

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA**

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ECONOMIC INDICATORS

National Income

	1983	1984	1985	1986
Rate of Growth of GDP % (in real terms)	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.3
Rate of Growth of GNP % (in real terms)	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.5
Per Capita GNP (Current Prices)				
Rs.	7,179	8,759	9,151	9,918
US\$	305	344	337	354

Investment & Savings

Investment as a % of GDP	28.9	25.8	23.8	23.7
Central Government Investment as a % of GDP	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.3
Domestic Savings as a % of GDP	13.8	19.9	11.9	12.0
National Savings as a % of GDP	16.4	22.2	14.3	14.5

Balance of Payments

Exports as a % of GDP	20.6	24.2	22.0	18.9
Imports as a % of GDP	37.2	31.9	34.2	30.6
Current Account Balance as a % of GDP	-9.1	-0.9	-7.0	-6.4

Government Finance

	1983	1984	1985	1986
Revenue as a % of GDP	20.7	24.5	24.0	23.4
Expenditure as a % of GDP	38.5	34.8	39.8	37.6
Recurrent Expenditure as a % of GDP	21.0	20.7	20.8	19.4
Current Account Surplus as a % of GDP	0.1	3.8	3.0	4.1
Overall Deficit as a % of GDP	17.8	10.3	15.8	14.3

Public Debt

Public Debt as a % of GNP (CFCP)	88.9	77.5	90.3	97.8
Domestic	47.3	38.2	43.6	43.8
Foreign	41.6	39.3	46.7	53.9
Interest as a % of GDP (M.P)	5.4	4.7	5.1	5.2
Domestic	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.0
Foreign	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2

Money Supply

% Change of M ₁	25.4	14.0	11.5	12.9
% Change of M ₂	22.1	16.6	11.4	5.1
Demand Deposits held by Public as a % of M ₁	51.2	49.1	47.7	45.4

Prices

	1983	1984	1985	1986
Colombo Consumers' Price Index				
% Change (December to December)	21.4	9.5	1.5	9.1
Average Annual % Change	14.0	16.6	1.5	8.0
Wholesale Price Index				
% Change (December to December)	43.5	5.4	-18.2	12.7
Average Annual % Change	25.0	25.6	-15.2	-2.9
% Change in Implicit G.N.P. Deflator	14.8	17.4	0.7	5.5

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES 1975 - 1986

1

Degrees Celsius

Centre	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Anuradhapura	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.9	27.7	27.9	28.8
2. Badulla	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6	24.6	23.5	23.5	23.5
3. Batticaloa	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.2
4. Colombo	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4	27.5
5. Diyatalawa	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6	21.0	20.0	20.2	20.0
6. Galle	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.4	26.9
7. Hambantota	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.5
8. Jaffna	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1	28.6	26.8	n.a.	n.a.
9. Kandy	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.5	27.8
10. Kankasanturai	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0	24.8	28.3	28.1	24.8
11. Katunayake	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6	25.6	27.2	28.0	28.1
12. Kurunegala	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.7	27.0
13. Mahatilluppallama	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.5	27.4	27.7	28.1
14. Mannar	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.0
15. Mulathivu	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	28.7	28.9	25.0	28.6	28.7
16. Nuwara Eliya	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	15.8	15.9
17. Pothuvil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	27.8	28.3	27.5
18. Puttalam	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5	27.8
19. Ratmalana	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.8	n.a.
20. Ratnapura	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5	28.2	27.2	27.3	27.6
21. Trincomalee	28.2	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	26.5	27.8	28.7	28.4
22. Vavuniya	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.8	27.7	n.a.	27.8

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS 1975 - 1986

Millimetres

District	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Colombo	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922	2,024	3,015	3,006	2,182
2. Gampaha(a)	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,683	2,533	1,545
3. Kalutara	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761	3,673	4,477	4,349	3,129
4. Kandy	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012	2,029	3,046	3,310	2,884
5. Matale	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,465	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829	1,255	2,524	1,968	1,765
6. Nuwara Eliya	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999	1,321	3,411	3,224	2,905
7. Galle	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046	1,444	2,740	3,228	2,297
8. Matara	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122	2,044	2,617	2,895	2,317
9. Hambantota	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542	1,080	1,360	1,485	1,159
10. Jaffna	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980	1,170	2,016	1,688	1,028
11. Mannar	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	920	791	1,445	714	942
12. Vavuniya	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133	1,310	2,390	1,678	929
13. Mulativu(a)	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,004	1,572	1,050
14. Batticaloa	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	1,348	971	2,275	1,327	1,644
15. Ampara	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384	1,098	1,829	1,620	1,920
16. Trincomalee	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501	1,185	2,277	1,244	1,749
17. Kurunegala	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970	1,154	2,092	1,520	1,084
18. Puttalam	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284	817	2,206	1,297	820
19. Anuradhapura	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177	1,255	2,046	1,299	1,191
20. Polonnaruwa	1,463	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630	1,225	2,212	1,533	1,510
21. Badulla	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464	1,353	2,338	1,977	2,484
22. Monaragala	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600	1,060	1,817	1,543	1,500
23. Ratnapura	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	2,430	4,244	2,186	3,642	2,557	3,124
24. Kegalle	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043	2,876	4,272	3,851	3,011

(a) The two new administrative districts of Gampaha and Mulativu were established on 07th September, 1978.

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1975 - 1986

District	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Colombo	174	142	165	130	168	128	135	144	124	178	162	131
2. Gampaha(a)	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	146	153	100
3. Kalutara	197	165	199	146	181	159	172	186	170	196	204	179
4. Kandy	200	161	191	190	180	171	172	180	154	192	178	171
5. Matale	136	90	109	85	96	116	84	109	81	142	114	114
6. Nuwara Eliya	187	138	162	166	185	166	149	154	143	202	170	165
7. Galle	195	154	—	186	158	139	149	161	140	156	192	167
8. Matara	190	145	164	174	152	159	157	162	135	152	158	140
9. Hambantota	—	74	99	92	94	78	85	108	82	89	91	58
10. Jaffna	81	73	87	68	90	67	79	64	60	82	60	60
11. Mannar	82	70	87	60	65	49	58	50	42	80	57	64
12. Vavuniya	90	77	88	—	80	59	84	66	73	209	63	52
13. Mulathivu(a)	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93	60	75
14. Batticaloa	86	75	91	—	88	59	65	74	66	99	67	65
15. Ampara	90	80	86	63	75	57	66	64	68	106	82	86
16. Trincomalee	84	83	104	83	98	71	85	78	68	87	69	65
17. Kurunegala	151	112	129	107	84	88	90	84	78	108	92	67
18. Puttalam	108	96	116	86	90	93	92	97	72	120	83	72
19. Anuradhapura	101	78	99	76	94	72	86	89	82	106	87	76
20. Pollonaruwa	76	74	92	—	88	61	74	72	58	109	83	87
21. Badulla	148	132	146	120	128	106	115	118	106	161	144	151
22. Monaragala	87	76	92	69	81	56	83	102	83	130	102	101
23. Ratnapura	178	127	—	184	163	152	165	167	136	189	180	180
24. Kegalle	216	182	192	211	182	177	166	178	150	178	161	151

(a) The two new administrative districts of Gampaha and Mulathivu were established on 07th September, 1978.

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES 1986

Percentage

Centre			1986																							
			Jan		Feb		March		April		May		June		July		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
			Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1.	Anuradhapura	80	96	67	94	69	94	65	93	69	92	63	90	62	87	60	87	63	89	72	94	73	94	79	95	
2.	Badulla	81	95	73	94	74	95	75	93	65	93	61	93	61	91	60	89	69	95	74	96	75	95	85	97	
3.	Batticaloa	82	89	78	90	79	87	74	87	71	84	61	75	61	75	64	81	66	71	77	92	75	90	81	87	
4.	Colombo	74	88	69	89	73	92	75	93	77	88	77	86	77	85	78	88	79	88	80	91	73	90	75	91	
5.	Diyatalawa	84	94	73	94	76	95	78	95	70	88	65	81	65	82	63	83	71	87	78	94	75	93	83	95	
6.	Galle	85	—	74	—	77	—	79	—	83	—	81	—	86	—	89	—	85	—	83	—	80	—	79	—	
7.	Hambantota	77	86	71	84	77	86	75	87	79	88	66	84	68	85	77	87	80	85	81	89	74	84	76	87	
8.	Jaffna	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9.	Kandy	79	95	69	93	73	93	75	95	71	95	73	89	75	89	73	91	78	93	79	95	73	92	74	91	
10.	Kankasanturai	77	—	69	—	69	—	65	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	71	—	78	—	74	—	78	—	
11.	Katunayake	73	91	66	89	70	92	80	—	74	90	74	86	76	87	76	89	77	89	78	94	69	89	67	90	
12.	Kurunegala	74	88	63	87	69	90	79	93	70	89	66	85	67	85	70	87	74	91	76	91	69	89	65	88	
13.	Maha Illuppallama	79	97	69	97	73	94	68	92	70	87	67	85	65	90	66	91	65	91	75	95	75	95	81	84	
14.	Mannar	81	92	72	90	74	—	73	—	75	—	75	—	79	—	81	—	80	—	82	—	76	—	79	88	
15.	Mullathivu	82	—	72	—	75	—	71	—	60	—	57	—	58	—	59	—	57	—	72	—	72	—	79	—	
16.	Nuwara Eliya	79	89	73	85	75	82	78	93	77	90	83	91	84	92	79	89	91	95	86	95	78	91	85	92	
17.	Pottuvil	79	93	73	90	76	90	71	83	68	86	63	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18.	Puttalam	81	—	72	90	72	92	73	92	73	85	73	84	70	83	68	85	69	83	75	90	79	93	80	96	
19.	Ratmalana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20.	Ratnapura	77	95	69	93	75	95	78	—	78	95	76	93	78	93	78	93	85	96	81	95	79	95	79	95	
21.	Trincomalee	83	90	73	86	78	90	73	92	63	—	57	—	58	—	61	—	60	—	74	—	76	—	82	—	
22.	Vavuniya	79	95	69	94	72	93	64	92	67	93	63	91	60	90	61	89	59	88	76	94	75	95	81	95	

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1984

Item	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Mid year Population (Mn.)	15.59	98.1	749.2	158.9	40.1	15.3	92.4	53.4	2.5	50.0
2. Density of Population per Sq. Km. (No.)	241	681	241	83	409	46	115	178	4,094	97
3. Urban Population (%)	21	18	25	25	64	31	21	39	100	18
4. Annual Growth Rate (%) (1973-1984)	3.5	7.7	4.2	4.5	4.6	3.6	4.4	3.7	1.3	3.1
5. Crude Birth Rate (Per '000)	25	41	33	33	20	30	42	33	17	26
6. Crude Death Rate (Per '000)	7	15	12	12	6	6	15	8	6	8
7. Infant Mortality Rate (Per '000)	37	124	90	97	28	28	116	49	10	44
8. Expectation of life at Birth (Years)	70	50	56	55	68	69	51	63	72	64
9. Fertility Rate (Per '000)	3.2	5.7	4.6	4.2	2.5	3.7	6.6	4.4	1.7	3.3
10. Natural Increase (Per'000)	18	26	21	21	14	24	27	25	11	18

Source : World Development Report 1986.

2.2 POPULATION 1979 - 1986

Thousands

Item	1979		1980		1981		1982		1983*		1984*		1985*		1986*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1 Age Groups																
0—4	964	936	983	954	998	969	971	929	985	943	997	954	1,012	968	1,030	985
5—9	965	941	983	959	999	974	878	850	891	863	902	873	916	887	932	903
10—14	935	900	953	917	969	932	883	845	897	858	907	868	921	882	937	897
15—19	784	766	799	781	812	794	834	810	846	822	856	832	869	845	885	860
20—24	729	721	742	734	754	746	770	774	783	785	791	795	803	807	817	821
25—29	545	542	556	552	565	561	653	650	662	660	670	668	680	678	692	690
30—34	430	402	438	410	445	417	583	567	592	575	599	581	608	590	619	601
35—39	418	410	426	418	433	425	433	425	439	432	445	437	451	443	459	451
40—44	358	310	365	316	371	321	369	346	375	351	379	355	385	360	392	367
45—49	330	292	336	297	341	302	316	308	321	312	324	316	329	321	335	326
50—54	259	218	264	222	268	226	290	264	295	268	298	272	303	276	308	281
55—59	219	180	223	183	227	186	227	206	230	209	233	211	237	214	241	218
60—64	172	134	175	137	178	139	188	162	191	164	193	166	196	169	200	172
65—69	138	113	141	115	143	117	137	124	139	126	141	128	143	130	145	132
70—74	102	80	104	82	106	83	100	85	101	86	103	87	104	89	106	90
75—79	44	40	45	41	45	42	57	52	57	53	58	54	59	54	60	55
80—and over	49	45	49	47	52	48	53	50	54	51	55	51	56	52	57	53
1.2 Total	7,442	7,030	7,582	7,165	7,706	7,282	7,742	7,447	7,858	7,558	7,951	7,648	8,072	7,765	8,215	7,902
1.3 Total Population (Mid Year)	14,471		14,747		14,988		15,189		15,416		15,599		15,837		16,117	

* Provisional.
M — Male
F — Female

Source : Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha ^(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
5. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
6. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
7. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
8. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
9. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
10. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	—	32.6	67.4	0.0
11. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	—	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
12. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	—	21.6	78.4	—	95.9	18.5	77.4	—	19.3	80.7	—
13. Mulathivu ^(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
14. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
15. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	— ^(a)	13.8	86.2	— ^(a)
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
18. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
22. Monaragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
23. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
24. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

(a) No Estate Sector Population.

(b) Not demarcated in 1971.

... Negligible.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion — Per cent					Ethnicity — Per cent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	9.9	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.4	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara	827,189	84.5	4.5	7.5	3.4	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	9.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
5. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
7. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
8. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
10. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.0	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
12. Vavuniya	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
13. Mulathivu	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
14. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.0	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
15. Ampara	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.6	20.1	0.4	41.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
16. Trincomalee	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.3	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
18. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.1	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
19. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Badulla	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
22. Monaragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
23. Ratnapura	796,468	84.5	11.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	84.7	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
24. Kegalle	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.6	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.1

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION & ETHNICITY 1881 - 1981 (Census Years)

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YEAR	Total Population '000	RELIGION					ETHNICITY						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1978-1986

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*	1984*	1985*	1986*
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	7,368	7,515	7,656	7,781	8,395	8,518	8,618	8,748	8,904
2. Dependants (10-14 & 55 & over)	"	6,822	6,957	7,091	7,207	6,800	6,898	6,981	7,089	7,213
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.6
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	28.5	28.9	28.4	28.2	26.9	26.2	24.8	24.3	22.3
5. Crude Death Rate	"	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.0
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	21.9	22.4	22.2	22.3	20.8	20.1	19.0	18.1	16.3
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	"	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate ^(a)	"	37.1	37.7	34.4	29.5	30.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	"	25.0	24.2	22.7	19.1	18.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio ^(b)	"	95.1	96.2	94.5	94.1	86.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	314.7	374.5	415.6	522.1	564.0	525.3	551.3	495.3	462.1
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	355.1	418.1	483.6	572.3	655.4	629.7	628.2	504.6	463.0
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-2.8	-3.0	-4.6	-3.4	-6.0	-6.8	-4.9	-0.6	-0.1
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	219.0	224.0	228.0	232.0	235.0	238.0	241.0	245.0	249.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	119,006	120,075	121,415	125,223	123,952	121,553	122,702	126,993	127,896
16. Average Age at Marriage - General										
Male	Years	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	23.4	23.7	23.8	23.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Provisional.

(a) Live births.

(b) Based on the number of Females 15-49 years of age.

Sources : Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1978 - 1986

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Per '000

District	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983*		1984*		1985*		1986*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	25.1	7.5	28.4	8.7	28.1	8.8	28.9	9.1	26.7	9.5	25.4	9.0	24.3	9.3	24.1	9.0	22.3	8.4
2. Gampaha(a)	—	—	21.6	6.0	20.1	5.7	20.2	4.9	18.7	5.4	17.6	5.5	16.1	5.8	16.1	6.1	15.2	6.1
3. Kalutara	23.5	6.2	25.9	5.9	25.3	5.9	26.7	5.5	24.7	5.8	22.4	5.7	22.0	6.4	21.5	6.5	19.6	6.1
4. Kandy	29.4	7.9	27.8	7.3	30.1	7.3	28.6	6.8	31.3	7.4	30.3	8.1	29.6	8.2	25.9	7.2	23.4	6.4
5. Matale	32.0	6.1	30.6	5.6	28.9	5.1	30.5	5.3	31.3	6.2	29.3	5.5	27.9	5.7	27.8	5.6	24.2	5.4
6. Nuwara Eliya	29.7	9.1	25.2	7.6	27.8	6.5	22.7	5.5	15.3	5.1	23.9	6.3	25.7	6.5	35.5	9.0	29.1	8.5
7. Galle	23.8	7.0	24.2	6.8	24.0	6.2	24.1	6.1	23.6	6.7	23.0	6.8	22.8	6.5	22.0	6.2	19.6	5.9
8. Matara	28.4	6.4	27.5	6.0	28.1	6.0	28.9	5.6	29.6	6.3	28.6	6.0	27.8	6.4	28.0	6.5	24.5	6.1
9. Hambantota	29.1	5.2	31.1	4.8	30.3	4.8	31.0	4.5	29.3	4.5	28.6	4.2	25.1	4.2	26.3	4.2	22.3	3.9
10. Jaffna	29.8	5.7	29.5	5.2	30.1	5.3	27.0	5.4	28.6	5.4	24.4	4.7	24.4	6.0	23.2	4.4	22.8	4.6
11. Mannar	38.4	5.9	41.7	5.6	40.7	5.6	40.6	5.6	31.1	4.8	31.6	4.8	29.3	5.5	22.2	4.4	23.2	4.7
12. Vavuniya	40.0	5.5	48.7	5.8	45.7	6.0	47.4	5.6	33.4	5.5	31.5	5.0	26.9	5.4	21.9	4.8	16.5	3.8
13. Mulathivu(a)	—	—	38.0	4.8	42.2	5.4	37.7	3.5	26.1	3.9	27.7	3.7	27.2	4.5	26.6	3.5	24.1	3.5
14. Batticaloa	38.7	8.1	39.3	8.8	40.1	6.8	34.7	5.7	34.3	5.7	33.3	5.6	31.2	5.3	31.1	5.7	26.4	5.9
15. Ampara	33.9	6.5	34.8	5.8	32.0	5.0	33.2	4.8	29.7	4.5	31.1	4.3	25.8	4.4	27.2	4.2	25.5	4.7
16. Trincomalee	37.1	4.8	41.3	4.8	40.0	4.8	38.1	4.2	35.0	4.1	32.2	4.2	30.1	4.7	23.8	4.0	21.7	4.1
17. Kurunegala	27.7	5.6	27.7	5.8	25.6	5.8	26.3	5.5	26.1	5.9	27.0	6.3	23.0	6.4	22.9	6.0	22.0	6.0
18. Puttalam	34.4	5.9	32.7	5.9	32.7	5.9	33.0	5.6	30.1	5.5	28.3	6.4	24.8	6.2	28.3	6.3	24.8	6.0
19. Anuradhapura	39.8	5.7	38.3	5.7	38.3	5.1	36.7	4.7	29.2	4.8	29.2	4.5	24.8	5.4	23.8	5.3	23.5	5.2
20. Polonnaruwa	31.1	4.6	34.6	4.6	35.4	4.3	35.2	4.7	28.2	3.5	28.0	3.2	25.3	3.7	22.1	3.6	22.5	4.8
21. Badulla	25.8	6.2	31.2	8.1	27.6	6.0	26.0	5.9	29.6	6.0	28.5	6.0	30.0	7.5	26.5	6.1	28.3	5.7
22. Monaragala	40.6	4.9	39.0	4.7	39.6	3.8	40.1	3.5	31.7	3.2	29.1	3.1	29.5	3.8	29.3	3.2	26.7	3.1
23. Ratnapura	31.0	7.2	32.7	7.0	32.3	6.3	34.2	6.1	28.9	6.1	29.9	6.2	29.4	6.3	28.1	5.9	29.9	5.4
24. Kegalle	22.2	5.5	22.6	5.2	21.3	5.0	22.0	4.9	21.1	5.8	21.1	5.8	21.0	5.9	19.0	5.8	16.3	5.8
Sri Lanka	28.5	6.6	28.9	6.5	28.4	6.2	28.2	5.9	26.8	6.1	26.2	6.1	24.8	6.5	24.3	6.2	22.3	6.0

* Provisional.

Source : Registrar General's Department.

(a) The two new administrative districts of Gampaha and Mulathivu were established on 7th September 1978.

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1985 & 1986

District	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	1985			1986*				
		Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)	Area(a) (Sq.Km.)	Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq.Km.)	Percent of Increase of Population
1. Colombo	652.4	1,809	11.4	2,773	656.7	1,836	11.4	2,795	1.5
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,452	9.2	1,038	1,386.6	1,466	9.1	1,187	1.0
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	879	5.6	547	1,588.6	892	5.5	561	1.5
4. Kandy	2,157.5	1,166	7.4	540	1,915.5	1,188	7.4	620	1.8
5. Matale	1,995.3	383	2.4	193	1,993.3	392	2.4	197	2.3
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	502	3.2	349	1,741.2	514	3.2	295	2.3
7. Galle	1,673.8	869	5.5	519	1,635.6	881	5.5	534	1.4
8. Matara	1,246.4	704	4.4	565	1,282.5	717	4.4	599	1.8
9. Hambantota	2,593.2	468	3.0	180	2,579.3	477	3.0	185	1.9
10. Jaffna + Kilinochchi	2,072.2	898	5.7	433	2,218.6	915	5.7	412	1.9
11. Mannar	2,002.1	118	0.7	59	1,985.2	120	0.7	61	1.7
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	106	0.7	40	1,966.9	188	0.7	55	1.9
13. Mulativu	1,966.0	85	0.5	43	2,515.9	86	0.5	34	1.2
14. Batticaloa	2,464.4	370	2.3	150	2,686.3	378	2.3	141	2.1
15. Ampara	4,539.3	429	2.7	95	4,349.9	439	2.7	101	2.3
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	287	1.8	110	2,630.8	292	1.8	111	1.7
17. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,310	8.3	274	4,812.8	1,333	8.3	277	1.7
18. Puttalam	2,976.9	540	3.4	181	3,013.4	552	3.4	183	2.2
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	647	4.1	91	7,034.3	659	4.1	94	1.8
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	289	1.8	85	3,248.2	294	1.8	91	1.7
21. Badulla	2,818.1	652	4.1	231	2,857.4	668	4.1	234	2.4
22. Monaragala	5,581.0	312	2.0	56	5,559.7	320	2.0	57	2.5
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	850	5.4	262	3,275.4	868	5.4	265	2.1
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	712	4.5	428	1,962.8	720	4.5	426	1.1
Total	64,651.7	15,837	100	245	64,628.0	16,117	100	249.0	1.7

*Provisional.

(a) Total land area excluding large inland waters.

Source : Department of Census & Statistics.
Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.9 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA – SHASTRI AGREEMENT^(a) 1975 - 1986

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Applications Disposed of (No.) ..	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	6,971	8,944	6,908	7,787	1,983	130
2.0 Persons who Decided to Leave (No.) ..	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276	20,650	23,334	5,866	329
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passports (No.) ..	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984	8,515	5,148	1,591	398
4.0 Persons who Left Sri Lanka (No.) ..	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,713	18,214	14,329	20,133	154	189
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed (Rs. '000) ..	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553	19,557	21,502	5,496	486
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed (Rs. '000) ..	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356	23,805	27,320	8,048	1,088

(a) The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures.

Sources : Immigration & Emigration Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

	as at 31.12.1983	as at 31.12.1984	as at 31.12.1985	as at 31.12.1986
Notes: 1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports ..	414,795	419,943	421,368	421,764
2. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports. ..	159,177	168,600	170,728	171,715
3. Total number of adults who left the Island. ..	316,847	336,980	337,134	337,323
4. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island. ..	111,803	123,823	123,849	123,917

2.10 EMPLOYMENT 1978-1986 LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES 1973-1981/82

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)									
1.1 Plantation(a) ..	466.0	431.5	448.2	378.8	388.2	326.8	439.2	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.1 Tea ..	392.9	359.8	376.6	318.5	328.8	279.0	395.3	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.2 Rubber ..	63.7	62.4	59.5	48.1	47.9	38.1	32.6	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.3 Coconut ..	9.4	9.3	12.1	12.2	11.5	9.7	11.3	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Government ..	446.0	470.0	476.0	481.0	486.0	489.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Semi Government ..	659.4	749.0	769.0	778.0	782.0	786.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978 = 100)									
2.1 Wages Board Trades									
2.1.1. Workers in Agriculture ..	99.0	116.0	115.9	98.3	104.2	100.4	108.0	116.6	113.7
2.1.2. Workers in Industry & Commerce ..	102.6	105.2	105.4	96.2	92.6	82.5	79.3	86.9	88.6
2.2 Government Employees									
2.2.1 Clerical Employees ..	—	106.7	91.2	85.1	94.6	93.2	89.6	100.0	n.a.
2.2.2 Skilled Employees (other than Clerical) ..	—	107.3	92.0	86.2	97.1	95.9	92.3	103.2	n.a.
2.2.3 Minor Employees ..	105.3	112.6	99.4	96.4	112.0	114.2	112.8	129.3	n.a.
2.2.4 Government School Teachers ..	105.3	106.6	90.5	84.9	95.7	95.1	91.4	105.4	n.a.

LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COMMUNITY

Community	Labour force as a percentage of the population			Unemployment as a percentage of the Labour Force		
	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1973	1978/79	1981/82
Kandyan Sinhalese ..	30.6	39.8	33.8	23.0	13.9	11.3
Low Country Sinhalese ..	35.3	37.4	34.6	30.0	18.5	14.6
Sri Lankan Tamils ..	29.8	31.4	30.3	17.7	10.9	6.7
Indian Tamils ..	51.1	51.9	51.2	12.3	5.6	4.9
Moors ..	25.5	27.0	24.6	21.3	13.8	10.4
Malays ..	25.8	32.3	33.3	43.5	10.8	22.6
Burghers ..	29.7	37.8	35.7	21.2	19.0	28.6
Others (b) ..	31.8	30.0	41.7	28.6	0.0	0.0
Total ..	33.9	38.0	34.3	24.0	14.7	11.7

(a) Estates only.

(b) Chetti, Bhai and Borah.

Sources: Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1984

Item	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Rep. of Korea
1. Total Gross National Product (Mn.\$)	5,371	12,360	6,620	197,210	85,400	30,280	35,420	35,040	18,390	42,760	84,860
2. Per Capita GNP (\$)	344	130	180	260	540	1,990	380	660	7,260	850	2,090
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Product/ GDP (%)	5.1	4.2	5.6	3.6	5.8	7.6	4.3	—5.7	8.2	6.2	8.6
4. Agriculture/GDP (%)	25.0	48.0	37.6	30.7	24.0	20.1	25.9	27.0	0.9	23.6	14.4
5. Manufacturing/GDP (%)	14.9	10.1	10.2	15.6	12.3	20.3	19.5	24.8	20.1	21.2	31.2
6. Private Consumption/GDP (%)	72.3	n.a.	89.9*	71.0	60.1	50.5	74.9	70.1	51.1	61.8	58.9
7. Government Consumption/GDP (%)	7.8	n.a.	*	16.1	10.8	16.5	12.9	8.8	9.8	12.3	9.3
8. Gross Capital Formation/GDP (%)	25.7	n.a.	11.6	21.1	23.9	35.6	14.8	16.8	41.9	21.9	33.7
9. Domestic Savings/GDP (%)	19.9	2.9	11.3	20.3	26.0	35.5	6.4	18.4	45.8	19.1	30.5

*Private and Government consumption.

Sources : ADB Key Indicators — 1986.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1982 - 1986 (New Series)

Item	Unit	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*	1986*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)						
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	92,720	110,664	136,638	144,921	159,852
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,104	7,179	8,759	9,151	9,918
1.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	92,720	96,439	101,399	106,741	111,565
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,104	6,256	6,500	6,740	6,922
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	92,720	100,177	110,706	110,252	114,006
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)						
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	94,679	113,878	140,039	148,321	163,713
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,233	7,387	8,977	9,365	10,157
2.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	94,679	99,375	104,395	109,570	114,261
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,233	6,446	6,692	6,919	7,089
3.0 Economic Growth Rates						
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	—	19.4	23.5	6.1	10.3
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	"	—	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.5
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	"	—	8.6	9.9	-0.4	3.4
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	"	—	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.7
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)						
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	97,278	118,387	149,293	158,976	175,648
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	6,405	7,679	9,571	10,038	10,898
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)						
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	117,995	139,966	162,878	181,784	200,349
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	7,768	9,079	10,442	11,478	12,430
6.0 Capital Formation						
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	"	248	-210	150	225	137
7.0 Consumption						
7.1 Private	"	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,406
7.2 Public	"	8,242	9,889	11,935	16,599	18,480

* Provisional.

1.5 RNI = GNP at constant (1982) Factor cost prices—Terms of Trade Effects.

6.1 At Current Market Prices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1982 - 1986 (New Series)

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Item			1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*	1986*
1.0	GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices (%)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting & Fishing		26.37	26.37	25.01	25.89	25.47
1.2	Manufacturing		14.37	13.79	14.74	14.78	15.37
1.3	Services		4.86	4.62	4.44	4.03	3.71
1.4	Wholesale & Retail Trade		20.80	20.87	21.10	20.92	20.85
1.5	Transport, Storage & Communications		11.27	11.35	11.91	11.83	11.71
1.6	Construction		8.41	8.09	7.69	7.37	7.17
1.7	Public Administration & Defence		3.06	3.81	3.99	4.04	4.62
1.8	Ownership of Dwellings		3.43	3.34	3.24	3.13	3.06
1.9	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate		3.92	4.16	4.34	4.54	4.53
1.10	Mining & Quarrying		2.36	2.43	2.35	2.27	2.29
1.11	Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services		1.15	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.23
2.0	GDP, Market Price by Expenditure (%)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1	Private Consumption		79.83	78.08	72.35	77.91	77.66
2.2	Public Consumption		8.31	8.13	7.76	10.22	10.29
2.3	Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation		30.51	29.06	25.73	23.68	23.58
2.3.1	Private Sector & Public Corporations		25.61	24.16	21.13	18.90	18.21
2.3.2	Public Sector		4.90	4.90	4.60	4.78	5.37
2.4	Changes in Stocks		0.25	-0.17	0.10	0.14	0.08
2.5	Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services		27.36	26.33	28.80	26.01	23.71
2.6	Less: Imports of Goods & Non-Factor Services		-46.26	-41.43	-33.74	-37.96	-35.32

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE & THE PUBLIC DEBT 1982 - 1986

Rs. Million

Item	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*	1986*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	92,720	110,664	136,638	144,921	159,852
2. GNE at Market Prices	97,278	118,387	149,293	158,976	175,648
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans & Cash Loans)	34,597	46,025	53,681	67,792	86,356
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	56,162	72,179	78,413	94,303	113,308
5. Gross Domestic Debt	45,576	52,355	52,237	63,197	70,084
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5)	80,173	98,380	105,918	130,989	156,440
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	98,877	124,534	130,650	157,500	183,392
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	28,060	33,072	45,765	44,655	44,474
9. IMF Drawings	7,977	8,225	8,644	7,914	7,672
10. Debt Service Payments	5,217	7,136	8,026	9,362	11,644
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	3,551	5,289	6,614	7,649	9,090
12. The Ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	86.5	88.9	77.5	90.4	97.9
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	106.6	112.5	95.6	108.7	114.7
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	37.3	41.6	39.3	46.8	54.0
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	60.6	65.2	57.4	65.1	70.9
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4)	14.2	11.4	11.0	8.4	6.8
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	8.1	6.6	6.6	5.0	4.2
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service Ratio - 10 as a percentage of 8)	18.6	21.6	17.5	21.0	26.2
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Service (11 as a percentage of 8)	12.7	16.0	14.4	17.1	20.4
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.6

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area (%)	1980	31.16 ⁽¹⁾	72.77	15.79	20.54	60.92	17.39	22.85	13.20	30.08	32.51	36.62	35.72
2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area (%)	1980	8.20 ⁽²⁾	12.10	1.52	0.50	13.23	2.99	11.71	1.13	1.68	18.36	4.36	5.18
3. Forest and Wood Lands/Total Land Area(%)	1984	27.28 ⁽³⁾	15.72	48.87	75.75	22.67	67.23	66.67	61.78	16.87	3.91	40.07	29.89
4. Cropped Land Per Capita (Ha.)	1980	0.13 ⁽¹⁾	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.39
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P. (%)	1984	23.6 ⁽²⁾	48.0	37.6	n.a.	30.7	24.0	14.4	20.1	59.7	25.9	27.0	23.6
6. General Index at Agricultural Production	1985	139	126	164	121	140	150	130	135	120	142	133	146
7. Paddy Harvested Area/World Paddy Harvested Area (%)	1985	0.59	7.20	3.32	1.20	29.03	6.59	0.85	0.46	0.96	1.38	2.35	6.62
8. Paddy Production/World Paddy Production(%)	1985	0.56	4.70	3.18	0.41	20.01	8.36	1.69	0.41	0.60	1.14	1.83	4.24
9. Paddy Production per Hectare (Kgs.)	1985	3,464	1,973	3,128	1,200 ⁽²⁾	2,250	4,052	6,350	2,807	2,084	2,586	2,491	1,997
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare (Kgs.)	1980	77	46	10	—	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Per Capita Paddy Production (Kgs.)	1985	164.1	—	—	—	123.2	—	—	120.9	—	54.6	155.0	382.1
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population (%)	1984	52.1	82.4	48.9	71.9	60.1	55.7	33.8	44.6	91.9	51.3	43.1	73.3

(1) 1982

(2) 1984

(3) 1985

Sources: ADB—Key Indicators—1986.

Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and the Pacific— 1985.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS 1985

District	1985				Major Export Crops (Hectares) ^(a)			Minor Export Crops (Hectares) ^(b)				Paddy ^(d) (Hectares)
	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. Km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Tea	Rubber	Coconut ^(c)	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	21.9	13.1	1.88	319	23,173 ^(e)	9,222	—	363	—	159	12,251
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	46.2	13.9	0.90	—	—	57,050	4	274	—	1,146	26,370
3. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179.0	11.08	4,123	47,678	12,358	29	1,422	—	337	36,266
4. Kandy	1,891.3	23.5	317.3	16.77	72,668	5,318	8,306	2,956	12	1,757	3,820	34,277
5. Matale	1,995.0	41.1	598.7	30.01	7,177	6,519	9,296	3,842	88	2,034	3,697	22,060
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,703.4	35.0	485.7	28.51	40,898	—	833	18	—	301	239	10,782
7. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179.0	10.59	16,415	19,927	13,244	—	9,096	—	244	41,003
8. Matara	1,246.4	—	168.0	13.47	16,033	8,340	14,370	—	5,902	—	386	37,104
9. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173.0	6.59	120	87	20,430	—	1,242	—	753	34,868
10. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341.0	15.80	—	—	10,027	—	—	—	—	37,002
11. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121.0	55.67	—	—	1,181	—	—	—	—	14,521
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	—	1,104.0	41.73	—	—	425	—	—	—	—	9,934
13. Mulathivu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513.0	73.24	—	—	2,205	—	—	—	—	11,381
14. Batticaloa	2,633.1	244.0	517.3	19.64	—	—	4,090	—	—	—	—	47,536
15. Ampara	4,433.1	192.8	1,696.1	38.26	—	—	3,886	—	—	—	—	90,106
16. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138.0	41.92	—	—	1,807	—	—	—	—	21,805
17. Kurunegala	4,775.9	191.6	184.8	3.86	360	5,121	149,106	485	15	13	819	119,761
18. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856.0	28.19	—	—	51,781	2	—	—	20	19,111
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083.0	28.63	—	—	5,728	—	—	—	—	57,803
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	157.8	1,851.7	53.68	—	—	3,003	—	—	—	—	62,605
21. Badulla	2,822.0	34.0	683.4	24.21	35,435	4,126 ^(f)	885	51	34	16	411	27,404
22. Monaragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054.0	36.29	—	—	4,170	681	—	—	85	15,979
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472.0	14.57	27,000	36,872	12,430	1	2,199	356	624	31,015
24. Kegalle	1,641.2	8.2	116.6	7.10	11,102	48,642	20,420	283	68	764	1,071	21,780
25. Other Areas ^(g)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,595
Total	65,415.4	1,626.3	17,849.6	27.28	231,650	205,504	416,253	8,352	20,715	5,241	13,811	895,319

Sources : Surveyor General's Department.
Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) 1985

(b) 1986

(c) 1982 Census of Agriculture.

(d) Yala and Maha.

(e) Includes Gampaha District.

(f) Includes Monaragala District.

(g) This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the district boundaries.

4.3 TEA 1978 - 1986

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Area^(a)	Hectares	243,006	244,203	244,813	244,916	242,141	230,065	227,874	231,650	222,905
1.1 High Grown	"	71,700	70,951	71,000	70,810	69,951	75,199	74,157	66,643	65,018
1.2 Medium Grown	"	73,151	74,442	74,169	74,016	73,710	90,940	90,203	65,454	61,083
1.3 Low Grown	"	48,144	47,467	47,460	47,479	45,348	63,926	63,514	43,287	39,558
2.0 Area Plucked	"	207,177	207,563	207,364	230,050	227,077	n.a.	227,874	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,709	2,491	2,156	2,677	2,004	1,367	1,145	1,672	1,618
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	53.7	26.0	81.4	72.0	89.0	57.3	65.3	27.7	21.2
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M. T. '000	115.6	105.4	109.9	103.3	102.7	115.5	137.2	149.9	128.8
6.0 Factories	No.	759	721	661	688	638	667	628	696	705
6.1 High Grown	"	213	209	193	201	186	198	182	202	201
6.2 Medium Grown	"	295	259	225	237	207	215	192	213	216
6.3 Low Grown	"	251	253	243	250	245	254	254	281	288
7.0 Work Force^(b)	'000	392.8	359.8	376.6	445.0	446.0	—	—	—	—
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	199.0	206.4	191.4	209.9	187.8	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3
8.1 High Grown	"	71.8	76.5	72.6	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3	78.8	77.1
8.2 Medium Grown	"	61.2	62.5	55.6	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6	55.2	53.3
8.3 Low Grown	"	66.0	67.4	63.2	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	958.0	993.0	922.0	857.4	989.3^(c)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	11.89	13.43	18.71	18.79	22.68	26.37	34.00	35.32	—
11.0 Production Value	Rs. Mn.	2,838	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	4,402	7,758	13,060	8,593	6,483
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	21.3	21.9	21.7	22.7	23.0	23.9	—	—	—
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	14.26	12.30	18.33	18.10	23.44	43.27	62.79	39.01	30.68
13.1 High Grown	"	14.24	13.66	18.43	18.66	24.12	41.71	63.07	39.55	31.58
13.2 Medium Grown	"	10.85	10.50	15.95	16.28	22.08	40.79	58.77	35.93	28.49
13.3 Low Grown	"	17.36	12.57	20.26	19.03	23.84	46.73	65.36	40.60	31.26
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	180.8	188.1	178.3	199.1	180.6	166.9	202.7	197.3	203.3
14.1 High Grown	"	60.1	66.7	63.8	72.9	65.3	61.2	74.3	71.1	69.2
14.2 Medium Grown	"	55.6	56.7	52.7	57.2	51.8	44.9	52.9	50.8	50.9
14.3 Low Grown	"	65.1	64.1	61.8	69.0	63.4	60.7	75.5	75.4	83.2
15.0 Exports - Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	192.7	187.5	184.7	183.4	181.0	157.9	204.2	197.9	207.8
16.0 Exports - Value	Rs. Mn.	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	6,342.2	8,295.2	15,764.3	12,002.8	9,252.8
17.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	33.22	30.51	33.41	35.14	35.03	52.52	77.20	60.62	44.52
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	115.80	104.88	91.73	94.49	107.46	153.40	247.41	155.65	115.67
	Rs.	35.41	34.67	39.30	36.76	37.19	55.06	75.49	61.59	48.35
19.0 Taxes Collected from Tea	Rs. Mn.									
19.1 Tea Export Tax	"	2,781.0	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,768.3	1,181.7	934.1
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"	510.4	223.4	101.7	86.4	149.7	932.2	3,235.9	1,031.9	62.0

(a) The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

(b) Estates only.

(c) Estimated.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Sri Lanka Tea Board.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1978 - 1986

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	263,501	263,777	264,108	264,487	264,568	264,528	n.a.	264,507	264,650
1.B Actual Area	"	226,420	226,419	227,335	205,605	205,690	205,649	205,589	205,508	205,200
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	184,791	186,557	185,573	175,855	170,738	164,248	168,968	168,200	166,700
1.2 High Yielding	"	197,538	202,207	159,745	168,447	137,650	132,710	130,786	181,753	187,664
1.3 Others	"	65,963	34,464	25,502	—	33,830	31,943	38,182	23,755	17,536
2.0 Area Replanted	"	3,226	4,168	5,434	6,442	5,866	5,119	5,530	6,694	5,911
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	379	583	976	1,056	1,650	1,745	1,263	2,723	1,706
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	19.0	35.2	54.0	66.1	87.9	88.6	92.7	112.0	106.0
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	21,000	23,500	22,000	16,800	16,485	18,500	23,496	24,246	26,258
6.0 Work Force	No.	63,682	62,356	59,536	70,000	70,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	845	820	718	705	729	818	840	818	830
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo^(a)	Rs.	4.85	6.86	8.20	8.92	9.48	9.90	12.06	13.67	13.70
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	155.6	153.0	133.1	124.0	125.2	140.0	142.0	138.0	137.8
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	91.9	81.7	72.4	62.1	62.2	54.6	—	65.9	62.5
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	n.a.	4.2	4.4
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	14.7	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.3	4.6	n.a.	6.1	7.4
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	36.6	36.3	31.8	33.9	36.0	66.1	n.a.	41.3	43.5
9.5 Latex	"	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	n.a.	6.3	5.8
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	6.2	13.2	9.7	13.2	12.3	8.1	n.a.	13.7	14.3
9.7 Local Consumption	"	9.0	10.6	14.9	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.1	15.2	16.4
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	47.4	61.3	58.5	33.7	11.3	9.6	10.2	12.2	23.6
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	2,020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,889.2	2,322.6	2,851.8	3,301.0	2,566.0	2,622.0
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	138.0	128.2	121.0	132.5	131.3	125.2	126.2	120.2	110.0
12.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	14.64	19.44	21.42	21.80	17.68	22.77	26.16	21.33	23.83
13.0 Export Distribution										
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	62.5	44.6	43.2	35.2	8.2	16.5	19.3	16.1	9.6
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	6.9	15.7	16.3	16.3	18.5	31.2	28.4	13.4	10.6
13.3 U.S.A.	"	5.3	5.9	9.7	6.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.7	8.4
13.4 Poland	"	6.7	11.0	6.6	6.5	15.5	6.6	13.6	11.7	3.6
13.5 Rumania	"	—	—	—	0.9	5.3	1.0	3.2	1.3	—
13.6 Pakistan	"	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.8	7.5	7.5
13.7 Mexico	"	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4
13.8 Spain	"	1.9	1.9	—	—	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	—
13.9 Japan	"	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	4.5	4.5	5.6	13.9	11.1
13.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	24.6	32.1	24.3	32.9	42.5	25.5	23.7	26.7	27.7
13.11 Other Countries	"	17.2	4.7	8.5	19.9	24.2	26.6	18.6	21.8	30.2

(a) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.

* Provisional.

Sources : Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.

4.5 COCONUT 1979 - 1986

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,521	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,041
1.1 Local Consumption ^(a)	"	1,302	1,326	1,350	1,367	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,450
2.0 Major Coconut Products									
2.1 Copra	M.T. '000	163.1	101	123	—	138.4	n.a.	7.8	9.8
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	100.4	63	76	101.2	82.8	37.7	129.8	143.3
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	40.0	32	41	42.0	43.3	32.5	53.2	62.6
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	370.00	400.00	550.00	570.00	900.00	630.00	640.00	700.00
4.0 Work Force^(b)	No.	9,296	12,068	16,000	16,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption—Volume	M.T.	49,700	55,800	37,700	30,250	35,700	49,985	41,020	31,640
6.0 Exports—Volume									
6.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	537.0	239.4	400.8	569.4	582.3	327.1	934.8	1,105.0
6.1.1 Copra	M.T. '000	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.3	7.1	10.0
6.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	32.4	3.0	17.5	33.6	34.6	12.3	67.4	81.0
6.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	40.2	31.4	36.9	41.7	41.9	31.8	52.9	59.8
6.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	0.3	—	2.1	9.0	5.7	4.4	10.1	14.9
6.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	28,546	9,702	8,916	19,547	8,298	8,381	7,822	9,180
6.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	60,709	46,120	41,542	56,076	40,882	35,972	36,374	45,150
6.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	39,647	29,208	20,871	27,602	32,563	27,174	23,660	27,731
7.0 Exports—Value									
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	1,297.6	753.8	1,010.7	1,002.6	1,409.1	1,552.7	2,383.0	1,608.8
7.1.1 Copra	"	13.3	4.5	42.3	57.4	74.0	72.5	99.1	87.9
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	508.9	48.6	200.3	347.6	433.4	303.5	950.8	672.5
7.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	775.4	700.7	768.1	597.5	901.8	1,176.7	1,333.1	848.4
7.2 Fresh Nuts	"	—	—	—	27.9	20.8	28.4	—	—
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	137.5	102.9	78.4	158.0	99.1	109.8	106.6	130.9
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	150.3	192.5	135.5	211.7	133.0	132.2	144.3	179.9
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	98.6	93.1	55.9	62.7	73.3	129.4	127.8	102.3
8.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo									
8.1 Copra	Rs.	16.14	16.49	20.59	16.63	17.94	30.36	13.90	8.72
8.2 Coconut Oil	"	15.61	15.97	11.46	10.33	12.53	24.52	14.10	8.29
8.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	19.25	22.30	20.82	14.34	21.49	37.00	25.16	14.18
8.4 Fresh Nuts	"	3.25	—	3.57	3.39	3.65	6.48	3.59	1.57
8.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.08	11.97	13.11	13.63	14.27
8.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.78	3.26	3.68	3.97	3.98
8.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.27	2.26	4.76	5.40	3.70
9.0 Local Market Price per Kilo									
9.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	4.45	5.95	6.58	6.13	9.75	18.60	9.35	5.88
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	7.19	9.37	10.84	9.81	15.52	28.49	14.97	8.26
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	6.67	9.49	11.48	8.78	18.61	24.97	12.31	10.01
10.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	1.00	1.48	1.80	1.60	2.42	4.07	2.18	1.83

(a) Estimated.
1982 Agricultural Census shows that there are 416,253 Hectares of coconut lands.

(b) Estates only.

* Provisional.

Sources : Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.
Coconut Development Authority.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1978 - 1986

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Cultivated Area (Hectares)									
1.1 Cocoa	8,227	8,109	8,459	8,554	8,520	8,486	8,020	7,963	8,352
1.2 Cinnamon	22,208	22,984	22,150	21,868	22,090	22,183	21,083	20,900	20,715
1.3 Cardamoms	4,681	4,992	5,300	5,573	5,350	5,333	5,212	5,110	5,241
1.4 Citronella	3,791	3,324	3,429	3,293	3,290	3,050	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.5 Pepper	7,377	8,198	9,080	9,467	9,700	9,994	11,306	11,511	13,811
2.0 Production (MT)									
2.1 Cocoa	12,066	12,851	11,573	11,176	13,500	14,400	6,638	7,055	6,146
2.2 Cinnamon	26,253	28,444	34,638	19,321	31,500	25,400	14,030	15,580	13,724
2.3 Cardamoms	5,117	3,505	3,490	4,745	4,500	4,800	1,992	2,160	1,669
2.4 Citronella	4,155	5,232	5,716	5,160	4,700	3,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.5 Pepper	16,761	13,460	13,551	18,857	18,000	20,000	13,911	10,617	9,217
3.0 Exports - Quantity (MT)									
3.1 Cocoa	1,040	610	916	902	698	807	591	1,092	672
3.2 Cardamoms	149	179	164	216	209	136	117	231	272
3.3 Pepper	1,206	876	647	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271
3.4 Cloves	470	786	1,194	1,348	975	1,750	957	295	740
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	5,182	6,989	5,626	8,269	5,428	5,167	8,256	7,074	6,886
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	406	320	1,999	450	510	398	563	511	703
3.7 Papain White	25	24	18	19	32	29	16	14	9
3.8 Papain Brown	15	11	9	7	—	—	1	2	—
3.9 Nutmeg & Mace	395	361	228	398	354	304	428	331	386
3.10 Citronella Oil	127	131	106	181	90	113	n.a.	n.a.	78
4.0 Exports - Value (Rs. Mn.)									
4.1 Cocoa	50.2	31.8	32.6	32.6	21.8	26.7	27.7	57.3	34.1
4.2 Cardamoms	40.4	55.2	44.1	53.3	49.0	41.9	71.6	75.8	64.4
4.3 Pepper	35.1	22.9	19.0	51.7	34.2	38.1	92.9	111.6	159.6
4.4 Cloves	32.3	95.3	191.7	253.2	217.0	373.3	190.8	40.2	161.9
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	158.1	217.1	221.1	374.2	285.1	213.8	307.8	310.6	318.8
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.0	6.3	7.4	9.1
4.7 Papain White	9.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	8.3	11.5	6.8	2.9	2.6
4.8 Papain Brown	4.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	0.3	—
4.9 Nutmeg & Mace	9.4	8.5	6.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	15.3	13.4	24.7
4.10 Citronella Oil	4.9	7.3	11.9	20.0	8.2	11.0	n.a.	n.a.	8.3
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo (Rs.)									
5.1 Cocoa	48.30	53.00	35.57	34.94	31.20	31.77	45.21	52.42	50.71
5.2 Cardamoms	271.36	307.69	269.10	246.34	234.48	307.58	609.33	327.59	236.90
5.3 Pepper	291.15	26.14	29.35	25.21	27.63	34.00	42.23	91.88	125.59
5.4 Cloves	68.67	121.31	160.61	187.81	222.60	213.35	200.45	136.39	218.80
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	30.51	31.06	39.30	50.70	52.52	41.38	37.29	43.91	46.30
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	6.23	6.84	1.85	9.77	10.00	12.60	11.25	14.62	13.05
5.7 Papain White	331.99	200.00	191.07	247.52	262.26	394.00	420.29	217.70	275.06
5.8 Papain Brown	268.37	163.64	140.59	178.97	—	—	240.40	202.50	—
5.9 Nutmeg & Mace	23.82	23.54	24.28	24.17	27.30	34.29	35.78	40.45	64.18
5.10 Citronella Oil	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.24	91.38	97.53	n.a.	n.a.	106.77

* Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION 1977 - 1986

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area (Hectares '000)	828	876	839	845	877	845	824	990	882	895
1.0.1 Maha	538	575	578	574	597	568	583	606	570	555
1.0.2 Yala	290	301	261	271	280	277	241	384	312	340
1.1 Irrigated Area	487	536	523	525	548	519	538	658	583	607
1.1.1 Major	283	319	328	331	349	347	373	426	393	408
1.1.2 Minor	204	217	195	194	199	172	165	232	190	198
1.2 Rainfed Area(a)	342	336	316	320	329	325	286	332	299	288
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties (Hectares '000)	692	685	648	683	839	763	745	989	883	n.a.
2.1 Maha	478	475	448	487	577	515	532	612	576	n.a.
2.2 Yala	214	210	200	196	262	248	213	377	307	n.a.
3.0 Gross Area Harvested (Hectares '000)	783	840	783	816	837	747	778	886	865	837
3.1 Maha	506	553	551	555	565	479	559	509	560	527
3.2 Yala	277	287	232	261	272	268	219	377	305	310
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy (M.T.)	2,086	2,650	3,276	—	—	—	3,834	—	—	—
4.1 Maha	1,481	2,462	2,274	—	—	—	2,693	—	—	—
4.2 Yala	605	188	1,002	—	—	—	1,141	—	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues (M.T.)	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784	141,383	159,937	171,432	153,041	197,380
5.1 Maha	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812	92,483	118,095	112,077	84,230	124,138
5.2 Yala	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972	48,900	41,842	59,355	68,811	73,742
6.0 Credit given for Paddy Cultivation (Rs. Mn.)	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0	97.0	127.7	153.0	176.3	120.0	189.0
6.1 Maha	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0	71.0	114.2	124.0	136.1	83.0	100.0
6.2 Yala	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0	26.0	13.5	29.0	40.2	37.0	89.0
7.0 Total Production (M.T. '000)	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,230	2,156	2,479	2,420	2,661	2,588
7.1 Maha	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,523	1,363	1,782	1,360	1,751	1,688
7.2 Yala	533	605	524	680	707	793	697	1,060	910	900
8.0 Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,464	3,502
8.1 Maha	2,657	2,732	2,819	2,949	3,005	3,150	3,638	3,031	3,498	3,585
8.2 Yala	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933	3,332	3,603	3,146	3,343	3,287

* Provisional.

(a) Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources : Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING 1979 - 1986

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 GPS Purchases ..	M. T. '000	541	211	127	84	324	169	101	153
1.1 Maha ..	"	464	210	126	71	313	115	94	138
1.2 Yala ..	"	77	1	1	13	11	54	7	15
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production ..	%	28.6	9.9	5.7	3.9	13.1	7.0	3.8	6.0
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores) ..	No.	304	373	375	375	382	378	370	379
3.1 Stores Capacity ..	M.T.'000	343	427	423	424	436	439	429	435
4.0 Private Milling Stations (a) ..	No.	462	400	348	237	364	345	345	154
5.0 Public Milling Stations ..	"	27	27	27	25	26	26	26	26
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per Month)	M.T. '000	72	66	83	39	106	53	53	29
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme ..									
7.1 Rice ..	"	448	275	159	160	140	168	172	174
7.2 Paddy ..	"	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.									
8.1 Rice ..	"	237	85	19	3	6	60	55	36
8.2 Paddy ..	"	198	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel(b) ..	Rs.	40.00	50.00	57.50	57.50	62.50	62.50	70.00	70.00
10.0 Rice Imports ..	M. T. '000	211	189	157	161	123	26	182	220
11.0 C & F Price per M. Ton of Rice	Rs.	4,177	4,489	5,917	5,310	5,204	5,124	5,153	4,554
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner ..	Rs.	4,211	4,653	5,953	5,116	4,912	4,876	5,111	4,536

GPS — Guaranteed Price Scheme.

(a) Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

(b) 1 Bushel = 20.865 Kgs.

* Provisional.

