

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA



**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
OF THE
CENTRAL BANK OF CEYLON**

**VOL. VII
December 1984**

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

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1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES 1973 — 1984

1

In Degrees Celsius

Centre		1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.	Anuradhapura	27.3	27.3	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.9	27.7
2.	Badulla	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6	24.6	23.5
3.	Batticaloa	28.0	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.6
4.	Colombo	27.7	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.8	27.1
5.	Diyatalawa	20.5	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6	21.0	20.0
6.	Galle	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9	27.3	26.7
7.	Hambantota	27.6	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0	27.6	27.4
8.	Jaffna	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1	28.6	26.8
9.	Kandy	24.9	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.3
10.	Kankasanturai	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0	28.6	28.3
11.	Katunayake	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6	25.6	27.2
12.	Kurunegala	27.7	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.8
13.	Maha Illuppallama	27.8	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.5	27.4
14.	Mannar	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.5	27.9
15.	Mulathivu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	28.7	28.9	25.0
16.	Nuwara Eliya	16.3	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	15.6
17.	Pottuvil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	27.8
18.	Puttalam	28.0	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.2
19.	Ratmalana	27.3	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.5
20.	Ratnapura	27.7	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5	28.2	27.2
21.	Trincomalee	28.6	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	26.5	27.8
22.	Vavuniya	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.8	27.7

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS 1973 — 1984

In Millimetres												
District	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Colombo	2,505	2,743	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922	2,024	3,015
2. Gampaha*	—	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,683
3. Kalutara	3,640	4,090	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761	3,673	4,477
4. Kandy	2,422	3,340	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012	2,029	3,046
5. Matale	1,256	1,035	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,465	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829	1,255	2,524
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,739	2,207	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999	1,321	3,411
7. Galle	3,220	3,574	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046	1,444	2,740
8. Matara	2,817	2,046	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122	2,044	2,617
9. Hambantota	1,780	1,309	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542	1,080	1,360
10. Jaffna	1,282	708	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980	1,170	2,016
11. Mannar	1,150	465	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	920	791	1,445
12. Vavuniya	1,509	820	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133	1,310	2,390
13. Mulathivu*	—	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,004
14. Batticaloa	1,384	925	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	1,348	971	2,275
15. Ampara	1,342	1,539	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384	1,098	1,829
16. Trincomalee	1,118	933	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501	1,185	2,277
17. Kurunegala	1,329	1,417	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970	1,154	2,092
18. Puttalam	1,578	1,156	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284	817	2,206
19. Anuradhapura	1,164	893	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177	1,255	2,046
20. Polonnaruwa	1,348	774	1,463	1,357	1,002	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630	1,225	2,212
21. Badulla	1,605	1,334	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464	1,353	2,338
22. Monaragala	1,507	1,277	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600	1,060	1,817
23. Ratnapura	2,316	2,236	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,705	2,193	2,430	4,244	2,186	3,642
24. Kegalle	3,094	4,072	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043	2,876	4,272

* The two new administrative districts of Ampara & Mulathivu were established on 7th September 1978.

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS 1973 — 1984

3

District	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Colombo	151	157	174	142	165	130	168	128	135	144	124	178
2. Gampaha*	—	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	146
3. Kalutara	180	192	197	165	199	146	181	159	172	186	170	196
4. Kandy	176	191	200	161	191	190	180	171	172	180	154	192
5. Matale	106	111	136	90	109	85	96	116	84	109	81	142
6. Nuwara Eliya	161	156	187	138	162	166	185	166	149	154	143	202
7. Galle	182	190	195	154	—	186	158	139	149	161	140	156
8. Matara	173	165	190	145	164	174	152	159	157	162	135	152
9. Hambantota	112	104	—	74	99	92	94	78	85	108	82	89
10. Jaffna	78	61	81	73	87	68	90	67	79	64	60	82
11. Mannar	74	38	82	70	87	60	65	49	58	50	42	80
12. Vavuniya	84	51	90	77	88	—	80	59	84	66	73	209
13. Mulathivu*	—	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93
14. Batticaloa	70	59	86	75	91	—	88	59	65	74	66	99
15. Ampara	66	75	90	80	86	63	75	57	66	64	68	106
16. Trincomalee	99	74	84	83	104	83	98	71	85	78	63	87
17. Kurunegala	95	99	151	112	129	107	84	88	90	84	78	103
18. Puttalam	113	88	108	96	116	86	90	93	92	97	72	120
19. Anuradhapura	87	64	101	78	99	76	94	72	86	89	82	105
20. Polonnaruwa	77	48	76	74	92	—	88	61	74	72	58	109
21. Badulla	129	124	148	132	146	120	128	106	115	118	105	161
22. Monaragala	87	72	87	76	92	69	81	56	83	102	83	130
23. Ratnapura	168	164	178	127	—	184	163	152	165	167	136	189
24. Kegalle	179	189	216	182	192	211	182	177	166	178	150	178

* The two new administrative districts of Gampaha and Mulathivu were established on 07th September 1978.

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES 1983

Percentage

Centre	1983																							
	Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1. Anuradhapura	70	93	57	89	51	85	56	87	70	92	66	89	64	84	62	85	66	89	65	89	76	93	84	96
2. Badulla	79	96	63	94	59	91	59	90	67	94	62	91	58	89	62	96	65	91	65	91	74	93	84	95
3. Batticaloa	78	85	73	85	69	82	70	84	71	83	64	79	67	78	68	—	69	82	70	—	79	—	85	92
4. Colombo	65	83	71	87	70	87	69	86	77	89	80	88	79	89	79	89	82	91	76	91	76	92	77	93
5. Diyatalawa	76	92	51	81	56	88	57	88	71	91	63	82	61	79	63	—	67	83	69	89	79	93	84	94
6. Galle	76	99	71	85	71	85	73	85	79	89	85	89	84	90	89	91	83	89	79	89	80	91	80	93
7. Hambantota	70	83	70	86	71	82	71	83	77	86	79	87	78	86	79	89	80	88	78	88	73	87	78	89
8. Jaffna	66	80	66	81	66	81	68	83	75	82	78	83	78	83	81	86	83	87	79	87	73	87	83	91
9. Kandy	69	91	55	90	52	88	56	89	70	95	74	89	75	91	73	91	75	93	70	93	75	95	80	93
10. Kankasanturai	68	81	67	89	64	90	64	—	66	—	68	—	65	—	67	—	73	—	73	—	76	—	84	—
11. Katunayaka	61	86	69	90	67	89	67	87	73	91	77	89	76	91	79	91	83	95	74	92	74	93	77	95
12. Kurunegala	61	84	53	87	49	83	54	83	69	88	75	87	73	89	73	89	75	89	68	89	71	93	76	93
13. Maha Iluppallama	72	97	61	97	53	94	61	—	71	—	73	—	65	91	68	—	69	—	69	—	76	—	83	98
14. Mannar	71	85	73	92	70	88	73	88	76	86	78	85	77	84	79	86	80	87	82	92	75	86	85	83
15. Mulathivu	70	75	70	83	67	83	67	87	61	82	60	82	62	94	61	—	58	—	66	—	75	86	83	89
16. Nuwara Eliya	74	82	43	56	46	67	52	79	75	94	83	93	83	93	84	95	86	93	80	91	79	90	83	89
17. Pottuvil	71	88	69	89	67	85	68	87	70	86	64	80	67	81	65	78	68	81	70	87	73	93	81	91
18. Puttalam	70	94	69	92	68	88	69	87	71	87	74	86	73	85	73	84	75	86	75	89	77	92	82	93
19. Ratmalana	67	89	69	90	67	89	69	87	77	90	78	87	78	89	79	—	83	—	75	—	75	—	78	—
20. Ratnapura	70	92	63	88	63	88	65	88	75	93	81	94	78	93	79	93	82	95	73	92	75	94	80	94
21. Trincomalee	73	78	70	82	67	82	67	—	64	—	—	—	59	—	64	—	62	—	69	—	81	92	88	93
22. Vavuniya	71	94	59	93	54	92	57	—	65	—	61	—	59	88	60	—	59	—	66	—	79	—	87	97

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.5 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES 1984

5

Percentage

Centre	1984																							
	Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1. Anuradhapura	81	94	83	95	69	91	75	93	69	91	67	87	71	89	62	86	65	88	67	92	82	95	77	94
2. Badulla	84	95	84	95	73	94	75	93	69	91	61	88	66	91	57	89	63	91	65	92	81	95	77	93
3. Batticaloa	87	93	85	91	79	92	81	94	74	89	59	79	69	—	67	82	70	87	79	79	85	93	81	91
4. Colombo	76	92	75	91	71	91	80	93	81	89	81	88	81	89	77	86	75	87	77	89	79	94	72	88
5. Diyatalawa	84	93	85	93	75	91	79	91	75	91	65	80	69	84	62	84	70	89	71	91	82	91	79	91
6. Galle	82	93	80	92	75	89	80	90	83	89	84	87	85	89	85	89	80	86	81	86	79	85	78	—
7. Hambantota	77	87	80	88	75	88	79	89	79	87	77	87	73	86	64	80	72	82	74	85	78	88	73	85
8. Jaffna	77	87	81	90	73	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Kandy	81	95	81	94	72	95	79	95	75	93	78	87	79	91	72	89	71	93	75	93	81	95	76	94
10. Kankasanturai	79	—	83	—	73	—	73	—	68	—	65	—	75	—	69	—	72	—	73	—	79	—	78	—
11. Katunayaka	75	93	74	92	70	94	78	94	77	90	78	89	79	90	75	88	75	89	75	92	76	96	71	90
12. Kurunegala	75	92	77	91	69	93	78	93	75	91	76	89	77	89	66	84	67	87	73	91	77	93	72	90
13. Maha Iluppallama	83	96	83	97	73	96	76	96	70	94	67	92	73	—	61	88	64	91	72	—	83	98	78	97
14. Mannar	81	89	83	89	72	89	77	88	76	85	76	83	79	86	75	86	77	88	74	84	81	90	77	92
15. Mulathivu	81	85	83	87	75	91	75	92	65	88	56	83	67	—	62	87	67	90	61	—	77	87	76	83
16. Nuwara Eliya	84	93	86	94	73	82	80	92	76	91	88	93	89	93	79	89	79	90	82	92	84	93	74	84
17. Pottuvil	83	93	83	93	73	92	75	91	69	87	59	78	65	82	64	79	65	83	65	82	79	91	75	91
18. Puttalam	79	92	80	94	71	91	77	92	80	93	84	92	78	87	74	88	75	88	74	88	80	93	74	91
19. Ratmalana	78	—	78	—	72	—	79	—	81	90	79	85	80	88	75	86	75	—	76	—	79	—	73	—
20. Ratnapura	80	93	81	95	73	93	82	95	81	93	82	93	83	94	71	87	71	90	76	92	81	93	75	93
21. Trincomalee	86	90	86	90	77	89	75	90	68	85	61	79	71	84	63	81	70	83	67	86	84	91	80	84
22. Vavuniya	81	96	85	96	75	96	75	95	69	93	69	94	74	92	63	91	67	92	69	—	83	97	79	—

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Japan	U. K.	U.S.A.
1. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	1984	15.60	94.42*	729.72*	161.58*	15.28	53.35	50.72*	118.4 ⁽⁴⁾	55.8 ⁽⁴⁾	231.5 ⁽⁴⁾
2. Density of Population per Sq.Km.(No.)	1984	241	656	222	84	46	178	94	318 ⁽⁴⁾	228 ⁽⁴⁾	25 ⁽⁴⁾
3. Urban Population (%)	1982	22 ⁽¹⁾	12	24	22	30	38	17	78	91	78
4. Annual Growth Rate (%)	1970-1982	1.3 ⁽²⁾	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.1	0.1	1.0
5. Crude Birth Rate (Per' 000)	1982	26 ⁽²⁾	47	34	34	29	31	28	13	13	16
6. Crude Death Rate (Per' 000)	1982	6 ⁽²⁾	17	13	13	6	7	8	7	12	9
7. Infant Mortality Rate** (Per' 000)	1982	34 ⁽³⁾	133	94	102	29	51	51	7	11	11
8. Expectation of Life at Birth (Years)	1982	68 ⁽⁵⁾	48	55	53	67	64	63	77	74	75
9. Dependancy Ratio* (%)	1980	93	83	78	82	74	82	77	48	56	51
10. Fertility Rate (Per, 000)	1982	3.4	6.3	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
11. Natural Increase (Per' 000)	1982	20 ⁽¹⁾	30	21	21	23	24	20	6	1	7

* Provisional.

** Live births.

† Peninsular Malaysia Only.

(1) 1981

(2) 1983

(3) 1980

(4) 1982

(5) 1979

Sources: ADB—Key Indicators— 1985.
World Development Report— 1984.

2.2 POPULATION 1977—1984

7

In Thousands

Item		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*		1983*		1984*	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1	Age Groups																
	0 — 4	929	900	945	918	964	936	983	954	998	969	971	929	985	943	997	954
	5 — 9	930	905	947	922	965	941	983	959	999	974	878	850	891	863	902	873
	10 — 14	902	866	917	882	935	900	953	917	969	932	883	845	897	858	907	868
	15 — 19	757	737	769	751	784	766	799	781	812	794	834	810	846	822	856	832
	20 — 24	703	693	714	707	729	721	742	734	754	746	770	774	783	785	791	795
	25 — 29	526	522	535	532	546	542	556	552	565	561	653	650	662	660	670	668
	30 — 34	415	387	422	394	430	402	438	410	445	417	583	567	592	575	599	581
	35 — 39	403	394	410	402	418	410	426	418	433	425	433	425	439	432	445	437
	40 — 44	345	299	351	304	358	310	365	316	371	321	369	346	375	351	379	355
	45 — 49	318	280	323	286	330	292	336	297	341	302	316	308	321	312	324	316
	50 — 54	249	210	254	214	259	218	264	222	268	226	290	264	295	268	298	272
	55 — 59	211	173	215	176	219	180	223	183	227	186	227	206	230	209	233	211
	60 — 64	165	129	169	132	172	134	175	137	178	139	188	162	191	164	193	166
	65 — 69	133	109	136	111	138	113	141	115	143	117	137	124	139	126	141	128
	70 — 74	99	77	99	79	102	80	104	82	106	83	100	85	101	86	103	87
	75 — 79	44	40	43	39	44	40	45	41	45	42	57	52	57	53	58	54
	80 — and over	47	45	47	45	49	45	49	47	52	48	53	50	54	51	55	51
1.2	Total	7,176	6,766	7,296	6,894	7,442	7,030	7,582	7,165	7,706	7,282	7,742	7,447	7,858	7,558	7,951	7,648
1.3	Total Population (Mid Year)	13,942		14,190		14,472		14,747		14,988		15,189		15,416		15,599	

*Provisional.

M = Male.

F = Female.

Source : Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1971 AND 1981

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo ..	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Gampaha† ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
3. Kalutara ..	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
4. Kandy ..	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
5. Matale ..	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
6. Nuwara Eliya ..	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
7. Galle ..	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
8. Matara ..	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
9. Hambantota ..	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
10. Jaffna ..	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
11. Mannar ..	77.8	11.1	66.7	—	14.3	85.7	0.0	105.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
12. Vavuniya ..	95.2	20.6	74.6	—*	21.6	78.4	—*	95.9	18.5	77.4	—*	19.3	80.7	—*
13. Mullathivut ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
14. Batticaloa ..	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
15. Ampara ..	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—*	13.8	86.2	—
16. Trincomalee ..	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
17. Kurunegala ..	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
18. Puttalam ..	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
19. Anuradhapura ..	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
20. Polonnaruwa ..	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
21. Badulla ..	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
22. Monaragala ..	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
23. Ratnapura ..	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
24. Kegalle ..	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.3	83.0	9.2
Total ..	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

* No Estate Sector Population.

... Negligible.

† Not demarcated in 1971.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNIC GROUPS — 1981

9

District	No. of Persons	Religion—Per cent					Ethnicity—Per cent						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1. Colombo ..	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	9.9	11.4	0.2	77.9	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
2. Gampaha ..	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.4	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
3. Kalutara ..	827,189	84.5	4.5	7.5	3.4	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
4. Kandy ..	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	9.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
5. Matale ..	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6. Nuwara Eliya ..	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
7. Galle ..	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.7	1.4	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
8. Matara ..	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Hambantota ..	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
10. Jaffna ..	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
11. Mannar ..	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.0	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.2	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
12. Vavuniya ..	95,904	16.5	69.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	16.6	56.9	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
13. Mullahivu ..	77,512	1.3	78.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.9	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
14. Batticaloa ..	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.0	3.2	70.9	1.2	23.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
15. Ampara ..	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.6	20.1	0.4	41.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
16. Trincomalee ..	256,790	32.4	31.8	29.5	6.0	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
17. Kurunegala ..	1,212,755	90.3	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.1	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
18. Puttalam ..	493,344	47.5	4.1	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
19. Anuradhapura ..	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.4	0.1	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
20. Polonnaruwa ..	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
21. Badulla ..	642,893	68.3	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
22. Monaragala ..	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
23. Ratnapura ..	796,468	84.5	11.9	1.9	1.5	0.0	84.7	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
24. Kegalle ..	682,411	85.2	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total ..	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.6	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.1

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNIC GROUPS 1881 — 1981

(Census Years)

YEAR	Total Population '000	RELIGION					ETHNICITY						
		Buddhists	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burghers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.5	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

...Negligible.

2.6 VITAL STATISTICS 1976 — 1984

11

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	7,122	7,238	7,368	7,515	7,656	7,781**	8,392**	8,518**	8,618**
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	"	6,595	6,702	6,822	6,957	7,091	7,207**	6,797**	6,898**	6,981**
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9**	1.5**	1.3**	1.3**
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per' 000	27.8	27.9	28.5	28.9	28.4	28.0**	26.8**	26.2**	24.8**
5. Crude Death Rate	"	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0**	6.1**	6.1**	6.5**
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	20.0	20.5	21.9	22.4	22.2	22.0**	20.7**	20.1**	18.3**
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	"	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate†	"	43.7	42.4	37.1	37.7	34.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	"	26.1	25.9	25.0	24.2	22.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio*	"	92.6	91.8	95.1	96.2	94.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	187.5	224.9	314.7	374.5	415.6	522.1	564.0	525.3	551.3
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	239.1	277.0	355.1	418.1	483.6	572.3	655.4	629.7	628.2
13. Net Migration Rate	Per' 000	-3.8	-3.7	-2.8	-3.0	-4.6	-3.4**	-6.0	-6.8	-4.9
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	212.0	216.0	219.0	224.0	228.0	232.0	235.0	238.0	241
15. Registered Marriages	No.	104,659	105,318	119,006	120,075	121,415	121,668**	123,270	n.a.	n.a.
16. Average Age at Marriage—General										
Male	Years	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.7	23.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Based on the number of females 15-49 years of age.

** Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.7 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1976 — 1984

Per '000

District	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980*		1981*		1982*		1983*		1984*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
1. Colombo	24.4	7.9	25.5	8.0	25.1	7.5	28.4	8.7	28.1	8.8	27.7	9.0	26.7	9.5	25.4	9.0	24.3	9.3
2. Gampaha†	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	6.0	20.1	5.7	20.7	5.3	18.7	5.4	17.6	5.5	16.1	5.8
3. Kalutara	22.0	7.8	27.1	6.9	23.5	6.2	25.9	5.9	25.3	5.9	27.2	5.5	24.7	5.8	22.4	5.7	22.0	6.4
4. Kandy	27.1	8.6	27.4	8.0	29.4	7.9	27.8	7.3	30.1	7.3	25.6	6.9	31.3	7.4	30.3	8.1	29.6	8.2
5. Matale	32.9	8.9	29.3	7.9	32.0	6.1	30.6	5.6	28.9	5.1	30.3	5.2	31.3	6.2	29.3	5.5	27.9	5.7
6. Nuwara Eliya	25.6	11.0	27.2	8.4	29.7	9.1	25.2	7.6	27.8	6.5	27.9	7.0	15.3	5.1	23.9	6.3	25.7	6.5
7. Galle	22.8	7.8	24.7	7.5	23.8	7.0	24.2	6.8	24.0	6.2	24.0	6.0	23.6	6.7	23.0	6.8	22.8	6.5
8. Matara	27.2	7.5	26.0	6.8	28.4	6.4	27.5	6.0	28.1	6.0	29.0	5.6	29.6	6.3	28.6	6.0	27.8	6.4
9. Hambantota	29.6	5.9	26.9	6.7	29.1	5.2	31.1	4.8	30.3	4.8	30.8	4.5	29.3	4.5	28.6	4.2	25.1	4.2
10. Jaffna	30.3	6.6	28.3	6.2	29.8	5.7	29.5	5.2	30.1	5.3	27.9	5.2	28.6	5.4	24.4	4.7	24.4	6.0
11. Mannar	32.4	7.1	33.5	7.0	38.4	5.9	41.7	5.6	40.7	5.6	40.4	5.9	31.1	4.8	31.6	4.8	29.3	5.5
12. Vavuniya	37.7	7.4	34.6	7.1	40.0	5.5	48.7	5.8	45.7	6.0	45.1	5.2	33.4	5.5	31.5	5.0	26.9	5.4
13. Mulathivu†	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	4.8	42.2	5.4	32.6	2.9	26.1	3.9	27.7	3.7	27.2	4.5
14. Batticaloa	40.7	10.0	35.0	9.0	38.7	8.1	39.3	8.8	40.1	6.8	34.7	8.0	34.3	5.7	33.3	5.6	31.2	5.3
15. Ampara	34.6	7.3	32.4	6.5	33.9	6.5	34.8	5.8	32.0	5.0	30.6	4.7	29.7	4.5	31.1	4.3	25.8	4.4
16. Trincomalee	39.2	5.5	39.6	5.2	37.1	4.8	41.3	4.8	40.0	4.8	36.4	4.1	35.0	4.1	32.2	4.2	30.1	4.7
17. Kurunegala	25.9	7.3	25.7	6.2	27.7	5.6	27.7	5.8	25.6	5.8	26.4	5.4	26.1	5.9	27.0	6.3	23.0	6.4
18. Puttalam	33.6	7.4	33.1	7.2	34.4	5.9	32.7	5.9	32.7	5.9	32.8	5.5	30.1	5.5	28.3	6.4	24.8	6.2
19. Anuradhapura	37.2	6.5	37.5	6.7	39.8	5.7	38.3	5.7	38.3	5.1	36.7	4.9	29.2	4.8	29.2	4.5	24.8	5.4
20. Polonnaruwa	31.0	4.3	32.0	5.8	31.1	4.6	34.6	4.6	35.4	4.3	35.1	4.8	28.2	3.5	28.0	3.2	25.3	3.7
21. Badulla	30.7	8.5	26.7	8.2	25.8	6.2	31.2	8.1	27.6	6.0	26.0	5.9	29.6	6.0	28.5	6.0	30.0	7.5
22. Monaragala	40.0	5.9	40.2	6.2	40.6	4.9	39.0	4.7	39.6	3.8	38.7	3.5	31.7	3.2	29.1	3.1	29.5	3.8
23. Ratnapura	30.0	8.7	31.9	8.3	31.0	7.2	32.7	7.0	32.3	6.3	33.2	6.1	28.9	6.1	29.9	6.2	29.4	6.3
24. Kegalle	21.0	7.2	22.1	6.1	22.2	5.5	22.6	5.2	21.3	5.0	22.7	5.2	21.1	5.8	21.1	5.8	21.0	5.9
Sri Lanka	27.8	7.8	27.9	7.4	28.5	6.6	28.9	6.5	28.4	6.2	28.0	6.0	26.8	6.1	26.2	6.1	24.8	6.5

* Provisional.

Source : Registrar General's Department.

† The two new administrative districts of Gampaha and Mulathivu were established on 7th September 1978.

2.8 POPULATION DENSITY 1983 & 1984

13

District	Area** (Sq. Km.)	1983			1984			Per cent of Increase in Population
		Population ('000)	Per cent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.m.)	Population ('000)	Per cent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.m.)	
1. Colombo	652.4	1,761	11.4	2,699	1,784	11.4	2,735	1.3
2. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,427	9.3	1,020	1,439	9.2	1,029	0.8
3. Kalutara	1,606.5	858	5.6	534	868	5.6	540	1.2
4. Kandy	2,157.5	1,154	7.5	535	1,154	7.4	535	0.0
5. Matale	1,995.3	373	2.4	188	377	2.4	189	1.1
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	508	3.3	353	498	3.2	347	2.0
7. Galle	1,673.8	844	5.5	504	856	5.5	511	1.4
8. Matara	1,246.4	677	4.4	543	690	4.4	554	1.9
9. Hambantota	2,593.2	449	2.9	173	458	2.9	177	2.0
10. Jaffna	2,072.2	868	5.6	419	882	5.7	426	1.6
11. Mannar	2,002.1	113	0.7	56	116	0.7	58	2.7
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	102	0.7	39	105	0.7	40	2.9
13. Mulathivu	1,966.0	81	0.5	41	83	0.5	42	2.5
14. Batticaloa	2,464.4	352	2.3	143	361	2.3	146	2.6
15. Ampara	4,539.3	411	2.7	91	421	2.7	93	2.4
16. Trincomalee	2,618.2	274	1.8	105	281	1.8	107	2.6
17. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,269	8.2	266	1,290	8.3	270	1.7
18. Puttalam	2,976.9	520	3.4	175	530	3.4	178	1.9
19. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	622	4.0	87	636	4.1	89	2.3
20. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	278	1.8	82	284	1.8	83	2.2
21. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.2	230	646	4.1	229	-0.5
22. Monaragala	5,581.0	298	1.9	53	304	1.9	54	2.0
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	826	5.4	255	835	5.4	258	1.1
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	700	4.5	421	604	4.5	423	0.9
TOTAL	64,651.7	15,416†	100.0	238	15,599†	100.0	241	1.2

* Provisional (Mid year population).

** Total land area excluding large inland waters.

† Discrepancy due to rounding error.

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.9 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA — SHASTRI AGREEMENT* 1973 — 1984

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Applications Disposed of (No.)	8,533	9,891	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	6,971	8,944	6,908	7,787
2.0 Persons who Decided to Leave (No.)	33,965	37,459	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276	20,650	23,334
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passports (No.)	35,898	43,325	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984	8,515	5,148
4.0 Persons who Left Sri Lanka (No.)	33,175	35,141	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,713	18,214	14,329	20,133
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed (Rs.'000)	24,202	29,062	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553	19,557	21,502
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed (Rs.'000)	15,775	17,913	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356	23,805	27,320

* The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30. 10. 64) is not included in the above figures.

Sources: Immigration & Emigration Department,
Central Bank of Ceylon.

as at 31. 12. 1982 as at 31. 12. 1983 as at 31. 12. 1984

- Notes: 1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports.
 2. Total number of children born after (30. 10. 1964) issued with Indian Passports.
 3. Total number of adults who left the Island.
 4. Total number of children born after (30.10. 1964) who left the Island.

406,280	414,795	419,943
149,185	159,177	168,600
302,518	316,847	336,980
102,236	111,803	123,823

2.10 EMPLOYMENT 1976 — 1984, LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES 1973 — 1981/82

15

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)									
1.1 Plantation**	509.2	509.9	560.9	514.0	530.0	478.7	491.9	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.1 Tea	431.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	442.5	396.4	387.9	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.2 Rubber	66.9	68.4	80.0	73.4	73.5	70.2	87.7	n.a.	n.a.
1.1.3 Coconut	10.8	10.3	12.3	15.7	14.0	12.0	16.3	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Government	406.5	423.0	446.0	470.0	476.0	481.0	486.0	489.0	n.a.
1.3 Semi Government	541.0	617.0	659.4	749.0	769.0	778.0	782.0	786.0	n.a.
2.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978 = 100)									
2.1 Wages Board Trades									
2.1.1 Workers in Agriculture	60.9	76.3	99.0	116.0	115.9	98.3	104.2	100.4	108.0
2.1.2 Workers in Industry and Commerce	88.1	93.7	102.6	105.2	105.4	96.2	92.6	82.5	72.9
2.2 Government Employees									
2.2.1 Clerical Employees	—	—	—	106.7	91.2	85.1	94.6	93.2	89.6
2.2.2 Skilled Employees (Other than Clerical)	—	—	—	107.3	92.0	86.2	97.1	95.9	92.3
2.2.3 Minor Employees	101.3	101.5	105.3	112.6	99.4	96.4	112.0	114.2	112.8
2.2.4 Government School Teachers	106.2	106.7	105.3	106.6	90.5	84.9	95.7	95.1	91.4

LABOUR FORCE & UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY COMMUNITY

Community	Labour Force as a percentage of the population			Unemployment as a percentage of the Labour Force		
	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1973	1978/79	1981/82
Kandyan Sinhalese	30.6	39.8	33.8	23.0	13.9	11.3
Low Country Sinhalese	35.3	37.4	34.6	30.0	18.5	14.6
Sri Lankan Tamils	29.8	31.4	30.3	17.7	10.9	6.7
Indian Tamils	51.1	51.9	51.2	12.3	5.6	4.9
Moors	25.5	27.0	24.6	21.3	13.8	10.4
Malays	25.8	32.3	33.3	43.5	10.8	22.6
Burghers	29.7	37.8	35.7	21.2	19.0	28.6
Others (a)	31.8	30.0	41.7	28.6	0.0	0.0
Total	33.9	38.0	34.3	24.0	14.7	11.7

* Provisional.

** Estates only.

(a) Chetti, Bhai and Borah.

Sources: Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1984

Item	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U. K.	U. S. A.
1. Total Gross National Product (Mn. \$) ..	5,300	12,530 ^a	190,710 ^a	87,120 ^a	27,760 ^a	35,000 ^a	39,420 ^a	16,560 ^a	40,380 ^a	1,123,145 ^b	168,046 ^b	3,073,030 ^b
2. Per Capita GNP (\$) ..	340	130 ^a	260 ^a	560 ^a	1,870 ^a	390 ^a	760 ^a	6,620 ^a	820 ^a	4,779 ^b	3,013 ^b	13,242 ^b
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Products (%) ..	5.1	3.3 ^a	2.6 ^b	4.2 ^a	5.9 ^a	6.5 ^a	1.1 ^a	7.9 ^a	5.8 ^a	3.0 ^c	-2.2 ^c	1.9 ^c
4. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Investments (%) ..	10.5	12.1 ^b	15.3 ^c	16.6 ^b	15.4 ^b	18.5 ^b	4.1 ^b	13.4 ^b	8.6 ^b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Savings (%) ..	77.8	30.9 ^b	7.9 ^c	12.2 ^b	19.6 ^b	33.7 ^b	4.4 ^b	17.5 ^b	11.6 ^b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6. Agriculture/GDP (%) ..	25.4	49.4 ^a	40.4 [†]	29.9 ^a	22.0 ^a	28.8 ^a	24.8 ^a	0.9 ^a	23.7 ^a	4.0 [†]	2.0 [†]	3.0 ^c
7. Manufacturing/GDP (%) ..	15.1	10.2 ^a	15.7 [†]	15.1 ^a	18.0 ^a	18.2 ^a	25.1 ^a	20.4 ^a	21.1 ^a	30.0 [†]	22.0 [†]	3.5 ^c
8. Private Consumption/GDP (%) ..	79.8	n.a.	n.a.	89.6 ^a	53.5 ^a	75.6 ^a	65.3 ^a	54.3 ^a	62.0 ^a	59.0 [†]	60.0 [†]	22.0 ^c
9. Government Consumption/GDP (%) ..	7.1	n.a.	n.a.	13.7 ^a	20.8 ^a	12.1 ^a	8.8 ^a	10.2 ^a	12.5 ^a	11.0 [†]	21.0 [†]	64.0 ^c
10. Gross Capital Formation/GDP (%) ..	28.8	n.a.	n.a.	30.5 ^a	33.8 ^a	14.7 ^a	25.0 ^a	39.3 ^a	21.6 ^a	17.0 [†]	32.0 [†]	18.0 ^c
11. Gross Domestic Savings/GDP (%) ..	20.8	3.6	n.a.	19.9 ^a	30.9	6.2	20.7	41.4 ^a	18.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12. Gross Domestic Savings/Gross Domestic Investments (%) ..	79.0	19.0 ^b	84.3 ^c	82.7 ^b	75.3 ^b	46.9 ^b	79.0 ^b	89.0 ^b	87.7 ^b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

† 1980
(a) 1983
(b) 1982
(c) 1981

Sources: ADB - Key Indicators—1985.
UN—Statistical Year Book 1981.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1982—1984 (New Series)

17

Item	Unit	1982*	1983*	1984*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)				
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	91,235	108,762	134,817
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,007	7,055	8,643
1.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	91,235	94,968	99,949
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,007	6,160	6,407
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	91,235	95,640	103,993
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	93,194	111,976	138,173
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,136	7,264	8,858
2.3 At Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	93,194	97,899	102,906
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	6,136	6,350	6,597
3.0 Economic Growth Rates				
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	—	19.2	24.0
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	%	—	4.1	5.3
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	%	—	5.9	7.6
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	%	—	2.7	3.9
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)				
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	97,809	118,450	148,219
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	6,439	7,684	9,502
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)				
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	118,526	140,079	159,949
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	7,803	9,083	10,254
6.0 Capital Formation				
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	30,276	36,063	39,850
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	%	30,028	36,273	39,700
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	%	248	210	150
7.0 Consumption				
7.1 Private	%	80,009	95,540	110,317
7.2 Public	%	8,241	8,426	9,782

* Provisional.

1.5 RNI=GNP at constant (1982) Factor cost prices — Terms of Trade Effects.

6.1 At current Market Prices.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME 1982 — 1984 (New Series)

Item				1982*	1983*	1984*
1.0 GDP at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices (%)	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	..	..	..	26.79	26.86	26.11
1.2 Manufacturing	..	..	..	14.59	14.00	14.95
1.3 Services	..	..	..	4.94	4.69	4.51
1.4 Wholesale and Retail Trade	..	..	..	21.13	21.18	21.41
1.5 Transport, Storage and Communications	..	..	..	11.45	11.38	11.43
1.6 Construction	..	..	..	8.54	8.21	7.80
1.7 Public Administration and Defence	..	..	..	3.11	3.87	4.05
1.8 Ownership of Dwellings	..	..	..	3.49	3.39	3.28
1.9 Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	..	..	..	2.39	2.77	2.92
1.10 Mining and Quarrying	..	..	..	2.40	2.46	2.38
1.11 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	..	..	..	1.17	1.19	1.16
2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure (%)	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption	..	..	..	80.19	78.53	72.78
2.2 Public Consumption	..	..	..	8.26	6.93	6.45
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	..	..	..	30.10	29.81	26.19
2.3.1 Private Sector and Public Corporations	..	..	..	25.30	24.34	21.25
2.3.2 Public Sector	..	..	..	4.80	5.47	4.94
2.4 Changes in Stocks	..	..	..	0.25	-0.17	0.10
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	..	..	..	27.21	26.32	29.41
2.6 Less: Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	..	..	..	-46.51	-41.42	-34.93

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

In Million Rupees

Item	1982*	1983*	1984*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	91,235	108,762	134,817
2. GNE at Market Prices	97,809	118,450	148,219
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans and Cash Loans)	34,597	46,025	53,681
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	53,301	67,952	74,321
5. Gross Domestic Debt	45,576	52,355	52,237
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5)	80,173	98,380	105,918
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	98,877	120,302	126,558
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	28,060	33,072	46,062
9. IMF Drawings	5,089	4,870	5,050
10. Debt Service Payments	5,217	7,136	7,923
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	3,551	5,289	6,511
12. The Ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	87.9	90.5	78.6
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	108.4	110.6	93.9
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	37.9	42.3	39.8
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	58.4	62.5	55.1
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4)	9.5	7.2	6.8
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	5.1	4.0	4.0
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service Ratio - 10 as a percentage of 8)	18.6	21.6	17.2
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Service (11 as a percentage of 8)	12.7	16.0	14.1
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	5.3	6.0	5.3

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area	1980	31.16 ⁽¹⁾	72.77	15.79	20.54	60.92	17.39	22.85	13.20	30.08	32.51	36.62	35.72
2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area	1980	8.20 ⁽³⁾	12.10	1.52	0.50	13.23	2.99	11.71	1.13	1.68	18.36	4.36	5.18
3. Forest and Wood Lands/ Total Land Area	1980	26.18 ⁽³⁾	16.40	48.91	75.75	22.70	67.24	66.86	68.15	32.53	3.60	41.25	30.85
4. Cropped Land Per Capita	1980	0.13 ⁽¹⁾	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.38
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P.	1982	25.4 ⁽³⁾	48.7	37.8	n. a.	n. a.	29.8	17.3	23.4	58.8	30.3	25.6	24.3
6. General Index at Agricultural Production	1984	131	123	154	92	137	149	125	134	118	134	135	134
7. Paddy Harvested Area/ World Paddy Harvested Area	1982	0.53	7.47	3.29	1.19	26.67	6.37	0.84	0.51	0.89	1.38	2.42	6.49
8. Paddy Production/ World Paddy Production	1984	0.52	4.58	3.26	0.26	19.61	8.06	1.68	0.42	0.60	1.14	1.72	3.75
9. Paddy Production per Hectare	1984	3,076	2,000	3,077	1,200	2,103	3,978	6,142	2,961	2,132	2,625	2,470	1,811
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare.	1980	77	46	10	—	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Per Capita Paddy Production	1982	155.1 ⁽³⁾	231.6	411.0	200.6	98.3	222.9	185.8	139.6	149.2	58.0	159.8	348.1
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population	1980	53.2	83.8	51.8	74.0	63.2	58.9	38.6	47.8	92.6	53.5	46.0	75.4

(1) 1982

(2) 1983

(3) 1984

Sources: ADB - Key Indicators - 1985.

Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and the Pacific—1982.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS — 1984

21

District	1983				Major Export Crops (Hectares)			Minor Export Crops (Hectares)				Paddy ^{xx} (Hectares)
	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Tea	Rubber	Coconut**	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	42.2	11	1.6	319	23,204*	9,737	—	380	—	141	12,687
2. Gampaha	1,398.8	—	—	—	—	—	64,165	3	338	—	713	29,151
3. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179	11.1	3,590	47,480	12,327	35	1,285	9	185	36,713
4. Kandy	2,157.7	0.2	230	10.7	74,529	5,332	6,248	2,904	23	1,858	3,012	33,426
5. Matale	1,995.3	2.6	332	16.6	7,146	6,573	8,968	3,914	46	1,884	3,472	20,226
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	—	480	33.4	39,906	—	892	20	—	254	132	11,043
7. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179	10.6	15,480	20,162	12,886	—	8,818	—	182	40,518
8. Matara	1,246.4	—	168	13.5	16,218	8,251	16,505	—	6,121	—	292	38,675
9. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173	6.6	117	35	20,809	—	1,284	—	628	36,083
10. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341	15.8	—	—	8,869	—	—	—	—	39,479
11. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121	55.7	—	—	1,342	—	—	—	—	15,328
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	—	1,104	41.7	—	—	487	—	—	—	—	19,502
13. Mulathivu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513	73.2	—	—	2,417	—	—	—	—	17,231
14. Batticaloa	2,633.1	168.5	423	16.1	—	—	4,044	—	—	—	—	59,554
15. Ampara	4,604.0	64.6	1,241	26.9	—	—	3,168	—	—	—	—	88,833
16. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138	41.9	—	—	1,936	—	—	—	—	51,429
17. Kurunegala	4,775.9	3.2	105	2.2	376	5,149	147,554	518	17	12	693	124,610
18. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856	28.2	—	—	53,183	2	—	—	26	16,973
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083	28.6	—	—	4,304	—	—	—	—	80,870
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	45.2	1,644	47.7	—	—	7,454	—	—	—	—	59,888
21. Badulla	2,822.0	3.9	370	13.1	36,035	4,121 ^x	609	34	35	—	190	29,589
22. Moneragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054	36.3	—	—	3,694	303	—	—	49	16,408
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472	14.6	22,613	37,078	11,783	6	2,652	410	537	30,713
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	—	101	6.1	11,546	48,154	20,820	281	84	785	1,054	22,132
25. Other areas †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,148
Total	65,609.6	960.5	16,318	24.9	227,875	205,589	419,201	8,020	21,083	5,212	11,306	990,209

** 1982 Census of Agriculture.

† This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the District Boundaries.

* Includes Gampaha District.

x Includes Monaragala District.

xx Yala and Maha.

Sources: Surveyor General's Department,
Department of Census and Statistics.

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984**
1.0 Area*	Hectares	240,681	242,115	243,006	244,203	244,813	244,916	242,141	230,065	227,874
1.1 High Grown	"	72,683	72,169	71,700	70,951	71,000	70,810	69,951	75,199	74,157
1.2 Medium Grown	"	72,303	72,597	73,151	74,442	74,169	74,016	73,710	90,940	90,203
1.3 Low Grown	"	47,749	48,242	48,144	47,467	47,460	47,479	45,348	63,926	63,514
2.0 Area Plucked	"	204,800	204,410	207,177	207,563	207,364	230,050	227,077	—	227,874
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,116	1,242	1,709	2,491	2,156	2,677	2,004	1,367	1,145
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	143.4	91.4	53.7	26.0	81.4	72.0	89.0	57.3	65.3
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T.'000	95.3	80.1	115.6	105.4	109.9	103.3	102.7	115.5	137.2
6.0 Factories	No.	718	772	759	721	661	688	638	667	628
6.1 High Grown	"	203	214	213	209	193	201	186	198	182
6.2 Medium Grown	"	273	304	295	259	225	237	207	215	192
6.3 Low Grown	"	242	254	251	253	243	250	245	254	254
7.0 Work Force†	'000	432.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	444.5	445.0	446.0	—	—
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	196.6	208.6	199.0	206.4	191.4	209.9	187.8	179.3	208.0
8.1 High Grown	"	75.9	78.7	71.8	76.5	72.6	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3
8.2 Medium Grown	"	64.5	66.6	61.2	62.5	55.6	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6
8.3 Low Grown	"	56.2	63.3	66.0	67.4	63.2	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	940.0	1007.0	958.0	993.0	922.0	857.4	989.3††	n.a.	n.a.
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	7.42	8.19	11.89	13.43	18.71	18.79	22.68	26.37	34.00
11.0 Production Value	Rs. Mn.	1,755	3,159	2,838	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	4,402	7,758	13,060
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.9	21.7	22.7	23.0	23.9	—
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	9.25	16.31	14.26	12.30	18.33	18.10	23.44	43.27	62.79
13.1 High Grown	"	9.71	16.71	14.24	13.66	18.43	18.66	24.12	41.71	63.07
13.2 Medium Grown	"	8.75	15.12	10.85	10.50	15.95	16.28	22.08	40.79	58.77
13.3 Low Grown	"	9.27	16.97	17.36	12.57	20.26	19.03	23.84	46.73	65.36
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	181.7	186.7	180.8	188.1	178.3	199.1	180.6	166.9	202.7
14.1 High Grown	"	66.1	66.2	60.1	66.7	63.8	72.9	65.3	61.2	74.3
14.2 Medium Grown	"	61.1	60.4	55.6	56.7	52.7	57.2	51.8	44.9	52.9
14.3 Low Grown	"	54.5	60.0	65.1	64.1	61.8	69.0	63.4	60.7	75.5
15.0 Exports - Quantity	Mn. Kgs.	200.0	185.6	192.7	187.5	184.7	183.4	181.0	157.9	204.2
16.0 Exports - Value	Rs. Mn.	2,099.7	3,502.5	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	6,342.2	8,295.2	15,764.3
17.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	10.50	18.86	33.22	30.51	33.41	35.14	35.03	52.52	77.20
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	85.45	156.56	115.80	104.88	91.73	94.49	107.46	153.40	247.41
	Rs.	12.48	46.73	35.41	34.67	39.30	36.76	37.19	55.06	75.49
19.0 Taxes collected from Tea	Rs. Mn.	166.8	280.2	2,781.0	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,550.0
19.1 Tea Export Tax	"	276.3	575.0	510.4	223.4	101.7	86.4	149.7	932.2	1,030.0
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"									

* The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

** Provisional.

† Estates only.

†† Estimated.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Sri Lanka Tea Board.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER 1976 — 1984

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Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	264,040	263,626	263,501	263,777	264,108	264,487	264,568	264,528	n.a.
1.B Actual Area	"	227,074	226,660	226,420	226,419	227,333	205,605	205,690	205,649	205,589
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	192,156	188,826	184,791	186,557	185,573	175,855	170,738	164,248	168,968
1.2 High Yielding	"	191,283	193,933	197,538	202,207	159,745	168,447	137,650	132,710	130,766
1.3 Others	"	72,757	69,693	65,963	34,464	25,502	—	33,830	31,943	38,182
2.0 Area Replanted	"	2,550	2,617	3,226	4,168	5,434	6,442	5,866	5,119	5,530
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	11.1	12.6	379	583	976	1,056	1,650	1,745	1,263
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	13,038	12,428	21,000	23,500	22,000	16,800	16,485	18,500	23,496
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	66,920	68,362	80,000	73,361	70,448	70,030	70,000	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Work Force	No.	789.9	773.1	845.0	820.0	718.0	705.0	729.0	818.0	840.0
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	3.28	3.74	4.85	6.86	8.20	8.92	9.48	9.90	11.23
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	152.0	146.1	155.6	153.0	133.1	124.0	125.2	140.0	142.0
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	86.5	84.7	91.9	81.7	72.4	62.1	62.2	54.6	—
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	n.a.
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	14.5	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.3	4.6	n.a.
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	43.8	37.3	36.6	36.3	31.8	33.9	36.0	66.1	n.a.
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	n.a.
9.5 Technically Specified Rubber	"	2.3	2.0	6.2	13.2	9.7	13.2	12.3	8.1	n.a.
9.6 Local Consumption	"	7.3	6.8	9.0	10.6	14.9	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.1
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	33.9	38.8	47.4	61.3	58.5	33.7	11.3	9.6	—
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	889.6	930.6	2,020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,889.2	2322.6	2,851.8	3,301.0
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	137.0	135.8	138.0	128.2	121.0	132.5	131.3	125.2	126.2
12.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	6.50	6.85	14.64	19.44	21.42	21.80	17.68	22.77	26.16
13.0 Export Distribution	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	74.6	65.3	62.5	44.6	43.2	35.2	8.2	16.5	19.3
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	10.2	7.8	6.9	15.7	16.3	16.3	18.5	31.2	28.4
13.3 U.S.A.	"	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.9	9.7	6.4	5.3	5.0	4.5
13.4 Poland	"	4.0	7.4	6.7	11.0	6.6	6.5	15.5	6.6	13.6
13.5 Rumania	"	—	4.5	—	—	—	0.9	5.3	1.0	3.2
13.6 Pakistan	"	5.4	5.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.8
13.7 Mexico	"	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.7
13.8 Spain	"	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	—	—	2.2	1.4	1.8
13.9 Japan	"	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	4.5	4.5	5.6
13.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	18.0	26.0	24.6	32.1	24.3	32.9	42.5	25.5	23.7
13.11 Other Countries	"	14.5	8.6	17.2	4.7	8.5	19.9	24.2	26.6	18.6

Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings.

* Provisional.

Sources: Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.

4.5 COCONUT 1977 — 1984

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984†
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	1,821	2,207	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,521	2,398	1,983
1.1 Local Consumption*	"	1,257	1,278	1,302	1,326	1,350	1,367	1,416	1,437
2.0 Major Coconut Products									
2.1 Copra	M.T. '000	79	131	163.1	101	123	—	138.4	—
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	49	80	100.4	63	76	101.2	82.8	37.7
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	30	42	40.0	32	41	42.0	43.3	32.5
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	210.00	330.00	370.00	403.00	550.00	570.00	900.00	630.00
4.0 Work Force**	No.	10,278	12,303	15,738	16,056	16,000†	16,000†	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption - Volume	M.T.	29,100	42,603	49,700	55,800	37,700	30,250	35,700	49,985
6.0 Subsidised Fertilizer - Value	Rs. Mn.	17.9	50.2	172.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Exports - Volume									
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	280.6	594.6	5.37	239.4	400.8	569.4	582.3	327.1
7.1.1 Copra	M.T. '000	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.3
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	9.1	30.3	32.4	3.0	17.5	33.6	34.6	12.3
7.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	30.4	51.1	40.2	31.4	36.9	41.7	41.9	31.8
7.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	—	—	0.3	—	2.1	9.0	8.298	4.4
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	28,968	23,801	28,546	9,702	8,916	19,547	8,298	8,381
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	62,157	62,706	60,709	46,120	41,542	56,076	40,882	35,972
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	29,141	30,736	39,647	29,208	20,871	27,602	32,563	27,174
8.0 Exports - Value									
8.1 Three Major Coconut Product	Rs. Mn.	334.7	971.6	1297.6	753.8	1,010.7	1032.6	1,409.1	1552.7
8.1.1 Copra	"	2.2	9.9	13.3	4.5	42.3	57.4	74.0	72.5
8.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	40.1	322.7	508.9	48.6	201.3	347.6	433.4	303.5
8.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	292.4	638.9	775.4	700.7	768.1	597.5	901.8	1,176.7
8.2 Fresh Nuts	"	—	—	—	—	—	27.9	20.8	28.4
8.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	71.3	112.9	137.5	102.9	78.4	158.0	99.1	109.8
8.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	61.6	122.1	150.3	192.5	135.5	211.7	133.0	132.2
8.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	21.4	51.7	98.6	93.1	55.9	62.7	73.3	129.4
9.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo									
9.1 Copra	Rs.	7.91	10.73	16.14	16.49	20.59	16.63	17.94	30.36
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	4.40	10.64	15.61	15.97	11.46	10.33	12.53	24.52
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	9.62	12.50	19.25	22.30	20.82	14.34	21.49	37.00
9.4 Fresh Nuts	"	—	—	3.25	—	3.57	3.39	3.65	6.48
9.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	3.74	4.74	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.08	11.97	13.11
9.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	1.02	1.94	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.78	3.26	3.68
9.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	0.76	1.68	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.27	2.26	4.76
10.0 Local Market price per Kilo									
10.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	3.41	3.33	4.45	5.95	6.58	6.13	9.75	18.60
10.2 Coconut Oil	"	5.64	5.25	7.19	9.37	10.84	9.81	15.52	28.49
10.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	5.91	5.58	6.67	9.49	11.48	8.78	18.61	24.97
11.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	0.92	0.85	1.00	1.48	1.80	1.60	2.25	4.10

* Estimated.

1973 Agricultural Census shows that there are 1,115,610 acres of coconut lands.

** Estates only.

Note: Annual acreage of coconut cultivation is not available.

† Provisional.

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1976 — 1984

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Cultivated Area (Hectares)									
1.1 Cocoa	8,421	8,537	8,227	8,109	8,459	8,554	8,520	8,486	8,020
1.2 Cinnamon	21,825	21,902	22,208	22,984	22,150	21,868	22,090	22,183	21,083
1.3 Cardamoms	4,079	4,361	4,681	4,992	5,300	5,573	5,350	5,333	5,212
1.4 Citronella	4,281	4,501	3,791	3,324	3,429	3,293	3,290	3,050	n.a.
1.5 Pepper	6,538	7,131	7,377	8,193	9,080	9,467	9,700	9,994	11,306
2.0 Production (MT)									
2.1 Cocoa	11,406	12,253	12,066	12,851	11,573	11,176	13,500	14,400	6,638
2.2 Cinnamon	17,678	18,586	26,253	28,444	34,638	19,321	31,500	25,400	14,030
2.3 Cardamoms	4,091	4,609	5,117	3,505	3,490	4,745	4,500	4,800	1,992
2.4 Citronella	2,923	3,490	4,155	5,232	5,716	5,160	4,700	3,000	n.a.
2.5 Pepper	16,570	17,022	16,761	13,460	13,551	18,857	18,000	20,000	13,911
3.0 Exports - Quantity (MT)									
3.1 Cocoa	1,113	1,323	1,040	610	916	902	698	807	618
3.2 Cardamoms	163	86	149	179	164	216	209	136	117
3.3 Pepper	10	630	1,206	876	647	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202
3.4 Cloves	478	1,224	470	786	1,194	1,348	975	1,750	968
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	5,294	5,207	5,182	6,989	5,626	8,269	5,428	5,167	8,256
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	508	533	406	320	1,999	450	510	398	563
3.7 Papain White	36	36	25	24	18	19	32	29	16
3.8 Papain Brown	10	5	15	11	9	7	—	—	1
3.9 Nutmeg and Mace	325	152	395	361	228	398	354	304	428
3.10 Citronella Oil	229	132	127	131	106	181	90	113	n.a.
4.0 Exports - Value (Rs. Mn.)									
4.1 Cocoa	13.1	38.8	50.2	31.8	32.6	30.5	21.8	26.7	27.9
4.2 Cardamoms	12.2	11.4	40.4	55.2	44.1	53.3	49.0	41.9	71.6
4.3 Pepper	0.2	13.3	35.1	22.9	19.0	51.7	34.2	38.1	92.9
4.4 Cloves	1.83	60.5	32.3	95.3	191.7	253.2	217.0	373.3	194.1
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	6.85	71.7	158.1	217.1	221.1	374.2	285.1	213.8	307.8
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.0	6.3
4.7 Papain White	2.0	8.0	9.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	8.3	11.5	6.8
4.8 Papain Brown	0.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	—	—	—
4.9 Nutmeg and Mace	3.4	1.8	9.4	8.5	6.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	15.3
4.10 Citronella Oil	3.5	2.3	4.9	7.3	11.9	20.0	8.2	11.0	n.a.
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo (Rs.)									
5.1 Cocoa	11.83	29.34	48.30	53.00	35.57	33.79	31.20	33.14	45.21
5.2 Cardamoms	75.43	135.92	271.36	307.69	269.10	246.34	234.48	307.58	669.33
5.3 Pepper	22.85	21.01	26.14	29.35	29.35	25.21	27.63	34.00	42.23
5.4 Cloves	38.44	49.42	68.67	121.31	160.61	187.81	222.60	213.35	200.45
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	12.95	13.78	30.51	31.06	39.30	50.70	52.52	41.38	37.29
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	2.79	3.92	6.23	6.84	1.85	9.77	10.00	12.60	11.25
5.7 Papain White	52.03	240.89	331.99	200.00	191.07	247.52	262.26	394.00	420.29
5.8 Papain Brown	29.45	323.87	268.37	163.64	140.59	178.97	—	—	240.40
5.9 Nutmeg and Mace	10.37	11.95	23.82	23.54	24.28	24.17	27.30	34.29	35.78
5.10 Citronella Oil	15.59	17.13	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.24	91.38	97.53	n.a.

* Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION 1975 -- 1984

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area (Hectares '000)	696	724	828	876	839	845	877	845	824	990
1.0.1 Maha	444	464	538	575	578	574	597	568	583	606
1.0.2 Yala	252	260	290	301	261	271	280	277	241	384
1.1 Irrigated Area	370	402	487	536	523	525	548	519	538	658
1.1.1 Major	213	237	283	319	328	331	349	347	373	426
1.1.2 Minor	157	165	204	217	195	194	199	172	165	232
1.2 Rainfed Area†	326	322	342	336	316	320	329	325	286	332
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties (Hectares '000)	520	559	692	685	648	683	839	763	745	612
2.1 Maha	337	383	478	475	448	487	577	515	532	—
2.2 Yala	183	176	214	210	200	196	262	248	213	—
3.0 Gross Area Harvested (Hectares '000)	598	636	783	840	783	816	837	747	778	886
3.1 Maha	354	426	506	553	551	555	565	479	559	509
3.2 Yala	244	210	277	287	232	261	272	268	219	377
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy (MT.)	4,299	5,509	2,086	2,650	3,276	—	—	—	3,834	—
4.1 Maha	3,610	4,966	1,481	2,462	2,274	—	—	—	2,693	—
4.2 Yala	689	543	605	188	1,002	—	—	—	1,141	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues (MT.)	43,802	73,669	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784	141,383	159,937	171,432
5.1 Maha	27,056	42,454	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812	92,483	118,095	112,077
5.2 Yala	16,746	31,215	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972	48,900	41,842	59,355
6.0 Credit Given for Paddy Cultivation (Rs. Mn.)	85.5	74.3	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0	97.0	127.7	153.0	176.3
6.1 Maha	74.8	56.9	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0	71.0	114.2	124.0	136.1
6.2 Yala	10.7	17.4	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0	26.0	13.5	29.0	40.2
7.0 Total Production (MT. '000)	1,154	1,252	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,230	2,156	2,479	2,420
7.1 Maha	719	882	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,523	1,363	1,782	1,360
7.2 Yala	435	370	533	605	524	680	707	793	697	1,060
8.0 Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)	2,270	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,606	3,076
8.1 Maha	2,383	2,431	2,657	2,732	2,819	2,949	3,005	3,150	3,638	3,031
8.2 Yala	2,105	2,077	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933	3,332	3,603	3,146

* Provisional.

† Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census & Statistics.

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 GPS Purchases ..	M.T.'000	512	675	541	211	127	84	324	169
1.1 Maha ..	„	399	498	464	210	126	71	313	115
1.2 Yala ..	„	113	177	77	1	1	13	11	54
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production ..	%	30.6	35.3	28.6	9.9	5.7	3.9	13.1	7.0
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores) ..	No.	292	308	304	373	375	375	382	378
3.1 Stores Capacity ..	M.T.'000	321	344	343	427	423	424	436	439
4.0 Private Milling Stations** ..	No.	418	485	462	400	348	237	364	345
5.0 Public Milling Stations ..	„	25	28	27	27	27	25	26	26
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per month) ..	M.T.'000	64	74	72	66	83	39	106	53
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme									
7.1 Rice ..	„	699	430	448	275	159	160	140	168
7.2 Paddy ..	„	—	141	132	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.									
8.1 Rice ..	„	263	259	237	85	19	3	6	60
8.2 Paddy ..	„	—	190	198	11	—	—	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel† ..	Rs.	40.00	40.00	40.00	50.00	57.50	57.50	62.50	62.50
10.0 Rice Imports ..	M.T.'000	543	169	211	189	157	161	123	27
11.0 C & F Price per M. Ton of Rice ..	Rs.	1,810	3,736	4,211	4,530	5,953	5,116	4915.00	4,897
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner..	Rs.	1,832	3,917	4,326	4,605	—	—	—	4,876

GPS=Guaranteed Price Scheme.

** Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

† 1 Bushel= 20.865 kgs.

* Provisional.

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS 1976 — 1984

Crop	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984**
1.0 Area (Hectares)	236,876	252,790	220,271	168,442	189,841	222,218	288,719	311,020	325,240
1.1 Manioc	69,411	54,553	39,876	33,548	27,032	37,068	52,943	37,498	35,850
1.2 Maize	30,389	36,733	28,531	23,617	23,351	28,087	44,873	47,230	49,420
1.3 Chillies	43,337	44,074	33,841	20,142	25,482	24,112	28,422	32,019	32,100
1.4 Red Onions	7,744	8,163	6,280	5,884	7,444	8,181	8,213	11,435	12,100
1.5 Ground Nuts	6,724	6,480	8,282	5,054	11,156	12,065	14,420	13,619	14,560
1.6 Green Gram	8,364	12,347	12,199	12,196	14,195	18,180	21,205	28,548	30,350
1.7 Sorghum	930	1,388	593	200	97*	129	63	47	40
1.8 Soya Beans	720	1,013	1,931	1,221	1,091	2,213	16,377	14,625	16,220
1.9 Potatoes	2,798	3,200	2,635	4,212	5,214	4,648	5,700	6,643	6,950
1.10 Bombay Onions	175	244	225	134	42	96	170	217	230
1.11 Kurakkan	19,837	25,594	17,654	10,838	8,029	13,275	16,028	19,854	21,010
1.12 Gingelly	18,995	13,542	16,985	16,717	31,506	25,078	32,704	35,089	37,630
1.13 Meneri	1,071	1,102	551	165	1,282	876	1,846	897	n.a.
1.14 Cowpea	19,229	30,164	27,577	30,280	25,541	38,158	35,739	45,811	49,980
1.15 Black Gram	5,091	13,872	14,066	8,741	8,368	10,050	10,046	17,488	18,800
2.0 Production (MT.)	904,133	801,288	750,459	601,777	555,910	744,911	993,922	1,141,652	967,980
2.1 Manioc	683,932	544,933	499,477	365,066	334,523	422,682	637,772	737,586	49,280
2.2 Maize	31,196	41,995	35,333	26,131	31,366	35,297	44,568	51,012	55,920
2.3 Chillies	19,102	31,299	28,263	21,934	25,465	21,413	26,820	29,400	31,430
2.4 Red Onions	76,670	66,346	72,296	62,758	79,135	92,174	92,667	134,823	137,960
2.5 Ground Nuts	6,083	5,697	7,503	5,424	14,055	14,474	13,826	17,269	16,410
2.6 Green Gram	5,122	7,795	8,432	9,720	12,931	18,908	17,697	15,130	26,670
2.7 Sorghum	1,662	2,002	580	187	79*	156	58	30	40
2.8 Soya Beans	747	1,112	2,881	1,333	1,083	2,387	11,120	10,608	14,890
2.9 Potatoes	38,753	33,422	29,989	52,654	75,895	63,393	65,170	82,470	88,850
2.10 Bombay Onions	1,253	1,694	3,569	993	389	883	1,816	2,384	2,210
2.11 Kurakkan	15,514	23,335	14,661	10,795	6,655	11,714	13,303	11,662	61,780
2.12 Gingelly	8,634	7,419	9,724	17,239	23,546	13,985	23,179	9,192	24,050
2.13 Meneri	838	1,077	518	100	791	778	1,304	1,124	n.a.
2.14 Cowpea	12,028	21,323	22,601	18,841	23,508	39,317	35,629	26,111	46,420
2.15 Black Gram	2,362	11,705	8,680	6,068	5,505	7,350	8,993	12,851	15,070

* Maha only.

** Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK 1972 — 1984

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In Thousands

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Cattle (No.)													
1.1 Population	1,617	1,673	1,718	1,712	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720	1,698	1,699	1,738
1.2 Slaughtered	242	251	248	246	222	195	189	175	178	183	183	192	237
1.3 Production of Milk (Litres)	131,849	129,142	137,796	165,583	197,078	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684	233,235	234,215	238,182
2.0 Buffaloes (No.)													
2.1 Population	748	711	736	818	854	796	814	844	843	898	879	910	951
2.2 Slaughtered	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk (Litres)	42,278	37,029	41,218	48,780	53,448	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034	70,256	83,829	89,152
3.0 Sheep and Goats (No.)													
3.1 Population													
3.1.1 Sheep	29	27	30	28	30	27	23	24	28	29	28	29	29
3.1.2 Goats	562	549	547	547	562	545	450	461	493	512	512	519	535
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	114	125	138	141	133	129	127	124	136	137	163	134	n.a.
4.0 Pigs (No.)													
4.1 Population	102	91	49	33	36	36	41	49	71	94	75	77	85
4.2 Slaughtered	21	17	15	13	13	19	18	23	31	24	22	17	n.a.
5.0 Poultry (No.)													
5.1 Population	9,227	7,528	6,521	5,685	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296	6,248	6,571	6,614
5.2 Slaughtered	2,429	2,808	2,382	2,244	2,064	2,080	1,763	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.3 Production of Eggs	582,722	466,815	406,243	372,704	365,322	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463	521,304	567,137	561,084

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE 1976 — 1984

									Kilogrammes
Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	940	1,007	958	993	922	857	989	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Rubber	790	773	845	820	718	705	729	823	840
1.3 Coconut (Nuts)	5,160	4,031	4,886	5,298	4,486	—	—	—	—
1.4 Paddy	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,591	3,076
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	9,838	10,026	12,473	10,884	12,112	11,400	12,046	19,670	13,703
2.2 Maize	1,016	1,142	1,230	1,106	1,343	1,250	993	1,080	1,132
2.3 Chillies	841	728	828	1,089	999	880	943	918	979
2.4 Red Onions	10,114	8,131	11,469	10,665	10,627	11,260	11,283	11,790	11,402
2.5 Ground Nuts	904	1,016	904	1,073	1,260	1,190	959	1,268	1,127
2.6 Green Gram	552	627	690	797	910	1,040	834	530	879
2.7 Sorghum	1,669	1,443	979	935	835	1,200	920	638	1,000
2.8 Soya Beans	1,029	1,104	1,481	1,092	991	1,070	679	725	918
2.9 Potatoes	23,001	11,795	11,331	12,500	14,551	13,630	11,433	12,415	12,784
2.10 Bombay Onions	7,152	7,880	15,761	7,410	9,190	9,190	10,682	10,986	9,609
2.11 Kurakkan	791	891	828	996	839	880	830	587	799
2.12 Gingelly	452	552	565	1,031	747	550	708	262	639
2.13 Meneri	778	979	941	606	122	880	706	1,253	n.a.
2.14 Cowpea	615	703	816	622	920	1,030	997	570	929
2.15 Thanahal	690	778	703	673	769	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	464	841	615	694	605	730	895	735	802
2.17 Dhal	439	489	916	768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops									
3.1 Cocoa	1,354	1,436	1,467	1,585	1,368	1,300	739*	899*	828*
3.2 Cinnamon	811	848	1,182	1,238	1,564	1,340	833*	580*	665*
3.3 Cardamoms	1,003	1,057	1,093	702	658	850	430*	463*	382*
3.4 Citronella	683	776	1,096	1,574	1,667	1,560	729*	551*	n.a.
3.5 Pepper	2,535	2,387	2,273	1,641	1,492	1,990	1,010*	1,088*	1,230*

* Maha only

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER 1977 — 1984

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(Metric Tons)

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	
1.0 Consumption									
1.1 Tea	80,394	115,500	105,156	101,717	103,322	102,645	115,515	137,228	
1.2 Rubber	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,415	16,780	16,485	18,522	23,496	
1.3 Coconut	23,184	42,553	49,594	55,769	37,654	30,135	35,671	49,985	
1.4 Paddy	122,015	136,127	130,409	188,826	155,589	167,141	165,417	186,848	
1.5 Other	53,494	64,886	63,968	65,334	52,915	62,818	72,311	73,223	
Total	297,515	380,016	372,374	433,061	366,260	379,224	407,436	470,780	
2.0 Price per Metric Ton of Straight Ingredients**	1975.09.05* Rs.	1976.10.01* Rs.	1977.04.08* Rs.	1978.01.01* Rs.	1978.12.31* Rs.	1979.09.20* Rs.	1981.02.01* Rs.	1981.09.16* Rs.	1983.05.04* Rs.
2.1 Ammonium Sulphate	1,462	731	673	716	1,179	1,490	3,285	4,270	3,600
2.2 Ammonium Phosphate	1,182	591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Ammonium Nitrate	886	443	408	408	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate	610	1,107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Basic Slag	394	394	—	—	—	—	—	8,990	—
2.6 Borate	1,245	1,053	969	1,015	1,343	—	—	—	—
2.7 Calcium Cyanamide	566	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Dolomite	192	192	192	192	250	250	—	—	—
2.9 Epsom Salt	699	662	609	635	1,230	1,000	2,115	2,750	—
2.10 Gypsum	261	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.11 Kieserite	989	662	609	35	—	1,230	2,645	4,800	4,800
2.12 Muriate of Potash (60%)	1,296	649	596	640	1,388	1,055	2,230	2,900	2,750
2.13 Rock Phosphate	823	411	370	402	1,132	690	1,255	1,635	2,000
2.14 Sulphate of Potash	871	923	849	885	783	1,420	2,595	3,375	—
2.15 Super Phosphate (Conc)	2,058	—	—	—	1,674	1,355	2,065	2,685	—
2.16 Super Phosphate (Ord)	551	—	—	—	1,556	—	—	—	2,850
2.17 Slacked Coral Lime	290	290	290	290	—	—	—	—	—
2.18 Urea	2,671	1,037	—	1,043	—	980	2,140	2,785	2,850
2.19 Urea Formaldehyde	837	418	—	—	1,638	—	—	—	—
2.20 Zinc Sulphate	960	1,294	1,190	1,248	—	2,020	4,245	5,520	—
2.21 Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	615	308	—	—	2,916	—	—	—	—
2.22 D1 Ammonium Phosphate	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,980	4,670	6,075	—
2.23 Apatite	—	411	411	402	—	—	—	—	—
2.24 Crushed Oil Cake	758	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.25 Sediment Poonac	862	861	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.26 N. P. K.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,785	3,500	—

** Fertilizer Corporation Prices. (1983.05.04th prices represent prices in Colombo District.)

* Effective Dates.

Sources: Fertilizer Corporation.
Roberts Forage Works.
Colombo Commercial Company.
A. Baur and Company, Ltd.
Janatha Estate Development Board.
Shaw Wallace and Hedges.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand	Japan	U. K.	U. S. A.
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP	1983	%	14.0	10.2	15.7 ⁽²⁾	28.3	18.0	18.2	25.1	21.1	30.0 ⁽¹⁾	24.0 ⁽¹⁾	24.0 ⁽¹⁾
2.0 Electricity/Population	1984	Kwh.	145	41	196 ⁽⁴⁾	1,364	792 ⁽⁴⁾	203 ⁽⁴⁾	354	414	4,936	n. a.	n. a.
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production	1984	1974— 76=100	120	96	114	125	113	101	108	112	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports	1984	%	17.6	20.0	14.6 ⁽³⁾	32.0	42.9 ⁽⁵⁾	24.7 ⁽⁵⁾	21.1 ⁽⁵⁾	28.9 ⁽⁵⁾	0.1	n. a.	n. a.
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	1984	%	22.5	9.5	38.4 ⁽³⁾	23.8	13.8 ⁽⁵⁾	30.7 ⁽⁵⁾	27.5 ⁽⁵⁾	24.1 ⁽⁵⁾	51.5 ⁽³⁾	14.1 ⁽³⁾	31.1 ⁽³⁾
6.0 Index of Production													
6.1 Mining	1982	1975=100	136 ⁽¹⁾	n. a.	147	108	82	n. a.	123	149	100 ⁽²⁾	301 ⁽²⁾	118 ⁽²⁾
6.2 Manufacturing	1982	1975=100	125*	96	141	257	177	n. a.	142	189	143 ⁽²⁾	95 ⁽²⁾	126 ⁽²⁾
6.3 Electricity	1983	1975=100	196	202	162	234	199	166	138	212	128 ⁽²⁾	115 ⁽²⁾	115 ⁽²⁾
6.4 Food	1984	1974— 76=100	142	126	138	129	141	133	133	133	108 ⁽²⁾	107 ⁽²⁾	121 ⁽²⁾

* 1977=100

(1) 1979

(2) 1980

(3) 1981

(4) 1982

(5) 1983

Sources: ADB - Key Indicators - 1984.
UN—Statistical Year Book—1981.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1977 — 1984

33

In Million Rupees

Industrial Group	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco ..	2,295	2,609	2,856	3,899	4,496	5,246	6,998	8,623
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products ..	698	1,008	1,128	1,923	3,040	3,863	5,136	7,565
3. Wood and Wood Products (including furniture) ..	127	124	166	289	315	361	522	640
4. Paper and Paper Products ..	270	376	445	476	626	725	901	907
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products ..	2,469	3,279	4,508	9,416	12,015	13,099	11,888	14,318
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal) ..	411	592	710	1,156	1,250	1,370	1,468	1,829
7. Basic Metal Products ..	132	219	349	478	428	262	302	199
8. Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment ..	571	590	569	620	782	904	1,129	1,456
9. Other Manufactured Products ..	34	55	50	51	58	74	90	106
Total ..	7,007	8,852	10,781	18,311	23,010	25,904	28,434	35,653

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

5.3 TEXTILES 1979—1984

Item	Production						Capacity Utilised (Percentage)					
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Spinning (Cotton Blended) (Mn. Kg.)	8.49	6.49	8.25	9.86	7.65	8.69	42.1	36.1	45.1	53.9	48.9	55.6
1.1 National Textile Corporation												
1.1.1 Veyangoda	1.41	0.98	1.18	1.39	1.19	1.10	97.2	59.3	81.3	95.8	72.1	66.6
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	1.73	0.88	1.83	2.68	3.14	3.48	23.5	11.5	24.8	36.4	42.7	47.3
1.1.3 Pugoda	1.30	1.21	1.06	1.31	1.31	1.53	89.6	78.5	73.1	90.3	90.3	105.5
1.1.4 Mattegama	1.01	0.55	1.36	1.34	0.89	0.98	50.5	26.5	68.0	67.0	44.5	49.0
1.1.5 Minneriya	0.75	0.55	1.02	1.01	—	—	46.8	33.5	63.7	63.1	—	—
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	0.86	0.96	0.75	0.71	0.35	0.60	65.9	72.7	56.8	53.7	26.5	45.4
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.85	0.76	0.43	0.47	—	—	69.1	61.7	34.9	38.2	—	—
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.95	0.77	1.00	67.4	69.7	33.5	51.3	41.6	54.0
2.0 Weaving (Cotton Synthetic) (Mn. Mtrs.)	105.72	90.00	97.91	114.96	109.47	119.16	42.6	36.2	36.6	42.4	44.7	48.5
2.1 National Textile Corporation												
2.1.1 Veyangoda	6.43	3.97	6.59	7.14	6.25	7.76	53.5	33.0	54.8	59.4	52.0	64.6
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	4.12	3.07	5.04	5.29	6.59	8.76	32.0	23.9	39.2	41.1	51.3	68.2
2.1.3 Pugoda	7.25	8.28	7.47	7.37	8.05	9.55	65.9	75.2	67.9	43.8	73.2	86.8
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	26.31	11.68	**	3.57	5.10	6.80	46.4	20.6	**	22.4	57.9	77.3
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	11.37	8.80	7.92	7.12	—	—	68.8	53.3	47.9	60.3	—	—
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	1.11	0.37	0.26	—	—	—	10.0	00.3	2.3	—	—	—
2.5 Co-operative and Private Power Looms	6.66	8.04	14.84	28.21	32.63	32.96	40.7	49.2	45.9	50.5	57.2	57.8
2.6 Hand Looms	24.00	24.00	28.00	26.00	24.00	24.00	29.3	29.3	34.2	31.8	29.4	29.4
2.7 Synthetic Mill (Weaving & Knitting)	18.47	21.79	27.79	30.26	26.85	29.33	61.2	71.7	56.0	48.4	86.9	78.0

** No Production.

Source : Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL 1977 — 1984

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Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Production (MT.)								
1.1 Rolling Mill	34,144	46,390	64,295	45,590	62,680	42,019	44,962	42,082
1.1.1 Rounds	18,412	27,403	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,585	2,614	2,975
1.1.2 Flats	2,777	2,221	1,874	4,758	6,811	1,499	956	—
1.1.3 Angles	3,369	3,486	10,178	5,190	4,882	1,358	739	1,286
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor Steel)	9,586	13,280	18,941	19,563	42,077	36,577	40,653	26,242
1.2 Wire Mill (MT.)	7,617	14,072	10,959	12,459	10,264	4,030	2,658	2,090
1.2.1 Wire drawing	5,496	9,491	8,400	9,189	7,058	2,995	1,723	1,436
1.2.2 Annealing and Galvanising	1,530	2,930	1,571	1,831	2,095	497	506	367
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	177	670	229	319	235	176	105	64
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	400	981	759	1,120	876	362	324	223
1.2.5 Hexagonal Mesh	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Foundry (MT.)	657	632	797	671	406	477	420	204
1.3.1 Grinding Media	30	83	168	305	229	174	133	48
1.3.2 General Casting	149	189	248	152	113	153	136	143
1.3.3 Pig Iron	478	360	381	214	64	150	151	13
2.0 Capacity Utilization (%)								
2.1 Rolling Mill	40	49	47	55	41	23	25	16
2.2 Wire Mill	46	79	70	77	59	25	14	12
2.3 Foundry	66	63	44	67	41	47	42	45
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Rs.)								
3.1 Rolling Mill	3,683	4,030	5,454	6,592	8,513	7,794	8,053	9,570
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	4,640	4,839	7,423	8,784	12,974	15,755	18,762	20,108
3.3 Foundry	6,067	8,081	6,708	11,686	26,510	26,100	30,470	53,742
4.0 Personnel Strength (No.)	1,790	2,118	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,305	2,230	1,749

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT 1976 — 1984

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Installed Capacity (M/T.'000)									
1.1 Kankesan	275	275	275	275	270	298	298	298	278
1.2 Puttalam	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	454
1.3 Galle	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2.0 Actual Utilization (M/T.'000)									
2.1 Kankesan	189	77	215	235	248	244	229	216	157
2.2 Puttalam	185	89	340	349	353	835	292	274	209
2.3 Galle	36	35	62	—	—	—	15	35	35
3.0 Percentage Utilization (%)									
3.1 Kankesan	69	51	78	85	92	82	77	72	57
3.2 Puttalam	42	30	77	79	80	77	66	62	46
3.3 Galle	36	35	62	—	—	—	15	34	35
4.0 Production of Portland Cement (M/T.'000)									
4.1 Kankesan	427.2	362.8	575.0	591.7	551.0	921.1	468.5	447.0	401.5
4.2 Puttalam	200.1	162.5	191.9	227.2	180.5	549.8	217.1	189.6	157.5
4.3 Galle	190.4	168.3	321.4	335.0	325.4	315.9	236.4	223.7	203.8
	36.7	32.0	61.7	29.5	45.1	55.4	15.0	33.7	35.2
5.0 Production of Masonary Cement (M/T.'000)*									
5.1 Kankesan	—	—	—	68.7	71.7	74.7	68.8	33.8	—
5.2 Puttalam	—	—	—	18.0	19.9	10.3	8.7	3.3	—
5.3 Galle	—	—	—	44.7	47.3	64.4	60.1	29.7	—
	—	—	—	6.0	4.5	—	—	0.8	—
6.0 Sales-Total (Portland & Masonary Cement—MT.'000)	420.3	342.5	567.6	674.0	633.1	711.1	570.7	498.8	—
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement—Rs.)									
7.1 Kankesan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.2 Puttalam	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,860
7.3 Galle	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860	1,940
	370	370	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,438	1,910	1,998
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement—Rs.)									
8.1 Kankesan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.2 Puttalam	—	—	—	358	575	575	640	830	—
8.3 Galle	—	—	—	358	575	575	640	830	—
	—	—	—	416	633	—	—	883	—
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement—Rs.)									
9.1 Kankesan	300	—	370	411	863	1,244	853	1,077	1,064
9.2 Puttalam	392	—	367	420	765	1,422	1,150	1,456	1,791
9.3 Galle	365	—	561	709	1,504	1,759	1,326	1,437	1,786
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement—Rs.)									
10.1 Kankesan	—	—	—	292	462	461	703	617	—
10.2 Puttalam	—	—	—	297	428	583	543	859	—
10.3 Galle	—	—	—	661	748	—	—	835	—

* Production of Masonary Cement has been discontinued from 1984.

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Crude Oil Imports-Quantity ..	M.T.'000	1,530	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,733
2.0 Crude Oil Imports-Value (c. i. f.) ..	Rs. Mn.	1,278.0	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	10,174.9	7,832.5	9,542.4
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed									
In Sri Lanka									
3.1 Petrol ..	M.T.'000	103	121	97	109	100	114	95	116
3.1.1 Super ..	"	84	104	92	109	100	114	95	116
3.1.2 Regular ..	"	19	17	5	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene ..	"	185	211	186	179	149	155	133	148
3.3 Furnace Oil ..	"	545	548	509	745	699	721	490	658
3.4 Auto Diesel ..	"	277	242	271	384	309	336	176	359
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel ..	"	92	117	90	100	107	94	216	108
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR) ..	"	72	36	31	43	84	115	66	116
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas ..	M.T.	3,100	5,355	6,211	7,477	6,410	8,197	7,074	8,631
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen) ..	M.T.'000	25	25	24	26	164	25	23	35
3.9 Naptha (Chemical) ..	"	102	82	90	151	138	158	120	121
3.10 Solvents ..	M.T.	2,130	2,626	3,408	2,410	3,360	2,796	3,029	4,238
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil ..	M.T.'000	13.7	16.3	18.4	22.2	18.4	19.7	19.9	20.1
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings† ..	Rs. Mn.	584.5	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	3,262.9	2,649.8	3,276.2
4.1 Marine Diesel ..	"	63.1	94.8	166.0	196.2	140.3	185.1	169.8	249.0
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur and Avgas) ..	"	111.3	227.8	420.5	704.2	918.8	871.3	732.7	720.6
4.3 Auto Diesel ..	"	25.7	57.2	118.4	126.4	128.4	166.2	141.0	134.8
4.4 Naptha ..	"	98.8	142.3	437.1	634.1	563.8	430.8	343.7	437.6
4.5 Furnace Oil ..	"	43.6	89.9	122.8	587.0	801.0	725.9	419.9	1,298.6
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering) ..	"	240.9	325.9	672.6	677.9	783.0	867.9	808.0	398.5
4.7 Exports to Maldives ..	"	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	6.4	5.0	25.2	26.7
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc. ..	"	—	—	18.1	—	5.7	10.7	9.5	10.4

† Excluding foreign exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

* Provisional.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRES 1976 — 1984

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Production									
1.1 Standard Tyres (Quantity-No.)	128,341	114,200	173,131	188,530	194,860	155,950	165,995	170,533	160,801
1.2 Value* (Rs. '000) ..	93,351	80,530	158,726	176,416	245,601	229,331	267,554	287,107	297,463
2.0 Production-Quantity (No.)									
2.1 Truck Tyres ..	62,287	60,681	94,810	153,677	109,546	88,206	111,839	97,478	82,698
2.2 Agricultural Tyres ..	10,025	8,497	19,255	25,432	27,126	26,726	25,716	25,561	7,575
2.3 Car & Jeep Tyres ..	108,529	87,318	112,898	145,223	131,414	89,400	91,281	100,008	77,122
2.4 Scooter Tyres ..	—	—	3,758	6,370	—	739	4,873	3,668	8,311
2.5 Tubes & Flaps ..	185,989	174,330	241,484	260,387	205,816	164,294	175,402	198,307	219,080
3.0 Sales (Rs. '000)									
3.1 Standard Tyres ..	119,079	131,304	172,921	182,480	117,113	162,772	168,277	148,541	169,490
3.2 Value† ..	86,863	93,714	156,820	175,603	244,032	236,699	270,792	250,079	311,957
4.0 Sales - Quantity (No.)									
4.1 Truck Tyres ..	59,916	68,644	90,905	99,102	105,246	87,366	94,603	80,724	87,730
4.2 Agricultural Tyres ..	9,295	11,378	19,980	24,384	27,156	27,257	25,816	24,104	7,763
4.3 Car & Jeep Tyres ..	92,209	110,813	134,256	131,443	129,036	106,497	93,371	89,065	73,615
4.4 Scooter Tyres ..	—	—	1,361	2,941	3,213	1,569	3,834	3,492	5,209
4.5 Tubes & Flaps ..	185,824	173,210	222,110	236,246	218,035	170,426	168,477	174,474	203,639
5.0 Imports of Inputs (Rs. '000)									
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs ..	2,173	1,357	2,164	5,085	21,293	11,417	11,588	5,747	8,410
5.2 Raw Materials — Foreign Component ..	20,251	17,756	41,242	86,695	40,718	68,759	73,074	102,450	103,359
5.3 Spares ..	686	746	2,040	2,844	9,342	10,077	2,662	—	—
6.0 Personnel Strength (No.) ..	2,078	2,058	1,962	1,942	1,921	1,888	1,959	1,868	1,889
7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres (No.) ..	172,679	172,679	191,623	197,575	219,869	204,496	204,496	230,000	217,336
8.0 Capacity Utilization (%) ..	74.3	66.1	90.4	95.7	85.4	78.2	71.6	76.5	70.9

* Net realisable after cash discounts.

† Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source : Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs.Mn.	287.1	253.9	524.6	494.3	664.0	634.1	398.0	520.6	503.1
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	278.3	243.0	442.1	449.3	598.5	624.1	390.5	519.1	497.2
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	8.8	10.9	82.5	45.0	65.5	10.0	7.5	1.5	5.9
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	72.3	69.4	80.0	66.9	52.8	175.4	150.3	99.9	126.6
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	62.3	64.9	69.2	47.0	37.7	162.9	139.1	90.9	112.1
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	10.0	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.1	12.5	11.2	9.0	14.5
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production	M.T.	8,167	8,818	10,724	9,526	7,300	7,457	8,797	5,528	5,623
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	"	8,045	8,944	11,262	10,935	6,595	4,491	3,025	4,605	7,051
2.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	17.2	22.4	57.5	77.2	83.8	96.4	57.9	67.2	84.7
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	2,185	2,558	5,227	7,413	15,481	20,864	19,156	14,592	12,022
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	275	216	265	251	193	177	172	268	222
2.3.2 Value	Rs.'000	708	693	1,160	1,490	825	801	968	1,429	1,364
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	M.T.'000	56.0	34.7	35.3	56.0	31.4	80.1	68.3	80.5	102.0
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.'000	53.2	42.0	37.0	30.6	36.7	41.1	48.9	29.9	129.8
3.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	6.8	4.8	9.0	9.1	9.8	13.6	15.3	10.9	63.2
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production	M.T.	1,043	998	11,615	14,825	7,086	13,301	7,212	7,803	6,467
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	2,220	198	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,412	15,304	12,200	4,643
4.2.2 Value	Rs.'000	4,374	344	3,820	40,451	40,155	27,380	75,500	54,000	34,352

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS 1976 — 1984

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	17,602	19,823	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	22,206	22,262	20,209
1.2 Converted Items	"	584	618	580	565	485	511	386	410	305
1.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	80,061	68,767	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	12,557	23,893	22,065
1.4 Bags	'000	6,214	3,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	15,940	20,152	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	20,470	19,956	19,983
2.2 Converted Items	"	568	568	630	555	738	551	419	431	329
2.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	227,306	158,982	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	118,748	169,719	85,609
2.4 Bags	'000	3,187	1,308	26	17	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	3,088	3,495	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	511	—	186
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	3,232	1,272	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,585	4,800	3,196
3.2 Converted Items	"	82	39	50	51	82	36	26	52	22
3.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	83,018	71,595	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	173,346	72,966	121,353
3.4 Bags	No.	87,160	54,009	28,000	102,008	2,819	—	—	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	—	—	—	1,807	602	190	308	—	68
4.0 Capacity Utilization	%	77	86	—	57	56	66	63	58	54
5.0 Personnel Strength	No.	3,605	4,546	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,562	4,340	4,288
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	n.a.	2,496	7,249	1,981	630	704	748	70	181
7.0 Demand for Paper & Boards	"	90,306	91,837	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	40,700	86,541	64,930
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	5,133	5,705	—	8,878	11,904	15,689	17,670	17,956	18,688

* With 40 pages.

Source: National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS 1976 — 1984

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Production (M.T.)									
1.1 Crockery									
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory)	604	1,014	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	1,347	1,532	1,534
1.1.2 Piliyandala (, ,)	1,746	1,944	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	2,114	2,237	1,945
1.2 Sanitaryware	552	648	790	770	1,027	1,046	1,030	1,126	747
1.3 Kaolin	4,370	4,687	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	8,206	7,976	7,390
1.4 Wall Tiles	281	6,555	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Insulators	327	215	253	279	362	287	267	291	203
1.6 Laknil	68	63	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.7 Pirisidu	224	72	63	54	26	39	10	—	—
1.8 Mosaic Tiles	1,832	1,917	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	901	—	503
1.9 Refractories*	—	99	136	51	233	200	—	—	—
1.10 Tiles & Bricks* ('000)	26,685	21,423	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	19,715	21,596	19,997
2.0 Sales (Rs. '000)									
2.1 Crockery	23,157	32,494	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	79,522	89,017	90,154
2.2 Sanitaryware	7,790	9,025	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	38,519	40,565	31,410
2.3 Kaolin	3,287	3,395	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	10,711	12,572	13,014
2.4 Wall Tiles	2,685	7,208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Insulators	4,714	3,630	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	7,215	6,853	4,673
2.6 Laknil	2,183	1,380	454	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.7 Pirisidu	864	491	362	347	178	333	242	—	—
2.8 Mosaic Tiles	2,292	5,733	9,901	12,473	18,203	20,738	13,407	10,795	9,019
2.9 Refractories*	—	1,178	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	—	—	—
2.10 Tiles & Bricks*	39,100	14,182	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	38,230	41,866	42,849
3.0 Stocks (Rs. '000)									
3.1 Crockery	1,114	1,458	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	46,468	2,317	16,285
3.2 Sanitaryware	24	95	511	224	1,559	22,137	13,239	1,074	1,788
3.3 Kaolin	452	261	959	580	691	10,121	4,488	213	161
3.4 Wall Tiles	78	12,217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Insulators	324	176	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	13,968	2,005	1,322
3.6 Laknil	47	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.7 Pirisidu	110	—	18	39	—	1,180	340	—	—
3.8 Mosaic Tiles	903	—	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	38,216	4,522	—
3.9 Tiles & Bricks*	1,244	478	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	28,779	3,445	4,871
4.0 Exports (Rs. '000)									
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	2,321	3,885	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	2,046	407	207

* Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK & MILK PRODUCTS 1976 — 1984

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Milk Collection (Litres' 000)	60,760	54,490	50,184	63,325	62,815	69,376	65,227	63,969	62,670
1.1 National Milk Board	59,548	53,367	49,090	62,309	61,803	58,004	55,085	53,995	57,024
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,212	1,123	1,094	1,016	1,012	993	1,001	780	778
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd.	—	—	—	—	—	10,379	9,141	9,194	4,868
2.0 Finished Products (Litres' 000)									
2.1 Liquid Milk									
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	9,708	10,547	11,820	10,447	12,138	11,209	12,976	13,155	6,915
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	3,981	5,591	6,432	8,539	9,044	8,824	9,707	8,008	9,433
2.2 Condensed Milk (No.' 000)									
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	17,448	14,753	12,792	13,819	10,000	13,860	10,826	11,050	5,450
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade and Bulk (397 gr. Tins)	39	9	3	624	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Powdered Milk (Kg.' 000)									
2.3.1 Lakspray/Highland	8,965	9,171	8,504	10,532	1,412	3,640	3,603	4,140	3,347
2.3.2 Vitamilk	646	582	282	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt	250	436	281	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products									
2.4.1 Butter (Kg.'000)	245	198	94	193	35	248	162	264	299
2.4.2 Ice Cream (Litres.' 000)	769	546	1,216	1,186	637	575	796	207	1,481
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups (No.' 000)	695	2,215	1,726	686	—	54	718	1,937	1,921

Sources : National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR 1977 — 1984

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Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area ..	Hectares	1,062	1,946	2,071	2,173	1,881	1,803	1,976	1,914
2.0 Area under Ratoons ..	,,	3,105	2,901	4,451	4,203	4,056	3,805	3,734	3,042
3.0 Harvested Area ..	,,	4,585	4,507	5,679	5,372	5,638	5,489	5,333	4,681
4.0 Production of the Corporation ..	M.T.	23,316	17,376	19,624	26,289	25,291	23,060	21,833	19,765
5.0 Imports - Quantity ..	M.T.'000	101	176	246	209	241	133	315	263
6.0 Per Capita Consumption ..	Kg.	7.2	12.4	17.0	14.2	15.9	10.2	21.8	18.2
7.0 Cost of Production per kg.									
7.1 Hingurana ..	Rs.	3.68	4.56	7.96	<i>n.a</i>	8.73	9.87	12.73	<i>n.a</i>
7.2 Kantale ..	,,	3.31	3.92	4.98	<i>n.a</i>	4.43	6.49	8.89	<i>n.a</i>
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products									
8.1 Jaggery ..	Kg.	778,929	268,618	115,674	136,988	18,511	5,028	1,700	—
8.2 Sugar Syrup ..	Litres	792,305	583,768	1,257,463	619,935	825,764	645,500	518,870	—
8.3 Gin ..	,,	21,795	14,962	50,370	24,228	15,810	15,703	11,774	18,215
8.4 Brandy ..	,,	29,229	50,805	68,291	40,485	25,855	25,010	24,629	28,794
8.5 Whisky ..	,,	3,581	3,954	10,971	5,355	—	—	—	—
8.6 Rum ..	,,	10,165	19,318	42,414	12,876	18,924	19,784	24,635	9,339
8.7 Arrack ..	,,	481,080	122,134	538,945	253,485	218,178	72,904	27,720	53,082
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value) ..	Rs.	25,578	—	121,427	186,072	—	122,166	408,303	—

Sources : Sri Lnaka Sugar Corporation.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES 1976 — 1984

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	559	305	559	603	307	459	239	280	257
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	4,471	2,743	4,267	2,990	3,034	4,257	2,336	2,500	2,560
1.3 Private Sector	"	122,839	125,379	136,911	169,953	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	102	51	152	107	54	151	73	44	52
2.2 Purchase (Corporation)	"	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	12	—
2.3 Private Sector	"	7,468	7,569	6,553	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 By - Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	683	11,507	4,436	4,873	212	—	83	—	—
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	2,557	1,392	1,593	933	460	—	560	337	—
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	203	171	204	217	94	148	129	178	157
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins*000	118	68	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sales - Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	3,378	1,946	2,703	2,648	2,304	3,912	2,086	2,493	2,327
4.2 Dried Fish	"	316,496	150,577	—	112	62	192	114	68	55
4.3 Fish Meal	"	192	165	—	209	117	414	78	238	191
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	3,554	14,992	—	3,258	1,998	—	643	337	—
5.0 Sales - Value	Rs.*000	41,475	30,217	50,219	64,132	68,484	63,743	41,427	53,481	57,751
5.1 Wet Fish	"	21,267	11,937	26,683	35,235	26,410	53,190	37,713	47,854	52,573
5.2 Dried Fish	"	2,465	1,159	1,735	1,258	853	3,170	2,765	1,277	1,467
5.3 Fish Meal	"	924	1,028	1,394	1,452	1,156	3,051	924	2,778	2,434
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	51	325	305	184	59	—	25	60	—
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	16,768	15,768	20,105	26,003	39,996	7,332	3,141	1,512	1,299
6.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.	7,620	5,182	5,131	—	17,679	6,025	6,272	7,302	5,666
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	864	1,778	1,830	12,720*	7,865	767	550	1,781	520
6.2 Dried Fish	"	6,757	3,404	3,251	10,126	9,813	5,258	5,722	5,251	5,146
7.0 Imports - Value										
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	Rs. Mn.	3.7	10.0	12.7	68.9	84.9	11.9	13.8	33.6	—
7.2 Dried Fish	"	25.5	9.7	21.2	89.6	111.5	73.3	86.3	106.6	98.7

* Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.

6.1 TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1984

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Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan*	U. K.*	U. S. A.*
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	1,425	9,400	21,874	16,295	2,810	5,337	24,068	7,391	138,911	97,028	212,275
2.0 Exports per Capita ..	\$	91	13	135	1,066	30	100	9,513	146	1,177	1,733	915
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	%	49.6	8.7	3.4	15.3	-8.7	9.1	10.2	16.1	8.6	-5.6	-9.2
4.0 Imports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	1,812	14,800	13,466	14,273	6,236	6,351	28,660	10,412	131,932	99,723	254,884
5.0 Imports per Capita ..	\$	116	20	83	934	67	119	11,328	205	1,118	1,781	1,199
6.0 Growth Rate of Imports	%	5.4	8.7	-15.5	7.9	17.0	-20.4	1.8	1.2	-7.9	-2.9	-6.8
7.0 Terms of Trade ..	1980=100	50 ^c	96 ^a	108 ^a	114 ^b	94 ^b	72 ^b	—	73 ^b	106	97	107
8.0 Trade Balance ..	\$ Mn.	-387	-4,824	5,435	-367	-2,993	2,979	-7,379	-1,603	6,979	-2,695	-42,609

* 1982 Figures

(a) 1982 Figures (1975=100)

(b) 1983 Figures (1975=100)

(c) 1978=100

Sources: Yearbook of International Commodity Statistics 1984
Handbook of International Trade & Development Statistics 1983
ADB — Key Indicators — 1985

In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Exports (1)	4,815	6,638	13,206	15,282	17,595	21,043	21,454	25,096	37,347
1.1 Major Exports	3,365	4,769	9,394	9,510	9,514	10,344	9,668	12,556	20,618
1.1.1 Tea	2,100	3,503	6,401	5,722	6,170	6,444	6,342	8,295	15,764
1.1.2 Rubber	890	931	2,021	2,491	2,590	2,889	2,323	2,852	3,301
1.1.3 Coconut Products (2)	375	335	972	1,297	754	1,011	1,003	1,409	1,553
1.2 Other Exports (3)	1,450	1,869	3,812	5,763	8,081	10,699	11,786	12,540	16,729
1.2.1 Cinnamon	75	78	171	201	224	424	289	202	286
1.2.2 Cocoa	13	39	50	32	33	31	22	27	28
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	116	218	502	592	623	943	1,335	1,458	1,044
1.2.4 Textiles	70	143	481	1,108	1,814	3,022	3,502	4,738	7,535
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	499	597	945	1,928	3,123	3,375	3,280	2,682	3,288
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	437	500	1,049	1,193	1,141	900	1,489	1,401	1,768
1.2.7 Precious Stones	261	298	531	494	664	633	685	940	617
2.0 Imports (4)	4,645	6,007	14,687	22,541	33,942	36,582	41,946	45,558	47,541
2.1 Consumer Goods	1,689	2,534	5,618	7,814	10,158	9,219	8,601	11,639	11,052
2.2 Intermediate Goods	2,259	2,648	5,591	9,134	15,522	19,275	21,640	21,727	23,749
2.3 Investment Goods	643	746	3,367	5,459	8,144	7,956	11,591	12,077	12,170
2.4 Other Imports	54	79	110	134	118	132	114	115	570
3.0 Balance of Trade	170	631	-1,480	-7,288	-16,347	-15,539	-20,492	-20,457	-10,194
4.0 Export Indices (1978=100)									
4.1 Price Index	34	55	100	109	126	129	119	165	207
4.2 Volume Index	102	94	100	101	99	102	112	109	127
5.0 Import Indices (1978=100)									
5.1 Price Index	44	54	100	152	217	282	309	375	415
5.2 Volume Index	57	73	100	123	140	145	150	180	185
6.0 Terms of Trade (5) (1978=100)	78	102	100	72	58	46	38	44	50

Note : (1) At f.o.b. Prices.
 (2) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.
 (3) Includes Re-Exports.
 (4) At c.i.f. Prices.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
 Central Bank of Ceylon.

$$(5) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS 1976—1984

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In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Rice	602	917	689	891	882	992	925	765	197
2.0 Flour	683	925	2,192	1,667	1,825	28	62	108	28
3.0 Sugar	64	197	620	936	2,026	2,826	970	1,985	1,346
4.0 Milk and Milk Products	81	96	397	479	537	482	511	978	750
5.0 Dried Fish	16	05	18	61	139	59	163	222	378
6.0 Textiles	49	150	531	1,536	1,721	2,334	2,167	2,724	2,974
7.0 Motor Cars	44	48	349†	563†	596†	433†	399†	529†	495†
8.0 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	59	90	183	252	259	193	355	408	505
9.0 Fertilizer	99	51	252	664	1,339	1,202	560	625	1,103
10.0 Petroleum	1,164	1,441	2,403	3,912	8,090	9,958	12,274	11,024	10,681
11.0 Chemical Elements and Compounds	90	120	446	502	544	663	729	832	1,028
12.0 Paper and Paper Boards	56	67	239	399	456	733	674	687	636
13.0 Building Materials	104	129	150	368	610	525	557	1,177	727
14.0 Transport Equipment	175	232	988	1,615	2,421	2,229	5,529	3,826	3,031
15.0 Machinery and Equipment	364	286	1,846	2,900	4,212	3,876	3,964	5,261	5,335

† Includes value of motor cycle imports.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1977 — 1984

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1. Food and Drink									
1.1 Rice ..	MT. '000	538	187	212	168	194	173	147	38
1.2 Wheat Flour ..	MT. '000	546	632	475	370	3	—	—	—
1.3 Sugar ..	MT. '000	101	176	246	209	238	131	315	263
1.4 Milk & Milk Products									
1.4.1 Milk and Milk Food (a) ..	MT. '000	18	32	30	23	12	12	27	19
1.4.2 Infants' Milk Food ..	MT.	432	530	357	381	2,522	926	2,514	2,795
1.5 Fish and Fish Products									
1.5.1 Fish Dried (b) ..	MT. '000	3	3	7	12	4	7	105	34
1.5.2 Fish Other									
1.5.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen	MT.	...	...	23	216	79	1,007	53	189
1.5.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved	MT. '000	2	2	12	11	1	6	6	11
2. Wheat Grain ..	MT. '000	120	81	110	197	510	495	579	571
3. Pharmaceutical Products ..	MT. '000	12	6	37	43	8	24	9	9
4. Fertilizer ..	MT. '000	31	139	291	376	282	180	167	328
5. Crude Oil ..	MT. '000	1,530	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492	1,734
6. Paper and Paper Boards ..	MT. '000	26	82	50	36	103	188	—	—
7. Transport Equipment									
7.1 Motor Vehicles (c) ..	No.	3,844	10,428	16,207	19,434	19,443	17,650	30,800	27,826
7.2 Motor Cycles ..	No.	714	8,133	18,08	50,769	11,212	8,706	18,359	18,546
7.3 Tractors ..	No.	1,915	8,190	3,655	5,396	2,067	2,615	3,761	1,651
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines	No.	872	4,693	2,913	1,398	519	765	439	875

(a) Excluding Intants' Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivic Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

... Negligible.

* Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS 1978 — 1984

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Item	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Agricultural and minor Agricultural Exports								
1.1 Tea	MT. '000	193	188	185	183	181	158	204
1.2 Rubber	"	138	128	121	133	131	125	126
1.3 Coconut	Mn. Nuts	595	537	239	401	569	582	227
1.4 Vegetables	Kgs. '000	—	1,719	1,641	2,429	1,799	17,827	4,504
1.5 Coffee	"	2,319	2,603	909	2,037	2,920	3,124	3,679
1.6 Cinnamon	"	6,532	6,634	5,909	8,682	5,721	4,867	7,742
1.7 Pepper	"	1,206	875	647	2,052	1,238	1,120	2,202
1.8 Betel leaves and Arecanuts	"	5,708	5,600	5,701	3,795	4,599	5,296	4,475
1.9 Sesame seeds & other Oil seeds	"	19,097	13,914	15,080	15,576	27,463	9,606	3,450
2.0 Industrial Exports (a)								
2.1 Mineral products (b)	MT.	57,690	56,291	55,426	51,992	67,221	40,080	138,051
2.2 Common Salt	"	11,367	809	6,000	13,564	31,717	85,753	28,659
2.3 Chrome Leather	Sq. Mtrs.	1,951	12,578	4,273	1,118	15,540	24,127	n.a.
2.4 Coconut Oil	MT.	30,326	32,408	3,043	17,476	33,640	34,585	12,381
2.5 Wall Tiles	MT.	8,334	10,944	12,243	9,286	7,893	n.a.	n.a.
2.6 Naptha	MT.	75,657	99,258	130,314	91,222	75,580	54,574	71,633
2.7 Furnace Oil	MT.	334,326	55,532	182,906	440,797	433,843	316,151	387,279
2.8 Auto Diesel, Heavy Diesel & Marine Diesel	MT.	43,040	33,460	30,678	34,769	44,997	40,438	50,807

(a) Only State Industries.

(b) Ilmenite, Rutile and Graphite.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.6 MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1980–1984

					Rs. Million				
Country					1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.	Industrial Countries	...	...	...	15,287.0	15,539.6	16,441.5	20,392.2	21,657.2
	of which : Australia	...	...	...	653.0	1,067.8	870.3	539.5	668.7
	Canada	...	...	...	402.6	386.0	414.3	791.4	683.6
	France	...	...	...	1,309.7	769.8	770.1	1,152.9	564.4
	Germany FR	...	...	...	1,176.8	1,741.5	1,589.2	1,766.4	2,236.5
	Italy	...	...	...	233.4	241.3	254.1	289.5	358.7
	Japan	...	...	...	4,301.8	4,969.9	5,600.4	7,460.6	7,823.5
	Netherlands	...	...	...	772.5	398.5	463.1	631.7	659.0
	New Zealand	...	...	...	122.7	160.3	80.2	334.1	224.4
	Sweden	...	...	...	448.6	529.6	568.4	747.8	739.3
	Switzerland	...	...	...	280.4	171.5	262.7	387.0	383.5
	USA	...	...	...	1,492.6	2,488.6	2,321.6	2,698.5	4,177.9
	UK	...	...	...	3,206.0	2,139.1	2,424.8	2,858.3	2,209.3
2.	Developing Countries	...	...	...					
2.1	Oil Exporting Countries	...	...	...	7,952.6	8,632.3	8,944.5	6,367.1	9,548.5
	of which : Iran	...	...	...	1,814.3	2,349.8	4,288.8	4,409.8	1,369.8
	Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	3,527.5	6,192.8	4,567.9	1,858.7	7,803.4
2.2	Non Oil Producing Countries	...	...	...					
2.2.1	Africa	...	...	...	1,317.3	1,145.1	757.0	805.4	640.3
	of which : South Africa	...	...	...	523.4	663.8	552.2	552.6	517.9
2.2.2	Asia	...	...	...	7,128.7	9,396.0	10,101.8	12,472.3	12,445.7
	of which : Burma	...	...	...	389.6	467.4	371.7	726.3	160.3
	China Rep. of	...	...	...	840.2	686.2	872.8	882.4	923.4
	China-Taiwan	...	...	...	408.2	779.1	910.0	1,100.9	1,284.3
	Hongkong	...	...	...	689.0	1,010.0	860.5	1,273.4	1,504.2
	India	...	...	...	1,594.2	1,459.6	1,520.0	2,709.3	2,830.6
	Korea South	...	...	...	583.4	1,556.4	742.3	844.0	995.5
	Malaysia	...	...	...	197.6	435.9	1,597.3	1,383.2	1,112.5
	Pakistan	...	...	...	496.2	328.7	408.8	319.6	434.9
	Singapore	...	...	...	1,520.1	1904.5	2,210.9	3,499.8	2,568.7
	Thailand	...	...	...	165.0	284.3	312.2	440.9	358.7
3.	Europe	...	...	...	327.8	163.0	294.9	376.8	559.4
	of which : Turkey	...	...	...	28.0	50.7	254.7	154.2	480.9
4.	Middle East	...	...	...	226.0	136.7	61.3	282.9	391.3
	of which : Bahrain	...	...	...	29.6	13.9	3.4	208.9	2.4
5.	Western Hemisphere	...	...	...	1,069.2	20.4	45.0	32.6	389.8
6.	Unclassified	...	...	...	47.6	345.8	85.8	1,121.4	2,781.9
Total(a)					33,673.4	35,530.2	36,875.5	42,020.5	46,913.3

(a) Unadjusted data.
* Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.7 MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1980-1984

51

Rs. Million

Country				1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1. Industrial Countries	...	...	...	8,581.9	8,514.3	9,726.4	11,493.8	16,621.7
Of which :	...	...	...	85.2	112.0	272.0	348.0	229.6
Canada	...	...	...	258.2	268.0	452.0	442.2	743.8
France	...	...	...	249.2	334.9	332.5	365.0	520.9
Germany FR	...	...	...	919.4	1,198.3	1,166.5	1,542.9	1,841.2
Italy	...	...	...	363.9	325.8	448.5	434.5	451.4
Japan	...	...	...	553.5	685.9	1040.5	1,140.0	1,583.2
Netherlands	...	...	...	473.3	743.1	699.3	743.4	868.5
UK	...	...	...	1,281.6	1,302.7	1,414.7	1,258.8	2,191.0
USA	...	...	...	1,925.3	2,809.6	2,984.7	4,390.3	7,145.8
2. Developing Countries	...	...	...	2,300.6	2,944.6	3,190.0	3,590.0	6,070.3
2.1 Oil Exporting Countries	...	...	...	549.5	488.6	266.0	311.6	830.5
Of which :	...	...	...	613.2	588.4	975.8	1,147.8	2,652.2
Iran	...	...	...	238.2	96.2	162.5	391.7	624.3
Libya	...	...	...	607.0	634.5	564.0	806.2	1,303.9
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	678.6	792.0	1,076.2	697.9	246.1
UAE	...	...	...	427.1	451.8	705.7	743.9	649.2
2.2 Non-oil producing Countries	...	...	...	312.6	354.2	371.3	554.7	...
2.2.1 Africa	...	...	...	2,922.8	3,684.6	3,415.5	3,539.3	3,581.2
of which : South Africa	...	...	...	848.4	860.7	175.0	494.1	...
2.2.2 Asia	...	...	...	173.8	164.2	194.7	232.1	440.8
of which : China People's Rep. of	...	...	...	571.3	567.9	456.3	556.4	328.2
Hongkong	...	...	...	77.3	466.1	264.8	211.0	91.9
India	...	...	...	568.0	1,074.2	799.9	689.1	873.3
Malaysia	...	...	...	196.6	474.5	805.5	881.2	535.4
Pakistan	...	...	...	906.5	901.2	1,110.2	1,583.7	2,500.0
Singapore	...	...	...	114.0	87.3	130.9	276.7	116.6
3. Europe, USSR, etc.	...	...	...	518.9	457.5	474.4	942.0	1,637.7
Of which :	...	...	...	1,104.6	1,303.4	1,470.8	2,596.7	3,981.6
Yugoslavia	...	...	...	186.9	235.6	291.9	499.6	908.7
U.S.S.R.	...	...	...	192.7	272.8	169.4	162.7	358.4
4. Middle East	...	...	...	340.9	592.3	365.3	716.5	199.4
Of which :	...	...	...	163.2	391.2	173.6	544.4	135.6
Syrian Arab Rep.	...	...	...	568.3	2,419.5	1,113.3	913.8	3,481.4
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Western Hemisphere	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Of which : Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total(a)	...	...	...	17,272.3	20,199.1	21,124.1	25,182.7	37,005.7

(a) Unadjusted data.
* Provisional.

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka,
Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.8 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES^(a) (1978 = 100)
IMPORTS 1938—1984

PERIOD	IMPORT VOLUME							IMPORT PRICE						
	Consumer Goods				Inter- mediate Goods	Invest- ment Goods	All Imports	Consumer Goods				Inter- mediate Goods	Invest- ment Goods	All Imports
	Food & Drink	Textiles	Other Consu- mer Goods	Com- bined				Food & Drink	Textiles	Other Con- sumer Goods	Com- bined			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1938	74	186	43	77	65	27	44	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
1948	91	217	74	96	66	31	52	14	11	6	8	7	6	6
1950	103	303	82	111	81	40	62	14	9	5	11	7	7	8
1955	104	347	136	125	100	60	74	15	7	8	12	8	10	9
1960	131	375	275	174	128	85	101	14	8	8	11	8	12	9
1965	97	212	61	101	124	42	65	16	8	12	13	7	19	11
1970	139	139	78	131	116	54	77	20	14	17	18	10	31	16
1971	108	110	58	101	130	50	68	22	14	17	19	11	30	17
1972	153	39	79	135	103	41	67	26	14	14	22	11	25	18
1973	125	86	77	114	64	39	60	35	10	20	28	16	29	24
1974	75	29	97	77	62	23	42	68	21	17	52	27	43	42
1975	87	8	87	83	76	45	52	85	31	20	66	28	43	49
1976	77	22	173	85	92	53	57	58	28	32	48	34	52	44
1977	135	49	85	123	86	62	73	63	42	48	56	48	53	54
1978	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1979	102	323	250	139	95	144	123	110	167	96	114	196	145	152
1980	86	128	355	116	145	172	140	170	210	199	177	296	160	217
1981	47	110	100	59	143	293	145	247	401	171	255	394	149	282
1982	56	187	220	75	229	251	150	208	418	163	227	448	228	309
1983	86	194	264	116	190	289	180	188	321	212	230	562	298	375
1984	75	207	251	106	218	283	185	162	364	176	239	571	414	415

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

(a) Indices from 1978 are based on the experience of 1978. The figures prior to 1978 have been spliced to the new index. (1978 = 100)

6.9 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES^(a) (1978 = 100)
EXPORTS 1938 — 1984

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PERIOD	EXPORT VOLUME						EXPORT PRICES						All Imports Price Index	Terms of Trade (b)
	Tea	Rubber including liquid latex	3 Major coconut products	Precious & Semi Precious stones	33 Minor Products	All Exports	Tea	Rubber including liquid latex	3 Major coconut products	Precious & Semi Precious Stones	33 Minor Products	All Exports		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1938	56	38	188	—	59	60	5	6	2	—	2	4	3	153
1948	70	68	148	—	43	72	13	11	11	—	10	12	7	187
1950	71	88	167	—	55	79	17	23	15	—	13	17	8	208
1955	85	74	245	—	60	91	22	24	9	—	14	19	9	203
1960	97	78	164	—	57	92	18	25	12	—	16	17	9	185
1965	117	88	214	—	52	111	16	17	14	—	18	16	11	142
1970	108	117	147	—	64	107	16	19	17	—	19	17	16	106
1971	108	94	170	—	65	104	17	16	17	—	24	17	17	98
1972	98	94	211	—	67	102	18	14	13	—	20	17	18	94
1973	107	117	70	—	82	103	18	25	17	—	25	20	24	82
1974	91	93	78	—	79	89	23	39	50	—	35	31	42	72
1975	110	116	141	—	55	107	27	28	33	—	35	29	49	58
1976	103	100	131	—	77	102	31	44	34	—	36	34	44	78
1977	95	98	48	—	104	94	57	47	56	—	49	55	54	102
1978	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1979	97	93	98	69	136	101	92	132	152	128	116	109	152	72
1980	97	88	44	33	158	99	99	143	163	269	138	126	217	58
1981	97	97	69	33	162	102	104	148	149	174	169	129	282	46
1982	96	95	94	113	189	112	103	120	109	114	172	119	309	38
1983	86	90	93	173	186	109	152	146	159	129	213	165	375	44
1984	109	89	58	223	209	127	226	173	289	97	206	207	415	50

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

(a) Indices from 1978 are based on the experience of 1978. The figures prior to 1978 have been spliced to the new index (1978=100).

(b) $\frac{\text{Export price index}}{\text{Import price index}} \times 100$

6.10 CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES^(a) (1978 = 100)
VALUE 1938 — 1984

PERIOD	IMPORT VALUES							EXPORT VALUES					
	Consumer Goods				In'er- mediate Goods	Investment Goods	All Imports	Tea	Rubber Including Liquid Latex	3 Major Coconut Products	Precious & Semi- precious stones (11)	33 Minor Products (12)	All Exports (13)
	Food & Drink (1)	Textiles (2)	Other Consumer Goods (3)	Combined (4)									
1938	2	4	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	3	—	3	3
1948	13	26	22	14	12	6	10	9	7	16	—	8	9
1950	15	31	25	16	13	9	12	12	20	26	—	13	15
1955	15	29	49	17	20	15	13	19	17	23	—	14	19
1960	19	33	105	22	25	24	17	17	19	19	—	16	18
1965	15	16	12	14	22	10	12	19	15	28	—	18	19
1970	27	20	21	25	22	19	18	18	22	24	—	22	19
1971	23	16	13	21	27	13	16	18	15	28	—	23	19
1972	23	5	19	20	27	15	16	18	13	27	—	24	18
1973	32	8	12	27	20	13	18	20	29	14	—	42	24
1974	52	5	16	42	38	13	28	21	36	41	—	45	25
1975	66	2	22	53	40	18	34	30	32	40	—	33	32
1976	42	6	29	35	27	22	24	33	44	39	—	44	36
1977	57	17	16	47	32	24	31	55	46	36	—	55	51
1978	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1979	109	264	129	127	157	137	140	89	123	134	88	154	109
1980	138	235	239	158	272	181	205	96	128	78	87	215	119
1981	107	392	149	139	311	161	208	101	143	104	57	258	132
1982	80	363	233	122	344	200	221	99	114	103	129	266	131
1983	112	412	305	164	322	250	241	129	135	146	180	270	155
1984	106	498	281	169	385	275	265	246	161	160	163	342	231

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

(a) Indices from 1978 onwards are obtained as a per cent of the annual values for 1978 which is taken as the base year. Figures prior to 1978 have been spliced to the new index and are not strictly comparable.

6.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1975-1984

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In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*	1984*
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	3,913.0	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,097.5	25,038.0	37,193.6
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	5,334.2	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,419.6	45,201.1	47,994.3
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0 - 2.0)	-1,421.2	-709.3	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6	-20,322.1	-20,163.1	-10,796.7
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)										
4.1 Receipts	564.6	642.6	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	6,019.0	6,962.3	8,033.6	8,567.3
4.2 Payments	475.5	530.4	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,939.9	7,357.0	9,449.3	10,303.7
5.0 Transfers (b)										
5.1 Receipts	601.2	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0	9,402.8	10,931.6	12,807.5
5.2 Payments	40.8	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	474.6	622.1
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-771.7	-49.8	1,226.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,498.1	-11,843.7	-11,121.8	-347.7
7.0 Capital Receipts	2,056.7	2,214.5	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5	23,877.6	26,974.8	23,490.0
8.0 Capital Payments	1,578.4	1,623.9	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6	12,924.0	16,359.0	14,735.0
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0 - 8.0)	478.8	590.6	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9	10,955.6	10,615.8	8,755.0
10.0 Errors and Omissions	-32.5	-9.8	1,721.1†	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	188.4	5.3	766.5	-1,306.4
11.0 Monetary Sector (c)	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,009.0	-342.0	-7,062.1
11.1 Government and Bank Assets	-19.0	-568.4	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0	-2,011.5	-1,792.5	-5,915.3
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	139.7	-49.3	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5	2,660.5	-1,202.1	-1,565.0
11.3 Transaction with IMF	205.2	86.7	717.7	315.6	969.8	-268.4	3,239.2	360.0	248.4	418.2
11.4 Allocation of SDR's	—	—	—	—	241.5	258.2	251.7	—	—	—

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

† Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0.

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 6.11 differ from external trade data in Table 6.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

6.12 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SECTORS 1983 AND 1984

District	Co-operatives				Marketing Department		Co-operative Wholesale Establishment		Fisheries Corporation		Markfed		State Trading (Textile) Corporation		Milk Board		Building Materials Corporation		State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	
	Multi-Purpose		Retail																	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
1. Colombo ..	13	12	448	465	52	42	16	17	13	18	05	06	07	06	869	547	04	05	03	03
2. Gampaha ..	17	17	654	906	19	17	05	05	—	—	01	—	—	—	149	171	03	04	—	—
3. Kalutara ..	11	11	447	536	10	12	07	08	02	—	—	—	—	—	31	71	01	01	—	—
4. Kandy ..	22	21	605	604	16	14	04	04	07	02	01	01	01	01	123	—	01	01	01	01
5. Matale ..	11	11	214	236	05	04	02	02	01	—	—	01	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
6. Nuwara Eliya ..	09	10	158	238	09	10	03	03	06	05	—	—	01	01	14	—	01	01	—	—
7. Galle ..	18	18	472	572	14	13	09	09	09	05	—	—	01	01	70	66	01	01	—	—
8. Matara ..	08	08	401	452	05	05	09	08	02	01	—	—	—	—	30	22	01	01	—	—
9. Hambantota ..	07	07	249	273	08	09	04	04	—	01	—	—	01	01	15	09	01	01	—	—
10. Jaffna ..	22	20	480	682	17	18	02	02	—	—	—	—	—	01	11	—	01	02	—	—
11. Mannar ..	06	06	60	68	02	03	—	—	01	—	—	—	—	—	01	—	01	01	—	—
12. Vavuniya ..	04	04	63	100	01	01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	01	—	01	—	—	—
13. Mulaithivu ..	04	04	51	66	02	02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Batticaloa ..	13	22	162	402	03	01	02	01	02	08	—	—	01	—	04	—	01	01	—	—
15. Ampara ..	06	06	89	101	04	04	—	01	—	—	—	—	01	02	01	—	01	01	—	—
16. Trincomalee ..	09	09	119	164	01	01	02	01	01	—	—	—	—	—	01	—	—	—	—	—
17. Kurunegala ..	10	17	435	847	18	19	03	03	03	—	—	—	01	01	37	35	01	01	—	—
18. Puttalam ..	08	08	246	296	09	06	02	02	03	07	—	—	—	—	32	25	—	—	—	—
19. Anuradhapura ..	22	22	290	346	11	08	01	01	02	—	06	04	01	01	13	—	02	02	—	—
20. Polonnaruwa ..	09	09	123	173	02	02	01	01	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	01	—	—
21. Badulla ..	12	12	343	395	06	05	04	05	03	—	—	—	02	02	12	13	01	01	—	—
22. Monaragala ..	06	06	113	141	07	05	05	05	—	—	—	—	—	—	08	01	—	—	—	—
23. Ratnapura ..	13	13	435	518	06	07	05	05	04	01	—	—	01	01	18	19	01	02	—	—
24. Kegalle ..	10	10	464	497	04	04	02	02	—	01	—	—	—	—	26	15	01	01	—	—
All Island ..	270	289	7,121	9,078	231	212	88	89	59	49	13	12	19	18	1,479	994	24	28	04	04

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1980=100) 1978 — 1984

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Country	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Percentage Change			
								1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Sri Lanka	71.6	79.3	100.0	117.9	130.7	149.0	173.8	17.9	10.8	14.0	16.6
2.0 Bangladesh	78.4	88.3	100.0	113.2	123.7	133.7	149.8	13.2	9.3	8.1	12.0
3.0 Burma	94.1	99.4	100.0	100.3	105.6	111.6	117.0	0.3	5.3	5.7	4.8
4.0 China, Rep. of	91.3	93.1	100.0	102.6	104.5	106.7	—	2.6	1.9	2.1	—
5.0 India	84.4	89.7	100.0	113.0	121.9	136.3	147.7	13.0	7.9	11.8	8.4
6.0 Indonesia	70.0	84.4	100.0	112.2	122.9	137.4	151.7	12.2	9.5	11.8	10.4
7.0 Malaysia	90.5	93.7	100.0	109.7	116.1	120.4	—	9.7	5.8	3.7	—
8.0 Nepal	84.2	87.2	100.0	111.1	124.1	139.5	—	11.1	11.7	12.4	—
9.0 Pakistan	82.5	89.3	100.0	111.9	118.5	127.3	136.4	11.9	5.9	7.4	7.1
10.0 Philippines	72.0	84.6	100.0	113.1	124.6	137.3	206.2	13.1	10.2	10.0	50.4
11.0 Singapore	88.7	92.2	100.0	108.3	112.4	113.8	116.8	8.3	3.8	1.2	2.6
12.0 Thailand	76.0	83.5	100.0	112.7	118.6	123.0	124.1	12.7	5.2	3.7	0.9
13.0 Japan	89.4	92.6	100.0	104.9	107.7	109.6	112.1	4.9	2.7	1.8	2.3
14.0 United Kingdom	74.7	84.8	100.0	111.9	121.5	127.1	133.4	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0
15.0 United states	79.2	88.1	100.0	110.4	117.1	120.9	126.1	10.4	6.1	3.2	4.3

Source: International Financial-
Statistics - April 1985.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100) 1974 — 1984

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Commodity - Wise											
1.1 Food ..	189.7	204.3	202.1	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	399.6	450.4	506.3	598.0
1.2 Clothing ..	204.6	208.2	211.7	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	257.8	273.8	291.1	307.5
1.3 Fuel and Light ..	221.0	237.1	265.2	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	767.9	816.4	1,087.6	1,282.7
1.4 Rent ..	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous ..	178.3	191.9	203.8	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	345.7	377.1	433.7	496.9
2.0 All Items ..	185.8	198.3	200.7	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	375.4	416.1	474.2	553.1
3.0 Growth Rate ..	12.3	6.7	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	18.0	10.8	14.0	16.6
4.0 Sector - Wise											
4.1 Domestic ..	176.1	189.5	195.5	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	341.4	383.9	433.0	500.8
4.2 Imports ..	195.7	213.5	209.2	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	493.1	532.9	583.4	643.8
4.3 Exports ..	251.4	214.5	219.8	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	522.2	536.5	772.2	1,250.2

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974=100) 1977 — 1984

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Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Commodity - Wise								
1.1 Food	104.8	155.5	161.3	214.2	249.5	263.7	342.9	455.9
1.2 Textile & Footwear	168.6	238.4	245.6	249.5	279.3	308.9	290.6	295.8
1.3 Petroleum Products	109.4	109.4	183.1	355.6	467.3	473.3	608.8	685.1
1.4 Transport Equipment	127.5	141.6	148.1	171.0	193.9	200.6	250.9	295.0
1.5 Fuel and Light	179.5	253.8	319.5	388.9	402.5	409.2	427.9	511.7
2.0 Sector - Wise								
2.1 Domestic	115.4	133.9	144.5	177.0	217.0	239.6	253.7	282.4
2.2 Imports	93.0	138.8	164.9	237.6	301.4	295.2	325.4	345.9
2.3 Exports	229.9	229.1	241.3	337.0	343.7	365.8	612.9	926.4
3.0 Group - Wise								
3.1 Consumer	140.7	157.2	167.0	227.1	252.8	268.3	345.8	456.1
3.2 Intermediate	116.8	152.4	184.1	249.3	318.2	329.8	381.9	420.4
3.3 Investment	130.6	169.2	195.2	264.7	305.1	325.1	367.1	399.0
4.0 All Items	135.3	156.7	171.6	229.5	268.5	283.3	354.1	444.7
5.0 Growth Rate	20.9	15.8	9.5	33.7	17.0	5.5	25.0	25.6

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969 = 100) 1977 — 1984

Construction Type				1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0	Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	..	..	176.9	267.2	368.4	555.1	653.8	699.2	749.5	815.4
2.0	Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	..	..	192.9	274.7	358.7	523.5	612.9	666.0	713.2	779.4
3.0	Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	..	..	174.2	269.7	385.8	595.9	694.9	734.7	791.4	859.2
4.0	Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	..	..	191.6	275.3	377.6	575.4	670.3	736.2	783.3	843.2
5.0	Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	..	..	201.9	317.3	422.3	570.7	655.1	754.1	788.2	844.3
6.0	Mud wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor	..	..	175.3	277.4	398.0	588.7	704.0	745.2	794.8	839.7
7.0	Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor	..	..	182.8	291.7	391.3	552.0	620.2	634.9	676.9	782.3
8.0	Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor	..	..	171.0	282.2	378.0	543.2	649.5	667.6	701.6	814.2
All Housing				173.4	252.2	347.1	518.8	617.2	645.3	691.0	753.5

Source: Ministry of Housing & Construction.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1980 — 1984

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In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Paddy Farming						
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	26.04	30.53	35.52	41.77	44.41
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	21.82	26.72	30.33	34.37	35.71
1.3 Sowing	M	22.18	27.70	31.24	36.01	37.27
1.4 Transplanting	M	19.65	24.75	27.30	34.41	34.86
	F	14.99	19.40	21.95	25.75	26.62
1.5 Manuring	M	20.92	25.93	28.93	35.35	36.91
1.6 Spraying	M	24.96	31.31	35.01	38.59	41.75
1.7 Weeding	M	18.99	23.70	26.33	32.53	34.30
	F	14.71	18.65	21.00	25.13	26.59
1.8 Harvesting	M	21.49	27.31	29.43	34.97	37.31
	F	17.40	21.22	22.87	28.48	28.39
1.9 Threshing	M	25.16	32.17	33.17	41.02	41.26
1.10 Winnowing	M	22.29	27.64	30.70	34.27	37.19
	F	15.58	20.02	22.76	—	27.45
2.0 Coconut						
2.1 Digging Pits	M	20.72	25.98	30.81	34.14	37.73
2.2 Planting	M	18.33	22.62	26.67	30.31	33.18
	F	12.59	16.21	18.42	21.21	22.35
2.3 Manuring	M	17.97	22.55	26.08	30.94	32.69
	F	12.58	16.40	18.64	22.06	23.43
2.4 Plucking	M	30.43	37.28	43.62	48.43	52.77
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	16.87	21.28	24.92	28.49	30.90
	F	12.33	15.61	17.91	20.28	23.01
2.6 Husking	M	25.58	32.35	41.45	45.09	48.26

Note: These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Continued

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 1980 — 1984

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
3.0 Tea						
3.1 Preparation of Land ..	M	17.03	20.74	21.67	22.45	26.57
3.2 Planting ..	M	18.24	20.66	21.55	22.40	25.77
	F	12.95	15.02	16.15	17.04	19.67
3.3 Manuring ..	M	17.51	20.08	21.31	22.69	27.08
3.4 Weeding ..	M	16.85	19.29	20.60	22.82	26.44
	F	12.05	15.07	15.40	16.51	20.73
3.5 Pruning ..	M	20.53	23.60	25.39	28.68	33.93
3.6 Plucking ..	M	17.15	18.61	20.23	24.30	28.32
	F	13.00	15.43	14.92	17.32	23.72
4.0 Rubber						
4.1 Uprooting and cleaning ..	M	22.48	27.24	29.83	32.16	35.35
4.2 Planting ..	M	20.29	24.32	26.51	33.42	35.13
4.3 Planting of Creepers ..	M	19.75	22.93	23.95	28.72	31.32
	F	14.29	17.75	19.23	20.53	22.28
4.4 Pruning ..	M	20.70	24.78	25.24	30.22	32.75
4.5 Manuring ..	M	21.70	25.61	26.72	31.97	34.15
4.6 Spraying ..	M	26.00	32.38	29.96	—	32.48
4.7 Tapping ..	M	18.20	20.47	22.05	24.87	28.57
	F	16.40	18.64	19.44	21.83	25.70
5.0 Building Construction						
5.1 Carpentry						
5.1.1 Master Carpenter ..	M	36.95	46.85	53.81	59.95	65.20
5.1.2 Skilled Helper ..	M	25.44	32.26	36.26	41.85	44.69
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper ..	M	19.17	23.87	25.54	30.75	33.31
5.2 Masonary						
5.2.1 Master Mason ..	M	35.85	45.90	52.42	58.31	63.50
5.2.2 Skilled Helper ..	M	25.00	31.53	35.65	39.98	43.83
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper ..	M	18.80	23.82	26.34	30.11	33.11

M = Male, F = Female.

Note: These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1979 — 1984

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In Rupees

Commodity			1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Rice (Kg)								
1.1	Samba		4.21	5.20	6.91	7.40	8.07	9.84
1.2	Par Boiled	.. ..	3.59	4.43	5.87	6.02	6.20	6.50
1.3	Kekulu	.. ..	3.55	4.50	6.02	6.28	6.46	6.87
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables (Kg)								
2.1	Beans (Butter)	.. ..	4.52	5.71	6.43	7.53	8.82	10.66
2.2	Carrot	.. ..	4.34	5.87	6.91	7.96	9.14	11.17
2.3	Beet Root	.. ..	3.81	4.61	5.57	5.86	7.09	9.43
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)								
3.1	Pumpkin - Red	.. ..	2.56	2.92	2.72	3.44	3.47	4.26
3.2	Brinjals (Chena)	.. ..	2.71	3.13	3.24	4.04	4.64	5.64
3.3	Curry Chillies	.. ..	5.71	6.37	6.77	7.77	8.83	11.46
3.4	Limes	.. ..	9.04	8.91	7.89	8.81	15.43	14.71
4.0 Yams (Kg)								
4.1	Potatoes	.. ..	6.46	7.47	9.74	10.67	12.11	15.53
4.2	Manioc	.. ..	1.32	2.03	2.70	2.40	2.43	3.16
4.3	Sweet Potatoes	.. ..	2.12	3.20	4.20	3.86	4.32	5.39
5.0 Meat and Eggs (Kg)								
5.1	Beef (Without bones)	.. ..	10.56	13.27	15.40	16.81	19.12	21.19
5.2	Mutton (With bones)	.. ..	20.11	25.49	28.09	31.57	37.83	42.56
5.3	Pork	.. ..	14.16	16.52	18.81	23.76	27.52	30.56
5.4	Chicken (Ordinary)	.. ..	22.12	27.12	28.37	34.11	39.80	42.95
5.5	Eggs (Farm—Each)	.. ..	0.85	0.89	1.13	1.40	1.47	1.57

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1979 — 1984

				In Rupees					
Commodity				1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
6.0 Sea Fish (Kg)									
6.1	Scer - Thora	..	..	19.67	25.45	27.87	32.88	40.43	46.39
6.2	Trevally - Parawa	..	..	16.29	20.90	23.04	27.53	33.10	37.07
6.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	14.40	17.99	20.03	24.99	29.89	32.69
6.4	Tuna - Kelawalla	..	..	15.52	20.42	21.72	26.61	32.34	35.40
6.5	Shark - Mora	..	..	12.15	14.44	16.44	20.73	25.03	27.99
6.6	Sardine - Salaya	..	..	7.74	9.37	10.09	13.21	—	—
7.0 Dried Fish (Kg)									
7.1	Scer - Thora	..	..	22.25	29.59	34.37	42.13	50.32	55.82
7.2	Shark - Mora	..	..	17.09	22.29	26.63	32.57	36.94	40.88
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	17.62	25.05	28.34	34.35	38.69	43.22
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	..	..	20.42	26.99	31.51	37.59	44.32	49.42
7.5	Sprats	..	..	25.42	31.75	35.80	42.10	41.14	38.58
8.0 Pulses (Kg)									
8.1	Green Grams - Seed	..	..	10.74	13.89	13.57	15.77	14.67	18.92
8.2	Dhal - Mysore	..	..	13.03	15.17	17.78	21.94	20.87	20.48
8.3	Dhal - Kadala	..	..	13.36	12.19	14.86	20.32	20.27	—
9.0 Curry Stuffs (Kg)									
9.1	Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	..	..	27.21	31.20	27.93	32.11	34.66	38.20
9.2	Pepper	..	..	33.85	34.60	30.28	35.40	39.85	48.02
9.3	Tamarind	..	..	12.66	8.60	7.98	8.57	9.60	15.86
9.4	Coriander	..	..	8.14	9.13	14.88	19.62	21.18	22.24
9.5	Turmeric (Dried)	..	..	31.88	29.61	27.66	27.47	37.57	59.95
9.6	Garlic	..	..	11.49	9.81	10.85	16.27	22.21	28.78

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1979 — 1984

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			In Rupees					
Commodity			1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
10.0 Spices (Kg)								
10.1	Red Onions (Large)		6.28	7.10	11.18	10.12	10.69	28.00
10.2	Cummin Seeds	.. ..	31.42	31.63	30.50	25.09	48.76	49.02
10.3	Fennel Seeds	.. ..	12.42	17.25	19.12	40.78	39.70	41.46
10.4	Mathe Seeds	.. ..	10.42	11.63	14.51	17.59	21.54	26.29
10.5	Cinnamon Quills	.. ..	26.26	29.99	31.51	38.75	38.26	44.02
11.0 Coconuts								
11.1	Coconut (Medium) (Each)	.. ..	1.12	1.53	1.75	1.56	2.24	3.95
11.2	Coconut Oil (750 Mls)	.. ..	5.88	7.69	10.27	9.14	13.26	25.54
12.0 Fruits (Each)								
12.1	Pineapple (Murusi)	.. ..	3.05	3.88	4.73	5.73	7.01	8.06
12.2	King Coconut	.. ..	1.63	2.04	2.32	2.45	2.81	3.37
12.3	Banana - Kolikuttu	.. ..	0.58	0.70	0.84	0.95	1.10	1.26
12.4	Banana - Ambul	.. ..	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.49
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages								
13.1	Fresh Milk (Dairy) (750 Mls)	.. ..	1.65	1.60	2.58	2.89	3.52	4.23
13.2	Tea - BOP (Kg)	.. ..	18.85	23.66	27.67	32.02	52.17	77.72
13.3	Coffee Powder (Kg)	.. ..	59.93	69.85	63.10	67.00	81.53	102.83

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1979 — 1984

In Rupees

Commodity			1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
14.0 Tobacco and Tobacco Products (Each)								
14.1	Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	.. ..	1.65	2.42	2.72	2.74	3.24	6.12
14.2	Cigarettes							0.81
14.2.1	Four Aces	.. ..	0.31	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.72	1.00
14.2.2	Three Roses	.. ..	0.34	0.43	0.42	0.53	0.89	1.01
14.2.3	Bristol	.. ..	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.95	
15.0 Clothing								
15.1	Poplin - Local (Metre)	.. ..	10.93	14.18	13.00	13.98	14.34	16.09
15.2	Sarongs - (Each)	.. ..	63.48	38.42	41.56	43.95	47.00	53.68
15.3	Sarees - (Each)	.. ..	81.79	86.36	93.96	97.47	—	—
16.0 Soap (Tablet)								
16.1	Sunlight	.. ..	1.34	1.73	2.39	2.38	2.66	3.48
16.2	Snow White	.. ..	1.26	1.53	2.38	2.41	2.56	3.49
16.3	Sovereign Bar (Bar)	.. ..	5.50	6.59	9.85	10.50	11.20	22.34
16.4	Rexona	.. ..	1.73	2.24	3.10	3.27	3.55	4.28
17.0 Fuel and Light								
17.1	Kerosene Oil (1 Litre)	.. ..	1.97	3.42	4.42	4.26	5.78	7.16
17.2	Fire Wood (50 Kgs)	.. ..	9.56	13.55	19.66	15.81	20.17	24.12
17.3	Safety Matches (Box)	.. ..	0.25	0.31	0.39	0.41	0.63	0.66

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980 — 1984

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In Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Paddy (Kg)					
1.1 Paddy	2.49	3.29	3.48	3.67	3.95
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables (Kg)					
2.1 Beans - Butter	3.09	2.73	3.89	4.87	5.88
2.2 Carrot	3.15	2.93	4.05	5.08	5.63
2.3 Beet Root	2.91	2.76	3.02	3.98	5.32
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables (Kg)					
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	1.72	1.60	1.98	1.90	2.25
3.2 Brinjals - Home	2.40	2.22	2.81	3.21	3.76
3.3 Curry Chillies	4.78	4.52	4.97	5.71	7.02
3.4 Limes	4.74	4.85	4.77	—	8.08
4.0 Yams (Kg)					
4.1 Potatoes	5.58	6.24	7.10	9.24	11.81
4.2 Manioc	1.23	1.40	1.41	1.48	1.88
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	2.03	2.48	2.56	2.86	3.39
5.0 Eggs (Each)					
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	0.76	0.91	1.15	1.28	1.34
6.0 Sea Fish (Kg)					
6.1 Seer - Thora	16.96	17.03	22.07	24.49	26.55
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	13.67	14.97	18.41	20.07	21.60
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	10.76	12.48	15.44	17.05	18.01
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	12.08	12.57	16.64	18.75	20.36
6.5 Shark - Mora	8.78	9.73	16.44	14.45	15.92
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	5.80	6.80	9.18	10.31	10.53

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980 — 1984

					In Rupees				
Commodity					1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
7.0 Dried Fish (Kg)									
7.1	Seer - Thora	..	..		21.34	22.11	28.54	30.96	29.29
7.2	Shark - Mora	..	..		14.93	17.07	22.76	23.69	25.51
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..		18.54	18.12	25.12	25.07	25.75
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	..	..		19.16	22.68	27.27	28.62	29.15
7.5	Sprats	..	..		22.95	27.02	31.06	29.91	29.37
8.0 Pulses (Kg)									
8.1	Green Grams (Big Seeds)	..	..		9.22	9.21	8.85	11.74	12.86
8.2	Cow - pea M1 35 (White)	..	..		6.53	6.41	8.39	7.16	8.83
8.3	Sorghum	..	..		4.23	4.02	6.58	8.00	7.61
9.0 Curry Stuff (Kg)									
9.1	Dried Chillies (Gr. I)	..	..		23.51	20.57	23.72	25.98	28.46
9.2	Pepper	..	..		21.61	16.11	22.99	28.47	34.66
9.3	Turmeric (Dried)	..	..		16.29	16.61	14.05	21.58	34.14
10.0 Spices (Kg)									
10.1	Red Onions (Large)	..	..		7.92	7.61	6.71	6.66	21.11
10.2	Cloves	..	..		166.28	197.07	230.60	245.49	207.33
10.3	Cardamoms	..	..		116.91	71.62	120.60	139.17	233.43
10.4	Cinnamon Quills	..	..		27.87	26.45	30.22	21.58	24.34
11.0 Coconuts									
11.1	Coconut (Est.-Each)	..	..		1.13	1.27	1.06	1.67	3.09
11.2	Copra No. 1 (Candy)	..	..		1,242.85	1,421.85	1,393.57	1,936.93	3,714.57
11.3	Coconut Charcoal (50 Kgs)	..	..		122.41	145.07	138.13	166.90	111.20

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 1980 — 1984

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In Rupees

Commodity	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
12.0 Fruits (Each)					
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	1.97	2.56	2.98	4.10	4.64
12.2 Banana - (Kolikuttu)	0.47	0.55	0.58	0.67	0.75
12.3 Banana - (Ambul)	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.28
13.0 Betel and Arecanut (1000)					
13.1 Betel	29.82	25.17	35.51	41.53	29.07
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	43.81	71.21	48.45	56.81	156.26
14.0 Jaggery and Honey (Kg)					
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	12.74	14.85	13.49	15.95	17.39
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	11.47	12.41	9.26	9.57	8.99
14.3 Coconut (Honey—750 MI)	8.72	12.31	12.23	12.87	14.12
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey—750 MI)	8.14	11.37	8.47	8.95	23.37
15.0 Building Materials					
15.1 Bricks (1000)	258.05	284.62	288.97	327.18	387.25
15.2 Sand (Cube)	69.29	76.53	81.64	92.20	99.97
15.3 Metal 3/4" (Cube)	379.44	447.41	473.05	527.05	582.25
16.0 Others (Kg)					
16.1 Coffee Seeds	33.71	21.30	27.64	36.67	42.48
16.2 Cocoa	26.17	21.30	25.61	25.99	40.30
16.3 Tea Leaves	2.13	1.95	2.57	4.35	7.07
16.4 Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna—50 Kgs)	1,261.73	1,137.14	1,245.01	—	—

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System - Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980—1984

In Rupees

Item		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Paddy Farming						
1.1 Seed Paddy (Bushel)						
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	..	59.27	77.22	81.60	86.65	93.41
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	..	57.60	74.08	77.43	83.35	87.83
1.2 Fertilizer (50 Kgs.)						
1.2.1 Urea	..	51.55	119.14	145.79	155.43	152.25
1.2.2 C.P.D.	..	62.92	119.47	146.50	155.90	159.63
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	..	55.33	118.70	147.07	157.28	153.93
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	..	53.63	114.61	146.52	150.08	153.56
1.2.5 V. 1	..	65.73	123.58	146.44	151.96	156.70
1.2.6 V. 2	..	52.11	110.67	146.97	148.63	—
1.2.7 V. 3	..	65.92	111.28	145.14	198.35	—
1.3 Chemicals*						
1.3.1 Agrosan (16 Ozs/450 Ml.)	..	23.26	30.04	31.56	32.69	35.38
1.3.2 Endrex 20	..	41.13	52.76	54.25	56.90	58.81
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	..	33.60	40.06	46.08	50.51	54.30
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	..	31.96	46.62	51.70	55.09	56.58
1.3.5 Gramexon	..	36.01	38.00	39.48	42.79	43.96
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40	..	30.30	23.39	29.08	34.77	35.84
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz (Kg)	..	—	—	44.26	—	46.39
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C (5 Lbs/2 Kgs.)	..	9.39	9.69	10.44	13.79	18.11
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem (125 Ml.)	..	—	—	—	—	42.52
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem (200 Ml.)	..	—	—	—	—	48.43
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C (450 Ml.)	..	—	54.83	68.49	75.77	80.58

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 Chemicals Only.

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980—1984

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In Rupees					
Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.4 Other Inputs (Each)					
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardware Corporation) ..	42.80	51.96	56.75	61.19	67.75
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile) ..	53.85	70.36	81.06	86.15	89.58
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size) ..	15.04	19.43	22.03	24.72	27.18
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels) ..	8.67	11.53	15.02	14.52	14.79
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing (Hectare) ..	—	—	980.80	1,113.02	1,184.51
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing (, ,) ..	—	—	406.42	466.90	468.69
2.0 Coconut Plantation					
2.1 Fertilizer (50 Kgs.)					
2.1.1 Bours SP (for young) ..	61.79	120.79	155.98	162.27	161.00
2.1.2 Bours SP (for bearing) ..	59.97	119.40	154.24	161.32	160.78
2.2 Chemicals* (16 Ozs/450 Ml.)					
2.2.1 Intox 8 ..	101.54	96.22	93.97	124.07	156.00
2.3 Other Inputs (50 Kgs.)					
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local) ..	499.18	687.14	767.40	806.39	867.44
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported) ..	548.24	682.82	795.18	835.65	883.30
3.0 Rubber					
3.1 Planting (100)					
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.) ..	193.00	276.56	273.99	296.80	343.89
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.) ..	263.95	302.07	293.31	314.64	343.61
3.1.3 Seedlings (I. R. 8) ..	225.36	312.87	308.69	318.27	348.83
3.2 Chemicals* (Cwt/50 Kgs.)					
3.2.1 R.4-64 Mixture ..	62.63	120.07	144.20	—	—

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 Chemicals only.

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980 — 1984

					In Rupees
Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
3.2.2 Tilex Liquid (16 Ozs/450Ml)	53.51	65.67	98.57	81.68	95.39
3.2.3 Antimucin Acetate ,,	145.22	144.21	167.15	168.88	190.00
3.2.4 Barkosan ,,	3.70	—	4.58	64.05	63.64
3.2.5 Arsenite ,,	10.16	—	42.08	18.79	—
3.2.6 Acetic Acid (1 Gl/1Lt)	67.63	21.40	23.94	31.01	29.75
3.2.7 Formic Acid ,,	70.99	22.37	24.61	26.18	25.42
3.2.8 Sulphur (16 Ozs/450 Ml)	8.01	23.25	15.00	14.48	16.17
3.3 Other Inputs (Each)					
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	14.22	18.94	21.41	22.13	20.70
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	44.56	49.81	46.34	42.15	42.22
3.3.3 Measure	6.06	5.90	6.83	7.44	6.86
3.3.4 Spouts (Kg)	4.67	6.06	6.33	6.27	5.84
3.3.5 Coconut Shells (100)	7.21	7.49	6.56	7.06	7.88
4.0 Tea Plantation					
4.1 Planting (100)					
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	97.14	118.52	113.16	123.95	148.79
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	79.41	114.09	85.98	96.48	94.07
4.2 Fertilizer (50 Kgs)					
4.2.1 T. 560	76.98	172.71	189.10	191.84	184.43
4.2.2 T. 750	69.12	152.32	185.27	194.13	184.05
4.2.3 U. 1,000	57.72	118.28	146.57	147.73	151.65
4.2.4 T. 1,130	76.08	158.98	193.59	194.96	182.99
4.3 Chemicals* (16 Ozs/450 Ml)					
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	25.63	32.33	28.94	40.28	44.15
4.3.2 Antimusin	143.31	122.95	159.60	184.00	190.63
4.3.3 Santox A	144.00	68.00	—	—	65.10
4.3.4 Thiovit	13.90	12.50	12.44	13.60	14.43

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 Chemicals only.

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980 — 1984

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In Rupees

Item			1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
4.3.5	P. Massoil Fumigant (16 Ozs/450 Ml)	..	26.00	33.50	38.16	57.24	61.63
4.3.6	Dolomite (Cwt/50 Kgs)	..	20.32	29.40	42.71	56.55	43.61
4.4 Other Inputs (Each)							
4.4.1	Pruning Knife	..	17.60	21.34	22.62	24.36	29.79
4.4.2	Mammoties (Fork)	..	122.51	144.03	165.64	185.23	195.25
4.4.3	Crow bar (for Holes)	..	83.89	90.04	97.20	104.58	109.65
4.4.4	Crow (for Ditches)	..	86.39	101.23	111.71	116.71	122.51
4.4.5	Gunnies	..	11.83	14.68	14.79	16.02	19.70
4.4.6	Baskets	..	9.22	8.92	9.82	11.39	13.27

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 chemicals only.

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

			Percent							
	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong-Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1975 = 100	1984	544.8	227.8 ⁽²⁾	322.4	243.4	577.1	371.0 (June)	380.8 (Sep.) ⁽²⁾	236.4 (Sep.) ⁽²⁾	238.3 (Sep.) ⁽²⁾
2.0 Currency Circulation/Demand Deposits	1984	103.6	n. a.	56.4	129.8 ⁽²⁾	83.7	175.7 ⁽²⁾	85.6 ⁽²⁾	101.4 ⁽²⁾	247.4 ⁽²⁾
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDPMP	1983	24.9	13.5 ⁽¹⁾	13.5	n. a.	19.2	8.8	13.7	24.4	15.1
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDPMP	1983	33.9 ⁽³⁾	14.8 ⁽¹⁾	16.1	n. a.	17.9	20.5	24.6	40.3	18.1
5.0 Taxes/GDPMP	1983	20.5 ⁽³⁾	8.9 ⁽¹⁾	9.1	7.9 ⁽¹⁾	17.1	7.2	10.3	17.9	14.0
6.0 External Public Debt Outstanding Disbursed only (U. S. \$)	1983	2,921.6 ⁽³⁾	2,226.1	223.7	21,276.5	21,472.3	346.4	9,465.7	1,243.6	7,060.3
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U. S. \$)	1984	411.7	495.9	101.5	n. a.	1,949.5	440.3	2,112.6	181.1	1,508.5
8.0 Debt Service Ratio ^a	1983	17.2 ⁽³⁾	33.5	0.2	n. a.	12.3	3.0	21.9	0.8	11.3
9.0 International Reserves (\$ Mn.)	1984	494	70 (Nov)	n.a.	5,933 (Sep)	2751	7.8	1,035	10,300 (Sep)	1,921
10.0 International Reserves/Imports (Months) ^b	1983	2.2 ⁽³⁾	6.4 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	7.4	1.2	4.8	5.7	4.2	3.3

^{a.} Debt Service Payments $\times$ 100

^{a.} Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services

^{b.} This indicates number of months imports that can be maintained by using the International Reserves at the end of the year.

(1) 1982

(2) 1983

(3) 1984

Source: ADB — Key Indicators — 1985.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS 1972 — 1984

75

In Million Rupees

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Narrow Money Supply (M1)	2,481	2,778	2,946	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748	16,824
1.1 Currency in Circulation(1)	1,202	1,437	1,539	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,016	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200	8,561
1.2 Demand Deposits	1,279	1,341	1,406	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548	8,263
2.0 Time and Savings Deposits	1,493	1,376	1,623	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604
3.0 Broad Money Supply (M2) (2)	3,974	4,154	4,568	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257	43,427
4.0 Change in Money Supply	332	297	168	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735	2,988	2,076
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply	193	212	222	229	304	385	418	530	640	659	774	957	1,079
6.0 Money Supply / GDP*(%)	16.27	15.09	12.39	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.78	12.12	11.10
7.0 Currency / Demand Deposits	94.0	107.0	109.0	109.0	99.8	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.4	103.6
8.0 Deposits Turnover	17.35	26.42	27.24	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.47	61.17	57.73	55.12	78.96
9.0 Domestic Credit													
9.1 Private Sector(3)	1,623	1,745	2,175	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375	31,224
9.2 Corporations	563	419	1,060	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385	4,148
9.3 Government	2,764	2,660	2,526	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533	14,554
10-0 Quasi Money(4)	1,493	1,376	1,623	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509	26,604
11-0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks(5)	1,350	1,205	1,354	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,205	8,674	11,447	13,837
12-0 Bank Rate(%)(6)	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0

* At Market Prices.

(1) Held by public.

(2) M2 is defined as M1 + time and Savings Deposits of private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(3) Co-operatives and Private.

(4) Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

(5) Liquid assets consist of cash on hand, balances due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted.

(6) End of Period.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.3. BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 1983 & 1984

District	Bank of Ceylon				People's Bank		Hatton National Bank		Commercial Bank of Ceylon		Other Banks (a)		Total No. of Branches		Population '000		Population per Branch		Banking (b) Density Index	
	(Main)		(Rural)																	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
1. Colombo	42	44	1 (43)	— (44)	46	47	8	10	4	4	22	22	123	127	1,761	1,784	14,317	14,047	0.698	0.712
2. Gampaha	14	15	2 (16)	1 (16)	20	20	2	2	1	1	—	1	39	40	1,427	1,439	36,589	35,975	0.273	0.278
3. Kalutara	12	13	1 (13)	1 (14)	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	27	858	868	33,000	32,148	0.303	0.311
4. Kandy	13	13	4 (17)	3 (16)	21	21	3	3	1	1	—	—	42	41	1,154	1,154	27,476	28,146	0.363	0.355
5. Matale	5	5	7 (12)	7 (12)	8	8	—	—	2	2	—	—	22	22	373	377	16,954	17,136	0.589	0.583
6. Nuwara Eliya	6	6	6 (12)	6 (12)	9	9	5	5	—	—	—	—	26	26	508	498	19,538	19,154	0.511	0.522
7. Galle	12	12	3 (15)	2 (14)	13	13	1	1	2	2	—	—	31	30	844	856	33,760	28,533	0.367	0.350
8. Matara	8	8	2 (10)	2 (10)	13	14	—	—	1	1	1	1	25	26	677	690	26,538	0.369	0.376	
9. Hambantota	7	7	1 (18)	1 (8)	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	449	458	26,412	26,941	0.378	0.371
10. Jaffna	11	8	— (11)	— (8)	18	11	1	1	1	1	—	—	31	21	868	882	28,000	42,000	0.357	0.238
11. Mannar	2	1	— (02)	— (1)	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	5	3	113	116	22,600	38,666	0.442	0.250
12. Vavuniya	1	1	— (01)	— (1)	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	3	102	105	25,500	35,000	0.392	0.285
13. Mulathivu	3	2	— (03)	— (2)	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	81	83	20,250	27,666	0.493	0.361
15. Batticaloa	5	5	1 (06)	— (5)	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	13	352	361	25,143	27,769	0.397	0.360
16. Ampara	5	5	5 (10)	3 (8)	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	14	411	421	20,550	30,071	0.486	0.332
17. Trincomalee	6	4	8 (14)	— (4)	6	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	21	9	274	281	13,048	31,222	0.776	0.320
18. Kurunegala	18	18	3 (21)	3 (21)	18	18	1	1	—	—	—	—	40	40	1,269	1,290	31,725	32,250	0.315	0.310
19. Puttalam	10	10	— (10)	— (10)	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	520	530	26,000	26,500	0.384	0.377
20. Anuradhapura	10	11	17 (27)	12 (23)	16	16	3	2	—	—	1	1	47	42	622	636	13,234	15,143	0.755	0.660
21. Polonnaruwa	7	7	1 (08)	1 (8)	7	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	15	16	278	284	18,533	17,750	0.539	0.563
22. Badulla	10	10	7 (17)	7 (17)	17	17	2	2	—	—	—	—	36	36	649	646	18,028	17,944	0.554	0.557
23. Monaragala	5	5	5 (10)	5 (10)	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	298	304	17,529	17,882	0.570	0.559
24. Ratnapura	8	8	5 (13)	5 (13)	14	14	2	2	—	—	—	—	29	29	826	835	8,586	28,793	0.351	0.347
25. Kegalle	10	10	— (10)	— (10)	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	700	704	28,000	28,160	0.357	0.355
Total			309	(287)	309	290	31	32	12	13	24	25	679	647	15,416	15,599	22,704	24,109	0.440	0.415

(a) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1), State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), Bank of America (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank Nederland N. V. (1), Habib Bank A. G. Zurich (1), Dubai Bank Ltd. (1), Union Bank of Middle East Ltd. (1), Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank (1).

(b) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT — NUMBER OF BRANCHES 1975—1984

77

Name of Bank	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Bank of Ceylon	369	413	472	483	287	306	293*	304*	309*	287*
2. People's Bank	161	191	211	216	242	271	289	300	303	290
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	13
4. Hatton National Bank	22	23	24	24	24	27	28	30	31	32
5. Other Banks	07	07	07	07	10	18	21	24	24	25
6. Total	569	644	724	740	573	632	642	669	679	647
7. Banking Density Index — All Island ..	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.41

* According to Bank of Ceylon statement for December, 1982 (Deposit and Advances) out of 390 A.S.C. Branches only 86 are functioning. These Totals are made up as follows:

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

	31.12.1981	31.12.1982	31.12.1983	31.12.1984
Main Branches ..	194	218	230	228
A. S. C. Branches ..	99	86	79	59
Total ..	<u>293</u>	<u>304</u>	<u>309</u>	<u>287</u>

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS 1982-1984

In Million Rupees

	1982				1983				1984			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions ..	272.2	1,407.6	32.0	1,711.8	310.6	1,304.7	50.4	1,665.7	449.7	1,068.6	58.1	1,576.4
2. Plantation ..	382.2	119.9	1.8	503.9	866.8	167.2	5.5	1,039.5	692.8	1,275.7	9.1	1,977.6
3. Trading ..	827.3	631.8	42.6	1,501.7	950.1	1,142.3	52.5	2,144.9	902.3	1,066.7	63.5	2,032.3
4. Manufacturing Establishments ..	511.7	581.3	8.3	1,101.3	615.6	1,167.4	9.2	1,792.2	593.1	763.0	17.2	1,373.3
5. Other Business ..	1,493.8	3,582.0	26.7	5,102.4	1,501.5	2,227.9	17.7	3,747.2	1,600.5	2,403.0	658.0	4,661.5
6. Non-Business Institutions ..	473.4	1,198.4	56.5	1,728.3	563.4	1,884.6	53.1	2,501.2	967.9	1,974.5	62.7	3,005.1
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies ..	55.8	38.6	7.8	102.2	85.8	84.2	8.9	178.8	78.5	1033.5	9.0	1,121.0
8. Individuals ..	1,486.9	5,833.9	4,255.5	11,576.3	2,015.5	7,542.9	5,300.5	14,858.9	2,394.8	8,298.0	6,290.0	16,982.8
9. Total ..	5,503.3	13,393.5	4,431.2	23,327.9	6,909.3	15,521.3	5,497.8	27,928.4	7,679.6	17,883.0	7,167.4	32,730.0
10. Percentage of Total deposits ..	24	57	19	100	25	55	20	100	23	55	22	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period in previous year	12	26	41	25	26	16	24	20	11	15	30	17

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.6 LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1976 — 1984

79

In Million Rupees

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Agricultural	582.4 (13.9)	1,017.7 (17.2)	1,415.1 (16.0)	1,763.5 (14.8)	2,270.5 (13.2)	2,776.9 (13.2)	3,053.7 (12.1)	3,418.5 (10.9)	3,385.6 (9.7)
1.1 Traditional Plantation*	80.9	93.0	232.9	471.9	591.8	1,086.2	1,012.3	1,178.2	526.5
1.2 Paddy	298.0	586.5	788.0	686.9	817.5	884.6	1,012.2	1,132.4	1,255.7
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	203.5	338.2	394.2	604.7	861.2	806.1	1,029.0	1,107.8	1,603.2
2.0 Commercial	1,826.0 (43.6)	2,623.3 (47.7)	4,028.1 (45.5)	5,723.3 (48.0)	8,771.8 (51.2)	10,181.4 (48.5)	12,120.4 (48.0)	15,262.1 (48.5)	17,364.7 (49.7)
2.1 Export Trading	975.1	1,469.7	1,500.1	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9	3,591.5	5,005.5	5,992.1
2.2 Import Trading	383.5	702.9	1,339.9	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4	3,470.2	4,517.1	4,126.4
2.3 Other	467.4	650.7	733.1	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0	5,058.6	5,739.5	7,246.1
3.0 Industrial	998.8 (23.9)	1,272.9 (21.5)	2,190.5 (24.8)	2,708.7 (22.7)	3,256.0 (19.0)	3,854.3 (18.4)	5,098.5 (19.8)	6,830.7 (21.7)	7,214.8 (20.7)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities**	23.9	19.9	35.1	51.1	87.2	151.3	220.7	321.5	290.1
3.2 Other Manufacturing	974.9	1,253.0	2,155.4	2,657.6	3,168.8	3,703.0	4,877.8	6,509.2	6,924.6
4.0 Engineering and Construction	84.9 (2.0)	72.1 (1.2)	79.1 (0.9)	225.6 (1.9)	327.0 (1.9)	563.7 (2.7)	854.5 (3.4)	964.6 (3.0)	1,137.3 (3.3)
5.0 Mining/Fishing	39.7 (1.0)	42.6 (0.7)	126.1 (1.4)	148.4 (1.3)	254.7 (1.5)	205.6 (1.0)	218.3 (0.9)	238.0 (0.7)	252.7 (0.7)
6.0 Financial	138.7 (3.3)	131.5 (2.2)	221.4 (2.5)	229.5 (1.9)	447.3 (2.6)	301.1 (1.4)	550.5 (2.2)	711.1 (2.3)	787.6 (2.3)
7.0 Tourism	—	—	—	—	—	294.3 (1.4)	455.0 (1.8)	606.8 (1.9)	700.2 (2.0)
8.0 Housing	181.9 (4.4)	212.4 (3.6)	296.5 (3.3)	436.2 (3.7)	769.3 (4.5)	1,181.4 (5.6)	1,539.0 (6.1)	1,982.4 (6.3)	2,519.5 (7.2)
9.0 Consumption	208.2 (5.0)	215.9 (3.6)	252.5 (2.9)	340.4 (2.9)	353.8 (2.1)	397.0 (1.9)	425.2 (1.7)	487.9 (1.6)	480.3 (1.4)
10.0 Other Loans	124.5 (3.0)	133.8 (2.3)	238.8 (2.7)	338.8 (2.8)	685.7 (4.0)	1,241.5 (5.9)	949.7 (3.7)	916.2 (2.9)	1,076.0 (3.1)
TOTAL	4,185.2	5,922.0	8,848.2	11,914.4	17,136.2	20,997.2	25,264.9	31,418.2	34,918.6

* Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

** Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

In Million Rupees

Item				1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0	Government Receipts	..	..	6,686	11,688	12,730	14,068	16,228	17,809	25,210	37,731
1.1	Income Tax	..	..	937	1,103	1,357	2,086	2,029	2,923	3,367	5,480
1.2	Business Turnover Tax	..	..	711	1,143	1,215	1,640	2,829	4,051	6,224	8,144
1.3	Receipts from Sale of FEECs	..	..	1,157	329	7	—	23	—	—	—
1.4	Import Duties	..	..	518	1,469	2,271	2,925	3,226	3,222	4,836	7,945
1.5	Export Duties	..	..	620	4,236	4,168	3,638	3,685	2,484	2,459	3,175
1.6	Selective Sales Tax	..	..	1,407	1,884	1,907	1,878	2,028	2,273	3,230	5,786
1.7	Gross Receipts from Trading Enterprises	..	..	476	629	755	776	1,057	1,145	1,311	1,862
1.8	Others	..	..	484	737	812	865	1,099	1,319	3,111	3,704
1.9	Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions	..	..	377	159	238	260	252	392	672	1,634
2.0	Government Payments	..	..	8,813	17,688	20,339	28,532	29,486	35,288	41,838	51,404
2.1	Current Payments	..	..	6,512	10,471	11,525	13,462	16,155	20,047	23,732	27,525
2.1.1	Purchase of goods and services	..	..	3,046	3,986	5,010	5,837	6,823	8,500	10,067	12,224
2.1.1.1	Administration	..	..	998	1,668	2,167	2,438	2,850	3,739	4,273	5,505
2.1.1.2	Social Services	..	..	1,367	1,561	1,837	2,218	2,561	3,097	3,756	4,288
2.1.1.3	Economic Services	..	..	212	241	358	437	492	620	680	734
2.1.1.4	Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	..	..	458	505	638	734	902	1,127	1,343	1,665
2.1.1.5	Intra-Governmental Payments	..	..	10	10	10	11	18	17	17	33
2.1.2	Transfer Payments	..	..	3,466	6,485	6,515	7,626	9,332	11,447	13,665	15,301
2.1.2.1	Gross Food Subsidy	..	..	1,424	2,163	2,321	305	310	93	81	90
2.1.2.2	Interest on Public Debt	..	..	1,013	1,368	1,695	2,277	3,857	5,113	6,624	7,472
2.1.2.3	Pensions	..	..	414	457	579	718	903	1,416	1,813	2,180
2.1.2.4	To Public Corporations	..	..	146	1,081	920	1,583	1,350	1,697	1,958	1,851
2.1.2.5	Others	..	..	469	1,416	995	2,743	2,913	3,128	3,188	3,698
2.2	Capital Payments	..	..	2,236	5,475	7,793	12,029	11,843	16,325	17,183	20,963
2.2.1	Acquisition, Construction and Maintenance of Real Assets	..	..	1,122	2,222	3,863	4,968	3,927	4,772	5,633	6,742
2.2.2	Capital Transfers	..	..	937	2,590	3,438	6,254	7,347	10,835	10,750	13,576
2.2.2.1	Public Corporations	..	..	868	2,070	1,112	6,086	7,174	10,653	10,422	13,334
2.2.3	Acquisition of Financial Assets	..	..	135	663	492	807	569	718	801	646
2.3	Net Payment of Advance Account Corporations	..	..	66	1,742	1,022	3,040	1,488	-1,084	923	2,916
3.0	Net Cash Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	..	..	-2,127	-6,000	-7,609	-14,772	-13,258	-17,479	-16,628	-13,673
4.0	Financing the Deficit	..	..	2,618	5,942	7,637	14,844	13,296	17,794	17,274	12,967
4.1	Net Cash Receipts or Payments	..	..	505	280	918	-487	363	1,654	2,239	807
4.2	Domestic Non-Market Borrowings and Repayments	..	..	858	1,710	2,982	9,195	5,331	8,010	5,250	2,374
4.3	Domestic Market Borrowings and Repayments	..	..	1,255	3,953	3,738	6,136	7,602	8,121	9,786	9,785
4.4	Foreign Finance	..	..	-492	58	-28	-72	-38	-315	-694	666
4.5	Changes in Cash Balances	..	..	22,434	27,746	31,512	46,779	58,659	71,250	86,423	95,741
5.0	Public Debt Outstanding (Net)	..	..	11,841	13,163	15,671	24,502	29,487	36,653	40,398	42,060
5.1	Domestic	..	..	2,500	2,635	3,000	9,830	13,920	17,320	17,400	14,860
5.1.1	Treasury Bills	..	..	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,597	46,025	53,681
5.2	Foreign	..	..								

Notes: 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax.

1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.

1.7 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Post and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.

4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.

4.2 Includes sundry loans.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS 1977 — 1984

81

In Million Rupees

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Current Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	774.6	1,359.5	1,773.7	1,980.2	2,370.8	3,253.4	3293.6	4,230.5
1.2 Defence	223.9	308.7	393.4	457.8	479.2	486.0	979.1	1,274.6
1.3 Education	860.2	982.2	1,132.3	1,388.2	1,599.4	2,012.5	2,324.2	2,572.3
1.4 Health	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4	1,267.6	1,535.0
1.5 Housing	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.7	10.7	11.9
1.6 Special Welfare Services	27.8	31.6	44.8	49.6	54.6	66.3	75.3	85.9
1.7 Community Services	19.5	23.8	30.2	33.1	42.3	56.3	78.0	82.5
1.8 Agriculture and Irrigation	113.0	135.0	209.6	255.3	281.6	320.5	431.2	459.5
1.9 Fisheries	8.2	9.8	11.3	13.1	13.6	37.2	21.4	19.9
1.10 Manufacturing and Mining	27.0	27.5	34.8	33.1	46.0	113.9	60.6	57.2
1.11 Trade	23.2	25.6	27.3	44.4	42.2	52.9	53.2	73.3
1.12 Communication	40.8	43.5	74.8	90.9	108.7	96.2	113.4	123.8
1.13 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	457.9	504.8	637.8	733.6	901.8	1,126.5	1,342.5	1,664.6
1.14 Inter-governmental Payments	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.5	17.6	16.5	16.5	33.0
1.15 Gross Food Subsidy	1,424.1	2,162.7	2,321.0	304.6	309.8	93.0	81.2	90.1
1.16 Interest on Public Debt	1,013.1	1,368.3	1,695.4	2,276.7	3,856.6	5,112.9	6,624.2	7,472.3
1.17 Pensions	413.8	457.0	578.8	717.9	903.4	1,416.1	1,812.9	2,180.3
1.18 Households	322.8	1,253.6	727.5	2,378.4	2,572.7	2,632.2	2,579.6	3,050.6
1.19 Other Transfers	292.5	1,243.4	1,187.1	1,948.5	1,690.1	2,192.4	2,567.0	2,507.9
2.0 Total Government Current Payments	6,511.8	9,470.8	11,524.6	13,462.8	16,154.7	20,046.5	23,732.2	27,525.2
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,485.5	35,287.4	41,838.8	51,404.1
4.0 Current Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	73.9	53.5	56.7	47.2	54.8	56.8	56.7	53.5

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS 1977 — 1984

In Million Rupees

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984**
1.0 Capital Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	90.2	257.0	400.0	626.3	518.7	1,040.4	716.8	843.3
1.2 Education	116.4	157.3	258.5	457.5	421.3	471.4	506.7	522.6
1.3 Health	43.4	178.9	380.9	601.8	141.4	174.1	777.0	186.1
1.4 Housing	42.8	250.7	574.5	73.3	72.1	157.1	69.2	90.6
1.5 Special Welfare Services	15.1	5.0	8.4	25.2	18.5	25.9	10.2	20.4
1.6 Community Services	21.7	22.1	58.8	90.8	78.3	71.1	73.4	60.3
1.7 Agriculture and Irrigation	336.0	360.0	567.1	909.7	857.1	1,036.4	1,526.6	1,418.9
1.8 Fisheries	21.4	33.4	70.8	172.4	119.0	133.8	92.2	67.8
1.9 Manufacturing and Mining	12.7	26.7	51.1	51.1	87.6	45.7	167.5	164.1
1.10 Trade	9.8	175.5	38.1	16.2	6.4	219.4	24.3	24.4
1.11 Communications	445.7	754.6	1,403.7	1,645.5	1,338.9	1,347.9	1,606.6	2,389.5
1.12 Capital Transfers	936.6	2,590.1	3,437.8	6,254.1	7,346.7	10,834.7	10,749.9	13,575.6
1.13 Acquisition of Financial Assets	135.3	663.0	492.4	806.7	569.3	718.1	800.6	646.2
2.0 Total Government Capital Payments	2,235.5	5,474.8	7,792.8*	12,029.1	11,843.0	16,325.6*	17,183.2	20,963.3*
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,485.5	35,287.4	41,838.8	51,404.1
4.0 Capital Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	25.37	30.95	38.31	42.16	40.17	46.26	41.07	40.8

* Detailed breakdown of Rs 953.5 million in 1984 Rs 49.1 million in 1982 and Rs. 50.7 million in 1979 are not available.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

** Provisional.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE 1976 — 1984

83

In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	1,097.0	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.8	6,135.5	7,601.5	8,403.8	9,672.2	10,665.7
2.0 Foreign Loans	730.5	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7	6,199.5	7,372.6
2.1 I.B.R.D.	0.7	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2	-26.2	-28.9
2.2 A.D.B.	57.1	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7	266.3	382.6	820.7
2.3 I.D.A.	29.2	120.2	166.4	180.6	359.6	515.9	1,096.1	1,432.0	1,993.7
2.4 U.A.E.	92.9	—	—	—	0.6	-4.8	-10.2	-22.5	-39.4
2.5 O.P.E.C.	—	64.8	16.3	—	22.1	183.6	110.8	56.3	54.1
2.6 I.M.F.	—	—	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2	—	-43.6	-242.7
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	44.1	67.8	41.8	38.3	81.3
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	897.5	1,517.7	836.4	340.6	595.0
2.9 Developed Countries	407.6	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0	4,089.1	4,105.9
2.10 Socialist Countries	60.4	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	221.5	32.0	-54.3	-31.2
2.11 Developing Countries	82.6	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0	-31.8	-30.3	7.2	64.1
3.0 Foreign Grants	366.5	500.5	660.7	1,390.4	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1
3.1 I.M.F.	—	—	37.0	74.4	102.8	—	—	—	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	49.3	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1	—	—	—	—
3.3 United Nations	234.5	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3	27.7	214.6	29.0	69.9
3.4 European Economic Community	5.4	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4	135.3	110.4	35.2
3.5 Developed Countries	46.9	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,361.6	3,024.6	3,269.5	3,012.7
3.6 Socialist Countries	4.2	20.0	7.8	45.5	—	—	8.9	—	—
3.7 Developing Countries	15.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	46.8	—
3.8 Others	11.0	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6	1.6	17.0	175.3

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1981 — 1984

Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1981	1982	1983	1984	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Middle East ..	2,044.3	3,212.9	3,751.1	4,156.3	90.2	140.0	149.1	159.4	46.2	53.4	54.2	54.3
2. E.E.C. Countries ..	1,116.2	1,477.7	1,203.2	1,091.4	49.2	64.4	47.8	41.9	25.2	24.5	17.4	14.3
3. North America ..	631.1	641.7	939.0	1,274.1	27.8	28.0	37.3	48.9	14.2	10.7	13.6	16.7
4. Other European Countries ..	170.7	168.0	258.7	221.1	7.5	7.3	0.8	8.5	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
5. South East Asia ..	89.3	158.6	200.5	236.4	3.9	6.9	10.3	9.1	2.0	2.6	3.7	3.1
6. Far East Asia ..	135.5	113.4	195.2	270.9	6.0	4.9	8.0	10.4	3.1	1.9	2.9	3.5
7. South Asia ..	31.0	21.7	148.3	180.3	1.4	3.6	5.9	6.9	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.4
8. Australasia ..	76.2	83.1	65.5	76.8	3.4	0.9	2.6	2.9	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.0
9. Central Africa ..	89.8	59.5	64.1	54.7	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
10. South Africa ..	23.2	44.8	57.8	57.6	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7
11. North Africa ..	14.4	18.6	10.0	10.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
12. Soviet Block ..	2.7	2.8	6.1	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	...	0.1	0.1
13. Latin America ..	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
14. Other ..	4.6	19.5	14.0	13.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total ..	4,429.8	6,023.7	6,915.6	7,653.1	195.3	262.4	275.1	293.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT 1977 — 1984

85

In Million Rupees

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Foreign Loans	11,436.0	15,280.5	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1	34,597.3	46,025.1	53,680.8
1.1 International Agencies*	1,583.1	2,144.6	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1	5,970.6	8,885.7	12,101.6
1.2 U.S.A.	2,642.0	3,153.0	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4
1.3 U.S. Development Loans Fund	3.4	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Canada	561.3	652.6	769.1	1,262.8	1,923.9	2,172.5	3,001.2	3,211.5
1.5 People's Republic of China	526.5	542.6	482.2	523.1	791.0	801.4	874.7	652.0
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	190.2	207.1	206.7	216.7	186.8	162.6	152.4	125.0
1.7 Bank of Indosuez (B. F. C. E.) France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.6
1.8 Kseditransalt Loans (West Germany)	1,374.1	1,941.0	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6	2,191.7	3,207.8	3,667.0
1.9 France	423.4	452.4	505.7	557.8	810.2	894.2	1,044.8	1,094.8
1.10 Italy	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.4	15.2	2.4	—	—
1.11 Japan	1,469.9	2,281.4	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9
1.12 Government of India	308.2	451.5	544.8	729.8	656.6	632.6	680.3	516.5
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	86.8	59.2	30.8	31.9	23.8	16.2	12.7	7.2
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	781.0	784.2	5.0	3.1	—	—	—	—
1.15 Manufactures Hanover Trust Company	—	—	—	—	—	—	229.0	560.6
1.16 Denmark	107.7	131.7	126.5	183.1	210.9	191.5	188.6	170.1
1.17 Hungary	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	6.7	4.8	3.7	2.1
1.18 Iran	497.9	341.1	185.3	—	—	—	—	—
1.19 Netherlands	83.8	479.9	693.0	862.5	1,411.5	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4
1.20 United Arab Emirate	190.7	193.0	196.1	234.9	260.4	259.8	275.4	248.7
1.21 Kuwait	219.3	287.0	309.5	400.7	468.0	457.9	485.2	469.2
1.22 Socialist People's Libiyan Arab Jamahiriya	233.4	229.0	223.1	198.6	—	—	—	—
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	126.0	141.6	141.1	188.5	410.5	540.1	693.7	784.7
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	—	779.3	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7
1.25 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	51.1	129.2	176.7	247.4	340.5
1.26 Euro Currency	—	—	—	900.9	2,568.7	3,517.8	4,472.2	5,329.0
1.27 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	—	—	99.9	113.4	111.9	122.7	120.1
1.28 Switzerland	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.0	157.3	213.4
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	—	—	—	—	—	305.5	517.1	538.1
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	72.0	274.1
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	55.5	332.3	591.6
2.0 Domestic Loans	10,997.9	12,465.1	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.0†	36,652.7†	40,398.1†	42,059.8†
2.1 Rupee Loans	7,839.8	8,845.0	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,685.4	16,877.7	19,997.2	23,050.4
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,409.0	14,860.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	1,627.6	1,536.4	2,140.3	2,794.5	4,043.2
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.5	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.6
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	96.3
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	22,434.1	27,745.7	31,511.8	46,779.0	58,659.2	71,250.1	86,423.2	95,740.6

* IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit.

† Includes administrative borrowings amounted Rs. 324.8, 304.0, 196.4 and 96.3 Million.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.13 OWNERSHIP OF RUPEE SECURITIES AND TREASURY BILLS 1980—1984

Owners	Rupee Securities (a)					Treasury Bills				
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Bank Sector ..	577.8	634.9	726.3	1,105.6	994.7	9,612.5	13,773.5	17,172.7	17,265.0	13,323.6
1.1 Central Bank ..	64.4	57.5	46.3	45.1	45.1	9,604.5	13,760.8	16,592.7	17,257.2	13,320.0
1.2 Commercial Banks ..	513.4	577.4	680.0	1,060.5	949.6	8.0	12.7	580.0	7.8	3.6
2. Non-Bank Sector ..	17,033.2	19,390.6	25,074.1	30,848.0	32,232.6	187.5	146.5	147.3	135.0	1,536.4
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund ..	4,764.3	5,772.2	7,130.4	8,894.0	10,867.9	1.5	5.0	—	—	—
2.2 Other Provident Funds ..	816.5	844.1	860.6	883.5	921.8	6.3	8.9	5.9	6.0	1.3
2.3 Sinking Funds ..	4,858.6	5,867.1	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,085.7	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Savings Institutions ..	4,822.2	5,095.0	7,425.3	9,174.5	9,831.4	—	—	—	—	1,379.5
2.5 Insurance Corporation ..	1,475.7	1,514.1	1,510.5	1,340.9	1,241.3	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Insurance Companies ..	69.0	64.5	47.7	42.3	42.0	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
2.7 Departmental and Other Official Funds ..	148.1	156.8	150.8	143.6	136.2	175.5	129.7	138.5	126.2	137.2
2.8 Other State Corporations ..	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	30.1	—	—	—	—	7.5
2.9 Other ..	76.6	74.6	70.5	51.4	76.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.2
Total ..	17,611.0	20,025.5	25,800.4	31,953.6	17,611.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,400.0	14,860.0

(a) Refers to rupee loans only.

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.14 END OF PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES 1977 — 1984

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(Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	Nov. 15 1977	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	17.7462	17.8339	17.1084	21.1617	23.1218	20.9085	22.3375	21.7533
2. Austria	Shilling	0.5273	1.0254	1.1715	1.2524	1.3333	1.2945	1.2791	1.2890	1.1910
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.4737	0.5389	0.5532	0.5714	0.5359	0.4573	0.4460	0.4160
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	14.2125	13.0684	13.1625	15.1573	17.3572	17.2074	20.0811	19.8903
5. Denmark	Krone	1.3930	2.6945	3.0555	2.8989	2.9575	2.7874	2.5502	2.5133	2.3360
6. Federal Rep. of Germany	Deutsche-Mark	3.7692	7.4250	8.5535	9.0000	9.2125	9.0665	8.9806	9.1050	8.3495
7. France	Franc	1.7601	3.3220	3.7460	3.8600	3.9750	3.5800	3.1726	2.9744	2.7276
8. Hong Kong	Dollar	1.8162	3.3698	3.2312	3.1268	3.4989	3.6002	3.2851	3.2123	3.3590
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	1.8500	1.9065	1.9400	2.2875	2.2063	2.1597	2.3531	2.1192
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0178	0.0188	0.0192	0.0194	0.0170	0.0156	0.0150	0.0135
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.0649	0.0804	0.0645	0.0836	0.0933	0.0912	0.1071	0.1050
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	30.5219	57.0299	56.3645	66.1886	72.8853	73.5692	85.3825	86.2488
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	6.5737	7.0302	7.0670	8.1374	9.1629	9.1719	10.6883	10.8326
14. Netherland	Guilder	3.5126	6.8698	7.8886	8.1482	8.4626	8.2613	8.1173	8.0985	7.3851
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	15.9784	16.5554	15.6611	17.2449	16.8767	15.6297	16.2838	12.7746
16. Norway	Krone	1.5576	3.0405	3.1075	3.1259	3.4796	3.5128	3.0349	3.2291	2.9827
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.5879	1.6529	1.5605	1.8228	2.0428	1.6333	1.8405	1.7219
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	1.1130	2.1079	2.1336	2.3920	2.5333	2.3457	1.7844	1.3219
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	4.4483	4.6684	4.5848	5.4046	6.0097	6.1968	7.1423	7.3397
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	6.6724	7.1666	7.1455	8.5743	10.2317	10.0911	11.7481	12.0550
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	18.0203	17.8114	18.6885	24.2182	21.2491	19.6353	20.5050	14.3090
22. Sweden	Krone	1.7814	3.3283	3.6290	3.7302	4.1209	3.6861	2.9286	3.1095	2.9314
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	7.7625	9.6036	9.7753	10.1839	11.4230	10.7001	11.4312	10.1291
24. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	29.8525	31.6705	34.5650	42.6955	39.0965	34.6130	35.8938	30.5111
25. U.S.A.	Dollar	8.9990	15.5600	15.5050	15.4450	18.0000	20.5500	21.3200	25.0000	26.2800
26. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	3.9897	4.0378	4.1017	4.9013	5.5956	5.8048	6.8066	7.1559

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

*From 16th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by Commercial Banks were announced by the Central Bank of Ceylon.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES—1980

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Egypt	India	Indonesia	Japan	Malaysia	Pakistan	Canada	U. K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Motor Vehicles												
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1,000 Persons ..	No.	9.09 ⁽¹⁾	1.23	10.25	n.a.	4.32	202.59	n.a.	3.47	428.37	n.a.	520.34
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 10,000 Persons ..	No.	7.83 ⁽¹⁾	1.27	3.08	n.a.	3.78	112.97	n.a.	1.33	123.44	n.a.	146.76
2.0 Railway												
2.1 Passenger Kilometres ..	Mn.	2,337 ⁽¹⁾	3,473	10,995	208,558	6,088	313,340	1,587	17,315	2,892	31,700	17,695
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres ..	Mn.	262 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	n.a.	147,652	961	39,307	1,195	8,516	228,120	17,640	1,341,717
3.0 Shipping												
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	GT. '000	93	88	556	5,911	1,412	40,960	702	478	3,180	27,135	18,464
3.2 Vessels Entered ..	MT. '000	6,165	1,744	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	353,314	34,132	8,684	n.a.	n.a.	320,684
3.3 Vessels Cleared ..	MT. '000	3,514	1,785	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	34,072	3,481	n.a.	n.a.	269,660
4.0 Civil Aviation												
4.1 Passengers Carried ..	'000	680 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	1,270	1,668	922	4,499	1,822	1,501	5,530	18,266	25,723
4.2 Kilometres Flown ..	Mn.	12.9 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	26.9	42.7	24.3	150.1	21.7	36.8	114.2	368.4	542.9
4.3 Passenger Kilometres ..	Mn.	2,472 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	2,536	6,765	2,774	22,254	2,916	4,522	16,228	54,011	82,639
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	9.7 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	28.6	321.7	85.0	1,608.7	94.6	220.2	413.8	1,420.0	3,378.6
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres ..	Mn.	284 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.	268	966	337	3,778	384	643	1,943	6,502	11,316

(1) 1984

Source: UN — Statistical Year Book — 1981.

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE* 1976—1983

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Year	Road Kilometreage Classification						
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	Total
1976	3,525	5,178	9,295	6,846	790	1,163	26,797
1977	3,557	5,178	9,294	6,850	793	1,158	26,831
1978	3,754	4,914	10,170	7,810	647	290	27,585
1979	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264	28,025
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,606	1,178	284	28,781
1982	4,050	5,413	10,509	7,635	714	115	28,336
1983†	4,030	4,875	10,409	5,418	714	—	25,466**

District	Distribution of Road Kilometreage by Districts - 1983**†						
1. Colombo	101.72	179.85	336.67	126.11	—	—	744.35
2. Gampaha	143.30	492.36	428.27	441.59	—	—	1,505.52
3. Kalutara	80.48	263.50	474.51	202.32	—	—	1,020.81
4. Kandy	171.66	486.83	1,151.63	58.91	96.36	—	1,965.34
5. Matale	104.59	201.65	361.84	160.33	44.82	—	873.23
6. Nuwara Eliya	121.88	287.07	474.48	89.85	231.50	—	1,204.78
7. Galle	97.54	242.85	474.61	286.02	70.70	—	1,171.72
8. Matara	134.52	162.03	322.17	196.88	51.70	—	867.30
9. Hambantota	115.46	108.51	295.63	263.74	—	—	783.34
10. Jaffna	379.65	266.62	573.58	213.90	—	—	1,433.75
11. Mannar	70.40	64.23	146.51	202.82	—	—	483.96
12. Vavuniya	127.59	23.75	133.39	228.54	—	—	513.27
13. Mulathivu	112.64	55.81	220.89	150.60	—	—	548.94
14. Batticaloa	170.08	25.50	208.54	107.04	13.67	—	524.83
15. Ampara	277.10	132.30	190.63	151.94	—	—	751.97
16. Trincomalee	140.67	117.34	198.35	80.94	—	—	537.30
17. Kurunegala	190.27	434.31	749.16	800.59	14.91	—	2,193.24
18. Puttalam	155.82	195.29	483.95	179.15	16.25	—	1,030.46
19. Anuradhapura	349.41	222.56	868.09	678.88	—	—	2,118.94
20. Polonnaruwa	122.60	65.21	340.30	51.29	—	—	579.40
21. Badulla	194.85	306.39	595.38	212.79	66.53	—	1,375.94
22. Monaragala	262.02	48.95	406.12	246.13	96.19	—	1,059.41
23. Ratnapura	278.45	245.62	514.63	22.20	8.86	—	1,069.76
24. Kegalle	143.79	246.39	459.50	256.38	2.72	—	1,108.78
Total	4,050.49	4,874.92	10,408.85	5,417.94	714.16	—	25,466.34

* Includes only road kilometreage figures maintained by Department of Highways and Department of Irrigation.

** Provisional.

† Includes only figures maintained by Department of Highways.

"A" Class — All roads within the net work of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24 ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 56 ft.).

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as Agricultural roads and local roads (single line carriage way of 12 ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8-10 ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Sources: Department of Highways.

Department of Irrigation.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT 1975 — 1984

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Private Transport										
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars ..	91,728	93,769	97,010	103,895	114,453	120,873	126,256	131,657	136,853	141,730
1.2 Motor Cycles ..	22,773	23,384	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	107,550	121,845	138,637
2.0 Public Transport										
2.1 Buses - SLCTB ..	11,698	11,956	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,024	15,579	16,100	16,425
2.2 Private Coaches ..	1,117	1,186	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	10,593	14,338	18,256
3.0 Lorry Transport										
3.1 Lorries & Vans ..	34,438	34,689	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	63,479	69,705	77,714	85,701
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries ..	1,192	1,189	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	1,248	1,252	1,252
3.3 Others Registered as Lorries ..	135	135	184	235	274	364	420	432	436	450
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars) ..	2,828	2,832	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	3,385	3,443	3,571
4.0 Land Vehicles										
4.1 Tractors ..	19,900	20,930	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	42,329	46,406	50,068
4.2 Trailers ..	8,742	9,156	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	18,646	19,357	20,075
4.3 Others* ..	421	434	445	588	604	623	1,868	1,895	1,922	1,939

*Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Operational											
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,336	1,436	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	1,387	1,363	1,218	1,051*
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	5,018	5,076	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,506	6,518	5,974
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	„	4,469	4,425	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,494	5,512	5,541	5,062
1.4 Scheduled Km.	Mn.	491	499	510	548	592	631	626	615	615	561
1.5 Operated Km.	„	396	399	403	455	482	517	496	419	457	417
2.0 Non Operated Km. (1)											
2.1 Engineering Defects	Per cent	18.1	17.5	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	} 21.7	25.0	26.0
2.2 Operational Defects	„	3.6	5.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3			
3.0 Passenger Km. (2)	Mn.	13,387	14,651	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	13,788	13,895	14,400	14,722*
4.0 Seat Km. (3)	„	21,044	21,331	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	26,428	25,965	24,687	22,489*
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.0	10.2	11.8	14.0
6.0 Load Factor (4)	Per cent	63.6	68.7	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	52.1	53.5	58.6	65.5*
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated	No.	53.1	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	53.7	54.0	54.0	54.0
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (5)											
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	267	269	267	270	273	275	272	259	258	257
8.2 Operated	„	243	246	240	244	245	249	246	239	226	225
9.0 Revenue											
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs.Mn.	625	686	736	908	1,054	1,467	1,622	1,568	1,677	1,707
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	„	21	23	25	35	47	80	168	191	236	240*

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

(1) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.

(2) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(3) Operated Kilometres $\times$ Average Capacity.(4) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(5) Per bus per day.

* Provisional.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1976 — 1984

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Rolling Stock										
1.1 Locomotive (a)										
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	262	256	257	278	284	215	227	247	237
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	26	26	26	26	23	19	19	18	15
1.2 Passenger Coaches										
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	1,081	1,103	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,363	1,389	1,362	1,366
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	92	99	99	99	99	75	70	70
1.3 Goods Wagons										
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,796	3,729	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,880	3,980	3,847	3,840
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	200	200	193	193	93	—	—	113	105
2.0 Route										
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	101	60	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations										
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	157	158	158	158	158	156	156	162	162
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations										
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	92	94	96	97	98	102	102	105	108
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	8
5.0 Out Agencies										
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	21	21	—	—	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys										
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (1)	Mn.	28.8	28.5	36.1	41.9	37.9	27.0	27.8	22.3	23.6
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	42.6	37.2	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.5	43.0	39.1	36.3
7.0 Passenger Km. (2)										
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,879.8	1,811.9	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0	1,322.5	1,273.1
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers (3)	"	1,126.2	981.8	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2	1,124.7	1,063.7
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic										
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	90.8	87.3	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4	218.5	207.3	230.0
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	23.7	21.8	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8	59.5	70.3	77.0
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	7.57	8.86	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.7	6.1	5.1
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (4)	Mn.	274.9	223.2	280.7	279.7	206.3	218.8	216.8	223.7	261.8
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	56.6	50.3	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2	92.9	124.1	160.2
13.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	3.2	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	198.1	188.3	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9	453.3	447.2	532.0
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	256.9	268.2	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8	751.6	887.2	1078.1
16.0 Personnel Strength	No.	25,313	25,400	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,000	23,000	26,687	26,749

Notes: * Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(1) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(2) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(3) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month).

(4) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

9.6 AVIATION* 1974 — 1984

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Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 †
1.0 Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	.. '000	4,277	4,087	4,363	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	10,738	11,746	12,935
1.2 Hours Flown	.. No.	8,211	7,965	7,797	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	15,875	17,148	16,852
1.3 Passengers Carried	.. ..	107,705	117,338	127,699	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	576,584	616,794	679,583
1.4 Freight Tons	.. ..	790	653	802	931	291	599	3,083	3,781	9,568	10,981	13,468
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	.. '000	258,487	269,874	304,611	412,793	129,060	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652	2,132,700	2,472,222
1.6 Available Seat Kilometres	.. ..	468,946	438,539	482,270	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368	3,102,701	3,721,947
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	.. %	55.1	61.5	63.2	54.8	57.6	53.2	62.1	66.4	73.3	68.7	66.4
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres	.. ..											
Performed	.. '000	26,036	26,385	29,988	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	212,917	235,216	284,555
Passengers (Including Baggage)	.. ..	23,017	24,056	27,330	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	141,725	188,192	222,501
1.8.1 Freight (Including Excess)	.. ..	2,597	2,045	2,363	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	31,859	44,603	59,552
1.8.3 Mail	.. ..	422	284	295	259	52	129	894	1,016	1,117	2,421	2,502
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	.. ..	48,166	46,100	54,011	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	335,922	386,042	475,957
1.10 Weight Load Factor	.. %	54.05	57.23	55.52	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	63.4	60.9	59.8
2.0 Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	.. '000	81	11	84	68	27	4	—	133	325	290	29
2.2 Aircraft Departure	.. No.	144	26	69	98	18	4	—	110	128	777	8
2.3 Hours Flown	.. ..	235	35	170	200	51	9	—	375	375	885	39
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	.. '000	2,815	201	3,100	1,636	1,593	96	—	14,017	4,501	734	7,610
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	.. ..	247	16	275	127	145	8	—	1,379	464	—	697
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	.. ..	482	39	593	244	401	10	—	3,030	1,152	—	1,048
3.0 Non Revenue Flights												
3.1 Hours Flown	.. No.	399	345	241	352	250	86	—	145	119	20	—
4.0 Personnel Strength	.. ..	1,077	1,051	1,185	1,106	987	1,191	2,092	2,510	2,677	3,008	3,338

* International and domestic operations.

† Excluding Upali Travels Ltd.

Sources: Air Ceylon.
Air Lanka.
Upali Travels Ltd.

9.7 SHIPPING 1977 — 1984

	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo	No.	1,770	1,868	1,888	1,090	1,899	1,890	1,934	2,052
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	113	102	93	83	128	58	80	94
1.1.1 Tonnage	Frt. T'000	1,048.8	861.0	776.2	578.4	413.5	321.2	522.6	381.5
1.2 General Cargo Vessels	No.	591	833	851	1,007	962	1,061	1,122	1,225
1.2.1 Tonnage	Frt. T'000	869.0	1,195.1	1,159.9	1,609.8	1,401.8	1,474.3	1,987.7	2,380.5
2.0 Cargo Handled-Imports	Frt. T'000	1,721.7	1,895.5	1,936.1	2,229.8	1,750.7	1,925.3	2,474.4	2,892.8
2.1 Colombo	"	101.9	59.1	46.3	40.2	38.0	14.7	38.4	37.0
2.2 Galle	"	96.8	75.3	98.7	225.2	525.7	454.9	682.5	655.0
2.3 Trincomalee	"								
3.0 Cargo Handled - Exports	Frt. T'000	1,009.7	1,049.7	1,069.6	1,154.1	1,144.9	1,414.8	1,454.0	1,639.9
3.1 Colombo	"	7.3	12.8	17.1	5.9	2.0	—	0.3	0.4
3.2 Galle	"	38.0	47.3	38.3	30.0	195.1	121.4	230.1	292.2
3.3 Trincomalee	"								
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	8	8	8	8	8	13	14	14
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	40	53	51	58	67	109	110	125
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Net work	Km. '000	28.2	28.2	28.2	463.6	525.2	833.3	942.7	1,022.0
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (a)	Frt. T'000	193.6	233.2	153.1	262.9	356.1	495.5	537.4	733.2
7.1 Outward	"	211.1	173.4	129.3	357.0	295.9	335.8	521.3	656.4
7.2 Inward	"								
8.0 Personnel Strength	No.	624	631	588	309	731	1,239	1,140	1,022
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	97	130	207	244	217	46	109	58
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	31.0	44.0	39	38	26.2	—	—	n.a.
11.0 Fleet Gross Block*	Rs. Mn.	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	1,197.0	2,198.4	n.a.

*Original cost of vessels.
(a) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

Sources : Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES—1980

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Item	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Literacy Rate (%) ..	85 ^(b)	66	90	36	62	60	24	75	84	86
2. Ratio between Age of 0-14 & 15 and over (%) ..	54.5 ^(c)	67.4	34.3	67.7	68.9	68.0	86.6	67.7	35.6	74.8
3. Total Dependency Ratio (%) ..	81.0 ^(c)	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
4. No. of Persons per Physician ^(a) ..	5,125 ^(d)	4,656	1,387	3,600	11,530	3,473	3,480	1,136	1,222	6,839
5. No. of Persons per Hospital Bed ..	350 ^(e)	1,398	242	1,422	1,720	385	1,719	689	299	654
6. No. of Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons ..	19 ^(c)	10	309	19	18	174	14	21	255	42
7. No. of Telephones per 1,000 Persons ..	0.7 ^(c)	0.1	25.5 ^(a)	0.3 ^(a)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^(a)	1.3	29.4	0.8
8. No. of Television sets per 1,000 persons ..	27 ^(c)	—	221	2	10	90	10	21	165	17
9. Protein per Capita per Day ^(a) (Grams) ..	47	65	78	50	51	63	56	54	84	47
10. Calorie per Capita per Day ^(a) (Calories) ..	2,200	2,450	2,750	2,050	2,380	2,680	2,220	2,420	3,290	2,350
11. Economically Active Population/Total Population (%) ..	34 ^(b)	40	47	38	34	34	27	35	40	45

(a) 1981

(b) C. F. S. 1981/82

(c) 1984

(d) 1983

(e) 1982

Source : ADB—Key Indicators—1984.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION 1976—1984

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Total No. of Schools	9,683	9,701	9,726	9,626	9,794	9,789	9,901	9,947	9,914
1.1 No. of Govt. Schools	8,655	8,673	9,072	9,052	9,117	9,521	9,544	9,575	9,556
1.1.1 Primary(a)	6,932	6,900	3,658	3,588	4,156	4,673	4,623	3,983(g)	4,000(g)
1.1.2 Secondary(b)	1,723	1,773	5,414	5,464	4,961	4,848	4,921	5,592(h)	5,556(h)
1.2 Other Schools	1,028	1,028	654	574	677	358	357	358	372
1.2.1 Pirivenas	259	259	256	289	282	287	291	314	307
1.2.2 Estate Schools	725	725	352	246	358	34	29	21	14
1.2.3 Private Schools	44	44	46	39	37	37	37	37	37
2.0 Classification of Govt. Schools									
2.1 Grade 1 A	58(c)	59(c)	97	94	103	107	106	109	432
2.2 Grade 1 B	1,665(d)	1,714(d)	311	323	372	363	347	324	—
2.3 Grade 1 C	6,932(e)	6,900(e)	1,032	1,053	1,243	1,383	1,334	1,344	1,328
2.4 Grade 2	—	—	3,974	3,994	3,911	3,754	3,750	3,815	3,796
2.5 Grade 3	—	—	3,658	3,588	3,488	3,914	4,007	3,983	4,000
3.0 School going population	2,571,984	2,566,381	3,083,725	3,208,191	3,389,776	3,451,358	3,484,661	3,553,077	3,625,897
3.1 Government Schools	2,461,503	2,462,147	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694	3,398,056	3,460,375	3,539,096
3.2 Other Schools	110,481	104,234	93,620	72,475	108,989	81,664	86,605	92,652	86,801
3.2.1 Pirivena Schools	21,330	19,406	19,882	n.a.	22,347	n.a.	24,712	28,079	26,925
3.2.2 Estate Schools	49,527	46,721	26,230	n.a.	31,664	n.a.	2,510	1,869	1,218
3.2.3 Private Schools	39,624	38,107	47,508	n.a.	54,978	n.a.	59,383	62,704	58,658
4.0 New Admissions	299,908	306,658	651,624	305,229	364,552	323,196	338,629	345,156	363,557
5.0 Drop-outs (%)	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.1	n.a.	4.9	n.a.
6.0 Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Private)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	142,207	141,185	135,869	133,802	134,299	140,190
6.1 Government Teachers	105,950	113,379	119,590	138,488	136,714	131,656	129,210	129,480	135,514
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,319	1,380	1,436	2,321	2,238	2,230	2,488	2,486	2,801
6.1.2 Arts & Other Graduates	10,343	15,813	17,710	18,218	18,449	18,133	18,480	19,229	22,996
6.1.3 Diploma (Science & Maths)	155	255	299	225	187	205	247	294	268
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	62,038	66,636	69,606	72,707	73,677	72,155	74,662	78,627	81,049
6.1.5 Others	32,095	29,295	39,539	45,017(f)	42,163	38,933	33,333	28,844	28,380
6.2 Private & Other School Teachers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,719	4,471	4,213	4,592	4,819	4,676
7.0 Pupil: Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	23	22	25	23	24	26	26	26.5	25.9
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)									
8.1 Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	681.8	764.9	869.5	1,009.9	1,284.0	1,473.5	1,848.1	2,115.7	2,337.8
8.2 Capital Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	39.9	—	39.9	87.2	122.7	168.3	152.6	141.3	162.8

* Provisional.

(a) Schools having classes from Grade 1 to 8

(b) Classes conducted upto Grade 12

(c) **Central Schools**

(d) Maha Vidyalayas

(c) Vidyalayas

(f) Including 5,239 teachers on study leave and abroad

(g) Schools having Classes from K.G. to Grade 5

(h) Schools having Classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 and Grade 12

Classification of schools from 1978 are as follows :

Grade I A — Schools having GCE (A.L.) Science classes and hostel facilities

Grade 1 B — " " " " " " (no hostel facilities)

Grade I B	—	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	(no roster)
Grade I C	—	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Arts/Commerce classes

Grade 1	—	,,	,,	,,	,,	Arts/Comm/Sci
Grade 2	—	,,	,,			classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9

Grade 2	—	..	..	classes up to Grade 10 or
Grade 3	—	..	..	classes up to Grade 1 - 5

Sources : Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1977 — 1984

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Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	15	18	20	20	21	22	22	27
1.2 Intake (Full Time & Part Time)	5,755	8,963	9,534	9,458	12,195	12,778	15,724	15,724
1.3 Total No. of Students	9,830	12,439	11,152	14,492	18,460	19,723	21,730	21,690
1.3.1 Higher National Diploma and Professional	1,963	1,822	1,130	7,450	3,794	4,059	3,920	3,920
1.3.2 Diploma Course	1,736	2,069	1,125	3,132	1,294	1,176	923	923
1.3.3 Certificate Course	4,121	4,848	5,375	—	9,059	10,105	9,412	9,412
1.3.4 Trade Course	2,010	3,700	2,138	3,910	3,410	1,880	6,890	1,865
1.3.5 Other	—	—	1,384	—	903	2,513	575	5,570
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	9	16	16	16	3	3	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	700	940	1,194	949	559	527	501	412
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of Universities	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9
3.2 No. of Students	12,739	16,164	18,383	17,094	18,113	18,103	18,496	17,932
3.3 No. of Teachers	2,048	1,722	1,639	1,443	1,589	1,887	2,030	n.a.
3.4 New Admissions	4,366	4,717	4,286	4,810	4,806	5,119	5,463	5,630
3.5 No. Graduated	2,965	3,850	3,372	3,295	2,899	3,560	3,953	n.a.
3.5.1 Arts & Oriental Studies B.A./B.A. Special	1,431	1,291	—	1,650	1,273	1,585	1,843	n.a.
3.5.2 Education	229	—	—	144	153	128	9	n.a.
3.5.3 Commerce & Management Studies	554	298	367	325	307	527	664	n.a.
3.5.4 Law L. L. B.	43	58	45	45	46	49	12	46
3.5.5 Science B. Sc.	338	334	—	581	526	646	607	n.a.
3.5.6 Engineering B. Sc. (Eng.)	135	—	—	213	187	205	273	n.a.
3.5.7 Medicine M B. B. S.	59	178	176	158	237	237	348	299
3.5.8 Dental Surgery B.D.S.	49	—	—	18	18	42	37	n.a.
3.5.9 Agriculture B. Sc.	100	—	—	101	103	87	106	n.a.
3.5.10 Vet. Science BVSC.	57	—	—	32	28	23	25	n.a.
3.5.11 Architecture B. Sc. (BE)	—	—	—	12	12	12	29	22
3.5.12 Applied Science	—	—	—	16	19	19	—	n.a.
4.0 Total Expenditure on Higher Education (Rs. Mn.)	59.9	103.3	167.3	306.7	285.4	795.2	489.2	672.6
4.1 Capital Expenditure	9.8	26.5	70.0	179.4	148.1	223.2	252.2	404.3
4.2 Re-current Expenditure	50.1	76.1	97.3	128.3	136.9	172.0	237.0	268.3

Sources : University Grants Commission.
 Dept. of Agriculture, Peradeniya.
 Central Bank of Ceylon.

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 No. of Hospitals (Western Medicine) (a)	457	458	460	469	484	483	480	488	479	483	494
2.0 No. of Central Dispensaries ..	356	355	351	357	379	369	347	340	338	334	336
3.0 No. of Doctors (Western) (b) ..	3,238	3,213	3,307	3,186	3,436	3,194	3,069	3,158	2,947	3,008	3,814
4.0 No. of Ayurvedic Physicians ..	10,402	10,600	10,800	10,911	10,963	11,407	10,207	10,685	11,531	12,043	12,277
5.0 No. of Nurses ..	5,288	5,653	5,640	6,266	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	6,931	7,214	7,216
6.0 No. of Attendants ..	5,339	5,339	4,717	5,058	5,338	4,534	4,525	4,883	4,932	4,690	4,705
7.0 In-patients treated ('000) ..	1,926	2,146	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	2,445	2,524	n.a.
8.0 Out-patients Visits ('000) ..	20,333	24,372	26,590	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	31,696	30,720	n-a.
9.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products (Rs. Mn.) ...	44	69	59	81	157	232	234	171	334	378	n.a.
10.0 Total Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.) ..	292.4	324.4	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4	1,308.0	1,621.0
11.0 Total Health Expenditure (Rs. Mn.) ..	329.5	410.8	499.3	498.1	697.3	1,004.2	1,341.8	998.9	1,127.5	2,024.0	1,751.0
12.0 Family Planning (No.) ..											
12.1 New Acceptors ..	71,927	71,308	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	171,160	121,797	114,481	159,641	153,932
12.1.1 Loops ..	29,693	32,144	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	19,232	14,833	16,115	14,961	15,385
12.1.2 Orals ..	—	—	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,394	29,296	22,189	26,231	32,229	32,020
12.1.3 Sterilization ..	42,234	39,164	35,548	19,055	21,949	35,643	112,926	76,633	61,924	101,446	97,170
12.1.4 Injections ..	—	—	—	—	3,046	5,932	9,706	8,142	10,211	11,005	9,357

(a) Includes Maternity Homes.

(b) Includes (A.M.P.S.)

* Provisional.

Sources : Department of Health Services.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1980 — 1984

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Item	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients										
1.1 Venereal Disease ('000) ..	113.8	9.8	108.5	9.4	117.9	9.7	102.4	7.7	121.3	8.2
1.2 Malaria ..	803.6	47.9	892.1	47.4	1,127.6	38.5	1,055.6	127.2	859.2	149.5
1.3 Leprosy ..	208.9	33.7	138.1	11.7	12.2	0.7	163.0	0.4	1,016.6	0.2
1.4 T.B. ..	87.7	25.3	89.3	2.5	103.7	3.0	94.6	2.6	76.8	2.6
1.5 Filariasis ..	1,379.0	4.4	1,425.4	3.5	1,379.8	3.9	1,390.0	3.5	1,358.6	3.3
2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors	77		77		90		66		68	
2.2 Nurses	211		231		220		203		201	
2.3 Others	5,026		5,623		5,440		3,525		5,058	
	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure										
3.1 Venereal Disease (Rs.) ..	1.7	15.10	2.3	21.43	2.8	23.95	2.9	28.81	4.3	35.15
3.2 Malaria ..	81.4	101.38	94.6	106.05	118.0	104.67	148.3	140.46	239.0	278.16
3.3 Leprosy ..	2.6	12.91	3.7	27.06	4.0	330.06	3.9	23.74	5.4	5.28
3.4 T.B. ..	12.7	145.57	15.7	175.36	23.0	222.71	18.4	191.79	21.5	280.24
3.5 Filariasis ..	4.9	3.62	4.8	3.35	6.8	4.95	7.6	5.44	8.0	5.85

Sources: Anti V. D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T. B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME — 1983 AND 1984 (Completed Housing Units)

District	Rural Housing Scheme		Electoral Housing Programme		Direct Construction Programme		Public Servants' Quarters		Total	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
Colombo	827	1,136	865	1,095	6,626	7,242	—	—	8,318	9,473
Gampaha	1,064	1,340	785	835	4,050	4,070	—	—	5,899	6,245
Kalutara	1,900	2,141	555	525	—	—	—	—	2,455	2,666
Kandy	1,441	1,685	870	870	326	326	—	—	2,637	2,881
Matale	679	679	260	260	—	—	—	—	939	939
Nuwara Eliya	1,408	1,514	390	390	45	45	11	11	1,854	1,960
Galle	1,843	1,845	650	650	60	60	—	—	2,553	2,555
Matara	894	992	455	455	335	335	21	21	1,705	1,803
Hambantota	1,236	1,179	260	260	—	—	50	50	1,546	1,489
Jaffna	970	894	685	685	546	546	54	54	2,555	2,179
Mannar	151	196	65	65	—	—	10	10	226	271
Vavuniya	162	152	65	65	—	—	23	23	250	240
Mulathivu	174	64	65	65	—	—	—	—	239	129
Batticaloa	1,235	1,102	260	260	30	30	28	28	1,553	1,420
Ampara	2,039	1,760	295	295	45	80	—	—	2,379	2,135
Trincomalee	527	423	195	195	366	366	50	50	1,138	1,034
Kurunegala	2,644	2,876	910	910	191	191	15	15	3,760	3,992
Puttalam	1,341	818	325	325	—	—	16	16	1,682	1,159
Amuradhapura	1,247	1,470	425	425	—	—	35	35	1,707	1,930
Polonnaruwa	698	688	195	195	—	—	35	35	928	918
Badulla	2,245	2,229	555	585	98	98	22	22	2,920	2,934
Monaragala	565	589	195	195	—	—	25	25	785	809
Ratnapura	697	838	490	520	—	—	—	—	1,187	1,358
Kegalle	630	772	495	525	—	—	—	—	1,125	1,247
All Island	26,617	27,332	10,310	10,650	12,718	13,389	395	895	50,040	51,766

Source : National Housing Development Authority.

PROGRESS OF "50,000 RURAL HOUSING PROGRAMME" ** — 1983 and 1984

Type	Schemes Under Construction		Units Under Construction				Number Completed				Total Expenditure	
			Low Income		Middle Income		Schemes		Units		Rs. Mn.	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
1.0 Self Aided	76	66	3,061	2,741	458	146	303	298	10,400	10,258	1,168	1,230.48
2.0 Model Villages	41	18	2,685	1,314	—	—	247	287	14,479	10,049		
3.0 Fisheries Housing Schemes	02	01	50	37	—	—	64	62	1,738	1,740		
All Schemes	119	85	5,796	4,092	458	146	614	647	26,617	22,047	1,168	1,230.48

**This is included in "Hundred Thousand Housing Programme".

Source : National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1) 1975 — 1984

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Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Post Offices (No.)	324	326	333	346	364	404	422	438	446	456
2.0 Sub Post Offices (No.)	2,473	2,527	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,145	3,162	3,175
3.0 Delivery Areas (No.)	5,015	5,260	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,958	6,090	6,581
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. Km.)	23.4	23.4	22.6	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.0
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office (No.)	4,600	4,375	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,220	4,176	4,301
6.0 Letters per Inhabitant (No.)	34	36	38	38	39	46	36	41	42	42
7.0 Domestic Mail ('000)	410,624	472,971	465,601	440,162	537,815	581,031	481,616	608,034	631,773	656,705
7.1 Letters	68,182	69,885	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	99,574	100,552	105,554
7.2 Post Cards	28,238	28,238	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	40,686	40,318	48,868
7.3 Printed Materials & News Papers	1,079	1,344	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	941	1,302	1,305	1,252
7.4 Express	69	96	202	62	89	70	83	89	91	106
7.5 Insured	13,072	18,292	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	23,909	24,524	25,300
7.6 Registered										
8.0 Parcels ('000)	704	1,140	871	947	1,450	992	666	730	776	746
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	331	608	356	282	297	298	252	694	696	857
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other										
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward) ('000)	2,244	2,983	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,700	2,278	2,271	2,858
9.1 Sea	638	733	1,002	1,265	519	449	353	511	513	643
9.1.1 Letters	1,321	1,987	1,736	2,341	785	441	419	497	501	625
9.1.2 Post Cards	56	43	47	59	62	76	64	71	71	57
9.1.3 Printed Materials News Papers & Magazines	28	45	37	39	40	7	15	15	12	9
9.1.4 Small Packets										
9.1.5 Parcels										
9.2 Air	5,603	6,577	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	8,646	8,859	10,975
9.2.1 Letters	1,298	1,322	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	3,899	3,965	5,217
9.2.2 Post Cards										
9.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	669	978	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	787	933	937	1,920
9.2.4 Small Packets	78	43	68	92	163	156	117	143	146	270
9.2.5 Parcels	19	34	48	53	40	9	8	8	7	6
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward) ('000)	976	1,402	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	4,920	5,141	5,511
10.1 Sea	210	426	714	595	738	629	639	613	629	506
10.1.1 Letters	826	854	990	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	1,734	1,671	1,855
10.1.2 Post Cards	22	42	57	59	175	102	102	114	118	133
10.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	44	42	47	74	79	43	40	38	35	33
10.1.4 Small Packets										
10.1.5 Parcels										
10.2 Air	2,040	2,657	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	9,642	11,222	13,205
10.2.1 Letters	572	770	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	4,147	4,465	5,481
10.2.2 Post Cards										
10.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	655	798	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	2,629	2,756	2,946
10.2.4 Small Packets	58	39	55	82	348	163	125	193	196	263
10.2.5 Parcels	73	45	62	81	125	62	53	53	49	47

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Telephones (No.)	43,033	44,425	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	61,920	104,500	105,800	108,950
1.1 Colombo	22,318	22,855	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	31,250	63,000	63,200	65,200
1.2 Outstation	20,715	21,570	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	30,670	41,500	42,600	43,705
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity (No.)	55,219	57,344	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	83,500	94,138	95,302	109,242
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes (No.)	181	168	172	211	211	262	282	202	318	375
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (Inland-No.)	2,344	2,148	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	1,850	1,600	3,824	2,900
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year ('000)	8,479	9,033	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	1,078	6,838	3,824
6.0 Telegraph Offices (No.)	1,567	1,609	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	2,064	1,909	1,951
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (Outward-'000)	25	80	127	175	184	198	223	329	432	650
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka ('000)	307	296	260	297	334	340	239	224	205	192
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka ('000)	263	—	—	—	291	299	231	200	184	—
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls ('000)	92	144	216	326	481	628	1,032	1,272	1,366	1,542

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 ELECTRICITY 1974—1984

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Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Installed Capacity (Mega Watts)	315.0	365.3	402.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.0	502.3	562.2	592.3	812.0
1.1 Hydro	242.0	292.0	332.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.0	372.3	372.2	402.3	542.0
1.2 Thermal	73.0	73.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	130.0	190.0	190.0	270.0
2.0 Maximum Demand (Mn. Kwh.)	879.8	952.2	986.2	1,026.6	1,146.0	1,282.3	1,375.1	1,492.1	1,674.9	437.0†	486.7†
3.0 Units Generated (Mn. Kwh.)	1,011.6	1,078.5	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,381.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7	2,114.3	2,261.0
3.1 Hydro	997.4	1,078.4	1,108.6	1,214.4	1,338.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,608.1	1,217.2	2,091.0
3.2 Thermal	14.2	0.1	24.2	2.1	42.7	64.3	188.8	300.1	457.6	897.2	170.0
4.0 Sale (Mn. Kwh.)	892.8	965.5	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,507.0	1,683.9	1,792.0	1,853.0*
4.1 Domestic	83.3	86.9	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	214.0	258.3	305.0	313.0
4.2 Industrial	477.3	522.1	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.2	739.1	752.0	788.0
4.2.1 Small Units	7.2	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9	29.0	31.0
4.2.2 Medium Units	236.1	246.5	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8	340.0	367.0
4.2.3 Large Units	220.2	297.9	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4	383.0	390.0
4.2.4 Special Contracts	13.8	0.4	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3 Commercial	117.4	120.3	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.5	262.5	292.0	295.0
4.4 Bulk Supply	201.8	222.7	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	379.7	415.0	433.0	446.0
4.5 Street Lighting	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.6	16.5	9.0	10.0	11.0

* Estimated.

† Mega Watts.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board.

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals (No.)	103,204	118,971	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,780	370,742	407,230	337,530	317,734
2.0 Regional Distribution										
2.1 North America	7,823	7,685	10,137	12,426	13,941	15,408	16,554	17,686	15,852	15,020
2.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	404	538	371	498	609	676	652	532	568	486
2.3 Europe	65,662	79,046	109,278	134,397	168,801	220,588	250,474	236,228	181,240	194,340
2.4 Africa	1,251	1,775	1,237	1,497	1,646	2,380	2,584	3,012	2,834	2,954
2.5 Middle East	647	1,595	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	3,098	2,780	3,228
2.6 Asia	23,779	24,207	26,158	35,996	56,187	72,022	87,894	133,886	123,798	89,736
2.7 Australasia*	3,638	4,120	5,407	6,510	7,334	8,720	9,570	12,788	10,458	11,972
3.0 Purpose of Visits (No.)										
3.1 Business	6,261	9,844	5,844	11,651	13,406	21,594	23,540	27,484	17,022	10,934
3.2 Pleasure	93,726	105,539	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	360,824	306,824	300,336
3.3 Other	3,217	3,588	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	18,922	13,496	6,464
4.0 Excursionist Arrivals (No.)	25,490	14,499	7,672	8,494	5,563	8,636	7,737	6,632	7,208	8,838
5.0 Total Charter Arrivals (No.)	23,893	36,961	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	65,792	48,654	53,488
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry (No.)	—	—	—	—	43,409	47,900	55,255	64,262	53,608	59,026
6.1 Direct Employment	10,148	11,752	13,716	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	26,776	22,374	24,594
6.2 Estimated Indirect Employment	—	—	—	—	24,937	28,022	32,532	37,489	31,234	34,432
7.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings (Rs. Mn.)	127	238	363	870	1,209	1,830	2,547	3,050	2,896	2,670
8.0 Establishments, Providing Accommodation (No.)	168	188	194	174	169	182	224	240	271	277
8.1 Graded Establishments	73	85	90	96	95	101	115	123	138	146
8.1.1 Rooms	—	—	—	—	5,599	6,042	6,891	7,539	8,852	9,627
8.1.2 Beds	—	—	—	—	11,212	11,790	13,773	15,001	17,605	18,970
8.2 Supplementary Establishments	95	103	104	78	74	81	109	117	133	131
8.2.1 Rooms	—	—	—	—	740	755	993	1,159	1,251	1,270
8.2.2 Beds	—	—	—	—	1,541	1,546	2,014	2,346	2,584	2,599

* Including Australia, New Zealand and and Fiji Islands.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board.

Note: The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country. The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

10.11 FILM INDUSTRY 1978 — 1983

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Item			1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0	Films Released (No.)		91	128	100	145	157	155
1.1	Sinhala	..	26	28	32	35	36	33
1.2	Tamil	..	22	21	18	16	29	16
1.3	English	..	41	79	48	94	92	106
1.4	Hindi	..	02	—	02	—	—	—
2.0	Nationally Produced Films (No.)	..	36	52	45	26	37	15
3.0	Imported Films (No.)		25	90	60	90	166	150
3.1	France	..	01	—	—	01	—	—
3.2	England	..	13	09	—	36	56	41
3.3	U.S.S.R.	..	02	—	—	—	7	1
3.4	Japan	..	—	—	—	01	—	—
3.5	U.S.A.	..	01	74	—	48	49	73
3.6	India	..	08	07	17	01	46	28
3.7	Hong Kong	..	—	—	—	02	08	7
3.8	South Africa	..	—	—	—	01	—	—
3.9	Others	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0	Cinemas (No.)		362	349	359	361	351	344
4.1	Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	..	26	24	26	24	23	22
5.0	Seat Capacity (No.)		183,877	184,944	190,088	194,251	192,559	183,164
5.1	Balcony & Boxes	..	15,303	—	16,246	16,600	18,503	18,018
5.2	Reserved & O.D.C.	..	19,644	—	21,066	21,941	29,706	29,848
5.3	D.C. & First Class	..	43,293	—	44,590	45,761	47,919	48,545
5.4	Second Class	..	63,675	—	65,925	67,131	63,578	59,595
5.5	Gallery	..	41,962	—	42,261	42,815	32,853	27,158
6.0	Patrons (Mn.)		68.7	74.4	61.4	54.9	56.6	21.0*
6.1	Average daily attendance (No.)	..	188,188	210,845	173,728	155,449	155,308	120,046*
7.0	Screen Time (%)							
7.1	Sinhala	..	57	58	58	50	49	44*
7.2	Tamil	..	35	34	35	33	36	37*
7.3	English	..	7	6	6	15	15	19*
7.4	Hindi	..	2	1	1	0	0	—
8.0	Cinema Studios (No.)	..	07	07	14	14	14	11

* First half of the year.

Source: State Film Corporation.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION—PROJECTS 1984

Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreements Signed						
	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of Project	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	
Wood Products :														
Wooden Furniture & Toys	01	1.592	2.221	3.813	—	22.430	129	01	1.592	2.221	3.813	—	22.430	129
Cane Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	01	1.592	2.221	3.813	—	22.430	129	01	1.592	2.221	3.813	—	22.430	129
Textile Products Except Clothing :														
Textile Fabrics	01	11.637	3.600	15.237	—	230.894	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surf Sails	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	01	0.850	2.150	3.000	—	19.932	150
Decorative Tassels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	01	11.637	3.600	15.237	—	230.894	160	01	0.850	2.150	3.000	—	19.932	150
Coir Products :														
Fibre Mats and Mattings	01	10.615	8.205	18.820	—	67.100	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coir pads, Rings and Brushes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
total	01	10.615	8.205	18.820	—	67.100	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronic and Electrical Products :														
Electronic Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	01	41.048	6.212	47.260	—	131.720	237
Electrical Goods	01	3.900	2.100	6.000	—	50.500	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	01	3.900	2.100	6.000	—	50.500	61	01	41.048	6.212	47.260	—	131.720	237

Continued.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION — PROJECTS 1984

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Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			(Output Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Export	Employment Nos.
Steel / Fabricated Metal Products :														
Steel Products	02	26.660	11.481	38.141	—	86.668	137	02	24.656	12.833	37.489	—	55.494	143
Fabricated Metal Products	02	26.660	11.481	38.141	—	86.668	137	02	24.656	12.833	37.489	—	55.494	143
Total	02	26.660	11.481	38.141	—	86.668	137	02	24.656	12.833	37.489	—	55.494	143
Machinery / Transport Equipment:														
Transport Equipment	01	47.149	5.401	52.550	—	178.426	220	—	** (2.582)	(4.897)	(7.479)	—	(18.000)	
Garments														
Shirts, Jeans, Slacks, Under-Garments, Knitted & Woven Garments, Sportswear, Acrylic Sweaters, Cardigans etc.	02	55.671	20.969	76.640	—	478.088	1771	—	* 10.264	16.840	27.104	—	159.482	977
Waterproof Garments	01	28.262	47.831	76.093	—	133.650	510	01	28.262	47.831	76.092	—	133.650	510
Socks & Stockings	03	83.933	68.800	152.733	—	611.738	2281	01	38.526	64.671	103.196	—	293.132	1487
Total	03	83.933	68.800	152.733	—	611.738	2281	01	38.526	64.671	103.196	—	293.132	1487
Plastic Products	01	5.231	4.833	10.064	—	148.441	248	02	10.704	8.159	18.863	—	89.271	877
Miscellaneous	04	* 245.760	135.219	380.979	188.899	360.192	694	05	* 263.908	126.723	390.631	—	257.857	1010
Grand Total	15	436.477	241.860	678.337	188.899	1756.389	4010	13	378.702	218.072	596.774	—	851.836	4033

Inclusive of * Additional investment on expansion programmes of existing projects.
 ** Due to reformulation of an existing project.

Source : Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G. C. E. C.) — 1984

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local	Total	
1.0 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee					
1.1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishing ..	8	27.90	99.44	127.34	611
1.2 Manufacturing Industries ..					
1.2.1 Food Beverages & Vegetable Oil ..	3	2.62	56.38	59.00	249
1.2.2 Textile and Readymade Garments ..	14	212.16	349.57	561.73	7,045
1.2.3 Wood and Paper Products, Printing & Publishing ..	2	4.58	8.52	13.10	185
1.2.4 Chemicals & Chemical Products, Rubber & Plastic Industries ..	2	6.20	52.74	58.94	205
1.2.5 Non Metallic Mineral Products ..	8	214.64	162.87	377.51	345
1.2.6 Basic Metal and Engineering Industries ..	8	67.17	114.15	181.32	458
1.2.7 Other Industries ..	4	14.51	17.05	31.56	298
1.3 Civil Engineering, Construction & Property Development ..	3	5.60	29.70	35.30	534
1.4 Tourist Hotels & Recreational Facilities ..	2	0.83	3.33	4.16	53
1.5 Services ..	2	2.00	2.40	4.40	57
TOTAL ..	56	558.21	896.15	1,454.36	10,040
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee					
2.1 Ministry of Industries ..	235			288	4,230
2.2 Ministry of Textiles ..	237			277	17,129
2.3 Ministry of Fisheries ..	2			2	165
TOTAL ..	474			567	21,524

Sources: 1. Ministry of Finance and Planning.
2. Ministry of Industries.
3. Ministry of Textiles.

11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS 1973 — 1984

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Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000) ..	81,349	65,580	69,030	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070	76,006	93,947*
1.1 Sinhala ..	47,775	36,934	41,219	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334	39,210	54,016
1.2 Tamil ..	14,654	12,651	12,163	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808	14,048	13,361
1.3 English ..	18,920	15,995	15,648	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928	22,748	26,570
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.) ..	17.0	13.0	16.3	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2	15.7	19.3
3.0 Sunday Newspapers ('000) ..	23,743	20,837	20,475	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512	30,439	30,589*
3.1 Sinhala ..	16,689	14,547	14,017	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443	19,794	20,619
3.2 Tamil ..	3,044	2,695	2,663	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260	3,903	2,663
3.3 English ..	4,010	3,595	3,795	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809	6,742	7,307
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday (No.) ..	34.9	30.2	29.2	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2	37.9	37.1
5.0 Periodicals** ('000) ..	18,920	17,267	19,825	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	25,506	20,597	20,683	18,252	20,313*
5.1 Sinhala ..	18,895	17,230	19,822	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	24,960	20,527	20,683	18,252	20,313
5.2 Tamil ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English ..	25	37	3	105	609	777	738	546	68	—	—	—
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week (No.) ..	27.8	25.0	28.2	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	33.3	26.4	26.2	22.8	24.6

* Excluding Times of Ceylon publications.

** Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon.
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers.)
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Attha Publications.
Independent Newspapers Ltd.
Upali Newspapers Ltd.



114 PRISONS AND PRISONERS 1976 — 1984

CBSL



R15902

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	12,479	12,393	12,035	11,381	11,558	11,086	9,543	9,532	12,983
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admissions	194	118	110	82	72	97	95	83	83
2.2 Daily Average Population	410	366	271	203	182	167	197	231	219
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder	81	110	93	78	69	104	97	85	102
3.2 Attempted to Murder	34	5	36	73	39	43	29	29	63
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	215	201	171	136	96	74	66	62	77
3.4 Kidnapping	22	8	18	9	11	11	8	6	5
3.5 Rape	986	850	256	246	134	267	207	189	200
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	96	74	13	22	22	7	20	35	26
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	4	39	22	45	73	52	52	81	99
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempt	2	—	—	3	14	7	9	9	13
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide	653	507	367	405	147	365	311	351	359
3.10 Burglary & Robbery									
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking									
Tools	554	445	316	286	231	289	212	183	174
3.12 Extortion & Looting	291	180	247	324	362	472	208	202	255
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	372	521	308	296	247	219	158	117	195
3.14 Theft	2,870	2,607	2,927	1,918	2,297	1,814	1,829	1,893	1,542
3.15 Other Offences	6,282	6,751	7,198	7,514	7,772	7,288	6,301	6,239	9,825
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one month	4,069	3,233	4,532	3,546	2,279	2,226	1,923	1,782	2,328
4.2 One month to six months	4,588	3,435	3,522	3,938	5,582	5,119	4,043	4,146	5,631
4.3 Seven months to one year	1,677	2,037	1,420	1,626	1,491	1,162	1,209	1,391	2,077
4.4 One year to two years	1,302	2,487	1,317	1,236	1,014	1,151	1,012	962	1,353
4.5 Three years to five years	609	1,021	970	762	910	1,041	942	879	1,097
4.6 Six years to ten years	134	106	161	175	191	267	236	221	335
4.7 Over ten years	24	43	83	77	91	120	178	151	102
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	73	67	35	33	38	53	68	48	60
5.2 Executions	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	34	147	44	44	28	45	20	—	—
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	121	14	34	21	34	42	60	48	58

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS — 1984

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Vavuniya	Mullaitivu	Batticaloa	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala	Puttalam	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
1. Admissions	2,374	1780	882	905	81	133	530	445	371	128	26	11	13	223	209	140	798	256	771	607	175	311	1,577	237	12,983
Male	2,211	1,704	843	886	78	129	505	437	365	127	25	11	11	213	204	132	778	236	747	590	170	310	1,555	229	12,496
Female	163	76	39	19	3	4	25	8	6	1	1	—	2	10	5	8	20	20	24	17	5	1	22	8	487
2. Rate per 100,000 Population†	133.1	123.7	101.6	78.4	21.5	26.1	61.9	64.5	81.0	14.5	22.4	10.5	15.7	61.8	49.6	49.8	61.9	48.3	121.2	213.7	27.1	102.3	188.9	33.7	83.2
3. Percentage Distribution	18.29	13.71	6.79	6.97	0.62	1.02	4.08	3.43	2.86	0.99	0.20	0.08	0.10	1.72	1.61	1.08	6.15	1.97	5.94	4.67	1.35	2.39	12.15	1.83	100.00

† Used Mid-Year Population.

* Provisional.

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons.