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ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

VOL. X
December 1987

USAID / DDC
COLOMBO, SRI LANKA

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA — 1987

CONTENTS

1.0 CLIMATE

	Page
1.1 Mean Temperature in Selected Centres ..	1
1.2 Average Rainfall by Districts ..	2
1.3 Average Number of Rainy Days ..	3
1.4 Humidity in Selected Centres ..	4

2.0 POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

2.1 Vital Statistics: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	5
2.2 Population ..	6
2.3 Population by Districts and Sectors ..	7
2.4 Percentage Distribution of Population by Religion & Ethnicity — 1981 ..	8
2.5 Percentage Distribution of Population by Religion & Ethnicity 1881—1981 ..	9
2.6 Vital Statistics ..	10
2.7 Crude Birth Rates & Death Rates by Districts ..	11
2.8 Population Density ..	12
2.9 Repatriation under Sirima-Shastri Agreement ..	13
2.10 Employment, Labour Force & Unemployment Rates ..	14

3.0 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

	Page
3.1 National Accounts: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	15
3.2 National Accounts ..	16
3.3 Composition of National Income ..	17
3.4 National Product, Expenditure & the Public Debt	18

4.0 AGRICULTURE

4.1 Agriculture: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	19
4.2 Land & Land Use by Districts ..	20
4.3 Tea ..	21
4.4 Rubber ..	22
4.5 Coconut ..	23
4.6 Minor Export Crops ..	24
4.7 Paddy Production ..	25
4.8 Paddy Marketing ..	26
4.9 Other Food Crops ..	27
4.10 Livestock ..	28
4.11 Yield of Selected Agricultural Crops per Hectare ..	29
4.12 Fertilizer ..	30

5.0 INDUSTRY

	Page
5.1 Industrial Activities: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	31
5.2 Value of Industrial Production ..	32
5.3 Textiles ..	33
5.4 Steel ..	34
5.5 Cement ..	35
5.6 Petroleum ..	36
5.7 Tyres ..	37
5.8 Minerals ..	38
5.9 Paper & Paper Products ..	39
5.10 Ceramics ..	40
5.11 Milk & Milk Products ..	41
5.12 Sugar ..	42
5.13 Fisheries ..	43

6.0 TRADE

6.1 Trade: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries	44
6.2 External Trade ..	45
6.3 Major Imports ..	46
6.4 Quantities of Major Imports of Selected Items..	47
6.5 Quantities of Major Exports of Selected Items..	48
6.6 Major Import Sources ..	49
6.7 Major Export Markets ..	50
6.8 Central Bank Trade Indices — Imports ..	51
6.9 Central Bank Trade Indices — Exports ..	52
6.10 Central Bank Trade Indices — Value ..	53
6.11 Balance of Payments ..	54
6.12 Marketing Outlets of the Government & Corporation Sectors ..	55

7.0 PRICES & WAGES

	Page
7.1 Consumer Price Indices: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	56
7.2 Colombo Consumers' Price Index ..	57
7.3 Wholesale Price Index ..	58
7.4 Construction Cost Index ..	59
7.5 Average Daily Wage Rates in Agriculture & Building Construction ..	60
7.6 Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	62
7.7 Average Producer Prices ..	66
7.8 Average Retail Prices of Agricultural Inputs	69

8.0 FINANCE

8.1 Monetary & Fiscal Activities: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	73
8.2 Monetary Trends ..	74
8.3 Banking Density by Districts ..	75
8.4 Banking Development — Number of Branches..	76
8.5 Deposits with the Commercial Banks ..	77
8.6 Loans & Advances of Commercial Banks ..	78
8.7 Government Finance ..	79
8.8 Functional Classification of Current Expenditure	80
8.9 Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending	81
8.10 Foreign Assistance ..	82
8.11 Private Remittances from Abroad ..	83
8.12 Composition of Public Debt ..	84
8.13 Ownership of Rupee Securities & Treasury Bills ..	85
8.14 End of Period Exchange Rates ..	86

9.0 TRANSPORT

	Page
9.1 Transport: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	87
9.2 Road Kilometrage ..	88
9.3 Motor Transport ..	89
9.4 Sri Lanka Central Transport Board ..	90
9.5 Sri Lanka Railways ..	91
9.6 Aviation ..	92
9.7 Shipping ..	93

10.0 SOCIAL SERVICES

	Page
10.1 Social Indicators: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	94
10.2 General Education ..	95
10.3 Higher Education ..	96
10.4 Health ..	97
10.5 Activities of Health Campaigns ..	98
10.6 Million Housing Programme ..	99
10.7 Posts & Telecommunications (1) ..	100
10.8 Posts & Telecommunications (2) ..	101
10.9 Electricity ..	102
10.10 Tourism ..	103
10.11 Film Industry ..	104

11.0 GENERAL

	Page
11.1 Greater Colombo Economic Commission-Projects	105
11.2 Investment Approvals (outside the G.C.E.C.)..	106
11.3 Circulation of Newspapers ..	107
11.4 Prisons & Prisoners ..	108

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

National Income

	1984	1985	1986	1987
Rate of Growth of GDP% (in real terms)	5.1	5.0	4.3	1.5
Rate of Growth of GNP% (in real terms)	5.1	5.3	4.5	1.6
Per Capita GNP (Current Prices)				
Rs.	8,759	9,151	9,918	10,598
US\$	344	337	354	360

Investment & Savings

Investment as a % of GDP	25.8	23.8	23.7	23.3
Central Government Investment as a % of GDP	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.7
Domestic Savings as a % of GDP	19.9	11.9	12.0	12.8
National Savings as a % of GDP	22.2	14.3	14.5	15.3

Balance of Payments

Exports as a % of GDP	24.2	22.0	18.9	20.5
Imports as a % of GDP	31.9	34.2	30.6	31.0
Current Account Balance as a % of GDP	-0.9	-7.0	-6.4	-5.4

Government Finance

	1984	1985	1986	1987
Revenue as a % GDP	22.2	22.3	20.8	21.4
Expenditure as a % of GDP	31.1	34.0	33.0	32.1
Recurrent Expenditure as a % of GDP	16.0	20.1	18.9	19.7
Current Account Surplus as a % of GDP	6.1	2.2	1.8	1.7
Overall Deficit as a % of GDP	-9.0	-11.7	-12.2	-10.6

Public Debt

Public Debt as a % of GNP (CFCP)	77.5	90.3	97.4	109.0
Domestic	38.2	43.6	43.8	45.5
Foreign	39.3	46.7	53.9	63.5
Interest as a % of GDP (M.P)	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2
Domestic	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9
Foreign	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3

Money Supply

% Change of M1	14.1	11.5	12.9	18.4
% Change of M2	16.6	11.4	5.1	14.7
Demand Deposits held by Public as a % of M1	49.1	47.7	45.4	46.2

Prices

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Colombo Consumers' Price Index					
% Change (December to December)	21.4	9.5	1.5	9.1	10.2
Average Annual % Change	14.0	16.6	1.5	8.0	7.7
Wholesale Price Index					
% Change (December to December)	43.5	5.4	-18.2	12.7	12.9
Average Annual % Change	25.0	25.6	-15.2	-2.9	13.3
% Change in Implicit G.N.P. Deflator	14.8	17.4	0.7	5.5	6.8

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES 1976 - 1987

Degrees Celsius

Centre	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Anuradhapura	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8
2. Badulla	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.2
3. Battocaloa	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.3
4. Colombo	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.8
5. Diyatalawa	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6	21.0	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.1
6. Galle	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9	27.6
7. Hambantota	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	28.0
8. Jaffna	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1	28.6	26.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Katugastota	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8	25.3
10. Kankasantura	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8	28.9
11. Katunayake	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1	28.0
12. Kurunegala	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0	28.0
13. Maha Illuppallama	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.0
14. Mannar	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.8
15. Mulathivu	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	28.7	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7	29.7
16. Nuwara Eliya	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1
17. Pothuvil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5	28.7
18. Puttalam	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.0
19. Ratmalana	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.8	n.a.	28.3
20. Ratnapura	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6	28.9
21. Trincomalee	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.2
22. Vavuniya	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.8	27.7	n.a.	27.8	27.6

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS 1976 - 1987

Millimetres

District	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Colombo	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922	2,024	3,015	3,006	2,182	2,448
2. Gampaha	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,683	2,533	1,545	2,015
3. Kalutara	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761	3,673	4,477	4,349	3,129	3,531
4. Galle	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046	1,444	2,740	3,228	2,297	2,650
5. Matara	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122	2,044	2,617	2,895	2,317	2,609
6. Hambantota	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542	1,080	1,360	1,485	1,159	930
7. Monaragala	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600	1,060	1,817	1,543	1,500	1,636
8. Badulla	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464	1,353	2,338	1,977	2,484	2,318
9. Kandy	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012	2,029	3,046	3,310	2,884	2,157
10. Matale	1,161	1,848	1,465	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829	1,255	2,524	1,968	1,765	1,727
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999	1,321	3,411	3,224	2,905	2,542
12. Kegalle	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043	2,876	4,272	3,851	3,011	3,129
13. Ratnapura	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	2,430	4,244	2,186	3,642	2,557	3,124	2,561
14. Kurunegala	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970	1,154	2,092	1,520	1,084	1,491
15. Puttalam	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284	817	2,206	1,297	820	1,298
16. Trincomalee	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501	1,185	2,277	1,244	1,749	1,190
17. Batticaloa	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	1,348	971	2,275	1,327	1,644	1,208
18. Ampara	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384	1,098	1,829	1,620	1,920	1,148
19. Anuradhapura	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177	1,255	2,046	1,299	1,191	1,055
20. Polonnaruwa	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630	1,225	2,212	1,533	1,510	1,064
21. Jaffna	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980	1,170	2,016	1,688	1,028	696
22. Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Mullativu	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,004	1,572	1,050	1,076
24. Mannar	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	920	791	1,445	714	942	930
25. Vavuniya	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133	1,310	2,390	1,678	929	1,098

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1976 - 1987

District	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Colombo	142	165	130	168	128	135	144	124	178	162	131	115
2. Gampaha	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	146	153	100	106
3. Kalutara	165	199	146	181	159	172	186	170	196	204	179	153
4. Galle	154	—	186	158	139	149	161	140	156	192	167	124
5. Matara	145	164	174	152	159	157	162	135	152	158	140	133
6. Hambantota	74	99	92	94	78	85	108	82	89	91	58	57
7. Monaragala	76	92	69	81	56	83	102	83	130	102	101	94
8. Badulla	132	146	120	128	106	115	118	106	161	144	151	136
9. Kandy	161	191	190	180	171	172	180	154	192	178	171	136
10. Matale	90	109	85	96	116	84	109	81	142	114	114	97
11. Nuwara Eliya	138	162	166	185	166	149	154	143	202	170	165	144
12. Kegalle	182	192	211	182	177	166	178	150	178	161	151	129
13. Ratnapura	127	—	184	163	152	165	167	136	189	180	180	133
14. Kurunegala	112	129	107	84	88	90	84	78	108	92	67	77
15. Puttalam	96	116	86	90	93	92	97	72	120	83	72	71
16. Trincomalee	83	104	83	98	71	85	78	68	87	69	65	62
17. Batticaloa	75	91	—	88	59	65	74	66	99	67	65	49
18. Ampara	80	86	63	75	57	66	64	68	106	82	86	66
19. Anuradhapura	78	99	76	94	72	86	89	82	106	87	76	61
20. Polonnaruwa	74	92	—	88	61	74	72	58	109	83	87	51
21. Jaffna	73	87	68	90	67	79	64	60	82	60	60	45
22. Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Mullativu	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93	60	75	52
24. Mannar	70	87	60	65	49	58	50	42	80	57	64	55
25. Vavuniya	77	88	—	80	59	84	66	73	209	63	52	62

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES — 1987

Percentage

Centre		1987															
		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
		Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1.	Anuradhapura	73	94	59	94	57	92	67	94	67	93	63	88	57	87	59	87
2.	Badulla	85	97	70	94	68	94	72	93	71	95	62	91	55	90	65	90
3.	Batticaloa	79	85	77	89	77	84	77	89	74	87	58	75	64	80	60	65
4.	Colombo	71	85	67	87	69	88	73	91	73	86	78	86	73	85	80	88
5.	Diyatalawa	83	94	67	91	67	93	72	90	72	88	60	74	51	78	69	86
6.	Galle	79	—	73	—	72	—	77	—	76	—	85	—	82	—	90	—
7.	Hambantota	72	82	70	81	71	83	77	87	79	87	75	89	78	90	85	92
8.	Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9.	Kankasanturai	69	—	66	—	67	—	66	—	69	—	66	—	66	87	n.a.	n.a.
10.	Katugastota	74	92	59	90	59	91	67	95	71	95	75	89	28	66	74	93
11.	Katunayake	63	85	62	85	66	87	71	92	73	—	79	—	75	—	81	—
12.	Kurunegala	65	81	51	79	54	81	69	91	70	89	75	87	67	85	75	91
13.	Maha Illuppallama	77	94	62	88	61	90	70	83	71	91	69	88	n.a.	n.a.	63	87
14.	Mannar	74	87	73	94	67	95	75	91	73	88	78	86	80	89	79	88
15.	Mullathivu	70	76	67	79	68	83	66	88	64	88	54	83	52	82	56	83
16.	Nuwara Eliya	82	91	59	77	64	84	72	86	75	90	85	90	72	85	87	94
17.	Pottuvil	74	85	70	—	72	87	75	89	70	91	62	80	66	78	65	78
18.	Puttalam	67	90	60	87	60	87	71	89	69	87	69	82	69	82	70	83
19.	Ratmalana	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76	86	71	85	79	89
20.	Ratnapura	77	93	63	91	66	93	76	94	76	95	79	94	70	93	85	97
21.	Trincomalee	78	—	75	—	73	—	71	—	68	—	58	—	53	—	55	—
22.	Vavuniya	77	94	64	93	66	94	67	95	69	92	61	89	57	90	59	—

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1985

	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Mid year Population (Mn.) ..	15.8	100.6	765.1	162.2	41.1	15.6	96.2	54.7	2.6	51.7
2. Density of Population per Sq. Km. (No.) ..	239	699	233	85	419	47	120	182	4129	101
3. Urban Population (%) ..	21	18	25	25	64	38	29	39	100	18
4. Average Annual Growth Rate (%) (1980-1985)	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.5	3.1	2.5	1.2	2.1
5. Crude Birth Rate (Per '000) ..	25	40	33	32	21	30	44	33	17	26
6. Crude Death Rate (Per '000) ..	6	15	12	12	6	6	15	8	5	8
7. Infant Mortality Rate (Per '000) ..	36	123	89	96	27	28	115	48	9	43
8. Expectation of life at Birth (Years) ..	70	51	56	55	69	69	51	63	73	64
9. Fertility Rate (Per '000) ..	3.2	5.7	4.5	4.1	2.4	3.7	6.1	4.3	1.7	3.2
10. Natural Increase (Per '000) ..	19	25	21	20	15	24	29	25	12	18

Source: World Development Report 1987

2.2 POPULATION 1980 - 1987

Thousands

Item	1980		1981		1982		1983 *		1984*		1985*		1986*		1987*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1 Age Groups																
0—4	983	954	998	969	971	929	985	943	997	954	1,012	968	1,030	985	1,046	1,000
5—9	983	959	999	974	878	850	891	863	902	873	916	887	932	903	946	916
10—14	953	917	969	932	883	845	897	858	907	868	921	882	937	897	951	911
15—19	799	781	812	794	834	810	846	822	856	832	869	845	885	860	898	873
20—24	742	734	754	746	770	774	783	785	791	795	803	807	817	821	830	833
25—29	556	552	565	561	653	650	662	660	670	668	680	678	692	690	702	700
30—34	438	410	445	417	583	567	592	575	599	581	608	590	619	601	628	610
35—39	426	418	433	425	433	425	439	432	445	437	451	443	459	451	466	458
40—44	365	316	371	321	369	346	375	351	379	355	385	360	392	367	398	372
45—49	336	297	341	302	316	308	321	312	324	316	329	321	335	326	341	332
50—54	264	222	268	226	290	264	295	268	298	272	303	276	308	281	313	285
55—59	223	183	227	186	227	206	230	209	233	211	237	214	241	218	244	221
60—64	175	137	178	139	188	162	191	164	193	166	196	169	200	172	203	174
65—69	141	115	143	117	137	124	139	126	141	128	143	130	145	132	148	134
70—74	104	82	106	83	100	85	101	86	103	87	104	89	106	90	106	92
75—79	45	41	45	42	57	52	57	53	58	54	59	54	60	55	61	56
80—and over	49	47	52	48	53	50	54	51	55	51	56	52	57	53	58	55
1.2 Total	7,582	7,165	7,706	7,282	7,742	7,447	7,858	7,558	7,951	7,648	8,072	7,765	8,215	7,902	8,339	8,022
1.3 Total Population (Mid Year)	14,747		14,988		15,189		15,416		15,599		15,837		16,117		16,361	

* Provisional.
M—Male
F—Female

Source: Registrar General's Department

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
5. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
6. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
7. Monaragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
8. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
9. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
10. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
12. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
13. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
14. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
15. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
18. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—(a)	13.8	86.2	—(a)
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
22. Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Mullativu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
24. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
25. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	—	21.6	78.4	—	95.9	18.5	77.4	—	19.3	80.7	—
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

(a) No Estate Sector Population.
... Negligible.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion — Per cent					Ethnicity — Per cent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo ..	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	9.9	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha ..	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.4	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara ..	827,189	84.5	4.5	7.5	3.4	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Galle ..	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
5. Matara ..	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Hambantota ..	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
7. Monaragala ..	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
8. Badulla ..	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
9. Kandy ..	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	9.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
10. Matale ..	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
11. Nuwara Eliya ..	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
12. Kegalle ..	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
13. Ratnapura ..	796,468	84.5	11.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	84.7	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
14. Kurunegala ..	1,212,755	90.3	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
15. Puttalam ..	493,344	47.5	4.1	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
16. Trincomalee ..	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Batticaloa ..	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.0	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
18. Ampara ..	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.6	20.1	0.4	41.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
19. Anuradhapura ..	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa ..	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Jaffna ..	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
22. Killinochchi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Mullathivu ..	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
24. Mannar ..	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.0	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
25. Vavuniya ..	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total ..	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.6	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.1

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881 — 1981
(Census Years)

9

YEAR	Total Population '000	RELIGION					ETHNICITY						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Chris- tians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9		24.9	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9		24.1	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4		26.7	6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1979 — 1987

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*	1985*	1986*	1987*
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	7,515	7,656	7,781	8,395	8,518	8,618	8,748	8,904	9,039
2. Dependants (10-14 & 55 & over)	"	6,957	7,091	7,207	6,800	6,898	6,981	7,089	7,213	7,322
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	28.9	28.4	28.2	26.9	26.2	24.8	24.3	22.3	21.9
5. Crude Death Rate	"	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	22.4	22.2	22.3	20.8	20.1	19.0	18.1	16.3	16.0
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	"	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate(a)	"	37.7	34.4	29.5	30.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	"	24.2	22.7	19.1	18.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio(b)	"	96.2	94.5	94.1	86.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	374.5	415.6	522.1	564.0	525.3	551.3	495.3	462.1	392.1
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	418.1	483.6	572.3	655.4	629.7	628.2	504.6	463.0	435.9
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-3.0	-4.6	-3.4	-6.0	-6.8	-4.9	-0.6	-0.1	-2.7
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	224.0	228.0	232.0	235.0	238.0	241.0	245.0	249.0	254
15. Registered Marriages	No.	120,075	121,415	125,223	123,952	121,553	122,702	126,993	127,896	n.a.
16. Average Age at Marriage - General										
Male	Years	27.8	27.8	27.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	23.7	23.8	23.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Provisional.

(a) Live births.

(b) Based on the number of Females 15-49 years of age.

Source: Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1979 - 1987

Per 1000

District	1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984*		1985*		1986*		1987*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	28.4	8.7	28.1	8.8	28.9	9.1	26.7	9.5	26.0	9.6	24.3	9.3	24.1	9.0	22.3	8.4	23.1	8.5
2. Gampaha	21.6	6.0	20.1	5.7	20.2	4.9	18.7	5.4	17.8	5.6	16.1	5.8	16.1	6.1	15.2	6.1	15.9	5.9
3. Kalutara	25.9	5.9	25.3	5.9	26.7	5.5	24.7	5.8	22.4	5.8	22.0	6.4	21.5	6.5	19.6	6.1	19.7	5.9
4. Galle	24.2	6.8	24.0	6.2	24.1	6.1	23.6	6.7	23.1	6.0	22.8	6.5	22.0	6.2	19.6	5.9	20.8	5.6
5. Matara	27.5	6.0	28.1	6.0	28.9	5.6	29.6	6.3	28.6	6.0	27.8	6.4	28.0	6.5	24.5	6.1	24.7	6.3
6. Hambantota	31.1	4.8	30.3	4.8	31.0	4.5	29.3	4.5	28.6	4.2	25.1	4.2	26.3	4.2	22.3	3.9	23.0	3.9
7. Monaragala	39.0	4.7	39.6	3.8	40.1	3.5	31.7	3.2	29.5	3.1	29.5	3.8	29.3	3.2	26.7	3.1	24.9	3.2
8. Badulla	31.2	8.1	27.6	6.0	26.0	5.9	29.6	6.0	28.6	6.1	30.0	7.5	26.5	6.1	28.3	5.7	26.9	5.6
9. Kandy	27.8	7.3	30.1	7.3	28.6	6.8	31.3	7.4	29.9	8.4	29.6	8.2	25.9	7.2	23.4	6.4	23.1	6.4
10. Matale	30.6	5.6	28.9	5.1	30.5	5.3	31.3	6.2	29.4	5.2	27.9	5.7	27.8	5.6	24.2	5.4	24.0	5.9
11. Nuwara Eliya	25.2	7.6	27.8	6.5	22.7	5.5	15.3	5.1	23.9	6.3	25.7	6.5	35.5	9.0	29.1	8.5	27.2	7.6
12. Kegalle	22.6	5.2	21.3	5.0	22.0	4.9	21.1	5.8	21.3	5.8	21.0	5.9	19.0	5.8	16.3	5.8	16.5	6.0
13. Ratnapura	32.7	7.0	32.3	6.3	34.2	6.1	28.9	6.1	30.8	5.9	29.4	6.3	28.1	5.9	29.9	5.4	24.2	5.4
14. Kurunegala	27.7	5.8	25.6	5.8	26.3	5.5	26.1	5.9	26.5	6.2	23.0	6.4	22.9	6.0	22.0	6.0	20.9	5.7
15. Puttalam	32.7	5.9	32.7	5.9	33.0	5.6	30.1	5.5	28.2	6.2	34.8	6.2	28.3	6.3	24.8	6.0	22.4	5.6
16. Trincomalee	41.3	4.8	40.0	4.8	38.1	4.2	35.0	4.1	31.5	4.0	30.1	4.7	23.8	4.0	21.7	4.1	21.7	4.2
17. Batticaloa	39.3	8.8	40.1	6.8	34.7	5.7	34.3	5.7	32.1	5.5	31.2	5.3	31.1	5.7	26.4	5.9	24.4	5.8
18. Ampara	34.8	5.8	32.0	5.0	33.2	4.8	29.7	4.5	29.6	4.6	25.8	4.4	27.2	4.2	25.5	4.7	23.1	5.1
19. Anuradhapura	38.3	5.7	38.3	5.1	36.7	4.7	29.2	4.8	29.2	4.5	24.8	5.4	23.8	5.3	23.5	5.2	21.7	5.9
20. Polonnaruwa	34.6	4.6	35.4	4.3	35.2	4.7	28.2	3.5	26.6	3.3	25.3	3.7	22.1	3.6	22.5	4.8	21.3	4.7
21. Jaffna	29.5	5.2	30.1	5.3	27.0	5.4	28.6	5.4	26.3	5.1	24.4	6.0	23.2	4.4	22.8	4.6	20.7	4.0
22. Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Mulathivu	38.0	4.8	42.2	5.4	37.7	3.5	26.1	3.9	27.4	4.1	27.2	4.5	26.6	3.5	24.1	3.5	25.3	3.4
24. Mannar	41.7	5.6	40.7	5.6	40.6	5.6	31.1	4.8	31.6	4.7	29.3	5.5	22.2	4.4	23.2	4.7	25.8	5.3
25. Vavuniya	48.7	5.8	45.7	6.0	47.4	5.6	33.4	5.5	31.5	5.4	26.9	5.4	21.9	4.8	16.5	3.8	19.6	4.4
Sri Lanka	28.9	6.5	28.4	6.2	28.2	5.9	26.8	6.1	26.3	6.2	24.8	6.5	24.3	6.2	22.3	6.0	21.9	5.9

* Provisional.

Source: Registrar General's Department.

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1986 & 1987

District	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	1986			1987*				
		Population (^{'000})	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population (^{'000})	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)	Percent of Increase of Population
1. Colombo	656.7	1,836	11.4	2,795	656.7	1863	11.4	2837	1.5
2. Gampaha	1,386.6	1,466	9.1	1,187	1386.6	1480	9.0	1067	1.0
3. Kalutara	1,588.6	892	5.5	581	1588.6	904	5.5	569	1.3
4. Galle	1,635.6	881	5.5	534	1635.6	894	5.5	547	1.5
5. Matara	1,282.5	717	4.4	599	1282.5	730	4.5	569	1.8
6. Hambantota	2,579.3	477	3.0	185	2579.3	486	3.0	188	1.9
7. Monaragala	5,559.7	320	2.0	57	5545.6	327	2.0	59	2.2
8. Badulla	2,857.4	668	4.1	234	2802.8	679	4.2	242	1.6
9. Kandy	1,915.5	1,188	7.4	620	1906.3	1204	7.4	632	1.3
10. Matale	1,993.3	392	2.4	197	1993.3	398	2.4	200	1.5
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,741.2	514	3.2	295	1720.5	522	3.2	303	1.6
12. Kegalle	1,962.8	720	4.5	426	1692.8	727	4.4	430	1.0
13. Ratnapura	3,275.4	868	5.4	265	3255.4	882	5.4	271	1.6
14. Kurunegala	4,812.8	1,333	8.3	277	4812.8	1354	8.3	281	1.6
15. Puttalam	3,013.4	552	3.4	183	3013.4	562	3.4	187	1.8
16. Trincomalee	2,630.8	292	1.8	111	2630.8	297	1.8	113	1.7
17. Batticaloa	2,686.3	378	2.3	141	2686.3	386	2.4	144	2.1
18. Ampara	4,349.9	439	2.7	101	4318.2	447	2.7	104	1.8
19. Anuradhapura	7,034.3	659	4.1	94	7034.3	670	4.1	95	1.7
20. Polonnaruwa	3,248.2	294	1.8	91	3224.2	299	1.8	93	1.7
21. Jaffna	2,218.6	915	5.7	412	2218.6	931	5.7	420	1.7
22. Killinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23. Mulathivu	2,515.9	86	0.5	34	2516.9	88	0.5	35	2.3
24. Mannar	1,985.2	120	0.7	61	1985.2	122	0.7	62	1.7
25. Vavuniya	1,966.9	188	0.7	55	1966.9	109	0.7	55	0.9
Total	64,628.0	16,117	100.0	249.0	64,453.6	16,361	100.0	254	1.5

(a) Total land area excluding large inland waters.

* Provisional.

Source:

Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

2.9 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA — SHASTRI AGREEMENT(a) 1976 - 1987

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Applications Disposed of (No.) ..	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,220	5,220	6,971	8,944	6,908	7,787	1,983	130	—
2.0 Persons who Decided to Leave (No.) ..	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276	20,650	23,334	5,866	329	—
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passport (No.) ..	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984	8,515	5,148	1,591	398	123
4.0 Persons who Left Sri Lanka (No.) ..	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,713	18,214	14,329	20,133	154	189	87
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed (Rs. '000) ..	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553	19,557	21,502	5,496	486	162
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed (Rs. '000) ..	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356	23,805	27,320	8,048	1,088	291

(a) The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures.

Source: Immigration & Emigration Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Notes:		<u>as at 31.12.1983</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1984</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1985</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1986</u>	<u>as at 31.12.1987</u>
1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports ..		414,795	419,943	421,368	421,764	421,887
2. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports. ..		159,177	168,600	170,728	171,715	172,035
3. Total number of adults who left the Island. ..		316,847	336,980	337,134	337,323	337,410
4. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island. ..		111,803	123,823	123,849	123,917	123,952

2.10 EMPLOYMENT 1979-1987 LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES 1973-1981/82

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)									
1.1 Plantation (a)	431.5	448.2	378.8	388.2	326.8	439.2	349.8	357.2	n.a.
1.1.1. Tea	359.8	376.6	318.5	328.8	279.0	395.3	308.5	319.3	n.a.
1.1.2. Rubber	62.4	59.5	48.1	47.9	38.1	32.6	29.6	29.8	n.a.
1.1.3. Coconut	9.3	12.1	12.2	11.5	9.7	11.3	11.7	8.1	n.a.
1.2 Government	470.0	476.0	481.0	486.0	489.0	496.0	503.0	444.0	n.a.
1.3 Semi Government	749.0	769.0	778.0	782.0	786.0	765.0	747.0	768.0	n.a.
2.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978 = 100)									
2.1 Wages Board Trades									
2.1.1. Workers in Agriculture	116.0	115.9	98.3	104.2	100.4	108.0	116.6	113.8	110.8
2.1.2. Workers in Industry & Commerce	105.2	105.4	96.2	92.6	82.5	79.3	86.9	88.6	93.9
2.2 Government Employees									
2.2.1 Clerical Employees	106.7	91.2	85.1	94.6	93.2	89.6	100.0	97.0	90.0
2.2.2 Skilled Employees (other than Clerical)	107.3	92.0	86.2	97.1	95.9	92.3	103.2	100.2	93.0
2.2.3 Minor Employees	112.6	99.4	96.4	112.0	114.2	112.8	129.3	125.3	116.4
2.2.4 Government School Teachers	106.6	90.5	84.9	95.7	95.1	91.4	105.4	97.7	90.7

LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COMMUNITY

Community	Labour force as a percentage of the population			Unemployment as a percentage of the Labour Force		
	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1973	1978/79	1981/82
Kandyan Sinhalese	30.6	39.8	33.8	23.0	13.9	11.3
Low Country Sinhalese	35.3	37.4	34.6	30.0	18.5	14.6
Sri Lankan Tamils	29.8	31.4	30.3	17.7	10.9	6.7
Indian Tamils	51.1	51.9	51.2	12.3	5.6	4.9
Moors	25.5	27.0	24.6	21.3	13.8	10.4
Malays	25.8	32.3	33.3	43.5	10.8	22.6
Burghers	29.7	37.8	35.7	21.2	19.0	28.6
Others (b)	31.8	30.0	41.7	28.6	0.0	0.0
Total	33.9	38.0	34.3	24.0	14.7	11.7

(a) Estates only.

