5	422.9	638.7	568.7	730.7	1,115.6	1,517.5
Syrian Arab Rep.	499.6	908.7	857.9	482.5	396.6	503.8	488.3	1,250.7	690.3
Jordan	162.7	358.4	304.6	251.5	239.3	365.1	240.7	657.6	2,327.0
2.2 Africa	541.4	817.8	573.0	529.7	687.4	660.1	933.3	911.3	796.1
of which: South Africa	371.3	554.7	345.6	301.0	410.2	407.0	477.6	492.8	404.4
2.3 Asia	3,788.6	3,652.4	3,933.6	3,732.5	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3	7,651.1	8,920.5
of which: China Peo.Rep.of	376.0	494.1	464.5	477.3	478.2	762.6	128.5	174.7	186.2
Hongkong	232.2	440.8	286.8	322.3	576.3	529.3	650.8	684.9	614.9
India	656.4	328.2	183.4	340.5	187.1	615.1	355.5	825.7	522.2
Malaysia	211.0	91.9	318.7	131.2	35.5	69.2	50.2	101.2	1,099.7
Pakistan	698.2	873.3	749.0	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0
Singapore	881.2	535.4	1,190.7	881.3	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4	1,982.1	2,791.5
2.4 Europe	538.8	691.8	670.3	467.0	594.5	541.6	802.7	1,362.0	870.8
of which: Yugoslavia	276.7	116.6	129.7	90.7	62.9	90.5	156.5	253.4	179.0
2.5 Western Hemisphere	230.8	351.6	431.6	391.2	592.5	791.6	1,259.0	1,560.5	1,581.4
of which: Mexico	54.4	135.6	214.7	157.9	241.8	392.6	621.2	724.6	838.5
3. USSR, Eastern Europe etc.	1,045.2	1,809.0	1,106.2	694.4	857.1	703.2	1,237.8	1,812.1	545.6
of which: USSR	942.0	1,637.7	844.1	447.7	508.5	393.5	962.9	1,662.2	477.6
4. Unclassified	1,883.7	2,704.5	2,359.2	1,772.5	1,851.1	1,749.4	1,776.2	1,133.9	2,306.6
Total	25,182.7	37,005.7	35,034.9	34,092.3	39,860.6	47,092.0	55,511.0	76,624.0	82,225

Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
IMPORTS 1985 - 1991

51

Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Consumer Goods	100.0	103.0	104.1	100.3	95.6	106.1	118.3	100.0	113.7	126.8	166.1	209.5	251.8	261.5
1.1 Food & Drink	100.0	103.1	101.1	102.3	104.1	105.9	118.1	100.0	110.8	125.0	169.0	213.7	242.5	240.1
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100.0	102.6	107.8	97.8	84.3	106.1	117.7	100.0	117.8	129.4	162.1	203.8	264.8	291.2
2.0 Intermediate Goods	100.0	124.1	133.7	133.4	119.2	123.7	146.5	100.0	77.3	87.4	100.8	128.4	165.4	161.7
2.1 Petroleum	100.0	99.5	115.1	114.0	99.0	110.5	110.4	100.0	57.6	68.9	62.6	77.0	118.4	106.3
2.2 Fertilizer	100.0	87.2	86.1	128.1	81.8	116.3	82.6	100.0	93.1	95.6	122.4	135.9	161.0	186.2
2.3 Chemicals	100.0	148.4	147.2	155.7	136.5	197.5	180.5	100.0	118.5	117.4	134.4	171.9	266.4	223.6
2.4 Wheat	100.0	102.4	87.0	92.0	109.2	86.7	100.7	100.0	83.7	79.9	110.1	164.5	158.2	118.7
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	100.0	160.4	185.3	155.7	114.0	118.2	163.0	100.0	104.3	114.9	148.7	230.5	299.7	332.9
3.0 Investment Goods	100.0	81.6	82.2	71.4	64.7	73.6	85.1	100.0	127.9	138.0	177.2	193.6	252.2	277.9
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	100.0	93.7	94.1	72.4	57.2	72.3	80.7	100.0	130.4	148.0	204.2	230.1	286.9	308.8
3.2 Transport Equipment	100.0	49.4	43.9	34.5	40.1	67.6	96.6	100.0	117.9	129.2	163.6	182.7	268.4	315.0
3.3 Building Materials	100.0	83.5	93.8	120.2	125.4	135.9	138.9	100.0	134.8	125.7	131.1	121.6	150.3	158.0
All Imports	100.0	1001.8	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	100.0	100.2	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
EXPORTS 1985 - 1991

Category	Export Volume							Export Price						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Tea	100.0	105.3	102.8	111.7	103.8	110.7	109.3	100.0	73.2	86.3	91.7	109.7	149.2	136.2
2. Rubber	100.0	91.0	88.2	82.6	71.2	72.2	62.8	100.0	112.3	129.4	174.9	170.2	166.2	163.9
3. Coconut Products	100.0	113.3	88.0	43.0	78.9	74.4	57.4	100.0	66.5	79.7	117.3	117.9	123.8	151.1
4. Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	106.2	123.2	146.0	115.5	126.7	153.3	100.0	103.5	101.9	128.5	152.8	185.0	162.9
5. Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	100.0	125.6	138.7	400.6	437.2	517.0	354.8	100.0	107.2	186.1	92.2	89.9	101.2	118.5
6. Industrial Products	100.0	115.7	116.1	116.6	116.6	141.6	157.3	100.0	96.0	120.6	136.1	170.8	205.1	225.7
7. Petroleum Products	100.0	117.5	103.5	112.5	78.4	89.6	83.0	100.0	51.8	64.6	51.9	73.8	114.4	102.3
All Exports	100.0	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	100.0	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1985 = 100)
VALUE 1985 - 1991

53

Category	IMPORT VALUE						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Consumer Goods	100.0	117.1	132.0	166.7	200.4	267.2	309.3
1.1 Food & Drink	100.0	114.2	126.3	172.9	222.4	256.7	283.6
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100.0	120.9	139.4	158.6	171.8	280.9	342.6
2.0 Intermediate Goods	100.0	96.0	116.8	134.4	153.0	204.6	237.0
2.1 Petroleum	100.0	57.3	79.3	71.4	76.2	130.8	117.3
2.2 Fertilizer	100.0	81.2	82.3	156.8	111.1	187.3	153.9
2.3 Chemicals	100.0	175.9	172.8	209.1	234.8	526.4	403.7
2.4 Wheat	100.0	85.7	69.5	101.3	179.5	137.1	119.5
2.5 Textiles & Clothing	100.0	167.2	212.8	231.5	262.7	354.1	542.5
3.0 Investment Goods	100.0	104.4	113.4	126.6	125.2	185.8	236.4
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	100.0	122.2	139.2	147.8	131.6	207.3	249.1
3.2 Transport Equipment	100.0	58.3	56.7	56.4	73.3	181.5	304.4
3.3 Building Materials	100.0	112.5	117.9	157.6	152.5	204.2	219.5
All Imports	100.0	100.9	112.0	131.4	148.4	199.3	234.3

EXPORT VALUE							
1. Tea	100.0	77.1	88.8	102.5	113.8	165.2	148.9
2. Rubber	100.0	102.2	114.2	144.4	121.3	120.0	102.9
3. Coconut Products	100.0	75.3	70.2	50.5	93.0	92.2	86.7
4. Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	109.9	125.6	187.7	176.5	234.4	249.8
5. Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	100.0	134.7	258.1	369.3	393.2	523.3	420.6
6. Industrial Products	100.0	111.1	139.9	158.6	199.2	290.4	354.9
7. Petroleum Products	100.0	60.8	66.9	58.4	57.8	102.5	84.9
All Exports	100.0	94.1	113.6	129.6	155.2	219.5	233.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1987 - 1991

Item	Rs. Million					SDR Million				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Export (f.o.b.)	41,091.0	46,985.0	56,175.0	79,481.0	84,378.0	1,077.1	1,098.0	1,207.0	1,456.0	1,491.0
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	61,102.3	71,253.0	80,225.0	107,626.0	125,562.0	1,602.3	1,666.0	1,737.0	1,974.0	2,216.0
3.0 Trade Balance(1.0-2.0)	-20,011.3	-24,268.0	-24,050.0	-28,145.0	-41,184.0	-525.2	-568.0	-530.0	-518.0	-725.0
4.0 Travel and Other Services(a)	-4,625	-4,884	-5,609	-3,904	-4,448	-121	-114	-123	-72	-78
4.1 Receipts	11,721.0	13,097.0	14,597.0	21,363.0	26,371.0	307.3	306.0	315.0	391.0	465.0
4.2 Payments	16,346.0	17,981.0	20,207.0	25,268.0	30,819.0	427.8	420.0	438.0	463.0	543
5.0 Transfers(b)	14,537	16,775	18,591	21,659.3	24,503.8	381	392	405	398.1	431.7
5.1 Receipts	15,634.9	17,974.5	19,580.5	23,195.2	26,288.7	409.5	420.2	425.9	426.2	463.2
5.2 Payments	1,098.0	1,199.5	989.7	1,535.9	1,784.9	28.8	28.1	21.3	28.1	31.5
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-10,092.7	-12,377.0	-11,069.0	-10,390.0	-21,127.0	-265.0	-290.0	-248.0	-192.0	-372.0
7.0 Capital Receipts	22,769.6	24,618.5	27,398.1	41,461.2	58,240.8	593.4	575.3	578.0	758.0	1,025.0
8.0 Capital Payments	13,712.0	16,310.3	16,832.2	22,528.9	31,102.8	359.4	380.9	362.3	414.0	550.4
9.0 Capital Accounts Balance (7.0-8.0)	9,057.6	8,308.2	10,565.9	18,932.3	27,138.0	234.0	194.4	215.7	344.0	474.6
10.0 Monetary Sector(c)	1,224.2	3,339.0	1,904.9	-7,196.0	-9,969.7	61.9	64.0	67.2	-133.1	-149.8
10.1 Government and Bank Assets	-981.8	-546.1	-4,364.1	-11,082.1	-14,751.4	76.3	-4.8	-18.7	-155.2	-206.8
10.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	3,651.9	-750.1	4,874.7	1,653.5	4,832.7	54.9	-20.5	65.0	9.2	64.6
10.3 Transaction with IMF	-1,445.9	4,635.2	1,394.3	2,232.6	2,129.8	-69.3	89.3	20.9	12.9	-7.6
11.0 Errors and Omissions	-2,030.3	722.9	-1,293.9	-2,097.2	3,723.6	-30.9	31.9	-34.4	-18.8	46.9
12.0 Valuation Adjustment	1,841.2	7	-108.1	750.8	235.1	-	-	-	-	-

* Provisional.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 9.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 6.11 differ from external trade data in Table 6.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

District	Co-operatives Development Dept.	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milco Ltd. **	Building Materials Corporation	State Phar- maceuticals Corporation
1. Colombo	464	04	16	10	09	642(a)	04	05
2. Gampaha	667	01	-	-	01	-	05	01
3. Kalutara	425	01	01	-	-	-	01	01
4. Galle	505	01	04	-	02	2(b)	01	-
5. Matara	358	01	-	-	-	-	02	-
6. Hambantota	248	01	03	-	01	-	01	-
7. Monaragala	145	01	01	-	-	-	-	-
8. Badulla	498	02	01	02	02	-	01	-
9. Kandy	590	02	11	01	01	17(b)	06	01
10. Matale	220	02	-	-	-	-	01	-
11. Nuwara Eliya	237	01	03	01	02	8(b)	01	-
12. Kegalle	483	01	-	-	-	-	04	-
13. Ratnapura	483	03	05	-	01	-	01	01
14. Kurunegala	717	02	06	-	01	-	01	01
15. Puttalam	308	01	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Trincomalee	135	02	01	-	-	-	01	-
17. Batticaloa	179	01	-	-	01	-	01	-
18. Ampara	293	02	-	-	01	-	01	-
19. Anuradhapura	384	02	03	-	01	-	02	-
20. Polonnaruwa	205	01	-	-	01	-	02	-
21. Jaffna	630	-	-	02	-	-	01	-
22. Kilinochchiya	100	-	-	-	-	-	01	-
23. Mullathivu	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Mannar	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Vavuniya	58	01	-	-	-	-	01	-
All Island	8,439	33	55	16	24	669	39	10

(a) (1) Company maintained outlets - 03

(2) Appointed liquid milk agents in Greater Colombo - 620

(3) Distributors - Colombo, Gampaha, Kalutara Districts - 19

(b) Distributors

** For the year 1990.

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.

Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.

Markfed.

Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation

Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.

Building Materials Corporation.

State Pharmaceuticals Corporation.

Fisheries Corporation.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES
(1985 = 100) 1984 - 1991

Country	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Sri Lanka	98.5	100.0	108.0	116.3	132.6	147.9	179.7	201.6
2.0 Bangladesh	90.3	100.0	111.0	121.6	133.0	146.3	158.1	169.5
3.0 China Rep. of	89.4	100.0	107.0	116.7	140.5	163.4	165.5	n.a.
4.0 India (a)	94.7	100.0	108.7	118.3	129.4	137.4	149.7	170.5
5.0 Indonesia	95.5	100.0	105.8	115.6	124.9	133.0	142.9	156.1
6.0 Japan	98.0	100.0	100.6	100.7	101.4	103.7	106.9	110.4
7.0 Myanmar	93.6	100.0	109.3	136.4	158.3	201.3	236.8	313.3
8.0 Malaysia	99.6	100.0	100.6	101.4	104.0	106.8	110.1	115.0
9.0 Nepal (b)	92.5	100.0	119.0	131.8	143.6	156.3	169.2	195.5
10.0 Pakistan	94.7	100.0	103.5	108.4	117.9	127.2	138.7	n.a.
11.0 Philippines	81.2	100.0	100.8	104.6	113.7	127.6	145.7	172.9
12.0 Singapore	99.5	100.0	98.6	99.1	100.6	103.0	106.5	110.2
13.0 Thailand	96.8	100.0	101.8	104.4	108.4	145.2	122.8	129.4
14.0 United Kingdom	94.3	100.0	103.4	107.8	113.0	121.8	133.4	141.2
15.0 United States	96.6	100.0	101.9	105.7	109.9	115.2	121.4	126.6

(a) 1989 Onwards, data from a new series - base April 1988 - March 1989 = 100

(b) 1988 Onwards, a new series base 1983/84 = 100

Sources: International Financial Statistics - 1992..
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific
Countries - 1992.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952 = 100) 1982 - 1991

57

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Commodity - Wise										
1.1 Food	450.4	506.3	598.0	598.4	641.4	697.0	802.0	884.6	1,090	1,220.3
1.2 Clothing	273.8	291.1	307.5	324.2	374.5	400.9	419.8	490.0	610.	678.2
1.3 Fuel & Light	816.4	1,087.6	1,282.7	1,332.1	1,347.6	1,358.7	1,535.1	1,718.9	1,934.	2,252.2
1.4 Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous	377.1	433.7	496.9	524.4	599.7	650.7	742. 6	860.2	1,021.0	1,146.0
2.0 All Items	416.1	474.2	553.1	561.2	606.0	652.8	744.1	830.2	1,008.6	1,131.5
3.0 Growth Rate (%)	10.8	14.0	16.6	1.5	7.9	7.7	13.9	11.6	21.5	12.2

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100) 1982 - 1991

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Commodity-Wise										
1.1 Food	263.7	342.9	455.9	346.9	324.1	385.7	471.9	493.3	594.9	649.1
1.2 Textile & Footwear	308.9	290.6	295.8	303.4	309.8	323.4	329.4	343.6	411.3	426.3
1.3 Petroleum Products	473.3	608.8	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1	762.3	1,005.5	1,105.1
1.4 Transport Equipment	200.6	250.9	295.0	306.5	308.0	313.8	321.3	395.9	537.0	568.4
1.5 Fuel and Light	409.2	427.9	511.7	627.6	692.6	723.2	754.3	1,002.9	1,285.5	1,289.4
2.0 Sector-Wise										
2.1 Domestic	239.6	253.7	282.4	303.1	327.0	340.5	383.3	466.0	600.3	660.5
2.2 Imports	295.2	325.4	345.9	356.6	355.0	362.5	403.4	458.7	594.3	614.3
2.3 Exports	365.8	612.9	926.4	567.2	466.3	644.6	826.9	772.1	854.1	939.8
3.0 Group-Wise										
3.1 Consumer	268.3	345.8	453.5	360.3	345.4	406.5	489.6	519.5	630.8	688.5
3.2 Intermediate	329.8	381.9	420.4	432.1	434.4	449.9	495.3	588.4	734.1	781.1
3.3 Investment	325.1	367.1	399.0	409.4	401.7	396.7	439.3	503.6	724.0	794.3
4.0 All Items	283.3	354.1	444.7	377.1	366.0	414.9	488.7	532.9	655.8	710.8
5.0 Growth Rate (%)	5.5	25.0	25.6	-15.2	-3.0	13.3	17.8	9.0	23.1	8.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.4 COST INDICES BY TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION
(1990 = 100)

59

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1988	First Half	63.0	55.8	62.6	63.4	74.7	67.4
1988	Second Half	67.1	64.9	67.0	67.0	77.5	71.0
1989	First Half	75.1	70.5	74.7	74.8	83.1	78.0
1989	Second Half	86.4	80.3	85.6	85.9	91.1	87.4
1990	First Quarter	93.7	92.6	93.6	94.4	95.8	94.6
1990	Second Quarter	95.9	93.6	95.7	96.0	96.6	96.1
1990	Third Quarter	103.2	104.4	103.3	102.5	101.6	102.5
1990	Fourth Quarter	107.2	109.4	107.3	107.1	106.0	106.8
1991	First Quarter	106.5	111.9	106.8	107.9	112.6	109.2
1991	Second Quarter	106.2	114.4	106.7	107.7	112.8	109.2
1991	Third Quarter	108.3	114.0	108.7	108.2	114.5	110.8
1991	Fourth Quarter	109.9	116.2	110.2	109.4	116.4	112.4

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1984 - 1991

									Rupees
Activity	Type of Labour	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Paddy Farming									
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	44.41	47.11	45.55	50.06	59.15	66.35	72.87	102.90
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	35.71	38.65	39.87	42.50	46.86	53.42	59.64	85.83
1.3 Sowing	M	37.27	40.20	42.55	46.57	50.51	55.15	62.31	91.27
1.4 Transplanting	M	34.86	36.76	38.66	42.33	44.78	50.15	61.77	82.71
	F	26.62	28.12	30.50	32.99	35.08	39.90	45.22	67.31
1.5 Manuring	M	36.91	38.90	40.55	44.07	47.81	54.75	58.92	82.92
1.6 Spraying	M	41.75	43.89	49.10	52.77	60.39	64.89	71.28	97.62
1.7 Weeding	M	34.30	36.41	37.27	38.80	43.47	49.25	57.37	78.59
	F	26.59	27.94	29.25	31.87	34.09	38.42	43.71	65.51
1.8 Harvesting	M	37.51	39.15	41.55	43.68	46.02	50.53	58.38	85.79
	F	28.39	30.38	31.55	33.23	35.98	41.34	48.16	70.79
1.9 Threshing	M	41.26	41.32	43.48	46.04	49.86	53.83	67.28	107.32
1.10 Winnowing	M	37.19	40.66	42.82	44.81	49.54	54.18	66.33	94.59
	F	27.45	31.21	30.82	32.98	35.06	39.75	48.00	63.11
2.0 Coconut									
2.1 Digging Pits	M	37.73	39.49	42.30	46.12	51.28	59.79	60.49	91.91
2.2 Planting	M	33.18	35.77	37.88	42.40	45.56	55.09	58.02	80.84
	F	22.35	24.13	27.92	31.00	33.45	38.33	40.82	57.69
2.3 Manuring	M	32.69	34.85	38.02	42.10	47.53	54.9	57.93	83.90
	F	23.43	24.95	29.57	31.77	35.05	39.74	41.37	58.24
2.4 Plucking	M	52.77	52.62	55.66	58.98	44.77	75.73	79.33	113.01
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	30.90	32.25	34.05	37.66	41.82	48.08	52.03	72.98
	F	23.01	24.35	26.44	29.22	32.19	36.60	39.64	54.80
2.6 Husking	M	48.26	48.92	52.51	56.48	64.71	72.29	76.62	107.52

Note: These wage rate represent payment in cash without meals.

Continued

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1984-1991

61

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
3.0 Tea									
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	26.57	28.13	33.76	34.90	39.69	40.58	45.35	68.49
3.2 Planting	M	25.77	29.11	34.07	35.61	39.55	42.47	49.08	73.41
	F	19.67	22.47	25.98	35.28	30.98	33.95	40.87	54.18
3.3 Manuring	M	27.08	30.27	33.40	34.98	38.73	41.46	47.39	70.86
3.4 Weeding	M	26.44	29.15	31.79	32.69	37.69	40.74	45.59	66.92
	F	20.73	22.60	25.10	26.97	30.70	34.03	37.09	52.61
3.5 Pruning	M	33.93	39.61	43.66	50.38	53.43	57.69	66.70	90.28
3.6 Plucking	M	28.32	30.15	30.36	31.69	33.62	38.18	46.89	61.31
	F	23.72	24.55	26.11	26.38	30.51	35.50	36.99	52.97
4.0 Rubber									
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning	M	35.35	37.63	38.69	41.78	47.50	53.34	54.10	84.32
4.2 Planting	M	35.13	36.50	37.66	40.00	45.27	51.95	52.87	80.38
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	31.32	33.39	34.72	36.97	41.87	45.20	51.89	75.99
	F	22.28	24.92	25.69	29.27	32.96	35.69	39.62	60.47
4.4 Pruning	M	32.75	35.51	37.59	39.69	43.34	48.37	50.34	78.91
4.5 Manuring	M	34.15	36.43	38.75	40.36	46.12	53.11	52.90	80.68
4.6 Spraying	M	32.48	35.63	40.95	41.85	43.25	48.34	57.42	83.97
4.7 Tapping	M	28.57	30.75	32.27	34.46	38.91	42.59	50.32	61.83
	F	25.70	27.98	29.06	31.15	34.68	37.64	40.66	53.16
5.0 Building Construction									
5.1 Carpentry									
5.1.1. Master Carpenter	M	65.20	70.31	74.61	80.22	88.87	102.82	103.95	143.26
5.1.2. Skilled Helper	M	44.69	47.97	50.92	55.10	62.01	71.54	72.96	103.24
5.1.3. Unskilled Helper	M	33.31	35.78	37.87	40.61	45.28	53.03	54.00	77.38
5.2 Masonry									
5.2.1. Master Mason	M	63.50	68.39	72.30	77.97	84.99	97.29	101.20	137.14
5.2.2. Skilled Helper	M	43.83	47.03	49.60	53.76	59.95	69.35	70.56	101.71
5.2.3. Unskilled Helper	M	33.11	35.37	37.36	40.35	44.74	52.26	53.64	76.56

M - Male F - Female

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source: Country Wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1984 - 1991

									Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Rice									
1.1 Samba	Kg.	9.84	10.05	9.94	10.83	11.55	14.14	18.72	20.26
1.2 Par Boiled	"	6.50	7.18	7.25	7.56	7.97	11.22	13.93	14.89
1.3 Kekulu	"	6.87	7.44	7.54	7.86	8.20	11.27	14.17	15.11
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables									
2.1 Beans(Butter)	Kg.	10.66	10.11	11.63	11.68	13.46	14.30	18.87	20.59
2.2 Carrot	"	11.17	10.50	12.55	12.67	13.91	14.82	19.35	20.58
2.3 Beet Root	"	9.43	9.32	10.97	10.76	11.90	12.20	17.05	19.88
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables									
3.1 Pumpkin-Red	Kg.	4.26	4.75	5.45	5.27	5.72	6.78	8.62	10.06
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	"	5.64	5.36	6.18	5.93	6.74	7.86	11.30	11.59
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	11.46	10.84	12.27	12.34	13.56	15.50	22.30	25.69
3.4 Limes	"	14.71	16.81	20.50	23.58	23.71	22.72	33.22	42.08
4.0 Yams									
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	15.53	15.67	17.55	16.54	21.35	22.33	29.75	45.17
4.2 Manioc	"	3.16	3.04	3.10	3.36	3.78	4.14	5.39	6.07
4.4 Sweet Potatoes	"	5.39	5.00	5.51	6.07	6.71	7.54	9.55	11.44
5.0 Meat and Eggs									
5.1 Beef (without bones)	Kg.	21.19	23.46	26.26	29.50	33.73	40.27	58.33	60.04
5.2 Mutton (with bones)	"	42.56	46.41	51.20	58.15	66.00	75.31	92.07	108.07
5.3 Pork	"	30.56	32.47	36.04	37.23	40.04	46.76	61.20	66.77
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	"	42.95	45.31	46.98	47.10	52.43	60.04	74.39	79.41
5.5 Eggs (Farm- Each)	Each	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.47	1.72	2.32	2.69	2.55

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1984-1991

63

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
6.0 Sea Fish									
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	46.39	53.37	61.87	66.66	79.07	83.53	100.69	130.37
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	37.07	41.50	46.51	49.97	59.02	62.02	77.30	101.69
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	32.69	34.91	36.78	38.14	46.45	48.19	58.21	75.83
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	335.40	37.75	39.77	42.57	52.02	53.77	65.09	85.57
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	27.99	30.75	33.39	35.00	42.18	43.79	52.92	66.10
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	-	16.91	19.66	20.22	25.14	25.60	31.77	41.09
7.0 Dried Fish									
7.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	55.82	61.90	69.80	71.34	80.64	89.93	117.39	146.87
7.2 Shark - Mora	"	40.88	43.73	47.29	48.18	56.58	58.50	73.81	89.78
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	43.22	44.50	46.49	45.43	53.41	53.92	65.72	79.56
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	49.42	53.11	59.36	60.85	70.11	74.85	104.59	130.16
7.5 Sprats	"	38.58	36.71	46.98	52.49	56.01	57.85	65.80	70.42
8.0 Pulses									
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	Kg.	18.92	20.23	21.47	16.59	20.38	30.55	26.79	28.14
8.2 Dhal - Mysoor	"	20.48	26.80	33.30	32.46	32.74	33.09	50.89	54.50
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.12	50.87
9.0 Curry Stuffs									
9.1 Dried Chillies(Grade 1)	Kg.	38.20	49.08	41.80	46.97	67.59	77.72	88.34	125.32
9.2 Pepper	"	48.02	84.93	137.68	156.60	133.00	122.51	109.51	89.89
9.3 Tamarind	"	15.86	16.23	18.90	15.63	15.82	17.70	21.39	22.85
9.4 Coriander	"	22.44	21.07	20.50	25.00	29.96	32.24	28.53	38.58
9.5 Turmeric (Dried)	"	59.95	76.16	63.93	56.38	55.20	63.80	73.70	85.50
9.6 Garlic	"	28.78	23.36	34.23	38.62	42.00	53.70	66.60	87.30

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1984 - 1991

									Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
10.0 Spices									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg	28.00	17.97	17.74	13.52	17.90	14.81	34.29	44.42
10.2 Cummin Seeds	"	49.02	40.91	43.54	66.64	63.20	68.80	73.00	104.60
10.3 Fennel Seeds	"	41.46	31.42	29.80	30.07	30.60	39.10	48.80	67.90
10.4 Mathe Seeds	"	26.29	25.08	24.65	25.29	33.40	42.40	52.80	59.90
10.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	44.02	51.63	53.01	55.78	78.59	117.01	152.91	174.86
11.0 Coconuts									
11.1 Coconuts (Medium)	Each	3.95	2.21	1.52	2.68	4.27	3.20	3.17	4.28
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	25.54	13.89	8.04	14.17	26.60	18.70	15.74	25.37
12.0 Fruits									
12.1 Pineapple(Murusi)	Each	8.06	8.35	9.93	11.95(a)	12.51(a)	13.29	16.52	18.22
12.2 King Coconut	"	3.37	2.90	3.18	3.44	3.83	3.84	4.51	5.09
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	"	1.26	1.20	1.29	1.53	1.76	1.94	2.46	2.84
12.4 Banana - Ambul	"	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.60	0.69	0.92	1.24	1.28
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages									
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	4.23	4.45	4.71	5.01	5.46	6.15	7.82	8.36
13.2 Tea (BOP)	Kg	77.72	77.34	65.04	67.22	70.50	78.47	100.83	106.32
13.3 Coffee Powder	Kg.	102.83	107.30	147.30	158.00	158.80	164.40	166.50	173.60

(a) 2 Kgs.

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1984 - 1991

65

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
14.0 Tobacco & Tobacco Products									
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	6.12	7.54	5.92	5.08	5.18	5.32	8.34	12.28
14.2 Cigarettes									
14.2.1 Four Aces	"	0.81	0.95	0.79	0.92	1.11	1.41	1.69	1.84
14.2.2 Three Roses	"	1.00	1.20	1.06	1.00	1.20	1.47	1.76	1.93
14.2.3 Bristol	"	1.01	1.27	1.17	1.00	1.20	1.50	1.78	1/93
15.0 Clothing									
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	16.09	17.63	19.07	19.94	20.45	26.32	46.23	44.37
15.2 Sarongs	Each	53.68	62.25	70.56	74.45	78.52	91.54	123.13	138.49
15.3 Sarees	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	473.21	491.01
16.0 Soap									
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	3.48	3.48	2.91	3.16	4.31	4.66	4.90	5.80
16.2 Snow White	"	3.49	3.51	2.89	2.91	4.06	4.48	4.66	5.22
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	22.34	20.74	14.97	14.43	20.56	24.25	25.52	26.35
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	4.28	4.60	3.95	3.97	4.44	4.61	4.89	6.18
17.0 Fuel & Light									
17.1 Kerosene	Litre	7.16	7.34	7.27	7.31	7.16	7.18	7.86	9.41
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	24.12	25.38	29.36	31.15	34.15	39.65	49.54	58.90
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.65	0.65	0.61	0.50	0.55	0.72	0.91	1.10

Sources: Country-Wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1984 - 1991

Rupees									
Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Paddy	Kg.	3.76	3.95	4.02	4.26	4.42	5.98	8.14	8.44
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables									
2.1 Beans - Butter	Kg.	5.88	5.71	6.45	7.08	7.76	8.47	11.40	12.30
2.2 Carrot	"	5.63	5.68	6.95	7.29	7.70	8.33	10.89	11.03
2.3 Beet Root	"	5.32	5.53	6.49	6.38	6.68	7.33	10.23	11.85
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables									
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	Kg.	2.25	2.62	3.19	2.78	3.04	3.77	5.39	16.77
3.2 Brinjals - Home	"	3.76	3.57	4.24	-	-	-	7.21	7.68
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	7.02	7.13	7.78	8.13	8.68	10.14	15.07	18.04
3.4 Limes	"	8.08	9.36	12.47	13.69	13.91	13.61	22.10	27.20
4.0 Yams									
4.1 Potatoes	Kg.	11.81	11.19	13.40	12.63	16.19	16.14	22.01	33.58
4.2 Manioc	"	1.88	1.76	1.86	2.00	2.29	2.41	3.17	3.82
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	3.39	3.19	3.59	3.86	4.29	4.88	5.94	7.58
5.0 Eggs									
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	1.34	1.35	1.43	1.36	1.52	1.80	2.05	2.00
6.0 Sea Fish									
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	26.55	30.72	35.91	36.13	43.60	46.34	60.76	78.45
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	21.60	26.29	28.11	28.47	32.14	36.80	48.34	87.38
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	18.01	19.16	19.74	20.63	26.15	27.04	35.07	48.04
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	20.36	21.99	22.92	23.49	29.94	30.13	39.00	52.85
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	15.92	17.20	18.35	20.13	25.34	27.34	33.35	39.45
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	10.53	10.91	11.74	12.43	14.75	16.06	19.22	23.24