Sources : Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1978 - 1986

Crop	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Area (Hectares)	220,271	168,442	189,841	222,218	288,719	311,020	266,372	211,490	207,555
1.1 Manioc	39,876	33,548	27,032	37,068	52,943	37,498	38,334	35,494	19,732 (a)
1.2 Maize	28,631	23,617	23,351	28,087	44,873	47,230	45,414	37,934	36,383
1.3 Chillies	33,841	20,142	25,482	24,112	28,422	32,019	30,778	32,062	36,493
1.4 Red Onions	6,280	5,884	7,444	8,181	8,213	11,435	8,281	5,804	8,681
1.5 Ground Nuts	8,282	5,054	11,156	12,065	14,420	13,619	7,621	7,995	10,043
1.6 Green Gram	12,199	12,196	14,195	18,180	21,205	28,548	29,568	21,498	24,187
1.7 Sorghum	593	200	97(a)	129	63	47	—	—	—
1.8 Soya Beans	1,931	1,221	1,091	2,213	16,377	14,625	11,818	2,438	6,308
1.9 Potatoes	2,635	4,212	5,214	4,648	5,700	6,643	7,909	8,358	7,880
1.10 Bombay Onions	225	134	42	96	170	217	—	208	11 (a)
1.11 Kurakkan	17,654	10,838	8,029	13,275	16,028	19,854	16,968	10,864	11,417
1.12 Gingelly	16,985	16,717	31,506	25,078	32,704	35,089	4,998	14,099	11,532
1.13 Meneri	551	165	1,282	876	1,846	897	—	270	53 (a)
1.14 Cowpea	27,577	30,280	25,541	38,158	35,739	45,811	31,321	22,271	24,718
1.15 Black Gram	14,066	8,741	8,368	10,050	10,046	17,488	33,362	12,155	10,117
2.0 Production (M.T.)	750,459	601,777	555,910	744,911	993,922	1,141,652	748,126	769,375	729,095
2.1 Manioc	499,477	365,066	334,523	422,682	637,772	737,586	476,713	459,977	397,372 (a)
2.2 Maize	35,333	26,131	31,366	35,297	44,568	51,012	39,096	33,716	40,695
2.3 Chillies	28,263	21,934	25,465	21,413	26,820	29,400	26,804	35,610	37,918
2.4 Red Onions	72,296	62,758	79,135	92,174	92,667	134,823	37,649	52,659	71,692
2.5 Ground Nuts	7,503	5,424	14,055	14,474	13,826	17,269	6,520	8,316	11,073
2.6 Green Gram	8,432	9,720	12,931	18,908	17,697	15,130	17,477	15,405	17,601
2.7 Sorghum	580	187	79(a)	156	58	30	—	—	—
2.8 Soya Beans	2,881	1,333	1,083	2,387	11,120	10,608	7,982	2,770	7,557
2.9 Potatoes	29,989	52,654	75,895	63,393	65,170	82,470	98,412	118,235	102,668
2.10 Bombay Onions	3,569	993	389	883	1,816	2,384	—	2,353	31 (a)
2.11 Kurakkan	14,661	10,795	6,655	11,714	13,303	11,662	7,101	6,621	6,573
2.12 Gingelly	9,724	17,239	23,546	13,985	23,179	9,192	2,485	6,916	8,109
2.13 Meneri	518	100	791	778	1,304	1,124	—	715	13 (a)
2.14 Cowpea	22,601	18,841	23,508	39,317	35,629	26,111	22,455	17,260	20,264
2.15 Black Gram	8,680	6,068	5,505	7,350	8,993	12,851	5,432	8,823	7,529

(a) Maha only.

* Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK 1976 - 1986

Thousands

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Cattle (No.)											
1.1 Population ..	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720	1,698	1,699	1,738	1,782	1,783
1.2 Slaughtered ..	222	195	189	175	178	183	183	192	199	197	n.a.
1.3 Production of Milk (Litres) ..	197,078	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684	233,235	123,278	124,029	130,689	128,112
2.0 Buffaloes (No.)											
2.1 Population ..	854	796	814	844	843	898	879	910	951	967	964
2.2 Slaughtered ..	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk (Litres) ..	53,448	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034	70,256	46,794	49,665	50,176	50,002
3.0 Sheep and Goats (No.)											
3.1 Population											
3.1.1 Sheep ..	30	27	23	24	28	29	28	29	29	27	29
3.1.2 Goats ..	562	545	450	461	493	512	512	519	535	540	534
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats) ..	133	129	127	124	136	137	163	134	150	144	n.a.
4.0 Pigs (No.)											
4.1 Population ..	36	36	41	49	71	94	75	77	85	84	86
4.2 Slaughtered ..	13	19	18	23	31	24	22	17	19	17	n.a.
5.0 Poultry (No.)											
5.1 Population ..	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296	6,248	6,571	6,614	7,126	7,668
5.2 Slaughtered ..	2,064	2,080	1,763	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.3 Production of Eggs ..	365,322	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463	521,304	567,137	561,084	617,142	667,025

* Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE 1978 - 1986

Kilogrammes

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	958	993	922	857	989	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Rubber	845	820	718	705	729	823	840	838	830
1.3 Coconut (Nuts)	4,886	5,298	4,486	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Paddy	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,464	3,502
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	12,473	10,884	12,112	11,400	12,046	19,670	12,436	12,959	20,138 (b)
2.2 Maize	1,230	1,106	1,343	1,250	993	1,080	861	889	1,118
2.3 Chillies	828	1,089	999	880	943	918	871	1,111	1,039
2.4 Red Onions	11,469	10,665	10,627	11,260	11,283	11,790	4,546	9,072	8,289
2.5 Ground Nuts	904	1,073	1,260	1,190	959	1,268	855	1,040	1,102
2.6 Green Gram	690	797	910	1,040	834	530	591	716	727
2.7 Sorghum	979	935	835	1,200	920	638	—	—	—
2.8 Soya Beans	1,481	1,092	991	1,070	679	725	675	1,136	1,198
2.9 Potatoes	11,331	12,500	14,551	13,630	11,433	12,415	12,443	14,146	13,028
2.10 Bombay Onions	15,761	7,410	9,190	9,190	10,682	10,986	—	11,312	2,818 (b)
2.11 Kurakkan	828	996	839	880	830	587	418	609	575
2.12 Gingelly	565	1,031	747	550	708	262	497	490	703
2.13 Meneri	941	606	122	880	706	1,253	—	2,648	245(b)
2.14 Cowpea	816	622	920	1,030	997	570	717	759	819
2.15 Thanahal	703	673	769	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	615	694	605	730	895	735	163	726	744
2.17 Dhal	916	768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops(a)									
3.1 Cocoa	1,467	1,585	1,368	1,300	739	899	828	886	736
3.2 Cinnamon	1,182	1,238	1,564	1,340	833	580	665	745	663
3.3 Cardamoms	1,093	702	658	850	430	463	382	423	318
3.4 Citronella	1,096	1,574	1,667	1,560	729	551	n.a.	n.a.	—
3.5 Pepper	2,273	1,641	1,492	1,990	1,010	1,088	1,230	922	667

(a) Maha only from 1982.

(b) Maha only.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Department of Census and Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER 1980 - 1986

Metric Tons

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Local Production (M.T.)							
1.1 Phosphate	14,075	15,407	14,083	15,723	13,677	17,212	14,969
1.2 Urea	13,698	83,484	210,829	124,940	139,048	11,937	—
2.0 Imports							
2.1 Quantity (M.T.)	395,300	294,893	174,789	215,550	356,619	508,502	421,900
2.2 Value (Rs.Mn.)	1,339.0	1,202.0	560.0	622.0	1,292.8	1,823.1	1,401.0
3.0 Consumption (M.T.)							
3.1 Paddy	439,581	366,260	379,404	405,137	470,824	493,427	500,033
3.2 Tea	189,977	155,589	167,141	162,223	186,895	202,501	232,617
3.3 Rubber	109,854	103,322	102,645	115,515	137,225	149,919	128,849
3.4 Coconut	22,017	16,780	16,485	18,522	23,496	24,246	26,258
3.5 Minor Export Crops	55,774	37,654	30,315	35,647	49,985	41,020	31,640
3.6 Subsidiary Food Crops	5,669	3,267	2,317	2,066	2,428	2,224	2,356
3.7 Tobacco	—	—	13,530	16,726	15,122	16,822	21,330
3.8 Other	5,812	6,077	7,176	10,501	5,694	5,369	8,466
	50,478	43,571	39,795	43,937	49,979	51,326	48,517
4.0 Use in NPK Nutrients (M.T.'000)(a)							
4.1 Paddy	177.9	144.2	154.8	161.7	187.5	194.6	201.1
4.2 Tea	92.9	70.5	77.1	74.9	86.6	94.6	108.9
4.3 Rubber	34.4	34.9	35.6	39.1	47.5	49.1	43.1
4.4 Coconut	6.7	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.5	8.6	9.2
4.5 Minor Export Crops	22.5	15.1	12.2	14.2	19.6	16.3	12.2
4.6 Tobacco	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
4.7 Other	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.1
	16.8	15.3	20.4	22.0	22.4	23.2	23.8
5.0 Use of Subsidy (Rs. Mn.)							
	n.a.	1,200	893	705	1,037	748	613

(a) Estimates.

Source : National Fertilizer Secretariat.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1984

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	India	Indo- nesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Phili- ppines	Singa- pore	Thailand
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP ..	%	14.9	10.1	15.1	12.3	31.2	20.3	19.5	24.8	20.1	21.2
2.0 Electricity/Population ..	Kwh.	145	41	229	132	1,328	863	241	355	3,724	416
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production ..	1974-76=100	125	98	113	124	110	112	102	103	88	116
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports ..	%	19.6	16.7	n.a.	36.3	32.0	45.9	25.5	17.6	31.8	29.4
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports ..	%	22.5	13.8	35.7	19.3	20.9	10.5	24.3	25.7	27.7	23.4
6.0 Index of Production											
6.1 Mining ..	1975=100	—	379	179	—	116	166	184	n.a.	—	185
6.2 Manufacturing ..	1975=100	—	145	154	240	347	58	200	n.a.	204	222
6.3 Electricity ..	1975=100	210	233	196	504	258	228	222	138	237	237
6.4 Food ..	1974—76—100	147	126	137	148	126	139	134	129	99	141

Sources : ADB - Key Indicators - 1986.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1979 - 1986

Rs. Million

Industrial Group	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1. Food, Beverages & Tobacco	2,856	3,899	4,496	5,246	6,998	8,623	10,497	12,129
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	1,128	1,923	3,040	3,863	5,136	7,565	9,505	12,088
3. Wood & Wood Products (including furniture)	166	289	315	361	522	640	705	632
4. Paper & Paper Products	445	476	626	725	901	907	1,187	1,289
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	4,508	9,416	12,015	13,099	11,888	14,328	13,104	11,088
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum & Coal)	710	1,156	1,250	1,370	1,468	1,829	1,854	2,053
7. Basic Metal Products	349	478	428	262	302	199	123	281
8. Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery & Transport Equipment	569	620	782	904	1,129	1,456	1,592	1,757
9. Other Manufactured Products	50	54	58	74	90	106	125	136
Total	10,781	18,311	23,010	25,904	28,434	35,653	38,692	41,453

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

5.3 TEXTILES 1981 - 1986

Item	Production						Capacity Utilised (Percentage)					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Spinning (Cotton Blended) (Mn.Kg.)	8.25	9.86	7.65	8.69	10.97	12.24	45.1	53.9	48.9	55.6	76.9	89.8
1.1 National Textile Corporation												
1.1.1 Veyangoda	1.18	1.39	1.19	1.10	1.67	2.01	81.3	95.8	72.1	66.6	100.0	130.5
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	1.83	2.68	3.14	3.48	4.01	3.54	24.8	36.4	42.7	47.3	70.6	62.3
1.1.3 Pugoda	1.06	1.31	1.31	1.53	2.27	2.53	73.1	90.3	90.3	105.5	131.9	112.4
1.1.4 Mattegama	1.36	1.34	0.89	0.98	1.40	1.72	68.0	67.0	44.5	49.0	70.7	113.1
1.1.5 Minneriya	1.02	1.01	—	—	—	—	63.7	63.1	—	—	—	—
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	0.75	0.71	0.35	0.60	0.73	1.59	56.8	53.7	26.5	45.4	54.1	117.7
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.43	0.47	—	—	—	—	34.9	38.2	—	—	—	—
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.62	0.95	0.77	1.00	0.89	0.85	33.5	51.3	41.6	54.0	48.1	65.8
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic) (Mn. Mtrs.)	97.91	114.96	109.47	119.16	129.61	139.81	36.6	42.4	44.7	48.5	53.5	54.8
2.1 National Textile Corporation												
2.1.1 Veyangoda	6.59	7.14	6.25	7.76	9.71	13.20	54.8	59.4	52.0	64.6	98.2	103.1
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	5.04	5.29	6.59	8.76	12.67	14.10	39.2	41.1	51.3	68.2	113.4	126.2
2.1.3 Pugoda	7.47	7.37	8.05	9.55	14.58	18.53	67.9	43.8	73.2	86.8	111.0	115.8
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	**	3.57	5.10	6.80	7.04	8.50	**	22.4	57.9	77.3	80.0	53.9
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	7.92	7.12	—	—	—	—	47.9	60.3	—	—	—	—
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	0.26	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Co-operative & Private Power Looms	14.84	28.21	32.63	32.96	32.95	32.82	45.9	50.5	57.2	57.8	57.8	57.5
2.6 Hand Looms	28.00	26.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	34.2	31.8	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.3
2.7 Synthetic Mills (Weaving & Knitting)	27.79	30.26	26.85	29.33	28.66	28.66	56.0	48.4	86.9	78.0	47.8	47.8

** No Production.

Source : Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL 1979 - 1986

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Production (M.T.)								
1.1 Rolling Mill	64,295	45,590	62,680	42,019	44,962	42,082	17,615	47,318
1.1.1 Rounds	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,585	2,614	2,975	45	1,264
1.1.2 Flats	1,874	4,758	6,811	1,499	956	—	—	2,461
1.1.3 Angles	10,178	5,190	4,882	1,358	739	1,286	—	—
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	18,941	19,563	42,077	36,577	40,653	26,242	17,570	43,593
1.2 Wire Mill (M.T.)	10,959	12,459	10,264	4,030	2,658	2,090	111	1,080
1.2.1 Wire drawing	8,400	9,189	7,058	2,995	1,723	1,436	22	781
1.2.2 Annealing & Galvanising	1,571	1,831	2,095	497	506	367	—	—
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	229	319	235	176	105	64	58	96
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	759	1,120	876	362	324	223	31	203
1.3 Foundry (M.T.)	797	671	406	477	420	204	162	
1.3.1 Grinding Media	168	305	229	174	133	48	4	
1.3.2 General Casting	248	152	113	153	136	143	63	153
1.3.3 Pig Iron	381	214	64	150	151	13	95	
2.0 Capacity - Utilisation (%)								
2.1 Rolling Mill	47	55	41	23	25	16	10	29
2.2 Wire Mill	70	77	59	25	14	12	—	6
2.3 Foundry	44	67	41	47	42	45	16	61
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Rs.)								
3.1 Rolling Mill	5,454	6,592	8,513	7,794	8,053	9,570	10,630	9,070
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	7,423	8,784	12,974	15,755	18,762	20,108	86,057	17,050
3.3 Foundry	6,708	11,686	26,510	26,100	30,470	53,742	54,497	51,752
4.0 Personnel Strength (No.)	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,305	2,230	1,749	1,568	1,535

Source : Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT 1978 - 1986

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Installed Capacity (M.T.'000)									
1.1 Kankesan	275	275	270	298	298	298	278	237	237
1.2 Puttalam	440	440	440	440	400	440	454	454	454
1.3 Galle	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	174	174
2.0 Actual Utilisation (M.T.'000)									
2.1 Kankesan	215	235	248	244	229	216	157	78	61
2.2 Puttalam	340	349	353	805	292	274	209	227	380
2.3 Galle	62	—	—	—	15	35	35	34	116
3.0 Percentage Utilisation (%)									
3.1 Kankesan	78	85	92	82	77	72	57	33	26
3.2 Puttalam	77	79	80	77	66	62	46	50	84
3.3 Galle	62	—	—	—	15	34	35	20	67
4.0 Production of Portland Cement (M.T.'000)	575.0	591.7	551.0	921.1	468.5	447.0	401.5	339.0	557.0
4.1 Kankesan	191.9	227.2	180.5	549.8	217.1	189.6	157.5	78.0	61.0
4.2 Puttalam	321.4	335.0	325.4	315.9	236.4	223.7	208.8	227.0	380.0
4.3 Galle	61.7	29.5	45.1	55.4	15.0	33.7	35.2	34.0	116.0
5.0 Production of Masonry Cement (M.T.'000)^(a)	—	68.7	71.7	74.7	68.8	33.8	—	—	—
5.1 Kankesan	—	18.0	19.9	10.3	8.7	3.3	—	—	—
5.2 Puttalam	—	44.7	47.3	64.4	60.1	29.7	—	—	—
5.3 Galle	—	6.0	4.5	—	—	0.8	—	—	—
6.0 Sales - Total (Portland & Masonry Cement —M.T.'000)	567.6	674.0	633.1	711.1	570.7	498.8	n.a.	380.0	546.0
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement—Rs.)									
7.1 Kankesan	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,860	1,920	1,920
7.2 Puttalam	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,940	2,000	2,000
7.3 Galle	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,438	1,910	1,998	2,040	2,100
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement — Rs.)									
8.1 Kankesan	—	358	575	575	640	830	—	—	—
8.2 Puttalam	—	358	575	575	640	830	—	—	—
8.3 Galle	—	416	633	—	—	888	—	—	—
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement—Rs.)									
9.1 Kankesan	370	411	863	1,244	853	1,077	1,064	1,630	1,684
9.2 Puttalam	367	429	766	1,422	1,150	1,456	1,791	1,485	1,366
9.3 Galle	561	709	1,504	1,759	1,326	1,437	1,786	1,916	1,712
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement—Rs.)									
10.1 Kankesan	—	292	462	461	703	617	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.2 Puttalam	—	297	428	583	543	859	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.3 Galle	—	661	748	—	—	835	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Production of Masonry Cement has been discontinued from 1984.

Source : Ceylon Cement Corporation.

5.6 PETROLEUM 1978 - 1986

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Crude Oil Imports—Quantity (MT. '000)	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,733	1,657	1,639
2.0 Crude Oil Imports—Value (c.i.f. Rs. Mn.)	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	10,174.9	7,832.5	9,542.4	9,513.4	5,296.4
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka. (MT. '000)									
3.1 Petrol ..	121	97	109	100	114	95	116	116	123
3.1.1 Super ..	104	92	109	100	114	95	116	116	123
3.1.2 Regular ..	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene ..	211	186	179	149	155	133	148	157	154
3.3 Furnace Oil ..	548	509	745	699	721	490	658	603	559
3.4 Auto Diesel ..	242	271	384	309	336	176	359	364	407
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel ..	117	90	100	107	94	216	108	56	61
3.6 Aviation Fuel - (AVTUR) ..	36	31	43	84	115	66	116	74	97
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas (MT.) ..	5,355	6,211	7,477	6,410	8,197	7,074	8,631	11,815	16,480
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen) ..	25	24	26	164	25	23	35	32	47
3.9 Naptha (Chemical) ..	82	90	151	138	158	120	121	124	134
3.10 Solvents (MT.) ..	2,626	3,408	2,410	3,360	2,796	3,029	4,238	2,191	3,583
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil ..	16.3	18.4	22.2	18.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	18.9	20.5
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings^(a) (Rs. Mn.)	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	3,262.9	2,649.8	3,276.2	3,850.4	2,352.2
4.1 Marine Diesel ..	94.8	166.0	196.2	140.3	185.1	169.8	249.0	256.4	188.2
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas) ..	227.8	420.5	704.2	918.8	871.3	732.7	720.6	653.1	558.1
4.3 Auto Diesel ..	57.2	118.4	126.4	128.4	166.2	141.0	134.8	116.5	130.9
4.4 Naptha ..	142.3	437.1	634.1	563.8	430.8	343.7	437.6	800.9	427.8
4.5 Furnace Oil ..	89.9	122.8	587.0	801.0	725.9	419.9	1,298.6	735.3	206.7
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering) ..	325.9	672.6	677.9	783.0	867.9	808.0	398.5	1,255.6	799.7
4.7 Exports to Maldives ..	1.7	2.8	2.9	6.4	5.0	25.2	26.7	25.9	38.5
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc. ..	—	18.1	—	5.7	10.7	9.5	10.4	6.7	2.3

(a) Excluding Foreign Exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

* Provisional.

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRES 1979 - 1986

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Production								
1.1 Value ^(a) (Rs. '000)	176,416	245,601	229,331	267,554	287,107	297,463	310,960	334,886
2.0 Production — Quantity (No.)								
2.1 Standard Tyres	188,530	194,860	155,950	165,995	170,533	160,801	165,065	185,007
2.2 Truck Tyres	153,677	109,546	88,206	111,839	97,478	82,698	82,934	80,032
2.3 Agricultural Tyres	25,432	27,126	26,726	25,716	25,561	7,575	8,984	14,106
2.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	145,223	131,414	89,400	91,281	100,008	77,122	97,386	119,950
2.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	6,370	—	739	4,873	3,668	8,311	15,530	24,625
2.6 Tubes & Flaps	260,387	205,816	164,294	175,402	198,307	219,080	178,328	201,694
3.0 Sales (Rs. '000)								
3.1 Value ^(b)	175,603	244,032	236,699	270,792	250,079	311,957	323,509	369,112
4.0 Sales — Quantity (No.)								
4.1 Standard Tyres	182,480	117,113	162,772	168,277	148,541	161,494	158,294	180,954
4.2 Truck Tyres	99,102	105,246	87,366	94,603	80,724	87,730	77,853	80,949
4.3 Agricultural Tyres	24,384	27,156	27,257	25,816	24,104	7,763	6,880	11,388
4.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	131,443	129,036	106,497	93,371	89,065	73,615	96,119	95,112
4.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	2,941	3,213	1,569	3,834	3,492	5,209	11,646	25,170
4.6 Tubes & Flaps	236,246	218,035	170,426	168,477	174,474	203,639	184,974	188,265
5.0 Imports of Inputs (Rs. '000)								
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	5,085	21,293	11,417	11,588	5,747	8,410	14,845	3,404
5.2 Raw Materials—Foreign Component	86,695	40,718	68,759	73,074	102,450	103,359	111,442	74,310
5.3 Spares	2,844	9,342	10,077	2,662	—	—	25,000	40,000
6.0 Personnel Strength (No.)	1,942	1,921	1,888	1,959	1,868	1,889	1,812	1,820
7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres (No.)	197,575	219,869	204,496	204,496	230,000	217,336	230,000	230,000
8.0 Capacity Utilisation (%)	95.7	85.4	78.2	71.6	76.5	70.9	71.8	80.1

(a) Net realisable after cash discounts.

(b) Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source : Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS 1978 - 1986

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Precious & Semi-Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs.Mn.	524.6	494.3	664.0	634.1	398.0	520.6	503.1	460.4	647.5
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	442.1	449.3	598.5	624.1	390.5	519.1	497.2	459.5	643.9
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	82.5	45.0	65.5	10.0	7.5	1.5	5.9	0.9	3.6
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	80.0	66.9	52.8	175.4	150.3	99.9	126.6	117.4	148.5
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	69.2	47.0	47.7	162.9	139.1	90.9	112.1	98.5	138.2
1.2.2 By the Coporation	"	10.8	19.9	15.1	12.5	11.2	9.0	14.5	18.9	10.3
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production	M.T.	10,724	9,526	7,300	7,457	8,797	5,528	5,623	7,143	7,453
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	"	11,262	10,935	6,595	4,491	3,025	4,605	7,051	8,241	8,624
2.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	57.5	77.2	83.8	96.4	57.9	67.2	84.7	111.0	120.8
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	5,227	7,413	15,481	20,864	19,156	14,592	12,022	13,471	14,011
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	265	251	193	177	172	268	222	172	151
2.3.2 Value	Rs. '000	1,160	1,490	825	801	968	1,429	1,364	1,492	1,163
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	M.T.'000	35.3	56.0	31.4	80.1	68.3	80.5	102.0	115.0	130.0
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.'000	37.0	30.6	36.7	41.1	48.9	29.9	129.8	147.7	95.6
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	9.0	9.1	9.8	13.6	15.3	10.9	63.2	86.9	102.1
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production	M.T.	11,615	14,825	7,086	13,301	7,212	7,803	6,467	8,605	8,443
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,412	15,304	12,200	4,643	8,374	7,057
4.2.2 Value	Rs.'000	3,820	40,451	40,155	27,380	75,500	54,000	34,352	73,671	73,378

Sources : State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1978 - 1986

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	22,206	22,262	20,209	24,080	26,533
1.2 Converted Items	"	580	565	485	511	386	410	305	333	470
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	12,557	23,893	22,065	—	132
1.4 Bags	'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	20,470	19,956	19,983	22,323	25,369
2.2 Converted Items	"	630	555	738	551	419	431	329	331	448
2.3 Exercise Books	Gross	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	118,748	169,719	85,609	55,361	33,041
2.4 Bags	'000	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	511	—	186	67	31
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,585	4,800	3,196	3,974	3,957
3.2 Converted Items	"	50	51	82	36	26	52	22	35	67
3.3 Exercise Books	Gross	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	173,346	72,966	121,353	87,713	38,406
3.4 Bags	No.	28,000	109,008	2,819	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	—	1,807	602	190	308	—	68	75	53
4.0 Capacity Utilisation	%	n.a.	57	56	66	63	58	54	61	70
5.0 Personnel Strength	No.	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,562	4,340	4,288	3,953	3,986
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	7,249	1,981	630	704	748	70	181	70	10
7.0 Demand for Paper & Paper Boards	"	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	40,700	86,541	64,930	68,000	71,400
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	n.a.	8,878	11,904	15,689	17,670	17,956	18,688	16,986	17,188

Source : National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS 1978 - 1986

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Production (M.T.)									
1.1 Crockery									
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory)	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	1,347	1,532	1,534	1,237	1,410
1.1.2 Piliyandala (Factory)	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	2,114	2,237	1,945	1,986	2,084
1.2 Sanitaryware	790	770	1,027	1,046	1,030	1,126	747	798	785
1.3 Kaolin	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	8,206	7,976	7,390	6,346	6,239
1.4 Insulators	253	279	362	287	267	291	200	107	—
1.5 Pirisidu	63	54	26	39	10	—	—	—	—
1.6 Mosaic Tiles	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	901	—	503	169	—
1.7 Refractories ^(a)	136	51	233	200	—	—	—	—	—
1.8 Tiles & Bricks ^(a)	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	19,715	21,596	19,997	22,658	22,745
2.0 Sales (Rs. '000)	90,308	143,024	193,515	192,687	187,846	201,668	191,119	218,358	244,198
2.1 Crockery	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	79,522	89,017	90,154	101,282	105,496
2.2 Sanitaryware	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	38,519	40,565	31,410	41,080	41,978
2.3 Kaolin	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	10,711	12,572	13,014	11,278	16,000
2.4 Insulators	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	7,215	6,853	4,673	4,329	12,363
2.5 Pirisidu	362	347	178	333	242	—	—	—	—
2.6 Mosaic Tiles	9,901	12,473	18,209	20,738	13,407	10,795	9,019	5,075	—
2.7 Refractories ^(a)	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Tiles & Bricks ^(a)	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	38,230	41,866	42,849	59,643	68,316
3.0 Stocks (Rs. '000)	4,979	11,637	14,625	208,721	145,498	13,576	24,427	27,154	31,351
3.1 Crockery	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	46,468	2,317	16,285	14,143	24,123
3.2 Sanitaryware	511	224	1,559	22,137	13,239	1,074	1,788	5,187	2,914
3.3 Kaolin	959	580	691	10,121	4,488	213	161	307	299
3.4 Insulators	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	13,968	2,005	1,322	813	—
3.5 Pirisidu	18	39	—	1,180	340	—	—	—	—
3.6 Mosaic Tiles	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	38,216	4,522	—	—	—
3.7 Tiles & Bricks ^(a)	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	28,779	3,445	4,871	6,704	4,015
4.0 Exports (Rs. '000)									
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	2,046	407	207	—	—

(a) Excluding Vested Factories.

Source : Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1978 - 1986

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Milk Collection (Litres '000)	50,184	63,325	62,815	69,376	65,227	63,969	62,670	74,849	75,265
1.1 National Milk Board	49,090	62,309	61,803	58,004	55,085	53,995	57,024	67,073	67,180
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,094	1,016	1,012	993	1,001	780	778	784	769
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd.	—	—	—	10,379	9,141	9,194	4,868	6,992	7,316
2.0 Finished Products (Litres '000)									
2.1 Liquid Milk	18,252	18,986	21,182	20,033	22,683	21,163	16,348	15,437	10,650 (b)
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	11,820	10,447	12,138	11,209	12,976	13,155	6,915	6,703	5,221 (b)
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	6,432	8,539	9,044	8,824	9,707	8,008	9,433	8,734	5,429 (b)
2.2 Condensed Milk (No. '000)									
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	12,792	13,819	10,000	13,860	10,826	11,050	5,450	8,264	8,378
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade and Bulk (397 gr. Tins)	3	624	—	—	—	—	—	248(a)	333 (a)
2.3 Powdered Milk (Kg. '000)									
2.3.1 Lakspray/ Highland	8,504	10,532	1,412	3,640	3,603	4,140	3,347	3,781	2,645 (b)
2.3.2 Vitamilk	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products									
2.4.1 Butter (Kg. '000)	94	193	35	248	162	264	299	344	298 (b)
2.4.2 Ice Cream (Litres, '000)	1,216	1,186	637	575	796	207	1,481	380	1,315 (b)
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups (No. '000)	1,726	686	—	54	718	1,937	1,921	2,620	2,146 (b)

(a) Kg. '000

(b) National Milk Board data included only up to April.