(b) Chetti, Bhai and Borah.

Sources: Department of Labour,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1985

Item	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Rep. of Korea
1. Total Gross National Product (Mn.\$)	5,336	14,770	7,080	194,820	86,590	31,930	36,230	32,630	18,970	42,100	88,440
2. Per Capita GNP (\$)	337	150	190	250	530	2,050	380	600	7,420	830	2,180
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Product GDP (%)	5.0	4.1	6.2	6.3	1.9	—1.0	7.4	—4.4	—1.8	4.0	5.4
4. Agriculture/ GDP (%)	25.8	46.9	37.0	35.6	24.2	20.8	26.1	29.2	0.8	23.2	14.3
5. Manufacturing/ GDP (%)	14.7	10.0	10.4	15.8	12.6	19.7	19.7	24.0	19.5	20.8	30.7
6. Private Consumption/ GDP (%)	77.9	n.a.	87.4*	68.9	61.6	51.3	78.6	73.5	52.1	61.0	58.6
7. Government Consumption/ GDP (%)	10.2	n.a.	—	16.1	11.6	16.5	13.0	9.1	12.0	12.2	9.4
8. Gross Capital Formation/ GDP (%)	23.7	n.a.	12.8	20.6	23.9	28.8	14.2	12.4	37.6	20.2	32.5
9. Domestic Savings/ GDP (%)	11.9	2.6	13.7	22.8	31.3	32.7	5.0	16.1	41.2	18.6	31.1

* Private and Government consumption.

Sources: ADB Key Indicators — July 1987
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1983 - 1987 (New Series)

Item	Unit	1983*	1984*	1985*	1986*	1987*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)						
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	110,664	136,638	144,921	159,852	173,395
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,179	8,759	9,151	9,918	10,598
1.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices..	Rs. Mn.	96,439	101,399	106,741	111,565	113,307
1.4. Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,256	6,500	6,740	6,922	6,925
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	100,858	112,122	112,271	115,809	118,252
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)						
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	113,878	140,039	148,321	163,713	177,731
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	7,387	8,977	9,365	10,157	10,863
2.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices..	Rs. Mn.	99,375	104,395	109,570	114,261	115,922
2.4. Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,446	6,692	6,919	7,089	7,085
3.0 Economic Growth Rates						
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	19.4	23.5	6.1	10.3	8.5
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	"	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.5	1.6
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	"	8.8	11.2	0.1	3.2	2.1
3.4. GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	"	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.7	0.04
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)						
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	118,387	149,293	158,337	175,612	192,386
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	7,679	9,571	9,998	10,896	11,758
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)						
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	139,966	162,878	181,784	200,313	217,387
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	9,079	10,442	11,478	12,429	13,286
6.0 Capital Formation						
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900
6.1.1. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752
6.1.2. Changes in Stocks	"	-210	150	225	137	148
7.0 Consumption						
7.1 Private	"	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949
7.2 Public	"	9,889	11,935	16,599	18,480	19,538

* Provisional.

1.5 RNI=GNP at constant (1982) Factor cost prices — Terms of Trade Effects.

6.1 At Current Market Prices.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1982 - 1987 (New Series)

Item			1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*	1986*	1987*
1.0 GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices (%)	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting & Fishing	..	..	26.37	26.37	25.01	25.89	25.47	23.64
1.2 Manufacturing	..	..	14.37	13.79	14.74	14.78	15.37	16.17
1.3 Services	..	..	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.03	3.71	3.76
1.4 Wholesale & Retail Trade	..	..	20.80	20.87	21.10	20.92	20.85	21.13
1.5 Transport, Storage & Communications	..	..	11.27	11.35	11.91	11.83	11.71	11.68
1.6 Construction	..	..	8.41	8.09	7.69	7.37	7.17	7.19
1.7 Public Administration & Defence	..	..	3.06	3.81	3.99	4.04	4.62	4.69
1.8 Ownership of Dwellings	..	..	3.43	3.34	3.24	3.13	3.06	3.06
1.9 Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	..	..	3.92	4.16	4.34	4.54	4.53	4.74
1.10 Mining & Quarrying	..	..	2.36	2.43	2.35	2.27	2.29	2.69
1.11 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	..	..	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.23	1.25
2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure (%)	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption	..	..	79.83	78.08	72.35	77.91	77.66	77.24
2.2 Public Consumption	..	..	8.31	8.13	7.76	10.22	10.29	9.93
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	..	..	30.51	29.06	25.73	23.68	23.58	23.26
2.3.1 Private Sector & Public Corporation	..	..	25.61	24.16	21.13	18.90	18.21	17.56
2.3.2 Public Sector	..	..	4.90	4.90	4.60	4.78	5.37	5.70
2.4 Changes in Stock	..	..	0.25	-0.17	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.07
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	..	..	27.36	26.33	28.80	26.01	23.71	25.19
2.6 Less: Imports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	..	..	-46.26	-41.43	-33.74	-37.96	-35.32	-35.69

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE & THE PUBLIC DEBT 1983 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1983*	1984*	1985*	1986*	1987*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	110,664	136,638	144,921	159,852	173,395
2. GNE at Market Prices	118,387	149,293	158,337	175,612	192,386
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans & Cash Loans)	46,025	53,681	67,673	86,208	110,046
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term Extnal Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowing)	72,179	78,413	97,442	116,429	144,531
5. Gross Domestic Debt	51,770	51,651	62,611	69,499	78,997
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5)	97,795	105,332	130,284	155,707	189,043
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	123,949	130,064	160,053	185,928	223,528
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	33,072	45,765	44,655	44,495	51,607
9. IMF Drawings	8,225	8,644	7,914	7,672	6,266
10. Debt Service Payments	7,136	8,026	9,362	11,658	14,867
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	5,289	6,614	7,649	9,101	11,639
12. The Ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	88.4	77.1	89.9	97.4	109.0
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentag of 1)	112.0	95.1	110.4	116.3	128.9
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	41.6	39.3	46.7	53.9	63.5
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	65.2	57.4	67.2	72.8	83.3
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4)	11.4	11.0	8.1	6.6	4.3
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	6.6	6.6	4.9	4.1	2.8
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service Ratio - 10 as a percentage of 8)	21.6	17.5	21.0	26.2	28.8
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earning from Merchandise Exports & Service (11 as a percentage of 8)	16.0	14.4	17.1	20.4	22.6
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.7

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	Burma	Cambo- dia	India	Indo- nesia	Rep. of Korea	Malay- sia	Nepal	Pakis- tan	Phili- ppines	Thai- land
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area (%) ..	1980	31.16 ⁽¹⁾	72.77	15.79	20.54	60.92	17.39	22.85	13.20	30.08	32.51	36.62	35.72
2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area (%) ..	1980	8.20 ⁽²⁾	12.10	1.52	0.50	13.23	2.99	11.71	1.13	1.68	18.36	4.36	5.18
3. Forest and Wood Lands/Total Land Area (%).	1984	27.28 ⁽³⁾	15.72	48.87	75.75	22.67	67.23	66.67	61.78	16.87	3.91	40.07	29.89
4. Cropped Land Per Capita (Ha.) ..	1980	0.13 ⁽¹⁾	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.39
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P. (%) ..	1985	24.6	46.9	37.0	n.a.	35.6	24.2	14.3	20.8	62.1	26.1	29.2	23.2
6. General Index at Agricultural Production ..	1986	100	113	141	170	124	122	116	124	118	125	110	119
7. Paddy Harvested Area/World Paddy Harvested Area (%) ..	1985	0.59	7.20	3.32	1.20	29.03	6.59	0.85	0.46	0.96	1.38	2.35	6.62
8. Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (%)	1986	0.52	4.92	3.04	0.45	20.41	8.23	1.62	0.39	0.60	0.93	1.70	4.06
9. Paddy Production per Hectare (Kgs.) ..	1986	3,500	2,229	3,092	1,200 ⁽²⁾	2,291	3,974	6,337	2,807	2,013	2,586	2,494	2,019
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare (Kgs.)	1980	77	46	10	—	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Per Capita Paddy Production (Kgs.) ..	1985	164.1	—	—	—	123.2	—	—	120.9	—	54.6	155.0	382.1
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population (%) ..	1984	52.1	82.4	48.9	71.9	60.1	55.7	33.8	44.6	91.9	51.3	43.1	73.3

(1) 1982 (2) 1984 (3) 1985

Sources: ADB—Key Indicators — 1987
Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and Pacific — 1985.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS 1985

District	1 9 8 5				Major Export Crops (Hectares) (a)			Minor Export Crops (Hectares) (b)				Paddy (d) (Hectares)
	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. Km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Tea	Rubber	Coconut (c)	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	21.9	13.1	1.88	308	23,125(e)	9,222	—	348	—	184	10,532
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	46.2	13.9	0.90	—	—	57,050	4	226	—	1,079	25,533
3. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179.0	11.08	4,022	47,734	12,358	21	1,444	—	357	33,912
4. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179.0	10.59	16,554	19,760	13,244	—	9,569	—	263	35,154
5. Matara	1,246.4	—	168.0	13.47	16,156	8,011	14,370	—	5,890	—	563	34,254
6. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173.0	6.59	129	87	20,430	—	1,513	—	737	28,263
7. Monaragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054.0	36.29	— (f)	—	4,170	896	1	—	107	13,054
8. Badulla	2,822.0	34.0	683.4	24.21	34,368	4,135	885	55	34	11	478	30,503
9. Kandy	1,891.3	23.5	317.3	16.77	71,105	5,279	8,306	2,928	12	1,738	3,231	32,878
10. Matale	1,995.0	41.1	598.7	30.01	7,142	6,491	9,296	3,873	87	1,142	4,614	18,847
11. Nuwara Eliya	1,703.4	35.0	485.7	28.51	39,930	—	833	18	—	303	248	10,200
12. Kegalle	1,641.2	8.2	116.6	7.10	10,614	48,651	20,420	325	70	822	1,541	21,243
13. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472.0	14.57	11,155	36,860	12,430	2	1,837	285	646	27,649
14. Kurunegala	4,775.9	191.6	184.8	3.86	352	5,067	149,106	498	25	25	942	91,160
15. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856.0	28.19	—	—	51,781	—	—	—	22	13,532
16. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138.0	41.92	—	—	1,807	—	—	—	—	15,604
17. Batticaloa	2,633.1	244.0	517.3	19.64	—	—	4,090	—	—	—	—	44,426
18. Ampara	4,433.1	192.8	1,696.1	38.26	—	—	3,886	—	—	—	—	94,164
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083.0	28.63	—	—	5,728	—	—	—	—	32,733
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	157.8	1,851.7	53.68	—	—	3,003	—	—	—	—	63,939
21. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341.0	15.80	—	—	10,027	—	—	—	—	10,557
22. Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,392
23. Mullathivu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513.0	73.24	—	—	2,205	—	—	—	—	6,358
24. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121.0	55.67	—	—	1,181	—	—	—	—	14,702
25. Vavuniya	2,645.2	—	1,104.0	41.73	—	—	425	—	—	—	—	4,973
26. Other Areas (g)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,662
Total	65,416.5	1,626.3	17,849.6	27.28	222,905	205,200	416,253	8,620	21,057	4,327	15,014	

(a) 1986

(b) 1986/87

(c) 1982 Census of Agriculture

(d) Yala and Maha 1986/87

(e) Includes Gampaha District

(f) Includes Monaragala District

(g) This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the district boundaries.

Sources: Surveyor General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics

4.3 TEA 1979 - 1987

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Area(a)	Hectares	244,203	244,813	244,916	242,141	230,065	227,874	231,650	222,905	221,498
1.1 High Grown	"	70,951	71,000	70,810	69,951	75,199	74,157	66,643	65,018	64,484
1.2 Medium Grown	"	74,442	74,169	74,016	73,710	90,940	90,203	65,454	61,083	60,192
1.3 Low Grown	"	47,467	47,460	47,479	45,348	63,926	63,514	43,287	39,558	38,806
2.0 Area Plucked	"	207,563	207,364	230,050	227,077	n.a.	227,874	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Replanted Area	"	2,491	2,156	2,677	2,004	1,367	1,145	1,672	1,618	1,503
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	26.0	81.4	72.0	89.0	57.3	65.3	27.7	21.2	24.6
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T. '000	105.4	109.9	103.3	102.7	115.5	137.2	149.9	128.8	136.3
6.0 Factories	No.	721	661	688	638	667	628	696	705	659
6.1 High Grown	"	209	193	201	186	198	182	202	201	187
6.2 Medium Grown	"	259	225	237	207	215	192	213	216	191
6.3 Low Grown	"	253	243	250	245	254	254	281	288	281
7.0 Work Force (b)	'000	359.8	376.6	445.0	446.0	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	206.4	191.4	209.9	187.8	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3	213.2
8.1 High Grown	"	76.5	72.6	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3	78.8	77.1	73.5
8.2 Medium Grown	"	62.5	55.6	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6	55.2	53.3	53.4
8.3 Low Grown	"	67.4	63.2	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.3
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	993.0	922.0	857.4	989.3(c)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	13.43	18.71	18.79	22.68	26.37	34.00	35.32	n.a.	n.a.
11.0 Production Value	Rs. Mn.	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	4,402	7,758	13,060	8,593	6,483	8,371
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	21.9	21.7	22.7	23.0	23.9	—	—	—	—
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	12.30	18.33	18.10	23.44	43.27	62.79	39.01	30.68	39.30
13.1 High Grown	"	13.66	18.43	18.66	24.12	41.71	63.07	39.55	31.58	38.76
13.2 Medium Grown	"	10.50	15.95	16.28	22.08	40.79	58.77	35.93	28.49	35.09
13.3 Low Grown	"	12.57	20.26	19.03	23.84	46.73	65.36	40.60	31.26	42.66
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	188.1	178.3	199.1	180.6	166.9	202.7	197.3	203.3	208.2
14.1 High Grown	"	66.7	63.8	72.9	65.3	61.2	74.3	71.1	69.2	70.9
14.2 Medium Grown	"	56.7	52.7	57.2	51.8	44.9	52.9	50.8	50.9	52.9
14.3 Low Grown	"	64.1	61.8	69.0	63.4	60.7	75.5	75.4	83.2	84.3
15.0 Exports - Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	187.5	184.7	183.4	181.0	157.9	204.2	197.9	207.8	201.1
16.0 Exports - Value	Rs. Mn.	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	6,342.2	8,295.2	15,764.3	12,002.8	9,252.8	10,653.5
17.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	30.51	33.41	35.14	35.03	52.52	77.20	60.62	44.52	52.97
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo.	Pence	104.88	91.73	94.49	107.46	153.40	247.41	155.65	115.67	105.21
	Rs.	34.67	39.30	36.76	37.19	55.06	75.49	61.59	48.35	60.15
19.0 Taxes Collected from Tea	Rs. Mn.									
19.1 Tea Export Tax	"	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,768.3	1,181.7	934.1	890.1
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"	223.4	101.7	86.4	149.7	932.2	3,235.9	1,031.9	62.0	262.0

(a) The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

(b) Estate only.

(c) Estimated.

Sources:

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Sri Lanka Tea Board.

Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1979 - 1987

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.A Registered Area ..	Hectares	263,777	264,108	264,487	264,568	264,528	264,500	264,507	264,650	264,710
1.B Actual Area ..	"	226,419	227,235	205,605	205,690	205,649	205,589	205,508	205,200	205,100
1.1 Area in Tapping ..	"	186,557	185,573	175,855	170,738	164,248	168,968	168,200	166,700	165,565
1.2 High Yielding ..	"	202,207	159,745	168,447	137,650	132,710	130,786	181,753	187,664	190,629
1.3 Others ..	"	34,464	25,502	—	33,830	31,943	38,182	23,755	17,536	14,471
2.0 Area Replanted ..	"	4,168	5,434	6,442	5,866	5,119	5,530	6,694	5,911	5,512
3.0 Area Newly Planted ..	"	583	976	1,056	1,650	1,745	1,263	2,723	1,706	1,720
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting ..	Rs. Mn.	35.2	54.0	66.1	87.9	88.6	92.7	112.0	106.0	96.0
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption ..	M.T.	23,500	22,000	16,800	16,485	18,500	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706
6.0 Work Force ..	No.	62,356	59,536	70,000	70,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare ..	Kgs.	820	718	705	729	818	840	818	826	744
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo (a)..	Rs.	6.86	8.20	8.92	9.48	9.90	12.06	10.50	10.93	11.37
9.0 Total Production ..	Mn. Kgs.	153.0	133.1	124.0	125.2	140.0	142.0	137.5	137.8	123.0
9.1 Smoked Sheet ..	"	81.7	72.4	62.1	62.2	54.6	65.9	65.9	62.5	—
9.2 Sole Crepe ..	"	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	—
9.3 Scrap Crepe ..	"	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.3	4.6	7.5	6.1	7.4	—
9.4 Latex Crepe ..	"	36.3	31.8	33.9	36.0	66.1	52.5	41.3	43.5	—
9.5 Latex ..	"	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	3.6	6.3	5.8	—
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber ..	"	13.2	9.7	13.2	12.3	8.1	8.1	13.7	14.3	—
9.7 Local Consumption ..	"	10.6	14.9	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.1	15.2	16.4	—
9.8 Rubber Stocks ..	"	61.3	58.5	33.7	11.3	9.6	10.2	12.2	23.6	—
10.0 Export Value ..	Rs. Mn.	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,889.2	2,322.6	2,851.8	3,301.0	2,566.0	2,622.0	2,929.3
11.0 Export Volume ..	Mn. Kgs.	128.2	121.0	132.5	131.3	125.2	126.2	120.2	110.0	106.0
12.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo ..	Rs.	19.44	21.42	21.80	17.68	22.77	26.16	21.34	23.83	27.63
13.0 Export Distribution ..										
13.1 China People's Republic..	Mn. Kgs.	44.6	43.2	35.2	8.2	16.5	19.3	16.1	9.6	13.8
13.2 U.S.S.R. ..	"	15.7	16.3	16.3	18.5	31.2	28.4	13.4	10.6	7.1
13.3 U.S.A. ..	"	5.9	9.7	9.7	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	8.4	9.2
13.4 Poland ..	"	11.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	13.6	11.7	3.6	9.5
13.5 Rumania ..	"	—	—	—	0.9	1.0	3.2	1.3	—	3.0
13.6 Pakistan ..	"	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.8	7.5	7.5	8.8
13.7 Mexico ..	"	5.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
13.8 Spain ..	"	1.9	—	—	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	—	1.9
13.9 Japan ..	"	0.9	0.9	2.0	4.5	4.5	5.6	13.9	11.1	4.8
13.10 E.E.C. Countries ..	"	32.1	24.3	32.9	42.5	25.5	23.7	26.7	27.7	24.0
13.11 Other Countries ..	"	4.7	8.5	19.9	24.2	26.6	18.6	21.8	30.2	22.8

(a) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.

* Provisional.

Sources:

Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.

4.5 COCONUT 1979 - 1987

	Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
0.1	Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,521	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,041	2,292
1.1	Local Consumption (a)	"	1,302	1,326	1,350	1,367	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,450	1,368
2.0	Major Coconut Products										
2.1	Copra	M.T. '000	163.1	101.0	123.0	—	138.4	62.3	218.5	242.6	125.4
2.2	Coconut Oil	"	100.4	63.0	76.0	101.2	82.8	37.7	129.8	143.3	71.6
2.3	Desiccated Coconut	"	40.0	32.0	41.0	42.0	43.3	32.5	53.2	62.6	51.4
3.0	Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	370.00	400.00	550.00	570.00	900.00	630.00	640.00	700.00	620.00
4.0	Work Force (b)	No.	9,296	12,068	16,000	16,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.0	Fertilizer Consumption — Volume	M.T.	49,700	55,800	37,700	30,250	35,700	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173
6.0	Export — Volume										
6.1	Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	537.0	239.4	400.8	569.4	582.3	327.1	934.8	1,105.0	538.0
6.1.1.	Copra	M.T. '000	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.3	7.1	10.0	8.9
6.1.2.	Coconut Oil	"	32.4	3.0	17.5	33.6	34.6	12.3	67.4	81.0	16.4
6.1.3.	Desiccated Coconut	"	40.2	31.4	36.9	41.7	41.9	31.8	52.9	59.8	53.2
6.2	Fresh Nuts	Mn.	0.3	—	2.1	9.0	5.7	4.4	10.1	18.0	16.3
6.3	Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	28,546	9,702	8,916	19,547	8,298	8,381	7,822	9,180	8,722
6.4	Coir Fibre Mattress	"	60,709	46,120	41,542	56,076	40,882	35,972	36,374	45,150	40,987
6.5	Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	39,647	29,208	20,871	27,602	32,563	27,174	23,660	27,731	32,451
7.0	Export — Value										
7.1	Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	1,297.6	753.8	1,010.7	1,002.6	1,409.1	1,552.7	2,383.0	1,608.8	1,422.6
7.1.1.	Copra	"	13.3	4.5	42.3	57.4	74.0	72.5	99.1	87.9	79.3
7.1.2.	Coconut Oil	"	508.9	48.6	200.3	347.6	433.4	303.5	950.8	672.5	242.2
7.1.3.	Desiccated Coconut	"	775.4	700.7	768.1	597.5	901.8	1,176.7	1,333.1	848.4	1,101.1
7.2	Fresh Nuts	"	—	—	—	27.9	20.8	28.4	—	88.2	112.1
7.3	Coir Fibre Bristle	"	137.5	102.9	78.4	158.0	99.1	109.8	106.6	130.9	126.1
7.4	Coir Fibre Mattress	"	150.3	192.5	135.5	211.7	133.0	132.2	144.3	179.9	168.5
7.5	Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	98.6	93.1	55.9	62.7	73.3	129.4	127.8	102.3	145.6
8.0	F.O.B. Price per Kilo										
8.1	Copra	Rs.	16.14	16.49	20.59	16.63	17.94	30.36	13.90	8.72	8.82
8.2	Coconut Oil	"	15.61	15.97	11.46	10.33	12.53	24.52	14.10	8.29	14.71
8.3	Desiccated Coconut	"	19.25	22.30	20.82	14.34	21.49	37.00	25.16	14.18	20.68
8.4	Fresh Nuts	"	3.25	—	3.57	3.39	3.65	6.48	3.59	1.57	2.80
8.5	Coir Fibre Bristle	"	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.08	11.97	13.11	13.63	14.27	14.45
8.6	Coir Fibre Mattress	"	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.78	3.26	3.68	3.97	3.98	4.15
8.7	Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.27	2.26	4.76	5.40	3.70	4.48
9.0	Local Market Price per Kilo										
9.1	Copra No. 1	Rs.	4.45	5.95	6.58	6.13	9.75	18.60	9.35	5.88	12.53
9.2	Coconut Oil	"	7.19	9.37	10.84	9.81	15.52	28.49	14.97	8.26	16.75
9.3	Desiccated Coconut	"	6.67	9.49	11.48	8.78	18.61	24.97	12.31	10.01	18.30
10.0	Price of a Fresh Nut	"	1.00	1.48	1.80	1.60	2.42	4.07	2.18	1.83	3.29

(a) Estimated.

1982 Agricultural Census shows that there are 416,253 Hectares of coconut lands.

(b) Estates only.

* Provisional.

Sources:

Coconut Marketing Board.
 Coconut Cultivation Board.
 Department of Labour.
 Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Coconut Development Authority.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1979-1987

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Cultivated Area (Hectares)									
1.1 Cocoa	8,109	8,459	8,554	8,520	8,486	8,020	7,963	8,352	8,620
1.2 Cinnamon	22,984	22,150	21,868	22,090	22,183	21,083	20,900	20,715	21,057
1.3 Cardamoms	4,992	5,300	5,573	5,350	5,333	5,212	5,110	5,241	4,327
1.4 Cloves	—	—	—	—	—	3,350	3,970	5,150	5,775
1.5 Pepper	8,198	9,080	9,467	9,700	9,994	11,306	11,511	13,811	15,014
2.0 Production (MT)									
2.1 Cocoa	12,851	11,573	11,176	13,500	14,400	6,638	7,055	6,146	5,763
2.2 Cinnamon	28,444	34,638	19,321	31,500	25,400	14,030	15,580	13,724	11,926
2.3 Cardamoms	3,505	3,490	4,745	4,500	4,800	1,992	2,160	1,669	1,330
2.4 Cloves	—	—	—	—	—	900	700	830	1,164
2.5 Pepper	13,460	13,551	18,857	18,000	20,000	13,911	10,617	9,217	10,611
3.0 Exports-Quantity (MT)									
3.1 Cocoa	610	916	902	698	807	591	1,092	672	814
3.2 Cardamoms	179	164	216	209	136	117	231	272	19.2
3.3 Pepper	876	647	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015
3.4 Cloves	786	1,194	1,348	975	1,750	957	295	740	492
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	6,989	5,626	8,269	5,428	5,167	8,256	7,074	6,886	6,850
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	320	1,999	450	510	398	563	511	703	655
3.7 Papain White	24	18	19	32	29	16	14	9	8
3.8 Papain Brown	11	9	7	—	—	1	2	—	—
3.9 Nutmeg & Mace	361	228	398	354	304	428	331	386	286
3.10 Citronella Oil	131	106	181	90	113	n.a.	n.a.	78	—
4.0 Export-Value (Rs. Mn.)									
4.1 Cocoa	31.8	32.6	32.6	21.8	26.7	27.7	57.3	34.1	43.1
4.2 Cardamoms	55.2	44.1	53.3	49.0	41.9	71.6	75.8	64.4	35.1
4.3 Pepper	22.9	19.0	51.7	34.2	38.1	92.9	111.6	159.6	285.8
4.4 Cloves	95.3	191.7	253.2	217.0	373.3	190.8	40.2	161.9	42.7
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	217.1	221.1	374.2	285.1	213.8	307.8	310.6	318.8	432.7
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.0	6.3	7.4	9.1	12.5
4.7 Papain White	4.8	3.3	4.7	8.3	11.5	6.8	2.9	2.6	4.3
4.8 Papain Brown	1.8	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.1
4.9 Nutmeg & Mace	8.5	6.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	15.3	13.4	24.7	36.9
4.10 Citronella Oil	7.3	11.9	20.0	8.2	11.0	n.a.	n.a.	8.3	—
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo (Rs.)									
5.1 Cocoa	53.00	35.57	34.94	31.20	31.77	45.21	52.42	50.71	52.92
5.2 Cardamoms	307.69	269.10	246.34	234.48	307.58	609.33	327.59	236.90	183.45
5.3 Pepper	26.14	29.35	25.21	27.63	34.00	42.23	91.88	125.59	141.86
5.4 Cloves	121.31	160.61	187.81	222.60	213.35	200.45	136.39	218.80	86.89
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	31.06	39.30	50.70	52.52	41.38	37.29	43.91	46.30	63.18
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	6.84	1.85	9.77	10.00	12.60	11.25	14.62	13.05	19.12
5.7 Papain White	200.00	191.07	247.52	262.26	394.00	420.29	217.70	275.06	542.76
5.8 Papain Brown	163.64	140.59	178.97	—	—	240.40	202.50	—	349.60
5.9 Nutmeg & Mace	23.54	24.28	24.17	27.30	34.29	35.78	40.45	64.18	129.16
5.10 Citronella Oil	55.72	111.72	122.24	91.38	97.53	n.a.	n.a.	106.77	—

* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION. 1978 - 1987

Item		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0	Total Cultivated Area (Hectares '000)	876	839	845	877	845	824	990	882	895	781
	1.0.1 Maha	575	578	574	597	568	583	606	570	555	508
	1.0.2 Yala	301	261	271	280	277	241	384	312	340	273
	1.1 Irrigated Area	536	523	525	548	519	538	658	583	607	524
	1.1.1 Major	319	328	331	349	347	373	426	393	408	371
	1.1.2 Minor	217	195	194	199	172	165	232	190	198	153
	1.2 Rainfed Area (a)	336	316	320	329	325	286	332	299	288	257
2.0	Area under Improved Varieties (Hectares '000)	685	648	683	839	763	745	989	901	859	n.a.
	2.1 Maha	475	448	487	577	515	532	612	586	532	n.a.
	2.2 Yala	210	200	196	262	248	213	377	315	327	n.a.
3.0	Gross Area Harvested (Hectares '000)	840	783	816	837	747	778	886	865	835	679
	3.1 Maha	553	551	555	565	479	559	509	560	527	433
	3.2 Yala	287	232	261	272	268	219	377	305	308	246
4.0	Sale of Certified Seed Paddy (M.T.)	2,650	3,276	—	—	—	3,834	—	—	—	2304
	4.1 Maha	2,462	2,274	—	—	—	2,693	—	—	—	1817
	4.2 Yala	188	1,002	—	—	—	1,141	—	—	—	487
5.0	Fertilizer Issues (M.T.)	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784	141,383	159,937	171,432	153,041	197,380	150,896
	5.1 Maha	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812	92,483	118,095	112,077	84,230	124,138	115,320
	5.2 Yala	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972	48,900	41,842	59,355	68,811	73,742	35,576
6.0	Credit given for Paddy Cultivation (Rs. Mn.)	448.0	74.0	61.0	97.0	127.7	153.0	176.3	120.0	190.0	262.0
	6.1 Maha	416.0	60.0	47.0	71.0	114.2	124.0	136.1	83.0	101.0	183.0
	6.2 Yala	32.4	14.0	14.0	26.0	13.5	29.0	40.2	37.0	89.0	79.0
7.0	Total Production (M.T. '000)	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,230	2,156	2,479	2,420	2,661	2,588	2,128
	7.1 Maha	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,523	1,363	1,782	1,360	1,751	1,688	1,392
	7.2 Yala	605	524	680	707	793	697	1,060	910	900	735
8.0	Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,464	3,500	3,564
	8.1 Maha	2,732	2,819	2,949	3,005	3,150	3,638	3,031	3,498	3,585	3,678
	8.2 Yala	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933	3,332	3,603	3,146	3,343	3,287	3,362

* Provisional.

(a) Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Department of Agriculture Peradeniya.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING 1980 - 1987

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 GPS Purchases ..	M.T. '000	211	127	84	324	169	101	154	64
1.1 Maha ..	"	210	126	71	313	115	94	138	57
1.2 Yala ..	"	1	1	13	11	54	7	16	7
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production ..	%	9.9	5.7	3.9	13.1	7.0	3.8	6.0	3.0
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores) ..	No.	373	375	375	382	378	370	379	377
3.1 Stores Capacity ..	M.T. '000	427	423	424	436	439	429	435	432
4.0 Private Milling Stations (a) ..	No.	441	744	800	913	944	957	1,004	1,048
5.0 Public Milling Stations ..	"	27	27	25	26	26	26	26	27
6.0 Total Million Capacity (per Month)	M.T. '000	54	83	106	119	128	130	134	141
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme ..									
7.1 Rice ..	"	275	159	160	140	168	180	174	245
7.2 Paddy ..	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.									
8.1 Rice ..	"	85	19	3	6	60	55	36	59
8.2 Paddy ..	"	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel(b) ..	Rs.	50.00	57.50	57.50	62.50	62.50	70.00	70.00	70.00
10.0 Rice Imports ..	M.T. '000	189	157	161	123	26	182	220	102
11.0 C & F Price per M.Ton of Rice	Rs.	4,489	5,917	5,310	5,204	5,124	5,153	4,554	6,035
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner ..	Rs.	4,653	5,953	5,116	4,912	4,876	5,111	4,536	5,877

GPS — Guaranteed Price Scheme.

(a) Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

(b) 1 Bushel = 20.865 Kgs.

* Provisional.

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1979 - 1987

Crop		1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0	Area (Hectares)	168,442	189,841	222,218	288,719	311,020	266,372	211,490	218,249	208,061
1.1	Manioc	33,548	27,032	37,068	52,943	37,498	38,334	35,494	27,631	n.a.
1.2	Maize	23,617	23,351	28,087	44,873	47,230	45,414	37,934	36,388	40,597
1.3	Chillies	20,142	25,482	24,112	28,422	32,019	30,778	32,062	39,893	26,191
1.4	Red Onions	5,884	7,444	8,181	8,213	11,435	8,281	5,804	8,637	10,797
1.5	Ground Nuts	5,054	11,156	12,065	14,420	13,619	7,621	7,995	10,250	9,248
1.6	Green Gram	12,196	14,195	18,180	21,205	28,548	29,568	21,498	24,404	36,480
1.7	Sorghur	200	97(a)	129	63	47	—	—	—	—
1.8	Soya Beans	1,221	1,091	2,213	16,377	14,625	11,818	2,438	6,307	6,737
1.9	Potatoes	4,212	5,214	4,648	5,700	6,643	7,909	8,358	7,880	6,468
1.10	Bombay Onions	134	42	96	170	217	—	208	515	467
1.11	Kurakkan	10,838	8,029	13,275	16,028	19,854	16,968	10,864	11,422	10,816
1.12	Gingelly	16,717	31,506	25,078	32,704	35,089	4,998	14,099	11,532	16,157
1.13	Meneri	165	1,282	876	1,846	897	—	270	578	n.a.
1.14	Cowpea	30,280	25,541	38,158	35,739	45,811	31,321	22,271	22,693	30,224
1.15	Black Gram	8,741	8,368	10,050	10,046	17,488	33,362	12,155	10,119	13,879
2.0	Production (M.T.)	601,777	555,910	744,911	993,922	1,141,652	748,126	769,375	852,004	366,572
2.1	Manioc	365,066	334,523	422,682	637,772	737,586	476,713	459,977	503,095	n.a.
2.2	Maize	26,131	31,366	35,297	44,568	51,012	39,096	33,716	40,619	44,703
2.3	Chillies	21,934	25,465	21,413	26,820	29,400	26,804	35,610	46,051	28,054
2.4	Red Onions	62,758	79,135	92,174	92,667	134,823	37,649	52,659	76,485	96,075
2.5	Ground Nuts	5,424	14,055	14,474	13,826	17,269	6,520	8,316	9,827	10,680
2.6	Green Gram	9,720	12,931	18,908	17,697	15,130	17,477	15,405	17,227	24,183
2.7	Sorghum	187	79(a)	156	58	30	—	—	—	—
2.8	Soya Beans	1,333	1,083	2,387	11,120	10,608	7,982	2,770	7,326	6,670
2.9	Potatoes	52,654	75,895	63,393	65,170	82,470	98,412	118,235	108,100	102,830
2.10	Bombay Onions	993	389	883	1,816	2,384	—	2,353	5,586	5,280
2.11	Kurakkan	10,795	6,655	11,714	13,303	11,662	7,101	6,621	6,515	6,624
2.12	Gingelly	17,239	23,546	13,985	23,179	9,192	2,485	6,916	6,338	7,055
2.13	Meneri	100	791	778	1,304	1,124	—	715	238	n.a.
2.14	Cowpea	18,841	23,508	39,317	35,629	26,111	22,455	17,260	16,832	22,931
2.15	Black Gram	6,068	5,505	7,350	8,993	12,851	5,432	8,823	7,765	11,487

* Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK 1977-1987

Thousand

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Cattle (No.)											
1.1 Population ..	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720	1,698	1,699	1,738	1,782	1,783	1,808
1.2 Slaughtered ..	195	189	175	178	183	183	192	199	197	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Production of Milk (Litres)	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684	233,235	123,278	124,029	130,689	128,001	195,324
2.0 Buffaloes (No.)											
2.1 Population ..	796	814	844	843	898	879	910	951	967	964	1,008
2.2 Slaughtered ..	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk (Litres)	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034	70,256	46,794	49,665	50,176	49,960	79,213
3.0 Sheep and Goats (No.)											
3.1 Population											
3.1.1 Sheep ..	27	23	24	28	29	28	29	29	27	29	28
3.1.2 Goats ..	545	450	461	493	512	512	519	535	540	534	503
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	129	127	124	136	137	163	134	150	144	n.a.	n.a.
4.0 Pigs (No.)											
4.1 Population ..	36	41	49	71	94	75	77	85	84	86	97
4.2 Slaughtered ..	19	18	23	31	24	22*	17	19	17	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Poultry (No.)											
5.1 Population ..	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296	6,248	6,571	6,614	7,126	7,668	8,619
5.2 Slaughtered ..	2,080	1,763	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.3 Production of Eggs ..	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463	521,304	567,137	561,084	617,142	667,025	814,874

* Provisional.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE 1979 - 1987

Kilogrammes

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea ..	993	922	857	989	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Rubber ..	820	718	705	729	823	840	818	826	744
1.3 Coconut (Nuts) ..	5,298	4,486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Paddy ..	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,465	3,500	3,564
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc ..	10,884	12,112	11,400	12,046	19,670	12,436	12,959	18,207	n.a.
2.2 Maize ..	1,106	1,343	1,250	993	1,080	861	889	1,116	1,101
2.3 Chillies ..	1,089	999	880	943	918	871	1,111	1,154	1,071
2.4 Red Onions ..	10,665	10,627	11,260	11,283	11,790	4,546	9,072	8,856	8,898
2.5 Ground Nuts ..	1,073	1,260	1,190	959	1,268	855	1,040	959	1,155
2.6 Green Gram ..	797	910	1,040	834	530	591	716	706	663
2.7 Sorghum ..	935	835	1,200	920	638	—	—	—	—
2.8 Soya Beans ..	1,092	991	1,070	679	725	675	1,136	1,162	990
2.9 Potatoes ..	12,500	14,551	13,630	11,433	12,415	12,443	14,146	13,718	15,898
2.10 Bombay Onions ..	7,410	9,190	9,190	10,682	10,986	—	11,312	10,847	11,306
2.11 Kurakkan ..	996	839	880	830	587	418	609	570	612
2.12 Gingelly ..	1,031	747	550	708	262	497	490	550	437
2.13 Meneri ..	606	122	880	706	1,253	—	2,648	412	n.a.
2.14 Cowpea ..	622	920	1,030	997	570	717	759	742	759
2.15 Thanahal ..	673	769	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram ..	694	605	730	895	735	163	726	767	828
2.17 Dhal ..	768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops (a)									
3.1 Cocoa ..	1,585	1,368	1,300	739	899	828	886	736	669
3.2 Cinnamon ..	1,238	1,564	1,340	833	580	665	745	663	566
3.3 Cardamoms ..	702	658	850	430	463	382	423	318	307
3.4 Citronella ..	1,574	1,667	1,560	729	551	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.5 Pepper ..	1,641	1,492	1,990	1,010	1,088	1,230	922	667	708

(a) Maha only from 1982.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER 1980 - 1987

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Local Production (M.T.)								
1.1 Phosphate	14,075	15,407	14,083	15,723	13,677	17,212	14,969	21,236
1.2 Urea	13,698	83,484	210,829	124,940	139,048	11,937	—	—
2.0 Imports								
2.1 Quantity (M.T.)	395,300	294,893	174,789	215,550	356,619	508,502	423,189	382,199
2.2 Value (Rs. Mn.)	1,339.0	1,202.0	560.0	622.0	1,292.8	1,823.1	1,401.0	1,269.9
3.0 Consumption (M.T.)	439,581	366,260	379,404	405,137	470,824	493,427	497,059	506,726
3.1 Paddy	189,977	155,589	167,141	162,223	186,895	202,501	232,617	217,120
3.2 Tea	109,854	103,322	102,645	115,515	137,225	149,919	128,849	136,653
3.3 Rubber	22,017	16,780	16,485	18,522	23,496	24,246	26,258	24,706
3.4 Coconut	55,774	37,654	30,315	35,647	49,985	41,020	31,640	42,173
3.5 Minor Export Crops	5,669	3,267	2,317	2,066	2,428	2,224	2,356	3,190
3.6 Minor Food Crops	—	—	13,530	16,726	15,122	16,822	21,330	22,201
3.7 Tobacco	5,812	6,077	7,176	10,501	5,694	5,369	5,492	7,735
3.8 Other	50,478	43,571	39,795	43,937	49,979	51,326	48,517	52,948
4.0 Use in NPK Nutrients (M.T. '000) (a)	177.9	144.2	154.8	161.7	187.5	194.6	199.9	206.6
4.1 Paddy	92.9	70.5	77.1	74.9	86.6	94.6	108.9	101.7
4.2 Tea	34.4	34.9	35.6	39.1	47.5	49.1	43.1	45.8
4.3 Rubber	6.7	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.5	8.6	9.2	7.7
4.4 Coconut	22.5	15.1	12.2	14.2	19.6	16.3	12.2	16.4
4.5 Minor Export Crops	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
4.6 Minor Food Crops	—	—	—	6.0	5.5	6.4	8.0	8.1
4.7 Tobacco	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.1	7.7
4.8 Other	16.8	15.3	20.4	22.0	22.4	23.2	23.8	18.1
5.0 Use of Subsidy (Rs. Mn.)	n.a.	1,200	893	705	1,037	748	613	498

(a) Estimates.

Source: National Fertilizer Secretariat.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1985

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Manufacturing/ GDP ..	%	14.8	10.0	15.8	12.6	30.7	19.7	19.7	24.0	19.5	20.8
2.0 Electricity Production/ Population ...	Kwh.	156	46.3	244.6	223.9	1,412.7	910.7	232.9	342.7	3,873.4	426.3
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production ...	1979-81=100	92	98	110	108	105	110	101	94	94	112
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports ...	%	13.4	17.3	n.a.	35.3	34.2	43.6	26.4	14.0	31.7	28.1
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	%	20.3	14.5	28.5	12.6	19.8	12.2	24.6	26.6	29.5	22.6
6.0 Index of Production											
6.1 Mining ...	1980=100	—	177.1	166.4	84.3	115.0	163.5	161.4	72.7	—	105.4
6.2 Manufacturing ...	1980=100	—	107.2	130.1	133.5	167.1	123.2	149.5	87.9	106.9	131.2
6.3 Electricity ...	1980=100	148.1	180.1	153.2	193.9	155.8	143.3	152.7	104.8	142.3	160.6
6.4 Food ...	1979-81=100	110	112.0	121.0	119.0	114.0	124.0	117.0	107.0	99.0	123.0

Source: ADB Key Indicators — 1986
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1980 - 1987

Rs. Million

Industrial Group		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1.	Food, Beverages & Tobacco ..	3,899	4,496	5,246	6,998	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962
2.	Textiles, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products ..	1,923	3,040	3,863	5,136	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428
3.	Wood & Wood Products (including furniture) ..	289	315	361	522	640	705	632	677
4.	Paper & Paper Products ..	476	626	725	901	907	1,187	1,289	1,372
5.	Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products ..	9,416	12,015	13,099	11,888	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477
6.	Non-Metalic Mineral Products (except Petroleum & Coal)..	1,156	1,250	1,370	1,468	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156
7.	Basic Metal Products ..	478	428	262	302	199	123	281	307
8.	Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery & Transport Equipment ..	620	782	904	1,129	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006
9.	Other Manufactured Products ..	54	58	74	90	106	125	136	155
Total		18,311	23,010	25,904	28,434	35,653	38,692	41,453	48,540

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.3 TEXTILES 1982 - 1987

Item	Production						Capacity Utilised (Percentage)					
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Spinning (Cotton Blended) (Mn. Kg.)	9.86	7.65	8.69	10.97	12.24	11.44	53.9	48.9	55.6	76.9	89.8	80.73
1.1 National Textile Corporation												
1.1.1 Veyangoda ..	1.39	1.19	1.10	1.67	2.01	2.02	95.8	72.1	66.6	100.0	130.5	131.17
1.1.2 Thulhiriya ..	2.68	3.14	3.48	4.01	3.54	3.24	36.4	42.7	47.3	70.6	62.3	57.04
1.1.3 Pugoda ..	1.31	1.31	1.53	2.27	2.53	2.42	90.3	90.3	105.5	131.9	112.4	107.55
1.1.4 Mattegama ..	1.34	0.89	0.98	1.40	1.72	1.92	67.0	44.5	49.0	70.7	113.1	96.97
1.1.5 Minneriya ..	1.01	—	—	—	—	—	63.1	—	—	—	—	—
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills ..	0.71	0.35	0.60	0.73	1.59	1.44	53.7	26.5	45.4	54.1	117.7	92.31
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.47	—	—	—	—	—	38.2	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.95	0.77	1.00	0.89	0.85	0.40	51.3	41.6	54.0	48.1	65.8	34.48
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic) (Mn.Mtrs.)	114.96	109.47	119.16	129.61	139.81	142.25	42.4	44.7	48.5	53.5	54.8	56.87
2.1 National Textile Corporation												
2.1.1 Veyangoda ..	7.14	6.25	7.76	9.71	13.20	14.11	59.4	52.0	64.6	98.2	103.1	110.23
2.1.2 Thulhiriya ..	5.29	6.59	8.76	12.67	14.10	12.03	41.1	51.3	68.2	113.4	126.2	107.70
2.1.3 Pugoda ..	7.37	8.05	9.55	14.58	18.53	19.17	43.8	73.2	86.8	111.0	115.8	119.81
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	3.57	5.10	6.80	7.04	8.50	5.37	22.4	57.9	77.3	80.0	53.9	40.01
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	7.12	—	—	—	—	—	60.3	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Co-operative & Private Power Looms	28.21	32.63	32.96	32.95	32.82	33.57	50.5	57.2	57.8	57.8	57.5	61.94
2.6 Hand Looms ..	26.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.43	31.8	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.3	31.11
2.7 Synthetic Mills (Weaving & knitting)	30.26	26.85	29.33	28.66	28.66	33.57	48.4	86.9	78.0	47.8	47.8	52.45

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL 1979 - 1987

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Production (M.T.)									
1.1 Rolling Mill	64,295	45,590	62,680	42,019	44,962	42,082	17,615	47,318	30,338
1.1.1 Rounds	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,585	2,614	2,975	45	1,264	4,091
1.1.2 Flats	1,874	4,758	6,811	1,499	956	—	—	2,461	650
1.1.3 Angles	10,178	5,190	4,882	1,358	739	1,286	—	—	—
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	18,941	19,563	42,077	36,577	40,653	26,242	17,570	43,593	25,597
1.2 Wire Mill (M.T.)	10,959	12,459	10,264	4,030	2,658	2,090	111	1,080	1,468
1.2.1 Wire drawing	8,400	9,189	7,058	2,995	1,723	1,436	22	781	1,106
1.2.2 Annealling & Galvanising	1,571	1,831	2,095	497	506	367	—	—	—
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	229	319	235	176	105	64	58	96	193
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	759	1,120	876	362	324	223	31	203	169
1.3 Foundry (M.T.)	797	671	406	477	420	204	162	153	129
1.3.1 Grinding Media	168	305	229	174	133	48	4	—	27
1.3.2 General Casting	248	152	113	153	136	143	63	—	99
1.3.3 Pig Iron	381	214	64	150	151	13	95	—	03
2.0 Capacity - Utilisation (%)									
2.1 Rolling Mill	47	55	41	23	25	16	10	29	32
2.2 Wire Mill	70	77	59	25	14	12	—	6	9
2.3 Foundry	44	67	41	47	42	45	16	61	17
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Rs.)									
3.1 Rolling Mill	5,454	6,592	8,513	7,794	8,053	9,570	10,630	9,070	9,155
3.2 Wire Mill Process 1	7,423	8,784	12,974	15,755	18,762	20,108	86,057	17,050	16,806
3.3 Foundry	6,708	11,686	26,510	26,100	30,470	53,742	54,497	51,752	74,079
4.0 Personnel Strength (No.)	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,305	2,230	1,749	1,568	1,535	1,519

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT 1979 - 1987

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Installed Capacity (M.T. '000)									
1.1 Kankesan ..	275	270	298	298	298	278	237	237	279
1.2 Puttalam ..	440	440	440	400	440	454	454	454	476
1.3 Galle ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	174	174	164
2.0 Actual Utilisation (M.T. '000)									
2.1 Kankesan ..	235	248	244	229	216	157	78	61	10
2.2 Puttalam ..	349	353	805	292	274	209	227	380	430
2.3 Galle ..	—	—	—	15	35	35	34	116	180
3.0 Percentage Utilisation (%)									
3.1 Kankesan ..	85	92	82	77	72	57	33	26	4
3.2 Puttalam ..	79	80	77	66	62	46	50	84	90
3.3 Galle ..	—	—	—	15	34	35	20	67	110
4.0 Production of Portland Cement (M.T. '000)	591.7	551.0	921.1	468.5	447.0	401.5	339.0	557.0	620.0
4.1 Kankesan ..	227.2	180.5	549.8	217.1	189.6	157.5	78.0	61.0	10.0
4.2 Puttalam ..	335.0	325.4	315.9	236.4	223.7	208.8	227.0	380.0	430.0
4.3 Galle ..	29.5	45.1	55.4	15.0	33.7	35.2	34.0	116.0	180.0
5.0 Production of Masonry Cement (M.T. '000) (a)	68.7	71.7	74.7	68.8	33.8	—	—	—	—
5.1 Kankesan ..	18.0	19.9	10.3	8.7	3.3	—	—	—	—
5.2 Puttalam ..	44.7	47.3	64.4	60.1	29.7	—	—	—	—
5.3 Galle ..	6.0	4.5	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—
6.0 Sales - Total (Portland & Masonry Cement — M.T. '000)	674.0	633.1	711.1	570.7	498.8	n.a.	380.0	546.0	643.0
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement — Rs.)									
7.1 Kankesan ..	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,860	1,920	1,920	1,920
7.2 Puttalam ..	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,940	2,000	2,000	2,000
7.3 Galle ..	918	1,338	1,338	1,438	1,910	1,998	2,040	2,100	—
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement — Rs.)									
8.1 Kankesan ..	358	575	575	640	830	—	—	—	—
8.2 Puttalam ..	358	575	575	640	830	—	—	—	—
8.3 Galle ..	416	633	—	—	888	—	—	—	—
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement — Rs.)									
9.1 Kankesan ..	411	863	1,244	853	1,077	1,064	1,630	1,684	1,572
9.2 Puttalam ..	429	766	1,422	1,150	1,456	1,791	1,485	1,366	1,583
9.3 Galle ..	709	1,504	1,759	1,326	1,437	1,786	1,916	1,712	n.a.
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement — Rs.)									
10.1 Kankesan ..	292	462	461	703	617	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.2 Puttalam ..	297	428	583	543	859	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.3 Galle ..	661	748	—	—	835	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Production of Masonry Cement has been discontinued from 1984.

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

5.6 PETROLEUM 1979 - 1987

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1.0 Crude Oil Imports—Quantity (MT. '000)	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,733	1,657	1,639	1,779
2.0 Crude Oil Imports—Value (c.i.f. Rs. Mn.)	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	10,174.9	7,832.5	9,542.4	9,513.4	5,296.4	7,121.3
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka (M.T. '000)									
3.1 Petrol ..	97	109	100	114	95	116	116	123	131
3.1.1 Super ..	92	109	100	114	95	116	116	123	131
3.1.2 Regular ..	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene ..	186	179	149	155	133	148	157	154	153
3.3 Furnace Oil ..	509	745	699	721	490	658	603	559	596
3.4 Auto Diesel ..	271	384	309	336	176	359	364	407	332
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel ..	90	100	107	94	216	108	56	61	163
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR) ..	31	43	84	115	66	116	74	97	71
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas (MT.) ..	6,211	7,477	6,410	8,197	7,074	8,631	11,815	16,480	18,133
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen) ..	24	26	164	25	23	35	32	47	33
3.9 Naptha (Chemical) ..	90	151	138	158	120	121	124	134	120
3.10 Solvents (MT.) ..	3,408	2,410	3,360	2,796	3,029	4,238	2,191	3,583	3,594
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil ..	18.4	22.2	18.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	18.9	19.7	20.4
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings(a) (Rs. Mn.)	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	3,262.9	2,649.8	3,276.2	3,850.4	2,345.1	2,577.0
4.1 Marine Diesel ..	166.0	196.2	140.3	185.1	169.8	249.0	256.4	188.2	160.5
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas) ..	420.5	704.2	918.8	871.3	732.7	720.6	653.1	558.3	523.6
4.3 Auto Diesel ..	118.4	126.4	128.4	166.2	141.0	134.8	116.5	129.5	138.8
4.4 Naptha ..	437.1	634.1	563.8	430.8	343.7	437.6	800.9	427.7	499.3
4.5 Furnace Oil ..	122.8	587.0	801.0	725.9	419.9	1,298.6	735.3	206.7	108.5
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering) ..	672.6	677.9	783.0	867.9	808.0	398.5	1,255.6	794.2	1,124.1
4.7 Exports to Maldives ..	2.8	2.9	6.4	5.0	25.2	26.7	25.9	38.5	19.9
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc. ..	18.1	—	5.7	10.7	9.5	10.4	6.7	2.0	3.1

(a) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.
 * Provisional.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRES 1980 - 1987

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Production								
1.1 Value(a) (Rs. '000)	245,601	229,331	267,554	287,107	297,463	310,960	334,886	350,844
2.0 Production — Quantity (No.)								
2.1 Standard Tyres	194,860	155,950	165,995	170,533	160,801	165,065	185,007	212,337
2.2 Truck Tyres	109,546	88,206	111,839	97,478	82,698	82,934	139,629	203,199
2.3 Agricultural Tyres	27,126	26,726	25,716	25,561	7,575	8,984	14,106	12,852
2.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	131,414	89,400	91,281	100,008	77,122	97,386	128,043	86,746
2.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	—	739	4,873	3,668	8,311	15,530	24,625	37,786
2.6 Tubes & Flaps	205,816	164,294	175,402	198,307	219,080	178,328	207,553	234,708
3.0 Sales (Rs. '000)								
3.1 Value(b)	244,032	236,699	270,792	250,079	311,957	323,509	369,540	415,812
4.0 Sales — Quantity (No.)								
4.1 Standard Tyres	117,113	162,772	168,277	148,541	161,494	158,294	180,954	196,881
4.2 Truck Tyres	105,246	87,366	94,603	80,724	87,730	77,853	140,367	184,572
4.3 Agricultural Tyres	27,156	27,257	25,816	24,104	7,763	6,880	11,388	14,622
4.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	129,036	106,497	93,371	89,065	73,615	96,119	104,600	86,179
4.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	3,213	1,569	3,834	3,492	5,209	11,646	25,170	35,792
4.6 Tubes & Flaps	218,035	170,426	168,477	174,474	203,639	184,974	193,058	221,225
5.0 Imports of Inputs (Rs. '000)								
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	21,293	11,417	11,588	5,747	8,410	14,845	3,404	7,932
5.2 Raw Materials — Foreign Component	40,718	68,759	73,074	102,450	103,359	111,442	74,310	70,443
5.3 Spares	9,342	10,077	2,662	—	—	25,000	40,000	12,937
6.0 Personnel Strength (No.)	1,921	1,888	1,959	1,868	1,889	1,812	1,820	1,773
7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres (No.)	219,869	204,496	204,496	230,000	217,336	230,000	230,000	282,000
8.0 Capacity Utilisation (%)	85.4	78.2	71.6	76.5	70.9	71.8	80.1	91.5

(a) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(b) Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS 1979 - 1987

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 *
1.0 Precious & Semi-Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports ..	Rs. Mn.	494.3	664.0	634.1	398.0	520.6	503.1	460.4	652.9	1,152.3
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	449.3	598.5	624.1	390.5	519.1	497.2	459.5	645.0	1,142.5
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	45.0	65.5	10.0	7.5	1.5	5.9	0.9	7.9	9.8
1.2 Tourist Sales ..	"	66.9	52.8	175.4	150.3	99.9	126.6	117.4	159.4	177.3
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	47.0	47.7	162.9	139.1	90.9	112.1	98.5	149.1	164.5
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	19.9	15.1	12.5	11.2	9.0	14.5	18.9	10.3	12.8
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production ..	M.T.	9,526	7,300	7,457	8,797	5,528	5,623	7,143	7,453	6,718
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity ..	"	10,935	6,595	4,491	3,025	4,605	7,051	8,241	8,624	9,431
2.2.2 Value ..	Rs. Mn.	77.2	83.8	96.4	57.9	67.2	84.7	111.0	121.3	132.0
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	7,413	15,481	20,864	19,156	14,592	12,022	13,471	14,072	13,997
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity ..	M.T.	251	193	177	172	268	222	172	151	106
2.3.2 Value ..	Rs. '000	1,490	825	801	968	1,429	1,364	1,492	1,210	1,302
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production ..	M.T.	56,000	31,400	80,011	68,282	80,486	102,048	114,954	129,907	128,490
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity ..	M.T.	30,600	36,700	41,109	48,893	29,863	129,779	147,666	95,597	106,772
3.2.2 Value ..	Rs. Mn.	9.1	9.8	13.6	15.3	10.9	63.2	86.9	102.1	146.6
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production ..	M.T.	14,825	7,086	13,301	7,212	7,803	6,467	8,605	8,443	7,238
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity ..	M.T.	15,188	9,428	5,412	15,304	12,200	4,643	8,374	7,057	—
4.2.2 Value ..	Rs. '000	40,451	40,155	27,380	75,500	54,000	34,352	73,671	73,378	—

* Provisional.

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1978 - 1987

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Production											
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	22,206	22,262	20,209	24,080	26,533	27,041
1.2 Converted Items	"	580	565	802	511	386	410	328	333	470	272
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	12,557	23,893	22,065	—	132	—
2.0 Sales											
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	20,470	19,652	19,983	22,323	25,369	27,503
2.2 Converted Items	"	630	555	738	551	419	431	329	331	448	284
2.3 Exercise Books	Gross	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	118,748	169,719	85,609	55,361	33,041	33,029
2.4 Bags	'000	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	511	263	186	67	31	25
3.0 Stocks											
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,585	4,800	3,196	3,974	3,957	2,652
3.2 Converted Items	"	50	51	82	36	26	52	22	35	67	43
3.3 Exercise Books	Gross	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	173,346	72,966	121,353	87,713	38,406	5,546
3.4 Bags	No.	28,000	109,008	2,819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	—	1,807	602	190	308	129	68	75	53	27
4.0 Capacity Utilisation	%	n.a.	57	56	66	63	58	54	61	70	72
5.0 Personnel Strength	No.	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,562	4,340	4,288	3,953	3,986	3,797
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	7,249	1,981	630	704	748	70	181	70	10	—
7.0 Demand for Paper & Paper Boards	"	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	40,700	86,541	64,930	68,000	71,400	99,200
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	n.a.	8,878	11,904	15,689	17,670	17,956	18,688	16,986	17,188	18,372

* Provisional.

Sources: National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS 1978 - 1987

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Production (M.T.)										
1.1 Crockery										
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory)	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	1,347	1,532	1,534	1,237	1,410	1,056
1.1.2 Piliyandala (Factory)	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	2,114	2,237	1,945	1,986	2,065	1,982
1.2 Sanitaryware	790	770	1,027	1,046	1,030	1,126	747	798	901	842
1.3 Kaolin	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	8,206	7,976	7,390	6,346	6,263	6,768
1.4 Insulators	253	279	362	287	267	291	200	107	240	319
1.5 Pirisidu	63	54	26	39	10	—	—	—	—	—
1.6 Mosaic Tiles	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	901	—	503	169	—	—
1.7 Refractories(a)	136	51	233	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.8 Tiles & Bricks(a) (No. '000)	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	19,715	21,596	19,997	22,658	22,257	20,281
2.0 Sales (Rs. '000)	90,308	143,024	193,515	192,687	187,846	201,668	191,119	218,358	244,199	263,182
2.1 Crockery	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	79,522	89,017	90,154	101,282	105,496	123,608
2.2 Sanitaryware	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	38,519	40,565	31,410	41,080	41,978	45,207
2.3 Kaolin	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	10,711	12,572	13,014	11,278	16,001	20,493
2.4 Insulators	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	7,215	6,853	4,673	4,329	12,363	16,223
2.5 Pirisidu	362	347	178	333	242	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Mosaic Tiles	9,901	12,473	18,209	20,738	13,407	10,795	9,019	5,075	—	—
2.7 Refractories(a)	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Tiles & Bricks(a)	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	38,230	41,866	42,849	59,643	68,361	57,651
3.0 Stocks (Rs. '000)	4,979	11,637	14,625	208,721	145,498	13,576	24,427	27,154	31,351	21,360
3.1 Crockery	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	46,468	2,317	16,285	14,143	24,123	6,659
3.2 Sanitaryware	511	224	1,559	22,137	13,239	1,074	1,788	5,187	2,914	2,468
3.3 Kaolin	959	580	691	10,121	4,488	213	161	307	299	2,003
3.4 Insulators	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	13,968	2,005	1,322	813	—	626
3.5 Pirisidu	18	39	—	1,180	340	—	—	—	—	—
3.6 Mosaic Tiles	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	38,216	4,522	—	—	—	424
3.7 Tiles & Bricks(a)	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	28,779	3,445	4,871	6,704	4,015	9,180
4.0 Exports (Rs. '000)										
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	2,046	407	207	—	—	311

(a) Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1979—1987

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Milk Collection (Litres '000)	63,325	62,815	69,376	65,227	63,969	62,670	74,849	75,265	76,744
1.1 National Milk Board/Milco	62,309	61,803	58,004	55,085	53,995	57,024	67,073	67,180	68,726
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,016	1,012	993	1,001	780	778	784	769	798
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd.	—	—	10,379	9,141	9,194	4,868	6,992	7,316	7,220
2.0 Finished Products									
2.1 Liquid Milk (Litres '000)	18,986	21,182	20,033	22,683	21,163	16,348	15,437	10,650(b)	13,003
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	10,447	12,138	11,209	12,976	13,155	6,915	6,703	5,221(b)	7,167
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	8,539	9,044	8,824	9,707	8,008	9,433	8,734	5,429(b)	5,836
2.2 Filled Milk (Kgs '000)	—	—	—	—	—	21	109	170	195
2.3 Condensed Milk (No. '000)									
2.3.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	13,819	10,000	13,860	10,826	11,050	5,450	8,264	8,378	8,451
2.3.2 Condensed Milk Bulk (397 gr. Tins)	624	—	—	—	—	—	248(a)	333(a)	348(a)
2.4 Powdered Milk (Kg. '000)									
2.4.1 Lakspray/Highland	10,532	1,412	3,640	3,603	4,140	3,347	3,781	2,645(b)	4,057
2.5 Other Products									
2.5.1 Butter (Kg. '000)	193	35	248	162	264	299	344	298(b)	310
2.5.2 Ice Cream (Litres, '000)	1,186	637	575	796	207	1,481	380	1,315(b)	882
2.5.3 Yoghurt Cups (No. '000)	686	—	54	718	1,937	1,921	2,620	2,146(b)	3,934

(a) Kg. '000

(b) National Milk Board data included only up to July 1986. (milk collection data included only up to April 1986) and Milk Industries Lanka Co. Ltd. data included from August 1986.

Sources:

National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.,
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR 1980 — 1987

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	2,122	1,804	1,796	1,972	1,932	1,742	2,537	2,457
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	3,936	3,886	3,641	3,766	3,123	2,940	3,656	3,177
3.0 Harvested Area	"	4,995	5,393	5,273	5,328	4,686	4,527	4,917	3,500
4.0 Production of the Corporation	M.T.	26,210	24,997	23,705	21,825	19,650	19,501	21,668	16,460
5.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T. '000	209	241	133	315	263	388	322	376
6.0 Per Capita Consumption(a)	Kg.	14.2	15.9	10.2	21.2	18.2	25.7	21.3	24.0
7.0 Cost of Production per kg.									
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	7.93	8.87	9.87	12.73	12.06	14.42	14.74	n.a.
7.2 Kantale	"	4.16	5.32	6.49	8.89	10.06	9.63	11.31	n.a.
7.3 Sevanagala	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.51	n.a.
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products									
8.1 Jaggery	Kg.	142,577	18,511	4,047	1,701	—	—	—	—
8.2 Sugar Syrup	Litres	625,348	825,764	706,503	518,635	—	—	—	—
8.3 Gin	"	25,260	15,810	10,378	11,775	18,214	16,162	9,258	3,994
8.4 Brandy	"	39,012	25,855	16,529	24,630	28,794	33,958	25,243	28,129
8.5 Whisky	"	4,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Rum	"	13,479	18,924	21,256	13,630	9,339	12,441	10,743	9,362
8.7 Arrack	"	247,762	216,700	48,191	27,719	56,481	37,191	5,714	7,541
8.8 Vodka	"	—	—	1,751	3,428	—	2,723	1,153	677
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value)(b)	Rs.	189,318	—	122,166	408,303	47,000	—	—	—

* Provisional.

Sources: Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation.
Customs, Sri Lanka.(a) Imports + Production
Mid year Population

(b) Liquor

5.13 FISHERIES 1979 — 1987

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	603	307	459	239	280	257	141	19	7
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	2,990	3,034	4,257	2,336	2,500	2,560	1,851	1,472	1,381
1.3 Private Sector	"	147,357	164,071	169,746	181,018	182,048	132,483	134,418	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	107	54	151	73	44	52	24	12	8
2.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	9	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
3.0 By-Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	4,873	212	—	83	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	933	460	—	560	337	—	—	—	—
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	217	94	148	129	178	157	10	8	37
4.0 Sales-Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	2,648	2,304	3,912	2,086	2,493	2,327	1,700	1,377	1,337
4.2 Dried Fish	"	112	62	192	114	68	55	45	18	8
4.3 Fish Meal	"	209	117	414	78	238	191	34	54	30
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	3,258	1,998	—	643	337	—	—	—	—
5.0 Sales - Value	Rs. '000	64,132	68,484	63,743	41,427	53,481	57,751	45,470	38,795	41,748
5.1 Wet Fish	"	35,235	26,410	50,190	37,713	47,854	52,573	43,707	37,765	40,901
5.2 Dried Fish	"	1,258	863	3,170	2,765	1,277	1,467	1,065	465	238
5.3 Fish Meal	"	1,452	1,156	3,051	924	2,778	2,434	419	508	359
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	184	59	—	25	60	—	—	—	—
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	26,003	39,996	7,332	3,141	1,512	1,299	279	57	242
6.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.	—	17,679	6,025	6,272	7,302	5,666	1,990	1,854	1,652
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	12,720(a)	7,865	767	550	1,781	520	1,382	685	307
6.2 Dried Fish	"	10,126	9,813	5,258	5,722	5,251	5,146	608	1,169	1,345
7.0 Imports - Value	Rs. Mn.	158.5	196.4	85.2	100.1	140.2	110.0	55.9	60.8	49.8
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	68.9	84.9	11.9	13.8	33.6	11.3	40.7	21.0	11.0
7.2 Dried Fish	"	89.6	111.5	73.3	86.3	106.6	98.7	15.2	39.8	38.8

(a) Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Ministry of Fisheries.

6.1 TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES 1985

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	1,315	8,003	18,590	15,441	2,740	4,607	22,812	7,121	173,920	100,957	214,410
2.0 Exports per Capita	\$	83.1	10.7	113.0	984.8	28.5	84.3	8,910.9	137.8	1,436.8	1,786.8	897.8
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	%	-3.95	-15.3	-15.1	-6.3	+7.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.9	+3.3	+7.8	-2.5
4.0 Imports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	2,045	14,879	10,259	12,302	5,890	5,459	26,285	9,242	117,920	103,240	338,860
5.0 Imports per Capita	\$	129.1	19.8	62.4	784.6	61.2	99.9	10,267.6	178.8	974.2	1,827.3	1,418.9
6.0 Growth Rate of Imports	%	+13.2	-1.2	-26.1	-12.4	+0.6	-15.1	-8.3	-11.1	-4.9	+3.8	+1.9
7.0 Terms of Trade	1980=100	114.1 (a)	115	97	85	95	96	101	77	113	100	114
8.0 Trade Balance	\$ Mn.	-730	-6,876	+8,331	+3,139	-3,150	-852	-3,473	-2,121	+56,000	-2,283	-124,450

(a) 1981 = 100

Sources: ADB Key Indicators — July 1987
IMF Financial Statistics — 1986
World Development report — 1987
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1979 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Exports (a)	15,282	17,595	21,043	21,454	25,096	37,347	36,207	34,072	41,133
1.1 Major Exports	9,510	9,514	10,344	9,668	12,556	20,618	16,952	13,484	15,006
1.1.1 Tea	5,722	6,170	6,444	6,342	8,295	15,764	12,003	9,253	10,654
1.1.2 Rubber	2,491	2,590	2,889	2,323	2,852	3,301	2,566	2,622	2,929
1.1.3 Coconut Products(b)	1,297	754	1,011	1,003	1,409	1,553	2,383	1,609	1,423
1.2 Other Exports(c)	5,763	8,081	10,699	11,786	12,540	16,729	19,255	20,588	26,127
1.2.1 Cinnamon	201	224	424	289	202	286	318	328	445
1.2.2 Cocoa	32	33	31	22	27	28	57	34	43
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	592	623	943	1,335	1,458	1,044	989	1,138	1,226
1.2.4 Textiles	1,108	1,814	3,022	3,502	4,738	7,566	7,960	9,629	12,899
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	1,928	3,123	3,375	3,280	2,682	3,288	3,877	2,358	2,592
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	1,193	1,141	900	1,489	1,401	2,064	2,458	3,891	4,515
1.2.7 Precious Stones	494	664	633	685	940	617	561	755	1,447
2.0 Imports(d)	22,541	33,942	36,582	41,946	45,558	47,541	54,049	54,559	60,517
2.1 Consumer Goods	6,278	8,437	6,885	6,449	9,365	8,078	10,462	12,256	13,804
2.2 Intermediate Goods	10,670	17,243	21,609	23,807	24,451	26,723	29,331	28,618	34,619
2.3 Investment Goods	5,459	8,144	7,956	11,591	12,077	12,170	10,387	10,556	11,332
2.4 Other Imports	134	118	132	99	115	570	3,868	3,129	762
3.0 Balance of Trade	-7,288	-16,347	-15,539	-20,492	-20,457	-10,194	-16,710	-20,537	-19,384
4.0 Export Indices (1981=100)									
4.1 Price Index	82	92	100	98	125	160	142	126	146
4.2 Volume Index	89	95	100	105	99	116	120	128	130
5.0 Import Indices (1981=100)									
5.1 Price Index	68	86	100	104	109	114	123	114	129
5.2 Volume Index	94	111	100	100	110	114	109	124	127
6.0 Terms of Trade(e) (1981=100)	121	107	100	94	115	140	115	111	114

Note: (a) At f.o.b. Prices.
 (b) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.
 (c) Includes Re-Exports.
 (d) At c.i.f. Prices.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

$$(e) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS 1978 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Rice	689	891	882	992	925	765	197	1,089	1,052	681
2.0 Flour	2,192	1,667	1,825	28	62	108	28	206	90	96
3.0 Sugar	620	936	2,026	2,826	970	1,985	1,346	1,985	1,764	2,385
4.0 Milk & Milk Products	397	479	537	482	511	978	750	751	922	1,276
5.0 Dried Fish	18	61	139	59	163	222	378	510	631	766
6.0 Textiles & Clothing	531	1,536	1,721	2,334	2,167	2,724	2,974	3,799	6,353	8,086
7.0 Motor Cars & Motor Cycles	349	563	596	433	399	529	495	1,499	1,699	2,207
8.0 Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	183	252	259	193	355	408	505	597	831	829
9.0 Fertilizer	252	664	1,339	1,202	560	625	1,103	1,579	1,282	1,074
10.0 Petroleum	2,403	3,912	8,090	9,958	12,274	11,024	10,681	10,986	6,293	8,716
11.0 Chemical Elements & Compounds	446	502	544	663	729	832	1,028	902	1,587	1,559
12.0 Paper & Paper Boards	239	399	456	733	674	687	636	1,007	1,160	1,560
13.0 Building Materials	150	368	610	525	557	1,177	727	899	907	709
14.0 Transport Equipment	988	1,615	2,421	2,229	5,529	3,826	3,031	2,499	1,457	1,417
15.0 Machinery & Equipment	1,846	2,900	4,212	3,876	3,964	5,261	5,335	4,769	5,828	6,639

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1979 — 1987

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1. Food and Drink										
1.1 Rice ..	M.T. '000	212	168	194	173	147	38	211	231	113
1.2 Sugar ..	M.T. '000	246	209	238	131	315	263	388	322	376
1.3 Milk & Milk Products										
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food(a)	M.T. '000	30	23	12	12	27	19	22	28	38
1.3.2 Infants' Milk Food ..	M.T.	357	381	2,522	926	2,514	2,795	190	255	19
1.4 Fish and Fish Products										
1.4.1 Fish Dried(b) ..	M.T. '000	7	12	4	7	105	34	25	24	30
1.4.2 Fish Other										
1.4.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen ..	M.T.	23	216	79	1,007	53	189	26	3	4
1.4.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved ..	M.T. '000	12	11	1	6	6	11	25	8	8
2. Wheat Grain ..	M.T. '000	110	197	510	495	579	571	665	681	579
3. Pharmaceutical Products ..	M.T. '000	37	43	8	24	9	9	5	5	5
4. Fertilizer ..	M.T. '000	291	376	282	180	167	328	373	378	301
5. Crude Oil ..	M.T. '000	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,734	1,657	1,639	1,779
6. Paper and Paper Boards	M.T. '000	50	36	103	188	—	—	127	72	69
7. Transport Equipment										
7.1 Motor Vehicles(c) ..	No.	16,207	19,434	19,443	17,650	30,800	27,826	17,773	13,588	13,749
7.2 Motor Cycles ..	No.	1,808	50,769	11,212	8,706	18,359	18,546	29,123	27,176	30,846
7.3 Tractors ..	No.	3,655	5,396	2,067	2,615	3,761	1,651	4,070	2,670	1,692
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines ..	No.	2,913	1,398	519	765	439	375	85	204	739

(a) Excluding Infants' Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivian Fish, Spats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

* Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1979 - 1987

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1.0 Agricultural and minor Agricultural Exports										
1.1 Tea ..	M.T. '000	188	185	183	181	158	204	198	208	201
1.2 Rubber ..	M.T. '000	128	121	133	131	125	126	120	110	106
1.3 Coconut ..	Mn.Nuts.	537	239	401	569	582	327	935	1,105	538
1.4 Vegetables ..	M.T.	1,719	1,641	2,429	1,799	17,827	4,504	3,406	2,146	2,312
1.5 Coffee ..	M.T.	2,603	909	2,037	2,920	3,124	3,679	5,268	2,640	851
1.6 Cinnamon ..	M.T.	6,634	5,909	8,682	5,721	4,867	7,742	7,586	7,589	7,505
1.7 Pepper ..	M.T.	875	647	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271	2,015
1.8 Betel leaves and Arecanuts	M.T.	5,600	5,701	3,795	4,599	5,296	4,475	2,083	2,860	3,278
1.9 Sesame seeds & other oil seeds	M.T.	13,914	15,080	15,576	27,463	9,605	3,450	4,520	2,679	6,684
2.0 Industrial Exports(a)										
2.1 Mineral products (b) ..	M.T.	56,291	55,426	51,992	67,221	40,080	138,051	164,281	111,378	115,935
2.2 Common Salt ..	M.T.	809	6,000	13,564	31,717	85,753	28,659	1,005	—	—
2.3 Chrome Leather ..	Deci Sq. Mtrs	125,780	42,730	11,179	15,540	241,266	162,129	89,347	56,100	123,503
2.4 Coconut Oil ..	M.T.	32,408	3,043	17,476	33,640	34,585	12,381	67,419	81,076	16,462
2.5 Wall Tiles ..	M.T.	10,944	12,243	9,286	7,893	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—
2.6 Naptha ..	M.T.	99,258	130,314	91,222	75,580	54,574	71,633	116,072	130,770	113,119
2.7 Furnace Oil ..	M.T.	55,532	182,906	440,797	433,843	316,151	387,279	478,151	456,622	429,558
2.8 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	M.T.	33,460	30,678	34,769	44,997	40,438	50,807	53,287	70,471	57,035

(a) Only State Industries.

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile and Graphite.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.6 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1980 — 1987

Rs. Million								
Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1. Industrial Countires ..	15,287.0	15,683.0	16,523.3	20,475.9	21,688.0	22,935.7	23,845.7	26,127.7
of which: Australia ..	653.0	1,067.8	870.3	539.5	668.7	1,572.3	767.3	599.6
Canada ..	402.6	386.0	414.3	791.4	683.6	926.9	590.7	511.7
France ..	1,309.7	769.8	770.1	1,152.9	564.4	865.8	703.5	1017.3
Germany FR ..	1,176.8	1,741.5	1,589.2	1,766.4	2,236.5	2,675.0	2,405.4	2,649.9
Italy ..	233.4	241.3	254.1	289.5	358.7	407.4	458.4	642.8
Japan ..	4,301.8	4,969.9	5,600.4	7,460.6	7,824.5	7,668.4	8,933.9	8,957.6
Netherlands ..	772.5	398.5	463.1	631.7	659.0	563.1	613.8	745.4
New Zealand ..	122.7	160.3	80.2	334.1	224.4	478.2	569.0	508.6
Sweden ..	448.6	529.6	568.4	747.8	739.3	460.1	712.5	723.9
Switzerland ..	280.4	171.5	262.7	387.0	388.8	235.8	721.2	610.2
USA ..	1,492.6	2,488.6	2,321.6	2,698.5	4,177.9	3,503.3	3,391.2	3,358.9
UK ..	2,306.0	2,139.1	2,424.8	2,858.3	2,209.3	2,618.6	2,882.4	4,134.9
2. Developing Countries ..	—	19,579.3	20,155.8	21,342.6	25,022.5	25,748.2	26,675.0	33,124.1
2.1 Middle East ..	—	8,713.4	8,974.4	6,647.9	10,648.5	10,147.6	5,354.9	7,262.2
of which: Iran ..	1,814.3	2,349.8	4,288.8	4,409.8	1,369.8	4,537.9	1,069.3	3,064.6
Saudi Arabia ..	3,527.5	6,192.8	4,567.9	1,858.7	7,803.4	4,699.6	324.5	330.9
Bahrain ..	—	13.9	3.4	208.9	2.5	5.4	6.9	241.0
2.2 Africa ..	1,317.3	1,142.8	679.2	723.9	715.3	925.8	1,757.2	2,489.5
of which: South Africa ..	523.4	663.8	523.2	552.6	518.0	678.3	1,193.5	1,801.0
2.3 Asia ..	7,128.7	9,509.3	10,107.5	13,477.3	12,515.3	13,328.4	18,362.8	21,974.8
of which: Burma ..	389.6	467.4	371.7	726.3	160.3	124.4	76.4	150.4
China Peo. Rep. of ..	840.2	686.2	872.8	882.0	923.4	1,920.5	2,418.0	1,876.2
China - Taiwan ..	408.2	779.1	910.0	1,100.9	1,284.3	1,556.6	2,669.1	—
Hong Kong ..	689.0	1,010.0	860.5	1,273.4	1,502.4	1,563.0	2,396.1	3,823.0
India ..	1,594.2	1,459.6	1,520.0	2,709.3	2,833.6	2,027.9	2,221.9	2,459.8
Korea South ..	583.4	1,556.4	742.3	844.0	995.5	1,247.1	1,962.5	2,319.6
Malaysia ..	197.6	435.9	1,597.4	1,383.2	1,112.5	769.6	1,174.1	1,731.0
Pakistan ..	496.2	328.7	409.3	319.7	434.9	922.6	1,292.3	1,373.7
Singapore ..	1,520.1	1,904.5	2,210.9	3,499.8	2,568.7	2,003.2	2,010.5	2,948.1
Thailand ..	165.0	284.3	312.2	440.9	358.7	582.8	1,116.0	1,182.2
2.4 Europe ..	645.0	193.3	324.6	415.2	702.1	618.3	284.4	702.3
of which: Turkey ..	28.0	50.7	234.7	154.2	480.9	337.0	114.7	404.9
2.5 Western Hemisphere ..	1,069.2	20.3	70.2	78.3	441.3	728.1	915.6	695.2
3. U.S.S.R. Eastern Europe etc. ..	—	144.8	113.9	136.5	157.6	353.8	704.2	470.4
4. Unclassified ..	47.6	123.1	82.5	65.5	45.1	30.7	56.6	27.5
Total	33,673.4	35,530.2	36,875.5	42,020.5	46,913.3	49,068.5	51,281.5	59,749.7

* Provisional.

Sources: Customs Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.7 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1980 — 1987

Rs. Million

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1. Industrial Countries ..	8,581.9	8,524.7	9,733.4	11,497.3	16,622.1	18,019.4	20,500.4	23,247.5
of which: Belgium-Luxembourg ..	85.2	112.0	272.1	348.1	229.6	523.7	1,025.7	805.0
Canada ..	258.2	268.0	452.0	442.2	743.8	666.9	644.9	717.3
France ..	249.2	334.9	332.6	365.0	521.0	441.2	461.2	749.3
Germany FR ..	919.4	1,198.3	1,166.5	1,542.8	1,804.2	1,900.0	2,335.0	2,977.5
Italy ..	363.9	325.7	448.4	434.5	451.4	400.0	401.5	412.3
Japan ..	553.5	973.2	1,046.4	1,140.0	1,588.2	1,777.8	1,878.6	1,979.9
Netherlands ..	473.3	456.4	699.9	744.4	868.5	1,203.8	1,305.8	1,166.7
U.K. ..	1,281.6	1,302.7	1,414.7	1,258.9	2,191.0	2,245.0	1,956.2	2,215.5
U.S.A. ..	1,925.3	2,809.5	2,984.8	4,390.2	7,145.8	7,691.3	8,908.4	10,459.3
2. Developing Countries ..	—	9,060.3	8,890.8	10,756.5	15,870.1	13,550.1	11,124.9	13,905.0
2.1 Middle East ..	—	3,637.7	3,793.8	5,656.9	10,356.5	7,941.6	6,004.6	7,715.9
of which: Iran ..	549.5	488.6	256.3	311.6	890.5	438.8	449.9	841.9
Iraq ..	613.2	588.4	975.8	1,147.8	2,632.2	1,468.5	842.9	1,394.0
Libya ..	238.2	96.3	162.5	391.7	624.3	348.3	280.9	522.2
Saudi Arabia ..	607.0	632.4	564.3	806.2	1,303.9	1,293.1	932.7	1,089.4
UAE ..	678.6	121.8	225.6	168.7	246.1	348.5	422.9	638.7
Syrian Arab Rep. ..	186.9	235.6	289.9	499.6	908.7	857.9	482.5	396.6
Jordan ..	192.7	272.8	169.4	162.7	358.4	304.6	251.5	239.3
2.2 Africa ..	427.1	480.2	417.0	541.4	817.8	573.0	529.7	687.4
of which: South Africa ..	312.6	354.2	314.1	371.3	554.7	345.6	301.0	410.2
2.3 Asia ..	2,922.8	3,976.7	3,749.2	3,788.6	3,652.4	1,933.6	3,732.5	4,314.7
of which: China Peo. Rep. of ..	848.4	860.7	175.0	376.0	494.1	464.5	477.3	478.2
Hong Kong ..	173.8	164.2	194.8	232.2	440.8	286.8	322.3	576.3
India ..	571.3	567.9	456.3	656.4	328.2	183.4	340.5	187.1
Malaysia ..	77.3	466.1	264.8	211.0	91.9	318.7	131.2	35.5
Pakistan ..	568.0	1,074.2	799.9	698.2	873.3	749.0	954.4	930.5
Singapore ..	196.6	474.4	805.5	881.2	535.4	1,190.7	881.3	954.1
2.4 Europe ..	—	370.5	557.0	538.8	691.8	670.3	467.0	594.5
of which: Yugoslavia ..	114.0	87.4	130.9	276.7	116.6	129.7	90.7	62.9
2.5 Western Hemisphere ..	340.9	595.2	373.8	230.8	351.6	431.6	391.2	592.5
of which: Mexico ..	163.2	391.2	173.6	54.4	135.6	214.7	157.9	241.8
3. USSR, Eastern Europe etc. ..	—	592.1	554.9	1,045.2	1,809.0	1,106.2	694.4	857.1
of which: USSR ..	518.9	457.6	474.4	942.0	1,637.7	844.1	447.7	508.5
4. Unclassified ..	803.5	2,021.9	1,945.1	1,883.7	2,704.5	2,359.2	1,772.5	1,851.1
Total ..	17,272.3	20,199.1	21,124.1	25,182.7	37,005.7	35,034.9	34,092.3	39,860.6

* Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981 = 100)
IMPORTS 1981 - 1987

Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Consumer Goods ..	100	94	142	125	147	156	144	100	96	91	93	101	107	126
1.1 Food & Drink ..	100	77	136	134	175	174	154	100	87	80	75	75	80	96
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100	124	151	113	115	136	133	100	118	118	137	164	173	202
2.0 Intermediate Goods ..	100	101	96	108	105	129	136	100	105	112	119	128	98	111
2.1 Petroluem ..	100	114	78	113	98	96	105	100	103	105	108	113	63	78
2.2 Fertilizer ..	100	43	35	53	73	80	73	100	91	121	138	140	113	132
2.3 Chemicals ..	100	98	113	142	130	194	166	100	113	115	121	132	130	149
2.4 Wheat ..	100	70	85	77	140	99	83	100	101	102	114	110	108	91
2.5 Textile & Clothing ..	100	84	88	95	107	199	220	100	113	137	141	166	114	128
3.0 Investment Goods ..	100	103	127	125	90	94	99	100	111	117	120	133	173	187
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	100	93	119	119	98	92	94	100	111	117	117	129	168	191
3.2 Transport Equipment	100	147	147	131	56	124	126	100	109	116	113	123	145	159
3.3 Building Materials ..	100	90	174	126	118	77	73	100	117	122	127	136	207	203
All Imports ..	100	100	110	114	109	124	127	100	104	109	114	123	114	129

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981 = 100)
EXPORTS 1981 - 1987

Category	EXPORT VOLUME							EXPORT PRICE						
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Tea ..	100	99	88	112	111	117	113	100	99	147	218	167	123	146
2. Rubber ..	100	99	98	96	91	84	80	100	81	101	119	97	108	125
3. Coconut Products ..	100	130	132	86	165	171	123	100	80	101	171	127	89	116
4. Minor Agricultural Products	100	92	81	71	61	68	72	100	110	130	137	141	148	154
5. Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	100	240	376	280	292	1,385	1424	100	95	83	84	99	43	53
6. Industrial Products ..	100	107	123	188	173	148	173	100	111	122	123	140	203	222
7. Petroleum Products ..	100	102	74	84	87	114	85	100	96	120	131	143	69	92
All Exports ..	100	105	99	116	120	128	130	100	98	125	160	142	126	146

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981 = 100)
VALUE 1980 - 1987

53

Category		IMPORT VALUE							
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Consumer Goods	..	126	100	90	129	116	148	168	183
1.1 Food & Drink	..	134	100	67	109	100	131	140	147
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	..	108	100	147	178	154	188	235	268
2.0 Intermediate Goods	..	80	100	106	107	128	134	127	151
2.1 Petroleum	..	85	100	118	82	122	110	61	81
2.2 Fertilizer	..	110	100	40	42	73	103	90	97
2.3 Chemicals	..	88	100	111	130	172	172	253	249
2.4 Wheat	..	30	100	70	87	87	155	107	75
2.5 Textile & Clothing	..	70	100	94	120	133	178	227	282
3.0 Investments Goods	..	115	100	114	149	150	119	163	184
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	..	109	100	103	138	139	126	154	179
3.2 Transport Equipment	..	169	100	161	170	148	69	180	199
3.3 Building Materials	..	112	100	105	212	160	161	158	149
All Imports	..	96	100	104	119	130	134	142	164
EXPORT VALUE									
1. Tea	..	96	100	98	129	245	186	144	165
2. Rubber	..	90	100	80	98	114	89	91	101
3. Coconut Products	..	86	100	104	134	147	210	152	142
4. Minor Agricultural Products	..	65	100	101	106	97	87	101	111
5. Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	..	152	100	227	312	234	290	598	755
6. Industrial Products	..	66	100	119	151	232	243	300	384
7. Petroleum Products	..	99	100	98	88	111	125	79	78
All Exports	..	87	100	102	124	184	170	162	190

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1978 — 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1.0 Export (f.o.b.) ..	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,097.5	25,038.0	37,197.6	35,728.5	33,893.2	40,275.2
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.) ..	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,501.0	45,206.1	49,046.2	55,528.2	55,283.5	61,018.6
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0-2.0) ..	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6	-20,403.0	-20,168.1	-11,848.6	-19,799.7	-21,390.3	-20,743.4
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)										
4.1 Receipts ..	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	6,019.0	6,962.3	8,033.6	8,567.3	8,926.4	10,601.4	11,332.2
4.2 Payments ..	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,939.9	7,357.0	9,449.3	10,303.7	12,573.7	14,217.8	15,589.4
5.0 Transfers (b)										
5.1 Receipts ..	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0	9,402.8	10,931.6	12,807.5	12,748.1	13,987.1	15,557.2
5.2 Payments ..	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	474.6	622.1	707.7	890.3	1,094.1
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0) ..	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,498.1	-11,843.7	-11,121.8	-1,399.6	-11,406.6	-11,909.9	-10,537.5
7.0 Capital Receipts ..	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5	23,877.6	26,974.8	23,490.0	21,597.6	22,979.9	20,906.7
8.0 Capital Payments ..	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6	12,924.0	16,359.0	14,735.0	12,536.1	13,885.8	13,808.5
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0-8.0) ..	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9	10,935.6	10,615.8	8,755.0	9,061.5	9,094.1	7,098.2
10.0 Errors and Omissions ..	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	188.4	5.3	766.5	-254.5	-205.8	-679.5	-203.1
11.0 Monetary Sector(c) ..	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,009.0	-342.0	-7,062.1	1,059.7	2,124.2	1,801.2
11.1 Government and Bank Assets ..	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0	-2,011.5	-1,792.5	-5,915.3	574.1	1,215.3	-981.8
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities ..	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5	2,660.5	-1,202.1	-1,565.0	1,215.7	1,150.9	4,228.9
11.3 Transaction with IMF ..	315.6	969.8	-268.4	3,239.2	360.0	248.4	418.2	-730.1	-242.0	-1,445.9
11.4 Allocation of SDR's ..	—	241.5	258.2	251.7	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Provisional.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 6.11 differ from external trade data in Table 6.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.12 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND COPORATION SECTORS — 1987

District	Co-operatives		Marketing Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milco Ltd.	Building Materials Corporation	State Pharmaceuticals Corporation
	Multi-Purpose(a)	Retail								
1. Colombo	12	454	30	21	18	7	7	532	4	4
2. Gampaha	17	703	15	5	—	—	—	111	3	—
3. Kalutara	11	467	12	7	—	—	—	—	1	—
4. Galle	18	528	13	11	7	—	2	—	1	—
5. Matara	8	407	5	9	4	—	—	—	1	—
6. Hambantota	7	257	8	4	5	—	1	—	1	—
7. Monaragala	6	133	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Badulla	12	373	4	5	12	—	2	—	1	—
9. Kandy	21	532	8	4	8	1	1	—	1	1
10. Matale	11	210	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Nuwara-Eliya	10	179	7	3	1	—	1	—	1	—
12. Kegalle	10	473	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
13. Ratnapura	13	518	7	5	1	—	1	—	2	—
14. Kurunegala	17	901	10	4	5	1	1	—	1	—
15. Puttalam	8	266	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
16. Trincomalee	9	285	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Batticaloa	22	332	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
18. Ampara	6	95	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—
19. Anuradhapura	22	283	6	1	2	7	1	—	2	—
20. Polonnaruwa	9	174	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
21. Jaffna	20	628	9*	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
22. Kilinochchiya	—	99	1*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Mullathivu	4	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Mannar	6	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Vauniya	4	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Island	283	8517	149	97	68	17	18	643	23	5

(a) 1984

* Non operative

Sources:

Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES **(1980 = 100) 1979 - 1986**

Country	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Sri Lanka ..	79.3	100.0	117.9	130.7	149.0	173.8	176.4	190.2
2.0 Bangladesh ..	88.2	100.0	116.2	130.7	143.0	158.1	175.0	168.3
3.0 Burma ..	99.4	100.0	100.3	105.6	111.6	117.0	125.0	117.8
4.0 China Rep. of ..	93.1	100.0	102.6	104.5	106.7	109.6	n.a.	128.2
5.0 India ..	89.7	100.0	113.0	121.9	136.3	147.7	155.9	169.5
6.0 Indonesia ..	84.4	100.0	112.2	122.9	137.4	151.7	158.9	161.0
7.0 Malaysia ..	93.7	100.0	109.7	116.1	120.4	125.1	125.5	126.4
8.0 Nepal ..	87.2	100.0	111.1	124.1	139.5	143.4	155.0	173.6
9.0 Pakistan ..	89.3	100.0	111.9	118.5	125.8	134.1	141.9	156.7
10.0 Philippines ..	84.6	100.0	113.1	124.6	137.1	206.2	253.8	264.6
11.0 Singapore ..	92.2	100.0	108.3	112.4	113.8	116.8	117.3	115.7
12.0 Thailand ..	83.5	100.0	112.7	118.6	123.0	124.1	127.1	130.7
13.0 Japan ..	92.6	100.0	104.9	107.7	109.6	112.1	114.4	n.a.
14.0 United Kingdom	84.8	100.0	111.9	121.5	127.1	133.4	141.5	n.a.
15.0 United States ..	88.1	100.0	110.4	117.1	120.9	126.1	130.5	n.a.

Sources: International Financial Statistics — 1987
ADB — Key Indications — 1987

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100) 1977 - 1987

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Commodity - Wise											
1.1 Food ..	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	399.6	450.4	506.3	598.0	598.4	641.4	697.0
1.2 Clothing ..	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	257.8	273.8	291.1	307.5	324.2	374.5	400.9
1.3 Fuel & Light ..	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	767.9	816.4	1,087.6	1,282.7	1,332.1	1,347.6	1,358.7
1.4 Rent ..	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous ..	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	345.7	377.1	433.7	496.9	524.4	599.7	650.7
2.0 All Items ..	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	375.4	416.1	474.2	553.1	561.2	606.0	652.8
3.0 Growth rate ..	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	18.0	10.8	14.0	16.6	1.5	7.9	7.7
4.0 Sector-Wise											
4.1 Domestic ..	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	341.4	383.9	433.0	500.8	534.8	599.8	639.2
4.2 Imports ..	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	493.1	532.9	583.4	643.8	664.1	709.2	732.8
4.3 Exports ..	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	522.2	536.5	772.2	1,250.2	853.2	647.3	992.3

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100) 1978 - 1987

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Commodity-Wise										
1.1 Food ..	155.5	161.3	214.2	249.5	263.7	342.9	455.9	346.9	324.1	385.7
1.2 Textile & Footwear ..	238.4	245.6	249.5	279.3	308.9	290.6	295.8	303.4	309.8	309.8
1.3 Petroleum Products ..	109.4	183.1	355.6	467.3	473.3	608.8	685.1	685.1	685.1	685.1
1.4 Transport Equipment ..	141.6	148.1	171.0	193.9	200.6	250.9	295.0	306.5	308.0	313.8
1.5 Fuel and Light ..	253.8	319.5	388.9	402.5	409.2	427.9	511.7	627.6	692.6	722.9
2.0 Sector-Wise										
2.1 Domestic ..	133.9	144.5	177.0	217.0	239.6	253.7	282.4	303.1	327.0	340.5
2.2 Imports ..	138.8	164.9	237.6	301.4	295.2	325.4	345.9	356.6	355.0	362.5
2.3 Exports ..	229.1	241.3	337.0	343.7	365.8	612.9	926.4	567.2	466.3	644.6
3.0 Group-Wise										
3.1 Consumer ..	157.2	167.0	227.1	252.8	268.3	345.8	453.5	360.3	345.4	406.5
3.2 Intermediate ..	152.4	184.1	249.3	318.2	329.8	381.9	420.4	432.1	434.4	449.9
3.3 Investment ..	169.2	195.2	264.7	305.1	325.1	367.1	399.0	409.4	401.7	396.7
4.0 All Items ..	156.7	171.6	229.5	268.5	283.3	354.1	444.7	377.1	366.0	414.9
5.0 Growth Rate ..	15.8	9.5	33.7	17.0	5.5	25.0	25.6	-15.2	-3.0	13.3

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969 = 100) 1977 - 1987

Construction Type	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	176.9	267.2	368.4	555.1	653.8	699.2	749.5	826.60	883.50	885.19	896.45
2.0 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	192.9	274.7	358.7	523.5	612.9	666.0	713.2	789.22	830.45	829.06	835.52
3.0 Cement Sand/ Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	174.2	269.7	385.8	595.9	694.9	734.7	791.4	868.93	941.35	944.30	958.45
4.0 Cement Sand/ Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	191.6	275.3	377.6	575.4	670.3	736.2	783.3	855.01	911.11	903.20	910.83
5.0 Cement Sand/ Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor ..	201.9	317.3	422.3	570.7	655.1	754.1	788.2	856.88	895.47	888.29	908.86
6.0 Mud Wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor	175.3	277.4	398.0	588.7	704.0	745.2	794.8	849.35	920.83	929.51	951.42
7.0 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor	182.8	291.7	391.3	552.0	620.2	634.9	676.9	786.80	841.55	854.60	863.17
8.0 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor	171.0	282.2	378.0	543.2	649.5	667.6	701.6	819.56	879.02	890.13	899.17
All Housing ..	173.4	252.2	347.1	518.8	617.2	645.3	691.0	772.15	831.33	837.10	845.57

Source: Ministry of Housing & Construction.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Paddy Farming									
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	26.04	30.53	35.52	41.77	44.41	47.11	45.55	50.06
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	21.82	26.72	30.33	34.37	35.71	38.65	39.87	42.50
1.3 Sowing	M	22.18	27.70	31.24	36.01	37.27	40.20	42.55	46.57
1.4 Transplanting	M	19.65	24.75	27.30	34.41	34.86	36.76	38.66	42.33
	F	14.99	19.40	21.95	25.75	26.62	28.12	30.50	32.99
1.5 Manuring	M	20.92	25.93	28.93	35.35	36.91	38.90	40.55	44.07
1.6 Spraying	M	24.96	31.31	35.01	38.59	41.75	43.89	49.10	52.77
1.7 Weeding	M	18.99	23.70	26.33	32.53	34.30	36.41	37.27	38.80
	F	14.71	18.65	21.00	25.13	26.59	27.94	29.25	31.87
1.8 Harvesting	M	21.49	27.31	29.43	34.97	37.51	39.15	41.55	43.68
	F	17.40	21.22	22.87	28.48	28.39	30.38	31.55	33.23
1.9 Threshing	M	25.16	32.17	33.17	41.02	41.26	41.32	43.48	46.04
1.10 Winnowing	M	22.29	27.64	30.70	34.27	37.19	40.66	42.82	44.81
	F	15.58	20.02	22.76	—	27.45	31.21	30.82	32.98
2.0 Coconut									
2.1 Digging Pits	M	20.72	25.98	30.81	34.14	37.73	39.49	42.30	46.12
2.2 Planting	M	18.33	22.62	26.67	30.31	33.18	35.77	37.88	42.40
	F	12.59	16.21	18.42	21.21	22.35	24.13	27.92	31.00
2.3 Manuring	M	17.97	22.55	26.08	39.94	32.69	34.85	38.02	42.10
	F	12.58	16.40	18.64	22.06	23.43	24.95	29.57	31.77
2.4 Plucking	M	30.43	37.28	43.62	48.43	52.77	52.62	55.66	58.98
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	16.87	21.28	24.92	28.49	30.90	32.25	34.05	37.66
	F	12.33	15.61	17.91	20.28	23.01	24.35	26.44	29.22
2.6 Husking	M	25.58	32.35	41.45	45.09	48.26	48.92	52.51	56.48

Note: These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Continued

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1980 — 1987

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
3.0 Tea									
3.1 Preparation of Land ..	M	17.03	20.74	21.67	22.45	26.57	28.13	33.76	34.90
3.2 Planting ..	M	18.24	20.66	21.55	22.40	25.77	29.11	34.07	35.61
	F	12.95	15.02	16.15	17.04	19.67	22.47	25.98	35.28
3.3 Manuring ..	M	17.51	20.08	21.31	22.69	27.08	30.27	33.40	34.98
3.4 Weeding ..	M	16.85	19.29	22.60	22.82	26.44	29.15	31.79	32.69
	F	12.05	15.07	15.40	16.51	20.73	22.60	25.10	26.97
3.5 Pruning ..	M	20.53	23.60	25.39	28.68	33.93	39.61	43.66	50.38
3.6 Plucking ..	M	17.15	18.61	20.23	24.30	28.32	30.15	30.36	31.69
	F	13.00	15.43	14.92	17.32	23.72	24.55	26.11	26.38
4.0 Rubber									
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning ..	M	22.48	27.24	29.83	32.16	35.35	37.63	38.69	41.78
4.2 Planting ..	M	20.29	24.32	26.51	33.42	35.13	36.50	37.66	40.00
4.3 Planting of Creepers ..	M	19.75	22.93	23.95	28.72	31.32	33.39	34.72	36.97
	F	14.29	17.75	19.23	20.53	22.28	24.92	25.69	29.27
4.4 Pruning ..	M	20.70	24.78	25.24	30.22	32.75	35.51	37.59	39.69
4.5 Manuring ..	M	21.70	25.61	26.72	31.97	34.15	36.43	38.75	40.36
4.6 Spraying ..	M	26.00	32.38	29.96	—	32.48	35.63	40.95	41.85
4.7 Tapping ..	M	18.20	20.47	22.05	24.87	28.57	30.75	32.27	34.46
	F	16.40	19.44	18.64	21.83	25.70	27.98	29.06	31.15
5.0 Building Construction									
5.1 Carpentry									
5.1.1 Master Carpenter ..	M	36.95	46.85	53.81	59.95	65.20	70.31	74.61	80.22
5.1.2 Skilled Helper ..	M	25.44	32.26	36.26	41.85	44.69	47.97	50.92	55.10
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper ..	M	19.17	23.87	25.54	30.75	33.31	35.78	37.87	40.61
5.2 Mansonry									
5.2.1 Master Mason ..	M	35.85	45.90	52.42	58.31	63.50	68.39	72.30	77.97
5.2.2 Skilled Helper ..	M	25.00	31.53	35.65	39.98	43.83	47.03	49.60	53.76
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper ..	M	18.80	23.82	26.34	30.11	33.11	35.37	37.36	40.35

M — Male F — Female

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source: Country Wide Data Collection System.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0	Rice (Kg)								
1.1	Samba ..	5.20	6.91	7.40	8.07	9.84	10.05	9.94	10.83
1.2	Par Boiled ..	4.43	5.87	6.02	6.20	6.50	7.18	7.25	7.56
1.3	Kekulu ..	4.50	6.02	6.27	6.46	6.87	7.44	7.54	7.86
2.0	Up-Country Vegetables (Kg)								
2.1	Beans (Butter) ..	5.71	6.43	7.53	8.82	10.66	10.11	11.63	11.68
2.2	Carrot ..	5.87	6.91	7.96	9.14	11.17	10.50	12.55	12.67
2.3	Beet Root ..	4.61	5.57	5.86	7.09	9.43	9.32	10.97	10.76
3.0	Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)								
3.1	Pumpkin - Red ..	2.92	2.72	3.44	3.47	4.26	4.75	5.45	5.27
3.2	Brinjals (Chena) ..	3.13	3.24	4.04	4.64	5.64	5.36	6.18	5.93
3.3	Curry Chillies ..	6.37	6.77	7.77	8.83	11.46	10.84	12.27	12.34
3.4	Limes ..	8.91	7.89	8.81	15.43	14.71	16.81	20.50	23.58
4.0	Yams (Kg)								
4.1	Potatoes ..	7.47	9.74	10.67	12.11	15.53	15.67	17.55	16.54
4.2	Manioc ..	2.03	2.70	2.40	2.43	3.16	3.04	3.10	3.36
4.3	Sweet Potatoes ..	3.20	4.20	3.86	4.32	5.39	5.00	5.51	6.07
5.0	Meat and Eggs (Kg)								
5.1	Beef (without bones) ..	13.27	15.40	16.81	19.12	21.19	23.46	26.26	29.50
5.2	Mutton (with bones) ..	25.49	28.09	31.57	37.83	42.56	46.41	51.20	58.15
5.3	Pork ..	16.52	18.81	23.76	27.52	30.56	32.47	36.04	37.23
5.4	Chicken (Ordinary) ..	27.12	28.37	34.11	39.80	42.95	45.31	46.98	47.10
5.5	Eggs (Farm-Each) ..	0.89	1.13	1.40	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.47

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
6.0 Sea Fish (Kg)								
6.1 Seer — Thora ..	25.45	27.87	32.88	40.43	46.39	53.37	61.87	66.66
6.2 Trevally — Parawa ..	20.90	23.04	27.53	33.10	37.07	41.50	46.51	49.97
6.3 Skip Jack — Balaya ..	17.99	20.03	24.99	29.89	32.69	34.91	36.78	38.14
6.4 Tuna — Kelawalla ..	20.42	21.72	26.61	32.34	35.40	37.75	39.77	42.57
6.5 Shark — Mora ..	14.44	16.44	20.73	25.03	27.99	30.75	33.39	35.00
6.6 Sardine — Salaya ..	9.37	10.09	13.21	—	—	16.91	19.66	20.22
7.0 Dried Fish (Kg)								
7.1 Seer — Thora ..	29.59	34.37	42.13	50.32	55.82	61.90	69.80	71.34
7.2 Shark — Mora ..	22.29	26.63	32.57	36.94	40.88	43.73	47.29	48.18
7.3 Skip Jack — Balaya ..	25.05	28.34	34.35	38.69	43.22	44.50	46.49	45.43
7.4 Queen Fish — Kattawa ..	26.99	31.51	37.59	44.32	49.42	53.11	59.36	60.85
7.5 Sprats ..	31.75	35.80	42.10	41.14	38.58	36.71	46.98	52.49
8.0 Pulses (Kg)								
8.1 Green Grams — Seed ..	13.89	13.57	15.77	14.67	18.92	20.23	21.47	16.59
8.2 Dhal — Mysore ..	15.17	17.78	21.94	20.87	20.48	26.80	33.30	32.46
8.3 Dhal — Kadala ..	12.19	14.86	20.32	20.27	—	—	—	—
9.0 Curry Stuffs (Kg)								
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade I) ..	31.20	27.93	32.11	34.66	38.20	49.08	41.80	46.97
9.2 Pepper ..	34.60	30.28	35.40	39.85	48.02	84.93	137.68	156.60
9.3 Tamarind ..	8.60	7.98	8.57	9.60	15.86	16.23	18.90	15.63
9.4 Coriander ..	9.13	14.88	19.62	21.18	22.44	21.07	20.50	25.00
9.5 Turmeric (Dried) ..	29.61	27.66	27.47	37.57	59.95	76.16	63.93	56.38
9.6 Garlic ..	9.81	10.85	16.27	22.21	28.78	23.36	34.23	38.62

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
10.0 Spices (Kg.)								
10.1 Red Onions (Large) ..	7.10	11.18	10.12	10.69	28.00	17.97	17.74	13.52
10.2 Cummin Seeds ..	31.63	30.50	25.09	48.76	49.02	40.91	43.54	66.64
10.3 Fennel Seeds ..	17.25	19.12	40.78	39.70	41.46	31.42	29.80	30.07
10.4 Mathe Seeds ..	11.63	14.51	17.59	21.54	26.29	25.08	24.65	25.29
10.5 Cinnamon Quills ..	29.99	31.51	38.75	38.26	44.02	51.63	53.01	55.78
11.0 Coconuts								
11.1 Coconut (Medium - Each) ..	1.53	1.75	1.56	2.24	3.95	2.21	1.52	2.68
11.2 Coconut Oil (750 Ml.) ..	7.69	10.27	9.14	13.26	25.54	13.89	8.04	14.17
12.0 Fruits (Each)								
12.1 Pineapple (Mursi) ..	3.88	4.73	5.73	7.01	8.06	8.35	9.93	11.95(a)
12.2 King Coconut ..	2.04	2.32	2.45	2.81	3.37	2.90	3.18	3.44
12.3 Banana — Kolikuttu ..	0.70	0.84	0.95	1.10	1.26	1.20	1.29	1.53
12.4 Banana — Ambul ..	0.32	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.60
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages								
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy-750 Ml) ..	1.60	2.58	2.89	3.52	4.23	4.45	4.71	5.01
13.2 Tea-BOP (Kg.) ..	23.66	27.67	32.02	52.17	77.72	77.34	65.04	67.22
13.3 Coffee Powder (Kg.) ..	69.85	63.10	67.00	81.53	102.83	107.30	147.30	158.00

(a) 2 kgs.

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
14.0 Tobacco & Tobacco Products (each)								
14.1 Chewing Tobacco — Jaffna ..	2.42	2.72	2.74	3.24	6.12	7.54	5.92	5.08
14.2 Cigarettes								
14.2.1 Four Aces ..	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.72	0.81	0.95	0.79	0.92
14.2.2 Three Roses ..	0.43	0.42	0.53	0.89	1.00	1.20	1.06	1.00
14.2.3 Bristol ..	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.95	1.01	1.27	1.17	1.00
15.0 Clothing								
15.1 Poplin - Local (Metre) ..	14.18	13.00	13.98	14.34	16.09	17.63	19.07	19.94
15.2 Sarongs - (Each) ..	38.42	41.56	43.95	47.00	53.68	62.25	70.56	74.45
15.3 Sarees - (Each) ..	86.36	93.96	97.47	—	—	—	—	—
16.0 Soap (Tablet)								
16.1 Sunlight ..	1.73	2.39	2.38	2.66	3.48	3.48	2.91	3.16
16.2 Snow White ..	1.53	2.38	2.41	2.56	3.49	3.51	2.89	2.91
16.3 Sovereign Bar (Bar) ..	6.59	9.85	10.50	11.20	22.34	20.74	14.97	14.43
16.4 Rexona ..	2.24	3.10	3.27	3.55	4.28	4.60	3.95	3.97
17.0 Fuel and Light								
17.1 Kerosene (Litre) ..	3.42	4.42	4.26	5.78	7.16	7.34	7.27	7.31
17.2 Fire Wood (50 Kgs.) ..	13.55	19.66	15.81	20.17	24.12	25.38	29.36	31.15
17.3 Safety Matches (Box) ..	0.31	0.39	0.41	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.61	0.50

Sources: Country-wide Data Collection System.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Paddy (Kg)	2.49	3.29	3.48	3.67	3.76	3.95	4.02	4.25
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables (Kg)								
2.1 Beans — Butter	3.09	2.73	3.89	4.87	5.88	5.71	6.45	7.08
2.2 Carrot	3.15	2.93	4.05	5.08	5.63	5.68	6.95	7.29
2.3 Beet Root	2.91	2.76	3.02	3.98	5.32	5.53	6.49	6.38
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)								
3.1 Pumpkin — Red	1.72	1.60	1.98	1.90	2.25	2.62	3.19	2.78
3.2 Brinjals — Home	2.40	2.22	2.81	3.21	3.76	3.57	4.24	3.68
3.3 Curry Chillies	4.78	4.52	4.97	5.71	7.02	7.13	7.78	8.13
3.4 Limes	4.74	4.85	4.77	—	8.08	9.36	12.47	13.69
4.0 Yams (Kg)								
4.1 Potatoes	5.58	6.24	7.10	9.24	11.81	11.19	13.40	12.63
4.2 Manioc	1.23	1.40	1.41	1.48	1.88	1.76	1.86	2.00
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	2.03	2.48	2.56	2.86	3.39	3.19	3.59	3.86
5.0 Eggs (Each)								
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	0.76	0.91	1.15	1.28	1.34	1.35	1.43	1.36
6.0 Sea Fish (Kg)								
6.1 Seer — Thora	16.96	17.03	22.07	24.49	26.55	30.72	35.91	36.13
6.2 Trevally — Parawa	13.67	14.97	18.41	20.07	21.60	26.29	28.11	28.47
6.3 Skip Jack — Balaya	10.76	12.48	15.44	17.05	18.01	19.16	19.74	20.63
6.4 Tuna — Kelawalla	12.08	12.57	16.64	18.75	20.36	21.99	22.92	23.49
6.5 Shark — Mora	8.78	9.73	16.44	14.45	15.92	17.20	18.35	20.13
6.6 Sardine — Salaya	5.80	6.80	9.18	10.31	10.53	10.91	11.74	12.43

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
7.0 Dried Fish (Kg.)								
7.1 Seer - Thora ..	21.34	22.11	28.54	30.96	29.29	33.58	44.14	59.13
7.2 Shark - Mora ..	14.93	17.07	22.76	23.69	25.51	26.97	33.77	38.55
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya ..	18.54	18.12	25.12	25.07	22.75	26.43	30.66	28.81
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa ..	19.16	22.68	27.27	28.62	29.15	31.95	38.79	40.09
7.5 Sprats ..	22.95	27.02	31.06	29.91	29.37	30.26	39.12	40.02
8.0 Pulses (Kg.)								
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds) ..	9.22	9.21	8.85	11.74	12.86	14.81	14.99	11.99
8.2 Cowpea M 1 35 (White) ..	6.53	6.41	8.39	7.16	8.83	10.58	11.46	9.27
8.3 Sorghum ..	4.23	4.02	6.58	8.00	7.61	7.25	4.00	8.00
9.0 Curry Stuff (Kg.)								
9.1 Dried Chilies (Gr.1) ..	23.51	20.57	23.72	25.98	28.46	37.26	31.82	35.54
9.2 Pepper ..	21.61	16.11	22.99	28.47	34.66	65.62	102.23	112.08
9.3 Turmeric (Dried) ..	16.29	16.61	14.05	21.58	34.14	47.94	41.11	36.64
10.0 Spices (Kg.)								
10.1 Red Onions (Large) ..	7.92	7.61	6.71	6.66	21.11	11.94	11.88	8.87
10.2 Cloves ..	166.28	197.07	230.60	245.49	207.33	169.88	157.31	94.22
10.3 Cardamoms ..	116.91	71.62	120.60	139.17	233.43	194.43	197.29	130.31
10.4 Cinnamon Quills ..	27.87	26.45	30.22	21.58	24.34	32.96	44.69	42.92
11.0 Coconuts								
11.1 Coconut (Est.-Each) ..	1.13	1.27	1.06	1.67	3.09	1.53	0.92	1.90
11.2 Copra No. 1 (Candy) ..	1,242.85	1,421.85	1,393.57	1,936.93	3,714.57	1,759.10	1,049.76	2,221.78
11.3 Coconut Charcoal (50 Kgs) ..	122.41	145.07	138.13	166.90	111.20	114.42	127.37	161.79

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
12.0 Fruits (Each)								
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusi)	1.97	2.56	2.98	4.10	4.64	4.91	145.52(a)	198.09 (a)
12.2 Banana - (Kolikutu)	0.47	0.55	0.58	0.67	0.75	0.75	355.45(a)	383.94 (a)
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.28	0.28	158.31(a)	216.03 (a)
13.0 Betel and Arecanut (1,000)								
13.1 Betel	29.82	25.17	35.51	41.53	29.07	36.51	45.07	49.53
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	43.81	71.21	48.45	56.81	156.26	86.49	73.69	78.31
14.0 Jaggery and Honey (Kg.)								
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	12.74	14.85	13.49	15.95	17.39	16.97	16.21	24.29
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	11.47	12.41	9.26	9.57	8.99	8.13	8.96	13.83
14.3 Coconut (Honey - 750 Ml.)	8.72	12.31	12.23	12.87	14.12	14.05	15.10	17.72
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey - 750 Ml.)	8.14	11.37	8.47	8.95	23.37	8.21	9.52	13.03
15.0 Building Materials								
15.1 Bricks (1,000)	258.05	284.62	288.97	327.18	387.25	440.70	457.49	451.82
15.2 Sand (Cube)	69.29	76.53	81.64	92.20	99.97	99.67	92.04	94.71
15.3 Metal 3/4" (Cube)	379.44	447.41	473.05	527.05	582.25	630.04	673.42	717.91
16.0 Others (Kg.)								
16.1 Coffee Seeds	33.71	21.30	27.64	36.67	42.48	44.91	58.80	41.56
16.2 Cocoa	26.17	21.30	25.61	25.90	40.30	40.01	40.73	37.43
16.3 Tea Leaves	2.13	1.95	2.57	4.35	7.07	5.97	3.49	4.62

(a) 50 Kgs.

Sources: Country wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Paddy Farming								
1.1 Seed Paddy (Bushel)								
1.1.1 Improved Varieties ..	59.27	77.22	81.60	86.65	93.41	95.14	98.95	102.27
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties ..	57.60	74.08	77.43	83.35	87.83	88.44	92.31	95.46
1.2 Fertilizer (50 Kgs.)								
1.2.1 Urea ..	51.55	119.14	145.79	155.43	152.25	152.30	156.41	151.37
1.2.2 C.P.D. ..	62.92	119.47	146.50	155.90	159.63	158.59	156.94	155.24
1.2.3 T.D.M.1 ..	55.33	118.70	147.07	157.28	153.93	154.46	154.43	170.77
1.2.4 T.D.M.2 ..	53.63	114.61	146.52	150.08	153.56	189.90	152.56	153.46
1.2.5 V.1 ..	65.73	123.58	146.44	151.96	156.70	155.35	154.33	153.76
1.2.6 V.2 ..	52.11	110.67	146.97	148.63	—	—	—	—
1.2.7 V.3 ..	65.92	111.28	145.14	198.35	—	—	—	—
1.3 Chemicals (450 Ml.)								
1.3.1 Agrosan ..	23.26	30.04	31.56	32.69	35.38	35.75	37.27	40.50
1.3.2 Endrex 20 ..	41.13	52.76	54.25	56.90	58.81	55.40	53.11	52.78
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4 ..	33.60	40.06	46.08	50.51	54.30	59.28	61.54	63.17
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60 ..	31.96	46.62	51.70	55.09	56.58	58.80	60.22	61.26
1.3.5 Gramexon ..	36.01	38.00	39.48	42.79	43.96	45.31	50.77	53.97
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40 ..	30.30	23.39	29.08	34.77	35.84	36.71	38.10	40.34
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz (Kgs.) ..	—	—	44.26	—	46.39	43.69	39.48	41.86
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C. (2 Kgs.) ..	9.39	9.69	10.44	13.79	18.11	21.49	24.53	25.88
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem (125 Ml.) ..	—	—	—	—	42.52	42.89	41.55	42.40
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem (200 Ml.) ..	—	—	—	—	48.43	53.17	54.50	56.66
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C. ..	—	54.83	68.49	75.77	80.58	85.62	87.74	87.62

Continued.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.4 Other Inputs (Each)								
1.4.1 Mammothies (Hardware Corporation)	42.80	51.96	56.75	61.19	67.75	74.55	87.90	101.87
1.4.2 Mammothies (Crocodile) ..	53.85	70.36	81.06	86.15	89.58	97.64	112.96	131.10
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size) ..	15.04	19.43	22.03	24.72	27.18	29.96	32.63	33.46
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels) ..	8.67	11.53	15.02	14.52	14.79	14.71	17.26	15.04
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing (Hectare)	—	—	980.80	1,113.02	1,184.51	1,156.62	1,018.81	926.10
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing (Hectare)	—	—	406.42	466.90	468.69	499.75	465.79	424.08
2.0 Coconut Plantation								
2.1 Fertilizer (50 Kgs.)								
2.1.1 Burs SP (for young) ..	61.79	120.79	155.98	162.27	161.00	161.22	159.71	159.11
2.1.2 Burs SP (for bearing) ..	59.97	119.40	154.24	161.32	160.78	162.15	160.49	157.94
2.2 Chemicals (450 Ml.)								
2.2.1 Intox 8 ..	101.54	96.22	93.97	124.07	156.00	153.25	302.25	159.88
2.3 Other Inputs (50 Kgs.)								
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local) ..	499.18	687.14	767.40	806.39	867.44	868.84	856.12	846.77
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported) ..	548.24	682.82	795.18	835.65	883.30	878.79	887.70	849.35
3.0 Rubber								
3.1 Planting (100)								
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.) ..	193.00	276.56	273.99	296.80	343.89	374.17	397.80	378.14
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.) ..	263.95	302.07	293.31	314.64	343.61	357.87	395.80	400.38
3.1.3 Seedlings (I.R.8.) ..	225.36	312.87	308.69	318.27	348.83	354.52	393.43	401.35
3.2 Chemicals (50 Kgs.)								
3.2.1 R. 4-64 Mixture ..	62.63	120.07	144.20	—	—	—	—	—

Continued.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Item		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
3.2.2	Tilex Liquid (450 Ml.) ..	53.51	65.67	98.57	81.68	95.39	101.93	96.64	108.75
3.2.3	Antimucin Acetate (450 Ml.) ..	145.22	144.21	167.15	168.88	190.00	238.45	233.23	242.62
3.2.4	Barkosan (450 Ml.) ..	3.70	—	4.58	64.05	63.64	65.88	68.78	73.16
3.2.5	Arsenite (450 Ml.) ..	10.16	—	42.08	18.79	—	—	—	20.00
3.2.6	Acetic (1 Lt.) ..	67.63	21.40	23.94	31.01	29.75	29.18	26.32	26.98
3.2.7	Formic Acid (1 Lt.) ..	70.99	22.37	24.61	26.18	25.42	25.96	26.26	28.05
3.2.8	Sulphur (450 Ml.) ..	8.01	23.25	15.00	14.48	16.17	29.61	19.54	23.79
3.3 Other Inputs (Each)									
3.3.1	Tapping Knives ..	14.22	18.94	21.41	22.13	20.70	22.71	29.02	28.78
3.3.2	Trays (Aluminium) ..	44.56	49.81	46.34	42.15	42.22	42.36	45.44	46.08
3.3.3	Measure ..	6.06	5.90	6.83	7.44	6.86	8.01	9.31	9.77
3.3.4	Spouts (Kg.) ..	4.67	6.06	6.33	6.27	5.84	5.52	7.56	7.66
3.3.5	Coconut Shells (100) ..	7.21	7.49	6.56	7.06	7.88	7.92	7.17	7.45
4.0 Tea Plantation									
4.1 Planting (100)									
4.1.1	Packeted Plant ..	97.14	118.52	13.16	123.95	148.79	153.72	155.45	155.01
4.1.2	Nursing Plant ..	79.41	114.09	85.98	96.48	94.07	101.21	98.37	97.16
4.2 Fertilizer (50 Kg.)									
4.2.1	T. 560 ..	76.98	172.71	189.10	191.84	184.43	168.84	173.43	161.25
4.2.2	T. 750 ..	69.12	152.32	185.27	194.13	184.05	178.98	179.32	163.00
4.2.3	U. 1,000 ..	57.72	118.28	146.57	147.73	151.65	155.17	150.44	150.71
4.2.4	T. 1,130 ..	76.08	158.98	193.59	194.96	182.99	181.65	181.58	164.87
4.3 Chemicals (450 Ml.)									
4.3.1	Copper Sandoz ..	25.63	32.33	28.94	40.28	44.15	72.15	71.76	78.75
4.3.2	Antimusin ..	143.31	122.95	159.60	184.00	190.63	213.71	240.00	240.42
4.3.3	Santox A ..	144.00	68.00	—	—	65.10	88.44	65.63	72.50
4.3.4	Thiovit ..	13.90	12.50	12.44	13.60	14.43	57.00	53.00	65.00

Continued.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980 - 1987

Rupees

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant (450 Ml.) ..	26.00	33.50	38.16	57.24	61.63	61.06	63.00	59.42
4.3.6 Dolomite (50 Kgs.) ..	20.32	29.40	42.71	56.55	43.61	45.13	47.43	48.26
4.4. Other Inputs (Each)								
4.4.1 Pruning Knife ..	17.60	21.34	22.62	24.36	29.79	38.80	44.39	42.98
4.4.2 Mammoties (Fork) ..	122.51	144.03	165.64	185.23	195.25	159.44	127.88	117.56
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes) ..	83.89	90.04	97.20	104.58	109.65	118.73	115.43	113.33
4.4.4 Crow bar (for Ditches) ..	86.39	101.23	111.71	116.71	122.51	124.94	118.25	117.83
4.4.5 Gunnies ..	11.83	14.68	14.79	16.02	19.70	24.54	23.75	23.96
4.4.6 Baskets ..	9.22	8.92	9.82	11.39	13.27	14.25	16.77	20.41

Sources: Country-wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.1 MONETARY & FISCAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
		Q3	Q3				Q2	Q3		Q2
1.0 Money Supply Index 1980=100 ..	1986	216.4	198.0	231.8	226.3	232.4	245.3	197.0	160.1	129.7
2.0 Currency Circulation/ Demand Deposits (%)	1986	120.4	1003.2(d)	52.4	119.9	72.4	201.2(c)	91.4(d)	105.1	245.2(c)
3.0 Government Current Revenue/ GDPMP (%)	1985	21.3(e)	12.9(c)	15.0	12.4	18.2	10.0	13.7(b)	33.9	15.3
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/ GDPMP (%)	1985	36.6	14.3(c)	15.1	15.2(c)	17.7	19.7	24.8(b)	39.5	19.1
5.0 Taxes/ GDPMP (%) ..	1985	19.4	8.3(c)	10.5	8.9	16.0	7.5	10.3(b)	16.7	13.8
6.0 Total Long term External debt (U.S. \$ Mn.)	1985	2913.7	2946.8	251.1	29742.5	35756.1	527.3	10707.0	1790.8	13268.3
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U.S. \$ Mn.) ..	1986	568.4	530.9	101.5	250.0	2169.5	549.6	3218.1	181.1	1726.9
8.0 Total External Debt/ GNP (%) ..	1985	61.1	44.4	n.a.	19.3	57.7	24.0	37.6	10.1	46.7
9.0 International Reserves (U.S. \$ Mn.)(a) ..	1986	353	33	—	5968	3320	75	709	12939	2804
10.0 Total External Debt/ Exports (%) ..	1985	216.3	546.0(c)	n.a.	250.1	145.2	175.0	349.6	6.7(c)	171.4
11.0 Total Debt Services/ Exports (%) ..	1985	14.7	37.4(c)	n.a.	19.8	21.5	4.0	30.0	2.4	25.4

(a) Excluding gold.

(b) 1983

(c) 1984

(d) 1985

(e) 1986

Q = Quarter

Source: ADB—Key Indicators—1987.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS 1975 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Narrow Money Supply (M1)	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748	16,824	18,761	21,179	25,083
1.1 Currency in Circulation(a)	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,016	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200	8,561	9,816	11,570	13,493
1.2 Demand Deposits	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548	8,263	8,945	9,609	11,588
2.0 Time & Savings Deposits	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648	29,681	33,252
3.0 Broad Money Supply (M2) (b)	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257	43,427	48,409	50,860	58,335
4.0 Change in Money Supply	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735	2,988	2,076	1,937	2,418	3,904
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply (Rs.)	229	304	385	418	530	640	669	774	957	1,079	1,187	1,315	1,533
6.0 Money Supply/GDP(c) (%)	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.78	12.12	10.94	11.55	11.80	12.7
7.0 Currency/Demand Deposits	109.0	99.8	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.4	103.6	109.7	120.4	116.5
8.0 Deposits Turnover	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.47	61.26	57.67	82.96	79.47	71.34	54.37	40.06
9.0 Domestic Credit													
9.1 Private Sector (d)	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375	31,224	34,440	36,824	41,152
9.2 Corporations	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385	4,148	4,438	4,739	7,366
9.3 Government	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533	14,554	20,348	22,546	27,048
10.0 Quasi Money (e)	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648	29,681	33,252
11.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks (f)	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,205	8,674	11,447	13,837	16,295	16,483	21,027
12.0 Bank Rate (%) (g)	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	10.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Held by public.

(b) M2 is defined as M1 + time and Savings Deposits of private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(c) At Market Prices.

(d) Co-operatives and Private.

(e) Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(f) Liquid assets consist of cash on hand, balances due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted.

(g) End of Period.

8.3 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 1987

DISTRICT	Sampath Bank	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other(a) Banks	Regional Rural Development Bank	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking (b) Density Index
		Main	Rural									
1. Colombo	1	44	0	50	10	5	20	0	130	1863	14330	0.697799
2. Gampaha	0	17	1	21	2	1	1	1	44	1480	33636	0.297297
3. Kalutara	0	13	1	14	1	0	0	11	40	904	22600	0.442477
4. Galle	0	12	2	13	1	2	0	0	30	894	29800	0.335570
5. Matara	0	10	1	14	0	1	1	7	34	730	21470	0.465753
6. Hambantota	0	7	1	9	0	0	0	4	21	486	23142	0.432098
7. Monaragala	0	5	4	7	0	0	0	0	16	327	20437	0.489296
8. Badulla	0	10	6	17	3	0	0	0	36	679	18861	0.530191
9. Kandy	0	13	3	20	3	1	0	6	46	1204	26173	0.382059
10. Matale	0	6	5	8	0	2	0	0	21	398	18952	0.527638
11. Nuwara Eliya	0	7	5	10	4	0	0	0	26	522	20076	0.498084
12. Kegalle	0	10	0	15	0	0	0	8	33	727	22030	0.453920
13. Ratnapura	0	11	3	15	2	0	0	0	31	882	28451	0.351473
14. Kurunegala	0	18	3	20	1	1	0	12	55	1354	24618	0.406203
15. Puttalam	0	10	0	9	0	0	0	5	24	562	23416	0.427046
16. Trincomalee	0	3	0	4	1	0	0	0	8	297	37125	0.269360
17. Batticaloa	0	5	0	8	0	0	0	0	13	386	29692	0.336787
18. Ampara	0	5	3	6	0	0	0	0	14	447	31928	0.313199
19. Anuradhapura	0	12	10	16	2	0	0	7	47	670	14255	0.701492
20. Polonnaruwa	0	8	1	7	0	1	0	0	17	299	17588	0.568561
21. Jaffna	0	9	0	10	1	1	0	0	21	838	39904	0.250596
22. Killinochchi	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	93	31000	0.322580
23. Mulathivu	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	88	44000	0.227272
24. Mannar	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	122	40666	0.245901
25. Vavuniya	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	109	36333	0.275229
Total	1	239	49	298	33	15	22	61	718	16361	22786	0.438848

(a) Grindlays Bank, Chartered Bank, Hongkong and Shanghai Bank, Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, State Bank of India, Habib Bank, Indosuez Bank, Bank of Credit and Commerce International, Overseas Trust Bank Ltd., City Bank, American Express Bank, Bank of Oman, European Asian Bank, Algemene Bank of Netherland N.V., Habib Bank A.G. Zurich, Union Bank of Middle East Ltd., Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank, Deutsche Bank Asia, Middle East Bank Ltd.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT — NUMBER OF BRANCHES 1978 - 1987

Name of Bank			1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.	Bank of Ceylon	..	483	287	306	293	304	309	288	289	290	288
	1.1 Main Branches	..	—	—	161	194	218	230	229	236	238	239
	1.2 A.S.C. Branches	..	—	—	145	99	86	99	59	53	53	49
2.	People's Bank	..	216	242	271	289	300	303	290	293	297	298
3.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	..	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	14	15	15
4.	Hatton National Bank	..	24	24	27	28	30	31	32	32	32	33
5.	Other Banks	..	07	10	18	21	24	24	25	25	22	23
Total			740	573	632	642	669	679	647	653	656	657
Banking Density Index - All Island			0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40
Regional Rural Development Bank Branches			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	32	61

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS 1985 - 1987

Rs. Million

	1985				1986				1987			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions ..	403.8	2,636.1	65.9	3,105.8	567.3	3,040.2	81.9	3,689.4	637.9	3,766.4	74.6	4,478.9
2. Plantation ..	642.2	606.9	13.3	1,262.4	512.2	417.5	8.7	938.4	723.4	273.5	17.2	1,014.1
3. Trading ..	1,079.1	1,291.2	77.7	2,448.0	1,203.4	1,050.7	91.9	2,346.0	1,556.8	1,267.3	93.2	2,917.3
4. Manufacturing Establishments ..	776.0	908.3	24.0	1,708.3	839.7	1,064.8	12.4	1,916.9	891.5	927.2	20.5	1,839.2
5. Other Business ..	1,552.1	2,163.8	1,353.6	5,069.5	1,635.2	1,988.1	601.6	4,224.9	1,997.8	2,524.9	197.4	4,720.1
6. Non-Business Institutions ..	994.2	2,480.2	67.0	3,541.4	805.1	2,236.0	82.3	3,123.4	1,338.0	1,859.0	111.6	3,308.6
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies ..	179.9	336.6	7.9	524.4	317.2	469.3	2.0	788.5	192.2	543.9	57.1	793.2
8. Individuals ..	2,647.0	8,581.6	7,634.2	18,862.8	3,237.4	7,517.7	8,674.0	19,429.1	3,466.2	7,709.1	10,694.2	21,869.5
9. Total	8,274.3	19,004.7	9,243.6	36,522.6	9,117.5	17,784.3	9,554.8	36,456.6	10,803.8	18,871.3	11,265.8	40,940.9
10. Percentage of Total Deposits ..	23	52	25	100	25	49	26	100	26	46	28	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period in previous year ..	8	6	29	12	10	-6	3	-0.2	19	6	18	12

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.6 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1979 - 1987

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance		1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0	Agricultural	1,763.5	2,270.5	2,775.9	3,053.7	3,418.5	3,385.6	3,539.8	4,216.9	5,207.0
	..	(14.8)	(13.2)	(13.2)	(12.1)	(10.9)	(9.7)	(9.3)	(10.3)	(10.7)
1.1	Traditional Plantation(a)	471.9	591.8	1,086.2	1,012.3	1,178.2	526.5	926.8	1,416.8	2,419.3
1.2	Paddy	686.9	817.5	884.6	1,012.2	1,132.4	1,255.6	1,190.3	1,254.6	1,234.0
1.3	Other Agricultural Crops	604.7	861.2	806.1	1,029.0	1,107.8	1,603.2	1,422.7	1,545.5	1,553.7
2.0	Commercial	5,723.3	8,771.8	10,181.4	12,120.4	15,262.1	17,364.7	18,957.5	20,390.7	24,859.6
	..	(48.0)	(51.2)	(48.5)	(48.0)	(48.5)	(49.7)	(49.7)	(49.8)	(51.2)
2.1	Export Trading	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9	3,591.5	5,005.5	5,992.1	5,990.2	6,919.8	8,757.3
2.2	Import Trading	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4	3,470.2	4,517.1	4,126.4	5,223.8	4,783.9	6,195.9
2.3	Other	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0	5,058.6	5,739.5	7,246.1	7,743.5	8,687.0	9,906.3
3.0	Industrial	2,708.7	3,256.0	3,854.3	5,098.5	6,830.7	7,214.8	7,740.5	7,946.1	9,003.3
	..	(22.7)	(19.0)	(18.4)	(19.8)	(21.7)	(20.7)	(20.3)	(19.4)	(18.1)
3.1	Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities (b)	51.1	87.2	151.3	220.7	321.5	290.1	501.7	534.3	210.3
3.2	Other Manufacturing	2,657.6	3,168.8	3,703.0	4,877.8	6,509.2	6,924.6	7,238.8	7,411.8	8,793.0
4.0	Engineering and Construction	225.6	327.0	563.7	854.5	964.6	1,137.3	1,067.6	1,069.2	1,036.3
	..	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(3.0)	(3.3)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(2.1)
5.0	Mining/Fishing	148.4	254.7	205.6	218.3	238.0	252.7	248.1	317.4	237.6
	..	(1.3)	(1.5)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.8)	(0.5)
6.0	Financial	229.5	447.3	301.1	550.5	711.1	786.6	730.3	812.2	1,022.4
	..	(1.9)	(2.6)	(1.4)	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)
7.0	Tourism	—	—	294.3	455.0	606.8	700.2	819.3	798.1	807.3
	..	—	—	(1.4)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.2)	(2.0)	(1.7)
8.0	Housing	436.2	769.3	1,181.4	1,539.0	1,982.4	2,519.5	2,868.6	3,440.5	3,953.0
	..	(3.7)	(4.5)	(5.6)	(6.1)	(6.3)	(7.2)	(7.6)	(8.4)	(8.1)
9.0	Consumption	340.4	353.8	397.0	425.2	487.9	480.3	644.6	637.8	850.6
	..	(2.9)	(2.1)	(1.9)	(1.7)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.7)
10.0	Other Loans	338.8	685.7	1,241.5	949.7	916.2	1,076.0	1,567.6	1,304.3	1,625.5
	..	(2.8)	(4.0)	(5.9)	(3.7)	(2.9)	(3.1)	(4.0)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Total		11,914.4	17,136.2	20,997.2	25,264.9	31,418.2	34,918.6	38,184.0	40,933.3	48,602.6

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

(b) Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1981—1987

Rs. Million

Item		1981	1982	1983	1984	1985		1987*
1.0	Government Revenue	14,775	16,210	23,317	34,061	36,249	37,238	42,155
1.1	Tax Revenue	13,696	14,737	19,912	29,939	30,442	31,272	35,127
1.1.1	Income Tax	2,029	2,923	3,366	5,480	5,586	4,787	4,909
1.1.2	Taxes on Property	282	322	397	489	499	648	1,568
1.1.3	Taxes on Goods and Services	4,866	6,320	8,710	10,888	13,359	14,787	15,677
1.1.4	Taxes on International Trade	6,519	5,172	7,439	13,082	10,998	11,050	12,983
1.2	Non Tax Revenue	1,079	1,473	3,405	4,122	5,807	5,966	7,028
1.2.1	Property Income	584	777	2,606	3,085	3,926	4,731	4,541
1.2.2	Fees and Charges	147	186	202	265	364	347	334
1.2.3	Other Non Tax Revenue	348	510	597	772	1,517	888	2,153
2.0	Government Expenditure							
2.1	Current Expenditure	14,649	18,341	22,002	24,630	32,645	33,967	38,713
2.1.1	Expenditure on Goods and Services	5,224	6,500	7,848	9,195	16,287	15,155	17,640
2.1.1.1	Salaries and Wages	3,579	4,561	4,811	5,554	6,878	8,028	7,986
2.1.1.2	Other Goods and Services	1,645	1,940	3,037	3,642	9,409	7,127	9,654
2.1.2	Interest Payments	3,738	5,104	6,606	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,159
2.1.2.1	Domestic	3,025	4,189	5,336	5,115	5,458	6,553	7,595
2.1.2.2	Foreign	713	915	1,270	1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564
2.1.3	Transfer Payments	5,669	6,719	7,531	8,664	8,917	10,008	10,873
2.1.4	Intra Government Payments	18	17	17	33	12	42	41
2.2	Capital Expenditure	11,252	15,427	15,863	19,915	21,530	23,236	22,969
2.2.1	Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	3,924	4,767	5,375	5,849	7,375	7,788	10,828
2.2.2	Capital Transfers	7,347	10,836	10,750	13,923	13,948	15,448	12,141
2.2.3	Change in Treasury Deposits	-19	-176	-262	-143	207	—	—
2.3	Lending Minus Repayments	2,113	-256	1,772	3,292	1,059	1,991	1,377
2.3.1	Net Lending through Advance Accounts	1,716	-879	1,120	2,916	314	-170	-1,180
2.3.2	Lending to Corporations	569	720	801	901	997	2,669	3,018
2.3.3	Repayments of Loans	-172	-97	-149	-526	-252	-508	-461
3.0	Budget Deficit (after Grants)	10,518	-13,926	-12,847	-10,483	-15,678	-18,203	-16,380
3.1	Financing	10,517	13,927	12,845	10,483	15,678	18,204	16,380
3.1.1	Foreign Borrowings	4,880	4,744	6,312	6,492	7,109	9,061	5,716
3.1.2	Domestic Borrowings	5,637	9,183	6,533	3,991	8,569	9,143	10,664
3.1.2.1	Non-market Borrowings	344	1,487	1,977	951	-1,801	-669	724
3.1.2.2	Market Borrowings	5,293	7,696	4,556	3,040	10,370	9,812	9,940

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.8 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1981 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 General Public Services	2,648	3,064	3,510	4,257	8,768	8,680	11,113
1.1 Civil Administration	1,613	2,163	1,971	2,288	3,095	2,884	2,943
1.2 Defence	479	486	979	1,275	4,614	4,351	6,001
1.3 Public Order and Safety	376	415	560	694	1,059	1,445	2,169
2.0 Social Services	5,766	6,789	7,739	8,897	10,323	11,004	12,714
2.1 Education	1,695	2,127	2,437	2,672	3,523	3,775	4,066
2.2 Health	879	989	1,310	1,580	1,773	1,841	2,401
2.3 Welfare	3,117	3,576	3,871	4,518	4,889	5,254	6,098
2.4 Housing	7	9	11	12	13	13	13
2.5 Community Services	68	88	110	115	125	121	136
3.0 Economic Services	2,095	2,718	3,034	3,457	2,544	3,960	2,905
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	1,392	1,398	1,144	1,511	1,313	1,336	1,086
3.2 Fisheries	19	41	23	24	31	38	40
3.3 Manufacturing and Mining	134	189	197	158	255	443	141
3.4 Energy and Water Supply	0	276	572	49	7	50	73
3.5 Transport & Communication	303	608	780	1,342	592	1,668	1,200
3.6 Trade & Commerce	120	67	102	87	94	152	190
3.7 Other	127	140	216	286	252	273	175
4.0 Other	4,321	5,770	7,719	8,019	11,009	10,324	12,828
4.1 Of which Interest	3,738	5,104	6,606	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,220
Total	14,649	18,341	22,002	24,630	32,645	33,967	39,560

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING — 1981 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 General Public Services	518	1,040	717	901	1,039	1,217	1,676
1.1 Civil Administration	456	977	660	750	859	864	870
1.2 Public Order and Safety	62	63	57	151	180	353	806
2.0 Social Services	1,798	1,644	2,054	1,422	1,826	2,567	2,817
2.1 Education	421	471	507	536	930	1,252	787
2.2 Health	141	174	777	216	318	405	979
2.3 Welfare	19	26	10	20	11	15	53
2.4 Housing	1,137	901	685	571	459	575	505
2.5 Community Services	80	73	75	79	108	320	493
3.0 Economic Services	9,350	13,455	13,827	18,109	18,950	21,547	20,834
3.1 Agriculture & Irrigation	4,941	8,916	8,252	9,400	9,370	8,217	8,434
3.2 Of which Mahaweli Project	3,816	7,333	6,395	7,057	7,233	5,952	5,101
3.3 Fisheries	154	147	162	166	108	223	294
3.4 Manufacturing and Mining	386	812	435	1,033	1,114	793	1,162
3.5 Energy and Water Supply	1,210	730	1,512	2,377	1,492	2,476	3,226
3.6 Transport & Communication	1,544	2,133	3,032	4,229	4,805	7,648	5,633
3.7 Trade & Commerce	105	236	227	124	156	445	309
3.8 Other	1,011	483	208	779	1,905	1,745	1,727
4.0 Other	153	6	66	385	714	574	648
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	11,819	16,146	16,664	20,817	22,528	25,905	25,975

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 1978 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 *
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	3,876.0	3,769.8	6,135.5	7,601.5	8,403.8	9,672.2	10,665.7	10,550.0	12,789.1	10,308.7
2.0 Foreign Loans	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7	6,199.5	7,372.6	7,243.4	9,036.4	5,631.9
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2	-26.2	-28.9	27.1	52.7	82.9
2.2 A.D.B.	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7	266.3	382.6	820.7	799.1	1,088.2	1,130.8
2.3 I.D.A.	166.4	180.6	359.6	515.9	1,096.1	1,432.0	1,993.7	1,857.1	2,418.9	2,369.6
2.4 U.A.E.	—	—	0.6	-4.8	-10.2	-22.5	-39.4	-44.9	-43.2	-1.3
2.5 O.P.E.C.	16.3	—	22.1	183.6	110.8	56.3	54.1	23.3	-7.8	-7.6
2.6 I.M.F.	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2	—	-43.6	-242.7	-438.5	-614.2	707.3
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	44.1	67.8	41.8	38.3	81.3	130.1	162.1	146.4
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	897.5	1,517.7	836.4	340.6	595.0	-304.8	-615.4	-1636.0
2.9 Developed Countries	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0	4,089.1	4,105.9	5,145.1	6,135.2	3950.4
2.10 Socialist Countries	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	-221.5	32.0	-54.3	-31.2	-43.8	-16.7	228.4
2.11 Developing Countries	191.7	109.4	224.0	31.8	-30.3	7.2	64.1	93.5	476.6	75.4
3.0 Foreign Grants	660.7	1,390.4	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8
3.1 I.M.F.	37.0	74.4	102.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	128.4	40.2	52.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.3 United Nations	19.9	33.8	86.3	27.7	214.6	29.0	69.9	66.2	50.8	710.7
3.4 European Economic Community	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4	135.3	110.4	35.2	398.3	119.3	171.4
3.5 Developed Countries	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,361.6	3,024.6	3,269.5	3,012.7	2,625.7	3,472.0	3,322.0
3.6 Socialist Countries	7.8	45.5	—	—	8.9	—	—	—	—	—
3.7 Developing Countries	0.5	—	—	—	—	46.8	—	—	—	12.3
3.8 Others	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6	1.6	17.0	175.3	216.3	110.6	460.4

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1984 — 1987

Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1984	1985	1986	1987*	1984	1985	1986	1987*	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1. Middle East ..	4,156.3	4,031.3	4,338.7	4,701.9	159.4	146.3	131.6	123.1	54.3	50.9	48.9	45.5
2. E.E.C. Countries ..	1,091.4	1,227.6	1,339.7	1,662.1	41.9	44.6	40.7	43.5	14.3	15.5	15.1	16.1
3. North America ..	1,274.1	1,378.0	1,694.7	2,116.4	48.9	50.0	51.4	55.4	16.7	17.4	19.1	20.5
4. Other European Countries	221.1	269.2	363.7	516.2	8.5	9.8	11.0	13.5	2.9	3.4	4.1	5.0
5. South East Asia ..	236.4	316.8	363.7	433.6	9.1	11.5	11.0	11.3	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
6. Far East Asia ..	270.9	300.9	346.0	423.3	10.4	10.9	10.5	11.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1
7. South Asia ..	180.3	198.0	186.3	185.8	6.9	7.2	5.7	4.9	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.8
8. Australasia ..	76.8	87.1	115.2	154.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
9. Central Africa ..	54.7	63.3	53.1	51.6	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
10. South Africa ..	57.6	23.7	35.1	31.0	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
11. North Africa ..	10.9	7.9	8.6	16.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
12. Soviet Block ..	7.6	7.2	8.8	10.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
13. Latin America ..	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Other ..	13.4	7.9	17.5	23.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total ..	7,653.1	7,920.0	9,142.3	10,323.8	293.5	287.6	269.2	270.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT 1979 - 1987

Rs. Million

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Foreign Loans	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1	34,597.3	46,025.1	53,680.8	67,673.2	86,208.2	110,045.7
1.1 International Agencies(a)	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1	5,970.6	8,885.7	12,101.6	15,607.7	20,359.2	26,821.8
1.2 U.S.A.	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9	18,246.6
1.3 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd. — Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	106.1	182.9	354.9
1.4 Canada	769.1	1,262.8	1,923.9	2,172.5	3,001.2	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0	3802.6
1.5 People's Republic of China	482.2	523.1	791.1	801.4	874.7	652.0	577.6	526.3	833.9
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	206.7	216.7	186.8	162.6	152.4	125.0	120.1	111.3	115.6
1.7 Bank of Indosuez (B.F.C.E.)	—	—	—	—	—	34.6	73.6	84.2	79.7
1.8 Iran American Express Bank - New York	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6	2,191.7	3,207.8	3,667.0	6,260.3	10,064.8	14,468.5
1.9 France	505.7	557.8	810.2	894.2	1,044.8	1,094.8	1,631.9	2,151.6	3,369.3
1.10 Italy	17.2	17.4	15.2	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
1.11 Japan	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4	23,533.5
1.12 Government of India	544.8	729.8	656.6	632.6	680.3	516.5	451.2	340.2	359.4
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	30.8	31.9	23.8	16.2	12.7	7.2	5.0	1.3	1.8
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	5.0	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	206.7
1.15 Manufacture Hanover Trust Company	—	—	—	—	229.0	560.6	850.5	1,327.6	1,702.9
1.16 Denmark	126.5	183.1	210.9	191.5	188.6	170.1	212.6	259.3	318.8
1.17 Hungary	8.3	8.8	6.7	4.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.4
1.18 Iran	185.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	461.4
1.19 Netherlands	693.0	862.5	1,411.5	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.5	2,724.7	3,481.7
1.20 United Arab Emirate	196.1	234.9	260.4	259.8	275.4	248.7	231.4	177.9	189.7
1.21 Kuwait	309.5	400.7	468.0	457.9	485.2	469.2	496.6	744.9	975.0
1.22 Socialist People's Libiyen Arab Jamahiriya	223.1	198.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	141.1	188.5	410.5	540.1	693.7	784.7	842.0	868.6	930.5
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,583.9	2,061.0	1,476.7
1.25 I.F.A.D.	—	51.1	129.2	176.7	247.4	340.5	479.1	694.4	978.6
1.26 Euro Currency	—	900.9	2,568.7	3,517.8	4,472.2	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9	3,515.7
1.27 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	99.9	113.4	111.9	122.7	120.1	116.7	112.4	111.5
1.28 Switzerland	—	—	5.3	5.0	157.3	213.4	322.4	498.9	639.5
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	—	—	—	305.5	517.1	538.1	555.4	572.0	610.5
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	—	—	—	0.6	72.0	274.4	496.1	855.4	932.5
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	—	—	—	55.5	332.3	591.6	957.9	1,101.4	1,077.9
1.32 Banker's Trust Company	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399.3	430.7
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.4
2.0 Domestic Loans	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.0(b)	36,652.7(b)	40,398.1(b)	42,059.8(b)	56,046.5(b)	63,655.4(b)	78,997.4
2.1 Rupee Loans	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,654.4	16,877.7	19,997.2	23,050.4	29,419.8	32,700.7	44,957.4
2.2 Treasury Bills	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,409.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	1,136.5	1,627.7	1,536.4	2,140.3	2,794.5	4,043.2	4,218.2	4,625.5	4,000.0
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	28.0	12.5	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	96.3	119.1	147.5	181.1
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	31,511.8	46,779.0	58,659.2	71,250.1	86,423.2	95,740.6	123,719.7	149,863.6	189,043.1

(a) IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit

(b) Includes administrative borrowings which amounted to Rs. 324.8, 304.0, 196.4, 96.3, 119.1, 147.5 and 181.1 Million.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 OWNERSHIP OF RUPEE SECURITIES & TREASURY BILLS 1983 - 1987

Rs. Million

Owners	Rupee Securities (a)					Treasury Bills				
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Bank Sector	1,105.6	994.7	900.0	887.8	880.5	17,265.0	13,323.6	20,620.6	22,264.0	25,622.7
1.1 Central Bank	45.1	45.1	45.1	36.0	35.5	17,257.2	13,320.0	20,620.0	22,114.0	22,288.7
1.2 Commercial Banks	1,060.5	949.6	854.9	851.8	845.0	7.8	3.6	0.1	150.0	3,334.6
2. Non-Bank Sector	30,848.0	32,232.6	35,670.2	38,242.0	44,076.9	135.3	1,536.4	1,659.4	3,908.6	4,227.3
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	8,894.0	10,867.9	13,615.8	17,285.0	21,189.7	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Other Provident Funds	883.5	921.8	982.5	1,162.0	1,703.7	6.0	1.3	—	179.7	489.2
2.3 Sinking Funds	10,315.6	9,085.7	6,871.4	4,808.0	4,474.6	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Savings Institutions	9,174.5	9,831.4	12,748.9	13,625.3	15,455.9	—	1,379.5	200.0	400.0	657.5
2.5 Insurance Corporation	1,340.9	1,241.3	1,100.2	990.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Insurance Companies	42.3	42.0	70.9	110.4	39.5	2.6	2.7	1,304.8	21.3	136.8
2.7 Departmental & Other Official Funds	143.6	136.2	132.0	125.1	103.5	126.2	137.2	154.6	169.0	—
2.8 Other State Corporations	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	984.5	—	7.5	—	3,127.6	2,707.0
2.9 Other	51.4	76.2	146.3	133.9	125.5	0.2	8.2	—	11.0	236.8
Total	31,953.6	33,227.3	36,570.2	39,129.8	44,957.4	17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0

(a) Refers to Rupee loans only.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1977 - 1987

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency.

Country	Currency	Nov. 15 1977	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Australia ..	Dollar	9.5542	17.1084	21.1617	23.1218	20.9085	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721
2. Austria ..	Schilling	0.5273	1.2524	1.3333	1.2945	1.2791	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375
3. Belgium ..	Franc	0.2416	0.5532	0.5714	0.5359	0.4573	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202
4. Canada ..	Dollar	7.6783	13.1625	15.1573	17.3572	17.2074	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728
5. Denmark ..	Krone	1.3930	2.8989	2.9975	2.7874	2.5502	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000
6. Federal Rep. of Germany	Deutsche-Mark	3.7692	9.0000	9.2125	9.0665	8.9806	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826
7. France ..	Franc	1.7601	3.8600	3.9750	3.5800	3.1726	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936
8. Hong Kong ..	Dollar	1.8162	3.1268	3.4989	3.6002	3.2851	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579
9. India ..	Rupee	1.0214	1.9400	2.2875	2.2063	2.1597	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043
10. Italy ..	Lira	0.0097	0.0192	0.0194	0.0170	0.0156	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261
11. Japan ..	Yen	0.0341	0.0645	0.0836	0.0933	0.0912	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491
12. Kuwait ..	Dinar	30.0030	56.3645	66.1886	72.8853	73.5692	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.264.0
13. Malaysia ..	Ringgit	3.5376	7.0670	8.1374	9.1629	9.1719	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505
14. Netherlands ..	Guilder	3.5126	8.1482	8.4626	8.2613	8.1173	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260
15. New Zealand ..	Dollar	8.4049	15.6611	17.2449	16.8767	15.6297	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956
16. Norway ..	Krone	1.5576	3.1259	3.4796	3.5128	3.0349	3.2291	2.9827	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063
17. Pakistan ..	Rupee	0.8658	1.5605	1.8228	2.0428	1.6333	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570
18. Philippines ..	Peso	1.1556	2.1336	2.3920	2.5333	2.3457	1.7844	1.3219	1.4425	1.3927	1.4839
19. Saudi Arabia ..	Riyal	2.4320	4.5848	5.4046	6.0097	6.1968	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072
20. Singapore ..	Dollar	3.5617	7.1455	8.5743	10.2317	10.0911	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851
21. South Africa ..	Rand	9.7888	18.6885	24.2182	21.2491	19.6353	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521
22. Sweden ..	Krone	1.7814	3.7302	4.1209	3.6861	2.9286	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707
23. Switzerland ..	Franc	3.8160	9.7753	10.1839	11.4230	10.7001	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608
24. United Kingdom ..	Pound	15.5255	34.5650	42.6955	39.0965	34.6130	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721
25. U.S.A. ..	Dollar	8.9990	15.4450	18.0000	21.5500	21.3200	25.0000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625
26. United Arab Emirates ..	Diraham	2.1959	4.1017	4.9013	5.5956	5.8048	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760

Note: From 16th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by Commercial Banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1983

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Egypt	India	Indone- sia	Japan	Malaysia	Pakistan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Motor Vehicles												
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1000 persons ..	No.	8.82	1.33(b)	16.65	1.85	5.53	221.24	78.10	3.59	435.70	281.73	540.33
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 1000 persons ..	No.	7.91	1.30(b)	5.03	1.99	5.61	131.42	19.20(b)	1.56	136.54	40.90	158.32
2.0 Railway												
2.1 Passenger Kilometres ..	Mn.	2,447	4,008	14,468	222,935	6,105	320,177	1,499	18,031	2,932	30,100	28,807
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres ..	Mn.	224	648	2,303	168,849	916	29,133	1,072	7,323	231,871	17,144	1,237,428
3.0 Shipping												
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gt'000	125	107	663	6,227	1,950	40,752	1,475	555	3,885	19,121	19,358
3.2 Vessels Entered ..	Mt'000	1,934	1,219(a)	41,787(b)	27,188(b)	n.a.	332,147	44,218	12,655	63,007	n.a.	273,720
3.3 Vessels Cleared ..	Mt'000	n.a.	1,594(a)	40,091(b)	26,614(b)	n.a.	n.a.	43,848	6,341	115,337	n.a.	267,045
4.0 Civil Aviation												
4.1 Passengers Carried ..	'000	617	n.a.	2,618	9,165	5,568	46,554	5,361	3,467	18,108	23,376	309,836
4.2 Kilometres Flown ..	Mn.	11.7	n.a.	36.5	98.3	96.3	371.0	43.7	45.5	311.2	355.5	4373.7
4.3 Passenger Kilometres ..	Mn.	2,133	n.a.	4,118	14,235	7860	55,882	5,605	6,733	31,342	51,605	443,136
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres ..	Mn.	44.6	n.a.	69.7	461.6	186.2	2528.0	163.1	230.1	825.6	1,729.8	9,173.9
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres ..	Mn.	235.2	n.a.	454	1,770	872	7302	698	851	3809	6659	51,473

(a) 1981

(b) 1982

Source: UN Statistical Year Book — 1983/84

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE (a) 1980 - 1987

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	Total
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,606	1,178	284	28,781
1982	4,050	5,413	10,409	7,635	714	115	28,336
1983	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	—	25,466
1984	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	—	25,466*
1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	—	25,476*
1986	4,092	4,898	10,322	5,688	492	—	25,492*
1987	4,087	4,776	10,514	5,693	565	—	25,635*
District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts 1987 * †						
1. Colombo	100.42	169.30	340.06	138.44	—	—	748.22
2. Gampaha	164.58	468.40	461.24	479.90	5.37	—	1,579.49
3. Kalutara	80.22	258.81	506.08	201.78	—	—	1,046.89
4. Kandy	155.06	421.19	1016.87	82.48	26.27	—	1,071.87
5. Matale	105.18	187.11	373.64	166.19	49.75	—	881.87
6. Nuwara Eliya	122.72	356.51	542.67	82.54	234.46	—	1,338.90
7. Galle	96.90	238.15	470.58	287.06	68.98	—	1,161.67
8. Matara	140.55	157.52	320.92	245.34	—	—	864.33
9. Hambantota	115.48	109.35	285.29	314.19	—	—	824.31
10. Jaffna	299.63	241.93	430.75	165.95	—	—	1,138.25
11. Mannar	113.03	21.59	146.21	202.11	—	—	482.94
12. Vavuniya	127.91	23.81	131.70	201.93	—	—	485.35
13. Mulathivu	112.65	55.82	220.91	158.00	—	—	547.38
14. Batticaloa	169.68	25.86	229.88	113.47	13.68	—	552.57
15. Ampara	278.40	135.16	216.57	151.76	—	—	781.89
16. Trincomalee	140.58	124.71	206.14	91.49	—	—	562.92
17. Kurunegala	197.50	426.30	802.67	843.10	13.95	—	2,283.52
18. Puttalam	156.07	188.35	486.69	211.79	16.25	—	1,059.15
19. Anuradhapura	351.89	212.04	804.37	710.50	—	—	2,078.80
20. Polonnaruwa	122.85	61.95	327.06	52.05	—	—	563.91
21. Badulla	241.62	320.98	685.47	221.56	63.91	—	1,533.54
22. Monaragala	196.30	52.26	373.03	216.27	63.23	—	901.09
23. Ratnapura	272.89	246.08	520.72	38.71	8.85	—	1,087.25
24. Kegalle	143.89	246.87	455.80	264.58	—	—	1,111.14
25. Killinochchi	81.25	25.74	158.34	52.23	—	—	317.57
Total	4,087.25	4,775.79	10,513.66	5,693.42	564.70	—	25,634.82

(a) Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways, Road Development Authority and Department of Irrigation.

Source: Road Development Authority

* Provisional.

† Includes only figures maintained by Road Development Authority.

"A" Class — All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.
Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24 ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 56 ft.)

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (single carriage way of 12 ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percent gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8 - 10 ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT (a) 1978 - 1987

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Private Transport										
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars	103,895	114,453	120,873	126,256	131,657	136,853	141,730	148,586	155,224	147,873
1.2 Motor Cycles	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	107,550	121,845	138,637	161,378	187,717	213,441
2.0 Public Transport										
2.1 Buses - SLCTB	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,204	15,579	16,100	16,425	16,516	16,770	13,149
2.2 Private coaches	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	10,593	14,338	18,256	21,793	23,444	23,195
3.0 Lorry Transport										
3.1 Lorries & Vans	40,386	40,649	55,838	63,479	69,705	77,714	85,701	92,730	100,543	101,245
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	1,248	1,252	1,252	1,253	1,283	1,283
3.3 Other Registered as Lorries	235	274	364	420	432	436	450	464	471	517
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars)	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	3,385	3,443	3,571	3,675	3,770	3,579
4.0 Land Vehicles										
4.1 Tractors	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	42,329	46,406	50,068	53,653	58,050	59,970
4.2 Trailers	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	18,646	19,357	20,075	20,611	21,195	21,775
5.0 Others (b)	588	604	623	1,868	1,895	1,922	1,939	1,948	755	804
Total	229,967	274,080	337,387	374,115	403,019	439,666	478,104	522,607	569,222	587,515

(a) Cumulative Totals.

(b) Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1978 - 1987

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1.0 Operational											
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,788	1,908	1,857	1,428	1,398	1,272	1,056	974	984**	1,038**
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,506	6,512	5,974	5,954	5,948	5,872
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	"	5,097	5,376	5,670	5,494	5,514	5,541	5,062	4,880	4,738	4,676
1.4 Schedule Km.	Mn.	548	592	631	626	615	615	561	552	544	532
1.5 Operated Km.	"	455	482	517	494	482	457	417	390	375	371
2.0 Non Operated Km. (a)											
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	21.7	25.0	26.0	21.1	24.7	23.6
2.2 Operational Defects	"	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3				9.3	9.0	10.0
3.0 Passenger Km. (b)	Mn.	20,374	22,186	23,701	18,481	18,721	16,885	15,964	14,249	15,149**	15,974**
4.0 Seat Km. (c)	"	24,195	25,578	27,890	26,518	26,010	24,658	22,417	20,874	20,335**	19,993**
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.9	13.4	13.3	15.1	14.6	15.4**	15.4**
6.0 Load Factor (d)	Per cent	84.2	86.7	85.0	69.6	72.0	68.5	71.2	68.3	74.5**	79.9**
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated	No.	53.2	53.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.5	54.2**	53.9**
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (e)											
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	270	273	275	272	259	259	257	254	251	248
8.2 Operated	"	244	246	249	246	235	226	225	219	217	217
9.0 Revenue											
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	908	1,054	1,465	1,620	1,568	1,680	1,707	1,631	1,716	1,869
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	"	35	47	80	167	192	244	277	260	241	247

- (a) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.
 (b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.
 (c) Operated Kilometres x Average Capacity.
 (d) Passenger Kilometres $\times$ 100
 Seat Kilometres
 (e) Per bus per day.
 * Provisional.
 ** Estimated.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1978 - 1987

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Rolling Stock											
1.1 Locomotive(a)											
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	257	278	284	215	227	247	256	229	228	225
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	26	26	23	19	19	18	18	18	18	19
1.2 Passenger Coaches											
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,363	1,389	1,362	1,279	1,283	1,265	1,150
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	99	99	25	70	70	70	70	70
1.3 Goods Wagons											
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,880	3,980	3,847	3,510	3,690	3,442	3,507
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	193	193	93	—	—	113	113	105	113	113
2.0 Route											
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations											
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	158	158	158	156	156	162	156	156	156	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations											
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	96	97	98	102	102	105	108	108	108	108
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	5	5	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
5.0 Out. Agencies											
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Passengers Journeys											
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers(b)	Mn.	36.1	41.9	37.9	27.0	27.8	22.3	23.3	23.9	23.3	23.7
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.5	43.0	39.1	36.3	36.5	36.4	37.0
7.0 Passengers Kms.(c)											
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0	1,322.5	1,215.8	1,047.9	902.5	979.2
7.2 Season Ticket (d)	"	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2	1,124.7	1,064.4	1,052.9	1,069.5	902.7
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic											
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4	218.5	207.3	221.7	186.1	164.1	165.0
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8	59.5	70.3	86.6	82.9	92.9	93.0
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometre	Mn. Km.	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.7	76.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (e)	Mn.	280.7	279.7	206.3	218.8	216.8	223.7	262.6	231.9	203.6	195.0
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2	92.9	124.1	162.0	164.1	190.0	185.7
13.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9	453.3	447.2	423.0	483.1	500.8	506.4
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8	751.6	887.2	1,125.0	1,009.9	1,045.7	1,133.2
16.0 Personnel Strength	No.	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,000	23,000	n.a.	n.a.	26,739	22,877	23,998

Note:

* Provisional.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(b) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(c) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(d) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journey for a month).

(e) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways.

9.6 AVIATION (a) 1978 - 1987

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984(b)	1985(b)	1986(b)	1987(b)
1.0 Scheduled Services											
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	10,378	11,746	12,935	13,642	11,271	11,000
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	15,875	17,148	16,852	17,781	14,601	14,146
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	576,584	616,794	679,583	698,614	611,434	588,440
1.4 Freight Tons	"	291	599	3,083	3,781	9,568	10,981	13,468	14,453	12,008	11,284
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	129,060	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652	2,132,700	2,472,222	2,509,459	2,107,778	1,945,841
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	"	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368	3,102,701	3,721,947	3,920,820	3,333,037	2,915,034
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	"	57.6	53.2	62.1	66.4	73.3	68.7	66.4	63.8	63.2	66.8
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	%	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	212,917	235,216	284,555	295,941	245,755	225,701
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	'000	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	141,725	188,192	222,501	225,850	189,641	175,130
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	31,859	44,603	59,552	65,961	54,666	49,091
1.8.3 Mail	"	52	129	894	1,016	1,117	2,421	2,502	4,130	1,448	1,480
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	335,922	386,042	475,957	502,811	408,962	363,272
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	63.4	60.9	59.8	58.9	60.1	62.1
2.0 Non Scheduled Services											
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	27	4	—	133	325	290	29	—	—	—
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	18	4	—	110	128	777	8	—	—	—
2.3 Hours Flown	"	51	9	—	375	375	885	39	—	—	—
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	1,593	96	—	14,017	4,501	734	7,610	—	—	—
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	145	8	—	1,379	464	—	697	—	—	—
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	401	10	—	3,030	1,152	—	1,048	—	—	—
3.0 Non Revenue Flights											
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	250	86	—	145	119	20	—	—	—	—
4.0 Personnel Strength	"	987	1,191	2,029	2,510	2,677	3,008	3,338	3,798	3,505	3,626

(a) International and domestic operations.

(b) Excluding Upali Travels Ltd.

Note: Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Sources: Air Ceylon.

Air Lanka.

Upali Travels Ltd.

9.7 SHIPPING 1980 - 1987

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo	No.	1,090	1,899	1,890	1,934	2,052	2,171	2,505	2,335
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	83	128	58	80	94	87	141	192
1.1.1 Tonnage	Frt.T'000	578.4	413.5	321.2	522.6	381.5	632.0	762.1	687.0
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	1,007	962	1,061	1,122	1,255	1,664	1,902	1,705
1.2.1 Tonnage	Frt.T'000	1,609.8	1,401.8	1,474.3	1,987.7	2,380.5	4,536.3	5,052.6	5,050.9
2.0 Cargo Handled - Discharged									
2.1 Colombo	Frt.T'000	2,229.8	1,750.7	1,925.3	2,474.4	2,892.8	5,159.3	5,814.8	5,737.9
2.2 Galle	"	40.2	38.0	14.7	38.4	37.0	66.8	168.9	226.0
2.3 Trincomalee	"	225.2	525.7	454.9	682.5	655.0	829.2	763.8	609.7
3.0 Cargo Handled - Loaded									
3.1 Colombo	Frt.T'000	1,154.1	1,144.9	1,414.8	1,454.0	1,639.9	2,178.6	2,703.1	3,059.8
3.2 Galle	"	5.9	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	2.6	—	—
3.3 Trincomalee	"	30.0	195.1	121.4	230.1	292.2	298.1	416.3	404.2
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	8	8	13	14	14	11	8	8
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	58	67	109	110	125	165	225	222
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Network (a)	Km. '000	463.6	525.2	833.3	942.7	1,022.0	746.9	2,317.5	1,946.4
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (b)									
7.1 Outward	Frt.T'000	262.9	356.1	495.5	537.4	733.2	882.4	1,091.5	...
7.2 Inward	"	357.0	295.9	335.8	521.3	656.4	886.8	766.5	...
8.0 Personnel Strength	No.	309	731	1,239	1,140	1,022	1,742	1,611	1,794
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	244	217	46	109	58	404	325	249**
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	38	26.2	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	—	—
11.0 Fleet Gross Block (c)	Rs. Mn.	161.1	161.1	1,197.0	2,198.4	n.a.	2,603.0	2,521.0	2,521.0

(a) 1985 figures are in Knoticals '000.

(b) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

(c) Original cost of vessels.

* Provisional.

** Estimated.

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Literach Rate (%)	1980	85(a)	66	90	36	62	60	24	83	84	86
2. Population of Working age (15-64 years) (%)	1985	60	54	68	56	56	59	53	56	67	59
3. Total Dependency Ratio (%)	1980	82.8	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
4. No. of Persons per Physician	1980	4,805	4,591	1,387	3,600	11,530	3,470	3,480	7,970	1,222	6,839
5. No. of Persons per Hospital Bed	1980	340	1,373	242	1,422	1,720	668	1,719	686	299	654
6. No. of Daly Newspapers per 1,000 Persons	1980	27	14	574	19	15	169	19	39	255	54
7. No. of Television sets per 1,000 Persons	1980	2	—	221	2	10	88	10	21	165	17
8. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams)	1985	47	63	84	53	49	60	56	53	78	45
9. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories)	1985	2,310	2,510	2,690	2,180	2,480	2,600	2,180	2,390	2,700	2,320
10. Economically Active Population / Total Population (%)	1980	34(a)	40	47	38	34	34	27	35	40	45

(a) 1981/82.

Sources: ADB—Key Indicators—1986
World Development Report — 1986.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1979 - 1987

Item		1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0	Total No. of Schools	9,626	9,794	9,789	9,901	9,947	9,914	10,051	10,100	10,212
1.1	No. of Govt. Schools	9,052	9,117	9,521	9,544	9,575	9,556	9,634	9,657	9,714
1.1.1	Primary	3,588(a)	4,156(a)	4,673(a)	4,623(a)	3,983(b)	4,000(b)	3,998(c)	3,906(c)	3,777(c)
1.1.2	Secondary	5,464(d)	4,961(d)	4,848(d)	4,921(d)	5,592(e)	5,556(e)	5,636(f)	5,751(f)	5,937(f)
1.2	Other Schools	574	677	358	357	372	358	417	443	498
1.2.1	Pirivenas	289	282	287	291	314	307	368	372	427
1.2.2	Estate Schools	246	358	34	29	21	14	12	12	12
1.2.3	Private Schools	39	37	37	37	37	37	37	59(x)	59(x)
2.0	Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1	Grade 1A & B	417	475	470	453	433	432	430	453	473
2.2	Grade 1C	1,053	1,243	1,383	1,334	1,344	1,328	1,292	1,313	1,436
2.3	Grade 2	3,994	3,911	3,754	3,750	3,815	3,796	3,914	3,985	4,028
2.4	Grade 3	3,588	3,488	4,914	4,007	3,983	4,000	3,998	3,906	3,777
3.0	School-going population	3,208,191	3,389,776	3,451,358	3,484,661	3,553,077	3,625,897	3,738,633	3,864,187	3,952,745
3.1	Government Schools	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694	3,398,056	3,460,375	3,539,096	3,640,080	3,751,708	3,833,159
3.2	Other Schools	72,475	108,989	81,664	86,605	92,652	86,801	98,553	112,479	119,586
3.2.1	Pirivena Schools	n.a.	22,347	n.a.	24,712	28,079	26,925	32,145	32,562	37,031
3.2.2	Estate Schools	n.a.	31,664	n.a.	2,510	1,869	1,218	1,055	1,107	1,627
3.2.3	Private Schools	n.a.	54,978	n.a.	59,383	62,704	58,658	65,353	78,810	80,928
4.0	New Admissions (Govt. Schools)	305,229	364,552	323,196	338,629	345,156	363,557	372,105	390,782	392,443
5.0	Drop-outs (%)	2.8	3.1	4.1	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	n.a.	4.6	4.7
6.0	Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & other Schools)	142,207	141,185	135,869	133,802	134,299	140,190	147,513	149,129	146,408
6.1	Government Teachers	138,488	136,714	131,656	129,210	129,480	135,514	142,240	143,398	140,081
6.1.1	Science Graduates	2,321	2,238	2,230	2,488	2,486	2,801	3,208	3,487	3,715
6.1.2	Arts & Other Graduates	18,218	18,449	18,133	18,480	19,229	22,996	25,299	29,380	29,729
6.1.3	Diploma (Science & Maths)	225	187	205	247	294	268	230	237	223
6.1.4	Trained Teachers	72,707	73,677	72,155	74,662	78,627	81,069	82,380	82,305	79,741
6.1.5	Others	45,017(+)	42,163	38,933	33,333	28,844	28,380	31,123	27,989	26,673
6.2	Private & Other School Teachers	3,719	4,471	4,213	4,592	4,819	4,676	5,273	5,731	6,327
7.0	Pupil: Teachers Ratio (All Schools)	23.0	24.0	26.0	26.0	26.5	25.9	25.3	26.0	27.0
8.0	Govt. Expenditure on General Education (Rs. Mn.)	1,097.1	1,406.7	1,641.8	2,000.7	2,257.0*	2,500.6*	3,025.5*	3,556.4*	3,723.8
8.1	Current Expenditure	1,009.9	1,284.0	1,473.5	1,848.1	2,115.7	2,337.8	2,835.6	3,309.2	3,414.9
8.2	Capital Expenditure	87.2	122.7	168.3	152.6	141.3	162.8	189.9	247.2	308.9

* Provisional.

† School year 2—9.

(+) Including 5,239 teachers on study leave and abroad

(x) Includes approved/certified schools.

Primary Education: (a) 1978-1982 schools having classes from Grade 1-8

(b) 1983-1984 schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5

(c) 1985-1986 schools having classes from year 1-6

Secondary Education: (d) 1978-1982 schools having classes up to Grade 12

(e) 1983-1984 schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12

(f) 1985-1986 schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Classification of Schools from 1978 are as follows:

Grade 1A } — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes

Grade 1B } — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes

Grade 1C — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes

Grade 2 — Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11.

Grade 3 — Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1980 - 1987

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987**
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions ..	20	21	22	22	22	27(a)	27(a)	28(a)
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time) ..	9,458	12,195	12,778	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,001	11,539*
1.3 Total No. of Students ..	14,492	18,460	19,723	21,730	20,529	20,796	21,562	16,769*
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional..	7,450	3,794	4,059	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345	2,191*
1.3.2 Diploma Course ..	3,132	1,294	1,176	923	1,282	986	1,040	719*
1.3.3 Certificate Course ..	—	9,059	10,105	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,152	7,707*
1.3.4 Trade Course ..	3,910	3,410	1,880	6,890	1,729	1,802	1,847	1,428*
1.3.5 Other ..	—	903	2,513	575	5,973	5,466	5,178	4,724*
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools ..	16	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2.2 No. of Students ..	949	559	527	501	412	193	407	430
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of Universities ..	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students ..	17,094	18,113	18,103	18,496	18,496	18,217	18,913	19,966
3.3 No. of Teachers ..	1,443	1,589	1,887	2,030	1,941	2,051	1,683(b)	1,808(b)
3.4 New Admissions ..	4,810	4,806	5,119	5,463	5,463	5,702	6,054	6,208
3.5 No. Graduated ..	3,295	2,899	3,560	3,953	4,468	4,466	3,997	—
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies B.A./B.A. Special	1,650	1,273	1,585	1,843	2,008	1,987	1,764	—
3.5.2 Education ..	144	153	128	9	—	—	—	—
3.5.3 Commerce & Management Studies ..	325	307	527	664	753	741	718	—
3.5.4 Law—L.L.B. ..	45	46	49	12	46	64	61	—
3.5.5 Science—B.Sc. ..	581	526	646	607	703	831	759	—
3.5.6 Engineering—B.Sc. (Eng.) ..	213	187	205	273	340	247	286	—
3.5.7 Medicine—M.B.B.S. ..	158	237	237	348	387	338	156	—
3.5.8 Dental Surgery—B.D.S. ..	18	18	42	37	42	45	63	—
3.5.9 Agriculture—B.Sc. ..	101	103	87	106	144	147	142	—
3.5.10 Vet. Science—B.V.Sc. ..	32	28	23	25	23	24	20	—
3.5.11 Architecture—B.Sc.(BE) ..	12	12	12	29	22	42	28	—
3.5.12 Applied Science ..	16	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Total Expenditure on Higher Education (Rs. Mn.)	278.4	338.0	421.9	512.4	691.6	723.3	1,057.9	n.a.
4.1 Capital Expenditure ..	141.1	177.0	223.0	250.7	393.5	377.8	663.2	n.a.
4.2 Re-Current Expenditure ..	136.8	161.0	198.9	261.7	298.1	345.5	394.7	n.a.

(a) Including 4 affiliated Technical Units.

(b) Including Temporary Staff.

* Excluding Jaffna, Kandy, Pathadumbura and Nuwara Eliya Technical Colleges.

** Provisional.

Sources:

University Grants Commission.
Dept. of Agriculture, Peradeniya.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.4 HEALTH 1977 - 1987

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*
1.0 No. of Hospitals (Western Medicine)(a)	469	484	483	480	488	479	483	484	490	497	506
2.0 No. of Central Dispensaries	357	379	369	347	340	338	334	336	338	341	346
3.0 No. of Doctors (Western)(b)	3,186	3,436	3,194	3,069	3,158	2,947	2,874	3,814	3,108	3,264	3,401
4.0 No. of Ayurvedic Physicians	10,911	10,963	11,407	10,207	10,685	11,531	12,043	12,277	12,277	13,184	n.a.
5.0 No. of Nurses	6,266	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	6,931	7,214	7,216	8,091	8,019	8,147
6.0 No. of Attendants	5,058	5,338	4,534	4,525	4,883	4,932	4,690	4,705	4,881	4,937	5,462
7.0 In-patients treated ('000)	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	2,445	2,524	2,524	2,497	2,590	2,629
8.0 Out-patients Visits ('000)	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	31,696	30,720	31,907	29,570	32,562	38,055
9.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs.Mn.)	81	157	232	234	171	334	378	n.a.	327	412	434
10.0 Total Current Expenditure (Rs.Mn.)	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4	1,308.0	1,621.0	1,783.0	1,840.0	n.a.
11.0 Total Health Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	498.1	697.3	1,004.2	1,341.8	998.9	1,127.5	2,024.0	1,751.0	2,031.4	2,499.0	n.a.
12.0 Family Planning (No.)											
12.1 New Acceptors	74,890	76,180	92,156	171,160	121,797	114,481	159,641	160,023	139,242	134,107	114,765
12.1.1 Loops	28,321	23,085	20,187	19,232	14,833	16,115	14,961	16,140	13,877	12,759	10,077
12.1.2 Orals	27,514	31,146	30,394	29,296	23,189	26,231	32,229	32,895	34,248	39,939	31,889
12.1.3 Sterilizations	19,055	21,949	35,643	112,926	76,633	61,924	101,446	101,325	71,772	53,133	33,778
12.1.4 Injections	—	3,046	5,932	9,706	8,142	10,211	11,005	9,660	19,070	37,803	38,858
12.1.5 Nor Plant (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275	45	163

* Provisional.

(a) Includes Maternity Homes.

(b) Includes A.M.P./R.M.P.

(c) Family Planning Association only.

Sources:

Department of Health Services.

Family Health Bureau.

Family Planning Association.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1983 - 1987

Item	1983		1984		1985		1986		1987	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients ('000)										
1.1 Venereal Disease	102.4	7.7	121.3	8.2	89.9	11.1	88.4	8.9	114.2	7.4
1.2 Malaria	1,055.6	127.2	859.2	149.5	1,165.7	117.8	1469.7	412.5	1,973.3	687.6
1.3 Leprosy	163.0	0.4	134.6	0.2	152.9	0.2	215.9	0.2	316.1	0.15
1.4 T.B.	94.6	2.6	76.8	2.6	77.1	1.7	72.1	1.6	46.2	1.8
1.5 Filariasis	1,390.0	3.5	1,317.3	3.1	1,290.0	2.9	1,223.0	3.6	1,188.9	3.1
2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors	66		68		54		84		88	
2.2 Nurses	203		201		163		173		178	
2.3 Others	3,525		5,058		1,324		5,435		5,674	
	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure										
3.1 Venereal Disease (Rs.)	2.9	28.81	4.3	35.15	3.39	37.75	4.2	47.45	4.4	38.10
3.2 Malaria	148.3	140.46	239.0	278.16	300.5	257.78	103.1	70.13	284.2	144.02
3.3 Leprosy	3.9	23.74	5.4	40.12	2.72	17.79	5.4	25.01	5.5	58.75
3.4 T.B.	18.4	191.79	21.5	280.24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.5 Filariasis	7.6	5.44	7.4	5.85	8.6	6.63	6.9	5.66	9.8	8.24

Sources: Anti V.D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T.B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 MILLION HOUSING PROPROGRAMME 1985 - 1987

District	Rural Housing Sub Programme						Urban Housing Sub Programme						R.H.S.P. + U.H.S.P. Grand Total	
	1985		1986		1987*		1985		1986		1987*		1984-1987	
	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions
1. Colombo	1,303	1,465	1,046	804	1,045	804	1,914	738	1,915	1,455	2,518	2,426	11,809	8,137
2. Gampaha	2,921	2,946	3,019	2,768	2,228	2,233	686	310	1,311	976	533	570	14,449	10,648
3. Kalutara	1,558	1,101	1,892	1,143	2,245	2,068	483	17	548	431	393	507	8,804	5,827
4. Galle	1,760	2,170	2,539	2,644	2,674	2,623	548	112	567	432	405	291	11,487	8,931
5. Matara	1,657	1,630	2,112	1,541	1,503	1,986	594	91	519	418	345	499	8,744	7,063
6. Hambantota	1,321	1,062	7,221	2,141	1,520	5,149	101	33	273	65	83	243	11,880	9,311
7. Moneragala	850	789	5,739	827	2,061	4,383	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	9,526	6,586
8. Badulla	781	1,233	1,879	1,413	1,266	1,154	271	48	478	371	273	408	6,461	4,993
9. Kandy	3,271	2,749	3,625	3,595	2,403	2,810	537	229	598	357	470	480	14,228	11,905
10. Matale	3,966	1,164	2,779	3,265	1,031	1,735	150	28	233	167	139	205	9,898	7,024
11. Nuwara Eliyua	1,361	828	1,222	1,318	1,567	1,272	117	5	199	120	118	145	5,910	4,656
12. Kegalle	1,062	1,278	1,417	675	1,356	1,866	144	58	213	84	99	170	5,871	4,657
13. Ratnapura	3,358	6,832	1,276	1,036	1,398	755	447	170	693	316	137	424	12,469	10,385
14. Kurunegala	4,799	6,884	6,337	4,198	4,175	5,559	176	111	315	248	164	317	21,070	19,260
15. Puttalam	1,210	1,368	1,251	906	4,935	880	240	96	401	259	519	93	9,904	4,186
16. Trincomalee	1,174	411	1,354	1,327	227	359	229	114	271	253	197	190	3,916	3,028
17. Batticaloa	924	1,017	717	916	722	555	197	94	332	326	289	218	4,103	3,576
18. Ampara	742	929	938	791	621	522	100	3	208	69	140	136	3,644	2,863
19. Anuradhapura	2,559	1,353	1,723	1,733	1,411	1,575	88	8	337	119	127	211	8,489	6,735
20. Polonnaruwa	4,004	1,125	10,230	4,023	619	3,293	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	15,552	8,964
21. Jaffna	693	611	947	629	589	227	475	29	895	402	245	178	5,086	2,284
22. Killinochchi	163	231	205	199	188	41	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	751	488
23. Mannar	238	185	501	399	337	337	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	1,425	1,145
24. Mullathivu	402	515	368	323	381	237	87	20	113	110	97	67	1,947	1,423
25. Vavuniya														
Total	42,077	39,876	60,337	38,614	36,502	42,423	7,584	2,314	10,419	6,978	7,291	7,778	207,423	154,075

HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME

Completed Housing Units (Cumulative Totals)

Year	Self Aided	Model Villages	Fisheries Housing Schemes	Electoral Housing Programme	Direct Construction Programme	Public Servants Quarters	Grand Total
1985	10,503	17,844	1,785	5,030	13,704(b)	395	49,261
1986	10,893	17,967	1,785	5,060	13,921(c)	395	50,021
1987*	11,079	18,121	1,785	5,090	14,165(c)	395	50,635

* Provisional.

(a) Includes shops 627, (b) 675, (c) 694.

Note: N/ App - not applicable

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1) 1978 - 1987

Item		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0	Post Offices (No.)	346	364	404	422	438	446	456	473	487	495
2.0	Sub Post Offices (No.)	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,145	3,162	3,175	3,200	3,221	3,262
3.0	Delivery Areas (No.)	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,958	6,090	6,581	6,612	6,614	6,621
4.0	Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. K.m.)	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.4
5.0	Population Served by a Post Office (No.)	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,220	4,176	4,301	4,305	4,321	4,335
6.0	Letters Per Inhabitant (No.)	38	39	46	36	41	42	42	42	37	35
7.0	Domestic Mail ('000)										
7.1	Letters	440,162	537,815	581,031	481,616	608,034	631,773	656,705	460,498	460,404	446,098
7.2	Post Cards	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	99,574	100,552	105,554	43,279	41,911	40,735
7.3	Printed Materials & Newspapers	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	40,686	40,318	48,868	42,466	35,650	25,587
7.4	Express	1,024	1,045	968	941	1,302	1,305	1,252	327	319	295
7.5	Insured	62	89	70	83	89	91	106	42	37	32
7.6	Registered	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	23,909	24,524	25,300	19,574	29,753	28,003
8.0	Parcels ('000)										
8.1	Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	947	1,450	992	666	730	776	746	474	342	314
8.2	Parcels (Ordinary) Other	282	297	298	252	694	696	857	281	327	305
9.0	Foreign Mail (Outward) ('000)										
9.1	Sea										
9.1.1	Letters	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,700	2,278	2,271	2,858	178	137	150
9.1.2	Post Card	1,265	519	449	353	511	513	643	38	42	72
9.1.3	Printed Materials Newspapers & Magazines	2,341	785	441	419	497	501	625	1,139	897	351
9.1.4	Small Packets	59	62	76	64	71	71	57	1,162	1,337	280
9.1.5	Parcels	39	40	7	15	15	12	9	7	7	7
9.2	Air										
9.2.1	Letters	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	8,646	8,859	10,975	21,465	18,953	28,343
9.2.2	Post Cards	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	3,899	3,965	5,217	1,803	2,073	2,234
9.2.3	Printed Materials Newspapers & Magazines	1,065	1,633	874	787	933	937	1,920	3,466	3,778	1,557
9.2.4	Small Packets	92	163	156	117	143	146	270	1,691	1,052	332
9.2.5	Parcels	53	40	9	8	8	7	6	6	6	7
10.0	Foreign Mail (Inward) ('000)										
10.1	Sea										
10.1.1	Letters	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	4,920	5,141	5,511	336	176	184
10.1.2	Post Cards	595	738	629	639	613	629	506	69	69	69
10.1.3	Printed Materials Newspapers & Magazines	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	1,734	1,671	1,855	2,583	2,730	813
10.1.4	Small Packets	59	175	102	102	114	118	133	2,635	2,498	472
10.1.5	Parcels	74	79	43	40	38	35	33	28	27	25
10.2	Air										
10.2.1	Letters	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	9,642	11,222	13,205	22,153	20,202	28,646
10.2.2	Post Cards	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	4,147	4,465	5,481	2,557	2,224	2,399
10.2.3	Printed Materials, Newspapers & Magazines	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	2,629	2,756	2,946	3,384	3,675	2,054
10.2.4	Small Packets	82	348	163	125	193	196	263	825	1,040	404
10.2.5	Parcels, Packets	81	125	62	53	53	49	47	45	46	41

* Provisional.

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.8 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2) 1978 - 1987

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Telephones (No. of Main Lines)	49,455	55,020	60,070	66,013	70,381	73,500	80,200	87,686	92,065	96,668
1.1 Colombo	25,352	26,660	30,111	—	—	—	50,127	54,645	57,824	n.a.
1.2 Outstations	24,103	28,360	29,959	—	—	—	30,073	33,041	34,241	n.a.
2.0 Subscriber Terminal Capacity of Public Switching Exchanges (No.)	86,000	92,550	93,000	93,150	94,138	109,608	109,890	133,033	136,166	140,790
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes (No.)	211	211	262	282	202	318	375	435	403	422
4.0 New Telephone Lines Given (Inland No.)	4,076	6,579	4,890	5,943	4,368	3,119	6,700	7,486	4,379	4,603
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year ('000)	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	1,078	6,838	—	—	—	—
6.0 Telegraph Offices (No.)	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	2,064	1,909	2,511	2,528	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward '000)	175	184	195	224	158	486	676	678	1,055	1,222
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka ('000)	326	334	339	250	225	203	193	171	146	134
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Message to Sri Lanka ('000)	—	291	299	231	200	184	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls ('000)	365	481	664	1,033	1,272	1,387	1,574	2,229	1,838	1,941
11.0 No. of Telex Subscribers ('000)	—	—	—	—	—	967	1,040	1,190	1,330	1,439

* Provisional.

Sources: Department of Posts & Telecommunications
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.9 ELECTRICITY 1976 - 1987

Item		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0	Installed Capacity (Mega Watts)	402.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.3	522.3	562.3	592.3	812.3	949.3	1,065.3	1,071.3
1.1	Hydro	332.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.3	372.3	372.3	402.3	542.3	679.3	801.3	801.3
1.2	Thermal	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	150.0	190.0	190.0	270.0	270.0	264.0	270.0
2.0	Maximum Demand (Night) (M.W.)	—	261	—	—	368.5	413.0	412.3	437.0	486.7	514.9	540.3	570.1
3.0	Units Generated (Mn. Kwh.)	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,385.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7	2,114.3	2,260.7	2,464.0	2,651.8	2,707.5
3.1	Hydro	1,108.6	1,214.4	1,366.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,608.1	1,217.1	2,090.7	2,394.6	2,645.3	2,177.4
3.2	Thermal	24.2	2.1	18.7	64.3	188.8	300.2	457.6	897.2	170.0	69.4	6.5	530.1
4.0	Sales (Mn. Kwh.)	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,503.1	1,686.0	1,792.3	1,876.5	2,060.7	2,232.3	2,252.9
4.1	Domestic	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	216.6	258.3	304.8	316.9	346.4	369.2	382.2
4.2	Industrial	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.5	739.1	752.0	790.9	850.4	925.3	865.9
4.2.1	Small Units	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9	29.0	31.7	34.7	35.6	38.9
4.2.2	Medium Units	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8	340.0	371.9	411.4	444.8	449.6
4.2.3	Large Units	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4	383.0	387.3	404.3	444.9	377.5
4.2.4	Special Contracts	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3	Commercial	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.9	262.5	292.0	299.6	350.0	381.4	418.9
4.4	Bulk Supply	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	380.6	417.5	433.2	457.7	502.1	543.3	570.6
4.5	Street Lighting	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.5	8.5	8.6	10.3	11.4	11.8	13.1	15.2

* Provisional.

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board.

10.10 TOURISM 1978 - 1987

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals (No.)	192,592	250,164	321,780	370,742	407,230	337,530	317,734	257,456	230,106	182,620
2.0 Regional Distribution										
2.1 North America	12,426	13,941	15,408	16,554	17,686	15,852	15,020	10,358	9,232	7,166
2.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	498	609	676	652	532	568	486	430	402	374
2.3 Europe	134,397	168,801	220,588	250,474	236,228	181,240	194,340	156,084	145,786	124,272
2.4 Africa	1,497	1,646	2,380	2,584	3,012	2,834	2,954	1,512	484	472
2.5 Middle East	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	3,098	2,780	3,228	1,752	2,264	2,426
2.6 Asia	35,996	56,187	72,022	87,894	133,886	123,798	89,736	79,230	66,150	43,462
2.7 Australasia (a)	6,510	7,334	8,720	9,570	12,788	10,458	11,972	8,090	5,788	4,448
3.0 Purpose of Visits (No.)										
3.1 Business	11,651	13,406	21,594	23,540	27,484	17,022	10,934	18,214	10,094	14,276
3.2 Pleasure	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	360,824	306,824	300,336	234,038	216,148	162,782
3.3 Other	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	18,922	13,496	6,464	5,204	3,864	5,562
4.0 Excursionist Arrivals (No.)	8,494	5,563	8,636	7,737	6,632	7,208	8,838	9,882	6,266	2,417
5.0 Total Charter Arrivals (No.)	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	65,792	48,654	53,488	49,884	46,430	44,994
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry (No.)	—	43,409	47,900	55,255	64,262	53,608	59,026	55,000	53,477	48,811
6.1 Direct Employment	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	26,776	22,374	24,541	22,723	22,285	20,338
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	—	24,937	28,022	32,232	37,486	31,224	34,357	31,810	31,195	28,473
7.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings (Rs. Mn.)	870	1,209	1,830	2,547	3,050	2,896	2,670	2,239	2,160	2,415
8.0 Establishments Providing Accommodation (No.)	174	169	182	224	240	271	277	251	237	232
8.1 Graded Establishments	96	95	101	115	123	138	146	143	131	128
8.1.1 Rooms	—	5,599	6,042	6,891	7,539	8,852	9,627	9,826	9,794	9,921
8.1.2 Beds	—	11,212	11,790	13,773	15,001	17,605	18,970	19,358	19,301	19,322
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	78	74	81	109	117	133	131	108	106	104
8.2.1 Rooms	—	740	755	993	1,159	1,251	1,270	1,180	1,187	1,172
8.2.2 Beds	—	1,541	1,546	2,014	2,346	2,584	2,599	2,387	2,386	2,334

(a) Including Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country. The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

10.11 FILM INDUSTRY 1980 - 1987

Item		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0	Films Released (No.)	100	145	157	155	142	147	150	172
1.1	Sinhala	32	35	36	33	34	26	18	18
1.2	Tamil	18	16	29	16	9	16	20	28
1.3	English	48	94	92	106	99	105	112	126
1.4	Hindi	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0	Nationally Produced Films (No.)	45	26	37	15	34	26	18	18
3.0	Imported Films (No.)	60	90	166	150	136	66	176	153
3.1	France	—	01	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2	England	—	36	56	41	32	10	42	29
3.3	U.S.S.R.	—	—	7	1	1	—	—	—
3.4	Japan	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
3.5	U.S.A.	—	48	49	73	80	23	75	59
3.6	India	17	1	46	28	9	16	20	28
3.7	Hong Kong	—	2	8	7	8	15	27	25
3.8	South Africa	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
3.9	Others	—	—	—	—	5	2	11	11
4.0	Cinemas (No.)	359	361	351	344	337	315	313	274
4.1	Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	26	24	23	22	22	20	19	19
5.0	Seat Capacity (No.)	190,088	194,251	192,559	183,164	111,715	118,568	122,660	131,221
5.1	Balcony & Boxes	16,246	16,600	18,503	18,018	13,943	14,111	14,856	13,207
5.2	Reserved & O.D.C.	21,066	21,941	29,706	29,848	17,183	21,597	24,151	22,977
5.3	D.C. & First Class	44,590	45,761	47,919	48,545	31,129	34,924	39,464	30,725
5.4	Second Class	65,925	67,131	63,578	59,595	37,850	36,153	36,027	29,520
5.5	Gallery	42,261	42,815	32,853	27,158	11,610	11,783	8,162	4,729
6.0	Patrons (Mn.)	61.4	54.9	56.6	21.0(a)	—	—	—	—
6.1	Average daily attendance (No.)	173,728	155,449	155,308	120,046(a)	113,380	103,288	102,075	102,000
7.0	Screen Time (%)								
7.1	Sinhala	58	50	49	44(a)	—	—	—	—
7.2	Tamil	35	33	36	37(a)	—	—	—	—
7.3	English	6	15	15	19(a)	—	—	—	—
7.4	Hindi	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0	Cinema Studios (No.)	14	14	14	11	—	—	—	—

(a) First half of the year.

Source: State Film Corporation.

* Provisional.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION — PROJECTS 1987

Industry Group	Approvals								Agreements							
	No. of Units	Project Cost (Rs. Million)			Output (Rs. Million)			Employ- ment	No. of Units	Project Cost (Rs. Million)			Output (Rs. Million)			Employ- ment
		Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total			Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total	
1. Food Beverages & Tobacco	3	17	9	26	—	—	106	287	1	7	6	13	—	—	78	148
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel Leather products	9	191	79	270	—	—	1,165	4,565	4	97	41	138	—	—	479	2,450
3. Wood & wood products (including furniture)	1	1	3	4	—	—	24	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Chemicals Petroleum coal & Plastic products	2	148	46	194	—	—	435	497	1	134	29	163	—	—	93	103
5. Non Metallic mineral products (Except petroleum & Coal)	2	48	13	61	—	—	161	559	2	47	14	61	—	—	161	559
6. Fabricated Metal products and Transport equipment	1	59	9	68	—	—	42	95	1	59	9	68	—	—	42	95
7. Manufactured products	10	110	59	169	—	—	591	2,449	3	15	9	24	—	—	54	390
8. Services	3	18	2	20	—	—	28	409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	31	592	220	812	—	—	2,552	8,970	12	359	108	467	—	—	907	— 3,745

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G.C.E.C.) 1987

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local	Total	
1.0 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee					
1.1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishing ..	12	110.8	288.2	398.9	712
1.2 Manufacturing Industries					
1.2.1 Food Beverages ..	3	84.9	209.3	294.1	1037
1.2.2 Textile and Readymade Garments ..	10	45.6	20.2	65.6	2452
1.2.3 Wood & Paper products, Printing and Publishing ..	3	2.8	11.9	14.6	129
1.2.4 Chemicals & Chemical Products, Rubber & Plastic Industries ..	5	14.6	24.7	39.2	317
1.2.5 Non Metallic Mineral Products ..	5	14.5	35.1	49.4	348
1.2.6 Basic Metal and Engineering Industries ..	8	17.4	118.6	135.9	452
1.2.7 Other Industries ..	7	10.2	62.9	73.0	302
1.3 Civil Engineering, Construction & Property Development ..	7	52.4	56.3	108.7	843
1.4 Tourist Hotels & Recreational Facilities ..	5	9.7	9.4	19.0	140
1.5 Services ..	12	26.4	82.4	108.8	205
TOTAL ..	77	389.3	919.0	1307.2	6937
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee					
2.1 Ministry of Fisheries ..	21	—	76.76	76.76	419
2.2 Ministry of Industries ..	247	—	357.73	357.73	7548
2.3 Ministry of Textiles ..	96	—	94.53	94.53	6627
TOTAL ..	364	—	530.02	530.02	14594

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Planning
Ministry of Fisheries
Ministry of Industries
Ministry of Textiles.

11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1977 - 1987

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000)	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070	76,006	(a) 93,947	(a) 114,852	115,874	119,039
1.1 Sinhala	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334	39,210	54,016	67,753	69,267	72,116
1.2 Tamil	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808	14,048	13,361	15,239	14,113	13,228
1.3 English	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928	22,748	26,570	31,859	32,494	33,695
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons Per Day (No.)	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2	15.7	19.3	23.3	23.1	23.2
3.0 Sunday Newspapers ('000)	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512	30,439	(a) 30,589	(a) 40,441	50,429	108,863
3.1 Sinhala	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443	19,794	20,619	27,329	35,003	92,785
3.2 Tamil	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260	3,903	2,663	4,196	4,828	5,099
3.3 English	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809	6,742	7,307	8,916	10,598	10,979
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday (No.)	42.1	53.5	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2	37.9	36.9	49.1	60.1	127.9
5.0 Periodicals(b) ('000)	26,946	34,397	31,567	32,188	38,691	37,921	36,762	(a) 45,812	(a) 59,036	(a) 61,216	(a) 43,827
5.1 Sinhala	26,337	33,620	30,829	31,642	38,623	37,921	36,762	45,183	54,642	55,630	40,408
5.2 Tamil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	609	777	738	546	68	—	—	—	4,394	5,586	3,419
6.0 Copies per Thousand Person per Week (No.)	37.2	46.6	41.9	41.9	49.6	48.0	45.9	55.4	71.6	73.0	51.5

(a) Excluding Times of Ceylon publications.

(b) Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

* Provisional.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers)
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Attha Publications
Independent Newspapers Ltd.
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijaya Publications Ltd.
Sathara Publication Ltd.

11.4 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1979 - 1987

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	11,381	11,558	11,086	9,543	9,532	12,983	13,269	14,617	13,355
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admissions	82	72	97	95	83	83	69	129	78
2.2 Daily Average Population	203	182	167	197	231	219	200	203	236
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder	78	69	104	97	85	102	107	156	216
3.2 Attempted to Murder	73	39	43	29	29	63	39	43	71
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	136	96	74	66	62	77	57	56	104
3.4 Kidnapping	9	11	11	8	6	5	1	4	02
3.5 Rape	25	44	74	36	51	48	31	38	42
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	246	134	267	207	189	200	227	245	253
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	22	22	7	20	35	26	21	9	09
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	46	73	52	52	81	99	136	232	233
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide	3	14	7	9	9	13	9	4	10
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	405	147	365	311	351	359	402	235	174
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	286	231	289	212	183	174	133	183	252
3.12 Extortion & Looting	324	362	472	208	202	255	305	196	211
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	296	247	219	158	117	195	234	285	283
3.14 Theft	1,918	2,297	1,814	1,829	1,893	1,542	1,354	1,195	1,630
3.15 Other Offences	7,514	7,772	7,288	6,301	6,239	9,825	10,213	14,462	9,865
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one Month	3,546	2,279	2,226	1,923	1,782	2,328	2,181	2,051	1,961
4.2 One month to six months	3,958	5,582	5,119	4,043	4,146	5,631	6,165	7,843	6,208
4.3 Seven months to one year	1,626	1,491	1,162	1,209	1,391	2,077	1,900	2,236	2,577
4.4 One year to two years	1,236	1,014	1,151	1,012	962	1,353	1,796	1,478	1,662
4.5 Three years to five years	762	910	1,041	942	879	1,097	829	765	682
4.6 Six years to ten years	176	191	267	236	221	335	257	119	98
4.7 Over ten years	77	91	120	178	151	102	141	125	167
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	33	38	53	68	48	60	81	50	79
5.2 Executions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	44	28	45	20	—	—	60	16	03
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	21	34	42	60	48	58	21	34	76

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS — 1987

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Yavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Pittalaim	Auradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
1. Admissions	6,399	845	691	623	111	127	535	403	59	213	04	17	03	66	158	136	554	155	350	322	471	219	397	497	13,355
Male	6,103	783	653	575	106	119	511	387	52	212	02	16	03	59	156	122	533	136	325	306	463	214	388	487	12,711
Female	296	62	38	48	05	08	24	16	07	01	02	01	—	07	02	14	21	19	25	16	08	05	09	10	644
2. Rate per 100,000 Population†	3,435	57.1	764	51.7	278	24.3	65.4	55.2	12.8	25.4	3.3	15.6	3.4	17.1	35.3	45.7	40.9	27.6	52.2	107.6	69.3	66.9	72.6	68.3	81.6
3. Percentage Distribution	47.9	8.3	5.2	4.6	0.8	0.9	4.0	3.0	0.4	1.5	0.03	0.1	0.02	0.5	1.2	1.0	4.1	1.1	2.6	2.4	3.5	1.6	2.9	3.7	100.00

† Used Mid-year Population

* Provisional.

Source: The Commissioner of Prison