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1984 -1991

67

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
7.0 Dried Fish									
7.2 Seer - Thora	Kg.	29.29	33.58	44.14	44.17	44.23	53.09	57.43	76.40
7.3 Shark - Mora	"	25.51	26.97	33.77	38.55	43.74	45.27	52.67	65.52
7.4 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	22.75	26.43	30.66	28.81	39.94	38.76	49.26	54.47
7.5 Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	29.15	31.95	38.79	40.09	38.84	45.77	60.70	74.37
7.6 Sprats	"	29.37	30.26	39.12	40.02	40.47	38.59	54.93	54.97
8.0 Pulses									
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	Kg.	12.86	14.81	14.99	11.99	14.00	22.34	19.79	20.86
8.2 Cowpea M1 35 (White)	"	8.83	10.58	11.46	9.27	10.15	15.38	18.91	13.35
8.3 Sorghum	"	7.61	7.25	4.00	8.00	5.00	-	-	35.85
9.0 Curry Stuff									
9.1 Dried Chillies (Gr.I)	Kg.	28.46	37.26	31.82	35.54	50.95	61.71	68.66	99.07
9.2 Pepper	"	34.66	65.62	102.23	112.08	83.72	85.21	68.01	53.15
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	"	34.14	47.94	41.11	36.64	38.73	39.25	41.30	49.76
10.0 Spices									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	21.11	11.94	11.88	8.87	11.83	9.37	25.79	28.50
10.2 Cloves	"	207.33	169.88	157.31	94.22	117.56	100.98	92.69	99.25
10.3 Cardamoms	"	233.43	194.43	197.29	130.31	126.16	126.88	166.85	155.57
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	"	24.34	32.96	44.69	42.92	66.15	99.15	142.51	141.28
11.0 Coconuts									
11.1 Coconut	Est-Each	3.09	1.53	0.92	1.90	3.14	2.17	2.08	3.02
11.2 Copra No. 1	Kg.250	3,714.57	1,759.10	1,049.76	2,221.78	3,908.67	2,542.53	2,459.71	3,719.18
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	111.20	114.42	127.37	161.79	206.23	233.76	250.09	187.50

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1984 - 1991

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
12.0 Fruits									
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusi)	Each	4.64	4.91	145.52(a)	198.09(a)	236.01(a)	257.98(a)	281.68(a)	314.70(a)
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	"	0.75	0.75	355.45(a)	383.94(a)	422.01(a)	439.42(a)	530.44(a)	604.36(a)
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	"	0.28	0.28	158.31(a)	216.03(a)	237.63(a)	269.77(a)	314.26(a)	371.53(a)
13.0 Betel and Arecanut									
13.1 Betel	1,000	29.07	36.51	45.07	49.53	47.12	69.75	74.19	78.15
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	"	156.26	86.49	73.69	78.31	128.71	119.93	123.06	150.68
14.0 Jaggery and Honey									
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	Kg.	17.39	16.97	16.21	24.29	16.82	22.96	29.67	30.05
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	"	8.99	8.13	8.96	13.83	12.77	15.78	19.95	18.42
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 Ml.	14.12	14.05	15.10	17.72	18.47	24.11	25.62	30.95
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey)	750 Ml.	23.37	8.21	9.52	13.03	13.97	16.64	30.57	24.35
15.0 Building Materials									
15.1 Bricks	1,000	387.25	440.70	457.49	451.82	501.66	560.17	677.24	796.98
15.2 Sand	Cube	99.97	99.67	92.04	94.71	109.26	129.74	155.52	209.83
15.3 Metal 3/4"	Cube	582.25	630.04	673.42	717.91	802.16	932.89	1,085.90	1,400.35
16.0 Others									
16.1 Coffee seeds	Kg.	42.48	44.91	58.80	41.56	41.50	40.97	29.75	27.33
16.2 Cocoa 21.30	"	40.30	40.01	40.73	37.43	34.55	30.78	27.86	33.31
16.3 Tea Leaves	"	7.07	5.97	3.49	4.62	5.35	6.38	9.29	8.52

(a) 50 Kgs.

Sources: Country wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990

69

Rupees

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1.0 Paddy Farming									
1.1 Seed Paddy									
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	BusheI	86.65	93.41	95.14	98.95	102.27	115.62	137.80	199.51
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	"	83.35	87.83	88.44	92.31	95.46	105.25	127.38	180.30
1.2 Fertilizer									
1.2.1 Urea	50 Kgs.	155.43	152.25	152.30	156.41	151.37	165.49	182.50	400.00
1.2.2 C.P.D.	"	155.90	159.63	158.59	156.94	155.24	168.66	n.a.	n.a.
1.2.3 T.D.M.1	"	157.28	153.93	154.46	154.43	170.77	165.66	186.25	406.50
1.2.4 T.D.M.2	"	150.08	153.56	189.90	152.56	153.46	185.02	186.00	407.50
1.2.5 V.1	"	151.96	156.70	155.35	154.33	153.76	165.52	186.50	488.50
1.3 Chemicals									
1.3.1 Agrosan	450 ML.	32.69	35.38	35.75	37.27	40.50	41.57	54.00	n.a.
1.3.2 Endrex 20	"	56.90	58.81	55.40	53.11	52.78	53.63	n.a.	n.a.
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	"	50.51	54.30	59.28	61.54	63.17	64.48	79.00 *	102.00 *
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	"	55.09	56.58	58.80	60.22	61.26	64.68	95.00 **	125.00 **
1.3.5 Gramexon	"	42.79	43.96	45.31	50.77	53.97	57.09	65.00 *	83.00 *
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A.40	"	34.77	35.84	36.71	38.10	40.34	43.66	55.00 *	70.00 *
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz	Kgs.	-	46.39	43.69	39.48	41.86	41.86	176.00	170.00
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C.	2Kgs.	13.79	18.11	21.49	24.53	25.88	30.07	n.a.	n.a.
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem	125 ML.	-	42.52	42.89	41.55	42.40	57.06	n.a.	n.a.
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem	200 ML.	-	48.43	53.17	54.50	56.66	62.90	175.00 *	175.00 *
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C.	450 ML.	75.77	80.58	85.62	87.74	87.62	91.60	132.00 *	145.0 *

Continued.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990

Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1.4 Other Inputs									
1.4.1 Mammothies (Hardware Corporation)	Each	61.19	67.75	74.55	87.90	101.87	156.67	172.27	264.70
1.4.2 Mammothies (Crocodile)	"	86.15	89.58	97.64	112.96	131.10	163.69	201.38	264.70
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size)	"	24.72	27.18	29.96	32.00	33.46	35.28	48.15	30.00
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	"	14.52	14.79	14.71	17.26	15.04	15.51	16.77	17.93
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing (Hectare)	"	1,113.02	1,184.51	1,156.62	1,018.81	926.10	968.42	1,080.80	n.a.
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing (Hectare)	"	466.90	468.69	499.75	465.79	424.08	418.48	471.65	n.a.
2.0 Coconut Plantation									
2.1 Fertilizer									
2.1.1 Baur's SP (for Young)	50 Kgs.	162.27	161.00	161.22	159.71	159.11	171.63	187.06	352.50
2.1.2 Baur's SP (for bearing)	"	161.32	160.78	162.15	160.49	157.94	169.39	187.04	389.25
2.2 Chemicals									
2.2.1 Intox 8	450 ML.	124.07	156.00	153.25	302.25	159.88	175.69	n.a.	n.a.
2.3 Other Inputs									
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	50 Kgs.	806.39	867.44	868.84	856.12	846.77	890.31	1,047.97	700.00(a)
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	"	835.65	883.30	878.79	887.70	849.35	898.53	1,206.08	775.00(a)
3.0 Rubber									
3.1 Planting									
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	100	296.80	343.89	374.17	397.80	378.14	329.09	418.00	597.63
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.)	"	314.64	343.61	357.87	395.80	400.38	404.21	466.92	508.11
3.1.3 Seedlings (I.R.8)	"	318.27	348.83	354.52	393.43	401.35	420.45	510.29	492.50
3.2 Chemicals									
3.2.1 Tilex Liquid	450 ML.	81.68	95.39	101.93	96.64	108.75	-	-	n.a.

(a) 25 Kgs.

Continued.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990

71

Rupees

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
3.2.2 Antimucin Acetate	450 ML.	168.88	190.00	238.45	233.23	242.62	240.00	290.00	n.a.
3.2.3 Barkosan	"	64.05	63.64	65.88	68.78	73.16	79.26	90.00 *	n.a.
3.2.4 Acetic	1 Lt.	31.01	29.75	29.18	26.32	26.98	31.32	32.85	37.32
3.2.5 Formic Acid	1 Lt.	26.18	25.42	25.96	26.26	28.05	32.29	35.04	42.84
3.2.6 Sulpher	450 ML.	14.48	16.17	29.61	19.54	23.79	24.98	n.a.	49.36
3.3 Other Inputs									
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	Each	22.13	20.70	22.71	29.02	28.78	34.28	53.76	75.00
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	"	42.15	42.22	42.36	45.44	46.08	51.72	68.55	94.90
3.3.3 Measure	"	7.44	6.86	8.01	9.31	9.77	11.96	9.47	29.60
3.3.4 Spouts	Kg.	6.27	5.84	5.52	7.56	7.66	8.51	6.44	13.48
3.3.5 Coconut Shells	100	7.06	7.88	7.92	7.17	7.45	10.49	10.15	19.28
4.0 Tea Plantation									
4.1 Planting									
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	100	123.95	148.79	153.72	155.45	155.01	164.87	216.12	227.10
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	"	96.48	94.07	101.21	98.37	97.16	94.97	175.08	166.74
4.2 Fertilizer									
4.2.1 T.560	50 Kgs.	191.84	184.43	168.84	173.43	161.25	164.09	185.00	323.50
4.2.2 T.750	"	194.13	184.05	178.98	179.32	163.00	168.68	193.21	326.50
4.2.3 U.1,000	"	147.73	151.65	155.17	150.44	150.71	161.70	169.19	397.00
4.2.4 T.1,130	"	194.96	182.99	181.65	181.58	164.87	168.94	186.09	319.50
4.3 Chemicals									
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	450 ML.	40.28	44.15	72.15	71.76	78.75	72.42	88.00 **	81.25 **
4.3.2 Antimusin	"	184.00	190.63	213.71	240.00	240.42	243.75	290.00	290.00
4.3.3 Santox A	"	-	65.10	88.44	65.63	72.50	65.50	n.a.	n.a.
4.3.4 Thiovit	"	13.60	14.43	57.00	53.00	65.00	65.11	n.a.	n.a.

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1983 - 1990

Rupees

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant	450 ML.	57.24	61.63	61.06	63.00	59.42	63.54	74.25	71.19
4.3.6 Dolomite	50 Kgs	56.55	43.61	45.13	47.43	48.26	49.57	45.52	65.83
4.4 Other Inputs									
4.4.1 Pruning Knife	Each	24.36	29.79	38.80	44.39	42.98	39.29	57.59	55.00
4.4.2 Mammoties (Fork)	"	185.23	195.25	159.44	127.88	117.56	138.06	240.81	379.31
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes)	"	104.58	109.65	118.73	115.43	113.33	130.32	170.86	214.56
4.4.4 Crow bar (for Ditches)	"	116.71	122.51	124.94	118.25	117.83	133.22	183.14	227.86
4.4.5 Gunnies	"	16.02	19.70	24.54	23.75	23.96	24.52	35.85	39.27
4.4.6 Baskets	"	11.39	13.27	14.25	16.77	20.41	22.81	28.10	31.44

* 400 ML.

** 450 ML.

Sources: Country- wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Retail Prices of Agricultural Inputs in Sri Lanka
Department of Rural Credit
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.1 MONETARY & FISCAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

73

	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Myanmar	Hong Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1985 = 100	1991	251	314	284	207(a)	288	236	176(b)	187	259
2.0 Currency Circulation/Demand Deposits (%)	1991	111.9	1,806.2	49.6	131.2(a)	57.2	257.8	95.4	83.9	204.2
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDPMP (%)	1991	20.3	6.5	15.4	11.3(a)	15.9	10.6	17.3	23.3(b)	20.1(a)
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDPMP(%)	1991	29.2	11.5	17.8	16.3(a)	17.2	23.6	23.8	22.2(b)	14.8(a)
5.0 Taxes/GDPMP (%)	1991	18.2	4.1	12.0	-	14.4	8.2(a)	13.1	13.9(b)	18.8(a)
6.0 Total Long term External debt (U.S. \$ Mn.)	1990	5,047	4,446	8,066(b)	62,585	23,214	1,557	16,657	3,853(b)	17,545
7.0 Total loans approved by ADB (U.S. \$ Mn.)	End 1991	1,304.7	530.9	101.5	3,285.3	2,323.3	1,069.7	6,624.6	181.1	2,076.9
8.0 Total External Debt/GNP(%)	1990	73.2	22.9	20.2(b)	25.0	14.4	54.2	52.1	15.7(b)	32.6
9.0 International Reserves (U.S. \$ Mn.) (#)	1991	685	252	-	3,627	24,406	386	527	34,128	17,517
10.0 Total External Debt/Exports(%)	1990	209.8	1,190.1(c)	15.0(b)	262.7	44.0	403.2	259.4	7.6(b)	82.0
11.0 Total Debt Services/Exports(%) (d)	1990	10.2	28.6(c)	2.4(b)	22.1	9.6	14.2	17.7	1.2(b)	14.2

(#) Excluding gold.

Source : Key Indicators of Developing Asian & Pacific Countries - 1992

(a) 1990

(b) 1989

(c) 1988

(d) Ratio of Principal and interest payment on long-term external debt to exports of goods and services

GDPMP = Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS 1980- 1991

Rs. Million												
Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Narrow Money Supply (M1)	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748	16,824	18,761	21,179	25,083	32,379	35,338	39,878	47,055
1.1 Currency in Circulation(a)	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200	8,561	9,816	11,570	13,493	18,487	19,650	22,120	24,852
1.2 Demand Deposits	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548	8,263	8,945	9,609	11,588	13,892	15,688	17,758	22,202
2.0 Time & Savings Deposits	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648	29,681	33,252	35,567	41,095	51,139	65,043
3.0 Broad Money Supply (M2) (b)	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257	43,427	48,409	50,860	58,335	67,946	76,433	91,017	112,097
4.0 Change in Money Supply	1,759	596	1,735	2,988	2,076	1,937	2,418	3,904	7,296	2,959	4,540	7,177
5.0 Net External Assets	3,630.7	2,940.3	2,450.1	3,154.7	9,950.9	9,183.2	9,180.2	9,291.2	7,058.5	4,732.1	10,206.5	17,305
6.0 Money Supply/GDP(c) (%)	13.84	12.77	11.78	12.12	10.94	11.55	11.80	12.7	14.5	14.0	12.4	12.5
7.0 Currency/Demand Deposits	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.4	103.6	109.7	120.4	116.5	133.1	125.2	124.6	111.9
8.0 Rate of Deposits Turnover	54.47	61.26	57.67	82.96	79.47	71.34	54.37	40.06	43.06	39.54	49.39	61.09
9.0 Domestic Credit												
9.1 Private Sector (d)	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375	31,224	34,440	36,824	41,152	50,016	52,340	65,031	78,356
9.2 Corporations	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385	4,148	4,438	4,739	7,366	10,787	13,862	15,636	14,077
9.3 Government	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533	14,554	20,348	22,546	27,048	36,064	36,119	39,197	41,792
10.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks(e)	6,117	7,205	8,674	11,447	13,837	16,295	16,483	21,027	24,476	28,010	40,089	48,652
11.0 Bank Rate (%) (f)	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	15.0	17.0

(a) Held by public.

(b) M2 is defined as M1 + Time and Savings Deposits of private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(c) At Market Prices.

(d) Co-operatives and Private.

(e) Liquid assets consist of cash on hand, balance due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted.

(f) End of period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.3 BANKING DEVELOPMENT - NUMBER OF BRANCHES 1982 - 1991

75

Name of bank	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Bank of Ceylon	304	309	288	289	290	288	286	283	285	286
1.1 Main Branches	218	230	229	236	238	239	239	238	247	250
1.2 A.S.C. Branches	86	99	59	53	53	49	47	45	38	36
2. People's Bank	300	303	290	293	297	298	314	301	306	308
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	11	12	12	14	15	15	16	16	19	21
4. Hatton National Bank	30	31	32	32	32	33	33	35	39	42
5. Sampath Bank	-	-	-	-	-	01	04	11	13	13
6. Seylan Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	01	06	17	26
7. Other Banks	24	24	25	25	22	23	22	22	23	25
Total	669	679	647	653	656	658	676	673	702	721
Banking Density Index - All Island	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.42
Regional Rural Development Bank Branches	-	-	-	16	32	61	80	89	100	124

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.4 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS - 1991

District	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Banks	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Sampath Bank	Seylan Trust Bank	Other(a) Banks	Regional Rural Development Bank	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking(b) Density Index
	Main	Rural											
1. Colombo	46	-	52	14	09	07	08	23	-	159	1,965	12,358	0.809,160
2. Gampaha	17	01	23	04	02	03	03	02	-	55	1,532	27,855	0.359,008
3. Kalutara	13	01	15	01	-	-	02	-	13	45	945	21,000	0.476,190
4. Galle	13	01	14	01	02	-	02	-	09	42	946	22,524	0.443,975
5. Matara	10	01	13	01	01	01	01	-	08	36	776	21,556	0.463,918
6. Hambantota	08	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	07	25	517	20,680	0.483,559
7. Monaragala	05	04	07	-	-	-	-	-	06	22	351	15,955	0.626,781
8. Badulla	10	06	17	03	-	-	01	-	06	43	718	16,698	0.598,886
9. Kandy	16	-	20	04	01	01	02	-	11	55	1,258	22,873	0.437,202
10. Matale	05	02	08	-	02	-	-	-	05	22	421	19,136	0.522,565
11. Nuwara Eliya	08	02	10	03	-	-	01	-	06	30	541	18,033	0.554,529
12. Kegalle	10	-	15	01	01	-	01	-	11	39	751	19,256	0.519,308
13. Ratnapura	13	-	15	02	-	-	02	-	04	36	941	26,139	0.382,572
14. Kurunegala	19	03	19	01	01	01	01	-	15	60	1,428	23,800	0.420,168
15. Puttalam	10	-	10	01	-	-	01	-	09	31	598	19,290	0.518,395
16. Trincomalee	04	-	05	01	-	-	-	-	-	10	315	31,500	0.317,460
17. Batticaloa	05	-	07	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	417	34,750	0.287,770
18. Ampara	05	03	08	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	482	30,125	0.331,950
19. Anuradhapura	10	11	16	02	-	-	01	-	10	50	716	14,320	0.698,324
20. Polonnaruwa	08	01	08	-	01	-	-	-	04	22	319	14,500	0.689,655
21. Jaffna	10	-	10	01	01	-	-	-	-	22	87	39,591	0.252,583
22. Killinochchi	01	-	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	33,667	0.297,030
23. Mullativu	02	-	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	92	23,000	0.434,783
24. Mannar	01	-	01	01	-	-	-	-	-	3	132	44,000	0.227,273
25. Vavuniya	01	-	01	01	-	-	-	-	-	3	114	38,000	0.263,158
Total	250	36	308	42	21	13	26	25	124	845	17,247	20,411	0.489,940

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) Grindlays Bank, Chartered Bank, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank, Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, State Bank of India, Habib Bank, Indosuez Bank, Bank of Credit & Commerce International, Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., City Bank, American Express Bank, Bank of Oman, Algemene Bank of Netherland N.V., Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank, Emirates Bank International, Deutsche Bank Asia, Middle East Bank Ltd.,

- (b) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS 1989 - 1991

77

Rs. Million

	1989				1990				1991			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions	724.4	2,108.5	104.2	2,937.1	839.1	2,297.7	103.4	3,240.2	1,175.8	2,912.6	96.4	4,184.8
2. Plantation	1,128.6	220.5	21.0	1,370.1	839.2	278.1	18.7	1,136.0	732.6	370.9	27.8	1,131.3
3. Trading	2,316.4	1,879.1	116.9	4,312.4	2,294.1	1,638.5	142.2	4,074.8	3,068.1	2,364.3	204.6	5,637.0
4. Manufacturing Establishments	1,284.2	963.1	28.4	2,275.7	1,531.4	872.9	24.0	2,428.3	1,409.0	1,166.7	42.3	2,618.0
5. Other Business	2,384.1	1,729.2	216.7	4,330.0	3,069.9	2,382.7	830.5	6,283.1	4,171.9	5,779.1	706.5	10,657.5
6. Non-Business Institutions	1,180.4	1,298.3	139.1	2,617.8	1,544.4	1,900.0	164.7	3,609.1	2,126.8	2,538.3	386.8	5,051.9
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies	317.1	703.0	74.6	1,094.7	335.5	354.6	5.3	695.4	587.7	349.6	4.4	941.7
8. Individuals	5,358.6	8,574.5	15,875.6	29,808.7	5,753.9	12,100.9	18,930.3	36,785.1	7,244.4	15,648.6	22,641.5	45,534.5
9. Total	14,693.9	17,476.5	16,576.5	48,746.9	16,207.5	21,825.4	20,219.1	58,252.0	20,516.3	31,130.1	24,110.3	75,756.7
10. Percentage of Total Deposits	30	36	34	100	28	37	35	100	27	41	32	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over the previous year	17	-2	21	10	10	25	22	19	26	43	19	30

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.6 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1983 - 1991

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Agricultural	3,418.5 (10.9)	3,385.6 (9.7)	3,539.8 (9.3)	4,216.9 (10.3)	5,207.0 (10.7)	5,830.9 (10.1)	6,581.4 (9.9)	9,639.2 (11.9)	12,011.8 (13.5)
1.1 Traditional Plantation(a)	1,178.2	526.5	926.8	1,416.8	2,419.3	2,983.8	3,474.6	5,183.9	6,401.3
1.2 Paddy	1,132.4	1,255.6	1,190.3	1,254.6	1,234.0	1,190.9	1,294.7	1,557.5	1,757.4
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	1,107.8	1,603.2	1,422.7	1,545.5	1,553.7	1,656.2	1,812.1	2,897.8	3,853.1
2.0 Commercial	15,262.1 (48.5)	17,364.7 (49.7)	18,957.5 (49.7)	20,390.7 (49.8)	24,859.6 (51.2)	28,511.8 (49.5)	31,924.2 (47.8)	37,284.8 (45.9)	37,925.3 (42.5)
2.1 Export Trading	5,005.5	5,992.1	5,990.2	6,919.8	8,757.3	8,265.1	10,865.4	12,407.3	12,475.7
2.2 Import Trading	4,517.1	4,126.4	5,223.8	4,783.9	6,195.9	7,153.0	7,414.1	10,040.6	8,794.8
2.3 Other	5,739.5	7,246.1	7,743.5	8,687.0	9,906.3	13,093.7	6,831.5	6,923.8	7,488.4
3.0 Industrial	6,830.7 (21.7)	7,214.8 (20.7)	7,740.5 (20.3)	7,946.1 (19.4)	9,003.3 (18.1)	11,508.1 (20.0)	15,980.1 (23.9)	17,608.7 (21.7)	18,081.1 (20.3)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities(b)	321.5	290.1	501.7	534.3	210.3	460.8	957.5	1,374.7	1,271.7
3.2 Other Manufacturing	6,509.2	6,924.6	7,238.8	7,411.8	8,793.0	11,047.3	12,363.3	13,343.1	13,917.3
4.0 Engineering and Construction	964.6 (3.0)	1,137.3 (3.3)	1,067.6 (2.8)	1,069.2 (2.6)	1,036.3 (2.1)	1,613.5 (2.8)	1,939.7 (2.9)	2,344.8 (2.9)	2,285.5 (2.6)
5.0 Mining/Fishing	238.0 (0.7)	252.7 (0.7)	248.1 (0.7)	317.4 (0.8)	237.6 (0.5)	231.1 (0.4)	455.9 (0.7)	166.8 (0.2)	605.6 (0.7)
6.0 Financial	711.1 (2.3)	786.6 (2.3)	730.3 (2.0)	812.2 (2.0)	1,022.4 (2.1)	1,208.5 (2.1)	1,674.5 (2.5)	2,337.7 (2.9)	2,891.3 (3.2)
7.0 Tourism	606.8 (1.9)	700.2 (2.0)	819.3 (2.2)	798.1 (2.0)	807.3 (1.7)	890.5 (1.5)	737.0 (1.1)	804.3 (1.0)	962.9 (1.1)
8.0 Housing	1,982.4 (6.3)	2,519.5 (7.2)	2,868.6 (7.6)	3,440.5 (8.4)	3,953.0 (8.1)	4,782.6 (8.3)	6,066.9 (9.1)	8,296.0 (10.2)	10,393.1 (11.7)
9.0 Consumption	487.9 (1.6)	480.3 (1.4)	644.6 (1.6)	637.8 (1.6)	850.6 (1.7)	1,166.1 (2.0)	1,522.6 (2.3)	2,155.1 (2.7)	2,938.7 (3.3)
10.0 Other Loans	916.2 (2.9)	1,076.0 (3.1)	1,567.6 (4.0)	1,304.3 (3.2)	1,625.5 (3.3)	1,824.2 (3.2)	2,251.8 (3.4)	3,099.3 (3.8)	3,964.7 (4.4)
Total	31,418.2	34,918.6	38,184.0	40,933.3	48,602.6	57,567.3	69,134.1	83,736.7	92,060

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

(b) Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1984 - 1991

79

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Government Revenue	34,061	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	70,889
1.1 Tax Revenue	29,939	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	64,899
1.1.1 Income Tax	5,480	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	7,840
1.1.2 Taxes on Property	489	499	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	2,937
1.1.3 Taxes on Goods and Services	10,888	13,359	14,787	15,677	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,272
1.1.4 Taxes on International Trade	13,082	10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,350
1.2 Non Tax Revenue	4,122	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	5,770
1.2.1 Property Income	3,085	3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	3,241
1.2.2 Fees and Charges	265	364	347	344	412	627	835	853
1.2.3 Other Non Tax Revenue	772	1,517	888	2,151	1,311	1,452	1,731	1,676
2.0 Government Expenditure								
2.1 Current Expenditure	24,630	32,645	33,967	39,560	46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756
2.1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	9,195	16,287	15,155	18,466	20,653	25,508	30,167	35,583
2.1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	5,554	6,878	8,028	8,006	10,016	14,446	15,748	17,985
2.1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	3,642	9,409	7,127	10,460	10,637	11,062	14,419	17,598
2.1.2 Interest Payments	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073
2.1.2.1 Domestic	5,115	5,458	6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,990	17,980
2.1.2.2 Foreign	1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	13,678	4,113
2.1.3 Transfer Payments	8,697	8,799	9,636	10,479	12,264	17,024	20,935	26,100
2.1.4 Intra Government Payments	33	12	42	24	46	40	52	
2.2 Capital Expenditure	19,915	21,530	23,236	22,816	22,878	20,756	19,161	25,968
2.2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	5,849	7,375	7,788	10,970	12,007	13,069	11,664	14,888
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	13,923	14,155	15,448	11,846	10,871	7,681	7,497	11,080
2.2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	-143	207						
2.3 Lending Minus Repayments	3,292	1,059	1,991	1,518	7,521	4,530	8,882	9,803
2.3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	2,916	314	-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	1,669	1,819
2.3.2 Lending to Corporations	901	997	2,669	3,159	5,092	5,901	7,587	6,622
2.3.3 Repayments of Loans	-526	-252	-508	-461	-303	-378	-404	-1,132
3.0 Budget Deficit (after Grants)	-10,483	-15,678	-18,203	-17,072	-28,195	-21,778	-25,153	-35,478
3.1 Financing	10,483	15,678	18,204	17,072	28,195	21,778	25,152	35,478
3.1.1 Foreign Borrowings	6,492	7,109	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	19,329
3.1.2 Domestic Borrowings	3,991	8,569	9,143	11,356	21,065	15,852	16,986	16,149
3.1.2.1 Non-market Borrowings	951	-1,801	-669	1,415	1,413	5,300	3,538	1,667
3.1.2.2 Market Borrowings	3,040	10,370	9,812	9,941	19,652	10,552	13,448	14,482

*Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.8 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1984 -1991

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 General Public Services	4,257	8,768	8,680	11,113	13,424	14,570	17,943	17,138
1.1 Civil Administration	2,288	3,095	2,884	2,943	6,145	6,761	6,622	6,731
1.2 Defence	1,275	4,614	4,351	6,001	4,732	4,573	6,736	6,894
1.3 Public Order and Safety	694	1,059	1,445	2,169	2,547	3,236	4,585	3,523
2.0 Social Services	8,897	10,323	11,004	12,714	15,251	19,568	24,449	30,270
2.1 Education	2,672	3,523	3,775	4,066	5,036	6,207	8,529	8,620
2.2 Health	1,580	1,773	1,841	2,401	2,420	3,379	3,685	4,458
2.3 Welfare	4,518	4,889	5,254	6,098	7,607	9,750	11,973	16,901
2.4 Housing	12	13	13	13	15	17	0	0
2.5 Community Services	115	125	121	136	173	215	262	292
3.0 Economic Services	3,457	2,544	3,960	2,905	4,047	3,819	5,138	3,500
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	1,511	1,313	1,336	1,086	1,399	963	982	962
3.2 Fisheries	24	31	38	40	40	47	46	54
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	158	255	443	141	197	408	181	240
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	49	7	50	73	80	415	345	279
3.5 Transport & Communication	1,342	592	1,668	1,200	1,613	1,138	2,600	1,100
3.6 Trade & Commerce	87	94	152	190	415	849	159	149
3.7 Other	286	252	273	175	304	0	0	0
4.0 Other	8,019	11,009	10,324	12,828	13,410	18,927	24,241	22,054
4.1 Of which Interest	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,220	21,590	14,352	20,668	22,073
Total	24,630	32,645	33,967	39,560	46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756

*Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1984 - 1991

81

Rs. Million

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 General Public Services	901	1,039	1,217	1,676	2,772	2,503	3,617	2,422
1.1 Civil Administration	750	859	864	870	2,133	2,002	1,599	1,680
1.2 Public Order and Safety	151	180	353	806	639	501	2,018	742
2.0 Social Services	1,422	1,826	2,567	2,817	2,883	3,443	3,019	2,964
2.1 Education	536	930	1,252	787	855	1,417	1,042	1,177
2.2 Health	216	318	405	979	1,498	1,246	1,279	1,119
2.3 Welfare	20	11	15	53	13	10	25	15
2.4 Housing	571	459	575	505	429	687	513	535
2.5 Community Services	79	108	320	493	88	83	160	117
3.0 Economic Services	18,109	18,950	21,547	20,834	21,128	18,888	19,160	26,314
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	9,400	9,370	8,217	8,434	6,412	5,206	5,215	6,063
3.2 Of which Mahaweli Project	7,057	7,233	5,952	5,101	3,430	2,475	1,810	2,410
3.3 Fisheries	166	108	223	294	140	283	133	147
3.4 Manufacturing and Mining	1,033	1,114	793	1,162	330	471	120	171
3.5 Energy and Water Supply	2,377	1,492	2,476	3,226	5,451	4,647	6,500	6,266
3.6 Transport & Communication	4,229	4,805	7,648	5,633	6,264	6,666	4,312	10,810
3.7 Trade & Commerce	124	156	445	309	103	47	205	218
3.8 Other	779	1,905	1,745	1,727	2,428	1,567	2,674	2,638
4.0 Other	385	714	574	648	1,188	1,351	952	1,250
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	20,817	22,528	25,905	25,975	27,971	26,185	26,748	32,950

*Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 1982 - 1991

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	8,403.8	9,672.2	10,665.7	10,550.0	12,789.1	10,308.7	13,673.6	13,911.1	18,779.7	28,958.0
2.0 Foreign Loans	5,022.7	6,199.5	7,372.6	7,243.4	9,036.4	5,631.9	7,085.4	7,504.3	12,082.3	21,088.0
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-19.2	-26.2	28.9	27.1	52.7	82.9	200.1	216.8	-33.1	-116.7
2.2 A.D.B.	266.3	382.6	820.7	799.1	1,088.2	1,130.8	1,867.5	2,789.1	3,988.0	5,849.2
2.3 I.D.A.	1,096.1	1,432.0	1,993.7	1,857.1	2,418.9	2,369.6	1,742.4	1,831.8	4,971.8	7,396.2
2.4 U.A.E.	-10.2	-22.5	-39.4	-44.9	-43.2	-1.3	21.3	-63.4	-73.9	-11.2
2.5 O.P.E.C.	110.8	56.3	54.1	23.3	-7.8	-7.6	-105.5	-117.6	-133.7	-82.5
2.6 I.M.F.	-	-43.6	-242.7	-438.5	-614.2	707.3	-735.6	-442.7	-156.6	-20.2
2.7 I.F.A.D.	41.8	38.3	81.3	130.1	162.1	146.4	97.4	127.3	35.3	80.1
2.8 Euro Currency	836.4	340.6	595.0	-304.8	-615.4	-1,636.0	-	-1.1	-3.3	-
2.9 Developed Countries	2,704.0	4,089.1	4,105.9	5,145.1	6,135.2	3,950.4	3,985.8	3,232.3	3,784.4	8,364
2.10 Socialist Countries	32.0	-54.3	-31.2	-43.8	-16.7	228.4	83.3	90.7	-64.8	-124.4
2.11 Developing Countries	-30.3	7.2	64.1	93.5	476.6	75.4	-71.3	-158.9	-231.8	-246.5
3.0 Foreign Grants	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,406.8	6,697.4	7,870.0
3.1 I.M.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Colombo Plan(a)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,849.4	3,241.6	2,464.1
3.3 United Nations	214.6	29.0	69.9	66.2	50.8	710.7	784.8	449.1	251.5	202.5
3.4 European Economic Community	135.3	110.4	35.2	398.3	119.3	171.4	-	283.0	-	-
3.5 Developed Countries	3,024.6	3,269.5	3,012.7	2,625.7	3,472.0	3,322.0	5,770.7	2,604.0	3,143.3	4,236
3.6 Socialist Countries	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.7 Developing Countries	-	46.8	-	-	-	12.3	-	190.4	-	-
3.8 Others	1.6	17.0	175.3	216.3	110.6	460.4	32.7	30.9	61.0	967.4

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1988 -1991

83

Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1. Middle East	5,340.3	6,329.1	8,711.8	8,880.0	124.8	137.0	160.100	156.900	47.0	49.3	54.3	49.0
2. E.E.C. Countries	1,874.7	1,987.6	1,832.3	2,703.6	43.8	43.0	33.700	47.800	16.5	15.5	11.4	14.8
3. North America	2,215.6	2,390.1	3,165.5	3,531.4	51.8	51.7	58.200	62.400	19.5	18.6	19.7	19.5
4. Other European Countries	534.0	513.9	410.5	735.8	12.5	11.1	7.500	13.000	4.7	4.0	2.6	4.1
5. South East Asia	511.3	510.3	902.9	811.8	12.0	11.1	16.600	14.300	4.5	4.0	5.6	4.5
6. Far East Asia	363.6	475.7	781.7	716.7	8.5	10.3	14.400	12.700	3.2	3.7	4.9	4.0
7. South Asia	193.2	268.3	132.9	308.7	4.5	5.8	2.400	5.500	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.7
8. Australasia	204.5	171.9	90.3	235.6	4.8	3.7	1.700	4.200	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.3
9. Central Africa	34.1	74.7	2.4	72.3	0.8	1.6	-	1.300	0.3	0.6	...	0.4
10. South Africa	33.2	52.9	18.7	54.8	0.8	1.1	0.300	1.000	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
11. North Africa	11.4	15.3	1.7	17.6	0.3	0.3	0.030	0.300	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
12. Soviet Block	10.2	12.3	2.8	14.6	0.3	0.3	0.100	0.300	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
13. Latin America	3.0	2.7	0.1	3.3	...	0.1	-	0.100	...	...	...	-
14. Other	33.2	25.6	0.2	33.4	0.7	0.5	-	0.600	0.3	0.2	...	0.2
Total	11,362.3	12,830.4	16,563.3	18,119.6	265.6	277.6	304.226	320.400	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT 1983 - 1991

Rs. Million

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Foreign Loans	46,025.1	53,680.8	67,673.2	86,208.2	110,063.1	125,492.4	157,800.7	177,309.9	214,578.5
1.1 International Agencies(a)	8,885.7	12,101.6	15,607.7	20,359.2	26,821.8	33,552.0	45,742.8	56,740.9	74,938.7
1.2 U.S.A.	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9	18,246.6	20,803.3	25,894.9	27,072.5	34,874.0
1.3 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd. - Japan	-	-	106.1	182.9	354.9	470.1	416.7	351.4	-
1.4 Canada	3,001.2	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0	3,802.6	4,551.8	5,615.3	5,496.4	5,674.5
1.5 People's Republic of China	874.7	652.0	577.6	526.3	833.9	1,014.2	1,088.1	956.6	1,006.0
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	152.4	125.0	120.1	111.3	115.6	93.7	70.6	47.4	0.7
1.7 Bank of Indosuez (B.F.C.E.)	-	34.6	73.6	84.2	79.7	389.6	521.4	503.8	-
1.8 Kseditanstalt Loans (W.Germany)	3,207.8	3,667.0	6,260.3	10,064.8	14,468.5	14,989.6	20,078.4	22,810.2	24,248.9
1.9 France	1,044.8	1,094.8	1,631.9	2,151.6	3,386.7	3,200.5	4,939.7	5,748.1	6,436.4
1.10 Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.11 Japan	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4	23,533.5	28,191.5	33,558.4	38,463.3	51,076.5
1.12 Government of India	680.3	516.5	451.2	340.2	359.4	300.4	281.6	175.9	75.3
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	12.7	7.2	5.0	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	-
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	-	-	-	-	206.7	2,246.2	4,359.1	4,362.6	4,756.6
1.15 Manufacture Hanover Trust Company	229.0	560.6	850.5	1,327.6	1,702.9	1,566.5	1,487.3	1,393.7	-
1.16 Denmark	188.6	170.1	212.6	259.3	318.8	522.1	763.7	823.8	841.3
1.17 Hungary	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-
1.18 American Express Bank(New York)	-	-	-	-	461.4	495.3	600.0	603.0	-
1.19 Netherlands	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.5	2,724.7	3,481.7	3,216.0	3,864.3	4,092.8	4,061.1
1.20 United Arab Emirates	275.4	248.7	231.4	177.9	189.7	150.1	106.1	31.9	22.2
1.21 Kuwait	485.2	469.2	496.6	744.9	975.0	1,280.0	1,486.0	1,503.4	1,420.6
1.22 Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	93.0	130.6	197.6
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	693.7	784.7	842.0	868.6	930.5	888.6	944.6	815.5	776.2
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,583.9	2,061.0	1,476.7	812.8	479.4	324.6	322.0
1.25 I.F.A.D.	247.4	340.5	479.1	694.4	978.6	1,155.8	1,531.1	1,644.7	1,859.8
1.26 Euro Currency	4,472.2	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9	3,515.7	2,122.6	571.4	-	-
1.27 Iraq Fund Loans	122.7	120.1	116.7	112.4	111.5	109.3	119.8	114.1	120.6
1.28 Switzerland	157.3	213.4	322.4	498.9	639.5	556.3	365.6	441.6	617.1
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	517.1	538.1	555.4	572.0	610.5	648.3	777.0	772.8	-
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	72.0	274.4	496.1	855.4	932.5	957.0	1,071.4	938.8	901.5
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	332.3	591.6	957.9	1,101.4	1,077.9	746.0	412.4	385.7	352.9
1.32 Banker's Trust Company	-	-	-	399.3	430.7	462.2	560.0	563.1	-
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	-	-	-	-	17.4	-	-	-	-
1.34 No Specific Country	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 Domestic Loans	40,398.1(b)	42,059.8(b)	56,046.5(b)	63,655.4(b)	78,997.4	98,593.8(b)	117,561.0(b)	133,896.6	152,118.6
2.1 Rupee Loans	19,997.2	23,050.4	29,419.8	32,700.7	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4	66,823.2
2.2 Treasury Bills	17,409.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.2	57,245.8	67,967.7	72,967.7
2.3 Central Bank Advances	2,794.5	4,043.2	4,218.2	4,625.5	4,000.0	4,926.0	5,900.0	6,408.0	7,444.0
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	96.3	119.1	147.5	181.1	161.8	190.0	4,532.4	4,532.4
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	86,423.2	95,740.6	123,719.7	149,863.6	189,060.5	224,086.2	274,259.1	311,206.5	366,697.1

(a) IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit + EEC

(b) Includes administrative borrowings which amounted to Rs.324.8, 304.0, 196.4, 96.3, 119.1, 147.5, 181.1 and 190.0 Million

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 OWNERSHIP OF RUPEE SECURITIES & TREASURY BILLS 1987-1991

85

Rs. Million

Owners	Rupee Securities(a)					Treasury Bills				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1. Bank Sector	880.5	625.7	592.5	582.0	424.4	25,622.7	36,794.5	40,380.4	41,257.8	44,271.2
1.1 Central Bank	35.5	31.5	26.7	17.5	10.5	22,288.7	33,269.8	34,098.3	30,654.1	36,031.7
1.2 Commercial Banks	845.0	594.2	565.8	564.5	413.9	3,334.6	3,524.2	6,282.1	10,603.7	9,239.5
2. Non-Bank Sector	44,076.9	49,171.5	53,624.1	54,094.4	66,398.8	4,227.3	6,905.5	16,865.4	26,709.9	28,696.5
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	21,189.7	25,816.3	31,648.2	34,596.6	42,607.5	-	-	-	-	1,000.0
2.2 Other Provident Fund	1,703.7	1,831.4	1,886.9	1,920.2	2,784.8	489.2	2,850.3	6,611.2	9,683.6	6,381.5
2.3 Sinking Funds	4,474.6	2,832.1	2,289.0	1,661.7	840.3	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Savings Institutions	15,455.9	17,377.1	16,658.6	15,081.9	18,040.4	657.5	575.0	2,301.0	7,776.3	7,287.0
2.5 Insurance Corporation	-	-	800.6	538.0	383.2	-	-	-	-	-
2.6 Insurance Companies	39.5	53.9	51.3	21.7	15.2	136.8	1,026.1	2,331.1	1,714.8	2,737.7
2.7 Departmental & Other Official Funds	103.5	44.3	37.2	43.5	12.5	-	69.8	15.5	18.1	21.1
2.8 Other State Corporations	984.5	1,099.2	947.6	135.0	143.0	2,707.0	2,189.3	5,076.8)		
2.9 Other	125.5	117.2	105.3	95.8	1,571.9	236.8	195.0	529.9)	7,517.1	11,269.2
Total	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4	66,823.2	29,850.0	43,700.0	57,245.8	67,967.7	72,967.7

(a) Refers to Rupee loans only.

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1977 - 1991

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency.

Country	Currency	Nov.15 1977	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5273	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148
5. Denmark	Krone	1.3930	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche-Mark	3.7692	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178
7. France	Franc	1.7601	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	1.8162	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4720
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	138.3126*	-
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082
16. Norway	Krone	1.5576	3.2291	2.9827	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838	7.0919
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	1.7844	1.3219	1.4425	1.3927	1.4839	1.6097	1.8503	1.4371	-
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472
22. Sweden	Krone	1.7814	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464
24. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	8.9990	25.0000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400	42.5800
26. United Arab Emirates	Diraham	2.1959	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943

Note: From 10th November, 1982, the Central Bank's foreign exchange transactions with Commercial Banks were carried out exclusively in U.S. Dollars and spot buying and selling rates for the U.S. Dollar for transactions with Commercial Banks, were announced by the Central Bank (in the morning of every working day.)

* End July

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1987

87

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Myanmar	India	Pakistan	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Motor Vehicles											
1.1 Passenger Cars	'000	147	60	1,414(c)	540	1,170	352(c)	29,478	11,477(c)	18,859	137,323
1.2 Commercial Vehicles	'000	135	50	1,297(c)	175	1,251	506(c)	19,401	3,212(c)	2,053	41,119
2.0 Railway											
2.1 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	1,881	4,486	269,389	18,544	7,323	2228	341,439	1,920	33,140	8,639
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres	Mn.	195	545	222,528	8,033	1,465(a)	60	20,307	255,264	17,365	1,388,388
3.0 Shipping											
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gr'000	594	239	6,726	394	2,121	8,681	35,932	2,971	8,505	20,178
3.2 Vessels Entered	Mt'000	13,870	636	35,566(b)	15,168	65,245	18,577(b)	347,605	61,975	-	344,710
3.3 Vessels Cleared	Mt'000	-	1,311	22,924(b)	7,141	21,449	19,949(b)	-	114,546	-	289,767
4.0 Civil Aviation											
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	587	-	2,251	1,769	1,489	1,477	8,024	5,544	23,653	36,871
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Mn.	11	6.71(a)	48	35	41	32	204	131	402	781
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	1,940	239(a)	8,712	5,774	7,080	7,487	39,778	20,604	73,243	130,695
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	49	1.7(a)	523	303	275	203	3,818	751	2,850	5,661
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	Mn.	225	-	1,338	831	931	971	7,644	2,668	9,922	18,154

(a) 1982

(b) 1984

(c) 1986

Source: UN Statistical Year Book 1987

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE 1983 - 1991

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						Total
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	
1983	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	n.a.	25,466
1984	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	n.a.	25,466
1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	n.a.	25,476
1986	4,092	4,896	10,322	5,688	492	n.a.	25,492
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	n.a.	25,635
1988	4,056	5,833	9,436	6,302**	n.a.	n.a.	25,680
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	6,140**	n.a.	n.a.	25,749
1990	4,116	6,331	2,556	7,620	37	n.a.	20,662***
1991*	4,116	6,465	5,012	9,078	516	-	25,187
District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts 1991*						Total
1. Colombo	159.01	244.66	159	98	-	-	660.67
2. Gampaha	127.89	272.10	246	310	-	-	1,255.79
3. Kalutara	79.93	297.14	312	121	-	-	810.07
4. Kandy	155.38	455.43	1,003.20	41.02	16.88	-	1,671.91
5. Malala	105.18	240.99	380.99	179.26	48.47	-	955.89
6. Nuwara Eliya	129.16	383.65	506.48	80.44	262.24	-	1,361.87
7. Galle	96.89	365.32	318.04	320.82	52.8	-	1,153.87
8. Matara	140.54	224.49	254.1	234.04	-	-	853.17
9. Hambantota	115.47	241.31	204.94	318.4	-	-	880.12
10. Jaffna***	380.91	277.14	-	-	-	-	658.05
11. Vavuniya	240.94	145.16	-	-	-	-	386.1
12. Batticaloa	164.53	59.22	-	-	-	-	223.75
13. Ampara	277.98	225.12	-	-	-	-	503.1
14. Trincomalee	140.79	170.96	-	-	-	-	311.75
15. Kurunegala	196.43	588.10	499.89	878.78	6.95	-	2,168.15
16. Puttalam	156.07	319.50	423.30	173.09	16.95	-	1,088.91
17. Anuradhapura	352.81	324.90	-	3,616.0*	-	-	4,293.71
18. Polonnaruwa	122.52	114.54	-	1,983.0*	-	-	2,220.06
19. Badulla	242.18	357.16	195.55	252.83	83.18	-	1,130.9
20. Moneragala	203.08	117.50	271.69	182.05	27.5	-	801.8
21. Ratnapura	272.26	391.45	236.78*	291.60*	-	-	1,192.09
22. Kegalle	143.88	246.85	-	-	-	-	390.73
23. Mullaitivu	112.64	101.83	-	-	-	-	214.47
Total	4,116.25	6,464.52	5,011.96	9,078.33	515.97	-	25,187.03

* Provisional

** Includes 'E' Class Road Kilometrage

Source: Road Development Authority,
Provincial Councils.

'A' Class - All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.
Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft to 36 ft. and platform width 36 ft. to 56 ft.)

'B' Class - Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

'C' Class - Other roads such as agricultural roads and local road (Single carriage way of 12ft width and a platform width of 22 ft mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

'D' Class - Gravelled road with 8 - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

'E' Class - Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable

*** Western, Uva, Southern and North Central Provinces Only.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT - NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES
1983 - 1991

89

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Passenger Transport										
1.1 Buses - SLTB	No.	521	325	95	284	85	245	260	78	189
1.2 Private Coaches	"	3,748	3,926	3,557	1,781	1,151	863	444	1,159	3,259
1.3 Private Cars (a)	"	5,470	5,115	8,031	11,189	10,929	11,033	11,921	15,061	15,076
1.4 Motor cycles	"	14,431	16,873	22,782	26,593	29,041	27,837	66,696	84,424	58,643
2.0 Goods Transport										
2.1 Lorries	"	8,125	8,085	7,098	3,247	2,846	2,445	2,414	2,755	3,052
2.2 Others	"	66	142	118	103	55	59	43	58	148
3.0 Land Vehicles										
3.1 Tractors	"	521	635	664	542	610	509	462	391	582
3.2 Trailers	"	711	718	543	582	667	371	269	239	333
3.3 Others	"	3,556	3,027	2,942	2,666	1,100	1,462	1,872	1,939	3,088
4.0 Others	"	27	17	17	10	50	1	14	21	76
Total	"	37,176	38,863	45,847	46,997	46,534	44,825	84,395	106,125	84,446

* Provisional
(a) Including dual purpose vehicles

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.
Centrl Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1982 - 1991

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 *
1.0 Operational											
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,398	1,272	1,056	974	985	1,038	988	822	888	769
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	6,506	6,512	5,974	5,954	5,948	5,872	5,580	6,028	5,673	5,192
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	"	5,514	5,541	5,062	4,880	4,738	4,694	4,407	3,894	3,151	3,359
1.4 Schedule Km.	Mn.	615	615	561	552	544	532	550	546	516	n.a.
1.5 Operated Km.	"	482	457	417	390	375	371	333	261	243	247
2.0 Non Operated Km.(a)											
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	21.7	25.0	26.0	21.1	24.7	23.6	25.6	36.7	47.8	n.a.
2.2 Operational Defects	"	-	-	-	9.3	9.0	10.0	17.3	18.2	8.1	n.a.
3.0 Passenger Km.(b)	Mn.	18,721	16,885	15,964	14,249	15,149	15,974	15,413	12,980	13,674	11,454
4.0 Seat Km.(c)	"	26,010	24,658	22,417	20,874	20,335	19,993	18,047	14,079	13,155	13,389
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	13.4	13.3	15.1	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.3	14.9
6.0 Load Factor (d)	Per cent	72.0	68.5	71.2	68.3	74.5	79.9	85.0	92.2	103.9	85.5
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated	No.	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.5	54.2	53.9	54.2	54.0	54.5	55.0
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (e)											
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	259	259	257	254	251	248	256	248	249	n.a.
8.2 Operated	"	235	226	225	219	217	216	206	183	211	201
9.0 Revenue	Rs. Mn.	1,760	1,924	1,984	1,891	1,957	2,116	2,087	1,780	2,617	2,761
9.1 Way Bill Collection	"	1,568	1,680	1,707	1,631	1,716	1,869	1,868	1,642	2,447	n.a.
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	"	192	244	277	260	241	247	219	138	170	n.a.

- (a) As a Percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.
 (b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.
 (c) Operated Kilometres x Average Capacity.
 (d) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres} \times 100}{\text{Seat Kilometres}}$
 (e) Per bus per day.
 * Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Rolling Stock											
1.1 Locomotive(s)											
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	227	247	256	229	228	225	182	182	178	197
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	19	18	18	18	18	19	13	13	13	12
1.2 Passenger Coaches											
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	1,389	1,362	1,279	1,283	1,265	1,150	1,085	1,149	1,191	1,293
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	25	70	70	70	70	70	45	45	45	45
1.3 Goods Wagons											
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,980	3,847	3,510	3,690	3,442	3,507	3,233	3,232	3,131	2,843
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	-	113	113	105	113	113	14	14	14	14
2.0 Route											
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,403
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	58	59
3.0 Stations											
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	156	162	156	156	156	156	166	166	156	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	14
4.0 Sub-Stations											
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	102	105	108	108	108	108	100	101	113	116
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
5.0 Passengers Journeys											
5.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers(b)	Mn.	27.8	22.3	23.3	23.9	23.3	24.5	22.1	21.4	35.4	33.2
5.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	43.0	39.1	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.2	32.8	25.2	33.3	37.1
6.0 Passenger Kilometers											
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,916.0	1,322.5	1,215.8	1,047.9	902.5	983.8	863.8	949.0	1,766.4	1,560.4
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers(d)	"	1,205.2	1,124.7	1,064.4	1,052.9	1,069.5	1,074.7	995.3	784.9	1,014.6	1,129.3
7.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic											
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	218.5	207.3	221.7	186.1	164.1	172.0	158.4	180.9	333.5	372.1
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	59.5	70.3	86.6	82.9	92.9	67.5	66.2	53.1	77.5	136.6
8.0 Coaching Train Kilometre	Mn.Km.	7.7	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.9
9.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4
10.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (e)	Mn.	216.8	223.7	262.6	231.9	203.6	195.0	197.5	170.7	163.8	169.1
11.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	92.9	124.1	162.0	164.1	190.0	185.7	186	165.1	205.0	215.5
12.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1
13.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	453.3	447.2	423.0	483.1	500.8	506.4	468.6	462.4	686.4	808.4
14.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	751.6	887.2	1,125.0	1,009.9	1,045.7	1,133.2	1,212.8	1,241.5	1,102.7	1,199.8
15.0 Personnel Strength	No.	23,000	n.a.	n.a.	26,739	22,877	23,998	22,228	22,056	17,429	18,455

* Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways.

Note:

- (a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.
 (b) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)
 (c) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.
 (d) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 number of journey for a month).
 (e) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

9.6 AVIATION(a) 1982 - 1991

Item	Unit	1982	1983	1984(b)	1985(b)	1986(b)	1987(b)	1988(b)	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Scheduled Services											
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	10,378	11,746	12,935	13,642	11,271	11,000	13,284	15,517	17,539	19,780
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	15,875	17,148	16,852	17,781	14,601	14,146	16,225	19,375	22,308	24,485
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	576,584	616,794	679,583	698,614	611,434	588,440	694,306	739,840	865,529	892,740
1.4 Freight Tons	"	9,568	10,981	13,468	14,453	12,008	11,284	14,246	16,162	21,426	24,260
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	1,951,652	2,132,700	2,472,222	2,509,459	2,107,778	1,945,841	2,382,538	2,622,905	3,189,010	3,449,156
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	"	2,663,368	3,102,701	3,721,947	3,920,820	3,333,037	2,915,034	3,256,271	3,778,831	4,222,467	4,821,413
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	73.3	68.7	66.4	63.8	63.2	66.8	73.2	69.4	75.5	71.54
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	212,917	235,216	284,555	295,941	245,755	225,701	278,457	313,290	389,996	418,082
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	"	141,725	188,192	222,501	225,850	189,641	175,130	214,428	236,058	294,442	314,714
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	31,859	44,603	59,552	65,961	54,666	49,091	59,931	73,188	91,161	98,698
1.8.3 Mail	"	1,117	2,421	2,502	4,130	1,448	1,480	4,098	4,044	4,393	4,671
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	335,922	386,042	475,957	502,811	408,962	363,272	423,116	500,246	569,966	633,561
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	63.4	60.9	59.8	58.9	60.1	62.1	65.8	62.6	68.4	65.99
2.0 Non Scheduled Services											
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	325	290	29	-	-	-	219	124	880	146
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	128	777	8	-	-	-	95	55	179	42
2.3 Hours Flown	"	375	885	39	-	-	-	289	58.27	197.3	183.5
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	4,501	734	7,610	-	-	-	48,812	27,340	235,295	37,081
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	464	-	697	-	-	-	4,412	2,483	23,297	3,535
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	1,152	-	1,048	-	-	-	7,289	4,069	26,454	4,403
3.0 Non Revenue Flights											
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	119	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.0 Personnel Strength	"	2,677	3,008	3,338	3,798	3,505	3,626	3,334	3,552	3,572	3,749

* Provisional

(a) International and domestic operations.

(b) Excluding Upali Travels Ltd.

Note: Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Sources: Air Lanka.

Upali Travels Ltd

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo	No.	1,934	2,052	2,171	2,505	2,335	2,327	2,548	2,847	2,929
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	80	94	87	141	192	207	138	145	-
1.1.1 Tonnage	Frt.T'000	522.6	381.5	632.0	762.1	687.0	754.8	960.4	820.0	-
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	1,122	1,255	1,664	1,902	1,705	1,586	1,883	2,293	-
1.2.1 Tonnage	Frt.T'000	1,987.7	2,380.5	4,536.3	5,052.6	5,050.9	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723.5	-
2.0 Cargo Handled - Discharged										
2.1 Colombo	Frt.T'000	2,474.4	2,892.8	5,159.3	5,814.8	7,379.7	7,575.0	6,924.5	7,723.0	7,982.3
2.2 Galle	"	38.4	37.0	66.8	168.9	226.0	173.7	212.3	177.7	194.4
2.3 Trincomalee	"	682.5	655.0	829.2	763.8	609.7	587.0	787.3	736.4	768.2
3.0 Cargo Handled - Loaded										
3.1 Colombo	Frt.T'000	11,454.0	1,639.9	2,178.6	2,703.1	3,059.8	3,895.0	3,504.4	3,983.2	4,275.2
3.2 Galle	"	0.3	0.4	2.6	-	-	11.0	1,387.0	750.0	-
3.3 Trincomalee	"	230.1	292.2	298.1	416.3	404.2	286.5	396.9	407.7	421.2
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	14	14	11	8	8	8	6	6	6
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	110	125	165	225	228	211	176	133	108
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Network(a)	Km.'000	942.7	1,022.0	746.9	2,317.5	1,946.4	2,092.8	1,058.4	566.9	563.4
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet										
7.1 Outward	Frt.T'000	537.4	733.2	882.4	1,091.5	995.7	1,040.7	893.9	687.0	635.9
7.2 Inward	"	521.3	656.4	886.8	766.5	872.3	1,072.1	880.7	830.0	838.1
8.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,140	1,022	1,742	1,611	1,794	1,917	1,865	1,836	1,208
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs.Mn.	109	58	404	325	192	251	118	268	18
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	-	n.a.	n.a.	5.41	1.42	1.38	6.68	-	-
11.0 Fleet Gross Block (b)	Rs. Mn.	2,198.4	n.a.	2,603.0	2,521.0	2,521.0	2,520.0	1,433	1,433.0	1,433

(a) 1985 figures are in Knoticals '000.

(b) Original cost of vessels.

* Provisional.

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. year	Sri Lanka	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Myanmar	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Literacy Rate (%)	1985	87	88	43	74	81	73	30	86	86	91
2. Population of Working age (15-64 years)(%)	1989	62.3	69.6	58.6	59.3	58.4	59	52.2	56.5	71.3	62.2
3. Total Dependency Ratio (%)	1980	82.8	47.0	86.7	77.6	86.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
4. No. of Persons per Physician	1985	7,364(a)	1,117	2,647	8,122	3,722	3,175	2,229	6,413(a)	972	5,978
5. No. of Persons per Hospital Bed	1985	358	222	1,143	1,484	1,451	408	1,694	645	256	626
6. No. of Daily Newspapers per 1,000 persons	1985	106	560	20	14	14	173	18	37	279	52
7. No. of Television sets per 1,000 persons	1985	28	240	5	39	1	137	14	27	188(b)	97
8. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams)	1989	46	85	56	58	63	55	64	49	87	49
9. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories)	1989	2,277	2,861	2,243	2,631	2,445	2,656	2,282	2,164	3,114	2,316
10. Economically Active Population / Total Population (%)	1985	38	48	38	39	41	39	29	39	52	53

(a) Physician include personnel
in government services only.

(b) Including Radio Licenses.

Sources: Key Indicators of Developing Asian and
Pacific Countries - 1992.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1983 - 1991

95

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Total No. of Schools	9,947	9,914	10,051	10,100	10,207	10,281	10,296	10,375	10,520
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	9,575	9,556	9,634	9,657	9,709	9,771	9,805	9,857	9,998
1.1.1 Primary	3,983(b)	4,000(b)	3,998(c)	3,906(c)	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,369	4,326
1.1.2 Secondary	5,592(e)	5,556(e)	5,636(f)	5,751(f)	6,191	5,497	5,375	5,488	5,672
1.2 Other Schools	372	358	417	443	498	490	491	518	522
1.2.1 Privernas	314	307	368	372	427	431	430	457	459
1.2.2 Estate Schools	21	14	12	12	12	-	n.a.	-	-
1.2.3 Private Schools	37	37	37	59(x)	59(x)	59(x)	61	61	63
2.0 Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1A & B	433	432	430	453	470	489	492	501	513
2.2 Grade 1C	1,344	1,328	1,292	1,313	1,313	1,457	1,372	1,389	1,510
2.3 Grade 2	3,815	3,796	3,914	3,985	4,408	3,551	3,511	3,575	3,581
2.4 Grade 3	3,983	4,000	3,998	3,906	3,518	4,274	4,430	4,369	4,394
3.0 School-going Population	3,553,077	3,625,897	3,738,633	3,864,187	3,974,605	4,058,843	4,179,520	4,232,356	4,258,687
3.1 Government Schools	3,460,375	3,539,096	3,640,060	3,751,708	3,855,019	3,938,062	4,057,815	4,111,272	4,135,114
3.2 Other Schools	92,652	86,801	98,553	112,479	119,586	120,781	121,705	121,084	123,583
3.2.1 Priverna Schools	28,079	26,925	32,145	32,562	37,031	37,816	37,889	38,491	40,015
3.2.2 Estate Schools	1,869	1,218	1,055	1,107	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Private Schools	62,704	58,658	65,353	78,810	80,928	82,971	83,816	82,593	83,568
4.0 New Admissions (Govt. Schools)	345,156	363,557	372,105	390,782	394,602	394,960	398,748	387,314	388,315
5.0 Drop-outs (%)	4.9	n.a.	n.a.	4.6	4.3	n.a.	n.a.	4.7	4.4
6.0 Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	134,299	140,190	147,513	149,129	146,712	146,334	153,243	164,822	177,231
6.1 Government Teachers	129,480	135,514	142,240	143,398	140,485	140,061	146,997	178,333	170,735
6.1.1. Science Graduates	2,486	2,801	3,208	3,487	3,686	3,734	4,221	4,244	4,249
6.1.2. Arts & Other Graduates	19,229	22,996	25,299	29,380	29,720	30,911	35,217	35,791	35,163
6.1.3. Diploma (Science & Maths)	294	268	230	237	205	251	222	210	192
6.1.4. Trained Teachers	78,627	81,069	82,380	82,305	80,117	81,661	82,065	84,336	76,195
6.1.5. Others	26,844	28,380	31,123	27,989	26,657	23,504	25,272	53,752	54,936
6.2 Private & Other School Teachers	4,819	4,676	5,273	5,731	6,327	6,273	6,246	6,489	6,496
7.0 Pupil: Teachers Ratio (All Schools)	26.5	25.9	25.3	26.0	27.1	27.7	27.3	22.9	24.0
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on General Education (Rs. Mn.)	2,297.0	2,500.6	3,025.5	3,556.4	3,662.5	3,980.3	5,861	6,879	-
8.1 Current Expenditure	2,115.7	2,337.8	2,835.6	3,309.2	3,376.0	3,437.1	5,722	3,212	-
8.2 Capital Expenditure	141.3	162.8	189.9	247.2	286.5	543.2	139	180	-

* Provisional

Classification of Schools from 1978 are as follows:

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(x) Includes approved certified schools.

Primary Education:

- (a) 1978-1982 schools having classes from Grade 1-8
 (b) 1983-1984 schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
 (c) 1985-1986 schools having classes from year 1-6

Secondary Education:

- (d) 1978-1982 schools having classes up to Grade 12
 (e) 1983-1984 schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
 (f) 1985-1986 schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Grade 1A)

- Schools having GCE(A.L.) Science classes

Grade 1B)

- Schools having GCE(A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.

Grade 1C

- Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11

Grade 2

- Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

Grade 3

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1983 - 1991

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1.0 Technical Education									
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	22	22	27(a)	27(a)	28(a)	28(a)	29(d)	30(e)	n.a.
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time)	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,001	11,539(c)	14,015	13161	10624 *	n.a.
1.3 Total No. of Students	21,730	20,529	20,796	21,562	16,769(c)	20,673	19094	16026 *	n.a.
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345	2,191(c)	2,967	3197	2655	n.a.
1.3.2 Diploma Course	923	1,282	986	1,040	719(c)	802	1070	892	n.a.
1.3.3 Certificate Course	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,152	7,707(c)	9323	9721	8606	n.a.
1.3.4 Trade Course	6,890	1,729	1,802	1,847	1,428(c)	1654	1905	1726	n.a.
1.3.5 Other	575	5,973	5,466	5,178	4,724(c)	5927	3201	2147	n.a.
2.0 Agricultural Education									
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	n.a.
2.2 No. of Students	501	412	193	407	430	246	396	400	n.a.
3.0 University Education									
3.1 No. of Universities	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	18,496	18,496	18,217	18,913	19,966	29781	29748	28,365	31,447
3.3 No. of Teachers	2,030	1,941	2,051	1,683(b)	1,991(b)	1683	1700	1,700	n.a.
3.4 New Admissions	5,630	5,463	5,702	6,054	6,208	6143	6463	8,970	n.a.
3.5 No. Graduated	3,953	4,468	4,466	3,997	845	614	4637	4,625	n.a.
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies B.A./B.A. Special	1,843	2,008	1,987	1,764	238	221	1776	1,807	n.a.
3.5.2 Education	9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..**	n.a.
3.5.3 Commerce & Management Studies	664	753	741	718	139	159	820	822	n.a.
3.5.4 Law-L.L.B.	12	46	64	61	n.a.	n.a.	88	88	n.a.
3.5.5 Science-B.Sc.	607	703	831	759	255	164	934	827	n.a.
3.5.6 Engineering-B.Sc.(Eng.)	273	340	247	286	n.a.	n.a.	400	454	n.a.
3.5.7 Medicine-M.B.B.S.	348	387	338	156	199	70	375	360	n.a.
3.5.8 Dental Surgery-B.D.S.	37	42	45	63	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27	n.a.
3.5.9 Agriculture-B.Sc.	106	144	147	142	14	n.a.	165	167	n.a.
3.5.10 Vet..Science-B.V.Sc.	25	23	24	20	n.a.	n.a.	40	34	n.a.
3.5.11 Architecture-B.Sc.(BE)	29	22	42	28	n.a.	n.a.	39	39	n.a.
4.0 Total Expenditure on Higher Education (Rs.Mn.)	512.4	691.6	723.3	1,057.9	1,000.1	775.0	874.2	13,793	n.a.
4.1 Capital Expenditure	250.7	393.5	377.8	663.2	519.5	304.6	240.0	423.3	n.a.
4.2 Re-Current Expenditure	261.7	298.1	345.5	394.7	480.6	470.4	634.2	956.0	n.a.

(a) Including 4 affiliated Technical Units.

(b) Including Temporary Staff.

(c) Excluding Jaffna, Kandy, Pathadumbara and Nuwara Eliya Technical Colleges.

(d) Including 5 affiliated Technical Units.

(e) Including 6 affiliated Technical Units.

* Excluding Samanthurai and Batticaloa

** Undergraduate Courses terminated.

Sources: University Grants Commission.

Dept. of Agriculture, Peradeniya

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Western Medicine (a)									
1.1 No. of Hospitals (b)	483	484	490	497	497	498	502	422(d)	502
1.2 No. of Central dispensaries	334	336	338	341	346	350	363	278	375
1.3 No. of Doctors (c)	2,874	3,814	3,108	3,264	3,380	3,416	3,649	3,514(e)	4,135
1.4 No. of Hospital Beds	44,016	44,919	45,211	46,005	45,019	45,406	45,721	42,079(d)	42,437(d)
1.5 No. of Nurses	7,214	7,216	8,091	8,019	7,843	8,317	9,486	8,957(e)	9,934
1.6 No. of Attendants	4,690	4,705	4,881	4,937	5,462	6,019	6,030	5,707(e)	5,697
1.7 In-patients treated ('000)	2,524	2,524	2,494	2,590	2,772	2,543	2,513	2,533(d)	-
1.8 Out-patients Visits ('000)	30,720	31,907	29,570	32,561	34,139	31,407	31,781	28,401(d)	28,575(d)
1.9 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs.Mn.)	378	n.a.	327	412	434	n.a.	-	-	-
1.10 Total Current Expenditure (Rs.Mn.)	1,308.0	1,621.0	1,783.0	1,840.5	2,393.3	2,452.6	3,379	3,670	-
1.11 Total Health Expenditure (Rs.Mn.)	1,024.0	1,751.0	2,031.4	2,499.1	3,711.0	3,994.1	4,625	4,929	-
2.0 Indigenous Medicine (Ayurvedic) (a)									
2.1 No. of Hospitals	12	15	19	22	25	28	30	35	38
2.2 No. of Central Dispensaries	6	14	21	33	41	54	68	82	90
2.3 No. of Hospitals Beds	1,263	1,421	1,541	1,586	1,694	1,816	1,876	2,002	1,252
2.4 No. of Doctors	89	95	135	173	173	186	194	229	229
2.5 No. of Registered Physicians	12,043	12,277	12,277	13,184	13,570	12,957	13,076	13,284	12,852
2.6 No. of Nurses	115	124	126	126	125	142	103	103	103
2.7 No. of Attendants	220	250	250	250	250	280	164	184	184
2.8 In-patients Treated (No.'000)	14.5	18.5	18.9	22.7	18.8	18.7	17.6	20.9	199
2.9 Out-patients Treated (No.'000)	838.2	1,073	1,262.3	1,513.8	1,673.7	1,626.1	1,394.0	1,810	1,920
2.10 Total Expenditure for- Indigenous Medicine.(Rs.'000)	33,362.2	49,141.8	62,653.7	66,351.6	90,398.1	102,106.9	164,596.0	84,989.0	101,217
3.0 Family Planning (No.)									
3.1 New Acceptors	159,641	160,023	139,242	134,107	114,765	120,298	121,311	144,944	151,100
3.1.1 Loops	14,961	16,140	13,877	12,759	10,077	12,768	10,929	12,020	14,128
3.1.2 Orals	32,229	32,895	34,248	39,939	31,889	34,130	31,380	31,385	37,817
3.1.3 Sterilizations	101,446	101,325	71,772	53,133	33,778	22,741	19,342	30,322	38,525
3.1.4 Injections	11,005	9,660	19,070	37,803	38,858	50,590	59,487	70,911	60,636
3.1.5 Nor Plant	-	-	275	45	163	69	173	296	426

* Provisional

(a) Government

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes A.M.P.S

(d) Excludes Northern and Eastern Provinces

(e) Excludes Northern Province.

Sources: Department of Health Services.
Family Health Bureau.
Family Planning Association.
Dept. of Ayurvedic.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1987 - 1991

Item	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients ('000)										
1.1 Venereal Disease	114.2	7.4	204.7	7.7	213.2	6.9	180.3	6.9	215.9	6.1
1.2 Malaria**	1,973.3	687.6	1330.0	383.9	1,124.4	258.7	1,175.0	279.0	1,398.0	400.0
1.3 Leprosy	316.1	0.15	206.3	1.1	8.4	0.2	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9
1.4 T.B.**	46.2	1.8	73.2	1.8	82.4	2.5	150.1	2.7	168.1	3.0
1.5 Filariasis	1,188.9	3.1	915.9	2.8	487.8	1.3	776.6	2.4	24.8	0.1
2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors	88		90		64 *		62 *		53 *	
2.2 Nurses	178		165		243 *		116 *		106 *	
2.3 Others	5,674		7,918		1,389 *		1,222 *		787 *	
	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person
	Rs. Mn.	Rs.	Rs. Mn.	Rs.	Rs. Mn.	Rs.	Rs. Mn.	Rs.	Rs. Mn.	Rs.
3.0 Expenditure										
3.1 Venereal Disease	4.4	38.10	5.3	25.88	6.9	32.60	7.1	39.38	6.5	30.10
3.2 Malaria	284.2	144.02	421.3	316.77	434.6	386.5	250.0	212.76	460.0	329.04
3.3 Leprosy	5.5	17.40	7.2	34.99	2.0	238.10	1.7	566.66	1.7	531.25
3.4 T.B.	23.2	502.16	35.2	480.87	27.9	338.59	28.0	186.54	33.6	200.10
3.5 Filariasis	9.8	8.24	12.8	13.97	14.5	29.74	6.7	8.6	1.12	45.16

* Only Central Government

Sources: Anti V.D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T.B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 ONE POINT FIVE MILLION HOUSING PROGRAMME(1) 1991

99

Housing Sub-Programme & Target Group	Families Reached			Total Jan. 1990 to Dec. 1991
	1990 - 1995 Target	1990 Jan.-Dec.	1991 Jan.-Dec.	
1. Rural Housing Sub-Programme - Low Income Families	450,000	26,079	30,407	56,486
2. (a) Urban Housing Sub-Programme - Low Income Families	150,000	5,377	5,808	11,185
(b) Urban (Special) - Middle Income Families	5,000	-	16	16
3. Disaster Housing Sub Programme - Disaster Victims	140,000	32,994	14,070	47,064
4. Provincial Council Housing Sub Programme - Different Income Groups	100,000	16,130	15,354	31,484
5. Mahaweli Housing Sub Programme - Mahaweli Shelters	100,000	3,548	3,291	6,839
6. Plantation Housing Sub Programme - Plantation Employees	100,000	18,022	12,808	30,830
7. Co-operative Housing Sub Programme	160,000	39,125	76,038	115,163
8. Employee Housing Sub Programme - Employees - Private & Public Sector	120,000	1,644	1,214	2,858
9. Individual Housing Sub Programme - Individual House Builders	150,000	58,074	56,831	114,905
10. Private Developers Sub Programme - Different Income Groups	25,000	21	100	121
	1,500,000	201,014	215,937	416,951

Source : National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 ONE POINT FIVE MILLION HOUSING PROGRAMME(2) 1990

District	Rural Housing Sub Programme		Urban Housing Sub Programme		Grand Total (R.H.S.P. + U.H.S.P.)	
	Families reached	Comple- tion	Families reached	Comple- tion	Families reached	Comple- tion
1. Colombo	660	179	913	277	1,573	456
2. Gampaha	517	400	43	22	560	422
3. Kalutara	1,289	705	247	126	1,536	831
4. Galle	726	314	86	21	812	335
5. Matara	5,449	424	926	33	6,375	457
6. Hambantota	1,513	350	70	12	1,583	362
7. Moneragala	1,142	350	-	-	1,142	350
8. Badulla	1,217	368	55	11	1,272	379
9. Kandy	8,545	6,861	898	720	9,443	7,581
10. Matale	454	271	89	42	543	313
11. Nuwara Eliya	577	380	62	23	639	403
12. Kegalle	1,442	445	44	15	1,486	460
13. Ratnapura	572	107	79	05	651	112
14. Kurunegala	3306	2,171	108	59	3,414	2,230
15. Puttalam	260	260	84	58	344	318
16. Trincomalee	320	15	04	03	324	18
17. Batticaloa	858	10	-	-	858	10
18. Ampara	538	96	55	17	593	113
19. Anuradhapura	565	281	220	49	785	330
20. PolonnaruwaN/app	512	331	-	-	512	331
21. Jaffna	587	80	-	-	587	80
22. Killinochchi	58	-	-	-	58	-
23. Mannar	56	03	-	-	56	03
24. Mullathivu }	53	-	-	-	53	-
25. Vavuniya }	43	02	-	-	43	02
Total	31,259	14,403	3,983	1,493	35,242	15,896

Source : National Housing Development Authority

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Post Offices	No.	446	456	473	487	495	508	511	515	527
2.0 Sub-Offices	No.	3,162	3,175	3,200	3,221	3,262	3,321	3,330	3,349	3,357
2.1 Agency Post Offices	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	98
3.0 Delivery Areas	No.	6,090	6,581	6,612	6,614	6,621	6,621	6,630	6,636	6,729
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office	Sq.K.m.	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.5
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,176	4,301	4,305	4,321	4,335	4,306	4,406	4,398	4,450
6.0 Letters Per Inhabitant	No.	42	42	42	37	35	32	28	29	28
7.0 Domestic Mail										
7.1 Letters	'000	631,773	656,705	460,498	460,404	446,098	453,789	345,239	375,812	375,221
7.2 Post Cards	"	100,552	105,554	43,279	41,911	40,735	33,538	25,944	28,641	27,732
7.3 Printed Materials & Newspapers	"	40,318	48,868	42,466	35,650	25,587	18,868	11,074	12,797	14,446
7.4 Express	"	1,305	1,252	327	319	295	295	245	231	217
7.5 Insured	"	91	106	42	37	32	64	108	59	52
7.6 Registered	"	24,524	25,300	19,574	29,753	28,003	28,026	28,021	28,223	28,517
8.0 Parcels										
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	776	746	474	342	314	339	303	297	291
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	696	857	281	327	305	298	258	293	295
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward)										
9.1 Sea										
9.1.1 Letters	"	2,271	2,858	178	137	150	408	339	313	286
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	513	643	38	42	72	60	30	30	27
9.1.3 Printed Materials; News papers & Magazines	"	501	625	1,139	897	351	145	53	48	42
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	71	57	1,162	1,337	280	180	34	31	26
9.1.5 Parcels	"	12	9	7	7	7	6	5	5	4
9.2 Air										
9.2.1 Letters	"	8,859	10,975	21,465	18,953	28,343	34,377	31,976	297,94	28,600
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	3,965	5,217	1,803	2,073	2,234	2,777	1,900	1,878	1,654
9.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	937	1,920	3,466	3,778	1,557	829	542	463	511
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	146	270	1,691	1,052	332	430	525	515	541
9.2.5 Parcels	"	7	6	6	6	7	7	9	12	12
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward)										
10.1 Sea										
10.1.1 Letters	"	5,141	5,511	336	176	184	401	341	334	306
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	629	506	69	69	69	58	26	25	22
10.1.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	1,671	1,855	2,583	2,730	813	193	115	108	113
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	118	133	2,635	2,498	472	183	93	84	87
10.1.5 Parcels	"	35	33	28	27	25	24	25	20	15
10.2 Air										
10.2.1 Letters	"	11,222	13,205	22,153	20,202	28,646	37,384	35,057	33,669	32,638
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	4,465	5,481	2,557	2,224	2,399	2,316	2,038	1,962	1,739
10.2.3 Printed Materials; Newspapers & Magazines	"	2,756	2,946	3,384	3,675	2,054	1,445	768	739	742
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	196	263	825	1,040	404	475	524	530	568
10.2.5 Parcels, Packets	"	49	47	45	46	41	39	32	54	40

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2) 1983 - 1991

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Telephones (Main Lines)	No.	73,500	80,200	87,686	92,065	96,668	102,378	105,744	123,585	125,834
1.1 Colombo	"	-	50,127	54,645	57,824	n.a.	63,204	64,827	82,860	84,883
1.2 Outstations	"	-	30,073	33,041	34,241	n.a.	39,174	40,917	40,725	40,951
2.0 Subscriber Terminal Capacity of Public Switching Exchanges	No.	109,608	109,890	133,033	136,166	140,790	140,901	171,908	158,518	159,667
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes	No.	318	375	435	403	422	520	560	560	259
4.0 New Telephone Lines Given (Inland)	No.	3,119	6,700	7,486	4,379	4,603	4,999	3,336	17,756	7,422
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year	'000	6,838	-	-	-	-	-	2,324	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Telegraph Offices	No.	1,909	2,511	2,528	n.a.	n.a.	-	3,912	4,062	2,230
7.0 Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	486	676	678	1,055	1,222	1,547	2,251	3,801	5,102
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	'000	203	193	171	146	134	91	103	99	89
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	'000	184	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	110	108	1,118	1,509
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls	'000	1,387	1,574	2,229	1,838	1,941	1,905	1,565	1.7	1.7
11.0 No. of Telex Subscribers	'000	.97	1.04	1.19	1.33	1.43	1.51	1.56	1.80	1.72

* Provisional.

Sources: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.10 ELECTRICITY 1981 - 1991

103

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Installed Capacity	M.W.	522.3	562.3	592.3	812.3	949.3	1,065.3	1,071.3	1,208.5	1,240.7	1,289.7	2,306
1.1 Hydro	"	372.3	372.3	402.3	542.3	679.3	801.3	801.3	938.5	968.5	1,017.5	1,289
1.2 Thermal	"	150.0	190.0	190.0	270.0	270.0	264.0	270.0	270.0	272.2	272.2	1,017
2.0 Maximum Demand	M.W.	413.0	412.3	437.0	486.7	514.9	540.3	570.1	593.5	617.9	639.7	685.1
3.0 Units Generated	GWh.	1,871.3	2,065.7	2,114.3	2,260.7	2,464.0	2,651.8	2,707.5	2,798.7	2,858.1	3,149.7	3,377
3.1 Hydro	"	1,571.2	1,608.1	1,217.1	2,090.7	2,394.6	2,645.3	2,177.4	2,597.0	2,801.5	3,144.6	3,116
3.2 Thermal	"	300.2	457.6	897.2	170.0	69.4	6.5	530.1	201.7	56.6	5.1	261
4.0 Sales	GWh.	1,503.1	1,686.0	1,792.3	1,876.5	2,060.7	2,232.3	2,252.9	2,370.9	2,352.8	2,608.0	2,742
4.1 Domestic	"	216.6	258.3	304.8	316.9	346.4	369.2	382.2	404.8	420.2	514.3	644
4.2 Industrial	"	677.5	739.1	752.0	790.9	850.4	925.3	865.9	905.4	848.8	909.6	958
4.2.1 Small Units	"	21.3	25.9	29.0	31.7	34.7	35.6	38.9	41.8	43.4	55.3	67
4.2.2 Medium Units	"	309.3	338.8	340.0	371.9	411.4	444.8	449.6	479.5	469.2	498.7	495
4.2.3 Large Units	"	346.5	374.4	383.0	387.3	404.3	444.9	377.5	384.1	346.2	355.5	396
4.3 Commercial	"	219.9	262.5	292.0	299.6	350.0	381.4	418.9	443.4	436.0	509.0	547
4.4 Bulk Supply	"	380.6	417.5	433.2	457.7	502.1	543.3	570.6	600.8	630.6	657.3	572
4.5 Street Lighting	"	8.5	8.6	10.3	11.4	11.8	13.1	15.2	16.5	17.2	17.9	21

* Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board.

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals	No.	337,530	317,734	257,456	230,106	182,620	182,662	184,732	297,888	317,703
2.0 Tourist Arrivals by Region										
2.1 North America	No.	15,852	15,020	10,358	9,232	7,166	6,534	5,844	8,08	9,615
2.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	"	568	486	430	402	374	396	300	330	372
2.3 Europe	"	181,240	194,340	156,084	145,786	124,272	114,812	106,454	176,856	196,809
2.4 Africa	"	2,834	2,954	1,512	484	472	480	400	578	804
2.5 Middle East	"	2,780	3,228	1,752	2,264	2,426	2,736	2,286	3,122	3,702
2.6 Asia	"	123,798	89,736	79,230	66,150	43,462	53,712	65,428	100,004	96,854
2.7 Australasia (a)	"	10,458	11,972	8,090	5,788	4,448	3,992	4,020	8,914	9,747
3.0 Purpose of Visits										
3.1 Business	No.	17,022	10,934	18,214	10,094	14,276	13,670	11,774	15,250	12,090
3.2 Pleasure	"	306,824	300,336	234,038	216,148	162,782	165,076	170,170	277,722	295,836
3.3 Other	"	13,496	6,464	5,204	3,864	5,562	3,916	2,788	4,916	9,776
4.0 Excursionist Arrivals	"	7,208	8,838	9,882	6,266	2,417	6,108	4,064	3,954	2,665
5.0 Total Charter Arrivals	"	48,654	53,488	49,884	46,430	44,994	35,968	24,504	54,914	34,746
6.0 Employment in Tourist Industry	"	53,608	59,026	55,000	53,477	48,811	47,232	54,480	59,914	64,507
6.1 Direct Employment	"	22,374	24,541	22,723	22,285	20,338	19,680	21,958	24,964	26,878
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	"	31,224	34,357	31,810	31,195	28,473	27,552	30,741	34,950	37,629
7.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs.Mn.	2,896	2,670	2,239	2,160	2,415	2,438	2,740	5,303	6,434
8.0 Establishments Providing Accommodation	No.	271	277	251	237	232	213	198	216	231
8.1 Graded Establishments	"	138	146	143	131	128	128	118	120	122
8.1.1 Rooms	"	8,852	9,627	9,826	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459	9,556	9,676
8.1.2 Beds	"	17,605	18,970	19,358	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464	18,669	18,947
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	"	133	131	108	106	104	85	80	96	109
8.2.1 Rooms	"	1,251	1,270	1,180	1,187	1,172	936	901	1,080	1,191
8.2.2 Beds	"	2,584	2,599	2,387	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783	2,152	2,400

* Provisional

(a) Including Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country. The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Item	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Films Released	No.	155	142	147	150	172	176	118	132	122
1.1 Sinhala	"	33	34	26	18	18	15	12	20	25
1.2 Tamil	"	16	9	16	20	28	23	12	18	30
1.3 English	"	106	99	105	112	126	138	94	77	63
1.4 Hindi	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	03
1.5 Other Films	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13	01
2.0 Nationally Produced Films	No.	33	34	26	18	18	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38
3.0 Imported Films	No.	150	136	66	176	153	200	96	122	80
3.1 France	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	-
3.2 England	"	41	32	10	42	29	26	11	46	-
3.3 U.S.S.R.	"	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	n.a.	-
3.4 Japan -	"	-	1	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-
3.5 U.S.A.	"	73	80	23	75	59	50	11	17	37
3.6 India	"	28	9	16	20	28	10	8	29	41
3.7 Hong kong	"	7	8	15	27	25	16	3	12	-
3.8 South Africa	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-
3.9 Others	"	n.a.	5	2	11	11	98	59	17	02
4.0 Cinemas	No.	344	337	315	313	274	258	268	251	253
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	"	22	22	20	19	18	16	16	15	16
5.0 Seat Capacity	No.	183,164	111,715	118,568	122,660	131,221	138,604	144,996	138,348	140,301
5.1 Balcony & boxex	"	18,018	13,943	14,111	14,856	13,207	16,792	16,953	16,560	16,808
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	"	29,848	17,183	21,597	24,151	22,977	24,602	26,053	24,628	34,824
5.3 D.C. & First Class	"	48,545	31,129	34,924	39,464	30,725	40,475	42,210	41,035	42,012
5.4 Second Class	"	59,595	37,850	36,153	36,027	29,520	41,975	43,985	41,005	38,137
5.5 Gallery	"	27,158	11,610	11,783	8,162	4,729	14,760	15,795	15,120	8,520
6.0 Patrons	Mn.	21.0(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.1
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	120,046(a)	113,380	103,288	102,075	102,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88,075
7.0 Cinema Studios	No.	11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	02

(a) First half of the year.

* Provisional

Source: State Film Corporation.

11.1 INVESTMENT APPROVALS IN INDUSTRY WITHIN GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION - 1991

Category	No. of Projects			Foreign Investment [Rs. Mn.]			Domestic Investment [Rs.Mn.]			Employment		
	Approvals	Contracted	* In Operation	Approvals	Contracted	* In Operation	Approvals	Contracted	* In Operation	Approvals	Contracted	* Actuals
1. Food, Beverages, Tobacco	2	0	4	2,285	-	41	425	--	1	504	-	2,168
2. Textile, Wearing Apparels Lather Products	29	17	60	2,304	1,562	3,261	223	57	267	14,646	5,933	56,825
3. Wood & Wood Products (Including Furniture)	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	52
4. Paper & Paper Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	--
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal Rubber, & Products	7	5	13	342	233	2,634	60	37	29	1,173	1,411	5,067
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except petroleum & coal)	6	6	20	276	426	508	39	198	444	984	1,577	3,195
7. Basic Metal Products)	1	2	9	11	40	1,206	3	8	9	286	325	3,322
8. Fabricated Metal Products,)												
Machinery's Transport)												
Equipment)												
9. Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	30	22	46	2,179	754	1,213	184	87	259	11,064	7,119	9,911
10. Services	4	0	6	498	-	2,435	327	-	9,303	637	-	4,917
Total	79	52	159	7,895	3,015	11,301	1,261	387	10,312	29,294	16,365	85,457

Note:- * Cumulative Figures

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1981 - 1991

107

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000)	113,297	82,070	76,006	93,947(a)	114,852(a)	115,874	119,039	114,274	101,872	95,485	124,979
1.1 Sinhala	69,407	41,334	39,210	54,016	67,753	69,267	72,116	70,105	61,463	62,296	82,090
1.2 Tamil	17,754	15,808	14,048	13,361	15,239	14,113	13,228	12,983	11,281	7,356	11,099
1.3 English	26,136	24,928	22,748	26,570	31,859	32,494	33,695	31,186	29,128	25,833	31,790
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons Per Day (No.)	24.1	17.2	15.7	19.3	23.3	23.1	23.2	21.9	19.4	18.0	23.5
3.0 Sunday Newspapers ('000)	34,937	32,512	30,439	30,589(a)	40,441(a)	50,429	108,863	44,050	62,212	46,607	57,839
3.1 Sinhala	23,581	21,443	19,794	20,619	27,329	35,003	92,785	29,410	41,680	35,513	40,043
3.2 Tamil	4,665	4,260	3,903	2,663	4,196	4,828	5,099	5,146	5,628	2,121	3,998
3.3 English	6,691	6,809	6,742	7,307	8,916	10,598	10,979	9,504	14,904	8,973	13,798
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday (No.)	44.8	41.2	37.9	36.9	49.1	60.1	127.9	51.1	69.8	52.7	65.5
5.0 Periodicals(b)('000)	38,691	37,921	36,762	45,812(a)	59,036(a)	61,216(a)	43,827(a)	25,086	45,090	56,098	62,739
5.1 Sinhala	38,623	37,921	36,762	45,183	54,642	55,630	40,408	24,938	41,313	50,173	58,999
5.2 Tamil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3 English	68	-	-	-	4,394	5,586	3,419	148	3,777	5,925	3,740
6.0 Copies per Thousand Person per Week (No.)	49.6	48.0	45.9	55.4	71.6	73.0	51.5	29.1	51.6	63.5	71.0

(a) Excluding Times of Ceylon Publications.

(b) Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

* Provisional.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Sumathi Publications
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Aththa Publications.
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijaya Publications Ltd.
Sathara Publications Ltd.
Lanka Multifax

11.3 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1983-1991

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	9,532	12,963	13,269	14,617	13,355	8,299	8,014	14,128	19,019
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admission	83	83	69	129	78	45	31	56	27
2.2 Daily Average Population	231	219	200	203	236	224	177	154	108
3.0 Admission by Offence									
3.1 Murder	85	102	107	156	216	41	141	214	165
3.2 Attempted to Murder	29	63	39	43	71	81	38	66	61
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	62	77	57	56	104	31	63	124	171
3.4 Kidnapping	6	5	2	4	2	-	1	6	02
3.5 Rape	51	48	31	38	42	9	39	98	35
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	189	200	227	245	253	75	232	345	240
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	35	26	21	9	9	9	6	8	38
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	81	99	136	232	233	1	7	22	85
3.9 Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	9	13	9	4	10	3	-	1	01
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	351	399	402	235	174	145	124	217	391
3.11 Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	183	174	133	183	252	86	111	116	212
3.12 Extortion & Looting	202	255	305	196	211	89	178	311	266
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	117	195	234	285	283	64	135	217	215
3.14 Theft	1,893	1,542	1,354	1,195	1,630	486	853	1,080	1,140
3.15 Other Offences	6,239	9,825	10,213	11,736	9,865	-	6,086	11,303	15,997
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one Month	1,782	2,328	2,181	2,051	1,961	431	1,070	1,559	1,850
4.2 One month to six months	4,146	5,631	6,165	7,843	6,208	1,288	3,547	5,244	5,843
4.3 Seven months to one year	1,391	2,077	1,900	2,236	2,577	891	1,940	4,636	7,727
4.4 One year to two years	962	1,353	1,796	1,478	1,662	441	791	1,441	1,994
4.5 Three years to five years	879	1,315	829	765	882	287	483	955	1,297
4.6 Six years to ten years	221	117	257	119	98	48	106	151	177
4.7 Over ten years	151	162	141	125	167	24	77	142	131
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	48	60	81	50	79	41	48	102	82
5.2 Executions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	-	-	60	16	3	2	5	6	13
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	48	58	21	34	76	39	43	96	69

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS - 1991

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Kilinochchi	Total
1. Admissions '000																										
Male	8,819	1,590	1,042	1,074	292	275	707	261	206	38	26	18	15	20	107	61	801	154	294	266	249	421	517	753	01	18,008
Female	370	106	66	66	13	06	53	16	09	22	07	18	02	15	13	23	45	16	05	02	13	12	66	65	-	1,011
Total	9,189	1,696	1,108	1,140	305	281	760	277	215	61	33	36	17	35	120	84	846	170	299	268	262	433	583	818	01	19,019
2. Rate per 100,000 Population +	467.6	40.7	117.2	90.6	72.4	51.9	80.4	35.7	41.9	7.0	25.0	15.8	18.5	8.4	24.9	26.7	59.2	28.4	41.8	84.0	36.5	37.5	62.0	108.9	1.0	110.3
3. Percentage Distribution	48.3	8.9	5.8	6.0	1.6	1.5	4.0	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	4.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	4.3	0.0	100.0

+ Used Mid Year Population
* Provisional

Source: The Commissioner of prison.

CBSL



R15874