Sources : National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.,
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR 1979 - 1986

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	2,071	2,173	1,881	1,803	1,976	1,914	1,742	2,525
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	4,451	4,203	4,056	3,805	3,734	3,042	2,940	3,869
3.0 Harvested Area	"	5,679	5,372	5,638	5,489	5,333	4,681	4,527	4,918
4.0 Production of the Corporation	M.T.	19,624	26,289	25,291	23,060	21,833	19,765	19,695	21,735
5.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.'000	246	209	241	133	315	263	388	322
6.0 Per Capita Consumption ^(a)	Kg.	17.0	14.2	15.9	10.2	21.8	18.2	25.7	21.3
7.0 Cost of Production per kg.									
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	7.96	n.a.	8.73	9.87	12.73	12.06	14.42	n.a.
7.2 Kantale	"	4.98	n.a.	4.43	6.49	8.89	10.05	9.63	n.a.
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products									
8.1 Jaggery	Kg.	115,674	136,988	18,511	5,028	1,700	—	—	—
8.2 Sugar Syrup	Litres	1,257,463	619,935	825,764	645,500	518,870	—	—	—
8.3 Gin	"	50,370	24,228	15,810	15,703	11,774	18,215	16,163	9,258
8.4 Brandy	"	68,291	40,485	25,855	25,010	24,629	28,794	33,958	25,243
8.5 Whisky	"	10,971	5,355	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Rum	"	42,414	12,876	18,924	19,784	24,635	9,339	12,441	10,743
8.7 Arrack	"	538,945	253,485	218,178	72,904	27,720	53,082	37,191	5,714
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value)	Rs.	121,427	186,072	—	122,166	408,303	—	—	—

(a) $\frac{\text{Imports} + \text{Production}}{\text{Mid year Population}}$

Sources : Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES 1978 - 1986

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	559	603	307	459	239	280	257	141	19
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	4,267	2,990	3,034	4,257	2,336	2,500	2,560	1,851	1,472
1.3 Private Sector	"	136,911	147,357	164,071	169,746	181,018	182,048	132,483	134,418	n.a.
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	152	107	54	151	73	44	52	24	12
2.2 Purchase (Corporation)	"	—	9	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
3.0 By-Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	4,436	4,873	212	—	83	—	—	—	—
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	1,593	933	460	—	560	337	—	—	—
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	204	217	94	148	129	178	157	10	8
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins '000	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sales - Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	2,703	2,648	2,304	3,912	2,086	2,493	2,327	1,700	1,377
4.2 Dried Fish	"	—	112	62	192	114	68	55	45	18
4.3 Fish Meal	"	—	209	117	414	78	238	191	34	54
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	—	3,258	1,998	—	643	337	—	—	—
5.0 Sales - Value	Rs. '000	50,219	64,132	68,484	63,743	41,427	53,481	57,751	45,470	38,795
5.1 Wet Fish	"	26,680	35,235	26,410	50,190	37,713	47,854	52,573	43,707	37,765
5.2 Dried Fish	"	1,735	1,258	863	3,170	2,765	1,277	1,467	1,065	465
5.3 Fish Meat	"	1,394	1,452	1,156	3,051	924	2,778	2,434	419	508
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	305	184	59	—	25	60	—	—	—
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	20,105	26,003	39,996	7,332	3,141	1,512	1,299	279	57
6.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.	5,131	—	17,679	6,025	6,272	7,302	5,666	1,990	1,854
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	1,880	12,720 ^(a)	7,865	767	550	1,781	520	1,382	685
6.2 Dried Fish	"	3,251	10,126	9,813	5,258	5,722	5,251	5,146	608	1,169
7.0 Imports - Value	Rs. Mn.	33.9	158.5	196.4	85.2	100.1	140.2	110.0	55.9	60.8
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	12.7	68.9	84.9	11.9	13.8	33.6	11.3	40.7	21.0
7.2 Dried Fish	"	21.2	89.6	111.5	73.3	86.3	106.6	98.7	15.2	39.8

(a) Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources : Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Ministry of Fisheries.

6.1 TRADE : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES 1985

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India (a)	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	1,315	9,445	18,459	15,265	2,648	4,629	21,500	7,059	173,920	100,957	214,410
2.0 Exports per Capita	\$	83.2	12.8	113.0	996.0	27.5	85.1	8,398.4	137.6	1,436.8	n.a.	897.8
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	%	—3.95	3.25	—11.05	—6.96	6.77	—14.13	—5.13	—3.80	3.35	7.83	—2.50
4.0 Imports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	2,045	15,067	12,583	11,593	5,925	5,111	24,535	8,403	117,920	103,240	338,860
5.0 Imports per Capita	\$	129.4	20.5	77.0	739.4	61.6	94.0	9,584.0	163.8	974.2	n.a.	1,418.9
6.0 Growth Rate of Imports	%	13.21	7.15	—17.51	—13.65	—4.96	—15.80	—8.23	—9.02	—4.93	3.78	1.94
7.0 Terms of Trade ^(a)	1980=100	134 ⁽¹⁾	107	101	93	88	101	101	81	109	99	112
8.0 Trade Balance	\$ Mn.	—730	—5,622	+5,876	+3,672	—3,277	—482	—3,035	—1,344	+56,000	—2,283	—124,450

(a) 1984

(1) 1981=100

Sources : IMF Financial Statistics — 1986.
ADB Key Indicators 1986.
World Development Report 1986.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1978 - 1986

45

Rs. Million

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Exports (a)	13,206	15,282	17,595	21,043	21,454	25,096	37,347	36,207	34,072
1.1 Major Exports	9,394	9,510	9,514	10,344	9,668	12,556	20,618	16,952	13,484
1.1.1 Tea	6,401	5,722	6,170	6,444	6,342	8,295	15,764	12,003	9,253
1.1.2 Rubber	2,021	2,491	2,590	2,889	2,323	2,852	3,301	2,566	2,622
1.1.3 Coconut Products ^(b)	972	1,297	754	1,011	1,003	1,409	1,553	2,383	1,609
1.2 Other Exports ^(c)	3,812	5,763	8,081	10,699	11,786	12,540	16,729	19,255	20,588
1.2.1 Cinnamon	171	201	224	424	289	202	286	318	328
1.2.2 Cocoa	50	32	33	31	22	27	28	57	34
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	502	592	623	943	1,335	1,458	1,044	989	1,138
1.2.4 Textiles	481	1,108	1,814	3,022	3,502	4,738	7,566	7,960	9,629
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	945	1,928	3,123	3,375	3,280	2,682	3,288	3,877	2,358
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	1,049	1,193	1,141	900	1,489	1,401	2,064	2,459	3,891
1.2.7 Precious Stones	531	494	664	633	685	940	617	561	755
2.0 Imports^(d)	14,687	22,541	33,942	36,582	41,946	45,558	47,541	54,049	54,609
2.1 Consumer Goods	5,618	7,814	10,158	9,219	8,601	11,639	11,052	14,261	18,609
2.2 Intermediate Goods	5,591	9,134	15,522	19,275	21,640	21,727	23,749	25,532	22,314
2.3 Investment Goods	3,367	5,459	8,144	7,956	11,591	12,077	12,170	10,387	10,556
2.4 Other Imports	110	134	118	132	114	115	570	3,868	3,130
3.0 Balance of Trade	-1,480	-7,288	-16,347	-15,539	-20,492	-20,457	-10,194	-16,710	-20,537
4.0 Export Indices (1981 = 100)									
4.1 Price Index	—	82	92	100	98	125	160	142	126
4.2 Volume Index	—	89	95	100	105	99	116	120	128
5.0 Import Indices (1981 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	—	76	90	100	107	110	119	132	124
5.2 Volume Index	—	85	107	100	98	108	109	102	114
6.0 Terms of Trade^(e) (1981 = 100)	—	109	102	100	92	113	134	108	102

Note : (a) At f.o.b. Prices.

(b) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.

(c) Includes Re-Exports.

(d) At c.i.f. Prices.

(e) Terms of Trade = $\frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.

Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS 1978 - 1986

Rs. Million

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*	1986*
1.0 Rice	689	891	882	992	925	765	197	1,089	1,052
2.0 Flour	2,192	1,667	1,825	28	62	108	28	206	90
3.0 Sugar	620	936	2,026	2,826	970	1,985	1,346	1,985	1,764
4.0 Milk & Milk Products	397	479	537	482	511	978	750	751	922
5.0 Dried Fish	18	61	139	59	163	222	378	510	631
6.0 Textiles & Clothing	531	1,536	1,721	2,334	2,167	2,724	2,974	3,799	6,353
7.0 Motor Cars & Motor Cycles	349	563	596	433	399	529	495	1,499	1,699
8.0 Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	183	252	259	193	355	408	505	597	831
9.0 Fertilizer	252	664	1,339	1,202	560	625	1,103	1,579	1,282
10.0 Petroleum	2,403	3,912	8,090	9,958	12,274	11,024	10,681	10,986	6,293
11.0 Chemical Elements & Compounds	446	502	544	663	729	832	1,028	902	1,587
12.0 Paper & Paper Boards	239	399	456	733	674	687	636	1,007	1,160
13.0 Building Materials	150	368	610	525	557	1,177	727	899	907
14.0 Transport Equipment	988	1,615	2,421	2,229	5,529	3,826	3,031	2,499	1,457
15.0 Machinery & Equipment	1,846	2,900	4,212	3,876	3,964	5,261	5,335	4,769	5,828

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1981 - 1986

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	Percentage Change				
								1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Food and Drink												
1.1 Rice ..	MT.'000	194	173	147	38	211	231	-10.8	-15.0	-74.1	455.3	9.5
1.2 Sugar ..	MT.'000	238	131	315	263	388	322	-45.0	140.5	-16.5	47.5	-17.0
1.3 Milk & Milk Products												
1.3.1 Milk and Milk Food (a)	MT.'000	12	12	27	19	22	28	0.0	125.0	-29.6	15.8	27.3
1.3.2 Infants' Milk Food ..	MT.	2,522	926	2,514	2,795	190	255	-63.2	171.5	11.2	-93.2	34.2
1.4 Fish and Fish Products												
1.4.1 Fish Dried (b) ..	MT.'000	4	7	105	34	25	24	75.0	1,400.0	-67.6	-26.5	-4.0
1.4.2 Fish Other												
1.4.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen ..	MT.	79	1,007	53	189	26	3	1,174.7	-94.7	256.6	-86.2	-88.5
1.4.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved ..	MT.'000	1	6	6	11	25	8	500.0	0.0	83.3	127.3	-68.0
2. Wheat Grain ..	MT.'000	510	495	579	571	665	681	-2.9	17.0	1.4	16.5	2.4
3. Pharmaceutical Products ..	MT.'000	8	24	9	9	5	5	200.0	-62.5	0.0	-44.4	0.0
4. Fertilizer ..	MT.'000	282	180	167	328	373	378	36.2	-7.2	96.4	13.7	1.3
5. Crude Oil ..	MT.'000	1,711	1,941	1,492.	1,734	1,657	1,639	13.4	-23.1	16.2	-4.4	-1.1
6. Paper and Paper Boards ..	MT.'000	103	188	—	—	127	72	82.5	—	—	—	-43.3
7. Transport Equipment												
7.1 Motor Vehicles (c) ..	No.	19,443	17,650	30,800	27,826	17,773	13,588	9.2	74.5	-9.7	-36.1	-23.5
7.2 Motor Cycles ..	No.	11,212	8,706	18,359	18,546	29,123	27,176	-22.4	210.9	1.0	57.0	-6.7
7.3 Tractors ..	No.	2,067	2,615	3,761	1,651	4,070	2,670	26.5	43.8	-56.1	146.5	-34.4
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines ..	No.	519	765	439	375	85	204	47.4	-42.6	-14.6	-77.3	140.0

(a) Excluding Infants' Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivian Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

* Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1981 - 1986

Item	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	Percentage Charge				
								1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Agricultural and minor Agricultural Exports												
1.1 Tea	MT.'000	183	181	158	204	198	208	—1.1	—12.7	29.1	—2.9	5.1
1.2 Rubber	MT.'000	133	131	125	126	120	110	—1.5	—4.6	0.8	—4.8	—8.3
1.3 Coconut	Mn.Nuts	401	569	582	327	935	1,105	41.9	2.3	—43.8	185.9	18.2
1.4 Vegetables	MT.	2,429	1,799	17,827	4,504	3,406	2,146	—25.9	890.9	—74.7	—24.4	—37.0
1.5 Coffee	MT.	2,037	2,920	3,124	3,679	5,268	2,640	43.3	7.0	17.8	43.2	—49.9
1.6 Cinnamon	MT.	8,682	5,721	4,867	7,742	7,586	7,589	—34.1	—14.9	59.1	—2.0	0.1
1.7 Pepper	MT.	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215	1,271	—39.7	—9.5	96.6	—44.8	4.6
1.8 Betel leaves and Arecanuts	MT.	3,795	4,599	5,296	4,475	2,083	2,860	21.2	15.2	—15.5	—53.5	37.3
1.9 Sesame seeds & other Oil seeds	MT.	15,576	27,463	9,605	3,450	4,520	2,679	76.3	65.0	—64.1	31.0	—40.7
2.0 Industrial Exports (a)												
2.1 Mineral products (b)	MT.	51,992	67,221	40,080	138,051	164,281	111,378	29.3	40.4	244.4	19.0	—32.2
2.2 Common Salt	MT.	13,564	31,717	85,753	28,659	1,005	—	133.8	170.4	—66.6	—96.5	—
2.3 Chrome Leather	Deci Sq. Mtrs.	11,179	15,540	241,266	162,129	89,347	56,100	39.0	1,452.5	—32.8	—44.9	—37.2
2.4 Coconut Oil	MT.	17,476	33,640	34,585	12,381	67,419	81,076	92.5	2.8	—64.2	444.5	20.3
2.5 Wall Tiles	MT.	9,286	7,893	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—15.0	—	—	—	—
2.6 Naptha	MT.	91,222	75,580	54,574	71,633	116,072	130,770	—17.1	— 27.8	31.3	62.0	12.7
2.7 Furnace Oil	MT.	440,797	433,843	316,151	387,279	478,151	456,622	—1.8	—1.6	22.5	23.5	4.5
2.8 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	MT.	34,769	44,997	40,438	50,807	53,287	70,471	29.4	13.3	25.6	4.9	32.2

(a) Only State Industries.

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile and Graphite.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.6 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1980 - 1986

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Rs. Million

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1. Industrial Countries	15,287.0	15,539.6	16,441.5	20,392.9	21,658.2	22,872.7	23,838.9
of which: Australia	653.0	1,067.8	870.3	539.5	668.7	1,572.3	767.3
Canada	402.6	386.0	414.3	791.4	683.6	926.9	590.7
France	1,309.7	769.8	770.1	1,152.9	564.4	865.8	703.5
Germany FR	1,176.8	1,741.5	1,589.2	1,766.4	2,236.5	2,675.0	2,405.4
Italy	233.4	241.3	254.1	289.5	358.7	407.4	458.4
Japan	4,301.8	4,969.9	5,600.4	7,460.6	7,824.5	7,668.4	8,933.9
Netherlands	772.5	398.5	463.1	631.7	659.0	563.1	613.8
New Zealand	122.7	160.3	80.2	334.1	224.4	478.2	569.0
Sweden	448.6	529.6	568.4	747.8	739.3	460.1	712.5
Switzerland	280.4	171.5	262.7	387.0	388.8	235.8	721.2
USA	1,492.6	2,488.6	2,321.6	2,698.5	4,177.9	3,503.3	3,316.2
UK	3,206.0	2,139.1	2,424.8	2,858.3	2,209.3	2,618.6	2,882.4
2. Developing Countries							
2.1 Oil Exporting Countries	7,952.6	8,632.3	8,944.5	6,377.1	10,262.4	10,134.8	5,095.6
of which : Iran	1,814.3	2,349.8	4,288.8	4,409.8	1,369.8	4,537.9	1,069.3
Saudi Arabia	3,527.5	6,192.8	4,567.9	1,858.7	7,803.4	4,699.6	324.5
2.2 Non Oil Producing Countries							
2.2.1 Africa	1,317.3	1,145.1	679.2	723.9	715.3	925.8	1,782.2
of which : South Africa	523.4	663.8	523.2	552.6	518.0	678.3	1,218.5
2.2.2 Asia	7,128.7	9,479.0	10,103.0	13,463.5	12,461.8	13,148.2	17,933.4
of which : Burma	389.6	467.4	371.7	726.3	160.3	124.4	76.4
China Rep. of	840.2	686.2	872.8	882.4	923.4	1,920.5	2,418.0
China - Taiwan	408.2	779.1	910.0	1,100.9	1,284.3	1,556.6	2,669.1
Hong Kong	689.0	1,010.0	860.5	1,273.4	1,502.4	1,563.0	2,396.1
India	1,594.2	1,459.6	1,520.0	2,709.3	2,833.6	2,027.9	2,221.9
Korea South	583.4	1,556.4	742.3	844.0	995.5	1,247.1	1,962.5
Malaysia	197.6	435.9	1,597.4	1,383.2	1,112.5	769.6	1,174.1
Pakistan	496.2	328.7	409.3	319.7	434.9	922.6	1,292.3
Singapore	1,520.1	1,904.5	2,210.9	3,499.8	2,568.7	2,003.2	2,010.5
Thailand	165.0	284.3	312.2	440.9	358.7	582.8	1,116.0
3. Europe	645.0	481.2	520.3	634.7	889.5	1,035.2	1,020.5
of which : Turkey	28.0	50.7	234.7	154.2	480.9	337.0	114.7
4. Middle East	226.0	136.7	34.2	284.7	439.6	193.0	688.7
of which : Bahrain	29.6	13.9	3.4	208.9	2.5	5.4	6.9
5. Western Hemisphere	1,069.2	20.4	70.2	78.3	441.3	728.1	915.6
6. Unclassified	47.6	95.9	82.6	65.4	45.2	30.7	56.6
Total	33,673.4	35,530.2	36,875.5	42,020.5	46,913.3	49,068.5	51,331.5

* Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.7 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1980 - 1986

Rs. Million

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1. Industrial Countries	8,581.9	8,524.7	9,733.1	11,497.2	16,622.1	18,019.2	20,499.8
of which :							
Belgium	85.2	112.0	272.1	348.1	229.6	523.7	1,025.0
Canada	258.2	268.0	452.0	442.2	743.8	666.9	644.9
France	249.2	334.9	332.6	365.0	521.0	441.2	461.2
Germany FR	919.4	1,198.3	1,166.5	1,542.8	1,804.2	1,900.0	2,335.0
Italy	363.9	325.7	448.4	434.5	451.4	400.0	401.5
Japan	553.5	973.2	1,046.4	1,140.0	1,588.2	1,777.8	1,878.6
Netherlands	473.3	456.4	699.9	744.4	868.5	1,203.8	1,305.8
UK	1,281.6	1,302.7	1,414.7	1,258.9	2,191.0	2,245.0	1,956.2
USA	1,925.3	2,809.5	2,984.8	4,390.2	7,145.8	7,691.3	8,908.4
2. Developing Countries							
2.1 Oil Exporting Countries	2,300.6	2,292.0	2,350.0	3,086.1	6,096.2	4,314.1	3,216.0
of which :							
Iran	549.5	488.6	256.3	311.6	890.5	438.8	449.9
Iraq	613.2	588.4	975.8	1,147.8	2,632.2	1,468.5	842.9
Libya	238.2	96.2	162.5	391.7	624.3	348.3	280.9
Saudi Arabia	607.0	632.4	564.3	806.2	1,303.9	1,293.1	932.7
UAE	678.6	121.8	225.6	168.7	246.1	348.5	422.9
2.2 Non-oil producing Countries							
2.2.1 Africa	427.1	473.6	407.5	541.1	816.8	572.4	529.7
of which : South Africa	312.6	354.2	314.1	371.3	554.7	345.6	301.0
2.2.2 Asia	2,922.8	3,971.6	3,723.9	3,760.7	3,623.2	3,891.6	3,703.5
of which :							
China People's Rep. of	848.4	860.7	175.0	376.0	494.1	464.5	477.3
Hongkong	173.8	164.2	194.8	232.2	440.8	286.8	322.3
India	571.3	567.9	456.3	656.4	328.2	183.4	340.5
Malaysia	77.3	466.1	264.8	211.0	91.9	318.7	131.2
Pakistan	568.0	1,074.4	799.9	698.2	873.3	749.0	954.4
Singapore	196.6	474.5	805.5	881.2	535.4	1,190.7	881.3
3. Europe, USSR etc.	906.5	962.6	1,112.2	1,584.0	2,500.8	1,776.7	1,162.1
of which :							
Yugoslavia	114.0	87.4	130.9	276.7	116.6	129.7	90.7
USSR	518.9	457.6	474.4	942.0	1,637.7	844.1	447.7
4. Middle East	1,104.6	1,357.7	1,481.0	2,599.1	4,293.5	3,675.3	2,823.2
of which :							
Syrian Arab Rep.	186.9	235.6	289.9	499.6	908.7	857.9	482.5
Jordan	192.7	272.8	169.4	162.7	358.4	304.6	251.5
5. Western Hemisphere	340.9	595.0	371.4	230.8	348.5	426.5	385.5
of which : Mexico	163.2	391.2	173.6	54.4	135.6	214.7	157.9
6. Unclassified	803.5	2,021.9	1,945.0	1,883.7	2,704.6	2,359.1	1,772.5
Total	17,272.3	20,199.1	21,124.1	25,182.7	37,005.7	35,034.9	34,092.3

* Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981=100)
IMPORTS 1980 - 1986

51

Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Consumer Goods	134	100	92	125	116	134	166	84	100	100	101	104	116	109
1.1 Food & Drink	165	100	77	136	134	175	174	81	100	87	80	75	75	80
1.2 Textile & Clothing	83	100	83	88	95	107	199	84	100	113	137	141	166	114
1.3 Other Consumer Goods	116	100	124	151	113	115	136	93	100	118	118	136	164	173
2.0 Intermediate Goods	91	100	99	94	102	93	101	89	100	108	112	126	139	114
2.1 Petroleum	92	100	107	92	99	77	66	91	100	113	112	128	144	102
2.2 Fertilizer	129	100	43	35	53	73	80	85	100	91	121	138	140	113
2.3 Chemicals	94	100	98	113	142	130	194	94	100	113	115	121	132	130
2.4 Wheat	39	100	70	85	77	140	99	76	100	101	102	114	110	108
3.0 Investment Goods	117	100	103	127	125	90	94	98	100	111	117	120	133	173
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	108	100	93	119	119	98	92	101	100	111	117	117	129	168
3.2 Transport Equipment	177	100	147	147	131	56	124	95	100	109	116	113	123	145
3.3 Building Materials	137	100	90	174	126	118	76	82	100	117	122	127	136	207
All Imports	107	100	98	108	109	102	114	90	100	107	110	119	132	124

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981=100) EXPORTS 1980 - 1986

Category	EXPORT VOLUME							EXPORT PRICE						
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Tea	100	100	99	88	112	111	117	95	100	99	147	218	167	123
2. Rubber	93	100	99	98	96	91	84	97	100	81	101	119	97	108
3. Coconut Products	83	100	130	132	86	165	171	104	100	80	101	171	127	89
4. Minor Agricultural Products	70	100	92	81	71	61	68	93	100	110	130	137	141	148
5. Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	144	100	240	376	280	292	1,385	105	100	95	83	84	99	43
6. Industrial Products	74	100	107	123	188	173	148	89	100	111	122	123	140	203
7. Petroleum Products	130	100	102	74	84	87	114	76	100	96	120	131	143	69
All Exports	95	100	105	99	116	120	128	92	100	98	125	160	142	126

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981=100)
VALUE 1980-1986

53

Category	IMPORT VALUE						
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Consumer Goods	113	100	91	127	120	155	181
1.1 Food & Drink	134	100	67	109	100	131	140
1.2 Textile & Clothing	70	100	94	120	133	178	227
1.3 Other Consumer Goods	108	100	147	178	154	188	235
2.0 Intermediate Goods	81	100	107	106	128	129	116
2.1 Petroleum	83	100	120	104	126	112	68
2.2 Fertilizer	110	100	39	42	73	103	90
2.3 Chemicals	88	100	111	130	172	172	253
2.4 Wheat	30	100	70	87	87	155	107
3.0 Investments Goods	115	100	114	149	150	119	163
3.1 Machinery & Equipment	109	100	103	138	139	126	154
3.2 Transport Equipment	169	100	161	169	148	69	180
3.3 Building Materials	112	100	105	212	160	161	158
All Imports	96	100	104	119	130	134	142
EXPORT VALUE							
1. Tea	96	100	98	129	245	186	144
2. Rubber	90	100	80	98	114	89	91
3. Coconut Products	86	100	104	134	147	210	152
4. Minor Agricultural Products	65	100	101	106	97	87	101
5. Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	152	100	227	312	234	290	598
6. Industrial Products	66	100	119	151	232	243	300
7. Petroleum Products	99	100	98	88	111	125	79
All Exports	87	100	102	124	184	170	162

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1977 - 1986

Rs. Million

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,097.5	25,038.0	37,197.6	35,728.5	33,880.7
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,501.0	45,206.1	49,046.2	55,528.2	54,898.0
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0-2.0)	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6	-20,403.0	-20,168.1	-11,848.6	-19,799.7	-21,017.3
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)										
4.1 Receipts	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	6,019.0	6,962.3	8,033.6	8,567.3	8,926.4	10,593.6
4.2 Payments	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,939.9	7,357.0	9,449.3	10,303.7	12,573.7	14,277.2
5.0 Transfers (b)										
5.1 Receipts	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0	9,402.8	10,931.6	12,807.5	12,748.1	14,219.4
5.2 Payments	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	474.6	622.1	707.7	891.1
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	1,226.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,498.1	-11,843.7	-11,121.8	-1,399.6	-11,406.6	-11,372.6
7.0 Capital Receipts	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5	23,877.6	26,974.8	23,490.0	21,597.6	22,883.0
8.0 Capital Payments	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6	12,924.0	16,359.0	14,735.0	12,536.1	12,985.2
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0-8.0)	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9	10,953.6	10,615.8	8,755.0	9,061.5	9,897.8
10.0 Errors and Omissions	1,721.1†	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	188.4	5.3	766.5	-254.5	-205.8	-2,020.3
11.0 Monetary Sector (c)	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,009.0	-342.0	-7,062.1	1,059.7	2,124.2
11.1 Government and Bank Assets	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0	-2,011.5	-1,792.5	-5,915.3	574.1	1,215.3
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5	2,660.5	-1,202.1	-1,565.0	1,215.7	1,150.9
11.3 Transaction with IMF	717.7	315.6	969.8	-268.4	3,239.2	360.0	248.4	418.2	-730.1	-247.0
11.4 Allocation of SDR's	—	—	241.5	258.2	251.7	—	—	—	—	—

* Provisional.

† Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0

Note : The balance of payments figures in Table 6.11 differ from external trade data in Table 6.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.12 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATION SECTORS 1986

District	Co-operatives		Marketing Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milk Board ^(b)	Building Materials Corporation	State Pharmaceuticals Corporation
	Multi-purpose ^(a)	Retail								
1. Colombo	12	391	36	18	18	7	8	583	5	3
2. Gampaha	17	679	15	5	—	—	—	157	3	—
3. Kalutara	11	420	12	8	1	—	—	48	1	—
4. Kandy	21	501	9	2	7	—	1	—	1	1
5. Matale	11	179	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Nuwara Eliya	10	150	5	3	1	—	1	—	1	—
7. Galle	18	470	11	11	1	—	3	66	1	—
8. Matara	08	365	6	9	1	—	—	22	1	—
9. Hambantota	07	209	8	4	—	—	1	9	1	—
10. Jaffna	20	482	16	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
11. Mannar	06	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Vavuniya	04	38	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Mulathivu	04	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Batticaloa	22	159	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
15. Ampara	06	224	2	1	—	—	1	—	1	—
16. Trincomalee	9	110	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Kurunegala	17	667	7	4	3	—	1	35	1	—
18. Puttalam	8	236	7	3	1	—	—	25	—	—
19. Anuradhapura	22	273	12 ^(c)	1	2	8	1	—	2	—
20. Polonnaruwa	9	137	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
21. Badulla	12	300	4	5	1	—	2	13	1	—
22. Monaragala	6	126	4 ^(d)	5	—	—	—	1	—	—
23. Ratnapura	13	419	8	5	1	—	1	19	2	—
24. Kegalle	10	444	4	2	—	—	—	15	1	—
25. Kilinochchi	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Island	270	7,121	174	95	36	16	20	993	24	4

(a) 1984.

(b) 1985.

(c) Includes Trincomalee & Polonnaruwa.

(d) Includes Batticaloa.

Sources : Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1980 = 100) 1978 - 1985

Country	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percentage Change				
									1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Sri Lanka	71.6	79.3	100.0	117.9	130.7	149.0	173.8	176.4	17.9	10.8	14.0	16.6	1.5
2.0 Bangladesh	78.4	88.2	100.0	116.2	130.7	143.0	158.1	175.0	16.2	12.5	9.4	10.6	10.7
3.0 Burma	94.1	99.4	100.0	100.3	105.6	111.6	117.0	125.0	0.3	5.3	5.7	4.8	6.8
4.0 China Rep. of	91.3	93.1	100.0	102.6	104.5	106.7	109.6	n.a.	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	n.a.
5.0 India	84.4	89.7	100.0	113.0	121.9	136.3	147.7	155.9	13.0	7.9	11.8	8.4	5.6
6.0 Indonesia	70.0	84.4	100.0	112.2	122.9	137.4	151.7	158.9	12.2	9.5	11.8	10.4	4.7
7.0 Malaysia	90.5	93.7	100.0	109.7	116.1	120.4	125.1	125.5	9.7	5.8	3.7	3.9	0.3
8.0 Nepal	84.2	87.2	100.0	111.1	124.1	139.5	143.4	155.0	11.1	11.7	12.4	2.8	8.1
9.0 Pakistan	82.5	89.3	100.0	111.9	118.5	125.8	134.1	141.9	11.9	5.9	7.4	6.6	5.8
10.0 Philippines	72.0	84.6	100.0	113.1	124.6	137.1	206.2	253.8	13.1	10.2	10.0	50.4	23.1
11.0 Singapore	88.7	92.2	100.0	108.3	112.4	113.8	116.8	117.3	8.3	3.8	1.2	2.6	0.5
12.0 Thailand	76.0	83.5	100.0	112.7	118.6	123.0	124.1	127.1	12.7	5.2	3.7	0.9	2.4
13.0 Japan	89.4	92.6	100.0	104.9	107.7	109.6	112.1	114.4	4.9	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.0
14.0 United Kingdom	74.7	84.8	100.0	111.9	121.5	127.1	133.4	141.5	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0	6.1
15.0 United States	79.2	88.1	100.0	110.4	117.1	120.9	126.1	130.5	10.4	6.1	3.2	4.3	3.6

Source : International Financial Statistics - 1986.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100) 1980 - 1986

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change					
								1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Commodity—Wise													
1.1 Food ..	339.7	399.6	450.4	506.3	598.0	598.4	641.4	18	13	12	18	—	7
1.2 Clothing ..	239.9	257.8	273.8	291.1	307.5	324.2	374.5	7	6	6	6	5	16
1.3 Fuel & Light ..	563.9	767.9	816.4	1,087.6	1,282.7	1,332.1	1,347.6	36	6	33	18	4	1
1.4 Rent ..	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Miscellaneous ..	293.8	345.7	377.1	433.7	496.9	524.4	599.7	18	9	15	15	6	14
2.0 All Items ..	318.2	375.4	416.1	474.2	553.1	561.2	606.0	18	11	14	17	1	8
3.0 Growth Rate ..	26.1	18.0	10.8	14.0	16.6	1.5	7.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sector—Wise													
4.1 Domestic ..	288.9	341.4	383.9	433.0	500.8	534.8	599.8	18	12	13	16	7	12
4.2 Imports ..	417.7	493.1	532.9	583.4	643.8	664.1	709.2	18	8	9	10	3	7
4.3 Exports ..	438.1	522.2	536.5	772.2	1,250.2	853.2	647.3	19	3	44	62	—32	—24

Sources : Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100) 1981 - 1986

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Commodity-Wise											
1.1 Food	249.5	263.7	342.9	455.9	346.9	324.1	6	30	33	-24	-7
1.2 Textile & Footwear	279.3	308.9	290.6	295.8	303.4	309.8	11	-6	2	3	2
1.3 Petroleum Products	467.3	473.3	608.8	685.1	685.1	685.1	1	29	13	—	—
1.4 Transport Equipment	193.9	200.6	250.9	295.0	306.5	308.0	3	25	18	4	—
1.5 Fuel and Light	402.5	409.2	427.9	511.7	627.6	692.6	2	5	20	23	10
2.0 Sector-Wise											
2.1 Domestic	217.0	239.6	253.7	282.4	303.1	327.0	10	6	11	7	8
2.2 Imports	301.4	295.2	325.4	345.9	356.6	355.0	-2	10	6	3	-1
2.3 Exports	343.7	365.8	612.9	926.4	567.2	466.3	6	68	51	-39	-18
3.0 Group-Wise											
3.1 Consumer	252.8	268.3	345.8	453.5	360.3	345.4	6	29	31	-21	-4
3.2 Intermediate	318.2	329.8	381.9	420.4	432.1	434.4	4	16	10	3	1
3.3 Investment	305.1	325.1	367.1	399.0	409.4	401.7	6	13	9	3	-2
4.0 All Items	268.5	283.3	354.1	444.7	377.1	366.0	6	25	26	-15	-3
5.0 Growth Rate	17.0	5.5	25.0	25.6	-15.2	-3.0	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969 = 100) 1981 - 1986

Construction Type	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	653.8	699.2	749.5	826.60	883.50	885.20	7	7	10	7	—
2.0 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	612.9	666.0	713.2	789.22	830.45	829.07	9	7	11	5	—
3.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	694.9	734.7	791.4	868.93	941.35	944.30	6	8	10	8	—
4.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	670.3	736.2	783.3	855.01	911.11	903.21	10	6	9	7	—1
5.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	655.1	754.1	788.2	856.88	895.47	888.29	15	5	9	5	—1
6.0 Mud Wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor	704.0	745.2	794.8	849.35	920.83	929.52	6	7	7	8	1
7.0 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor	620.2	634.9	676.9	786.80	841.55	854.61	2	7	16	7	2
8.0 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor	649.5	667.6	701.6	819.56	879.02	890.14	3	5	17	7	1
All Housing	617.2	645.3	691.0	772.15	831.33	837.10	5	7	12	8	1

Source : Ministry of Housing & Construction.

Activity	Type of Labour	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
								1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Paddy Farming												
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	30.53	35.52	41.77	44.41	47.11	45.55	16	18	6	6	-3
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	26.72	30.33	34.37	35.71	38.65	39.87	14	13	4	8	3
1.3 Sowing	M	27.70	31.24	36.01	37.27	40.20	42.55	13	15	3	7	6
1.4 Transplanting	M	24.75	27.30	34.41	34.86	36.76	38.66	10	26	1	5	5
	F	19.40	21.95	25.75	26.62	28.12	30.50	13	17	3	6	8
1.5 Manuring	M	25.93	28.93	35.35	36.91	38.90	40.55	12	22	4	5	4
1.6 Spraying	M	31.31	35.01	38.59	41.75	43.89	49.10	12	10	8	5	12
1.7 Weeding	M	23.70	26.33	32.53	34.30	36.41	37.27	11	24	5	6	2
	F	18.65	21.00	25.13	26.59	27.94	29.25	13	20	6	5	5
1.8 Harvesting	M	27.31	29.43	34.97	37.51	39.15	41.55	8	19	7	4	6
	F	21.22	22.87	28.48	28.39	30.38	31.55	8	25	—	7	4
1.9 Threshing	M	32.17	33.17	41.02	41.26	41.32	43.48	3	24	1	0	5
1.10 Winnowing	M	27.64	30.70	34.27	37.19	40.66	42.82	11	12	8	9	5
	F	20.02	22.76	—	27.45	31.21	30.82	14	—	—	14	-1
2.0 Coconut												
2.1 Digging Pits	M	25.98	30.81	34.14	37.73	39.49	42.30	19	11	11	5	7
2.2 Planting	M	22.62	26.67	30.31	33.18	35.77	37.88	18	14	9	8	6
	F	16.21	18.42	21.21	22.35	24.13	27.92	14	15	5	8	16
2.3 Manuring	M	22.55	26.08	39.94	32.69	34.85	38.02	16	19	6	7	9
	F	16.40	18.64	22.06	23.43	24.95	29.57	14	18	6	6	19
2.4 Plucking	M	37.28	43.62	48.43	52.77	52.62	55.66	17	11	9	—	6
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	21.28	24.92	28.49	30.90	32.25	34.05	17	14	8	4	6
	F	15.61	17.91	20.28	23.01	24.35	26.44	15	13	13	6	9
2.6 Husking	M	32.35	41.45	45.09	48.26	48.92	52.51	28	9	7	1	7

Note: these wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Continued.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
1981 - 1986

61

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
								1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
3.0 Tea												
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	20.74	21.67	22.45	26.57	28.13	33.76	4	4	18	6	20
3.2 Planting	M	20.66	21.55	22.40	25.77	29.11	34.07	4	4	15	13	17
	F	15.02	16.15	17.04	19.67	22.47	25.98	8	6	15	14	16
3.3 Manuring	M	20.08	21.31	22.69	27.08	30.27	33.40	6	4	19	12	10
3.4 Weeding	M	19.29	22.60	22.82	26.44	29.15	31.79	7	11	16	10	9
	F	15.07	15.40	16.51	20.73	22.60	25.10	2	7	24	9	11
3.5 Pruning	M	23.60	25.39	28.68	33.93	39.61	43.66	8	13	18	17	10
3.6 Plucking	M	18.61	20.23	24.30	28.32	30.15	30.36	9	20	17	6	1
	F	15.43	14.92	17.32	23.72	24.55	26.11	—3	16	37	3	6
4.0 Rubber												
4.1 Uprooting and Cleaning	M	27.24	29.83	32.16	35.35	37.63	38.69	10	8	10	6	3
4.2 Planting	M	24.32	26.51	33.42	35.13	36.50	37.66	9	26	5	4	3
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	22.93	23.95	28.72	31.32	33.39	34.72	4	20	9	7	4
	F	17.75	19.23	20.53	22.28	24.92	25.69	8	8	9	12	3
4.4 Pruning	M	24.78	25.24	30.22	32.75	35.51	37.59	2	20	8	8	6
4.5 Manuring	M	25.61	26.72	31.97	34.15	36.43	38.75	4	20	7	7	6
4.6 Spraying	M	32.38	29.96	—	32.48	35.63	40.95	—8	—	—	10	15
4.7 Tapping	M	20.47	22.05	24.87	28.57	30.75	32.27	8	13	15	8	5
	F	19.44	18.64	21.83	25.70	27.98	29.06	4	12	18	9	4
5.0 Building Construction												
5.1 Carpentry												
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	46.85	53.81	59.95	65.20	70.31	74.61	15	11	9	8	6
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	32.26	36.26	41.85	44.69	47.97	50.92	12	15	7	7	6
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	23.87	25.54	30.75	33.31	35.78	37.87	7	20	18	4	6
5.2 Masonry												
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	45.90	52.42	58.31	63.50	68.39	72.30	14	11	9	8	6
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	31.53	35.65	39.98	43.83	47.03	49.60	13	12	10	7	5
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	23.82	26.34	30.11	33.11	35.37	37.36	11	14	10	7	6

M - Male F - Female

Note :- These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Source : Country Wide Data Collection System.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1981 — 1986

Rupees

Commodity	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Rice (Kg)											
1.1 Samba	6.91	7.40	8.07	9.84	10.05	9.94	7	9	22	2	—1
1.2 Par Boiled	5.87	6.02	6.20	6.50	7.18	7.25	3	3	5	10	1
1.3 Kekulu	6.02	6.28	6.46	6.87	7.44	7.54	4	3	6	8	1
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables (Kg)											
2.1 Beans (Butter)	6.43	7.53	8.82	10.66	10.11	11.63	17	17	21	—5	15
2.2 Carrot	6.91	7.96	9.14	11.17	10.50	12.55	15	15	22	—6	20
2.3 Beet Root	5.57	5.86	7.09	9.43	9.32	10.97	5	21	33	—1	18
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)											
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	2.72	3.44	3.47	4.26	4.75	5.45	26	1	23	12	15
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	3.24	4.04	4.64	5.64	5.36	6.18	25	15	22	—5	15
3.3 Curry Chillies	6.77	7.77	8.83	11.46	10.84	12.27	15	14	30	—5	13
3.4 Limes	7.89	8.81	15.43	14.71	16.81	20.50	12	75	—5	14	22
4.0 Yams (Kg)											
4.1 Potatoes	9.74	10.67	12.11	15.53	15.67	17.55	10	13	28	1	12
4.2 Manioc	2.70	2.40	2.43	3.16	3.04	3.10	—11	1	30	—4	2
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	4.20	3.86	4.32	5.39	5.00	5.51	—8	12	25	—7	10
5.0 Meat and Eggs (Kg)											
5.1 Beef (without bones)	15.40	16.81	19.12	21.19	23.46	26.26	9	14	11	11	12
5.2 Mutton (with bones)	28.09	31.57	37.83	42.56	46.41	51.20	12	20	12	9	10
5.3 Pork	18.81	23.76	27.52	30.56	32.47	36.04	26	16	11	6	11
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	28.37	34.11	39.80	42.95	45.31	46.98	20	17	8	6	4
5.5 Eggs (Farm-Each)	1.13	1.40	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.67	24	5	7	3	3

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1981 - 1986

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Rupees

Commodity	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
6.0 Sea Fish (Kg)											
6.1 Seer - Thora	27.87	32.88	40.43	46.39	53.37	61.87	18	23	15	15	16
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	23.04	27.53	33.10	37.07	41.50	46.51	19	20	12	12	12
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	20.03	24.99	29.89	32.69	34.91	36.78	25	20	9	7	5
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	21.72	26.61	32.34	35.40	37.75	39.77	23	22	9	7	5
6.5 Shark - Mora	16.44	20.73	25.03	27.99	30.75	33.39	26	21	12	10	9
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	10.09	13.21	—	—	16.91	19.66	31	—	—	—	16
7.0 Dried Fish (Kg)											
7.1 Seer - Thora	34.37	42.13	50.32	55.82	61.90	69.80	23	19	11	11	13
7.2 Shark - Mora	26.63	32.57	36.94	40.88	43.73	47.29	22	13	11	7	8
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	28.34	34.35	38.69	43.22	44.50	46.49	21	13	12	3	4
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	31.51	37.59	44.32	49.42	53.11	59.36	19	18	12	7	12
7.5 Sprats	35.80	42.10	41.14	38.58	36.71	46.98	18	—2	—6	—5	28
8.0 Pulses (Kg)											
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	13.57	15.77	14.67	18.92	20.23	21.47	16	—7	29	7	6
8.2 Dhal - Mysore	17.78	21.94	20.87	20.48	26.80	33.30	23	—5	—2	31	24
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	14.86	20.32	20.27	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
9.0 Curry Stuffs (Kg)											
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	27.93	32.11	34.66	38.20	49.08	41.80	15	8	10	28	—15
9.2 Pepper	30.28	35.40	39.85	48.02	84.93	137.68	17	13	21	77	62
9.3 Tamarind	7.98	8.57	9.60	15.86	16.23	18.90	7	12	65	2	16
9.4 Coriander	14.88	19.62	21.18	22.44	21.07	20.50	32	8	5	—5	—3
9.5 Turmeric (Dried)	27.66	27.47	37.57	59.95	76.16	63.93	—1	37	60	27	—16
9.6 Garlic	10.85	16.27	22.21	28.78	23.36	34.23	50	37	30	—19	47

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1981 - 1986

In Rupees

Commodity	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
10.0 Spices (Kg.)											
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	11.18	10.12	10.69	28.00	17.97	17.74	-9	6	62	-36	-1
10.2 Cummin Seeds	30.50	25.09	48.76	49.02	40.91	43.54	-18	94	1	-17	6
10.3 Fennel Seeds	19.12	40.78	39.70	41.46	31.42	29.80	133	-3	4	-24	-5
10.4 Mathe Seeds	14.51	17.59	21.54	26.29	25.08	24.65	21	22	22	-5	-2
10.5 Cinnamon Quills	31.51	38.75	38.26	44.02	51.63	53.01	23	-1	15	17	3
11.0 Coconuts											
11.1 Coconut (Medium - Each)	1.75	1.56	2.24	3.95	2.21	1.52	-11	44	76	-44	-31
11.2 Coconut Oil (750 ML.)	10.27	9.14	13.26	25.54	13.89	8.04	-11	45	93	-46	-42
12.0 Fruits (Each)											
12.1 Pineapple (Murusu)	4.73	5.73	7.01	8.06	8.35	9.93	21	22	15	4	19
12.2 King Coconut	2.32	2.45	2.81	3.37	2.90	3.18	6	15	20	-14	10
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	0.84	0.95	1.10	1.26	1.20	1.29	13	16	15	-5	8
12.4 Banana - Ambul	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.49	8	21	4	2	-2
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages											
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy-750 ML.)	2.58	2.89	3.52	4.23	4.45	4.71	2	22	20	5	6
13.2 Tea-BOP (Kg.)	27.67	32.02	52.17	77.72	77.34	65.04	16	63	49	-1	-16
13.3 Coffee Powder (Kg.)	63.10	67.00	81.53	102.83	107.30	147.30	6	22	26	4.3	37

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1981 - 1986

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Rupees

Commodity	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
14.0 Tobacco & Tobacco Products (each)											
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna ..	2.72	2.74	3.24	6.12	7.54	5.92	1	18	89	23	-21
14.2 Cigarettes											
14.2.1 Four Aces ..	0.42	0.46	0.72	0.81	0.95	0.79	10	57	13	17	-17
14.2.2 Three Roses ..	0.42	0.53	0.89	1.00	1.20	1.06	26	63	12	20	-12
14.2.3 Bristol ..	0.51	0.56	0.95	1.01	1.27	1.17	10	70	6	26	-8
15.0 Clothing											
15.1 Poplin - Local (Metre) ..	13.00	13.98	14.34	16.09	17.63	19.07	8	3	12	10	8
15.2 Sarongs - (Each) ..	41.56	43.95	47.00	53.68	62.25	70.56	6	7	14	16	13
15.3 Sarees - (Each) ..	93.96	97.47	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
16.0 Soap (Tablet)											
16.1 Sunlight ..	2.39	2.38	2.66	3.48	3.48	2.91	—	12	31	—	-16
16.2 Snow White ..	2.38	2.41	2.56	3.49	3.51	2.89	1	6	36	1	-18
16.3 Sovereign Bar (Bar) ..	9.85	10.50	11.20	22.34	20.74	14.97	7	7	99	-7	-28
16.4 Rexona ..	3.10	3.27	3.55	4.28	4.60	3.95	5	9	21	7	-14
17.0 Fuel and Light											
17.1 Kerosene (Litre) ..	4.42	4.26	5.78	7.16	7.34	7.27	-4	36	24	3	-1
17.2 Fire Wood (50 Kgs.) ..	19.66	15.81	20.17	24.12	25.38	29.36	-20	28	20	5	16
17.3 Safety Matches (Box) ..	0.39	0.41	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.61	5	54	5	-2	-6

Sources : Country-wide Data Collection System.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1981 - 1986

Rupees

Commodity	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Paddy (Kg)	3.29	3.48	3.67	3.76	3.95	4.02	6	5	2	5	2
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables(Kg)											
2.1 Beans-Butter	2.73	3.89	4.87	5.88	5.71	6.45	42	25	21	-3	13
2.2 Carrot	2.93	4.05	5.08	5.63	5.68	6.95	38	25	11	1	22
2.3 Beet Root	2.76	3.02	3.98	5.32	5.53	6.49	9	32	34	4	17
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)											
3.1 Pumpkin-Red	1.60	1.98	1.90	2.25	2.62	3.19	24	-4	18	16	22
3.2 Brinjals-Home	2.22	2.81	3.21	3.76	3.57	4.24	27	14	17	-5	19
3.3 Curry chillies	4.52	4.97	5.71	7.02	7.13	7.78	10	15	23	2	9
3.4 Limes	4.85	4.77	—	8.08	9.36	12.47	-2	—	—	16	33
4.0 Yams (Kg)											
4.1 Potatoes	6.24	7.10	9.24	11.81	11.19	13.40	14	30	28	-5	20
4.2 Manioc	1.40	1.41	1.48	1.88	1.76	1.86	—	5	27	-6	6
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	2.48	2.56	2.86	3.39	3.19	3.59	3	12	19	-6	13
5.0 Eggs (Each)											
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	0.91	1.15	1.28	1.34	1.35	1.43	26	11	5	—	6
6.0 Sea Fish(Kg)											
6.1 Seer - Thora	17.03	22.07	24.49	26.55	30.72	35.91	30	11	8	16	17
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	14.97	18.41	20.07	21.60	26.29	28.11	23	9	8	22	7
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	12.48	15.44	17.05	18.01	19.16	19.74	24	10	6	6	3
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	12.57	16.64	18.75	20.36	21.99	22.92	32	13	9	8	4
6.5 Shark - Mora	9.73	16.44	14.45	15.92	17.20	18.35	69	12	10	8	7
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	6.80	9.18	10.31	10.53	10.91	11.74	35	12	2	4	8

Continued.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1981 - 1986

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Rupees

Commodity	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
7.0 Dried Fish (Kg.)											
7.1 Seer - Thora	22.11	28.54	30.96	29.29	33.58	44.14	29	8	-5	15	31
7.2 Shark - Mora	17.07	22.76	23.69	25.51	26.97	33.77	33	4	8	6	25
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	18.12	25.12	25.07	25.75	26.43	30.66	39	—	3	3	16
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	22.68	27.27	28.62	29.15	31.95	38.79	20	5	2	10	21
7.5 Sprats	27.02	31.06	29.91	29.37	30.26	39.12	15	-8	-2	3	29
8.0 Pulses (Kg.)											
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	9.21	8.85	11.74	12.86	14.81	14.99	-4	33	10	15	1
8.2 Cowpea M1 35 (White)	6.41	8.39	7.16	8.83	10.58	11.46	31	-15	23	20	8
8.3 Sorghum	4.02	6.58	8.00	7.61	7.25	4.00	64	22	-5	-5	-45
9.0 Curry Stuff (Kg)											
9.1 Dried Chillies (Gr.1)	20.57	23.72	25.98	28.46	37.26	31.82	15	10	10	31	-15
9.2 Pepper	16.11	22.99	28.47	34.66	65.62	102.23	43	24	22	89	56
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	16.61	14.05	21.58	34.14	47.94	41.11	85	54	58	40	-14
10.0 Spices (Kg)											
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	7.61	6.71	6.66	21.11	11.94	11.88	-12	-1	217	-43	-1
10.2 Cloves	197.07	230.60	245.49	207.33	169.88	157.31	17	6	-16	-18	-7
10.3 Cardamoms	71.62	120.60	139.17	233.43	194.43	197.29	68	15	68	-17	1
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	26.45	30.22	21.58	24.34	32.96	44.69	14	29	13	35	36
11.0 Coconuts											
11.1 Coconut (Est. - Each)	1.27	1.06	1.67	3.09	1.53	0.92	-17	58	85	-50	-40
11.2 Copra No. 1 (Candy)	1,421.85	1,393.57	1,936.93	3,714.57	1,759.10	1,049.76	-2	39	92	-53	-40
11.3 Coconut Charcoal (50 Kgs)	145.07	138.13	166.90	111.20	114.42	127.37	-5	21	-33	3	11

Continued.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1981 - 1986

Rupees

Commodity	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
12.0 Fruits (Each)											
12.1 Pineapple - (Murusi)	2.56	2.98	4.10	4.64	4.91	145.52 ^(a)	16	38	13	6	—
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	0.55	0.58	0.67	0.75	0.75	355.45 ^(a)	5	16	12	—	—
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.28	0.28	158.31 ^(a)	—	20	—7	—	—
13.0 Betel and Arecanut (1,000)											
13.1 Betel	25.17	35.51	41.53	29.07	36.51	45.07	41	17	—30	26	23
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	71.21	48.45	56.81	156.26	86.49	73.69	—32	17	175	—45	—15
14.0 Jaggery and Honey (Kg.)											
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	14.85	13.49	15.95	17.39	16.97	16.21	—9	18	9	—4	—4
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	12.41	9.26	9.57	8.99	8.13	8.96	—25	3	—6	—10	10
14.3 Coconut (Honey - 750 Ml.)	12.31	12.23	12.87	14.12	14.05	15.10	—1	5	10	—1	7
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey - 750 Ml.)	11.37	8.47	8.95	23.37	8.21	9.52	—26	6	161	—65	16
15.0 Building Materials											
15.1 Bricks (1,000)	284.62	288.97	327.18	387.25	440.70	457.49	2	13	18	14	4
15.2 Sand (Cube)	76.53	81.64	92.20	99.97	99.67	92.04	7	13	8	—	—8
15.3 Metal ¾" (Cube)	447.41	473.05	527.05	582.25	630.04	673.42	6	11	10	8	7
16.0 Others (Kg.)											
16.1 Coffee Seeds	21.30	27.64	36.67	42.48	44.91	58.80	30	33	16	6	31
16.2 Cocoa	21.30	25.61	25.90	40.30	40.01	40.73	20	1	55	—1	2
16.3 Tea Leaves	1.95	2.57	4.35	7.07	5.97	3.49	32	69	63	—16	—42
16.4 Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna - 50 Kgs.)	1,137.14	1,245.01	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—

(a) 50 Kgs.

Sources : Country wide Data Collection System
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1981 - 1986

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Rupees

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Paddy Farming											
1.1 Seed Paddy (Bushel)											
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	77.22	81.60	86.65	93.41	95.14	98.95	6	6	8	2	4
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	74.08	77.43	83.35	87.83	88.44	92.31	5	8	5	1	4
1.2 Fertilizer (50 Kgs.)											
1.2.1 Urea	119.14	145.79	155.43	152.25	152.30	156.41	22	7	-2	—	3
1.2.2 C.P.D.	119.47	146.50	155.90	159.63	158.59	156.94	23	6	2	-1	-1
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	118.70	147.07	157.28	153.93	154.46	154.43	24	7	-2	1	—
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	114.61	146.52	150.08	153.56	189.90	152.56	28	2	2	24	-20
1.2.5 V. 1	123.58	146.44	151.96	156.70	155.35	154.33	18	4	3	-1	-1
1.2.6 V. 2	110.67	146.97	148.63	—	—	—	33	1	—	—	—
1.2.7 V. 3	111.28	145.14	198.35	—	—	—	30	37	—	—	—
1.3 Chemicals (450 ML.)											
1.3.1 Agrosan	30.04	31.56	32.69	35.38	35.75	37.25	5	4	8	1	4
1.3.2 Endrex 20	52.76	54.25	56.90	58.81	55.40	53.11	3	5	3	8	4
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	40.06	46.08	50.51	54.30	59.28	61.54	15	10	8	9	4
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	46.62	51.70	55.09	56.58	58.80	60.22	11	7	3	4	2
1.3.5 Gramexon	38.00	39.48	42.79	43.96	45.31	50.77	4	8	3	3	12
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40	23.39	29.08	34.77	35.84	36.71	38.10	24	20	3	2	4
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz (Kgs.)	—	44.26	—	46.39	43.69	39.48	—	—	—	-6	10
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C. (2 Kgs.)	9.69	10.44	13.79	18.11	21.49	24.53	8	32	31	19	14
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem (125 ML.)	—	—	—	42.52	42.89	41.55	—	—	—	1	3
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem (200 ML.)	—	—	—	48.43	53.17	54.50	—	—	—	10	3
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C.	54.83	68.49	75.77	80.58	85.62	87.74	25	11	6	6	2

Continued.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1981 - 1986

Rupees

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.4 Other Inputs (Each)											
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardware Corporation)	51.96	56.75	61.19	67.75	74.55	87.90	9	8	11	10	18
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile)	70.36	81.06	86.15	89.58	97.64	112.96	15	6	4	9	16
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size)	19.43	22.03	24.72	27.18	29.96	32.00	13	12	10	10	7
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	11.53	15.02	14.52	14.79	14.71	17.26	30	-3	2	-1	17
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing (Hectare)	—	980.80	1,113.02	1,184.51	1,156.62	1,018.81	—	13	6	-2	-12
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing (Hectare)	—	406.42	466.90	468.69	499.75	465.79	—	15	—	7	-7
2.0 Coconut Plantation											
2.1 Fertilizer (50 Kgs.)											
2.1.1 Bours SP (for young)	120.79	155.98	162.27	161.00	161.22	159.71	29	4	-1	—	-1
2.1.2 Bours SP (for bearing)	119.40	154.24	161.32	160.78	162.15	160.49	29	5	—	1	-1
2.2 Chemicals (450 ML.)											
2.2.1 Intox 8	96.22	93.97	124.07	156.00	153.25	302.25	-2	32	26	-2	97
2.3 Other Inputs (50 Kgs.)											
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	687.14	767.40	806.39	867.44	868.84	856.12	12	5	8	—	-1
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	682.82	795.18	835.65	883.30	878.79	887.70	16	5	6	-1	1
3.0 Rubber											
3.1 Planting (100)											
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	276.56	273.99	296.80	343.89	374.17	397.80	-1	8	16	9	6
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.)	302.07	293.31	314.64	343.61	357.87	395.80	-3	7	9	4	11
3.1.3 Seedlings (I.R.8.)	312.87	308.69	318.27	348.83	354.52	393.43	-1	3	10	2	11
3.2 Chemicals (50 Kgs.)											
3.2.1 R. 4-64 Mixture	120.07	144.20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—

Continued.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1981 - 1986

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Rupees

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
3.2.2 Tilex Liquid (450 MI.)	65.67	98.57	81.68	95.39	101.93	96.64	50	-17	17	7	5
3.2.3 Antimucin Acetate (450 MI.)	144.21	167.15	168.88	190.00	238.45	233.23	16	1	13	26	-2
3.2.4 Barkosan (450 MI.)	—	4.58	64.05	63.64	65.88	68.78	—	—	-1	4	4
3.2.5 Arsenite (450 MI.)	—	42.08	18.79	—	—	—	—	-55	—	—	—
3.2.6 Acetic (1 Lt.)	21.40	23.94	31.01	29.75	29.18	26.32	12	30	-4	-2	-10
3.2.7 Formic Acid (1 Lt.)	22.37	24.61	26.18	25.42	25.96	26.26	10	6	-3	2	1
3.2.8 Sulphur (450 MI.)	23.25	15.00	14.48	16.17	29.61	19.54	-35	-3	12	83	-34
3.3 Other Inputs (Each)											
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	18.94	21.41	22.13	20.70	22.71	29.02	13	3	-6	10	28
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	49.81	46.34	42.15	42.22	42.36	45.44	-7	9	—	—	7
3.3.3 Measure	5.90	6.83	7.44	6.86	8.01	9.31	16	9	-8	17	16
3.3.4 Spouts (Kg.)	6.06	6.33	6.27	5.84	5.52	7.56	4	-1	-7	-5	37
3.3.5 Coconut Shells (100)	7.49	6.56	7.06	7.88	7.92	7.17	12	-8	12	1	-9
4.0 Tea Plantation											
4.1 Planting (100)											
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	118.52	13.16	123.95	148.79	153.72	155.45	-5	10	20	3	1
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	114.09	85.98	96.48	94.07	101.21	98.37	-25	12	-2	8	-3
4.2 Fertilizer (50 Kg.)											
4.2.1 T. 560	172.71	189.10	191.84	184.43	168.84	173.43	9	1	-4	-8	3
4.2.2 T. 750	152.32	185.27	194.13	184.05	178.98	179.32	22	5	-5	-3	—
4.2.3 U. 1,000	118.28	146.57	147.73	151.65	155.17	150.44	24	1	3	2	-3
4.2.4 T. 1,130	158.98	193.59	194.96	182.99	181.65	181.58	24	1	-6	-1	—
4.3 Chemicals (450 MI.)											
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	32.33	28.94	40.28	44.15	72.15	71.76	-10	39	10	63	-1
4.3.2 Antimusin	122.95	159.60	184.00	190.63	213.71	240.00	30	15	4	12	12
4.3.3 Santox A	68.00	—	—	65.10	88.44	65.63	—	—	—	36	-26
4.3.4 Thiovit	12.50	12.44	13.60	14.43	57.00	53.00	—	9	6	295	-7

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1981 - 1986

Rupees

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	Percentage Change				
							1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
4.3.5 P. Massoli Fumigant (450 ML.) ..	33.50	38.16	57.24	61.63	61.06	63.00	14	50	8	—1	3
4.3.6 Dolomite (50 Kgs.) ..	29.40	42.71	56.55	43.61	45.13	47.43	45	32	—23	3	5
4.4 Other Inputs (Each)											
4.4.1 Pruning Knife ..	21.34	22.62	24.36	29.79	38.80	44.39	6	8	22	30	14
4.4.2 Mammothies (Fork) ..	144.03	165.64	185.23	195.25	159.44	127.88	15	12	5	—18	—20
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes) ..	90.04	97.20	104.58	109.65	118.73	115.43	8	8	5	8	—3
4.4.4 Crow bar (for Ditches) ..	101.23	111.71	116.71	122.51	124.94	118.25	10	4	5	2	—5
4.4.5 Gunnies ..	14.68	14.79	16.02	19.70	24.54	23.75	1	8	23	25	—3
4.4.6 Baskets ..	8.92	9.82	11.39	13.27	14.25	16.77	10	16	17	7	18

Sources : Country-wide Data Collection System.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.1 MONETARY & FISCAL ACTIVITIES : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Percent

	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1975 = 100	** 1985	544.8	280.3	396.7	275.7	639.4	380.7	438.5	253.0	253.0
2.0 Currency Circulation/Demand Deposits	** 1985	109.7	n.a.	59.3	133.5	76.9	n.a.	n.a.	117.0	245.2
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDPMP	** 1983	23.4(c)	13.5 ^(b)	13.5	n.a.	19.2	8.8	13.7	24.4	15.1
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDPMP	** 1984	41.9(c)	14.3	14.8	15.3	17.1	19.0	n.a.	34.4	18.4
5.0 Taxes/GDPMP	** 1984	19.3(c)	8.3	8.7	8.2	15.6	7.2	n.a.	19.1	13.7
6.0 Total Long term External debt (U.S. \$ Mn.)	** 1984	3,472.1	2,219	270	25,014	29,990	427	9,979	1,911	10,939
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U.S.\$ Mn.)	** 1985	466	496	102	n.a.	2,117	498	2,684	181	1,677
8.0 Total External Debt/ GNP	** 1984	22.4(c)	35.1	3.6	14.6	51.2	18.0	31.2	11.7	35.7
9.0 International Reserves (U.S.\$ Mn.) ^(a)	** 1985	451	47	—	6,576	2,869	47	807	12,017	2,190
10.0 Total External Debt/ Exports	** 1984	153.8	520.8	n.a.	203.0	123.1	152.8	n.a.	6.7	151.4
11.0 Total Debt Services/ Exports	** 1984	11.5.	36.9	n.a.	15.1	15.8	3.4		1.0	23.4

(a) Excluding gold.

(b) 1982

(c) 1985

Source : ADB—Key Indicators—1986.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS 1974 - 1986

Rs. Million

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Narrow Money Supply (M1)	2,946	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748	16,824	18,761	21,179
1.1 Currency in Circulation ^(a)	1,539	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,016	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200	8,561	9,816	11,570
1.2 Demand Deposits	1,406	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548	8,263	8,945	9,609
2.0 Time & Savings Deposits	1,623	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648	29,681
3.0 Broad Money Supply (M2) ^(b)	4,568	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257	43,427	48,409	50,860
4.0 Change in Money Supply	168	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735	2,988	2,076	1,937	2,418
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply (Rs.)	222	229	304	385	418	530	640	669	774	957	1,079	1,187	1,315
6.0 Money Supply/GDP ^(c) (%)	12.39	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.78	12.12	11.10	11.74	11.72
7.0 Currency/Demand Deposits	109.0	109.0	99.8	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.4	103.6	109.7	120.4
8.0 Deposits Turnover	27.24	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.47	61.26	57.67	55.06	79.44	71.33	54.39
9.0 Domestic Credit													
9.1 Private Sector ^(d)	2,175	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375	31,224	34,440	36,824
9.2 Corporations	1,060	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385	4,148	4,438	4,739
9.3 Government	2,526	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533	14,554	20,348	22,546
10.0 Quasi Money ^(e)	1,623	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648	29,681
11.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks ^(f)	1,354	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,205	8,674	11,447	13,837	16,295	16,483
12.0 Bank Rate (%) ^(g)	6.5	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.0

(a) Held by public.

(b) M2 is defined as M1 + time and Savings Deposits of private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(c) At Market Prices.

(d) Co-operatives and Private.

(e) Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(f) Liquid assets consist of cash on hand, balances due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted.

(g) End of Period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.3 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 1986

District	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other(a) Banks	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking(b) Density Index
	Main	Rural								
1. Colombo	46	—	50	10	5	20	131	1,836	14,015	0.713
2. Gampaha	16	1	21	2	1	1	42	1,466	34,904	0.286
3. Kalutara	13	1	14	—	—	—	28	892	31,857	0.313
4. Kandy	13	3	21	3	1	—	41	1,188	28,975	0.345
5. Matale	5	7	8	—	2	—	22	392	17,818	0.561
6. Nuwara Eliya	6	6	9	5	—	—	26	514	19,769	0.505
7. Galle	12	2	13	1	2	—	30	881	29,366	0.340
8. Matara	10	1	13	—	1	1	26	717	27,576	0.362
9. Hambantota	7	1	10	—	—	—	18	477	26,500	0.377
10. Jaffna	8	—	11	1	1	—	21	915	43,571	0.229
11. Mannar	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	120	40,000	0.250
12. Vavuniya	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	108	36,000	0.277
13. Mulathivu	2	—	1	—	—	—	3	86	28,666	0.348
14. Batticaloa	5	—	7	—	—	—	12	378	31,500	0.317
15. Ampara	6	3	7	—	—	—	16	439	27,437	0.364
16. Trincomalee	3	—	4	1	—	—	8	292	36,500	0.273
17. Kurunegala	18	3	20	1	1	—	43	1,333	31,000	0.322
18. Puttalam	10	—	9	—	—	—	19	552	29,052	0.344
19. Anuradhapura	13	10	17	2	—	—	42	659	15,690	0.637
20. Polonnaruwa	7	1	7	—	1	—	16	294	18,375	0.544
21. Badulla	10	7	17	2	—	—	36	668	18,555	0.538
22. Monaragala	5	3	7	—	—	—	15	320	21,333	0.468
23. Ratnapura	11	3	14	2	—	—	30	868	28,933	0.345
24. Kegalle	10	—	15	—	—	—	25	720	28,800	0.347
Total	238	52	297	32	15	22	656	16,117	24,568	0.407

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1) State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank of Netherland N.V. (1), Habib Bank A.G.Zurich (1), Union Bank of Middle East Ltd. (1), Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank (1).

$$(b) \text{ Banking Density Index} = \frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$$

8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT - NUMBER OF BRANCHES 1977 - 1986

Name of Bank		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.	Bank of Ceylon	472	483	287	306	293	304	309	288	289	290
1.1	Main Branches	—	—	—	161	194	218	230	229	236	238
1.2	A.S.C. Branches	—	—	—	145	99	86	99	59	53	52
2.	People's Bank	211	216	242	271	289	300	303	290	293	297
3.	Commerical Bank of Ceylon	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	14	15
4.	Hatton National Bank	24	24	24	27	28	30	31	32	32	32
5.	Other Banks	07	07	10	18	21	24	24	25	25	22
Total		724	740	573	632	642	669	679	647	653	656
Banking Density Index — All Island		0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.41
Regional Rural Development Bank Branches.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	32

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS 1984 - 1986

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Rs. Million

	1984				1985				1986			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions ..	449.7	1,068.6	58.1	1,576.4	403.8	2,636.1	65.9	3,105.8	567.3	3,040.2	81.9	3,689.4
2. Plantation ..	692.8	1,275.7	9.1	1,977.6	642.2	606.9	13.3	1,262.4	512.2	417.5	8.7	938.4
3. Trading ..	902.3	1,066.7	63.3	2,032.3	1,079.1	1,291.2	77.7	2,448.0	1,203.4	1,050.7	91.9	2,346.0
4. Manufacturing Establishments ..	593.1	763.0	17.2	1,373.3	776.0	908.3	24.0	1,708.3	839.7	1,064.8	12.4	1,916.9
5. Other Business ..	1,600.5	2,403.0	658.0	4,661.5	1,552.1	2,163.8	1,353.6	5,069.5	1,635.2	1,988.1	601.6	4,224.9
6. Non-Business Institutions ..	967.9	1,974.5	62.7	3,005.1	994.2	2,480.2	67.0	3,541.4	805.1	2,236.0	82.3	3,123.4
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies ..	78.5	1,033.5	9.0	1,121.0	179.9	336.6	7.9	524.4	317.2	469.3	2.0	788.5
8. Individuals ..	2,394.8	8,298.0	6,290.0	16,982.8	2,647.0	8,581.6	7,634.2	18,862.8	3,237.4	7,517.7	8,674.0	19,429.1
9. Total ..	7,679.6	17,883.0	7,167.4	32,730.0	8,274.3	19,004.7	9,243.6	36,522.6	9,117.5	17,784.3	9,554.8	36,456.6
10. Percentage of Total Deposits ..	23	55	22	100	23	52	25	100	25	49	26	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period in previous year	11	15	30	17	8	6	29	12	10	—6	3	—0.2

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.6 LOANS & ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1978 - 1986

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Agricultural	1,415.1	1,763.5	2,270.5	2,776.9	3,053.7	3,418.5	3,385.6	3,539.8	4,216.9
	(16.0)	(14.8)	(13.2)	(13.2)	(12.1)	(10.9)	(9.7)	(9.3)	(10.3)
1.1 Traditional Plantation ^(a)	232.9	471.9	591.8	1,086.2	1,012.3	1,178.2	526.5	926.8	1,416.8
1.2 Paddy	788.0	686.9	817.5	884.6	1,012.2	1,132.4	1,255.6	1,190.3	1,254.6
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	394.2	604.7	861.2	806.1	1,029.0	1,107.8	1,603.2	1,422.7	1,545.5
2.0 Commercial	4,028.1	5,723.3	8,771.8	10,181.4	12,120.4	15,262.1	17,364.7	18,957.5	20,390.7
	(45.5)	(48.0)	(51.2)	(48.5)	(48.0)	(48.5)	(49.7)	(49.7)	(49.8)
2.1 Export Trading	1,500.1	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9	3,591.5	5,005.5	5,992.1	5,990.2	6,919.8
2.2 Import Trading	1,339.9	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4	3,470.2	4,517.1	4,126.4	5,223.8	4,783.9
2.3 Other	733.1	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0	5,058.6	5,739.5	7,246.1	7,743.5	8,687.0
3.0 Industrial	2,190.5	2,708.7	3,256.0	3,854.3	5,098.5	6,830.7	7,214.8	7,740.5	7,946.1
	(24.8)	(22.7)	(19.0)	(18.4)	(19.8)	(21.7)	(20.7)	(20.3)	(19.4)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities ^(b)	35.1	51.1	87.2	151.3	220.7	321.5	290.1	501.7	534.3
3.2 Other Manufacturing	2,155.4	2,657.6	3,168.8	3,703.0	4,877.8	6,509.2	6,924.6	7,238.8	7,411.8
4.0 Engineering and Construction	79.1	225.6	327.0	563.7	854.5	964.6	1,137.3	1,067.6	1,069.2
	(0.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.7)	(3.4)	(3.0)	(3.3)	(2.8)	(2.6)
5.0 Mining/Fishing	126.1	148.4	254.7	205.6	218.3	238.0	252.7	248.1	317.4
	(1.4)	(1.3)	(1.5)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.8)
6.0 Financial	221.4	229.5	447.3	301.1	550.5	711.1	787.6	730.3	812.2
	(2.5)	(1.9)	(2.6)	(1.4)	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.0)	(2.0)
7.0 Tourism	—	—	—	294.3	455.0	606.8	700.2	819.3	798.1
	—	—	—	(1.4)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.2)	(2.0)
8.0 Housing	296.5	436.2	769.3	1,181.4	1,539.0	1,982.4	2,519.5	2,868.6	3,440.5
	(3.3)	(3.7)	(4.5)	(5.6)	(6.1)	(6.3)	(7.2)	(7.6)	(8.4)
9.0 Consumption	252.5	340.4	353.8	397.0	425.2	487.9	480.3	644.6	637.8
	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.1)	(1.9)	(1.7)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.6)
10.0 Other Loans	238.8	338.8	685.7	1,241.5	949.7	916.2	1,076.0	1,567.6	1,304.3
	(2.7)	(2.8)	(4.0)	(5.9)	(3.7)	(2.9)	(3.1)	(4.0)	(3.2)
Total	8,848.2	11,914.4	17,136.2	20,997.2	25,264.9	31,418.2	34,918.6	38,184.0	40,933.3

(a) Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

(b) Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1979 - 1986

Rs. Million

Item		1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*	1985*	1986*
1.0	Government Receipts	12,730	14,068	16,228	17,809	25,210	37,731	39,010	41,955
1.1	Income Tax	1,357	2,086	2,029	2,923	3,367	5,480	5,844	4,787
1.2	Business Turnover Tax	1,215	1,640	2,829	4,051	6,224	8,144	9,931	10,052
1.3	Receipts from Sale of FEECs	7	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
1.4	Import Duties	2,271	2,925	3,726	3,222	4,836	7,945	8,396	10,014
1.5	Export Duties	4,168	3,638	3,685	2,484	2,459	3,175	1,873	1,573
1.6	Selective Sales Tax	1,907	1,878	2,075	2,273	3,230	5,786	4,014	4,476
1.7	Gross Receipts from Trading Enterprises	755	776	1,057	1,146	1,311	1,862	2,151	2,086
1.8	Others	812	865	1,099	1,319	3,213	3,952	4,137	4,624
1.9	Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions	238	260	252	392	672	1,386	2,664	4,343
2.0	Government Payments	20,339	28,532	29,486	35,288	41,838	51,404	57,789	60,022
2.1	Current Payments	11,525	13,462	16,155	20,047	23,741	27,525	35,682	36,450
2.1.1	Purchase of Goods & Services	5,039	5,873	6,941	8,607	10,094	12,250	16,727	17,606
2.1.1.1	Administration	2,196	2,474	2,968	3,748	4,300	5,531	9,071	9,279
2.1.1.2	Social Services	1,837	2,218	2,561	3,097	3,756	4,288	5,140	5,526
2.1.1.3	Economic Services	358	437	492	620	680	734	916	1,035
2.1.1.4	Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	638	734	902	1,127	1,343	1,665	1,588	1,724
2.1.1.5	Intra-government Payments	10	11	18	17	33	12	42	42
2.1.2	Transfer Payments	6,486	7,590	9,214	11,438	13,647	15,275	17,228	18,844
2.1.2.1	Gross on Food Subsidy	2,326	305	310	93	81	90	100	95
2.1.2.2	Interest Public Debt	1,667	2,241	3,738	5,104	6,606	7,446	8,472	9,413
2.1.2.3	Pensions	579	718	903	1,416	1,813	2,180	2,728	2,984
2.1.2.4	To Public Corporations	920	1,583	1,350	1,697	1,920	1,865	1,370	2,261
2.1.2.5	Others	995	2,743	2,913	3,128	3,227	3,694	4,558	4,091
2.2	Capital Payments	7,793	12,029	11,843	16,325	17,183	20,963	21,792	25,911
2.2.1	Acquisition, Construction & Maintenance of Real Assets	3,863	4,968	3,927	4,772	5,633	6,486	7,372	8,846
2.2.2	Capital Transfers	3,438	6,254	7,347	10,835	10,750	13,576	13,269	14,572
2.2.2.1	Public Corporations	3,112	6,086	7,174	10,653	10,422	13,334	12,762	13,998
2.2.3	Acquisition of Financial Assets	492	807	569	718	801	901	997	2,671
2.3	Net Payments of Advance Account Corporation	1,022	3,040	1,488	—1,084	914	2,916	314	—170
3.0	Net Cash Surplus (+)/Deficit(—)	—7,609	—14,772	—13,258	—17,479	—16,580	—13,632	—18,779	—18,067
4.0	Financing the Deficit								
4.1	Net Cash Receipts of Payments	7,637	14,844	13,296	17,794	17,274	12,967	21,280	17,307
4.2	Domestic Non-Market Borrowings & Repayments	918	—487	363	1,664	2,239	807	—2,008	—884
4.3	Domestic Market Borrowings & Repayments	2,982	9,195	5,331	8,010	5,250	2,374	12,872	7,641
4.4	Foreign Finance	3,738	6,136	7,602	8,121	9,786	9,785	10,416	10,550
4.5	Changes in Cash Balance	—28	—72	—38	—315	—694	666	—2,501	760
5.0	Public Debt Outstanding (Net)	31,512	46,779	58,659	75,250	86,423	95,741	123,720	149,863
5.1	Domestic	15,671	24,502	29,487	36,653	40,398	42,060	56,046	63,655
5.1.1	Treasury Bills	3,000	9,800	13,920	17,320	17,400	14,860	22,280	26,172
5.2	Foreign	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,597	46,025	53,681	67,673	86,208

- Notes: 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax.
1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.
1.7 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Posts and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.
4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.
4.2 Includes sundry loans.
* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS 1982 — 1986

Item	1982	1983	1984*	1985*	1986*	Percentage Change			
						1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Current Payments (Rs. Mn.)									
1.1 Civil Administration, Public order & Safety	3,262.1	3,320.7	4,256.7	4,457.2	4,928	1	28	5	11
1.2 Defence	486.0	979.1	1,274.6	4,613.9	4,350.7	101	30	262	-6
1.3 Education	2,012.5	2,324.2	2,572.3	3,207.6	3,518.0	15	11	25	10
1.4 Health	953.4	1,267.6	1,535.0	1,729.5	1,809.8	33	21	13	5
1.5 Housing	8.7	10.7	11.9	13.0	12.9	23	11	9	-1
1.6 Special Welfare Services	66.3	75.3	85.9	98.8	97.2	14	14	15	-2
1.7 Community Services	56.3	78.0	82.5	91.1	87.7	39	6	10	-4
1.8 Agriculture & Irrigation	320.5	431.2	459.5	486.3	617.4	35	7	6	27
1.9 Fisheries	37.2	21.4	19.9	24.2	26.7	-42	-7	22	10
1.10 Manufacturing & Mining	113.9	60.6	57.2	54.4	60.7	-47	-6	-5	12
1.11 Trade	52.9	53.2	73.3	74.4	77.5	1	38	2	4
1.12 Communication	96.2	113.4	123.8	276.8	252.4	18	9	124	-9
1.13 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	1,126.5	1,342.5	1,664.6	1,587.7	1,723.6	19	24	-5	9
1.14 Inter-Governmental Payments	16.5	16.5	33.0	11.8	42.3	0	100	-64	358
1.15 Gross Food Subsidy	93.0	81.2	90.1	100.0	95.0	-13	11	11	-5
1.16 Interest on Public Debt	5,104.2	6,606.1	7,446.1	8,472.4	9,412.5	30	13	14	11
1.17 Pensions	1,416.1	1,812.9	2,180.3	2,728.4	2,984.1	28	20	25	9
1.18 Households	2,632.2	2,579.6	3,050.6	3,344.7	2,876.1	-2	18	10	-14
1.19 Other Transfers	2,192.4	2,567.0	2,507.9	2,582.0	3,476.2	17	-2	3	35
2.0 Total Government Current Payments (Rs. Mn.)	20,046.5	23,741.2	27,525.2	35,681.9^(a)	36,449.5	18	16	30	2
3.0 Total Government Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	35,287.4	41,838.8	51,404.1	57,788.8	60,022.0	19	23	12	4
4.0 Current Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	56.8	56.7	53.5	61.74	60.73				

(a) Includes a sum of Rs. 1,727.7 million on account of losses incurred in the Food Purchasing and Distribution (Advance) Account during the financial years 1974, 1975 and 1977 - 1980.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS 1982 — 1986

Item	1982	1983	1984*	1985*	1986*	Percentage Change			
						1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Capital Payments (Rs. Mn.)									
1.1 Civil Administration, Public Order & Safety ..	1,040.4	716.8	900.4	1,039.5	1,217.3	-31	18	15	17
1.2 Education ..	471.4	506.7	536.2	930.1	1,252.0	7	3	73	35
1.3 Health ..	174.1	777.0	215.8	318.0	405.0	346	-76	47	27
1.4 Housing ..	157.1	69.2	90.6	99.2	109.8	-56	31	9	11
1.5 Special Welfare Services ..	25.9	10.2	20.4	10.8	15.5	-61	100	-47	44
1.6 Community Services ..	71.1	73.4	76.1	104.5	71.2	3	-18	37	-32
1.7 Agriculture & Irrigation ..	1,036.4	1,526.6	1,633.9	1,706.4	1,464.8	47	-7	4	-14
1.8 Fisheries ..	133.8	92.2	81.8	90.8	112.0	-31	-26	11	23
1.9 Manufacturing & Mining ..	45.7	167.5	174.7	559.4	391.7	267	-2	220	-30
1.10 Trade ..	219.4	24.3	24.4	47.3	71.9	-89	0.4	94	52
1.11 Communications ..	1,347.9	1,606.6	2,160.2	1,992.5	2,843.6	19	49	-8	43
1.12 Capital Transfers ..	10,834.7	10,749.9	13,575.6	13,269.2	14,571.8	-1	26	-3	10
1.13 Acquisition of Financial Assets ..	718.1	800.6	901.3	997.2	2,671.2	11	-19	11	168
2.0 Total Government Capital Payments (Rs. Mn.) ..	16,325.1^(a)	17,183.2	20,963.3^(a)	21,792.7^(b)	25,911.4	5	22	4	19
3.0 Total Government Expenditure (Rs. Mn.) ..	35,287.4	41,838.8	51,404.1	57,788.8	60,022.0	19	23	12	4
4.0 Capital Payments/Government Expenditure (%) ..	46.26	41.07	40.8	37.7	43.2				

(a) Detailed Breakdown of Rs. 953.5 million in 1984 and Rs. 49.1 million in 1982 are not available.

(b) Includes an unaccountable amount of Rs. 154.1 million.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 1977 - 1986

Rs. Million

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*	1986*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.8	6,135.5	7,601.5	8,403.8	9,672.2	10,665.7	10,550.0	12,789.1
2.0 Foreign Loans	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7	6,199.5	7,372.6	7,243.4	9,036.4
2.1 I. B. R. D.	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2	-26.2	-28.9	27.1	52.7
2.2 A.D.B.	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7	266.3	382.6	820.7	799.1	1,088.2
2.3 I.D.A.	120.2	166.4	180.6	359.6	515.9	1,096.1	1,432.0	1,993.7	1,857.1	2,418.9
2.4 U.A.E.	—	—	—	0.6	-4.8	-10.2	-22.5	-39.4	-44.9	-43.2
2.5 O.P.E.C.	64.8	16.3	—	22.1	183.6	110.8	56.3	54.1	23.3	-7.8
2.6 I.M.F.	—	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2	—	-43.6	-242.7	-438.5	-614.2
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	44.1	67.8	41.8	38.3	81.3	130.1	162.1
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	897.5	1,517.7	836.4	340.6	595.0	-304.8	-615.4
2.9 Developed Countries	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0	4,089.1	4,105.9	5,145.1	6,135.2
2.10 Socialist Countries	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	-221.5	32.0	-54.3	-31.2	-43.8	-16.7
2.11 Developing Countries	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0	31.8	-30.3	7.2	64.1	93.5	476.6
3.0 Foreign Grants	500.5	660.7	1,390.4	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7(b)
3.1 I.M.F.	—	37.0	74.4	102.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.3 United Nations	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3	27.7	214.6	29.0	69.9	66.2	—
3.4 European Economic Community	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4	135.3	110.4	35.2	398.3	—
3.5 Developed Countries	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,361.6	3,024.6	3,269.5	3,012.7	2,625.7	—
3.6 Socialist Countries	20.0	7.8	45.5	—	—	8.9	—	—	—	—
3.7 Developing Countries	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	46.8	—	—	—
3.8 Others	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6	1.6	17.0	175.3	216.3	—

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

(b) Detailed breakdown not available.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1983 - 1986

Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1. Middle East	3,751.1	4,156.3	4,031.3	4,488.8	149.1	159.4	146.3	136.1	54.2	54.3	50.9	49.1
2. E.E.C. Countries	1,203.2	1,091.4	1,227.6	1,371.3	47.8	41.9	44.6	41.6	17.4	14.3	15.5	15.0
3. North America	939.0	1,274.1	1,378.0	1,755.3	37.3	48.9	50.0	53.2	13.6	16.7	17.4	19.2
4. Other European Countries	258.7	221.1	269.2	329.1	0.8	8.5	9.8	10.0	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.6
5. South East Asia	200.5	236.4	316.8	374.8	10.3	9.1	11.5	11.4	3.7	3.1	4.0	4.1
6. Far East Asia	195.2	270.9	300.9	356.5	8.0	10.4	10.9	10.8	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.9
7. South Asia	148.3	180.3	198.0	219.4	5.9	6.9	7.2	6.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
8. Australasia	65.5	76.8	87.1	109.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
9. Central Africa	64.1	54.7	63.3	64.0	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
10. South Africa	57.8	57.6	23.7	36.5	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
11. North Africa	10.0	10.9	7.9	9.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
12. Soviet Block	6.1	7.6	7.2	8.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
13. Latin America	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
14. Other	14.0	13.4	7.9	17.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total	6,915.6	7,653.1	7,920.0	9,142.3	275.1	293.5	287.6	277.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT 1979 - 1986

Rs Million

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Foreign Loans	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1	34,597.3	46,025.1	53,680.8	67,673.2	86,208.2
1.1 International Agencies ^(a)	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1	5,970.6	8,885.7	12,101.6	15,607.7	20,359.2
1.2 U.S.A.	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9
1.3 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd—Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	106.1	182.9
1.4 Canada	769.1	1,262.8	1,923.9	2,172.5	3,001.2	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0
1.5 People's Republic of China	482.2	523.1	791.1	801.4	874.7	652.0	577.6	526.3
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	206.7	216.7	186.8	162.6	152.4	125.0	120.1	111.3
1.7 Bank of Indosuez (B.F.C.E.)	—	—	—	—	—	34.6	73.6	84.2
1.8 Kreditanstalt Loans (West Germany)	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6	2,191.7	3,207.8	3,667.0	6,260.3	10,064.8
1.9 France	505.7	557.8	810.2	894.2	1,044.8	1,094.8	1,631.9	2,151.6
1.10 Italy	17.2	17.4	15.2	2.4	—	—	—	—
1.11 Japan	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4
1.12 Government of India	544.8	729.8	656.6	632.6	680.3	516.5	451.2	340.2
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	30.8	31.9	23.8	16.2	12.7	7.2	5.0	1.3
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	5.0	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.15 Manufactures Hanover Trust Company	—	—	—	—	229.0	560.6	850.5	1327.6
1.16 Denmark	126.5	183.1	210.9	191.5	188.6	170.1	212.6	259.3
1.17 Hungary	8.3	8.8	6.7	4.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.7
1.18 Iran	185.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.19 Netherlands	693.0	862.5	1,411.5	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.5	2,724.7
1.20 United Arab Emirate	196.1	234.9	260.4	259.8	275.4	248.7	231.4	177.9
1.21 Kuwait	309.5	400.7	468.0	457.9	485.2	469.2	496.6	744.9
1.22 Socialist People's Libiyen Arab Jamahiriya	223.1	198.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	141.1	188.5	410.5	540.1	693.7	784.7	842.0	868.6
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,583.9	2,061.0
1.25 I.F.A.D.	—	51.1	129.2	176.7	247.4	340.5	479.1	694.4
1.26 Euro Currency	—	900.9	2,568.7	3,517.8	4,472.2	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9
1.27 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	99.9	113.4	111.9	122.7	120.1	116.7	112.4
1.28 Switzerland	—	—	5.3	5.0	157.3	213.4	322.4	498.9
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	—	—	—	305.5	517.1	538.1	555.4	572.0
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	—	—	—	0.6	72.0	274.4	496.1	855.4
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	—	—	—	55.5	332.3	591.6	957.9	1,101.4
1.32 Banker's Trust Company	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399.3
2.0 Domestic Loans	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.0 ^(b)	36,652.7 ^(b)	40,398.1 ^(b)	42,059.8 ^(b)	56,046.5 ^(b)	63,655.4 ^(b)
2.1 Rupee Loans	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,654.4	16,877.7	19,997.2	23,050.4	29,419.8	32,700.7
2.2 Treasury Bills	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,409.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6
2.3 Central Bank Advances	1,136.5	1,627.7	1,536.4	2,140.3	2,794.5	4,043.2	4,218.2	4,625.5
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	28.0	12.5	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	96.3	119.1	147.5
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	31,511.8	46,779.0	58,659.2	71,250.1	86,423.2	95,740.6	123,719.7	149,863.6

^(a) IBRD and ADB loans # IDA Credit^(b) Includes administrative borrowings which amounted to Rs. 324.8, 304.0, 196.4, 96.3, 119.1 and 147.5 Million.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 OWNERSHIP OF RUPEE SECURITIES & TREASURY BILLS 1982 - 1986

85

Rs. Million

Owners	Rupee Securities (a)					Treasury Bills				
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Bank Sector	726.3	1,105.6	994.7	900.0	887.8	17,172.7	17,265.0	13,323.6	20,620.6	22,264.0
1.1 Central Bank	46.3	45.1	45.1	45.1	36.0	16,592.7	17,257.2	13,320.0	20,620.5	22,114.0
1.2 Commercial Banks	680.0	1,060.5	949.6	854.9	851.8	580.0	7.8	3.6	0.1	150.0
2. Non-Bank Sector	25,074.1	30,848.0	32,232.6	35,670.2	38,242.0	147.3	135.3	1,536.4	1,659.4	3,908.6
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	7,130.4	8,894.0	10,867.9	13,615.8	17,285.0	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Other Provident Funds	860.6	883.5	921.8	982.5	1,162.0	5.9	6.0	1.3	—	179.7
2.3 Sinking Funds	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,085.7	6,871.4	4,808.0	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Savings Institutions	7,425.3	9,174.5	9,831.4	12,748.9	13,625.3	—	—	1,379.5	200.0	400.0
2.5 Insurance Corporation	1,510.5	1,340.9	1,241.3	1,100.2	990.1	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Insurance Companies	47.7	42.3	42.0	70.9	110.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	1,304.8	21.3
2.7 Departmental & Other Official Funds	150.8	143.6	136.2	132.0	125.1	138.5	126.2	137.2	154.6	169.0
2.8 Other State Corporations	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	—	—	7.5	—	3,127.6
2.9 Other	70.5	51.4	76.2	146.3	133.9	0.2	0.2	8.2	—	11.0
Total	25,800.4	31,953.6	33,227.3	36,570.2	39,129.8	17,320.0	17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6

(a) Refers to Rupee loans only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1977 - 1986

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	Nov. 15 1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	17.7462	17.1084	21.1617	23.1218	20.9085	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5273	1.0254	1.2524	1.3333	1.2945	1.2791	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.4737	0.5532	0.5714	0.5359	0.4573	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	14.2125	13.1625	15.1573	17.3572	17.2074	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592
5. Denmark	Krone	1.3930	2.6945	2.8989	2.9975	2.7874	2.5502	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737
6. Federal Rep. of Germany	Deutsche-Mark	3.7692	7.4250	9.0000	9.2125	9.0665	8.9806	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727
7. France	Franc	1.7601	3.3220	3.8600	3.9750	3.5800	3.1726	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	1.8162	3.3698	3.1268	3.4989	3.6002	3.2851	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	1.8500	1.9400	2.2875	2.2063	2.1597	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0178	0.0192	0.0194	0.0170	0.0156	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.0649	0.0645	0.0836	0.0933	0.0912	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	30.5219	56.3645	66.1886	72.8853	73.5692	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	6.5737	7.0670	8.1374	9.1629	9.1719	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	6.8698	8.1482	8.4626	8.2613	8.1173	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	15.9784	15.6611	17.2449	16.8767	15.6297	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675
16. Norway	Krone	1.5576	3.0405	3.1259	3.4796	3.5128	3.0349	3.2291	2.9827	3.5968	3.8530
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.5879	1.5605	1.8228	2.0428	1.6333	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	1.1130	2.1336	2.3920	2.5333	2.3457	1.7844	1.3219	1.4425	1.3927
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	4.4483	4.5848	5.4046	6.0097	6.1968	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	6.6724	7.1455	8.5743	10.2317	10.0911	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	18.0203	18.6885	24.2182	21.2491	19.6353	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968
22. Sweden	Krone	1.7814	3.3283	3.7302	4.1209	3.6861	2.9286	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	7.7625	9.7753	10.1839	11.4230	10.7001	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023
24. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	29.8525	34.5650	42.6955	39.0965	34.6130	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	8.9990	15.5600	15.4450	18.0000	21.5500	21.3200	25.000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200
26. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	3.9897	4.1017	4.9013	5.5956	5.8048	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648

Note: From 16th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by Commercial Banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES - 1983

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Egypt	India	Indonesia	Japan	Malaysia	Pakistan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Motor Vehicles												
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1,000 persons	No.	8.82	1.33 ^(b)	16.65	1.85	5.53	221.24	78.10	3.59	435.70	281.73	540.33
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 1,000 persons	No.	7.91	1.30 ^(b)	5.03	1.99	5.61	131.42	19.20 ^(b)	1.56	136.54	40.90	158.32
2.0 Railway												
2.1 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	2,447	4,008	14,468	222,935	6,105	320,177	1,499	18,031	2,932	30,100	28,807
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres	Mn.	224	648	2,303	168,849	916	29,133	1,072	7,323	231,871	17,144	1,377,264
3.0 Shipping												
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gt. '000	125	107	102	6,227	1,950	40,752	1,475	555	310	19,121	8,156
3.2 Vessels Entered	Mt. '000	1,934	1,219 ^(a)	41,787	27,188 ^(b)	n.a.	332,147	44,218	12,655	63,007	n.a.	273,720
3.3 Vessels Cleared	Mt. '000	n.a.	1,594 ^(a)	40,091	26,614 ^(b)	n.a.	n.a.	43,848	6,341	115,337	n.a.	267,045
4.0 Civil Aviation												
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	617	n.a.	2,618	9,165	5,568	46,554	5,361	3,467	18,108	23,376	309,836
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Mn.	11.7	n.a.	36.5	98.3	96.3	371.0	43.7	45.5	311.2	355.5	4,373.7
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	2,133	n.a.	4,118	14,235	7,860	55,882	5,605	6,733	31,342	51,605	443,136
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	44.6	n.a.	69.7	411.6	186.2	2,528.0	163.1	230.1	825.6	1729.8	9,173.9
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	Mn.	235.2	n.a.	454	1,770	872	7,302	698	851	3,809	6,657	51,473

(a) 1981.

(b) 1982.

Source : UN Statistical Year Book—1983/1984.

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE^(a) 1979 - 1986

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						Total
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	
1979	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264	28,025
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,606	1,178	284	28,781
1982	4,050	5,413	10,409	7,635	714	115	28,336
1983	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	—	25,466
1984	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	—	25,466*
1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	—	25,476*
1986	4,092	4,898	10,322	5,688	492	—	25,492*
District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts 1986* †						
1. Colombo	99.56	169.70	324.13	138.16	—	—	731.55
2. Gampaha	161.35	470.72	450.75	469.39	5.37	—	1,557.57
3. Kalutara	78.62	258.80	502.49	199.18	—	—	1,039.09
4. Kandy	155.06	431.95	1,021.55	87.05	11.39	—	1,070.00
5. Matale	105.18	184.70	356.58	159.63	49.75	—	855.84
6. Nuwara Eliya	122.72	344.84	568.65	124.54	195.68	—	1,356.43
7. Galle	97.14	228.98	470.21	290.68	68.97	—	1,155.99
8. Matara	140.55	157.52	320.91	245.74	—	—	864.72
9. Hambantota	115.48	109.35	288.50	310.97	—	—	824.31
10. Jaffna	380.08	267.67	589.15	218.18	—	—	1,455.08
11. Mannar	113.03	21.59	153.85	202.90	—	—	491.39
12. Vavuniya	127.51	23.73	131.69	201.93	—	—	484.87
13. Mulathivu	112.65	55.82	222.73	159.61	—	—	550.81
14. Batticaloa	169.69	25.86	216.21	123.75	13.68	—	549.18
15. Ampara	278.41	131.94	216.49	151.76	—	—	778.60
16. Trincomalee	140.58	124.73	207.35	91.49	—	—	564.15
17. Kurunegala	196.38	421.08	791.42	792.00	10.73	—	2,211.60
18. Puttalam	156.07	195.80	485.88	206.55	16.25	—	1,060.56
19. Anuradhapura	352.29	200.77	800.46	719.61	—	—	2,073.13
20. Polonnaruwa	122.85	61.95	327.01	52.05	—	—	563.86
21. Badulla	264.95	359.60	790.81	337.97	91.34	—	1,844.67
22. Monaragala	185.76	157.73	107.43	101.74	19.71	—	572.37
23. Ratnapura	272.89	246.08	522.31	38.39	8.85	—	1,088.52
24. Kegalle	143.89	246.87	455.48	264.58	—	—	1,110.82
Total	4,092.67	4,897.78	10,322.11	5,687.86	491.74	—	25,492.16

Source: Road Development Authority

(a) Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways, Road Development Authority and Department of Irrigation.

* Provisional.

† Includes only figures maintained by Road Development Authority.

"A" Class — All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36ft. to 56ft.)

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12ft. to 24ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8 - 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT(a) 1977 - 1986

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Private Transport										
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars	97,010	103,895	114,453	120,873	126,256	131,657	136,853	141,730	148,586	155,311
1.2 Motor Cycles	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	107,550	121,845	138,637	161,378	186,599
2.0 Public Transport										
2.1 Buses - SLCTB	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,204	15,579	16,100	16,425	16,516	16,689
2.2 Private coaches	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	10,593	14,338	18,256	21,793	23,459
3.0 Lorry Transport										
3.1 Lorries & Vans	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	63,479	69,705	77,714	85,701	92,730	95,610
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	1,248	1,252	1,252	1,253	1,253
3.3 Other Registered as Lorries	184	235	274	364	420	432	436	450	464	464
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars)	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	3,385	3,443	3,571	3,675	3,765
4.0 Land Vehicles										
4.1 Tractors	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	42,329	46,406	50,068	53,653	57,114
4.2 Trailers	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	18,646	19,357	20,075	20,611	21,139
5.0 Others (b)	445	588	604	623	1,868	1,895	1,922	1,939	1,948	1,957
Total	208,026	229,967	274,080	337,387	374,115	403,019	439,666	478,104	522,607	561,403

(a) Cumulative Totals.

(b) Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source : Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1977 - 1986

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Operational											
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	1,387	1,363	1,218	1,051	980	978
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,506	6,518	5,974	5,954	5,948
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	"	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,494	5,512	5,541	5,062	4,880	4,750
1.4 Schedule Km.	Mn.	510	548	592	631	626	615	615	561	552	544
1.5 Operated Km.	"	403	455	482	517	496	419	457	417	390	375
2.0 Non Operated Km. (a)											
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	21.7	25.0	26.0	29.2	33.7
2.2 Operational Defects	"	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3					
3.0 Passenger Km. (b)	Mn.	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	13,788	13,895	14,460	14,722	14,720	15,149
4.0 Seat Km. (c)	"	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	26,428	25,965	24,687	22,489	21,103	20,255
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.0	10.2	11.8	14.0	15.0	15.5
6.0 Load Factor (d)	Per cent	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	52.1	53.5	58.6	65.5	69.7	74.7
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated	No.	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	53.7	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (e)											
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	267	270	273	275	272	259	258	257	254	251
8.2 Operated	"	240	244	245	249	246	239	226	225	219	216
9.0 Revenue											
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	736	908	1,054	1,467	1,622	1,568	1,677	1,707	1,631	1,716
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	"	25	35	47	80	168	191	236	240	260	241

(a.) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.

(b.) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c.) Operated Kilometres x Average Capacity.

(d.) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(e.) Per bus per day.

* Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1978 - 1986

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Rolling Stock										
1.1 Locomotive(a)										
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	257	278	284	215	227	247	256	229	228
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	26	26	23	19	19	18	18	18	18
1.2 Passenger Coaches										
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,363	1,389	1,362	1,279	1,283	1,265
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	99	99	25	70	70	70	70
1.3 Goods Wagons										
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,880	3,980	3,847	3,510	3,690	3,442
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	193	193	93	—	—	113	113	105	113
2.0 Route										
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations										
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	158	158	158	156	156	162	156	156	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations										
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	96	97	98	102	102	105	108	108	108
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	5	5	5	8	8	8	8	8	8
5.0 Out. Agencies										
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys										
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers(b)	Mn.	36.1	41.9	37.9	27.0	27.8	22.3	23.3	23.9	23.3
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.5	43.0	39.1	36.3	36.5	36.4
7.0 Passengers Kms.(c)										
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0	1,322.5	1,215.8	1,047.9	902.5
7.2 Season Ticket (d)	"	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2	1,124.7	1,064.4	1,052.9	1,069.5
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic										
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4	218.5	207.3	221.7	186.1	164.1
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8	59.5	70.3	86.6	82.9	92.9
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.7	76.1	5.9	6.0	5.8
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (e)	Mn.	280.7	279.7	206.3	218.8	216.8	223.7	262.6	231.9	203.6
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2	92.9	124.1	162.0	164.1	190.0
13.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9	453.3	447.2	423.0	483.1	500.8
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8	751.6	887.2	1,125.0	1,009.9	1,045.7
16.0 Personnel Strength	No.	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,000	23,000	n.a.	n.a.	26,739	26,763

Notes : * Provisional.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(b) Number of Journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(c) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(d) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month).

(e) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways.

9.6 AVIATION^(a) 1977 — 1986

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 ^(b)	1985 ^(b)	1986 ^(b)
1.0 Scheduled Services											
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	10,378	11,746	12,935	13,642	11,271
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	15,875	17,148	16,852	17,781	14,601
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	576,584	616,794	679,583	698,614	611,434
1.4 Freight Tons	"	931	291	599	3,083	3,781	9,568	10,981	13,468	14,453	12,008
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	412,793	129,060	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652	2,132,700	2,472,222	2,509,459	2,107,778
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	"	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368	3,102,701	3,721,947	3,920,820	3,333,037
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	"	54.8	57.6	53.2	62.1	66.4	73.3	68.7	66.4	63.8	63.2
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	%	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	212,917	235,216	284,555	295,941	245,755
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	'000	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	141,725	188,192	222,501	225,850	189,641
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	31,859	44,603	59,552	65,961	54,666
1.8.3 Mail	"	259	52	129	894	1,016	1,117	2,421	2,502	4,130	1,448
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	335,922	386,042	475,957	502,811	408,962
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	63.4	60.9	59.8	58.9	60.1
2.0 Non Scheduled Services											
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	68	27	4	—	133	325	290	29	—	—
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	98	18	4	—	110	128	777	8	—	—
2.3 Hours Flown	"	200	51	9	—	375	375	885	39	—	—
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	1,636	1,593	96	—	14,017	4,501	734	7,610	—	—
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	127	145	8	—	1,379	464	—	697	—	—
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	244	401	10	—	3,030	1,152	—	1,048	—	—
3.0 Non Revenue Flights											
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	352	250	86	—	145	119	20	—	—	—
4.0 Personnel Strength	"	1,106	987	1,191	2,029	2,510	2,677	3,008	3,338	3,798	3,505

(a) International and domestic operations.

(b) Excluding Upali Travels Ltd.

Note : Air Lanka commenced operations in January 1979.

Sources : Air Ceylon.

Air Lanka.

Upali Travels Ltd.

9.7 SHIPPING 1979 - 1986

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo	No.	1,888	1,090	1,899	1,890	1,934	2,052	2,171	2,505
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	93	83	128	58	80	94	87	141
1.1.1 Tonnage	Frt. T'000	776.2	578.4	413.5	321.2	522.6	381.5	623.0	762.1
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	851	1,007	962	1,061	1,122	1,225	1,664	1,902
1.2.1 Tonnage	Frt. T'000	1,159.9	1,609.8	1,401.8	1,474.3	1,987.7	2,380.5	4,536.3	5,052.6
2.0 Cargo Handled - Discharged									
2.1 Colombo	Frt. T'000	1,936.1	2,229.8	1,750.7	1,925.3	2,474.4	2,892.8	5,159.3	5,814.8
2.2 Galle	"	46.3	40.2	38.0	14.7	38.4	37.0	66.8	168.9
2.3 Trincomalee	"	98.7	225.2	525.7	454.9	682.5	655.0	829.2	763.8
3.0 Cargo Handled - Loaded									
3.1 Colombo	Frt. T'000	1,069.6	1,154.1	1,144.9	1,414.8	1,454.0	1,639.9	2,178.6	2,703.1
3.2 Galle	"	17.1	5.9	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	2.6	—
3.3 Trincomalee	"	38.3	30.0	195.1	121.4	230.1	292.2	298.1	416.3
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	8	8	8	13	14	14	11	8
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	51	58	67	109	110	125	165	225
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Network (a)	Km. '000	28.2	463.6	525.2	833.3	942.7	1,022.0	746.9	1,251.3
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (b)									
7.1 Outward	Frt. T'000	153.1	262.9	356.1	495.5	537.4	733.2	882.4	1,091.5
7.2 Inward	"	129.3	357.0	295.9	335.8	521.3	656.4	886.8	766.5
8.0 Personnel Strength	No.	588	309	731	1,239	1,140	1,022	1,742	1,372
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	207	244	217	46	109	58	404	352
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	39	38	26.2	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	—
11.0 Fleet Gross Block(c)	Rs. Mn.	161.1	161.1	161.1	1,197.0	2,198.4	n.a.	2,603.0	2,521.0

(a) 1985 figures are in Knoticals '000.

(b) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

(c) Original cost of vessels.

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Literacy Rate (%)	1980	85(a)	66	90	36	62	60	24	83	84	86
2. Population of Working age (15-64 years) (%)	1984	60	55	68	56	56	58	53	56	67	59
3. Total Dependency Ratio (%)	1980	82.8	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
4. No. of Persons per Physician	1980	4,805	4,656	1,387	3,600	11,530	3,473	3,480	1,136	1,222	6,839
5. No. of Persons per Hospital Bed	1980	340	1,398	242	1,422	1,720	385	1,719	686	299	654
6. No. of Daily Newspapers per 1,000 Persons	1980	27	10	309	19	18	174	14	21	255	42
7. No. of Television sets per 1,000 Persons	1980	2	—	221	2	10	90	10	21	165	17
8. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams)	1983	46	66	85	52	46	59	57	55	65	48
9. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories)	1983	2,350	2,530	2,790	2,120	2,380	2,560	2,200	2,430	2,640	2,370
10. Economically Active Population/ Total Population (%)	1980	34(a)	40	47	38	34	34	27	35	40	45

(a) 1981/82.

Sources : ADB—Key Indicators—1986
World Development Report -1986.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1978 - 1986

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Total No. of Schools	9,726	9,626	9,794	9,789	9,901	9,947	9,914	10,051	10,077
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	9,072	9,052	9,117	9,521	9,544	9,575	9,556	9,634	9,656
1.1.1 Primary	3,658 ^(a)	3,588 ^(a)	4,156 ^(a)	4,673 ^(a)	4,623 ^(a)	3,983 ^(b)	4,000 ^(b)	3,998 ^(c)	3,938 ^(c)
1.1.2 Secondary	5,414 ^(d)	5,464 ^(d)	4,961 ^(d)	4,848 ^(d)	4,921 ^(d)	5,592 ^(e)	5,556 ^(e)	5,636 ^(f)	5,718 ^(f)
1.2 Other Schools	654	574	677	358	357	372	358	417	421
1.2.1 Pirivenas	256	289	282	287	291	314	307	368	372
1.2.2 Estate Schools	352	246	358	34	29	21	14	12	12
1.2.3 Private Schools	46	39	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
2.0 Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1A & B	408	417	475	470	453	433	432	430	464
2.2 Grade 1C	1,032	1,053	1,243	1,383	1,334	1,344	1,328	1,292	1,314
2.3 Grade 2	3,974	3,994	3,911	3,754	3,750	3,815	3,796	3,914	3,940
2.4 Grade 3	3,658	3,588	3,488	4,914	4,007	3,983	4,000	3,998	3,938
3.0 School-going population	3,083,725	3,208,191	3,389,776	3,451,358	3,484,661	3,553,077	3,625,897	3,738,633	3,850,672
3.1 Government Schools	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694	3,398,056	3,460,375	3,539,096	3,640,080	3,749,317
3.2 Other Schools	93,620	72,475	108,989	81,664	86,605	92,652	86,801	98,553	101,445
3.2.1 Pirivena Schools	19,882	n.a.	22,347	n.a.	24,712	28,079	26,925	32,145	32,652
3.2.2 Estate Schools	26,230	n.a.	31,664	n.a.	2,510	1,869	1,218	1,055	1,107
3.2.3 Private Schools	47,508	n.a.	54,978	n.a.	59,383	62,704	58,658	65,353	67,686
4.0 New Admissions	651,624	305,229	364,552	323,196	338,629	345,156	363,557	372,105	390,724
5.0 Drop-outs (%)	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.1	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	n.a.	4.7
6.0 Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & other Schools)	n.a.	142,207	141,185	135,869	133,802	134,299	140,190	147,513	147,938
6.1 Government Teachers	119,590	138,488	136,714	131,656	129,210	129,480	135,514	142,240	142,630
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,436	2,321	2,238	2,230	2,488	2,486	2,801	3,208	3,490
6.1.2 Arts & Other Graduates	17,710	18,218	18,449	18,133	18,480	19,229	22,996	25,299	29,308
6.1.3 Diploma (Science & Maths)	299	225	187	205	247	294	268	230	243
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	69,606	72,707	73,677	72,155	74,662	78,627	81,069	82,380	81,966
6.1.5 Others	39,539	45,017(+)	42,163	38,933	33,333	28,844	28,380	31,123	27,623
6.2 Private & Other School Teachers	n.a.	3,719	4,471	4,213	4,592	4,819	4,676	5,273	5,308
7.0 Pupil : Teachers Ratio (All Schools)	25.0	23.0	24.0	26.0	26.0	26.5	25.9	25.3	26.0
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)	909.4	1,097.1	1,406.7	1,641.8	2,000.7	2,257.0*	2,500.6*	3,025.5*	3,556.4
8.1 Current Expenditure	869.5	1,009.9	1,284.0	1,473.5	1,848.1	2,115.7	2,337.8	2,835.6	3,309.2
8.2 Capital Expenditure	39.9	87.2	122.7	168.3	152.6	141.3	162.8	189.9	247.2

* Provisional.

† School year 2-9.

(+) Including 5,239 teachers on study leave and abroad

Primary Education :

- (a) 1978 - 1982 schools having classes from Grade 1-8
 (b) 1983 - 1984 Schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
 (c) 1985 - 1986 Schools having classes from year 1 - 6

Secondary Education :

- (d) 1978 - 1982 schools having classes up to Grade 12
 (e) 1983 - 1984 Schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12.
 (f) 1985 - 1986 Schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

Classification of Schools from 1978 are as follows:

- Grade 1A — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes and hostel facilities.
 Grade 1B — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes (no hostel facilities)
 Grade 1C — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce Classes
 Grade 2 — Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11.
 Grade 3 — Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1979 - 1986

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	20	20	21	22	22	22	27 ^(a)	27 ^(a)
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time)	9,534	9,458	12,195	12,778	15,724	15,032	14,429	15,001
1.3 Total No. of Students	11,152	14,492	18,460	19,723	21,730	20,529	20,796	21,562
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma & Professional	1,130	7,450	3,794	4,059	3,920	2,832	3,250	3,345
1.3.2 Diploma Course	1,125	3,132	1,294	1,176	923	1,282	986	1,040
1.3.3 Certificate Course	5,375	—	9,059	10,105	9,412	8,713	9,292	10,152
1.3.4 Trade Course	2,138	3,910	3,410	1,880	6,890	1,729	1,802	1,847
1.3.5 Other	1,384	—	903	2,513	575	5,973	5,466	5,178
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	16	16	3	3	3	3	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	1,194	949	559	527	501	412	193	407
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of Universities	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	18,383	17,094	18,113	18,103	18,496	18,496	18,217	18,913
3.3 No. of Teachers	1,639	1,443	1,589	1,887	2,030	1,941	2,051	1,683 ^(b)
3.4 New Admissions	4,286	4,810	4,806	5,119	5,463	5,463	5,702	6,054
3.5 No. Graduated	3,372	3,295	2,899	3,560	3,953	4,468	4,466	n.a.
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies B.A./B.A. Special	—	1,650	1,273	1,585	1,843	2,008	1,987	n.a.
3.5.2 Education	—	144	153	128	9	—	—	—
3.5.3 Commerce & Management Studies	367	325	307	527	664	753	741	n.a.
3.5.4 Law—L.L.B.	45	45	46	49	12	46	64	n.a.
3.5.5 Science—B.Sc.	—	581	526	646	607	703	831	n.a.
3.5.6 Engineering—B.Sc. (Eng.)	—	213	187	205	273	340	247	n.a.
3.5.7 Medicine—M.B.B.S.	176	158	237	237	348	387	338	n.a.
3.5.8 Dental Surgery — B.D.S.	—	18	18	42	37	42	45	n.a.
3.5.9 Agriculture—B.Sc.	—	101	103	87	106	144	147	n.a.
3.5.10 Vet. Science—B.V.Sc.	—	32	28	23	25	23	24	n.a.
3.5.11 Architecture—B.Sc. (BE)	—	12	12	12	29	22	42	n.a.
3.5.12 Applied Science	—	16	19	19	—	—	—	—
4.0 Total Expenditure on Higher Education (Rs. Mn.)	167.3	306.7	285.4	795.2	489.2	660.5	588.9 ^(c)	n.a.
4.1 Capital Expenditure	70.0	179.4	148.1	223.2	252.2	362.4	317.5 ^(c)	n.a.
4.2 Re-Current Expenditure	97.3	128.3	136.9	172.0	237.0	298.1	271.4 ^(c)	n.a.

- (a) University Education only.
 (b) Including 70 temporary staff.
 (c) Including 4 affiliated Technical Units.

Sources : University Grants Commission.
 Dept. of Agriculture, Peradeniya.
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.4 HEALTH 1976 - 1986

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 No. of Hospitals (Western Medicine)(a)	460	469	484	483	480	488	479	483	484	490	n.a.
2.0 No. of Central Dispensaries	351	357	379	369	347	340	338	334	336	338	n.a.
3.0 No. of Doctors (Western)(b)	3,307	3,186	3,436	3,194	3,069	3,158	2,947	2,874	3,814	3,108	n.a.
4.0 No. of Ayurvedic Physicians	10,800	10,911	10,963	11,407	10,207	10,685	11,531	12,043	12,277	12,277	13,184
5.0 No. of Nurses	5,640	6,266	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	6,931	7,214	7,216	8,091	n.a.
6.0 No. of Attendants	4,717	5,058	5,338	4,534	4,525	4,883	4,932	4,690	4,705	4,881	n.a.
7.0 In-patients treated ('000)	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	2,445	2,524	2,524	2,497	n.a.
8.0 Out-patients Visits ('000)	26,590	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	31,696	30,720	31,907	29,570	n.a.
9.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs. Mn.)	59	81	157	232	234	171	334	378	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Total Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4	1,308.0	1,621.0	1,783.0	n.a.
11.0 Total Health Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	499.3	498.1	697.3	1,004.2	1,341.8	998.9	1,127.5	2,024.0	1,751.0	2,031.4	n.a.
12.0 Family Planning (No.)											
12.1 New Acceptors	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	171,160	121,797	114,481	159,641	160,023	139,242	134,107
12.1.1 Loops	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	19,232	14,833	16,115	14,961	16,140	13,877	11,684
12.1.2 Orals	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,394	29,296	23,189	26,231	32,229	32,895	34,248	37,870
12.1.3 Sterilizations	35,548	19,055	21,949	35,643	112,926	76,633	61,924	101,446	101,325	71,772	49,996
12.1.4 Injections	—	—	3,046	5,932	9,706	8,142	10,211	11,005	9,660	19,070	34,542
12.1.5 Nor Plant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275	45

(a) Includes Maternity Homes.

(b) Includes A.M.P.S.

* Provisional

Sources : Department of Health Services, Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1982 - 1986

Item	1982		1983		1984		1985		1986	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients ('000)										
1.1 Venereal Disease	117.9	9.7	102.4	7.7	121.3	8.2	89.9	11.1	88.4	8.9
1.2 Malaria	1,127.6	38.5	1,055.6	127.2	859.2	149.5	1,165.7	117.8	1469.7	412.5
1.3 Leprosy	12.2	0.7	163.0	0.4	134.6	0.2	152.9	0.2	215.9	0.2
1.4 T.B	103.7	3.0	94.6	2.6	76.8	2.6	77.1	1.7	72.1	1.6
1.5 Filariasis	1,379.8	3.9	1,390.0	3.5	1,317.3	3.1	1,290.0	2.9	1,223.0	3.6
2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors	90		66		68		54		84	
2.2 Nurses	220		203		201		163		173	
2.3 Others	5,440		3,525		5,058		1,324		5,435	
	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure										
3.1 Venereal Disease (Rs.)	2.8	23.95	2.9	28.81	4.3	35.15	3.39	37.75	4.2	47.45
3.2 Malaria	118.0	104.67	148.3	140.46	239.0	278.16	300.5	257.78	103.1	70.13
3.3 Leprosy	4.0	330.06	3.9	23.74	5.4	40.12	2.72	17.79	5.4	25.01
3.4 T.B.	23.0	222.71	18.4	191.79	21.5	280.24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.5 Filariasis	6.8	4.95	7.6	5.44	7.4	5.85	8.6	6.63	6.9	5.66

Sources : Anti V.D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T.B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 MILLION HOUSING PROGRAMME 1984 - 1986

District	Rural Housing Sub Programme						Urban Housing Sub Programme				R.H.S.P. + U.H.S.P. Grand Total	
	1984		1985		1986*		1985		1986*		1984 - 1986	
	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions	Families reached	Comple-tions
1. Colombo	2,068	1,481	1,303	1,026	1,046	207	1,914	1,541	1,915	652	8,246	4,907
2. Gampaha	3,751	2,779	2,921	2,510	3,019	1,270	686	584	1,311	702	11,688	7,845
3. Kalutara	1,685	1,298	1,558	1,096	1,892	410	483	296	548	152	6,166	3,252
4. Kandy	3,324	2,953	3,271	2,872	3,625	2,204	537	441	598	145	11,355	8,615
5. Matale	1,600	1,241	3,966	2,579	2,779	1,069	150	104	233	91	8,728	5,084
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,326	1,189	1,361	1,135	1,222	790	117	93	199	32	4,225	3,239
7. Galle	2,994	2,290	1,760	1,417	2,539	1,766	548	409	567	135	8,408	6,017
8. Matara	2,014	1,750	1,657	1,341	2,112	978	594	237	519	272	6,896	4,578
9. Hambantota	1,361	1,144	1,321	946	7,221	1,731	101	61	273	37	10,277	3,919
10. Jaffna	1,242	682	693	369	947	397	475	240	895	191	4,252	1,879
11. Mannar	349	270	238	179	501	359	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	1,088	808
12. Vavuniya	499	425	402	316	368	248	87	56	113	74	1,469	1,119
13. Mullativu												
14. Batticaloa												
15. Amparai	895	719	742	694	938	720	100	40	208	32	3,092	2,803
16. Trincomalee	464	392	1,174	953	1,354	767	229	183	271	184	2,883	2,205
17. Kurunegala	5,104	4,937	4,799	4,608	6,337	3,480	176	155	315	204	3,492	2,479
18. Puttlam	1,348	1,126	1,210	1,046	1,251	686	240	209	401	146	16,731	13,384
19. Anuradhapura	2,244	2,007	2,559	2,093	1,723	722	88	46	337	81	4,450	3,213
20. Polonnaruwa	699	677	4,004	3,028	10,230	1,966	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	6,951	4,949
21. Badulla	1,513	1,183	781	699	1,879	1,130	271	208	478	211	14,933	5,671
22. Monaragala	876	774	850	757	5,739	672	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	4,922	3,431
23. Ratnapura	5,160	4,760	3,358	3,058	1,276	902	447	397	693	89	7,465	2,203
24. Kegalle	1,580	1,329	1,062	911	1,417	239	144	97	213	45	10,934	9,206
25. Kilinochchi	195	193	163	141	205	113	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	N/ App	4,416	2,621
Total	43,213	36,520	42,077	34,692	60,337	23,370	7,584	5,557	10,419	3,735	163,630	103,874

HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME Completed Housing Units (Cumulative Totals)

Year	Self Aided	Model Villages	Fisheries Housing Schemes	Electrical Housing Programme	Direct Construc-tion Programme	Public Servants Quarters	Grand Total
1984	10,009	17,106	1,723	4,820	13,389 ^(a)	395	47,442
1985	10,503	17,844	1,785	5,030	13,704 ^(b)	395	49,261
1986*	10,893	17,967	1,785	5,060	13,921 ^(c)	395	50,021

* Provisional.

(a) Includes shops 627, (b) 675, (c) 694.

Note : N/ App — not applicable

Source : National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 POSTS & TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1) 1977 - 1986

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Post Offices (No.)	333	346	364	404	422	438	446	456	473	487
2.0 Sub Post Offices (No.)	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,145	3,162	3,175	3,200	3,221
3.0 Delivery Areas (No.)	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,958	6,090	6,581	6,612	6,614
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. K.m.)	22.6	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.6
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office (No.)	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,220	4,176	4,301	4,305	4,321
6.0 Letters Per Inhabitant (No.)	38	38	39	46	36	41	42	42	42	37
7.0 Domestic Mail ('000)										
7.1 Letters	465,601	440,162	577,815	581,031	481,616	608,034	631,773	656,705	460,498	460,404
7.2 Post Cards	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	99,574	100,552	105,554	43,279	41,911
7.3 Printed Materials & Newspapers	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	40,686	40,318	48,868	42,466	35,650
7.4 Express	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	941	1,302	1,305	1,252	327	319
7.5 Insured	202	62	89	70	83	89	91	106	42	37
7.6 Registered	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	23,909	24,524	25,300	19,574	29,753
8.0 Parcels ('000)										
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	871	947	1,450	992	666	730	776	746	474	342
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	356	282	297	298	252	694	696	857	281	327
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward) ('000)										
9.1 Sea										
9.1.1 Letters	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,700	2,278	2,271	2,858	178	137
9.1.2 Post Cards	1,002	1,265	519	449	353	511	513	643	38	42
9.1.3 Printed Materials, Newspapers & Magazines	1,736	2,341	785	441	419	497	501	625	1,139	897
9.1.4 Small Packets	47	59	62	76	64	71	71	57	1,162	1,337
9.1.5 Parcels	37	39	40	7	15	15	12	9	7	7
9.2 Air										
9.2.1 Letters	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	8,646	8,859	10,975	21,465	18,953
9.2.2 Post Cards	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	3,899	3,965	5,217	1,803	2,073
9.2.3 Printed Materials, Newspapers & Magazines	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	787	933	937	1,920	3,466	3,778
9.2.4 Small Packets	68	92	163	156	117	143	146	270	1,691	1,052
9.2.5 Parcels	48	53	40	9	8	8	7	6	6	6
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward) ('000)										
10.1 Sea										
10.1.1 Letters	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	4,920	5,141	5,511	336	176
10.1.2 Post Cards	714	595	738	629	639	613	629	506	69	69
10.1.3 Printed Materials, Newspapers & Magazines	990	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	1,734	1,671	1,855	2,583	2,730
10.1.4 Small Packets	57	59	175	102	102	114	118	133	2,635	2,498
10.1.5 Parcels	47	74	79	43	40	38	35	33	28	27
10.2 Air										
10.2.1 Letters	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	9,642	11,222	13,205	22,153	20,202
10.2.2 Post Cards	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	4,147	4,465	5,481	2,557	2,224
10.2.3 Printed Materials, Newspapers & Magazines	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	2,629	2,756	2,946	3,384	3,675
10.2.4 Small Packets	55	82	348	163	125	193	196	263	825	1,040
10.2.5 Parcels, Packets	62	81	125	62	53	53	49	47	45	46

Source : Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.8 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2) 1977 - 1986

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Telephones (No.)	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	61,920	104,500	105,800	80,370	87,686	91,568
1.1 Colombo	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	31,250	63,000	63,200	49,800	54,645	57,433
1.2 Outstation	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	30,670	41,500	42,600	30,570	33,041	34,135
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity (No.)	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	83,500	94,138	95,302	108,503	131,919	134,856
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes (No.)	172	211	211	262	282	202	318	375	435	n.a.
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (Inland No.)	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	1,850	1,600	3,824	7,300	8,420	6,505
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year('000)	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	1,078	6,838	—	—	n.a.
6.0 Telegraph Offices (No.)	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	2,064	1,909	2,511	2,528	n.a.
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (Outward '000)	127	175	184	198	223	329	432	673	698	n.a.
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka ('000)	260	297	334	340	239	224	205	192	169	n.a.
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka ('000)	—	—	291	299	231	200	184	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls ('000)	216	326	481	628	1,032	1,272	1,366	1,573	1,697	n.a.

* Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 ELECTRICITY 1976 - 1986

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Installed Capacity (Mega Watts)	402.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.3	522.3	562.3	592.3	812.3	949.3	1,065.3
1.1 Hydro	332.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.3	372.3	372.3	402.3	542.3	679.3	801.3
1.2 Thermal	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	150.0	190.0	190.0	270.0	270.0	264.0
2.0 Maximum Demand (Mn. Kwh.)	986.2	1,026.6	1,146.0	1,282.3	1,375.1	1,492.1	1,674.9	1,781.4	1,864.9	2,050.5	n.a.
2.1 Domestic	95.2	106.5	119.2	153.2	190.8	216.3	258.3	304.9	316.9	348.0	n.a.
2.2 Industrial	516.3	519.4	592.0	631.7	625.6	676.7	739.1	751.9	790.8	848.2	n.a.
2.3 Commercial	137.4	147.9	158.9	201.1	223.2	219.4	262.5	291.7	299.4	352.3	n.a.
2.4 Local Authorities	237.3	252.8	275.9	296.3	335.5	379.7	415.0	432.9	457.7	502.0	n.a.
3.0 Units Generated (Mn. Kwh.)	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,385.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7	2,114.3	2,260.7	2,464.0	2,652.8
3.1 Hydro	1,108.6	1,214.4	1,366.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,608.1	1,217.1	2,090.7	2,394.6	2,645.3
3.2 Thermal	24.2	2.1	18.7	64.3	188.8	300.2	457.6	897.2	170.0	69.4	7.5
4.0 Sales (Mn. Kwh.)	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,503.1	1,686.0	1,792.3	1,876.5	2,060.7	2,234.0
4.1 Domestic	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	216.6	258.3	304.8	316.9	346.4	377.0
4.2 Industrial	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.5	739.1	752.0	790.9	850.4	922.0
4.2.1 Small Units	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9	29.0	31.7	34.7	38.0
4.2.2 Medium Units	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8	340.0	371.9	411.4	447.0
4.2.3 Large Units	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4	383.0	387.3	404.3	437.0
4.2.4 Special Contracts	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3 Commercial	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.9	262.5	292.0	299.6	350.0	377.0
4.4 Bulk Supply	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	380.6	417.5	433.2	457.7	502.1	545.0
4.5 Street Lighting	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.5	8.5	8.6	10.3	11.4	11.8	13.0

* Provisional.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board.

10.10 TOURISM 1977 - 1986

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals (No.)	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,780	370,742	407,230	337,530	317,734	257,456	230,106
2.0 Regional Distribution										
2.1 North America	10,137	12,426	13,941	15,408	16,554	17,686	15,852	15,020	10,358	9,232
2.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	371	498	609	676	652	532	568	486	430	402
2.3 Europe	109,278	134,397	168,801	220,588	250,474	236,228	181,240	194,340	156,084	145,786
2.4 Africa	1,237	1,497	1,646	2,380	2,584	3,012	2,834	2,954	1,512	484
2.5 Middle East	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	3,098	2,780	3,228	1,752	2,264
2.6 Asia	26,158	35,996	56,187	72,022	87,894	133,886	123,798	89,736	79,230	66,150
2.7 Australasia ^(a)	5,407	6,510	7,334	8,720	9,570	12,788	10,458	11,972	8,090	5,788
3.0 Purpose of Visits (No.)										
3.1 Business	5,844	11,651	13,406	21,594	23,540	27,484	17,022	10,934	18,214	10,094
3.2 Pleasure	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	360,824	306,824	300,336	234,038	216,148
3.3 Other	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	18,922	13,496	6,464	5,204	3,864
4.0 Excursionist Arrivals (No.)	7,672	8,494	5,563	8,636	7,737	6,632	7,208	8,838	9,882	6,266
5.0 Total Charter Arrivals (No.)	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	65,792	48,654	53,488	49,884	46,430
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry (No.)	—	—	43,409	47,900	55,255	64,262	53,608	59,026	55,000	53,477
6.1 Direct Employment	13,716	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	26,776	22,374	24,541	22,723	22,282
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	—	—	24,937	28,022	32,232	37,486	31,224	34,357	31,810	31,195
7.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings (Rs. Mn.)	363	870	1,209	1,830	2,547	3,050	2,896	2,670	2,239	2,000 ^(b)
8.0 Establishments Providing Accommodation (No.)	194	174	169	182	224	240	271	277	251	237
8.1 Graded Establishments	90	96	95	101	115	123	138	146	143	131
8.1.1 Rooms	—	—	5,599	6,042	6,891	7,539	8,852	9,627	9,826	9,794
8.1.2 Beds	—	—	11,212	11,790	13,773	15,001	17,605	18,970	19,358	19,301
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	104	78	74	81	109	117	133	131	108	106
8.2.1 Rooms	—	—	740	755	993	1,159	1,251	1,270	1,180	1,187
8.2.2 Beds	—	—	1,541	1,546	2,014	2,346	2,584	2,599	2,387	2,386

(a) Including Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(b) Estimated.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country. The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

10.11 FILM INDUSTRY 1980 - 1986

Item		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1.0	Films Released (No.)	100	145	157	155	142	147	150
1.1	Sinhala	32	35	36	33	34	26	18
1.2	Tamil	18	16	29	16	9	16	20
1.3	English	48	94	92	106	99	105	112
1.4	Hindi	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0	Nationally Produced Films (No.)	45	26	37	15	34	26	18
3.0	Imported Films (No.)	60	90	166	150	136	66	176
3.1	France	—	01	—	—	—	—	—
3.2	England	—	36	56	41	32	10	42
3.3	U.S.S.R.	—	—	7	1	1	—	—
3.4	Japan	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
3.5	U.S.A.	—	48	49	73	80	23	75
3.6	India	17	1	46	28	9	16	20
3.7	Hong Kong	—	2	8	7	8	15	27
3.8	South Africa	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
3.9	Others	—	—	—	—	5	2	11
4.0	Cinemas (No.)	359	361	351	344	337	315	313
4.1	Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	26	24	23	22	22	20	19
5.0	Seat Capacity (No.)	190,088	194,251	192,559	183,164	111,715	118,568	122,660
5.1	Balcony & Boxes	16,246	16,600	18,503	18,018	13,943	14,111	14,856
5.2	Reserved & O.D.C.	21,066	21,941	29,706	29,848	17,183	21,597	24,151
5.3	D.C. & First Class	44,590	45,761	47,919	48,545	31,129	34,924	39,464
5.4	Second Class	65,925	67,131	63,578	59,595	37,850	36,153	36,027
5.5	Gallery	42,261	42,815	32,853	27,158	11,610	11,783	8,162
6.0	Patrons (Mn.)	61.4	54.9	56.6	21.0 ^(a)	—	—	—
6.1	Average daily attendance (No.)	173,728	155,449	155,308	120,046 ^(a)	113,380	103,288	102,075
7.0	Screen Time (%)							
7.1	Sinhala	58	50	49	44 ^(a)	—	—	—
7.2	Tamil	35	33	36	37 ^(a)	—	—	—
7.3	English	6	15	15	19 ^(a)	—	—	—
7.4	Hindi	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0	Cinema Studios (No.)	14	14	14	11	—	—	—

(a) First half of the year.

Source : State Film Corporation

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION — PROJECTS 1986

Industry Group	Approvals								Agreements							
	No. of Units	Project Cost (Rs. Million)			Output (Rs. Million)			Employment	No. of Units	Project Cost (Rs. Million)			Output (Rs. Million)			Employment
		Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total			Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total	
1. Electronics/Electrical Products:																
1.1 Electrical Goods	01	46.249	9.740	55.989	454.280	—	454.280	542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Garments:																
2.1 Wearing Apparel	01	13.555	14.745	28.300	377.318	—	377.318	943	02	22.638	21.886	44.524	435.699	—	435.699	1463
3. Non Metallic Products:																
3.1 Granite Slabs	01	5.287	1.704	6.991	28.900	0.449	29.349	79	01	5.287	1.704	6.991	28.900	0.449	29.349	79
3.2 Porcelain figurines	01	2.150	3.815	5.965	16.960	—	16.960	136	01	2.150	3.815	5.965	16.960	—	16.960	136
4. Jewellery/Lapidary:																
4.1 Jewellery & Lapidary	01	9.628	2.725	12.353	43.384	—	43.384	119	01	2.275	2.725	5.000	23.175	—	23.175	25
5. Steel/Fabricated Metal Products:																
5.1 Steel Products	01	38.100	11.100	49.200	90.000	—	90.000	356	01	38.100	11.100	49.200	90.000	—	90.000	356
6. Plastic Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	01	19.372	10.088	29.460	152.046	—	152.046	538
7. Miscellaneous	04	23.107	5.904	29.011	233.655	—	233.655	786	(a)	1.183	0.317	1.500	10.322	—	10.322	143
Total	10	138.076	49.733	187.809	1244.497	0.449	1244.946	2961	07	91.005	51.635	142.640	757.102	0.449	757.551	2,740

(a) Additional investment from expansion to an existing project.

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G. C. E. C.) 1986

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million		Total	Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local		
1.0 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee					
1.1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishing ..	19	81.3	129.4	210.7	575
1.2 Manufacturing Industries					
1.2.1 Food Beverages & Vegetable Oil ..	4	5.1	46.6	51.7	108
1.2.2 Textile and Readymade Garments ..	13	35.5	229.9	265.4	2,841
1.2.3 Wood & Paper Products, Printing & Publishing ..	3	2.4	12.2	14.6	429
1.2.4 Chemicals & Chemical Products, Rubber & Plastic Industries ..	6	24.6	76.9	101.5	644
1.2.5 Non Metallic Mineral Products ..	2	2.1	2.1	4.2	80
1.2.6 Basic Metal and Engineering Industries ..	6	29.2	111.6	140.8	1,143
1.2.7 Other Industries ..	7	30.6	35.3	65.9	322
1.3 Civil Engineering, Construction & Property Development ..	7	133.0	70.0	203.0	350
1.4 Tourist Hotels & Recreational Facilities ..	2	1.3	3.4	4.7	52
1.5 Services ..	11	4.6	23.4	28.0	310
TOTAL ..	80	349.7	740.8	1,090.5	6,854
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee					
2.1 Ministry of Industries ..	223	—	302	302	5,169
2.2 Ministry of Textiles ..	98	—	98	98	4,490
TOTAL ..	321	—	400	400	9,659

Sources : 1. Ministry of Finance and Planning.
2. Ministry of Industries.
3. Ministry of Textiles.

11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1976 - 1986

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000)	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070	76,006	93,947(a)	114,852(a)	115,874
1.1 Sinhala	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334	39,210	54,016	67,753	69,267
1.2 Tamil	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808	14,048	13,361	15,239	14,113
1.3 English	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928	22,748	26,570	31,859	32,494
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2	15.7	19.3	23.3	23.1
3.0 Sunday Newspapers ('000)	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512	30,439	30,589(a)	40,441(a)	50,429
3.1 Sinhala	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443	19,794	20,619	27,329	35,003
3.2 Tamil	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260	3,903	2,663	4,196	4,828
3.3 English	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809	6,742	7,307	8,916	10,598
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday (No.)	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2	37.9	36.9	49.1	60.1
5.0 Periodicals (b)('000)	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	32,188	38,691	37,921	36,762	45,812(a)	59,036(a)	61,216(a)
5.1 Sinhala	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	31,642	38,623	37,921	36,762	45,183	54,642	55,630
5.2 Tamil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	105	609	777	738	546	68	—	—	—	4,394	5,586
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week (No.)	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	41.9	49.6	48.0	45.9	55.4	71.6	73.0

(a) Excluding Times of Ceylon publications.

(b) Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

* Provisional.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.

Times of Ceylon

Janadina and Janasathiva (Suriya Publishers)

Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.

Attha Publications

Independent Newspapers Ltd.

Upali Newspapers Ltd.

Wijaya Publications Ltd.

Sathara Publications Ltd.

11.4 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1978 - 1986

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	12,005	11,381	11,558	11,086	9,543	9,532	12,983	13,269	14,617
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admissions	110	82	72	97	95	83	83	69	129
2.2 Daily Average Population	271	203	182	167	197	231	219	200	203
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder	93	78	69	104	97	85	102	107	156
3.2 Attempted to Murder	36	73	39	43	29	29	63	39	43
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	171	136	96	74	66	62	77	57	56
3.4 Kidnapping	18	9	11	11	8	6	5	1	4
3.5 Rape	33	25	44	74	36	51	48	31	38
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	256	246	134	267	207	189	200	227	245
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	13	22	22	7	20	35	26	21	9
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	22	46	73	52	52	81	99	136	232
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide	—	3	14	7	9	9	13	9	4
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	367	405	147	365	311	351	359	402	235
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	316	286	231	289	212	183	174	133	183
3.12 Extortion & Looting	247	324	362	472	208	202	255	305	196
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	308	296	247	219	158	117	195	234	285
3.14 Theft	2,927	1,918	2,297	1,814	1,829	1,893	1,542	1,354	1,195
3.15 Other Offences	7,198	7,514	7,772	7,288	6,301	6,239	9,825	10,213	14,462
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one Month	4,532	3,546	2,279	2,226	1,923	1,782	2,328	2,181	2,051
4.2 One month to six months	3,522	3,958	5,582	5,119	4,043	4,146	5,631	6,165	7,843
4.3 Seven months to one year	1,420	1,626	1,491	1,162	1,209	1,391	2,077	1,900	2,236
4.4 One year to two years	1,317	1,236	1,014	1,151	1,012	962	1,353	1,796	1,478
4.5 Three years to five years	970	762	910	1,041	942	879	1,097	829	765
4.6 Six years to ten years	161	176	191	267	236	221	335	257	119
4.7 Over ten years	83	77	91	120	178	151	102	141	125
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	35	33	38	53	68	48	60	81	50
5.2 Executions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	44	44	28	45	20	—	—	60	16
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	34	21	34	42	60	48	58	21	34

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS—1986

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Male	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulativu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomele	Kurunegala	Pettah	Amarapura	Palmawewa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
1. Admissions	6,222	1,057	896	902	94	182	791	629	313	70	27	53	27	121	114	187	577	142	360	316	138	218	619	562	14,617
Male	5785	945	848	841	92	166	755	611	309	67	26	50	26	113	112	181	556	127	350	306	134	218	591	562	13,773
Female	437	110	48	61	02	16	36	18	04	3	01	03	01	08	02	06	21	15	10	10	04	0	28	0	844
2. Rate per 100,000 Population†	338.9	72.7	100.4	75.9	23.9	35.4	89.7	87.7	65.6	7.6	22.5	49.1	31.4	31.9	25.9	64.0	43.3	25.7	54.6	107.4	20.6	68.1	71.3	78.0	90.6
3. Percentage Distribution	42.57	7.23	6.13	6.17	0.64	1.25	5.41	4.30	2.14	0.48	0.19	0.36	0.19	0.83	0.78	1.3	3.9	0.9	2.4	2.1	0.9	1.5	4.2	3.8	100.0

† Used Mid-year Population

* Provisional.

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons.