

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

VOL. VIII
December 1985

USAID / DIO
COLOMBO SRI LANKA

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA - 1985

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1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES 1974—1985

1

In Degrees Celsius

Centre	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Anuradhapura	27.3	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.9	27.7	27.9
2. Badulla	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6	24.6	23.5	23.5
3. Batticaloa	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.9
4. Colombo	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4
5. Diyatalawa	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6	21.0	20.0	20.2
6. Galle	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.4
7. Hambantota	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0	27.6	27.4	27.1
8. Jaffna	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1	28.6	26.8	n.a.
9. Kandy	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.5
10. Kankasanturai	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0	28.6	28.3	28.1
11. Katunayake	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6	25.6	27.2	28.0
12. Kurunegala	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.7
13. Maha Illuppallama	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.5	27.4	27.7
14. Mannar	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.5	27.9	28.1
15. Mulathivu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	28.7	28.9	25.0	28.6
16. Nuwara Eliya	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	15.6	15.8
17. Pothuvil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	27.8	28.3
18. Puttalam	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.2	27.5
19. Ratmalana	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.8
20. Ratnapura	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5	28.2	27.2	27.3
21. Trincomalee	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	26.5	27.8	28.7
22. Vavuniya	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.8	27.7	n.a.

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS 1974—1985

In Millimetres

District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Colombo	2,743	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922	2,024	3,015	3,006
2. Gampaha*	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,683	2,533
3. Kalutara	4,090	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761	3,673	4,477	4,349
4. Kandy	3,340	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012	2,029	3,046	3,310
5. Matale	1,035	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,465	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829	1,255	2,524	1,968
6. Nuwara Eliya	2,207	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999	1,321	3,411	3,224
7. Galle	3,574	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046	1,444	2,740	3,228
8. Matara	2,046	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122	2,044	2,617	2,895
9. Hambantota	1,309	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542	1,080	1,360	1,485
10. Jaffna	708	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980	1,170	2,016	1,688
11. Mannar	465	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	920	791	1,445	714
12. Vavuniya	820	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133	1,310	2,390	1,678
13. Mullativu*	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,004	1,572
14. Batticaloa	925	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	1,348	971	2,275	1,327
15. Ampara	1,539	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384	1,098	1,829	1,620
16. Trincomalee	933	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501	1,185	2,277	1,244
17. Kurunegala	1,417	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970	1,154	2,092	1,520
18. Puttalam	1,156	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284	817	2,206	1,297
19. Anuradhapura	893	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177	1,255	2,046	1,299
20. Polonnaruwa	774	1,463	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630	1,225	2,212	1,533
21. Badulla	1,334	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464	1,353	2,338	1,977
22. Monaragala	1,277	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600	1,060	1,817	1,543
23. Ratnapura	2,236	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	2,430	4,244	2,186	3,642	2,557
24. Kegalle	4,072	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043	2,876	4,272	3,851

* The two new administrative districts of Gampaha & Mullativu were established on 07th September, 1978.

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1974—1985

3

District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Colombo	157	174	142	165	130	168	128	135	144	124	178	162
2. Gampaha*	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	146	153
3. Kalutara	192	197	165	199	146	181	159	172	186	170	196	204
4. Kandy	191	200	161	191	190	180	171	172	180	154	192	178
5. Matale	111	136	90	109	85	96	116	84	109	81	142	114
6. Nuwara Eliya	156	187	138	162	166	185	166	149	154	143	202	170
7. Galle	190	195	154	—	186	158	139	149	161	140	156	192
8. Matara	165	190	145	164	174	152	159	157	162	135	152	158
9. Hambantota	104	—	74	99	92	94	78	85	108	82	89	91
10. Jaffna	61	81	73	87	68	90	67	79	64	60	82	60
11. Mannar	38	82	70	87	60	65	49	58	50	42	80	57
12. Vavuniya	51	90	77	88	—	80	59	84	66	73	209	63
13. Mulathivu*	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93	60
14. Batticaloa	59	86	75	91	—	88	59	65	74	66	99	67
15. Ampara	75	90	80	86	63	75	57	66	64	68	106	82
16. Trincomalee	74	84	83	104	83	98	71	85	78	68	87	69
17. Kurunegala	99	151	112	129	107	84	88	90	84	78	108	92
18. Puttalam	88	108	96	116	86	90	93	92	97	72	120	83
19. Anuradhapura	64	101	78	99	76	94	72	86	89	82	106	87
20. Polonnaruwa	48	76	74	92	—	88	61	74	72	58	109	83
21. Badulla	124	148	132	146	120	128	106	115	118	106	161	144
22. Monaragala	72	87	76	92	69	81	56	83	102	83	130	102
23. Ratnapura	164	178	127	—	184	163	152	165	167	136	189	180
24. Kegalle	189	216	182	192	211	182	177	166	178	150	178	161

* The two new administrative districts of Gampaha and Mulathivu were established on 07th September, 1978.

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES 1985

Percentage												
Centre	1985											
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night	Day Night
1. Anuradhapura	75 94	73 92	66 92	65 91	70 90	71 —	65 —	63 —	63 —	70 —	79 —	79 —
2. Badulla	79 95	75 93	72 94	68 92	65 91	63 88	61 90	64 92	64 91	69 93	76 95	83 95
3. Batticaloa	81 88	77 88	77 90	74 90	67 84	62 —	66 82	66 82	69 84	74 89	78 90	81 88
4. Colombo	70 88	72 —	73 91	74 88	74 87	83 89	79 86	80 86	79 88	79 91	76 91	73 91
5. Diyatalawa	80 94	74 90	77 95	71 95	69 89	69 85	65 89	66 89	67 85	71 89	78 93	85 95
6. Galle	78 —	78 —	75 —	79 —	81 —	87 —	85 —	89 —	83 —	83 —	88 —	82 —
7. Hambantota	73 84	73 84	75 86	78 88	73 85	83 89	75 86	76 87	77 87	79 89	75 87	— —
8. Jaffna	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
9. Kandy	74 93	70 94	69 —	71 95	75 93	71 —	79 82	71 —	71 —	74 —	75 —	76 —
10. Kankasanturai	76 —	70 —	69 —	68 —	65 —	81 89	69 —	75 71	74 93	75 95	78 95	78 93
11. Katunayaka	66 89	68 91	70 92	71 92	74 89	81 91	77 87	77 88	75 90	75 93	72 92	70 91
12. Kurunegala	68 89	64 88	67 92	71 92	73 91	81 91	77 87	73 87	71 89	74 92	76 91	72 89
13. Maha Illuppallama	77 97	73 96	66 96	63 93	65 92	73 91	70 91	67 88	69 92	72 96	81 99	83 98
14. Mannar	78 —	71 —	71 —	74 —	73 —	76 83	77 84	77 85	78 86	78 87	83 92	83 89
15. Mulathivu	77 83	73 —	73 87	67 88	61 88	56 —	64 —	65 —	66 —	67 —	77 —	78 —
16. Nuwara Eliya	79 92	70 82	75 90	72 89	77 91	90 94	86 92	85 93	83 92	81 91	79 89	85 92
17. Pottuvil	76 93	76 91	73 90	71 89	66 82	59 79	66 81	67 80	66 80	69 87	76 91	79 93
18. Puttalam	75 92	78 92	73 92	73 90	77 88	81 88	73 86	71 84	71 84	74 —	77 —	76 —
19. Ratmalana	72 —	72 —	72 —	74 —	75 —	83 —	77 —	79 —	— —	— —	— —	— —
20. Ratnapura	76 94	73 91	75 92	76 94	77 93	85 95	80 94	79 94	79 96	82 91	78 96	79 96
21. Trincomalee	80 86	77 86	76 91	69 89	63 83	63 82	69 86	63 84	68 86	69 89	82 —	82 90
22. Vavuniya	77 96	73 —	69 95	67 94	66 92	68 89	66 90	65 90	66 91	71 94	79 96	84 98

Source : Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

5

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Japan	U. K.	U.S.A.
1. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	1984	15.84 ⁽⁷⁾	94.42*	729.72*	161.58*	15.28	53.35	50.72*	118.4 ⁽⁴⁾	55.8 ⁽⁴⁾	231.5 ⁽⁴⁾
2. Density of Population per Sq. Km. (No)	1984	245 ⁽⁷⁾	656	222	84	46	178	94	318 ⁽⁴⁾	228 ⁽⁴⁾	25 ⁽⁴⁾
3. Urban Population (%)	1982	22 ⁽³⁾	12	24	22	30	38	17	78	91	78
4. Annual Growth Rate (%)	1970-1982	1.3 ⁽⁵⁾	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.1	0.1	1.0
5. Crude Birth Rate (Per' 000)	1982	25 ⁽⁶⁾	47	34	34	29	31	28	13	13	16
6. Crude Death Rate (Per' 000)	1982	7 ⁽⁶⁾	17	13	13	6	7	8	7	12	9
7. Infant Mortality Rate** (Per' 000)	1982	34 ⁽²⁾	133	94	102	29	51	51	7	11	11
8. Expectation of Life at Birth (Years)	1982	68 ⁽¹⁾	48	55	53	67	64	63	77	74	75
9. Dependency Ratio* (%)	1980	93	83	78	82	74	82	77	48	56	51
10. Fertility Rate (Per '000)	1982	3.4	6.3	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
11. Natural Increase (Per '000)	1982	18 ⁽⁶⁾	30	21	21	23	24	20	6	1	7

* Provisional.

** Live births.

(1) 1979 (5) 1983

(2) 1980 (6) 1984

(3) 1981 (7) 1985

(4) 1982

Sources : A D B—Key Indicators—1985.
World Development Report—1984.

2.2 POPULATION 1978—1985

In Thousands

Item	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*		1983*		1984*		1985*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1 Age Groups																
0—4	945	918	964	936	983	954	998	969	971	929	985	943	997	954	1,012	968
5—9	947	922	965	941	983	959	999	974	878	850	891	863	902	873	916	887
10—14	917	882	935	900	953	917	969	932	883	845	897	858	907	868	921	882
15—19	769	751	784	766	799	781	812	794	834	810	846	822	856	832	869	845
20—24	714	707	729	721	742	734	754	746	770	774	783	785	791	795	803	807
25—29	535	532	545	542	556	552	565	561	653	650	662	660	670	668	680	678
30—34	422	394	430	402	438	410	445	417	583	567	592	575	599	581	608	590
35—39	410	402	418	410	426	418	433	425	433	425	439	432	445	437	451	443
40—44	351	304	358	310	365	316	371	321	369	346	375	351	379	355	385	360
45—49	323	286	330	292	336	297	341	302	316	308	321	312	324	316	329	321
50—54	254	214	259	218	264	222	268	226	290	264	295	268	298	272	303	276
55—59	215	176	219	180	223	183	227	186	227	206	230	209	233	211	237	214
60—64	169	132	172	134	175	137	178	139	188	162	191	164	193	166	196	169
65—69	136	111	138	113	141	115	143	117	137	124	139	126	141	128	143	130
70—74	99	79	102	80	104	82	106	83	100	85	101	86	103	87	104	89
75—79	43	39	44	40	45	41	45	42	57	52	57	53	58	54	59	54
80—and over	47	45	49	45	49	47	52	48	53	50	54	51	55	51	56	52
1.2 Total	7,296	6,894	7,442	7,030	7,582	7,165	7,706	7,282	7,742	7,447	7,858	7,558	7,951	7,648	8,072	7,765
1.3 Total Population (Mid Year)	14,190		14,471		14,747		14,988		15,189		15,416		15,599		15,837	

* Provisional.
M = Male.
F = Female.

Source : Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

7

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
5. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
6. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
7. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
8. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
9. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
10. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	..	32.6	67.4	0.0
11. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	..	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
12. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	—*	21.6	78.4	—*	95.9	18.5	77.4	—*	19.3	80.7	—*
13. Mulathivut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
14. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
15. Ampara	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—*	13.8	86.2	—
16. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
18. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
19. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
22. Moneragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
23. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
24. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

* No Estate Sector Population.

... Negligible.

† Not demarcated in 1971.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNICITY 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion—Per cent					Ethnicity —Per cent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo ..	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	9.9	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha ..	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.4	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara ..	827,189	84.5	4.5	7.5	3.4	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Kandy ..	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	9.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
5. Matale ..	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. Nuwara Eliya ..	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
7. Galle ..	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
8. Matara ..	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Hambantota ..	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
10. Jaffna ..	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Mannar ..	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.0	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
12. Vavuniya ..	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
13. Mulathivu ..	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
14. Batticaloa ..	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.0	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
15. Ampara ..	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.6	20.1	0.4	41.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
16. Trincomalee ..	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Kurunegala ..	1,212,755	90.3	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
18. Puttalam ..	493,344	47.5	4.1	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
19. Anuradhapura ..	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa ..	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Badulla ..	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
22. Monaragala ..	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
23. Ratnapura ..	796,468	84.5	11.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	84.7	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
24. Kegalle ..	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total ..	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.6	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.1

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNICITY 1881—1981 (Census Years)

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YEAR	Total Population '000	RELIGION					ETHNICITY						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

... Negligible.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1977-1985

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	7,238	7,368	7,515	7,656	7,781	8,392**	8,518**	8,618**	8,748
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	„	6,702	6,822	6,957	7,091	7,207	6,797**	6,898**	6,981**	7,089
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5**	1.3**	1.3**	1.8**
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	27.9	28.5	28.9	28.4	28.2	26.8**	26.2**	24.8**	24.3**
5. Crude Death Rate	„	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1**	6.1**	6.5**	6.2**
6. Rate of Natural Increase	„	20.5	21.9	22.4	22.2	22.3	20.7**	20.1**	19.0**	18.1**
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	„	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate†	„	42.4	37.1	37.7	34.4	29.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	„	25.9	25.0	24.2	22.7	19.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio*	„	91.8	95.1	96.2	94.5	94.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	224.9	314.7	374.5	415.6	522.1	564.0	525.3	551.3	495.3
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	„	277.0	355.1	418.1	483.6	572.3	655.4	629.7	628.2	504.6
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	- 3.7	- 2.8	- 3.0	- 4.6	- 3.4	- 6.0	- 6.8	- 4.9	- 0.6
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	216.0	219.0	224.0	228.0	232.0	235.0	238.0	241.0	245.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	106,318	119,006	120,075	121,415	121,668	123,270	121,553	122,702	126,993
16. Average Age at Marriage—General										
Male	Years	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	„	23.4	23.4	23.7	23.8	23.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Based on the number of Females 15-49 years of age.

** Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources : Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1977 — 1985

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Per '000

District	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*		1983*		1984*		1985*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	25.5	8.0	25.1	7.5	28.4	8.7	28.1	8.8	28.9	9.1	26.7	9.5	25.4	9.0	24.3	9.3	24.1	9.0
2. Gampaha†	—	—	—	—	21.6	6.0	20.1	5.7	20.2	4.9	18.7	5.4	17.6	5.5	16.1	5.8	16.1	6.1
3. Kalutara	27.1	6.9	23.5	6.2	25.9	5.9	25.3	5.9	26.7	5.5	24.7	5.8	22.4	5.7	22.0	6.4	21.5	6.5
4. Kandy	27.4	8.0	29.4	7.9	27.8	7.3	30.1	7.3	28.6	6.8	31.3	7.4	30.3	8.1	29.6	8.2	25.9	7.2
5. Matale	29.3	7.9	32.0	6.1	30.6	5.6	28.9	5.1	30.5	5.3	31.3	6.2	29.3	5.5	27.9	5.7	27.8	5.6
6. Nuwara Eliya	27.2	8.4	29.7	9.1	25.2	7.6	27.8	6.5	22.7	5.5	15.3	5.1	23.9	6.3	25.7	6.5	35.5	9.0
7. Galle	24.7	7.5	23.8	7.0	24.2	6.8	24.0	6.2	24.1	6.1	23.6	6.7	23.0	6.8	22.8	6.5	22.0	6.2
8. Matara	26.0	6.8	28.4	6.4	27.5	6.0	28.1	6.0	28.9	5.6	29.6	6.3	28.6	6.0	27.8	6.4	28.0	6.5
9. Hambantota	26.9	6.7	29.1	5.2	31.1	4.8	30.3	4.8	31.0	4.5	29.3	4.5	28.6	4.2	25.1	4.2	26.3	4.2
10. Jaffna	28.3	6.2	29.8	5.7	29.5	5.2	30.1	5.3	27.0	5.4	28.6	5.4	24.4	4.7	24.4	6.0	23.2	4.4
11. Mannar	33.5	7.0	38.4	5.9	41.7	5.6	40.7	5.6	40.6	5.6	31.1	4.8	31.6	4.8	29.3	5.5	22.2	4.4
12. Vavuniya	34.6	7.1	40.0	5.5	48.7	5.8	45.7	6.0	47.4	5.6	33.4	5.5	31.5	5.0	26.9	5.4	21.9	4.8
13. Mulathivu†	—	—	—	—	38.0	4.8	42.2	5.4	37.7	3.5	26.1	3.9	27.7	3.7	27.2	4.5	26.6	3.5
14. Batticaloa	35.0	9.0	38.7	8.1	39.3	8.8	40.1	6.8	34.7	5.7	34.3	5.7	33.3	5.6	31.2	5.3	31.1	5.7
15. Ampara	32.4	6.5	33.9	6.5	34.8	5.8	32.0	5.0	33.2	4.8	29.7	4.5	31.1	4.3	25.8	4.4	27.2	4.2
16. Trincomalee	39.6	5.2	37.1	4.8	41.3	4.8	40.0	4.8	38.1	4.2	35.0	4.1	32.2	4.2	30.1	4.7	23.8	4.0
17. Kurunegala	25.7	6.2	27.7	5.6	27.7	5.8	25.6	5.8	26.3	5.5	26.1	5.9	27.0	6.3	23.0	6.4	22.9	6.0
18. Puttalam	33.1	7.2	34.4	5.9	32.7	5.9	32.7	5.9	33.0	5.6	30.1	5.5	28.3	6.4	24.8	6.2	28.3	6.3
19. Anuradhapura	37.5	6.7	39.8	5.7	38.3	5.7	38.3	5.1	36.7	4.7	29.2	4.8	29.2	4.5	24.8	5.4	23.8	5.3
20. Polonnaruwa	32.0	5.8	31.1	4.6	34.6	4.6	35.4	4.3	35.2	4.7	28.2	3.5	28.0	3.2	25.3	3.7	22.1	3.6
21. Badulla	26.7	8.2	25.8	6.2	31.2	8.1	27.6	6.0	26.0	5.9	29.6	6.0	28.5	6.0	30.0	7.5	26.5	6.1
22. Moneragala	40.2	6.2	40.6	4.9	39.0	4.7	39.6	3.8	40.1	3.5	31.7	3.2	29.1	3.1	29.5	3.8	29.3	3.2
23. Ratnapura	31.9	8.3	31.0	7.2	32.7	7.0	32.3	6.3	34.2	6.1	28.9	6.1	29.9	6.2	29.4	6.3	28.1	5.9
24. Kegalle	22.1	6.1	22.2	5.5	22.6	5.2	21.3	5.0	22.0	4.9	21.1	5.8	21.1	5.8	21.0	5.9	19.0	5.8
Sri Lanka	27.9	7.4	28.5	6.6	28.9	6.5	28.4	6.2	28.2	5.9	26.8	6.1	26.2	6.1	24.8	6.5	24.3	6.2

* Provisional.

† The two new administrative districts of Gampaha and Mulathivu were established on 7th September 1978.

Source : Registrar General's Department.

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1984 & 1985

District	Area** (Sq. Km.)	1984			1985*			
		Population ('000)	Per cent	Density (Persons/ Sq. Km.)	Population ('000)	Per cent	Density (Persons/ Sq. Km.)	Per cent of Increase in Population
1. Colombo	652.4	1,784	11.4	2,735	1,809	11.4	2,773	1.4
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,439	9.2	1,029	1,452	9.2	1,038	0.9
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	868	5.6	540	879	5.6	547	1.3
4. Kandy	2,157.5	1,154	7.4	535	1,166	7.4	540	1.0
5. Matale	1,995.3	377	2.4	189	383	2.4	193	1.0
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	498	3.2	347	502	3.2	349	0.8
7. Galle	1,673.8	856	5.5	511	869	5.5	519	1.5
8. Matara	1,246.4	690	4.4	554	704	4.4	565	2.0
9. Hambantota	2,593.2	458	2.9	177	468	3.0	180	2.2
10. Jaffna	2,072.2	882	5.7	426	898	5.7	433	1.8
11. Mannar	2,002.1	116	0.7	58	118	0.7	59	1.9
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	105	0.7	40	106	0.7	40	1.0
13. Mulathivu	1,966.0	83	0.5	42	85	0.5	43	2.4
14. Batticaloa	2,464.4	361	2.3	146	370	2.3	150	2.5
15. Ampara	4,539.3	421	2.7	93	429	2.7	95	1.9
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	281	1.8	107	287	1.8	110	2.1
17. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,290	8.3	270	1,310	8.3	274	1.6
18. Puttalam	2,976.9	530	3.4	178	540	3.4	181	1.9
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	636	4.1	89	647	4.1	91	1.7
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	284	1.8	83	289	1.8	85	1.8
21. Badulla	2,818.1	646	4.1	229	652	4.1	231	0.9
22. Monaragala	5,581.0	304	1.9	54	312	2.0	56	2.6
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	835	5.4	258	850	5.4	262	1.8
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	604	4.5	423	712	4.5	428	1.1
Total	64,651.7	15,599†	100.0	241	15,837	100	245	1.5

* Provisional (Mid year population).

** Total land area excluding large inland waters.

† Discrepancy due to rounding error.

Sources : Department of Census & Statistics.
Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

2.9 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA — SHASTRI AGREEMENT* 1974—1985

13

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Applications Disposed of (No.)	9,891	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	6,971	8,944	6,908	7,787	1,983
2.0 Persons who Decided to Leave (No.)	37,459	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276	20,650	23,334	5,866
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passports (No.)	43,325	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984	8,515	5,148	1,591
4.0 Persons who Left Sri Lanka (No.)	35,141	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,713	18,214	14,329	20,133	154
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed (Rs.'000)	29,062	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553	19,557	21,502	5,496
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed (Rs. '000)	17,913	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356	23,805	27,320	8,048

* The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures.

Sources : Immigration & Emigration Department.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

	as at 31.12.1983	as at 31.12.1984	as at 31.12.1985
Notes : 1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports.	414,795	419,943	421,368
2. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports.	159,177	168,600	170,728
3. Total number of adults who left the Island.	316,847	336,980	337,134
4. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island.	111,803	123,823	123,849

2.10 EMPLOYMENT 1977-1985 LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES 1973-1981/82

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)									
1.1 Plantation**	454.1	466.0	431.5	448.2	378.8	388.2	326.8	439.2	n.a.
1.1.1 Tea	384.0	392.9	359.8	376.6	318.5	328.8	279.0	395.3	n.a.
1.1.2 Rubber	60.7	63.7	62.4	59.5	48.1	47.9	38.1	32.6	n.a.
1.1.3 Coconut	9.4	9.4	9.3	12.1	12.2	11.5	9.7	11.3	n.a.
1.2 Government	423.0	446.0	470.0	476.0	481.0	486.0	489.0	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Semi Government	617.0	659.4	749.0	769.0	778.0	782.0	786.0	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978 = 100)									
2.1 Wages Board Trades									
2.1.1 Workers in Agriculture	76.3	99.0	116.0	115.9	98.3	104.2	100.4	108.0	116.6
2.1.2 Workers in Industry and Commerce	93.7	102.6	105.2	105.4	96.2	92.6	82.5	72.9	88.1
2.2 Government Employees									
2.2.1 Clerical Employees	—	—	106.7	91.2	85.1	94.6	93.2	89.6	100.0
2.2.2 Skilled Employees (other than Clerical)	—	—	107.3	92.0	86.2	97.1	95.9	92.3	103.2
2.2.3 Minor Employees	101.5	105.3	112.6	99.4	96.4	112.0	114.2	112.8	129.3
2.2.4 Government School Teachers	106.7	105.3	106.6	90.5	84.9	95.7	95.1	91.4	105.4

LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COMMUNITY

Community	Labour force as a percentage of the population			Unemployment as a percentage of the Labour Force		
	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1973	1978/79	1981/82
Kandyan Sinhalese	30.6	39.8	33.8	23.0	13.9	11.3
Low Country Sinhalese	35.3	37.4	34.6	30.0	18.5	14.6
Sri Lankan Tamils	29.8	31.4	30.3	17.7	10.9	6.7
Indian Tamils	51.1	51.9	51.2	12.3	5.6	4.9
Moors	25.5	27.0	24.6	21.3	13.8	10.4
Malays	25.8	32.3	33.3	43.5	10.8	22.6
Burghers	29.7	37.8	35.7	21.2	19.0	28.6
Others (a)	31.8	30.0	41.7	28.6	0.0	0.0
Total	33.9	38.0	34.3	24.0	14.7	11.7

** Estates only.

(a) Chetti, Bhai and Borah.

Sources : Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1984

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Item	Sri Lanka ^(d)	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1. Total Gross National Product (Mn.\$)	5,375	12,530 ^a	193,148	74,983	30,549	32,771	32,180	16,167	40,628	1,233,214	239,999	3,662,800
2. Per Capita GNP (\$)	339	130 ^a	264	479	1,999	351	603	6,415	806	10,275	4,249	15,476
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Products (%)	5.3	3.3 ^a	2.6 ^b	4.2 ^a	5.9 ^a	6.5 ^a	1.1 ^a	7.9 ^a	5.8 ^a	3.0 ^c	2.2 ^c	1.9 ^c
4. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Investments (%)	4.1	12.1 ^b	15.3 ^c	16.6 ^b	15.4 ^b	18.5 ^b	4.1 ^b	13.4 ^b	8.6 ^b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Savings (%)	28.3	30.9 ^b	7.9 ^c	12.2 ^b	19.6 ^b	33.7 ^b	4.4 ^b	17.5 ^b	11.6 ^b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6. Agriculture/GDP (%)	23.8	49.4 ^a	40.4†	29.9 ^a	22.0 ^a	28.8 ^a	24.8 ^a	0.9 ^a	23.7 ^a	4.0†	2.0†	3.0 ^c
7. Manufacturing/GDP (%)	14.6	10.2 ^a	15.7†	15.1 ^a	18.0 ^a	18.2 ^a	25.1 ^a	20.4 ^a	21.1 ^a	30.0†	22.0†	3.5 ^c
8. Private Consumption/GDP (%)	77.1	n.a.	n.a.	89.6 ^a	53.5 ^a	75.6 ^a	65.3 ^a	54.3 ^a	62.0 ^a	59.0†	60.0†	22.0 ^c
9. Government Consumption/GDP (%)	9.2	n.a.	n.a.	13.7 ^a	20.8 ^a	12.1 ^a	8.8 ^a	10.2 ^a	12.5 ^a	11.0†	21.0†	64.0 ^c
10. Gross Capital Formation/GDP (%)	25.9	n.a.	n.a.	30.5 ^a	33.8 ^a	14.7 ^a	25.0 ^a	39.3 ^a	21.6 ^a	17.0†	32.0†	18.0 ^c
11. Gross Domestic Savings/GDP (%)	13.7	3.6	n.a.	19.9 ^a	30.9	6.2	20.7	41.4 ^a	18.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12. Gross Domestic Savings/Gross Domestic Investments (%)	53.0	19.0 ^b	84.3 ^c	87.7 ^b	75.3 ^b	46.9 ^b	79.0 ^b	89.0 ^b	87.7 ^b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Sources : ADB — Key Indicators—1985.
UN—Statistical Year Book 1982.

† 1980
(a) 1983
(b) 1982
(c) 1981
(d) 1985

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1982-1985 (New Series)

Item	Unit	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)					
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	92,720	110,664	136,638	146,005
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,104	7,179	8,759	9,219
1.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	92,720	96,439	101,399	106,733
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,104	7,179	8,759	9,219
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	92,720	100,717	110,706	110,244
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)					
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	94,679	113,878	140,039	149,415
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,233	7,387	8,977	9,435
2.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	94,679	99,375	104,395	109,570
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,233	6,446	6,692	6,919
3.0 Economic Growth Rates					
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	—	19.4	23.5	6.9
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	"	—	4.0	5.1	5.3
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	"	—	8.6	9.9	- 0.4
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	"	—	2.5	3.9	3.7
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)					
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	97,278	118,387	150,345	156,377
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	6,405	7,679	9,638	9,874
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)					
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	117,995	139,966	162,878	179,203
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	7,768	9,079	10,442	11,315
6.0 Capital Formation					
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	30,527	35,132	39,708	41,331
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	30,279	35,342	39,558	41,106
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	"	248	- 210	150	225
7.0 Consumption					
7.1 Private	"	79,226	94,945	111,235	123,150
7.2 Public	"	8,242	9,889	11,935	14,722

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

1.5 RNI—GNP at constant (1982) Factor cost prices—Terms of Trade Effects.

6.1 At Current Market Prices.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1982—1985 (New Series)

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Item				1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
1.0	GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices (%)	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	..	..	26.37	26.37	25.01	25.89
1.2	Manufacturing	..	..	14.37	13.79	14.74	14.78
1.3	Services	..	..	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.03
1.4	Wholesale and Retail Trade	..	..	20.80	20.87	21.10	20.92
1.5	Transport, Storage and Communications	..	..	11.27	11.35	11.91	11.83
1.6	Construction	..	..	8.41	8.09	7.69	7.37
1.7	Public Administration and Defence	..	..	3.06	3.81	3.99	4.04
1.8	Ownership of Dwellings	..	..	3.43	3.34	3.24	3.13
1.9	Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	..	..	3.92	4.16	4.34	4.54
1.10	Mining and Quarrying	..	..	2.36	2.43	2.35	2.27
1.11	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	..	..	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.20
2.0	GDP, Market Price by Expenditure (%)	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1	Private Consumption	..	..	79.83	78.08	72.35	77.07
2.2	Public Consumption	..	..	8.31	8.13	7.76	9.21
2.3	Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	..	..	30.51	29.06	25.73	25.73
2.3.1	Private Sector and Public Corporations	..	..	25.61	24.16	21.13	18.84
2.3.2	Public Sector	..	..	4.90	4.90	4.60	6.89
2.4	Changes in Stocks	..	..	0.25	- 0.17	0.10	0.14
2.5	Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	..	..	27.36	26.33	28.80	26.33
2.6	Less : Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	..	..	- 46.26	- 41.43	- 34.74	- 38.48

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE AND THE PUBLIC DEBT 1982 — 1985

In Million Rupees

Item	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	92,720	110,664	136,638	146,005
2. GNE at Market Prices	97,278	118,387	150,345	156,377
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans and Cash Loans)	34,597	46,025	53,681	67,792
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	56,162	72,179	78,413	94,303
5. Gross Domestic Debt	45,576	52,355	52,237	63,197
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5)	80,173	98,380	105,918	130,989
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	98,877	124,534	130,650	157,500
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	28,060	33,072	45,765	44,339
9. IMF Drawings	7,977	8,225	8,644	7,914
10. Debt Service Payments	5,217	7,136	8,026	9,921
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	3,551	5,289	6,613	8,208
12. The Ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	86.5	88.9	77.5	89.7
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	106.6	112.5	95.6	107.9
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	37.3	41.6	39.3	46.4
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	60.6	65.2	57.4	64.6
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4)	14.2	11.4	6.4	8.4
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	8.1	6.6	6.6	5.0
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service Ratio - 10 as a percentage of 8)	18.6	21.6	17.5	22.4
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Service (11 as a percentage of 8)	12.7	16.0	14.4	18.5
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	5.4	6.0	5.3	6.3

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area ..	1980	31.16 ⁽¹⁾	72.77	15.79	20.54	60.92	17.39	22.85	13.20	30.08	32.51	36.62	35.72
2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area ..	1980	8.20 ⁽²⁾	12.10	1.52	0.50	13.23	2.99	11.71	1.13	1.68	18.36	4.36	5.18
3. Forest and Wood Lands/Total Land Area ..	1980	26.18 ⁽²⁾	16.40	48.91	75.75	22.70	67.24	66.86	68.15	32.53	3.60	41.25	30.85
4. Cropped Land Per Capita ..	1980	0.13 ⁽¹⁾	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.38
5. Share of Agriculture in G. D. P. ..	1982	25.4 ⁽²⁾	48.7	37.8	n.a.	n.a.	29.8	17.3	23.4	58.8	30.3	25.6	24.3
6. General Index at Agricultural Production ..	1984	139 (2)	123	154	92	137	149	125	134	118	134	135	134
7. Paddy Harvested Area/World Paddy Harvested Area ..	1982	0.53	7.47	3.29	1.19	26.67	6.37	0.84	0.51	0.89	1.38	2.42	6.49
8. Paddy Production/World Paddy Production ..	1984	0.52	4.58	3.26	0.26	19.61	8.06	1.68	0.42	0.60	1.14	1.72	3.75
9. Paddy Production per Hectare ..	1984	3,076	2,000	3,077	1,200	2,103	3,978	6,142	2,961	2,132	2,625	2,470	1,811
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare ..	1980	77	46	10	—	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Per Capita Paddy Production ..	1982	155.1 ⁽²⁾	231.6	411.0	200.6	98.3	222.9	185.8	139.6	149.2	58.0	159.8	348.1
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population ..	1980	53.2	83.8	51.8	74.0	63.2	58.9	38.6	47.8	92.6	53.5	46.0	75.4

(1) 1982

(2) 1984

Sources : ADB—Key Indicators—1985.

Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 1982.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS 1985

District	1985				Major Export Crops (Hectares) ⁽¹⁾			Minor Export Crops (Hectares) ⁽¹⁾				Paddy ^{xx} (Hectares)
	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. Km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Tea	Rubber	Coconut**	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	21.9	13.1	1.88	319	23,204*	9,737	—	380	—	141	11,675
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	46.2	13.9	0.90	—	—	64,165	3	338	—	713	28,666
3. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179.0	11.08	3,590	47,480	12,327	35	1,285	9	185	36,683
4. Kandy	1,891.3	23.5	317.3	16.77	74,529	5,332	6,248	2,904	23	1,858	3,012	32,734
5. Matale	1,995.0	41.1	598.7	30.01	7,146	6,573	8,968	3,914	46	1,884	3,472	19,770
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,703.4	35.0	485.7	28.51	39,906	—	892	20	—	254	132	10,883
7. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179.0	10.59	15,480	20,162	12,886	—	8,818	—	182	39,915
8. Matara	1,246.4	—	168.0	13.47	16,218	8,251	16,505	—	6,121	—	292	36,932
9. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173.0	6.59	117	85	20,809	—	1,284	—	628	30,237
10. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341.0	15.80	—	—	8,869	—	—	—	—	35,329
11. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121.0	55.67	—	—	1,342	—	—	—	—	13,534
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	—	1,104.0	41.73	—	—	487	—	—	—	—	11,901
13. Mulathivu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513.0	73.24	—	—	2,417	—	—	—	—	10,557
14. Batticaloa	2,633.1	244.0	517.3	19.64	—	—	4,044	—	—	—	—	49,223
15. Ampara	4,433.1	192.8	1,696.1	38.26	—	—	3,168	—	—	—	—	81,816
16. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138.0	41.92	—	—	1,936	—	—	—	—	41,035
17. Kurunegala	4,775.9	191.6	184.8	3.86	376	5,149	147,554	518	17	12	693	111,693
18. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856.0	28.19	—	—	53,183	2	—	—	26	16,166
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083.0	28.63	—	—	4,304	—	—	—	—	54,179
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	157.8	1,851.7	53.68	—	—	2,454	—	—	—	—	56,606
21. Badulla	2,822.0	34.0	683.4	24.21	36,035	4,121 ^x	609	34	35	—	190	29,168
22. Monaragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054.0	36.29	—	—	3,694	303	—	—	49	14,663
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472.0	14.57	22,613	37,078	11,783	6	2,652	410	537	30,781
24. Kegalle	1,641.2	8.2	116.6	7.10	11,546	48,154	20,820	281	84	785	1,054	22,162
25. Other areas†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,424
Total	65,415.4	1,626.3	17,849.6	27.28	227,875	205,589	419,201	8,020	21,083	5,212	11,306	881,732

** 1982 Census of Agriculture.

† This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda -Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the District Boundaries.

* Includes Gampaha District.

x Includes Monaragala District.

xx Yala and Maha.

(1) 1984 Figures.

Sources: Surveyor General's Department.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.3 TEA 1977-1985

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Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Area*	Hectares	242,115	243,006	244,203	244,813	244,916	242,141	230,065	227,874	231,650
1.1 High Grown	"	72,169	71,700	70,951	71,000	70,810	69,951	75,199	74,157	66,643
1.2 Medium Grown	"	72,597	73,151	74,442	74,169	74,016	73,710	90,940	90,203	65,454
1.3 Low Grown	"	48,242	48,144	47,467	47,460	47,479	45,348	63,926	63,514	43,287
2.0 Area Plucked	"	204,410	207,177	207,563	207,364	230,050	227,077	n.a.	227,874	n.a.
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,242	1,709	2,491	2,156	2,677	2,004	1,367	1,145	833†
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	91.4	53.7	26.0	81.4	72.0	89.0	57.3	65.3	27.7
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M. T. '000	80.1	115.6	105.4	109.9	103.3	102.7	115.5	137.2	149.9
6.0 Factories	No.	772	759	721	661	688	638	667	628	696
6.1 High Grown	"	214	213	209	193	201	186	198	182	202
6.2 Medium Grown	"	304	295	259	225	237	207	215	192	213
6.3 Low Grown	"	254	251	253	243	250	245	254	254	281
7.0 Work Force†	'000	383.9	392.8	359.8	376.6	445.0	446.0	—	—	—
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	208.6	199.0	191.4	209.9	187.8	179.3	208.0	214.1	214.1
8.1 High Grown	"	78.7	71.8	76.5	72.6	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3	78.8
8.2 Medium Grown	"	66.6	61.2	62.5	55.6	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6	55.2
8.3 Low Grown	"	63.3	66.0	67.4	63.2	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1	80.1
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	1,007.0	958.0	993.0	922.0	857.4	989.3†	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	8.19	11.89	13.43	18.71	18.79	22.68	26.37	34.00	35.32
11.0 Production Value	Rs. Mn.	3,159	2,838	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	4,402	7,758	13,060	8,593
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	21.0	21.3	21.9	21.7	22.7	23.0	23.9	—	—
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	16.31	14.26	12.30	18.33	18.10	23.44	43.27	62.79	39.01
13.1 High Grown	"	16.71	14.24	13.66	18.43	18.66	24.12	41.71	63.07	39.55
13.2 Medium Grown	"	15.12	10.85	10.50	15.95	16.28	22.08	40.79	58.77	35.93
13.3 Low Grown	"	16.97	17.36	12.57	20.26	19.03	23.84	46.73	65.36	40.60
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	186.7	180.8	188.1	178.3	199.1	180.6	166.9	202.7	197.3
14.1 High Grown	"	66.2	60.1	66.7	63.8	72.9	65.3	61.2	74.3	71.1
14.2 Medium Grown	"	60.4	55.6	56.7	52.7	57.2	51.8	44.9	52.9	50.8
14.3 Low Grown	"	60.0	65.1	64.1	61.8	69.0	63.4	60.7	75.5	75.4
15.0 Exports—Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	185.6	192.7	187.5	184.7	183.4	181.0	157.9	204.2	197.9
16.0 Exports—Value	Rs. Mn.	3,502.5	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	6,342.2	8,295.2	15,764.3	12,002.8
17.0 F. O. B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	18.86	33.22	30.51	33.41	35.14	35.03	52.52	77.20	60.31
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	156.56	115.80	104.88	91.73	94.49	107.46	153.40	247.41	155.65
	Rs.	46.73	35.41	34.67	39.30	36.76	37.19	55.06	75.49	—
19.0 Taxes collected from Tea										
19.1 Tea Export Tax	Rs. Mn.	280.2	2,781.0	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,550.0	1,178.0
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"	575.0	510.4	223.4	101.7	86.4	149.7	932.2	1,030.0	1,033.0

* The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

** Provisional.

† Estates only.

†† Estimated.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Sri Lanka Tea Board.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1977-1985

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	263,626	263,501	263,777	264,108	264,487	264,568	264,528	n.a.	264,507
1.B Actual Area	"	226,660	226,420	226,419	227,335	205,605	205,690	205,649	205,589	205,508
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	188,826	184,791	186,557	185,573	175,855	170,738	164,248	168,968	168,200
1.2 High Yielding	"	193,933	197,538	202,207	159,745	168,447	137,650	132,710	130,786	181,753
1.3 Others	"	69,693	65,963	34,464	25,502	—	33,830	31,943	38,182	23,755
2.0 Area Replanted	"	2,617	3,226	4,168	5,434	6,442	5,866	5,119	5,530	6,518
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	33	379	583	976	1,056	1,650	1,745	1,263	2,723
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	12.6	19.0	35.2	54.0	66.1	87.9	88.6	92.7	112.0
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	12,428	21,000	23,500	22,000	16,800	16,485	18,500	23,496	24,246
6.0 Work Force	No.	60,695	63,682	62,355	59,536	70,000	70,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	773.1	845.0	820.0	718.0	705.0	729.0	818.0	840.0	838
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	3.74	4.85	6.86	8.20	8.92	9.48	9.90	11.23	13.67
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	146.1	155.6	153.0	133.1	124.0	125.2	140.0	142.0	138.0
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	84.7	91.9	81.7	72.4	62.1	62.2	54.6	—	65.9
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	n.a.	4.2
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.3	4.6	n.a.	6.1
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	37.3	36.6	36.3	31.8	33.9	36.0	66.1	n.a.	41.3
9.5 Latex	"	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	n.a.	6.3
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	2.0	6.2	13.2	9.7	13.2	12.3	8.1	n.a.	13.7
9.7 Local Consumption	"	6.8	9.0	10.6	14.9	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.1	15.1
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	38.8	47.4	61.3	58.5	33.7	11.3	9.6	—	12.2
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	930.6	2,020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,889.2	2,322.6	2,851.8	3,301.0	2,566.0
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	135.8	138.0	128.2	121.0	132.5	131.3	125.2	126.2	120.2
12.0 F. O. B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	6.85	14.64	19.44	21.42	21.80	17.68	22.77	26.16	21.33
13.0 Export Distribution	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	65.3	62.5	44.6	43.2	35.2	8.2	16.5	19.3	16.1
13.2 U. S. S. R.	"	7.8	6.9	15.7	16.3	16.3	18.5	31.2	28.4	13.4
13.3 U. S. A.	"	4.8	5.3	5.9	9.7	6.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.7
13.4 Poland	"	7.4	6.7	11.0	6.6	6.5	15.5	6.6	13.6	11.7
13.5 Rumania	"	4.5	—	—	—	0.9	5.3	1.0	3.2	1.3
13.6 Pakistan	"	5.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.8	7.5
13.7 Mexico	"	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.6
13.8 Spain	"	1.6	1.9	—	—	—	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.7
13.9 Japan	"	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	4.5	4.5	5.6	13.9
13.10 E. E. C. Countries	"	26.0	24.6	32.1	24.3	32.9	42.5	25.5	23.7	26.7
13.11 Other Countries	"	8.6	17.2	4.7	8.5	19.9	24.2	26.6	18.6	21.8

Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.

* Provisional.

Sources : Rubber Control Department,
Department of Labour.

4.5 COCONUT 1978-1985

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Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts.	2,207	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,521	2,398	1,983	2,958
1.1 Local Consumption*	"	1,278	1,302	1,326	1,350	1,367	1,373	1,404	1,421
2.0 Major Coconut Products									
2.1 Copra	M. T. '000	131	163.1	101	123	—	138.4	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	80	100.4	63	76	101.2	82.8	37.7	129.8
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	42	40.0	32	41	42.0	43.3	32.5	53.2
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	330.00	370.00	400.00	550.00	570.00	900.00	630.00	640.00
4.0 Work Force**	No.	9,395	12,068	16,000	16,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption—Volume	M. T.	42,600	49,700	55,800	37,700	30,250	35,700	49,985	41,020
6.0 Subsidised Fertilizer—Value	Rs. Mn.	50.2	172.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Exports—Volume									
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	594.6	537.0	239.4	400.8	569.4	582.3	327.1	934.8
7.1.1 Copra	M. T. '000	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.3	7.1
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	30.3	32.4	3.0	17.5	33.6	34.6	12.3	67.4
7.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	51.1	40.2	31.4	36.9	41.7	41.9	31.8	52.9
7.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	—	0.3	—	2.1	9.0	5.7	4.4	n.a.
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	23,801	28,546	9,702	8,916	19,547	8,298	8,381	n.a.
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	62,706	60,709	46,120	41,542	56,076	40,882	35,972	n.a.
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	30,736	39,647	29,208	20,871	27,602	32,563	27,174	n.a.
8.0 Exports—Value									
8.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	971.6	1,297.6	753.8	1,010.7	1,002.6	1,409.1	1,552.7	2,383.0
8.1.1 Copra	"	9.9	13.3	4.5	42.3	57.4	74.0	72.5	99.0
8.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	322.7	508.9	48.6	200.3	347.6	433.4	303.5	950.8
8.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	638.9	775.4	700.7	768.1	597.5	901.8	1,176.7	1,333.1
8.2 Fresh Nuts	"	—	—	—	—	27.9	20.8	28.4	—
8.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	112.9	137.5	102.9	78.4	158.0	99.1	109.8	—
8.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	122.1	150.3	192.5	135.5	211.7	133.0	132.2	—
8.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	51.7	98.6	93.1	55.9	62.7	73.3	129.4	—
9.0 F. O. B. Price per Kilo									
9.1 Copra	Rs.	10.73	16.14	16.49	20.59	16.63	17.94	30.36	13.90
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	10.64	15.61	15.97	11.46	10.33	12.53	24.52	14.10
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	12.50	19.25	22.30	20.82	14.34	21.49	37.00	25.16
9.4 Fresh Nuts	"	—	3.25	—	3.57	3.39	3.65	6.48	n.a.
9.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	4.74	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.08	11.97	13.11	n.a.
9.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	1.94	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.78	3.26	3.68	n.a.
9.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	1.68	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.27	2.26	4.76	n.a.
10.0 Local Market price per Kilo									
10.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	3.33	4.45	5.95	6.58	6.13	9.75	18.60	9.35
10.2 Coconut Oil	"	5.25	7.19	9.37	10.84	9.81	15.52	28.49	14.97
10.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	5.58	6.67	9.49	11.48	8.78	18.61	24.97	12.31
11.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	0.85	1.00	1.48	1.80	1.60	2.42	4.07	2.18

* Estimated.

1973 Agricultural Census shows that there are, 1,115,610 acres of coconut lands.

** Estates only.

Note : Annual acreage of coconut cultivation is not available.

† Provisional.

Sources : Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1977 — 1985

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 Cultivated Area (Hectares)									
1.1 Cocoa	8,537	8,227	8,109	8,459	8,554	8,520	8,486	8,020	7,963
1.2 Cinnamon	21,902	22,208	22,984	22,150	21,868	22,090	22,183	21,083	20,900
1.3 Cardamoms	4,361	4,681	4,992	5,300	5,573	5,350	5,333	5,212	5,110
1.4 Citronella	4,501	3,791	3,324	3,429	3,293	3,290	3,050	n.a.	n.a.
1.5 Pepper	7,131	7,377	8,198	9,080	9,467	9,700	9,994	11,306	11,511
2.0 Production (MT)									
2.1 Cocoa	12,253	12,066	12,851	11,573	11,176	13,500	14,400	6,638	7,055
2.2 Cinnamon	18,586	26,253	28,444	34,638	19,321	31,500	25,400	14,030	15,580
2.3 Cardamoms	4,609	5,117	3,505	3,490	4,745	4,500	4,800	1,992	2,160
2.4 Citronella	3,490	4,155	5,232	5,716	5,160	4,700	3,000	n.a.	n.a.
2.5 Pepper	17,022	16,761	13,460	13,551	18,857	18,000	20,000	13,911	10,617
3.0 Exports—Quantity (MT)									
3.1 Cocoa	1,323	1,040	610	916	902	698	807	591	1,092.4
3.2 Cardamoms	86	149	179	164	216	209	136	117	231
3.3 Pepper	630	1,206	876	647	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215
3.4 Cloves	1,224	470	786	1,194	1,348	975	1,750	957	295
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	5,207	5,182	6,989	5,626	8,269	5,428	5,167	8,236	7,074
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	533	406	320	1,999	450	510	398	563	511
3.7 Papain White	36	25	24	18	19	32	29	16	13.5
3.8 Papain Brown	5	15	11	9	7	—	—	1	1.5
3.9 Nutmeg and Mace	152	395	361	228	398	354	304	428	331
3.10 Citronella Oil	132	127	131	106	181	90	113	n.a.	n.a.
4.0 Exports—Value (Rs. Mn.)									
4.1 Cocoa	38.8	50.2	31.8	32.6	32.6	21.8	26.7	27.7	57.3
4.2 Cardamoms	11.4	40.4	55.2	44.1	53.3	49.0	41.9	71.6	75.8
4.3 Pepper	13.3	35.1	22.9	19.0	51.7	34.2	38.1	92.9	111.6
4.4 Cloves	60.5	32.3	95.3	191.7	253.2	217.0	373.3	190.8	40.2
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	71.7	158.1	217.1	221.1	374.2	285.1	213.8	307.8	310.6
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.0	6.3	7.4
4.7 Papain White	8.0	9.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	8.3	11.5	6.8	2.9
4.8 Papain Brown	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	0.3
4.9 Nutmeg and Mace	1.8	9.4	8.5	6.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	15.3	13.4
4.10 Citronella Oil	2.3	4.9	7.3	11.9	20.0	8.2	11.0	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo (Rs.)									
5.1 Cocoa	29.34	48.30	53.00	35.57	34.94	31.20	31.77	45.21	52.42
5.2 Cardamoms	135.92	271.36	307.69	269.10	246.34	234.48	307.58	609.33	327.59
5.3 Pepper	21.01	291.15	26.14	29.35	25.21	27.63	34.00	42.23	91.88
5.4 Cloves	49.42	68.67	121.31	160.61	187.81	222.60	213.35	200.45	136.39
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	13.78	30.51	31.06	39.30	50.70	52.52	41.38	37.29	43.91
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	3.92	6.23	6.84	1.85	9.77	10.00	12.60	11.25	14.62
5.7 Papain White	240.89	331.99	200.00	191.07	247.52	262.26	394.00	420.29	217.70
5.8 Papain Brown	323.87	268.37	163.64	140.59	178.97	—	—	240.40	202.50
5.9 Nutmeg and Mace	11.95	23.82	23.54	24.28	24.17	27.30	34.29	35.78	40.45
5.10 Citronella Oil	17.13	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.24	91.38	97.53	n.a.	n.a.

* provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION 1976 — 1985

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area (Hectares '000)	724	828	876	839	845	877	845	824	990	882
1.0.1 Maha	464	538	575	578	574	597	568	583	606	570
1.0.2 Yala	260	290	301	261	271	280	277	241	384	312
1.1 Irrigated Area	402	487	536	523	525	548	519	538	658	583
1.1.1 Major	237	283	319	328	331	349	347	373	426	393
1.1.2 Minor	165	204	217	195	194	199	172	165	232	190
1.2 Rainfed Area†	322	342	336	316	320	329	325	286	332	299
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties (Hectares '000)	559	692	685	648	683	839	763	745	612	n.a.
2.1 Maha	383	478	475	448	487	577	515	532	—	n.a.
2.2 Yala	176	214	210	200	196	262	248	213	—	n.a.
3.0 Gross Area Harvested (Hectares '000)	636	783	840	783	816	837	747	778	886	865
3.1 Maha	426	506	553	551	555	565	479	559	509	560
3.2 Yala	210	277	287	232	261	272	268	219	377	305
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy (MT.)	5,509	2,086	2,650	3,276	—	—	—	3,834	—	—
4.1 Maha	4,966	1,481	2,462	2,274	—	—	—	2,693	—	—
4.2 Yala	543	605	188	1,002	—	—	—	1,141	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues (MT.)	73,669	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784	141,383	159,937	171,432	153,041
5.1 Maha	42,454	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812	92,483	118,095	112,077	84,230
5.2 Yala	31,215	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972	48,900	41,842	59,355	68,811
6.0 Credit Given for Paddy Cultivation (Rs.Mn.)	74.3	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0	97.0	127.7	153.0	176.3	120.0
6.1 Maha	56.9	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0	71.0	114.2	124.0	136.1	83.0
6.2 Yala	17.4	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0	26.0	13.5	29.0	40.2	37.0
7.0 Total Production (MT.'000)	1,252	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,230	2,156	2,479	2,420	2,661
7.1 Maha	882	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,523	1,363	1,782	1,360	1,751
7.2 Yala	370	533	605	524	680	707	793	697	1,060	910
8.0 Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076	3,464
8.1 Maha	2,431	2,657	2,732	2,819	2,949	3,005	3,150	3,638	3,031	3,498
8.2 Yala	2,077	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933	3,332	3,603	3,146	3,343

* Provisional.

† Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources : Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING 1978—1985

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 GPS Purchases ..	M. T. '000	675	541	211	127	84	324	169	101
1.1 Maha ..	"	498	464	210	126	71	313	115	94
1.2 Yala ..	"	177	77	1	1	13	11	54	7
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production	%	35.3	28.6	9.9	5.7	3.9	13.1	7.0	3.8
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores) ..	No.	308	304	373	375	375	382	378	370
3.1 Stores Capacity ..	M.T. '000	344	343	427	423	424	436	439	429
4.0 Private Milling Stations** ..	No.	485	462	400	348	237	364	345	345
5.0 Public Milling Stations ..	"	28	27	27	27	25	26	26	26
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per Month) ..	M. T. '000	74	72	66	83	39	106	53	53
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme									
7.1 Rice ..	"	430	448	275	159	160	140	168	n.a.
7.2 Paddy ..	"	141	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P. M. B.									
8.1 Rice ..	"	259	237	85	19	3	6	60	60
8.2 Paddy ..	"	190	198	11	—	—	—	—	—
9.0 GPS price per Bushel† ..	Rs.	40.00	40.00	50.00	57.50	57.50	62.50	62.50	70.00
10.0 Rice Imports ..	M. T. '000	169	211	189	157	161	123	26	182
11.0 C & F Price per M. Ton of Rice ..	Rs.	3,689	4,177	4,489	5,917	5,310	5,204	5,124	5,153
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner ..	Rs.	3,736	4,211	4,653	5,953	5,116	4,912	4,876	5,111

GPS = Guaranteed Price Scheme.

** Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

† 1 Bushel = 20.865 kgs.

* Provisional.

Sources : Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1977-1985

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Crop		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985**
1.0	Area (Hectares)	252,790	220,271	168,442	189,841	222,218	288,719	311,020	266,372	199,813
1.1	Manioc	54,553	39,876	33,548	27,032	37,068	52,943	37,498	38,334	22,634
1.2	Maize	36,733	28,631	23,617	23,351	28,087	44,873	47,230	45,414	37,808
1.3	Chillies	44,074	33,841	20,142	25,482	24,112	28,422	32,019	30,778	30,512
1.4	Red Onions	8,163	6,280	5,884	7,444	8,181	8,213	11,435	8,281	5,985
1.5	Ground Nuts	6,480	8,282	5,054	11,156	12,065	14,420	13,619	7,621	8,310
1.6	Green Gram	12,347	12,199	12,196	14,195	18,180	21,205	28,548	29,568	21,420
1.7	Sorghum	1,388	593	200	97*	129	63	47	—	—
1.8	Soya Beans	1,013	1,931	1,221	1,091	2,213	16,377	14,625	11,818	2,455
1.9	Potatoes	3,200	2,635	4,212	5,214	4,648	5,700	6,643	7,909	8,397
1.10	Bombay Onions	244	225	134	42	96	170	217	—	163
1.11	Kurakkan	25,594	17,654	10,838	8,029	13,275	16,028	19,854	16,968	10,934
1.12	Gingelly	13,542	16,985	16,717	31,506	25,078	32,704	35,089	4,998	14,300
1.13	Meneri	1,102	551	165	1,282	876	1,846	897	—	89
1.14	Cowpea	30,164	27,577	30,280	25,541	38,158	35,739	45,811	31,321	24,264
1.15	Black Gram	13,872	14,066	8,741	8,368	10,050	10,046	17,488	33,362	12,542
2.0	Production (MT.)	801,288	750,459	601,777	555,910	744,911	993,922	1,141,652	748,126	535,931
2.1	Manioc	544,933	499,477	365,066	334,523	422,682	637,772	737,586	476,713	245,999
2.2	Maize	41,995	35,333	26,131	31,366	35,297	44,568	51,012	39,096	29,942
2.3	Chillies	31,299	28,263	21,934	25,465	21,413	26,820	29,400	26,804	31,296
2.4	Red Onions	66,346	72,296	62,758	79,135	92,174	92,667	134,823	37,649	53,845
2.5	Ground Nuts	5,697	7,503	5,424	14,055	14,474	13,826	17,269	6,520	9,359
2.6	Green Gram	7,795	8,432	9,720	12,931	18,908	17,697	15,130	17,477	14,414
2.7	Sorghum	2,002	580	187	79*	156	58	30	—	—
2.8	Soya Beans	1,112	2,881	1,333	1,083	2,387	11,120	10,608	7,982	2,723
2.9	Potatoes	33,422	29,989	52,654	75,895	63,393	65,170	82,470	98,412	105,047
2.10	Bombay Onions	1,694	3,569	993	389	883	1,816	2,384	—	1,390
2.11	Kurakkan	23,335	14,661	10,795	6,655	11,714	13,303	11,662	7,101	6,758
2.12	Gingelly	7,419	9,724	17,239	23,546	13,985	23,179	9,192	2,485	8,157
2.13	Meneri	1,077	518	100	791	778	1,304	1,124	—	45
2.14	Cowpea	21,323	22,601	18,841	23,508	39,317	35,629	26,111	22,455	18,575
2.15	Black Gram	11,705	8,680	6,068	5,505	7,350	8,993	12,851	5,432	8,381

* Maha only.

** Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research,
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK 1975-1985

In Thousands											
Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Cattle (No.)											
1.1 Population ..	1,712	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720	1,698	1,699	1,738	6,226
1.2 Slaughtered ..	246	222	195	189	175	178	183	183	192	199	197
1.3 Production of Milk (Litres) ..	165,583	197,078	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684	233,235	234,215	238,182	246,748
2.0 Buffaloes (No.)											
2.1 Population ..	818	854	796	814	844	843	898	879	910	951	967
2.2 Slaughtered ..	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk (Litres) ..	48,780	53,448	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034	70,256	83,829	89,152	90,932
3.0 Sheep and Goats (No.)											
3.1 Population											
3.1.1. Sheep ..	28	30	27	23	24	28	29	28	29	29	27
3.1.2. Goats ..	547	562	545	450	461	493	512	512	519	535	540
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats) ..	141	133	129	127	124	136	137	163	134	150	144
4.0 Pigs (No.)											
4.1 Population ..	33	36	36	41	49	71	94	75	77	85	84
4.2 Slaughtered ..	13	13	19	18	23	31	24	22	17	19	17
5.0 Poultry (No.)											
5.1 Population ..	5,685	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296	6,248	6,571	6,614	7,126
5.2 Slaughtered ..	2,244	2,064	2,080	1,763	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.3 Production of Eggs ..	372,704	365,322	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463	521,304	567,137	561,084	617,142

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE 1977-1985

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Kilogrammes

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	1,007	958	993	922	857	989	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Rubber	773	845	820	718	705	729	823	840	838
1.3 Coconut (Nuts)	4,031	4,886	5,298	4,486	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Paddy	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,591	3,076	3,464
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	10,026	12,473	10,884	12,112	11,400	12,046	19,670	12,436	10,868
2.2 Maize	1,142	1,230	1,106	1,343	1,250	993	1,080	861	792
2.3 Chillies	728	828	1,089	999	880	943	918	871	1,026
2.4 Red Onions	8,131	11,469	10,665	10,627	11,260	11,283	11,790	4,546	8,997
2.5 Ground Nuts	1,016	904	1,073	1,260	1,190	959	1,268	855	1,126
2.6 Green Gram	627	690	797	910	1,040	834	530	591	673
2.7 Sorghum	1,443	979	935	835	1,200	920	638	—	—
2.8 Soya Beans	1,104	1,481	1,092	991	1,070	679	725	675	1,109
2.9 Potatoes	11,795	11,331	12,500	14,551	13,630	11,433	12,415	12,443	12,510
2.10 Bombay Onions	7,880	15,761	7,410	9,190	9,190	10,682	10,986	—	8,528
2.11 Kurakkan	891	828	996	839	880	830	587	418	618
2.12 Gingelly	552	565	1,031	747	550	708	262	497	570
2.13 Meneri	979	941	606	122	880	706	1,253	—	506
2.14 Cowpea	703	816	622	920	1,030	997	570	717	765
2.15 Thanahal	778	703	673	769	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	841	615	694	605	730	895	735	163	668
2.17 Dhal	489	916	768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops									
3.1 Cocoa	1,436	1,467	1,585	1,368	1,300	739*	899*	828*	886*
3.2 Cinnamon	848	1,182	1,238	1,564	1,340	833*	580*	665*	745*
3.3 Cardamoms	1,057	1,093	702	658	850	430*	463*	382*	423*
3.4 Citronella	776	1,096	1,574	1,667	1,560	729*	551*	n.a.	n.a.
3.5 Pepper	2,387	2,273	1,641	1,492	1,990	1,010*	1,088*	1,230*	922*

* Maha only.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER 1978-1985

(Metric Tons)

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Consumption								
1.1 Tea	115,500	105,156	101,717	103,322	102,645	115,515	137,228	149,919
1.2 Rubber	20,944	23,247	21,415	16,780	16,485	18,522	23,496	24,246
1.3 Coconut	42,533	49,594	55,769	37,654	30,135	35,671	49,985	41,020
1.4 Paddy	136,127	130,409	188,826	155,589	167,141	165,417	186,848	202,501
1.5 Other	64,886	63,968	65,334	52,915	62,818	72,311	73,223	75,739
Total	380,016	372,374	433,061	366,260	379,224	407,436	470,780	493,425

2.0 Price Per Metric Ton of Straight Ingredients**	1975-09-05* Rs.	1976-10-01* Rs.	1977-04-08* Rs.	1978-01-01* Rs.	1978-12-31* Rs.	1979-09-20* Rs.	1981-02-01* Rs.	1981-09-16* Rs.	1983-05-04* Rs.
2.1 Ammonium Sulphate	1,462	731	673	716	1,179	1,490	3,285	4,270	3,600
2.2 Ammonium Phosphate	1,182	591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Ammonium Nitrate	886	443	408	408	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate	610	1,107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Basic Slag	394	394	—	—	—	—	—	8,990	—
2.6 Borate	1,245	1,053	969	1,015	1,343	—	—	—	—
2.7 Calcium Cynamide	566	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Dolomite	192	192	192	192	250	250	—	—	—
2.9 Epsom Salt	699	662	609	635	1,230	1,000	2,115	2,750	—
2.10 Gypsum	261	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.11 Kieserite	989	662	609	35	—	1,230	2,645	4,800	4,800
2.12 Muriate of Potash (60%)	1,296	649	596	640	1,388	1,055	2,230	2,900	2,750
2.13 Rock Phosphate	823	411	370	402	1,132	690	1,255	1,635	2,000
2.14 Sulphate of Potash	871	923	849	885	783	1,420	2,595	3,375	—
2.15 Super Phosphate (Conc)	2,058	—	—	—	1,674	1,355	2,065	2,685	—
2.16 Super Phosphate (Ord)	551	—	—	—	1,556	—	—	—	2,850
2.17 Slacked Coral Lime	290	290	290	290	—	—	—	—	—
2.18 Urea	2,671	1,037	—	1,043	—	980	2,140	2,785	2,850
2.19 Urea Formaldehyde	837	418	—	—	1,638	—	—	—	—
2.20 Zinc Sulphate	960	1,294	1,190	1,248	—	2,020	4,245	5,520	—
2.21 Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	615	308	—	—	2,916	—	—	—	—
2.22 DI Ammonium Phosphate	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,980	4,670	6,075	—
2.23 Apatite	—	411	411	402	—	—	—	—	—
2.24 Crushed Oil Cake	758	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.25 Sediment Poonac	862	861	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.26 N. P. K.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,785	3,500

** Fertilizer Corporation Prices. (1983.05.04th prices represent prices in Colombo District).
* Effective Dates.

Sources : Fertilizer Corporation.
Roberts Forage Works.
Colombo Commercial Company.
A Baur and Company, Ltd.
Janatha Estate Development Board.
Shaw Wallace and Hedges.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Ref Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand	Japan	U. K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP	1983	%	14.6 ⁽⁶⁾	10.2	15.7 ⁽²⁾	28.3	18.0	18.2	25.1	21.1	30.0 ⁽¹⁾	24.0 ⁽¹⁾	24.0 ⁽¹⁾
2.0 Electricity/Population	1984	Kwh.	156 ⁽⁶⁾	41	196 ⁽⁴⁾	1,364	792 ⁽⁴⁾	203 ⁽⁴⁾	354	414	4,936	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production	1984	1974— 76 = 100	120	96	114	125	113	101	108	112	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports	1984	%	20.4 ⁽⁶⁾	20.0	14.6 ⁽³⁾	32.0	42.9 ⁽⁵⁾	24.7 ⁽⁵⁾	21.1 ⁽⁵⁾	28.9 ⁽⁵⁾	0.1	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	1984	%	21.8 ⁽⁶⁾	9.5	38.4 ⁽³⁾	23.8	13.8 ⁽⁵⁾	30.7 ⁽⁵⁾	27.5 ⁽⁵⁾	24.1 ⁽⁵⁾	51.5 ⁽³⁾	14.1 ⁽³⁾	31.1 ⁽³⁾
6.0 Index of Production													
6.1 Mining	1982	1975 = 100	136 ⁽¹⁾	191	147	108	82	n.a.	136	149	95	363	112
6.2 Manufacturing	1982	1975 = 100	151 ⁽²⁾	130	140	258	181	n.a.	252	189	140	88	118
6.3 Electricity	1983	1975 = 100	196	202	162	234	199	166	138	212	132	113	116
6.4 Food	1984	1975 = 100	142	126	138	129	141	133	133	133	114	105	106

* 1977 = 100

(1) 1979

(2) 1980

(3) 1981

(4) 1982

(5) 1983

(6) 1985

Sources : ADB - Key Indicators - 1985.
UN—Statistical Year Book—1982.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1978—1985

In Million Rupees

Industrial Group		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.	Food, Beverages and Tobacco ..	2,609	2,856	3,899	4,496	5,246	6,998	8,623	10,497
2.	Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products ..	1,008	1,128	1,923	3,040	3,863	5,136	7,565	9,505
3.	Wood and Wood Products (including furniture) ..	124	166	289	315	361	522	640	705
4.	Paper and Paper Products ..	376	445	476	626	725	901	907	1,187
5.	Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products ..	3,279	4,508	9,416	12,015	13,099	11,888	14,328	13,104
6.	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal)	592	710	1,156	1,250	1,370	1,468	1,829	1,854
7.	Basic Metal Products ..	219	349	478	428	262	302	199	123
8.	Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	590	569	620	782	904	1,129	1,456	1,592
9.	Other Manufactured Products ..	55	50	54	58	74	90	106	125
Total ..		8,852	10,781	18,311	23,010	25,904	28,434	35,653	38,692

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional.

5.3 TEXTILES 1980—1985

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Item	Production						Capacity Utilised (Percentage)					
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Spinning (Cotton Blended) (Mn. Kg.)	6.49	8.25	9.86	7.65	8.69	10.97	36.1	45.1	53.9	48.9	55.6	76.9
1.1 National Textile Corporation												
1.1.1 Veyangoda	0.98	1.18	1.39	1.19	1.10	1.67	59.3	81.3	95.8	72.1	66.6	100.0
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	0.88	1.83	2.68	3.14	3.48	4.01	11.5	24.8	36.4	42.7	47.3	70.6
1.1.3 Pugoda	1.21	1.06	1.31	1.31	1.53	2.27	78.5	73.1	90.3	90.3	105.5	131.9
1.1.4 Mattegama	0.55	1.36	1.34	0.89	0.98	1.40	26.5	68.0	67.0	44.5	49.0	70.7
1.1.5 Minneriya	0.55	1.02	1.01	—	—	—	33.5	63.7	63.1	—	—	—
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	0.96	0.75	0.71	0.35	0.60	0.73	72.7	56.8	53.7	26.5	45.4	54.1
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.76	0.43	0.47	—	—	—	61.7	34.9	38.2	—	—	—
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.60	0.62	0.95	0.77	1.00	0.89	69.7	33.5	51.3	41.6	54.0	48.1
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic) (Mn. Mtrs.)	90.00	97.91	114.96	109.47	119.16	129.61	36.2	36.6	42.4	44.7	48.5	53.5
2.1 National Textile Corporation—												
2.1.1 Veyangoda	3.97	6.59	7.14	6.25	7.76	9.71	33.0	54.8	59.4	52.0	64.6	98.2
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	3.07	5.04	5.29	6.59	8.76	12.67	23.9	39.2	41.1	51.3	68.2	113.4
2.1.3 Pugoda	8.28	7.47	7.37	8.05	9.55	14.58	75.2	67.9	43.8	73.2	86.8	111.0
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	11.68	**	3.57	5.10	6.80	7.04	20.6	**	22.4	57.9	77.3	80.0
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	8.80	7.92	7.12	—	—	—	53.3	47.9	60.3	—	—	—
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	0.37	0.26	—	—	—	—	00.3	2.3	—	—	—	—
2.5 Co-operative and Private Power Looms	8.04	14.84	28.21	32.63	32.96	32.95	49.2	45.9	50.5	57.2	57.8	57.8
2.6 Hand Looms	24.00	28.00	26.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	29.3	34.2	31.8	29.4	29.4	29.4
2.7 Synthetic Mills (Weaving & Knitting)	21.79	27.79	30.26	26.85	29.33	28.66	71.7	56.0	48.4	86.9	78.0	47.8

** No Production.

Source : Ministry of Textile Industries.

Item			1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0	Production (MT.)									
1.1	Rolling Mill	..	46,390	64,295	45,590	62,680	42,019	44,962	42,082	17,615
1.1.1	Rounds	..	27,403	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,585	2,614	2,975	45
1.1.2	Flats	..	2,221	1,874	4,758	6,811	1,499	956	—	—
1.1.3	Angles	..	3,486	10,178	5,190	4,882	1,358	739	1,286	—
1.1.4	Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	..	13,280	18,941	19,563	42,077	36,577	40,653	26,242	17,570
1.2	Wire Mill (MT.)	..	14,072	10,959	12,459	10,264	4,030	2,658	2,090	118
1.2.1	Wire drawing	..	9,491	8,400	9,189	7,058	2,995	1,723	1,436	35
1.2.2	Annealling and Galvanising	..	2,930	1,571	1,831	2,095	497	506	367	—
1.2.3	Barbed Wire	..	670	229	319	235	176	105	64	58
1.2.4	Welded Mesh	..	981	759	1,120	876	362	324	223	25
1.3	Foundry (MT.)	..	632	797	671	406	477	420	204	162
1.3.1	Grinding Media	..	83	168	305	229	174	133	48	4
1.3.2	General Casting	..	189	248	152	113	153	136	143	63
1.3.3	Pig Iron	..	360	381	214	64	150	151	13	95
2.0	Capacity - Utilization (%)	..								
2.1	Rolling Mill	..	49	47	55	41	23	25	16	10
2.2	Wire Mill	..	79	70	77	59	25	14	12	—
2.3	Foundry	..	63	44	67	41	47	42	45	16
3.0	Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Rs.)	..								
3.1	Rolling Mill	..	4,030	5,454	6,592	8,513	7,794	8,053	9,570	10,313
3.2	Wire Mill Process I	..	4,839	7,423	8,784	12,974	15,755	18,762	20,108	48,666
3.3	Foundry	..	8,081	6,708	11,686	26,510	26,100	30,470	53,742	52,136
4.0	Personnel Strength (No.)	..	2,118	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,305	2,230	1,749	1,568

Source : Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT 1977—1985

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Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Installed Capacity (M. T.'000)									
1.1 Kankesan ..	275	275	275	270	298	298	298	278	277
1.2 Puttalam ..	440	440	440	440	440	400	440	454	634
1.3 Galle ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	174
2.0 Actual Utilization (M. T.'000)									
2.1 Kankesan ..	77	215	235	248	244	229	215	157	78
2.2 Puttalam ..	89	340	349	353	805	292	274	209	227
2.3 Galle ..	35	62	—	—	—	15	35	35	34
3.0 Percentage Utilization (%)									
3.1 Kankesan ..	51	78	85	92	82	77	72	57	28
3.2 Puttalam ..	30	77	79	80	77	66	62	46	36
3.3 Galle ..	35	62	—	—	—	15	34	35	20
4.0 Production of Portland Cement (M. T.' 000)									
4.1 Kankesan ..	362.8	575.0	591.7	551.0	921.1	468.5	447.0	401.5	339.0
4.2 Puttalam ..	162.5	191.9	227.2	180.5	549.8	217.1	189.6	157.5	78.0
4.3 Galle ..	168.3	321.4	335.0	325.4	315.9	236.4	223.7	208.8	227.0
	32.0	61.7	29.5	45.1	55.4	15.0	33.7	35.2	34.0
5.0 Production of Masonary Cement (M. T.'000)*									
5.1 Kankesan ..	—	—	68.7	71.7	74.7	68.8	33.8	—	—
5.2 Puttalam ..	—	—	18.0	19.9	10.3	8.7	3.3	—	—
5.3 Galle ..	—	—	44.7	47.3	64.4	60.1	29.7	—	—
	—	—	6.0	4.5	—	—	0.8	—	—
6.0 Sales—Total (Portland & Masonary Cement—(M. T.'000) ..	342.5	567.6	674.0	633.1	711.1	570.7	498.8	—	—
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement—Rs.)									
7.1 Kankesan ..	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,860	1,920
7.2 Puttalam ..	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,940	2,000
7.3 Galle ..	370	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,438	1,910	1,998	2,040
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement—Rs.)									
8.1 Kankesan ..	—	—	358	575	575	640	830	—	—
8.2 Puttalam ..	—	—	358	575	575	640	830	—	—
8.3 Galle ..	—	—	416	633	—	—	888	—	—
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement—Rs.)									
9.1 Kankesan ..	—	370	411	863	1,244	853	1,077	1,064	1,437
9.2 Puttalam ..	—	367	429	766	1,422	1,150	1,456	1,791	1,434
9.3 Galle ..	—	561	709	1,504	1,759	1,326	1,437	1,786	1,774
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement—Rs.)									
10.1 Kankesan ..	—	—	292	462	461	703	617	—	—
10.2 Puttalam ..	—	—	297	428	583	543	859	—	—
10.3 Galle ..	—	—	661	748	—	—	835	—	—

* Production of Masonary Cement has been discontinued from 1984.

Source : Ceylon Cement Corporation.

5.6 PETROLEUM 1978 — 1985

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Crude Oil Imports-Quantity ..	M.T.'000	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,733	1,657
2.0 Crude Oil Imports-Value (c. i. f.) ..	Rs. Mn.	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	10,174.9	7,832.5	9,542.4	9,513.4
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed In Sri Lanka									
3.1 Petrol ..	M.T.'000	121	97	109	100	114	95	116	116
3.1.1 Super ..	"	104	92	109	100	114	95	116	116
3.1.2 Regular ..	"	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene ..	"	211	186	179	149	155	133	148	157
3.3 Furnace Oil ..	"	548	509	745	699	721	490	658	603
3.4 Auto Diesel ..	"	242	271	384	309	336	176	359	364
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel ..	"	117	90	100	107	94	216	108	56
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR) ..	"	36	31	43	84	115	66	116	74
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas ..	M.T.	5,355	6,211	7,477	6,410	8,197	7,074	8,631	11,815
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen) ..	M.T.'000	25	24	26	164	25	23	35	32
3.9 Naptha (Chemical) ..	"	82	90	151	138	158	120	121	124
3.10 Solvents ..	M.T.	2,626	3,408	2,410	3,360	2,796	3,029	4,238	2,191
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil ..	M.T.'000	16.3	18.4	22.2	18.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	18.9*
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings† ..	Rs. Mn.	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	3,262.9	2,649.8	3,276.2	3,766.7*
4.1 Marine Diesel ..	"	94.8	166.0	196.2	140.3	185.1	169.8	249.0	246.9*
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur and Avgas) ..	"	227.8	420.5	704.2	918.8	871.3	732.7	720.6	645.9*
4.3 Auto Diesel ..	"	57.2	118.4	126.4	128.4	166.2	141.0	134.8	115.1*
4.4 Naptha ..	"	142.3	437.1	634.1	563.8	430.8	343.7	437.6	745.0
4.5 Furnace Oil ..	"	89.9	122.8	587.0	801.0	725.9	419.9	1,298.6	737.3
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering) ..	"	325.9	672.6	677.9	783.0	867.9	808.0	398.5	1,244.9
4.7 Exports to Maldives ..	"	1.7	2.8	2.9	6.4	5.0	25.2	26.7	26.1
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc. ..	"	—	18.1	—	5.7	10.7	9.5	10.4	5.5*

† Excluding foreign exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

* Provisional.

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRES 1978 — 1985

37

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Production								
1.1 Value* (Rs.'000)	158,726	176,416	245,601	229,331	267,554	287,107	297,463	310,960
2.0 Production-Quantity (No.)								
2.1 Standard Tyres	173,131	188,530	194,860	155,950	165,995	170,533	160,801	165,065
2.2 Truck Tyres	94,810	153,677	109,546	88,206	111,839	97,478	82,698	82,934
2.3 Agricultural Tyres	19,255	25,432	27,126	26,726	25,716	25,561	7,575	8,984
2.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	112,898	145,223	131,414	89,400	91,281	100,008	77,122	97,386
2.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	3,758	6,370	—	739	4,873	3,668	8,311	15,530
2.6 Tubes & Flaps	241,484	260,387	205,816	164,294	175,402	198,307	219,080	178,328
3.0 Sales (Rs.'000)								
3.1 Value†	156,820	175,603	244,032	236,699	270,792	250,079	311,957	323,509
4.0 Sales—Quantity (No.)								
4.1 Standard Tyres	172,921	182,480	117,113	162,772	168,277	148,541	169,494	158,124
4.2 Truck Tyres	90,905	99,102	105,246	87,366	94,603	80,724	87,730	77,560
4.3 Agricultural Tyres	19,980	24,384	27,156	27,257	25,816	24,104	7,763	7,232
4.4 Car & Jeep Tyres	134,256	131,443	129,036	106,497	93,371	89,065	73,615	95,157
4.5 Scooter & Motor Cycle Tyres	1,361	2,941	3,213	1,569	3,834	3,492	5,209	12,606
4.6 Tubes & Flaps	222,110	236,246	218,035	170,426	168,477	174,474	203,639	193,916
5.0 Imports of Inputs (Rs..'000)								
3.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	2,164	5,085	21,293	11,417	11,588	5,747	8,410	9,806
3.2 Raw Materials—Foreign Component	41,242	86,695	40,718	68,759	73,074	102,450	103,359	100,198
3.3 Spares	2,040	2,844	9,342	10,077	2,662	—	—	25,000
6.0 Personnel Strength (No.)	1,962	1,942	1,921	1,888	1,959	1,868	1,889	1,812
7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres (No.)	191,623	197,575	219,869	204,496	204,496	230,000	217,336	230,000
8.0 Capacity Utilization (%)	90.4	95.7	85.4	78.2	71.6	76.5	70.9	71.8

* Net realisable after cash discounts.

† Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source : Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS 1977 — 1985

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports ..	Rs. Mn.	253.9	524.6	494.3	664.0	634.1	398.0	520.6	503.1	460.4
1.1.1 By the Private Sector ..	"	243.0	442.1	449.3	598.5	624.1	390.5	519.1	497.2	459.5
1.1.2 By the Corporation ..	"	10.9	82.5	45.0	65.5	10.0	7.5	1.5	5.9	0.9
1.2 Tourist Sales ..	"	69.4	80.0	66.9	52.8	175.4	150.3	99.9	126.6	117.4
1.2.1 By the Private Sector ..	"	64.9	69.2	47.0	37.7	162.9	139.1	90.9	112.1	98.5
1.2.2 By the Corporation ..	"	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.1	12.5	11.2	9.0	14.5	18.9
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production ..	M.T.	8,818	10,724	9,526	7,300	7,457	8,797	5,528	5,623	7,413
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity ..	"	8,944	11,262	10,935	6,595	4,491	3,025	4,605	7,051	8,241
2.2.2 Value ..	Rs. Mn.	22.4	57.5	77.2	83.8	96.4	57.9	67.2	84.7	111.0
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton ..	Rs.	2,558	5,227	7,413	15,481	20,864	19,156	14,592	12,022	13,471
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity ..	M.T.	216	265	251	193	177	172	268	222	172
2.3.1 Value ..	Rs.'000	693	1,160	1,490	825	801	968	1,429	1,364	1,492
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production ..	M.T.'000	34.7	35.3	56.0	31.4	80.1	68.3	80.5	102.0	115.0
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity ..	M.T.'000	42.0	37.0	30.6	36.7	41.1	48.9	29.9	129.8	147.7
3.2.2 Value ..	Rs. Mn.	4.8	9.0	9.1	9.8	13.6	15.3	10.9	63.2	86.9
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production ..	M.T.	998	11,615	14,825	7,086	13,301	7,212	7,803	6,467	8,605
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity ..	M.T.	198	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,412	15,304	12,200	4,643	8,374
4.2.2 Value ..	Rs.'000	344	3,820	40,451	40,155	27,380	75,500	54,000	34,352	74,000

Sources : State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1977—1985

39

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	19,823	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	22,206	22,262	20,209	24,065
1.2 Converted Items	"	618	580	565	485	511	386	410	305	333
1.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	68,767	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	12,557	23,893	22,065	—
1.4 Bags	'000	3,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	20,152	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	20,470	19,956	19,983	22,323
2.2 Converted Items	"	568	630	555	738	551	419	431	329	331
2.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	158,982	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	118,748	169,719	85,609	79,000
2.4 Bags	'000	1,308	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	3,495	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	511	—	186	67
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	1,272	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,585	4,800	3,196	3,974
3.2 Converted Items	"	39	50	51	82	36	26	52	22	35
3.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	71,595	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	173,346	72,966	121,353	84,713
3.4 Bags	No.	54,009	28,000	109,008	2,819	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	—	—	1,807	602	190	308	—	68	75
4.0 Capacity Utilization	%	86	n.a.	57	56	66	63	58	54	61
5.0 Personnel Strength..	No.	4,546	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,562	4,340	4,288	3,953
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	2,496	7,249	1,981	630	704	748	70	181	70
7.0 Demand for Paper & Paper Boards	"	91,837	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	40,700	86,541	64,930	68,000
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	5,705	n.a.	8,878	11,904	15,689	17,670	17,956	18,688	n.a.

* With 40 pages.

Source : National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS 1977—1985

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Production (M.T.)									
1.1 Crockery									
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory)	1,014	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	1,347	1,532	1,534	1,237
1.1.2 Piliyandala (Factory)	1,944	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	2,114	2,237	1,945	1,986
1.2 Sanitaryware	648	790	770	1,027	1,046	1,030	1,126	747	798
1.3 Kaolin	4,687	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	8,206	7,976	7,390	6,346
1.4 Wall Tiles	6,555	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Insulators	215	253	279	362	287	267	291	200	107
1.6 Laknil	63	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.7 Pirisidu	72	63	54	26	39	10	—	—	—
1.8 Mosaic Tiles	1,917	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	901	—	503	169
1.9 Refractories*	99	136	51	233	200	—	—	—	—
1.10 Tiles & Bricks* ('000)	21,423	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	19,715	21,596	19,997	22,704
2.0 Sales (Rs.'000)	78,716	90,308	143,024	193,515	192,687	187,846	201,668	191,119	214,114
2.1 Crockery	32,494	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	79,522	89,017	90,154	99,314
2.2 Sanitaryware	9,025	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	38,519	40,365	31,410	35,906
2.3 Kaolin	3,395	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	10,711	12,572	13,014	13,354
2.4 Wall Tiles	7,208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Insulators	3,630	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	7,215	6,853	4,673	4,329
2.6 Laknil	1,380	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.7 Pirisidu	491	362	347	178	333	242	—	—	—
2.8 Mosaic Tiles	5,733	9,901	12,473	18,209	20,738	13,407	10,795	9,019	5,817
2.9 Refractories*	1,178	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	—	—	—	—
2.10 Tiles & Bricks*	14,182	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	38,230	41,866	42,849	55,394
3.0 Stocks (Rs.'000)	14,752	4,979	11,637	14,625	208,721	145,498	13,576	24,427	25,325
3.1 Crockery	1,458	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	46,468	2,317	16,285	14,129
3.2 Sanitaryware	95	511	224	1,559	22,137	13,239	1,074	1,788	2,895
3.3 Kaolin	261	959	580	691	10,121	4,488	213	161	864
3.4 Wall Tiles	12,217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Insulators	176	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	13,968	2,005	1,322	733
3.6 Laknil	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.7 Pirisidu	—	18	39	—	1,180	340	—	—	—
3.8 Mosaic Tiles	—	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	38,216	4,522	—	—
3.9 Tiles & Bricks*	478	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	28,779	3,445	4,871	6,704
4.0 Exports (Rs.'000)									
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	3,885	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	2,046	407	207	—

* Excluding Vested Factories.

Source : Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1977-1985

41

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Milk Collection (Litres'000)	54,490	50,184	63,325	62,815	69,376	65,227	63,969	62,670	74,849
1.1 National Milk Board	53,367	49,090	62,309	61,803	58,004	55,085	53,995	57,024	67,073
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,123	1,094	1,016	1,012	993	1,001	780	778	784
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd.	—	—	—	—	10,379	9,141	9,194	4,868	6,992
2.0 Finished Products (Litres'000)									
2.1 Liquid Milk	16,138	18,252	18,986	21,182	20,033	22,683	21,163	16,348	15,437
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	10,547	11,820	10,447	12,138	11,209	12,976	13,155	6,915	6,703
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	5,591	6,432	8,539	9,044	8,824	9,707	8,008	9,433	8,734
2.2 Condensed Milk (No.'000)									
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	14,753	12,792	13,819	10,000	13,860	10,826	11,050	5,450	8,264
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade and Bulk (397 gr. Tins)	9	3	624	—	—	—	—	—	248*
2.3 Powdered Milk (Kg.'000)									
2.3.1 Lakspray/Highland	9,171	8,504	10,532	1,412	3,640	3,603	4,140	3,347	3,781
2.3.2 Vitamilk	582	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt	436	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products									
2.4.1 Butter (Kg.'000)	198	94	193	35	248	162	264	299	344
2.4.2 Ice Cream (Litres,'000)	546	1,216	1,186	637	575	796	207	1,481	380
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups (No.'000)	2,215	1,726	686	—	54	718	1,937	1,921	2,620

* Kg.'000

Sources : National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR 1978—1985

Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area ..	Hectares	1,946	2,071	2,173	1,881	1,803	1,976	1,914	1,753
2.0 Area under Ratoons ..	„	2,901	4,451	4,203	4,056	3,805	3,734	3,042	3,037
3.0 Harvested Area ..	„	4,507	5,679	5,372	5,638	5,489	5,333	4,681	4,502
4.0 Production of the Corporation ..	M.T.	17,376	19,624	26,289	25,291	23,060	21,833	19,765	19,501
5.0 Imports-Quantity ..	M.T.'000	176	246	209	241	133	315	263	388
6.0 Per Capita Consumption* ..	Kg.	12.4	17.0	14.2	15.9	10.2	21.8	18.2	25.7
7.0 Cost of Production per kg.									
7.1 Hingurana ..	Rs.	4.56	7.96	n.a.	8.73	9.87	12.73	12.06	n.a.
7.2 Kantale ..	„	3.92	4.98	n.a.	4.43	6.49	8.89	10.05	n.a.
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products									
8.1 Jaggery ..	Kg.	268,618	115,674	136,988	18,511	5,028	1,700	—	—
8.2 Sugar Syrup ..	Litres	583,768	1,257,463	619,935	825,764	645,500	518,870	—	—
8.3 Gin ..	„	14,962	50,370	24,228	15,810	15,703	11,774	18,215	16,163
8.4 Brandy ..	„	50,805	68,291	40,485	25,855	25,010	24,629	28,794	33,958
8.5 Whisky ..	„	3,954	10,971	5,355	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Rum ..	„	19,318	42,414	12,876	18,924	19,784	24,635	9,339	9,808
8.7 Arrack ..	„	122,134	538,945	253,485	218,178	72,904	27,720	53,082	37,191
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value) ..	Rs.	—	121,427	186,072	—	122,166	408,303	—	—

* Imports + Production
Mid year Population

Sources : Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES 1977-1985

43

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	305	559	603	307	459	239	280	257	141
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	2,743	4,267	2,990	3,034	4,257	2,336	2,500	2,560	1,851
1.3 Private Sector	"	125,379	136,911	147,357	164,071	169,746	181,018	182,048	135,266	n.a.
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	51	152	107	54	151	73	44	52	24
2.2 Purchase (Corporation)	"	—	—	9	8	—	—	12	—	—
2.3 Private Sector	"	7,569	6,553	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 By-Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	11,507	4,436	4,873	212	—	83	—	—	—
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	1,392	1,593	933	460	—	560	337	—	10
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	171	204	217	94	148	129	178	157	—
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins*000	68	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sales—Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	1,946	2,703	2,648	2,304	3,912	2,086	2,493	2,327	1,700
4.2 Dried Fish	"	150,577	—	112	62	192	114	68	55	45
4.3 Fish Meal	"	165	—	209	117	414	78	238	191	34
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	14,992	—	3,258	1,998	—	643	337	—	—
5.0 Sales—Value	Rs.'000	30,217	50,219	64,132	68,484	63,743	41,427	53,481	57,751	45,470
5.1 Wet Fish	"	11,937	26,680	35,235	26,410	50,190	37,713	47,854	52,573	43,707
5.2 Dried Fish	"	1,159	1,735	1,258	863	3,170	2,765	1,277	1,467	1,065
5.3 Fish Meal	"	1,028	1,394	1,452	1,156	3,051	924	2,778	2,434	419
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	325	305	184	59	—	25	60	—	—
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	15,768	20,105	26,003	39,996	7,332	3,141	1,512	1,299	279
6.0 Imports—Quantity	M.T.	5,182	5,131	—	17,679	6,025	6,272	7,302	5,666	1,990
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	1,778	1,880	12,720*	7,865	767	550	1,781	520	1,382
6.2 Dried Fish	"	3,404	3,251	10,126	9,813	5,258	5,722	5,521	5,146	608
7.0 Imports—Value	Rs.Mn.	19.7	33.9	158.5	196.4	85.2	100.1	140.2	110.0	55.9
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	10.0	12.7	68.9	84.9	11.9	13.8	33.6	11.3	40.7
7.2 Dried Fish	"	9.7	21.2	89.6	111.5	73.3	86.3	106.6	98.7	15.2

* Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources : Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment,
Ministry of Fisheries.

6.1 TRADE : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES 1984

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka (a)	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Exports (Merchandise) ..	\$ Mn.	1,303	9,400	20,754	16,407	2,499	5,391	22,344	7,338	168,290	93,675	219,870
2.0 Exports per Capita ..	\$	82	13	130	1,079	27	101	8,867	146	1,402	1,658	929
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports..	%	4.9	8.7	11.0	19.6	13.1	7.7	10.2	16.3	15.7	1.7	9.0
4.0 Imports (Merchandise) ..	\$ Mn.	2,014	14,800	15,254	13,457	6,254	6,070	26,733	9,236	124,030	99,141	334,030
5.0 Imports per Capita ..	\$	127	20	95	885	67	114	10,608	183	1,033	1,755	1,411
6.0 Growth Rate of Imports..	%	11.5	8.7	-13.9	1.6	11.8	-19.0	1.8	0.7	8.8	6.2	24.2
7.0 Terms of Trade ..	1980=100	107*	96	102	87	101	92	—	89	106	98	112
8.0 Trade Balance ..	\$ Mn.	-697	-4,824	5,500	2,950	-3,755	-679	-4,389	-1,898	44,260	-5,466	-114,160

(a) 1985

* 1981=100

Source : IMF Financial Statistics — 1985.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE 1977 — 1985

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In Million Rupees

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Exports (1)	6,638	13,206	15,282	17,595	21,043	21,454	25,096	37,347	36,207
1.1 Major Exports	4,769	9,394	9,510	9,514	10,344	9,668	12,556	20,618	16,952
1.1.1 Tea	3,503	6,401	5,722	6,170	6,444	6,342	8,295	15,764	12,003
1.1.2 Rubber	931	2,021	2,491	2,590	2,889	2,323	2,852	3,301	2,566
1.1.3 Coconut Products (2)	335	972	1,297	754	1,011	1,003	1,409	1,553	2,383
1.2 Other Exports (3)	1,869	3,812	5,763	8,081	10,699	11,786	12,540	16,729	19,255
1.2.1 Cinnamon	78	171	201	224	424	289	202	286	318
1.2.2 Cocoa	39	50	32	33	31	22	27	28	57
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	218	502	592	623	943	1,335	1,458	1,044	989
1.2.4 Textiles	143	481	1,108	1,814	3,022	3,502	4,738	7,535	7,899
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	597	945	1,928	3,123	3,375	3,280	2,682	3,288	3,877
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	500	1,049	1,193	1,141	900	1,489	1,401	1,933	2,204
1.2.7 Precious Stones	298	531	494	664	633	685	940	706	874
2.0 Imports (4)	6,007	14,687	22,541	33,942	36,582	41,946	45,558	47,541	52,917
2.1 Consumer Goods	2,534	5,618	7,814	10,158	9,219	8,601	11,639	11,052	14,261
2.2 Intermediate Goods	2,648	5,591	9,134	15,522	19,275	21,640	21,727	23,749	25,532
2.3 Investment Goods	746	3,367	5,459	8,144	7,956	11,591	12,077	12,170	10,387
2.4 Other Imports	79	110	134	118	132	114	115	570	2,737
3.0 Balance of Trade	631	- 1,480	- 7,288	- 16,347	- 15,539	- 20,492	- 20,457	- 10,194	- 16,710
4.0 Export Indices (1981 = 100)	—	—	87	95	100	98	126	165	141
4.1 Price Index	—	—	86	90	100	105	104	120	126
4.2 Volume Index	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Import Indices (1981 = 100)	—	—	76	90	100	107	110	119	132
5.1 Price Index	—	—	85	107	100	98	108	109	102
5.2 Volume Index	—	—	116	106	100	92	114	139	107
6.0 Terms of Trade (5) (1981 = 100)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

- Note :* (1) At f.o.b. Prices.
 (2) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.
 (3) Includes Re-Exports.
 (4) At c.i.f. Prices.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

$$(5) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS 1977—1985

In Million Rupees

Item			1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0	Rice	.. ..	917	689	891	882	992	925	765	197	1,089
2.0	Flour	.. ..	925	2,192	1,667	1,825	28	62	108	28	206
3.0	Sugar	.. ..	197	620	936	2,026	2,826	970	1,985	1,346	1,985
4.0	Milk and Milk Products	.. ..	96	397	479	537	482	511	978	750	751
5.0	Dried Fish	.. ..	05	18	61	139	59	163	222	378	508
6.0	Textiles	.. ..	150	531	1,536	1,721	2,334	2,167	2,724	2,974	3,799
7.0	Motor Cars	.. ..	48	349†	563†	596†	433†	399†	529†	495†	912†
8.0	Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	.. ..	90	183	252	259	193	355	408	505	593
9.0	Fertilizer	.. ..	51	252	664	1,339	1,202	560	625	1,103	1,579
10.0	Petroleum	.. ..	1,441	2,403	3,912	8,090	9,958	12,274	11,024	10,681	10,986
11.0	Chemical Elements and Compounds	.. ..	120	446	502	544	663	729	832	1,028	902
12.0	Paper and Paper Boards	.. ..	67	239	399	456	733	674	687	636	1,047
13.0	Building Materials	.. ..	129	150	368	610	525	557	1,177	727	899
14.0	Transport Equipment	.. ..	232	988	1,615	2,421	2,229	5,529	3,826	3,031	2,499
15.0	Machinery and Equipment	.. ..	286	1 846	2,900	4,212	3,876	3,964	5,261	5,335	4,769

† Includes value of motor cycle imports.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1978-1985

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Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1. Food and Drink									
1.1 Rice	MT.'000	187	212	168	194	173	147	38	211
1.2 Wheat Flour	MT.'000	632	475	370	3	—	—	—	—
1.3 Sugar	MT.'000	176	246	209	238	131	315	263	388
1.4 Milk & Milk Products									
1.4.1 Milk and Milk Food (a) ..	MT.'000	32	30	23	12	12	27	19	22
1.4.2 Infants' Milk Food ..	MT.	530	357	381	2,522	926	2,514	2,795	190
1.5 Fish and Fish Products									
1.5.1 Fish Dried (b) ..	MT.'000	3	7	12	4	7	105	34	25
1.5.2 Fish Other									
1.5.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen ..	MT.	...	23	216	79	1,007	53	189	26
1.5.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved	MT.'000	2	12	11	1	6	6	11	25
2. Wheat Grain	MT.'000	81	110	197	510	495	579	571	665
3. Pharmaceutical Products	MT.'000	6	37	43	8	24	9	9	5
4. Fertilizer	MT.'000	139	291	376	282	180	167	328	373
5. Crude Oil	MT.'000	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,734	1,657
6. Paper and Paper Boards	MT.'000	82	50	36	103	188	—	—	127
7. Transport Equipment									
7.1 Motor Vehicles(c)	No.	10,428	16,207	19,434	19,443	17,650	30,800	27,826	17,773
7.2 Motor Cycles	No.	8,133	1,808	50,769	11,212	8,706	18,359	18,546	29,123
7.3 Tractors	No.	8,190	3,655	5,396	2,067	2,615	3,761	1,651	4,070
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines ..	No.	4,693	2,913	1,398	519	765	439	375	85

(a) Excluding Infants' Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivé Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

... Negligible.

* Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1979-1985

Item				Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 Agricultural and minor Agricultural Exports											
1.1	Tea	..	..	MT. '000	188	185	183	181	158	204	198
1.2	Rubber	..	..	MT. '000	128	121	133	131	125	126	120
1.3	Coconut	..	..	Mn. Nuts	537	239	401	569	582	327	935
1.4	Vegetables	..	..	MT.	1,719	1,641	2,429	1,799	17,827	4,504	903
1.5	Coffee	..	..	MT.	2,603	909	2,037	2,920	3,124	3,679	5,268
1.6	Cinnamon	..	..	MT.	6,634	5,909	8,682	5,721	4,867	7,742	7,586
1.7	Pepper	..	..	MT.	875	647	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202	1,215
1.8	Betel leaves and Arecanuts	..	..	MT.	5,600	5,701	3,795	4,599	5,296	4,475	2,083
1.9	Seasame seeds & other Oil seeds	..	..	MT.	13,914	15,080	15,576	27,463	9,606	3,450	4,357
2.0 Industrial Exports (a)											
2.1	Mineral products (b)	..	..	MT.	56,291	55,426	51,992	67,221	40,080	138,051	164,281
2.2	Common Salt	..	..	MT.	809	6,000	13,564	31,717	85,753	28,659	1,005
2.3	Chrome Leather	..	..	Deci Sq.Mtrs.	125,780	42,730	11,179	15,540	241,266	162,129	89,347
2.4	Coconut Oil	..	..	MT.	32,408	3,043	17,476	33,640	34,585	12,381	67,419
2.5	Wall Tiles	..	..	MT.	10,944	12,243	9,286	7,893	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.6	Naptha	..	..	MT.	99,258	130,314	91,222	75,580	54,574	71,633	116,072
2.7	Furnace Oil	..	..	MT.	55,532	182,906	440,797	433,843	316,151	387,279	478,151
2.8	Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	..	..	MT.	33,460	30,678	34,769	44,997	40,438	50,807	53,287

(a) Only State Industries.

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile and Graphite.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.6 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1980-1985

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Rs. Million						
Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 ^(a)
1. Industrial Countries	15,287.0	15,539.6	16,441.5	20,392.2	21,658.2	22,872.7
of which : Australia	653.0	1,067.8	870.3	539.5	668.7	1,572.3
Canada	402.6	386.0	414.3	791.4	683.6	926.9
France	1,309.7	769.8	770.1	1,152.9	564.4	865.8
Germany FR	1,176.8	1,741.5	1,589.2	1,766.4	2,236.5	2,675.0
Italy	233.4	241.3	254.1	289.5	358.7	407.4
Japan	4,301.8	4,969.9	5,600.4	7,460.6	7,823.5	7,668.4
Netherlands	772.5	398.5	463.1	631.7	659.0	563.1
New Zealand	122.7	160.3	80.2	334.1	224.4	478.2
Sweden	448.6	529.6	568.4	747.8	739.3	460.1
Switzerland	280.4	171.5	262.7	387.0	388.8	235.8
USA	1,492.6	2,488.6	2,321.6	2,698.5	4,177.9	3,503.3
UK	3,206.0	2,139.1	2,424.8	2,858.3	2,209.3	2,618.6
2. Developing Countries						
2.1 Oil exporting Countries	7,952.6	8,632.3	8,944.5	6,367.1	10,262.4	10,134.8
of which : Iran	1,814.3	2,349.8	4,288.8	4,409.8	1,369.8	4,537.9
Saudi Arabia	3,527.5	6,192.8	4,567.9	1,858.7	7,803.4	4,699.6
2.2 Non Oil Producing Countries						
2.2.1 Africa	1,317.3	1,145.1	757.0	805.4	715.3	925.8
of which : South Africa	523.4	663.8	523.2	552.6	517.9	678.3
2.2.2 Asia	7,128.7	9,479.0	10,103.0	13,463.5	12,961.8	13,148.2
of which : Burma	389.6	467.4	371.7	726.3	160.3	124.4
China Rep. of	840.2	686.2	872.8	882.4	923.4	1,920.5
China-Taiwan	408.2	779.1	910.0	1,100.9	1,284.3	1,556.6
Hongkong	689.0	1,010.0	860.5	1,273.4	1,502.4	1,563.0
India	1,594.2	1,459.6	1,520.0	2,709.3	2,830.6	2,027.9
Korea South	583.4	1,556.4	742.3	844.0	995.5	1,249.1
Malaysia	197.6	435.9	1,597.3	1,383.2	1,112.5	769.6
Pakistan	496.2	328.7	408.8	319.6	434.9	922.6
Singapore	1,520.1	1,904.5	2,210.9	3,499.8	2,568.7	2,003.2
Thailand	165.0	284.3	312.2	440.9	358.7	582.8
3. Europe	327.8	163.0	294.9	376.8	559.4	643.6
of which : Turkey	28.0	50.7	254.7	154.2	480.9	337.0
4. Middle East	226.0	136.7	61.3	282.9	439.6	193.0
of which : Bahrain	29.6	13.9	3.4	208.9	2.5	5.4
5. Western Hemisphere	1,069.2	20.4	45.0	32.6	441.3	728.1
6. Unclassified	47.6	345.8	85.8	1,121.4	2,781.9	1,245.2
Total	33,673.4	35,530.2	36,875.5	42,020.5	46,913.3	49,068.5

(a) Unadjusted data.

* Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.7 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1980-1985

				Rs. Million					
Country				1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 ^(a)
1.	Industrial Countries	..	..	8,581.9	8,524.7	9,733.1	11,497.2	16,622.1	18,019.2
	Of which : Belgium	..	..	85.2	112.0	272.0	348.0	229.6	523.7
	Canada	..	..	258.2	268.0	452.0	442.2	743.8	666.9
	France	..	..	249.2	334.9	332.5	365.0	521.0	441.2
	Germany FR	..	..	919.4	1,198.3	1,166.5	1,542.8	1,840.2	1,900.0
	Italy	..	..	363.9	325.7	448.4	434.5	451.4	400.0
	Japan	..	..	553.5	973.2	1,046.4	1,140.0	1,588.2	1,777.8
	Netherlands	..	..	473.3	456.4	699.9	744.4	868.5	1,203.8
	UK	..	..	1,281.6	1,302.7	1,414.7	1,258.9	2,191.0	2,245.0
	USA	..	..	1,925.3	2,809.5	2,984.8	4,390.2	7,145.8	7,691.3
2.	Developing Countries								
2.1	Oil Exporting Countries	..	..	2,300.6	2,292.0	2,350.0	3,086.1	6,096.2	4,314.1
	Of which : Iran	..	..	549.5	488.6	266.3	311.6	890.5	438.8
	Iraq	..	..	613.2	588.4	975.8	1,147.8	2,652.2	1,468.5
	Libya	..	..	238.2	96.2	162.5	391.7	624.3	348.3
	Saudi Arabia	..	..	607.0	632.4	564.3	806.2	1,303.9	1,293.1
	UAE	..	..	678.6	121.8	225.6	168.7	246.1	348.5
2.2	Non - oil producing Countries								
2.2.1	Africa	..	..	427.1	473.6	407.5	541.1	816.8	572.4
	of which : South Africa	..	..	312.6	354.2	314.1	371.3	554.7	345.6
2.2.2	Asia	..	..	2,922.8	3,971.6	3,723.9	3,760.7	3,623.2	3,891.6
	of which : China People's Rep. of	..	..	848.4	860.7	175.0	376.0	494.1	464.5
	Hongkong	..	..	173.8	164.2	194.8	232.2	440.8	286.8
	India	..	..	571.3	567.9	456.3	656.4	328.2	183.4
	Malaysia	..	..	77.3	466.1	264.8	211.0	91.9	318.7
	Pakistan	..	..	568.0	1,074.4	799.9	698.2	873.3	749.0
	Singapore	..	..	196.6	474.5	805.5	881.2	535.4	1,190.7
3.	Europe, USSR etc.	..	..	906.5	962.6	1,112.2	1,584.0	2,500.8	2,776.7
	Of which : Yugoslavia	..	..	114.0	87.4	130.9	276.7	116.6	129.7
	USSR	..	..	518.9	457.6	474.4	942.0	1,637.7	844.1
4.	Middle East	..	..	1,104.6	1,357.7	1,470.8	2,596.9	4,293.5	3,675.3
	Of which : Syrian Arab Rep.	..	..	186.9	235.6	289.9	499.6	908.7	857.9
	Jordan	..	..	192.7	272.8	169.4	162.7	358.4	304.6
5.	Western Hemisphere	..	..	340.9	595.0	371.4	716.5	348.5	426.5
	Of which : Mexico	..	..	163.2	391.2	173.6	554.4	135.6	214.7
6.	Unclassified	..	..	568.3	2,419.5	1,113.3	913.8	3,481.4	5,250.7
Total				17,272.3	20,199.1	21,124.1	25,182.7	37,005.7	35,034.9

(a) Unadjusted data.

* Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981=100)
IMPORTS 1979-1985

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Category	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Consumer Goods	132	134	100	92	125	116	134	67	84	100	100	101	104	116
1.1 Food and Drink	197	165	100	77	136	134	175	53	81	100	87	80	75	75
1.2 Textile and Clothing	81	83	100	83	88	95	107	74	84	100	113	137	141	166
1.3 Other Consumer Goods	84	116	100	124	151	113	115	94	93	100	118	118	136	164
2.0 Intermediate Goods	66	91	100	99	94	102	93	75	89	100	108	112	126	139
2.1 Petroleum	56	92	100	107	92	99	77	73	91	100	113	112	128	144
2.2 Fertilizer	83	129	100	48	35	53	73	69	85	100	91	121	138	140
2.3 Chemicals	96	94	100	98	113	142	130	84	94	100	113	115	121	132
2.4 Wheat	26	39	100	70	85	77	140	61	76	100	101	102	114	110
3.0 Investment Goods	82	117	100	103	127	125	90	90	98	100	111	117	120	133
3.1 Machinery and Equipment	73	108	100	93	119	119	98	93	101	100	111	117	117	129
3.2 Transport Equipment	133	177	100	147	147	131	56	84	95	100	109	116	113	123
3.3 Building Materials	83	137	100	90	174	126	118	76	82	100	117	122	127	136
All Imports	85	107	100	98	108	109	102	76	90	100	107	110	119	132

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981=100)
EXPORTS 1979-1985

Category	EXPORT VOLUME							EXPORT PRICES						
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Tea ..	85	100	100	99	88	112	111	89	95	100	99	147	218	167
2. Rubber ..	97	93	100	99	98	96	91	89	97	100	81	101	119	97
3. Coconut Products ..	131	83	100	130	132	86	165	90	104	100	80	101	171	127
4. Minor Agricultural Products ..	76	70	100	92	81	71	61	85	93	100	110	130	137	141
5. Precious and Semi-Precious Stones ..	147	144	100	240	376	280	292	111	105	100	95	83	84	99
6. Industrial Products ..	58	74	100	107	123	188	173	80	89	100	111	122	123	140
All Exports ..	86	90	100	105	104	120	126	87	95	100	98	126	165	141

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6. 10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES (1981=100)
VALUE 1979-1985

53

Category			IMPORT VALUE						
			1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1-0	Consumer Goods	..	89	113	100	91	127	120	155
1-1	Food and Drink	..	105	134	100	67	109	100	131
1-2	Textile and Clothing	..	60	70	100	94	120	133	178
1-3	Other Consumer Goods	..	79	108	100	147	178	154	188
2-0	Intermediate Goods	..	49	81	100	107	106	128	129
2-1	Petroleum	..	41	83	100	120	104	126	112
2-2	Fertilizer	..	57	110	100	39	42	73	103
2-3	Chemicals	..	81	88	100	111	130	172	172
2-4	Wheat	..	16	30	100	70	87	87	155
3-0	Investments Goods	..	74	115	100	114	149	150	119
3-1	Machinery & Equipment	..	68	109	100	103	138	139	126
3-2	Transport Equipment	..	111	169	100	161	169	148	69
3-3	Building Materials	..	62	112	100	105	212	160	161
All Imports			64	96	100	104	119	130	134

EXPORT VALUE									
1.	Tea	..	76	96	100	98	129	245	186
2.	Rubber	..	86	90	100	80	98	114	89
3.	Coconut Products	..	118	86	100	104	134	147	210
4.	Minor Agricultural Products	..	65	65	100	101	106	97	87
5.	Precious & Semi-Precious Stones	..	162	152	100	227	312	234	290
6.	Industrial Products	..	47	66	100	119	151	232	243
All Exports			75	85	100	103	131	198	179

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1976-1985

In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*	1985*
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.) ..	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,232.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,037.5	25,038.0	37,196.6	35,382.0
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.) ..	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,501.0	45,206.1	49,046.2	54,710.0
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0-2.0) ..	-709.3	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6	-20,403.0	-20,168.1	-11,849.2	-19,328.0
4.0 Travel and Other Services(a)										
4.1 Receipts ..	642.6	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	6,019.0	6,962.3	8,033.6	8,567.3	8,956.8
4.2 Payments ..	530.4	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,939.9	7,357.0	9,449.3	10,303.7	12,456.1
5.0 Transfers (b)										
5.1 Receipts ..	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0	9,402.8	10,931.6	12,807.5	12,015.6
5.2 Payments ..	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	474.6	622.1	721.7
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0) ..	-49.8	1,226.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,498.1	-11,843.7	-11,121.8	-1,399.6	11,532.3
7.0 Capital Receipts ..	2,214.5	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5	23,877.6	26,974.8	23,490.0	21,640.3
8.0 Capital Payments ..	1,623.9	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6	12,924.0	16,359.0	14,735.0	12,367.2
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0-8.0) ..	590.6	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9	10,935.6	10,615.8	8,755.0	9,273.1
10.0 Errors and Omissions ..	-9.8	1,721.1†	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	188.4	5.3	766.5	-254.5	-291.7
11.0 Monetary Sector(c)										
11.1 Government and Bank Assets ..	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,009.0	-342.0	-7,062.1	1,059.7
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities ..	-568.4	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0	-2,011.5	-1,792.5	-5,915.3	574.1
11.3 Transaction with IMF ..	-49.3	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5	2,660.5	-1,202.1	-1,565.0	1,215.7
11.4 Allocation of SDR's ..	86.7	717.7	315.6	969.8	-268.4	3,239.2	360.0	248.4	418.2	-730.1
	—	—	—	241.5	258.2	251.7	—	—	—	—

* Provisional.

† Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0

Note : The balance of payments figures in Table 6.11 differ from external trade data in Table 6.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

6.12 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SECTORS 1985

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District	Co-operatives		Marketing Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milk Board	Building Materials Corporation	State Pharmaceuticals Corporation
	Multi-purpose	Retail								
1. Colombo	12	428	39	16	18	06	07	583	05	03
2. Gampaha	17	654	16	05	—	—	—	157	04	—
3. Kalutara	11	447	15	07	—	—	01	48	01	—
4. Kandy	21	605	10	04	02	01	01	—	01	01
5. Matale	11	214	03	02	—	01	—	—	—	—
6. Nuwara Eliya	10	158	06	03	05	—	—	—	01	—
7. Galle	18	472	13	10	05	—	01	66	01	—
8. Matara	08	401	07	09	01	—	—	22	01	—
9. Hambantota	07	249	09	04	01	—	01	09	01	—
10. Jaffna*	20	550	16	02	—	—	01	—	02	—
11. Mannar	06	60	01	—	—	—	—	—	01	—
12. Vavuniya	04	63	03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Mulathivu	04	51	01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Batticaloa	22	251	01	02	08	—	01	—	01	—
15. Ampara	06	149	02	01	—	—	01	—	01	—
16. Trincomalee	09	119	01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Kurunegala	17	743	09	04	—	—	01	35	01	—
18. Puttalam	08	246	03	02	07	—	—	25	01	—
19. Anuradhapura	22	290	13	01	—	04	01	—	02	—
20. Polonnaruwa	09	123	01	01	—	—	—	—	02	—
21. Badulla	12	343	05	05	—	—	01	13	01	—
22. Monaragala	06	113	05	05	—	—	—	01	—	—
23. Ratnapura	13	435	08	05	01	—	01	19	02	—
24. Kegalle	10	464	04	02	01	—	—	15	01	—
All Island	270†	7,628	191	90	49†	12†	18	993	30	04

* Includes Kilinochchi District.

† 1984 Figures.

Sources : Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading(Textile)Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1980 = 100) 1978—1985

Country	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percentage Change				
									1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Sri Lanka	71.6	79.3	100.0	117.9	130.7	149.0	173.8	176.4	17.9	10.8	14.0	16.6	1.5
2.0 Bangladesh	78.4	88.2	100.0	116.2	130.7	143.0	158.1	175.0	16.2	12.5	9.4	10.6	10.7
3.0 Burma	94.1	99.4	100.0	100.3	105.6	111.6	117.0	125.0	0.3	5.3	5.7	4.8	6.8
4.0 China, Rep. of	91.3	93.1	100.0	102.6	104.5	106.7	109.6	n.a.	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	n.a.
5.0 India	84.4	89.7	100.0	113.0	121.9	136.3	147.7	155.9	13.0	7.9	11.8	8.4	5.6
6.0 Indonesia	70.0	84.4	100.0	112.2	122.9	137.4	151.7	158.9	12.2	9.5	11.8	10.4	4.7
7.0 Malaysia	90.5	93.7	100.0	109.7	116.1	120.4	125.1	125.5	9.7	5.8	3.7	3.9	0.3
8.0 Nepal	84.2	87.2	100.0	111.1	124.1	139.5	143.4	155.0	11.1	11.7	12.4	2.8	8.1
9.0 Pakistan	82.5	89.3	100.0	111.9	118.5	125.8	134.1	141.9	11.9	5.9	7.4	6.6	5.8
10.0 Philippines	72.0	84.6	100.0	113.1	124.6	137.1	206.2	253.8	13.1	10.2	10.0	50.4	23.1
11.0 Singapore	88.7	92.2	100.0	108.3	112.4	113.8	116.8	117.3	8.3	3.8	1.2	2.6	0.4
12.0 Thailand	76.0	83.5	100.0	112.7	118.6	123.0	124.1	127.1	12.7	5.2	3.7	0.9	2.4
13.0 Japan	89.4	92.6	100.0	104.9	107.7	109.6	112.1	114.4	4.9	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.1
14.0 United Kingdom	74.7	84.8	100.0	111.9	121.5	127.1	133.4	141.5	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0	6.1
15.0 United states	79.2	88.1	100.0	110.4	117.1	120.9	126.1	130.5	10.4	6.1	3.2	4.3	3.5

Source : International Financial Statistics—May 1986.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100) 1975—1985

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Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Commodity-Wise											
1.1 Food ..	204.3	202.1	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	399.6	450.4	506.3	598.0	598.4
1.2 Clothing ..	208.2	211.7	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	257.8	273.8	291.1	307.5	324.2
1.3 Fuel and Light ..	237.1	265.2	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	767.9	816.4	1,087.6	1,282.7	1,332.1
1.4 Rent ..	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous ..	191.9	203.8	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	345.7	377.1	433.7	496.9	524.4
2.0 All Items ..	198.3	200.7	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	375.4	416.1	474.2	553.1	561.2
3.0 Growth Rate ..	6.7	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	18.0	10.8	14.0	16.6	1.5
4.0 Sector -Wise											
4.1 Domestic ..	189.5	195.5	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	341.4	383.9	433.0	500.8	534.8
4.2 Imports ..	213.5	209.2	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	493.1	532.9	583.4	643.8	664.1
4.3 Exports ..	214.5	219.8	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	522.2	536.5	772.2	1,250.2	853.2

Sources : Department of Census & Statistics,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974=100) 1978—1985

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Commodity—Wise								
1.1 Food ..	155.5	161.3	214.2	249.5	263.7	342.9	455.9	346.9
1.2 Textile & Footwear ..	238.4	245.6	249.5	279.3	308.9	290.6	295.8	303.4
1.3 Petroleum Products ..	109.4	183.1	355.6	467.3	473.3	608.8	685.1	685.1
1.4 Transport Equipment ..	141.6	148.1	171.0	193.9	200.6	250.9	295.0	306.5
1.5 Fuel and Light ..	253.8	319.5	388.9	402.5	409.2	427.9	511.7	627.6
2.0 Sector—Wise								
2.1 Domestic ..	133.9	144.5	177.0	217.0	239.6	253.7	282.4	303.1
2.2 Imports ..	138.8	164.9	237.6	301.4	295.2	325.4	345.9	356.6
2.3 Exports ..	229.1	241.3	337.0	343.7	365.8	612.9	926.4	567.2
3.0 Group—Wise ..								
3.1 Consumer ..	157.2	167.0	227.1	252.8	268.3	345.8	456.1	360.3
3.2 Intermediate ..	152.4	184.1	249.3	318.2	329.8	381.9	420.4	432.1
3.3 Investment ..	169.2	195.2	264.7	305.1	325.1	367.1	399.0	409.4
4.0 All Items ..	156.7	171.6	229.5	268.5	283.3	354.1	444.7	377.1
5.0 Growth Rate ..	15.8	9.5	33.7	17.0	5.5	25.0	25.6	- 15.2

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969=100) 1977—1985

59

Construction Type	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	176.9	267.2	368.4	555.1	653.8	699.2	749.5	826.60	883.50
2.0 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor ..	192.9	274.7	358.7	523.5	612.9	666.0	713.2	789.22	830.45
3.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	174.2	269.7	385.8	595.9	694.9	734.7	791.4	868.93	941.35
4.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	191.6	275.3	377.6	575.4	670.3	736.2	783.3	855.01	911.11
5.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor ..	201.9	317.3	422.3	570.7	655.1	754.1	788.2	856.88	895.47
6.0 Mud wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor ..	175.3	277.4	398.0	588.7	704.0	745.2	794.8	849.35	920.83
7.0 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor ..	182.8	291.7	391.3	552.0	620.2	634.9	676.9	786.80	841.55
8.0 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor ..	171.0	282.2	378.0	543.2	649.5	667.6	701.6	819.56	879.02
All Housing ..	173.4	252.2	347.1	518.8	617.2	645.3	691.0	772.15	831.33

Source : Ministry of Housing & Construction.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1980—1985

In Rupees							
Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Paddy Farming							
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs ..	M	26.04	30.53	35.52	41.77	44.41	47.11
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties ..	M	21.82	26.72	30.33	34.37	35.71	38.65
1.3 Sowing ..	M	22.18	27.70	31.24	36.01	37.27	40.20
1.4 Transplanting ..	M	19.65	24.75	27.30	34.41	34.86	36.76
	F	14.99	19.40	21.95	25.75	26.62	28.12
1.5 Manuring ..	M	20.92	25.93	28.93	35.35	36.91	38.90
1.6 Spraying ..	M	24.96	31.31	35.01	38.59	41.75	43.89
1.7 Weeding ..	M	18.99	23.70	26.33	32.53	34.30	36.41
	F	14.71	18.65	21.00	25.13	26.59	27.94
1.8 Harvesting ..	M	21.49	27.31	29.43	34.97	37.51	39.15
	F	17.40	21.22	22.87	28.48	28.39	30.38
1.9 Threshing ..	M	25.16	32.17	33.17	41.02	41.26	41.32
1.10 Winnowing ..	M	22.29	27.64	30.70	34.27	37.19	40.66
	F	15.58	20.02	22.76	—	27.45	31.21
2.0 Coconut							
2.1 Digging Pits ..	M	20.72	25.98	30.81	34.14	37.73	39.49
2.2 Planting ..	M	18.33	22.62	26.67	30.31	33.18	35.77
	F	12.59	16.21	18.42	21.21	22.35	24.13
2.3 Manuring ..	M	17.97	22.55	26.08	30.94	32.69	34.85
	F	12.58	16.40	18.64	22.06	23.43	24.95
2.4 Plucking ..	M	30.43	37.28	43.62	48.43	52.77	52.62
2.5 Collecting Nuts ..	M	16.87	21.28	24.92	28.49	30.90	32.25
	F	12.33	15.61	17.91	20.28	23.01	24.35
2.6 Husking ..	M	25.58	32.35	41.45	45.09	48.26	48.92

Note: These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Continued

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1980—1985

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In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
3.0 Tea							
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	17.03	20.74	21.67	22.45	26.57	28.13
3.2 Planting	M	18.24	20.66	21.55	22.40	25.77	29.11
	F	12.95	15.02	16.15	17.04	19.67	22.47
3.3 Manuring	M	17.51	20.08	21.31	22.69	27.08	30.27
3.4 Weeding	M	16.85	19.29	20.60	22.82	26.44	29.15
	F	12.05	15.07	15.40	16.51	20.73	22.60
3.5 Pruning	M	20.53	23.60	25.39	28.68	33.93	39.61
3.6 Plucking	M	17.15	18.61	20.23	24.30	28.32	30.15
	F	13.00	15.43	14.92	17.32	23.72	24.55
4.0 Rubber							
4.1 Uprooting and cleaning	M	22.48	27.24	29.83	32.16	35.35	37.63
4.2 Planting	M	20.29	24.32	26.51	33.42	35.13	36.50
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	19.75	22.93	23.95	28.72	31.32	33.39
	F	14.29	17.75	19.23	20.53	22.28	24.92
4.4 Pruning	M	20.70	24.78	25.24	30.22	32.75	35.51
4.5 Manuring	M	21.70	25.61	26.72	31.97	34.15	36.43
4.6 Spraying	M	26.00	32.38	29.96	—	32.48	35.63
4.7 Tapping	M	18.20	20.47	22.05	24.87	28.57	30.75
	F	16.40	18.64	19.44	21.83	25.70	27.98
5.0 Building Construction							
5.1 Carpentry							
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	36.95	46.85	53.81	59.95	65.20	70.31
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	25.44	32.26	36.26	41.85	44.69	47.97
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	19.17	23.87	25.54	30.75	33.31	35.78
5.2 Masonary							
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	35.85	45.90	52.42	58.31	63.50	68.39
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	25.00	31.53	35.65	39.98	43.83	47.03
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	18.80	23.82	26.34	30.11	33.11	35.37

M—Male. F—Female.

Note.—These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Source : Country-Wide Data Collection System—Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980—1985

In Rupees						
Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Rice (Kg)						
1.1 Samba ..	5.20	6.91	7.40	8.07	9.84	10.05
1.2 Par Boiled ..	4.43	5.87	6.02	6.20	6.50	7.18
1.3 Kekulu ..	4.50	6.02	6.28	6.46	6.87	7.44
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables (Kg)						
2.1 Beans (Butter) ..	5.71	6.43	7.53	8.82	10.66	10.11
2.2 Carrot ..	5.87	6.91	7.96	9.14	11.17	10.50
2.3 Beet Root ..	4.61	5.57	5.86	7.09	9.43	9.32
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)						
3.1 Pumpkin—Red ..	2.92	2.72	3.44	3.47	4.26	4.75
3.2 Brinjals (Chena) ..	3.13	3.24	4.04	4.64	5.64	5.36
3.3 Curry Chillies ..	6.37	6.77	7.77	8.83	11.46	10.84
3.4 Limes ..	8.91	7.89	8.81	15.43	14.71	16.81
4.0 Yams (Kg)						
4.1 Potatoes ..	7.47	9.74	10.67	12.11	15.53	15.67
4.2 Manioc ..	2.03	2.70	2.40	2.43	3.16	3.04
4.3 Sweet Potatoes ..	3.20	4.20	3.86	4.32	5.39	5.00
5.0 Meat and Eggs (Kg)						
5.1 Beef (Without bones) ..	13.27	15.40	16.81	19.12	21.19	23.46
5.2 Mutton (With bones) ..	25.49	28.09	31.57	37.83	42.56	46.41
5.3 Pork ..	16.52	18.81	23.76	27.52	30.56	32.47
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary) ..	27.12	28.37	34.11	39.80	42.95	45.31
5.5 Eggs (Farm—Each) ..	0.89	1.13	1.40	1.47	1.57	1.62

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980—1985

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In Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
6.0 Sea Fish (Kg)						
6.1 Seer—Thora ..	25.45	27.87	32.88	40.43	46.39	53.37
6.2 Trevally—Parawa ..	20.90	23.04	27.53	33.10	37.07	41.50
6.3 Skip Jack—Balaya ..	17.99	20.03	24.99	29.89	32.69	34.91
6.4 Tuna—Kelawalla ..	20.42	21.72	26.61	32.34	35.40	37.75
6.5 Shark—Mora ..	14.44	16.44	20.73	25.03	27.99	30.75
6.6 Sardine—Salaya ..	9.37	10.09	13.21	—	—	16.91
7.0 Dried Fish (Kg)						
7.1 Seer—Thora ..	29.59	34.37	42.13	50.32	55.82	61.90
7.2 Shark—Mora ..	22.29	26.63	32.57	36.94	40.88	43.73
7.3 Skip Jack—Balaya ..	25.05	28.34	34.35	38.69	43.22	44.50
7.4 Queen Fish—Kattawa ..	26.99	31.51	37.59	44.32	49.42	53.11
7.5 Sprats ..	31.75	35.80	42.10	41.14	38.58	36.71
8.0 Pulses (Kg)						
8.1 Green Grams—Seed ..	13.89	13.57	15.77	14.67	18.92	20.23
8.2 Dhal—Mysore ..	15.17	17.78	21.94	20.87	20.48	26.80
8.3 Dhal—Kadala ..	12.19	14.86	20.32	20.27	—	—
9.0 Curry Stuffs (Kg)						
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1) ..	31.20	27.93	32.11	34.66	38.20	49.08
9.2 Pepper ..	34.60	30.28	35.40	39.85	48.02	84.93
9.3 Tamarind ..	8.60	7.98	8.57	9.60	15.86	16.23
9.4 Coriander ..	9.13	14.88	19.62	21.18	22.24	21.07
9.5 Turmeric (Dried) ..	29.61	27.66	27.47	37.57	59.95	76.16
9.6 Garlic ..	9.81	10.85	16.27	22.21	28.78	23.36

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980—1985

		In Rupees					
Commodity		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
10.0	Spices (Kg)						
10.1	Red Onions (Large)	7.10	11.18	10.12	10.69	28.00	17.97
10.2	Cummin Seeds	31.63	30.50	25.09	48.76	49.02	40.91
10.3	Fennel Seeds	17.25	19.12	40.78	39.70	41.46	31.42
10.4	Mathe Seeds	11.63	14.51	17.59	21.54	26.29	25.08
10.5	Cinnamon Quils	29.99	31.51	38.75	38.26	44.02	51.63
11.0	Coconuts						
11.1	Coconut (Medium - Each)	1.53	1.75	1.56	2.24	3.95	2.21
11.2	Coconut Oil (750 MI)	7.69	10.27	9.14	13.26	25.54	13.89
12.0	Fruits (Each)						
12.1	Pineapple (Murusi)	3.88	4.73	5.73	7.01	8.06	8.35
12.2	King Coconut	2.04	2.32	2.45	2.81	3.37	2.90
12.3	Banana—Kolikuttu	0.70	0.84	0.95	1.10	1.26	1.20
12.4	Banana—Ambul	0.32	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.50
13.0	Milk Foods and Beverages						
13.1	Fresh Milk (Dairy) (750 MI)	1.60	2.58	2.89	3.52	4.23	4.45
13.2	Tea—BOP (Kg)	23.66	27.67	32.02	52.17	77.72	77.34
13.3	Coffee Powder (Kg)	69.85	63.10	67.00	81.53	102.83	—

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1980—1985

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		In Rupees					
Commodity		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
14.0 Tobacco and Tobacco Products (Each)							
14.1	Chewing Tobacco—Jaffna ..	2.42	2.72	2.74	3.24	6.12	7.54
14.2	Cigarettes						
14.2.1	Four Aces ..	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.72	0.81	0.95
14.2.2	Three Roses ..	0.43	0.42	0.53	0.89	1.00	1.20
14.2.3	Bristol ..	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.95	1.01	1.27
15.0 Clothing							
15.1	Poplin—Local (Metre) ..	14.18	13.00	13.98	14.34	16.09	17.63
15.2	Sarongs—(Each) ..	38.42	41.56	43.95	47.00	53.68	62.25
15.3	Sarees—(Each) ..	86.36	93.96	97.47	—	—	—
16.0 Soap (Tablet)							
16.1	Sunlight ..	1.73	2.39	2.38	2.66	3.48	3.48
16.2	Snow White ..	1.53	2.38	2.41	2.56	3.49	3.51
16.3	Sovereign Bar (Bar) ..	6.59	9.85	10.50	11.20	22.34	20.74
16.4	Rexona ..	2.24	3.10	3.27	3.55	4.28	4.60
17.0 Fuel and Light							
17.1	Kerosene (1 Litre) ..	3.42	4.42	4.26	5.78	7.16	7.34
17.2	Fire Wood (50 Kgs) ..	13.55	19.66	15.81	20.17	24.12	25.38
17.3	Safety Matches (Box) ..	0.31	0.39	0.41	0.63	0.66	0.65

Source : Country - Wide Data Collection System - Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980—1985

In Rupees						
Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Paddy (Kg)	2.49	3.29	3.48	3.67	3.95	4.12
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables (Kg)						
2.1 Beans—Butter	3.09	2.73	3.89	4.87	5.88	5.71
2.2 Carrot	3.15	2.93	4.05	5.08	5.63	5.68
2.3 Beet Root	2.91	2.76	3.02	3.98	5.32	5.53
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)						
3.1 Pumpkin—Red	1.72	1.60	1.98	1.90	2.25	2.62
3.2 Brinjals—Home	2.40	2.22	2.81	3.21	3.76	3.57
3.3 Curry Chillies	4.78	4.52	4.97	5.71	7.02	7.13
3.4 Limes	4.74	4.85	4.77	—	8.08	9.36
4.0 Yams (Kg)						
4.1 Potatoes	5.58	6.24	7.10	9.24	11.81	11.19
4.2 Manioc	1.23	1.40	1.41	1.48	1.88	1.76
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	2.03	2.48	2.56	2.86	3.39	3.19
5.0 Eggs (Each)						
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	0.76	0.91	1.15	1.28	1.34	1.35
6.0 Sea Fish (Kg)						
6.1 Seer—Thora	16.96	17.03	22.07	24.49	26.55	30.72
6.2 Trevally—Parawa	13.67	14.97	18.41	20.07	21.60	26.29
6.3 Skip Jack—Balaya	10.76	12.48	15.44	17.05	18.01	19.16
6.4 Tuna —Kelawalla	12.08	12.57	16.64	18.75	20.36	21.99
6.5 Shark—Mora	8.78	9.73	16.44	14.45	15.92	17.20
6.6 Sardine—Salaya	5.80	6.80	9.18	10.31	10.53	10.91

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980—1985

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			In Rupees					
Commodity			1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
7.0	Dried Fish (Kg)							
7.1	Seer—Thora	..	21.34	22.11	28.54	30.96	29.29	33.58
7.2	Shark—Mora	..	14.93	17.07	22.76	23.69	25.51	26.97
7.3	Skip Jack—Balaya	..	18.54	18.12	25.12	25.07	25.75	26.43
7.4	Queen Fish—Kattawa	..	19.16	22.68	27.27	28.62	29.15	31.95
7.5	Sprats	..	22.95	27.02	31.06	29.91	29.37	30.26
8.0	Pulses (Kg)							
8.1	Green Grams (Big Seeds)	..	9.22	9.21	8.85	11.74	12.86	14.81
8.2	Cowpea M1 35 (White)	..	6.53	6.41	8.39	7.16	8.83	10.58
8.3	Sorghum	..	4.23	4.02	6.58	8.00	7.61	14.96
9.0	Curry Stuff (Kg)							
9.1	Dried Chillies (Gr. I)	..	23.51	20.57	23.72	25.98	28.46	37.26
9.2	Pepper	..	21.61	16.11	22.99	28.47	34.66	65.62
9.3	Turmeric (Dried)	..	16.29	16.61	14.05	21.58	34.14	47.94
10.0	Spices (Kg)							
10.1	Red Onions (Large)	..	7.92	7.61	6.71	6.66	21.11	11.94
10.2	Cloves	..	166.28	197.07	230.60	245.49	207.33	169.88
10.3	Cardamoms	..	116.91	71.62	120.60	139.17	233.43	194.43
10.4	Cinnamon Quills	..	27.87	26.45	30.22	21.58	24.34	32.86
11.0	Coconuts							
11.1	Coconut (Est.—Each)	..	1.13	1.27	1.06	1.67	3.09	1.53
11.2	Copra No. 1 (Candy)	..	1,242.85	1,421.85	1,393.57	1,936.93	3,714.57	1,759.10
11.3	Coconut Charcoal (50 Kgs)	..	122.41	145.07	138.13	166.90	111.20	114.42

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980 — 1985

In Rupees						
Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
12.0 Fruits (Each)						
12.1 Pineapple—(Murusi)	1.97	2.56	2.98	4.10	4.64	4.91
12.2 Banana—(Kolikuttu)	0.47	0.55	0.58	0.67	0.75	0.75
12.3 Banana—(Ambul)	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.28	0.28
13.0 Betel and Arecanut (1,000)						
13.1 Betel	29.82	25.17	35.51	41.53	29.07	36.51
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	43.81	71.21	48.45	56.81	156.26	86.49
14.0 Jaggery and Honey (Kg)						
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	12.74	14.85	13.49	15.95	17.39	16.97
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	11.47	12.41	9.26	9.57	8.99	8.13
14.3 Coconut (Honey—750 MI)	8.72	12.31	12.23	12.87	14.12	14.05
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey—750MI.)	8.14	11.37	8.47	8.95	23.37	8.21
15.0 Building Materials						
15.1 Bricks (1,000)	258.05	284.62	288.97	327.18	387.25	440.70
15.2 Sand (Cube)	69.29	76.53	81.64	92.20	99.97	99.67
15.3 Metal 3/4" (Cube)	379.44	447.41	473.05	527.05	582.25	630.04
16.0 Others (Kg)						
16.1 Coffee Seeds	33.71	21.30	27.64	36.67	42.48	44.91
16.2 Cocoa	26.17	21.30	25.61	25.99	40.30	40.01
16.3 Tea Leaves	2.13	1.95	2.57	4.35	7.07	5.97
16.4 Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna — 50 Kgs)	1,261.73	1,137.14	1,245.01	—	—	—

Source : Country-Wide Data Collection System—Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980 — 1985

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In Rupees						
Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Paddy Farming						
1.1 Seed Paddy (Bushel)						
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	59.27	77.22	81.60	86.65	93.41	95.14
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	57.60	74.08	77.43	83.35	87.83	88.44
1.2 Fertilizer (50 kgs.)						
1.2.1 Urea	51.55	119.14	145.79	155.43	152.25	152.30
1.2.2 C.P.D.	62.92	119.47	146.50	155.90	159.63	158.59
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	55.33	118.70	147.07	157.28	153.93	154.46
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	53.63	114.61	146.52	150.08	153.56	189.90
1.2.5 V. 1	65.73	123.58	146.44	151.96	156.70	155.35
1.2.6 V. 2	52.11	110.67	146.97	148.63	—	—
1.2.7 V. 3	65.92	111.28	145.14	198.35	—	—
1.3 Chemicals*						
1.3.1 Agrosan (16 Ozs/450 MI.)	23.26	30.04	31.56	32.69	35.38	35.75
1.3.2 Endrex 20	41.13	52.76	54.25	56.90	58.81	55.40
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	33.60	40.06	46.08	50.51	54.30	59.28
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	31.96	46.62	51.70	55.09	56.58	58.80
1.3.5 Gramexon	36.01	38.00	39.48	42.79	43.96	45.31
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40	30.30	23.39	29.08	34.77	35.84	36.71
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz (kgs.)	—	—	44.26	—	46.39	43.69
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C. (5Lbs/2Kgs)	9.39	9.69	10.44	13.79	18.11	21.49
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem (125 MI.)	—	—	—	—	42.52	42.89
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem (200MI.)	—	—	—	—	48.43	53.17
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C. (450 MI.)	—	54.83	68.49	75.77	80.58	85.62

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 Chemicals Only.

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980—1985

In Rupees

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.4 Other Inputs (Each)						
1.4.1 Mammothies (Hardware Corporation)	42.80	51.96	56.75	61.19	67.75	74.55
1.4.2 Mammothies (Crocodile)	53.85	70.36	81.06	86.15	89.58	97.64
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size)	15.04	19.43	22.03	24.72	27.18	29.96
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	8.67	11.53	15.02	14.52	14.79	14.71
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing (Hectare)	—	—	980.80	1,113.02	1,184.51	1,156.62
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing (Hectare)	—	—	406.42	466.90	468.69	499.75
2.0 Coconut Plantation						
2.1 Fertilizer (50 Kgs.)						
2.1.1 Burs SP (for young)	61.79	120.79	155.98	162.27	161.00	161.22
2.1.2 Burs SP (for bearing)	59.97	119.40	154.24	161.32	160.78	162.15
2.2 Chemicals * (16 Ozs/450 Ml.)						
2.2.1 Intox 8	101.54	96.22	93.97	124.07	156.00	153.25
2.3 Other Inputs (50 Kgs.)						
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	499.18	687.14	767.40	806.39	867.44	868.84
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	548.24	682.82	795.18	835.65	883.30	878.79
3.0 Rubber						
3.1 Planting (100)						
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	193.00	276.56	273.99	296.80	343.89	374.17
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.)	263.95	302.07	293.31	314.64	343.61	357.87
3.1.3 Seedlings (I. R. 8)	225.36	312.87	308.69	318.27	348.83	354.52
3.2 Chemicals* (Cwt/50 Kgs.)						
3.2.1 R. 4-64 Mixture	62.63	120.07	144.20	—	—	—

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 Chemicals only.

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980—1985

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In Rupees

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
3.2.2 Tilex Liquid (16 Ozs/450 Ml.)	53.51	65.67	98.57	81.68	95.39	101.93
3.2.3 Antimucin Acetate "	145.22	144.21	167.15	168.88	190.00	238.45
3.2.4 Barkosan "	3.70	—	4.58	64.05	63.64	65.88
3.2.5 Arsenite "	10.16	—	42.08	18.79	—	—
3.2.6 Acetic Acid (1 Gl/1Lt.)	67.63	21.40	23.94	31.01	29.75	29.18
3.2.7 Formic Acid "	70.99	22.37	24.61	26.18	25.42	25.96
3.2.8 Sulphur (16 Ozs/450 Ml.)	8.01	23.25	15.00	14.48	16.17	29.61
3.3 Other Inputs (Each)						
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	14.22	18.94	21.41	22.13	20.70	22.71
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	44.56	49.81	46.34	42.15	42.22	42.36
3.3.3 Measure	6.06	5.90	6.83	7.44	6.86	8.01
3.3.4 Spouts (Kg)	4.67	6.06	6.33	6.27	5.84	5.52
3.3.5 Coconut Shells (100)	7.21	7.49	6.56	7.06	7.88	7.92
4.0 Tea Plantation						
4.1 Planting (100)						
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	97.14	118.52	113.16	123.95	148.79	153.72
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	79.41	114.09	85.98	96.48	94.07	101.21
4.2 Fertilizer (50 Kgs)						
4.2.1 T. 560	76.98	172.71	189.10	191.84	184.43	168.84
4.2.2 T. 750	69.12	152.32	185.27	194.13	184.05	178.98
4.2.3 U. 1,000	57.72	118.28	146.57	147.73	151.65	155.17
4.2.4 T. 1,130	76.08	158.98	193.59	194.96	182.99	181.65
4.3 Chemicals* (16 Ozs/450 Ml)						
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	25.63	32.33	28.94	40.28	44.15	72.15
4.3.2 Antimusin	143.31	122.95	159.60	184.00	190.63	213.71
4.3.3 Santox A	144.00	68.00	—	—	65.10	88.44
4.3.4 Thiovit	13.90	12.50	12.44	13.60	14.43	57.00

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 Chemicals only.

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980-1985

In Rupees						
Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant (16 Ozs/450 Ml.) ..	26.00	33.50	38.16	57.24	61.63	61.06
4.3.6 Dolomite (Cwt/50 Kgs.) ..	20.32	29.40	42.71	56.55	43.61	45.13
4.4 Other Inputs (Each)						
4.4.1 Pruning Knife ..	17.60	21.34	22.62	24.36	29.79	38.80
4.4.2 Mammothies (Fork) ..	122.51	144.03	165.64	185.23	195.25	159.44
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes) ..	83.89	90.04	97.20	104.58	109.65	118.73
4.4.4 Crow bar (for Ditches) ..	86.39	101.23	111.71	116.71	122.51	124.94
4.4.5 Gunnies ..	11.83	14.68	14.79	16.02	19.70	24.54
4.4.6 Baskets ..	9.22	8.92	9.82	11.39	13.27	14.25

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 chemicals only.

Source : Country - Wide Data Collection System - Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL ACTIVITIES : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Percent										
	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1975 = 100 ..	1984	544.8	227.8 ⁽²⁾	322.4	243.4	577.1	371.0 (June)	380.8 (Sep.)	236.4 (Sep.)	238.3 (Sep.)
2.0 Currency Circulation/Demand Deposits ..	1984	109.7 ⁽³⁾	n.a.	56.4	129.8 ⁽²⁾	83.7	175.7 ⁽²⁾	85.6 ⁽²⁾	101.4 ⁽²⁾	247.4 ⁽²⁾
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDPMP ..	1983	23.4 ⁽³⁾	13.5 ⁽¹⁾	13.5	n.a.	19.2	8.8	13.7	24.4	15.1
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDPMP ..	1983	41.9 ⁽³⁾	14.8 ⁽¹⁾	16.1	n.a.	17.9	20.5	24.6	40.3	18.1
5.0 Taxes/GDPMP ..	1983	19.3 ⁽³⁾	8.9 ⁽¹⁾	9.1	7.9 ⁽¹⁾	17.1	7.2	10.3	17.9	14.0
6.0 External Public Debt Outstanding Disbursed only (U.S. \$) ..	1983	3,472.1 ⁽³⁾	2,226.1	223.7	21,276.5	21,472.3	346.4	9,465.7	1,243.6	7,060.3
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U.S.\$ m l.) ..	1984	411.7	495.9	101.5	n.a.	1,949.5	440.3	2,112.6	181.1	1,508.5
8.0 Debt Service Ratio (a) ..	1983	22.4 ⁽³⁾	33.5	0.2	n.a.	12.3	3.0	21.9	0.8	11.3
9.0 International Reserves (\$ Mn) ..	1984	427	70 (Nov.)	n.a.	5,933 (Sep.)	2751	7.8	1,035	10,300 (Sep.)	1,921
10.0 International Reserves/Imports (Months) ^(b) ..	1983	1.8 ⁽³⁾	6.4 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	7.4	1.2	4.8	5.7	4.2	3.3

Debt Service Payments x 100

Source : ADB—Key Indicators—1985.

- a. Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services
- b. This indicates number of months imports that can be maintained by using the International Reserves at the end of the year.
- (1) 1982
- (2) 1983
- (3) 1985

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS 1973—1985

In Million Rupees													
Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Narrow Money Supply (M1)	2,778	2,946	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748	16,824	18,761
1.1 Currency in Circulation ⁽¹⁾	1,437	1,539	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,016	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200	8,561	9,816
1.2 Demand Deposits	1,341	1,406	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548	8,263	8,946
2.0 Time and Savings Deposits	1,376	1,623	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648
3.0 Broad Money Supply (M2) ⁽²⁾	4,154	4,568	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257	43,427	48,409
4.0 Change in Money Supply	297	168	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735	2,988	2,076	1,937
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply (Rs.)	212	222	229	304	385	418	530	640	669	774	957	1,079	—
6.0 Money Supply/GDP* (%)	15.09	12.39	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.78	12.12	11.10	11.74
7.0 Currency/Demand Deposits	107.0	109.0	109.0	99.8	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.4	103.6	109.7
8.0 Deposits Turnover	26.42	27.24	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.47	61.17	57.73	55.12	78.96	71.30
9.0 Domestic Credit													
9.1 Private Sector ⁽³⁾	1,745	2,175	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375	31,224	34,097
9.2 Corporations	419	1,060	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385	4,148	4,438
9.3 Government	2,660	2,526	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533	14,554	20,691
10.0 Quasi Money ⁽⁴⁾	1,376	1,623	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604	29,648
11.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks ⁽⁵⁾	1,205	1,354	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,205	8,674	11,447	13,837	16,295
12.0 Bank Rate (%) ⁽⁶⁾	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	11.0

* At Market Prices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(1) Held by public.

(2) M2 is defined as M1 + time and Savings Deposits of private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(3) Co-operatives and Private.

(4) Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(5) Liquid assets consist of cash on hand, balances due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted.

(6) End of Period.

8.3 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 1985

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District	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other Banks(a)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking (b) Density Index
	Main	Rural								
1. Colombo	47	—	48	10	5	22	132	1,809	13,704	0.729
2. Gampaha	16	1	20	2	1	1	41	1,452	35,414	0.282
3. Kalutara	13	1	14	—	—	—	28	879	31,392	0.318
4. Kandy	13	3	21	3	1	—	41	1,166	28,439	0.352
5. Matale	5	7	8	—	2	—	22	383	17,409	0.574
6. Nuwara Eliya	6	6	9	5	—	—	26	502	19,307	0.517
7. Galle	12	2	13	1	2	—	30	869	28,966	0.345
8. Matara	9	1	13	—	1	1	25	704	28,160	0.355
9. Hambantota	7	1	10	—	—	—	18	468	26,000	0.384
10. Jaffna	8	—	11	1	1	—	21	898	42,762	0.234
11. Mannar	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	118	39,333	0.254
12. Vavuniya	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	106	35,333	0.283
13. Mulathivu	2	—	1	—	—	—	3	85	28,333	0.352
14. Batticaloa	5	—	7	—	—	—	12	370	30,833	0.324
15. Ampara	6	3	7	—	—	—	16	429	26,812	0.373
16. Trincomalee	3	—	4	1	—	—	8	287	35,875	0.278
17. Kurunegala	18	3	20	1	—	—	42	1,310	31,190	0.320
18. Puttalam	10	—	9	—	—	—	19	540	28,421	0.352
19. Anuradhapura	11	11	16	2	—	1	41	647	15,780	0.633
20. Polonnaruwa	7	1	7	—	1	—	16	289	18,062	0.553
21. Badulla	10	6	17	2	—	—	35	652	18,628	0.537
22. Monaragala	5	4	7	—	—	—	16	312	19,500	0.513
23. Ratnapura	11	3	14	2	—	—	30	850	28,333	0.353
24. Kegalle	10	—	15	—	—	—	25	712	28,480	0.351
Total	236	53	293	32	14	25	653	15,837	24,252	0.412

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1), State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), Bank of America (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. (1) Habib Bank A. G. Zurich (1), Dubai Bank Ltd. (1), Union Bank of Middle East Ltd. (1), Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank (1).

(b) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT — NUMBER OF BRANCHES 1976—1985

Name of Bank	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Bank of Ceylon ..	413	472	483	287	306	293*	304*	309*	288*	289
2. People's Bank ..	191	211	216	242	271	289	300	303	290	293
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon ..	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	13	14
4. Hatton National Bank ..	23	24	24	24	27	28	30	31	32	32
5. Other Banks ..	07	07	07	10	18	21	24	24	25	25
Total ..	644	724	740	573	632	642	669	679	647	653
Banking Density Index—All Island ..	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.41

* According to Bank of Ceylon statement for December, 1982 (Deposit and Advances) out of 390 A.S.C. Branches only 86 are functioning. These Totals are made up as follows :—

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

	31.12.1981	31.12.1982	31.12.1983	31.12.1984	31.12.1985
Main Branches ..	194	218	230	229	236
A.S.C. Branches ..	99	86	79	59	53
Total ..	293	304	309	288	289

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS 1983—1985

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In Million Rupees

	1983				1984				1985			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions ..	310.6	1,304.7	50.4	1,665.7	449.7	1,068.6	58.1	1,576.4	403.8	2,636.1	65.9	3,105.8
2. Plantation ..	866.8	167.2	5.5	1,039.5	692.8	1,275.7	9.1	1,977.6	642.2	606.9	13.3	1,262.4
3. Trading ..	950.1	1,142.3	52.5	2,144.9	902.3	1,066.7	63.3	2,032.3	1,079.1	1,291.2	77.7	2,448.0
4. Manufacturing Establishments	615.6	1,167.4	9.2	1,792.2	593.1	763.0	17.2	1,373.3	776.0	908.3	24.0	1,708.3
5. Other Business ..	1,501.5	2,227.9	17.7	3,747.2	1,600.5	2,403.0	658.0	4,661.5	1,552.1	2,163.8	1,353.6	5,069.5
6. Non-Business Institutions ..	563.4	1,884.6	53.1	2,501.2	967.9	1,974.5	62.7	3,005.1	994.2	2,480.2	67.0	3,541.4
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies ..	85.8	84.2	8.9	178.8	78.5	1,033.5	9.0	1,121.0	179.9	336.6	7.9	524.4
8. Individuals ..	2,015.5	7,542.9	5,300.5	14,858.9	2,394.8	8,298.0	6,290.0	16,982.8	2,647.0	8,581.6	7,634.2	18,862.8
9. Total ..	6,909.3	15,521.3	5,497.8	27,928.4	7,679.6	17,883.0	7,167.4	32,730.0	8,274.3	19,004.7	9,243.6	36,522.6
10. Percentage of Total deposits	25	55	20	100	23	55	22	100	23	52	25	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period in previous year ..	26	16	24	20	11	15	30	17	8	6	29	12

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka,

8.6 LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1977—1985

In Million Rupees

Purpose of Loan/Advance		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Agricultural	..	1,017.7 (17.2)	1,415.1 (16.0)	1,763.5 (14.8)	2,270.5 (13.2)	2,776.9 (13.2)	3,053.7 (12.1)	3,418.5 (10.9)	3,385.6 (9.7)	3,539.8 (9.3)
1.1 Traditional Plantation*	..	93.0	232.9	471.9	591.8	1,086.2	1,012.3	1,178.2	526.5	926.8
1.2 Paddy	..	586.5	788.0	686.9	817.5	884.6	1,012.2	1,132.4	1,255.6	1,190.3
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	..	338.2	394.2	604.7	861.2	806.1	1,029.0	1,107.8	1,603.2	1,422.7
2.0 Commercial	..	2,623.3 (47.7)	4,028.1 (45.5)	5,723.3 (48.0)	8,771.8 (51.2)	10,181.4 (48.5)	12,120.4 (48.0)	15,262.1 (48.5)	17,364.7 (49.7)	18,957.5 (49.7)
2.1 Export Trading	..	1,469.7	1,500.1	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9	3,591.5	5,005.5	5,992.1	5,990.2
2.2 Import Trading	..	702.9	1,339.9	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4	3,470.2	4,517.1	4,126.4	5,223.8
2.3 Other	..	650.7	733.1	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0	5,058.6	5,739.5	7,246.1	7,743.5
3.0 Industrial	..	1,272.9 (21.5)	2,190.5 (24.8)	2,708.7 (22.7)	3,256.0 (19.0)	3,854.3 (18.4)	5,098.5 (19.8)	6,830.7 (21.7)	7,214.8 (20.7)	7,740.5 (20.3)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities**	..	19.9	35.1	51.1	87.2	151.3	220.7	321.5	290.1	501.7
3.2 Other Manufacturing	..	1,253.0	2,155.4	2,657.6	3,168.8	3,703.0	4,877.8	6,509.2	6,924.6	7,238.8
4.0 Engineering and Construction	..	72.1 (1.2)	79.1 (0.9)	225.6 (1.9)	327.0 (1.9)	563.7 (2.7)	854.5 (3.4)	964.6 (3.0)	1,137.3 (3.3)	1,067.6 (2.8)
5.0 Mining/Fishing	..	42.6 (0.7)	126.1 (1.4)	148.4 (1.3)	254.7 (1.5)	205.6 (1.0)	218.3 (0.9)	238.0 (0.7)	252.7 (0.7)	248.1 (0.7)
6.0 Financial	..	131.5 (2.2)	221.4 (2.5)	229.5 (1.9)	447.3 (2.6)	301.1 (1.4)	550.5 (2.2)	711.1 (2.3)	787.6 (2.3)	730.3 (2.0)
7.0 Tourism	..	—	—	—	—	294.3 (1.4)	455.0 (1.8)	606.8 (1.9)	700.2 (2.0)	819.3 (2.2)
8.0 Housing	..	212.4 (3.6)	296.5 (3.3)	436.2 (3.7)	769.3 (4.5)	1,181.4 (5.6)	1,539.0 (6.1)	1,982.4 (6.3)	2,519.5 (7.2)	2,868.6 (7.6)
9.0 Consumption	..	215.9 (3.6)	252.5 (2.9)	340.4 (2.9)	353.8 (2.1)	397.0 (1.9)	425.2 (1.7)	487.9 (1.6)	480.3 (1.4)	644.6 (1.6)
10.0 Other Loans	..	133.8 (2.3)	238.8 (2.7)	338.8 (2.8)	685.7 (4.0)	1,241.5 (5.9)	949.7 (3.7)	916.2 (2.9)	1,076.0 (3.1)	1,567.6 (4.0)
TOTAL	..	5,922.0	8,848.2	11,914.4	17,136.2	20,997.2	25,264.9	31,418.2	34,918.6	38,184.0

* Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

** Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1978—1984

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In Million Rupees

Item		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0	Government Receipts	11,688	12,730	14,068	16,228	17,809	25,210	37,731
1.1	Income Tax	1,103	1,357	2,086	2,029	2,923	3,367	5,480
1.2	Business Turnover Tax	1,143	1,215	1,640	2,829	4,051	6,224	8,144
1.3	Receipts from Sale of FEECs	329	7	—	23	—	—	—
1.4	Import Duties	1,469	2,271	2,925	3,226	3,222	4,836	7,945
1.5	Export Duties	4,236	4,168	3,638	3,685	2,484	2,459	3,175
1.6	Selective Sales Tax	1,884	1,907	1,878	2,028	2,273	3,230	5,786
1.7	Gross Receipts from Trading Enterprises	629	755	776	1,057	1,145	1,311	1,862
1.8	Others	737	812	865	1,099	1,319	3,111	3,704
1.9	Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions	159	238	260	252	392	672	1,634
2.0	Government Payments	17,688	20,339	28,532	29,486	35,288	41,838	51,404
2.1	Current Payments	10,471	11,525	13,462	16,155	20,047	23,732	27,525
2.1.1	Purchase of goods and services	3,986	5,010	5,837	6,823	8,600	10,067	12,224
2.1.1.1	Administration	1,668	2,167	2,438	2,850	3,739	4,273	5,505
2.1.1.2	Social Services	1,561	1,837	2,218	2,561	3,097	3,756	4,288
2.1.1.3	Economic Services	241	358	437	492	620	680	734
2.1.1.4	Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	505	638	734	902	1,127	1,343	1,665
2.1.1.5	Intra-Government Payments	10	10	11	18	17	17	33
2.1.2	Transfer Payments	6,485	6,515	7,626	9,332	11,447	13,665	15,301
2.1.2.1	Gross on Food Subsidy	2,163	2,321	305	310	93	81	90
2.1.2.2	Interest Public Debt	1,368	1,695	2,277	3,857	5,113	6,624	7,472
2.1.2.3	Pensions	457	579	718	903	1,416	1,813	2,480
2.1.2.4	To Public Corporations	1,081	920	1,583	1,350	1,697	1,958	1,861
2.1.2.5	Others	1,416	995	2,743	2,913	3,128	3,188	3,698
2.2	Capital Payments	5,475	7,793	12,029	11,843	16,325	17,183	20,963
2.2.1	Acquisition, Construction and Maintenance of Real Assets	2,222	3,863	4,968	3,927	4,772	5,633	6,742
2.2.2	Capital Transfers	2,590	3,438	6,254	7,347	10,835	10,750	13,576
2.2.2.1	Public Corporations	2,070	112	6,086	7,174	10,653	10,422	13,334
2.2.3	Acquisition of Financial Assets	663	492	807	569	718	801	646
2.3	Net Payment of Advance Account Corporations	1,742	1,022	3,040	1,488	-1,084	923	2,916
3.0	Net Cash Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-6,000	-7,609	-14,772	-13,258	-17,479	-16,628	-13,673
4.0	Financing the Deficit	5,942	7,637	14,844	13,296	17,794	17,274	12,967
4.1	Net Cash Receipts or Payments	280	918	-487	363	1,664	2,239	807
4.2	Domestic Non-Market Borrowings and Repayments	1,710	2,982	9,195	5,331	8,010	5,250	2,374
4.3	Domestic Market Borrowings and Repayments	3,953	3,738	6,136	7,602	8,121	9,786	9,785
4.4	Foreign Finance	58	-28	-72	-38	-315	-694	666
4.5	Changes in Cash Balance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0	Public Debt Outstanding (Net)	27,746	31,512	46,779	58,659	71,250	86,423	95,741
5.1	Domestic	13,163	15,671	24,502	29,487	36,653	40,398	42,060
5.1.1	Treasury Bills	2,635	3,000	9,800	13,920	17,320	17,400	14,860
5.2	Foreign	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,597	46,025	53,681

Notes : 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax.

1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.

1.7 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Post and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.

4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.

4.2 Includes sundry loans.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS 1978—1984

In Million Rupees

Item				1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Current Payments										
1.1	Civil Administration	..	..	1,359.5	1,773.7	1,980.2	2,370.8	3,253.4	3,293.6	4,230.5
1.2	Defence	..	..	308.7	393.4	457.8	479.2	486.0	979.1	1,274.6
1.3	Education	..	..	982.2	1,132.3	1,388.2	1,599.4	2,012.5	2,324.2	2,572.3
1.4	Health	..	..	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4	1,267.6	1,535.0
1.5	Housing	..	..	5.4	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.7	10.7	11.9
1.6	Special Welfare Services	..	..	31.6	44.8	49.6	54.6	66.3	75.3	85.9
1.7	Community Services	..	..	23.8	30.2	33.1	42.3	56.3	78.0	82.5
1.8	Agriculture and Irrigation	..	..	135.0	209.6	255.3	281.6	320.5	431.2	459.5
1.9	Fisheries	..	..	9.8	11.3	13.1	13.6	37.2	21.4	19.9
1.10	Manufacturing and Mining ..	..	..	27.5	34.8	33.1	46.0	113.9	60.6	57.2
1.11	Trade	..	..	25.6	27.3	44.4	42.2	52.9	53.2	73.3
1.12	Communication	..	..	43.5	74.8	90.9	108.7	96.2	113.4	123.8
1.13	Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	..	..	504.8	637.8	733.6	901.8	1,126.5	1,342.5	1,664.6
1.14	Inter-governmental Payments	..	..	10.0	10.0	10.5	17.6	16.5	16.5	33.0
1.15	Gross Food Subsidy	..	..	2,162.7	2,321.0	304.6	309.8	93.0	81.2	90.1
1.16	Interest on Public Debt	..	..	1,368.3	1,695.4	2,276.7	3,856.6	5,112.9	6,624.2	7,472.3
1.17	Pensions	..	..	457.0	578.8	717.9	903.4	1,416.1	1,812.9	2,180.3
1.18	Households	..	..	1,253.6	727.5	2,378.4	2,572.7	2,632.2	2,579.6	3,050.6
1.19	Other Transfers	..	..	1,243.4	1,187.1	1,948.5	1,690.1	2,192.4	2,567.0	2,507.9
2.0	Total Government Current Payments	..	..	9,470.8	11,524.6	13,462.8	16,154.7	20,046.5	23,732.2	27,525.2
3.0	Total Government Expenditure	..	..	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,485.5	35,287.4	41,838.8	51,404.1
4.0	Current Payments/Government Expenditure(%)	..	..	53.5	56.7	47.2	54.8	56.8	56.7	53.5

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS 1978-1984

81

In Million Rupees

Item				1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Capital Payments										
1.1	Civil Administration	..	..	257.0	400.0	626.3	518.7	1,040.4	716.8	843.3
1.2	Education	..	..	157.3	258.5	457.5	421.3	471.4	506.7	522.6
1.3	Health	..	..	178.9	380.9	601.8	141.4	174.1	777.0	186.1
1.4	Housing	..	..	250.7	574.5	73.3	72.1	157.1	69.2	90.6
1.5	Special Welfare Services	..	..	5.0	8.4	25.2	18.5	25.9	10.2	20.4
1.6	Community Services	..	..	22.1	58.8	90.8	78.3	71.1	73.4	60.3
1.7	Agriculture and Irrigation	..	..	360.0	567.1	909.7	857.1	1,036.4	1,526.6	1,418.9
1.8	Fisheries	..	..	33.4	70.8	172.4	119.0	133.8	92.2	67.8
1.9	Manufacturing and Mining	..	..	26.7	51.1	51.1	87.6	45.7	167.5	164.1
1.10	Trade	..	..	175.5	38.1	16.2	6.4	219.4	24.3	24.4
1.11	Communications	..	..	754.6	1,403.7	1,645.5	1,338.9	1,347.9	1,606.6	2,389.5
1.12	Capital Transfers	..	..	2,590.1	3,437.8	6,254.1	7,346.7	10,834.7	10,749.9	13,575.6
1.13	Acquisition of Financial Assets	..	..	663.0	492.4	806.7	569.3	718.1	800.6	646.2
2.0	Total Government Capital Payments	..	..	5,474.8	7,792.8*	12,029.1	11,843.0	16,325.6*	17,183.2	20,963.3*
3.0	Total Government Expenditure	..	..	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,485.5	35,287.4	41,838.8	51,404.1
4.0	Capital Payments / Government Expenditure (%)	..	..	30.95	38.31	42.16	40.17	46.26	41.07	40.8

* Detailed breakdown of Rs. 953.5 million in 1984, Rs. 49.1 million in 1982 and Rs. 50.7 million in 1979 are not available.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 1977-1984

In Million Rupees

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.8	6,135.5	7,601.5	8,403.8	9,672.2	10,665.7
2.0 Foreign Loans	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7	6,199.5	7,372.6
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2	-26.2	-28.9
2.2 A.D.B.	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7	266.3	382.6	820.7
2.3 I.D.A.	120.2	166.4	180.6	359.6	515.9	1,096.1	1,432.0	1,993.7
2.4 U.A.E.	—	—	—	0.6	-4.8	-10.2	-22.5	-39.4
2.5 O.P.E.C.	64.8	16.3	—	22.1	183.6	110.8	56.3	54.1
2.6 I.M.F.	—	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2	—	-43.6	-242.7
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	44.1	67.8	41.8	38.3	81.3
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	897.5	1,517.7	836.4	340.6	595.0
2.9 Developed Countries	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0	4,089.1	4,105.9
2.10 Socialist Countries	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	-221.5	32.0	-54.3	-31.2
2.11 Developing Countries	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0	31.8	-30.3	7.2	64.1
3.0 Foreign Grants	500.5	660.7	1,390.4	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1
3.1 I.M.F.	—	37.0	74.4	102.8	—	—	—	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1	—	—	—	—
3.3 United Nations	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3	27.7	214.6	29.0	69.9
3.4 European Economic Community	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4	135.3	110.4	35.2
3.5 Developed Countries	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,361.6	3,024.6	3,269.5	3,012.7
3.6 Socialist Countries	20.0	7.8	45.5	—	—	8.9	—	—
3.7 Developing Countries	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	46.8	—
3.8 Others	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6	1.6	17.0	175.3

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1982-1985

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Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1982	1983	1984	1985*	1982	1983	1984	1985*	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1. Middle East ..	3,212.9	3,751.1	4,156.3	4,067.5	140.0	149.1	159.4	147.6	53.4	54.2	54.3	50.9
2. E.E.C. Countries ..	1,477.7	1,203.2	1,091.4	1,238.6	64.4	47.8	41.9	44.9	24.5	17.4	14.3	15.5
3. North America ..	641.7	939.0	1,274.1	1,390.5	28.0	37.3	48.9	50.5	10.7	13.6	16.7	17.4
4. Other European Countries	168.0	258.7	221.1	271.7	7.3	0.8	8.5	9.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4
5. South East Asia ..	158.6	200.5	236.4	315.6	6.9	10.3	9.1	11.5	2.6	3.7	3.1	4.0
6. Far East Asia ..	113.4	195.2	270.9	302.7	4.9	8.0	10.4	11.0	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.8
7. South Asia ..	21.7	148.3	180.3	199.7	3.6	5.9	6.9	7.2	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.5
8. Australasia ..	83.1	65.5	76.8	88.6	0.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
9. Central Africa ..	59.5	64.1	54.7	63.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
10. South Africa ..	44.8	57.8	57.6	27.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
11. North Africa ..	18.6	10.0	10.9	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12. Soviet Block ..	2.8	6.1	7.6	7.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	0.1	0.1	0.1
13. Latin America ..	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Other ..	19.5	14.0	13.4	8.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total ..	6,023.7	6,915.6	7,653.1	7,991.2	262.4	275.1	293.5	290.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT 1978—1985

In Million Rupees

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Foreign Loans	15,280.5	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1	34,597.3	46,025.1	53,680.8	63,673.2
1.1 International Agencies *	2,144.6	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1	5,970.6	8,885.7	12,101.6	15,607.7
1.2 U.S.A.	3,153.0	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0
1.3 C. Itoh & Co. Ltd—Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106.1
1.4 Canada	652.6	769.1	1,262.8	1,923.9	2,172.5	3,001.2	3,211.5	3,206.4
1.5 People's Republic of China	542.6	482.2	523.1	791.0	801.4	874.7	652.0	577.6
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	207.1	206.7	216.7	186.8	162.6	152.4	125.0	120.1
1.7 Bank of Indosuez (B. F. C. E.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.6	73.6
1.8 Kseditransalt Loans (West Germany)	1,941.0	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6	2,191.7	3,207.8	3,667.0	6,260.3
1.9 France	452.4	505.7	557.8	810.2	894.2	1,044.8	1,094.8	1,631.9
1.10 Italy	16.8	17.2	17.4	15.2	2.4	—	—	—
1.11 Japan	2,281.4	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9
1.12 Government of India	451.5	544.8	729.8	656.6	632.6	680.3	516.5	451.2
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	59.2	30.8	31.9	23.8	16.2	12.7	7.2	5.0
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	784.2	5.0	3.1	—	—	—	—	—
1.15 Manufactures Hanover Trust Company	—	—	—	—	—	229.0	560.6	850.5
1.16 Denmark	131.7	126.5	183.1	210.9	191.5	188.6	170.1	212.6
1.17 Hungary	8.8	8.3	8.8	6.7	4.8	3.7	2.1	1.6
1.18 Iran	341.1	185.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.19 Netherlands	479.9	693.0	862.5	1,411.5	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.1
1.20 United Arab Emirate	193.0	196.1	234.9	260.4	259.8	275.4	248.7	213.4
1.21 Kuwait	287.0	309.5	400.7	468.0	457.9	485.2	469.2	496.6
1.22 Socialist People's Libiyen Arab Jamahiriya	229.0	223.1	198.6	—	—	—	—	—
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	141.6	141.1	188.5	410.5	540.1	693.7	784.7	842.0
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	779.3	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,583.9
1.25 I.F.A.D.	—	—	51.1	129.2	176.7	247.4	340.5	479.1
1.26 Euro Currency	—	—	900.9	2,568.7	3,517.8	4,472.2	5,329.0	5,253.1
1.27 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	—	99.9	113.4	111.9	122.7	120.1	116.7
1.28 Switzerland	—	—	—	5.3	5.0	157.3	213.4	322.4
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	—	—	—	—	305.5	517.1	538.1	555.4
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	—	—	—	—	0.6	72.0	274.1	496.1
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	—	—	—	—	55.5	332.3	591.6	957.9
2.0 Domestic Loans	12,465.1	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.0†	36,652.7†	40,398.1†	42,059.8†	56,046.5†
2.1 Rupee Loans	8,845.0	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,685.4	16,877.7	19,997.2	23,050.4	29,419.8
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,409.0	14,860.0	22,280.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	955.5	1,136.5	1,627.7	1,536.4	2,140.3	2,794.5	4,043.2	4,218.2
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	29.5	28.0	12.5	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	96.3	119.1
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	27,745.7	31,511.8	46,779.0	58,659.2	71,250.1	86,423.2	95,740.6	119,719.7

* IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit.

† Includes administrative borrowings amounted Rs. 324.8, 304.0, 196.4, 96.3 and 119.1 Million.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.13 OWNERSHIP OF RUPEE SECURITIES AND TREASURY BILLS 1981—1985

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Owners	Rupee Securities (a)					Treasury Bills				
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Bank Sector ..	634.9	726.3	1,105.6	994.7	900.0	13,773.5	17,172.7	17,265.0	13,323.6	20,620.6
1.1 Central Bank ..	57.5	46.3	45.1	45.1	45.1	13,760.8	16,592.7	17,257.2	13,320.0	20,620.5
1.2 Commercial Banks ..	577.4	680.0	1,060.5	949.6	854.9	12.7	580.0	7.8	3.6	0.1
2. Non - Bank Sector ..	19,390.6	25,074.1	30,848.0	32,232.6	35,670.2	146.5	147.3	135.0	1,536.4	1,659.4
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund ..	5,772.2	7,130.4	8,894.0	10,867.9	13,615.8	5.0	—	—	—	—
2.2 Other Provident Funds ..	844.1	860.6	883.5	921.8	982.5	8.9	5.9	6.0	1.3	—
2.3 Sinking Funds ..	5,867.1	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,085.7	6,871.4	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Savings Institutions ..	5,095.0	7,425.3	9,174.5	9,831.4	12,748.9	—	—	—	1,379.5	200.0
2.5 Insurance Corporation ..	1,514.1	1,510.5	1,340.9	1,241.3	1,100.2	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Insurance Companies ..	64.5	47.7	42.3	42.0	70.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	1,304.8
2.7 Departmental and Other Official Funds ..	156.8	150.8	143.6	136.2	132.0	129.7	138.5	126.2	137.2	154.6
2.8 Other State Corporations ..	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	—	—	—	7.5	—
2.9 Other ..	74.6	70.5	51.4	76.2	146.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.2	—
Total ..	20,025.5	25,800.4	31,953.6	33,227.3	36,570.2	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0

(a) Refers to rupee loans only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

8.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1977—1985

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	Nov. 15 1977	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	17.7462	17.8339	17.1084	21.1617	23.1218	20.9085	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905
2. Austria	Shilling	0.5273	1.0254	1.1715	1.2524	1.3333	1.2945	1.2791	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.4737	0.5389	0.5532	0.5714	0.5359	0.4573	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	14.2125	13.0684	13.1625	15.1573	17.3572	17.2074	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048
5. Denmark	Krone	1.3930	2.6945	3.0555	2.8989	2.9975	2.7874	2.5502	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394
6. Federal Rep. of Germany	Doutche-Mark	3.7692	7.4250	8.5535	9.0000	9.2125	9.0665	8.9806	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074
7. France	Franc	1.7601	3.3220	3.7460	3.8600	3.9750	3.5800	3.1726	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	1.8162	3.3698	3.2312	3.1268	3.4989	3.6002	3.2851	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	1.8500	1.9065	1.9400	2.2875	2.2063	2.1597	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0178	0.0188	0.0192	0.0194	0.0170	0.0156	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.0649	0.0804	0.0645	0.0836	0.0933	0.0912	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	30.5219	57.0299	56.3645	66.1886	72.8853	73.5692	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	6.5737	7.0302	7.0670	8.1374	9.1629	9.1719	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	6.8698	7.8886	8.1482	8.4626	8.2613	8.1173	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	15.9784	16.5554	15.6611	17.2449	16.8767	15.6297	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175
16. Norway	Krone	1.5576	3.0405	3.1075	3.1259	3.4796	3.5128	3.0349	3.2291	2.9827	3.5968
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.5879	1.6529	1.5605	1.8228	2.0428	1.6333	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	1.1130	2.1079	2.1336	2.3920	2.5333	2.3457	1.7844	1.3219	1.4425
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	4.4483	4.6684	4.5848	5.4046	6.0097	6.1968	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	6.6724	7.1666	7.1455	8.5743	10.2317	10.0911	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	18.0203	17.8114	18.6885	24.2182	21.2491	19.6353	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230
22. Sweden	Krone	1.7814	3.3283	3.6290	3.7302	4.1209	3.6861	2.9286	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	7.7625	9.6036	9.7753	10.1839	11.4230	10.7001	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672
24. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	29.8525	31.6705	34.5650	42.6955	39.0965	34.6130	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	8.9990	15.5600	15.5050	15.4450	18.0000	20.5500	21.3200	25.0000	26.2800	27.4075
26. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	3.9897	4.3078	4.1017	4.9013	5.5956	5.8048	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note: From 16th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by Commercial Bank were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

9.1 TRANSPORT : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES—1982

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Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Egypt	India	Indonesia	Japan	Malaysia	Pakistan	Canada	U. K.	U. S. A.
1.0 Motor Vehicles												
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1,000 persons (1)	No.	8.43	1.29	n.a.	1.58	4.68	209.21	57.34	3.56	419.04	282.34	537.14
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 1,000 persons (1)	No.	5.88	1.32	n.a.	1.59	4.57	120.67	18.39	1.31	131.15	33.58	152.25
2.0 Railway												
2.1 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	3,121	3,720	n.a.	18,381	6,293	314,940	1,615	16,325	1,608	27,780	n.a.
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres	Mn.	217	668	n.a.	14,531	885	31,320	1,091	6,931	200,844	15,876	104,408
3.0 Shipping												
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	Gt. '000	125	88	636	6,214	1,847	41,594	1,195	580	3,213	22,505	19,111
3.2 Vessels Entered (1)	Mt. '000	n.a.	1,219	n.a.	24,970	n.a.	337,657	36,362	8,849	68,667	n.a.	307,355
3.3 Vessels Cleared (1)	Mt. '000	n.a.	1,594	n.a.	23,042	n.a.	n.a.	36,102	4,386	115,202	n.a.	274,475
4.0 Civil Aviation												
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	576	515	2,433	8,392	6,099	46,394	5,242	3,329	19,654	23,915	283,957
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Mn.	10.7	6.7	34.9	92.5	101.2	373.2	44.3	44.0	329.9	367.5	4,137.1
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	Mn.	1,952	239	3,643	13,259	8,044	55,731	5,418	6,425	32,140	53,645	408,997
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	31.9	1.7	53.5	409.9	181.3	2,221.9	141.3	224.1	746.6	1,511.4	7,971.8
4.5 Total Ton kilometres	Mn.	175	23	395	1,625	875	6,986	658	820	3,813	6,606	47,144

(1) 1981

Source : UN Statistical Year Book—1982.

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE* 1978—1985

Year			Road Kilometrage Classification					
			A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified
1978	..	..	3,754	4,914	10,170	7,810	647	290
1979	..	..	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264
1980	..	..	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712
1981	..	..	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,606	1,178	284
1982	..	..	4,050	5,413	10,409	7,635	714	115
1983	..	..	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	—
1984	..	..	4,050	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	—
1985	..	..	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	—

District			Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts 1985**†					
1. Colombo	..	..	102.21	179.57	346.10	112.91	—	740.79
2. Gampaha	..	..	152.83	494.29	434.64	445.05	0.40	1,527.21
3. Kalutara	..	..	80.27	259.33	479.32	190.45	—	1,009.37
4. Kandy	..	..	172.88	524.35	1,101.22	94.31	11.40	1,904.16
5. Matale	..	..	104.59	202.28	341.04	161.98	31.81	841.70
6. Nuwara Eliya	..	..	122.80	316.72	528.18	94.09	255.54	1,317.33
7. Galle	..	..	97.75	238.92	457.26	301.10	68.95	1,163.98
8. Matara	..	..	143.86	158.44	319.77	191.28	44.92	858.27
9. Hambantota	..	..	115.54	98.72	281.38	259.80	—	755.44
10. Jaffna	..	..	380.21	266.97	569.60	213.80	—	1,430.58
11. Mannar	..	..	70.44	64.27	146.70	203.04	—	484.45
12. Vavuniya	..	..	127.59	23.75	133.39	228.54	—	513.27
13. Mulathivu	..	..	112.72	55.85	221.05	159.71	—	549.33
14. Batticaloa	..	..	169.79	25.87	208.67	107.10	13.69	525.12
15. Ampara	..	..	278.53	132.00	190.52	151.90	—	752.95
16. Trincomalee	..	..	148.41	119.69	195.90	88.45	—	552.45
17. Kurunegala	..	..	187.68	416.68	746.59	800.27	14.89	2,166.11
18. Puttalam	..	..	156.17	188.46	478.92	175.38	16.26	1,015.19
19. Anuradhapura	..	..	364.49	224.19	795.96	726.32	—	2,110.96
20. Polonnaruwa	..	..	122.92	48.30	322.38	52.07	—	545.67
21. Badulla	..	..	241.71	320.40	635.09	229.46	72.66	1,499.32
22. Monaragala	..	..	209.48	61.19	387.44	241.98	61.09	961.18
23. Ratnapura	..	..	350.30	250.00	505.68	24.69	8.80	1,139.47
24. Kegalle	..	..	143.97	248.62	450.52	268.97	—	1,112.08
Total	..	..	4,157.14	4,918.86	10,277.32	5,522.65	600.41	25,476.38

* Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways and Department of Irrigation.

** Provisional.

† Includes only figures maintained by Department of Highways.

"A" Class — All roads within the net work of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 56 ft.)

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as Agricultural roads and local roads (single line carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8-10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Sources : Department of Highways.
Department of Irrigation.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT 1976—1985

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Private Transport										
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars ..	93,769	97,010	103,895	114,453	120,873	126,256	131,657	136,853	141,730	148,586
1.2 Motor Cycles ..	23,384	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	107,550	121,845	138,637	161,378
2.0 Public Transport										
2.1 Buses—SLCTB ..	11,956	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,024	15,579	16,100	16,425	16,516
2.2 Private Coaches ..	1,186	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	10,593	14,338	18,256	21,793
3.0 Lorry Transport										
3.1 Lorries & Vans ..	34,689	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	63,479	69,705	77,714	85,701	92,730
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries ..	1,189	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	1,248	1,252	1,252	1,253
3.3 Others Registered as Lorries ..	135	184	235	274	364	420	432	436	450	464
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars) ..	2,832	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	3,385	3,443	3,571	3,675
4.0 Land Vehicles										
4.1 Tractors ..	20,930	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	42,329	46,406	50,068	53,653
4.2 Trailers ..	9,156	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	18,646	19,357	20,075	20,611
5.0 Others* ..	434	445	588	604	623	1,868	1,895	1,922	1,939	1,948
Total ..	199,660	208,026	229,967	274,080	337,387	374,115	403,019	439,666	478,104	522,607

* Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source : Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD 1976—1985

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 Operational											
1.1 Passengers Transported ..	Mn.	1,436	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	1,387	1,363	1,218	1,051	980
1.2 Buses Scheduled(Average Daily) ..	No.	5,076	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,506	6,518	5,974	5,958
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily) ..	"	4,425	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,494	5,512	5,541	5,062	4,875
1.4 Schedule Km. ..	Mn.	499	510	548	592	631	626	615	615	561	552
1.5 Operated Km. ..	"	399	403	455	482	517	496	419	457	417	391
2.0 Non Operated Km. (1)											
2.1 Engineering Defects ..	Per cent	17.5	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	} 21.7	25.0	26.0	29.2
2.2 Operational Defects ..	"	5.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3				
3.0 Passenger Km. (2)	Mn.	14,651	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	13,788	13,895	14,460	14,722	14,720
4.0 Seat Km. (3)	"	21,331	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	26,428	25,965	24,687	22,489	21,103
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.0	10.2	11.8	14.0	15.0
6.0 Load Factor (4)	Per cent	68.7	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	52.1	53.5	58.6	65.5	69.7
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated..	No.	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	53.7	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (5)											
8.1 Scheduled ..	Km.	269	267	270	273	275	272	259	258	257	253
8.2 Operated ..	"	246	240	244	245	249	246	239	226	225	220
9.0 Revenue											
9.1 Way Bill Collection ..	Rs. Mn.	686	736	908	1,054	1,467	1,622	1,568	1,677	1,707	1,628
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets ..	"	23	25	35	47	80	168	191	236	240	266

- (1) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.
 (2) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.
 (3) Operated Kilometres x Average Capacity.
 (4) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$
 (5) Per bus per day.
 * Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1977-1985

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Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 Rolling Stock										
1.1 Locomotive(a)										
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	256	257	278	284	215	227	247	256	229
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	26	26	26	23	19	19	18	18	18
1.2 Passenger Coaches										
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	1,103	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,363	1,389	1,362	1,279	1,283
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	92	99	99	99	99	75	70	70	70
1.3 Goods Wagons										
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,729	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,880	3,980	3,847	3,510	3,690
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	200	193	193	93	—	—	113	113	105
2.0 Route										
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	60	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations										
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	158	158	158	158	156	156	162	156	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations										
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	94	96	97	98	102	102	105	108	108
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	8	8
5.0 Out Agencies										
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys										
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers(1)	Mn.	28.5	36.1	41.9	37.9	27.0	27.8	22.3	23.3	23.9
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	37.2	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.5	43.0	39.1	36.3	36.5
7.0 Passengers Kms. (2)										
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,811.9	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0	1,322.5	1,215.8	1,047.9
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers (3)	"	981.8	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2	1,124.7	1,064.4	1,052.9
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic										
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	87.3	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4	218.5	207.3	221.7	186.1
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	21.8	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8	59.5	70.3	86.6	82.9
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	8.86	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.7	6.1	5.9	6.0
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons.	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (4)	Mn.	223.2	280.7	279.7	206.3	218.8	216.8	223.7	262.6	231.9
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	50.3	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2	92.9	124.1	162.0	164.1
13.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	188.3	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9	453.3	447.2	523.0	483.1
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	268.2	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8	751.6	887.2	1,125.0	1,009.9
16.0 Personnel Strength	No.	25,400	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,090	23,030	—	—	26,739

Notes : * Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(1) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(2) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(3) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month.)

(4) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

9.6 AVIATION* 1976—1985

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984†	1985†
1.0 Scheduled Services											
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	4,363	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	10,738	11,746	12,935	13,642
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	7,797	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	15,875	17,148	16,852	17,781
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	127,699	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	576,584	616,794	679,583	698,614
1.4 Freight Tons	"	802	931	291	590	3,083	3,781	9,568	10,981	13,468	14,753
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	304,611	412,793	129,050	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652	2,132,700	2,472,222	2,509,459
1.6 Available seat Kilometres	"	482,270	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368	3,102,701	3,721,947	3,920,820
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	"	63.2	54.8	57.6	53.2	62.1	66.4	73.3	68.7	66.4	63.8
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	%	29,988	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	212,917	235,216	284,555	295,941
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	'000	27,330	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	141,725	188,192	222,501	225,850
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	2,363	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	31,859	44,603	59,552	65,961
1.8.3 Mail	"	295	259	52	129	894	1,016	1,117	2,421	2,502	4,130
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	54,011	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	335,922	386,042	475,957	502,811
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	55.52	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	63.4	60.9	59.8	58.9
2.0 Non Scheduled Services											
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	84	68	27	4	—	133	325	290	29	—
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	69	98	18	4	—	110	128	777	8	—
2.3 Hours Flown	"	170	200	51	9	—	375	375	885	39	—
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	3,100	1,636	1,593	96	—	14,017	4,501	734	7,610	—
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	275	127	145	8	—	1,379	464	—	697	—
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	593	244	401	10	—	3,030	1,152	—	1,048	—
3.0 Non Revenue Flights											
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	241	352	250	86	—	145	119	20	—	—
4.0 Personnel Strength	"	1,185	1,106	987	1,191	2,092	2,510	2,677	3,008	3,338	3,798

* International and domestic operations.

† Excluding Upali Travels Ltd.

Sources: Air Ceylon,
Air Lanka,
Upali Travels Ltd.

9.7 SHIPPING 1978—1985

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	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo	No.	1,868	1,888	1,090	1,899	1,890	1,934	2,052	2,171
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	102	93	83	128	58	80	94	87
1.1.1 Tonnage	Fr. T'000	861.0	776.2	578.4	413.5	321.2	522.6	381.5	554.4
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	833	851	1,007	962	1,061	1,122	1,225	1,308
1.2.1 Tonnage	Fr. T'000	1,195.1	1,159.9	1,609.8	1,401.8	1,474.3	1,987.7	2,380.5	2,480.2
2.0 Cargo Handled - Imports									
2.1 Colombo	Fr. T'000	1,895.5	1,936.1	2,229.8	1,750.7	1,925.3	2,474.4	2,892.8	5,159.3
2.2 Galle	"	59.1	46.3	40.2	38.0	14.7	38.4	37.0	66.8
2.3 Trincomalee	"	75.3	98.7	225.2	525.7	454.9	682.5	655.0	829.2
3.0 Cargo Handled - Exports									
3.1 Colombo	Fr. T'000	1,049.7	1,069.6	1,154.1	1,144.9	1,414.8	1,454.0	1,639.9	2,178.6
3.2 Galle	"	12.8	17.1	5.9	2.0	—	0.3	0.4	2.6
3.3 Trincomalee	"	47.3	38.3	30.0	195.1	121.4	230.1	292.2	298.1
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	8	8	8	8	13	14	14	11
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	53	51	58	67	109	110	125	162
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Net work (a)	Km.'000	28.2	28.2	463.6	525.2	833.3	942.7	1,022.0	746.9
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (b)									
7.1 Outward	Fr. T'000	233.2	153.1	262.9	356.1	495.5	537.4	733.2	805.0
7.2 Inward	"	173.4	129.3	357.0	295.9	335.8	521.3	656.4	742.5
8.0 Personnel Strength	No.	631	588	309	731	1,239	1,140	1,022	1,068
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	130	207	244	217	46	109	58	314
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	44.0	39	38	26.2	—	—	n.a.	n.a.
11.0 Fleet Gross Block*	Rs. Mn.	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	1,197.0	2,198.4	n.a.	2,603.0

- * Original cost of vessels.
(a) 1985 figures are in Knoticals'000.
(b) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

Sources : Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES—1985

Item	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Literacy Rate (%)	85 ^(b)	66	90	36	72	60	24	75	84	86
2. Ratio between Age of 0-14 & 15 and over (%) ..	54.5 ^(c)	67.4	34.3	67.7	68.9	68.0	96.6	67.7	35.6	74.8
3. Total Dependency Ratio (%)	81.0 ^(e)	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
4. No. of Persons per Physician ^(d)	5,096 ^(e)	4,656	1,387	3,600	11,530	3,473	3,480	1,136	1,222	6,839
5. No. of Persons per Hospital Bed	350 ^(e)	1,398	242	1,422	1,720	385	1,719	689	299	654
6. No. of Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons ..	22 ^(c)	10	309	19	18	174	14	21	255	42
7. No. of Telephones per 1,000 Persons	5.5 ^(c)	0.1	25.5 ^(a)	0.3 ^(a)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^(a)	1.3	29.4	0.8
8. No. of Television sets per 1,000 persons ..	27 ^(c)	—	221	2	10	90	10	21	165	71
9. Protein per Capita per Day (Grams) (a)	47	65	78	50	51	63	56	54	84	47
10. Calorie per Capita per Day (Calories) (a) ..	2,200	2,450	2,750	2,050	2,380	2,680	2,220	2,240	3,290	2,350
11. Economically Active Population/Total Population (%)	34	40	47	38	34	34	27	35	40	45

- (a) 1981
 (b) C.F.S. 1981/82
 (c) 1984
 (d) 1983
 (e) 1985

Source : ADB—Key Indicators—1985.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1977-1985

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Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 Total No. of Schools	9,701	9,726	9,626	9,794	9,789	9,901	9,947	9,914	10,051
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	8,673	9,072	9,052	9,117	9,521	9,544	9,575	9,556	9,634
1.1.1 Primary(a)	6,900	3,658	3,588	4,156	4,673	4,623	3,983(g)	4,000(g)	4,014
1.1.2 Secondary(b)	1,773	5,414	5,464	4,961	4,848	4,921	5,592(h)	5,556(h)	5,620
1.2 Other Schools	1,028	654	574	677	358	357	372	358	417
1.2.1 Pirivenas	259	256	289	282	287	291	314	307	368
1.2.2 Estate Schools	725	352	246	358	34	29	21	14	12
1.2.3 Private Schools	44	46	39	37	37	37	37	37	37
2.0 Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1 A	59 (c)	97	94	103	107	106	109	432	188 (c)
2.2 Grade 1 B	1,714 (d)	311	323	372	363	347	324	—	1,938 (d)
2.3 Grade 1 C	6,900 (e)	1,032	1,053	1,243	1,383	1,334	1,344	1,328	7,508 (e)
2.4 Grade 2	—	3,974	3,994	3,911	3,754	3,750	3,815	3,796	—
2.5 Grade 3	—	3,658	3,588	3,488	4,914	4,007	3,983	4,000	—
3.0 School going population	2,566,381	3,083,725	3,203,191	3,389,776	3,451,358	3,484,661	3,553,077	3,625,897	3,736,810
3.1 Government Schools	2,462,147	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694	3,398,056	3,460,375	3,539,096	3,638,257
3.2 Other Schools	104,234	93,620	72,475	108,989	81,664	86,605	92,652	86,801	98,553
3.2.1 Pirivena Schools	19,406	19,882	n.a.	22,347	n.a.	24,712	28,079	26,925	32,145
3.2.2 Estate Schools	46,721	26,230	n.a.	31,664	n.a.	2,510	1,869	1,218	1,055
3.2.3 Private Schools	38,107	47,508	n.a.	54,978	n.a.	59,383	62,704	58,658	65,353
4.0 New Admissions	306,658	651,624	305,229	364,552	323,196	338,629	345,156	363,557	372,289
5.0 Drop-outs (%)	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.1	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Private)	n.a.	n.a.	142,207	141,185	135,869	133,802	134,299	140,190	148,587
6.1 Government Teachers	113,379	119,590	138,488	136,714	131,656	129,210	129,480	135,514	143,314
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,380	1,436	2,321	2,238	2,230	2,488	2,486	2,801	3,254
6.1.2 Arts & Other Graduates	15,813	17,710	18,218	18,449	18,133	18,480	19,229	22,996	25,742
6.1.3 Diploma (Science & Maths)	255	299	225	187	205	247	294	268	254
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	66,636	69,606	72,707	73,677	72,155	74,662	78,627	81,069	82,952
6.1.5 Others	29,295	39,539	45,017(f)	42,163	38,933	33,333	28,844	28,380	31,112
6.2 Private & Other School Teachers	n.a.	n.a.	3,719	4,471	4,213	4,592	4,819	4,676	5,273
7.0 Pupil : Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	22	25	23	24	26	26	26.5	25.9	25.1
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)	764.9	909.4	1,097.1	1,406.7	1,641.8	2,000.7	2,257.0	2,500.6	3,025.5
8.1 Current Expenditure	764.9	869.5	1,009.9	1,284.0	1,473.5	1,848.1	2,115.7	2,337.8	2,835.6
8.2 Capital Expenditure	—	39.9	87.2	122.7	168.3	152.6	141.3	162.8	189.9

* Provisional.

(a) Schools having classes from Grade 1 to 8

(b) Classes conducted upto Grade 12

(c) Central Schools

(d) Maha Vidyalayas

(e) Vidyalayas

(f) Including 5,239 teachers on study leave and abroad

(g) Schools having Classes from K G to Grade 5

(h) Schools having Classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 and Grade 12

Classification of schools from 1978 are as follows :

Grade 1 A — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes and hostel facilities.

Grade 1 B — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes (no hostel facilities).

Grade 1 C — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/ Commerce classes.

Grade 2 — Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9.

Grade 3 — Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5.

Sources : Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1978—1985

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	18	20	20	21	22	22	22	23
1.2 Intake (Full time & Part time)	8,963	9,534	9,458	12,195	12,778	15,724	15,032	14,429
1.3 Total No. of Students	12,439	11,152	14,492	18,460	19,723	21,730	20,529	20,796
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma and Professional	1,822	1,130	7,450	3,794	4,059	3,920	2,832	3,250
1.3.2 Diploma Course	2,069	1,125	3,132	1,294	1,176	923	1,282	986
1.3.3 Certificate Course	4,848	5,375	—	9,059	10,105	9,412	8,713	9,292
1.3.4 Trade Course	3,700	2,138	3,910	3,410	1,880	6,890	1,729	1,809
1.3.5 Other	—	1,384	—	903	2,513	575	5,973	5,259
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	16	16	16	3	3	3	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	940	1,194	949	559	527	501	412	193
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of Universities	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	16,164	18,383	17,094	18,113	18,103	18,496	18,496	18,217
3.3 No. of Teachers	1,722	1,639	1,443	1,589	1,887	2,030	1,941	2,051
3.4 New Admissions	4,717	4,286	4,810	4,806	5,119	5,463	5,463	5,426
3.5 No. Graduated	3,850	3,372	3,295	2,899	3,560	3,953	—	—
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies B.A./B.A. Special	1,291	—	1,650	1,273	1,585	1,843	2,008	n.a.
3.5.2 Education	—	—	144	153	128	9	—	—
3.5.3 Commerce & Management Studies	298	367	325	307	527	664	753	n.a.
3.5.4 Law—L. L. B.	58	45	45	46	49	12	46	n.a.
3.5.5 Science—B.Sc.	334	—	581	526	646	607	703	n.a.
3.5.6 Engineering—B.Sc. (Eng.)	—	—	213	187	205	273	340	n.a.
3.5.7 Medicine—M.B.B.S.	178	176	158	237	237	348	387	n.a.
3.5.8 Dental Surgery—B.D.S.	—	—	18	18	42	37	42	n.a.
3.5.9 Agriculture —B.Sc.	—	—	101	103	87	106	144	n.a.
3.5.10 Vet. Science—B.V.S.C.	—	—	32	28	23	25	23	n.a.
3.5.11 Architecture—B.Sc. (BE)	—	—	12	12	12	29	22	n.a.
3.5.12 Applied Science	—	—	16	19	19	—	—	—
4.0 Total Expenditure on Higher Education (Rs. Mn.)	103.3	167.3	306.7	285.4	795.2	489.2	362.4	n.a.
4.1 Capital Expenditure	26.5	70.0	179.4	148.1	223.2	252.2	298.1	n.a.
4.2 Re-current Expenditure	76.1	97.3	128.3	136.9	172.0	237.0	—	—

Sources : University Grants Commission,
Dept. of Agriculture, Peradeniya.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.4 HEALTH 1975-1985

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Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 No. of Hospitals (Western Medicine) (a) ..	458	460	469	484	483	480	488	479	483	494	490
2.0 No. of Central Dispensaries ..	355	351	357	379	369	347	340	338	334	336	338
3.0 No. of Doctors (Western) (b) ..	3,213	3,307	3,186	3,436	3,194	3,069	3,158	2,947	3,008	3,814	3,108
4.0 No. of Ayurvedic Physicians ..	10,600	10,800	10,911	10,963	11,407	10,207	10,685	11,531	12,043	11,277	12,277
5.0 No. of Nurses ..	5,653	5,640	6,266	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	6,931	7,214	7,216	8,091
6.0 No. of Attendants ..	5,339	4,717	5,058	5,338	4,534	4,525	4,883	4,932	4,690	4,705	4,881
7.0 In-patients treated ('000) ..	2,146	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	2,445	2,524	2,524	2,498
8.0 Out-patients Visits ('000) ..	24,372	26,590	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	31,696	30,720	31,908	29,570
9.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs. Mn.) ..	69	59	81	157	232	234	171	334	378	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Total Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.) ..	324.4	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4	1,308.0	1,621.0	n.a.
11.0 Total Health Expenditure (Rs. Mn.) ..	410.8	499.3	498.1	697.3	1,004.2	1,341.8	998.9	1,127.5	2,024.0	1,751.0	n.a.
12.0 Family Planning (No.)											
12.1 New Acceptors ..	71,308	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	171,160	121,797	114,481	159,641	153,932	112,214
12.1.1 Loops ..	32,144	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	19,232	14,833	16,115	14,961	15,385	11,656
12.1.2 Orals ..	—	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,324	29,296	22,189	26,231	32,229	32,020	29,537
12.1.3 Sterilizations ..	39,164	35,548	19,055	21,949	35,643	112,926	76,633	61,924	101,446	97,170	56,834
12.1.4 Injections ..	—	—	—	3,046	5,932	9,705	8,142	10,211	11,005	9,357	14,187

(a) Includes Maternity Homes.

(b) Includes A.M.P.S.

* Provisional.

Sources : Department of Health Services,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1981—1985

Item	1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients ('000)										
1.1 Venereal Disease ..	108.5	9.4	117.9	9.7	102.4	7.7	121.3	8.2	89.9	11.1
1.2 Malaria ..	892.1	47.4	1,127.6	38.5	1,055.6	127.2	859.2	149.5	1,165.7	117.8
1.3 Leprosy ..	138.1	11.7	12.2	0.7	163.0	0.4	1,016.6	0.2	152.9	0.2
1.4 T. B. ..	89.3	2.5	103.7	3.0	94.6	2.6	76.8	2.6	77.1	1.7
1.5 Filariasis ..	1,425.4	3.5	1,379.8	3.9	1,390.0	3.5	1,317.3	3.1	1,289.9	2.9
2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors ..	77		90		66		68		54	
2.2 Nurses ..	231		220		203		201		163	
2.3 Others ..	5,623		5,440		3,525		5,058		1,324	
	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure										
3.1 Venereal Disease (Rs.) ..	2.3	21.43	2.8	23.95	2.9	28.81	4.3	35.15	3.39	37.75
3.2 Malaria ..	94.6	106.05	118.0	104.67	148.3	140.46	239.0	278.16	300.5	257.78
3.3 Leprosy ..	3.7	27.06	4.0	330.06	3.9	23.74	5.4	5.28	2.72	17.79
3.4 T.B. ..	15.7	175.36	23.0	222.71	18.4	191.79	21.5	280.24	n.a.	n.a.
3.5 Filariasis ..	4.8	3.35	6.8	4.95	7.6	5.44	8.0	5.85	8.5	6.63

Sources : Anti V. D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T.B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME—1985 (Completed Housing Units)

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District				Rural Housing Scheme	Electoral Housing Programme	Direct Construction Programme	Public Servants' Quarters	Total
1.	Colombo	..	..	76	—	7,502	—	7,578
2.	Gampaha	..	..	136	—	4,070	—	4,206
3.	Kalutara	..	..	37	120	—	—	157
4.	Kandy	..	..	—	—	326	—	326
5.	Matale	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Nuwara Eliya	..	..	—	—	75	11	86
7.	Galle	..	..	267	—	60	—	327
8.	Matara	..	..	36	—	335	21	392
9.	Hambantota	..	..	24	—	—	50	74
10.	Jaffna	..	..	—	—	546	54	600
11.	Mannar	..	..	75	—	—	10	85
12.	Vavuniya	..	..	—	—	—	23	23
13.	Mulathivu	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Batticaloa	..	..	—	—	30	28	58
15.	Ampara	..	..	254	—	80	—	334
16.	Trincomalee	..	..	65	—	366	50	481
17.	Kurunegala	..	..	17	—	191	15	223
18.	Puttalam	..	..	—	—	—	16	16
19.	Anuradhapura	..	..	102	30	—	35	167
20.	Polonnaruwa	..	..	—	—	—	35	35
21.	Badulla	..	..	—	—	98	22	120
22.	Monaragala	..	..	25	—	—	—	25
23.	Ratnapura	..	..	—	—	25	25	50
24.	Kegalle	..	..	180	60	—	—	240
All Island				1,294	210	13,704	395	15,603

Source : National Housing Development Authority.

PROGRESS OF "50,000 RURAL HOUSING PROGRAMME"* — 1985**

Type	Schemes Under Construction				Units Under Construction		Number Completed
1.0 Self Aided	..	..	..	..	2,323	1,777	494
2.0 Model Villages	..	..	..	..	1,752	1,066	738
3.0 Fisheries Housing Schemes	..	..	..	..	87	25	62
4.0 Electoral Housing Programme	..	..	..	..	330	120	210
All Schemes	..	..	..	..	4,492	2,988	1,504

*** This is included in "Hundred Thousand Housing Programme".

Source : National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1) 1976-1985

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Post Offices (No.)	326	333	346	364	404	422	438	446	456	473
2.0 Sub Post Offices (No.)	2,527	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,145	3,162	3,175	3,200
3.0 Delivery Areas (No.)	5,260	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,958	6,090	6,581	6,612
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office (Sq.Km.)	23.4	22.6	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.8
5.0 Population Served by a Post (No.)										
Office	4,375	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,220	4,176	4,301	4,305
6.0 Letters Per Inhabitant (No.)	36	38	38	39	46	36	41	42	42	42
7.0 Domestic Mail ('000)										
7.1 Letters	472,971	465,601	440,162	537,815	581,031	481,616	608,034	631,773	656,705	460,498
7.2 Post Cards	69,885	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	99,574	100,552	105,554	43,279
7.3 Printed Materials & News Papers	28,238	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	40,686	40,318	48,868	42,466
7.4 Express	1,344	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	941	1,302	1,305	1,252	327
7.5 Insured	96	202	62	89	70	83	89	91	106	42
7.6 Registered	18,292	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	23,909	24,524	25,300	19,574
8.0 Parcels ('000)										
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	1,140	871	947	1,450	992	666	730	776	746	474
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	608	356	282	297	298	252	694	696	857	281
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward) ('000)										
9.1 Sea										
9.1.1 Letters	2,983	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,700	2,278	2,271	2,858	178
9.1.2 Post Cards	733	1,002	1,265	519	449	353	511	513	643	38
9.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	1,987	1,736	2,341	785	441	419	497	501	625	1,139
9.1.4 Small Packets	43	47	59	62	76	64	71	71	57	1,162
9.1.5 Parcels	45	37	39	40	7	15	15	12	9	7
9.2 Air										
9.2.1 Letters	6,577	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	8,646	8,859	10,975	21,456
9.2.2 Post Cards	1,322	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	3,899	3,965	5,217	1,803
9.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	978	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	787	933	937	1,920	3,466
9.2.4 Small Packets	43	68	92	163	156	117	143	146	270	1,691
9.2.5 Parcels	34	48	53	40	9	8	8	7	6	6
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward) ('000)										
10.1 Sea										
10.1.1 Letters	1,402	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	4,920	5,141	5,511	336
10.1.2 Post Cards	426	714	595	738	629	639	613	629	506	69
10.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	854	990	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	1,734	1,671	1,855	2,583
10.1.4 Small Packets	42	57	59	175	102	102	114	118	133	2,635
10.1.5 Parcels	42	47	74	79	43	40	38	35	33	28
10.2 Air										
10.2.1 Letters	2,657	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	9,642	11,222	13,205	22,113
10.2.2 Post Cards	770	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	4,147	4,465	5,481	2,557
10.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	798	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	2,629	2,756	2,946	3,384
10.2.4 Small Packets	39	55	82	348	163	125	193	196	263	825
10.2.5 Parcels	45	62	81	125	62	53	53	49	47	45

Source : Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.8 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2) 1976—1985

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Telephones (No.) ..	44,425	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	61,920	104,500	105,800	80,370	87,686
1.1 Colombo ..	22,855	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	31,250	63,000	63,200	49,800	54,645
1.2 Outstation ..	21,570	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	30,670	41,500	42,600	30,570	33,041
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity (No.) ..	57,344	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	83,500	94,138	95,302	108,503	131,919
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes (No.) ..	168	172	211	211	262	282	202	318	375	435
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (Inland-No.) ..	2,148	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	1,850	1,600	3,824	7,300	8,420
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year ('000) ..	9,033	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	1,078	6,838	—	—
6.0 Telegraph Offices (No.) ..	1,609	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	2,064	1,909	2,511	2,528
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (Outward-'000) ..	80	127	175	184	198	223	329	432	673	698
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka ('000) ..	296	260	297	334	340	239	224	205	192	169
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka ('000) ..	—	—	—	291	299	231	200	184	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls ('000) ..	144	216	326	481	628	1,032	1,272	1,366	1,573	1,697

Source : Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 ELECTRICITY 1975—1985

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Installed Capacity (Mega Watts)	365.3	402.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.0	502.3	562.2	592.3	812.3	949.3
1.1 Hydro	292.0	332.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.0	372.3	372.2	402.3	542.3	679.3
1.2 Thermal	73.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	130.0	190.0	190.0	270.0	270.0
2.0 Maximum Demand (Mn. Kwh.)	952.2	986.2	1,026.6	1,146.0	1,282.3	1,375.1	1,492.1	1,674.9	437.0†	486.7	514.9
3.0 Units Generated (Mn. Kwh.)	1,078.5	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,381.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7	2,114.3	2,260.7	2,464.0
3.1 Hydro	1,078.4	1,108.6	1,214.4	1,338.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,603.1	1,217.2	2,090.7	2,394.6*
3.2 Thermal	0.1	24.2	2.1	42.7	64.3	188.8	300.1	457.6	897.2	170.0	69.43
4.0 Sales (Mn. Kwh.)	965.5	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,507.0	1,683.9	1,792.0	1,876.5	2,063.0*
4.1 Domestic	86.9	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	214.0	258.3	305.0	316.9	350.0*
4.2 Industrial	522.1	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.2	739.1	752.0	849.8	915.0*
4.2.1 Small Units	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9	29.0	31.7	35.0*
4.2.2 Medium Units	246.5	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8	340.0	371.9	406.0*
4.2.3 Large Units	297.9	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4	383.0	387.3	405.0*
4.2.4 Special Contracts	0.4	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	58.9	69.0*
4.3 Commercial	120.3	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.5	262.5	292.0	240.7	286.0*
4.4 Bulk Supply	222.7	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	379.7	415.0	433.0	457.7	500.0*
4.5 Street Lighting	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.6	16.5	9.0	10.0	17.4	12.0*

* Estimated.

† Mega Watts.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board.

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals (No.)	118,971	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,780	370,742	407,230	337,530	317,734	257,456
2.0 Regional Distribution										
2.1 North America	7,685	10,137	12,426	13,941	15,408	16,554	17,686	15,852	15,020	10,358
2.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	538	371	498	609	676	652	532	568	486	430
2.3 Europe	79,046	109,278	134,397	168,801	220,588	250,474	236,228	181,240	194,340	156,084
2.4 Africa	1,775	1,237	1,497	1,646	2,380	2,584	3,012	2,834	2,954	1,512
2.5 Middle East	1,595	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	3,098	2,780	3,228	1,752
2.6 Asia	24,207	26,158	35,996	56,187	72,022	87,894	133,886	123,798	89,736	79,230
2.7 Australasia*	4,120	5,407	6,510	7,334	8,720	9,570	12,788	10,458	11,972	8,090
3.0 Purpose of Visits (No.)										
3.1 Business	9,844	5,844	11,651	13,406	21,594	23,540	27,484	17,022	10,934	18,214
3.2 Pleasure	105,539	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	360,824	306,824	300,336	234,038
3.3 Other	3,588	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	18,922	13,496	6,464	5,204
4.0 Excursionist Arrivals (No.)	14,499	7,672	8,494	5,563	8,636	7,737	6,632	7,208	8,838	9,882
5.0 Total Charter Arrivals (No.)	36,961	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	65,792	48,654	53,488	49,884
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry (No.)	—	—	—	43,409	47,900	55,255	64,262	53,608	59,026	55,000
6.1 Direct Employment	11,752	13,716	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	26,776	22,374	24,594	n.a.
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	—	—	—	24,937	28,022	32,532	37,489	31,234	34,432	n.a.
7.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings (Rs. Mn.)	238	363	870	1,209	1,830	2,547	3,050	2,896	2,670	2,239
8.0 Establishments Providing Accommodation (No.)	188	194	174	169	182	224	240	271	277	271
8.1 Graded Establishments	85	90	96	95	101	115	123	138	146	145
8.1.1 Rooms	—	—	—	5,599	6,042	6,891	7,539	8,852	9,627	9,826
8.1.2 Beds	—	—	—	11,212	11,790	13,773	15,001	17,605	18,970	19,358
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	103	104	78	74	81	109	117	133	131	126
8.2.1 Rooms	—	—	—	740	755	993	1,159	1,251	1,270	1,180
8.2.2 Beds	—	—	—	1,541	1,546	2,014	2,346	2,584	2,599	2,837

* Including Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Note.—The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country. The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board.

10. 11 FILM INDUSTRY 1978-1983

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Films Released (No.)	91	128	100	145	157	155
1.1 Sinhala	26	28	32	35	36	33
1.2 Tamil	22	21	18	16	29	16
1.3 English	41	79	48	94	92	106
1.4 Hindi	02	—	02	—	—	—
2.0 Nationally Produced Films (No.)	36	52	45	26	37	15
3.0 Imported Films (No.)	25	90	60	90	166	150
3.1 France	01	—	—	01	—	—
3.2 England	13	09	—	36	56	41
3.3 U.S.S.R.	02	—	—	—	7	1
3.4 Japan	—	—	—	01	—	—
3.5 U.S.A.	01	74	—	48	49	73
3.6 India	08	07	17	01	46	28
3.7 Hong Kong	—	—	—	02	08	7
3.8 South Africa	—	—	—	01	—	—
3.9 Others	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Cinemas (No.)	362	349	359	361	351	344
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	26	24	26	24	23	22
5.0 Seat Capacity (No.)	183,877	184,944	190,088	194,251	192,559	183,164
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	15,303	—	16,246	16,600	18,503	18,018
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	19,644	—	21,066	21,941	29,706	29,848
5.3 D.C. & First Class	43,293	—	44,590	45,761	47,919	48,545
5.4 Second Class	63,675	—	65,925	67,131	63,578	59,595
5.5 Gallery	41,962	—	42,261	42,815	32,853	27,158
6.0 Patrons (Mn.)	68.7	74.4	61.4	54.9	56.6	21.0*
6.1 Average daily attendance (No.)	188,188	210,845	173,728	1,55,449	155,308	120,045*
7.0 Screen Time (%)						
7.1 Sinhala	57	58	58	50	49	44*
7.2 Tamil	35	34	35	33	36	37*
7.3 English	7	6	6	15	15	19*
7.4 Hindi	2	1	1	0	0	—
8.0 Cinema Studios (No.)	07	07	14	14	14	11

* First half of the year.

Source : State Film Corporation

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION—PROJECTS 1985

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Industry Group	Approved Projects								Agreement Signed							
	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn)			Output (Rs. Mn.)			Employment No.	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)			Employment No.
		Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total			Foreign	Local	Total	Foreign	Local	Total	
1.0 Beverages & Tobacco																
1.1 Tobacco Processing	01	13.725	14.034	27.759	108.775	—	108.775	449	01	13.725	14.034	27.759	108.775	—	108.775	449
2.0 Textile Products (Except Clothing)																
2.1 Textile Fabrics	01	35.121	11.779	46.900	95.025	—	95.025	555	01	19.087	5.200	24.287	88.572	—	88.572	390
2.2 Terry Towels	01	14.032	6.928	20.960	97.635	—	97.635	304	01	19.225	8.552	27.777	93.19	—	93.190	470
3.0 Electronic/Electrical Products																
3.1 Electronic Products	01	4.720	1.025	5.745	14.304	—	14.304	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Garments																
4.1 Wearing Apparels	01	27.833	12.396	40.229	296.056	—	296.056	1,195	Expansion	31.800	—	31.800	204.000	—	204.000	745
5.0 Foot Wear	01	7.818	7.862	15.680	70.603	—	70.603	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Leather Products																
6.1 Gloves	02	52.894	36.438	89.332	384.412	—	384.412	2,070	01	31.619	23.713	55.332	202.412	—	202.412	1,379
7.0 Plastic Products																
7.1 Artificial Flowers	01	5.361	2.576	7.937	78.970	—	78.970	522	01	5.361	2.576	7.937	78.970	—	78.970	522
8.0 Foliage Plants	02	4.006	5.951	9.957	14.108	—	14.108	102	01	2.130	2.664	4.794	8.300	—	8.300	24
9.0 Steel/Fabricated Metal Product																
9.1 Steel Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	01	15.809	4.532	20.341	67.174	—	67.174	96
10.0 Miscellaneous	02	16.428	5.469	21.897	47.860	—	47.860	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	13	181.938	104.458	286.396	1,207.748	—	1,207.748	6,078	07	138.756	61.271	200.027	851.393	—	851.393	4,075

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G. C. E. C.) 1985

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local	Total	
1.0 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee					
1.1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishing	9	48.9	65.7	114.6	1,087
1.2 Manufacturing Industries					
1.2.1 Food Beverages & Vegetable Oil	1	7.0	20.0	27.0	146
1.2.2 Textile and Readymade Garments	3	8.0	10.7	18.7	356
1.2.3 Wood and Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	2	7.4	11.8	19.2	192
1.2.4 Chemicals & Chemical Products, Rubber & Plastic Industries	10	63.1	102.4	165.5	852
1.2.5 Non Metallic Mineral Products	3	78.7	4.6	83.3	406
1.2.6 Basic Metal and Engineering Industries	10	43.7	75.5	119.2	551
1.2.7 Other Industries	1	12.5	30.3	42.8	—
1.3 Civil Engineering, Construction & Property Development	5	31.8	84.8	116.6	361
1.4 Tourist Hotels & Recreational Facilities	1	0.1	4.7	4.8	—
1.5 Services	9	16.9	17.5	34.4	200
TOTAL	54	318.1	428.0	746.1	4,151
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee					
2.1 Ministry of Industries	207	—	154	154	3,884
2.2 Ministry of Textiles	124	—	97	97	8,485
2.3 Ministry of Fisheries	13	—	70	70	481
TOTAL	344	—	321	321	12,850

Sources : 1. Ministry of Finance and Planning.
 2. Ministry of Industries.
 3. Ministry of Textiles.

11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1975-1985

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Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985***
1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000)	69,030	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070	76,006	93,947*	108,753*
1.1 Sinhala	41,219	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334	39,210	54,016	63,332
1.2 Tamil	12,163	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808	14,048	13,361	15,240
1.3 English	15,648	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928	22,748	26,570	30,181
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	16.3	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2	15.7	19.3	21.9
3.0 Sunday Newspapers ('000)	20,475	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512	30,439	30,589*	38,839*
3.1 Sinhala	14,017	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443	19,794	20,619	26,313
3.2 Tamil	2,663	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260	3,903	2,663	4,197
3.3 English	3,795	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809	6,742	7,307	8,329
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons Per Sunday (No.)	29.2	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2	37.9	36.9	47.2
5.0 Periodicals** ('000)	19,825	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	32,188	38,691	37,921	36,762	45,812*	56,344*
5.1 Sinhala	19,822	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	31,642	38,623	37,921	36,762	45,183	53,315
5.2 Tamil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	3	105	609	777	738	546	68	—	—	—	3,029
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week (No.)	28.2	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	41.9	49.6	48.0	45.9	55.4	68.4

* Excluding Times of Ceylon publications.

** Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

*** Provisional.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers.)
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd
Attha Publications
Independent Newspapers Ltd.
Upali Newspapers Ltd
Wijaya Publications Ltd.

11.4 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1977-1985

CBSL



R15896

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	12,393	12,005	11,381	11,558	11,086	9,543	9,532	12,983	13,269
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admissions	118	110	82	72	97	95	83	83	69
2.2 Daily Average Population	366	271	203	182	167	197	231	219	200
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder	110	93	78	69	104	97	85	102	107
3.2 Attempted to Murder	5	36	73	39	43	29	29	63	39
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	201	171	136	96	74	66	62	77	57
3.4 Kidnapping	8	18	9	11	11	6	6	5	1
3.5 Rape	43	33	25	44	74	36	51	48	31
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	850	256	246	134	267	207	189	200	227
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	74	13	22	22	7	20	35	26	21
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	39	22	46	73	52	52	81	99	136
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide	—	—	3	14	7	—	9	13	9
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	507	367	405	147	365	311	351	359	402
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	445	316	286	231	289	212	183	174	133
3.12 Extortion & Looting	180	247	324	362	472	208	202	255	305
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	521	308	216	247	219	158	117	195	234
3.14 Theft	2,607	2,927	1,918	2,297	1,814	1,829	1,893	1,542	1,354
3.15 Other Offences	6,751	7,198	7,514	7,772	7,288	6,301	6,239	9,825	10,213
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one month	3,233	4,532	3,546	2,279	2,226	1,923	1,782	2,328	2,181
4.2 One month to six months	3,435	3,522	3,958	5,582	5,119	4,043	4,146	5,631	6,165
4.3 Seven months to one year	2,037	1,420	1,626	1,491	1,162	1,209	1,391	2,077	1,900
4.4 One year to two years	2,487	1,317	1,236	1,014	1,151	1,012	962	1,353	1,796
4.5 Three years to five years	1,021	970	762	910	1,041	942	879	1,097	829
4.6 Six years to ten years	106	161	176	191	267	236	221	335	257
4.7 Over ten years	43	83	77	91	120	178	151	102	141
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	67	35	33	38	53	68	48	60	81
5.2 Executions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	147	44	44	28	45	20	—	—	60
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	14	34	21	34	42	60	48	58	21

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS—1985

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mulaitivu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunagala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
1. Admissions	4,251	2,154	755	772	96	118	457	645	433	01	05	01	01	158	131	81	672	185	393	255	201	164	1,163	177	13,269
Male	3,942	2,033	730	736	93	109	431	625	423	01	03	01	01	155	131	78	635	178	379	245	192	164	1,154	168	12,607
Female	309	121	25	36	3	9	26	20	10	—	02	—	—	3	—	3	37	07	14	10	9	—	09	09	662
2. Rate per 100,000 Population†	234.9	148.3	85.9	66.2	25.1	23.5	52.6	91.6	92.5	0.1	4.2	0.9	1.2	42.7	30.5	28.2	51.3	34.3	60.7	88.2	30.8	52.6	136.3	24.3	83.8
3. Percentage Distribution	32.04	16.23	5.69	5.82	0.72	0.89	3.44	4.86	3.26	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	1.19	0.99	0.61	5.06	1.39	2.96	1.92	1.51	1.24	8.76	1.33	100.0

† Used Mid-Year Population.

* Provisional.

Source : The Commissioner of Prisons.