

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS

OF

SRI LANKA



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**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
OF THE
CENTRAL BANK OF CEYLON**

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ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

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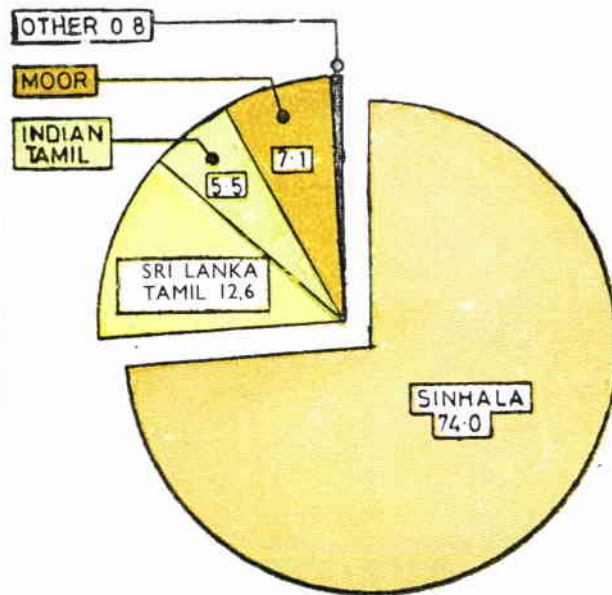
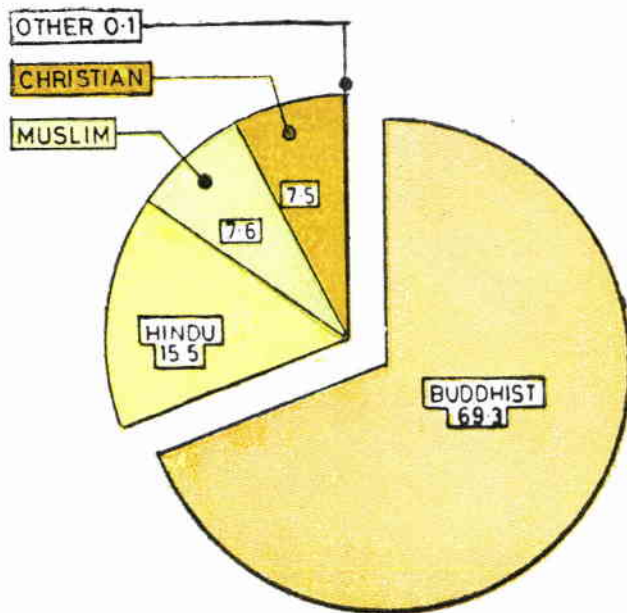
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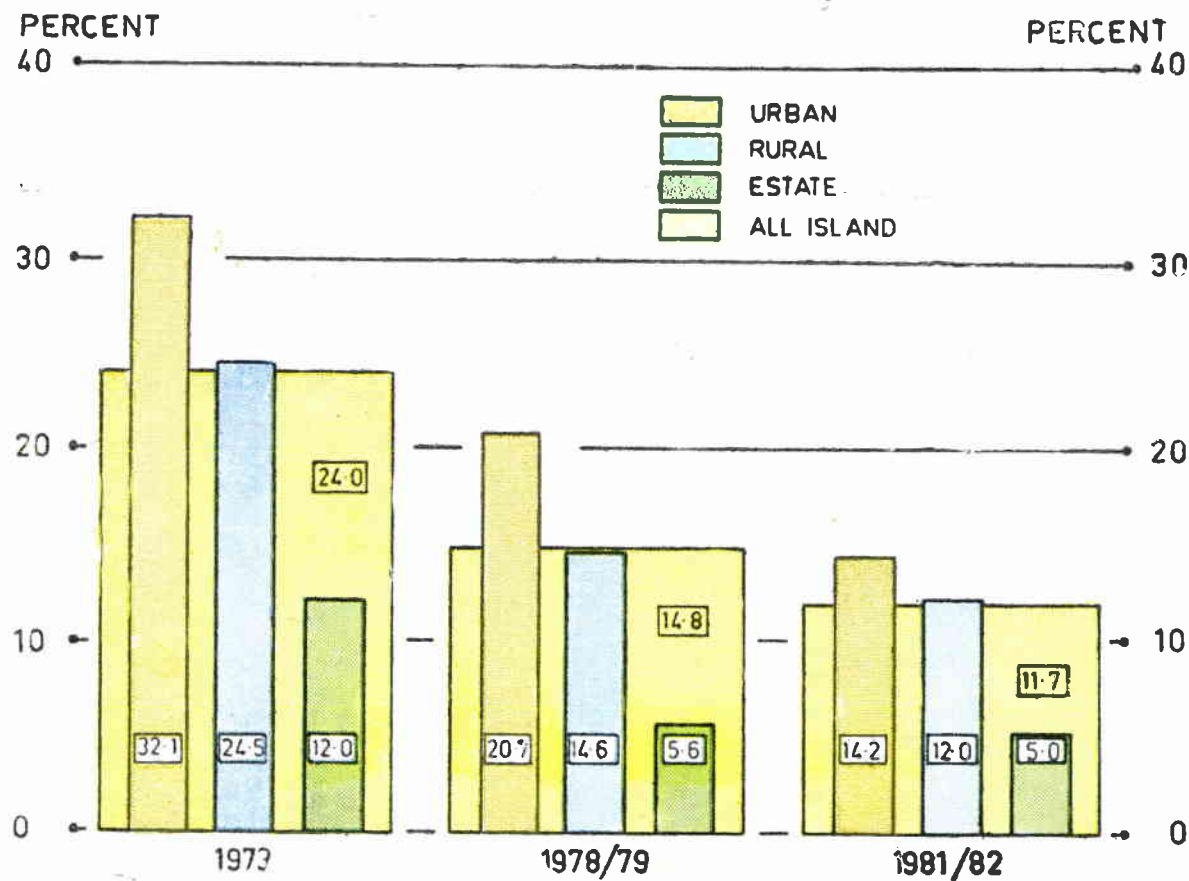
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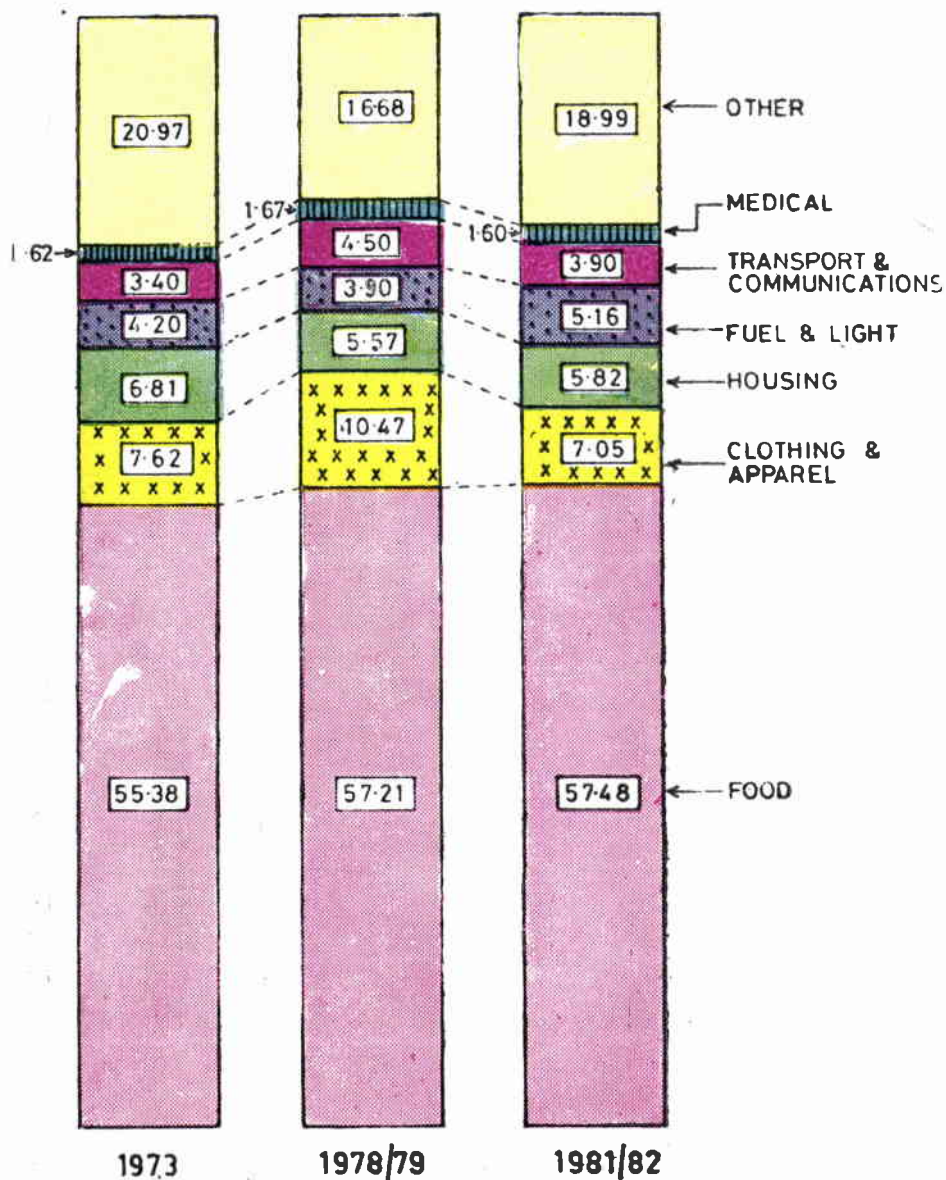


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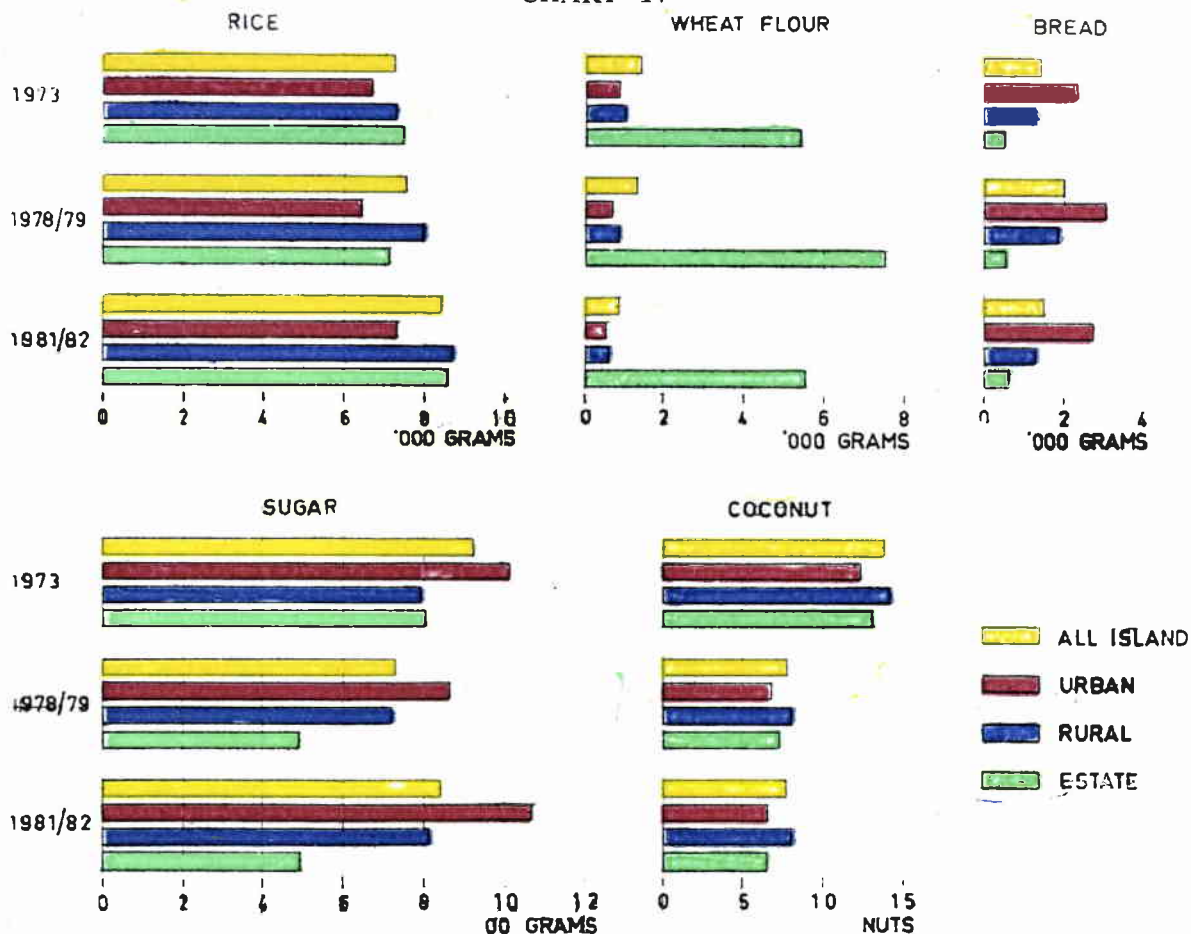
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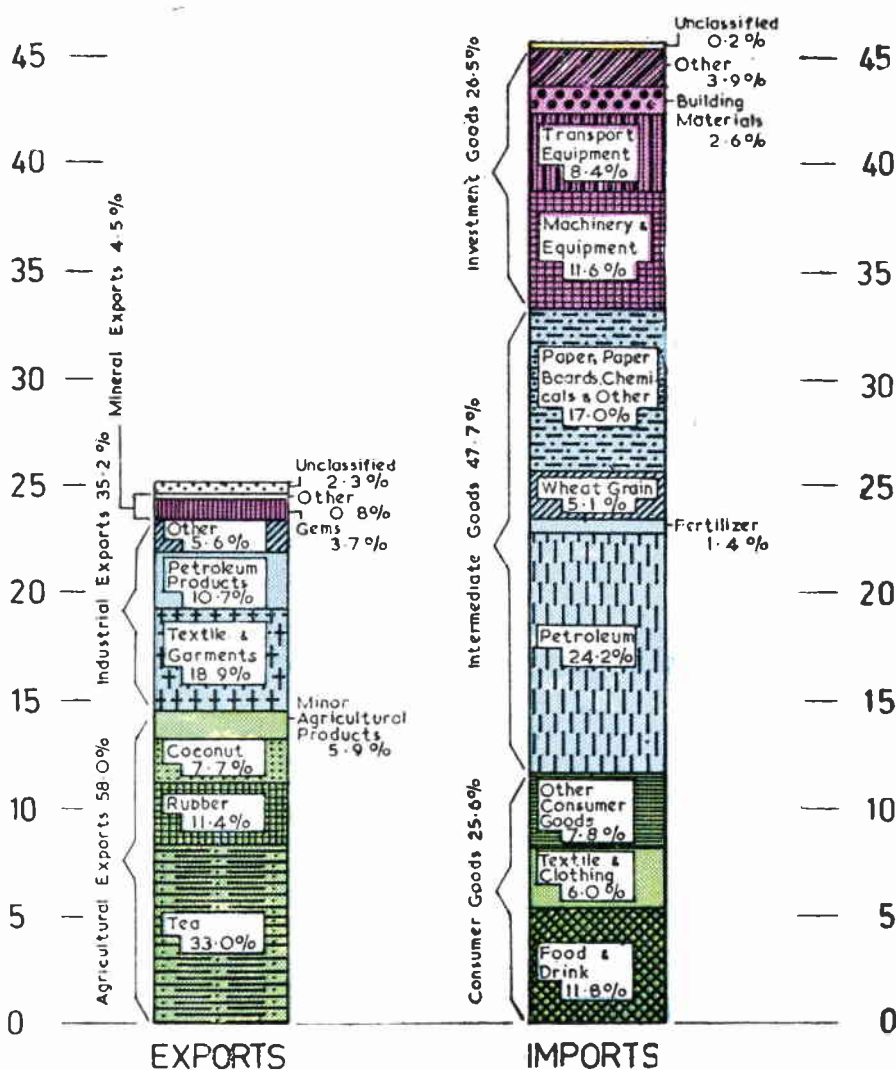
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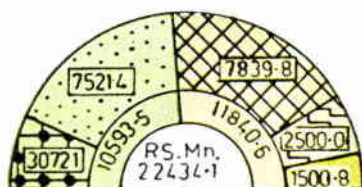
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MILLIONS OF RUPEES

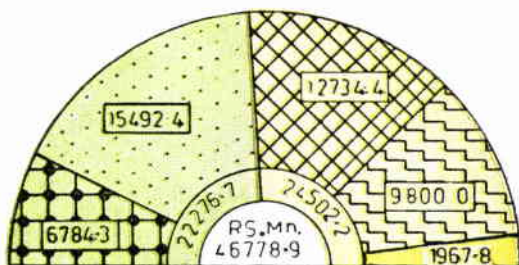
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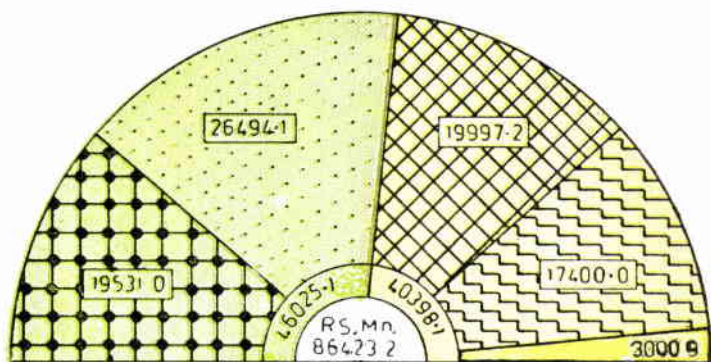
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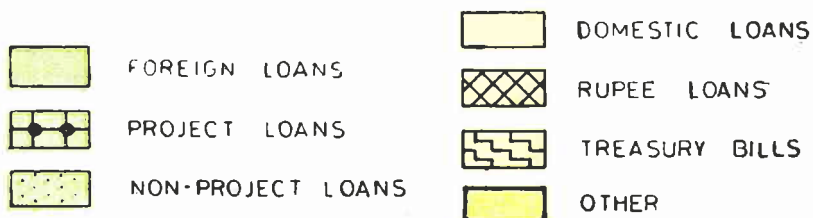
1977



1980



1983



1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES

1

In Degrees Centigrade

Centre	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Colombo	27.5	27.7	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.8
2. Katunayake	27.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6	25.6
3. Puttalam	27.8	28.0	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8	28.0
4. Mannar	27.9	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.5
5. Jaffna	27.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1	28.6
6. Kankasanturai	27.9	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0	28.6
7. Trincomalee	28.2	28.6	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	26.5
8. Batticaloa	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6	27.9
9. Hambantota	27.2	27.6	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0	27.6
10. Galle	26.8	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9	27.3
11. Ratmalana	27.0	27.3	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5	27.6
12. Ratnapura	27.6	27.7	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5	28.2
13. Anuradhapura	27.6	27.3	27.3	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.9
14. Vavuniya	27.4	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0	28.8
15. Kurunegala	27.6	27.7	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	28.1
16. Maha Illuppallama	27.5	27.8	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.5
17. Kandy	24.6	24.9	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.3
18. Badulla	24.6	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6	24.6
19. Diyatalawa	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6	21.0
20. Nuwara Eliya	16.0	16.3	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS

In Millimetres

District	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Colombo	2,830	2,505	2,743	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922	2,024
2. Kalutara	3,691	3,640	4,090	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761	3,673
3. Kandy	3,135	2,422	3,340	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012	2,029
4. Matale	1,806	1,256	1,035	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,465	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829	1,255
5. Nuwara Eliya	2,560	1,739	2,207	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999	1,321
6. Galle	3,026	3,220	3,574	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046	1,444
7. Matara	2,728	2,817	2,046	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122	2,044
8. Hambantota	1,205	1,780	1,309	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542	1,080
9. Jaffna	1,116	1,282	708	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980	1,170
10. Mannar	982	1,150	465	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	920	791
11. Vavuniya	1,591	1,509	820	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133	1,310
12. Batticaloa	1,280	1,384	925	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	1,348	971
13. Ampara	1,365	1,342	1,539	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384	1,098
14. Trincomalee	1,341	1,118	933	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501	1,185
15. Kurunegala	1,752	1,329	1,417	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970	1,154
16. Puttalam	1,631	1,578	1,156	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284	817
17. Anuradhapura	1,289	1,164	893	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177	1,255
18. Polonnaruwa	1,619	1,348	774	1,463	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630	1,225
19. Badulla	1,686	1,605	1,334	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464	1,353
20. Monaragala	1,468	1,507	1,277	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600	1,060
21. Ratnapura	1,540	2,316	2,236	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	2,430	4,244	2,186
22. Kegalle	3,929	3,094	4,072	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043	2,876

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

3

District		1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.	Colombo ..	144	151	157	174	142	165	130	168	128	135	144	124
2.	Kalutara ..	178	180	192	197	165	199	146	181	159	172	186	170
3.	Kandy ..	174	176	191	200	161	191	190	180	171	172	180	154
4.	Matale ..	115	106	111	136	90	109	85	96	116	84	109	81
5.	Nuwara Eliya ..	163	161	156	187	138	162	166	185	166	149	154	143
6.	Galle ..	179	182	190	195	154	—	186	158	139	149	161	140
7.	Matara ..	153	173	165	190	145	164	174	152	159	157	162	135
8.	Hambantota ..	91	112	104	—	74	99	92	94	78	85	108	82
9.	Jaffna ..	73	78	61	81	73	87	68	90	67	79	64	60
10.	Mannar ..	74	74	38	82	70	87	60	65	49	58	50	42
11.	Vavuniya ..	86	84	51	90	77	88	—	80	59	84	66	73
12.	Batticaloa ..	73	70	59	86	75	91	—	88	59	65	74	66
13.	Ampara ..	75	66	75	90	80	86	63	75	57	66	64	68
14.	Trincomalee ..	97	99	74	84	83	104	83	98	71	85	78	68
15.	Kurunegala ..	94	95	99	151	112	129	107	84	88	90	84	78
16.	Puttalam ..	101	113	88	108	96	116	86	90	93	92	97	72
17.	Anuradhapura ..	96	87	64	101	78	99	76	94	72	86	89	82
18.	Polonnaruwa ..	82	77	48	76	74	92	—	88	61	74	72	58
19.	Badulla ..	149	129	124	148	132	146	120	128	106	115	118	106
20.	Monaragala ..	88	87	72	87	76	92	69	81	56	83	102	83
21.	Ratnapura ..	219	168	164	178	127	—	184	163	152	165	167	136
22.	Kegalle ..	171	179	189	216	182	192	211	182	177	166	178	150

Source : Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES

Percentage

Station	1983																							
	Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1. Anuradhapura	70	93	57	89	51	85	56	87	70	92	66	89	64	84	62	85	66	89	65	89	76	93	84	96
2. Badulla	79	96	63	94	59	91	59	90	67	94	62	91	58	89	62	96	65	91	65	91	74	93	84	95
3. Batticaloa	78	85	73	85	69	82	70	84	71	83	64	79	67	78	68	—	69	82	70	—	79	—	85	92
4. Colombo	65	83	71	87	70	87	69	86	77	89	80	88	79	89	79	89	82	91	76	91	76	92	77	93
5. Diyatalawa	76	92	51	81	56	88	57	88	71	91	63	82	61	79	63	—	67	83	69	89	79	93	84	94
6. Galle	76	99	71	85	71	85	73	85	79	89	85	89	84	90	89	91	83	89	79	89	80	91	80	93
7. Hambantota	70	83	70	86	71	82	71	83	77	86	79	87	78	86	79	89	80	88	78	88	73	87	78	89
8. Jaffna	66	80	66	81	66	81	68	83	75	82	78	83	78	83	81	86	83	87	79	87	73	87	83	91
9. Kandy	69	91	55	90	52	88	56	89	70	95	74	89	75	91	73	91	75	93	70	93	75	95	80	93
10. Kankasanturai	68	81	67	89	64	90	64	—	66	—	68	—	65	—	67	—	73	—	73	—	76	—	84	—
11. Katunayake	61	86	69	90	67	89	67	87	73	91	77	89	76	91	79	91	83	95	74	92	74	93	77	95
12. Kurunegala	61	84	53	87	49	83	54	83	69	88	75	87	73	89	73	89	75	89	68	89	71	93	76	93
13. Maha Iluppallama	72	97	61	97	53	94	61	—	71	—	73	—	65	91	68	—	69	—	69	—	76	—	83	98
14. Mannar	71	85	73	92	70	88	73	88	76	86	78	85	77	84	79	86	80	87	82	92	75	86	85	83
15. Nuwara Eliya	74	82	43	56	46	67	52	79	75	94	83	93	83	93	84	95	86	93	80	91	79	90	83	89
16. Puttalam	70	94	69	92	68	88	69	87	71	87	74	86	73	85	73	84	75	86	75	89	77	92	82	93
17. Ratmalana	67	89	69	90	67	89	69	87	77	90	78	87	78	89	79	—	83	—	75	—	75	—	78	—
18. Ratnapura	70	92	63	88	63	88	65	88	75	93	81	94	78	93	79	93	82	95	73	92	75	94	80	94
19. Trincomalee	73	78	70	82	67	82	67	—	64	—	—	—	59	—	64	—	62	—	69	—	81	92	88	93
20. Vavuniya	71	94	59	93	54	92	57	—	65	—	61	—	59	88	60	—	59	—	66	—	79	—	87	97

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

5

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Japan	U. K.	U. S. A.
1. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	1983	15.42*	94.19*	721.82*	158.06*	14.74	51.96	49.51*	116.78 ^a	55.94 ^a	227.66 ^a
2. Density of Population per Sq.K m. (No.)..	1982	235	639	214	81	43	169	89	314 ^a	229 ^a	24 ^a
3. Urban Population (%)..	1980	27	11	22	20	29	36	14	76 ^b	78	n. a.
4. Annual Growth Rate (%)..	1972—1982	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	0.9 ^d	0.0 ^d	1.1 ^d
5. Crude Birth Rate (Per '000)	1980	28	45	36	35	31	34	30	14	13	16
6. Crude Death Rate (Per '000)	1980	6	18	14	13	7	7	8	6	12	9
7. Infant Mortality Rate** (Per '000)	1980	34	136	123	93	25†	55	55	7	12	13
8. Expectation of Life at Birth (Years)..	1980	66	46	52	53	64†	62	63	76 ^e	71 ^f	73
9. Dependency Ratio* (%)..	1980	92.6	85.5	86.7	77.6	81.5	83.4	85.2	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
10. Marriage Rate (Per '000)..	1977—1981	8.1	n. a.	n. a.	10.6	1.7	7.5	6.2	6.7 ^a	7.4 ^a	9.7 ^a
11. Fertility Rate (Per '000)..	1975—1980	120.0	217.0	136.7	139.0	122.1	153.0	137.0	53.8 ^e	59.7 ^g	61.1 ^e
12. Natural Increase (%)..	1975—1981	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	7.5 ^a	1.0 ^e	7.1 ^a

* Provisional.

** Live births.

† Peninsular Malaysia Only.

(a) 1980 (e) 1979

(b) 1975 (f) 1968—1970

(c) 1973 (g) 1978

(d) 1975—1980

Sources: UN—Demographic Year Book—1981.

ADB—Key Indicators—1984.

UN—Statistical Year Book—1981.

2.2 POPULATION

In Thousands

Item		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*		1983*	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1	Age Groups																
	0 — 4	914	886	929	900	945	918	964	936	982	953	998	969	971	929	985	943
	5 — 9	915	891	930	905	947	922	965	941	983	958	999	974	878	850	891	863
	10 — 14	887	852	902	866	917	882	935	900	952	916	969	932	883	845	897	858
	15 — 19	744	726	757	737	769	751	784	766	799	780	812	794	834	810	846	822
	20 — 24	691	682	703	693	714	707	729	721	742	734	754	746	770	774	783	785
	25 — 29	518	514	526	522	535	532	545	542	555	552	565	561	653	650	662	660
	30 — 34	408	380	415	387	422	394	430	402	438	410	445	417	583	567	592	575
	35 — 39	397	387	403	394	410	402	418	410	426	417	433	425	433	425	439	432
	40 — 44	340	294	345	299	351	304	358	310	364	316	371	321	369	346	375	351
	45 — 49	313	276	318	280	323	286	330	292	336	297	341	302	316	308	321	312
	50 — 54	245	206	249	210	254	214	259	218	264	222	268	226	290	264	295	268
	55 — 59	208	170	211	173	215	176	219	180	223	183	227	186	227	206	230	209
	60 — 64	163	127	165	129	169	132	172	134	175	137	178	139	188	162	191	164
	65 — 69	131	107	133	109	136	111	138	113	141	115	143	117	137	124	139	126
	70 — 74	97	76	99	77	99	79	102	80	104	82	106	83	100	85	101	86
	75 — 79	42	39	44	40	43	39	44	40	45	41	45	42	57	52	57	53
	80 — and over	46	45	47	45	47	45	49	45	49	47	52	48	53	50	54	51
1.2	Total	7,060	6,657	7,176	6,766	7,296	6,894	7,441	7,030	7,578	7,160	7,706	7,282	7,742	7,447	7,858	7,558
1.3	Total Population (Mid Year)	13,717		13,942		14,190		14,471		14,738		14,988		15,189		15,416	

*Provisional.

M = Male.

F = Female.

Source: Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS

7

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo ..	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Kalutara ..	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
3. Kandy ..	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
4. Matale ..	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.6	8.5
5. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
6. Galle ..	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
7. Matara ..	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.6	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
8. Hambantota ..	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
9. Jaffna ..	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
10. Mannar ..	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
11. Vavuniya ..	95.2	20.6	74.6	—*	21.6	78.4	—*	95.9	18.5	77.4	—*	19.3	80.7	—
12. Batticaloa ..	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
13. Ampara ..	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—*	13.8	86.2	—
14. Trincomalee ..	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
15. Kurunegala ..	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
16. Puttalam ..	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
17. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.7	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
18. Polonnaruwa ..	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
19. Badulla ..	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
20. Monaragala ..	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.1	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
21. Ratnapura ..	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
22. Kegalle ..	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
23. Gampaha† ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
24. Mulathivu† ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

* No Estate Sector Population.

... Negligible.

† Not demarcated in 1971.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNIC GROUP—1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion—Percent					Ethnicity—Percent						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Muslim	Christian	Other	Sinhala	Sri Lanka Tamil	Indian Tamil	Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1. Colombo ..	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.8	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	41.2	0.5
2. Kalutara ..	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
3. Kandy ..	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
4. Matale ..	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
5. Nuwara Eliya ..	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
6. Galle ..	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.8	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
7. Matara ..	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Hambantota ..	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
9. Jaffna ..	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Mannar ..	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Vavuniya ..	95,904	16.4	69.3	7.1	7.2	0.0	16.6	56.8	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
12. Batticaloa ..	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.8	1.2	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.1
13. Ampara ..	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
14. Trincomalee ..	256,790	32.3	31.8	29.5	6.1	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
15. Kurunegala ..	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.0	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
16. Puttalam ..	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
17. Anuradhapura ..	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.2	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
18. Polonnaruwa ..	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
19. Badulla ..	642,893	68.2	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.1	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
20. Monaragala ..	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
21. Ratnapura ..	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
22. Kegalle ..	682,411	85.3	7.7	5.4	1.6	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
23. Gampaha ..	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
24. Mulathivu ..	77,512	1.3	78.2	4.9	15.6	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.8	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total ..	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 VITAL STATISTICS

9

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982**	1983**
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	7,009	7,122	7,238	7,368	7,515	7,652	7,781	8,392	8,518
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	„	6,487	6,595	6,702	6,822	6,957	6,086	7,207	6,797	6,898
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7**	1.9**	1.5	n.a.
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.5	28.9	27.6**	28.0**	26.8	26.2
5. Crude Death Rate	„	8.5	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.1**	6.0**	6.1	6.1
6. Rate of Natural Increase	„	19.3	20.0	20.5	21.9	22.4	21.5**	22.0**	20.7	n.a.
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	„	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate †	„	45.1	43.7	42.4	37.1	37.7	34.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	„	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.0	24.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio *	„	93.0	92.6	91.8	95.1	96.2	94.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	166.8	187.5	224.9	314.7	374.5	382.5	457.7**	564.0	n.a.
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	„	197.4	239.1	277.0	355.1	418.1	483.6	529.2**	655.4	n.a.
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-2.3	-3.8	-3.7	-2.8	-3.0	-4.6	-3.4**	-6.0	n.a.
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	209.3	212.0	216.0	219.0	224.0	228.0	232.0	235.0	238.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	94,166	104,659	106,318	119,006	120,075	119,528**	121,668**	123,270	n.a.
16. Average Age at Marriage —General										
Male	Years	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	„	22.8	23.3	23.4	23.7	23.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Based on number of females 15-49 years of age.

** Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.6 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS

District	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980*		1981*		1982*		1983*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	24.6	8.7	24.4	7.9	25.5	8.0	25.1	7.5	28.4	8.7	26.2	8.7	27.7	9.0	26.7	9.5	25.4	9.0
Gampaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	6.0	19.7	5.7	20.7	5.3	18.7	5.4	17.6	5.5
Kalutara	24.1	8.7	22.0	7.8	27.1	6.9	23.5	6.2	25.9	5.9	25.4	6.0	27.2	5.5	24.7	5.8	22.4	5.7
Kandy	25.8	10.8	27.1	8.6	27.4	8.0	29.4	7.9	27.8	7.3	27.2	7.0	25.6	6.9	31.3	7.4	30.3	8.1
Matale	31.5	9.3	32.9	8.9	29.3	7.9	32.0	6.1	30.6	5.6	28.0	5.1	30.3	5.2	31.3	6.2	29.3	5.5
Nuwara Eliya	26.3	10.6	25.6	11.0	27.2	8.4	29.7	9.1	25.2	7.6	29.4	7.8	27.9	7.0	15.3	5.1	23.9	6.3
Galle	23.8	9.8	22.8	7.8	24.7	7.5	23.8	7.0	24.2	6.8	24.1	6.1	24.0	6.0	23.6	6.7	23.0	6.8
Matara	27.9	8.5	27.2	7.5	26.0	6.8	28.4	6.4	27.5	6.0	28.0	6.0	29.0	5.6	29.6	6.3	28.6	6.0
Hambantota	28.6	6.0	29.6	5.9	26.9	6.7	29.1	5.2	31.1	4.8	30.2	4.8	30.8	4.5	29.3	4.5	28.6	4.2
Jaffna	30.4	6.3	30.3	6.6	28.3	6.2	29.8	5.7	29.5	5.2	30.5	5.4	27.9	5.2	28.6	5.4	24.4	4.7
Mannar	34.6	7.1	32.4	7.1	33.5	7.0	38.4	5.9	41.7	5.6	40.1	5.6	40.4	5.9	31.1	4.8	31.6	4.8
Vavuniya	40.8	6.3	37.7	7.4	34.6	7.1	40.0	5.5	48.7	5.8	41.9	5.5	45.1	5.2	33.4	5.5	31.5	5.0
Mulathivu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	4.8	35.7	4.9	32.6	2.9	26.1	3.9	27.7	3.7
Batticaloa	37.1	10.7	40.7	10.0	35.0	9.0	38.7	8.1	39.3	8.8	40.4	6.9	34.7	8.0	34.3	5.7	33.2	5.6
Ampara	32.5	7.9	34.6	7.3	32.4	6.5	33.9	6.5	34.8	5.8	30.5	4.7	30.6	4.7	29.7	4.5	31.1	4.3
Trincomalee	36.6	6.8	39.2	5.5	39.6	5.2	37.1	4.8	41.3	4.8	40.1	4.8	36.4	4.1	35.0	4.1	32.2	4.2
Kurunegala	28.3	7.0	25.9	7.3	25.7	6.2	27.7	5.6	27.7	5.8	20.7	4.5	26.4	5.4	26.1	5.9	27.0	6.3
Puttalam	32.3	6.9	33.6	7.4	33.1	7.2	34.4	5.9	32.7	5.9	33.2	6.0	32.8	5.5	30.1	5.5	28.3	6.4
Anuradhapura	36.3	6.9	37.2	6.5	37.5	6.7	39.8	5.7	38.3	5.7	38.3	3.7	36.7	4.9	29.2	4.8	29.2	4.5
Polonnaruwa	29.3	5.5	31.0	4.3	32.0	5.8	31.1	4.6	34.6	4.6	35.8	8.0	35.1	4.8	28.2	3.5	28.0	3.2
Badulla	27.8	9.1	30.7	8.5	26.7	8.2	25.8	6.2	31.2	8.1	28.0	6.0	26.0	5.9	29.6	6.0	28.5	6.0
Monaragala	36.3	6.1	40.0	5.9	40.2	6.2	40.6	4.9	39.0	4.7	39.4	3.8	38.7	3.5	31.7	3.2	29.1	3.1
Ratnapura	32.1	10.0	30.0	8.7	31.9	8.3	31.0	7.2	32.7	7.0	32.1	6.3	33.2	6.1	28.9	6.1	29.9	6.2
Kegalle	23.4	8.2	21.0	7.2	22.1	6.1	22.2	5.5	22.6	5.2	21.1	5.0	22.7	5.2	21.1	5.8	21.1	5.8
Sri Lanka	27.8	8.5	27.8	7.8	27.5	7.4	28.5	6.6	28.7	6.5	27.6	6.1	28.0	6.0	26.8	6.1	26.2	6.1

* Provisional.

Sources: Registrar General's Department.

2.7 POPULATION DENSITY

11

District	Area** (Sq. K.m.)	1982			1983*			
		Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.m.)	Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.m.)	Percent of Increase of Population
1. Colombo	652.4	1,735	11.4	2,659	1,761	11.4	2,699	1.5
2. Kalutara	1,606.5	847	5.6	527	858	5.6	534	1.3
3. Kandy	2,157.5	1,143	7.6	530	1,154	7.5	535	1.0
4. Matale	1,995.3	367	2.4	184	373	2.4	188	1.6
5. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	517	3.4	360	508	3.3	353	- 1.7
6. Galle	1,673.8	832	5.5	508	844	5.5	504	1.4
7. Matara	1,246.4	663	4.4	532	677	4.4	543	2.1
8. Hambantota	2,593.2	438	2.9	169	449	2.9	173	2.5
9. Jaffna	2,072.2	853	5.6	412	868	5.6	419	1.8
10. Mannar	2,002.1	111	0.7	55	113	0.7	56	1.8
11. Vavuniya	2,645.2	100	0.6	38	102	0.7	39	2.0
12. Batticaloa	2,464.4	343	2.3	139	352	2.3	143	2.6
13. Ampara	4,539.3	401	2.6	88	411	2.7	91	2.5
14. Trincomalee	2,618.2	267	1.8	102	274	1.8	105	2.6
15. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,245	8.2	261	1,269	8.2	266	1.9
16. Puttalam	2,976.9	509	3.3	171	520	3.4	175	2.2
17. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	608	4.0	85	622	4.0	87	2.3
18. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	271	1.8	80	278	1.8	82	2.6
19. Badulla	2,818.1	649	4.3	230	649	4.2	230	0.0
20. Monaragala	5,581.0	291	1.9	52	298	1.9	53	2.4
21. Ratnapura	3,238.8	815	5.4	252	826	5.4	255	1.3
22. Kegalle	1,662.8	694	4.6	417	700	4.5	421	0.9
23. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,412	9.3	1,009	1,427	9.3	1,020	1.1
24. Mulathivu	1,966.0	79	0.5	40	81	0.5	41	2.5
Total	64,651.7	15,189	100.0	235	15,416 †	100.0	238	1.5

* Provision (Mid year population).

** Total land area excluding large inland waters.

† Discrepancy due to rounding error.

Sources : Department of Census & Statistics.
Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.8 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA — SHASTRI AGREEMENT*

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Applications Disposed (No.)	7,222	8,533	9,891	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	6,971	8,944	6,908
2.0 Persons Leaving (No.)	29,502	33,965	37,459	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276	20,650
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passports (No.)	40,859	35,898	43,325	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984	8,515
4.0 Persons Left Sri Lanka (No.)	27,575	33,175	35,141	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,713	18,214	14,329
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed (Rs. '000)	22,800	24,202	29,062	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553	19,557
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed (Rs. '000)	14,383	15,775	17,913	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356	23,805

*The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Immigration & Emigration Department.

	as at 31. 12. 1981	as at 31.12. 1982	as at 31.12. 1983
Notes: 1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports.	381,296	406,280	414,795
2. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports.	128,729	149,185	159,177
3. Total number of adults who left the Island	284,304	302,518	316,847
4. Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island.	91,144	102,236	111,803

2.9 EMPLOYMENT

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Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Total Employment † ('000)	2,291.0	2,358.1	2,485.6	2,588.1	2,867.7	3,049.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.1 Plantation Agriculture	1,318.6	1,318.0	1,374.2	1,428.3	1,520.6	1,546.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Non-Plantation Agriculture	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.5	24.4	28.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Mining and Quarrying	9.6	10.3	11.7	13.8	16.0	19.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.4 Manufacturing	370.2	398.9	427.2	440.9	531.3	588.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.5 Construction	23.7	23.8	24.1	25.2	38.7	57.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.6 Trade and Transport	340.4	382.2	407.4	432.4	497.7	554.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.7 Services	155.6	166.4	178.9	183.8	191.1	201.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.8 Unclassified	55.2	40.1	42.7	43.3	47.9	54.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Employment in Key Sectors ('000)									
2.1 Plantation**	502.5	509.2	509.9	560.9	514.0	530.0	478.6*	460.9*	n.a.
2.1.1 Tea	427.8	431.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	442.5	396.4	386.9	n.a.
2.1.2 Rubber	63.5	66.9	68.4	80.0	73.4	73.5	70.2	57.7	n.a.
2.1.3 Coconut	11.2	10.8	10.3	12.3	15.7	14.0	12.0	16.3	n.a.
2.2 Government	425.8	406.5	423.0	446.0	470.0	476.0	481.0	486.0	n.a.
2.3 Semi-Government	259.2	541.0	617.0	659.4	749.0	769.0	778.0	782.0	n.a.
3.0 Index of Real Wage Rates (1978 = 100)									
3.1 Wages Boards Trades									
3.1.1 Workers in Agriculture	60.8	60.9	76.3	99.0	116.0	115.9	98.3	104.2	100.4
3.1.2 Workers in Industry and Commerce	86.8	88.1	93.7	102.6	105.2	105.4	96.2	92.6	82.5
3.2 Government Employees									
3.2.1 Clerical Employees	—	—	—	—	106.7	91.2	85.1	94.6	93.2
3.2.2 Skilled Employees (Other than Clerical)	—	—	—	—	107.3	92.0	86.2	97.1	95.9
3.2.3 Minor Employees	96.3	101.3	101.5	105.3	112.6	99.4	96.4	112.0	114.2
3.2.4 Government School Teachers	101.7	106.2	106.7	105.3	106.6	90.5	84.9	95.7	95.1

† Employees registered under Employees' Provident Fund.

* Provisional.

** Estates Only.

Sources: Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1982

Item	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1. Gross National Product (\$ Mn.)	4,306	12,870	179,820	89,120	26,680	33,180	41,500	14,600	38,730	1,123,145	168,046	3,073,000
2. Per Capita G.N.P. (\$)	284	140	250	580	1,840	380	820	5,900	800	4,779	3,013	13,242
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Product (%)	5.1	0.8	5.7*	2.2	5.2	4.3	3.0	6.3	4.1	3.0*	-2.2*	1.9*
4. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Investments (%)	29.6	12.1	15.3*	16.6	15.4	18.5	4.1	13.4	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Savings (%)	19.2	30.9	7.9*	12.2	19.6	33.7	4.4	17.5	11.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6. Agriculture /GDP (%)	27.5	48.7	n.a.	29.8	23.4	30.0	25.6	1.0	24.3	4.0†	2.0†	3.0*
7. Manufacturing/GDP (%)	15.4	10.7	n.a.	15.4	17.9	17.1	24.7	21.5	20.8	30.0†	21.0†	22.0*
8. Private Consumption/GDP (%)	79.9	n.a.	n.a.	86.8	54.0	79.4	64.1	54.6	60.6	59.0†	60.0†	64.0*
9. Government Consumption/GDP (%)	8.3	n.a.	n.a.	14.4	22.8	9.4	9.2	9.8	12.9	11.0†	21.0†	18.0*
10. Gross Capital Formation/GDP (%)	30.6	n.a.	n.a.	29.5	31.7	13.7	27.2	40.3	20.6	17.0†	32.0†	18.0*
11. Gross Domestic Savings/GDP (%)	11.8	2.0	20.8*	18.7	25.7	7.2	22.5	41.0	18.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12. Gross Domestic Savings/Gross Domestic Investments (%)	38.7	19.0	84.3*	82.7	75.3	46.9	79.0	89.0	87.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

† 1980

* 1981 Figures.

Source: ADB — Key Indicators — 1984.

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*	1983*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)											
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	23,119	25,478	27,750	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,469	89,609	108,171
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,740	1,888	2,023	2,470	2,836	3,424	4,194	5,187	5,900	7,017
1.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,449	14,837	15,258	15,934	17,329	18,430	19,456	20,216	21,229	22,076
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,088	1,099	1,112	1,143	1,221	1,274	1,320	1,353	1,398	1,432
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	13,801	13,812	14,588	15,715	17,144	17,595	18,257	18,728	19,508	20,625
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)											
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	23,302	25,691	28,032	34,684	40,479	49,782	62,246	79,337	91,643	111,335
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,754	1,904	2,058	2,488	2,852	3,440	4,224	5,293	6,029	7,230
2.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,585	14,987	15,431	16,078	17,401	18,501	19,575	20,706	21,756	22,824
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,098	1,110	1,125	1,153	1,226	1,278	1,328	1,382	1,431	1,482
3.0 Economic Growth Rates											
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	30.3	10.2	8.9	24.1	16.9	23.1	24.8	25.3	15.7	20.7
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	%	3.2	2.7	2.8	4.4	8.8	6.4	5.6	3.9	5.0	4.0
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	%	1.8	0.1	5.6	7.7	9.1	2.6	3.8	2.6	4.2	5.7
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	%	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.8	6.8	4.3	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.4
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)											
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	23,588	26,364	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,137	98,105	119,159
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,776	1,954	2,181	2,593	2,990	3,604	4,485	5,542	6,454	7,738
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)											
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	25,546	28,562	30,908	35,075	44,702	58,696	81,549	98,671	118,897	140,760
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,923	2,116	2,253	2,516	3,150	4,056	5,533	6,645	7,822	9,140
6.0 Capital Formation											
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	3,735	4,140	4,896	5,259	8,554	13,527	22,465	23,610	30,608	35,036
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	Rs.	2,972	3,699	4,595	5,035	8,521	13,246	20,845	23,279	30,360	35,246
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	Rs.	763	441	301	224	33	281	1,620	331	248	-210
7.0 Consumption											
7.1 Private	Rs.	19,068	21,942	22,991	26,698	32,105	40,371	53,399	68,751	80,009	95,540
7.2 Public	Rs.	2,743	2,480	3,021	3,118	4,043	4,798	5,685	6,310	8,280	10,184

* Provisional.

1.5 RNI = GNP at constant (1970) factor cost prices + Terms of Trade Effects

6.1 At current Market Prices

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*	1982*	1983*
1.0 GDP at Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices (%)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing ..	27.03	25.67	25.23	26.74	26.04	24.98	24.35	24.62	24.04	24.10
1.2 Manufacturing ..	14.83	15.10	15.37	14.66	14.60	14.37	13.70	13.62	13.58	13.04
1.3 Services ..	12.18	12.44	12.71	13.06	12.71	12.85	13.14	13.42	13.67	12.99
1.4 Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	19.00	19.26	18.98	18.65	18.77	19.19	19.66	19.48	19.65	19.72
1.5 Transport, Storage and Communications ..	10.02	9.99	9.23	9.32	9.24	9.28	9.39	9.45	9.56	9.52
1.6 Construction ..	4.88	4.33	4.44	3.85	4.56	5.19	5.45	4.99	4.66	4.48
1.7 Public Administration and Defence ..	4.72	4.86	4.93	4.92	4.91	4.89	4.90	4.82	5.07	6.30
1.8 Ownership of Dwellings ..	3.12	3.09	3.03	2.95	2.87	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.74
1.9 Banking, Insurance and Real Estate ..	1.46	1.84	1.59	1.83	1.83	1.89	2.05	2.23	2.38	2.40
1.10 Mining and Quarrying ..	2.02	2.64	3.70	3.20	3.56	3.53	3.49	3.44	3.41	3.51
1.11 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	0.74	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.91	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.20
2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure (%)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption ..	80.22	82.56	76.12	73.33	75.25	77.06	77.92	80.77	79.76	78.11
2.2 Public Consumption ..	11.54	9.33	10.00	8.56	9.48	9.16	8.30	6.96	8.18	8.33
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation ..	12.50	13.92	15.21	13.83	19.97	25.28	33.34	29.11	30.13	28.81
2.3.1 Private Sector and Public Corporations	9.09	9.80	9.81	9.59	12.76	18.01	23.55	22.95	25.16	24.21
2.3.2 Public Sector ..	3.41	4.12	5.40	4.24	7.21	7.27	9.79	6.15	4.98	4.60
2.4 Changes in Stocks ..	3.21	1.66	1.00	0.62	0.08	0.54	2.36	0.39	0.25	0.17
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services ..	26.43	27.49	29.05	33.81	34.77	33.71	31.28	30.09	28.25	26.02
2.6 Less: Imports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-33.90	-34.96	-31.38	-30.15	-39.55	-45.75	-53.20	-46.93	-46.57	-41.09

*Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE AND THE PUBLIC DEBT

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In Million Rupees

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*	1982*	1983*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,469	89,609	108,171
2. GNE at Market Prices	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,137	98,105	119,159
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans and Cash Loans)	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,597	46,025
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	13,321	17,277	19,240	25,828	34,824	42,534	53,886
5. Gross Domestic Debt	14,392	16,368	19,634	29,379	35,827	45,575	52,354
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5)	24,986	30,950	35,475	51,656	64,999	80,172	98,379
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	27,713	33,645	38,874	55,207	70,651	88,109	106,240
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	7,563	15,149	18,275	22,208	26,526	28,060	32,875
9. IMF Drawings	1,212	1,548	2,501	2,335	5,319	5,089	4,870
10. Debt Service Payments	1,212	2,347	2,383	2,763	4,450	5,292	7,094
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	920	1,752	1,591	1,669	2,673	3,626	5,248
12. The Ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	72.6	76.9	71.6	83.6	83.7	89.4	90.9
13. The Ratio of Total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	80.5	83.6	78.5	89.3	91.0	98.3	98.2
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	30.8	36.2	32.0	36.0	37.6	38.6	42.5
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	38.7	42.9	38.8	41.8	44.9	47.4	49.8
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4)	9.1	9.0	13.0	9.0	12.3	12.0	9.0
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to Total Debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.2	6.1	5.8	4.6
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service Ratio) (10 as a percentage of 8)	16.0	15.5	13.0	12.4	13.3	15.2	21.6
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services (11 as a percentage of 8)	12.2	11.6	8.7	7.5	6.8	9.5	16.0
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area (%)	1980	39.94	72.77	15.79	20.54	60.92	17.39	22.85	13.20	30.08	32.51	36.62	35.72
2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area (%)	1980	8.11	12.10	1.52	0.50	13.23	2.99	11.71	1.13	1.68	18.36	4.36	5.18
3. Forest and Wood Lands/ Total Land Area (%)	1980	36.81	16.40	48.91	75.75	22.70	67.24	66.86	68.15	32.53	3.60	41.25	30.85
4. Cropped Land Per Capita (Hectares)	1980	0.14	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.38
5. Share of Agriculture in G.D.P.(%)	1982	26.5	48.7	37.8	n.a.	n.a.	29.8	17.3	23.4	58.8	30.3	25.6	24.3
6. General Index of Agricultural Production (1974—76=100)	1983	131	125	150	104	129	140	129	128	104	132	129	131
7. Paddy Harvested Area/ World Paddy Harvested Area (%)	1982	0.53	7.47	3.29	1.19	26.67	6.37	0.84	0.51	0.89	1.38	2.42	6.49
8. Paddy Production/ World Paddy Production (%)	1983	0.56	4.97	3.33	0.39	19.61	7.76	1.72	0.49	0.53	1.18	1.77	4.13
9. Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare (Kgs.)	1983	3591	2047	3085	969	2122	3637	6203	2867	1825	2612	2359	1915
10. Fertilizer Used per Cropped Land Hectare (Kgs.)	1980	77	46	10	—	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
11. Per Capita Paddy Production (Kgs.)	1982	141.9	231.6	411.0	200.6	98.3	222.9	185.8	139.6	149.2	58.0	159.8	348.1
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population (%)	1980	53.2	83.8	51.8	74.0	63.2	58.9	38.6	47.8	92.6	53.5	46.0	75.4

Sources : ADB — Key Indicators — 1984.

Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and the Pacific—1982.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS — 1982

19

District	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Major Export** Crops (Hectares)		Minor Export Crops (Hectares)					Paddy× (Hectares)
					Tea	Rubber	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Citronella	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	42.2	11	1.6	352	23 229	—	1,036*	—	—	162*	9,682
2. Gampaha	1,398.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,039
3. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179	11.1	4,506	47,273	32	850	—	—	101	31,415
4. Kandy	2,157.7	0.2	230	10.7	77,735	5,346	4,299	—	2,513	—	1,457	28,374
5. Matale	1,995.3	2.6	332	16.6	7,692	6,584	6,029	—	896	—	1,052	18,184
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	—	480	33.4	41,839	—	—	—	431	—	130	11,015
7. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179	10.6	15,292	20,562	—	4,846	—	—	121	30,351
8. Matara	1,246.4	—	168	13.5	15,877	8,433	—	6,597	40	617	121	33,622
9. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173	6.6	117	85	—	1,123	—	5,513	51	31,517
10. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,729
11. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121	55.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,213
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	—	1,104	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,731
13. Mulathivu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513	73.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,259
14. Batticaloa	2,633.1	168.5	423	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,183
15. Ampara	4,604.0	64.6	1,241	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81,020
16. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,334
17. Kurunegala	4,775.9	3.2	105	2.2	376	5,143	1,072	—	121	—	516	96,145
18. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856	28.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,302
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,095
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	45.2	1,644	47.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,593
21. Badulla	2,822.0	3.9	370	13.1	37,748	4,113	304	—	2	—	304	24,941
22. Moneragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054	36.3	—	—	779	—	—	—	26	13,083
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472	14.6	28,695	37,008	10	1,469	397	—	152	27,567
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	—	101	6.1	11,911	47,910	324	4	506	—	652	17,578
25. Other areas†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,142
Total	65,609.6	960.5	16,318	24.9	242,140	205,686	12,849	15,925	4,906	6,130	4,845	824,105

** Area for coconut is not available according to the present District boundaries.

† This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the District Boundaries.

* Includes Gampaha District.

× Yala and Maha — 1983.

Sources : Surveyor General's Department.
Department of Census and Statistics.

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983**
1.0 Area*	Hectares	241,980	240,681	242,115	243,006	244,203	244,813	244,916	242,141	242,141
1.1 High Grown	"	71,398	72,683	72,169	71,700	70,951	71,000	70,810	69,951	77,769
1.2 Medium Grown	"	76,539	72,303	72,597	73,151	74,442	74,169	74,016	73,710	96,644
1.3 Low Grown	"	48,751	47,749	48,242	48,144	47,467	47,460	47,479	45,348	66,728
2.0 Area Plucked	"	205,200	204,800	204,410	207,177	207,563	207,364	230,050	227,077	—
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,764	1,116	1,242	1,709	2,491	2,078	1,327	1,981	1,367
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	153.3	143.4	91.4	53.7	26.0	81.4	72.0	89.0	—
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T. '000	101.8	95.6	80.4	115.5	105.4	109.9	103.3	102.7	115.5
6.0 Factories	No.	757	718	772	759	721	661	688	638	667
6.1 High Grown	"	210	203	214	213	209	193	201	186	198
6.2 Medium Grown	"	296	273	304	295	259	225	237	207	215
6.3 Low Grown	"	251	242	254	251	253	243	250	245	254
7.0 Work Force†	'000	427.8	432.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	444.5	445.0	446.0	—
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	213.6	196.6	208.6	199.0	206.4	191.4	209.9	187.8	179.3
8.1 High Grown	"	80.1	75.9	78.7	71.7	76.5	72.6	80.2	71.7	67.8
8.2 Medium Grown	"	73.1	64.5	66.6	61.0	62.5	55.6	59.2	51.6	48.5
8.3 Low Grown	"	60.4	56.2	63.3	66.3	67.4	63.2	70.5	64.5	63.0
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	1,022.6	1,673.7	999.9	938.6	991.5	992.0	857.4	989.3	n.a.
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	6.72	7.44	7.98	10.50	12.70	15.50	18.66	21.97	25.50
11.0 Production Value	Mn. Rs.	1,494	1,755	3,159	2,838	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	4,402	7,758
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	20.3	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.9	21.7	22.7	23.0	23.9
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	6.90	9.25	16.31	14.26	12.30	18.33	18.10	23.44	43.27
13.1 High Grown	"	7.15	9.71	16.71	14.24	13.66	18.43	18.66	24.12	41.71
13.2 Medium Grown	"	6.36	8.75	15.12	10.85	10.50	15.95	16.88	22.08	40.79
13.3 Low Grown	"	7.26	9.27	16.97	17.36	12.57	20.26	19.00	23.84	46.73
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	193.0	181.7	186.7	180.8	188.1	178.3	199.1	180.6	169.6
14.1 High Grown	"	70.0	66.1	66.2	60.1	66.7	63.8	72.9	65.3	62.5
14.2 Medium Grown	"	66.3	61.1	60.4	55.6	56.7	52.7	57.2	51.8	45.7
14.3 Low Grown	"	56.8	54.5	60.0	65.1	64.1	61.8	69.0	63.4	61.4
15.0 Exports—Quantity	Mn. Rs.	213	200	186	193	187.5	185	182.7	181.0	157.9
16.0 Exports—Value	Rs.	1,931.6	2,099.7	3,502.5	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	6,342.2	8,295.2
17.0 F. O. B. Price per Kilo	Pence	9.08	10.50	18.86	33.22	30.51	33.41	35.14	35.03	52.52
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Rs.	63.05	85.45	156.56	115.80	104.88	91.73	94.49	107.46	153.40
		9.84	12.48	46.73	35.41	34.67	39.30	36.76	37.19	55.06
19.0 Taxes collected from Tea										
19.1 Tea Export Tax	Rs. Mn.	177.6	166.8	280.2	2,781.0	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"	165.6	276.3	575.0	510.4	223.4	101.7	86.4	149.7	932.2

* The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

** Provisional.

† Estates only.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Sri Lanka Tea Board.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	261,815	264,040	263,626	263,501	263,777	264,108	—	—	—
1.B Actual Area	"	227,730	227,073	226,659	226,420	226,696	227,481	205,609	205,685	205,649
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	193,162	192,156	188,826	184,791	186,557	185,247	175,859	171,477	164,653
1.2 High Yielding	"	188,676	191,283	193,933	197,538	202,207	159,745	168,447	137,650	132,710
1.3 Others	"	73,139	72,757	69,693	65,963	34,464	25,502	—	33,830	31,943
2.0 Area Replanted	"	3,230	2,550	2,616	3,226	4,168	5,436	6,442	6,782	5,119
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	154	56	33	379	583	976	1,056	1,650	1,745
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	12.0	11.1	12.6	19.0	35.2	54.0	66.1	87.9	88.6
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	MT	9,532	13,038	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,000	16,800	16,485	18,500
6.0 Work Force	No.	63,488	66,920	63,362	80,000	73,361	70,448	70,000	70,000	n.a.
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	774.1	789.9	773.1	843.6	837.3	818	704.8	729	823
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	2.76	3.28	3.75	4.85	11.00	10.71	9.13	9.66	10.49
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	148.8	152.0	146.1	155.6	153.0	133.1	124.0	125.2	140.0
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	87.4	86.5	84.7	92.0	81.8	72.4	62.1	62.2	n.a.
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	"
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	12.5	14.5	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.3	"
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	41.8	43.8	37.3	36.6	36.3	31.8	33.9	36.0	"
9.5 Latex	"	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	"
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	1.6	2.3	2.0	6.2	13.2	9.7	13.2	12.3	"
9.7 Local Consumption	"	6.6	7.3	6.8	9.0	10.6	14.9	16.2	16.4	"
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	25.9	33.9	38.8	47.4	61.3	58.5	33.7	11.3	"
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	653.6	889.6	930.6	2,020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,888.2	2,322.6	2,851.8
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	161.0	137.0	135.8	138.0	128.2	121.0	132.6	131.3	125.2
12.0 F. O. B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	4.06	6.50	6.85	14.64	19.44	21.42	21.80	17.68	22.77
13.0 Export Distribution										
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	91.7	74.6	65.3	62.5	44.6	43.2	35.2	8.2	16.5
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	9.2	10.2	7.8	6.9	15.7	16.3	16.3	18.5	31.2
13.3 U.S.A.	"	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	9.7	6.4	5.3	5.0
13.4 Poland	"	7.0	4.0	7.8	6.7	11.0	6.6	6.5	15.5	6.6
13.5 Rumania	"	4.5	—	4.5	—	—	—	0.9	5.3	1.0
13.6 Pakistan	"	—	5.4	5.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5	5.7
13.7 Mexico	"	—	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.2
13.8 Spain	"	—	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.4
13.9 Japan	"	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	4.4	4.5
13.10 E.F.C. Countries	"	21.3	18.0	26.0	24.6	28.7	21.0	27.2	40.4	25.5
13.11 Other Countries	"	21.0	14.5	8.6	17.2	6.5	10.1	23.2	24.2	26.6

* Provisional.

Sources: Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.

4.5 COCONUT

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983†
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts.	2,330	1,821	2,207	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,510	2,313
1.1 Local Consumption*	"	1,236	1,257	1,278	1,302	1,326	1,349	1,371	1,373
2.0 Major Coconut Products									
2.1 Copra	'000	162	79	131	163.1	101	123	—	138.4†
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	100	49	80	100.4	63	76	101.2	82.8
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	46	30	42	40.0	32	41	42.0	43.3
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	162.00	210.00	330.00	370.00	400.00	550.00	570.00	900.00
4.0 Work Force**	No.	10,761	10,278	12,300	15,738	16,056	16,000†	16,000†	—
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption — Volume	MT	21,043	30,825	43,042	49,594	55,800	37,700	30,135	35,671
6.0 Subsidised Fertilizer — Value	Rs. Mn.	13.5	17.9	50.2	172.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Exports — Volume									
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts.	803.3	280.6	594.6	5.37	239.4	400.8	569.4	582.3
7.1.1 Copra	'000	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.4	4.1
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	60.6	9.1	30.3	32.4	3.0	17.5	33.6	34.6
7.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	46.0	30.4	40.1	40.2	31.4	36.9	41.6	41.9
7.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	7.2	—	—	0.3	—	2.1	9.0	5.7
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	MT	26,021	28,968	23,801	28,546	9,702	8,916	19,547	8,298
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	56,808	62,157	62,706	60,709	46,120	41,542	56,076	40,882
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	24,792	29,141	30,736	39,647	29,208	20,871	27,602	32,563
8.0 Exports — Value									
8.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	374.6	334.7	971.6	1,297.1	753.8	1,068.5	1,002.6	1,409.2
8.1.1 Copra	"	7.0	2.2	9.9	13.3	4.5	45.6	57.4	74.0
8.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	188.0	40.1	322.7	508.9	48.6	239.31	347.6	433.4
8.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	179.6	292.4	638.9	774.8	700.7	7.5	597.5	901.8
8.2 Fresh Nuts	"	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	27.9	20.8
8.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	42.1	71.3	112.9	137.5	102.9	78.4	158.0	99.1
8.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	50.5	61.6	122.1	150.3	192.5	135.5	211.7	133.0
8.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	11.5	21.4	51.7	98.6	93.1	55.9	62.7	73.3
9.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo									
9.1 Copra	Rs.	5.48	7.91	10.73	15.12	16.49	21.46	16.63	18.34
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	3.10	4.40	10.64	15.59	15.97	11.60	10.33	12.29
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	3.91	9.62	15.93	19.18	22.30	20.34	14.34	20.20
9.4 Fresh Nuts	"	1.08	—	—	3.25	—	3.57	3.39	3.65
9.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	1.91	3.74	4.74	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.08	11.97
9.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	0.85	1.02	1.94	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.78	3.23
9.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	0.40	0.76	1.68	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.27	2.26
10.0 Local Market price per Kilo									
10.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	1.83	3.41	3.33	4.45	5.59	6.55	6.13	9.75
10.2 Coconut Oil	"	2.91	5.64	5.25	7.19	9.98	10.97	9.81	15.52
10.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	3.24	5.91	5.58	6.67	9.49	11.45	8.78	18.61
11.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	0.45	0.90	0.82	1.00	1.48	1.80	1.64	2.25

* Estimated.

1973 Agricultural Census shows that there are 1,115,610 acres of coconut lands.

** Estates only.

Note: Annual acreage of coconut cultivation is not available.

† Provisional.

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board.
Coconut Development Authority.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*	1983*
1.0 Cultivated Area (Hectares)								
1.1 Cocoa	8,421	8,537	8,227	8,109	8,459	8,554	8,520	8,486
1.2 Cinnamon	21,825	21,902	22,208	22,984	22,150	21,808	22,090	22,183
1.3 Cardamoms	4,079	4,361	4,681	4,992	5,300	5,573	5,350	5,333
1.4 Citronella	4,281	4,501	3,791	3,324	3,429	3,293	3,290	3,050
1.5 Pepper	6,538	7,131	7,377	8,198	9,080	9,467	9,700	9,994
2.0 Production (MT)								
2.1 Cocoa	11,406	12,253	12,066	12,851	11,573	11,176	6,300	7,630
2.2 Cinnamon	17,678	18,586	26,253	28,444	34,638	19,321	18,400	12,868
2.3 Cardamoms	4,091	4,609	5,117	3,505	3,490	4,74	2,300	2,468
2.4 Citronella	2,923	3,490	4,155	5,232	5,716	5,1605	2,400	1,682
2.5 Pepper	16,570		16,761	13,460	13,551	18,857	9,800	10,875
3.0 Exports — Quantity (MT)								
3.1 Cocoa	1,108	1,321	1,041	600	916	902	698	807
3.2 Cardamoms	163	86	132	179	164	216	209	136
3.3 Pepper	10	630	1,204	876	647	2,052	1,238	1,120
3.4 Cloves	478	1,224	472	786	1,194	1,348	975	1,750
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	5,294	5,207	5,182	6,989	5,626	8,269	5,428	5,167
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	508	533	406	320	1,999	450	510	398
3.7 Papain White	36	36	25	24	18	19	32	29
3.8 Papain Brown	10	5	15	11	9	7	—	—
3.9 Nutmeg and Mace	325	152	396	361	228	398	354	304
3.10 Citronella Oil	229	132	127	131	105	181	90	113
4.0 Exports — Value (Rs. Mn.)								
4.1 Cocoa	13.1	38.8	50.0	31.8	32.6	30.6	21.8	26.7
4.2 Cardamoms	12.2	11.4	40.4	55.2	44.1	52.9	49.0	41.8
4.3 Pepper	0.2	13.3	35.1	22.9	19.0	51.7	34.2	38.0
4.4 Cloves	18.3	60.5	32.3	95.3	191.7	253.0	217.0	373.3
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	68.5	71.7	158.1	217.07	221.1	374.2	285.1	213.8
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.0
4.7 Papain White	2.0	8.0	9.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	8.3	11.5
4.8 Papain Brown	0.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	—	—
4.9 Nutmeg and Mace	3.4	1.8	9.4	8.5	6.7	9.2	9.7	10.4
4.10 Citronella Oil	3.5	2.3	4.9	7.3	11.9	20.0	8.2	11.0
5.0 F. O. B. Price per Kilo (Rs.)								
5.1 Cocoa	11.83	29.34	48.30	53.00	35.57	33.79	31.20	33.14
5.2 Cardamoms	75.43	135.92	271.36	307.69	269.10	246.34	234.48	307.58
5.3 Pepper	22.85	21.01	291.15	26.14	29.35	25.21	27.63	34.00
5.4 Cloves	38.44	49.42	68.67	121.31	160.61	187.81	222.60	213.35
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	12.95	13.78	30.51	31.06	39.30	50.70	52.52	41.38
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	2.79	3.92	6.23	6.84	1.85	9.77	10.00	12.60
5.7 Papain White	52.03	240.89	331.99	200.00	191.07	247.52	262.26	394.00
5.8 Papain Brown	29.45	323.87	268.37	163.64	140.59	178.97	—	—
5.9 Nutmeg and Mace	10.37	11.95	23.82	23.54	24.28	24.17	27.30	34.29
5.10 Citronella Oil	15.59	17.13	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.24	91.38	97.53

* Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area	Hectares '000	825	696	724	828	875	839	845	877	845	824
1.0.1 Maha	"	533	444	464	538	575	578	574	597	568	583
1.0.2 Yala	"	292	252	260	290	300	261	271	280	277	241
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	446	370	402	487	536	523	525	548	519	538
1.1.1 Major	"	255	213	237	283	319	328	331	349	347	373
1.1.2 Minor	"	191	157	165	204	217	195	194	199	172	165
1.2 Rainfed Area†	"	379	326	322	342	336	316	320	329	325	286
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties	"	667	520	559	692	685	648	683	839	763	n. a.
2.1 Maha	"	440	337	383	478	475	448	487	577	515	n. a.
2.2 Yala	"	227	183	176	214	210	200	196	262	248	n. a.
3.0 Gross Area Harvested	"	798	598	636	783	840	783	816	837	747	777
3.1 Maha	"	522	354	426	506	553	551	555	565	479	558
3.2 Yala	"	276	244	210	277	287	232	261	272	268	219
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy	MT.	7,721	4,299	5,509	2,086	2,650	3,276	—	—	—	—
4.1 Maha	"	6,740	3,610	4,966	1,481	2,462	2,274	—	—	—	—
4.2 Yala	"	981	689	543	605	188	1,002	—	—	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	"	122,599	43,802	73,669	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784	141,383	159,937
5.1 Maha	"	84,012	27,056	42,454	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812	92,483	118,095
5.2 Yala	"	38,587	16,746	31,215	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972	48,900	41,842
6.0 Credit Given for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	111.0	85.5	74.3	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0	97.0	127.7	145.9
6.1 Maha	"	85.8	74.8	56.9	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0	71.0	114.2	119.7
6.2 Yala	"	25.2	10.7	17.4	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0	26.0	13.5	26.2
7.0 Total Production	MT. '000	1,602	1,154	1,253	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,230	2,156	2,483
7.1 Maha	"	1,098	719	882	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,523	1,363	1,786
7.2 Yala	"	504	435	371	533	605	524	680	707	793	697
8.0 Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	2,353	2,270	5,315	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,591
8.1 Maha	"	2,459	2,383	2,431	2,657	2,733	2,819	2,950	3,005	3,150	3,638
8.2 Yala	"	2,151	2,105	2,077	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933	3,332	3,556

* Provisional.

† Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING

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Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 GPS Purchases	MT. '000	269	512	675	541	211	127	84	324
1.1 Maha	"	223	399	498	464	210	126	71	313
1.2 Yala	"	46	113	177	77	1	1	13	11
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production	%	21.4	30.6	35.3	28.6	9.9	5.7	3.9	13.1
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores)	No.	290	292	308	304	373	375	375	382
3.1 Stores Capacity	MT. '000	299	321	344	343	427	423	424	436
4.0 Private Milling Stations**	No.	349	418	485	462	400	348	237	364
5.0 Public Milling Stations	"	21	25	28	27	27	27	25	26
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per month)	MT.'000	53	64	74	72	66	83	39	106
7.0 Issue Under Rationed Scheme									
7.1 Rice	"	612	699	430	448	275	159	160	—
7.2 Paddy	"	—	—	141	132	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.									
8.1 Rice	"	186	263	259	237	85	19	3	6
8.2 Paddy	"	—	—	190	198	11	—	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel†	Rs.	33.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	50.00	52.50	62.50	62.50
10.0 Rice Imports	MT. '000	426	543	170	211	189	157	173	147
11.0 C & F Price per M. Ton of Rice	Rs.	1,702.95	1,809.58	3,736.27	4,183.00	4,530.20	5,953.00	5,277.00	5,207.00
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner	Rs.	1,723.60	1,832.21	3,917.00	4,326.15	4,605.20	5,910.00	5,116.00	4,915.00

GPS=Guaranteed Price Scheme.

** Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

† 1 Bushel—20.865 Kgs.

* Provisional.

Sources : Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS

Crop			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Area (Hectares)			245,429	236,876	252,790	220,271	168,442	189,841	222,218	288,719	311,020
1.1	Manioc	..	79,229	69,411	54,553	39,876	33,548	27,031	37,068	52,943	37,498
1.2	Maize	..	40,097	30,389	36,733	28,631	23,617	23,351	28,087	44,873	47,239
1.3	Chillies	..	33,053	43,337	44,074	33,841	20,142	25,481	24,112	28,422	32,019
1.4	Red Onions	..	6,330	7,744	8,163	6,280	5,884	7,444	8,181	8,213	11,435
1.5	Ground Nuts	..	7,777	6,724	6,480	8,282	5,054	11,156	12,065	14,420	13,619
1.6	Green Gram	..	9,258	8,364	12,347	12,199	12,196	14,195	18,180	21,205	28,548
1.7	Sorghum	..	3,758	990	1,388	593	200	95*	129	63	47
1.8	Soya Beans	..	1,141	720	1,013	1,931	1,221	1,091	2,213	16,377	14,625
1.9	Potatoes	..	2,015	2,798	3,200	2,635	4,212	5,214	4,648	5,700	6,643
1.10	Bombay Onions	..	161	175	244	225	134	42	96	170	217
1.11	Kurakkan	..	26,838	19,837	25,594	17,654	10,838	8,029	13,275	16,028	19,854
1.12	Gingelly	..	23,343	18,995	13,542	16,985	16,717	31,506	25,078	32,704	35,089
1.13	Meneri	..	1,013	1,071	1,102	551	165	1,282	877	1,846	897
1.14	Cowpea	..	8,736	19,229	30,164	27,577	30,280	25,541	38,159	35,739	45,811
1.15	Tanahal	..	425	284	173	81	49	13*	—	n.a.	n.a.
1.16	Black Gram	..	2,035	5,091	13,872	14,066	8,741	8,368	10,050	10,046	17,488
1.17	Dhal	..	241	68	3	41	69	—	—	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Production (MT.)			983,647	904,133	801,288	750,459	601,777	555,910	744,911	993,922	1,141,652
2.1	Manioc	..	766,772	683,932	544,933	497,678	364,264	331,284	422,682	637,772	737,586
2.2	Maize	..	34,552	31,196	41,995	35,206	26,033	31,374	35,297	44,568	51,012
2.3	Chillies	..	18,540	19,102	31,299	28,163	21,855	25,467	21,413	26,820	29,400
2.4	Red Onions	..	72,818	76,670	66,346	72,038	62,530	79,141	92,174	92,667	134,823
2.5	Ground Nuts	..	7,604	6,083	5,697	7,475	5,460	14,056	14,474	13,826	17,269
2.6	Green Gram	..	6,324	5,122	7,795	8,400	9,681	12,928	18,908	17,697	15,130
2.7	Sorghum	..	6,477	1,662	2,002	544	183	81	156	58	30
2.8	Soya Beans	..	1,162	747	1,112	2,870	1,328	1,083	2,387	11,120	10,608
2.9	Potatoes	..	27,302	38,753	33,422	38,453	52,468	—	63,393	65,170	82,470
2.10	Bombay Onions	..	1,334	1,253	1,694	3,555	5,038	389	883	1,816	2,384
2.11	Kurakkan	..	20,555	15,514	23,335	14,610	10,758	6,743	11,714	13,303	11,662
2.12	Gingelly	..	10,748	8,634	7,419	9,691	17,176	23,548	13,985	23,179	9,192
2.13	Meneri	..	490	838	1,077	518	102	788	778	1,304	1,124
2.14	Cowpea	..	7,560	12,028	21,323	22,517	18,772	23,513	39,317	35,629	26,611
2.15	Tanahal	..	171	196	134	57	33	11	—	n.a.	n.a.
2.16	Black Gram	..	1,046	2,362	11,705	8,646	6,043	5,504	7,350	8,993	12,851
2.17	Dhal	..	193	41	—	38	53	—	—	n.a.	n.a.

* Maha only.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK

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In Thousands

Item	Unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Cattle														
1.1 Population	No.	1,625	1,617	1,673	1,718	1,712	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720	1,698	1,699
1.2 Slaughtered	"	252	242	251	248	246	222	195	189	175	178	183	183	192
1.3 Production of Milk	Litres	132,186	131,849	129,142	137,796	165,583	197,078	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684	233,235	234,215
2.0 Buffaloes														
2.1 Population	No.	731	748	711	736	818	854	795	814	844	843	898	879	910
2.2 Slaughtered	"	4	2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk	Litres	39,412	42,278	37,029	41,218	48,780	53,443	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034	70,256	83,829
3.0 Sheep and Goats														
3.1 Population														
3.1.1 Sheep	No.	29	29	27	30	28	30	27	23	24	28	29	28	29
3.1.2 Goats	"	546	562	549	547	547	562	545	450	461	493	512	512	519
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	"	123	114	125	138	141	133	129	127	124	136	137	163	134
4.0 Pigs														
4.1 Population	"	90	102	91	49	33	36	36	41	49	71	94	75	77
4.2 Slaughtered	"	22	21	17	15	13	13	19	18	23	31	24	22	17
5.0 Poultry														
5.1 Population	"	7,593	9,227	7,528	6,521	5,685	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296	6,248	6,571
5.2 Slaughtered	"	2,616	2,429	2,808	2,382	2,244	2,064	2,080	1,763	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.
5.3 Production of Eggs	"	477,950	582,722	466,815	406,243	372,704	365,322	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463	521,304	567,137

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	Kgs.	933	999	958	993	922	857	989	n.a.
1.2 Rubber	"	790	773	845	820	718	678	726	823
1.3 Coconut	Nuts	5,160	4,031	4,886	5,298	4,486	—	—	—
1.4 Paddy	Kgs.	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,752	2,927	3,014	3,260	3,591
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	Kgs.	9,838	10,026	12,473	10,884	12,112	11,400	12,046	19,670
2.2 Maize	"	1,016	1,142	1,230	1,106	1,343	1,250	993	1,080
2.3 Chillies	"	841	728	828	1,089	999	880	943	918
2.4 Red Onions	"	10,114	8,131	11,469	10,665	10,627	11,260	11,283	11,790
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	904	1,016	904	1,073	1,260	1,190	959	1,268
2.6 Green Gram	"	552	627	690	797	910	1,040	834	530
2.7 Sorghum	"	1,669	1,443	979	935	835	1,200	920	638
2.8 Soya Beans	"	1,029	1,104	1,481	1,092	991	1,070	679	725
2.9 Potatoes	"	23,001	11,795	11,331	12,500	14,551	13,630	11,433	12,415
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	7,152	7,880	15,761	7,410	9,190	9,190	10,682	10,986
2.11 Kurakkan	"	791	891	828	996	839	880	830	587
2.12 Gingelly	"	452	552	565	1,031	747	550	708	262
2.13 Meneri	"	778	979	941	606	122	880	706	1,253
2.14 Cowpea	"	615	703	816	622	920	1,030	997	570
2.15 Thanahal	"	690	778	703	673	769	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	"	464	841	615	694	605	730	895	735
2.17 Dhal	"	439	489	916	768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops									
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,354	1,436	1,467	1,585	1,368	1,300	739*	899*
3.2 Cinnamon	"	811	848	1,182	1,238	1,564	1,340	833*	580*
3.3 Cardamoms	"	1,003	1,057	1,093	702	658	850	430*	463*
3.4 Citronella	"	683	776	1,096	1,574	1,667	1,560	729*	551*
3.5 Pepper	"	2,535	2,387	2,273	1,641	1,492	1,990	1,010*	1,088**

* Maha only.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER

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Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Consumption									
1.1 Tea	MT.	95,633	80,394	115,500	105,156	101,717	103,322	102,645	115,515
1.2 Rubber	"	13,033	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,415	16,780	16,485	18,522
1.3 Coconut	"	30,802	29,184	42,553	49,594	55,769	37,654	30,135	35,671
1.4 Paddy	"	72,724	122,015	136,127	130,409	188,826	155,589	167,141	165,417
1.5 Other	"	53,144	53,494	64,886	63,968	65,334	52,915	62,818	72,311
Total	M. T.	265,336	297,515	380,016	372,374	433,061	366,260	379,224	407,436

2.0 Price per Metric Ton of Straight Ingredients**		1975.09.05*	1976.10.01*	1977.04.08*	1978.01.01*	1978.12.31*	1979.09.20*	1981.02.01*	1981.09.16*	1983.05.04*
2.1 Ammonium Sulphate	Rs.	1,462	731	673	716	1,179	1,490	3,285	4,270	3,600
2.2 Ammonium Phosphate	"	1,182	591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Ammonium Nitrate	"	886	443	408	408	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate	"	610	1,107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Basic Slag	"	394	394	—	—	—	—	—	8,990	—
2.6 Borate	"	1,245	1,053	969	1,015	1,343	—	—	—	—
2.7 Calcium Cyanamide	"	566	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Dolomite	"	192	192	192	192	250	250	—	—	—
2.9 Epsom Salt	"	699	662	609	635	1,230	1,000	2,115	2,750	—
2.10 Gypsum	"	261	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.11 Kieserite	"	989	662	609	635	—	1,230	2,645	4,800	4,800
2.12 Muriate of Potash (60%)	"	1,296	649	596	640	1,388	1,055	2,230	2,900	2,750
2.13 Rock Phosphate	"	823	411	370	402	1,132	690	1,255	1,635	2,000
2.14 Sulphate of Potash	"	871	923	849	885	783	1,420	2,595	3,375	—
2.15 Super Phosphate (Conc)	"	2,058	—	—	—	1,674	1,355	2,065	2,685	—
2.16 Super Phosphate (Ord)	"	551	—	—	—	1,556	—	—	—	2,850
2.17 Slacked Coral Lime	"	290	290	290	290	—	—	—	—	—
2.18 Urea	"	2,671	1,037	—	1,043	—	980	2,140	2,785	2,850
2.19 Urea Formaldehyde	"	837	418	—	—	1,638	—	—	—	—
2.20 Zinc Sulphate	"	960	1,294	1,190	1,248	—	2,020	4,245	5,520	—
2.21 Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	"	615	308	—	—	2,916	—	—	—	—
2.22 DI Ammonium Phosphate	"	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,980	4,670	6,075	—
2.23 Apatite	"	—	411	411	402	—	—	—	—	—
2.24 Crushed Oil Cake	"	758	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.25 Sediment Poonac	"	862	861	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.26 N. P. K.	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,785	3,500	—

** Fertilizer Corporation Prices. (1983.05.04th prices represent prices in Colombo District.)
* Effective Dates.

Sources: Fertilizer Corporation.
Roberts Forage Works.
Colombo Commercial Company,
A. Baur and Company, Ltd.
Janatha Estate Development Board
Shaw Wallace and Hedges.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	India	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP ..	1982	%	18.6	10.7	n. a.	32.8	17.9	17.1	24.7	20.8	30.0 ¹	24.0 ¹	24.0 ¹
2.0 Electricity/Population ..	1982	Kwh.	136	36	196	1,096	686	204	348	342	4,936	n. a.	n. a.
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production ..	1983	1974— 76=100	128	100	111	116	112	104	103	108	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment/ Total Imports ..	1982	%	23.3	20.1	n. a.	24.8	14.9	21.5	21.5	23.7	0.1	n. a.	n. a.
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/ Total Imports ..	1982	%	28.5	6.5	43.1	26.0	15.1	30.0	26.9	30.8	51.5 ³	14.1 ³	31.1 ³
6.0 Index of Production ..													
6.1 Mining ..	1982	1975=100	136 ¹	n. a.	147	108	82	n. a.	123	149	100 ²	301 ²	118 ²
6.2 Manufacturing ..	1982	1975=100	125*	96	141	257	177	n. a.	142	189	143 ²	95 ²	126 ²
6.3 Electricity ..	1982	1975=100	191	194	170	217	183	165	184	187	128 ²	115 ²	115 ²
6.4 Food ..	1983	1974— 76=100	148	126	130	132	137	131	128	130	108 ²	107 ²	121 ²

* 1977=100

1. 1979

2. 1980

3. 1981

Sources: ADB—Key Indicators—1984.
UN—Statistical Year Book—1981.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

31

In Million Rupees

Industrial Group	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco ..	1,715	2,295	2,609	2,856	3,899	4,496	5,246	6,998
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products ..	680	698	1,008	1,128	1,923	3,040	3,863	5,136
3. Wood and Wood Products including Furniture ..	129	127	124	166	289	315	361	522
4. Paper and Paper Products ..	203	270	376	445	476	626	725	901
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	2,336	2,469	3,279	4,508	9,416	12,015	13,099	11,888
6. Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products ..	360	411	592	710	1,156	1,250	1,370	1,468
7. Basic Metal Products ..	138	132	219	349	478	428	262	302
8. Machinery and Fabricated Metal Products ..	474	571	590	569	620	782	904	1,129
9. Other Manufactured Products ..	26	34	55	50	54	58	74	90
Total ..	6,061	7,007	8,852	10,781	18,311	23,010	25,904	28,434

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

5.3 TEXTILE

Item	Production						Capacity Utilised (Percentage)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Spinning (Cotton & Blended) (Mn. Kg.)	6.97	7.87	8.49	6.49	8.25	9.86	47.9	45.6	42.1	36.1	45.1	53.9
1.1 National Textile Corporation	1.09	1.35	1.41	0.98	1.18	1.39	75.0	93.1	97.2	59.3	81.3	95.8
1.1.1 Veyangoda	2.60	1.95	1.73	0.88	1.83	2.68	35.3	26.5	23.5	11.5	24.8	36.4
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	1.01	1.18	1.30	1.21	1.06	1.31	74.3	81.4	89.6	78.5	73.1	90.3
1.1.3 Pugoda	0.15	0.91	1.01	0.55	1.36	1.34	14.5	45.5	50.5	26.5	68.0	67.0
1.1.4 Mattegama	—	0.37	0.75	0.55	1.02	1.01	—	23.1	46.8	33.5	63.7	63.1
1.1.5 Minneriya	0.64	0.67	0.86	0.96	0.75	0.71	56.4	68.3	65.9	72.7	56.8	53.7
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	0.98	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.43	0.47	71.7	50.7	69.1	61.7	34.9	38.2
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	0.50	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.95	57.9	69.8	67.4	69.7	33.5	51.3
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	107.72	115.87	105.72	90.00	97.91	114.96	45.4	46.7	42.6	36.2	36.6	42.4
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic) (Mn. Mtrs.)	5.41	6.68	6.43	3.97	6.59	7.14	45.0	55.6	53.5	33.0	54.8	59.4
2.1 National Textile Corporation	3.11	4.56	4.12	3.07	5.04	5.29	24.2	35.5	32.0	23.9	39.2	41.1
2.1.1 Veyangoda	6.75	7.03	7.25	8.28	7.47	7.37	55.7	63.9	65.9	75.2	67.9	43.8
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	27.67	31.25	26.31	11.68	**	3.57	48.8	55.2	46.4	20.6	**	22.4
2.1.3 Pugoda	12.08	12.60	11.37	8.80	7.92	7.12	91.4	76.3	68.8	53.3	47.9	60.3
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	1.75	2.04	1.11	0.37	0.26	—	23.4	18.5	10.0	00.3	2.3	—
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	7.23	8.81	6.66	8.04	14.84	28.21	63.1	53.9	40.7	49.2	45.9	50.5
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	24.70	24.39	24.00	24.00	28.00	26.00	30.2	29.9	29.3	29.3	34.2	31.8
2.5 Co-operative and Private Power Looms	19.02	18.51	18.47	21.79	27.79	30.26	64.2	61.4	61.2	71.7	56.0	48.4
2.6 Hand Looms												
2.7 Synthetic Mill (Weaving & Knitting)												

** No Production.

Source : Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Production (MT)								
1.1 Rolling Mill ..	28,295	24,558	33,110	45,354	26,027	20,603	5,442	4,309
1.1.1 Rounds ..	25,253	18,412	27,403	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,585	2,614
1.1.2 Flats ..	—	2,777	2,221	1,874	4,758	6,811	1,499	956
1.1.3 Angles ..	3,042	3,369	3,486	10,178	5,190	4,882	1,358	739
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor. Steel) ..	8,443	9,586	13,280	18,941	19,563	42,077	36,577	40,653
1.2 Wire Mill (MT) ..								
1.2.1 Wire drawing ..	5,963	5,456	9,491	8,400	9,189	7,058	2,995	1,723
1.2.2 Annealing and Galvenising ..	2,145	1,530	2,930	1,571	1,831	2,095	497	506
1.2.3 Barbed Wire ..	234	177	670	229	319	235	176	105
1.2.4 Welded Mesh ..	678	400	981	759	1,120	876	362	324
1.2.5 Hexagonal Mesh ..	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Foundry (MT) ..								
1.3.1 Grinding Media ..	125	30	83	168	305	229	174	133
1.3.2 General Casting ..	108	149	189	248	152	113	153	136
1.3.3 Pig Iron ..	177	478	360	381	214	64	150	151
2.0 Capacity Utilization (%)								
2.1 Rolling Mill ..	39	40	49	47	55	41	23	25
2.2 Wire Mill ..	50	46	79	70	77	59	25	14
2.3 Foundry ..	41	66	63	44	67	41	47	42
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Rs.)								
3.1 Rolling Mill ..	3,249	3,683	4,030	5,454	6,592	8,513	7,794	8,053
3.2 Wire Mill Process I ..	4,224	4,640	4,839	7,423	8,784	12,974	15,755	18,762
3.3 Foundry ..	9,097	6,067	8,081	6,108	11,686	26,510	26,100	30,470
4.0 Personnel Strength (No.)								
	1,361	1,790	2,118	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,305	2,230

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Installed Capacity									
1.1 Kankesan	MT. '000	275	275	275	275	270	298	298	298
1.2 Puttalam	"	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440
1.3 Galle	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2.0 Actual Utilization									
2.1 Kankesan	"	189	77	215	235	248	244	229	216
2.2 Puttalam	"	185	89	340	349	353	805	292	274
2.3 Galle	"	36	35	62	—	—	—	15	35
3.0 Percentage Utilization									
3.1 Kankesan	%	69	51	78	85	92	82	77	72
3.2 Puttalam	"	42	30	77	79	80	77	15	62
3.3 Galle	"	36	35	62	—	—	—	15	34
4.0 Production of Portland Cement	MT. '000	427.2	362.8	575.0	591.7	551.0	921.1	468.5	447.0
4.1 Kankesan	"	200.1	162.5	191.9	227.2	180.5	549.8	217.1	189.6
4.2 Puttalam	"	190.4	168.3	321.4	335.0	325.4	315.9	236.4	223.7
4.3 Galle	"	36.7	32.0	61.7	29.5	45.1	55.4	15.0	33.7
5.0 Production of Masonary Cement	MT. '000	—	—	—	68.7	71.7	74.7	68.8	33.8
5.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	18.0	19.9	10.3	8.7	3.3
5.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	44.7	47.3	64.4	60.1	29.7
5.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	6.0	4.5	—	—	0.8
6.0 Sales-Total (Portland Masonary Cement)	MT.'000	420.3	342.5	567.6	674.0	633.1	711.1	570.7	498.8
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)									
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860
7.2 Puttalam	"	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380	1,860
7.3 Galle	"	370	370	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,438	1,910
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonary Cement)									
8.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	358	575	575	640	830
8.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	358	575	575	640	830
8.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	416	633	—	—	888
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)									
9.1 Kankesan	Rs.	300	—	370	411	863	1,244	853	10,77
9.2 Puttalam	"	392	—	367	429	766	1,422	1,150	1,456
9.3 Galle	"	365	—	561	709	1,504	1,759	1,326	1,437
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonary Cement)									
10.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	292	462	461	703	617
10.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	297	428	583	543	859
10.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	661	748	—	—	835
11.0 Exports									
11.1 Quantity	M T.	917	306	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.2 Value	(Rs. '000)	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

5.6 PETROLEUM

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Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Crude Oil Imports-Quantity	MT. '000	1,447	1,530	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492
2.0 Crude Oil Imports-Value (c.i.f.)	Rs. Mn.	1,100.0	1,278.0	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	10,174.9	7,832.5
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed									
In Sri Lanka									
3.1 Petrol	MT. '000	100	103	121	97	109	100	114	95
3.1.1 Super	"	—	84	104	92	109	100	114	95
3.1.2 Regular	"	—	19	17	55	—	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene	"	188	185	211	186	179	149	155	133
3.3 Furnace Oil	"	514	545	548	509	745	699	721	490
3.4 Auto Diesel	"	276	277	242	271	384	309	336	176
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	"	88	92	117	90	100	107	94	216
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR)	"	77	72	36	31	43	84	115	66
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	MT.	2,000	3,100	5,355	6,211	7,477	6,410	8,197	7,074
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	MT. '000	27	25	25	24	26	164	25	23
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	"	103	102	82	90	151	138	158	120
3.10 Solvents	MT.	2,000	2,130	2,626	3,408	2,410	3,360	2,796	3,029
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	MT.'000	15.6	13.7	16.3	18.4	22.2	18.4	19.7	19.9
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings*									
4.1 Marine Diesel	Rs. Mn.	399.7	584.5	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	3,262.9	2,649.8
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur and Avgas)	"	50.3	63.1	94.8	166.0	196.2	140.3	185.1	169.8
4.3 Auto Diesel	"	92.3	111.3	227.8	420.5	704.2	918.8	871.3	732.7
4.4 Naptha	"	22.1	25.7	57.2	118.4	126.4	128.4	166.2	141.0
4.5 Furnace Oil	"	105.2	98.8	142.3	437.1	634.1	563.8	430.8	343.7
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	"	45.3	43.6	89.9	122.8	587.0	801.0	725.9	419.9
4.7 Exports to Maldives	"	81.3	240.9	325.9	672.6	677.9	783.0	867.9	808.0
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc.	"	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	6.4	5.0	25.2
	"	—	—	—	18.1	—	5.7	10.7	9.5

* Excluding foreign exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRE

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Production									
1.1 Standard Tyres (Quantity)	No.	128,341	114,200	173,131	188,530	194,860	155,950	165,995	170,533
1.2 Value*	Rs. '000	93,351	80,530	158,726	176,416	245,601	229,331	267,554	287,107
2.0 Production-Quantity									
2.1 Truck Tyres	No.	62,287	60,681	94,810	153,677	109,546	88,206	111,839	97,478
2.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	10,025	8,497	19,255	25,432	27,126	26,726	25,716	25,561
2.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	108,529	87,318	112,898	145,223	131,414	89,460	91,281	100,008
2.4 Scooter Tyres	"	—	—	3,758	6,370	—	739	4,873	3,668
2.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	185,989	174,330	241,484	260,387	205,816	164,294	175,402	198,307
3.0 Sales									
3.1 Standard Tyres	Rs. '000	119,079	131,304	172,921	182,480	117,113	162,772	168,277	148,541
3.2 Value†	"	86,863	93,714	156,820	175,603	244,032	236,699	270,792	250,079
4.0 Sales - Quantity									
4.1 Truck Tyres	No.	59,916	68,644	90,905	99,102	105,246	87,366	94,603	80,724
4.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	9,295	11,378	19,980	24,384	27,156	27,257	25,816	24,104
4.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	92,209	110,813	134,256	131,443	129,036	106,497	93,371	89,065
4.4 Scooter Tyres	"	—	—	1,361	2,941	3,213	1,569	3,834	3,492
4.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	185,824	173,210	222,110	236,246	218,035	170,426	168,477	174,474
5.0 Imports of Inputs									
5.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	2,173	1,357	2,164	5,085	21,293	11,417	11,588	5,747
5.2 Raw Materials—Foreign Component	"	20,251	17,756	41,242	86,695	40,718	68,759	73,074	102,450
5.3 Spares	"	686	746	2,040	2,844	9,342	10,077	2,662	—
6.0 Personnel Strength	No.	2,078	2,058	1,962	1,942	1,921	1,888	1,959	1,868
7.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	"	172,679	172,679	191,623	197,575	219,869	204,496	204,496	230,000
8.0 Capacity Utilization	%	74.3	66.1	90.4	95.72	85.4	78.2	71.6	76.5

* Net realisable after cash discounts.

† Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source : Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	189.0	287.1	253.9	524.6	494.3	664.0	634.1	398.0	520.6
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	178.4	278.3	243.0	442.1	449.3	598.5	624.1	390.5	519.1
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	10.6	8.8	10.9	82.5	45.0	65.5	10.0	7.5	1.5
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	41.0	72.3	69.4	80.0	66.9	52.8	175.4	150.3	99.9
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	36.8	62.3	64.9	69.2	47.0	37.7	162.9	139.1	90.9
1.2.1 By the Corporation	"	4.2	10.0	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.1	12.5	11.2	9.0
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production	MT.	7,949	8,167	8,818	10,724	9,526	7,300	7,457	8,797	5,528
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	"	6,004	8,045	8,944	11,262	10,935	6,595	4,491	3,025	4,605
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	10.6	17.2	22.4	57.5	77.2	83.8	96.4	57.9	67.2
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	1,805	2,185	2,558	5,227	7,413	15,481	20,864	19,156	14,592
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	MT.	227	275	216	265	251	193	177	172	268
2.3.2 Value	Rs. '000	555	708	693	1,160	1,490	825	801	968	1,429
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	MT. '000	64.1	56.0	34.7	35.3	56.0	31.4	80.1	68.3	80.5
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	MT. '000	51.2	53.2	42.0	37.0	30.6	36.7	41.1	48.9	29.9
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	4.9	6.8	4.8	9.0	9.1	9.8	13.6	15.3	10.9
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production	MT.	3,123	1,043	998	11,615	14,825	7,086	13,301	7,212	7,803
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	MT.	3,338	2,220	198	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,412	15,304	12,200
4.2.2 Value	Rs. '000	6,727	4,374	344	3,820	40,451	40,155	27,380	75,500	54,000

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Products ..	MT.	19,107	17,602	19,823	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	22,206	22,262
1.2 Converted Items ..	"	840	584	618	580	565	485	511	386	410
1.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	78,732	80,061	68,767	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	12,557	23,893
1.4 Bags ..	'000	7,876	6,214	3,812	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards ..	MT.	15,572	15,940	20,152	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	20,470	19,956
2.2 Converted Items ..	"	728	568	568	630	555	738	551	419	431
2.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	242,788	227,306	158,982	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	118,748	169,719
2.4 Bags ..	'000	7,643	3,187	1,308	26	17	—	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper ..	MT.	3,780	3,088	3,495	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	511	n.a.
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards ..	MT.	3,183	3,232	1,272	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,585	4,800
3.2 Converted Items ..	"	60	82	39	50	51	82	36	26	52
3.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	53,842	83,018	71,595	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	173,346	72,966
3.4 Bags ..	No.	98,108	87,160	54,009	28,000	109,008	2,819	—	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper ..	MT.	—	—	—	—	1,807	602	190	308	n.a.
4.0 Capacity Utilization ..	%	87	77	86	—	57	56	66	63	58
5.0 Personnel Strength ..	No.	2,796	3,605	4,546	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,562	4,340
6.0 Imports by Corporation ..	MT.	3,780	n.a.	2,496	7,249	1,981	630	704	748	n.a.
7.0 Demand for Paper & Boards ..	"	85,714	90,306	91,837	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	40,700	86,541
8.0 Cost of Production per MT. ..	Rs.	5,182	5,133	5,705	—	8,878	11,904	15,689	17,670	17,956

* With 40 pages.

Source: National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS

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Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Production								
1.1 Crockery (MT.)								
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory)	604	1,014	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	1,347	1,532
1.1.2 Piliyandala (")	1,746	1,944	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	2,114	2,237
1.2 Sanitaryware	552	648	790	770	1,027	1,046	1,030	1,126
1.3 Kaolin	4,370	4,687	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	8,206	7,976
1.4 Wall Tiles	281	6,555	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Insulators	327	215	253	279	362	287	267	291
1.6 Laknil	68	63	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.7 Pirisidu	224	72	63	54	26	39	10	—
1.8 Mosaic Tiles	1,832	1,917	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	901	—
1.9 Refractories*	—	99	136	51	233	200	—	—
1.10 Tiles & Bricks* ('000)	26,685	21,423	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	19,715	21,596
2.0 Sales (Rs. '000)								
2.1 Crockery	23,157	32,494	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	79,522	89,017
2.2 Sanitaryware	7,790	9,025	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	38,519	40,565
2.3 Kaolin	3,287	3,395	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	10,711	12,572
2.4 Wall Tiles	2,685	7,208	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Insulators*	4,714	3,630	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	7,215	6,853
2.6 Laknil	2,183	1,380	454	—	—	—	—	—
2.7 Pirisidu	864	491	362	347	178	333	242	—
2.8 Mosaic Tiles	2,292	5,733	9,901	12,473	18,209	20,738	13,407	10,795
2.9 Refractories*	—	1,178	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	—	—
2.10 Tiles & Bricks*	39,100	14,182	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	38,230	41,856
3.0 Stocks (Rs. '000)								
3.1 Crockery	1,114	1,458	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	46,468	2,317
3.2 Sanitaryware	24	95	511	224	1,559	13,237	13,239	1,074
3.3 Kaolin	452	261	959	580	691	10,121	4,488	213
3.4 Wall Tiles	78	12,217	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Insulators	324	176	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	13,968	2,005
3.6 Laknil	47	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.7 Pirisidu	110	—	18	39	—	1,180	340	—
3.8 Mosaic Tiles	903	—	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	38,216	4,522
3.9 Tiles & Bricks*	1,244	478	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	28,779	3,445
4.0 Exports (Rs. '000)								
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	2,321	3,885	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	2,046	407

* Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Milk Collection	Litres '000								
1.1 National Milk Board	"	60,760	54,490	50,184	63,325	62,815	69,376	65,227	63,969
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	"	59,548	53,367	49,090	62,309	61,803	58,004	55,085	53,995
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd.	"	1,212	1,123	1,094	1,016	1,102	993	1,001	780
		—	—	—	—	—	10,379	9,141	9,194
2.0 Finished Products									
2.1 Liquid Milk									
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	"	9,708	10,547	11,820	10,447	12,138	11,209	12,976	13,155
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	"	3,981	5,591	6,432	8,539	9,044	8,824	9,707	8,008
2.2 Condensed Milk									
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No. '000	17,448	14,753	12,792	13,819	10,000	13,860	10,826	11,050
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade and Bulk (397 gr. Tins)	"	39	9	3	624	—	—	—	—
2.3 Powdered Milk									
2.3.1 Lakspray/Highland	Kg. '000	8,965	9,171	8,504	10,532	2,412	3,640	3,603	4,140
2.3.2 Vitamilk	"	646	582	282	—	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt	"	250	436	281	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products									
2.4.1 Butter	Kg. '000	245	198	94	193	35	248	162	264
2.4.2 Ice Cream	Litres '000	769	546	1,216	1,186	637	575	796	207
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups	No. '000	695	2,215	1,726	686	—	54	718	1,937

Sources: National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR

41

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	1,880	1,062	1,946	2,071	2,173	1,881	1,803	1,976
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	4,533	3,105	2,901	4,451	4,203	4,056	3,805	3,734
3.0 Harvested Area	"	5,417	4,585	4,507	5,679	5,372	5,638	5,489	5,333
4.0 Production of the Corporation	MT.	23,512	23,316	17,376	19,624	26,289	25,291	23,060	21,833
5.0 Imports - Quantity	MT. '000	24	101	176	246	209	238	131	315
6.0 Per Capita Consumption	Kg.	1.8	7.2	12.4	17.0	14.2	15.9	10.2	21.8
7.0 Cost of Production per Kg.									
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	3.40	3.68	4.56	7.96	n.a.	8.73	n.a.	n.a.
7.2 Kantale	"	2.54	3.31	3.92	4.98	n.a.	4.43	n.a.	n.a.
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products									
8.1 Jaggery	Kg.	636,031	778,929	268,618	115,674	136,988	18,511	5,028	1,700
8.2 Sugar Syrup	Litres	537,960	792,305	583,768	1,257,463	619,935	825,764	645,500	518,870
8.3 Gin	"	18,505	21,795	14,962	50,370	24,228	15,810	15,703	11,774
8.4 Brandy	"	31,263	29,229	50,805	68,291	40,485	25,855	25,010	24,629
8.5 Whisky	"	4,013	3,581	3,954	10,971	5,355	—	—	—
8.6 Rum	"	14,364	10,165	19,318	42,414	12,876	18,924	19,784	24,635
8.7 Arrack	"	324,692	481,080	122,134	538,945	253,485	218,178	72,904	27,720
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value)	Rs.	112,593	25,578	—	121,427	186,072	—	122,166	408,303

Sources: Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	MT	965	559	305	559	603	307	459	239	280
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	3,201	4,471	2,743	4,267	2,990	3,034	4,257	2,336	2,500
1.3 Private Sector	"	114,863	122,839	125,379	136,911	169,950	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	102	102	51	152	107	54	151	73	44
2.2 Purchase (Corporation)	"	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	12
2.3 Private Sector	"	6,249	7,468	7,569	6,553	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
3.0 By- Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	13,787	1,83	11,507	4,436	4,873	212	—	83	—
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	1,265	2,557	1,392	1,593	933	460	—	560	337
3.3 Fish Meal	MT	169	203	171	204	217	94	148	129	178
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins '000	146	118	68	6	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sales - Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	MT	3,018	3,378	1,946	2,703	2,648	2,304	3,912	2,086	2,493
4.2 Dried Fish	"	236,382	316,496	150,577	—	112	62	192	114	68
4.3 Fish Meal	"	154	192	165	—	209	117	414	78	238
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	24,306	3,554	14,992	—	3,258	1,998	—	643	337
5.0 Sales - Value	Rs. '000	30,300	41,475	30,217	50,219	64,132	68,484	63,743	41,427	53,487
5.1 Wet Fish	"	17,137	21,267	11,937	26,680	35,235	26,410	50,190	37,713	47,854
5.2 Dried Fish	"	1,436	2,465	1,159	1,735	1,258	863	3,170	2,765	1,277
5.3 Fish Meal	"	684	924	1,028	1,394	1,452	1,156	3,051	924	2,778
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	529	51	325	305	184	59	—	25	60
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	10,514	16,768	15,768	20,105	26,003	39,996	7,332	3,141	1,512
6.0 Imports - Quantity	MT	17,374	7,620	5,182	5,131	—	17,679	6,025	6,272	7,032
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	2,083	864	1,778	1,880	12,720*	7,865	767	550	1,781
6.2 Dried Fish	"	15,291	6,757	3,404	3,251	10,126	9,813	5,258	5,722	5,251
7.0 Imports - Value										
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	Rs. Mn.	0.1	3.7	10.0	12.7	68.9	84.9	11.9	13.8	33.6
7.2 Dried Fish	"	43.7	25.5	9.7	21.2	89.6	111.5	73.3	86.3	106.6

* Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.

6.1 TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES—1982

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Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Japan	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	1,006	9,358	22,293	12,043	2,338	4,968	20,788	6,945	152,016*	102,807*	233,739*
2.0 Exports per Capita	\$	67	13	144	836	27	98	8,416	143	381*	1,841*	982*
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	%	2.0	12.8	0.1	2.3	18.8	-12.1	- 0.9	- 1.2	17.1*	- 10.7*	5.9*
4.0 Export Price Index	1969/70=100	119 ^c	—	—	213	179 ^a	200 ^b	—	137	—	—	—
5.0 Imports (Merchandise)	\$ Mn.	1,967	14,786	16,859	12,410	5,383	8,272	28,167	8,549	143,287*	101,991*	273,352*
6.0 Imports per Capita	\$	131	21	109	861	62	163	11,404	176	327†	1,827	1,180*
7.0 Growth Rate of Imports	%	14.7	4.1	27.0	7.4	2.5	- 2.3	2.2	- 14.1	2.0*	- 15.0*	6.4*
8.0 Import Price Index	1969/70=100	309 ^c	—	—	305	20 ^a	341 ^b	—	211	—	—	—
9.0 Terms of Trade	1975=100	38 ^c	—	—	103	94	67	—	65	—	—	—
10.0 Trade Balance	\$ Mn.	- 961	- 5,428	5,434	- 868	- 3,045	- 3,304	-7,379	-1,604	8,729*	816*	- 39,613*

(a) = 1975/76 = 100

(b) = 1972 = 100

(c) = 1978 = 100

† 1980.

* 1981.

Source: ADB — Key Indicators — 1984.

6.2 EXTERNAL TRADE

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Exports (1)	3,933	4,815	6,638	13,206	15,273	17,595	21,043	21,454	25,096
1.1 Major Exports	2,974	3,365	4,769	9,394	9,510	9,514	10,344	9,668	12,556
1.1.1 Tea	1,932	2,100	3,503	6,401	5,722	6,170	6,444	6,342	8,295
1.1.2 Rubber	654	890	931	2,021	2,491	2,590	2,889	2,323	2,852
1.1.3 Coconut Products (2)	388	375	335	972	1,297	754	1,011	1,003	1,409
1.2 Other Exports (3)	959	1,450	1,869	3,812	5,763	8,081	10,699	11,786	12,540
1.2.1 Cinnamon	44	75	78	171	201	224	424	289	202
1.2.2 Cocoa	—	13	39	50	32	33	31	22	27
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	71	116	218	502	592	623	943	1,335	1,458
1.2.4 Textiles	25	70	143	481	1,108	1,814	3,022	3,502	4,738
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	353	499	597	945	1,928	3,123	3,375	3,280	2,682
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	300	437	500	1,049	1,193	1,141	900	1,489	1,402
1.2.7 Precious Stones	180	261	298	531	494	664	633	685	940
2.0 Imports (4)	5,251	4,645	6,007	14,687	22,541	33,942	36,582	41,946	45,553
2.1 Consumer Goods	2,561	1,689	2,534	5,618	7,814	10,158	9,219	8,601	11,639
2.2 Intermediate Goods	1,888	2,259	2,648	5,591	9,134	15,522	19,275	21,640	21,722
2.3 Investment Goods	653	643	746	3,367	5,459	8,144	7,956	11,591	12,077
2.4 Other Imports	59	54	79	110	134	118	132	114	115
3.0 Balance of Trade	-1,318	170	631	-1,480	-7,288	-16,347	-15,539	-20,492	-20,457
4.0 Export Indices (1978=100)									
4.1 Price Index	29	34	55	100	109	126	129	119	165
4.2 Volume Index	107	102	94	100	101	99	102	112	109
5.0 Import Indices (1978=100)									
5.1 Price Index	49	44	54	100	152	217	282	309	395
5.2 Volume Index	52	57	73	100	123	140	145	150	180
6.0 Terms of Trade (5) (1978=100)	58	78	102	100	72	58	46	38	44

Note: (1) At f.o.b. Prices.
 (2) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.
 (3) Includes Re-Exports.
 (4) At c.i.f. Prices.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
 Central Bank of Ceylon.

$$(5) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

6.3 MAJOR IMPORTS

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In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Rice ..	1,062	602	917	689	891	882	992	925	765
2.0 Flour ..	1,002	683	925	2,192	1,667	1,825	28	62	108
3.0 Sugar ..	248	64	197	620	936	2,026	2,826	955	1,985
4.0 Milk and Milk Products ..	82	81	96	397	479	537	482	511	978
5.0 Dried Fish ..	34	16	05	18	61	139	59	163	222
6.0 Textiles ..	20	49	150	531	1,536	1,721	2,334	2,167	2,724
7.0 Motor Cars ..	16	44	48	349†	563†	596†	433†	399†	529†
8.0 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products ..	69	59	90	183	252	259	193	355	408
9.0 Fertilizer ..	208	99	51	252	664	1,339	1,202	560	620
10.0 Petroleum ..	872	1,164	1,441	2,403	3,912	8,090	9,958	12,274	11,024
11.0 Chemical Element and Compounds ..	115	90	120	446	502	544	663	729	832
12.0 Paper and Paper Boards ..	70	56	67	239	399	456	733	674	687
13.0 Building Materials ..	169	104	129	150	368	610	525	557	1,177
14.0 Transport Equipment ..	116	175	232	988	1,615	2,421	2,229	5,529	3,826
15.0 Machinery and Equipment ..	322	364	286	1,846	2,900	4,212	3,876	3,964	5,261

† Includes value of motor cycles imports.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.4 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR IMPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Food and Drink								
1.1 Rice	MT. '000	538	187	212	168	149	173	147
1.2 Wheat Flour	MT. '000	546	632	475	370	3	—	—
1.3 Sugar	MT. '000	101	176	246	209	238	131	315
1.4 Milk & Milk Products								
1.4.1 Milk and Milk Food (a)	MT. '000	18	32	30	23	12	12	27
1.4.2 Infants' Milk Food	MT.	432	530	357	381	2,522	926	2,514
1.5 Fish and Fish Products								
1.5.1 Fish Dried (b)	MT. '000	3	3	7	12	4	7	105
1.5.2 Fish Other								
1.5.2.1 Fish Fresh or Frozen	MT.	...	...	23	216	79	1,007	53
1.5.2.2 Fish Prepared or Preserved	MT. '000	2	2	12	11	1	6	6
2. Wheat Grain	MT. '000	120	81	110	197	510	495	579
3. Pharmaceutical Products	MT. '000	12	6	37	43	8	24	9
4. Fertilizer	MT. '000	31	139	291	376	282	180	167
5. Crude Oil	MT. '000	1,530	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941	1,492
6. Paper and Paper Boards	MT. '000	26	82	50	36	103	188	—
7. Transport Equipment								
7.1 Motor Vehicles (c)	No.	3,844	10,428	16,207	19,434	13,443	17,650	30,800
7.2 Motor Cycles	No.	714	8,133	18,085	50,769	11,212	8,706	18,359
7.3 Tractors	No.	1,915	8,190	3,653	5,396	2,067	2,615	3,761
7.4 Chassis Fitted with Engines	No.	872	4,693	2,913	1,398	519	765	439

(a) Excluding Infants' Milk Food.

(b) Including Maldivé Fish, Sprats and Smoked Fish.

(c) Including Motor Cars, Vans, Lorries and Buses.

... Negligible.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

6.5 QUANTITIES OF MAJOR EXPORTS OF SELECTED ITEMS

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Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Agricultural and minor Agricultural Exports								
1.1 Tea	MT. '000	186	193	188	185	183	181	158
1.2 Rubber	"	136	138	128	121	133	131	125
1.3 Coconut	Mn. Nuts	281	595	537	239	401	569	582
1.4 Vegetables	Kgs. '000	—	—	1,719	1,641	2,429	1,799	1,727
1.5 Coffee	"	986	2,319	2,603	909	2,037	2,920	3,124
1.6 Cinnamon	"	6,532	6,243	6,634	5,909	8,682	5,721	4,867
1.7 Pepper	"	630	1,206	875	647	2,052	1,238	1,120
1.8 Betel leaves and Arecanuts	"	6,802	5,708	5,600	5,701	3,795	4,599	5,296
1.9 Sesame seeds & other Oil seeds	"	8,603	19,097	13,914	15,080	15,576	27,463	9,606
2.0 Industrial Exports*								
2.1 Mineral products (a)	MT.	50,887	57,690	56,291	55,426	51,992	67,221	40,080
2.2 Common Salt	"	15,849	11,367	809	6,000	13,564	31,717	85,753
2.3 Chrome Leather	Sq. Mtrs.	26,441	1,951	12,578	4,273	1,118	15,540	24,127
2.4 Coconut Oil	MT.	—	5,882	4,858	1,230	1,213	6,182	n.a.
2.5 Wall Tiles	MT.	—	8,334	10,944	12,243	9,286	7,893	n.a.
2.6 Naptha	MT.	101,775	75,657	99,258	130,314	91,222	75,580	54,574
2.7 Furnace Oil	MT.	58,728	334,326	55,532	182,906	237,478	212,125	127,502
2.8 Marine & Aviation Bunkers	MT.	505,751	854,157	450,610	450,438	341,546	358,109	n.a.

* Only State Industries.

(a) Ilmenite, Rutile and Graphite.

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.6 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	5,399.7	3,913.0	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,097.5	25,038.0
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	4,663.1	5,334.2	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,419.6	45,201.1
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0-2.0)	1,263.4	-1,421.2	-709.3	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6	-20,322.1	-20,163.1
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)										
4.1 Receipts	444.6	564.6	642.6	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	6,019.0	6,962.3	8,033.6
4.2 Payments	368.2	475.5	530.4	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,939.9	7,357.0	9,448.3
5.0 Transfers (b)										
5.1 Receipts	336.3	601.2	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0	9,402.8	10,931.6
5.2 Payments	56.0	40.8	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	529.7	474.6
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-906.7	-771.7	-49.8	1,226.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,498.1	-11,843.7	-11,121.8
7.0 Capital Receipts	1,750.7	2,056.7	2,214.5	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5	23,877.6	26,974.8
8.0 Capital Payments	1,198.6	1,578.4	1,623.9	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6	12,924.0	16,358.9
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0-8.0)	552.1	478.8	590.6	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9	10,953.6	10,615.9
10.0 Errors and Omissions	263.6**	-32.5	-9.8	1,721.1*	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	188.4	5.3	766.5
11.0 Monetary Sector (c)	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,009.0	-342.0
11.1 Government and Bank Assets	-36.8	-19.0	-568.4	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0	-2,011.5	-1,792.5
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	178.6	139.7	-49.3	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5	2,660.5	1,202.1
11.3 Transaction with IMF	-50.8	205.2	86.7	717.7	315.6	969.8	-268.4	3,239.2	360.0	248.4
11.4 Allocation of SDR's	—	—	—	—	—	241.5	258.2	251.7	—	—

* Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

** Includes Oil Facility Drawing

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0.

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 6.6 differ from external trade data in Table 6.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.7 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SECTOR—1983

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District	Co-operatives		Marketing Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Co-operation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milk Board	Building Materials Corporation	State Pharmaceutical Corporation
	Multi-Purpose	Retail								
1. Colombo	13	448	52	16	13	05	07	869	04	03
2. Kalutara	11	447	10	07	02	—	—	31	01	—
3. Gampaha	17	654	19	05	—	01	—	149	03	—
4. Matale	11	214	05	02	01	—	—	12	—	—
5. Kandy	22	605	16	04	07	01	01	123	01	01
6. Polonnaruwa	09	123	02	01	—	—	—	11	—	—
7. Anuradhapura	22	290	11	01	02	06	01	13	02	—
8. Puttalam	08	246	09	02	03	—	—	32	—	—
9. Kurunegala	10	435	18	03	03	—	01	37	01	—
10. Badulla	12	343	06	04	03	—	02	12	01	—
11. Monaragala	06	113	07	05	—	—	—	08	—	—
12. Nuwara Eliya	09	158	09	03	06	—	01	14	01	—
13. Galle	18	472	14	09	09	—	01	70	01	—
14. Matara	08	401	05	09	02	—	—	30	01	—
15. Hambantota	07	249	08	04	—	—	01	15	01	—
16. Ratnapura	13	435	06	05	04	—	01	18	01	—
17. Kegalle	10	464	04	02	—	—	—	26	01	—
18. Batticaloa	13	162	03	02	02	—	01	04	01	—
19. Ampara	06	89	04	—	—	—	01	01	01	—
20. Trincomalee	09	119	01	02	01	—	—	01	—	—
21. Mannar	06	60	02	—	01	—	—	01	01	—
22. Vavuniya	04	63	01	—	—	—	—	01	01	—
23. Mulathivu	04	51	02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Jaffna	22	480	17	02	—	—	—	11	01	—
All Island	270	7,121	231	88	59	13	19	1,479	24	04

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceutical Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1975=100)

Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	Percentage Change				
										1976-80	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Sri Lanka	100.0	101.2	102.5	114.9	127.2	160.5	189.3	209.8	239.1	10.3	26.1	18.0	10.8	14.0
2.0 Bangladesh	100.0	90.4	99.8	112.9	127.2	144.0	163.1	178.2	193.1	8.0	13.2	13.2	9.3	8.3
3.0 Burma	100.0	122.4	121.0	113.7	120.1	120.8	121.2	127.1	—	4.3	0.6	0.3	4.9	—
4.0 China, Rep. of	100.0	102.5	102.7	116.0	127.4	151.6	176.5	181.8	184.3	8.8	19.0	16.4	3.0	1.4
5.0 Hong Kong	100.0	103.4	109.5	116.0	129.5	149.6	170.5	188.6	207.4	8.5	15.5	14.0	10.6	10.0
6.0 India	100.0	92.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	121.5	137.4	148.0	163.8	4.2	11.5	13.1	7.7	12.0
7.0 Indonesia	100.0	119.8	133.0	143.7	176.1	203.4	220.9	240.8	266.6	15.4	15.2	8.5	9.0	10.7
8.0 Malaysia	100.0	102.6	107.5	112.8	116.9	124.6	136.7	144.7	150.5	4.5	6.6	9.7	5.8	4.0
9.0 Nepal	100.0	102.8	108.1	115.3	124.3	141.1	158.6	175.4	—	7.2	13.5	12.4	10.6	—
10.0 Pakistan	100.0	107.1	118.0	125.9	137.7	153.9	175.2	188.1	200.8	9.0	11.8	13.8	7.4	6.7
11.0 Philippines	100.0	106.2	111.5	123.3	146.5	172.6	195.7	217.2	240.7	11.7	17.8	13.4	11.0	10.8
12.0 Singapore	100.0	98.1	101.2	106.1	110.4	119.8	129.6	134.6	136.3	3.7	8.5	8.2	3.9	1.2
13.0 Thailand	100.0	104.9	113.7	123.7	136.4	163.6	185.5	195.5	202.2	10.5	19.9	13.4	5.4	3.4
14.0 Japan	100.0	109.3	118.1	122.6	127.0	137.2	143.9	147.7	—	6.6	8.0	4.9	2.6	—
15.0 U. K.	100.0	116.5	135.0	146.2	165.8	195.6	218.9	237.7	—	14.4	18.0	11.9	8.6	—
16.0 U. S. A.	100.0	105.8	112.6	121.2	134.9	153.1	169.0	—	—	8.9	13.5	10.4	—	—

Sources: ADB—Key Indicators—1984.

Economic Statistics 1982—The Bank of Japan.

Economic Trends—1984.

Economic Report of the President—1982.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100)

51

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Commodity - Wise										
1.1 Food	189.7	204.3	202.1	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	399.6	450.4	506.3
1.2 Clothing	204.6	208.2	211.7	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	257.8	273.8	291.1
1.3 Fuel and Light	221.0	237.1	265.2	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	767.9	816.4	1,087.6
1.4 Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous	178.3	191.9	203.8	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	345.7	377.1	433.7
2.0 All Items	185.8	198.3	200.7	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	375.4	416.1	474.2
3.0 Growth Rate	12.3	6.7	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	18.0	10.8	14.0
4.0 Sector - Wise										
4.1 Domestic	176.1	189.5	195.5	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	341.4	383.9	433.0
4.2 Imports	195.7	213.5	209.2	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	493.1	532.9	583.4
4.3 Exports	251.4	214.5	219.8	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	522.2	536.5	772.2

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974=100)

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Commodity - Wise								
1.1 Food	110.8	104.8	155.5	161.3	214.2	249.5	263.7	342.9
1.2 Textile & Footwear	120.6	168.6	238.4	245.6	249.5	279.3	308.9	290.6
1.3 Petroleum Products	111.2	109.4	109.4	183.1	355.6	467.3	473.3	608.8
1.4 Transport Equipment	119.4	127.5	141.6	148.1	171.0	193.9	200.6	250.9
1.5 Fuel and Light	133.4	179.5	253.8	319.5	388.9	402.5	409.2	427.9
2.0 Sector - Wise								
2.1 Domestic	105.9	115.4	133.9	144.5	177.0	217.0	239.6	253.7
2.2 Imports	95.4	93.0	138.8	164.9	237.6	301.4	295.2	325.4
2.3 Exports	145.0	229.9	229.1	241.3	337.0	343.7	365.8	612.9
3.0 Group - Wise								
3.1 Consumer	111.8	140.7	157.2	167.0	227.1	252.8	268.3	345.8
3.2 Intermediate	111.6	116.8	152.4	184.1	249.3	318.2	329.8	381.9
3.3 Investment	114.5	130.6	169.2	195.2	264.7	305.1	325.1	367.1
4.0 All Items	111.9	135.3	156.7	171.6	229.5	268.5	283.3	354.1
5.0 Growth Rate	8.2	20.9	15.8	9.5	33.7	17.0	5.5	25.0

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969 = 100)

53

Construction Type	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	164.7	168.2	176.9	267.2	368.4	550.2	653.8	699.2	729.2
2.0 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	179.1	187.2	192.9	274.7	358.7	519.2	612.9	666.0	694.4
3.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	158.9	164.4	174.2	269.7	385.8	590.3	695.4	734.7	772.4
4.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	175.9	185.3	191.6	275.3	377.6	570.8	670.3	736.1	765.3
5.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	189.5	195.0	201.9	317.3	422.3	565.1	655.1	754.1	781.0
6.0 Mud Wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor	148.7	153.3	175.3	277.4	398.0	582.4	704.0	745.2	781.7
7.0 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor	148.5	152.6	182.8	291.7	391.3	544.2	620.2	634.9	657.8
8.0 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor	132.1	135.6	171.0	282.2	378.0	535.2	649.5	667.5	691.2
All Housing	160.5	162.8	173.4	252.2	347.1	513.5	617.2	645.3	673.4

* First half of the Year.

Source: Ministry of Housing & Construction.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Paddy Farming					
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	26.04	30.53	35.52	41.77
1.2 Ploughing with Mammeties	M	21.82	26.72	30.33	—
1.3 Sowing	M	22.18	27.70	31.24	36.01
1.4 Transplanting	M	19.65	24.75	27.30	34.41
	F	14.99	19.40	21.95	25.75
1.5 Manuring	M	20.92	25.93	28.93	35.35
1.6 Spraying	M	24.96	31.31	35.01	38.59
1.7 Weeding	M	18.99	23.70	26.33	32.53
	F	14.71	18.65	21.00	25.13
1.8 Harvesting	M	21.49	27.31	29.43	34.97
	F	17.40	21.22	22.87	28.48
1.9 Threshing	M	25.16	32.17	33.17	41.02
1.10 Winnowing	M	22.29	27.64	30.70	34.27
	F	15.58	20.02	22.76	—
2.0 Coconut					
2.1 Planting	M	18.33	22.62	26.67	30.31
	F	12.59	16.21	18.42	21.21
2.2 Digging Pits	M	20.72	25.98	30.81	34.14
2.3 Manuring	M	17.97	22.55	26.08	30.94
	F	12.58	16.40	18.64	22.06
2.4 Plucking	M	30.43	37.28	43.62	48.43
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	16.87	21.28	24.92	—
	F	12.33	15.61	17.91	—
2.6 Husking	M	25.58	32.35	41.45	45.09

Continued

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

55

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1982	1983
3.0 Tea					
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	17.03	20.74	21.67	—
3.2 Planting	M	18.24	20.66	21.55	22.40
	F	12.95	15.02	16.15	17.04
3.3 Manuring	M	17.51	20.08	21.31	22.69
3.4 Weeding	M	16.85	19.29	20.60	22.82
	F	12.05	15.07	15.40	16.51
3.5 Pruning	M	20.53	23.60	25.39	28.68
3.6 Plucking	M	17.15	18.61	20.23	24.30
	F	13.00	15.43	14.92	17.32
4.0 Rubber					
4.1 Uprooting and cleaning	M	22.48	27.24	29.83	32.16
4.2 Planting	M	20.29	24.32	26.51	33.42
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	19.75	22.93	23.95	28.72
	F	14.29	17.75	19.23	20.53
4.4 Pruning	M	20.70	24.78	25.24	30.22
4.5 Manuring	M	21.70	25.61	26.72	31.97
4.6 Spraying	M	26.00	32.38	29.96	—
4.7 Tapping	M	18.20	20.47	22.05	24.87
	F	16.40	18.64	19.44	21.83
5.0 Building Construction					
5.1 Carpentry					
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	36.95	46.85	53.81	59.95
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	25.44	32.26	36.26	41.85
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	19.17	23.87	25.54	30.75
5.2 Masonary					
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	35.85	45.90	52.42	58.31
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	25.00	31.53	35.65	39.98
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	18.80	23.82	26.34	30.11

M= Male. F= Female.

Note : These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System—Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

						In Rupees			
Commodity		Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983		
1.0 Rice									
1.1	Samba	..	..	Kg.	4.21	5.20	6.91	7.40	8.07
1.2	Par Boiled	..	..	„	3.59	4.43	5.87	6.02	6.20
1.3	Kekulu	..	..	„	3.55	4.50	6.02	6.28	6.46
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables									
2.1	Beans (Butter)	..	..	„	4.52	5.71	6.43	7.53	8.82
2.2	Carrot	..	..	„	4.34	5.87	6.91	7.96	9.14
2.3	Beet Root	..	..	„	3.81	4.61	5.57	5.86	7.09
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables									
3.1	Pumpkin-Red	..	..	„	2.56	2.92	2.72	3.44	3.47
3.2	Brinjals (Chena)	..	..	„	2.71	3.13	3.24	4.04	4.64
3.3	Curry Chillies	..	..	„	5.71	6.37	6.77	7.77	8.83
3.4	Limes	..	..	„	9.04	8.91	7.89	8.81	15.43
4.0 Yams									
4.1	Potatoes	..	..	„	6.46	7.47	9.74	10.67	12.11
4.2	Manioc	..	..	„	1.32	2.03	2.70	2.40	2.43
4.3	Sweet Potatoes	..	..	„	2.12	3.20	4.20	3.86	4.32
5.0 Meat and Eggs									
5.1	Beef (Without bones)	..	..	„	10.56	13.27	15.40	16.81	19.12
5.2	Mutton (With bones)	..	..	„	20.11	25.49	28.09	31.57	37.83
5.3	Pork	..	..	„	14.16	16.52	18.81	23.76	27.52
5.4	Chicken (Ordinary)	..	..	„	22.12	27.12	28.37	34.11	39.80
5.5	Eggs (Farm)	..	..	Each	0.85	0.89	1.13	1.40	1.47

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

57

In Rupees

Commodity			Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
6.0 Sea Fish								
6.1	Seer - Thora	..	Kg.	19.67	25.45	27.87	32.88	40.43
6.2	Trevally - Parawa	..	..	16.29	20.90	23.04	27.53	33.10
6.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	14.40	17.99	20.03	24.99	29.89
6.4	Tuna - Kelawalla	..	..	15.52	20.42	21.72	26.61	32.34
6.5	Shark - Mora	..	..	12.15	14.44	16.44	20.73	25.03
6.6	Sardine - Salaya	..	..	7.74	9.37	10.09	13.21	—
7.0 Dried Fish								
7.1	Seer - Thora	..	..	22.25	29.59	34.37	42.13	50.32
7.2	Shark - Mora	..	..	17.09	22.29	26.63	32.57	36.94
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	17.62	25.05	28.34	34.35	38.69
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	..	..	20.42	26.99	31.51	37.59	44.32
7.5	Sprats	..	..	25.42	31.75	35.80	42.10	41.14
8.0 Pulses								
8.1	Green Grams - Seed	..	..	10.74	13.89	13.57	15.77	14.67
8.2	Dhal - Mysore	..	..	13.03	15.17	17.78	21.94	20.87
8.3	Dhal - Kadala	..	..	10.36	12.19	14.86	20.32	20.27
9.0 Curry Stuffs								
9.1	Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	..	..	27.21	31.20	27.93	32.11	34.66
9.2	Pepper	..	..	33.85	34.60	30.28	35.40	39.85
9.3	Tamarind	..	..	12.66	8.60	7.98	8.57	9.60
9.4	Coriander	..	..	8.14	9.13	14.88	19.62	21.18
9.5	Turmeric (Dried)	..	..	31.88	29.61	27.66	27.47	37.57
9.6	Garlic	..	..	11.49	9.81	10.85	16.27	22.21

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

In Rupees						
Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
10.0 Spices						
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	6.28	7.10	11.18	10.12	10.69
10.2 Cloves	„	188.68	229.10	225.63	290.21	312.92
10.3 Cardamoms	„	202.42	229.14	201.21	238.14	291.62
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	„	26.26	29.99	31.51	38.75	38.26
11.0 Coconuts						
11.1 Coconut (Medium)	Each	1.12	1.53	1.75	1.56	2.24
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	5.88	7.69	10.27	9.14	13.26
12.0 Fruits						
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	3.05	3.88	4.73	5.73	7.01
12.2 King Coconut	„	1.63	2.04	2.32	2.45	2.81
12.3 Banana – Kolikuttu	„	0.58	0.70	0.84	0.95	1.10
12.4 Banana – Ambul	„	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.39	.47
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages						
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	1.65	1.60	2.58	2.89	3.52
13.2 Tea – BOP	Kg.	18.85	23.66	27.67	32.02	52.17
13.3 Coffee Powder	„	59.93	69.85	63.10	67.00	81.53

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

59

In Rupees

Commodity		Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
14.0 Tobacco and Tobacco Products							
14.1	Chewing Tobacco-Jaffna	Each	1.65	2.42	2.72	2.74	3.24
14.2	Cigarettes						
14.2.1	Four Aces	„	0.31	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.72
14.2.2	Three Roses	„	0.34	0.43	0.42	0.53	0.89
14.2.3	Bristol	„	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.95
15.0 Clothing							
15.1	Poplin-Local	Metre	10.93	14.18	13.00	13.98	14.34
15.2	Sarongs-(Balapitiya)	Each	63.48	38.42	41.56	43.95	47.00
15.3	Sarees-(Nylex)	„	81.79	86.36	93.96	97.47	—
16.0 Soap							
16.1	Sunlight	Tablet	1.34	1.73	2.39	2.38	2.66
16.2	Snow White	„	1.26	1.53	2.38	2.41	2.56
16.3	Sovereign Bar	Bar	5.50	6.59	9.85	10.50	11.20
16.4	Rexona	Tablet	1.73	2.24	3.10	3.27	3.55
17.0 Fuel and Light							
17.1	Kerosene Oil	1 Litre	1.97	3.42	4.42	4.26	5.78
17.2	Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	9.56	13.55	19.66	15.81	20.17
17.3	Safety Matches	Box	0.25	0.31	0.39	0.41	0.63

Source : Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

In Rupees					
Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Paddy					
1.1 Paddy	Kg.	2.49	3.29	3.48	3.67
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables					
2.1 Beans-Butter	"	3.09	2.73	3.89	4.87
2.2 Carrot	"	3.15	2.93	4.05	5.08
2.3 Beet Root	"	2.91	2.76	3.02	3.98
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables					
3.1 Pumpkin-Red	"	1.72	1.60	1.98	1.90
3.2 Brinjals-Home	"	2.40	2.22	2.81	3.21
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	4.78	4.52	4.97	5.71
3.4 Limes	"	4.74	4.85	4.77	—
4.0 Yams					
4.1 Potatoes	"	5.58	6.24	7.10	9.24
4.2 Manioc	"	1.23	1.40	1.41	1.48
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	2.03	2.48	2.56	2.86
5.0 Eggs					
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	0.76	0.91	1.15	1.28
6.0 Sea Fish					
6.1 Seer-Thora	Kg.	16.96	17.03	22.07	24.49
6.2 Trevally-Parawa	"	13.67	14.97	18.41	20.07
6.3 Skip Jack-Balaya	"	10.76	12.48	15.44	17.05
6.4 Tuna-Kelawalla	"	12.08	12.57	16.64	18.79
6.5 Shark-Mora	"	8.78	9.73	13.44	14.45
6.6 Sardine-Salaya	"	5.80	6.80	9.18	10.31

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

61

In Rupees

Commodity				Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983
7.0 Dried Fish								
7.1	Seer - Thora	..	..	Kg.	21.34	22.11	28.54	30.96
7.2	Shark - Mora	..	..	"	14.93	17.07	22.76	23.69
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	"	18.54	18.12	25.12	25.07
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	..	..	"	19.16	22.68	27.27	28.62
7.5	Sprats	..	..	"	22.95	27.02	31.06	29.91
8.0 Pulses								
8.1	Green Grams (Big Seeds)	..	..	"	9.22	9.21	8.85	11.74
8.2	Cow - pea M1 35 (White)	..	..	"	6.53	6.41	8.39	7.16
8.3	Sorghum	..	..	"	4.23	4.02	6.58	29.90
9.0 Curry Stuff								
9.1	Dried Chillies (Gr. I)	..	..	"	23.51	20.57	23.72	25.98
9.2	Pepper	..	..	"	21.61	16.11	22.99	28.47
9.3	Turmeric (Dried)	..	..	"	16.29	16.61	14.05	21.58
10.0 Spices								
10.1	Red Onions (Large)	..	..	"	7.92	7.61	6.71	6.66
10.2	Cloves	..	..	"	166.28	197.07	230.60	245.49
10.3	Cardamoms	..	..	"	116.91	71.62	120.60	139.17
10.4	Cinnamon Quills	..	..	"	27.87	26.45	30.22	21.52
11.0 Coconuts								
11.1	Coconut (Est.)	..	..	Each	1.13	1.27	1.06	1.67
11.2	Copra No. 1	..	..	Candy	1,242.85	1,421.85	1,393.57	1,936.93
11.3	Coconut Charcoal	..	..	50 Kgs.	122.41	145.07	138.13	166.90

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

					In Rupees
Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983
12.0 Fruits					
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	1.97	2.56	2.98	4.10
12.2 Banana - Kolikuttu	"	0.47	0.55	0.58	0.67
12.3 Banana - Ambul	"	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.30
13.0 Betel and Arecanut					
13.1 Betel	1000	29.82	25.17	35.51	41.53
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	"	43.81	71.21	48.45	56.81
14.0 Jaggery and Honey					
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	Kg.	12.74	14.85	13.49	15.95
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	"	11.47	12.41	9.26	9.57
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 MI.	8.72	12.31	12.23	12.87
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey)	"	8.14	11.37	8.47	8.95
15.0 Building Materials					
15.1 Bricks	1000	258.05	284.62	288.97	327.18
15.2 Sand	Cube	69.29	76.53	81.64	92.20
15.3 Metal 3/4"	"	379.44	447.41	473.05	527.05
16.0 Others					
16.1 Coffee Seeds	Kgs.	33.71	21.30	27.64	36.67
16.2 Cocoa	"	26.17	21.30	25.61	25.99
16.3 Tea Leaves	"	2.13	1.95	2.57	4.35
16.4 Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna)	50 Kgs.	1,261.73	1,137.14	1,245.01	—

Source : Country-Wide Data Collection System - Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

63

In Rupees

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Paddy Farming					
1.1 Seed Paddy					
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	Bushel	59.27	77.22	81.60	86.65
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	„	57.60	74.08	77.43	83.35
1.2 Fertilizer					
1.2.1 Urea	50 Kg.	51.55	119.14	145.79	155.43
1.2.2 C.P.D.	„	62.92	119.47	146.50	155.90
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	„	53.33	118.70	147.07	157.28
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	„	53.63	114.61	146.52	150.08
1.2.5 V. 1	„	65.73	123.58	146.44	151.96
1.2.6 V. 2	„	52.11	110.67	146.97	148.63
1.2.7 V. 3	„	65.92	111.28	145.14	198.35
1.3 Chemicals*					
1.3.1 Agrosan	16 Ozs/450 MI.	23.26	30.04	31.56	32.69
1.3.2 Endrex 20	„	41.13	52.76	54.25	56.80
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	„	33.60	40.06	46.08	50.51
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	„	31.96	46.62	51.70	55.09
1.3.5 Gramexon	„	36.01	38.00	39.48	42.79
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40	„	30.30	23.39	29.08	34.77
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz	Kg.	—	—	44.26	—
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C.	5 Lbs/2 Kgs.	9.39	9.69	10.44	13.79
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem	125 MI.	—	—	—	—
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem	200 MI.	—	—	—	—
1.3.11 Basso 50 P.C.E.C.	450 MI.	—	54.83	68.49	75.77

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

In Rupees					
Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.4 Other Inputs					
1.4.1 Mammothies (Hardware Corporation) ..	Each	42.80	51.96	56.75	61.19
1.4.2 Mammothies (Crocodile) ..	"	53.85	70.36	81.06	86.15
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size) ..	"	15.04	19.43	22.03	24.72
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels) ..	"	8.67	11.53	15.02	14.52
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing ..	Hectare	—	—	980.80	1,113.02
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing ..	"	—	—	406.42	466.90
2.0 Coconut Plantation					
2.1 Fertilizer					
2.1.1 Bours SP (for young) ..	50 Kgs.	61.79	120.79	155.98	162.27
2.1.2 Bours SP (for bearing) ..	"	59.97	119.40	154.24	161.32
2.2 Chemicals*					
2.2.1 Intox 8 ..	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	101.54	96.22	93.97	124.07
2.3 Other Inputs					
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local) ..	50 Kgs.	499.18	687.14	767.40	806.39
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported) ..	"	548.24	682.82	795.18	835.65
3.0 Rubber					
3.1 Planting					
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.) ..	100	193.00	276.56	273.99	296.80
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.) ..	"	263.95	302.07	293.31	314.64
3.1.3 Seedlings (I. R. 8) ..	"	225.36	312.87	308.69	318.27
3.2 Chemicals*					
3.2.1 R.4-64 Mixture ..	Cwt/50 Kgs.	62.63	120.07	144.20	—

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

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In Rupees

Item				Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983
3.2.2	Tilex Liquid	..	..	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	53.51	65.67	98.57	81.68
3.2.3	Antimucin Acitate	..	..	..	145.22	144.21	167.15	168.88
3.2.4	Barkosan	..	..	..	3.70	—	4.58	64.05
3.2.5	Arsenite	..	..	..	10.16	—	42.08	18.79
3.2.6	Acitic Acid	..	..	IGL./1 Lt.	67.63	21.40	23.94	31.01
3.2.7	FormicsAcid	..	..	..	70.99	22.37	24.61	26.18
3.2.8	Sulphur	..	..	16 Ozs/450Ml.	8.01	23.25	15.00	14.48
3.3 Other Inputs								
3.3.1	Tapping Knives	..	..	Each	14.22	18.94	21.41	22.13
3.3.2	Trays (Aluminium)	..	..	..	44.56	49.81	46.34	42.15
3.3.3	Measure	..	..	..	6.06	5.90	6.83	7.44
3.3.4	Spouts	..	..	Kg.	4.67	6.06	6.33	6.27
3.3.5	Coconut Shells	..	..	100	7.21	7.49	6.56	7.06
4.0 Tea Plantation								
4.1 Planting								
4.1.1	Packeted Plant	..	..	100	97.14	118.52	113.16	123.95
4.1.2	Nursing Plant	..	..	..	79.41	114.09	85.98	96.48
4.2 Fertilizer								
4.2.1	T. 560	..	..	50 Kg.	76.98	172.71	189.10	191.84
4.2.2	T. 750	..	..	..	69.12	152.32	185.27	194.13
4.2.3	U. 1,000	..	..	..	57.72	118.28	146.57	147.73
4.2.4	T. 1,130	..	..	..	76.08	158.98	193.59	194.96
4.3 Chemicals*								
4.3.1	Copper Sandoz	..	..	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	25.63	32.33	28.94	40.28
4.3.2	Antimusin	..	..	..	143.31	122.95	159.60	184.00
4.3.3	Santox A	..	..	..	144.00	68.00	—	—
4.3.4	Thiovit	..	..	..	13.90	12.50	12.44	13.60

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

In Rupees

Item				Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983
4.3.5	P. Massoil Fumigant	..	..	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	26.00	33.50	38.16	57.24
4.3.6	Dolomite	..	..	Cwt./50 Kgs.	20.32	29.40	42.71	56.55
4.4 Other Inputs								
4.4.1	Pruning Knife	..	..	Each	17.60	21.34	22.62	24.36
4.4.2	Mammoties (Fork)	..	..	..	122.51	144.03	165.64	185.23
4.4.3	Crow bar (for Holes)	..	..	..	83.89	90.04	97.20	104.58
4.4.4	Crow (for Ditches)	..	..	..	86.39	101.23	111.71	116.71
4.4.5	Gunnies	..	..	..	11.83	14.68	14.79	16.02
4.4.6	Baskets	..	..	..	9.22	8.92	9.82	11.39

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 chemicals only.

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System—Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL ACTIVITIES; SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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										Percent
	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong-Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1975 = 100	.. 1983	420.5 (Mar.)	219.1 (Mar.)	263.0 (Sep.)	224.1 (Sep.)	574.0	290.9 (Sep.)	365.4 (Sep.)	247.9	213.6 (Sep.)
2.0 Currency Circulation/Demand Deposits	.. 1982	103.7	n.a.	71.3	129.8	79.8	186.9	90.3	96.0	236.5
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDP MP	.. 1982	18.0	13.5	14.3	n.a.	19.5	8.7	14.3	24.4	13.7
4.0 Government Total Expenditure /GDP MP	.. 1982	36.4	14.8	18.8	n.a.	21.5	17.4	21.9	39.7	18.6
5.0 Taxes/GDP MP	.. 1982	15.7	8.9	9.3	n.a.	16.9	7.5	9.4	17.6	12.4
6.0 External Public Debt Outstanding Disbursed only (U.S.\$)	.. 1982	1,833.6	1,960.1	267.3	19,611.4	20,061.5	296.6	9,178.3	1,422.7	6,205.9
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U. S. \$)	.. 1983	355.7	485.9	101.9	n.a.	1,775.5	379.6	1,765.6	181.1	1,360.3
8.0 Debt Service Ratio ¹	.. 1982	n.a.	n.a.	0.2	n.a.	13.1	n.a.	9.3	0.8	8.4
9.0 International Reserves (\$ Mn.)	.. 1983	297	67	n.a.	5,573 (Oct.)	2,346	127	1973	9,039 (Sep.)	1,606
10.0 International Reserves/Imports (Months) ²	.. 1982	2.5	6.4	n.a.	6.7	1.5	7.9	3.8	2.4	4.2

Source: ADB—Key Indicators—1984.

1. Debt Service Payments $\times$ 100

Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services

2. This Indicates number of Months Imports that can be maintained by using the International Reserves at the end of the year.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Narrow Money Supply	Rs. Mn.	2,481	2,778	2,946	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760	14,748
1.1 Currency in Circulation	.. ..	1,202	1,437	1,539	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,015	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988	7,200
1.2 Demand Deposits	.. ..	1,279	1,341	1,406	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772	7,548
2.0 Time and Savings Deposits	.. ..	1,493	1,376	1,623	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,422	18,750	22,509
3.0 Broad Money Supply ¹	.. ..	3,974	4,154	4,568	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510	37,257
4.0 Change in Money Supply	.. ..	332	297	168	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735	2,988
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply	.. ..	193	212	222	229	304	385	418	530	640	668	774	956
6.0 Money Supply/GDP*	.. %	16.27	15.09	12.39	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.72	12.06
7.0 Currency/Demand Deposits	.. ..	94.0	107.0	109.0	109.0	100.0	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7	95.39
8.0 Deposits Turn Over	.. ..	17.35	26.42	27.24	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.22	61.07	57.71	54.52
9.0 Domestic Credit													
9.1 Private Sector ¹	.. Rs. Mn.	1,623	1,745	2,175	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570	27,375
9.2 Corporation	.. ..	563	419	1,060	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,677	4,385
9.3 Government	.. ..	2,764	2,660	2,526	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150	17,533
10.0 Quasi Money ²	.. ..	1,493	1,376	1,622	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750	22,509
11.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks	.. ..	1,351	1,205	1,354	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,207	8,674	11,447
12.0 Bank Rate	.. %	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0

* At Market Prices.

1. Co-operatives and Private.

2. Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.3 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS—1983

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District	Bank of Ceylon		People's Bank	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other Banks	Total No. of Branches	Population	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index
	(Main)	(Rural)								
Colombo	42	1 (43)	46	8	4	22	123	1,761	14,317	0.698
Gampaha	14	2 (16)	20	2	1	—	39	1,427	36,589	0.273
Kalutara	12	1 (13)	13	—	—	—	26	858	33,000	0.303
Kandy	13	4 (17)	21	3	1	—	42	1,154	27,476	0.363
Matale	5	7 (12)	8	—	2	—	22	373	16,954	0.589
Nuwara Eliya	6	6 (12)	9	5	—	—	26	508	19,538	0.511
Galle	12	3 (15)	13	1	2	—	31	844	33,760	0.367
Matara	8	2 (10)	13	—	1	1	25	677	27,080	0.369
Hambantota	7	1 (8)	9	—	—	—	17	449	26,412	0.378
Jaffna	11	— (11)	18	1	1	—	31	868	28,000	0.357
Mannar	2	— (02)	2	1	—	—	5	113	22,600	0.442
Vavuniya	1	— (01)	2	1	—	—	4	102	25,500	0.392
Mulathivu	3	— (03)	1	—	—	—	4	81	20,250	0.493
Batticaloa	5	1 (06)	8	—	—	—	14	352	25,143	0.397
Ampara	5	5 (10)	10	—	—	—	20	411	20,550	0.486
Trincomalee	6	8 (14)	6	1	—	—	21	274	13,048	0.776
Kurunegala	18	3 (21)	18	1	—	—	40	1,269	31,725	0.315
Puttalam	10	— (10)	10	—	—	—	20	520	26,000	0.384
Anuradhapura	10	17 (27)	16	3	—	1	47	622	13,234	0.755
Polonnaruwa	7	1 (08)	7	—	—	—	15	278	18,533	0.539
Badulla	10	7 (17)	17	2	—	—	36	649	18,028	0.554
Monaragala	5	5 (10)	7	—	—	—	17	298	17,529	0.570
Ratnapura	8	5 (23)	14	2	—	—	29	826	28,586	0.351
Kegalle	10	— (10)	15	—	—	—	25	700	28,000	0.357
Total		309	303	31	12	24	679	15,416	22,704	0.440

(a) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon

(b) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1), State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), Bank of America (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. (1), Habib Bank A. G. Zurich (1), Dubai Bank Ltd. (1), Union Bank of Middle East Ltd. (1), Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank (1).

8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT—NUMBER OF BRANCHES

Name of Bank			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.	Bank of Ceylon	.. ..	369	413	472	483	287	306	293*	304*	309*
2.	People's Bank	.. ..	161	191	211	216	242	271	289	300	303
3.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	.. ..	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12
4.	Hatton National Bank	.. ..	22	23	24	24	24	27	28	30	31
5.	Other Banks	.. ..	07	07	07	07	10	18	21	24	24
6.	Total	.. ..	569	644	724	740	573	632	642	669	679
7.	Banking Density Index—All Island	.. ..	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44

*According to Bank of Ceylon Statement for December, 1982 (Deposit and Advances) out of 390 A.S.C. Branches only 86 are functioning. These totals are made up as follows:

Source : Central Bank of Ceylon.

	31.12.1981	31.12.1982	31.12.1983
Main Branches ..	194	218	230
A.S.C. Branches ..	99	86	79
Total ..	<u>293</u>	<u>304</u>	<u>309</u>

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS

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In Million Rupees

	1981				1982				1983			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institutions ..	239.3	1,064.1	26.3	1,329.7	272.2	1,407.6	32.0	1,711.8	310.6	1,304.7	50.4	1,665.7
2. Plantation ..	161.5	116.4	1.5	279.4	382.2	119.9	1.8	503.9	866.8	167.2	5.5	1,039.5
3. Trading ..	827.7	722.4	38.2	1,588.3	827.3	631.8	42.6	1,501.7	950.1	1,142.3	52.5	2,144.9
4. Manufacturing Establishments ..	658.5	477.0	8.3	1,143.8	511.7	581.3	8.3	1,101.3	615.6	1,167.4	9.2	1,792.2
5. Other Business ..	1,277.1	2,508.0	16.1	3,801.2	1,493.8	3,582.0	26.7	5,102.4	1,501.5	2,227.9	17.7	3,747.2
6. Non-Business Institutions ..	392.1	724.4	44.2	1,160.7	473.4	1,198.4	56.5	1,728.3	563.4	1,884.6	53.1	2,501.2
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies ..	61.2	55.9	3.2	120.3	55.8	38.6	7.8	102.2	85.8	84.2	8.9	178.8
8. Individuals ..	1,296.4	4,992.5	2,997.5	9,286.4	1,486.9	5,833.9	4,255.5	11,576.3	2,015.5	7,542.9	5,300.5	14,858.9
9. Total ..	4,913.8	10,660.7	3,135.3	18,709.8	5,503.3	13,393.5	4,431.2	23,327.9	6,909.3	15,521.3	5,497.8	27,928.4
10. Percentage of Total deposits	26	57	17	100	24	57	19	100	25	55	20	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period in previous year ..	2	53	25	31	12	26	41	25	26	16	24	20

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.6 LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

		In Million Rupees								
Purpose of Loan/Advance		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0	Agricultural ..	494.5 (14.1)	582.4 (13.9)	1,017.7 (17.2)	1,415.1 (16.0)	1,763.5 (14.8)	2,270.5 (13.2)	2,776.9 (13.2)	3,053.5 (12.1)	3,418.4 (10.9)
1.1	Traditional Plantation* ..	89.3	80.9	93.0	232.9	471.9	591.8	1,086.2	1,012.3	1,178.2
1.2	Paddy ..	256.2	298.0	586.5	788.0	686.9	817.5	884.6	1,012.2	1,132.4
1.3	Other Agricultural Crops ..	148.9	203.5	338.2	394.2	604.7	861.2	806.1	1,029.0	1,107.8
2.0	Commercial ..	1,655.4 (47.1)	1,826.0 (43.6)	2,623.3 (47.7)	4,028.1 (45.5)	5,723.3 (48.0)	8,771.8 (51.2)	10,181.4 (48.5)	12,120.4 (48.0)	15,262.1 (48.5)
2.1	Export Trading ..	705.2	975.1	1,469.7	1,500.1	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9	3,591.5	5,005.5
2.2	Import Trading ..	558.0	383.5	702.9	1,339.9	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4	3,470.2	4,517.1
2.3	Other ..	392.1	467.4	650.7	733.1	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0	5,058.6	5,739.5
3.0	Industrial ..	684.8 (19.4)	998.8 (23.9)	1,272.9 (21.5)	2,190.5 (24.8)	2,708.7 (22.7)	3,255.8 (19.0)	3,854.3 (18.4)	4,982.7 (19.8)	6,830.6 (21.7)
3.1	Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities** ..	30.1	23.9	19.9	35.1	51.1	87.1	151.3	104.9	321.5
3.2	Other Manufacturing ..	654.7	974.9	1,263.0	2,155.4	2,657.6	3,168.7	3,703.0	4,877.8	6,509.1
4.0	Engineering and Construction ..	72.6 (2.1)	84.9 (2.0)	72.1 (1.2)	79.1 (0.9)	225.6 (1.9)	326.9 (1.9)	563.7 (2.7)	854.4 (3.4)	964.6 (3.0)
5.0	Mining/Fishing ..	28.7 (0.8)	39.7 (1.0)	42.6 (0.7)	126.1 (1.4)	148.4 (1.3)	254.7 (1.5)	205.6 (1.0)	218.3 (0.9)	238.0 (0.7)
6.0	Financial ..	142.5 (4.1)	138.7 (3.3)	131.5 (2.2)	221.4 (2.5)	229.5 (1.9)	447.3 (2.6)	301.1 (1.4)	550.5 (2.2)	711.0 (2.3)
7.0	Tourism ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	294.3 (1.4)	455.0 (1.8)	606.8 (1.9)
8.0	Housing ..	140.3 (4.0)	181.9 (4.4)	212.4 (3.6)	296.5 (3.3)	436.2 (3.7)	769.3 (4.5)	1,181.4 (5.6)	1,539.0 (6.1)	1,982.4 (6.3)
9.0	Consumption ..	148.1 (4.2)	208.2 (5.0)	215.9 (3.6)	252.5 (2.9)	340.4 (2.9)	353.8 (2.1)	397.0 (1.9)	425.2 (1.7)	487.9 (1.6)
10.0	Other Loans ..	145.9 (4.2)	124.5 (3.0)	133.8 (2.3)	238.8 (2.7)	338.8 (2.8)	685.7 (4.0)	1,241.5 (5.9)	949.7 (3.7)	916.2 (2.9)
TOTAL ..		3,512.8	4,185.1	5,922.0	8,848.1	11,914.7	17,136.0	20,997.2	25,148.7	31,418.2

* Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

** Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

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In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 Government Receipts	5,739	6,686	11,688	12,730	14,068	16,228	17,809	25,210
1.1 Income Tax	935	936	1,102	1,357	2,086	2,029	2,923	3,367
1.2 Business Turnover Tax	749	711	1,143	1,215	1,640	2,829	4,051	6,224
1.3 Receipts from Sale of FEECs	1,073	1,157	329	7	1	23	—	—
1.4 Import Duties	476	518	1,469	2,271	2,924	3,226	3,222	4,836
1.5 Export Duties	421	620	4,236	4,168	3,638	3,685	2,484	2,459
1.6 Selective Sales Tax	918	1,407	1,884	1,907	1,878	2,028	2,273	3,230
1.7 Gross Receipts from Trading Enterprises	483	514	678	812	836	1,131	1,247	1,457
1.8 Others	458	453	695	764	841	1,038	1,231	2,980
1.9 Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions	(226)	(370)	(152)	(229)	(251)	(240)	378	657
2.0 Government Payments	8,653	8,813	17,688	20,339	28,533	29,486	35,288	42,044
2.1 Current Payments	5,605	6,553	10,521	11,588	13,535	16,222	20,311	24,343
2.1.1 Purchase of goods and services	2,760	3,087	4,036	5,073	5,909	6,890	8,865	10,678
2.1.1.1 Administration	909	998	1,668	2,167	2,438	2,850	3,932	4,779
2.1.1.2 Social Services	1,223	1,367	1,561	1,837	2,218	2,561	3,097	3,776
2.1.1.3 Economic Services	194	212	241	358	437	492	620	680
2.1.1.4 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	422	500	555	701	806	969	1,199	1,447
2.1.1.5 Intra-Governmental Payments	12	10	10	10	11	18	17	17
2.1.2 Transfer Payments	2,842	3,466	6,485	6,515	7,626	9,332	11,447	13,665
2.1.2.1 Gross Food Subsidy	938	1,424	2,163	2,326	305	310	93	81
2.1.2.2 Interest on Public Debt	840	1,013	1,368	1,695	2,277	3,856	5,113	6,624
2.1.2.3 Pensions	378	414	457	579	718	903	1,416	1,813
2.1.2.4 To Public Corporations	129	146	1,081	920	1,583	1,350	1,697	1,958
2.1.2.5 Others	404	344	819	885	2,704	2,913	3,128	3,188
2.2 Capital Payments	2,676	2,194	5,424	7,729	11,957	11,776	16,060	16,778
2.2.1 Acquisition, Construction and Maintenance of Real Assets	1,431	1,122	2,173	3,799	4,902	3,860	4,700	5,528
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	1,023	937	2,590	3,438	6,254	7,347	10,643	10,449
2.2.2.1 Public Corporations	963	868	2,068	3,112	6,086	7,174	10,461	10,121
2.2.3 Acquisition of Financial Assets	223	135	663	492	807	569	777	801
2.3 Net Payment of Advance Account Corporations	375	66	1,743	1,022	3,040	1,488	-1,084	924
3.0 Net Cash Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-2,914	-2,127	-6,000	-7,609	-14,772	-13,265	-17,676	-16,539
4.0 Financing the Deficit								
4.1 Net Cash Receipts or Payments	2,947	2,618	5,942	7,637	14,844	13,303	17,911	17,231
4.2 Domestic Non-Market Borrowings and Repayments	485	505	280	819	-487	395	1,304	2,244
4.3 Domestic Market Borrowings and Repayments	1,505	858	1,710	2,982	9,195	5,331	8,010	5,250
4.4 Foreign Finance	957	1,255	3,953	3,738	6,136	7,576	8,597	9,737
4.5 Changes in Cash Balances	-33	452	-58	-28	-72	-83	-235	-694
5.0 Public Debt Outstanding (Net)	15,621	22,434	27,746	31,512	46,779	58,659	71,379	86,423
5.1 Domestic	10,653	11,841	13,163	15,671	24,502	29,487	36,653	40,398
5.1.1 Treasury Bills	2,700	2,500	2,635	3,000	9,800	13,920	17,320	17,400
5.2 Foreign	4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,726	46,025

Notes: 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax.
1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.
1.7 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Post and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.
4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.
4.2 Includes sundry loans.
*Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS

In Rupees Million

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 Current Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	730.3	774.6	1,359.5	1,773.7	1,980.2	2,370.8	3,445.6	3,799.9
1.2 Defence	178.6	223.9	308.7	393.4	457.8	479.2	486.0	979.1
1.3 Education	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,132.3	1,388.2	1,599.4	2,012.5	2,324.2
1.4 Health	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4	1,267.6
1.5 Housing	7.8	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.7	10.7
1.6 Special Welfare Services	23.4	27.8	31.6	44.8	49.6	54.6	66.3	75.3
1.7 Community Services	17.4	19.5	23.8	30.2	33.1	42.3	56.3	78.0
1.8 Agriculture and Irrigation	99.2	113.0	135.0	209.6	255.3	281.6	320.5	431.2
1.9 Fisheries	8.8	8.2	9.8	11.3	13.1	13.6	37.2	21.4
1.10 Manufacturing and Mining	24.5	27.0	27.5	34.8	33.1	46.0	113.9	60.6
1.11 Trade	23.4	23.2	25.6	27.3	44.4	42.2	52.5	53.2
1.12 Communication	38.6	40.8	43.5	74.8	90.9	108.7	96.2	113.4
1.13 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	422.4	499.6	555.5	701.2	806.0	968.9	1,199.0	1,447.1
1.14 Inter-Governmental Payments	12.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.5	17.6	16.5	16.5
1.15 Gross Food Subsidy	937.6	1,424.1	2,162.7	2,326.0	304.6	309.8	93.0	81.2
1.16 Interest on Public Debt	839.8	1,013.1	1,368.3	1,695.4	2,276.7	3,856.1	5,115.8	6,624.2
1.17 Pensions	377.7	413.8	457.0	578.8	717.9	903.4	1,416.1	1,812.9
1.18 Households	432.6	322.8	1,253.6	727.5	2,378.4	2,572.7	2,632.2	2,579.6
1.19 Other Transfers	254.0	292.5	1,243.4	1,187.1	1,948.5	1,690.1	2,192.4	2,567.0
2.0 Total Government Current Payments	5,602.1†	6,553.5	10,521.5	11,588.0	13,535.2	16,221.8	20,311.2	24,343.1
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	8,653.0	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,492.4	35,287.4	42,044.3
4.0 Current Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	64.7	74.4	59.5	57.0	47.4	55.0	57.6	57.9

† Excluding unallocable FEEC's Expenditure.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS

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In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983**
1.0 Capital Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	90.7	90.2	257.5	400.0	626.3	518.7	1,040.4	716.8
1.2 Education	122.6	116.4	157.3	258.5	457.5	421.3	471.4	506.7
1.3 Health	113.5	43.4	178.9	380.9	601.8	141.4	174.1	777.0
1.4 Housing	43.3	42.8	250.7	574.5	73.3	72.1	157.1	69.2
1.5 Special Welfare Services	4.1	15.1	5.0	8.4	25.2	18.5	25.9	10.2
1.6 Community Services	20.0	21.7	22.1	58.8	90.8	78.3	71.1	73.4
1.7 Agriculture and Irrigation	410.5	336.0	360.0	567.1	909.7	857.1	1,036.4	1,526.6
1.8 Fisheries	36.2	21.4	33.4	70.8	172.4	119.0	133.8	92.2
1.9 Manufacturing and Mining	14.0	12.7	26.7	51.1	51.1	87.6	45.7	167.5
1.10 Trade	23.3	9.8	175.5	38.1	16.2	6.4	219.4	24.3
1.11 Communications	544.3	404.0	703.9	1,340.3	1,573.1	1,271.8	1,275.4	1,502.0
1.12 Capital Transfers	1,024.6	936.6	2,590.1	3,437.8	6,254.1	7,346.7	10,531.6	10,448.9
1.13 Acquisition of Financial Assets	223.5	135.3	663.0	492.4	806.7	569.3	718.1	800.6
2.0 Total Government Capital Payments	2,676.4	2,193.8	5,424.1	7,729.4*	11,956.7	11,775.9	16,060.4	16,777.6
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	8,653.3	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,485.5	35,287.4	42,044.3
4.0 Capital Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	30.93	24.89	30.67	38.00	41.91	39.92	45.82	39.91

* Includes Rs. 50.7 million on Intergrated Rural Development Programme for which breakdown is not available.

** Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	859.0	1,097.0	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.9	6,135.5	7,601.4	8,403.8	9,672.2
2.0 Foreign Loans	454.8	730.5	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7	6,199.5
2.1 I.B.R.D	13.9	0.7	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2	-26.2
2.2 A.D.B.	29.4	57.1	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7	266.3	382.6
2.3 I.D.A.	122.4	29.2	120.2	166.4	180.6	355.6	515.9	1,096.1	1,432.0
2.4 U.A.E.	—	92.9	—	—	—	0.6	-4.8	-10.2	-22.5
2.5 O.P.E.C.	—	—	64.8	16.3	—	22.1	183.6	110.8	56.3
2.6 I.M.F.	—	—	—	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2	—	-43.6
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	44.1	67.8	41.8	38.3
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	897.5	1,517.7	836.4	340.6
2.9 Developed Countries	319.9	407.6	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0	4,089.1
2.10 Socialist Countries	-43.7	60.4	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	221.5	32.0	-54.3
2.11 Developing Countries	12.9	82.6	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0	-31.8	-30.3	7.2
3.0 Foreign Grants	404.2	366.5	500.5	660.7	1,390.5	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1	3,472.7
3.1 I.M.F.	—	—	—	37.0	74.4	102.8	—	—	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	92.7	49.3	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1	—	—	—
3.3 United Nations	49.8	234.5	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3	27.7	214.6	29.0
3.4 European Economic Community	74.9	5.4	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4	135.3	110.4
3.5 Developed Countries	112.6	46.9	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,361.6	3,024.6	3,264.4
3.6 Socialist Countries	4.4	4.2	20.0	7.8	45.5	—	—	8.9	—
3.7 Developing Countries	60.7	15.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	46.8
3.8 Others	9.1	11.0	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6	1.6	22.1

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD

77

Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Middle East Countries ..	967.7	2,044.3	3,212.9	3,751.1	45.4	90.2	140.0	149.1	38.8	46.2	53.4	54.2
2. E. E. C. Countries ..	739.4	1,116.2	1,477.7	1,203.2	34.3	49.2	64.4	47.8	29.4	25.2	24.5	17.4
3. North America ..	411.8	631.1	641.7	939.0	19.1	27.8	28.0	37.3	16.4	14.2	10.7	13.6
4. South East Asia ..	78.8	89.3	158.6	258.7	3.7	3.9	6.9	10.3	3.1	2.0	2.6	3.7
5. Far East Asia ..	56.7	135.5	113.4	200.5	2.6	6.0	4.9	8.0	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.9
6. Other European Countries	130.7	170.7	168.0	195.2	6.1	7.5	7.3	7.8	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.8
7. South Asia ..	25.2	31.0	83.1	148.3	1.2	1.4	3.6	5.9	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.2
8. Australasia ..	45.9	76.2	21.7	65.5	2.1	3.4	0.9	2.6	1.8	1.7	0.3	1.0
9. Central Africa ..	28.6	89.8	59.5	64.1	1.3	4.0	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.9
10. South Africa ..	11.1	23.2	44.8	57.8	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
11. North Africa ..	2.3	14.4	18.6	10.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
12. Soviet Block ..	3.9	2.7	2.8	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	0.1
13. Latin America ..	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...
14. Other ..	5.6	4.6	19.5	14.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Total ..	2,518.0	4,429.8	6,023.7	6,915.6	117.0	195.3	262.4	275.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT

In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Foreign Loans	5,306.9	11,436.0	15,280.5	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1	34,597.3	46,025.1
1.1 International Agencies*	744.2	1,583.1	2,144.6	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1	5,970.6	8,885.7
1.2 U.S.A.	1,240.1	2,642.0	3,153.0	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1	7,282.7	9,521.2
1.3 U.S. Development Loans Fund	4.9	3.4	2.7	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Canada	294.4	561.3	652.6	769.1	1,262.8	1,923.9	2,172.5	3,001.3
1.5 People's Republic of China	442.0	526.5	542.6	482.2	523.1	791.0	801.4	874.8
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	105.9	190.2	207.1	206.7	216.7	186.8	162.6	152.4
1.7 Yugoslavian Line of Credit	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.8 Kseditransalt Loans (West Germany)	662.2	1,374.1	1,941.0	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6	2,191.7	3,207.8
1.9 France	217.6	423.4	452.4	505.7	557.8	810.2	894.2	1,044.8
1.10 Italy	12.9	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.4	15.2	2.4	—
1.11 Japan	596.0	1,469.9	2,281.4	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5	4,688.0	6,149.7
1.12 Government of India	120.5	308.2	451.5	544.8	729.8	656.6	632.6	680.3
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	56.9	86.8	59.2	30.8	31.9	23.8	16.2	12.6
1.14 The Government of the U.K.	259.3	781.0	784.2	5.0	3.1	—	—	—
1.15 Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229.0
1.16 Denmark	60.4	107.7	131.7	126.5	183.1	210.9	191.5	188.6
1.17 Hungary	3.1	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	6.7	4.8	3.7
1.18 Iran	283.6	497.9	341.1	185.3	—	—	—	—
1.19 Netherlands	16.3	83.8	479.9	693.0	862.5	1,411.5	1,556.2	1,694.2
1.20 United Arab Emirate	106.6	190.7	193.0	196.1	234.9	260.4	259.8	275.4
1.21 Kuwait	79.9	219.3	287.0	309.5	400.7	468.0	457.9	485.2
1.22 Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	—	233.4	229.0	223.1	198.6	—	—	—
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	—	126.0	141.6	141.1	188.5	410.5	540.1	693.7
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	—	—	779.3	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1	2,600.0	3,003.7
1.25 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	51.1	129.2	176.7	247.4
1.26 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	900.0	2,568.7	3,517.8	4,472.2
1.27 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	—	—	—	99.9	113.4	111.9	122.7
1.28 Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.0	157.3
1.29 Salomon Brothers Incorporated New York	—	—	—	—	—	—	305.5	517.0
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	72.0
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.5	332.3
2.0 Domestic Loans	10,313.7	10,997.9	12,465.1	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.1†	36,652.9†	40,398.1†
2.1 Rupee Loans	6,962.5	7,839.8	8,845.0	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,685.4	16,877.8	19,997.2
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,700.0	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,400.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	600.1	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	1,627.6	1,536.4	2,140.3	2,794.5
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	51.0	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.9	10.9	10.7	9.9
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	15,620.6	22,434.0	27,745.6	31,512.1	46,771.0	58,659.2	71,250.2	86,423.2

* IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit.

† Includes administrative borrowings – amounted Rs. 324.8, 304.0 and 196.4 Million.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1980

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Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Egypt	India	Indonesia	Japan	Malaysia	Pakistan	Canada	U.K.	U.S.A.
1.0 Motor Vehicles												
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1000 Persons ..	No.	8.20	1.23	10.25	n.a.	4.32	202.59	n.a.	3.47	428.37	n.a.	520.34
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 1000 Persons ..	No.	5.31	1.27	3.08	n.a.	3.78	112.97	n.a.	1.33	123.44	n.a.	146.76
2.0 Railway												
2.1 Passenger Kilometres ..	Mn.	3,835	3,473	10,995	208,558	6,088	313,340	1,587	17,315	2,892	31,700	17,695
2.2 Net Ton Kilometres ..	Mn.	189	n.a.	n.a.	147,652	961	39,307	1,195	8,516	228,120	17,640	1,341,717
3.0 Shipping												
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	GT. '000	93	88	556	5,911	1,412	40,960	702	478	3,180	27,135	18,464
3.2 Vessels Entered ..	MT. '000	6,165	1,744	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	353,314	34,132	8,684	n.a.	n.a.	320,684
3.3 Vessels Cleared ..	MT. '000	3,514	1,785	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	34,072	3,481	n.a.	n.a.	269,660
4.0 Civil Aviation												
4.1 Passengers Carried ..	'000	235	n.a.	1,270	1,668	922	4,499	1,822	1,501	5,530	18,266	25,723
4.2 Kilometres Flown ..	Mn.	7.5	n.a.	26.9	42.7	24.3	150.1	21.7	36.8	114.2	368.4	542.9
4.3 Passenger Kilometres ..	Mn.	691	n.a.	2,536	6,765	2,774	22,254	2,916	4,522	16,288	54,011	82,639
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	Mn.	9.7	n.a.	28.6	321.7	85.0	1,608.7	94.6	220.2	413.8	1,420.0	3,378.6
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	Mn.	72	n.a.	268	966	337	3,778	384	643	1,943	6,502	11,316

Source: UN—Statistical Year Book — 1981.

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE*

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	Total
1975	3,574	5,212	9,250	7,072	1,417	—	26,525
1976	3,525	5,178	9,295	6,846	790	1,163	26,797
1977	5,557	5,178	9,294	6,850	793	1,158	26,831
1978	3,754	4,914	10,170	7,810	647	290	27,585
1979	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264	28,025
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,606	1,178	284	28,781
1982	4,050	5,413	10,409	7,635	714	115	28,336**

District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts - 1982**						
1. Colombo	101.72	179.85	336.67	128.18	—	0.46	746.88
2. Gampaha	143.30	493.64	428.27	442.87	—	0.03	1,508.11
3. Kalutara	80.48	263.78	474.51	233.95	—	—	1,052.72
4. Kandy	171.66	488.67	1,151.63	90.11	96.31	—	1,998.38
5. Nuwara Eliya	121.88	287.07	474.48	89.85	231.50	—	1,204.78
6. Matale	104.59	204.85	361.84	160.33	44.82	8.40	884.83
7. Galle	97.54	246.98	474.61	290.22	70.70	—	1,180.05
8. Matara	134.52	162.69	322.17	208.03	51.70	9.25	888.36
9. Hambantota	115.46	114.43	295.63	402.44	—	10.36	938.32
10. Jaffna	379.65	293.29	573.58	345.11	—	23.77	1,654.40
11. Mullathivu	112.64	67.41	220.89	416.88	—	—	817.82
12. Vavuniya	127.59	23.75	133.39	278.48	—	—	563.21
13. Mannar	70.40	66.03	146.51	213.90	—	—	496.84
14. Batticaloa	170.08	42.38	203.54	340.49	13.67	14.78	789.94
15. Ampara	277.10	496.98	190.63	755.46	—	—	1,720.17
16. Trincomalee	140.67	117.34	198.35	80.94	—	—	537.30
17. Puttalam	155.82	195.29	483.95	179.15	16.25	7.21	1,037.67
18. Anuradhapura	349.41	257.05	868.09	897.96	—	17.98	2,390.49
19. Polonnaruwa	122.60	102.45	340.30	414.62	—	10.00	989.97
20. Badulla	194.85	312.83	595.38	212.79	66.53	7.25	1,389.63
21. Monaragala	262.02	48.95	406.12	246.13	96.19	—	1,059.41
22. Ratnapura	278.45	245.62	514.63	22.20	8.86	0.03	1,069.79
23. Kegalle	143.79	246.39	459.50	256.38	2.72	—	1,108.78
24. Kurunegala	194.27	455.11	749.16	928.67	14.91	5.49	2,347.61
Total	4,050.49	5,412.83	10,408.83	7,635.14	714.16	115.01	28,336.46

* Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways and Department of Irrigation.

** Provisional.

Sources: Department of Highways.
Department of Irrigation.

"A" Class — All roads within the net work of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24 ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 36 ft.).

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as Agricultural roads and local roads (single line carriage way of 12 ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8-10 ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT

81

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Private Transport										
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars ..	90,732	91,728	93,769	97,010	103,895	114,453	120,873	126,256	131,657	136,853
1.2 Motor Cycles ..	22,501	22,773	23,384	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	107,550	121,845
2.0 Public Transport										
2.1 Buses-SLCTB ..	11,562	11,698	11,956	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,024	15,579	16,100
2.2 Private Coaches ..	1,057	1,117	1,186	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	10,593	14,338
3.0 Lorry Transport										
3.1 Lorries & Vans ..	34,434	34,438	34,689	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	63,479	69,705	77,714
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries ..	1,195	1,192	1,189	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	1,248	1,252
3.3 Others Registered as Lorries ..	137	135	135	184	235	274	364	420	432	436
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars) ..	2,831	2,828	2,832	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	3,385	3,443
4.0 Land Vehicles										
4.1 Tractors ..	18,690	19,900	20,930	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	42,329	46,406
4.2 Trailers ..	8,407	8,742	9,156	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	18,646	19,357
4.3 Others* ..	416	421	434	445	588	604	623	1,868	1,895	1,922

* Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Operational											
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,249	1,336	1,436	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	1,387	1,363	1,218
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	4,980	5,018	5,076	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,506	6,518
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	"	4,302	4,469	4,425	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,494	5,512	5,541
1.4 Scheduled Km.	Mn.	486	491	499	510	548	592	631	626	615	615
1.5 Operated Km.	"	378	396	399	403	455	482	517	496	419	457
2.0 Non Operated Km. (1)											
2.1 Engineering Defects	Percent	21.1	18.1	17.5	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	} 21.7	25.0
2.2 Operational Defects	"	3.5	3.6	5.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3		
3.0 Passenger Km. (2)	Mn.	12,277	13,387	14,651	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	13,788	13,895	14,460
4.0 Seat Km. (3)	"	19,933	21,044	21,331	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	26,428	25,965	24,687
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.0	10.2	11.8
6.0 Load Factor (4)	Percent	63.8	63.6	68.7	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	52.1	53.5	58.6
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated	No.	52.7	53.1	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	53.7	54.0	54.0
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (5)											
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	267	267	269	267	270	273	275	272	259	258
8.2 Operated	"	240	243	246	240	244	245	249	246	239	226
9.0 Revenue											
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	592	625	686	736	908	1,054	1,467	1,622	1,568	1,677
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	"	16	21	23	25	35	47	80	168	191	236

(1) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.

(2) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(3) Operated Kilometres $\times$ Average Capacity.(4) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(5) Per bus per day.

* Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 SRI LANKA RAILWAYS

83

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Rolling Stock										
1.1 Locomotive (a)										
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	274	262	256	257	278	284	215	227	216
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	31	26	26	26	26	23	19	19	20
1.2 Passenger Coaches										
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	919	1,081	1,103	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,363	1,389	1,355
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	92	99	99	99	99	75	70
1.3 Goods Wagons										
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,825	3,796	3,729	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,880	3,980	3,973
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	200	200	200	193	193	93	—	—	105
2.0 Route										
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	140	101	60	59	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations										
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	157	157	158	158	158	158	156	156	162
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	16	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations										
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	92	92	94	96	97	98	102	102	105
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	8
5.0 Out Agencies										
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	21	21	21	—	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys										
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (1)	Mn.	27.8	28.8	28.5	36.1	41.9	37.9	27.0	27.8	21.4*
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	41.3	42.6	37.2	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.5	43.0	39.3*
7.0 Passenger Kms. (2)										
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,801.6	1,879.8	1,811.9	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0	1,282.1*
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers (3)	"	1,063.6	1,126.2	981.8	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2	1,139.2*
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic										
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs.Mn.	88.8	90.8	87.3	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4	218.5	201.8*
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	23.8	23.7	21.8	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8	59.5	63.3*
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometres										
9.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Mn.Km.	7.89	7.57	8.86	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.7	7.4*
9.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6*
10.0 Goods Hauled										
10.1 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (4)	Mn.	298.2	274.9	223.2	280.7	279.7	206.3	218.8	216.8	225.9*
10.2 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs.Mn.	61.6	56.6	50.3	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2	92.9	121.8*
10.3 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn.Km.	3.38	3.22	2.42	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3*
10.4 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	196.2	198.1	188.3	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9	453.3	434.6*
10.5 Railway Working Expenditure	"	245.5	256.9	268.2	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8	751.6	887.1*
10.6 Personnel Strength	No.	25,604	25,313	25,400	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,000*	23,000*	26,687*

Notes: * Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Railways.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(1) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(2) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(3) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month).

(4) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

9.6 AVIATION*

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	4,610	4,277	4,087	4,363	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	10,738	11,746
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	8,077	8,211	7,965	7,797	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	15,875	17,148
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	108,517	107,705	117,338	127,699	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	576,584	616,794
1.4 Freight Tons	"	627	790	653	802	931	291	599	3,083	3,781	9,568	10,981
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	352,269	258,487	269,874	304,611	412,793	129,060	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652	2,132,760
1.6 Available Seat Kilometres	"	573,764	468,946	438,539	482,270	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368	3,102,701
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	61.4	55.1	61.5	63.2	54.8	57.6	53.2	62.1	66.4	73.3	68.7
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	35,053	26,036	26,385	29,988	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	212,917	235,216
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	"	31,523	23,017	24,056	27,330	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	141,725	188,192
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	2,880	2,597	2,045	2,363	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	31,859	44,603
1.8.3 Mail	"	650	422	284	295	259	52	129	894	1,016	1,117	2,421
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	57,971	48,166	46,100	54,011	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	335,922	386,042
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	60.47	54.05	57.23	55.52	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	63.4	60.9
2.0 Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	43	81	11	84	68	27	4	—	133	325	290
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	77	144	26	69	98	18	4	—	110	128	777
2.3 Hours Flown	"	100	235	35	170	200	51	9	—	375	375	885
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	1,530	2,815	201	3,100	1,636	1,593	96	—	14,017	4,501	734
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	138	247	16	275	127	145	8	—	1,379	464	—
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	199	482	39	593	244	401	10	—	3,030	1,152	—
3.0 Non Revenue Flights												
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	240	399	345	241	352	250	86	—	145	119	20
4.0 Personnel Strength	"	925	1,077	1,051	1,185	1,106	987	1,191	2,092	2,510	2,677	3,008

*International and domestic operations.

Sources: Air Ceylon.
Air Lanka.
Upali Travels Ltd.

9.7 SHIPPING

85

	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Vessels Arrived-Colombo	No.	1,715	1,770	1,868	1,888	1,090	1,899	1,690	1,934
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	90	113	102	93	83	128	58	80
1.2 Tonnage	Frt. Tons.	651,120	1,048,802	861,007	776,160	578,383	413,473	321,452	522,632
1.3 General Cargo Vessels	No.	588	591	833	851	1,007	962	1,061	1,122
1.4 Tonnage	Frt. Tons	743,520	869,036	1,195,068	1,159,899	1,609,837	1,401,820	1,474,279	1,987,692
2.0 Cargo Handled-Imports									
2.1 Colombo	Frt. Tons	1,244,773	1,721,739	1,895,453	1,936,059	2,229,797	1,750,712	1,925,282	2,474,407
2.2 Galle	"	44,320	101,928	59,054	46,261	40,216	38,000	14,731	38,367
2.3 Trincomalee	"	65,802	96,828	75,338	98,747	225,155	525,693	454,863	682,491
3.0 Cargo Handled-Exports									
3.1 Colombo	Frt. Tons	999,993	1,009,725	1,049,685	1,069,590	1,154,093	1,144,910	1,414,799	1,453,999
3.2 Galle	"	8,684	7,342	12,773	17,109	5,937	1,954	—	266
3.3 Trincomalee	"	61,226	38,043	47,335	38,309	29,988	195,061	121,363	230,057
4.0 Vessels owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	8	8	8	8	8	8	13	14
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	28	40	53	51	58	67	50	110
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Net Work	Km.	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	463,619	525,219	429,931	942,707
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (a)									
7.1 Outward	Frt. Tons	155,693	193,630	233,180	153,145	262,909	356,132	240,963	514,678
7.2 Inward	"	184,638	211,069	173,402	129,266	356,992	295,970	173,100	432,444
8.0 Personnel Strength	No.	665	624	631	588	309	731	1,239	1,140
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	60.4	96.6	130.4	207	244	317	19	109
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	26.9	31.0	44.0	39	38	26.2	n.a.	n.a.
11.0 Fleet Gross Block*	Rs. Mn.	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	1,197	2,198

* Original cost of vessels.
(a) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

Source: Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1980

Item	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Literacy Rate (%)	85	66	90	36	62	60	24	75	84	86
2. Primary School Enrolment Ratio (%) ..	100	84	109	76	98	95	57	110	85	96
3. Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (%) ..	52	14	84	13	47	48	17	56	52	28
4. Ratio between Age of 0-14 & 15 and over (%) ..	63.9	67.4	34.3	67.7	68.9	68.0	86.6	67.7	35.6	74.8
5. Total Dependency Ratio (%) ..	92.6	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
6. No. of Persons per Physician ^a	7,172	4,656	1,387	3,600	11,530	3,473	3,480	1,136	1,222	6,839
7. No. of Persons per Hospital Bed ..	349	1,398	242	1,422	1,610	464	1,719	689	299	654
8. No. of Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons ..	27	10	309	20	18	174	14	21	255	42
9. No. of Telephones per 100 Persons ..	0.4	0.1	25.5	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.3	1.3	29.4	0.8
10. No. of Television sets per 1,000 persons ..	21	—	220	1	10	90	10	21	165*	17
11. Protein per Capita per Day ^a (Grams) ..	39	68	79	50	50	58	56	54	84	47
12. Calorie per Capita per Day ^a (Calories) ..	2,150	2,540	2,730	2,080	2,450	2,550	2,200	2,420	3,290	2,350
13. Percent of Population with Access to Safe Water:-										
(a) Urban	45	30	—	83	41	93	60	66	100	49
(b) Rural	13	13	—	20	18	5	17	33	100	12
14. Economically Active Population/Total Population. (%) ..	35	40	47	38	34	34	27	35	40	45

^a 1981 data.

* Including Radio Licences.

Source: ADB—Key Indicators — 1984.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION

87

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 No. of Schools	9,675	9,683	9,671	9,726	9,626	9,399	9,879	9,901	9,948
1.1 Primary	7,656	7,657	7,638	4,026	3,873	3,488	3,914	4,623	n.a.
1.2 Secondary	1,730	1,767	1,773	5,444	5,464	5,629	5,607	4,921	n.a.
1.3 Others	289	259	260	256	289	282	358	357	n.a.
2.0 No. of Government Schools*	8,622	8,655	8,673	9,072	9,052	9,117	9,521	9,544	9,576
2.1 Central Schools	58	58	59	97(1)	94	103	107	106	n.a.
2.2 Maha Vidyalayas	1,628	1,665	1,714	311(2)	323	372	363	347	n.a.
2.3 Vidyalayas	6,936	6,932	6,900	1,032(3)	1,053	1,243	1,383	1,334	n.a.
				3,974(4)	3,994	3,911	3,754	3,750	n.a.
				(3,658(5))	3,588	3,488	3,914	4,007	n.a.
3.0 School-going Population	2,543,641	2,571,984	2,566,381	3,083,725	3,280,086	3,389,776	3,445,636	3,484,661	3,551,297
3.1 Government Schools	2,431,626	2,461,503	2,462,147	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694	3,398,056	3,458,645
3.2 Private Schools	112,015**	39,624	38,107	47,508	49,381	54,978	56,115	59,383	62,704
3.3 Estate Schools	n.a.	49,527	46,721	26,230	74,376	31,664	2,514	2,510	1,869
3.4 Pirivena Schools	n.a.	21,330	19,406	19,882	20,613	22,347	17,313	24,712	28,079
4.0 New Admissions	289,682	299,908	306,658	651,624	305,229	364,552	323,196	338,629	n.a.
5.0 Drop-outs (%)	8.1	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.1	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Teachers (Government and Private)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	140,736	140,771	135,869	133,802	131,221
6.1 Teachers in Government Schools	99,067	105,950	113,379	119,590	138,488	136,908	131,656	129,210	130,398
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,201	1,319	1,380	1,436	2,321	2,238	2,230	2,448	2,486
6.1.2 Arts & Other Graduates	9,715	10,343	15,813	17,710	18,218	18,449	18,133	18,490	19,209
6.1.3 Trained Teachers	56,748	62,038	66,636	69,606	72,707	73,677	72,155	74,662	79,486
6.1.4 Diploma Teachers (Science & Maths)	128	155	255	299	225	187	205	247	294
6.1.5 Others	31,275	32,095	29,295	30,539	39,778	42,163	38,933	33,333	28,923
7.0 Pupil Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	25	23	22	25	28	24	26	26	27
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)	707.6	910.8	976.6	1,139.5	1,206.3	1,309.3	1,988.4	2,056.1†	2,290.3
8.1 Current Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,058.7	1,197.5	1,863.0	1,921.8	2,135.1
8.2 Capital Expenditure (Rs. Mn.)	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	147.6	111.8	125.4	134.3	155.1

** Private and Estate Schools.

* Classification of schools from 1978 are as follows:—

- (1) Grade 1A — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science Classes and Hostel Facilities.
- (2) Grade 1B — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science Classes (No Hostel Facilities).
- (3) Grade 1C — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L. Arts/ Commerce Classes.)
- (4) Grade 2 — Schools having Classes up to Grade 10, or 6-9.
- (5) Grade 3 — Schools having Classes — Grade 1 - 5.

† Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	15	15	18	20	20	21	22	22
1.2 Intake (Full Time & Part Time)	5,324	5,755	8,763	7,757	9,361	12,175	12,778	15,724
1.3 No. of Students	9,995	9,830	12,439	11,939	14,492	18,460	19,733	21,730
1.3.1 Technical	2,190	1,736	2,069	2,435	3,132	1,178	1,176	923
1.3.2 Commerce	3,489	4,121	4,848	3,999	4,879	9,280	10,105	9,412
1.3.3 Trade	2,207	2,010	3,700	2,927	3,910	2,947	1,880	6,880
1.3.4 Professional	2,109	1,963	1,822	2,578	2,571	5,055	6,572	4,495
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	9	9	16	16	16	3	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	554	700	940	1,194	949	559	527	501
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of University Campuses	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8
3.2 No. of Students	13,250	12,739	16,164	18,383	16,384	18,153	17,708	18,268
3.3 No. of Teachers	2,025	2,048	1,722	1,639	1,604	1,539	1,887	2,180
3.4 New Admissions	3,854	4,366	4,717	4,286	4,688	4,806	5,057	5,328
3.5 No. Graduated	3,279	2,965	3,850	3,372	3,252	2,983	3,560	4,243
3.5.1 Engineering B. Sc. (Eng.)	123	135	—	—	211	187	205	241
3.5.2 Medicine M.B.B.S.	164	59	178	176	158	237	237	243
3.5.3 Agriculture B. Sc.	89	100	—	—	111	103	87	120
3.5.4 Dental BDS.	16	49	—	—	—	18	42	48
3.5.5 Vet. Science BVSC.	20	27	—	—	—	28	23	20
3.5.6 Architecture B.Sc. (BE)	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	16
3.5.7 Pure Science B. Sc.	311	338	334	—	596	510	646	621
3.5.8 Arts B.A. General & Special	1,692	1,431	1,291	—	1,650	1,273	1,585	1,958
3.5.9 Pub. Administration and Business Adm. B.A.	146	442	229	107	—	194	136	177
3.5.10 Education B. Ed.	655	229	—	367	144	153	128	59
3.5.11 Commerce B. Com.	27	112	69	—	139	113	326	627
3.5.12 Law L.L.B.	36	43	58	45	45	46	49	60
3.5.13 Other	—	—	225	470	186	19	84*	53*

* Includes Public Finance & Taxation — B.Sc.
Estate Management & Valuation — B.Sc. and Applied Science—B.Sc.

Sources: Ministry of Higher Education.
University Grants Commission.
Department of Agriculture.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.4 HEALTH

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Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Doctors	No.	3,214	3,238	3,213	3,307	3,144	3,436	3,194	3,059	3,158	3,194	3,190
2.0 Nurses	..	6,925	5,288	5,695	5,732	5,640	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	8,703	7,956
3.0 Attendants	..	5,636	5,339	5,339	4,717	5,058	5,338	5,338	4,541	4,883	4,932	4,690
4.0 In-Patients Treated	.. '000	2,038	1,926	2,146	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	2,449	n.a.
5.0 Out-Patients Visits	..	20,577	20,316	29,218	31,649	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	31,696	n.a.
6.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products	Rs. Mn.	36	44	69	59	81	157	232	234	171	334	378
7.0 Government Expenditure on Health	..	298.3	330	411	499	498	697	736	875	931	1127	2,024
8.0 Family Planning												
8.1 New Acceptors	No.	95,931	71,927	71,308	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	151,871	109,912	103,629	163,904
8.2 Loops	..	27,528	29,693	32,144	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	17,022	14,224	14,948	15,295
8.3 Orals	..	24,214	—	—	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,394	26,768	21,341	25,030	32,935
8.4 Sterilization	..	20,248	42,234	39,164	35,588	19,055	21,949	35,643	99,758	66,493	54,234	104,857
8.5 Injections	..	—	—	—	—	—	3,046	5,932	8,323	7,854	9,417	10,817

Sources: Department of Health Services.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS

Item	1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients ('000)										
1.1 Venereal Disease ..	129.1	10.0	113.8	9.8	108.5	9.4	117.9	9.7	102.4	7.7
1.2 Malaria ..	1,001.2	48.0	803.6	47.9	892.1	47.4	1,127.6	38.5	1,055.6	127.2
1.3 Leprosy ..	112.8	33.1	208.9	33.7	138.1	11.7	12.2	0.7	163.0	0.4
1.4 T.B. ..	114.0	24.1	87.7	25.3	89.3	2.5	103.7	3.0	96.4	2.6
1.5 Filariasis ..	1,490.6	4.3	1,379.0	4.4	1,425.4	3.5	1,379.8	3.9	1,390.0	3.5
2.0 Personnel Strength (No.)										
2.1 Doctors ..	87		77		77		90		66	
2.2 Nurses ..	211		211		231		220		203	
2.3 Others ..	4,651		5,026		5,623		5,440		3,525	
	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure (Rs.)										
3.1 Venereal Disease ..	1.7	13.76	1.7	15.10	2.3	21.43	2.8	23.95	2.9	28.81
3.2 Malaria ..	121.6	121.48	81.4	101.38	94.6	106.05	118.0	104.67	148.3	140.46
3.3 Leprosy ..	2.7	24.34	2.6	12.91	3.7	27.06	4.0	330.06	3.9	23.74
3.4 T.B. ..	14.8	129.67	12.7	145.57	15.7	175.36	23.0	222.71	18.4	191.79
3.5 Filariasis ..	4.6	30.9	4.9	3.62	4.8	3.35	6.8	4.95	7.6	5.44

Sources: Anti V.D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T.B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME — 1983
(Completed Housing Units)

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District	Rural Housing Scheme	Electoral Housing Programme	Direct Construction Programme	Public Servants' Quarters	Total
Colombo	827	865	6,626	—	8,318
Gampaha	1,064	785	4,050	—	5,899
Kalutara	1,900	555	—	—	2,455
Kandy	1,441	870	326	—	2,637
Matale	679	260	—	—	939
Nuwara Eliya	1,408	390	45	—	1,854
Galle	1,843	650	60	11	2,553
Matara	894	455	335	—	1,705
Hambantota	1,236	260	—	21	1,546
Jaffna	970	685	546	50	2,255
Mannar	151	65	—	54	226
Vavuniya	162	65	—	10	250
Batticaloa	1,235	260	30	23	1,553
Ampara	2,039	295	45	28	2,379
Trincomalee	527	195	366	—	1,138
Kurunegala	2,644	910	191	50	3,760
Puttalam	1,341	325	—	15	1,682
Anuradhapura	1,247	425	—	16	1,707
Polonnaruwa	698	195	—	35	928
Badulla	2,245	555	98	35	2,920
Monaragala	565	195	—	22	785
Ratnapura	697	490	—	25	1,187
Kegalle	630	495	—	—	1,125
Mulathivu	174	65	—	—	239
All Island	26,617	10,310	12,718	395	50,040

PROGRESS OF "50,000 RURAL HOUSING PROGRAMME"***
(1983)

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

Type	Schemes Under Construction	Units Under Construction		Number Completed		Total Expenditure Rs. Mn.
		Low Income	Middle Income	Schemes	Units	
1.0 Self Aided	76	3,061	458	303	10,400	} 1,168
2.0 Model Villages	41	2,685	—	247	14,479	
3.0 Fisheries Housing Schemes	02	50	—	64	1,738	
All Schemes	119	5,796	458	614	26,617	1,168

***This is included in "Hundred Thousand Housing Programme."

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1)

Item		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0	Post Offices (No.)	324	326	333	346	364	404	422	438	446
2.0	Sub Post Office (No.)	2,473	2,527	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,145	3,162
3.0	Delivery Areas (No.)	5,015	5,260	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,958	6,090
4.0	Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. Km.)	23.4	23.4	22.6	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.3	18.1
5.0	Population Served by a Post Office (No.)	4,600	4,375	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,220	4,176
6.0	Letters per Inhabitant (No.)	34	36	38	38	39	46	36	41	42
7.0	Domestic Mail ('000)									
7.1	Letters	410,624	472,971	465,601	440,162	537,815	581,031	481,616	608,034	631,773
7.2	Post Cards	68,182	69,885	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	99,574	100,552
7.3	Printed Materials and News Papers	28,238	28,238	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	40,686	40,318
7.4	Express	1,079	1,344	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	941	1,302	1,305
7.5	Insured	69	96	202	62	89	70	83	89	91
7.6	Registered	13,072	18,292	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	23,909	24,524
8.0	Parcels ('000)									
8.1	Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	704	1,140	871	947	1,450	992	666	730	776
8.2	Parcels (Ordinary) Other	331	608	356	282	297	298	252	694	696
9.0	Foreign Mail (Outward) ('000)									
9.1	Sea									
9.1.1	Letters	2,244	2,983	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,700	2,278	2,271
9.1.2	Post Cards	63	733	1,002	1,265	519	449	353	511	513
9.1.3	Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	1,321	1,987	1,736	2,341	785	441	419	497	501
9.1.4	Small Packets	56	43	47	59	62	76	64	71	71
9.1.5	Parcels	28	45	37	39	40	7	15	15	12
9.2	Air									
9.2.1	Letters	5,603	6,577	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	8,646	8,859
9.2.2	Post Cards	1,298	1,322	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	3,899	3,965
9.2.3	Printed Materials, News Papers and Magazines	669	978	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	787	933	937
9.2.4	Small Packets	78	43	68	92	163	156	117	143	146
9.2.5	Parcels	19	34	48	53	40	9	8	8	7
10.0	Foreign Mail (Inward) ('000)									
10.1	Sea									
10.1.1	Letters	976	1,402	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	4,920	5,141
10.1.2	Post Cards	210	426	714	595	738	629	639	613	629
10.1.3	Printed Materials, News Papers and Magazines	826	854	990	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	1,734	1,671
10.1.4	Small Packets	22	42	57	59	175	102	102	114	118
10.1.5	Parcels	44	42	47	74	79	43	40	38	35
10.2	Air									
10.2.1	Letters	2,040	2,657	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	9,642	11,222
10.2.2	Post Cards	572	770	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	4,147	4,465
10.2.3	Printed Materials, News Papers and Magazines	655	798	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	2,629	2,756
10.2.4	Small Packets	58	39	55	82	348	163	125	193	196
10.2.5	Parcels	73	45	62	81	125	62	53	53	49

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.8 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2)

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Telephones ..	No.	43,033	44,425	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	61,920	104,500	105,800
1.1 Colombo ..	..	22,318	22,855	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	31,250	63,000	63,200
1.2 Outstation ..	..	20,715	21,570	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	30,670	41,500	42,600
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity ..	..	55,219	57,344	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	83,500	94,138	95,302
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes ..	..	181	168	172	211	211	262	282	202	318
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (Inland) ..	..	2,344	2,148	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	1,850	1,600	3,824
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year ..	'000	8,479	9,033	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	1,078	6,838
6.0 Telegraph Offices ..	No.	1,567	1,609	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	2,064	1,909
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (Outward) ..	'000	25	80	127	175	184	198	223	329	432
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka ..	..	307	296	260	297	334	340	239	224	205
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka ..	..	263	—	—	—	291	299	231	200	184
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls ..	..	92	144	216	326	481	628	1,032	1,272	1,366

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 ELECTRICITY

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Installed Capacity (Mega Watts)	315.0	365.3	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.0	502.3	562.2	592.3
1.1 Hydro	242.0	292.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.0	372.3	372.2	402.3
1.2 Thermal	73.0	73.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	130.0	190.0	190.0
2.0 Maximum Demand (Mn. Kwh.)	879.8	952.2	986.2	1,026.6	1,146.0	1,282.3	1,375.1	1,492.1	1,674.9	437.0†
3.0 Units Generated (Mn. Kwh.)	1,011.6	1,078.5	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,381.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7	2,114.4
3.1 Hydro	997.4	1,078.4	1,108.6	1,214.4	1,338.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,608.1	1,217.2
3.2 Thermal	14.2	0.1	24.2	2.1	42.7	64.3	188.8	300.1	457.6	897.2
4.0 Sales (Mn. Kwh.)	892.8	965.5	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,507.0	1,683.9	1,805.0*
4.1 Domestic	83.3	86.9	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	214.0	258.3	307.0*
4.2 Industrial	477.3	522.1	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.2	739.1	756.0*
4.2.1 Small Units	7.2	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9	30.0*
4.2.2 Medium Units	236.1	246.5	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8	337.0*
4.2.3 Large Units	220.2	297.9	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4	389.0*
4.2.4 Special Contracts	13.8	0.4	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
4.3 Commercial	117.4	120.3	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.5	262.5	300.0*
4.4 Bulk Supply	201.8	222.7	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	379.7	415.0	433.0*
4.5 Street Lighting	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.6	16.5	9.0	9.0*

* Estimated.

† Mega Watts.

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board.

10.10 TOURISM

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Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals(No.) ..	85,011	103,204	118,971	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,705	370,742	407,230	337,342
2.0 Purpose of Visits(No.) ..										
2.1 Business ..	5,816	6,261	9,844	5,844	11,651	13,406	21,594	23,540	27,484	17,022
2.2 Pleasure ..	75,813	93,726	105,539	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	360,824	306,824
2.3 Other ..	3,382	3,217	3,588	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	18,922	13,496
3.0 Regional Distribution (No.) ..										
3.1 North America ..	6,271	7,823	7,685	10,137	12,426	13,941	14,250	16,554	15,528	14,740
3.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans ..	345	404	538	371	498	609	676	652	532	604
3.3 Europe ..	58,398	65,662	79,051	109,278	134,396	168,801	216,588	250,474	236,450	181,124
3.4 Africa ..	1,495	1,251	1,775	1,237	1,498	1,646	2,380	2,584	3,096	2,928
3.5 Middle East ..	381	647	1,595	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	3,702	3,340
3.6 Asia ..	15,619	23,779	24,207	26,158	35,995	56,207	72,022	87,894	135,088	124,564
3.7 Australasia* ..	2,502	3,638	4,120	5,407	6,511	7,334	8,720	9,570	12,834	10,042
4.0 Total Charter Arrivals (No.) ..	26,924	23,893	36,961	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	65,792	48,654
5.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings (Rs. Mn.) ..	107	157	238	363	870	1,209	1,830	2,547	3,051*	2,560
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry (No.) ..	8,551	10,148	11,752	13,719	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	26,776	22,374
7.0 Establishments Providing Accommodation (No.) ..	156	168	188	194	174	169	182	224	240	271
7.1 Graded ..	65	73	85	90	96	95	101	115	123	138
7.2 Ungraded ..	91	95	103	104	78	74	81	109	117	133

* Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

10.11 FILM INDUSTRY

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Films Released (No.)	91	128	100	145	157	155
1.1 Sinhala	26	28	32	35	36	33
1.2 Tamil	22	21	18	16	29	16
1.3 English	41	79	48	94	92	106
1.4 Hindi	02	—	02	—	—	—
2.0 Nationally Produced Films (No.)	36	52	45	26	37	15
3.0 Imported Films (No.)	25	90	60	90	166	150
3.1 France	01	—	—	01	—	—
3.2 England	13	09	—	36	56	41
3.3 U. S. S. R.	02	—	—	—	7	1
3.4 Japan	—	—	—	01	—	—
3.5 U. S. A.	01	74	—	48	49	73
3.6 India	08	07	17	01	46	28
3.7 Hong Kong	—	—	—	02	08	7
3.8 South Africa	—	—	—	01	—	—
4.0 Cinemas (No.)	362	349	359	361	351	344
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	26	24	26	24	23	22
5.0 Seat Capacity (No.)	183,877	184,944	190,088	194,251	192,559	183,164
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	15,303	—	16,246	16,600	18,503	18,018
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	19,644	—	21,066	21,941	29,706	29,848
5.3 D. C. & First Class	43,293	—	44,590	45,761	47,919	48,545
5.4 Second Class	63,675	—	65,925	67,131	63,578	59,595
5.5 Gallery	41,962	—	42,261	42,815	32,853	27,158
6.0 Patrons (Mn.)	68.7	74.4	61.4	54.9	56.6	21.0*
6.1 Average daily attendance (No.)	188,188	210,845	173,728	155,449	155,308	120,046*
7.0 Screen Time (%)						
7.1 Sinhala	57	58	58	50	49	44*
7.2 Tamil	35	34	35	33	36	37*
7.3 English	7	6	6	15	15	19*
7.4 Hindi	2	1	1	0	0	—
8.0 Cinema Studios (No.)	07	07	14	14	14	11

* First half of the year.

Source: State Film Corporation.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION—PROJECTS—1983

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Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreements Signed						
	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	Employment Nos.
Food Products:														
Food Processing	01	19.870	6.330	26.200	—	130.600	351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culturing & Processing of Shrimps	02	18.015	15.530	33.545	—	357.424	1,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit Canning	01	9.822	5.583	15.405	—	57.562	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palm Oil	01	173.700	280.100	453.800	—	198.600	1,651	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	05	221.407	307.543	528.950	—	741.186	3,784	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverages & Tobacco:														
Tea Bags	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56
Chemicals & Chemical Products:														
Dyeing, Tanning and colouring materials	02	18.583	5.667	24.250	—	69.300	381	01	6.983	2.067	9.050	—	34.800	167
Activated Carbon	03	112.042	39.282	151.324	—	139.769	191	01	11.100	4.300	15.400	—	13.200	78
Total	05	130.625	44.949	175.574	—	209.069	572	02	18.083	6.367	24.450	—	48.000	245
Rubber Products:														
Rubber Thread, Bands etc.	06	96.065	50.489	146.554	—	241.811	987	05	124.358	55.427	179.785	—	272.392	938
Rubber fabricated materials, tyres, gloves etc.	06	139.202	50.479	189.681	—	216.461	897	03	73.802	24.104	97.906	—	143.427	619
Total	12	235.267	100.968	336.235	—	458.272	1,884	08	198.160	79.531	277.691	—	415.819	1,557
Wood Products:														
Wooden Furniture & Toys	02	15.788	12.402	28.190	—	57.112	450	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250
Cane Furniture	01	0.600	0.510	1.110	—	2.320	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	03	16.388	12.912	29.300	—	59.432	494	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250

Continued

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION—PROJECTS — 1983

Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreements Signed						
	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	Employment Nos.
Textile Products Except Clothing:														
Textile Fabrics	05	202.430	54.800	257.230	53.200	362.770	3,462	01	85.700	20.500	106.200	—	71.000	520
Yarn	04	181.649	59.320	340.969	18.170	338.628	1,838	01	28.810	4.990	33.800	—	30.460	193
Surf Sails	01	44.333	12.047	56.380	—	148.450	547	01	44.333	12.047	56.380	—	148.450	547
Decorative Tassels	01	0.830	2.150	3.000	—	19.932	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11	529.262	128.317	657.579	71.370	869.780	5,997	03	158.843	37.537	196.380	—	249.910	1,260
Non-Metallic Products:														
Building Materials	02	160.430	54.160	214.590	—	141.300	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glassware	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604
Granite Slabs	02	41.424	20.775	62.199	1.413	323.500	808	02	41.424	20.775	62.199	1.413	323.500	808
Porcelain Figurines	01	7.345	6.714	14.059	—	30.000	358	01	7.345	6.714	14.059	—	30.000	358
Total	06	596.399	118.929	715.328	82.173	575.560	2,104	04	435.969	64.769	500.738	82.173	434.260	1,770
Coir Products:														
Fibre Mats and Mattings	02	43.810	24.890	68.700	—	100.249	1,217	01	29.700	9.000	38.700	—	78.829	229
Coir pads, Rings and Brushes	03	31.639	23.506	55.145	—	179.662	1,034	01	3.254	4.996	8.250	—	22.032	272
Total	05	75.449	48.396	123.845	—	279.901	2,251	02	32.954	13.996	46.950	—	100.861	501
Jewellery and Lapidary:														
Jewellery & Lapidary	19	203.496	89.875	293.371	—	980.665	4,702	10	65.290	35.692	100.982	—	1,706.393	3,141
Silver Handicrafts	01	0.880	1.254	2.134	—	32.000	99	01	0.880	1.254	2.134	—	32.000	99
Total	20	204.376	91.129	295.505	—	2,012.665	4,801	11	66.170	36.946	103.116	—	1,738.393	3,240
Electronic and Electrical Products:														
Electronic Products	11	678.266	258.521	936.787	8.640	2,260.808	6,355	06	586.494	229.773	816.267	8.640	1,966.044	5,353
Electrical Goods	04	55.885	23.389	79.274	4.002	542.792	1,183	02	41.490	13.076	54.566	4.002	218.072	512
Total	15	734.151	281.910	1,016.061	12.642	2,803.600	7,538	08	627.984	242.849	870.833	12.642	2,184.116	5,865

Continued.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION—PROJECTS—1983

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Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreements Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	Employment Nos.
Steel/Fabricated Metal Products:														
Steel Products	05	174.332	66.074	240.406	—	539.721	871	01	6.522	5.604	12.126	—	46.268	140
Fabricated Metal Products	06	197.481	59.063	256.544	—	406.147	1,007	01	24.100	20.900	45.000	—	139.400	235
Total	11	371.813	125.137	496.950	—	945.868	1,878	02	30.622	26.504	57.126	—	185.668	375
Machinery & Transport Equipment;														
Transport Equipment	04	58.663	24.603	83.266	—	554.360	1,583	01	36.040	16.248	52.288	—	133.000	569
Garments:														
Shirts, Jeans, Slacks, Under-														
Garments, Knitted & Wooven														
Garments, Sportswear, Acrylic	40	629.892	339.652	969.544	12.14	855.214	27,787	33	579.754	276.916	856.670	12.140	3 379.150	24,258
Sweaters, Cardigans etc.,	02	18.070	20.120	38.190	—	180.350	1,395	01	5.600	5.500	11.100	—	71.400	400
Waterproof Garments	05	108.46	36.750	145.210	—	224.803	1,180	03	69.233	15.240	84.473	—	160.523	889
Socks & Stockings														
Total	47	756.422	396.522	1,152.944	12.14	4,260.367	30,362	37	654.587	297.656	952.243	12.140	3,611.073	25,547
Footwear:	05	186.376	99.344	285.720	11.330	871.552	3,836	02	105.847	41.228	147.075	9.630	407.024	2,599
Leather Products:	03	16.632	9.011	25.643	—	194.588	710	01	7.510	4.733	12.243	—	84.000	164
Plastic Products:	03	21.453	12.571	34.024	—	98.349	472	02	13.096	11.336	24.432	—	71.349	413
Miscellaneous:	27	1,123.527	535.141	1,658.668	20.300	1,927.911	7,872	13	1,014.594	470.699	1,485.293	5.400	894.660	4,602
Grand Total	183	5,280.310	2,340.182	7,620.492	209.955	16 893.960	76,194	98	3,403.422	1,354.436	4,757.858	121.985	10,594.745	49,013

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (Outside the G. C. E. C.)—1983

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local	Total	
1.0 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee					
1.1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry & Fishing	16	3,315.16	833.71	4,148.87	4,564
1.2 Manufacturing Industries					
1.2.1 Food, Beverages & Vegetable Oil	4	21.86	211.78	234.64	208
1.2.2 Textile and Readymade Garments	16	50.37	89.46	139.83	4,179
1.2.3 Wood and Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	6	28.29	94.70	122.99	282
1.2.4 Chemicals and Chemical Products, Rubber, & Plastic Industries	4	24.24	39.44	63.68	198
1.2.5 Non Metallic Mineral Products	6	67.75	96.17	163.92	325
1.2.6 Basic Metal & Engineering Industries	12	38.35	204.07	242.42	1,524
1.2.7 Other Industries	8	21.22	41.97	63.19	2,198
1.3 Civil Engineering, Construction and Property Development	5	32.87	84.02	116.89	522
1.4 Tourist Hotels & Recreational Facilities	16	1,308.60	351.65	1,660.25	1,354
1.5 Services	9	25.44	64.44	91.88	387
Total	102	4,934.15	2,111.41	7,048.56	15,741
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee					
2.1 Ministry of Industries	298			343	5,527
2.2 Ministry of Textiles	48			72	1,367
Total	346			415	6,894

Sources: 1. Ministry of Finance and Planning.
 2. Ministry of Industries.
 3. Ministry of Textiles.

11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS*

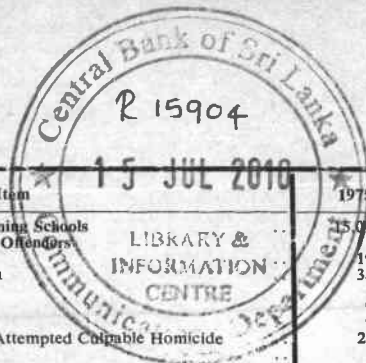
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Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1.0 Daily Newspapers ('000)	95,571	81,349	65,580	69,030	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070	76,006
1.1 Sinhala	53,924	47,775	36,934	41,219	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334	39,210
1.2 Tamil	18,422	14,654	12,651	12,163	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808	14,048
1.3 English	23,225	18,920	15,995	15,648	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928	22,748
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day (No.)	20.4	17.0	13.0	16.3	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2	15.7
3.0 Sunday Newspapers ('000)	29,363	23,743	20,837	20,475	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512	30,439
3.1 Sinhala	21,065	16,689	14,547	14,017	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443	19,794
3.2 Tamil	3,552	3,044	2,695	2,663	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260	3,903
3.3 English	4,746	4,010	3,595	3,795	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809	6,742
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday (No.)	43.9	34.9	30.2	29.2	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2	37.9
5.0 Periodicals** ('000)	18,843	18,920	17,267	19,825	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	25,506	20,597	20,683	18,252
5.1 Sinhala	18,843	18,895	17,230	19,822	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	24,960	20,527	20,683	18,252
5.2 Tamil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	—	25	37	3	105	609	777	738	546	68	—	—
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week (No.)	28.2	27.8	25.0	28.2	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	33.3	26.4	26.2	22.8

* Excluding Publications of political parties.

** Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon.
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers).
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Attha Publications.
Independent Newspapers Ltd.
Upali Newspapers Ltd.



11.4 PRISONS AND PRISONERS



Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	15,015	12,479	12,393	12,105	11,381	11,558	11,086	9,543	9,532
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders	199	194	118	110	82	72	97	95	83
2.1 Admissions	384	410	366	271	197	179	167	197	231
2.2 Daily Average Population									
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder	97	81	110	93	78	69	104	97	85
3.2 Attempted to Murder	95	34	57	36	73	39	43	29	29
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	223	215	210	171	136	96	74	66	62
3.4 Kidnapping	39	17	8	18	9	11	11	8	6
3.5 Rape	61	22	43	33	25	44	74	36	51
3.6 Simple and Grievous Hurt	895	716	850	256	246	134	267	207	189
3.7 Criminal Force and Intimidation	282	96	74	9	22	22	7	20	35
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempted Unlawful Intercourse	11		39	22	46	73	52	52	81
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide	7	2		3	3	14	7	9	9
3.10 Burglary and Robbery	785	653	507	307	405	147	365	311	351
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	581	554	445	316	286	231	289	212	183
3.12 Extortion and Looting	317	291	180	338	324	362	472	208	202
3.13 Cheating and Criminal Breach of Trust	340	372	521	537	296	247	219	158	117
3.14 Theft	3,751	2,870	2,607	2,927	1,918	2,297	1,814	1,829	1,893
3.15 Other Offences	7,531	6,552	6,751	6,939	7,514	7,772	7,288	6,301	6,239
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one month	5,473	4,069	3,233	4,532	3,563	2,279	2,226	1,923	1,782
4.2 One month to six months	5,365	4,588	3,435	3,522	4,059	5,582	5,119	4,043	4,146
4.3 Seven months to one year	1,723	1,677	2,037	1,420	1,647	1,491	1,162	1,209	1,391
4.4 One year to two years	1,447	1,302	2,487	1,317	1,137	1,014	1,151	1,012	962
4.5 Three years to five years	762	609	1,021	970	742	910	1,041	942	879
4.6 Six years to ten years	142	134	106	161	158	191	267	236	221
4.7 Over ten years	30	24	43	83	42	91	120	178	151
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	68	73	67	35	33	38	53	68	48
5.2 Executions	4	1							
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	33	34	147	44	44	28	45	20	27
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	117	121	14	34	21	34	42	60	43

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS—1983

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Matale	Kandy	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matura	Hambantota	Jaffna	Maanar	Mullathivu	Vavuniya	Trincomalee	Ampara	Batticaloa	Puttalam	Kurunegala	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Morasagala	Kegalle	Ratnapura	Total
1. Admissions	1,455	1,017	433	247	671	199	393	226	153	132	37	26	45	158	188	134	167	880	807	270	206	250	245	1,193	9,532
Male	1,365	995	413	232	644	196	372	221	153	130	34	25	44	151	186	131	153	857	789	266	202	250	234	1,168	9,211
Female	90	22	20	15	27	3	21	05		02	03	01	01	07	02	03	14	23	18	04	04		11	25	321
2. Rate per 100,000 Population†	82.6	71.3	50.4	66.2	58.1	39.2	46.5	33.4	34.1	15.2	32.7	32.1	44.1	57.6	45.7	38.1	32.1	69.3	129.7	97.1	31.7	83.8	35.0	144.4	61.8
3. Percentage Distribution	15.26	10.67	4.54	2.59	7.04	2.09	4.12	2.37	1.61	1.38	0.39	0.27	0.47	1.66	1.97	1.41	1.75	9.23	8.47	2.83	2.16	2.62	2.57	12.52	100.00

† Used Mid-Year Population.

* Provisional.

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons.