

REFERENCE
ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS
OF
SRI LANKA



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**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
OF THE
CENTRAL BANK OF CEYLON**

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ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

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1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES

1

In Degrees Centigrade

Centre	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Colombo	27.0	27.5	27.7	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3
2. Katunayake	27.2	27.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6
3. Puttalam	27.3	27.8	28.0	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8
4. Mannar	27.4	27.9	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1
5. Jaffna	27.5	27.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1
6. Kankasanturai	27.7	27.9	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0
7. Trincomalee	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9
8. Batticaloa	27.4	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6
9. Hambantota	27.0	27.2	27.6	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0
10. Galle	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9
11. Ratmalana	26.8	27.0	27.3	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5
12. Ratnapura	26.9	27.6	27.7	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5
13. Anuradhapura	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0
14. Vavuniya	27.0	27.4	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0
15. Kurunegala	26.8	27.6	27.7	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3
16. Maha Iluppallama	26.9	27.5	27.8	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7
17. Kandy	24.1	24.6	24.9	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1
18. Badulla	23.2	24.6	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6
19. Diyatalawa	19.7	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6
20. Nuwara Eliya	15.7	16.0	16.3	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS

In Millimetres

District	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Colombo	2,903	2,830	2,505	2,743	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922
2. Kalutara	3,928	3,691	3,640	4,090	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761
3. Kandy	3,577	3,135	2,422	3,340	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012
4. Matale	2,258	1,806	1,256	1,035	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,495	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829
5. Nuwara Eliya	2,671	2,560	1,739	2,207	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999
6. Galle	3,295	3,026	3,220	3,574	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046
7. Matara	3,508	2,728	2,817	2,046	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122
8. Hambantota	1,132	1,205	1,780	1,309	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542
9. Jaffna	1,413	1,116	1,282	708	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980
10. Mannar	1,091	982	1,150	465	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	920
11. Vavuniya	1,507	1,591	1,509	820	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133
12. Batticaloa	1,554	1,280	1,384	925	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	1,348
13. Ampara	1,583	1,365	1,342	1,539	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384
14. Trincomalee	1,588	1,341	1,118	933	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501
15. Kurunegala	1,975	1,752	1,329	1,417	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970
16. Puttalam	1,328	1,631	1,578	1,156	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284
17. Anuradhapura	1,195	1,289	1,164	893	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177
18. Polonnaruwa	1,565	1,619	1,348	774	1,463	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630
19. Badulla	1,742	1,686	1,605	1,334	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464
20. Monaragala	1,457	1,468	1,507	1,277	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600
21. Ratnapura	3,956	3,540	2,316	2,236	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	2,430	4,244
22. Kegalle	4,079	3,929	3,094	4,072	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

3

District	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Colombo	166	144	151	157	174	142	165	130	168	128	135	144
2. Kalutara	196	178	180	192	197	165	199	146	181	159	172	186
3. Kandy	212	174	176	191	200	161	191	190	180	171	172	180
4. Matale	149	115	106	111	136	90	109	85	96	116	84	109
5. Nuwara Eliya	192	163	161	156	187	138	162	166	185	166	149	154
6. Galle	198	179	182	190	195	154	—	186	158	139	149	161
7. Matara	197	153	173	165	190	145	164	174	152	159	157	162
8. Hambantota	114	91	112	104	—	74	99	92	94	78	85	108
9. Jaffna	88	73	78	61	81	73	87	68	90	67	79	64
10. Mannar	74	74	74	38	82	70	87	60	65	49	58	50
11. Vavuniya	91	86	84	51	90	77	88	—	80	59	84	66
12. Batticaloa	88	73	70	59	86	75	91	—	88	59	65	74
13. Ampara	90	75	66	75	90	80	86	63	75	57	66	64
14. Trincomalee	117	97	99	74	84	83	104	83	98	71	85	78
15. Kurunegala	114	94	95	99	151	112	129	107	84	88	90	84
16. Puttalam	124	101	113	88	108	96	116	86	90	93	92	97
17. Anuradhapura	113	96	87	64	101	78	99	76	94	72	86	89
18. Polonnaruwa	104	82	77	48	76	74	92	—	88	61	74	72
19. Badulla	170	149	129	124	148	132	146	120	128	106	115	118
20. Monaragala	96	88	87	72	87	76	92	69	81	56	83	102
21. Ratnapura	235	219	168	164	178	127	—	184	163	152	165	167
22. Kegalle	193	171	179	189	216	182	192	211	182	177	166	178

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES

Percentage

Station	1982																							
	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1. Anuradhapura	66	91	54	89	58	89	68	91	76	94	71	90	64	88	60	86	59	86	76	94	80	95	81	94
2. Badulla	75	94	60	91	62	92	67	92	74	94	66	85	61	88	58	88	64	91	78	95	82	96	86	96
3. Batticaloa	76	83	76	85	76	87	74	87	72	87	62	81	66	80	66	77	63	81	79	91	87	94	83	86
4. Colombo	64	83	66	87	72	90	74	89	78	92	81	88	79	85	78	86	86	87	76	95	81	95	73	88
5. Diyatalawa	73	92	54	84	63	90	72	91	77	89	68	85	66	80	60	82	66	86	79	94	84	95	86	94
6. Galle	75	86	67	84	74	88	77	88	82	90	87	87	87	92	85	90	83	88	85	94	83	94	80	92
7. Hambantota	66	80	69	82	74	85	78	88	80	88	81	92	84	91	76	86	73	87	77	89	83	93	80	88
8. Jaffna	66	—	64	86	66	84	68	82	76	84	80	84	80	86	79	85	77	82	74	86	80	88	73	82
9. Kandy	66	91	51	89	59	92	72	94	78	95	80	90	78	89	75	90	72	90	78	95	80	94	80	92
10. Kankasanturai	67	78	65	87	67	—	68	—	70	—	69	—	68	84	64	—	65	84	71	91	81	91	75	82
11. Katunayake	59	83	61	90	69	92	70	91	76	93	80	89	78	90	76	87	76	90	77	97	78	97	72	89
12. Kurunegala	56	—	46	82	58	88	68	90	74	91	79	90	75	90	74	88	68	86	76	94	77	92	74	88
13. Maha Illuppallama	67	—	54	—	60	—	68	99	76	—	78	—	68	90	62	—	60	88	82	98	84	99	84	95
14. Mannar	68	85	66	88	70	87	72	87	75	86	78	86	79	86	77	86	81	87	77	90	84	93	82	89
15. Nuwara Eliya	72	86	51	70	60	82	68	89	81	93	89	95	87	94	84	91	84	93	84	97	84	96	86	91
16. Puttalam	65	93	62	90	67	88	69	89	74	90	74	83	76	87	75	86	70	84	77	93	80	93	76	91
17. Ratmalana	67	89	67	91	72	93	72	91	78	92	79	87	79	88	76	84	76	88	77	95	79	95	74	91
18. Ratnapura	65	90	56	89	70	92	76	93	81	95	83	93	78	92	76	94	76	92	82	94	82	94	79	93
19. Trincomalee	68	74	66	76	70	84	68	83	69	84	67	83	58	78	56	75	60	79	76	87	82	89	78	80
20. Vavuniya	70	—	61	—	62	—	66	95	75	—	68	—	61	89	56	—	58	90	76	95	82	95	81	95

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

5

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	Burma	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Philippines	Thailand
1. Mid Year Population	1982	Mn.	15.2*	92.0*	36.7*	704.2*	154.7*	14.1*	16.1*	50.7*	48.5*
2. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	1982	No.	232	639	54	214	81	43	114	169	89
3. Urban Population	1980	%	27.0	11.0	27.0	22.0	20.0	29.0	5.0	36.0	14.0
4. Annual Growth Rate ✓	1972-1982	%	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.2
5. Crude Birth Rate	1980	Per' 000	28	45	37	36	35	31	42	34	30
6. Crude Death Rate	1980	Per' 000	7	18	14	14	13	7	20	7	8
7. Infant Mortality Rate†	1981	Per' 000	44	136	101	123	93	25	146	55	55
8. Expectation of Life at Birth	1981 ?	Years	66	46	54	52	53	64	48	62	63
9. Dependency Ratio*	1980	%	92.6	85.5	86.6	86.7	77.6	81.5	81.5	83.4	85.2
10. Marriage Rate	1977-1981	Per' 000	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	1.7	n.a.	7.5	6.2
11. Fertility Rate	1975-1980	Per' 000	120.0	217.0	164.0	136.7	139.0	122.1	194.0	153.0	137.0
12. Natural Increase	1975-1981	%	1.8	2.1	n.a.	2.2	1.7	3.2	n.a.	2.7	2.3

* Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: UN—Demographic Year Book—1981.
ADB—Key Indicators—1983.

2.2 POPULATION

In Thousands

Item		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1	Age Groups																
	0 — 4	900	871	914	886	929	900	945	918	964	936	982	953	998	969	971	929
	5 — 9	901	876	915	891	930	905	947	922	965	941	983	958	999	974	878	850
	10 — 14	874	838	887	852	902	866	917	882	935	900	952	916	969	932	883	845
	15 — 19	733	713	744	726	757	737	769	751	784	766	799	780	812	794	834	810
	20 — 24	681	671	691	682	703	693	714	707	729	721	742	734	754	746	770	774
	25 — 29	510	505	518	514	526	522	535	532	545	542	555	552	565	561	653	650
	30 — 34	402	374	408	380	415	387	422	394	430	402	438	410	445	417	583	567
	35 — 39	390	381	397	387	403	394	410	402	418	410	426	417	433	425	433	425
	40 — 44	335	290	340	294	345	299	351	304	358	310	364	316	371	321	369	346
	45 — 49	308	271	313	276	318	280	323	286	330	292	336	297	341	302	316	308
	50 — 54	242	203	245	206	249	210	254	214	259	218	264	222	268	226	290	264
	55 — 59	204	167	208	170	211	173	215	176	219	180	223	183	227	186	227	206
	60 — 64	160	125	163	127	165	129	169	132	172	134	175	137	178	139	188	162
	65 — 69	129	105	131	107	133	109	136	111	138	113	141	115	143	117	137	124
	70 — 74	95	75	97	76	99	77	99	79	102	80	104	82	106	83	100	85
	75 — 79	41	38	42	39	44	40	43	39	44	40	45	41	45	42	57	52
	80 — and over	45	43	46	45	47	45	47	45	49	45	49	47	52	48	53	50
1.2	Total	6,950	6,546	7,060	6,657	7,176	6,766	7,296	6,894	7,441	7,030	7,578	7,160	7,706	7,282	7,742	7,447
1.3	Total Population (Mid Year)	13,496		13,717		13,942		14,190		14,471		14,738		14,988		15,189	

* Provisional.
M = Male.
F = Female.

Source: Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS

7

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo ..	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Kalutara ..	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
3. Kandy ..	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
4. Matale ..	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
5. Nuwara Eliya ..	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
6. Galle ..	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
7. Matara ..	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.6	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
8. Hambantota ..	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
9. Jaffna ..	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
10. Mannar ..	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
11. Vavuniya ..	95.2	20.6	74.6	—*	21.6	78.4	—*	95.9	18.5	77.4	—*	19.3	80.7	—
12. Batticaloa ..	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
13. Ampara ..	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—*	13.8	86.2	—
14. Trincomalee ..	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
15. Kurunegala ..	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
16. Puttalam ..	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
17. Anuradhapura ..	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.7	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
18. Polonnaruwa ..	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
19. Badulla ..	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
20. Monaragala ..	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.1	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
21. Ratnapura ..	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
22. Kegalle ..	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
23. Gampaha† ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
24. Mullathivu† ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
Total ..	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

* No Estate Sector Population.

... Negligible.

† Not demarcated in 1971.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNIC GROUP — 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion—Percent					Ethnicity—Percent						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Muslim	Christian	Other	Sinhala	Sri Lanka Tamil	Indian Tamil	Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1. Colombo ..	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.8	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.2	0.5
2. Kalutara ..	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
3. Kandy ..	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
4. Matale ..	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
5. Nuwara Eliya ..	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
6. Galle ..	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.8	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
7. Matara ..	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Hambantota ..	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
9. Jaffna ..	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Mannar ..	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Vavuniya ..	95,904	16.4	69.3	7.1	7.2	0.0	16.6	56.8	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
12. Batticaloa ..	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.8	1.2	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.1
13. Ampara ..	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
14. Trincomalee ..	256,790	32.3	31.8	29.5	6.1	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
15. Kurunegala ..	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.0	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
16. Puttalam ..	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
17. Anuradhapura ..	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.2	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
18. Polonnaruwa ..	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
19. Badulla ..	642,893	68.2	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.1	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
20. Monaragala ..	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
21. Ratnapura ..	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
22. Kegalle ..	682,411	85.3	7.7	5.4	1.6	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
23. Gampaha ..	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
24. Mullathivu ..	77,512	1.3	78.2	4.9	15.6	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.8	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total ..	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 VITAL STATISTICS

9

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	6,897	7,009	7,122	7,238	7,368	7,515	7,652	7,781
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	„	6,387	6,487	6,595	6,702	6,822	6,957	6,086	7,207
3. Population Growth Rate <i>1.5-1</i>	%	1.5 ✓	1.7 ?	1.6 ✓	1.7 ?	1.9 ?	1.9 ?	1.7** ?	1.9** ✓
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per' 000	27.5 ✓	27.8 ✓	27.8 ✓	27.9 ✓	28.5 ✓	28.9 ✓	27.6** x	28.0** ✓
5. Crude Death Rate <i>1.52</i>	„	9.0 ✓	8.5 ✓	7.8 ✓	7.4 ✓	6.6 ✓	6.5 ✓	6.1** x	6.0** ✓
6. Rate of Natural Increase	„	18.5 ✓	19.3 ✓	20.0 ✓	20.5 ✓	21.9 ✓	22.4 ?	21.5** ?	22.0** ✓
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	„	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate†	„	51.2	45.1	43.7	42.4	37.1	37.7	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo Natal Mortality Rate	„	29.1	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.0	24.2	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio*	„	91.9	93.0	92.6	91.8	95.1	96.2	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	135.0	166.8	187.5	224.9	314.7	374.5	382.5	457.7**
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	„	189.0	197.4	239.1	277.0	355.1	418.1	483.6	529.2**
13. Net Migration Rate	Per' 000	-4.0 ✓	-2.3 ✓	-3.8 ✓	-3.7 ✓	-2.8 ✓	-3.0 ✓	-4.6 ✓	-3.4** ✓
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	205.0	209.3	212.0	216.0	219.0	224.0	228.0	232.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	91,730	94,166	104,659	106,318	119,006	120,075	119,528**	121,668**
16. Average Age at Marriage—General									
Male	Years	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8	n.a.	n.a.
Female	„	22.7	22.8	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.7	n.a.	n.a.

* Based on number of females 15-49 years of age.

** Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.6 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS

Per '000

District	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980*		1981*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	24.5	8.5	24.6	8.7	24.4	7.9	25.5	8.0	25.1	7.5	28.4	8.7	26.2	8.7	27.7	9.0
Gampaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	6.0	19.7	5.7	20.7	5.3
Kalutara	23.3	8.8	24.1	8.7	22.0	7.8	27.1	6.9	23.5	6.2	25.9	5.9	25.4	6.0	27.2	5.5
Kandy	26.5	12.9	25.8	10.8	27.1	8.6	27.4	8.0	29.4	7.9	27.8	7.3	27.2	7.0	25.6	6.9
Matale	29.8	10.5	31.5	9.3	32.9	8.9	29.3	7.9	32.0	6.1	30.6	5.6	28.0	5.1	30.3	5.2
Nuwara Eliya	25.7	14.9	26.3	10.6	25.6	11.0	27.2	8.4	29.7	9.1	25.2	7.6	29.4	7.8	27.9	7.0
Galle	23.9	9.4	23.8	9.8	22.8	7.8	24.7	7.5	23.8	7.0	24.2	6.8	24.1	6.1	24.0	6.0
Matara	28.6	8.1	27.9	8.5	27.2	7.5	26.0	6.8	28.4	6.4	27.5	6.0	28.0	6.0	29.0	5.6
Hambantota	29.0	6.1	28.6	6.0	29.6	5.9	26.9	6.7	29.1	5.2	31.1	4.8	30.2	4.8	30.8	4.5
Jaffna	29.1	7.3	30.4	6.3	30.3	6.6	28.3	6.2	29.8	5.7	29.5	5.2	30.5	5.4	27.9	5.2
Mannar	34.3	8.0	34.6	7.1	32.4	7.1	33.5	7.0	38.4	5.9	41.7	5.6	40.1	5.6	40.4	5.9
Vavuniya	39.5	6.9	40.8	6.3	37.7	7.4	34.6	7.1	40.0	5.5	48.7	5.8	41.9	5.5	45.1	5.2
Mullativu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	4.8	35.7	4.9	32.6	2.9
Batticaloa	37.3	9.9	37.1	10.7	40.7	10.0	35.0	9.0	38.7	8.1	39.3	8.8	40.4	6.9	34.7	8.0
Ampara	33.8	7.4	32.5	7.9	34.6	7.3	32.4	6.5	33.9	6.5	34.8	5.8	30.5	4.7	30.6	4.7
Trincomalee	37.4	6.3	36.6	6.8	39.2	5.5	39.6	5.2	37.1	4.8	41.3	4.8	40.1	4.8	36.4	4.1
Kurunegala	28.0	6.9	28.3	7.0	25.9	7.3	25.7	6.2	27.7	5.6	27.7	5.8	20.7	4.5	26.4	5.4
Puttalam	30.7	7.7	32.3	6.9	33.6	7.4	33.1	7.2	34.4	5.9	32.7	5.9	33.2	6.0	32.8	5.5
Anuradhapura	34.6	6.2	36.3	6.9	37.2	6.5	37.5	6.7	39.8	5.7	38.3	5.7	38.3	3.7	36.7	4.9
Polonnaruwa	31.7	4.5	29.3	5.5	31.0	4.3	32.0	5.8	31.1	4.6	34.6	4.6	35.8	8.0	35.1	4.8
Badulla	27.1	11.9	27.8	9.1	30.7	8.5	26.7	8.2	25.8	6.2	31.2	8.1	28.0	6.0	26.0	5.9
Monaragala	34.9	6.1	36.3	6.1	40.0	5.9	40.2	6.2	40.6	4.9	39.0	4.7	39.4	3.8	38.7	3.5
Ratnapura	30.7	10.1	32.1	10.0	30.0	8.7	31.9	8.3	31.0	7.2	32.7	7.0	32.1	6.3	33.2	6.1
Kegalle	22.9	8.3	23.4	8.2	21.0	7.2	22.1	6.1	22.2	5.5	22.6	5.2	21.1	5.0	22.7	5.2
Sri Lanka	27.5	9.0	27.8	8.5	27.8	7.8	27.5	7.4	28.5	6.6	28.7	6.5	27.6	6.1	28.0	6.0

* Provisional.

Source : Registrar General's Department.

2.7 POPULATION DENSITY

11

District	Area** (Sq. Km.)	1981			1982*			Percent of Increase of Population
		Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.m.)	Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.M.)	
1. Colombo	652.4	1,698	11.4	2,603	1,735	11.4	2,659	2.2
2. Kalutara	1,606.5	827	5.6	515	847	5.6	527	2.4
3. Kandy	2,157.5	1,126	7.6	522	1,143	7.6	530	1.5
4. Matale	1,995.3	357	2.4	179	367	2.4	184	2.8
5. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	522	3.5	363	517	3.4	360	-0.9
6. Galle	1,673.8	815	5.5	487	832	5.5	508	2.1
7. Matara	1,246.4	644	4.3	517	663	4.4	532	2.9
8. Hambantota	2,593.2	424	2.8	164	438	2.9	169	3.3
9. Jaffna	2,072.2	831	5.6	401	853	5.6	412	2.6
10. Mannar	2,002.1	107	0.7	53	111	0.7	55	3.7
11. Vavuniya	2,645.2	96	0.6	36	100	0.6	38	4.2
12. Batticaloa	2,464.4	331	2.2	134	343	2.3	139	3.6
13. Ampara	4,539.3	389	2.6	86	401	2.6	88	3.1
14. Trincomalee	2,618.2	257	1.7	98	267	1.8	102	3.9
15. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,213	8.2	254	1,245	8.2	261	2.6
16. Puttalam	2,976.9	493	3.3	166	509	3.3	171	3.2
17. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	588	4.0	82	608	4.0	85	3.4
18. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	263	1.8	77	271	1.8	80	3.0
19. Badulla	2,818.1	643	4.3	228	649	4.3	230	0.9
20. Monaragala	5,581.0	280	2.0	50	291	1.9	52	3.9
21. Ratnapura	3,238.8	796	5.4	246	815	5.4	252	3.6
22. Kegalle	1,662.8	682	4.6	410	694	4.6	417	1.8
23. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,390	9.4	994	1,412	9.3	1,009	1.6
24. Mullathivu	1,966.0	78	0.5	40	79	0.5	40	1.3
TOTAL	64,651.7	14,850	100.0	230	15,189	100.0	235	2.3

* Provisional (Mid year population).

** Total land area excluding large inland waters.

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department,
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.8 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA — SHASTRI AGREEMENT*

Item	Unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Applications Disposed	No.	6,461	7,222	8,533	9,891	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	6,849	8,944
2.0 Persons Leaving	"	26,008	29,502	33,965	37,459	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276
3.0 Persons Issued With Indian Passports	"	33,008	40,859	35,898	43,325	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984
4.0 Persons Left Sri Lanka	"	21,867	27,575	33,175	35,141	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,723	18,214
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed	Rs.'000	19,613	22,800	24,202	29,062	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed	"	12,406	14,383	15,775	17,913	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356

* The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30. 10. 64) is not included in the above figures.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Immigration & Emigration Department.

as at 31. 12. 1980 as at 31. 12. 1981 as at 31. 12. 1982

Notes; 1.	Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports.	351,326	381,296	406,280
2.	Total number of children born after (30. 10. 1964) issued with Indian Passports.	109,252	128,729	149,185
3.	Total number of adults left the Island.	267,591	284,304	302,518
4.	Total number of children born after (30.10. 1964) who left the Island.	81,739	91,144	102,236

2.9 EMPLOYMENT

13

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Totl Employment †	'000	2,208.3	2,291.0	2,358.1	2,485.6	2,588.1	2,867.7	3,049.6	n.a.	n.a.
1.1 Plantation Agriculture	"	1,310.0	1,318.6	1,318.0	1,374.2	1,428.3	1,520.6	1,546.4	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Non-Plantation Agriculture	"	16.9	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.5	24.4	28.7	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Mining and Quarrying	"	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.7	13.8	16.0	19.0	n.a.	n.a.
1.4 Manufacturing	"	349.0	370.2	398.9	427.2	440.9	531.3	588.5	n.a.	n.a.
1.5 Construction	"	23.4	23.7	23.8	24.1	25.2	38.7	57.9	n.a.	n.a.
1.6 Trade and Transport	"	312.2	340.4	382.2	407.4	432.4	497.7	554.1	n.a.	n.a.
1.7 Services	"	149.4	155.6	166.4	178.9	183.8	191.1	201.0	n.a.	n.a.
1.8 Un-classified	"	38.4	55.2	40.1	42.7	43.3	47.9	54.0	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Employment in Key Sectors										
2.1 Plantation **	"	511.0	502.5	509.2	509.9	560.9	514.0	530.0	531.0	532.0
2.1.1 Tea	"	428.3	427.8	431.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	442.5	445.0	446.0
2.1.2 Rubber	"	69.0	63.5	66.9	68.4	80.0	73.4	73.5	70.0	70.0
2.1.3 Coconut	"	13.7	11.2	10.8	10.3	12.3	15.7	14.0	16.0	16.0
2.2 Government	"	412.3	425.8	406.5	423.0 ✓	446.0 ✓	470.0 ✓	476.0 ✓	481.0 ✓	486.0 - ?
2.3 Semi Government	"	238.6	259.2	541.0	617.0 ✓	659.4 ?	749.0 ✓	769.0 ✓	778.0 ✓	782.0 - ?
3.0 Index of Real Wage Rates	1952=100									
3.1 Workers in Agriculture	"	113.0	121.6	122.8	152.6	198.0	225.3	224.9	190.0	193.6
3.2 Workers in Industry and Commerce	"	126.9	138.7	140.7	149.6	163.0	170.9	166.0	157.9	160.2
3.3 Technical and Clerical Employees	"	97.7	99.5	103.1	103.0	103.1	108.1	94.2	90.0	106.1
3.4 Minor Employees	"	118.7	124.2	130.7	131.0	135.8	147.6	130.5	128.5	153.0
3.5 Government School Teachers	"	85.7	86.6	90.5	90.9	89.7	92.9	80.1	75.7	86.6

† Employees registered under Employees' Provident Fund.

* Provisional.

** Estates only.

Sources: Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Total Gross National Product ..	1981	\$Mn.	4,510	12,870	28,080	173,780	77,740	25,810	2,350	29,500	39,700	12,800	36,900
2. Per Capita GNP ..	1981	\$	300	140	5,390	250	520	1,820	160	350	790	5,220	770
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Products ..	1971-82	%	5.5	5.7	9.4	2.7	7.6	7.5	2.7	4.1	5.7	9.2	6.7
4. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Investments ..	1981	,,	80.9*	8.6	19.8	24.9	41.5*	36.9	11.4*	13.0	16.9	15.4	20.5
5. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Savings ..	1981	,,	31.7*	43.9	13.4	16.9	n.a.	2.7	40.6	23.1*	17.5	20.0	19.8
6. Agriculture/GDP ..	1981	,,	27.2	48.7	0.9	36.1	24.5	n.a.	61.9	30.1	22.6	1.3	24.3
7. Manufacturing/GDP ..	1981	,,	16.6	7.7	25.1	17.2	11.7	n.a.	3.5	16.9	24.6	30.0	19.9
8. Private Consumption/GDP ..	1981	,,	75.5	88.7	68.8	n.a.	66.1	52.7	n.a.	83.6	67.5	56.6	63.8
9. Government Consumption/GDP ..	1981	,,	7.8	n.a.	5.7	12.6	16.4	20.2	n.a.	9.6	9.0	10.2	12.8
10. Gross Capital Formation/GDP ..	1981	,,	32.9	12.8	29.6	23.8	20.6	32.3	13.8	15.9	29.7	42.4	27.9
11. Gross Domestic Savings/GDP ..	1981	,,	15.4	2.5	23.6	20.8	n.a.	23.0	7.6	6.6	24.9	33.2	21.8
12. Gross Domestic Savings/Gross Domestic Investments ..	1981	,,	37.6*	32.0	79.5	91.8	n.a.	72.3	49.5*	29.9*	82.2	76.7	75.6

* 1980 Figures.

Source: ADB - Key Indicators—1983

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

15

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)											
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	17,737	23,119	25,478	27,750	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,625	89,674
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,355	1,740	1,888	2,023	2,470	2,836	3,424	4,194	5,179	5,904
1.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	13,995	14,449	14,837	15,258	15,934	17,329	18,430	19,456	20,257	21,246
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,069	1,088	1,099	1,112	1,143	1,221	1,274	1,320	1,352	1,399
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	13,554	13,801	13,812	14,588	15,715	17,144	17,593	18,257	18,842	19,523
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)											
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	17,920	23,302	25,691	28,032	34,684	40,479	49,782	62,246	79,337	91,643
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,369	1,754	1,904	2,058	2,488	2,852	3,440	4,224	5,293	6,029
2.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,138	14,585	14,987	15,431	16,078	17,401	18,501	19,575	20,706	21,756
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,080	1,098	1,110	1,125	1,153	1,226	1,278	1,328	1,382	1,431
3.0 Economic Growth Rates											
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	22.0	30.3	10.2	8.9	24.1	16.9	23.1	24.8	25.6	15.5
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	"	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	4.4	8.8	6.4	5.6	4.1	4.9
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	"	2.7	1.8	0.1	5.6	7.7	9.1	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.6
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	"	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.8	6.8	4.3	3.6	2.4	3.5
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)											
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	18,222	23,588	26,364	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,292	98,346
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,392	1,776	1,954	2,181	2,593	2,990	3,604	4,485	5,609	6,470
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)											
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	18,627	25,546	28,562	30,908	35,075	44,702	58,696	81,549	98,671	118,688
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,423	1,923	2,116	2,253	2,516	3,150	4,056	5,533	6,645	7,808
6.0 Capital Formation											
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	2,528	3,735	4,140	4,896	5,259	8,554	13,527	22,465	23,610	30,476
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	2,493	2,972	3,699	4,595	5,035	8,521	13,246	20,845	23,279	30,228
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	"	35	763	441	301	224	33	281	1,620	331	248
7.0 Consumption											
7.1 Private	"	14,083	19,068	21,942	22,991	26,698	32,105	40,371	53,399	68,751	80,009
7.2 Public	"	2,016	2,743	2,480	3,021	3,118	4,043	4,798	5,685	6,310	8,203

* Provisional.

1.5 RNI = GNP at constant (1970) factor cost prices + Terms of Trade Effects.
6.1 At current Market Prices.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*
1.0 GDP at Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices ..	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing ..		26.35	27.03	25.67	25.23	26.74	26.04	24.98	24.35	24.62	24.04
1.2 Manufacturing ..		16.03	14.83	15.10	15.37	14.66	14.60	14.37	13.70	13.62	13.58
1.3 Services ..		12.02	12.18	12.44	12.71	13.06	12.71	12.85	13.14	13.42	13.67
1.4 Wholesale and Retail Trade ..		18.44	19.00	19.26	18.98	18.65	18.77	19.19	19.66	19.48	19.65
1.5 Transport, Storage and Communications ..		9.58	10.02	9.99	9.23	9.32	9.24	9.28	9.39	9.45	9.56
1.6 Construction ..		4.70	4.88	4.33	4.44	3.85	4.56	5.19	5.45	4.99	4.66
1.7 Public Administration and Defence ..		4.53	4.72	4.86	4.93	4.92	4.91	4.89	4.90	4.82	5.07
1.8 Ownership of Dwellings ..		2.96	3.12	3.09	3.03	2.95	2.87	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
1.9 Banking, Insurance and Real Estate ..		1.29	1.46	1.84	1.59	1.83	1.83	1.89	2.05	2.23	2.38
1.10 Mining and Quarrying ..		3.34	2.02	2.64	3.70	3.20	3.56	3.53	3.49	3.44	3.41
1.11 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services ..		0.76	0.74	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.91	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.18
2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure ..	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption ..		76.52	80.22	82.56	76.12	73.33	75.25	77.06	77.92	80.77	79.76
2.2 Public Consumption ..		10.95	11.54	9.33	10.00	8.56	9.48	9.16	8.30	6.96	8.18
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation ..		13.55	12.50	13.92	15.21	13.83	19.97	25.28	33.34	29.11	30.13
2.3.1 Private Sector and Public Corporations ..		10.34	9.09	9.80	9.81	9.59	12.76	18.01	23.55	22.95	25.16
2.3.2 Public Sector ..		3.21	3.41	4.12	5.40	4.24	7.21	7.27	9.79	6.15	4.98
2.4 Changes in Stocks ..		0.19	3.21	1.66	1.00	0.62	0.08	0.54	2.36	0.39	0.25
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services ..		24.34	26.43	27.49	29.05	33.81	34.77	33.71	31.28	30.09	28.25
2.6 Less: Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services ..		-25.55	-33.90	-34.96	-31.38	-30.15	-39.55	-45.75	-53.20	-46.93	-46.57

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AND THE PUBLIC DEBT

17

In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices ..	27,750	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,625	89,674
2. GNE at Market Prices ..	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,292	98,346
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans and Cash Loans) ..	4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,597
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings) ..	6,826	13,321	17,277	19,240	25,828	34,824	42,534
5. Gross Domestic Debt ..	12,691	14,392	16,368	19,634	29,379	35,827	45,575
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5) ..	17,659	24,986	30,950	35,475	51,656	64,999	80,172
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5) ..	19,517	27,713	33,645	38,874	55,207	70,651	88,109
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services ..	5,350	7,563	15,149	18,275	22,208	26,444	29,083
9. IMF Drawings ..	917	1,212	1,548	2,501	2,335	4,275	5,089
10. Debt Service Payments ..	1,074	1,212	2,347	2,383	2,763	3,529	4,424
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions ..	816	920	1,752	1,591	1,669	1,793	2,759
12. The ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1) ..	63.6	72.6	76.9	71.6	83.6	83.7	89.4
13. The Ratio of total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1) ..	70.3	80.5	83.6	78.5	89.3	91.0	98.3
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1) ..	17.9	30.8	36.2	32.0	36.0	37.6	38.6
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1) ..	24.6	38.7	42.9	38.8	41.8	44.9	47.4
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4) ..	13.4	9.1	9.0	13.0	9.0	12.3	12.0
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total debt (9 as a percentage of 7) ..	4.7	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.2	6.1	5.8
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service ratio) (10 as a percentage of 8) ..	20.1	16.0	15.5	13.0	12.4	13.3	15.2
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to earnings from merchandise exports and services (11 as a percentage of 8) ..	15.3	12.2	11.6	8.7	7.5	6.8	9.5
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2) ..	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.5

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
✓ 1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area ..	1980	%	33.07	68.29	15.24	17.26	56.89	10.77	22.36	13.12	17.03	26.09	33.27	35.11
✓ 2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area ..	1980	%	8.11	12.10	1.52	0.50	13.23	2.99	11.71	1.13	1.63	18.36	4.36	5.18
✓ 3. Forest and Wood Lands/ Total Land Area ..	1980	%	36.81	16.40	48.91	75.75	22.70	67.24	66.86	68.15	32.53	3.60	41.25	30.85
✓ 4. Cropped Land Per Capita ..	1980	Ha.	0.14	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.38
✓ 5. Shares of Agriculture in G.D.P. ..	1980	%	26.5	49.0	37.1	—	40.4	30.7	15.4	23.8	58.8	31.6	25.6	24.8
✓ 6. General Index ^{at} Agricultural Production ..	1982	1969-71 =100	145	122	142	—	132	150	157	173	107	144	173	175
7. Paddy Harvested Area/ World Paddy Harvested Area ..	1981	%	0.55	6.97	3.80	0.83	27.60	6.21	0.84	0.53	0.88	1.37	2.42	6.31
✓ 8. Paddy Production/ World Paddy Production ..	1981	%	0.49	4.83	3.54	0.28	19.82	7.98	1.70	0.52	0.58	1.23	1.87	4.59
9. Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare ..	1982	Kgs.	2,452	2,008	2,857	1,600	1,784	3,564	5,974	2,788	1,825	2,625	2,362	1,835
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare. ..	1980	Kgs.	77	46	10	—	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
✓ 11. Per Capita Paddy Production ..	1981	Kgs.	134.8	223.1	404.6	169.8	119.9	219.2	181.6	148.9	160.2	60.2	155.9	394.8
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population ..	1980	%	53.2	83.8	51.8	74.0	63.2	58.9	38.6	47.8	92.6	53.5	46.0	75.4

Sources: ADB - Key Indicators - 1983.

Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and the Pacific—1982.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS — 1982

19

District	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Major Export** Crops (Hectares)		Minor Export Crops (Hectares)					Paddy x (Hectares)
					Tea	Rubber	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Citronella	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	42.2	11	1.6	352	23,229	—	1,036*	—	—	162*	13,040
2. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179	11.1	4,506	47,273	32	850	—	—	101	36,732
3. Gampaha	1,398.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,214
4. Kandy	2,157.7	0.2	230	10.7	77,735	5,346	4,299	—	2,513	—	1,457	34,006
5. Matale	1,995.3	2.6	332	16.6	7,692	6,584	6,029	—	896	—	1,052	17,296
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	—	480	33.4	41,839	—	—	—	431	—	130	11,471
7. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179	10.6	15,292	20,562	—	4,846	—	—	121	40,836
8. Matara	1,246.4	—	168	13.5	15,877	8,433	—	6,597	40	617	121	38,795
9. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173	6.6	117	85	—	1,123	—	5,513	51	32,086
10. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,824
11. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121	55.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,135
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	—	1,104	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,941
13. Mulativu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513	73.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,347
14. Batticaloa	2,633.1	168.5	423	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54,698
15. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,084
16. Ampara	4,604.0	64.6	1,241	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72,695
17. Kurunegala	4,775.9	3.2	105	2.2	376	5,143	1,072	—	121	—	516	107,953
18. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856	28.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,576
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,029
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	45.2	1,644	47.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,074
21. Badulla	2,822.0	3.9	370	13.1	37,748	4,113	304	—	2	—	304	18,798
22. Moneragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054	36.3	—	—	779	—	—	—	26	14,741
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472	14.6	28,695	37,008	10	1,469	397	—	152	31,081
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	—	101	6.1	11,911	47,910	324	4	506	—	652	22,024
25. Other areas †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,691
Total	65,609.6	960.5	16,318	24.9	242,140	205,686	12,849	15,925	4,906	6,130	4,845	844,167

** Area for coconut is not available according to the present District boundaries.

† This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the District Boundaries.

* Includes Gampaha District.

x Yala and Maha.

Sources: Surveyor General's Department.
Department of Census and Statistics.

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Area*	Hectares	241,980	240,681	242,115	243,006	244,203	244,813	244,916	242,141
1.1 High Grown	"	71,398	72,683	72,169	71,700	70,951	71,000	70,810	69,951
1.2 Medium Grown	"	76,539	72,303	72,597	73,151	74,442	74,169	74,016	73,710
1.3 Low Grown	"	48,751	47,749	48,242	48,144	47,467	47,460	47,479	45,348
2.0 Area Plucked	"	205,200	204,800	204,410	207,177	207,563	207,364	230,050	227,077
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,764	1,116	1,242	1,709	2,491	2,078	1,237	1,981
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	153.3	143.4	91.4	53.7	26.0	81.4	72.0	89.0
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T.'000	101.8	95.6	80.4	115.5	105.4	109.9	103.3	102.7
6.0 Factories	No.	757	718	772	759	721	661	688	638
6.1 High Grown	"	210	203	214	213	209	193	201	186
6.2 Medium Grown	"	296	273	304	295	259	225	237	207
6.3 Low Grown	"	251	242	254	251	253	243	250	245
7.0 Work Force†	'000	427.8	432.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	444.5	445.0	446.0
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	213.6	196.6	208.6	199.0	206.4	191.4	209.9	187.8
8.1 High Grown	"	80.1	75.9	78.7	71.7	76.5	72.6	80.2	71.7
8.2 Medium Grown	"	73.1	64.5	66.6	61.0	62.5	55.6	59.2	51.6
8.3 Low Grown	"	60.4	56.2	63.3	66.3	67.4	63.2	70.5	64.5
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	1,022.6	1,673.7	999.9	938.6	991.5	992.0	857.4	989.3††
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	6.72	7.44	7.98	10.50	12.70	15.50	18.66	21.97
11.0 Production Value	Mn. Rs.	1,494	1,755	3,159	2,838	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	4,402
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	20.3	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.9	21.7	22.7	23.0
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	6.90	9.25	16.31	14.26	12.30	18.33	18.10	23.44
13.1 High Grown	"	7.15	9.71	16.71	14.24	13.66	18.43	18.66	24.12
13.2 Medium Grown	"	6.36	8.75	15.12	10.85	10.50	15.95	16.88	22.08
13.3 Low Grown	"	7.26	9.27	16.97	17.36	12.57	20.26	19.00	23.84
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	193.0	181.7	186.7	180.8	188.1	178.3	199.1	180.6
14.1 High Grown	"	70.0	66.1	66.2	60.1	66.7	63.8	72.9	65.3
14.2 Medium Grown	"	66.3	61.1	60.4	55.6	56.7	52.7	57.2	51.8
14.3 Low Grown	"	56.8	54.5	60.0	65.1	64.1	61.8	69.0	63.4
15.0 Exports - Quantity	"	213	200	186	193	187.5	185	182.7	181.0
16.0 Exports - Value	Mn. Rs.	1,931.6	2,099.7	3,502.5	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	6,342.2
17.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	9.08	10.50	18.86	33.22	30.51	33.41	35.14	35.03
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	63.05	85.45	156.56	115.80	104.88	91.73	94.49	107.46
	Rs.	9.84	12.48	46.73	35.41	34.67	39.30	36.76	37.19
19.0 Taxes collected from Tea	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
19.1 Tea Export Tax	Rs. Mn.	177.6	166.8	280.2	2,781.0	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9**
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"	165.6	276.3	575.0	510.4	223.4	101.7	86.4	149.7**

* The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

** Provisional.

† Estates only.

†† Estimated.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Sri Lanka Tea Board.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER

21

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	261,815	264,040	263,626	263,501	263,777	264,108	—	—
1.B Actual Area	"	227,730	227,073	226,659	226,420	226,696	227,481	205,609	205,685
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	193,162	192,156	188,826	184,791	186,557	185,247	175,859	171,477
1.2 High Yielding	"	188,676	191,283	193,933	197,538	202,207	159,745	168,447	137,650
1.3 Others	"	73,139	72,757	69,693	65,963	34,464	25,502	—	33,830
2.0 Area Replanted	"	3,230	2,550	2,616	3,226	4,168	5,436	6,442	6,782
3.0 Area Newly Planting	"	154	56	33	379	583	976	1,056	1,650
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	12.0	11.1	12.6	19.0	35.2	54.0	66.1	87.9
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	9,532	13,038	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,000	16,800	16,485
6.0 Work Force	No.	63,488	66,920	68,362	80,000	73,361	70,448	70,030	70,000
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	774.1	789.9	773.1	843.6	837.3	818	704.8	726
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	2.76	3.28	3.75	4.85	11.00	10.71	9.13	9.66
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	148.8	152.0	146.1	155.6	153.0	133.1	124.0	125.2
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	87.4	86.5	84.7	92.0	81.8	72.4	62.1	62.2
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	12.5	14.5	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.3
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	41.8	43.8	37.3	36.6	36.3	31.8	33.9	36.0
9.5 Latex	"	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	1.6	2.3	2.0	6.2	13.2	9.7	13.2	12.3
9.7 Local Consumption	"	6.6	7.3	6.8	9.0	10.6	14.9	16.2	16.4
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	25.9	33.9	38.8	47.4	61.3	58.5	33.7	11.3
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	653.6	889.6	930.6	2,020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,888.2	2322.6
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	161.0	137.0	135.8	138.0	128.2	121.0	132.6	131.3
12.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	4.06	6.50	6.85	14.64	19.44	21.42	21.80	17.68
13.0 Export Distribution									
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	91.7	74.6	65.3	62.5	44.6	43.2	35.2	8.2
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	9.2	10.2	7.8	6.9	15.7	16.3	16.3	18.5
13.3 U.S.A.	"	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	9.7	6.4	5.3
13.4 Poland	"	7.0	4.0	7.8	6.7	11.0	6.6	6.5	15.5
13.5 Rumania	"	4.5	—	4.5	—	—	—	0.9	5.3
13.6 Pakistan	"	—	5.4	5.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5
13.7 Mexico	"	—	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.0	2.8
13.8 Spain	"	—	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.2
13.9 Japan	"	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	4.4
13.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	21.3	18.0	26.0	24.6	28.7	21.0	27.2	40.4
13.11 Other Countries	"	21.0	14.5	8.6	17.2	6.5	10.1	23.2	24.2

* Provisional.

Sources: Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.
Messrs. John Keels.

4.5 COCONUT

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,398	2,330	1,821	2,207	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,510
1.1 Local Consumption*	"	1,224	1,236	1,257	1,278	1,302	1,326	1,349	1,371
2.0 Major Coconut Products									
2.1 Copra	M.T. '000	203	162	79	131	163.1	101	123	—
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	120	100	49	80	100.4	63	76	101.2
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	52	46	30	42	40.0	32	41	42.0
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	114.63	162.90	210.00	330.00	370.00	400.00	550.00	570.00
4.0 Work Force**	No.	11,152	10,761	10,278	12,300	15,738	16,056	16,000†	16,000†
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption - Volume	M.T.	27,484	21,043	30,825	43,042	49,594	55,800	37,700	30,135
6.0 Subsidised Fertilizer - Value	Rs. Mn.	17.7	13.5	17.9	50.2	172.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Exports - Volume									
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	845.3	803.3	280.6	594.6	5.37	239.4	400.8	569.4
7.1.1 Copra	M.T. '000	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.4
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	54.5	60.6	9.1	30.3	32.4	3.0	17.5	33.6
7.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	59.3	46.0	30.4	40.1	40.2	31.4	36.9	41.6
7.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	9.5	7.2	—	—	0.3	—	2.1	9.0
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	19,264	26,021	28,968	23,801	28,546	9,702	8,916	19,547
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	45,555	56,808	62,157	62,706	60,709	46,120	41,542	56,076
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	19,010	24,792	29,141	30,736	39,647	29,208	20,871	27,602
8.0 Exports - Value									
8.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	387.5	374.6	334.7	971.6	1,297.1	753.8	1,068.5	1002.6
8.1.1 Copra	"	6.7	7.0	2.2	9.9	13.3	4.5	45.6	57.4
8.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	187.8	188.0	40.1	322.7	508.9	48.6	239.3	347.6
8.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	193.0	179.6	292.4	638.9	774.8	700.7	783.6	597.5
8.2 Fresh Nuts	"	9.3	7.7	—	—	—	—	7.5	27.9
8.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	31.2	42.1	71.3	112.9	137.5	102.9	78.4	158.0
8.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	47.9	50.5	61.6	122.1	150.3	192.5	135.5	211.7
8.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	13.3	11.5	21.4	51.7	98.6	93.1	55.9	62.7
9.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo									
9.1 Copra	Rs.	4.76	5.48	7.91	10.73	15.12	16.49	21.46	16.63
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	3.44	3.10	4.40	10.64	15.59	15.97	11.60	10.33
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	3.25	3.91	9.62	15.93	19.18	22.30	20.34	14.34
9.4 Fresh Nuts	"	0.97	1.08	—	—	3.25	—	3.57	3.39
9.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	1.76	1.91	3.74	4.74	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.08
9.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	1.01	0.85	1.02	1.94	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.78
9.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	0.58	0.40	0.76	1.68	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.27
10.0 Local Market price per Kilo									
10.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	1.15	1.83	3.41	3.33	4.45	5.59	6.55	6.13
10.2 Coconut Oil	"	2.04	2.91	5.64	5.25	7.19	9.98	10.87	9.81
10.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	1.93	3.24	5.91	5.58	6.67	9.49	11.45	8.78
11.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	0.32	0.45	0.90	0.82	1.00	1.48	1.80	1.64

* Estimated.

1973 Agricultural Census shows that there are 1,115,610 acres of coconut lands.

** Estates only.

Note: Annual acreage of coconut cultivation is not available.

† Provisional.

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Cultivated Area									
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,486	8,421	8,537	8,227	8,109	8,459	8,554	8,520
1.2 Cinnamon	"	21,700	21,825	21,902	22,208	22,984	22,150	21,868	22,090
1.3 Cardamoms	"	4,202	4,079	4,361	4,681	4,992	5,300	5,573	5,350
1.4 Citronella	"	4,516	4,281	4,501	3,791	3,324	3,429	3,293	3,290
1.5 Pepper	"	6,448	6,538	7,131	7,377	8,198	9,080	9,467	9,700
2.0 Production									
2.1 Cocoa	M.T.	11,918	11,406	12,253	12,066	12,851	11,573	11,176	6,300
2.2 Cinnamon	"	16,696	17,678	18,586	26,253	28,444	34,638	19,321	18,400
2.3 Cardamoms	"	4,116	4,091	4,609	5,117	5,505	3,490	4,745	2,300
2.4 Citronella	"	3,698	2,923	3,490	4,155	5,232	5,716	5,160	2,400
2.5 Pepper	"	13,065	16,570	17,022	16,761	13,460	13,551	18,857	9,800
3.0 Exports - Quantity									
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,077	1,108	1,321	1,041	600	916	902	698
3.2 Cardamoms	"	335	163	86	132	179	164	216	209
3.3 Pepper	"	97	10	630	1,204	876	647	2,052	1,238
3.4 Cloves	"	157	478	1,224	472	786	1,194	1,348	975
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	3,348	5,294	5,207	5,182	6,989	5,626	8,269	5,428
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	462	508	533	406	320	1,999	450	510
3.7 Papain White	"	56	36	36	25	24	18	19	32
3.8 Papain Brown	"	10	10	5	15	11	9	7	—
3.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	1,544	325	152	396	361	228	398	354
3.10 Citronella Oil	"	117	229	132	127	131	106	181	90
4.0 Exports - Value									
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	8.4	13.1	38.8	50.0	31.8	32.6	30.6	21.8
4.2 Cardamoms	"	12.7	11.4	11.4	40.4	55.2	44.1	52.9	49.0
4.3 Pepper	"	1.2	0.2	13.3	35.1	22.9	19.0	51.7	34.2
4.4 Cloves	"	4.8	18.3	60.5	32.3	95.3	191.7	253.0	217.0
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	38.3	68.5	71.7	158.1	217.07	221.1	374.2	285.1
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.1
4.7 Papain White	"	2.8	2.0	8.0	9.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	8.3
4.8 Papain Brown	"	0.3	0.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	—
4.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	2.5	3.4	1.8	9.4	8.5	6.7	9.2	9.7
4.10 Citronella Oil	"	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.9	7.3	11.9	20.0	8.2
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo									
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	7.86	11.83	29.34	48.30	53.00	35.57	33.79	31.20
5.2 Cardamoms	"	38.13	75.43	135.92	271.36	307.69	269.10	246.34	234.48
5.3 Pepper	"	12.41	22.85	21.01	291.15	26.14	29.35	25.21	27.63
5.4 Cloves	"	30.48	38.44	49.42	68.67	121.31	160.61	187.81	222.60
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	11.62	12.95	13.78	30.51	31.06	39.30	50.70	52.52
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	2.30	2.79	3.92	6.23	6.84	1.85	9.77	10.00
5.7 Papain White	"	49.68	52.03	240.89	331.99	200.00	191.07	247.52	262.26
5.8 Papain Brown	"	29.14	29.45	323.87	268.37	163.64	140.59	178.97	—
5.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	1.61	10.37	11.95	23.82	23.54	24.28	24.17	27.30
5.10 Citronella Oil	"	17.66	15.59	17.13	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.24	91.38

* Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area	Hectares '000	825	696	724	828	875	839	845	877	845
1.0.1 Maha	"	533	444	464	538	575	578	574	597	568
1.0.2 Yala	"	292	252	260	290	300	261	271	280	277
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	446	370	402	487	536	523	525	548	519
1.1.1 Major	"	255	213	237	283	319	328	331	349	347
1.1.2 Minor	"	191	157	165	204	217	195	194	199	172
1.2 Rainfed Area†	"	379	326	322	342	336	316	320	329	325
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties	"	667	520	559	692	685	648	683	839	763
2.1 Maha	"	440	337	383	478	475	448	487	577	515
2.2 Yala	"	227	183	176	214	210	200	196	262	248
3.0 Gross Area Harvested	"	798	598	636	783	840	783	816	837	747
3.1 Maha	"	522	354	426	506	553	551	555	565	479
3.2 Yala	"	276	244	210	277	287	232	261	272	268
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy	M.T.	7,721	4,299	5,509	2,086	2,650	3,276	—	—	—
4.1 Maha	"	6,740	3,610	4,966	1,481	2,462	2,274	—	—	—
4.2 Yala	"	981	689	543	605	188	1,002	—	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	"	122,599	43,802	73,669	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784	141,383
5.1 Maha	"	84,012	27,056	42,454	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812	92,483
5.2 Yala	"	38,587	16,746	31,215	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972	48,900
6.0 Credit Given for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	111.0	85.5	74.3	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0	97.0	127.7
6.1 Maha	"	85.8	74.8	56.9	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0	71.0	114.2
6.2 Yala	"	25.2	10.7	17.4	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0	26.0	13.5
7.0 Total Production	M.T. '000	1,602	1,154	1,253	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,230	2,156
7.1 Maha	"	1,098	719	882	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,523	1,363
7.2 Yala	"	504	435	371	533	605	524	680	707	793
8.0 Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	2,353	2,270	5,315	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260
8.1 Maha	"	2,459	2,383	2,431	2,657	2,733	2,819	2,950	3,005	3,150
8.2 Yala	"	2,151	2,105	2,077	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933	3,332

* Provisional.

† Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 GPS Purchases ..	M.T.'000	242	269	512	675	541	211	127	84
1.1 Maha ..	"	180	223	399	498	464	210	126	71
1.2 Yala ..	"	61	46	113	177	77	1	1	13
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production ..	%	20.52	21.36	30.55	35.32	28.59	9.9	5.7	3.9
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores) ..	No.	281	290	292	308	304	373	375	375
3.1 Stores Capacity ..	M.T.'000	263	299	321	344	343	427	423	424
4.0 Private Milling Stations** ..	No.	367	349	418	485	462	400	348	237
5.0 Public Milling Stations ..	"	21	21	25	28	27	27	27	25
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per month) ..	M.T.'000	52	53	64	74	72	66	83	39
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme									
7.1 Rice ..	"	616	612	699	430	448	275	159	160
7.2 Paddy ..	"	—	—	—	141	132	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.									
8.1 Rice ..	"	198	186	263	259	237	85	19	3
8.2 Paddy ..	"	—	—	—	190	198	11	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel† ..	Rs.	33.00	33.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	50.00	52.50	62.50
10.0 Rice Imports ..	M.T.'000	457	426	543	170	211	189	157	173
11.0 C & F Price per M. Ton of Rice ..	Rs.	2,107.50	1,702.95	1,809.58	3,736.27	4,183.00	4,530.20	5,953.00	5,277.00
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner ..	Rs.	2,229.43	1,723.60	1,832.21	3,917.00	4,326.15	4,605.20	5,910.00	5,116.00

GPS=Guaranteed Price Scheme.

** Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

† 1 Bushel= 20.865 kgs.

* Provisional

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS

Crop	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Area	Hectares	251,938	245,429	236,876	252,790	220,271	168,442	189,841	222,218	288,719
1.1 Manioc	"	91,353	79,229	69,411	54,553	39,876	33,548	27,031	37,068	52,943
1.2 Maize	"	38,513	40,097	30,389	36,733	28,531	23,617	23,351	28,087	44,873
1.3 Chillies	"	41,568	33,053	43,337	44,074	33,841	20,142	25,481	24,112	28,422
1.4 Red Onions	"	6,460	6,330	7,744	8,163	6,280	5,884	7,444	8,181	8,213
1.5 Ground Nuts	"	7,724	7,777	6,724	6,480	8,282	5,054	11,156	12,065	14,420
1.6 Green Gram	"	10,695	9,258	8,364	12,347	12,199	12,196	14,195	18,180	21,205
1.7 Sorghum	"	2,188	3,758	990	1,388	593	200	95*	129	63
1.8 Soya Beans	"	1,309	1,141	720	1,013	1,931	1,221	1,091	2,213	16,377
1.9 Potatoes	"	2,620	2,015	2,798	3,200	2,635	4,212	5,214	4,648	5,700
1.10 Bombay Onions	"	181	161	175	244	225	134	42	96	170
1.11 Kurakkan	"	28,966	26,838	19,837	25,594	17,654	10,838	8,029	13,275	16,028
1.12 Gingelly	"	12,999	23,343	18,995	13,542	16,985	16,717	31,506	25,078	32,704
1.13 Meneri	"	1,074	1,013	1,071	1,102	551	165	1,282	877	1,846
1.14 Cowpea	"	2,993	8,736	19,229	30,164	27,577	30,280	25,541	38,159	35,739
1.15 Tanahal	"	577	425	284	173	81	49	13*	—	n.a.
1.16 Black Gram	"	1,392	2,035	5,091	13,872	14,066	8,741	8,368	10,050	10,046
1.17 Dhal	"	1,326	241	68	3	41	69	—	—	n.a.
2.0 Production	M.T.	1,031,451	983,647	904,133	801,288	750,459	601,777	555,910	744,911	993,922
2.1 Manioc	"	849,623	766,772	683,932	544,933	497,678	364,264	331,284	422,682	637,772
2.2 Maize	"	23,847	34,552	31,196	41,995	35,206	26,033	31,374	35,297	44,568
2.3 Chillies	"	15,880	18,540	19,102	31,299	28,163	21,855	25,467	21,413	26,820
2.4 Red Onions	"	70,961	72,818	76,670	66,346	72,038	62,530	79,141	92,174	92,667
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	7,355	7,604	6,083	5,697	7,475	5,460	14,056	14,474	13,826
2.6 Green Gram	"	5,893	6,324	5,122	7,795	8,400	9,681	12,928	18,908	17,697
2.7 Sorghum	"	3,135	6,477	1,662	2,002	544	183	81	156	58
2.8 Soya Beans	"	1,271	1,162	747	1,112	2,870	1,328	1,083	2,387	11,120
2.9 Potatoes	"	27,365	27,302	38,753	33,422	38,453	52,468	—	63,393	65,170
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	1,204	1,334	1,253	1,694	3,555	5,038	389	883	1,816
2.11 Kurakkan	"	15,652	20,555	15,514	23,335	14,610	10,758	6,743	11,714	13,303
2.12 Gingelly	"	4,921	10,748	8,634	7,419	9,691	17,176	23,548	13,985	23,179
2.13 Meneri	"	452	490	838	1,077	518	102	788	778	1,304
2.14 Cowpea	"	2,016	7,560	12,028	21,323	22,517	18,772	23,513	39,317	35,629
2.15 Tanahal	"	443	171	196	134	57	33	11	—	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	"	654	1,046	2,362	11,705	8,646	6,043	5,504	7,350	8,993
2.17 Dhal	"	781	193	41	—	38	53	—	—	n.a.

* Maha only.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK

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In Thousands

Item	Unit	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Cattle															
1.1 Population	No.	1,584	1,593	1,625	1,617	1,673	1,718	1,712	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720	1,698
1.2 Slaughtered	"	237	235	252	242	251	248	246	222	195	189	175	178	183	n.a.
1.3 Production of Milk	Litres	122,090	126,649	132,186	131,849	129,142	137,796	165,583	197,078	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684	233,235
2.0 Buffaloes															
2.1 Population	No.	765	736	731	748	711	736	818	854	796	814	844	843	898	879
2.2 Slaughtered	"	3	3	4	2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk	Litres	37,314	34,848	39,412	42,278	37,029	41,218	48,780	53,448	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034	70,256
3.0 Sheep and Goats															
3.1 Population															
3.1.1 Sheep	No.	28	27	29	29	27	30	28	30	27	23	24	28	29	28
3.1.2 Goats	"	543	556	546	562	549	547	547	562	545	450	461	493	512	512
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	"	126	130	123	114	125	138	141	133	129	127	124	136	137	n.a.
4.0 Pigs															
4.1 Population	"	108	108	90	102	91	49	33	36	36	41	49	71	94	75
4.2 Slaughtered	"	19	18	22	21	17	15	13	13	19	18	23	31	24	n.a.
5.0 Poultry															
5.1 Population	"	6,578	6,856	7,593	9,227	7,528	6,521	5,685	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296	6,248
5.2 Slaughtered	"	2,369	2,577	2,616	2,429	2,808	2,382	2,244	2,064	2,080	1,763	—	—	—	n.a.
5.3 Production of Eggs	"	430,707	431,315	477,950	582,722	466,815	406,243	372,704	365,322	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463	521,304

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	Kgs.	1,023	933	999	958	993	922	857	989
1.2 Rubber	"	774	790	773	845	820	718	678	726
1.3 Coconut	Nuts	5,311	5,160	4,031	4,886	5,298	4,486	—	—
1.4 Paddy	Kgs.	2,270	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,752	2,927	3,014	3,260
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	Kgs.	9,675	9,838	10,026	12,473	10,884	12,112	11,400	12,046
2.2 Maize	"	866	1,016	1,142	1,230	1,106	1,343	1,250	993
2.3 Chillies	"	565	841	728	828	1,089	999	880	943
2.4 Red Onions	"	11,507	10,114	8,131	11,469	10,665	10,627	11,260	11,283
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	979	904	1,016	904	1,073	1,260	1,190	959
2.6 Green Gram	"	678	552	627	690	797	910	1,040	834
2.7 Sorghum	"	1,719	1,669	1,443	979	935	835	1,200	920
2.8 Soya Beans	"	1,016	1,029	1,104	1,481	1,092	991	1,070	679
2.9 Potatoes	"	13,552	23,001	11,795	11,331	12,500	14,551	13,630	11,433
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	9,449	7,152	7,880	15,761	7,410	9,190	9,190	10,682
2.11 Kurakkan	"	765	791	891	828	996	839	880	830
2.12 Gingelly	"	464	452	552	565	1,031	747	550	708
2.13 Meneri	"	489	778	979	941	606	122	880	706
2.14 Cowpea	"	866	615	703	816	622	920	1,030	997
2.15 Thanahal	"	402	690	778	703	673	769	n.a.	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	"	515	464	841	615	694	605	730	895
2.17 Dhal	"	803	439	489	916	768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops									
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,404	1,354	1,436	1,467	1,585	1,368	1,300	739*
3.2 Cinnamon	"	769	811	848	1,182	1,238	1,564	1,340	833*
3.3 Cardamoms	"	980	1,003	1,057	1,093	702	658	850	430*
3.4 Citronella	"	819	683	776	1,096	1,574	1,667	1,560	729*
3.5 Pepper	"	2,027	2,535	2,387	2,273	1,641	1,492	1,990	1,010*

* Maha only

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982		
1.0 Consumption											
1.1 Tea	M.T.	101,832	95,633	80,394	115,506	105,156	101,717	103,322	102,645		
1.2 Rubber	"	9,532	13,033	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,415	16,780	16,485		
1.3 Coconut	"	27,154	30,802	29,184	42,553	49,594	55,769	37,654	30,135		
1.4 Paddy	"	49,714	72,724	122,015	136,127	130,409	188,826	155,589	167,141		
1.5 Other	"	26,424	53,144	53,494	64,886	63,968	65,334	52,915	62,818		
Total	M.T.	214,656	265,336	297,515	380,016	372,374	4,3,061	366,260	379,224		
2.0 Price per Metric Ton of Straight Ingredients**	Rs.	1974.07.12*	1975.09.05*	1976.10.01*	1977.04.08*	1978.01.01*	1978.12.31*	1979.09.20*	1981.02.01*	1981.09.16*	1983.05.04*
2.1 Ammonium Sulphate		1,049	1,462	731	673	716	1,179	1,490	3,285	4,270	3,600
2.2 Ammonium Phosphate		1,181	1,182	591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Ammonium Nitrate		886	886	443	408	408	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate		610	610	1,107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Basic Slag		394	394	394	—	—	—	—	—	8,990	—
2.6 Borate		1,245	1,245	1,053	969	1,015	1,343	—	—	—	—
2.7 Calcium Cynamide		566	566	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Dolomite		192	192	192	192	192	250	250	—	—	—
2.9 Epsom Salt		699	699	662	609	635	1,230	1,000	2,115	2,750	—
2.10 Gypsum		261	261	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.11 Kieserite		989	989	662	609	635	—	1,230	2,645	4,800	4,800
2.12 Muriate of Potash (60%)		1,214	1,296	649	596	640	1,388	1,055	2,230	2,900	2,750
2.13 Rock Phosphate		823	823	411	370	402	1,132	690	1,255	1,635	2,000
2.14 Sulphate of Potash		871	871	923	849	885	783	1,420	2,595	3,375	—
2.15 Super Phosphate (Conc)		2,432	2,058	—	—	—	1,674	1,355	2,065	2,685	—
2.16 Super Phosphate (Ord)		551	551	—	—	—	1,556	—	—	—	2,850
2.17 Slacked Coral Lime		290	290	290	290	290	—	—	—	—	—
2.18 Urea		2,671	2,671	1,037	—	1,043	—	980	2,140	2,785	2,850
2.19 Urea Formaldehyde		837	837	418	—	—	1,638	—	—	—	—
2.20 Zinc Sulphate		960	960	1,294	1,190	1,248	—	2,020	4,245	5,520	—
2.21 Calcium Ammonium Nitrate		615	615	308	—	—	2,916	—	—	—	—
2.22 D1 Ammonium Phosphate		—	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,980	4,670	6,075	—
2.23 Apatite		—	—	411	411	402	—	—	—	—	—
2.24 Crushed Oil Cake		758	758	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.25 Sediment Poonac		862	862	861	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.26 N. P. K.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,785	—	3,500

** Fertilizer Corporation Prices. (1983.05.04th prices represent prices in Colombo District.)

* Effective Dates.

Sources: Fertilizer Corporation.
Roberts Forage Works.
Colombo Commercial Company.
A. Baur and Company, Ltd.
Janatha Estate Development Board.
Shaw Wallace and Hedges.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Pakistan	Hong-Kong	India	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Nepal	Philippines
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP	1982	%	13.6	38.4	—	43.5	—	—	—	47.8	46.4	—	38.0
2.0 Electricity/Population	1981	Kwh.	125	33	35	191	2,582	164	1,038	684	321	16	—
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production	1982	1969-71 =100	147	92	106	104	75	102	128	149	133	82	124
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports	1982	%	22.6	17.9	—	21.8	23.3	—	—	—	—	18.1	—
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	1982	%	28.5	6.5	—	30.0	7.4	43.1	26.0	15.1	30.8	6.5	26.9
6.0 Index of Production													
6.1 Mining	1981	1975=100	136†	—	—	—	—	133	119	94	—	—	115*
6.2 Manufacturing	1981	1975=100	103†	99*	—	147	—	136	239	173	167	—	126*
6.3 Electricity	1981	1975=100	163	174	—	150	180	147	193	165	173	162	117
6.4 Food	1982	1971=100	181	125	143	146	102	132	159	202	179	108	171

† 1979 Figures.

* 1980 Figures.

Source: ADB - Key Indicators - 1983.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

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In Million Rupees

Industrial Group	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco ..	1,503	1,715	2,295	2,609	2,856	3,899	4,496	5,246
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products ..	892	680	698	1,008	1,128	1,923	3,040	3,863
3. Wood and Wood Products including Furniture ..	115	129	127	124	166	289	315	361
4. Paper and Paper Products ..	270	203	270	376	445	476	626	725
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	2,002	2,336	2,469	3,279	4,508	9,416	12,015	13,099
6. Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products ..	244	360	411	592	710	1,156	1,250	1,370
7. Basic Metal Products ..	128	138	132	219	349	478	428	262
8. Machinery and Fabricated Metal Products ..	381	474	571	590	569	620	782	904
9. Other Manufactured Products ..	20	26	34	55	50	54	58	74
Total ..	5,555	6,061	7,007	8,852	10,781	18,311	23,010	25,904

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

Item	Unit	Production							Capacity Utilised (Percentage)						
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Spinning (Cotton & Blended)	Mn.Kg.	6.41	6.97	7.87	8.49	6.49	8.25	9.86	47.3	47.9	45.6	42.1	36.1	45.1	53.9
1.1 National Textile Corporation	"														
1.1.1 Veyangoda	"	1.13	1.09	1.35	1.41	0.98	1.18	1.39	77.5	75.0	93.1	97.2	59.3	81.3	95.8
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	2.59	2.60	1.95	1.73	0.88	1.83	2.68	35.2	35.3	26.5	23.5	11.5	24.8	36.4
1.1.3 Pugoda	"	1.11	1.01	1.18	1.30	1.21	1.06	1.31	81.6	74.3	81.4	89.6	78.5	73.1	90.3
1.1.4 Mattegama	"	—	0.15	0.91	1.01	0.55	1.36	1.34	—	14.5	45.5	50.5	26.5	68.0	67.0
1.1.5 Minneriya	"	—	—	0.37	0.75	0.55	1.02	1.01	—	—	23.1	46.8	33.5	63.7	63.1
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	"	0.53	0.64	0.67	0.86	0.96	0.75	0.71	46.4	56.4	68.3	65.9	72.7	56.8	53.7
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.80	0.98	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.43	0.47	58.3	71.7	50.7	69.1	61.7	34.9	38.2
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.25	0.50	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.95	29.4	57.9	69.8	67.4	69.7	33.5	51.3
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic)	Mn.Mtrs.	108.15	107.72	115.87	105.72	90.00	97.91	114.96	45.6	45.4	46.7	42.6	36.2	36.6	42.4
2.1 National Textile Corporation	"														
2.1.1 Veyangoda	"	4.98	5.41	6.68	6.43	3.97	6.59	7.14	41.4	45.0	55.6	53.5	33.0	54.8	59.4
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	3.48	3.11	4.56	4.12	3.07	5.04	5.29	27.1	24.2	35.5	32.0	23.9	39.2	41.1
2.1.3 Pugoda	"	7.40	6.75	7.03	7.25	8.28	7.47	7.37	61.1	55.7	63.9	65.9	75.2	67.9	43.8
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	"	29.44	27.67	31.25	26.31	11.68	**	3.57	52.0	48.8	55.2	46.4	20.6	**	22.4
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	10.71	12.08	12.60	11.37	8.80	7.92	7.12	81.1	91.4	76.3	68.8	53.3	47.9	60.3
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	"	1.32	1.75	2.04	1.11	0.37	0.26	—	17.6	23.4	18.5	10.0	00.3	2.3	—
2.5 Co-operative and Private Power Looms	"	8.56	7.23	8.81	6.66	8.04	14.84	28.21	74.7	63.1	53.9	40.7	49.2	45.9	50.5
2.6 Hand Looms	"	25.63	24.70	24.39	24.00	24.00	28.60	26.00	31.3	30.2	29.9	29.3	29.3	34.2	31.8
2.7 Synthetic Mill (Weaving & Knitting)	"	16.63	19.02	18.51	18.47	21.79	27.79	30.26	56.1	64.2	61.4	61.2	71.7	56.0	48.4

** No Production.

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Production									
1.1 Rolling Mill	M/T.	21,243	28,295	24,558	33,110	45,354	26,027	20,603	5,442
1.1.1 Rounds	"	11,670	25,253	18,412	27,403	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,585
1.1.2 Flats	"	4,675	—	2,777	2,221	1,874	4,758	6,811	1,499
1.1.3 Angles	"	4,898	3,042	3,369	3,486	10,178	5,190	4,882	1,358
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor. Steel)	"	7,477	8,443	9,586	13,280	18,941	19,563	42,077	36,577
1.2 Wire Mill									
1.2.1 Wire drawing	"	7,042	5,963	5,496	9,491	8,400	9,189	7,058	2,995
1.2.2 Annealing and Galvanising	"	1,876	2,145	1,530	2,930	1,571	1,831	2,095	497
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	"	635	234	177	670	229	319	235	176
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	"	598	678	400	981	759	1,120	876	362
1.2.5 Hexagonal Mesh	"	6	22	14	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Foundry									
1.3.1 Grinding Media	"	171	125	30	83	168	305	229	174
1.3.2 General Casting	"	64	108	149	189	248	152	113	153
1.3.3 Pig Iron	"	—	177	478	360	381	214	64	150
2.0 Capacity Utilization									
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	32	39	40	49	47	55	41	23
2.2 Wire Mill	"	59	50	46	79	70	77	59	25
2.3 Foundry	"	—	41	66	63	44	67	41	47
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton									
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	3,519	3,249	3,683	4,030	5,454	6,592	8,513	7,794
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	"	4,592	4,224	4,640	4,839	7,423	8,784	12,974	15,755
3.3 Foundry	"	11,523	9,097	6,067	8,081	6,708	11,686	26,510	26,100
4.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,256	1,361	1,790	2,118	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,305

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Installed Capacity									
1.1 Kankesan	M/T. 000	275	275	275	275	275	270	298	298
1.2 Puttalam	"	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440
1.3 Galle	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2.0 Actual Utilization									
2.1 Kankesan	"	218	189	77	215	235	248	244	229
2.2 Puttalam	"	192	185	89	340	349	353	805	292
2.3 Galle	"	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	15
3.0 Percentage Utilization									
3.1 Kankesan	%	79	69	51	78	85	92	82	77
3.2 Puttalam	"	44	42	30	77	79	80	77	66
3.3 Galle	"	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	15
4.0 Production of Portland Cement	M/T.'000	394.4	427.2	362.8	575.0	591.7	551.0	921.1	468.5
4.1 Kankesan	"	167.0	200.1	162.5	191.9	227.2	180.5	549.8	217.1
4.2 Puttalam	"	177.0	190.4	168.3	321.4	335.0	325.4	315.9	236.4
4.3 Galle	"	50.4	36.7	32.0	61.7	29.5	45.1	55.4	15.0
5.0 Production of Masonary Cement	M/T.'000	—	—	—	—	68.7	71.7	74.7	68.8
5.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	18.0	19.9	10.3	8.7
5.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	44.7	47.3	64.4	60.1
5.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	6.0	4.5	—	—
6.0 Sales-Total (Portland & Masonary Cement)	M/T.'000	388.8	420.3	342.5	567.6	674.0	633.1	711.1	570.7
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)									
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380
7.2 Puttalam	"	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380
7.3 Galle	"	370	370	370	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,438
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonary Cement)									
8.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	358	575	575	640
8.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	358	575	575	640
8.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	416	633	—	—
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)									
9.1 Kankesan	Rs.	221	300	—	370	411	863	1,244	853
9.2 Puttalam	"	361	392	—	367	429	766	1,422	1,150
9.3 Galle	"	280	365	—	561	709	1,504	1,759	1,326
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonary Cement)									
10.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	292	462	461	703
10.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	297	428	583	543
10.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	661	748	—	—
11.0 Exports									
11.1 Quantity	M/T.	20,914	917	306	—	—	—	—	—
11.2 Value	Rs.'000	5,233	368	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

Imports:

5.6 PETROLEUM

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
✓ 1.0 Crude Oil Imports-Quantity ..	M.T.'000	1,465	1,447	1,530	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941
2.0 Crude Oil Imports-Value (c. i. f.) ..	Rs. Mn.	851.1	1,100.0	1,278.0	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	10,174.9
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed									
In Sri Lanka									
3.1 Petrol ..	M.T.'000	88	100	103	121	97	109	100	114
3.1.1 Super ..	"	—	—	84	104	92	109	100	114
3.1.2 Regular ..	"	—	—	19	17	5	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene ..	"	208	188	185	211	186	179	149	155
3.3 Furnace Oil ..	"	537	514	545	548	509	745	699	721
3.4 Auto Diesel ..	"	271	276	277	242	271	384	309	336
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel ..	"	91	88	92	117	90	100	107	94
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR) ..	"	55	77	72	36	31	43	84	115
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas ..	M.T.	1,000	2,000	3,100	5,355	6,211	7,477	6,410	8,197
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen) ..	M.T.'000	21	27	25	25	24	26	164	25
3.9 Naptha (Chemical) ..	"	107	103	102	82	90	151	138	158
3.10 Solvents ..	M.T.	2,000	2,000	2,130	2,626	3,408	2,410	3,360	2,796
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil ..	M.T.'000	14.5	15.6	13.7	16.3	18.4	22.2	18.4	19.7
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings* ..	Rs. Mn.	384.7	399.7	584.5	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	3,262.9
4.1 Marine Diesel ..	"	45.4	50.3	63.1	94.8	166.0	196.2	140.3	185.1
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur and Avgas) ..	"	56.5	92.3	111.3	227.8	420.5	704.2	918.8	871.3
4.3 Auto Diesel ..	"	16.5	22.1	25.7	57.2	118.4	126.4	128.4	166.2
4.4 Naptha ..	"	82.9	105.2	98.8	142.3	437.1	634.1	563.8	430.8
4.5 Furnace Oil ..	"	—	45.3	43.6	89.9	122.8	587.0	801.0	725.9
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering) ..	"	182.0	81.3	240.9	325.9	672.6	677.9	783.0	867.9
4.7 Exports to Maldives ..	"	1.4	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	6.4	5.0
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc. ..	"	—	—	—	—	18.1	—	5.7	10.7

* Excluding foreign exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRE ✓

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Production									
1.1 Standard Tyres (Quantity)	No.	121,456	128,341	114,200	173,131	188,530	194,860	155,950	165,995
1.2 Value*	Rs. '000	98,549	93,351	80,530	158,726	176,416	245,601	229,331	267,554
1.1 Production-Quantity									
1.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	67,091	62,287	60,681	94,810	153,677	109,546	88,206	111,839
1.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	,,	9,079	10,025	8,497	19,255	25,432	27,126	26,726	25,716
1.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	,,	93,030	108,529	87,318	112,898	145,223	131,414	89,400	91,281
1.1.4 Scooter Tyres	,,	—	—	—	3,758	6,370	—	739	4,873
1.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	,,	150,255	185,989	174,330	241,484	260,387	205,816	164,294	175,402
1.1.6 Rubber Carpets	,,	—	—	—	3,025	7,839	1,404	1,754	67
2.0 Sales									
2.1 Standard Tyres	Rs. '000	116,143	119,079	131,304	172,921	182,480	117,113	162,772	168,277
2.2 Value+	,,	94,384	86,863	93,714	156,820	175,603	244,032	236,699	270,792
2.1 Sales - Quantity									
2.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	63,429	59,916	68,644	90,905	99,102	105,246	87,366	94,603
2.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	,,	8,117	9,295	11,378	19,980	24,384	27,156	27,257	25,816
2.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	,,	84,225	92,209	110,813	134,256	131,443	129,036	106,497	93,371
2.1.4 Scooter Tyres	,,	—	—	—	1,361	2,941	3,213	1,569	3,834
2.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	,,	145,239	185,824	173,210	222,110	236,246	218,035	170,426	168,477
2.1.6 Rubber Carpets	,,	—	—	—	3,613	4,409	4,445	2,030	81
3.0 Imports of Inputs									
3.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	1,120	2,173	1,357	2,164	5,085	21,293	11,417	11,588
3.2 Raw Materials — Foreign Component	,,	17,943	20,251	17,756	41,242	86,695	40,718	68,759	73,074
3.3 Spares	,,	1,133	686	746	2,040	2,844	9,342	10,077	2,662
4.0 Personnel Strength	No.	2,003	2,078	2,058	1,962	1,942	1,921	1,888	1,959
5.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	%	154.105	172.679	172.679	191.623	197.575	219.869	204.496	204.496
6.0 Capacity Utilization	%	78.8	74.3	66.1	90.4	95.72	85.4	78.2	71.6

* Net realisable after cash discounts.
+ Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source : Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS

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Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs.Mn.	132.9	189.0	287.1	253.9	524.6	494.3	664.0	634.1	398.0
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	116.9	178.4	278.3	243.0	442.1	449.3	598.5	624.1	390.5
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	16.0	10.6	8.8	10.9	82.5	45.0	65.5	10.0	7.5
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	28.8	41.0	72.3	69.4	80.0	66.9	52.8	175.4	150.3
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	25.1	36.8	62.3	64.9	69.2	47.0	37.7	162.9	139.1
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	3.7	4.2	10.0	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.1	12.5	11.2
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production	M.T.	10,466	7,949	8,167	8,818	10,724	9,526	7,300	7,457	8,797
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	"	9,815	6,004	8,045	8,944	11,262	10,935	6,595	4,491	3,025
2.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	16.8	10.6	17.2	22.4	57.5	77.2	83.8	96.4	57.9
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	1,749	1,805	2,185	2,558	5,227	7,413	15,481	20,864	19,156
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	128	227	275	216	265	251	193	177	172
2.3.2 Value	Rs.'000	300	555	708	693	1,160	1,490	825	801	968
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	M.T.'000	81.4	64.1	56.0	34.7	35.3	56.0	31.4	80.1	68.3
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.'000	87.3	51.2	53.2	42.0	37.0	30.6	36.7	41.1	48.9
3.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	6.5	4.9	6.8	4.8	9.0	9.1	9.8	13.6	15.3
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production	M.T.	3,063	3,123	1,043	998	11,615	14,825	7,086	13,301	7,212
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	2,402	3,338	2,220	198	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,412	15,304
4.2.2 Value	Rs.'000	2,909	6,727	4,374	344	3,820	40,451	40,155	27,380	75,500

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Products ..	M.T.	17,641	19,107	17,602	19,823	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	22,206
1.2 Converted Items ..	"	829	840	584	618	580	565	485	511	386
1.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	85,161	78,732	80,061	68,767	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	12,557
1.4 Bags ..	'000	6,808	7,876	6,214	3,812	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards ..	M.T.	15,162	15,572	15,940	20,152	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	20,470
2.2 Converted Items ..	"	710	728	568	568	630	555	738	551	419
2.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	217,033	242,788	227,306	158,982	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	118,748
2.4 Bags ..	'000	6,855	7,643	3,187	1,308	26	17	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper ..	M.T.	3,887	3,780	3,088	3,495	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	511
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards ..	M.T.	2,324	3,183	3,232	1,272	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,585
3.2 Converted Items ..	"	62	60	82	39	50	51	82	36	26
3.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	19,343	53,842	83,018	71,595	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	173,346
3.4 Bags ..	No.	90,918	98,108	87,160	54,009	28,000	109,008	2,819	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper ..	M.T.	—	—	—	—	—	1,807	602	190	308
4.0 Capacity Utilization	%	76	87	77	86	—	57	56	66	63
5.0 Personnel Strength ..	No.	2,795	2,796	3,605	4,546	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,562
6.0 Imports by Corporation ..	M.T.	10,678	3,780	n.a.	2,496	7,249	1,981	630	704	748
7.0 Demand for Paper & Boards	"	79,592	85,714	90,306	91,837	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	40,700
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	4,146	5,182	5,133	5,705	—	8,878	11,904	15,689	17,670

* With 40 pages.

Source: National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Production									
1.1 Crockery									
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory) ..	M.T.	939	604	1,014	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	1,347
1.1.2 Piliyandala (") ..	"	1,586	1,746	1,944	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	2,114
1.2 Sanitaryware ..	"	670	552	648	790	770	1,027	1,046	1,030
1.3 Kaolin ..	"	4,161	4,370	4,687	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	8,206
1.4 Wall Tiles ..	"	430	281	6,555	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Insulators ..	"	229	327	215	253	279	362	287	267
1.6 Laknil ..	"	66	68	63	6	—	—	—	—
1.7 Pirisidu ..	"	166	224	72	63	54	26	39	10
1.8 Mosaic Tiles ..	"	264	1,832	1,917	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	901
1.9 Refractories* ..	"	—	—	99	136	51	233	200	—
1.10 Tiles & Bricks* ..	'000	24,756	26,685	21,423	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	19,715
2.0 Sales									
2.1 Crockery ..	Rs.'000	19,726	23,157	32,494	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	79,522
2.2 Sanitaryware ..	"	7,878	7,790	9,025	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	38,519
2.3 Kaolin ..	"	3,219	3,287	3,395	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	10,711
2.4 Wall Tiles ..	"	3,146	2,685	7,208	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Insulators ..	"	3,491	4,714	3,630	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	7,215
2.6 Laknil ..	"	2,327	2,183	1,380	454	—	—	—	—
2.7 Pirisidu ..	"	364	864	491	362	347	178	333	242
2.8 Mosaic Tiles ..	"	552	2,292	5,733	9,901	12,473	18,209	20,738	13,407
2.9 Refractories* ..	"	—	—	1,178	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	—
2.10 Tiles & Bricks* ..	"	13,282	39,100	14,182	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	38,230
3.0 Stocks									
3.1 Crockery ..	Rs.'000	1,852	1,114	1,458	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	46,468
3.2 Sanitaryware ..	"	283	24	95	511	224	1,559	22,137	13,239
3.3 Kaolin ..	"	58	452	261	959	580	691	10,121	4,488
3.4 Wall Tiles ..	"	26	78	12,217	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Insulators ..	"	231	324	176	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	13,968
3.6 Laknil ..	"	—	47	67	—	—	—	—	—
3.7 Pirisidu ..	"	13	110	—	18	39	—	1,180	340
3.8 Mosaic Tiles ..	"	898	903	—	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	38,216
3.9 Tiles & Bricks* ..	"	1,145	1,244	478	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	28,779
4.0 Exports									
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs.'000	2,960	2,321	3,885	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	2,046

* Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

Imports —

5.11 MILK

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Milk Collection	Litres'000	45,360	60,760	54,490	50,184	63,325	62,815	69,376	65,227
1.1 National Milk Board ..	..	43,901	59,548	53,367	49,090	62,309	61,803	58,004	55,085
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd. ..	..	1,459	1,212	1,123	1,094	1,016	1,012	993	1,001
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd. ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,379	9,141
2.0 Finished Products									
2.1 Liquid Milk									
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk ..	..	10,343	9,708	10,547	11,820	10,447	12,138	11,209	12,976
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk ..	..	2,545	3,981	5,591	6,432	8,539	9,044	8,824	9,707
2.2 Condensed Milk									
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins)	No.'000	77,066	17,448	14,753	12,792	13,819	10,000	13,860	10,826
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade and Bulk (397 gr.) Tins ..	..	57	39	9	3	624	—	—	—
2.3 Powdered Milk									
2.3.1 Lakspray ..	kg.'000	7,578	8,965	9,171	8,504	10,532	2,412	3,640	3,603
2.3.2 Vitamilk ..	..	460	646	582	282	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt ..	..	453	250	436	281	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products									
2.4.1 Butter ..	Kg.'000	155	245	198	94	193	35	248	162
2.4.2 Ice Cream ..	Litres'000	632	769	546	1,216	1,186	637	575	796
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups ..	No.'000	—	695	2,215	1,726	686	—	54	718

Sources : National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	2,457	1,880	1,062	1,946	2,071	2,173	1,881	1,803
2.0 Area under Ratoons ..	„	3,407	4,533	3,105	2,901	4,451	4,203	4,056	3,805
3.0 Harvested Area ..	„	4,200	5,417	4,585	4,507	5,679	5,372	5,638	5,489
4.0 Production of the Corporation	M.T.	18,283	23,512	23,316	17,376	19,624	26,289	25,291	23,060
✓ 5.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T. '000	56	24	101	176	246	209	238	131
6.0 Per Capita Consumption ..	Kg.	4.2	1.8	7.2	12.4	17.0	14.2	15.9	10.2
7.0 Cost of Production per kg.									
7.1 Hingurana ..	Rs.	3.64	3.40	3.68	4.56	7.96	n.a	8.73	n.a
7.2 Kantale ..	„	2.51	2.54	3.31	3.92	4.98	n.a	4.43	n.a
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products									
8.1 Jaggery ..	Kg.	496,112	636,031	778,929	268,618	115,674	136,988	18,511	5,028
8.2 Sugar Syrup ..	Litres	426,649	537,960	792,305	583,768	1,257,463	619,935	825,764	645,500
8.3 Gin ..	„	25,576	18,505	21,795	14,962	50,370	24,228	15,810	15,703
8.4 Brandy ..	„	35,627	31,263	29,229	50,805	68,291	40,485	25,855	25,010
8.5 Whisky ..	„	3,581	4,013	3,581	3,954	10,971	5,355	—	—
8.6 Rum ..	„	10,374	14,364	10,165	19,318	42,414	12,876	18,924	19,784
8.7 Arrack ..	„	428,691	324,692	481,080	122,134	538,945	253,485	218,178	72,904
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value)	Rs.	22,143	112,593	25,578	—	121,427	186,072	—	122,166

Sources : Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	2,235	965	559	305	559	603	307	459	239
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	2,286	3,201	4,471	2,743	4,267	2,990	3,034	4,257	2,336
1.3 Private Sector	"	100,791	114,863	122,839	125,379	136,911	169,950	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	254	102	102	51	152	107	54	151	73
2.2 Purchase (Corporation)	"	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—
2.3 Private Sector	"	5,690	6,249	7,468	7,569	6,553	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 By - Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	19,483	18,787	683	11,507	4,436	4,873	212	—	83
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	2,589	1,265	2,557	1,392	1,593	933	460	—	560
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	183	169	203	171	204	217	94	148	129
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins*000	129	146	118	68	6	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sales - Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	1,925	3,018	3,378	1,946	2,703	2,648	2,304	3,912	2,086
4.2 Dried Fish	"	196,045	236,382	316,496	150,577	—	112	62	192	114
4.3 Fish Meal	"	196	154	192	165	—	209	117	414	78
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	16,166	24,306	3,554	14,992	—	3,258	1,998	—	643
5.0 Sales - Value	Rs.*000									
5.1 Wet Fish	"	26,114	30,300	41,475	30,217	50,219	64,132	68,388	63,743	41,427
5.2 Dried Fish	"	14,598	17,137	21,267	11,937	26,680	35,235	26,410	50,190	37,713
5.3 Fish Meal	"	1,619	1,436	2,465	1,159	1,735	1,258	863	3,170	2,765
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	1,012	684	924	1,028	1,394	1,452	1,156	3,051	924
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	319	529	51	325	305	184	59	—	25
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	8,566	10,514	16,768	15,768	20,105	26,003	39,996	7,332	3,141
6.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.									
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	16,815	17,374	7,620	5,182	5,131	—	17,679	6,025	6,272
6.2 Dried Fish	"	—	2,083	864	1,778	1,880	12,720*	7,865	767	550
6.2 Dried Fish	"	16,815	15,291	6,757	3,404	3,251	10,126	9,813	5,258	5,722
7.0 Imports - Value										
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	Rs. Mn.	0.9	0.1	3.7	10.0	12.7	68.9	84.9	11.9	13.8
7.2 Dried Fish	"	49.1	43.7	25.5	9.7	21.2	89.6	111.5	73.3	86.3

* Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.

6.1 TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

43

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	1982	\$ Mn.	1,032	582	20,979	7,850	19,859	11,321	2,424	4,995	20,778	6,810
2.0 Exports per Capita ..	1982	\$	68	16	4,011	11	128	801	28	98	8,412	140
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	1982	%	-3.1	28.8	-3.5	7.5	10.8	-1.4	-15.8	-12.7	-0.9	-1.4
4.0 Export Price Index ..	1981	1969/70=100	132.0 ^c	358.0	—	—	—	238.1	176.1 ^a	240.6 ^b	—	—
5.0 Imports (Merchandise)	1982	\$ Mn.	1968	423	23,533	13,900	17,625	12,342	5,209	7,800	28,155	8,580
6.0 Imports per Capita ..	1982	\$	129	12	4,500	20	114	873	60	154	11,399	177
7.0 Growth Rate of Imports	1982	%	7.0	14.3	-4.9	-0.1	32.8	5.4	-3.8	-8.0	2.1	-13.5
8.0 Import Price Index ..	1981	1969/70=100	208 ^c	463	—	—	—	306.3	181.5 ^a	398.6 ^b	—	—
9.0 Terms of Trade ..	1981	1975=100	68	83	100	—	—	114	103	69	—	76
10.0 Trade Balance ..	1982	\$ Mn.	-936	-159	-2,554	-6,050	2,234	-1,021	-2,785	-2,805	-7,377	-1,770

* Provisional.

- (a) = 1975/76 = 100
 (b) = 1972 = 100
 (c) = 1972 = 100

Source: ADB — Key Indicators—1983.

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Exports (1)	3,472	3,933	4,815	6,638	13,206	15,273	17,595	21,043	21,454
1.1 Major Exports	2,492	2,974	3,365	4,769	9,394	9,510	9,514	10,344	9,668
1.1.1 Tea	1,360	1,932	2,100	3,503	6,401	5,722	6,170	6,444	6,342
1.1.2 Rubber	738	654	890	931	2,021	2,491	2,590	2,889	2,323
1.1.3 Coconut Products (2)	394	388	375	335	972	1,297	754	1,011	1,003
1.2 Other Exports (3)	980	959	1,450	1,869	3,812	5,763	8,081	10,699	11,786
1.2.1 Cinnamon	59	44	75	78	171	201	224	424	289
1.2.2 Cocoa	11	—	13	39	50	32	33	31	22
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	82	71	116	218	502	592	623	943	1,335
1.2.4 Textiles	26	25	70	143	481	1,108	1,814	3,022	3,502
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	342	353	499	597	945	1,928	3,123	3,375	3,280
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	134	300	437	500	1,049	1,193	1,141	900	1,489
1.2.7 Precious Stones	109	180	261	298	531	494	664	633	685
2.0 Imports (4)	4,554	5,251	4,645	6,007	14,687	22,541	33,942	36,582	41,946
2.1 Consumer Goods	2,138	2,561	1,689	2,534	5,618	7,814	10,158	9,219	8,601
2.2 Intermediate Goods	1,920	1,888	2,259	2,648	5,591	9,134	15,522	19,275	21,640
2.3 Investment Goods	457	653	643	746	3,367	5,459	8,144	7,956	11,591
2.4 Other Imports	39	59	54	79	110	134	118	132	114
3.0 Balance of Trade	-1,082	-1,318	170	631	-1,480	-7,288	-16,347	-15,539	-20,492
4.0 Export Indices (1978 = 100)									
4.1 Price Index	31	29	34	55	100	109	126	129	119
4.2 Volume Index	89	107	102	94	100	101	99	102	112
5.0 Import Indices (1978 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	42	49	44	54	100	152	217	282	309
5.2 Volume Index	42	52	57	73	100	123	140	145	148
6.0 Terms of Trade (5) (1978 = 100)	72	58	78	102	100	72	58	46	38

- Note: (1) At f.o.b. Prices.
 (2) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.
 (3) Includes Re-Exports.
 (4) At c.i.f. Prices.

$$(5) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
 Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.3 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

45

In Million Rupees

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982†
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	2,345.7	3,399.7	3,913.0	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,434.3
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	2,644.4	4,663.1	5,334.2	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,821.3
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0 - 2.0)	-298.7	1,263.4	-1,421.2	-709.3	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6	-20,387.0
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)										
4.1 Receipts	387.6	444.6	564.6	642.6	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	5,936.7	7,648.6
4.2 Payments	334.6	368.2	475.5	530.4	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,702.0	7,603.7
5.0 Transfers (b)										
5.1 Receipts	130.6	336.3	601.2	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0	9,168.2
5.2 Payments	46.2	56.0	40.8	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	619.4
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-161.3	-906.7	-771.7	-49.8	1,266.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,342.5	-11,793.3
7.0 Capital Receipts	1,408.2	1,750.7	2,056.7	2,214.5	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5	22,757.9
8.0 Capital Payments	929.5	1,198.6	1,578.4	1,623.9	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6	12,873.1
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0 - 8.0)	478.7	552.1	478.8	590.6	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9	9,884.8
10.0 Errors and Omissions	17.1	263.6**	-32.5	-9.8	1,721.1*	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	32.8	883.7
11.0 Monetary Sector (c)	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,149.0
11.1 Government and Bank Assets	-171.5	-36.8	-19.0	-568.4	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0	-1,733.9
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	-142.7	178.6	139.7	-49.3	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5	2,660.5
11.3 Transaction with IMF	-20.3	-50.8	205.2	86.7	717.7	315.6	969.8	-268.4	3,239.2	222.4
11.4 Allocation of SDR's	—	—	—	—	—	—	241.5	258.2	251.7	—
Total	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,149.0

† Provisional.

* Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

** Includes Oil Facility Drawing.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0.

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 7.3 differ from external trade data in Table 7.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.4 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SECTOR — 1982

District	Co-operatives		Marketing Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milk Board	Building Materials Corporation	State Pharmaceutical Corporation
	Multi Purpose	Retail								
1. Colombo	13	448	52	16	18	08	05	738	05	03
2. Kalutara	11	447	11	08	02	—	—	25	01	—
3. Gampaha	17	715	19	06	—	—	—	142	02	—
4. Matale	11	214	05	—	01	—	—	12	—	—
5. Kandy	22	605	18	04	05	02	01	122	01	—
6. Polonnaruwa	09	123	02	01	—	—	—	11	—	—
7. Anuradhapura	22	296	11	01	02	04	01	12	02	—
8. Puttalam	08	246	09	02	02	—	—	32	—	—
9. Kurunegala	17	743	20	04	04	—	01	34	01	—
10. Badulla	12	343	06	04	04	—	01	12	01	—
11. Monaragala	06	113	07	05	—	—	—	08	—	—
12. Nuwara Eliya	09	158	10	03	03	—	01	14	01	—
13. Galle	18	498	18	10	08	—	01	65	01	—
14. Matara	08	401	06	08	—	—	—	30	01	—
15. Hambantota	07	249	09	03	—	—	01	14	01	—
16. Ratnapura	13	435	06	05	04	—	01	14	01	—
17. Kegalle	10	435	04	02	—	—	—	26	01	—
18. Batticaloa	13	162	03	01	01	—	01	04	01	—
19. Ampara	15	238	04	01	—	—	01	01	01	—
20. Trincomalee	09	119	01	02	01	—	—	01	—	—
21. Mannar	06	60	02	—	—	—	—	01	01	—
22. Vavuniya	04	63	01	—	—	—	—	01	—	—
23. Mullaitive	04	51	02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Jaffna	26	620	17	02	—	01	01	11	02	—
All Island	290	7,782	243	88	55	15	16	1,330	24	03

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceutical Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

6.5 MAJOR IMPORTS

47

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>720 (x)</i>								
1.0 Rice	720	1,062	602	917	689	891	882	992	925
2.0 Flour	857	1,002	683	925	2,192	1,667	1,825	28	62
3.0 Sugar	190	248	64	197	620	936	2,026	2,826	955
4.0 Milk and Milk Products	70	82	81	96	397	479	537	482	511
5.0 Dried Fish	30	34	16	05	18	61	139	59	163
6.0 Textiles	59	20	49	150	531	1,536	1,721	2,334	2,167
7.0 Motor Cars	13	16	44	48	349†	563†	596	433	399
8.0 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	44	69	59	90	183	252	259	193	355
9.0 Fertilizer	221	208	99	51	252	664	1,339	1,202	560
10.0 Petroleum	905	872	1,164	1,441	2,403	3,912	8,090	9,958	12,274
11.0 Chemical Element and Compounds	232	115	90	120	446	502	544	663	729
12.0 Paper and Paper Boards	65	70	56	67	239	399	456	733	674
13.0 Building Materials	147	169	104	129	150	368	610	525	557
14.0 Transport Equipments	91	116	175	232	988	1,615	2,421	2,229	5,529
15.0 Machinery and Equipments	188	322	364	286	1,846	2,900	4,212	3,876	3,964

† Includes value of motor cycles imports.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

x as % of total imports

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1975=100)

Country	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*	Percentage Change				
										1971-75	1976-80	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Sri Lanka	93.7	100.0	101.2	102.5	114.9	127.2	160.5	189.3	209.9	7.5	10.3	26.2	17.9	10.9
2.0 Bangladesh	80.4	100.0	90.4	99.8	112.9	127.2	144.0	163.1	178.2	33.2	8.0	13.2	13.3	9.3
3.0 Burma	76.0	100.0	122.4	121.0	113.7	120.1	120.8	121.2	128.5	18.6	4.3	0.6	0.3	6.0
4.0 China, Rep. of	95.0	100.0	102.5	109.7	116.0	127.4	151.6	176.5	183.6	13.4	8.8	19.0	16.4	4.0
5.0 Hong Kong	98.9	100.0	103.4	109.5	116.0	129.5	149.6	172.6	191.2	8.6	8.5	15.5	15.4	10.8
6.0 India	94.7	100.0	92.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	121.5	137.4	148.0	12.2	4.2	11.5	13.1	7.8
7.0 Indonesia	83.9	100.0	119.8	133.0	143.7	176.1	203.4	220.9	240.6	20.3	15.4	15.2	8.5	8.9
8.0 Malaysia	95.7	100.0	102.6	107.5	112.8	116.9	124.6	136.7	144.7	7.5	4.5	6.6	9.7	5.8
9.0 Nepal	90.4	100.0	102.8	108.1	115.3	124.3	141.1	158.6	175.4	10.5	7.2	13.5	12.4	10.6
10.0 Pakistan	82.7	100.0	107.1	118.0	125.9	137.7	153.9	175.2	188.1	15.5	9.0	11.8	13.8	7.4
11.0 Philippines	92.5	100.0	106.2	111.5	123.3	146.5	172.6	193.0	217.4	16.1	11.7	17.8	11.8	12.6
12.0 Singapore	97.5	100.0	98.1	101.2	106.1	110.4	119.8	129.6	134.5	9.7	3.7	8.5	8.2	3.8
13.0 Thailand	96.1	100.0	104.9	113.7	123.7	136.4	163.6	185.5	195.8	9.0	10.5	19.9	13.4	5.6

* Provisional.

Source: ADB — Key Indicators — 1983.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100)

49

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Commodity - Wise										
1.1 Food ..	164.8	189.7	204.3	202.1	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	399.6	450.4
1.2 Clothing ..	186.1	204.6	208.2	211.7	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	257.8	273.8
1.3 Fuel and Light ..	164.4	221.0	237.1	265.2	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	767.9	816.4
1.4 Rent ..	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous ..	170.0	178.3	191.9	203.8	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	345.7	377.1
2.0 All Items ..	165.4	185.8	198.3	200.7	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	375.4	416.1
3.0 Growth Rate ..	9.7	12.3	6.7	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	18.0	10.8
4.0 Sector - Wise										
4.1 Domestic ..	167.8	176.1	189.5	195.5	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	341.4	383.9
4.2 Import ..	162.5	195.7	213.5	209.2	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	493.1	532.9
4.3 Export ..	171.9	251.4	214.5	219.8	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	522.2	536.5

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974=100)

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Commodity - Wise								
1.1 Food	103.7	110.8	104.8	155.5	161.3	214.2	249.5	263.7
1.2 Textile & Footwear	90.7	120.6	168.6	238.4	245.6	249.5	279.3	308.9
1.3 Petroleum Products	103.8	111.2	109.4	109.4	183.1	355.6	467.3	473.3
1.4 Transport Equipment	126.6	119.4	127.5	141.6	148.1	171.0	193.9	200.6
1.5 Fuel and Light	115.1	133.4	179.5	253.8	319.5	388.9	402.5	409.2
2.0 Sector - Wise								
2.1 Domestic	105.1	105.9	115.4	133.9	144.5	177.0	217.0	239.6
2.2 Imports	99.7	95.4	93.0	138.8	164.9	237.6	301.4	295.2
2.3 Exports	104.0	145.0	229.9	229.1	241.3	337.0	343.7	365.8
3.0 Group - Wise								
3.1 Consumer	104.2	111.8	140.7	157.2	167.0	227.1	252.8	268.3
3.2 Intermediate	98.9	111.6	116.8	152.4	184.1	249.3	318.2	329.8
3.3 Investment	111.8	114.5	130.6	169.2	195.2	264.7	305.1	325.1
4.0 All Items	103.4	111.9	135.3	156.7	171.6	229.5	268.5	283.3
5.0 Growth Rate	3.4	8.2	20.9	15.8	9.5	33.7	17.0	5.5

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969 = 100)

51

Construction Type	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	155.0	164.7	168.2	176.9	267.2	368.4	550.2	653.8	699.2
2.0 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor ..	159.6	179.1	187.2	192.9	274.7	358.7	519.2	612.9	666.0
3.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	148.1	158.9	164.4	174.2	269.7	385.8	590.3	695.4	734.7
4.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	156.2	175.9	185.3	191.6	275.3	377.6	570.8	670.3	736.1
5.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor ..	175.2	189.5	195.0	201.9	317.3	422.3	565.1	655.1	754.1
6.0 Mud wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor ..	142.4	148.7	153.3	175.3	277.4	398.0	582.4	704.0	745.2
7.0 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor ..	140.5	148.5	152.6	182.8	291.7	391.3	544.2	620.2	634.9
8.0 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor ..	126.4	132.1	135.6	171.0	282.2	378.0	535.2	649.5	667.5
All Housing ..	149.4	160.5	162.8	173.4	252.2	347.1	513.5	617.2	645.3

Source: Ministry of Housing & Construction.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Paddy Farming					
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	19.10	26.04	30.53	35.52
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	15.92	21.82	26.72	30.33
1.3 Sowing	M	16.42	22.18	27.70	31.24
1.4 Transplanting	M	14.64	19.65	24.75	27.30
	F	11.19	14.99	19.40	21.95
1.5 Manuring	M	15.97	20.92	25.93	28.93
1.6 Spraying	M	19.25	24.96	31.31	35.01
1.7 Weeding	M	14.27	18.99	23.70	26.33
	F	11.12	14.71	18.65	21.00
1.8 Harvesting	M	16.06	21.49	27.31	29.43
	F	13.39	17.40	21.22	22.87
1.9 Threshing	M	18.54	25.16	32.17	33.17
1.10 Winnowing	M	17.98	22.29	27.64	30.70
	F	11.48	15.58	20.02	22.76
2.0 Coconut					
2.1 Planting	M	13.63	18.33	22.62	26.67
	F	9.77	12.59	16.21	18.42
2.2 Digging Pits	M	16.30	20.72	25.98	30.81
2.3 Manuring	M	13.98	17.97	22.55	26.08
	F	9.18	12.58	16.40	18.64
2.4 Plucking	M	22.50	30.43	37.28	43.62
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	13.43	16.87	21.28	24.92
	F	9.36	12.33	15.61	17.91
2.6 Husking	M	20.39	25.58	32.35	41.45

Note: These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Continued

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

53

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1979	1980	1981	1982
3.0 Tea					
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	12.75	17.03	20.74	21.67
3.2 Planting	M	13.20	18.24	20.66	21.55
	F	10.24	12.95	15.02	16.15
3.3 Manuring	M	13.23	17.51	20.08	21.31
3.4 Weeding	M	13.09	16.85	19.29	20.60
	F	9.64	12.05	15.07	15.40
3.5 Pruning	M	15.85	20.53	23.60	25.39
3.6 Plucking	M	12.95	17.15	18.61	20.23
	F	10.12	13.00	15.43	14.92
4.0 Rubber					
4.1 Uprooting and cleaning	M	15.63	22.48	27.24	29.83
4.2 Planting	M	14.55	20.29	24.32	26.51
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	13.50	19.75	22.93	23.95
	F	10.30	14.29	17.75	19.23
4.4 Pruning	M	14.28	20.70	24.78	25.24
4.5 Manuring	M	14.59	21.70	25.61	26.72
4.6 Spraying	M	19.05	26.00	32.38	29.96
4.7 Tapping	M	14.30	18.20	20.47	22.05
	F	12.42	16.40	18.64	19.44
5.0 Building Construction					
5.1 Carpentry					
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	27.51	36.95	46.85	53.81
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	19.23	25.44	32.26	36.26
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	14.27	19.17	23.87	25.54
5.2 Masonary					
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	27.08	35.85	45.90	52.42
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	19.07	25.00	31.53	35.65
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	14.21	18.80	23.82	26.34

M = Male. F = Female.

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

In Rupees					
Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Rice					
1.1 Samba	Kg.	4.21	5.20	6.91	7.40
1.2 Par Boiled	"	3.59	4.43	5.87	6.02
1.3 Kekulu	"	3.55	4.50	6.02	6.28
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables					
2.1 Beans (Butter)	"	4.52	5.71	6.43	7.53
2.2 Carrot	"	4.34	5.87	6.91	7.96
2.3 Beet Root	"	3.81	4.61	5.57	5.86
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables					
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	"	2.56	2.92	2.72	3.44
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	"	2.71	3.13	3.24	4.04
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	5.71	6.37	6.77	7.77
3.4 Limes	"	9.04	8.91	7.89	8.81
4.0 Yams					
4.1 Potatoes	"	6.46	7.47	9.74	10.67
4.2 Manioc	"	1.32	2.03	2.70	2.40
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	2.12	3.20	4.20	3.86
5.0 Meat and Eggs					
5.1 Beef (Without bones)	"	10.56	13.27	15.40	16.81
5.2 Mutton (With bones)	"	20.11	25.49	28.09	31.57
5.3 Pork	"	14.16	16.52	18.81	23.76
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	"	22.12	27.12	28.37	34.11
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	0.85	0.89	1.13	1.40

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

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In Rupees

Commodity				Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	
6.0 Sea Fish									
6.1	Seer - Thora	..	..	..	Kg.	19.67	25.45	27.87	32.88
6.2	Trevally - Parawa	..	..	..	..	16.29	20.90	23.04	27.53
6.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	..	..	14.40	17.99	20.03	24.99
6.4	Tuna - Kelawalla	..	..	..	..	15.52	20.42	21.72	26.61
6.5	Shark - Mora	..	..	..	..	12.15	14.44	16.44	20.73
6.6	Sardine - Salaya	..	..	..	..	7.74	9.37	10.09	13.21
7.0 Dried Fish									
7.1	Seer - Thora	..	..	..	..	22.25	29.59	34.37	42.13
7.2	Shark - Mora	..	..	..	..	17.09	22.29	26.63	32.57
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	..	..	17.62	25.05	28.34	34.35
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	..	..	..	..	20.42	26.99	31.51	37.59
7.5	Sprats	..	..	..	..	25.42	31.75	35.80	42.10
8.0 Pulses									
8.1	Green Grams - Seed	..	..	..	..	10.74	13.89	13.57	15.77
8.2	Dhal - Mysore	..	..	..	..	13.03	15.17	17.78	21.94
8.3	Dhal - Kadala	..	..	..	..	10.36	12.19	14.86	20.32
9.0 Curry Stuffs									
9.1	Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	..	..	..	..	27.21	31.20	27.93	32.11
9.2	Pepper	..	..	..	..	33.85	34.60	30.28	35.40
9.3	Tamarind	..	..	..	..	12.66	8.60	7.98	8.57
9.4	Coriander	..	..	..	..	8.14	9.13	14.88	19.62
9.5	Turmeric (Dried)	..	..	..	..	31.88	29.61	27.66	27.47
9.6	Garlic	..	..	..	..	11.49	9.81	10.85	16.27

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

In Rupees					
Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
10.0 Spices					
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	6.28	7.10	11.18	10.12
10.2 Cloves	,,	188.68	229.10	225.63	290.21
10.3 Cardamoms	,,	202.42	229.14	201.21	238.14
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	,,	26.26	29.99	31.51	38.75
11.0 Coconuts					
11.1 Coconut (Medium)	Each	1.12	1.53	1.75	1.56
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	5.88	7.69	10.27	9.14
12.0 Fruits					
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	3.05	3.88	4.73	5.73
12.2 King Coconut	,,	1.63	2.04	2.32	2.45
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	,,	0.58	0.70	0.84	0.95
12.4 Banana - Ambul	,,	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.39
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages					
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	1.65	1.60	2.58	2.89
13.2 Tea - BOP	Kg.	18.85	23.66	27.67	32.02
13.3 Coffee Powder	,,	59.93	69.85	63.10	67.00

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

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In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
14.0 Tobacco and Tobacco Products					
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	1.65	2.42	2.72	2.74
14.2 Cigarettes					
14.2.1 Four Aces	"	0.31	0.40	0.42	0.46
14.2.2 Three Roses	"	0.34	0.43	0.47	0.53
14.2.3 Bristol	"	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.56
15.0 Clothing					
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	10.93	14.18	13.00	13.98
15.2 Sarongs - (Balapitiya)	Each	63.48	38.42	41.56	43.95
15.3 Sarees - (Nylex)	"	81.79	86.36	93.96	97.47
16.0 Soap					
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	1.34	1.73	2.39	2.38
16.2 Snow White	"	1.26	1.53	2.38	2.41
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	5.50	6.59	9.85	10.50
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	1.73	2.24	3.10	3.27
17.0 Fuel and Light					
17.1 Kerosene Oil	1 Litre	1.97	3.42	4.42	4.26
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	9.56	13.55	19.66	15.81
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.25	0.31	0.39	0.41

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Paddy					
1.1 Paddy	1 Kg.	2.00	2.49	3.29	3.48
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables					
2.1 Beans - Butter	"	2.38	3.09	2.73	3.89
2.2 Carrot	"	2.07	3.15	2.93	4.05
2.3 Beet Root	"	2.14	2.91	2.76	3.02
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables					
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	"	1.39	1.72	1.60	1.98
3.2 Brinjals - Home	"	1.61	2.40	2.22	2.81
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	4.83	4.78	4.52	4.97
3.4 Limes	"	4.12	4.74	4.85	4.77
4.0 Yams					
4.1 Potatoes	"	4.50	5.58	6.24	7.10
4.2 Manioc	"	0.79	1.23	1.40	1.41
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	1.26	2.03	2.48	2.56
5.0 Eggs					
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	0.68	0.76	0.91	1.15
6.0 Sea Fish					
6.1 Seer - Thora	1 Kg.	12.79	16.96	17.03	22.07
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	10.50	13.67	14.97	18.41
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	8.82	10.76	12.48	15.44
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	10.21	12.08	12.57	16.64
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	7.12	8.78	9.73	13.44
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	4.74	5.80	6.80	9.18

Continued

7.7. AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

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In Rupees

Commodity		Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
7.0 Dried Fish						
7.1	Seer - Thora	1 Kg.	15.81	21.34	22.11	28.54
7.2	Shark - Mora	"	10.17	14.93	17.07	22.76
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	"	11.51	18.54	18.12	25.12
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	11.82	19.16	22.68	27.27
7.5	Sprats	"	14.09	22.95	27.02	31.06
8.0 Pulses						
8.1	Green Grams (Big Seeds)	"	7.25	9.22	9.21	8.85
8.2	Cow - pea M1 35 (White)	"	4.74	6.53	6.41	8.39
8.3	Sorghum	"	—	4.23	4.02	6.58
9.0 Curry Stuff						
9.1	Dried Chillies (Gr. I)	"	20.35	23.51	20.57	23.72
9.2	Pepper	"	22.65	21.61	16.11	22.99
9.3	Turmeric (Dried)	"	22.67	16.29	16.61	14.05
10.0 Spices						
10.1	Red Onions (Large)	"	4.26	7.92	7.61	6.71
10.2	Cloves	"	152.26	166.28	197.07	230.60
10.3	Cardamoms	"	116.27	116.91	71.62	120.60
10.4	Cinnamon Quills	"	20.37	27.87	26.45	30.22
11.0 Coconuts						
11.1	Coconut (Est.)	Each	0.78	1.13	1.27	1.06
11.2	Copra No. 1	Candy	996.51	1,242.85	1,421.85	1,393.57
11.3	Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	97.22	122.41	145.07	138.13

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
12.0 Fruits					
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	1.56	1.97	2.56	2.98
12.2 Banana - Kolikuttu	"	0.36	0.47	0.55	0.58
12.3 Banana - Ambul	"	0.17	0.28	0.25	0.25
13.0 Betel and Arecanut					
13.1 Betel	1000	22.66	29.82	25.17	35.51
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	"	35.79	43.81	71.21	48.45
14.0 Jaggery and Honey					
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	1 Kg.	7.89	12.74	14.85	13.49
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	"	5.20	11.47	12.41	9.26
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 Ml.	6.56	8.72	12.31	12.23
14.4 Sugar Cane (Honey)	"	4.14	8.14	11.37	8.47
15.0 Building Materials					
15.1 Bricks	1000	202.37	258.05	284.62	288.97
15.2 Sand	Cube	42.89	69.29	76.53	81.64
15.3 Metal 3/4"	"	301.96	379.44	447.41	473.05
16.0 Others					
16.1 Coffee Seeds	1 Kg.	30.65	33.71	21.30	27.64
16.2 Cocoa	"	38.72	26.17	21.30	25.61
16.3 Tea Leaves	"	1.57	2.13	1.95	2.57
16.4 Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna)	50 Kgs.	980.52	1,261.73	1,137.14	1,245.01

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System - Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

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In Rupees

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Paddy Farming				
1.1 Seed Paddy				
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	1 Kg.	2.84	3.70	3.91
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	,,	2.76	3.55	3.71
1.2 Fertilizer				
1.2.1 Urea	50 Kgs.	51.55	119.14	145.79
1.2.2 C.P.D.	,,	62.92	119.47	146.50
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	,,	53.33	118.70	147.07
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	,,	53.63	114.61	146.52
1.2.5 V. 1	,,	65.73	123.58	146.44
1.2.6 V. 2	,,	52.11	110.67	146.97
1.2.7 V. 3	,,	65.92	111.28	145.14
1.3 Chemicals*				
1.3.1 Agrosan	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	23.26	30.04	31.56
1.3.2 Endrex 20	,,	41.13	52.76	54.25
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	,,	33.60	40.06	46.08
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	,,	31.96	46.62	51.70
1.3.5 Gramexon	,,	36.01	38.00	39.48
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40	,,	30.30	23.39	29.08
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz	1 Kg	—	—	44.26
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C	5 Lbs/2 Kgs.	9.39	9.69	10.44
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem	125 Ml.	—	—	—
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem	200 Ml.	—	—	—
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C	450 Ml.	—	54.83	68.49

Continued

In Rupees				
Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
1.4 Other Inputs				
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardware Corporation)	Each	42.80	51.96	56.75
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile)	"	53.85	70.36	81.06
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size)	"	15.04	19.43	22.03
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	"	8.67	11.53	15.02
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing	Hectare	—	—	980.80
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing	"	—	—	406.42
2.0 Coconut Plantation				
2.1 Fertilizer				
2.1.1 Bours SP (for young)	50 Kgs.	61.79	120.79	155.98
2.1.2 Bours SP (for bearing)	"	59.97	119.40	154.24
2.2 Chemicals*				
2.2.1 Intox 8	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	101.54	96.22	93.97
2.3 Other Inputs				
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	50 kgs.	499.18	687.14	767.40
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	"	548.24	682.82	795.18
3.0 Rubber				
3.1 Planting				
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	100	193.00	276.56	273.99
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.)	"	263.95	302.07	293.31
3.1.3 Seedlings (I. R. 8)	"	225.36	312.87	308.69
3.2 Chemicals*				
3.2.1 R.4-64 Mixture	Cwt/50 Kgs.	62.63	120.07	144.20

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

63

In Rupees

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
3.2.2 Tilex Liquid	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	53.51	65.67	98.57
3.2.3 Antimucin Acitate	"	145.22	144.21	167.15
3.2.4 Barkosan	"	3.70	—	4.58
3.2.5 Arsenite	"	10.16	—	42.08
3.2.6 Acitic Acid	1GL./1 Lt.	67.63	21.40	23.94
3.2.7 Formic Acid	"	70.99	22.37	24.61
3.2.8 Sulphur	16ozs/450 Ml.	8.01	23.25	15.00
3.3 Other Inputs				
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	Each	14.22	18.94	21.41
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	"	44.56	49.81	46.34
3.3.3 Measure	"	6.06	5.90	6.83
3.3.4 Spouts	1 Kg.	4.67	6.06	6.33
3.3.5 Coconut Shells	100	7.21	7.49	6.56
4.0 Tea Plantation				
4.1 Planting				
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	100	97.14	118.52	113.16
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	"	79.41	114.09	85.98
4.2 Fertilizer				
4.2.1 T. 560	50 Kgs.	76.98	172.71	189.10
4.2.2 T. 750	"	69.12	152.32	185.27
4.2.3 U. 1,000	"	57.72	118.28	146.57
4.2.4 T. 1,130	"	76.08	158.98	193.59
4.3 Chemicals*				
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	25.63	32.33	28.94
4.3.2 Antimusin	"	143.31	122.95	159.60
4.3.3 Santox A	"	144.00	68.00	—
4.3.4 Thiovit	"	13.90	12.50	12.44

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

In Rupees				
Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	26.00	33.50	38.16
4.3.6 Dolomite	Cwt/50 Kgs.	20.32	29.40	42.71
4.4 Other Inputs				
4.4.1 Pruning Knife	Each	17.60	21.34	22.62
4.4.2 Mammoties (Fork)	,,	122.51	144.03	165.64
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes)	,,	83.89	90.04	97.20
4.4.4 Crow (for Ditches)	,,	86.39	101.23	111.71
4.4.5 Gunnies	,,	11.83	14.68	14.79
4.4.6 Baskets	,,	9.22	8.92	9.82

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 chemicals only

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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		Percent								
	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong-Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1975 = 100	1982	361.8 (Sep.)	n. a.	240.8	193.0 (Mar.)	356.8	260.0 (Sep.)	314.2 (Sep.)	217.8 (Sep.)	220.1
2.0 Currency in Circulation/Demand Deposits	1981	92.7	n. a.	63.9	126.9	103.3	202.9	92.1	87.6	204.3
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDPMP	1981	19.5	14.9	14.2	9.7	19.9	8.3	16.6	15.1	13.7
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDPMP	1981	35.9	n. a.	20.4	18.0	22.8	13.8	22.5	34.8	16.6
5.0 Taxes/GDPMP	1981	18.0	n. a.	12.4	7.8	16.5	7.0	13.2	18.0	12.6
6.0 External Public Debt Outstanding Disbursed only (U. S. \$)	1981	1,584.8	1,754.8	308.7	17,902.8	19,964.4	233.9	8,813.9	1,318.2	5,169.2
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U. S. \$)	1982	320.3	406.3	101.5	n. a.	1,582.7	296.9	1,453.5	181.1	1,246.3
8.0 Debt Service Ratio ¹	1981	5.7	22.2	0.9	9.5	13.0	1.6	9.6	0.8	6.7
9.0 International Reserves (\$ Mn.)	1982	313 (Nov.)	203	n.a.	7,006 (June)	2,944	272 (Nov.)	1,814	7,633 (Sep)	2,676
10.0 International Reserves/Imports (Months) ²	1981	2.5	4.6	n.a.	7.0	1.4	8.7	3.1	3.5	3.7

1. $\frac{\text{Debt Service Payments} \times 100}{\text{Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services}}$

2. This indicates number of months imports can be maintained by using the International Reserves at the end of the year.

Source: ADB — Key Indicators — 1983.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS

Item	Unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Narrow Money Supply	Rs.Mn.	2,149	2,481	2,778	2,946	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760
1.1 Currency in Circulation	"	1,115	1,202	1,437	1,539	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,015	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988
1.2 Demand Deposits	"	1,034	1,279	1,341	1,406	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772
2.0 Time and Saving Deposits	"	1,286	1,493	1,376	1,623	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,422	18,750
3.0 Broad Money Supply	"	3,435	3,974	4,154	4,568	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510
4.0 Change in Money Supply	"	183	332	297	168	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply	"	169	193	212	222	229	304	385	418	530	640	675	784
6.0 Money Supply / GDP*	%	15.30	16.27	15.09	12.39	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.72
7.0 Currency / Demand Deposits	"	107.8	94.0	107.0	109.0	109.0	100.0	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7
8.0 Deposits Turn Over	"	24.25	17.35	26.42	27.24	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.22	61.07	57.71
9.0 Domestic Credit	Rs.Mn.	1,400	1,623	1,745	2,175	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570
9.1 Private Sector ¹	"	359	563	419	1,060	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,677
9.2 Corporation	"	2,717	2,764	2,660	2,526	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150
9.3 Government	"												
10.0 Quasi Money ²	"	1,286	1,493	1,376	1,622	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750
11.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Bank	"	921	1,351	1,205	1,354	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,207	8,674
12.0 Bank Rate	%	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0

* At Market Price.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

1. Co-operatives and Private.

2. Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

8.3. BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS — 1982

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District	People's Bank	Bank of Ceylon	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking (a) Density Index
1. Colombo	47	36	08	04	22	117	1,735	14,829	0.674
2. Gampaha	20	16	01	01	—	38	1,412	37,158	0.269
3. Kalutara	13	12	—	—	—	25	847	33,880	0.295
4. Matale	08	13	—	02	—	23	367	15,957	0.627
5. Kandy	22	20	04	01	—	47	1,143	24,319	0.411
6. Polonnaruwa	07	08	—	—	—	15	271	18,067	0.554
7. Anuradhapura	15	27	03	—	01	46	608	13,217	0.757
8. Puttalam	08	10	—	—	—	18	509	28,278	0.354
9. Kurunegala	19	20	01	—	—	40	1,245	31,125	0.321
10. Badulla	17	16	03	—	—	36	649	18,028	0.555
11. Monaragala	07	10	—	—	—	17	291	17,118	0.584
12. Nuwara Eliya	07	11	03	—	—	21	517	24,619	0.406
13. Galle	14	16	01	01	—	32	832	26,000	0.385
14. Matara	10	10	—	01	01	22	663	30,136	0.332
15. Hambantota	10	08	—	—	—	18	438	24,333	0.411
16. Ratnapura	14	14	02	—	—	30	815	27,167	0.368
17. Kegalle	15	10	—	—	—	25	694	27,760	0.360
18. Batticaloa	07	06	—	—	—	13	343	26,385	0.379
19. Ampara	11	10	—	—	—	21	401	19,095	0.524
20. Trincomalee	06	14	01	—	—	21	267	12,714	0.787
21. Mannar	02	02	01	—	—	05	111	22,200	0.450
22. Vavuniya	03	01	01	—	—	05	100	20,000	0.500
23. Mullaitivu	—	03	—	—	—	03	79	26,333	0.380
24. Jaffna	18	11	01	01	—	31	853	27,516	0.363
Total	300	304	30	11	24	669	15,190	22,706	0.440

(a) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

(b) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1), State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), Bank of America (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank Nederland N. V. (1), Habib Bank A. G. Zurich (1), Dubai Bank Ltd. (1), Union Bank of Middle East Ltd. (1), Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank (1).

8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT — NUMBER OF BRANCHES

Name of Bank	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Bank of Ceylon	146	270	369	413	472	483	287	306	293	304*
2. People's Bank	132	156	161	191	211	216	242	271	289	300
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	07	09	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11
4. Hatton National Bank	14	22	22	23	24	24	24	27	28	30
5. Other Banks	07	07	07	07	07	07	10	18	21	24
6. Total	306	464	569	644	724	740	573	632	642	669
7. Banking Density Index — All Island ..	0.23	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.44

* According to Bank of Ceylon statement for December, 1982 (Deposit and Advances) out of 390 A.S.C. Branches only 86 are functioning. These Totals are made up as follows:

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

	31.12.1981	31.12.1982
Main Branches ..	194	218
A. S. C. Branches ..	99	86
Total ..	<u>293</u>	<u>304</u>

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS

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In Million Rupees

	1980				1981				1982			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institution ..	191.9	898.7	25.4	1,116.0	239.3	1,064.1	26.3	1,329.7	272.2	1,407.6	32.0	1,711.8
2. Plantation ..	205.5	122.0	1.8	329.3	161.5	116.4	1.5	279.4	382.2	119.9	1.8	503.9
3. Trading ..	854.3	548.1	35.3	1,437.7	827.7	722.4	38.2	1,588.3	827.3	631.8	42.6	1,501.7
4. Manufacturing Establishment ..	706.2	254.0	6.0	966.2	658.5	477.0	8.3	1,143.8	511.7	581.3	8.3	1,101.3
5. Other Business ..	1,263.4	1,262.0	25.5	2,550.9	1,277.1	2,508.0	16.1	3,801.2	1,493.8	3,582.0	26.7	5,102.4
6. Non-Business Institutions ..	356.9	874.3	34.0	1,265.2	392.1	724.4	44.2	1,160.7	473.4	1,198.4	56.5	1,728.3
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies ..	114.7	43.6	4.7	163.0	61.2	55.9	3.2	120.3	55.8	38.6	7.8	102.2
8. Individuals ..	1,144.3	2,951.8	2,367.1	6,463.2	1,296.4	4,992.5	2,997.5	9,286.4	1,486.9	5,833.9	4,255.5	11,576.3
9. Total ..	4,837.2	6,954.5	2,499.8	14,291.5	4,913.8	10,660.7	3,135.3	18,709.8	5,503.3	13,393.5	4,431.2	23,327.9
10. Percentage of Total deposits ..	34	49	17	100	26	57	17	100	24	57	19	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period on previous year ..	34	65	17	44	2	53	25	31	12	26	41	25

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.6 LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

In Million Rupees

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Agricultural	408.6 (12.4)	494.5 (14.1)	582.4 (13.9)	1,017.7 (17.2)	1,415.1 (16.0)	1,763.5 (14.8)	2,270.5 (13.2)	2,776.9 (13.2)	3,053.5 (12.1)
1.1 Traditional Plantation*	57.1	89.3	80.9	93.0	232.9	471.9	591.8	1,086.2	1,012.3
1.2 Paddy	236.9	256.2	298.0	586.5	788.0	686.9	817.5	884.6	1,012.2
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	114.7	148.9	203.5	338.2	394.2	604.7	861.2	806.1	1,029.0
2.0 Commercial	1,544.2 (47.0)	1,655.4 (47.1)	1,826.0 (43.6)	2,623.3 (47.7)	4,028.1 (45.5)	5,723.3 (48.0)	8,771.8 (51.2)	10,181.4 (48.5)	12,120.4 (48.0)
2.1 Export Trading	722.1	705.2	975.1	1,469.7	1,500.1	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9	3,591.5
2.2 Import Trading	478.9	558.0	383.5	702.9	1,339.9	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4	3,470.2
2.3 Other	343.4	392.1	467.4	650.7	733.1	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0	5,058.6
3.0 Industrial	731.9 (22.1)	684.8 (19.4)	998.8 (23.9)	1,272.9 (21.5)	2,190.5 (24.8)	2,708.7 (22.7)	3,255.8 (19.0)	3,854.3 (18.4)	4,982.7 (19.8)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities**	38.6	30.1	23.9	19.9	35.1	51.1	87.1	151.3	104.9
3.2 Other Manufacturing	693.3	654.7	974.9	1,263.0	2,155.4	2,657.6	3,168.7	3,703.0	4,877.8
4.0 Engineering and Construction	81.4 (2.5)	72.6 (2.1)	84.9 (2.0)	72.1 (1.2)	79.1 (0.9)	225.6 (1.9)	326.9 (1.9)	563.7 (2.7)	854.4 (3.4)
5.0 Mining/Fishing	31.1 (0.9)	28.7 (0.8)	39.7 (1.0)	42.6 (0.7)	126.1 (1.4)	148.4 (1.3)	254.7 (1.5)	205.6 (1.0)	218.3 (0.9)
6.0 Financial	123.8 (3.8)	142.5 (4.1)	138.7 (3.3)	131.5 (2.2)	221.4 (2.5)	229.5 (1.9)	447.3 (2.6)	301.1 (1.4)	550.5 (2.2)
7.0 Tourism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294.3 (1.4)	455.0 (1.8)
8.0 Housing	110.6 (3.4)	140.3 (4.0)	181.9 (4.4)	212.4 (3.6)	296.5 (3.3)	436.2 (3.7)	769.3 (4.5)	1,181.4 (5.6)	1,539.0 (6.1)
9.0 Consumption	143.6 (4.4)	148.1 (4.2)	208.2 (5.0)	215.9 (3.6)	252.5 (2.9)	340.4 (2.9)	353.8 (2.1)	397.0 (1.9)	425.2 (1.7)
10.0 Other Loans	113.7 (3.5)	145.9 (4.2)	124.5 (3.0)	133.8 (2.3)	238.8 (2.7)	338.8 (2.8)	685.7 (4.0)	1,241.5 (5.9)	949.7 (3.7)
TOTAL	3,289.0	3,512.8	4,185.1	5,922.0	8,848.1	11,914.7	17,136.0	20,997.2	25,148.7

* Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

** Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

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In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Government Receipts	5,739	6,686	11,688	12,730	14,068	16,228	17,809
1.1 Income Tax	935	936	1,102	1,357	2,086	2,029	2,923
1.2 Business Turnover Tax	749	711	1,143	1,215	1,640	2,829	4,051
1.3 Receipts from Sale of FEECs	1,073	1,157	329	7	1	23	1
1.4 Import Duties	476	518	1,469	2,271	2,924	3,226	3,222
1.5 Export Duties	421	620	4,236	4,168	3,638	3,685	2,484
1.6 Selective Sales Tax	918	1,407	1,884	1,907	1,878	2,028	2,273
1.7 Gross Receipts from Trading Enterprises	483	514	678	812	836	1,131	1,247
1.8 Others	458	453	695	764	841	1,038	1,231
1.9 Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions	(226)	(370)	(152)	(229)	(251)	(240)	378
2.0 Government Payments	8,653	8,813	17,688	20,339	28,533	29,486	35,283
2.1 Current Payments	5,602	6,553	10,521	11,588	13,535	16,222	20,311
2.1.1 Purchase of goods and services	2,760	3,087	4,036	5,073	5,909	6,890	8,855
2.1.1.1 Administration	909	998	1,668	2,167	2,438	2,850	3,932
2.1.1.2 Social Services	1,223	1,367	1,561	1,837	2,218	2,561	3,097
2.1.1.3 Economic Services	194	212	241	358	437	492	620
2.1.1.4 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	422	500	555	701	806	969	1,199
2.1.1.5 Intra-Governmental Payments	12	10	10	10	11	18	17
2.1.2 Transfer Payments	2,842	3,466	6,485	6,515	7,626	9,332	11,447
2.1.2.1 Gross Food Subsidy	938	1,424	2,163	2,326	305	310	93
2.1.2.2 Interest on Public Debt	840	1,013	1,368	1,695	2,277	3,856	5,113
2.1.2.3 Pensions	378	414	457	579	718	903	1,416
2.1.2.4 To Public Corporations	129	146	1,081	920	1,583	1,350	1,697
2.1.2.5 Others	404	344	819	885	2,704	2,913	3,128
2.2 Capital Payments	2,676	2,194	5,424	7,729	11,957	11,776	16,262
2.2.1 Acquisition, Construction and Maintenance of Real Assets	1,430	1,122	2,173	3,799	4,902	3,860	4,700
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	1,023	937	2,590	3,438	6,254	7,347	10,584
2.2.2.1 Public Corporations	963	868	2,068	3,112	6,086	7,174	10,402
2.2.3 Acquisition of Financial Assets	223	135	663	492	807	569	777
2.3 Net Payment of Advance Account Corporations	375	66	1,743	1,022	3,040	1,488	1,088
3.0 Net Cash Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-2,914	-2,127	-6,000	-7,609	-14,772	-13,265	-17,676
4.0 Financing the Deficit							
4.1 Net Cash Receipts or Payments	2,947	2,618	5,942	7,637	14,844	13,303	17,911
4.2 Domestic Non-Market Borrowings and Repayments	485	505	280	918	-487	395	1,304
4.3 Domestic Market Borrowings and Repayments	1,505	858	1,710	2,982	9,195	5,331	8,010
4.4 Foreign Finance	957	1,255	3,953	3,738	6,136	7,576	8,597
4.5 Changes in Cash Balances	-33	492	-58	-28	-72	-38	-235
5.0 Public Debt Outstanding (Net)	15,621	22,434	27,746	31,512	46,779	58,659	71,379
5.1 Domestic	10,653	11,841	13,163	15,671	24,502	29,487	36,653
5.1.1 Treasury Bills	2,700	2,500	2,635	3,000	9,800	13,920	17,320
5.2 Foreign	4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,726

Notes: 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax.

1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.

1.7 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Post and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.

4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.

4.2 Includes sundry loans.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Current Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	711.0	730.3	774.6	1,359.5	1,773.7	1,980.2	2,370.8	3,352.0
1.2 Defence	192.1	178.6	223.9	308.7	393.4	457.8	479.2	486.0
1.3 Education	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,132.3	1,388.2	1,599.4	1,994.8
1.4 Health	324.4	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4
1.5 Housing	4.3	7.8	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.7
1.6 Special Welfare Services	22.2	23.4	27.8	31.6	44.8	49.6	54.6	66.3
1.7 Community Services	15.8	17.4	19.5	23.8	30.2	33.1	42.3	56.3
1.8 Agriculture and Irrigation	78.6	99.2	113.0	135.0	209.6	255.3	281.6	320.5
1.9 Fisheries	6.1	8.8	8.2	9.8	11.3	13.1	13.6	37.2
1.10 Manufacture and Mining	19.4	24.5	27.0	27.5	34.8	33.1	46.0	113.9
1.11 Trade	24.1	23.4	23.2	25.6	27.3	44.4	42.2	52.9
1.12 Communication	37.1	38.6	40.8	43.5	74.8	90.9	108.7	96.2
1.13 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	394.1	422.4	499.6	555.5	701.2	806.0	968.9	1,100.2
1.14 Inter-governmental Payments	16.1	12.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.5	17.6	16.5
1.15 Gross Food Subsidy	1,230.4	937.6	1,424.1	2,162.7	2,326.0	304.6	309.8	93.0
1.16 Interest on Public Debt	699.1	839.8	1,013.1	1,368.3	1,695.4	2,276.7	3,856.1	5,115.8
1.17 Pensions	331.3	377.7	413.8	457.0	578.8	717.9	903.4	1,413.1
1.18 Households	244.1	432.6	322.8	1,253.6	727.5	2,378.4	2,572.7	2,632.2
1.19 Other Transfers	260.1	254.0	292.5	1,243.4	1,187.1	1,948.5	1,690.1	2,200.1
2.0 Total Government Current Payments	5,265.0†	5,602.1†	6,553.5	10,521.5	11,588.0	13,535.2	16,221.8	20,108.7
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	7,186.6	8,653.0	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,492.4	35,488.0
4.0 Current Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	73.26	64.74	74.36	59.48	56.97	47.44	55.00	56.7

† Excluding unallocable FEEC's expenditure.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS

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In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982**
1.0 Capital Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	87.7	90.7	90.2	257.5	400.0	626.3	518.7	1,040.4
1.2 Education	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	258.5	457.5	421.3	471.4
1.3 Health	86.4	113.5	43.4	178.9	380.9	601.8	141.4	174.1
1.4 Housing	40.8	43.3	42.8	250.7	574.5	73.3	72.1	157.1
1.5 Special Welfare Services	6.7	4.1	15.1	5.0	8.4	25.2	18.5	25.9
1.6 Community Services	12.6	20.0	21.7	22.1	58.8	90.8	78.3	71.1
1.7 Agriculture and Irrigation	307.1	410.5	336.0	360.0	567.1	909.7	857.1	1,036.4
1.8 Fisheries	30.8	36.2	21.4	33.4	70.8	172.4	119.0	133.8
1.9 Manufacture and Mining	8.7	14.0	12.7	26.7	51.1	51.1	87.6	45.7
1.10 Trade	7.2	23.3	9.8	175.5	38.1	16.2	6.4	219.4
1.11 Communications	421.3	544.3	404.0	703.9	1,340.3	1,573.1	1,271.8	1,275.4
1.12 Capital Transfers	806.2	1,024.6	936.6	2,590.1	3,437.8	6,254.1	7,346.7	10,531.6
1.13 Acquisition of Financial Assets	108.0	223.5	135.3	663.0	492.4	806.7	569.3	777.0
2.0 Total Government Capital Payments	1,986.8	2,676.4	2,193.8	5,424.1	7,729.4*	11,956.7	11,775.9	16,262.2
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	7,186.7	8,653.3	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,492.4	35,488.0
4.0 Capital Payments Government Expenditure (%)	27.64	30.93	24.89	30.67	38.00	41.91	39.92	45.82

* Includes Rs. 50.7 million on Intergrated Rural Development Programme for which breakdown is not available.

** Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	431.6	859.0	1,097.0	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.9	6,135.5	7,576.2	8,389.8
2.0 Foreign Loans	179.1	454.8	730.5	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-4.3	13.9	0.7	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2
2.2 A.D.B.	17.4	29.4	57.1	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7	266.3
2.3 I.D.A.	41.3	122.4	29.2	120.2	166.4	180.6	359.6	515.9	1,096.1
2.4 U.A.E.	—	—	92.9	—	—	—	0.6	-4.8	-10.2
2.5 O.P.E.C.	—	—	—	64.8	16.3	—	22.1	183.6	110.8
2.6 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2	—
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.1	67.8	41.8
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	897.5	1,517.7	836.4
2.9 Developed Countries	78.7	319.9	407.6	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0
2.10 Socialist Countries	38.6	-43.7	60.4	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	221.5	32.0
2.11 Developing Countries	7.4	12.9	82.6	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0	-31.8	-30.3
3.0 Foreign Grants	252.4	404.2	366.5	500.5	660.7	1,390.5	2,619.5	2,696.1	3,362.1
3.1 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	37.0	74.4	102.8	—	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	55.0	92.7	49.3	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1	—	—
3.3 United Nations	17.3	49.8	234.5	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3	23.8	280.9
3.4 European Economic Community	—	74.9	5.4	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4	198.4
3.5 Developed Countries	43.2	112.6	46.9	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,340.3	2,873.9
3.6 Socialist Countries	134.1	4.4	4.2	20.0	7.8	45.5	—	—	8.9
3.7 Developing Countries	—	60.7	15.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
3.8 Others	2.8	9.1	11.0	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6	—

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD

75

Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Middle East	194.4	976.7	2,044.3	3,212.9	9.7	45.4	90.2	140.0	20.8	38.8	46.2	53.4
* 2. E.E.C. Countries	322.8	739.4	1,116.2	1,477.7	16.0	34.3	49.2	64.4	34.5	29.4	25.2	24.5
3. North America	189.9	411.8	631.1	641.7	9.4	19.1	27.8	28.0	20.3	16.4	14.2	10.7
4. Other European Countries	51.1	130.7	170.7	168.0	2.5	6.1	7.5	7.3	5.5	5.2	3.9	2.8
5. South East Asia	80.8	78.8	89.3	158.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	6.9	8.6	3.1	2.0	2.6
6. Far East Asia	26.7	56.7	135.5	113.4	1.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	2.9	2.3	3.1	1.9
7. South Asia	6.8	25.2	31.0	83.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	3.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4
8. Central Africa	7.8	28.6	89.8	59.5	0.4	1.3	4.0	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.0
9. South Africa	3.3	11.1	23.2	44.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
10. Australasia	38.8	45.9	76.2	21.7	1.9	2.1	3.4	0.9	4.1	1.8	1.7	0.3
11. North Africa	0.8	2.3	14.4	18.6	...	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
12. Soviet Block	1.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	...
13. Latin America	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	...
14. Other	10.2	5.6	4.6	19.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Total	935.4	2,518.0	4,429.8	6,023.7	46.3	117.0	195.3	262.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Foreign Loans	3,995.7	5,306.9	11,436.0	15,280.5	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1	34,597.3
1.1 International Agencies*	568.2	744.2	1,583.1	2,144.6	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1	5,970.6
1.2 U.S.A.	931.8	1,240.1	2,642.0	3,153.0	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1	7,282.7
1.3 U.S. Development Loans Fund	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.7	—	—	—	—
1.4 Canada	153.1	294.4	561.3	652.6	769.1	1,262.8	1,923.9	2,172.5
1.5 People's Republic of China	386.9	442.0	526.5	542.6	482.2	523.1	791.0	801.4
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	61.2	105.9	190.2	207.1	206.7	216.7	186.8	162.6
1.7 Yugoslavian Line of Credit	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.8 Kseditransalt Loans (West Germany)	525.9	662.2	1,374.1	1,941.0	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6	2,191.7
1.9 France	158.8	217.6	423.4	452.4	505.7	557.8	810.2	894.2
1.10 Italy	13.6	12.9	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.4	15.2	2.4
1.11 Japan	446.0	596.0	1,469.9	2,281.4	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5	4,688.0
1.12 Government of India	100.2	120.5	308.2	451.5	544.8	729.8	656.6	632.6
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	59.5	56.9	86.8	59.2	30.8	31.9	23.8	16.2
1.14 The Government of U.K.	288.9	259.3	781.0	784.2	5.0	3.1	—	—
1.15 U.K. Line of Credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.16 Denmark	46.5	60.4	107.7	131.7	126.5	183.1	210.9	191.5
1.17 Hungary	2.0	3.1	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	6.7	4.8
1.18 Iran	246.7	283.6	497.9	341.1	185.3	—	—	—
1.19 Netherland	—	16.3	83.8	479.9	693.0	862.5	1,411.5	1,556.2
1.20 United Arab Emirate	—	106.6	190.7	193.0	196.1	234.9	260.4	259.8
1.21 Kuwait	—	79.9	219.3	287.0	309.5	400.7	468.0	457.9
1.22 Socialist People's Libiyan Arab Jamahiriya	—	—	233.4	229.0	223.1	198.6	—	—
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	—	—	126.0	141.6	141.1	188.5	410.5	540.1
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	—	—	—	779.3	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1	2,600.0
1.25 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	51.1	129.2	176.7
1.26 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	900.9	2,568.7	3,517.8
1.27 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	113.4	111.9
1.28 Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.0
1.29 Salaman Brothers Incorporated New York	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305.5
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.5
2.0 Domestic Loans	8,964.0	10,313.7	10,997.9	12,465.1	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.1†	36,652.9†
2.1 Rupee Loans	5,955.5	6,962.5	7,839.8	8,845.0	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,685.4	16,877.8
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,350.0	2,700.0	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	588.6	600.1	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	1,627.6	1,536.4	2,140.3
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	69.8	51.0	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.9	10.9	10.7
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	12,959.7	15,620.6	22,434.0	27,745.6	31,512.1	46,771.0	58,659.2	71,250.2

* IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit.

† Includes administrative borrowings amounted Rs. 324.8 and 304.0 Million.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Ref. year	Unit	Sri- Lanka	India	Pakis- tan	Burma	Indone- sia	Malay- sia	Egypt	Japan	U. K.	U.S.A.	Canada
1.0 Motor Vehicles													
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1000 Persons ..	1978	No.	7.32	1.33	4.52*	1.24	3.69	43.74	8.33	185.20	256.25	535.60	410.40*
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 10,000 Persons..	1978	,,	4.00	1.17	1.58*	1.31	2.71	14.16	2.14	106.42	32.20	145.94	107.14*
2.0 Railways - Rolling Stock													
2.1 Locomotives per 10,000 persons ..	1978	,,	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.04	0.11	n.a.	0.37	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Passenger per Carriages 10,000 Persons ..	1978	,,	1.64	0.58	0.38	0.40	0.07	0.28	n.a.	0.40	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.3 Seating Capacity per 10,000 Persons ..	1978	,,	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.4 Wagons ..	1978	,,	5,134	399,970	36,406	7,325	9,741	5,451	n.a.	109,900	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.5 Wagon Capacity ..	1978	M/T.'000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.6 Passenger Kilometres ..	1978	Millions	3,709	176,704*	13,983	3,067	3,761	1,269	9,300*	311,187	30,740	16,452	3,074
2.7 Net Ton Kilometres ..	1978	,,	246	150,250*	7,808	468	827	1,293	2,415*	39,995	19,982	1,250,000	215,352
3.0 Shipping International Seaborne													
3.1 Merchant Shipping Eleets ..	1978	G/T.'000	93	5,759*	442	n.a.	1,272	552	131	39,182	3,897	16,188	2,954
3.2 Vessels Entered ..	1978	N/T.'000	4,967	20,766*	7,524	1,085*	n.a.	32,727	n.a.	318,371	n.a.	346,535	46,069*
3.3 Vessels Cleared ..	1978	,,	3,458	19,195*	3,449	1,160*	n.a.	32,567	n.a.	—	n.a.	215,162	87,616*
3.4 Goods Loaded ..	1978	M/T.'000	1,321	31,263*	2,811	887*	101,262	9,504	6,900	81,140	9,685	274,988	116,522
3.5 Goods Unloaded ..	1978	,,	4,332	26,798*	8,918	391*	13,334	13,462	12,360	557,833	152,774	549,283	61,793
4.0 Civil Aviation - Total Scheduled Services													
4.1 Passengers Carried ..	1978	'000	63	1,293	1,179	55	728	1,317	992	3,921	16,753	2,808	4,559
4.2 Kilometers Flown ..	1978	Millions	2.1	40.0	33.2	1.2	19.5	16.0	22.5	130.0	334.9	488.2	101.4
4.3 Passenger Kilometres ..	1978	,,	118	5,323	3,569	45	1,753	1,806	2,131	18,676	42,681	64,386	13,854
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometers ..	1978	,,	0.5	252.7	180.3	0.5	32.0	72.6	24.1	1,156.2	1,141.7	2,979.1	352.1
4.5 Total Ton Kilometers ..	1978	,,	11	757	511	5	195	256	226	2,973	5,269	9,297	1,663

* 1977 Figures

Source: UN — Statistical Year Book — 1980.

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE*

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	Total
1975	3,574	5,212	9,250	7,072	1,417	—	26,525
1976	3,525	5,178	9,295	6,846	790	1,163	26,797
1977	3,557	5,178	9,294	6,850	793	1,158	26,831
1978	3,754	4,914	10,170	7,810	647	290	27,585
1979	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264	28,025
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,606	1,178	284	28,781
1982	4,050	5,413	10,409	7,635	714	115	28,336**

District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts - 1982**						
1. Gampaha	143.30	493.64	428.27	442.87	—	0.03	1,508.11
2. Colombo	101.72	179.85	336.67	128.18	—	0.46	746.88
3. Kalutara	80.48	263.78	474.51	233.95	—	—	1,052.72
4. Kandy	171.66	488.67	1,151.63	90.11	96.31	—	1,998.38
5. Nuwara Eliya	121.88	287.07	474.48	89.85	231.50	—	1,204.78
6. Matale	104.59	204.85	361.84	160.33	44.82	8.40	884.83
7. Galle	97.54	246.98	474.61	290.22	70.70	—	1,180.05
8. Matara	134.52	162.69	322.17	208.03	51.70	9.25	888.36
9. Hambantota	115.46	114.43	295.53	402.44	—	10.36	938.32
10. Jaffna	379.65	293.29	573.58	345.11	—	23.77	1,615.40
11. Mullativu	112.64	67.41	220.89	416.88	—	—	817.82
12. Vavuniya	127.59	23.75	133.39	278.48	—	—	563.21
13. Mannar	70.40	66.03	146.51	213.90	—	—	496.84
14. Batticaloa	170.08	42.38	208.54	340.49	13.67	14.78	789.94
15. Ampara	277.10	496.98	190.63	755.46	—	—	1,720.17
16. Trincomalee	140.67	117.34	198.35	80.94	—	—	537.30
17. Puttalam	155.82	195.29	483.95	179.15	16.25	7.21	1,037.67
18. Anuradhapura	349.41	257.05	868.09	897.96	—	17.98	2,390.49
19. Polonnaruwa	122.60	102.45	340.30	414.62	—	10.00	989.97
20. Badulla	194.85	312.83	595.38	212.79	66.53	7.25	1,389.63
21. Monaragala	262.02	48.95	406.12	346.13	96.19	—	1,059.41
22. Ratnapura	278.45	245.62	514.63	22.20	8.86	0.03	1,069.79
23. Kegalle	143.79	246.39	459.50	256.38	2.72	—	1,108.78
24. Kurunegala	194.27	455.11	749.16	928.67	14.91	5.49	2,347.61
Total	4,050.49	5,412.83	10,408.83	7,635.14	714.16	115.01	28,336.46

* Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways and Department of Irrigation.

** Provisional.

Sources: Department of Highways.

Department of Irrigation.

"A" Class — All roads within the net work of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24 ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 56 ft.).

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as Agricultural roads and local roads (single line carriage way of 12 ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8-10 ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT

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Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Private Transport											
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars ..	89,025	89,771	90,732	91,728	93,769	97,010	103,895	114,453	120,873	126,256	131,657
1.2 Motor Cycles ..	21,608	22,134	22,501	22,773	23,384	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	107,550
2.0 Public Transport											
2.1 Buses - SLCTB ..	10,865	11,146	11,562	11,698	11,956	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,024	15,579
2.2 Private Coaches ..	970	1,046	1,057	1,117	1,186	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	10,593
3.0 Lorry Transport											
3.1 Lorries & Vans ..	33,898	34,222	34,434	34,438	34,689	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	63,479	69,705
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries ..	1,199	1,195	1,195	1,192	1,189	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	1,248
3.3 Others Registered as Lorries ..	128	128	137	135	135	184	235	274	364	420	432
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars) ..	2,815	2,830	2,831	2,828	2,832	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	3,385
4.0 Land Vehicles											
4.1 Tractors ..	15,385	16,736	18,690	19,900	20,930	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	42,329
4.2 Trailers ..	7,792	8,052	8,407	8,742	9,156	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	18,646
4.3 Others* ..	409	411	416	421	434	445	588	604	623	1,868	1,895

*Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Operational												
1.1 Passengers Transported ..	Mn.	1,390	1,405	1,249	1,336	1,436	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	1,387	1,363
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily) ..	No.	4,979	5,075	4,980	5,018	5,076	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,506
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily) ..	"	4,799	4,590	4,302	4,469	4,425	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,494	5,512
1.4 Scheduled Km. ..	Mn.	502	499	486	491	499	510	548	592	631	626	615
1.5 Operated Km. ..	"	435	404	378	396	399	403	455	482	517	496	419
2.0 Non Operated Km. (1)												
2.1 Engineering Defects ..	Percent	12.9	18.4	21.1	18.1	17.5	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	n.a.
2.2 Operational Defects ..	"	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3	n.a.
3.0 Passenger Km. (2) ..	Mn.	14,004	14,833	12,277	13,387	14,651	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	13,788	13,895*
4.0 Seat Km. (3) ..	"	23,097	21,531	19,933	21,044	21,331	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	26,428	25,965*
5.0 Average Passenger Journey ..	Km.	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.0	10.2*
6.0 Load Factor (4) ..	Percent	60.6	68.9	63.8	63.6	68.7	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	52.1	53.5*
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated ..	No.	53.1	53.3	52.7	53.1	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	53.7	54.0*
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization(5)												
8.1 Scheduled ..	Km.	275	270	267	267	269	267	270	273	275	272	259
8.2 Operated ..	"	248	242	240	243	246	240	244	245	249	246	239
9.0 Revenue												
9.1 Way Bill Collection ..	Rs.Mn.	393	423	592	625	686	736	908	1,054	1,467	1,622	1,568
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets ..	"	9.3	10.5	16.4	20.6	23.3	25.0	35.3	46.5	80.0	168	191

- (1) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.
 (2) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.
 (3) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.
 (4) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$
 (5) Per bus per day.
 * Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 CEYLON GOVERNMENT RAILWAY

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Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Rolling Stock										
1.1 Locomotive (a)										
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	250	274	262	256	257	278	284	215	227
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	31	31	26	26	26	26	23	19	19
1.2 Passenger Coaches										
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	933	919	1,081	1,103	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,363	1,389
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	99	92	99	99	99	99	75
1.3 Goods Wagons										
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,981	3,825	3,796	3,729	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,880	3,980
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	200	200	200	200	193	193	93	—	—
2.0 Route										
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	140	140	101	60	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations										
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	153	157	157	158	158	158	158	156	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	16	16	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations										
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	92	92	92	94	96	97	98	102	102
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	5	5	5	5	5	8	8
5.0 Out Agencies										
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys										
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (1)	Mn.	29.1	27.8	28.8	28.5	36.1	41.9	37.9	27.0	27.8
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	40.6	41.3	42.6	37.2	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.5	43.0
7.0 Passenger Kms. (2)										
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,765.5	1,801.6	1,879.8	1,811.9	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers (3)	"	1,013.5	1,063.6	1,126.2	981.8	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic										
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	84.8	88.8	90.8	87.3	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4	218.5
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	24.8	23.8	23.7	21.8	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8	59.5
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	7.57	7.89	7.57	8.86	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.7
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (4)	Mn.	312.3	298.2	274.9	223.2	280.7	279.7	206.3	218.8	216.8
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	63.0	61.6	56.6	50.3	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2	92.9
13.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	3.54	3.38	3.22	2.42	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	186.2	196.2	198.1	188.3	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9	453.3
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	228.2	245.5	256.9	268.2	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8	751.6
16.0 Personnel Strength	No	23,493	25,604	25,313	25,400	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,000*	23,000*

Notes: * Provisional.

Source: Ceylon Government Railway.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(1) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(2) Number of passengers travelled $\times$ distance travelled.

(3) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month).

(4) Number of tons hauled $\times$ distance hauled.

9.6 AVIATION*

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	4,753	4,610	4,277	4,087	4,363	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	10,738
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	8,269	8,077	8,211	7,965	7,797	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	15,875
1.3 Passengers Carried	..	115,981	108,517	107,705	117,338	127,699	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	576,584
1.4 Freight Tons	..	1,129	627	790	653	802	931	291	599	3,083	3,781	9,568
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	239,825	352,269	258,487	269,874	304,611	412,793	129,060	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652
1.6 Available Seat Kilometres	..	467,036	573,764	468,946	438,539	482,270	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	51.4	61.4	55.1	61.5	63.2	54.8	57.6	53.2	62.1	66.4	73.3
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	25,340	35,053	26,036	26,385	29,988	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	212,917
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	..	21,316	31,523	23,017	24,056	27,330	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	141,725
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	..	3,456	2,880	2,597	2,045	2,363	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	31,859
1.8.3 Mail	..	568	650	422	284	295	259	52	129	894	1,016	1,117
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	..	52,453	57,971	48,166	46,100	54,011	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	335,922
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	48.31	60.47	54.05	57.23	55.52	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	63.4
2.0 Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	18	43	81	11	84	68	27	4	—	133	325
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	46	77	144	26	69	98	18	4	—	110	128
2.3 Hours Flown	..	62	100	235	35	170	200	51	9	—	375	375
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	275	1,530	2,815	201	3,100	1,636	1,593	96	—	14,017	4,501
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	..	30	138	247	16	275	127	145	8	—	1,379	464
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	..	90	199	482	39	593	244	401	10	—	3,030	1,152
3.0 Non Revenue Flights												
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	48	240	399	345	241	352	250	86	—	145	119
4.0 Personnel Strength	..	812	925	1,077	1,051	1,185	1,106	987	1,191	2,092	2,510	2,677

* International and domestic operations.

Sources: Air Ceylon.
Air Lanka.
Upali Travels Ltd.

9.7 SHIPPING

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	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo ..	No.	1,597	1,656	1,715	1,770	1,868	1,888	1,090	1,899	1,890
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels ..	"	93	102	90	113	102	93	83	128	58
1.2 Tonnage ..	Fr't. Tons	755,225	778,975	651,120	1,048,802	861,007	776,160	578,383	413,473	321,452
1.3 General Cargo Vessels ..	No.	516	555	588	591	833	851	1,007	962	1,061
1.4 Tonnage ..	"	817,154	626,677	743,520	869,036	1,195,068	1,159,899	1,609,837	1,401,820	1,474,279
2.0 Cargo Handled-Imports										
2.1 Colombo ..	Fr't.Tons	1,477,551	1,362,824	1,244,773	1,721,739	1,895,453	1,936,059	2,229,797	1,750,712	1,925,282
2.2 Galle ..	"	4,584	43,644	44,320	101,928	59,054	46,261	40,216	38,000	14,731
5.3 Trincomalee ..	"	29,665	64,487	65,802	96,828	75,338	98,747	225,155	525,693	454,863
3.0 Cargo Handled - Exports ..										
3.1 Colombo ..	Fr't.Tons	844,759	918,400	999,993	1,009,725	1,049,685	1,069,590	1,154,093	1,144,910	1,414,799
3.2 Galle ..	"	10,212	8,748	8,684	7,342	12,773	17,109	5,937	1,954	—
3.3 Trincomalee ..	"	82,176	80,851	61,226	38,043	47,335	38,309	29,988	195,061	121,363
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation ..	No.	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	13
5.0 Round Voyages Performed ..	"	23	24	28	40	53	51	58	67	50
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Net work ..	km.	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	463,619	525,219	429,931
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (a)										
7.1 Outward ..	Fr't.Tons	99,758	130,362	155,693	193,630	233,180	153,145	262,909	356,132	240,963
7.2 Inward ..	"	205,428	188,018	184,638	211,069	173,402	129,266	356,992	295,970	173,100
8.0 Personnel Strength ..	No.	430	552	665	624	631	588	309	731	1,239
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving ..	Rs. Mn.	45.8	67.1	60.4	96.6	130.4	207	244	217	19
10.0 Return on Capital Employed ..	%	36.3	30.4	26.9	31.0	44.0	39	38	26.2	n.a.
11.0 Fleet Gross Block* ..	Rs.Mn.	91.6	160.8	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	1,197

*Original cost of vessels.
(a) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

Sources : Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births ..	1981	No.	44	101	13	123	93	25	126	55	11	55
2. Life Expectancy at Birth ..	1981	Years	66	54	74	52	53	64	50	62	72	63
3. Literacy Rate ..	1981	%	86	67	90	36	62	60	24	88	84	84
4. Primary School Enrolment Ratio ..	1981	,,	98	84	110	83	94	96	56	98	85	97
5. Secondary School Enrolment Ratio ..	1980	,,	52	14	84	13	47	48	17	56	52	28
6. Ratio Between Age of 0-14 & 15 and over ..	1980	,,	63.9	67.4	34.3	67.7	68.9	68.0	86.6	67.7	35.6	74.8
7. Total Dependency Ratio ..	1980	,,	92.6	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
8. Persons per Physician ..	1981	No.	7,172	4,656	1,387	3,600	13,670	3,473	3,452	1,136	1,168	6,839
9. Persons per Hospital Bed ..	1980	,,	349	1,398	242	1,422	1,606	376	1,719	689	299	654
10. Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons ..	1980	,,	27	11	298	17	18	209	13	21	255	—
11. Telephones per 100 Persons ..	Latest Year	,,	0.4	0.1	25.5	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.3	1.3	29.4	0.8
12. Television sets per 1,000 persons ..	,,	,,	21	—	187	1	7	90	9	19	170	18
13. Protein per Capita per Day ..	1980	Grams	45	60	90	45	50	60	60	50	80	45
14. Calorie per Capita per Day ..	1980	Cal.	22,50	2,303	2,920	1,906	2,342	2,662	2,313	2,318	3,125	2,314
15. Percent of Population with Access to Safe Water, Urban ..	1980	%	45	30	—	83	35	93	60	66	100	49
16. Percent of Population with Access to Safe Water, Rural ..	1980	,,	13	13	—	20	6	5	17	33	100	12
17. Economically Active Population/Total Population ..	1980	,,	34.8	39.9	46.8	38.3	34.2	34	27.1	34.0	40.0	44.8

Source: ADB — Key Indicators 1983.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION

85

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 No. of Schools	9,645	9,675	9,683	9,671	9,726	9,626	9,399	9,879	9,901
1.1 Primary	7,684	7,656	7,657	7,638	4,026	3,873	3,488	3,914	4,623
1.2 Secondary	1,701	1,730	1,767	1,773	5,444	5,464	5,629	5,607	4,921
1.3 Others	260	289	259	260	256	289	282	358	357
2.0 No. of Government Schools*	8,571	8,622	8,655	8,673	9,072	9,052	9,117	9,521	9,544
2.1 Central Schools	58	58	58	59	97(1)	94	103	107	106
2.2 Maha Vidyalayas	1,599	1,628	1,665	1,714	311(2)	323	372	363	347
2.3 Vidyalayas	6,914	6,936	6,932	6,900	1,032(3)	1,053	1,243	1,383	1,334
					3,974(4)	3,994	3,911	3,754	3,750
					3,658(5)	3,588	3,488	3,914	4,007
3.0 School going Population	2,622,424	2,543,641	2,571,984	2,566,381	3,083,725	3,280,086	3,389,776	3,445,636	3,484,661
3.1 Government Schools	2,475,433	2,431,626	2,461,503	2,462,147	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694	3,398,056
3.2 Private Schools	121,155**	112,015**	39,624	38,107	47,508	49,381	54,978	56,115	59,383
3.3 Estate Schools	n.a.	n.a.	49,527	46,721	26,230	74,376	31,664	2,514	2,510
3.4 Pirivena Schools	25,836	n.a.	21,330	19,406	19,882	20,613	22,347	17,313	24,712
4.0 New Admissions	275,763	289,682	299,908	306,658	651,624	305,229	364,552	323,196	n.a.
5.0 Drop-Outs (%)	10.9	8.1	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.1	n.a.
6.0 Teachers (Government and Private)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	140,736	140,771	135,869	133,802
6.1 Teachers in Govt. Schools	98,691	99,067	105,950	113,379	125,466	138,488	136,908	131,656	129,210
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,160	1,201	1,319	1,380	1,436	2,321	3,547	4,192	4,816
6.1.2 Arts and Other Graduates	9,216	9,715	10,343	15,813	17,710	18,218	17,159	16,171	16,152
6.1.3 Specialized Trained Teachers	10,344	11,832	13,942	15,971	19,562	21,208	22,814	22,386	24,993
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	41,927	44,916	48,096	50,665	50,044	51,499	50,939	49,569	49,469
6.1.5 Diploma Teachers (Science and Maths)	142	128	155	255	299	187	205	205	247
6.1.6 Others	35,902	31,275	32,095	29,295	30,539	39,778	42,262	38,933	33,533
7.0 Pupil: Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	25	25	23	22	25	28	24	26	26
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)	624.5	707.6	910.8	976.6	1,139.5	1,206.3	1,309.3	1,988.4	2,056.1†
8.1 Current Expenditure (, ,)	583.1	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,058.7	1,197.5	1,863.0	1,921.8
8.2 Capital Expenditure (, ,)	41.4	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	147.6	111.8	125.4	134.3

** Private and Estate Schools.

* Classification of schools from 1978 are as follows :—

- (1) Grade 1A — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science Classes and Hostel Facilities.
- (2) Grade 1B — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science Classes (No Hostel Facilities).
- (3) Grade 1C — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Arts/Commerce Classes.
- (4) Grade 2 — Schools having Classes up to Grade 10, or 6 - 9.
- (5) Grade 3 — Schools having Classes - Grade 1 - 5.

† Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	14	15	15	18	20	20	23	22
1.2 Intake (Full Time & Part Time)	6,337	5,324	5,755	8,763	7,757	9,361	12,175	12,778
1.3 No. of Students	10,699	9,995	9,830	12,439	11,939	14,492	18,460	19,733
1.3.1 Technical	2,221	2,190	1,736	2,069	2,435	3,132	1,178	1,176
1.3.2 Commerce	4,052	3,489	4,121	4,848	3,999	4,879	9,280	10,105
1.3.3 Trade	2,430	2,207	2,010	3,700	2,927	3,910	2,947	1,880
1.3.4 Professional	1,996	2,109	1,963	1,822	2,578	2,571	5,055	6,572
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	9	9	9	16	16	16	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	581	554	700	940	1,194	949	559	527
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of University Campuses	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7
3.2 No. of Students	13,260	13,250	12,739	16,164	18,383	16,384	18,153	18,153
3.3 No. of Teachers	2,000	2,025	2,048	1,722	1,639	1,604	1,539	—
3.4 New Admissions	3,482	3,854	4,366	4,717	4,286	4,688	4,806	5,106
3.5 No. Graduated	3,146	3,279	2,965	3,850	3,372	3,252	2,893	n.a
3.5.1 Engineering B. Sc. (Eng.)	246	123	135	—	—	211	187	n.a
3.5.2 Medicine M. B. B. S.	251	164	59	178	176	158	237	n.a
3.5.3 Agriculture B. Sc.	90	89	100	—	—	111	103	n.a
3.5.4 Dental BDS.	50	16	49	—	—	—	18	n.a
3.5.5 Vet. Science BVSC.	20	20	27	—	—	—	28	n.a
3.5.6 Architecture B. Sc. (BE)	09	—	—	—	—	12	12	n.a
3.5.7 Pure Science B. Sc.	434	311	338	334	—	596	510	n.a
3.5.8 Arts B. A. General & Special	1,764	1,692	1,431	1,291	—	1,650	1,273	n.a
3.5.9 Pub. Administration and Business Adm. B. A.	148	146	442	229	107	—	194	n.a
3.5.10 Education B. Ed.	85	655	229	—	367	144	153	n.a
3.5.11 Commerce B. Com.	52	27	112	69	—	139	113	n.a
3.5.12 Law L. L. B.	82	36	43	58	45	45	46	n.a
3.5.13 Other	—	—	—	225	470	186	19	n.a

Sources: Ministry of Higher Education.
University Grants Commission.
Department of Agriculture.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.4 HEALTH

87

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Doctors	No.	3,243	3,214	3,238	3,213	3,307	3,144	3,436	3,194	3,059	3,158	3,194
2.0 Nurses	,,	5,003	6,925	5,288	5,695	5,732	5,640	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	8,703
3.0 Attendants	,,	5,755	5,636	5,339	5,339	4,717	5,058	5,338	5,338	4,541	4,883	4,932
4.0 In-Patients Treated	'000	2,052	2,038	1,926	2,146	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	2,449
5.0 Out-Patients Visits	,,	22,029	20,577	20,316	29,218	31,649	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	31,696
6.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products	Rs. Mn.	41	36	44	69	59	90	183	252	259	193	355
7.0 Government Expenditure on Health	,,	349.6	298.3	330	411	499	498	697	736	875	931	1127
8.0 Family Planning												
8.1 New Acceptors	No.	71,044	95,931	71,927	71,308	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	151,871	109,912	103,629*
8.2 Loops	,,	18,599	27,528	29,693	32,144	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	17,022	14,224	14,948
8.3 Orals	,,	32,000	24,214	—	—	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,394	26,768	21,341	25,030
8.4 Sterilization	,,	9,576	20,248	42,234	39,164	35,588	19,055	21,949	35,643	99,758	66,493	54,234
8.5 Other Methods	,,	907	630	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Injections	,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,046	5,932	8,323	7,854	9,417

*Provisional

Sources : Department of Health Services.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS

Item	Unit	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*	
		Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients											
1.1 Venereal Disease ..	'000	128.1	12.6	129.1	10.0	113.8	9.8	108.5	9.4	117.9	9.7
1.2 Malaria ..	"	968.3	69.6	1,001.2	48.0	803.6	47.9	892.1	47.4	1,127.6	38.5
1.3 Leprosy ..	"	41.9	26.7	112.8	33.1	208.9	33.7	138.1	11.7	12.2	0.7
1.4 T.B. ..	"	93.1	21.0	114.0	24.1	87.7	25.3	89.3	2.5	103.7	3.0
1.5 Filariasis ..	"	1,555.7	3.8	1,490.6	4.3	1,379.0	4.4	1,425.4	3.5	1,379.8	3.9
2.0 Personnel Strength	No.										
2.1 Doctors ..	"	41		87*		77*		77*		90*	
2.2 Nurses ..	"	24		211*		211*		231*		220*	
2.3 Others ..	"	3,803		4,651*		5,026*		5,623*		5,440*	
		Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure											
3.1 Venereal Disease ..	Rs.	1.5	11.84	1.7	13.76	1.7	15.10	2.3	21.43	2.8	23.95
3.2 Malaria ..	"	107.2	110.76	121.6	121.48	81.4	101.38	94.6	106.05	118.0	104.67
3.3 Leprosy ..	"	2.6	61.96	2.7	24.34	2.6	12.91	3.7	27.06	4.0	330.06
3.4 T.B. ..	"	14.4	154.55	14.8	129.67	12.7	145.57	15.7	175.36	23.0	222.71
3.5 Filariasis ..	"	4.1	2.68	4.6	30.9	4.9	3.62	4.8	3.35	6.8	4.95

* Included Personal Strength of T.B. Campaign.

Sources: Anti V. D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T. B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME — 1982

89

(Completed Housing Units)

District	Rural Housing Scheme	Electoral Housing Programme	Direct Construction Programme	Total
Colombo	670	841	6,289	7,800
Gampaha	807	545	3,275	4,627
Kalutara	1,736	315	—	2,051
Kandy	692	760	326	1,778
Matale	582	230	—	812
Nuwara Eliya	823	241	45	1,109
Galle	1,196	470	60	1,726
Matara	532	275	290	1,097
Hambantota	964	140	—	1,104
Jaffna	487	535	340	1,362
Mannar	51	35	—	86
Vavuniya	152	35	—	187
Batticaloa	575	230	30	835
Ampara	1,538	175	45	1,758
Trincomalee	485	135	366	986
Kurunegala	1,576	550	191	2,317
Puttalam	1,301	175	—	1,476
Anuradhapura	948	305	—	1,253
Polonnaruwa	698	165	—	863
Badulla	1,960	465	98	2,523
Monaragala	360	195	—	555
Ratnapura	647	280	—	927
Kegalle	395	315	—	710
Mullaitivu	50	35	—	85
All Island	19,225	7,447	11,355	380,27

PROGRESS OF "50,000 RURAL HOUSING PROGRAMME"*** (1982)

Type	Schemes Under Construction	Units Under Construction		Number Completed		Total Expenditure Rs. Mn.
		Low Income	Middle Income	Schemes	Units	
1.0 Self Aided	219	8,013	820	192	6,801	} 10,35,620
2.0 Model Villages	79	4,826	—	176	10,826	
3.0 Fisheries Housing Schemes	6	185	—	60	1,603	
All Schemes	304	13,024	820	428	19,230	10,35,620

*** This is included in "Hundred Thousand Housing Programme."

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1)

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Post Offices	No.	323	324	326	333	346	364	404	422	438
2.0 Sub Post Office	"	2,474	2,473	2,527	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,145
3.0 Delivery Areas	"	4,895	5,015	5,260	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,958
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office	Sq. K. M.	23.4	23.4	23.4	22.6	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.3
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,600	4,600	4,375	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,220
6.0 Letters per Inhabitant	"	36	34	36	38	38	39	46	36	41
7.0 Domestic Mail	'000	349,201	410,624	472,971	465,601	440,162	537,815	581,031	481,616	608,034
7.1 Letters	"	65,064	68,182	69,885	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	99,574
7.2 Post Cards	"									
7.3 Printed Materials & News Papers	"	27,023	28,238	28,238	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	40,686
7.4 Express	"	856	1,079	1,344	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	941	1,302
7.5 Insured	"	80	69	96	202	62	89	70	83	89
7.6 Registered	"	15,977	13,072	18,292	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	23,909
8.0 Parcels	"									
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	844	704	1,140	871	947	1,480	992	666	730
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	277	331	608	356	282	297	298	252	694
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward)	"									
9.1 Sea	"									
9.1.1 Letters	"	2,016	2,244	2,983	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,700	2278
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	464	638	733	1,002	1,265	519	449	353	511
9.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	527	1,321	1,987	1,736	2,341	785	441	419	497
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	39	56	43	47	59	62	76	64	71
9.1.5 Parcels	"	44	28	45	37	39	40	7	15	15
9.2 Air	"									
9.2.1 Letters	"	5,311	5,603	6,577	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	8646
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	1,216	1,298	1,322	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	3899
9.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	393	669	978	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	787	933
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	25	78	43	68	92	163	156	117	143
9.2.5 Parcels	"	32	19	34	48	53	40	9	8	8
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward)	"									
10.1 Sea	"									
10.1.1 Letters	"	1,128	976	1,402	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	4,920
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	249	210	426	714	595	738	629	639	613
10.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	644	826	854	990	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	1,734
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	38	22	42	57	59	175	102	102	114
10.1.5 Parcels	"	36	44	42	47	74	79	43	40	38
10.2 Air	"									
10.2.1 Letters	"	1,845	2,040	2,657	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	9,642
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	342	572	770	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	4,147
10.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	587	655	798	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	2,629
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	25	58	39	55	82	348	163	125	193
10.2.5 Parcels	"	63	73	45	62	81	125	62	53	53

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.8 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2)

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Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Telephones	No.	41,434	43,033	44,425	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	61,920	104,500
1.1 Colombo	,,	21,606	22,318	22,855	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	31,250	63,000
1.2 Outstation	,,	19,828	20,715	21,570	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	30,670	41,500
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity	,,	53,869	55,219	57,344	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	83,500	94,138
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes	,,	168	181	168	172	211	211	262	282	202
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (Inland)	,,	3,425	2,344	2,148	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	1,850	1,600
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year	'000	—	8,479	9,033	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	n.a
6.0 Telegraph Offices	No.	1,536	1,567	1,609	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	2,064
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	23	25	80	127	175	184	198	223	329
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	,,	287	307	296	260	297	334	340	239	224
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	,,	262	263	—	—	—	291	299	231	200
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls	,,	67	92	144	216	326	481	628	1,032	1,272

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 ELECTRICITY

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Installed Capacity	Mega Watts	262.0	315.0	365.3	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.0	502.3	562.2
1.1 Hydro	..	192.0	242.0	292.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.0	372.3	372.2
1.2 Thermal	..	70.0	73.0	73.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	130.0	190.0
2.0 Maximum Demand	Mn. Kwh.	854.1	879.8	952.2	986.2	1,026.6	1,146.0	1,282.3	1,375.1	1,492.1	1,674.9
3.0 Units Generated	Mn. Kwh.	979.0	1,011.6	1,078.5	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,381.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7
3.1 Hydro	..	695.8	997.4	1,078.4	1,108.6	1,214.4	1,338.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,608.1
3.2 Thermal	..	283.2	14.2	0.1	24.2	2.1	42.7	64.3	188.8	300.1	457.6
4.0 Sales	..	867.5	892.8	965.5	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,507.0	1,683.9
4.1 Domestic	..	82.4	83.3	86.9	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	214.0	258.3
4.2 Industrial	..	466.6	477.3	522.1	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.2	739.1
4.2.1 Small Units	..	6.9	7.2	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9
4.2.2 Medium Units	..	236.3	236.1	246.5	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8
4.2.3 Large Units	..	193.6	220.2	297.9	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4
4.2.4 Special Contracts	..	29.8	13.8	0.4	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—
4.3 Commercial	..	107.6	117.4	120.3	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.5	262.5
4.4 Bulk Supply	..	198.4	201.8	222.7	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	379.7	415.0
4.5 Street Lighting	..	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.5	16.6	9.0

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board.

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals ..	No.	77,888	85,011	103,204	118,971	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,705	370,742	407,230
2.0 Purpose of Visits											
2.1 Business ..	..	4,060	5,816	6,261	9,844	5,844	11,651	13,406	21,594	23,540	27,484
2.2 Pleasure ..	..	70,036	75,813	93,726	105,539	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	390,824
2.3 Other ..	..	3,792	3,382	3,217	3,588	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	18,922
3.0 Regional Distribution											
3.1 North America ..	..	5,974	6,271	7,823	7,685	10,137	12,426	13,941	14,250	16,554	15,528
3.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans ..	..	170	345	404	538	371	498	609	676	652	532
3.3 Europe ..	..	52,215	58,398	65,662	79,051	109,278	134,396	168,801	216,588	250,474	23,450
3.4 Africa ..	..	883	1,495	1,251	1,775	1,237	1,498	1,646	2,380	2,584	3,096
3.5 Middle East ..	..	327	381	647	1,595	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	3,702
3.6 Asia ..	..	16,510	15,619	23,779	24,207	26,158	35,995	56,207	72,022	87,894	135,088
3.7 Australasia* ..	..	1,809	2,502	3,638	4,120	5,407	6,511	7,334	8,720	9,570	12,834
4.0 Total Charter Arrivals ..	..	25,112	26,924	23,893	36,961	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	65,792
5.0 Foreign Exchanges Earning ..	Rs. Mn.	79.5	107.1	157.1	237.8	363.1	870.0	1,209.4	1,830.3	2,547.0	3,050.5**
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry ..	No.	7,134	8,551	10,148	11,752	13,719	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	26,776
7.0 Establishments, Providing Accommodation	..	119	156	168	188	194	174	169	182	224	240
7.1 Graded ..	..	56	65	73	85	90	96	95	101	115	123
7.2 Ungraded ..	..	63	91	95	103	104	78	74	81	109	117

* Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

** Provisional

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

10.11 FILM INDUSTRY

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Films Released	No.	126	91	128	100	145	157
1.1 Sinhala	"	25	26	28	32	35	36
1.2 Tamil	"	27	22	21	18	16	29
1.3 English	"	73	41	79	48	94	92
1.4 Hindi	"	01	02	—	02	—	—
2.0 Nationally Produced Films	"	27	36	52	45	26	37
3.0 Imported Films	"	93	25	90	60	90	166
3.1 France	"	—	01	—	—	01	—
3.2 England	"	29	13	09	—	36	56
3.3 U.S.S.R.	"	10	02	—	—	—	7
3.4 Japan	"	—	—	—	—	01	—
3.5 U.S.A.	"	27	01	74	—	48	49
3.6 India	"	27	08	07	17	01	46
3.7 Hong Kong	"	—	—	—	—	02	08
3.8 South Africa	"	—	—	—	—	01	—
4.0 Cinemas	"	347	362	349	359	361	351
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	"	25	26	24	26	24	23
5.0 Seat Capacity	"	185,500	183,877	184,944	190,088	194,251	192,559
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	"	—	15,303	—	16,246	16,600	18,503
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	"	—	19,644	—	21,066	21,944	29,706
5.3 D.C. & First Class	"	—	43,293	—	44,590	45,761	47,919
5.4 Second Class	"	—	63,675	—	65,925	67,131	63,578
5.5 Gallery	"	—	41,962	—	42,261	42,815	32,853
6.0 Patrons	Mn.	64.4	68.7	74.4	61.4	54.9	56.6
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	176,337	188,188	210,845	173,728	155,449	155,308
7.0 Screen Time	"						
7.1 Sinhala	%	54.35	56.64	57.62	58.39	50.0	n.a
7.2 Tamil	"	33.51	34.94	34.24	34.60	33.0	n.a
7.3 English	"	10.24	6.64	6.12	6.06	15.0	n.a
7.4 Hindi	"	1.9	1.71	0.95	0.65	0.1	n.a
8.0 Cinema Studios	No.	07	07	07	14	14	14

Source: Siate Film Corporation.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION — PROJECTS — 1982

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Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	
Food Products														
Food Processing	01	19.870	6.330	26.200	—	130.600	351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culturing & Processing of Shrimps	02	18.015	15.530	33.545	—	357.424	1,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit Canning	01	9.822	5.583	15.405	—	57.562	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palm Oil ...	01	173.700	280.100	453.800	—	198.600	1,651	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	05	221.470	307.543	528.950	—	744.186	3,784	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverages & Tobacco														
Tea Bags	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56
Chemicals / Chemical Products														
Dying, tanning & colouring	02	18.583	5.667	24.250	—	69.300	381	01	6.983	2.067	9.050	—	34.800	167
Materials ...	03	112.042	39.282	151.324	—	139.769	191	01	11.100	4.300	15.400	—	13.200	78
Activated Carbon	05	130.625	44.949	175.574	—	209.069	572	02	18.083	6.367	24.450	—	48.000	245
Total	05	130.625	44.949	175.574	—	209.069	572	02	18.083	6.367	24.450	—	48.000	245
Rubber Products														
Rubber Thread, bands etc.	06	96.065	50.489	146.554	—	241.811	987	05	124.358	55.427	179.785	—	272.392	938
Rubber Fabricated Materials	06	135.127	50.054	185.181	—	203.501	837	03	56.888	21.432	78.320	—	92.733	441
Tyres, Gloves etc.	12	231.192	100.543	331.735	—	445.312	1,824	08	181.246	76.859	258.105	—	365.125	1,379
Total	12	231.192	100.543	331.735	—	445.312	1,824	08	181.246	76.859	258.105	—	365.125	1,379
Wood Products														
Wooden furniture & toys	02	15.788	12.402	28.190	—	57.112	450	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250
Cane furniture	01	0.600	0.510	1.110	—	2.320	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	03	16.388	12.912	29.300	—	59.432	494	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250

Continued

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION - PROJECTS - 1982

Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	Employment Nos.
Textile Products Except Clothing														
Textile Fabrics ...	05	202.430	54.800	257.230	53.200	362.770	3,462	01	85.700	20.500	106.200	—	71.000	520
Yarn ...	04	281.649	59.320	340.969	18.170	338.628	1,838	01	28.810	4.990	33.800	—	30.460	193
Surf Sails ...	01	44.333	12.047	56.380	—	148.450	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	528.412	126.167	654.579	71.370	849.848	5,847	02	114.510	25.490	140.000	—	101.460	713
Non Metallic Products														
Building Materials ...	02	160.430	54.160	214.590	—	141.300	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glassware ...	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604
Granite Slabs ...	02	41.424	20.775	62.199	1.413	323.500	808	01	18.388	16.500	34.888	1,413	277.500	649
Porcelain Figurines	01	7.345	6.714	4.059	—	30.000	358	01	7.345	6.714	14.059	—	30.000	358
Total	06	596.399	118.929	715.328	82.173	575.560	2,104	03	412.933	60.494	473.427	82.173	388.260	1,611
Coir Products														
Fibre mats & Mattings ...	02	43.810	24.890	68.700	—	100.249	1,217	01	29.700	9.000	38.700	—	78.829	229
Coir Pads, Rugs	03	31.639	23.506	55.145	—	179.652	1,034	01	3.254	4.996	8.250	—	22.032	272
Total	05	75.449	48.396	123.845	—	279.901	2,251	02	32.954	13.996	46.950	—	100.861	501
Jewellery / Lapidary														
Jewellery & Lapidary ...	18	201.726	88.945	290.671	—	1,939.236	4,472	09	63.520	34.762	98.282	—	1,664.964	2,911
Silver Handicraft	01	0.880	1.254	2.134	—	32.000	99	01	0.880	1.254	2.134	—	32.000	99
Total	19	202.606	90.199	292.805	—	1,971.236	4,571	10	64.400	36.016	100.416	—	1,696.964	3,010
Electronic / Electrical Products														
Electronic Products ...	08	632.984	249.387	882.371	8.640	2,052.414	5,761	05	583.452	228.327	811.779	8.640	1,900.004	4,843
Electrical Goods	04	55.885	23.389	79.274	4.002	542.792	1,183	02	41.490	13.076	54.566	4.002	218.072	512
Total	12	688.869	272.776	961.645	12.642	2,595.206	6,944	07	624.942	241.403	866.345	12.642	2,118.116	5,355

Continued

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION - PROJECTS - 1982

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Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	Employment Nos.
Steel / Fabricated Metal Products	05	174.332	66.074	240.406	—	539.721	871	01	6.522	5.604	12.126	—	46.268	140
Steel Products	05	183.676	53.179	236.855	—	370.147	905	01	24.100	20.900	45.000	—	139.400	235
Fabricated Metal Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10	358.008	119.253	477.261	—	909.868	1,776	02	30.622	26.504	57.126	—	185.668	375
Machinery / Transport Equipment	04	58.663	24.603	83.266	—	554.360	1,583	01	36.040	16.248	52.288	—	133.000	569
Transport Equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirts, Jeans, Slacks, Under	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garments, Knitted & Woven	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garments, Sportswear, Acrylic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweaters, Cardigans etc.,	39	616.371	319.289	935.660	12.140	3,710.938	2,6949	32	558.313	263.583	821.896	12.140	3,278.219	23,940
Waterproof Garments	02	18.070	29.120	38.190	—	180.350	1,395	01	5.600	5.500	11.100	—	71.400	400
Socks & Stockings	05	108.460	36.750	145.210	—	224.803	1,180	03	69.233	15.240	84.473	—	160.523	889
Total	46	742.901	376.159	1,119.060	12.140	4,116.091	29,524	36	633.146	284.323	917.469	12.140	3,510.142	25,229
Footwear	05	186.101	99.344	285.445	11.330	759.651	3,721	02	105.572	41.228	146.800	—	295.123	2,484
Leather Products	03	16.632	9.011	25.643	—	194.588	710	01	7.510	4.733	12.243	—	84.000	164
Plastic Products	03	21.453	12.571	34.024	—	98.349	472	02	13.096	11.336	24.432	—	71.349	413
Miscellaneous	22	2,522.429	582.301	3,104.730	20.300	4,124.746	7,839	09	1,687.288	243.355	1,930.643	5.400	2,799.250	4,494
Grand Total	171	6,599.634	2,348.456	8,948.090	209.955	18,515.903	74,072	89	3,965.305	1,092.389	5,057.694	121.985	11,933.930	46,848

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission,

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G. C. E. C.) - 1982

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local	Total	
1.0 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee					
1.1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry & Fishing ..	08	24.40	21.51	45.91	352
1.2 Manufacturing Industries ..					521
1.2.1 Food Beverages & Vegetable Oil ..	05	141.45	116.71	258.16	3,284
1.2.2 Textile & Readymade Garments ..	12	48.91	112.85	161.76	1,028
1.2.3 Wood & Paper Products, Printing & Publishing ..	03	5.09	2.03	7.12	1,030
1.2.4 Chemicals & Chemical Products, Rubber and Plastic Industries ..	10	41.20	109.83	151.03	567
1.2.5 Non - metallic Mineral Products ..	03	26.69	43.31	70.00	389
1.2.6 Basic Metal & Engineering Industries ..	05	67.94	67.84	135.78	376
1.2.7 Other Industries ..	07	5.91	11.32	17.23	1,167
1.3 Civil Engineering, Construction and Property Development ..	09	89.29	148.38	237.67	3,365
1.4 Tourist Hotels & Recreational Facilities ..	23	1,473.40	441.47	1,914.87	638
1.5 Services ..	17	18.74	18.51	37.25	
TOTAL ..	102	1,943.02	1,093.76	3,036.78	12,717
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee					
2.1 Ministry of Industries ..	244			161.61	4,053
2.2 Ministry of Textiles ..	48			60.03	4,118
2.3 Ministry of Fisheries ..	05			9.86	258
TOTAL ..	297			231.50	8,429

Sources: 1. Ministry of Finance and Planning.
 2. Ministry of Industries.
 3. Ministry of Textiles.
 4. Ministry of Fisheries.



11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS*

699

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Daily Newspapers	'000	95,571	81,349	65,580	69,030	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070
1.1 Sinhala	"	53,924	47,775	36,934	41,219	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334
1.2 Tamil	"	18,422	14,654	12,651	12,163	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808
1.3 English	"	23,225	18,920	15,995	15,648	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day	No.	20.4	17.0	13.0	16.3	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2
3.0 Sunday Newspapers	'000	29,363	23,743	20,837	20,475	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512
3.1 Sinhala	"	21,065	16,689	14,547	14,017	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443
3.2 Tamil	"	3,552	3,044	2,695	2,663	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260
3.3 English	"	4,746	4,010	3,595	3,795	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday	No.	43.9	34.9	30.2	29.2	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2
5.0 Periodicals**	'000	18,843	18,920	17,267	19,825	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	25,506	20,597	20,683
5.1 Sinhala	"	18,843	18,895	17,230	19,822	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	24,960	20,527	20,683
5.2 Tamil	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	"	—	25	37	3	105	609	777	738	546	68	—
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week	No.	28.2	27.8	25.0	28.2	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	33.3	26.4	26.2

* Excluding publications of political parties.

** Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon.
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers.)
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Attha Publications.
Independent Newspapers Ltd.



Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	No.	15,015	12,479	12,393	12,105	11,381	11,558	11,086	9,543
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admissions		199	194	118	110	82	72	97	95
2.2 Daily Average Population		384	410	366	271	197	179	167	197
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder		97	81	110	93	78	69	104	97
3.2 Attempted to Murder		95	34	5	36	73	39	43	29
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide		223	215	210	171	136	96	74	66
3.4 Kidnapping		39	17	8	18	9	11	11	8
3.5 Rape		61	22	43	33	25	44	74	36
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt		895	716	850	256	246	134	267	207
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation		282	96	74	9	22	22	7	20
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempted Unlawful Intercourse		11	4	39	22	46	73	52	52
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide		7	2	—	3	3	14	7	9
3.10 Burglary & Robbery		785	653	507	307	405	147	365	311
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking									
Tools		581	554	445	316	286	231	289	212
3.12 Extortion & Looting		317	291	180	338	324	362	472	208
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust		340	372	521	537	296	247	219	58
3.14 Theft		3,751	2,870	2,607	2,927	1,918	2,297	1,814	1,829
3.15 Other Offences		7,531	6,552	6,751	6,939	7,514	7,772	7,288	6,301
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one month		5,473	4,069	3,233	4,532	3,563	2,279	2,226	1,923
4.2 One month to six months		5,365	4,588	3,435	3,522	4,059	5,582	5,119	4,043
4.3 Seven months to one year		1,723	1,677	2,037	1,420	1,647	1,162	1,162	1,209
4.4 One year to two years		1,447	1,302	2,487	1,317	1,137	1,014	1,151	1,012
4.5 Three years to five years		762	609	1,021	970	742	910	1,041	942
4.6 Six years to ten years		142	134	106	161	158	191	267	236
4.7 Over ten years		30	24	43	83	42	91	120	178
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death		68	73	67	35	33	38	53	68
5.2 Executions		4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment		33	34	147	44	44	28	45	20
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution		117	121	14	34	21	34	42	60

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS—1982

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Matale	Kandy	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Mullaitivu	Vavuniya	Trincomalee	Ampara	Batticaloa	Puttalam	Kurunegala	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Kegalle	Ratnapura	Total
1. Admissions	953	1,183	570	317	581	188	393	202	186	228	60	14	35	251	166	182	407	986	578	155	240	149	399	1,120	9,543
Male	886	1,138	546	312	552	180	373	199	185	226	60	14	35	231	156	176	360	958	558	151	225	145	389	1,107	9,162
Female	67	45	24	5	29	8	20	3	1	2	—	—	—	20	10	6	47	28	20	4	15	4	10	13	381
2. Rate per 100,000																									
Population†	54.9	83.8	67.3	86.4	50.8	36.4	47.2	30.5	42.5	26.7	54.1	17.7	35.0	94.0	41.4	53.1	79.9	79.2	95.1	57.2	36.9	52.2	57.4	137.4	62.8
3. Percentage Distribution																									
	9.99	12.40	5.97	3.32	6.08	1.97	4.12	2.12	1.95	2.39	0.63	0.15	0.37	2.63	1.74	1.91	4.26	10.33	6.06	1.62	2.51	1.56	4.18	11.74	100.00

† Used Mid-Year Population.

* Provisional

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons.

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OF
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OF THE
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**VOL. V
December 1982**

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

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1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES

1

In Degrees Centigrade

Centre	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Colombo	27.0	27.5	27.7	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.3
2. Katunayake	27.2	27.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.6
3. Puttalam	27.3	27.8	28.0	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	27.8
4. Mannar	27.4	27.9	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.1
5. Jaffna	27.5	27.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.1
6. Kankasanturai	27.7	27.9	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	28.0
7. Trincomalee	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9
8. Batticaloa	27.4	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.6
9. Hambantota	27.0	27.2	27.6	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	27.0
10. Galle	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	26.9
11. Ratmalana	26.8	27.0	27.3	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.5
12. Ratnapura	26.9	27.6	27.7	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.5
13. Anuradhapura	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.3	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.0
14. Vavuniya	27.0	27.4	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	28.0
15. Kurunegala	26.8	27.6	27.7	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.3
16. Maha Iluppallama	26.9	27.5	27.8	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.7
17. Kandy	24.1	24.6	24.9	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	25.1
18. Badulla	23.2	24.6	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.6
19. Diyatalawa	19.7	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.6
20. Nuwara Eliya	15.7	16.0	16.3	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS

In Millimetres

District	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Colombo	2,903	2,830	2,505	2,743	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	2,922
2. Kalutara	3,928	3,691	3,640	4,090	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	3,761
3. Kandy	3,577	3,135	2,422	3,340	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	3,012
4. Matale	2,258	1,806	1,256	1,035	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,495	1,498	1,749	1,552	1,829
5. Nuwara Eliya	2,671	2,560	1,739	2,207	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	1,999
6. Galle	3,295	3,026	3,220	3,574	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	3,046
7. Matara	3,508	2,728	2,817	2,046	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	3,122
8. Hambantota	1,132	1,205	1,780	1,309	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	1,542
9. Jaffna	1,413	1,116	1,282	708	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	980
10. Mannar	1,091	982	1,150	465	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	920
11. Vavuniya	1,507	1,591	1,509	820	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	1,133
12. Batticaloa	1,554	1,280	1,384	925	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	1,348
13. Ampara	1,583	1,365	1,342	1,539	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	1,384
14. Trincomalee	1,588	1,341	1,118	933	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	1,501
15. Kurunegala	1,975	1,752	1,329	1,417	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	1,970
16. Puttalam	1,328	1,631	1,578	1,156	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	1,284
17. Anuradhapura	1,195	1,289	1,164	893	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	1,177
18. Polonnaruwa	1,565	1,619	1,348	774	1,463	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	1,630
19. Badulla	1,742	1,686	1,605	1,334	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	1,464
20. Monaragala	1,457	1,468	1,507	1,277	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	1,600
21. Ratnapura	3,956	3,540	2,316	2,236	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	2,430	4,244
22. Kegalle	4,079	3,929	3,094	4,072	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	4,043

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

3

District	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Colombo	166	144	151	157	174	142	165	130	168	128	135	144
2. Kalutara	196	178	180	192	197	165	199	146	181	159	172	186
3. Kandy	212	174	176	191	200	161	191	190	180	171	172	180
4. Matale	149	115	106	111	136	90	109	85	96	116	84	109
5. Nuwara Eliya	192	163	161	156	187	138	162	166	185	166	149	154
6. Galle	198	179	182	190	195	154	—	186	158	139	149	161
7. Matara	197	153	173	165	190	145	164	174	152	159	157	162
8. Hambantota	114	91	112	104	—	74	99	92	94	78	85	108
9. Jaffna	88	73	78	61	81	73	87	68	90	67	79	64
10. Mannar	74	74	74	38	82	70	87	60	65	49	58	50
11. Vavuniya	91	86	84	51	90	77	88	—	80	59	84	66
12. Batticaloa	88	73	70	59	86	75	91	—	88	59	65	74
13. Ampara	90	75	66	75	90	80	86	63	75	57	66	64
14. Trincomalee	117	97	99	74	84	83	104	83	98	71	85	78
15. Kurunegala	114	94	95	99	151	112	129	107	84	88	90	84
16. Puttalam	124	101	113	88	108	96	116	86	90	93	92	97
17. Anuradhapura	113	96	87	64	101	78	99	76	94	72	86	89
18. Polonnaruwa	104	82	77	48	76	74	92	—	88	61	74	72
19. Badulla	170	149	129	124	148	132	146	120	128	106	115	118
20. Monaragala	96	88	87	72	87	76	92	69	81	56	83	102
21. Ratnapura	235	219	168	164	178	127	—	184	163	152	165	167
22. Kegalle	193	171	179	189	216	182	192	211	182	177	166	178

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES

Percentage

Station	1982																							
	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1. Anuradhapura	66	91	54	89	58	89	68	91	76	94	71	90	64	88	60	86	59	86	76	94	80	95	81	94
2. Badulla	75	94	60	91	62	92	67	92	74	94	66	85	61	88	58	88	64	91	78	95	82	96	86	96
3. Batticaloa	76	83	76	85	76	87	74	87	72	87	62	81	66	80	66	77	63	81	79	91	87	94	83	86
4. Colombo	64	83	66	87	72	90	74	89	78	92	81	88	79	85	78	86	86	87	76	95	81	95	73	88
5. Diyatalawa	73	92	54	84	63	90	72	91	77	89	68	85	66	80	60	82	66	86	79	94	84	95	86	94
6. Galle	75	86	67	84	74	88	77	88	82	90	87	87	87	92	85	90	83	88	85	94	83	94	80	92
7. Hambantota	66	80	69	82	74	85	78	88	80	88	81	92	84	91	76	86	73	87	77	89	83	93	80	88
8. Jaffna	66	—	64	86	66	84	68	82	76	84	80	84	80	86	79	85	77	82	74	86	80	88	73	82
9. Kandy	66	91	51	89	59	92	72	94	78	95	80	90	78	89	75	90	72	90	78	95	80	94	80	92
10. Kankasanturai	67	78	65	87	67	—	68	—	70	—	69	—	68	84	64	—	65	84	71	91	81	91	75	82
11. Katunayake	59	83	61	90	69	92	70	91	76	93	80	89	78	90	76	87	76	90	77	97	78	97	72	89
12. Kurunegala	56	—	46	82	58	88	68	90	74	91	79	90	75	90	74	88	68	86	76	94	77	92	74	88
13. Maha Illuppallama	67	—	54	—	60	—	68	99	76	—	78	—	68	90	62	—	60	88	82	98	84	99	84	95
14. Mannar	68	85	66	88	70	87	72	87	75	86	78	86	79	86	77	86	81	87	77	90	84	93	82	89
15. Nuwara Eliya	72	86	51	70	60	82	68	89	81	93	89	95	87	94	84	91	84	93	84	97	84	96	86	91
16. Puttalam	65	93	62	90	67	88	69	89	74	90	74	83	76	87	75	86	70	84	77	93	80	93	76	91
17. Ratmalana	67	89	67	91	72	93	72	91	78	92	79	87	79	88	76	84	76	88	77	95	79	95	74	91
18. Ratnapura	65	90	56	89	70	92	76	93	81	95	83	93	78	92	76	94	76	92	82	94	82	94	79	93
19. Trincomalee	68	74	66	76	70	84	68	83	69	84	67	83	58	78	56	75	60	79	76	87	82	89	78	80
20. Vavuniya	70	—	61	—	62	—	66	95	75	—	68	—	61	89	56	—	58	90	76	95	82	95	81	95

Source: Department of Meteorology.

3.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Total Gross National Product ..	1981	\$Mn.	4,510	12,870	28,080	173,780	77,740	25,810	2,350	29,500	39,700	12,800	36,900
2. Per Capita GNP ..	1981	\$	300	140	5,390	250	520	1,820	160	350	790	5,220	770
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Products ..	1971-82	%	5.5	5.7	9.4	2.7	7.6	7.5	2.7	4.1	5.7	9.2	6.7
4. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Investments ..	1981	,,	80.9*	8.6	19.8	24.9	41.5*	36.9	11.4*	13.0	16.9	15.4	20.5
5. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Savings ..	1981	,,	31.7*	43.9	13.4	16.9	n.a.	2.7	40.6	23.1*	17.5	20.0	19.8
6. Agriculture/GDP ..	1981	,,	27.2	48.7	0.9	36.1	24.5	n.a.	61.9	30.1	22.6	1.3	24.3
7. Manufacturing/GDP ..	1981	,,	16.6	7.7	25.1	17.2	11.7	n.a.	3.5	16.9	24.6	30.0	19.9
8. Private Consumption/GDP ..	1981	,,	75.5	88.7	68.8	n.a.	66.1	52.7	n.a.	83.6	67.5	56.6	63.8
9. Government Consumption/GDP ..	1981	,,	7.8	n.a.	5.7	12.6	16.4	20.2	n.a.	9.6	9.0	10.2	12.8
10. Gross Capital Formation/GDP ..	1981	,,	32.9	12.8	29.6	23.8	20.6	32.3	13.8	15.9	29.7	42.4	27.9
11. Gross Domestic Savings/GDP ..	1981	,,	15.4	2.5	23.6	20.8	n.a.	23.0	7.6	6.6	24.9	33.2	21.8
12. Gross Domestic Savings/Gross Domestic Investments ..	1981	,,	37.6*	32.0	79.5	91.8	n.a.	72.3	49.5*	29.9*	82.2	76.7	75.6

* 1980 Figures.

Source: ADB - Key Indicators—1983

3.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

15

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)											
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	17,737	23,119	25,478	27,750	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,625	89,674
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,355	1,740	1,888	2,023	2,470	2,836	3,424	4,194	5,179	5,904
1.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	13,995	14,449	14,837	15,258	15,934	17,329	18,430	19,456	20,257	21,246
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,069	1,088	1,099	1,112	1,143	1,221	1,274	1,320	1,352	1,399
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	13,554	13,801	13,812	14,588	15,715	17,144	17,593	18,257	18,842	19,523
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)											
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	17,920	23,302	25,691	28,032	34,684	40,479	49,782	62,246	79,337	91,643
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,369	1,754	1,904	2,058	2,488	2,852	3,440	4,224	5,293	6,029
2.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,138	14,585	14,987	15,431	16,078	17,401	18,501	19,575	20,706	21,756
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,080	1,098	1,110	1,125	1,153	1,226	1,278	1,328	1,382	1,431
3.0 Economic Growth Rates											
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	22.0	30.3	10.2	8.9	24.1	16.9	23.1	24.8	25.6	15.5
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	"	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	4.4	8.8	6.4	5.6	4.1	4.9
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	"	2.7	1.8	0.1	5.6	7.7	9.1	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.6
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	"	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.8	6.8	4.3	3.6	2.4	3.5
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)											
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	18,222	23,588	26,364	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,292	98,346
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,392	1,776	1,954	2,181	2,593	2,990	3,604	4,485	5,609	6,470
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)											
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	18,627	25,546	28,562	30,908	35,075	44,702	58,696	81,549	98,671	118,688
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,423	1,923	2,116	2,253	2,516	3,150	4,056	5,533	6,645	7,808
6.0 Capital Formation											
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	2,528	3,735	4,140	4,896	5,259	8,554	13,527	22,465	23,610	30,476
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	2,493	2,972	3,699	4,595	5,035	8,521	13,246	20,845	23,279	30,228
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	"	35	763	441	301	224	33	281	1,620	331	248
7.0 Consumption											
7.1 Private	"	14,083	19,068	21,942	22,991	26,698	32,105	40,371	53,399	68,751	80,009
7.2 Public	"	2,016	2,743	2,480	3,021	3,118	4,043	4,798	5,685	6,310	8,203

* Provisional.

1.5 RNI = GNP at constant (1970) factor cost prices + Terms of Trade Effects.
6.1 At current Market Prices.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*
1.0 GDP at Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices ..	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing ..		26.35	27.03	25.67	25.23	26.74	26.04	24.98	24.35	24.62	24.04
1.2 Manufacturing ..		16.03	14.83	15.10	15.37	14.66	14.60	14.37	13.70	13.62	13.58
1.3 Services ..		12.02	12.18	12.44	12.71	13.06	12.71	12.85	13.14	13.42	13.67
1.4 Wholesale and Retail Trade ..		18.44	19.00	19.26	18.98	18.65	18.77	19.19	19.66	19.48	19.65
1.5 Transport, Storage and Communications ..		9.58	10.02	9.99	9.23	9.32	9.24	9.28	9.39	9.45	9.56
1.6 Construction ..		4.70	4.88	4.33	4.44	3.85	4.56	5.19	5.45	4.99	4.66
1.7 Public Administration and Defence ..		4.53	4.72	4.86	4.93	4.92	4.91	4.89	4.90	4.82	5.07
1.8 Ownership of Dwellings ..		2.96	3.12	3.09	3.03	2.95	2.87	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
1.9 Banking, Insurance and Real Estate ..		1.29	1.46	1.84	1.59	1.83	1.83	1.89	2.05	2.23	2.38
1.10 Mining and Quarrying ..		3.34	2.02	2.64	3.70	3.20	3.56	3.53	3.49	3.44	3.41
1.11 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services ..		0.76	0.74	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.91	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.18
2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure ..	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption ..		76.52	80.22	82.56	76.12	73.33	75.25	77.06	77.92	80.77	79.76
2.2 Public Consumption ..		10.95	11.54	9.33	10.00	8.56	9.48	9.16	8.30	6.96	8.18
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation ..		13.55	12.50	13.92	15.21	13.83	19.97	25.28	33.34	29.11	30.13
2.3.1 Private Sector and Public Corporations ..		10.34	9.09	9.80	9.81	9.59	12.76	18.01	23.55	22.95	25.16
2.3.2 Public Sector ..		3.21	3.41	4.12	5.40	4.24	7.21	7.27	9.79	6.15	4.98
2.4 Changes in Stocks ..		0.19	3.21	1.66	1.00	0.62	0.08	0.54	2.36	0.39	0.25
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services ..		24.34	26.43	27.49	29.05	33.81	34.77	33.71	31.28	30.09	28.25
2.6 Less: Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services ..		-25.55	-33.90	-34.96	-31.38	-30.15	-39.55	-45.75	-53.20	-46.93	-46.57

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AND THE PUBLIC DEBT

17

In Million Rupees

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices ..	27,750	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,625	89,674
2. GNE at Market Prices ..	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,292	98,346
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans and Cash Loans) ..	4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,597
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings) ..	6,826	13,321	17,277	19,240	25,828	34,824	42,534
5. Gross Domestic Debt ..	12,691	14,392	16,368	19,634	29,379	35,827	45,575
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5) ..	17,659	24,986	30,950	35,475	51,656	64,999	80,172
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5) ..	19,517	27,713	33,645	38,874	55,207	70,651	88,109
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services ..	5,350	7,563	15,149	18,275	22,208	26,444	29,083
9. IMF Drawings ..	917	1,212	1,548	2,501	2,335	4,275	5,089
10. Debt Service Payments ..	1,074	1,212	2,347	2,383	2,763	3,529	4,424
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions ..	816	920	1,752	1,591	1,669	1,793	2,759
12. The ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1) ..	63.6	72.6	76.9	71.6	83.6	83.7	89.4
13. The Ratio of total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1) ..	70.3	80.5	83.6	78.5	89.3	91.0	98.3
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1) ..	17.9	30.8	36.2	32.0	36.0	37.6	38.6
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1) ..	24.6	38.7	42.9	38.8	41.8	44.9	47.4
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4) ..	13.4	9.1	9.0	13.0	9.0	12.3	12.0
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total debt (9 as a percentage of 7) ..	4.7	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.2	6.1	5.8
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service ratio) (10 as a percentage of 8) ..	20.1	16.0	15.5	13.0	12.4	13.3	15.2
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to earnings from merchandise exports and services (11 as a percentage of 8) ..	15.3	12.2	11.6	8.7	7.5	6.8	9.5
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2) ..	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.5

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.1 VITAL STATISTICS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

5

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	Burma	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Philippines	Thailand
1. Mid Year Population	1982	Mn.	15.2*	92.0*	36.7*	704.2*	154.7*	14.1*	16.1*	50.7*	48.5*
2. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	1982	No.	232	639	54	214	81	43	114	169	89
3. Urban Population	1980	%	27.0	11.0	27.0	22.0	20.0	29.0	5.0	36.0	14.0
4. Annual Growth Rate ✓	1972-1982	%	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.2
5. Crude Birth Rate	1980	Per' 000	28	45	37	36	35	31	42	34	30
6. Crude Death Rate	1980	Per' 000	7	18	14	14	13	7	20	7	8
7. Infant Mortality Rate†	1981	Per' 000	44	136	101	123	93	25	146	55	55
8. Expectation of Life at Birth	1981 ?	Years	66	46	54	52	53	64	48	62	63
9. Dependency Ratio*	1980	%	92.6	85.5	86.6	86.7	77.6	81.5	81.5	83.4	85.2
10. Marriage Rate	1977-1981	Per' 000	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	1.7	n.a.	7.5	6.2
11. Fertility Rate	1975-1980	Per' 000	120.0	217.0	164.0	136.7	139.0	122.1	194.0	153.0	137.0
12. Natural Increase	1975-1981	%	1.8	2.1	n.a.	2.2	1.7	3.2	n.a.	2.7	2.3

* Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: UN—Demographic Year Book—1981.
ADB—Key Indicators—1983.

2.2 POPULATION

In Thousands

Item		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1	Age Groups																
	0 — 4	900	871	914	886	929	900	945	918	964	936	982	953	998	969	971	929
	5 — 9	901	876	915	891	930	905	947	922	965	941	983	958	999	974	878	850
	10 — 14	874	838	887	852	902	866	917	882	935	900	952	916	969	932	883	845
	15 — 19	733	713	744	726	757	737	769	751	784	766	799	780	812	794	834	810
	20 — 24	681	671	691	682	703	693	714	707	729	721	742	734	754	746	770	774
	25 — 29	510	505	518	514	526	522	535	532	545	542	555	552	565	561	653	650
	30 — 34	402	374	408	380	415	387	422	394	430	402	438	410	445	417	583	567
	35 — 39	390	381	397	387	403	394	410	402	418	410	426	417	433	425	433	425
	40 — 44	335	290	340	294	345	299	351	304	358	310	364	316	371	321	369	346
	45 — 49	308	271	313	276	318	280	323	286	330	292	336	297	341	302	316	308
	50 — 54	242	203	245	206	249	210	254	214	259	218	264	222	268	226	290	264
	55 — 59	204	167	208	170	211	173	215	176	219	180	223	183	227	186	227	206
	60 — 64	160	125	163	127	165	129	169	132	172	134	175	137	178	139	188	162
	65 — 69	129	105	131	107	133	109	136	111	138	113	141	115	143	117	137	124
	70 — 74	95	75	97	76	99	77	99	79	102	80	104	82	106	83	100	85
	75 — 79	41	38	42	39	44	40	43	39	44	40	45	41	45	42	57	52
	80 — and over	45	43	46	45	47	45	47	45	49	45	49	47	52	48	53	50
1.2	Total	6,950	6,546	7,060	6,657	7,176	6,766	7,296	6,894	7,441	7,030	7,578	7,160	7,706	7,282	7,742	7,447
1.3	Total Population (Mid Year)	13,496		13,717		13,942		14,190		14,471		14,738		14,988		15,189	

* Provisional.
M = Male.
F = Female.

Source: Registrar General's Department.

2.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS

7

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo ..	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Kalutara ..	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
3. Kandy ..	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
4. Matale ..	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
5. Nuwara Eliya ..	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
6. Galle ..	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
7. Matara ..	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.6	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
8. Hambantota ..	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
9. Jaffna ..	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
10. Mannar ..	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
11. Vavuniya ..	95.2	20.6	74.6	—*	21.6	78.4	—*	95.9	18.5	77.4	...	19.3	80.7	...
12. Batticaloa ..	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
13. Ampara ..	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—*	13.8	86.2	...
14. Trincomalee ..	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
15. Kurunegala ..	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
16. Puttalam ..	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
17. Anuradhapura ..	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.7	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
18. Polonnaruwa ..	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
19. Badulla ..	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
20. Monaragala ..	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.1	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
21. Ratnapura ..	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
22. Kegalle ..	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
23. Gampaha† ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
24. Mullathivu† ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
Total ..	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

* No Estate Sector Population.

... Negligible.

† Not demarcated in 1971.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNIC GROUP — 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion—Percent					Ethnicity—Percent						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Muslim	Christian	Other	Sinhala	Sri Lanka Tamil	Indian Tamil	Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1. Colombo ..	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.8	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.2	0.5
2. Kalutara ..	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
3. Kandy ..	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
4. Matale ..	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
5. Nuwara Eliya ..	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
6. Galle ..	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.8	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
7. Matara ..	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Hambantota ..	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
9. Jaffna ..	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Mannar ..	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Vavuniya ..	95,904	16.4	69.3	7.1	7.2	0.0	16.6	56.8	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
12. Batticaloa ..	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.8	1.2	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.1
13. Ampara ..	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
14. Trincomalee ..	256,790	32.3	31.8	29.5	6.1	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
15. Kurunegala ..	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.0	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
16. Puttalam ..	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
17. Anuradhapura ..	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.2	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
18. Polonnaruwa ..	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
19. Badulla ..	642,893	68.2	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.1	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
20. Monaragala ..	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
21. Ratnapura ..	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
22. Kegalle ..	682,411	85.3	7.7	5.4	1.6	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
23. Gampaha ..	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
24. Mullathivu ..	77,512	1.3	78.2	4.9	15.6	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.8	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total ..	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

2.5 VITAL STATISTICS

9

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	6,897	7,009	7,122	7,238	7,368	7,515	7,652	7,781
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	,,	6,387	6,487	6,595	6,702	6,822	6,957	6,086	7,207
3. Population Growth Rate <i>1.5-1</i>	%	1.5 ✓	1.7 ?	1.6 ✓	1.7 ?	1.9 ?	1.9 ?	1.7** ?	1.9** ✓
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per' 000	27.5 ✓	27.8 ✓	27.8 ✓	27.9 ✓	28.5 ✓	28.9 ✓	27.6** x	28.0** ✓
5. Crude Death Rate <i>1.52</i>	,,	9.0 ✓	8.5 ✓	7.8 ✓	7.4 ✓	6.6 ✓	6.5 ✓	6.1** x	6.0** ✓
6. Rate of Natural Increase	,,	18.5 ✓	19.3 ✓	20.0 ✓	20.5 ✓	21.9 ✓	22.4 ?	21.5** ?	22.0** ✓
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	,,	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate†	,,	51.2	45.1	43.7	42.4	37.1	37.7	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo Natal Mortality Rate	,,	29.1	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.0	24.2	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio*	,,	91.9	93.0	92.6	91.8	95.1	96.2	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	135.0	166.8	187.5	224.9	314.7	374.5	382.5	457.7**
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	,,	189.0	197.4	239.1	277.0	355.1	418.1	483.6	529.2**
13. Net Migration Rate	Per' 000	-4.0 ✓	-2.3 ✓	-3.8 ✓	-3.7 ✓	-2.8 ✓	-3.0 ✓	-4.6 ✓	-3.4** ✓
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	205.0	209.3	212.0	216.0	219.0	224.0	228.0	232.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	91,730	94,166	104,659	106,318	119,006	120,075	119,528**	121,668**
16. Average Age at Marriage—General									
Male	Years	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8	n.a.	n.a.
Female	,,	22.7	22.8	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.7	n.a.	n.a.

* Based on number of females 15-49 years of age.

** Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.6 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS

Per '000

District	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980*		1981*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	24.5	8.5	24.6	8.7	24.4	7.9	25.5	8.0	25.1	7.5	28.4	8.7	26.2	8.7	27.7	9.0
Gampaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	6.0	19.7	5.7	20.7	5.3
Kalutara	23.3	8.8	24.1	8.7	22.0	7.8	27.1	6.9	23.5	6.2	25.9	5.9	25.4	6.0	27.2	5.5
Kandy	26.5	12.9	25.8	10.8	27.1	8.6	27.4	8.0	29.4	7.9	27.8	7.3	27.2	7.0	25.6	6.9
Matale	29.8	10.5	31.5	9.3	32.9	8.9	29.3	7.9	32.0	6.1	30.6	5.6	28.0	5.1	30.3	5.2
Nuwara Eliya	25.7	14.9	26.3	10.6	25.6	11.0	27.2	8.4	29.7	9.1	25.2	7.6	29.4	7.8	27.9	7.0
Galle	23.9	9.4	23.8	9.8	22.8	7.8	24.7	7.5	23.8	7.0	24.2	6.8	24.1	6.1	24.0	6.0
Matara	28.6	8.1	27.9	8.5	27.2	7.5	26.0	6.8	28.4	6.4	27.5	6.0	28.0	6.0	29.0	5.6
Hambantota	29.0	6.1	28.6	6.0	29.6	5.9	26.9	6.7	29.1	5.2	31.1	4.8	30.2	4.8	30.8	4.5
Jaffna	29.1	7.3	30.4	6.3	30.3	6.6	28.3	6.2	29.8	5.7	29.5	5.2	30.5	5.4	27.9	5.2
Mannar	34.3	8.0	34.6	7.1	32.4	7.1	33.5	7.0	38.4	5.9	41.7	5.6	40.1	5.6	40.4	5.9
Vavuniya	39.5	6.9	40.8	6.3	37.7	7.4	34.6	7.1	40.0	5.5	48.7	5.8	41.9	5.5	45.1	5.2
Mullativu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	4.8	35.7	4.9	32.6	2.9
Batticaloa	37.3	9.9	37.1	10.7	40.7	10.0	35.0	9.0	38.7	8.1	39.3	8.8	40.4	6.9	34.7	8.0
Ampara	33.8	7.4	32.5	7.9	34.6	7.3	32.4	6.5	33.9	6.5	34.8	5.8	30.5	4.7	30.6	4.7
Trincomalee	37.4	6.3	36.6	6.8	39.2	5.5	39.6	5.2	37.1	4.8	41.3	4.8	40.1	4.8	36.4	4.1
Kurunegala	28.0	6.9	28.3	7.0	25.9	7.3	25.7	6.2	27.7	5.6	27.7	5.8	20.7	4.5	26.4	5.4
Puttalam	30.7	7.7	32.3	6.9	33.6	7.4	33.1	7.2	34.4	5.9	32.7	5.9	33.2	6.0	32.8	5.5
Anuradhapura	34.6	6.2	36.3	6.9	37.2	6.5	37.5	6.7	39.8	5.7	38.3	5.7	38.3	3.7	36.7	4.9
Polonnaruwa	31.7	4.5	29.3	5.5	31.0	4.3	32.0	5.8	31.1	4.6	34.6	4.6	35.8	8.0	35.1	4.8
Badulla	27.1	11.9	27.8	9.1	30.7	8.5	26.7	8.2	25.8	6.2	31.2	8.1	28.0	6.0	26.0	5.9
Monaragala	34.9	6.1	36.3	6.1	40.0	5.9	40.2	6.2	40.6	4.9	39.0	4.7	39.4	3.8	38.7	3.5
Ratnapura	30.7	10.1	32.1	10.0	30.0	8.7	31.9	8.3	31.0	7.2	32.7	7.0	32.1	6.3	33.2	6.1
Kegalle	22.9	8.3	23.4	8.2	21.0	7.2	22.1	6.1	22.2	5.5	22.6	5.2	21.1	5.0	22.7	5.2
Sri Lanka	27.5	9.0	27.8	8.5	27.8	7.8	27.5	7.4	28.5	6.6	28.7	6.5	27.6	6.1	28.0	6.0

* Provisional.

Source : Registrar General's Department.

2.7 POPULATION DENSITY

11

District	Area** (Sq. Km.)	1981			1982*			Percent of Increase of Population
		Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.m.)	Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/ Sq. K.M.)	
1. Colombo	652.4	1,698	11.4	2,603	1,735	11.4	2,659	2.2
2. Kalutara	1,606.5	827	5.6	515	847	5.6	527	2.4
3. Kandy	2,157.5	1,126	7.6	522	1,143	7.6	530	1.5
4. Matale	1,995.3	357	2.4	179	367	2.4	184	2.8
5. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	522	3.5	363	517	3.4	360	-0.9
6. Galle	1,673.8	815	5.5	487	832	5.5	508	2.1
7. Matara	1,246.4	644	4.3	517	663	4.4	532	2.9
8. Hambantota	2,593.2	424	2.8	164	438	2.9	169	3.3
9. Jaffna	2,072.2	831	5.6	401	853	5.6	412	2.6
10. Mannar	2,002.1	107	0.7	53	111	0.7	55	3.7
11. Vavuniya	2,645.2	96	0.6	36	100	0.6	38	4.2
12. Batticaloa	2,464.4	331	2.2	134	343	2.3	139	3.6
13. Ampara	4,539.3	389	2.6	86	401	2.6	88	3.1
14. Trincomalee	2,618.2	257	1.7	98	267	1.8	102	3.9
15. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,213	8.2	254	1,245	8.2	261	2.6
16. Puttalam	2,976.9	493	3.3	166	509	3.3	171	3.2
17. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	588	4.0	82	608	4.0	85	3.4
18. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	263	1.8	77	271	1.8	80	3.0
19. Badulla	2,818.1	643	4.3	228	649	4.3	230	0.9
20. Monaragala	5,581.0	280	2.0	50	291	1.9	52	3.9
21. Ratnapura	3,238.8	796	5.4	246	815	5.4	252	3.6
22. Kegalle	1,662.8	682	4.6	410	694	4.6	417	1.8
23. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,390	9.4	994	1,412	9.3	1,009	1.6
24. Mullathivu	1,966.0	78	0.5	40	79	0.5	40	1.3
TOTAL	64,651.7	14,850	100.0	230	15,189	100.0	235	2.3

* Provisional (Mid year population).

** Total land area excluding large inland waters.

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department,
Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.8 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA — SHASTRI AGREEMENT*

Item	Unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Applications Disposed	No.	6,461	7,222	8,533	9,891	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	6,849	8,944
2.0 Persons Leaving	"	26,008	29,502	33,965	37,459	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	18,903	24,276
3.0 Persons Issued With Indian Passports	"	33,008	40,859	35,898	43,325	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	29,974	24,984
4.0 Persons Left Sri Lanka	"	21,867	27,575	33,175	35,141	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	16,723	18,214
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed	Rs.'000	19,613	22,800	24,202	29,062	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	24,589	26,553
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed	"	12,406	14,383	15,775	17,913	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	31,192	29,356

* The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30. 10. 64) is not included in the above figures.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Immigration & Emigration Department.

as at 31. 12. 1980 as at 31. 12. 1981 as at 31. 12. 1982

Notes; 1.	Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports.	351,326	381,296	406,280
2.	Total number of children born after (30. 10. 1964) issued with Indian Passports.	109,252	128,729	149,185
3.	Total number of adults left the Island.	267,591	284,304	302,518
4.	Total number of children born after (30.10. 1964) who left the Island.	81,739	91,144	102,236

2.9 EMPLOYMENT

13

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Totl Employment †	'000	2,208.3	2,291.0	2,358.1	2,485.6	2,588.1	2,867.7	3,049.6	n.a.	n.a.
1.1 Plantation Agriculture	"	1,310.0	1,318.6	1,318.0	1,374.2	1,428.3	1,520.6	1,546.4	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Non-Plantation Agriculture	"	16.9	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.5	24.4	28.7	n.a.	n.a.
1.3 Mining and Quarrying	"	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.7	13.8	16.0	19.0	n.a.	n.a.
1.4 Manufacturing	"	349.0	370.2	398.9	427.2	440.9	531.3	588.5	n.a.	n.a.
1.5 Construction	"	23.4	23.7	23.8	24.1	25.2	38.7	57.9	n.a.	n.a.
1.6 Trade and Transport	"	312.2	340.4	382.2	407.4	432.4	497.7	554.1	n.a.	n.a.
1.7 Services	"	149.4	155.6	166.4	178.9	183.8	191.1	201.0	n.a.	n.a.
1.8 Un-classified	"	38.4	55.2	40.1	42.7	43.3	47.9	54.0	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Employment in Key Sectors										
2.1 Plantation **	"	511.0	502.5	509.2	509.9	560.9	514.0	530.0	531.0	532.0
2.1.1 Tea	"	428.3	427.8	431.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	442.5	445.0	446.0
2.1.2 Rubber	"	69.0	63.5	66.9	68.4	80.0	73.4	73.5	70.0	70.0
2.1.3 Coconut	"	13.7	11.2	10.8	10.3	12.3	15.7	14.0	16.0	16.0
2.2 Government	"	412.3	425.8	406.5	423.0 ✓	446.0 ✓	470.0 ✓	476.0 ✓	481.0 ✓	486.0 - ?
2.3 Semi Government	"	238.6	259.2	541.0	617.0 ✓	659.4 ?	749.0 ✓	769.0 ✓	778.0 ✓	782.0 - ?
3.0 Index of Real Wage Rates	1952=100									
3.1 Workers in Agriculture	"	113.0	121.6	122.8	152.6	198.0	225.3	224.9	190.0	193.6
3.2 Workers in Industry and Commerce	"	126.9	138.7	140.7	149.6	163.0	170.9	166.0	157.9	160.2
3.3 Technical and Clerical Employees	"	97.7	99.5	103.1	103.0	103.1	108.1	94.2	90.0	106.1
3.4 Minor Employees	"	118.7	124.2	130.7	131.0	135.8	147.6	130.5	128.5	153.0
3.5 Government School Teachers	"	85.7	86.6	90.5	90.9	89.7	92.9	80.1	75.7	86.6

† Employees registered under Employees' Provident Fund.

* Provisional.

** Estates only.

Sources: Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
✓ 1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area ..	1980	%	33.07	68.29	15.24	17.26	56.89	10.77	22.36	13.12	17.03	26.09	33.27	35.11
✓ 2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area ..	1980	%	8.11	12.10	1.52	0.50	13.23	2.99	11.71	1.13	1.63	18.36	4.36	5.18
✓ 3. Forest and Wood Lands/ Total Land Area ..	1980	%	36.81	16.40	48.91	75.75	22.70	67.24	66.86	68.15	32.53	3.60	41.25	30.85
✓ 4. Cropped Land Per Capita ..	1980	Ha.	0.14	0.10	0.28	0.45	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.38
✓ 5. Shares of Agriculture in G.D.P. ..	1980	%	26.5	49.0	37.1	—	40.4	30.7	15.4	23.8	58.8	31.6	25.6	24.8
✓ 6. General Index ^{at} Agricultural Production ..	1982	1969-71 =100	145	122	142	—	132	150	157	173	107	144	173	175
7. Paddy Harvested Area/ World Paddy Harvested Area ..	1981	%	0.55	6.97	3.80	0.83	27.60	6.21	0.84	0.53	0.88	1.37	2.42	6.31
✓ 8. Paddy Production/ World Paddy Production ..	1981	%	0.49	4.83	3.54	0.28	19.82	7.98	1.70	0.52	0.58	1.23	1.87	4.59
9. Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare ..	1982	Kgs.	2,452	2,008	2,857	1,600	1,784	3,564	5,974	2,788	1,825	2,625	2,362	1,835
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare. ..	1980	Kgs.	77	46	10	—	31	50	376	105	10	49	34	16
✓ 11. Per Capita Paddy Production ..	1981	Kgs.	134.8	223.1	404.6	169.8	119.9	219.2	181.6	148.9	160.2	60.2	155.9	394.8
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population ..	1980	%	53.2	83.8	51.8	74.0	63.2	58.9	38.6	47.8	92.6	53.5	46.0	75.4

Sources: ADB - Key Indicators - 1983.

Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and the Pacific—1982.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS — 1982

19

District	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Major Export** Crops (Hectares)		Minor Export Crops (Hectares)					Paddy x (Hectares)
					Tea	Rubber	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Citronella	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	42.2	11	1.6	352	23,229	—	1,036*	—	—	162*	13,040
2. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179	11.1	4,506	47,273	32	850	—	—	101	36,732
3. Gampaha	1,398.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,214
4. Kandy	2,157.7	0.2	230	10.7	77,735	5,346	4,299	—	2,513	—	1,457	34,006
5. Matale	1,995.3	2.6	332	16.6	7,692	6,584	6,029	—	896	—	1,052	17,296
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	—	480	33.4	41,839	—	—	—	431	—	130	11,471
7. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179	10.6	15,292	20,562	—	4,846	—	—	121	40,836
8. Matara	1,246.4	—	168	13.5	15,877	8,433	—	6,597	40	617	121	38,795
9. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173	6.6	117	85	—	1,123	—	5,513	51	32,086
10. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,824
11. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121	55.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,135
12. Vavuniya	2,645.2	—	1,104	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,941
13. Mulativu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513	73.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,347
14. Batticaloa	2,633.1	168.5	423	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54,698
15. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,084
16. Ampara	4,604.0	64.6	1,241	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72,695
17. Kurunegala	4,775.9	3.2	105	2.2	376	5,143	1,072	—	121	—	516	107,953
18. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856	28.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,576
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,029
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	45.2	1,644	47.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,074
21. Badulla	2,822.0	3.9	370	13.1	37,748	4,113	304	—	2	—	304	18,798
22. Moneragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054	36.3	—	—	779	—	—	—	26	14,741
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472	14.6	28,695	37,008	10	1,469	397	—	152	31,081
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	—	101	6.1	11,911	47,910	324	4	506	—	652	22,024
25. Other areas †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,691
Total	65,609.6	960.5	16,318	24.9	242,140	205,686	12,849	15,925	4,906	6,130	4,845	844,167

** Area for coconut is not available according to the present District boundaries.

† This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project which has not been demarcated according to the District Boundaries.

* Includes Gampaha District.

x Yala and Maha.

Sources: Surveyor General's Department.
Department of Census and Statistics.

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Area*	Hectares	241,980	240,681	242,115	243,006	244,203	244,813	244,916	242,141
1.1 High Grown	"	71,398	72,683	72,169	71,700	70,951	71,000	70,810	69,951
1.2 Medium Grown	"	76,539	72,303	72,597	73,151	74,442	74,169	74,016	73,710
1.3 Low Grown	"	48,751	47,749	48,242	48,144	47,467	47,460	47,479	45,348
2.0 Area Plucked	"	205,200	204,800	204,410	207,177	207,563	207,364	230,050	227,077
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,764	1,116	1,242	1,709	2,491	2,078	1,237	1,981
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	153.3	143.4	91.4	53.7	26.0	81.4	72.0	89.0
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T.'000	101.8	95.6	80.4	115.5	105.4	109.9	103.3	102.7
6.0 Factories	No.	757	718	772	759	721	661	688	638
6.1 High Grown	"	210	203	214	213	209	193	201	186
6.2 Medium Grown	"	296	273	304	295	259	225	237	207
6.3 Low Grown	"	251	242	254	251	253	243	250	245
7.0 Work Force†	'000	427.8	432.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	444.5	445.0	446.0
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	213.6	196.6	208.6	199.0	206.4	191.4	209.9	187.8
8.1 High Grown	"	80.1	75.9	78.7	71.7	76.5	72.6	80.2	71.7
8.2 Medium Grown	"	73.1	64.5	66.6	61.0	62.5	55.6	59.2	51.6
8.3 Low Grown	"	60.4	56.2	63.3	66.3	67.4	63.2	70.5	64.5
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	1,022.6	1,673.7	999.9	938.6	991.5	992.0	857.4	989.3††
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	6.72	7.44	7.98	10.50	12.70	15.50	18.66	21.97
11.0 Production Value	Mn. Rs.	1,494	1,755	3,159	2,838	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	4,402
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	20.3	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.9	21.7	22.7	23.0
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	6.90	9.25	16.31	14.26	12.30	18.33	18.10	23.44
13.1 High Grown	"	7.15	9.71	16.71	14.24	13.66	18.43	18.66	24.12
13.2 Medium Grown	"	6.36	8.75	15.12	10.85	10.50	15.95	16.88	22.08
13.3 Low Grown	"	7.26	9.27	16.97	17.36	12.57	20.26	19.00	23.84
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	193.0	181.7	186.7	180.8	188.1	178.3	199.1	180.6
14.1 High Grown	"	70.0	66.1	66.2	60.1	66.7	63.8	72.9	65.3
14.2 Medium Grown	"	66.3	61.1	60.4	55.6	56.7	52.7	57.2	51.8
14.3 Low Grown	"	56.8	54.5	60.0	65.1	64.1	61.8	69.0	63.4
15.0 Exports - Quantity	"	213	200	186	193	187.5	185	182.7	181.0
16.0 Exports - Value	Mn. Rs.	1,931.6	2,099.7	3,502.5	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	6,342.2
17.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	9.08	10.50	18.86	33.22	30.51	33.41	35.14	35.03
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	63.05	85.45	156.56	115.80	104.88	91.73	94.49	107.46
	Rs.	9.84	12.48	46.73	35.41	34.67	39.30	36.76	37.19
19.0 Taxes collected from Tea	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
19.1 Tea Export Tax	Rs. Mn.	177.6	166.8	280.2	2,781.0	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9**
19.2 Advalorem Tax	"	165.6	276.3	575.0	510.4	223.4	101.7	86.4	149.7**

* The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

** Provisional.

† Estates only.

†† Estimated.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Sri Lanka Tea Board.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER

21

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	261,815	264,040	263,626	263,501	263,777	264,108	—	—
1.B Actual Area	"	227,730	227,073	226,659	226,420	226,696	227,481	205,609	205,685
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	193,162	192,156	188,826	184,791	186,557	185,247	175,859	171,477
1.2 High Yielding	"	188,676	191,283	193,933	197,538	202,207	159,745	168,447	137,650
1.3 Others	"	73,139	72,757	69,693	65,963	34,464	25,502	—	33,830
2.0 Area Replanted	"	3,230	2,550	2,616	3,226	4,168	5,436	6,442	6,782
3.0 Area Newly Planting	"	154	56	33	379	583	976	1,056	1,650
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	12.0	11.1	12.6	19.0	35.2	54.0	66.1	87.9
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	9,532	13,038	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,000	16,800	16,485
6.0 Work Force	No.	63,488	66,920	68,362	80,000	73,361	70,448	70,030	70,000
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	774.1	789.9	773.1	843.6	837.3	818	704.8	726
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	2.76	3.28	3.75	4.85	11.00	10.71	9.13	9.66
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	148.8	152.0	146.1	155.6	153.0	133.1	124.0	125.2
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	87.4	86.5	84.7	92.0	81.8	72.4	62.1	62.2
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	12.5	14.5	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.4	9.0	8.3
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	41.8	43.8	37.3	36.6	36.3	31.8	33.9	36.0
9.5 Latex	"	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	1.6	2.3	2.0	6.2	13.2	9.7	13.2	12.3
9.7 Local Consumption	"	6.6	7.3	6.8	9.0	10.6	14.9	16.2	16.4
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	25.9	33.9	38.8	47.4	61.3	58.5	33.7	11.3
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	653.6	889.6	930.6	2,020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,888.2	2322.6
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	161.0	137.0	135.8	138.0	128.2	121.0	132.6	131.3
12.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	4.06	6.50	6.85	14.64	19.44	21.42	21.80	17.68
13.0 Export Distribution									
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	91.7	74.6	65.3	62.5	44.6	43.2	35.2	8.2
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	9.2	10.2	7.8	6.9	15.7	16.3	16.3	18.5
13.3 U.S.A.	"	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	9.7	6.4	5.3
13.4 Poland	"	7.0	4.0	7.8	6.7	11.0	6.6	6.5	15.5
13.5 Rumania	"	4.5	—	4.5	—	—	—	0.9	5.3
13.6 Pakistan	"	—	5.4	5.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5
13.7 Mexico	"	—	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.0	2.8
13.8 Spain	"	—	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.2
13.9 Japan	"	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	4.4
13.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	21.3	18.0	26.0	24.6	28.7	21.0	27.2	40.4
13.11 Other Countries	"	21.0	14.5	8.6	17.2	6.5	10.1	23.2	24.2

* Provisional.

Sources: Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.
Messrs. John Keels.

4.5 COCONUT

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,398	2,330	1,821	2,207	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,510
1.1 Local Consumption*	"	1,224	1,236	1,257	1,278	1,302	1,326	1,349	1,371
2.0 Major Coconut Products									
2.1 Copra	M.T. '000	203	162	79	131	163.1	101	123	—
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	120	100	49	80	100.4	63	76	101.2
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	52	46	30	42	40.0	32	41	42.0
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	114.63	162.90	210.00	330.00	370.00	400.00	550.00	570.00
4.0 Work Force**	No.	11,152	10,761	10,278	12,300	15,738	16,056	16,000†	16,000†
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption - Volume	M.T.	27,484	21,043	30,825	43,042	49,594	55,800	37,700	30,135
6.0 Subsidised Fertilizer - Value	Rs. Mn.	17.7	13.5	17.9	50.2	172.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Exports - Volume									
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	845.3	803.3	280.6	594.6	5.37	239.4	400.8	569.4
7.1.1 Copra	M.T. '000	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.4
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	54.5	60.6	9.1	30.3	32.4	3.0	17.5	33.6
7.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	59.3	46.0	30.4	40.1	40.2	31.4	36.9	41.6
7.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	9.5	7.2	—	—	0.3	—	2.1	9.0
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	19,264	26,021	28,968	23,801	28,546	9,702	8,916	19,547
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	45,555	56,808	62,157	62,706	60,709	46,120	41,542	56,076
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	19,010	24,792	29,141	30,736	39,647	29,208	20,871	27,602
8.0 Exports - Value									
8.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	387.5	374.6	334.7	971.6	1,297.1	753.8	1,068.5	1002.6
8.1.1 Copra	"	6.7	7.0	2.2	9.9	13.3	4.5	45.6	57.4
8.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	187.8	188.0	40.1	322.7	508.9	48.6	239.3	347.6
8.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	193.0	179.6	292.4	638.9	774.8	700.7	783.6	597.5
8.2 Fresh Nuts	"	9.3	7.7	—	—	—	—	7.5	27.9
8.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	31.2	42.1	71.3	112.9	137.5	102.9	78.4	158.0
8.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	47.9	50.5	61.6	122.1	150.3	192.5	135.5	211.7
8.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	13.3	11.5	21.4	51.7	98.6	93.1	55.9	62.7
9.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo									
9.1 Copra	Rs.	4.76	5.48	7.91	10.73	15.12	16.49	21.46	16.63
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	3.44	3.10	4.40	10.64	15.59	15.97	11.60	10.33
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	3.25	3.91	9.62	15.93	19.18	22.30	20.34	14.34
9.4 Fresh Nuts	"	0.97	1.08	—	—	3.25	—	3.57	3.39
9.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	1.76	1.91	3.74	4.74	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.08
9.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	1.01	0.85	1.02	1.94	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.78
9.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	0.58	0.40	0.76	1.68	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.27
10.0 Local Market price per Kilo									
10.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	1.15	1.83	3.41	3.33	4.45	5.59	6.55	6.13
10.2 Coconut Oil	"	2.04	2.91	5.64	5.25	7.19	9.98	10.87	9.81
10.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	1.93	3.24	5.91	5.58	6.67	9.49	11.45	8.78
11.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	0.32	0.45	0.90	0.82	1.00	1.48	1.80	1.64

* Estimated.

1973 Agricultural Census shows that there are 1,115,610 acres of coconut lands.

** Estates only.

Note: Annual acreage of coconut cultivation is not available.

† Provisional.

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS

23

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Cultivated Area									
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,486	8,421	8,537	8,227	8,109	8,459	8,554	8,520
1.2 Cinnamon	"	21,700	21,825	21,902	22,208	22,984	22,150	21,868	22,090
1.3 Cardamoms	"	4,202	4,079	4,361	4,681	4,992	5,300	5,573	5,350
1.4 Citronella	"	4,516	4,281	4,501	3,791	3,324	3,429	3,293	3,290
1.5 Pepper	"	6,448	6,538	7,131	7,377	8,198	9,080	9,467	9,700
2.0 Production									
2.1 Cocoa	M.T.	11,918	11,406	12,253	12,066	12,851	11,573	11,176	6,300
2.2 Cinnamon	"	16,696	17,678	18,586	26,253	28,444	34,638	19,321	18,400
2.3 Cardamoms	"	4,116	4,091	4,609	5,117	5,505	3,490	4,745	2,300
2.4 Citronella	"	3,698	2,923	3,490	4,155	5,232	5,716	5,160	2,400
2.5 Pepper	"	13,065	16,570	17,022	16,761	13,460	13,551	18,857	9,800
3.0 Exports - Quantity									
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,077	1,108	1,321	1,041	600	916	902	698
3.2 Cardamoms	"	335	163	86	132	179	164	216	209
3.3 Pepper	"	97	10	630	1,204	876	647	2,052	1,238
3.4 Cloves	"	157	478	1,224	472	786	1,194	1,348	975
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	3,348	5,294	5,207	5,182	6,989	5,626	8,269	5,428
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	462	508	533	406	320	1,999	450	510
3.7 Papain White	"	56	36	36	25	24	18	19	32
3.8 Papain Brown	"	10	10	5	15	11	9	7	—
3.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	1,544	325	152	396	361	228	398	354
3.10 Citronella Oil	"	117	229	132	127	131	106	181	90
4.0 Exports - Value									
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	8.4	13.1	38.8	50.0	31.8	32.6	30.6	21.8
4.2 Cardamoms	"	12.7	11.4	11.4	40.4	55.2	44.1	52.9	49.0
4.3 Pepper	"	1.2	0.2	13.3	35.1	22.9	19.0	51.7	34.2
4.4 Cloves	"	4.8	18.3	60.5	32.3	95.3	191.7	253.0	217.0
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	38.3	68.5	71.7	158.1	217.07	221.1	374.2	285.1
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.1
4.7 Papain White	"	2.8	2.0	8.0	9.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	8.3
4.8 Papain Brown	"	0.3	0.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	—
4.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	2.5	3.4	1.8	9.4	8.5	6.7	9.2	9.7
4.10 Citronella Oil	"	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.9	7.3	11.9	20.0	8.2
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo									
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	7.86	11.83	29.34	48.30	53.00	35.57	33.79	31.20
5.2 Cardamoms	"	38.13	75.43	135.92	271.36	307.69	269.10	246.34	234.48
5.3 Pepper	"	12.41	22.85	21.01	291.15	26.14	29.35	25.21	27.63
5.4 Cloves	"	30.48	38.44	49.42	68.67	121.31	160.61	187.81	222.60
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	11.62	12.95	13.78	30.51	31.06	39.30	50.70	52.52
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	2.30	2.79	3.92	6.23	6.84	1.85	9.77	10.00
5.7 Papain White	"	49.68	52.03	240.89	331.99	200.00	191.07	247.52	262.26
5.8 Papain Brown	"	29.14	29.45	323.87	268.37	163.64	140.59	178.97	—
5.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	1.61	10.37	11.95	23.82	23.54	24.28	24.17	27.30
5.10 Citronella Oil	"	17.66	15.59	17.13	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.24	91.38

* Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area	Hectares '000	825	696	724	828	875	839	845	877	845
1.0.1 Maha	"	533	444	464	538	575	578	574	597	568
1.0.2 Yala	"	292	252	260	290	300	261	271	280	277
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	446	370	402	487	536	523	525	548	519
1.1.1 Major	"	255	213	237	283	319	328	331	349	347
1.1.2 Minor	"	191	157	165	204	217	195	194	199	172
1.2 Rainfed Area†	"	379	326	322	342	336	316	320	329	325
2.0 Area under Improved Varieties	"	667	520	559	692	685	648	683	839	763
2.1 Maha	"	440	337	383	478	475	448	487	577	515
2.2 Yala	"	227	183	176	214	210	200	196	262	248
3.0 Gross Area Harvested	"	798	598	636	783	840	783	816	837	747
3.1 Maha	"	522	354	426	506	553	551	555	565	479
3.2 Yala	"	276	244	210	277	287	232	261	272	268
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy	M.T.	7,721	4,299	5,509	2,086	2,650	3,276	—	—	—
4.1 Maha	"	6,740	3,610	4,966	1,481	2,462	2,274	—	—	—
4.2 Yala	"	981	689	543	605	188	1,002	—	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	"	122,599	43,802	73,669	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784	141,383
5.1 Maha	"	84,012	27,056	42,454	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812	92,483
5.2 Yala	"	38,587	16,746	31,215	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972	48,900
6.0 Credit Given for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	111.0	85.5	74.3	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0	97.0	127.7
6.1 Maha	"	85.8	74.8	56.9	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0	71.0	114.2
6.2 Yala	"	25.2	10.7	17.4	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0	26.0	13.5
7.0 Total Production	M.T. '000	1,602	1,154	1,253	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,230	2,156
7.1 Maha	"	1,098	719	882	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,523	1,363
7.2 Yala	"	504	435	371	533	605	524	680	707	793
8.0 Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	2,353	2,270	5,315	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014	3,260
8.1 Maha	"	2,459	2,383	2,431	2,657	2,733	2,819	2,950	3,005	3,150
8.2 Yala	"	2,151	2,105	2,077	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933	3,332

* Provisional.

† Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 GPS Purchases ..	M.T.'000	242	269	512	675	541	211	127	84
1.1 Maha ..	"	180	223	399	498	464	210	126	71
1.2 Yala ..	"	61	46	113	177	77	1	1	13
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production ..	%	20.52	21.36	30.55	35.32	28.59	9.9	5.7	3.9
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (Stores) ..	No.	281	290	292	308	304	373	375	375
3.1 Stores Capacity ..	M.T.'000	263	299	321	344	343	427	423	424
4.0 Private Milling Stations** ..	No.	367	349	418	485	462	400	348	237
5.0 Public Milling Stations ..	"	21	21	25	28	27	27	27	25
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per month) ..	M.T.'000	52	53	64	74	72	66	83	39
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme									
7.1 Rice ..	"	616	612	699	430	448	275	159	160
7.2 Paddy ..	"	—	—	—	141	132	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the P.M.B.									
8.1 Rice ..	"	198	186	263	259	237	85	19	3
8.2 Paddy ..	"	—	—	—	190	198	11	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel† ..	Rs.	33.00	33.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	50.00	52.50	62.50
10.0 Rice Imports ..	M.T.'000	457	426	543	170	211	189	157	173
11.0 C & F Price per M. Ton of Rice ..	Rs.	2,107.50	1,702.95	1,809.58	3,736.27	4,183.00	4,530.20	5,953.00	5,277.00
12.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner ..	Rs.	2,229.43	1,723.60	1,832.21	3,917.00	4,326.15	4,605.20	5,910.00	5,116.00

GPS=Guaranteed Price Scheme.

** Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

† 1 Bushel= 20.865 kgs.

* Provisional

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS

Crop	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Area	Hectares	251,938	245,429	236,876	252,790	220,271	168,442	189,841	222,218	288,719
1.1 Manioc	"	91,353	79,229	69,411	54,553	39,876	33,548	27,031	37,068	52,943
1.2 Maize	"	38,513	40,097	30,389	36,733	28,531	23,617	23,351	28,087	44,873
1.3 Chillies	"	41,568	33,053	43,337	44,074	33,841	20,142	25,481	24,112	28,422
1.4 Red Onions	"	6,460	6,330	7,744	8,163	6,280	5,884	7,444	8,181	8,213
1.5 Ground Nuts	"	7,724	7,777	6,724	6,480	8,282	5,054	11,156	12,065	14,420
1.6 Green Gram	"	10,695	9,258	8,364	12,347	12,199	12,196	14,195	18,180	21,205
1.7 Sorghum	"	2,188	3,758	990	1,388	593	200	95*	129	63
1.8 Soya Beans	"	1,309	1,141	720	1,013	1,931	1,221	1,091	2,213	16,377
1.9 Potatoes	"	2,620	2,015	2,798	3,200	2,635	4,212	5,214	4,648	5,700
1.10 Bombay Onions	"	181	161	175	244	225	134	42	96	170
1.11 Kurakkan	"	28,966	26,838	19,837	25,594	17,654	10,838	8,029	13,275	16,028
1.12 Gingelly	"	12,999	23,343	18,995	13,542	16,985	16,717	31,506	25,078	32,704
1.13 Meneri	"	1,074	1,013	1,071	1,102	551	165	1,282	877	1,846
1.14 Cowpea	"	2,993	8,736	19,229	30,164	27,577	30,280	25,541	38,159	35,739
1.15 Tanahal	"	577	425	284	173	81	49	13*	—	n.a.
1.16 Black Gram	"	1,392	2,035	5,091	13,872	14,066	8,741	8,368	10,050	10,046
1.17 Dhal	"	1,326	241	68	3	41	69	—	—	n.a.
2.0 Production	M.T.	1,031,451	983,647	904,133	801,288	750,459	601,777	555,910	744,911	993,922
2.1 Manioc	"	849,623	766,772	683,932	544,933	497,678	364,264	331,284	422,682	637,772
2.2 Maize	"	23,847	34,552	31,196	41,995	35,206	26,033	31,374	35,297	44,568
2.3 Chillies	"	15,880	18,540	19,102	31,299	28,163	21,855	25,467	21,413	26,820
2.4 Red Onions	"	70,961	72,818	76,670	66,346	72,038	62,530	79,141	92,174	92,667
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	7,355	7,604	6,083	5,697	7,475	5,460	14,056	14,474	13,826
2.6 Green Gram	"	5,893	6,324	5,122	7,795	8,400	9,681	12,928	18,908	17,697
2.7 Sorghum	"	3,135	6,477	1,662	2,002	544	183	81	156	58
2.8 Soya Beans	"	1,271	1,162	747	1,112	2,870	1,328	1,083	2,387	11,120
2.9 Potatoes	"	27,365	27,302	38,753	33,422	38,453	52,468	—	63,393	65,170
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	1,204	1,334	1,253	1,694	3,555	5,038	389	883	1,816
2.11 Kurakkan	"	15,652	20,555	15,514	23,335	14,610	10,758	6,743	11,714	13,303
2.12 Gingelly	"	4,921	10,748	8,634	7,419	9,691	17,176	23,548	13,985	23,179
2.13 Meneri	"	452	490	838	1,077	518	102	788	778	1,304
2.14 Cowpea	"	2,016	7,560	12,028	21,323	22,517	18,772	23,513	39,317	35,629
2.15 Tanahal	"	443	171	196	134	57	33	11	—	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	"	654	1,046	2,362	11,705	8,646	6,043	5,504	7,350	8,993
2.17 Dhal	"	781	193	41	—	38	53	—	—	n.a.

* Maha only.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK

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In Thousands

Item	Unit	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Cattle															
1.1 Population	No.	1,584	1,593	1,625	1,617	1,673	1,718	1,712	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720	1,698
1.2 Slaughtered	"	237	235	252	242	251	248	246	222	195	189	175	178	183	n.a.
1.3 Production of Milk	Litres	122,090	126,649	132,186	131,849	129,142	137,796	165,583	197,078	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684	233,235
2.0 Buffaloes															
2.1 Population	No.	765	736	731	748	711	736	818	854	796	814	844	843	898	879
2.2 Slaughtered	"	3	3	4	2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk	Litres	37,314	34,848	39,412	42,278	37,029	41,218	48,780	53,448	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034	70,256
3.0 Sheep and Goats															
3.1 Population															
3.1.1 Sheep	No.	28	27	29	29	27	30	28	30	27	23	24	28	29	28
3.1.2 Goats	"	543	556	546	562	549	547	547	562	545	450	461	493	512	512
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	"	126	130	123	114	125	138	141	133	129	127	124	136	137	n.a.
4.0 Pigs															
4.1 Population	"	108	108	90	102	91	49	33	36	36	41	49	71	94	75
4.2 Slaughtered	"	19	18	22	21	17	15	13	13	19	18	23	31	24	n.a.
5.0 Poultry															
5.1 Population	"	6,578	6,856	7,593	9,227	7,528	6,521	5,685	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296	6,248
5.2 Slaughtered	"	2,369	2,577	2,616	2,429	2,808	2,382	2,244	2,064	2,080	1,763	—	—	—	n.a.
5.3 Production of Eggs	"	430,707	431,315	477,950	582,722	466,815	406,243	372,704	365,322	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463	521,304

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops									
1.1 Tea	Kgs.	1,023	933	999	958	993	922	857	989
1.2 Rubber	"	774	790	773	845	820	718	678	726
1.3 Coconut	Nuts	5,311	5,160	4,031	4,886	5,298	4,486	—	—
1.4 Paddy	Kgs.	2,270	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,752	2,927	3,014	3,260
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops									
2.1 Manioc	Kgs.	9,675	9,838	10,026	12,473	10,884	12,112	11,400	12,046
2.2 Maize	"	866	1,016	1,142	1,230	1,106	1,343	1,250	993
2.3 Chillies	"	565	841	728	828	1,089	999	880	943
2.4 Red Onions	"	11,507	10,114	8,131	11,469	10,665	10,627	11,260	11,283
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	979	904	1,016	904	1,073	1,260	1,190	959
2.6 Green Gram	"	678	552	627	690	797	910	1,040	834
2.7 Sorghum	"	1,719	1,669	1,443	979	935	835	1,200	920
2.8 Soya Beans	"	1,016	1,029	1,104	1,481	1,092	991	1,070	679
2.9 Potatoes	"	13,552	23,001	11,795	11,331	12,500	14,551	13,630	11,433
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	9,449	7,152	7,880	15,761	7,410	9,190	9,190	10,682
2.11 Kurakkan	"	765	791	891	828	996	839	880	830
2.12 Gingelly	"	464	452	552	565	1,031	747	550	708
2.13 Meneri	"	489	778	979	941	606	122	880	706
2.14 Cowpea	"	866	615	703	816	622	920	1,030	997
2.15 Thanahal	"	402	690	778	703	673	769	n.a.	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	"	515	464	841	615	694	605	730	895
2.17 Dhal	"	803	439	489	916	768	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops									
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,404	1,354	1,436	1,467	1,585	1,368	1,300	739*
3.2 Cinnamon	"	769	811	848	1,182	1,238	1,564	1,340	833*
3.3 Cardamoms	"	980	1,003	1,057	1,093	702	658	850	430*
3.4 Citronella	"	819	683	776	1,096	1,574	1,667	1,560	729*
3.5 Pepper	"	2,027	2,535	2,387	2,273	1,641	1,492	1,990	1,010*

* Maha only

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982		
1.0 Consumption											
1.1 Tea	M.T.	101,832	95,633	80,394	115,506	105,156	101,717	103,322	102,645		
1.2 Rubber	"	9,532	13,033	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,415	16,780	16,485		
1.3 Coconut	"	27,154	30,802	29,184	42,553	49,594	55,769	37,654	30,135		
1.4 Paddy	"	49,714	72,724	122,015	136,127	130,409	188,826	155,589	167,141		
1.5 Other	"	26,424	53,144	53,494	64,886	63,968	65,334	52,915	62,818		
Total	M.T.	214,656	265,336	297,515	380,016	372,374	4,3,061	366,260	379,224		
2.0 Price per Metric Ton of Straight Ingredients**	Rs.	1974.07.12*	1975.09.05*	1976.10.01*	1977.04.08*	1978.01.01*	1978.12.31*	1979.09.20*	1981.02.01*	1981.09.16*	1983.05.04*
2.1 Ammonium Sulphate		1,049	1,462	731	673	716	1,179	1,490	3,285	4,270	3,600
2.2 Ammonium Phosphate		1,181	1,182	591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Ammonium Nitrate		886	886	443	408	408	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate		610	610	1,107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Basic Slag		394	394	394	—	—	—	—	—	8,990	—
2.6 Borate		1,245	1,245	1,053	969	1,015	1,343	—	—	—	—
2.7 Calcium Cynamide		566	566	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Dolomite		192	192	192	192	192	250	250	—	—	—
2.9 Epsom Salt		699	699	662	609	635	1,230	1,000	2,115	2,750	—
2.10 Gypsum		261	261	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.11 Kieserite		989	989	662	609	635	—	1,230	2,645	4,800	4,800
2.12 Muriate of Potash (60%)		1,214	1,296	649	596	640	1,388	1,055	2,230	2,900	2,750
2.13 Rock Phosphate		823	823	411	370	402	1,132	690	1,255	1,635	2,000
2.14 Sulphate of Potash		871	871	923	849	885	783	1,420	2,595	3,375	—
2.15 Super Phosphate (Conc)		2,432	2,058	—	—	—	1,674	1,355	2,065	2,685	—
2.16 Super Phosphate (Ord)		551	551	—	—	—	1,556	—	—	—	2,850
2.17 Slacked Coral Lime		290	290	290	290	290	—	—	—	—	—
2.18 Urea		2,671	2,671	1,037	—	1,043	—	980	2,140	2,785	2,850
2.19 Urea Formaldehyde		837	837	418	—	—	1,638	—	—	—	—
2.20 Zinc Sulphate		960	960	1,294	1,190	1,248	—	2,020	4,245	5,520	—
2.21 Calcium Ammonium Nitrate		615	615	308	—	—	2,916	—	—	—	—
2.22 D1 Ammonium Phosphate		—	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,980	4,670	6,075	—
2.23 Apatite		—	—	411	411	402	—	—	—	—	—
2.24 Crushed Oil Cake		758	758	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.25 Sediment Poonac		862	862	861	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.26 N. P. K.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,785	—	3,500

** Fertilizer Corporation Prices. (1983.05.04th prices represent prices in Colombo District.)

* Effective Dates.

Sources: Fertilizer Corporation.
Roberts Forage Works.
Colombo Commercial Company.
A. Baur and Company, Ltd.
Janatha Estate Development Board.
Shaw Wallace and Hedges.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Pakistan	Hong-Kong	India	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Nepal	Philippines
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP	1982	%	13.6	38.4	—	43.5	—	—	—	47.8	46.4	—	38.0
2.0 Electricity/Population	1981	Kwh.	125	33	35	191	2,582	164	1,038	684	321	16	—
3.0 General Index of Per Capita Food Production	1982	1969-71 =100	147	92	106	104	75	102	128	149	133	82	124
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports	1982	%	22.6	17.9	—	21.8	23.3	—	—	—	—	18.1	—
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	1982	%	28.5	6.5	—	30.0	7.4	43.1	26.0	15.1	30.8	6.5	26.9
6.0 Index of Production													
6.1 Mining	1981	1975=100	136†	—	—	—	—	133	119	94	—	—	115*
6.2 Manufacturing	1981	1975=100	103†	99*	—	147	—	136	239	173	167	—	126*
6.3 Electricity	1981	1975=100	163	174	—	150	180	147	193	165	173	162	117
6.4 Food	1982	1971=100	181	125	143	146	102	132	159	202	179	108	171

† 1979 Figures.

* 1980 Figures.

Source: ADB - Key Indicators - 1983.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

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In Million Rupees

Industrial Group	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco ..	1,503	1,715	2,295	2,609	2,856	3,899	4,496	5,246
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products ..	892	680	698	1,008	1,128	1,923	3,040	3,863
3. Wood and Wood Products including Furniture ..	115	129	127	124	166	289	315	361
4. Paper and Paper Products ..	270	203	270	376	445	476	626	725
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	2,002	2,336	2,469	3,279	4,508	9,416	12,015	13,099
6. Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products ..	244	360	411	592	710	1,156	1,250	1,370
7. Basic Metal Products ..	128	138	132	219	349	478	428	262
8. Machinery and Fabricated Metal Products ..	381	474	571	590	569	620	782	904
9. Other Manufactured Products ..	20	26	34	55	50	54	58	74
Total ..	5,555	6,061	7,007	8,852	10,781	18,311	23,010	25,904

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

Item	Unit	Production							Capacity Utilised (Percentage)						
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Spinning (Cotton & Blended)	Mn.Kg.	6.41	6.97	7.87	8.49	6.49	8.25	9.86	47.3	47.9	45.6	42.1	36.1	45.1	53.9
1.1 National Textile Corporation	"														
1.1.1 Veyangoda	"	1.13	1.09	1.35	1.41	0.98	1.18	1.39	77.5	75.0	93.1	97.2	59.3	81.3	95.8
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	2.59	2.60	1.95	1.73	0.88	1.83	2.68	35.2	35.3	26.5	23.5	11.5	24.8	36.4
1.1.3 Pugoda	"	1.11	1.01	1.18	1.30	1.21	1.06	1.31	81.6	74.3	81.4	89.6	78.5	73.1	90.3
1.1.4 Mattegama	"	—	0.15	0.91	1.01	0.55	1.36	1.34	—	14.5	45.5	50.5	26.5	68.0	67.0
1.1.5 Minneriya	"	—	—	0.37	0.75	0.55	1.02	1.01	—	—	23.1	46.8	33.5	63.7	63.1
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	"	0.53	0.64	0.67	0.86	0.96	0.75	0.71	46.4	56.4	68.3	65.9	72.7	56.8	53.7
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.80	0.98	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.43	0.47	58.3	71.7	50.7	69.1	61.7	34.9	38.2
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.25	0.50	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.95	29.4	57.9	69.8	67.4	69.7	33.5	51.3
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic)	Mn.Mtrs.	108.15	107.72	115.87	105.72	90.00	97.91	114.96	45.6	45.4	46.7	42.6	36.2	36.6	42.4
2.1 National Textile Corporation	"														
2.1.1 Veyangoda	"	4.98	5.41	6.68	6.43	3.97	6.59	7.14	41.4	45.0	55.6	53.5	33.0	54.8	59.4
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	3.48	3.11	4.56	4.12	3.07	5.04	5.29	27.1	24.2	35.5	32.0	23.9	39.2	41.1
2.1.3 Pugoda	"	7.40	6.75	7.03	7.25	8.28	7.47	7.37	61.1	55.7	63.9	65.9	75.2	67.9	43.8
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	"	29.44	27.67	31.25	26.31	11.68	**	3.57	52.0	48.8	55.2	46.4	20.6	**	22.4
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	10.71	12.08	12.60	11.37	8.80	7.92	7.12	81.1	91.4	76.3	68.8	53.3	47.9	60.3
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	"	1.32	1.75	2.04	1.11	0.37	0.26	—	17.6	23.4	18.5	10.0	00.3	2.3	—
2.5 Co-operative and Private Power Looms	"	8.56	7.23	8.81	6.66	8.04	14.84	28.21	74.7	63.1	53.9	40.7	49.2	45.9	50.5
2.6 Hand Looms	"	25.63	24.70	24.39	24.00	24.00	28.60	26.00	31.3	30.2	29.9	29.3	29.3	34.2	31.8
2.7 Synthetic Mill (Weaving & Knitting)	"	16.63	19.02	18.51	18.47	21.79	27.79	30.26	56.1	64.2	61.4	61.2	71.7	56.0	48.4

** No Production.

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Production									
1.1 Rolling Mill	M/T.	21,243	28,295	24,558	33,110	45,354	26,027	20,603	5,442
1.1.1 Rounds	"	11,670	25,253	18,412	27,403	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,585
1.1.2 Flats	"	4,675	—	2,777	2,221	1,874	4,758	6,811	1,499
1.1.3 Angles	"	4,898	3,042	3,369	3,486	10,178	5,190	4,882	1,358
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor. Steel)	"	7,477	8,443	9,586	13,280	18,941	19,563	42,077	36,577
1.2 Wire Mill									
1.2.1 Wire drawing	"	7,042	5,963	5,496	9,491	8,400	9,189	7,058	2,995
1.2.2 Annealing and Galvanising	"	1,876	2,145	1,530	2,930	1,571	1,831	2,095	497
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	"	635	234	177	670	229	319	235	176
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	"	598	678	400	981	759	1,120	876	362
1.2.5 Hexagonal Mesh	"	6	22	14	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Foundry									
1.3.1 Grinding Media	"	171	125	30	83	168	305	229	174
1.3.2 General Casting	"	64	108	149	189	248	152	113	153
1.3.3 Pig Iron	"	—	177	478	360	381	214	64	150
2.0 Capacity Utilization									
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	32	39	40	49	47	55	41	23
2.2 Wire Mill	"	59	50	46	79	70	77	59	25
2.3 Foundry	"	—	41	66	63	44	67	41	47
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton									
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	3,519	3,249	3,683	4,030	5,454	6,592	8,513	7,794
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	"	4,592	4,224	4,640	4,839	7,423	8,784	12,974	15,755
3.3 Foundry	"	11,523	9,097	6,067	8,081	6,708	11,686	26,510	26,100
4.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,256	1,361	1,790	2,118	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,305

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Installed Capacity									
1.1 Kankesan	M/T. 000	275	275	275	275	275	270	298	298
1.2 Puttalam	"	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440
1.3 Galle	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2.0 Actual Utilization									
2.1 Kankesan	"	218	189	77	215	235	248	244	229
2.2 Puttalam	"	192	185	89	340	349	353	805	292
2.3 Galle	"	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	15
3.0 Percentage Utilization									
3.1 Kankesan	%	79	69	51	78	85	92	82	77
3.2 Puttalam	"	44	42	30	77	79	80	77	66
3.3 Galle	"	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	15
4.0 Production of Portland Cement	M/T.'000	394.4	427.2	362.8	575.0	591.7	551.0	921.1	468.5
4.1 Kankesan	"	167.0	200.1	162.5	191.9	227.2	180.5	549.8	217.1
4.2 Puttalam	"	177.0	190.4	168.3	321.4	335.0	325.4	315.9	236.4
4.3 Galle	"	50.4	36.7	32.0	61.7	29.5	45.1	55.4	15.0
5.0 Production of Masonary Cement	M/T.'000	—	—	—	—	68.7	71.7	74.7	68.8
5.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	18.0	19.9	10.3	8.7
5.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	44.7	47.3	64.4	60.1
5.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	6.0	4.5	—	—
6.0 Sales-Total (Portland & Masonary Cement)	M/T.'000	388.8	420.3	342.5	567.6	674.0	633.1	711.1	570.7
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)									
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380
7.2 Puttalam	"	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,380
7.3 Galle	"	370	370	370	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,438
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonary Cement)									
8.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	358	575	575	640
8.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	358	575	575	640
8.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	416	633	—	—
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)									
9.1 Kankesan	Rs.	221	300	—	370	411	863	1,244	853
9.2 Puttalam	"	361	392	—	367	429	766	1,422	1,150
9.3 Galle	"	280	365	—	561	709	1,504	1,759	1,326
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonary Cement)									
10.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	292	462	461	703
10.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	297	428	583	543
10.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	661	748	—	—
11.0 Exports									
11.1 Quantity	M/T.	20,914	917	306	—	—	—	—	—
11.2 Value	Rs.'000	5,233	368	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

Imports:

5.6 PETROLEUM

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
✓ 1.0 Crude Oil Imports-Quantity ..	M.T.'000	1,465	1,447	1,530	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	1,941
2.0 Crude Oil Imports-Value (c. i. f.) ..	Rs. Mn.	851.1	1,100.0	1,278.0	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	10,174.9
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed									
In Sri Lanka									
3.1 Petrol ..	M.T.'000	88	100	103	121	97	109	100	114
3.1.1 Super ..	"	—	—	84	104	92	109	100	114
3.1.2 Regular ..	"	—	—	19	17	5	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene ..	"	208	188	185	211	186	179	149	155
3.3 Furnace Oil ..	"	537	514	545	548	509	745	699	721
3.4 Auto Diesel ..	"	271	276	277	242	271	384	309	336
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel ..	"	91	88	92	117	90	100	107	94
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR) ..	"	55	77	72	36	31	43	84	115
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas ..	M.T.	1,000	2,000	3,100	5,355	6,211	7,477	6,410	8,197
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen) ..	M.T.'000	21	27	25	25	24	26	164	25
3.9 Naptha (Chemical) ..	"	107	103	102	82	90	151	138	158
3.10 Solvents ..	M.T.	2,000	2,000	2,130	2,626	3,408	2,410	3,360	2,796
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil ..	M.T.'000	14.5	15.6	13.7	16.3	18.4	22.2	18.4	19.7
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings* ..	Rs. Mn.	384.7	399.7	584.5	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	3,262.9
4.1 Marine Diesel ..	"	45.4	50.3	63.1	94.8	166.0	196.2	140.3	185.1
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur and Avgas) ..	"	56.5	92.3	111.3	227.8	420.5	704.2	918.8	871.3
4.3 Auto Diesel ..	"	16.5	22.1	25.7	57.2	118.4	126.4	128.4	166.2
4.4 Naptha ..	"	82.9	105.2	98.8	142.3	437.1	634.1	563.8	430.8
4.5 Furnace Oil ..	"	—	45.3	43.6	89.9	122.8	587.0	801.0	725.9
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering) ..	"	182.0	81.3	240.9	325.9	672.6	677.9	783.0	867.9
4.7 Exports to Maldives ..	"	1.4	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	6.4	5.0
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc. ..	"	—	—	—	—	18.1	—	5.7	10.7

* Excluding foreign exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRE ✓

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Production									
1.1 Standard Tyres (Quantity)	No.	121,456	128,341	114,200	173,131	188,530	194,860	155,950	165,995
1.2 Value*	Rs. '000	98,549	93,351	80,530	158,726	176,416	245,601	229,331	267,554
1.1 Production-Quantity									
1.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	67,091	62,287	60,681	94,810	153,677	109,546	88,206	111,839
1.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	,,	9,079	10,025	8,497	19,255	25,432	27,126	26,726	25,716
1.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	,,	93,030	108,529	87,318	112,898	145,223	131,414	89,400	91,281
1.1.4 Scooter Tyres	,,	—	—	—	3,758	6,370	—	739	4,873
1.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	,,	150,255	185,989	174,330	241,484	260,387	205,816	164,294	175,402
1.1.6 Rubber Carpets	,,	—	—	—	3,025	7,839	1,404	1,754	67
2.0 Sales									
2.1 Standard Tyres	Rs. '000	116,143	119,079	131,304	172,921	182,480	117,113	162,772	168,277
2.2 Value+	,,	94,384	86,863	93,714	156,820	175,603	244,032	236,699	270,792
2.1 Sales - Quantity									
2.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	63,429	59,916	68,644	90,905	99,102	105,246	87,366	94,603
2.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	,,	8,117	9,295	11,378	19,980	24,384	27,156	27,257	25,816
2.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	,,	84,225	92,209	110,813	134,256	131,443	129,036	106,497	93,371
2.1.4 Scooter Tyres	,,	—	—	—	1,361	2,941	3,213	1,569	3,834
2.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	,,	145,239	185,824	173,210	222,110	236,246	218,035	170,426	168,477
2.1.6 Rubber Carpets	,,	—	—	—	3,613	4,409	4,445	2,030	81
3.0 Imports of Inputs									
3.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	1,120	2,173	1,357	2,164	5,085	21,293	11,417	11,588
3.2 Raw Materials — Foreign Component	,,	17,943	20,251	17,756	41,242	86,695	40,718	68,759	73,074
3.3 Spares	,,	1,133	686	746	2,040	2,844	9,342	10,077	2,662
4.0 Personnel Strength	No.	2,003	2,078	2,058	1,962	1,942	1,921	1,888	1,959
5.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	%	154.105	172.679	172.679	191.623	197.575	219.869	204.496	204.496
6.0 Capacity Utilization	%	78.8	74.3	66.1	90.4	95.72	85.4	78.2	71.6

* Net realisable after cash discounts.
+ Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source : Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS

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Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones										
1.1 Exports	Rs.Mn.	132.9	189.0	287.1	253.9	524.6	494.3	664.0	634.1	398.0
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	116.9	178.4	278.3	243.0	442.1	449.3	598.5	624.1	390.5
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	16.0	10.6	8.8	10.9	82.5	45.0	65.5	10.0	7.5
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	28.8	41.0	72.3	69.4	80.0	66.9	52.8	175.4	150.3
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	25.1	36.8	62.3	64.9	69.2	47.0	37.7	162.9	139.1
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	3.7	4.2	10.0	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.1	12.5	11.2
2.0 Graphite										
2.1 Production	M.T.	10,466	7,949	8,167	8,818	10,724	9,526	7,300	7,457	8,797
2.2 Exports										
2.2.1 Quantity	"	9,815	6,004	8,045	8,944	11,262	10,935	6,595	4,491	3,025
2.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	16.8	10.6	17.2	22.4	57.5	77.2	83.8	96.4	57.9
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	1,749	1,805	2,185	2,558	5,227	7,413	15,481	20,864	19,156
2.3 Local Sales										
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	128	227	275	216	265	251	193	177	172
2.3.2 Value	Rs.'000	300	555	708	693	1,160	1,490	825	801	968
3.0 Ilmenite										
3.1 Production	M.T.'000	81.4	64.1	56.0	34.7	35.3	56.0	31.4	80.1	68.3
3.2 Exports										
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.'000	87.3	51.2	53.2	42.0	37.0	30.6	36.7	41.1	48.9
3.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	6.5	4.9	6.8	4.8	9.0	9.1	9.8	13.6	15.3
4.0 Rutile										
4.1 Production	M.T.	3,063	3,123	1,043	998	11,615	14,825	7,086	13,301	7,212
4.2 Exports										
4.2.1 Quantity	M.T.	2,402	3,338	2,220	198	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,412	15,304
4.2.2 Value	Rs.'000	2,909	6,727	4,374	344	3,820	40,451	40,155	27,380	75,500

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Production										
1.1 Paper & Paper Products ..	M.T.	17,641	19,107	17,602	19,823	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	22,206
1.2 Converted Items ..	"	829	840	584	618	580	565	485	511	386
1.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	85,161	78,732	80,061	68,767	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	12,557
1.4 Bags ..	'000	6,808	7,876	6,214	3,812	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales										
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards ..	M.T.	15,162	15,572	15,940	20,152	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	20,470
2.2 Converted Items ..	"	710	728	568	568	630	555	738	551	419
2.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	217,033	242,788	227,306	158,982	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	118,748
2.4 Bags ..	'000	6,855	7,643	3,187	1,308	26	17	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper ..	M.T.	3,887	3,780	3,088	3,495	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	511
3.0 Stocks										
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards ..	M.T.	2,324	3,183	3,232	1,272	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,585
3.2 Converted Items ..	"	62	60	82	39	50	51	82	36	26
3.3 Exercise Books* ..	Gross	19,343	53,842	83,018	71,595	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	173,346
3.4 Bags ..	No.	90,918	98,108	87,160	54,009	28,000	109,008	2,819	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper ..	M.T.	—	—	—	—	—	1,807	602	190	308
4.0 Capacity Utilization	%	76	87	77	86	—	57	56	66	63
5.0 Personnel Strength ..	No.	2,795	2,796	3,605	4,546	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,562
✓ 6.0 Imports by Corporation ..	M.T.	10,678	3,780	n.a.	2,496	7,249	1,981	630	704	748
7.0 Demand for Paper & Boards ..	"	79,592	85,714	90,306	91,837	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	40,700
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T. ..	Rs.	4,146	5,182	5,133	5,705	—	8,878	11,904	15,689	17,670

* With 40 pages.

Source: National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Production									
1.1 Crockery									
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory) ..	M.T.	939	604	1,014	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	1,347
1.1.2 Piliyandala (") ..	"	1,586	1,746	1,944	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	2,114
1.2 Sanitaryware ..	"	670	552	648	790	770	1,027	1,046	1,030
1.3 Kaolin ..	"	4,161	4,370	4,687	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	8,206
1.4 Wall Tiles ..	"	430	281	6,555	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Insulators ..	"	229	327	215	253	279	362	287	267
1.6 Laknil ..	"	66	68	63	6	—	—	—	—
1.7 Pirisidu ..	"	166	224	72	63	54	26	39	10
1.8 Mosaic Tiles ..	"	264	1,832	1,917	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	901
1.9 Refractories* ..	"	—	—	99	136	51	233	200	—
1.10 Tiles & Bricks* ..	'000	24,756	26,685	21,423	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	19,715
2.0 Sales									
2.1 Crockery ..	Rs.'000	19,726	23,157	32,494	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	79,522
2.2 Sanitaryware ..	"	7,878	7,790	9,025	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	38,519
2.3 Kaolin ..	"	3,219	3,287	3,395	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	10,711
2.4 Wall Tiles ..	"	3,146	2,685	7,208	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Insulators ..	"	3,491	4,714	3,630	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	7,215
2.6 Laknil ..	"	2,327	2,183	1,380	454	—	—	—	—
2.7 Pirisidu ..	"	364	864	491	362	347	178	333	242
2.8 Mosaic Tiles ..	"	552	2,292	5,733	9,901	12,473	18,209	20,738	13,407
2.9 Refractories* ..	"	—	—	1,178	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	—
2.10 Tiles & Bricks* ..	"	13,282	39,100	14,182	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	38,230
3.0 Stocks									
3.1 Crockery ..	Rs.'000	1,852	1,114	1,458	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	46,468
3.2 Sanitaryware ..	"	283	24	95	511	224	1,559	22,137	13,239
3.3 Kaolin ..	"	58	452	261	959	580	691	10,121	4,488
3.4 Wall Tiles ..	"	26	78	12,217	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Insulators ..	"	231	324	176	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	13,968
3.6 Laknil ..	"	—	47	67	—	—	—	—	—
3.7 Pirisidu ..	"	13	110	—	18	39	—	1,180	340
3.8 Mosaic Tiles ..	"	898	903	—	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	38,216
3.9 Tiles & Bricks* ..	"	1,145	1,244	478	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	28,779
4.0 Exports									
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs.'000	2,960	2,321	3,885	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	2,046

* Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

Imports —

5.11 MILK

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Milk Collection	Litres'000	45,360	60,760	54,490	50,184	63,325	62,815	69,376	65,227
1.1 National Milk Board ..	..	43,901	59,548	53,367	49,090	62,309	61,803	58,004	55,085
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd. ..	..	1,459	1,212	1,123	1,094	1,016	1,012	993	1,001
1.3 International Dairy Products Ltd. ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,379	9,141
2.0 Finished Products									
2.1 Liquid Milk									
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk ..	..	10,343	9,708	10,547	11,820	10,447	12,138	11,209	12,976
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk ..	..	2,545	3,981	5,591	6,432	8,539	9,044	8,824	9,707
2.2 Condensed Milk									
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (397 gr. Tins) ..	No.'000	77,066	17,448	14,753	12,792	13,819	10,000	13,860	10,826
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade and Bulk (397 gr.) Tins ..	..	57	39	9	3	624	—	—	—
2.3 Powdered Milk									
2.3.1 Lakspray ..	kg.'000	7,578	8,965	9,171	8,504	10,532	2,412	3,640	3,603
2.3.2 Vitamilk ..	..	460	646	582	282	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt ..	..	453	250	436	281	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products									
2.4.1 Butter ..	Kg.'000	155	245	198	94	193	35	248	162
2.4.2 Ice Cream ..	Litres'000	632	769	546	1,216	1,186	637	575	796
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups ..	No.'000	—	695	2,215	1,726	686	—	54	718

Sources : National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR

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Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Sugar Cane Newly Planted Area	Hectares	2,457	1,880	1,062	1,946	2,071	2,173	1,881	1,803
2.0 Area under Ratoons ..	„	3,407	4,533	3,105	2,901	4,451	4,203	4,056	3,805
3.0 Harvested Area ..	„	4,200	5,417	4,585	4,507	5,679	5,372	5,638	5,489
4.0 Production of the Corporation	M.T.	18,283	23,512	23,316	17,376	19,624	26,289	25,291	23,060
✓ 5.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T. '000	56	24	101	176	246	209	238	131
6.0 Per Capita Consumption ..	Kg.	4.2	1.8	7.2	12.4	17.0	14.2	15.9	10.2
7.0 Cost of Production per kg.									
7.1 Hingurana ..	Rs.	3.64	3.40	3.68	4.56	7.96	n.a	8.73	n.a
7.2 Kantale ..	„	2.51	2.54	3.31	3.92	4.98	n.a	4.43	n.a
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products									
8.1 Jaggery ..	Kg.	496,112	636,031	778,929	268,618	115,674	136,988	18,511	5,028
8.2 Sugar Syrup ..	Litres	426,649	537,960	792,305	583,768	1,257,463	619,935	825,764	645,500
8.3 Gin ..	„	25,576	18,505	21,795	14,962	50,370	24,228	15,810	15,703
8.4 Brandy ..	„	35,627	31,263	29,229	50,805	68,291	40,485	25,855	25,010
8.5 Whisky ..	„	3,581	4,013	3,581	3,954	10,971	5,355	—	—
8.6 Rum ..	„	10,374	14,364	10,165	19,318	42,414	12,876	18,924	19,784
8.7 Arrack ..	„	428,691	324,692	481,080	122,134	538,945	253,485	218,178	72,904
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value)	Rs.	22,143	112,593	25,578	—	121,427	186,072	—	122,166

Sources : Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Sea Fish										
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	2,235	965	559	305	559	603	307	459	239
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	2,286	3,201	4,471	2,743	4,267	2,990	3,034	4,257	2,336
1.3 Private Sector	"	100,791	114,863	122,839	125,379	136,911	169,950	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.0 Dried Fish										
2.1 Corporation Production	"	254	102	102	51	152	107	54	151	73
2.2 Purchase (Corporation)	"	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—
2.3 Private Sector	"	5,690	6,249	7,468	7,569	6,553	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 By - Products (Corporation)										
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	19,483	18,787	683	11,507	4,436	4,873	212	—	83
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	2,589	1,265	2,557	1,392	1,593	933	460	—	560
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	183	169	203	171	204	217	94	148	129
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins*000	129	146	118	68	6	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sales - Quantity										
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	1,925	3,018	3,378	1,946	2,703	2,648	2,304	3,912	2,086
4.2 Dried Fish	"	196,045	236,382	316,496	150,577	—	112	62	192	114
4.3 Fish Meal	"	196	154	192	165	—	209	117	414	78
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	16,166	24,306	3,554	14,992	—	3,258	1,998	—	643
5.0 Sales - Value	Rs.*000									
5.1 Wet Fish	"	26,114	30,300	41,475	30,217	50,219	64,132	68,388	63,743	41,427
5.2 Dried Fish	"	14,598	17,137	21,267	11,937	26,680	35,235	26,410	50,190	37,713
5.3 Fish Meal	"	1,619	1,436	2,465	1,159	1,735	1,258	863	3,170	2,765
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	1,012	684	924	1,028	1,394	1,452	1,156	3,051	924
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	319	529	51	325	305	184	59	—	25
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	8,566	10,514	16,768	15,768	20,105	26,003	39,996	7,332	3,141
6.0 Imports - Quantity	M.T.									
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	"	16,815	17,374	7,620	5,182	5,131	—	17,679	6,025	6,272
6.2 Dried Fish	"	—	2,083	864	1,778	1,880	12,720*	7,865	767	550
6.2 Dried Fish	"	16,815	15,291	6,757	3,404	3,251	10,126	9,813	5,258	5,722
7.0 Imports - Value										
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	Rs. Mn.	0.9	0.1	3.7	10.0	12.7	68.9	84.9	11.9	13.8
7.2 Dried Fish	"	49.1	43.7	25.5	9.7	21.2	89.6	111.5	73.3	86.3

* Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.

8.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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										Percent
	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong-Kong	India	Rep. of Korea	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply Index 1975 = 100	1982	361.8 (Sep.)	n. a.	240.8	193.0 (Mar.)	356.8	260.0 (Sep.)	314.2 (Sep.)	217.8 (Sep.)	220.1
2.0 Currency in Circulation/Demand Deposits	1981	92.7	n. a.	63.9	126.9	103.3	202.9	92.1	87.6	204.3
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDPMP	1981	19.5	14.9	14.2	9.7	19.9	8.3	16.6	15.1	13.7
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDPMP	1981	35.9	n. a.	20.4	18.0	22.8	13.8	22.5	34.8	16.6
5.0 Taxes/GDPMP	1981	18.0	n. a.	12.4	7.8	16.5	7.0	13.2	18.0	12.6
6.0 External Public Debt Outstanding Disbursed only (U. S. \$)	1981	1,584.8	1,754.8	308.7	17,902.8	19,964.4	233.9	8,813.9	1,318.2	5,169.2
7.0 Loans approved by ADB (U. S. \$)	1982	320.3	406.3	101.5	n. a.	1,582.7	296.9	1,453.5	181.1	1,246.3
8.0 Debt Service Ratio ¹	1981	5.7	22.2	0.9	9.5	13.0	1.6	9.6	0.8	6.7
9.0 International Reserves (\$ Mn.)	1982	313 (Nov.)	203	n.a.	7,006 (June)	2,944	272 (Nov.)	1,814	7,633 (Sep)	2,676
10.0 International Reserves/Imports (Months) ²	1981	2.5	4.6	n.a.	7.0	1.4	8.7	3.1	3.5	3.7

1. $\frac{\text{Debt Service Payments}}{\text{Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services}} \times 100$

2. This indicates number of months imports can be maintained by using the International Reserves at the end of the year.

Source: ADB — Key Indicators — 1983.

8.2 MONETARY TRENDS

Item	Unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Narrow Money Supply	Rs.Mn.	2,149	2,481	2,778	2,946	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	11,760
1.1 Currency in Circulation	"	1,115	1,202	1,437	1,539	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,015	3,774	4,181	4,823	5,988
1.2 Demand Deposits	"	1,034	1,279	1,341	1,406	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	5,772
2.0 Time and Saving Deposits	"	1,286	1,493	1,376	1,623	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,422	18,750
3.0 Broad Money Supply	"	3,435	3,974	4,154	4,568	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	30,510
4.0 Change in Money Supply	"	183	332	297	168	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	1,735
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply	"	169	193	212	222	229	304	385	418	530	640	675	784
6.0 Money Supply / GDP*	%	15.30	16.27	15.09	12.39	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	11.72
7.0 Currency / Demand Deposits	"	107.8	94.0	107.0	109.0	109.0	100.0	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	103.7
8.0 Deposits Turn Over	"	24.25	17.35	26.42	27.24	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.22	61.07	57.71
9.0 Domestic Credit	Rs.Mn.	1,400	1,623	1,745	2,175	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	20,570
9.1 Private Sector ¹	"	359	563	419	1,060	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,677
9.2 Corporation	"	2,717	2,764	2,660	2,526	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	17,150
9.3 Government	"												
10.0 Quasi Money ²	"	1,286	1,493	1,376	1,622	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	18,750
11.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Bank	"	921	1,351	1,205	1,354	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,207	8,674
12.0 Bank Rate	%	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	14.0

* At Market Price.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

1. Co-operatives and Private.

2. Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

8.3. BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS — 1982

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District	People's Bank	Bank of Ceylon	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking (a) Density Index
1. Colombo	47	36	08	04	22	117	1,735	14,829	0.674
2. Gampaha	20	16	01	01	—	38	1,412	37,158	0.269
3. Kalutara	13	12	—	—	—	25	847	33,880	0.295
4. Matale	08	13	—	02	—	23	367	15,957	0.627
5. Kandy	22	20	04	01	—	47	1,143	24,319	0.411
6. Polonnaruwa	07	08	—	—	—	15	271	18,067	0.554
7. Anuradhapura	15	27	03	—	01	46	608	13,217	0.757
8. Puttalam	08	10	—	—	—	18	509	28,278	0.354
9. Kurunegala	19	20	01	—	—	40	1,245	31,125	0.321
10. Badulla	17	16	03	—	—	36	649	18,028	0.555
11. Monaragala	07	10	—	—	—	17	291	17,118	0.584
12. Nuwara Eliya	07	11	03	—	—	21	517	24,619	0.406
13. Galle	14	16	01	01	—	32	832	26,000	0.385
14. Matara	10	10	—	01	01	22	663	30,136	0.332
15. Hambantota	10	08	—	—	—	18	438	24,333	0.411
16. Ratnapura	14	14	02	—	—	30	815	27,167	0.368
17. Kegalle	15	10	—	—	—	25	694	27,760	0.360
18. Batticaloa	07	06	—	—	—	13	343	26,385	0.379
19. Ampara	11	10	—	—	—	21	401	19,095	0.524
20. Trincomalee	06	14	01	—	—	21	267	12,714	0.787
21. Mannar	02	02	01	—	—	05	111	22,200	0.450
22. Vavuniya	03	01	01	—	—	05	100	20,000	0.500
23. Mullaitivu	—	03	—	—	—	03	79	26,333	0.380
24. Jaffna	18	11	01	01	—	31	853	27,516	0.363
Total	300	304	30	11	24	669	15,190	22,706	0.440

(a) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

(b) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1), State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), Bank of America (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank Nederland N. V. (1), Habib Bank A. G. Zurich (1), Dubai Bank Ltd. (1), Union Bank of Middle East Ltd. (1), Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank (1).

8.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT — NUMBER OF BRANCHES

Name of Bank	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Bank of Ceylon	146	270	369	413	472	483	287	306	293	304*
2. People's Bank	132	156	161	191	211	216	242	271	289	300
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	07	09	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11
4. Hatton National Bank	14	22	22	23	24	24	24	27	28	30
5. Other Banks	07	07	07	07	07	07	10	18	21	24
6. Total	306	464	569	644	724	740	573	632	642	669
7. Banking Density Index — All Island ..	0.23	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.44

* According to Bank of Ceylon statement for December, 1982 (Deposit and Advances) out of 390 A.S.C. Branches only 86 are functioning. These Totals are made up as follows:

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

	31.12.1981	31.12.1982
Main Branches ..	194	218
A. S. C. Branches ..	99	86
Total ..	<u>293</u>	<u>304</u>

8.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS

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In Million Rupees

	1980				1981				1982			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institution ..	191.9	898.7	25.4	1,116.0	239.3	1,064.1	26.3	1,329.7	272.2	1,407.6	32.0	1,711.8
2. Plantation ..	205.5	122.0	1.8	329.3	161.5	116.4	1.5	279.4	382.2	119.9	1.8	503.9
3. Trading ..	854.3	548.1	35.3	1,437.7	827.7	722.4	38.2	1,588.3	827.3	631.8	42.6	1,501.7
4. Manufacturing Establishment ..	706.2	254.0	6.0	966.2	658.5	477.0	8.3	1,143.8	511.7	581.3	8.3	1,101.3
5. Other Business ..	1,263.4	1,262.0	25.5	2,550.9	1,277.1	2,508.0	16.1	3,801.2	1,493.8	3,582.0	26.7	5,102.4
6. Non-Business Institutions ..	356.9	874.3	34.0	1,265.2	392.1	724.4	44.2	1,160.7	473.4	1,198.4	56.5	1,728.3
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies ..	114.7	43.6	4.7	163.0	61.2	55.9	3.2	120.3	55.8	38.6	7.8	102.2
8. Individuals ..	1,144.3	2,951.8	2,367.1	6,463.2	1,296.4	4,992.5	2,997.5	9,286.4	1,486.9	5,833.9	4,255.5	11,576.3
9. Total ..	4,837.2	6,954.5	2,499.8	14,291.5	4,913.8	10,660.7	3,135.3	18,709.8	5,503.3	13,393.5	4,431.2	23,327.9
10. Percentage of Total deposits ..	34	49	17	100	26	57	17	100	24	57	19	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period on previous year ..	34	65	17	44	2	53	25	31	12	26	41	25

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.6 LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

In Million Rupees

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Agricultural	408.6 (12.4)	494.5 (14.1)	582.4 (13.9)	1,017.7 (17.2)	1,415.1 (16.0)	1,763.5 (14.8)	2,270.5 (13.2)	2,776.9 (13.2)	3,053.5 (12.1)
1.1 Traditional Plantation*	57.1	89.3	80.9	93.0	232.9	471.9	591.8	1,086.2	1,012.3
1.2 Paddy	236.9	256.2	298.0	586.5	788.0	686.9	817.5	884.6	1,012.2
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	114.7	148.9	203.5	338.2	394.2	604.7	861.2	806.1	1,029.0
2.0 Commercial	1,544.2 (47.0)	1,655.4 (47.1)	1,826.0 (43.6)	2,623.3 (47.7)	4,028.1 (45.5)	5,723.3 (48.0)	8,771.8 (51.2)	10,181.4 (48.5)	12,120.4 (48.0)
2.1 Export Trading	722.1	705.2	975.1	1,469.7	1,500.1	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9	3,591.5
2.2 Import Trading	478.9	558.0	383.5	702.9	1,339.9	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4	3,470.2
2.3 Other	343.4	392.1	467.4	650.7	733.1	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0	5,058.6
3.0 Industrial	731.9 (22.1)	684.8 (19.4)	998.8 (23.9)	1,272.9 (21.5)	2,190.5 (24.8)	2,708.7 (22.7)	3,255.8 (19.0)	3,854.3 (18.4)	4,982.7 (19.8)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities**	38.6	30.1	23.9	19.9	35.1	51.1	87.1	151.3	104.9
3.2 Other Manufacturing	693.3	654.7	974.9	1,263.0	2,155.4	2,657.6	3,168.7	3,703.0	4,877.8
4.0 Engineering and Construction	81.4 (2.5)	72.6 (2.1)	84.9 (2.0)	72.1 (1.2)	79.1 (0.9)	225.6 (1.9)	326.9 (1.9)	563.7 (2.7)	854.4 (3.4)
5.0 Mining/Fishing	31.1 (0.9)	28.7 (0.8)	39.7 (1.0)	42.6 (0.7)	126.1 (1.4)	148.4 (1.3)	254.7 (1.5)	205.6 (1.0)	218.3 (0.9)
6.0 Financial	123.8 (3.8)	142.5 (4.1)	138.7 (3.3)	131.5 (2.2)	221.4 (2.5)	229.5 (1.9)	447.3 (2.6)	301.1 (1.4)	550.5 (2.2)
7.0 Tourism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294.3 (1.4)	455.0 (1.8)
8.0 Housing	110.6 (3.4)	140.3 (4.0)	181.9 (4.4)	212.4 (3.6)	296.5 (3.3)	436.2 (3.7)	769.3 (4.5)	1,181.4 (5.6)	1,539.0 (6.1)
9.0 Consumption	143.6 (4.4)	148.1 (4.2)	208.2 (5.0)	215.9 (3.6)	252.5 (2.9)	340.4 (2.9)	353.8 (2.1)	397.0 (1.9)	425.2 (1.7)
10.0 Other Loans	113.7 (3.5)	145.9 (4.2)	124.5 (3.0)	133.8 (2.3)	238.8 (2.7)	338.8 (2.8)	685.7 (4.0)	1,241.5 (5.9)	949.7 (3.7)
TOTAL	3,289.0	3,512.8	4,185.1	5,922.0	8,848.1	11,914.7	17,136.0	20,997.2	25,148.7

* Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

** Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

71

In Million Rupees

Item				1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0	Government Receipts			5,739	6,686	11,688	12,730	14,068	16,228	17,809
1.1	Income Tax			935	936	1,102	1,357	2,086	2,029	2,923
1.2	Business Turnover Tax			749	711	1,143	1,215	1,640	2,829	4,051
1.3	Receipts from Sale of FEECs			1,073	1,157	329	7	1	23	
1.4	Import Duties			476	518	1,469	2,271	2,924	3,226	3,222
1.5	Export Duties			421	620	4,236	4,168	3,638	3,685	2,484
1.6	Selective Sales Tax			918	1,407	1,884	1,907	1,878	2,028	2,273
1.7	Gross Receipts from Trading Enterprises			483	514	678	812	836	1,131	1,247
1.8	Others			458	453	695	764	841	1,038	1,231
1.9	Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions			(226)	(370)	(152)	(229)	(251)	(240)	378
2.0	Government Payments			8,653	8,813	17,688	20,339	28,533	29,486	35,283
2.1	Current Payments			5,602	6,553	10,521	11,588	13,535	16,222	20,311
2.1.1	Purchase of goods and services			2,760	3,087	4,036	5,073	5,909	6,890	8,855
2.1.1.1	Administration			909	998	1,668	2,167	2,438	2,850	3,932
2.1.1.2	Social Services			1,223	1,367	1,561	1,837	2,218	2,561	3,097
2.1.1.3	Economic Services			194	212	241	358	437	492	620
2.1.1.4	Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises			422	500	555	701	806	969	1,199
2.1.1.5	Intra-Governmental Payments			12	10	10	10	11	18	17
2.1.2	Transfer Payments			2,842	3,466	6,485	6,515	7,626	9,332	11,447
2.1.2.1	Gross Food Subsidy			938	1,424	2,163	2,326	305	310	93
2.1.2.2	Interest on Public Debt			840	1,013	1,368	1,695	2,277	3,856	5,113
2.1.2.3	Pensions			378	414	457	579	718	903	1,416
2.1.2.4	To Public Corporations			129	146	1,081	920	1,583	1,350	1,697
2.1.2.5	Others			404	344	819	885	2,704	2,913	3,128
2.2	Capital Payments			2,676	2,194	5,424	7,729	11,957	11,776	16,262
2.2.1	Acquisition, Construction and Maintenance of Real Assets			1,430	1,122	2,173	3,799	4,902	3,860	4,700
2.2.2	Capital Transfers			1,023	937	2,590	3,438	6,254	7,347	10,584
2.2.2.1	Public Corporations			963	868	2,068	3,112	6,086	7,174	10,402
2.2.3	Acquisition of Financial Assets			223	135	663	492	807	569	777
2.3	Net Payment of Advance Account Corporations			375	66	1,743	1,022	3,040	1,488	1,088
3.0	Net Cash Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)			-2,914	-2,127	-6,000	-7,609	-14,772	-13,265	-17,676
4.0	Financing the Deficit									
4.1	Net Cash Receipts or Payments			2,947	2,618	5,942	7,637	14,844	13,303	17,911
4.2	Domestic Non-Market Borrowings and Repayments			485	505	280	918	-487	395	1,304
4.3	Domestic Market Borrowings and Repayments			1,505	858	1,710	2,982	9,195	5,331	8,010
4.4	Foreign Finance			957	1,255	3,953	3,738	6,136	7,576	8,597
4.5	Changes in Cash Balances			-33	492	-58	-28	-72	-38	-235
5.0	Public Debt Outstanding (Net)			15,621	22,434	27,746	31,512	46,779	58,659	71,379
5.1	Domestic			10,653	11,841	13,163	15,671	24,502	29,487	36,653
5.1.1	Treasury Bills			2,700	2,500	2,635	3,000	9,800	13,920	17,320
5.2	Foreign			4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172	34,726

Notes: 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax.

1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.

1.7 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Post and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.

4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.

4.2 Includes sundry loans.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Current Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	711.0	730.3	774.6	1,359.5	1,773.7	1,980.2	2,370.8	3,352.0
1.2 Defence	192.1	178.6	223.9	308.7	393.4	457.8	479.2	486.0
1.3 Education	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,132.3	1,388.2	1,599.4	1,994.8
1.4 Health	324.4	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5	953.4
1.5 Housing	4.3	7.8	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.7
1.6 Special Welfare Services	22.2	23.4	27.8	31.6	44.8	49.6	54.6	66.3
1.7 Community Services	15.8	17.4	19.5	23.8	30.2	33.1	42.3	56.3
1.8 Agriculture and Irrigation	78.6	99.2	113.0	135.0	209.6	255.3	281.6	320.5
1.9 Fisheries	6.1	8.8	8.2	9.8	11.3	13.1	13.6	37.2
1.10 Manufacture and Mining	19.4	24.5	27.0	27.5	34.8	33.1	46.0	113.9
1.11 Trade	24.1	23.4	23.2	25.6	27.3	44.4	42.2	52.9
1.12 Communication	37.1	38.6	40.8	43.5	74.8	90.9	108.7	96.2
1.13 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	394.1	422.4	499.6	555.5	701.2	806.0	968.9	1,100.2
1.14 Inter-governmental Payments	16.1	12.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.5	17.6	16.5
1.15 Gross Food Subsidy	1,230.4	937.6	1,424.1	2,162.7	2,326.0	304.6	309.8	93.0
1.16 Interest on Public Debt	699.1	839.8	1,013.1	1,368.3	1,695.4	2,276.7	3,856.1	5,115.8
1.17 Pensions	331.3	377.7	413.8	457.0	578.8	717.9	903.4	1,413.1
1.18 Households	244.1	432.6	322.8	1,253.6	727.5	2,378.4	2,572.7	2,632.2
1.19 Other Transfers	260.1	254.0	292.5	1,243.4	1,187.1	1,948.5	1,690.1	2,200.1
2.0 Total Government Current Payments	5,265.0†	5,602.1†	6,553.5	10,521.5	11,588.0	13,535.2	16,221.8	20,108.7
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	7,186.6	8,653.0	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,492.4	35,488.0
4.0 Current Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	73.26	64.74	74.36	59.48	56.97	47.44	55.00	56.7

† Excluding unallocable FEEC's expenditure.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS

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In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982**
1.0 Capital Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	87.7	90.7	90.2	257.5	400.0	626.3	518.7	1,040.4
1.2 Education	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	258.5	457.5	421.3	471.4
1.3 Health	86.4	113.5	43.4	178.9	380.9	601.8	141.4	174.1
1.4 Housing	40.8	43.3	42.8	250.7	574.5	73.3	72.1	157.1
1.5 Special Welfare Services	6.7	4.1	15.1	5.0	8.4	25.2	18.5	25.9
1.6 Community Services	12.6	20.0	21.7	22.1	58.8	90.8	78.3	71.1
1.7 Agriculture and Irrigation	307.1	410.5	336.0	360.0	567.1	909.7	857.1	1,036.4
1.8 Fisheries	30.8	36.2	21.4	33.4	70.8	172.4	119.0	133.8
1.9 Manufacture and Mining	8.7	14.0	12.7	26.7	51.1	51.1	87.6	45.7
1.10 Trade	7.2	23.3	9.8	175.5	38.1	16.2	6.4	219.4
1.11 Communications	421.3	544.3	404.0	703.9	1,340.3	1,573.1	1,271.8	1,275.4
1.12 Capital Transfers	806.2	1,024.6	936.6	2,590.1	3,437.8	6,254.1	7,346.7	10,531.6
1.13 Acquisition of Financial Assets	108.0	223.5	135.3	663.0	492.4	806.7	569.3	777.0
2.0 Total Government Capital Payments	1,986.8	2,676.4	2,193.8	5,424.1	7,729.4*	11,956.7	11,775.9	16,262.2
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	7,186.7	8,653.3	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,492.4	35,488.0
4.0 Capital Payments Government Expenditure (%)	27.64	30.93	24.89	30.67	38.00	41.91	39.92	45.82

* Includes Rs. 50.7 million on Intergrated Rural Development Programme for which breakdown is not available.

** Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	431.6	859.0	1,097.0	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.9	6,135.5	7,576.2	8,389.8
2.0 Foreign Loans	179.1	454.8	730.5	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-4.3	13.9	0.7	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1	-19.2
2.2 A.D.B.	17.4	29.4	57.1	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7	266.3
2.3 I.D.A.	41.3	122.4	29.2	120.2	166.4	180.6	359.6	515.9	1,096.1
2.4 U.A.E.	—	—	92.9	—	—	—	0.6	-4.8	-10.2
2.5 O.P.E.C.	—	—	—	64.8	16.3	—	22.1	183.6	110.8
2.6 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2	—
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.1	67.8	41.8
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	897.5	1,517.7	836.4
2.9 Developed Countries	78.7	319.9	407.6	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4	2,704.0
2.10 Socialist Countries	38.6	-43.7	60.4	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	221.5	32.0
2.11 Developing Countries	7.4	12.9	82.6	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0	-31.8	-30.3
3.0 Foreign Grants	252.4	404.2	366.5	500.5	660.7	1,390.5	2,619.5	2,696.1	3,362.1
3.1 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	37.0	74.4	102.8	—	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	55.0	92.7	49.3	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1	—	—
3.3 United Nations	17.3	49.8	234.5	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3	23.8	280.9
3.4 European Economic Community	—	74.9	5.4	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4	198.4
3.5 Developed Countries	43.2	112.6	46.9	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,340.3	2,873.9
3.6 Socialist Countries	134.1	4.4	4.2	20.0	7.8	45.5	—	—	8.9
3.7 Developing Countries	—	60.7	15.0	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
3.8 Others	2.8	9.1	11.0	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6	—

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.11 PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD

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Country	Rs. Million				S.D.R. Million				Percentage Share			
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. Middle East	194.4	976.7	2,044.3	3,212.9	9.7	45.4	90.2	140.0	20.8	38.8	46.2	53.4
2. E.E.C. Countries	322.8	739.4	1,116.2	1,477.7	16.0	34.3	49.2	64.4	34.5	29.4	25.2	24.5
3. North America	189.9	411.8	631.1	641.7	9.4	19.1	27.8	28.0	20.3	16.4	14.2	10.7
4. Other European Countries	51.1	130.7	170.7	168.0	2.5	6.1	7.5	7.3	5.5	5.2	3.9	2.8
5. South East Asia	80.8	78.8	89.3	158.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	6.9	8.6	3.1	2.0	2.6
6. Far East Asia	26.7	56.7	135.5	113.4	1.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	2.9	2.3	3.1	1.9
7. South Asia	6.8	25.2	31.0	83.1	0.3	1.2	1.4	3.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4
8. Central Africa	7.8	28.6	89.8	59.5	0.4	1.3	4.0	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.0
9. South Africa	3.3	11.1	23.2	44.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
10. Australasia	38.8	45.9	76.2	21.7	1.9	2.1	3.4	0.9	4.1	1.8	1.7	0.3
11. North Africa	0.8	2.3	14.4	18.6	...	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
12. Soviet Block	1.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	...
13. Latin America	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	...
14. Other	10.2	5.6	4.6	19.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Total	935.4	2,518.0	4,429.8	6,023.7	46.3	117.0	195.3	262.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

... Negligible

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.12 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Foreign Loans	3,995.7	5,306.9	11,436.0	15,280.5	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1	34,597.3
1.1 International Agencies*	568.2	744.2	1,583.1	2,144.6	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1	5,970.6
1.2 U.S.A.	931.8	1,240.1	2,642.0	3,153.0	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1	7,282.7
1.3 U.S. Development Loans Fund	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.7	—	—	—	—
1.4 Canada	153.1	294.4	561.3	652.6	769.1	1,262.8	1,923.9	2,172.5
1.5 People's Republic of China	386.9	442.0	526.5	542.6	482.2	523.1	791.0	801.4
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	61.2	105.9	190.2	207.1	206.7	216.7	186.8	162.6
1.7 Yugoslavian Line of Credit	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.8 Kseditransalt Loans (West Germany)	525.9	662.2	1,374.1	1,941.0	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6	2,191.7
1.9 France	158.8	217.6	423.4	452.4	505.7	557.8	810.2	894.2
1.10 Italy	13.6	12.9	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.4	15.2	2.4
1.11 Japan	446.0	596.0	1,469.9	2,281.4	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5	4,688.0
1.12 Government of India	100.2	120.5	308.2	451.5	544.8	729.8	656.6	632.6
1.13 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	59.5	56.9	86.8	59.2	30.8	31.9	23.8	16.2
1.14 The Government of U.K.	288.9	259.3	781.0	784.2	5.0	3.1	—	—
1.15 U.K. Line of Credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.16 Denmark	46.5	60.4	107.7	131.7	126.5	183.1	210.9	191.5
1.17 Hungary	2.0	3.1	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	6.7	4.8
1.18 Iran	246.7	283.6	497.9	341.1	185.3	—	—	—
1.19 Netherland	—	16.3	83.8	479.9	693.0	862.5	1,411.5	1,556.2
1.20 United Arab Emirate	—	106.6	190.7	193.0	196.1	234.9	260.4	259.8
1.21 Kuwait	—	79.9	219.3	287.0	309.5	400.7	468.0	457.9
1.22 Socialist People's Libiyan Arab Jamahiriya	—	—	233.4	229.0	223.1	198.6	—	—
1.23 OPEC Special Fund	—	—	126.0	141.6	141.1	188.5	410.5	540.1
1.24 I.M.F. Trust Fund	—	—	—	779.3	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1	2,600.0
1.25 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	51.1	129.2	176.7
1.26 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	900.9	2,568.7	3,517.8
1.27 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	113.4	111.9
1.28 Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.0
1.29 Salaman Brothers Incorporated New York	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305.5
1.30 Saudi Arabian Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
1.31 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankers-Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.5
2.0 Domestic Loans	8,964.0	10,313.7	10,997.9	12,465.1	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.1†	36,652.9†
2.1 Rupee Loans	5,955.5	6,962.5	7,839.8	8,845.0	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,685.4	16,877.8
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,350.0	2,700.0	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	588.6	600.1	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	1,627.6	1,536.4	2,140.3
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	69.8	51.0	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.9	10.9	10.7
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	12,959.7	15,620.6	22,434.0	27,745.6	31,512.1	46,771.0	58,659.2	71,250.2

* IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit.

† Includes administrative borrowings amounted Rs. 324.8 and 304.0 Million.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.1 TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

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Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	1982	\$ Mn.	1,032	582	20,979	7,850	19,859	11,321	2,424	4,995	20,778	6,810
2.0 Exports per Capita ..	1982	\$	68	16	4,011	11	128	801	28	98	8,412	140
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	1982	%	-3.1	28.8	-3.5	7.5	10.8	-1.4	-15.8	-12.7	-0.9	-1.4
4.0 Export Price Index ..	1981	1969/70=100	132.0 ^c	358.0	—	—	—	238.1	176.1 ^a	240.6 ^b	—	—
5.0 Imports (Merchandise)	1982	\$ Mn.	1968	423	23,533	13,900	17,625	12,342	5,209	7,800	28,155	8,580
6.0 Imports per Capita ..	1982	\$	129	12	4,500	20	114	873	60	154	11,399	177
7.0 Growth Rate of Imports	1982	%	7.0	14.3	-4.9	-0.1	32.8	5.4	-3.8	-8.0	2.1	-13.5
8.0 Import Price Index ..	1981	1969/70=100	208 ^c	463	—	—	—	306.3	181.5 ^a	398.6 ^b	—	—
9.0 Terms of Trade ..	1981	1975=100	68	83	100	—	—	114	103	69	—	76
10.0 Trade Balance ..	1982	\$ Mn.	-936	-159	-2,554	-6,050	2,234	-1,021	-2,785	-2,805	-7,377	-1,770

* Provisional.

Source: ADB — Key Indicators—1983.

- (a) = 1975/76 = 100
 (b) = 1972 = 100
 (c) = 1972 = 100

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Exports (1)	3,472	3,933	4,815	6,638	13,206	15,273	17,595	21,043	21,454
1.1 Major Exports	2,492	2,974	3,365	4,769	9,394	9,510	9,514	10,344	9,668
1.1.1 Tea	1,360	1,932	2,100	3,503	6,401	5,722	6,170	6,444	6,342
1.1.2 Rubber	738	654	890	931	2,021	2,491	2,590	2,889	2,323
1.1.3 Coconut Products (2)	394	388	375	335	972	1,297	754	1,011	1,003
1.2 Other Exports (3)	980	959	1,450	1,869	3,812	5,763	8,081	10,699	11,786
1.2.1 Cinnamon	59	44	75	78	171	201	224	424	289
1.2.2 Cocoa	11	—	13	39	50	32	33	31	22
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	82	71	116	218	502	592	623	943	1,335
1.2.4 Textiles	26	25	70	143	481	1,108	1,814	3,022	3,502
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	342	353	499	597	945	1,928	3,123	3,375	3,280
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	134	300	437	500	1,049	1,193	1,141	900	1,489
1.2.7 Precious Stones	109	180	261	298	531	494	664	633	685
2.0 Imports (4)	4,554	5,251	4,645	6,007	14,687	22,541	33,942	36,582	41,946
2.1 Consumer Goods	2,138	2,561	1,689	2,534	5,618	7,814	10,158	9,219	8,601
2.2 Intermediate Goods	1,920	1,888	2,259	2,648	5,591	9,134	15,522	19,275	21,640
2.3 Investment Goods	457	653	643	746	3,367	5,459	8,144	7,956	11,591
2.4 Other Imports	39	59	54	79	110	134	118	132	114
3.0 Balance of Trade	-1,082	-1,318	170	631	-1,480	-7,288	-16,347	-15,539	-20,492
4.0 Export Indices (1978 = 100)									
4.1 Price Index	31	29	34	55	100	109	126	129	119
4.2 Volume Index	89	107	102	94	100	101	99	102	112
5.0 Import Indices (1978 = 100)									
5.1 Price Index	42	49	44	54	100	152	217	282	309
5.2 Volume Index	42	52	57	73	100	123	140	145	148
6.0 Terms of Trade (5) (1978 = 100)	72	58	78	102	100	72	58	46	38

- Note: (1) At f.o.b. Prices.
 (2) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut.
 (3) Includes Re-Exports.
 (4) At c.i.f. Prices.

$$(5) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
 Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.3 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

45

In Million Rupees

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982†
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	2,345.7	3,399.7	3,913.0	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1	21,434.3
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	2,644.4	4,663.1	5,334.2	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7	41,821.3
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0 - 2.0)	-298.7	1,263.4	-1,421.2	-709.3	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6	-20,387.0
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)										
4.1 Receipts	387.6	444.6	564.6	642.6	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	5,936.7	7,648.6
4.2 Payments	334.6	368.2	475.5	530.4	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,702.0	7,603.7
5.0 Transfers (b)										
5.1 Receipts	130.6	336.3	601.2	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0	9,168.2
5.2 Payments	46.2	56.0	40.8	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6	619.4
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-161.3	-906.7	-771.7	-49.8	1,266.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,342.5	-11,793.3
7.0 Capital Receipts	1,408.2	1,750.7	2,056.7	2,214.5	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5	22,757.9
8.0 Capital Payments	929.5	1,198.6	1,578.4	1,623.9	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6	12,873.1
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0 - 8.0)	478.7	552.1	478.8	590.6	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9	9,884.8
10.0 Errors and Omissions	17.1	263.6**	-32.5	-9.8	1,721.1*	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	32.8	883.7
11.0 Monetary Sector (c)	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,149.0
11.1 Government and Bank Assets	-171.5	-36.8	-19.0	-568.4	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0	-1,733.9
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	-142.7	178.6	139.7	-49.3	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5	2,660.5
11.3 Transaction with IMF	-20.3	-50.8	205.2	86.7	717.7	315.6	969.8	-268.4	3,239.2	222.4
11.4 Allocation of SDR's	—	—	—	—	—	—	241.5	258.2	251.7	—
Total	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7	1,149.0

† Provisional.

* Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

** Includes Oil Facility Drawing.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0.

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 7.3 differ from external trade data in Table 7.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.4 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SECTOR — 1982

District	Co-operatives		Marketing Department	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation	Markfed	State Trading (Textile) Corporation	Milk Board	Building Materials Corporation	State Pharmaceutical Corporation
	Multi Purpose	Retail								
1. Colombo	13	448	52	16	18	08	05	738	05	03
2. Kalutara	11	447	11	08	02	—	—	25	01	—
3. Gampaha	17	715	19	06	—	—	—	142	02	—
4. Matale	11	214	05	—	01	—	—	12	—	—
5. Kandy	22	605	18	04	05	02	01	122	01	—
6. Polonnaruwa	09	123	02	01	—	—	—	11	—	—
7. Anuradhapura	22	296	11	01	02	04	01	12	02	—
8. Puttalam	08	246	09	02	02	—	—	32	—	—
9. Kurunegala	17	743	20	04	04	—	01	34	01	—
10. Badulla	12	343	06	04	04	—	01	12	01	—
11. Monaragala	06	113	07	05	—	—	—	08	—	—
12. Nuwara Eliya	09	158	10	03	03	—	01	14	01	—
13. Galle	18	498	18	10	08	—	01	65	01	—
14. Matara	08	401	06	08	—	—	—	30	01	—
15. Hambantota	07	249	09	03	—	—	01	14	01	—
16. Ratnapura	13	435	06	05	04	—	01	14	01	—
17. Kegalle	10	435	04	02	—	—	—	26	01	—
18. Batticaloa	13	162	03	01	01	—	01	04	01	—
19. Ampara	15	238	04	01	—	—	01	01	01	—
20. Trincomalee	09	119	01	02	01	—	—	01	—	—
21. Mannar	06	60	02	—	—	—	—	01	01	—
22. Vavuniya	04	63	01	—	—	—	—	01	—	—
23. Mullaitive	04	51	02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Jaffna	26	620	17	02	—	01	01	11	02	—
All Island	290	7,782	243	88	55	15	16	1,330	24	03

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceutical Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

6.5 MAJOR IMPORTS

47

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>720 (x)</i>								
1.0 Rice	720	1,062	602	917	689	891	882	992	925
2.0 Flour	857	1,002	683	925	2,192	1,667	1,825	28	62
3.0 Sugar	190	248	64	197	620	936	2,026	2,826	955
4.0 Milk and Milk Products	70	82	81	96	397	479	537	482	511
5.0 Dried Fish	30	34	16	05	18	61	139	59	163
6.0 Textiles	59	20	49	150	531	1,536	1,721	2,334	2,167
7.0 Motor Cars	13	16	44	48	349†	563†	596	433	399
8.0 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	44	69	59	90	183	252	259	193	355
9.0 Fertilizer	221	208	99	51	252	664	1,339	1,202	560
10.0 Petroleum	905	872	1,164	1,441	2,403	3,912	8,090	9,958	12,274
11.0 Chemical Element and Compounds	232	115	90	120	446	502	544	663	729
12.0 Paper and Paper Boards	65	70	56	67	239	399	456	733	674
13.0 Building Materials	147	169	104	129	150	368	610	525	557
14.0 Transport Equipments	91	116	175	232	988	1,615	2,421	2,229	5,529
15.0 Machinery and Equipments	188	322	364	286	1,846	2,900	4,212	3,876	3,964

† Includes value of motor cycles imports.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

x as % of total imports

7.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1975=100)

Country	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*	Percentage Change				
										1971-75	1976-80	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Sri Lanka	93.7	100.0	101.2	102.5	114.9	127.2	160.5	189.3	209.9	7.5	10.3	26.2	17.9	10.9
2.0 Bangladesh	80.4	100.0	90.4	99.8	112.9	127.2	144.0	163.1	178.2	33.2	8.0	13.2	13.3	9.3
3.0 Burma	76.0	100.0	122.4	121.0	113.7	120.1	120.8	121.2	128.5	18.6	4.3	0.6	0.3	6.0
4.0 China, Rep. of	95.0	100.0	102.5	109.7	116.0	127.4	151.6	176.5	183.6	13.4	8.8	19.0	16.4	4.0
5.0 Hong Kong	98.9	100.0	103.4	109.5	116.0	129.5	149.6	172.6	191.2	8.6	8.5	15.5	15.4	10.8
6.0 India	94.7	100.0	92.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	121.5	137.4	148.0	12.2	4.2	11.5	13.1	7.8
7.0 Indonesia	83.9	100.0	119.8	133.0	143.7	176.1	203.4	220.9	240.6	20.3	15.4	15.2	8.5	8.9
8.0 Malaysia	95.7	100.0	102.6	107.5	112.8	116.9	124.6	136.7	144.7	7.5	4.5	6.6	9.7	5.8
9.0 Nepal	90.4	100.0	102.8	108.1	115.3	124.3	141.1	158.6	175.4	10.5	7.2	13.5	12.4	10.6
10.0 Pakistan	82.7	100.0	107.1	118.0	125.9	137.7	153.9	175.2	188.1	15.5	9.0	11.8	13.8	7.4
11.0 Philippines	92.5	100.0	106.2	111.5	123.3	146.5	172.6	193.0	217.4	16.1	11.7	17.8	11.8	12.6
12.0 Singapore	97.5	100.0	98.1	101.2	106.1	110.4	119.8	129.6	134.5	9.7	3.7	8.5	8.2	3.8
13.0 Thailand	96.1	100.0	104.9	113.7	123.7	136.4	163.6	185.5	195.8	9.0	10.5	19.9	13.4	5.6

* Provisional.

Source: ADB — Key Indicators — 1983.

7.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100)

49

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Commodity - Wise										
1.1 Food	164.8	189.7	204.3	202.1	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	399.6	450.4
1.2 Clothing	186.1	204.6	208.2	211.7	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	257.8	273.8
1.3 Fuel and Light	164.4	221.0	237.1	265.2	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	767.9	816.4
1.4 Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous	170.0	178.3	191.9	203.8	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	345.7	377.1
2.0 All Items	165.4	185.8	198.3	200.7	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	375.4	416.1
3.0 Growth Rate	9.7	12.3	6.7	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	18.0	10.8
4.0 Sector - Wise										
4.1 Domestic	167.8	176.1	189.5	195.5	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	341.4	383.9
4.2 Import	162.5	195.7	213.5	209.2	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	493.1	532.9
4.3 Export	171.9	251.4	214.5	219.8	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	522.2	536.5

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974=100)

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Commodity - Wise								
1.1 Food	103.7	110.8	104.8	155.5	161.3	214.2	249.5	263.7
1.2 Textile & Footwear	90.7	120.6	168.6	238.4	245.6	249.5	279.3	308.9
1.3 Petroleum Products	103.8	111.2	109.4	109.4	183.1	355.6	467.3	473.3
1.4 Transport Equipment	126.6	119.4	127.5	141.6	148.1	171.0	193.9	200.6
1.5 Fuel and Light	115.1	133.4	179.5	253.8	319.5	388.9	402.5	409.2
2.0 Sector - Wise								
2.1 Domestic	105.1	105.9	115.4	133.9	144.5	177.0	217.0	239.6
2.2 Imports	99.7	95.4	93.0	138.8	164.9	237.6	301.4	295.2
2.3 Exports	104.0	145.0	229.9	229.1	241.3	337.0	343.7	365.8
3.0 Group - Wise								
3.1 Consumer	104.2	111.8	140.7	157.2	167.0	227.1	252.8	268.3
3.2 Intermediate	98.9	111.6	116.8	152.4	184.1	249.3	318.2	329.8
3.3 Investment	111.8	114.5	130.6	169.2	195.2	264.7	305.1	325.1
4.0 All Items	103.4	111.9	135.3	156.7	171.6	229.5	268.5	283.3
5.0 Growth Rate	3.4	8.2	20.9	15.8	9.5	33.7	17.0	5.5

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.4 CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX (1969 = 100)

51

Construction Type	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	155.0	164.7	168.2	176.9	267.2	368.4	550.2	653.8	699.2
2.0 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor ..	159.6	179.1	187.2	192.9	274.7	358.7	519.2	612.9	666.0
3.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	148.1	158.9	164.4	174.2	269.7	385.8	590.3	695.4	734.7
4.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor ..	156.2	175.9	185.3	191.6	275.3	377.6	570.8	670.3	736.1
5.0 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor ..	175.2	189.5	195.0	201.9	317.3	422.3	565.1	655.1	754.1
6.0 Mud wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor ..	142.4	148.7	153.3	175.3	277.4	398.0	582.4	704.0	745.2
7.0 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor ..	140.5	148.5	152.6	182.8	291.7	391.3	544.2	620.2	634.9
8.0 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor ..	126.4	132.1	135.6	171.0	282.2	378.0	535.2	649.5	667.5
All Housing ..	149.4	160.5	162.8	173.4	252.2	347.1	513.5	617.2	645.3

Source: Ministry of Housing & Construction.

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Paddy Farming					
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	19.10	26.04	30.53	35.52
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	15.92	21.82	26.72	30.33
1.3 Sowing	M	16.42	22.18	27.70	31.24
1.4 Transplanting	M	14.64	19.65	24.75	27.30
	F	11.19	14.99	19.40	21.95
1.5 Manuring	M	15.97	20.92	25.93	28.93
1.6 Spraying	M	19.25	24.96	31.31	35.01
1.7 Weeding	M	14.27	18.99	23.70	26.33
	F	11.12	14.71	18.65	21.00
1.8 Harvesting	M	16.06	21.49	27.31	29.43
	F	13.39	17.40	21.22	22.87
1.9 Threshing	M	18.54	25.16	32.17	33.17
1.10 Winnowing	M	17.98	22.29	27.64	30.70
	F	11.48	15.58	20.02	22.76
2.0 Coconut					
2.1 Planting	M	13.63	18.33	22.62	26.67
	F	9.77	12.59	16.21	18.42
2.2 Digging Pits	M	16.30	20.72	25.98	30.81
2.3 Manuring	M	13.98	17.97	22.55	26.08
	F	9.18	12.58	16.40	18.64
2.4 Plucking	M	22.50	30.43	37.28	43.62
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	13.43	16.87	21.28	24.92
	F	9.36	12.33	15.61	17.91
2.6 Husking	M	20.39	25.58	32.35	41.45

Note: These wage rates represent payments in cash without meals.

Continued

7.5 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

53

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1979	1980	1981	1982
3.0 Tea					
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	12.75	17.03	20.74	21.67
3.2 Planting	M	13.20	18.24	20.66	21.55
	F	10.24	12.95	15.02	16.15
3.3 Manuring	M	13.23	17.51	20.08	21.31
3.4 Weeding	M	13.09	16.85	19.29	20.60
	F	9.64	12.05	15.07	15.40
3.5 Pruning	M	15.85	20.53	23.60	25.39
3.6 Plucking	M	12.95	17.15	18.61	20.23
	F	10.12	13.00	15.43	14.92
4.0 Rubber					
4.1 Uprooting and cleaning	M	15.63	22.48	27.24	29.83
4.2 Planting	M	14.55	20.29	24.32	26.51
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	13.50	19.75	22.93	23.95
	F	10.30	14.29	17.75	19.23
4.4 Pruning	M	14.28	20.70	24.78	25.24
4.5 Manuring	M	14.59	21.70	25.61	26.72
4.6 Spraying	M	19.05	26.00	32.38	29.96
4.7 Tapping	M	14.30	18.20	20.47	22.05
	F	12.42	16.40	18.64	19.44
5.0 Building Construction					
5.1 Carpentry					
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	27.51	36.95	46.85	53.81
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	19.23	25.44	32.26	36.26
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	14.27	19.17	23.87	25.54
5.2 Masonary					
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	27.08	35.85	45.90	52.42
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	19.07	25.00	31.53	35.65
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	14.21	18.80	23.82	26.34

M = Male. F = Female.

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

In Rupees					
Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Rice					
1.1 Samba	Kg.	4.21	5.20	6.91	7.40
1.2 Par Boiled	"	3.59	4.43	5.87	6.02
1.3 Kekulu	"	3.55	4.50	6.02	6.28
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables					
2.1 Beans (Butter)	"	4.52	5.71	6.43	7.53
2.2 Carrot	"	4.34	5.87	6.91	7.96
2.3 Beet Root	"	3.81	4.61	5.57	5.86
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables					
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	"	2.56	2.92	2.72	3.44
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	"	2.71	3.13	3.24	4.04
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	5.71	6.37	6.77	7.77
3.4 Limes	"	9.04	8.91	7.89	8.81
4.0 Yams					
4.1 Potatoes	"	6.46	7.47	9.74	10.67
4.2 Manioc	"	1.32	2.03	2.70	2.40
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	2.12	3.20	4.20	3.86
5.0 Meat and Eggs					
5.1 Beef (Without bones)	"	10.56	13.27	15.40	16.81
5.2 Mutton (With bones)	"	20.11	25.49	28.09	31.57
5.3 Pork	"	14.16	16.52	18.81	23.76
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	"	22.12	27.12	28.37	34.11
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	0.85	0.89	1.13	1.40

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

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In Rupees

Commodity				Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	
6.0 Sea Fish									
6.1	Seer - Thora	..	..	..	Kg.	19.67	25.45	27.87	32.88
6.2	Trevally - Parawa	..	..	..	..	16.29	20.90	23.04	27.53
6.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	..	..	14.40	17.99	20.03	24.99
6.4	Tuna - Kelawalla	..	..	..	..	15.52	20.42	21.72	26.61
6.5	Shark - Mora	..	..	..	..	12.15	14.44	16.44	20.73
6.6	Sardine - Salaya	..	..	..	..	7.74	9.37	10.09	13.21
7.0 Dried Fish									
7.1	Seer - Thora	..	..	..	..	22.25	29.59	34.37	42.13
7.2	Shark - Mora	..	..	..	..	17.09	22.29	26.63	32.57
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	..	..	..	..	17.62	25.05	28.34	34.35
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	..	..	..	..	20.42	26.99	31.51	37.59
7.5	Sprats	..	..	..	..	25.42	31.75	35.80	42.10
8.0 Pulses									
8.1	Green Grams - Seed	..	..	..	..	10.74	13.89	13.57	15.77
8.2	Dhal - Mysore	..	..	..	..	13.03	15.17	17.78	21.94
8.3	Dhal - Kadala	..	..	..	..	10.36	12.19	14.86	20.32
9.0 Curry Stuffs									
9.1	Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	..	..	..	..	27.21	31.20	27.93	32.11
9.2	Pepper	..	..	..	..	33.85	34.60	30.28	35.40
9.3	Tamarind	..	..	..	..	12.66	8.60	7.98	8.57
9.4	Coriander	..	..	..	..	8.14	9.13	14.88	19.62
9.5	Turmeric (Dried)	..	..	..	..	31.88	29.61	27.66	27.47
9.6	Garlic	..	..	..	..	11.49	9.81	10.85	16.27

Continued.

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

In Rupees					
Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
10.0 Spices					
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	6.28	7.10	11.18	10.12
10.2 Cloves	,,	188.68	229.10	225.63	290.21
10.3 Cardamoms	,,	202.42	229.14	201.21	238.14
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	,,	26.26	29.99	31.51	38.75
11.0 Coconuts					
11.1 Coconut (Medium)	Each	1.12	1.53	1.75	1.56
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	5.88	7.69	10.27	9.14
12.0 Fruits					
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	3.05	3.88	4.73	5.73
12.2 King Coconut	,,	1.63	2.04	2.32	2.45
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	,,	0.58	0.70	0.84	0.95
12.4 Banana - Ambul	,,	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.39
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages					
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	1.65	1.60	2.58	2.89
13.2 Tea - BOP	Kg.	18.85	23.66	27.67	32.02
13.3 Coffee Powder	,,	59.93	69.85	63.10	67.00

Continued

7.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

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In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
14.0 Tobacco and Tobacco Products					
14.1 Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	Each	1.65	2.42	2.72	2.74
14.2 Cigarettes					
14.2.1 Four Aces	"	0.31	0.40	0.42	0.46
14.2.2 Three Roses	"	0.34	0.43	0.47	0.53
14.2.3 Bristol	"	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.56
15.0 Clothing					
15.1 Poplin - Local	Metre	10.93	14.18	13.00	13.98
15.2 Sarongs - (Balapitiya)	Each	63.48	38.42	41.56	43.95
15.3 Sarees - (Nylex)	"	81.79	86.36	93.96	97.47
16.0 Soap					
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	1.34	1.73	2.39	2.38
16.2 Snow White	"	1.26	1.53	2.38	2.41
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	5.50	6.59	9.85	10.50
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	1.73	2.24	3.10	3.27
17.0 Fuel and Light					
17.1 Kerosene Oil	1 Litre	1.97	3.42	4.42	4.26
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	9.56	13.55	19.66	15.81
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.25	0.31	0.39	0.41

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Paddy					
1.1 Paddy	1 Kg.	2.00	2.49	3.29	3.48
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables					
2.1 Beans - Butter	"	2.38	3.09	2.73	3.89
2.2 Carrot	"	2.07	3.15	2.93	4.05
2.3 Beet Root	"	2.14	2.91	2.76	3.02
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables					
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	"	1.39	1.72	1.60	1.98
3.2 Brinjals - Home	"	1.61	2.40	2.22	2.81
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	4.83	4.78	4.52	4.97
3.4 Limes	"	4.12	4.74	4.85	4.77
4.0 Yams					
4.1 Potatoes	"	4.50	5.58	6.24	7.10
4.2 Manioc	"	0.79	1.23	1.40	1.41
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	1.26	2.03	2.48	2.56
5.0 Eggs					
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	0.68	0.76	0.91	1.15
6.0 Sea Fish					
6.1 Seer - Thora	1 Kg.	12.79	16.96	17.03	22.07
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	10.50	13.67	14.97	18.41
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	8.82	10.76	12.48	15.44
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	10.21	12.08	12.57	16.64
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	7.12	8.78	9.73	13.44
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	4.74	5.80	6.80	9.18

Continued

7.7. AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

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In Rupees

Commodity		Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
7.0 Dried Fish						
7.1	Seer - Thora	1 Kg.	15.81	21.34	22.11	28.54
7.2	Shark - Mora	"	10.17	14.93	17.07	22.76
7.3	Skip Jack - Balaya	"	11.51	18.54	18.12	25.12
7.4	Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	11.82	19.16	22.68	27.27
7.5	Sprats	"	14.09	22.95	27.02	31.06
8.0 Pulses						
8.1	Green Grams (Big Seeds)	"	7.25	9.22	9.21	8.85
8.2	Cow - pea M1 35 (White)	"	4.74	6.53	6.41	8.39
8.3	Sorghum	"	—	4.23	4.02	6.58
9.0 Curry Stuff						
9.1	Dried Chillies (Gr. I)	"	20.35	23.51	20.57	23.72
9.2	Pepper	"	22.65	21.61	16.11	22.99
9.3	Turmeric (Dried)	"	22.67	16.29	16.61	14.05
10.0 Spices						
10.1	Red Onions (Large)	"	4.26	7.92	7.61	6.71
10.2	Cloves	"	152.26	166.28	197.07	230.60
10.3	Cardamoms	"	116.27	116.91	71.62	120.60
10.4	Cinnamon Quills	"	20.37	27.87	26.45	30.22
11.0 Coconuts						
11.1	Coconut (Est.)	Each	0.78	1.13	1.27	1.06
11.2	Copra No. 1	Candy	996.51	1,242.85	1,421.85	1,393.57
11.3	Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	97.22	122.41	145.07	138.13

Continued

7.7 AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES

In Rupees

Commodity		Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982
12.0 Fruits						
12.1	Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	1.56	1.97	2.56	2.98
12.2	Banana - Kolikuttu	"	0.36	0.47	0.55	0.58
12.3	Banana - Ambul	"	0.17	0.28	0.25	0.25
13.0 Betel and Arecanut						
13.1	Betel	1000	22.66	29.82	25.17	35.51
13.2	Arecanut (Seasoned)	"	35.79	43.81	71.21	48.45
14.0 Jaggery and Honey						
14.1	Coconut (Jaggery)	1 Kg.	7.89	12.74	14.85	13.49
14.2	Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	"	5.20	11.47	12.41	9.26
14.3	Coconut (Honey)	750 Ml.	6.56	8.72	12.31	12.23
14.4	Sugar Cane (Honey)	"	4.14	8.14	11.37	8.47
15.0 Building Materials						
15.1	Bricks	1000	202.37	258.05	284.62	288.97
15.2	Sand	Cube	42.89	69.29	76.53	81.64
15.3	Metal 3/4"	"	301.96	379.44	447.41	473.05
16.0 Others						
16.1	Coffee Seeds	1 Kg.	30.65	33.71	21.30	27.64
16.2	Cocoa	"	38.72	26.17	21.30	25.61
16.3	Tea Leaves	"	1.57	2.13	1.95	2.57
16.4	Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna)	50 Kgs.	980.52	1,261.73	1,137.14	1,245.01

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System - Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

61

In Rupees

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Paddy Farming				
1.1 Seed Paddy				
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	1 Kg.	2.84	3.70	3.91
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	,,	2.76	3.55	3.71
1.2 Fertilizer				
1.2.1 Urea	50 Kgs.	51.55	119.14	145.79
1.2.2 C.P.D.	,,	62.92	119.47	146.50
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	,,	53.33	118.70	147.07
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	,,	53.63	114.61	146.52
1.2.5 V. 1	,,	65.73	123.58	146.44
1.2.6 V. 2	,,	52.11	110.67	146.97
1.2.7 V. 3	,,	65.92	111.28	145.14
1.3 Chemicals*				
1.3.1 Agrosan	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	23.26	30.04	31.56
1.3.2 Endrex 20	,,	41.13	52.76	54.25
1.3.3 Baur's 3-4	,,	33.60	40.06	46.08
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	,,	31.96	46.62	51.70
1.3.5 Gramexon	,,	36.01	38.00	39.48
1.3.6 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40	,,	30.30	23.39	29.08
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz	1 Kg	—	—	44.26
1.3.8 Baur's B.H.C	5 Lbs/2 Kgs.	9.39	9.69	10.44
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem	125 Ml.	—	—	—
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem	200 Ml.	—	—	—
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C	450 Ml.	—	54.83	68.49

Continued

In Rupees				
Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
1.4 Other Inputs				
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardware Corporation)	Each	42.80	51.96	56.75
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile)	"	53.85	70.36	81.06
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size)	"	15.04	19.43	22.03
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	"	8.67	11.53	15.02
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing	Hectare	—	—	980.80
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing	"	—	—	406.42
2.0 Coconut Plantation				
2.1 Fertilizer				
2.1.1 Baur's SP (for young)	50 Kgs.	61.79	120.79	155.98
2.1.2 Baur's SP (for bearing)	"	59.97	119.40	154.24
2.2 Chemicals*				
2.2.1 Intox 8	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	101.54	96.22	93.97
2.3 Other Inputs				
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	50 kgs.	499.18	687.14	767.40
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	"	548.24	682.82	795.18
3.0 Rubber				
3.1 Planting				
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	100	193.00	276.56	273.99
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.)	"	263.95	302.07	293.31
3.1.3 Seedlings (I. R. 8)	"	225.36	312.87	308.69
3.2 Chemicals*				
3.2.1 R.4-64 Mixture	Cwt/50 Kgs.	62.63	120.07	144.20

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

63

In Rupees

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
3.2.2 Tilex Liquid	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	53.51	65.67	98.57
3.2.3 Antimucin Acitate	"	145.22	144.21	167.15
3.2.4 Barkosan	"	3.70	—	4.58
3.2.5 Arsenite	"	10.16	—	42.08
3.2.6 Acitic Acid	1GL./1 Lt.	67.63	21.40	23.94
3.2.7 Formic Acid	"	70.99	22.37	24.61
3.2.8 Sulphur	16ozs/450 Ml.	8.01	23.25	15.00
3.3 Other Inputs				
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	Each	14.22	18.94	21.41
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	"	44.56	49.81	46.34
3.3.3 Measure	"	6.06	5.90	6.83
3.3.4 Spouts	1 Kg.	4.67	6.06	6.33
3.3.5 Coconut Shells	100	7.21	7.49	6.56
4.0 Tea Plantation				
4.1 Planting				
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	100	97.14	118.52	113.16
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	"	79.41	114.09	85.98
4.2 Fertilizer				
4.2.1 T. 560	50 Kgs.	76.98	172.71	189.10
4.2.2 T. 750	"	69.12	152.32	185.27
4.2.3 U. 1,000	"	57.72	118.28	146.57
4.2.4 T. 1,130	"	76.08	158.98	193.59
4.3 Chemicals*				
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	25.63	32.33	28.94
4.3.2 Antimusin	"	143.31	122.95	159.60
4.3.3 Santox A	"	144.00	68.00	—
4.3.4 Thiovit	"	13.90	12.50	12.44

Continued

7.8 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

In Rupees				
Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant	16 Ozs/450 Ml.	26.00	33.50	38.16
4.3.6 Dolomite	Cwt/50 Kgs.	20.32	29.40	42.71
4.4 Other Inputs				
4.4.1 Pruning Knife	Each	17.60	21.34	22.62
4.4.2 Mammoties (Fork)	,,	122.51	144.03	165.64
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes)	,,	83.89	90.04	97.20
4.4.4 Crow (for Ditches)	,,	86.39	101.23	111.71
4.4.5 Gunnies	,,	11.83	14.68	14.79
4.4.6 Baskets	,,	9.22	8.92	9.82

* British Weights and Measures refer to 1980 chemicals only

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

27

Item	Ref. year	Unit	Sri- Lanka	India	Pakis- tan	Burma	Indone- sia	Malay- sia	Egypt	Japan	U. K.	U.S.A.	Canada
1.0 Motor Vehicles													
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1000 Persons ..	1978	No.	7.32	1.33	4.52*	1.24	3.69	43.74	8.33	185.20	256.25	535.60	410.40*
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 10,000 Persons..	1978	,,	4.00	1.17	1.58*	1.31	2.71	14.16	2.14	106.42	32.20	145.94	107.14*
2.0 Railways - Rolling Stock													
2.1 Locomotives per 10,000 persons ..	1978	,,	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.04	0.11	n.a.	0.37	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.2 Passenger per Carriages 10,000 Persons ..	1978	,,	1.64	0.58	0.38	0.40	0.07	0.28	n.a.	0.40	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.3 Seating Capacity per 10,000 Persons ..	1978	,,	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.4 Wagons ..	1978	,,	5,134	399,970	36,406	7,325	9,741	5,451	n.a.	109,900	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.5 Wagon Capacity ..	1978	M/T.'000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.6 Passenger Kilometres ..	1978	Millions	3,709	176,704*	13,983	3,067	3,761	1,269	9,300*	311,187	30,740	16,452	3,074
2.7 Net Ton Kilometres ..	1978	,,	246	150,250*	7,808	468	827	1,293	2,415*	39,995	19,982	1,250,000	215,352
3.0 Shipping International Seaborne													
3.1 Merchant Shipping Eleets ..	1978	G/T.'000	93	5,759*	442	n.a.	1,272	552	131	39,182	3,897	16,188	2,954
3.2 Vessels Entered ..	1978	N/T.'000	4,967	20,766*	7,524	1,085*	n.a.	32,727	n.a.	318,371	n.a.	346,535	46,069*
3.3 Vessels Cleared ..	1978	,,	3,458	19,195*	3,449	1,160*	n.a.	32,567	n.a.	—	n.a.	215,162	87,616*
3.4 Goods Loaded ..	1978	M/T.'000	1,321	31,263*	2,811	887*	101,262	9,504	6,900	81,140	9,685	274,988	116,522
3.5 Goods Unloaded ..	1978	,,	4,332	26,798*	8,918	391*	13,334	13,462	12,360	557,833	152,774	549,283	61,793
4.0 Civil Aviation - Total Scheduled Services													
4.1 Passengers Carried ..	1978	'000	63	1,293	1,179	55	728	1,317	992	3,921	16,753	2,808	4,559
4.2 Kilometers Flown ..	1978	Millions	2.1	40.0	33.2	1.2	19.5	16.0	22.5	130.0	334.9	488.2	101.4
4.3 Passenger Kilometres ..	1978	,,	118	5,323	3,569	45	1,753	1,806	2,131	18,676	42,681	64,386	13,854
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometers ..	1978	,,	0.5	252.7	180.3	0.5	32.0	72.6	24.1	1,156.2	1,141.7	2,979.1	352.1
4.5 Total Ton Kilometers ..	1978	,,	11	757	511	5	195	256	226	2,973	5,269	9,297	1,663

* 1977 Figures

Source: UN — Statistical Year Book — 1980.

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE*

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	Total
1975	3,574	5,212	9,250	7,072	1,417	—	26,525
1976	3,525	5,178	9,295	6,846	790	1,163	26,797
1977	3,557	5,178	9,294	6,850	793	1,158	26,831
1978	3,754	4,914	10,170	7,810	647	290	27,585
1979	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264	28,025
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,606	1,178	284	28,781
1982	4,050	5,413	10,409	7,635	714	115	28,336**

District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts - 1982**						
1. Gampaha	143.30	493.64	428.27	442.87	—	0.03	1,508.11
2. Colombo	101.72	179.85	336.67	128.18	—	0.46	746.88
3. Kalutara	80.48	263.78	474.51	233.95	—	—	1,052.72
4. Kandy	171.66	488.67	1,151.63	90.11	96.31	—	1,998.38
5. Nuwara Eliya	121.88	287.07	474.48	89.85	231.50	—	1,204.78
6. Matale	104.59	204.85	361.84	160.33	44.82	8.40	884.83
7. Galle	97.54	246.98	474.61	290.22	70.70	—	1,180.05
8. Matara	134.52	162.69	322.17	208.03	51.70	9.25	888.36
9. Hambantota	115.46	114.43	295.53	402.44	—	10.36	938.32
10. Jaffna	379.65	293.29	573.58	345.11	—	23.77	1,615.40
11. Mullativu	112.64	67.41	220.89	416.88	—	—	817.82
12. Vavuniya	127.59	23.75	133.39	278.48	—	—	563.21
13. Mannar	70.40	66.03	146.51	213.90	—	—	496.84
14. Batticaloa	170.08	42.38	208.54	340.49	13.67	14.78	789.94
15. Ampara	277.10	496.98	190.63	755.46	—	—	1,720.17
16. Trincomalee	140.67	117.34	198.35	80.94	—	—	537.30
17. Puttalam	155.82	195.29	483.95	179.15	16.25	7.21	1,037.67
18. Anuradhapura	349.41	257.05	868.09	897.96	—	17.98	2,390.49
19. Polonnaruwa	122.60	102.45	340.30	414.62	—	10.00	989.97
20. Badulla	194.85	312.83	595.38	212.79	66.53	7.25	1,389.63
21. Monaragala	262.02	48.95	406.12	346.13	96.19	—	1,059.41
22. Ratnapura	278.45	245.62	514.63	22.20	8.86	0.03	1,069.79
23. Kegalle	143.79	246.39	459.50	256.38	2.72	—	1,108.78
24. Kurunegala	194.27	455.11	749.16	928.67	14.91	5.49	2,347.61
Total	4,050.49	5,412.83	10,408.83	7,635.14	714.16	115.01	28,336.46

* Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways and Department of Irrigation.

** Provisional.

Sources: Department of Highways.

Department of Irrigation.

"A" Class — All roads within the net work of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24 ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 56 ft.).

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as Agricultural roads and local roads (single line carriage way of 12 ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8-10 ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT

79

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Private Transport											
1.1 Private & Hiring Cars ..	89,025	89,771	90,732	91,728	93,769	97,010	103,895	114,453	120,873	126,256	131,657
1.2 Motor Cycles ..	21,608	22,134	22,501	22,773	23,384	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	107,550
2.0 Public Transport											
2.1 Buses - SLCTB ..	10,865	11,146	11,562	11,698	11,956	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,024	15,579
2.2 Private Coaches ..	970	1,046	1,057	1,117	1,186	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	10,593
3.0 Lorry Transport											
3.1 Lorries & Vans ..	33,898	34,222	34,434	34,438	34,689	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	63,479	69,705
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries ..	1,199	1,195	1,195	1,192	1,189	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	1,248
3.3 Others Registered as Lorries ..	128	128	137	135	135	184	235	274	364	420	432
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars) ..	2,815	2,830	2,831	2,828	2,832	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	3,385
4.0 Land Vehicles											
4.1 Tractors ..	15,385	16,736	18,690	19,900	20,930	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	42,329
4.2 Trailers ..	7,792	8,052	8,407	8,742	9,156	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	18,646
4.3 Others* ..	409	411	416	421	434	445	588	604	623	1,868	1,895

*Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 SRI LANKA CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Operational												
1.1 Passengers Transported ..	Mn.	1,390	1,405	1,249	1,336	1,436	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	1,387	1,363
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily) ..	No.	4,979	5,075	4,980	5,018	5,076	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,506
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily) ..	"	4,799	4,590	4,302	4,469	4,425	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,494	5,512
1.4 Scheduled Km. ..	Mn.	502	499	486	491	499	510	548	592	631	626	615
1.5 Operated Km. ..	"	435	404	378	396	399	403	455	482	517	496	419
2.0 Non Operated Km. (1)												
2.1 Engineering Defects ..	Percent	12.9	18.4	21.1	18.1	17.5	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	n.a.
2.2 Operational Defects ..	"	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3	n.a.
3.0 Passenger Km. (2) ..	Mn.	14,004	14,833	12,277	13,387	14,651	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	13,788	13,895*
4.0 Seat Km. (3) ..	"	23,097	21,531	19,933	21,044	21,331	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	26,428	25,965*
5.0 Average Passenger Journey ..	Km.	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.0	10.2*
6.0 Load Factor (4) ..	Percent	60.6	68.9	63.8	63.6	68.7	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	52.1	53.5*
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated ..	No.	53.1	53.3	52.7	53.1	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	53.7	54.0*
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization(5)												
8.1 Scheduled ..	Km.	275	270	267	267	269	267	270	273	275	272	259
8.2 Operated ..	"	248	242	240	243	246	240	244	245	249	246	239
9.0 Revenue												
9.1 Way Bill Collection ..	Rs.Mn.	393	423	592	625	686	736	908	1,054	1,467	1,622	1,568
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets ..	"	9.3	10.5	16.4	20.6	23.3	25.0	35.3	46.5	80.0	168	191

- (1) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.
 (2) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.
 (3) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.
 (4) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$
 (5) Per bus per day.
 * Provisional.

Source: Sri Lanka Central Transport Board.

9.5 CEYLON GOVERNMENT RAILWAY

81

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Rolling Stock										
1.1 Locomotive (a)										
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	250	274	262	256	257	278	284	215	227
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	31	31	26	26	26	26	23	19	19
1.2 Passenger Coaches										
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	933	919	1,081	1,103	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,363	1,389
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	99	92	99	99	99	99	75
1.3 Goods Wagons										
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,981	3,825	3,796	3,729	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,880	3,980
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	200	200	200	200	193	193	93	—	—
2.0 Route										
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	140	140	101	60	59	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations										
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	153	157	157	158	158	158	158	156	156
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	16	16	11	11	12	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations										
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	92	92	92	94	96	97	98	102	102
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	5	5	5	5	5	8	8
5.0 Out Agencies										
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys										
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (1)	Mn.	29.1	27.8	28.8	28.5	36.1	41.9	37.9	27.0	27.8
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	40.6	41.3	42.6	37.2	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.5	43.0
7.0 Passenger Kms. (2)										
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,765.5	1,801.6	1,879.8	1,811.9	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,809.4	1,916.0
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers (3)	"	1,013.5	1,063.6	1,126.2	981.8	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,175.9	1,205.2
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic										
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	84.8	88.8	90.8	87.3	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4	218.5
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	24.8	23.8	23.7	21.8	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8	59.5
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	7.57	7.89	7.57	8.86	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.7
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (4)	Mn.	312.3	298.2	274.9	223.2	280.7	279.7	206.3	218.8	216.8
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	63.0	61.6	56.6	50.3	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2	92.9
13.0 Goods Train Kilometres	Mn. Km.	3.54	3.38	3.22	2.42	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	186.2	196.2	198.1	188.3	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9	453.3
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	228.2	245.5	256.9	268.2	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8	751.6
16.0 Personnel Strength	No	23,493	25,604	25,313	25,400	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,000*	23,000*

Notes: * Provisional.

Source: Ceylon Government Railway.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(1) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(2) Number of passengers travelled $\times$ distance travelled.

(3) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month).

(4) Number of tons hauled $\times$ distance hauled.

9.6 AVIATION*

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Scheduled Services												
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	4,753	4,610	4,277	4,087	4,363	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	10,738
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	8,269	8,077	8,211	7,965	7,797	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	15,875
1.3 Passengers Carried	..	115,981	108,517	107,705	117,338	127,699	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	576,584
1.4 Freight Tons	..	1,129	627	790	653	802	931	291	599	3,083	3,781	9,568
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	239,825	352,269	258,487	269,874	304,611	412,793	129,060	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	1,951,652
1.6 Available Seat Kilometres	..	467,036	573,764	468,946	438,539	482,270	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	2,663,368
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	51.4	61.4	55.1	61.5	63.2	54.8	57.6	53.2	62.1	66.4	73.3
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	25,340	35,053	26,036	26,385	29,988	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	212,917
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	..	21,316	31,523	23,017	24,056	27,330	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	141,725
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	..	3,456	2,880	2,597	2,045	2,363	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	31,859
1.8.3 Mail	..	568	650	422	284	295	259	52	129	894	1,016	1,117
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	..	52,453	57,971	48,166	46,100	54,011	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	335,922
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	48.31	60.47	54.05	57.23	55.52	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	63.4
2.0 Non Scheduled Services												
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	18	43	81	11	84	68	27	4	—	133	325
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	46	77	144	26	69	98	18	4	—	110	128
2.3 Hours Flown	..	62	100	235	35	170	200	51	9	—	375	375
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	275	1,530	2,815	201	3,100	1,636	1,593	96	—	14,017	4,501
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	..	30	138	247	16	275	127	145	8	—	1,379	464
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	..	90	199	482	39	593	244	401	10	—	3,030	1,152
3.0 Non Revenue Flights												
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	48	240	399	345	241	352	250	86	—	145	119
4.0 Personnel Strength	..	812	925	1,077	1,051	1,185	1,106	987	1,191	2,092	2,510	2,677

* International and domestic operations.

Sources: Air Ceylon.
Air Lanka.
Upali Travels Ltd.

9.7 SHIPPING

83

	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo ..	No.	1,597	1,656	1,715	1,770	1,868	1,888	1,090	1,899	1,890
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels ..	"	93	102	90	113	102	93	83	128	58
1.2 Tonnage ..	Fr't. Tons	755,225	778,975	651,120	1,048,802	861,007	776,160	578,383	413,473	321,452
1.3 General Cargo Vessels ..	No.	516	555	588	591	833	851	1,007	962	1,061
1.4 Tonnage ..	"	817,154	626,677	743,520	869,036	1,195,068	1,159,899	1,609,837	1,401,820	1,474,279
2.0 Cargo Handled-Imports										
2.1 Colombo ..	Fr't.Tons	1,477,551	1,362,824	1,244,773	1,721,739	1,895,453	1,936,059	2,229,797	1,750,712	1,925,282
2.2 Galle ..	"	4,584	43,644	44,320	101,928	59,054	46,261	40,216	38,000	14,731
5.3 Trincomalee ..	"	29,665	64,487	65,802	96,828	75,338	98,747	225,155	525,693	454,863
3.0 Cargo Handled - Exports ..										
3.1 Colombo ..	Fr't.Tons	844,759	918,400	999,993	1,009,725	1,049,685	1,069,590	1,154,093	1,144,910	1,414,799
3.2 Galle ..	"	10,212	8,748	8,684	7,342	12,773	17,109	5,937	1,954	—
3.3 Trincomalee ..	"	82,176	80,851	61,226	38,043	47,335	38,309	29,988	195,061	121,363
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation ..	No.	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	13
5.0 Round Voyages Performed ..	"	23	24	28	40	53	51	58	67	50
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Net work ..	km.	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	463,619	525,219	429,931
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (a)										
7.1 Outward ..	Fr't.Tons	99,758	130,362	155,693	193,630	233,180	153,145	262,909	356,132	240,963
7.2 Inward ..	"	205,428	188,018	184,638	211,069	173,402	129,266	356,992	295,970	173,100
8.0 Personnel Strength ..	No.	430	552	665	624	631	588	309	731	1,239
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving ..	Rs. Mn.	45.8	67.1	60.4	96.6	130.4	207	244	217	19
10.0 Return on Capital Employed ..	%	36.3	30.4	26.9	31.0	44.0	39	38	26.2	n.a.
11.0 Fleet Gross Block* ..	Rs.Mn.	91.6	160.8	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	1,197

*Original cost of vessels.
(a) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

Sources : Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births ..	1981	No.	44	101	13	123	93	25	126	55	11	55
2. Life Expectancy at Birth ..	1981	Years	66	54	74	52	53	64	50	62	72	63
3. Literacy Rate ..	1981	%	86	67	90	36	62	60	24	88	84	84
4. Primary School Enrolment Ratio ..	1981	,,	98	84	110	83	94	96	56	98	85	97
5. Secondary School Enrolment Ratio ..	1980	,,	52	14	84	13	47	48	17	56	52	28
6. Ratio Between Age of 0-14 & 15 and over ..	1980	,,	63.9	67.4	34.3	67.7	68.9	68.0	86.6	67.7	35.6	74.8
7. Total Dependency Ratio ..	1980	,,	92.6	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
8. Persons per Physician ..	1981	No.	7,172	4,656	1,387	3,600	13,670	3,473	3,452	1,136	1,168	6,839
9. Persons per Hospital Bed ..	1980	,,	349	1,398	242	1,422	1,606	376	1,719	689	299	654
10. Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons ..	1980	,,	27	11	298	17	18	209	13	21	255	—
11. Telephones per 100 Persons ..	Latest Year	,,	0.4	0.1	25.5	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.3	1.3	29.4	0.8
12. Television sets per 1,000 persons ..	,,	,,	21	—	187	1	7	90	9	19	170	18
13. Protein per Capita per Day ..	1980	Grams	45	60	90	45	50	60	60	50	80	45
14. Calorie per Capita per Day ..	1980	Cal.	22,50	2,303	2,920	1,906	2,342	2,662	2,313	2,318	3,125	2,314
15. Percent of Population with Areas to Safe Water, Urban ..	1980	%	45	30	—	83	35	93	60	66	100	49
16. Percent of Population With Areas to Safe Water, Rural ..	1980	,,	13	13	—	20	6	5	17	33	100	12
17. Economically Active Population/Total Population ..	1980	,,	34.8	39.9	46.8	38.3	34.2	34	27.1	34.0	40.0	44.8

Source: ADB — Key Indicators 1983.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION

85

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 No. of Schools	9,645	9,675	9,683	9,671	9,726	9,626	9,399	9,879	9,901
1.1 Primary	7,684	7,656	7,657	7,638	4,026	3,873	3,488	3,914	4,623
1.2 Secondary	1,701	1,730	1,767	1,773	5,444	5,464	5,629	5,607	4,921
1.3 Others	260	289	259	260	256	289	282	358	357
2.0 No. of Government Schools*	8,571	8,622	8,655	8,673	9,072	9,052	9,117	9,521	9,544
2.1 Central Schools	58	58	58	59	97(1)	94	103	107	106
2.2 Maha Vidyalayas	1,599	1,628	1,665	1,714	311(2)	323	372	363	347
2.3 Vidyalayas	6,914	6,936	6,932	6,900	1,032(3)	1,053	1,243	1,383	1,334
					3,974(4)	3,994	3,911	3,754	3,750
					3,658(5)	3,588	3,488	3,914	4,007
3.0 School going Population	2,622,424	2,543,641	2,571,984	2,566,381	3,083,725	3,280,086	3,389,776	3,445,636	3,484,661
3.1 Government Schools	2,475,433	2,431,626	2,461,503	2,462,147	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694	3,398,056
3.2 Private Schools	121,155**	112,015**	39,624	38,107	47,508	49,381	54,978	56,115	59,383
3.3 Estate Schools	n.a.	n.a.	49,527	46,721	26,230	74,376	31,664	2,514	2,510
3.4 Pirivena Schools	25,836	n.a.	21,330	19,406	19,882	20,613	22,347	17,313	24,712
4.0 New Admissions	275,763	289,682	299,908	306,658	651,624	305,229	364,552	323,196	n.a.
5.0 Drop-Outs (%)	10.9	8.1	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.1	n.a.
6.0 Teachers (Government and Private)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	140,736	140,771	135,869	133,802
6.1 Teachers in Govt. Schools	98,691	99,067	105,950	113,379	125,466	138,488	136,908	131,656	129,210
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,160	1,201	1,319	1,380	1,436	2,321	3,547	4,192	4,816
6.1.2 Arts and Other Graduates	9,216	9,715	10,343	15,813	17,710	18,218	17,159	16,171	16,152
6.1.3 Specialized Trained Teachers	10,344	11,832	13,942	15,971	19,562	21,208	22,814	22,386	24,993
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	41,927	44,916	48,096	50,665	50,044	51,499	50,939	49,569	49,469
6.1.5 Diploma Teachers (Science and Maths)	142	128	155	255	299	187	205	205	247
6.1.6 Others	35,902	31,275	32,095	29,295	30,539	39,778	42,262	38,933	33,533
7.0 Pupil: Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	25	25	23	22	25	28	24	26	26
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)	624.5	707.6	910.8	976.6	1,139.5	1,206.3	1,309.3	1,988.4	2,056.1†
8.1 Current Expenditure (, ,)	583.1	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,058.7	1,197.5	1,863.0	1,921.8
8.2 Capital Expenditure (, ,)	41.4	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	147.6	111.8	125.4	134.3

** Private and Estate Schools.

* Classification of schools from 1978 are as follows :—

- (1) Grade 1A — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L) Science Classes and Hostel Facilities.
- (2) Grade 1B — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science Classes (No Hostel Facilities).
- (3) Grade 1C — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Arts/Commerce Classes.
- (4) Grade 2 — Schools having Classes up to Grade 10, or 6 - 9.
- (5) Grade 3 — Schools having Classes - Grade 1 - 5.

† Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	14	15	15	18	20	20	23	22
1.2 Intake (Full Time & Part Time)	6,337	5,324	5,755	8,763	7,757	9,361	12,175	12,778
1.3 No. of Students	10,699	9,995	9,830	12,439	11,939	14,492	18,460	19,733
1.3.1 Technical	2,221	2,190	1,736	2,069	2,435	3,132	1,178	1,176
1.3.2 Commerce	4,052	3,489	4,121	4,848	3,999	4,879	9,280	10,105
1.3.3 Trade	2,430	2,207	2,010	3,700	2,927	3,910	2,947	1,880
1.3.4 Professional	1,996	2,109	1,963	1,822	2,578	2,571	5,055	6,572
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	9	9	9	16	16	16	3	3
2.2 No. of Students	581	554	700	940	1,194	949	559	527
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of University Campuses	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7
3.2 No. of Students	13,260	13,250	12,739	16,164	18,383	16,384	18,153	18,153
3.3 No. of Teachers	2,000	2,025	2,048	1,722	1,639	1,604	1,539	—
3.4 New Admissions	3,482	3,854	4,366	4,717	4,286	4,688	4,806	5,106
3.5 No. Graduated	3,146	3,279	2,965	3,850	3,372	3,252	2,893	n.a
3.5.1 Engineering B. Sc. (Eng.)	246	123	135	—	—	211	187	n.a
3.5.2 Medicine M. B. B. S.	251	164	59	178	176	158	237	n.a
3.5.3 Agriculture B. Sc.	90	89	100	—	—	111	103	n.a
3.5.4 Dental BDS.	50	16	49	—	—	—	18	n.a
3.5.5 Vet. Science BVSC.	20	20	27	—	—	—	28	n.a
3.5.6 Architecture B. Sc. (BE)	09	—	—	—	—	12	12	n.a
3.5.7 Pure Science B. Sc.	434	311	338	334	—	596	510	n.a
3.5.8 Arts B. A. General & Special	1,764	1,692	1,431	1,291	—	1,650	1,273	n.a
3.5.9 Pub. Administration and Business Adm. B. A.	148	146	442	229	107	—	194	n.a
3.5.10 Education B. Ed.	85	655	229	—	367	144	153	n.a
3.5.11 Commerce B. Com.	52	27	112	69	—	139	113	n.a
3.5.12 Law L. L. B.	82	36	43	58	45	45	46	n.a
3.5.13 Other	—	—	—	225	470	186	19	n.a

Sources: Ministry of Higher Education.
University Grants Commission.
Department of Agriculture.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.4 HEALTH

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Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Doctors	No.	3,243	3,214	3,238	3,213	3,307	3,144	3,436	3,194	3,059	3,158	3,194
2.0 Nurses	,,	5,003	6,925	5,288	5,695	5,732	5,640	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	8,703
3.0 Attendants	,,	5,755	5,636	5,339	5,339	4,717	5,058	5,338	5,338	4,541	4,883	4,932
4.0 In-Patients Treated	'000	2,052	2,038	1,926	2,146	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	2,449
5.0 Out-Patients Visits	,,	22,029	20,577	20,316	29,218	31,649	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	31,696
6.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products	Rs. Mn.	41	36	44	69	59	90	183	252	259	193	355
7.0 Government Expenditure on Health	,,	349.6	298.3	330	411	499	498	697	736	875	931	1127
8.0 Family Planning												
8.1 New Acceptors	No.	71,044	95,931	71,927	71,308	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	151,871	109,912	103,629*
8.2 Loops	,,	18,599	27,528	29,693	32,144	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	17,022	14,224	14,948
8.3 Orals	,,	32,000	24,214	—	—	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,394	26,768	21,341	25,030
8.4 Sterilization	,,	9,576	20,248	42,234	39,164	35,588	19,055	21,949	35,643	99,758	66,493	54,234
8.5 Other Methods	,,	907	630	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Injections	,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,046	5,932	8,323	7,854	9,417

*Provisional

Sources : Department of Health Services.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS

Item	Unit	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982*	
		Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients											
1.1 Venereal Disease ..	'000	128.1	12.6	129.1	10.0	113.8	9.8	108.5	9.4	117.9	9.7
1.2 Malaria ..	"	968.3	69.6	1,001.2	48.0	803.6	47.9	892.1	47.4	1,127.6	38.5
1.3 Leprosy ..	"	41.9	26.7	112.8	33.1	208.9	33.7	138.1	11.7	12.2	0.7
1.4 T.B. ..	"	93.1	21.0	114.0	24.1	87.7	25.3	89.3	2.5	103.7	3.0
1.5 Filariasis ..	"	1,555.7	3.8	1,490.6	4.3	1,379.0	4.4	1,425.4	3.5	1,379.8	3.9
2.0 Personnel Strength	No.										
2.1 Doctors ..	"	41		87*		77*		77*		90*	
2.2 Nurses ..	"	24		211*		211*		231*		220*	
2.3 Others ..	"	3,803		4,651*		5,026*		5,623*		5,440*	
		Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure											
3.1 Venereal Disease ..	Rs.	1.5	11.84	1.7	13.76	1.7	15.10	2.3	21.43	2.8	23.95
3.2 Malaria ..	"	107.2	110.76	121.6	121.48	81.4	101.38	94.6	106.05	118.0	104.67
3.3 Leprosy ..	"	2.6	61.96	2.7	24.34	2.6	12.91	3.7	27.06	4.0	330.06
3.4 T.B. ..	"	14.4	154.55	14.8	129.67	12.7	145.57	15.7	175.36	23.0	222.71
3.5 Filariasis ..	"	4.1	2.68	4.6	30.9	4.9	3.62	4.8	3.35	6.8	4.95

* Included Personal Strength of T.B. Campaign.

Sources: Anti V. D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T. B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME — 1982

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(Completed Housing Units)

District	Rural Housing Scheme	Electoral Housing Programme	Direct Construction Programme	Total
Colombo	670	841	6,289	7,800
Gampaha	807	545	3,275	4,627
Kalutara	1,736	315	—	2,051
Kandy	692	760	326	1,778
Matale	582	230	—	812
Nuwara Eliya	823	241	45	1,109
Galle	1,196	470	60	1,726
Matara	532	275	290	1,097
Hambantota	964	140	—	1,104
Jaffna	487	535	340	1,362
Mannar	51	35	—	86
Vavuniya	152	35	—	187
Batticaloa	575	230	30	835
Ampara	1,538	175	45	1,758
Trincomalee	485	135	366	986
Kurunegala	1,576	550	191	2,317
Puttalam	1,301	175	—	1,476
Anuradhapura	948	305	—	1,253
Polonnaruwa	698	165	—	863
Badulla	1,960	465	98	2,523
Monaragala	360	195	—	555
Ratnapura	647	280	—	927
Kegalle	395	315	—	710
Mullaitivu	50	35	—	85
All Island	19,225	7,447	11,355	380,27

PROGRESS OF "50,000 RURAL HOUSING PROGRAMME"*** (1982)

Type	Schemes Under Construction	Units Under Construction		Number Completed		Total Expenditure Rs. Mn.
		Low Income	Middle Income	Schemes	Units	
1.0 Self Aided	219	8,013	820	192	6,801	} 10,35,620
2.0 Model Villages	79	4,826	—	176	10,826	
3.0 Fisheries Housing Schemes	6	185	—	60	1,603	
All Schemes	304	13,024	820	428	19,230	10,35,620

*** This is included in "Hundred Thousand Housing Programme."

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1)

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Post Offices	No.	323	324	326	333	346	364	404	422	438
2.0 Sub Post Office	"	2,474	2,473	2,527	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,145
3.0 Delivery Areas	"	4,895	5,015	5,260	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,958
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office	Sq. K. M.	23.4	23.4	23.4	22.6	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.3
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,600	4,600	4,375	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,220
6.0 Letters per Inhabitant	"	36	34	36	38	38	39	46	36	41
7.0 Domestic Mail	'000	349,201	410,624	472,971	465,601	440,162	537,815	581,031	481,616	608,034
7.1 Letters	"	65,064	68,182	69,885	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	99,574
7.2 Post Cards	"									
7.3 Printed Materials & News Papers	"	27,023	28,238	28,238	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	40,686
7.4 Express	"	856	1,079	1,344	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	941	1,302
7.5 Insured	"	80	69	96	202	62	89	70	83	89
7.6 Registered	"	15,977	13,072	18,292	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	23,909
8.0 Parcels	"									
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	844	704	1,140	871	947	1,480	992	666	730
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	277	331	608	356	282	297	298	252	694
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward)	"									
9.1 Sea	"									
9.1.1 Letters	"	2,016	2,244	2,983	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,700	2278
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	464	638	733	1,002	1,265	519	449	353	511
9.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	527	1,321	1,987	1,736	2,341	785	441	419	497
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	39	56	43	47	59	62	76	64	71
9.1.5 Parcels	"	44	28	45	37	39	40	7	15	15
9.2 Air	"									
9.2.1 Letters	"	5,311	5,603	6,577	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	8646
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	1,216	1,298	1,322	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	3899
9.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	393	669	978	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	787	933
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	25	78	43	68	92	163	156	117	143
9.2.5 Parcels	"	32	19	34	48	53	40	9	8	8
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward)	"									
10.1 Sea	"									
10.1.1 Letters	"	1,128	976	1,402	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	4,920
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	249	210	426	714	595	738	629	639	613
10.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	644	826	854	990	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	1,734
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	38	22	42	57	59	175	102	102	114
10.1.5 Parcels	"	36	44	42	47	74	79	43	40	38
10.2 Air	"									
10.2.1 Letters	"	1,845	2,040	2,657	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	9,642
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	342	572	770	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	4,147
10.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	587	655	798	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	2,629
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	25	58	39	55	82	348	163	125	193
10.2.5 Parcels	"	63	73	45	62	81	125	62	53	53

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.8 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2)

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Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Telephones	No.	41,434	43,033	44,425	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	61,920	104,500
1.1 Colombo	,,	21,606	22,318	22,855	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	31,250	63,000
1.2 Outstation	,,	19,828	20,715	21,570	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	30,670	41,500
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity	,,	53,869	55,219	57,344	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	83,500	94,138
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes	,,	168	181	168	172	211	211	262	282	202
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (Inland)	,,	3,425	2,344	2,148	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	1,850	1,600
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year	'000	—	8,479	9,033	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	n.a
6.0 Telegraph Offices	No.	1,536	1,567	1,609	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	2,064
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	23	25	80	127	175	184	198	223	329
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	,,	287	307	296	260	297	334	340	239	224
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	,,	262	263	—	—	—	291	299	231	200
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls	,,	67	92	144	216	326	481	628	1,032	1,272

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 ELECTRICITY

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Installed Capacity	Mega Watts	262.0	315.0	365.3	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.0	502.3	562.2
1.1 Hydro	..	192.0	242.0	292.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.0	372.3	372.2
1.2 Thermal	..	70.0	73.0	73.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	130.0	190.0
2.0 Maximum Demand	Mn. Kwh.	854.1	879.8	952.2	986.2	1,026.6	1,146.0	1,282.3	1,375.1	1,492.1	1,674.9
3.0 Units Generated	Mn. Kwh.	979.0	1,011.6	1,078.5	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,381.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	2,065.7
3.1 Hydro	..	695.8	997.4	1,078.4	1,108.6	1,214.4	1,338.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	1,608.1
3.2 Thermal	..	283.2	14.2	0.1	24.2	2.1	42.7	64.3	188.8	300.1	457.6
4.0 Sales	..	867.5	892.8	965.5	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,507.0	1,683.9
4.1 Domestic	..	82.4	83.3	86.9	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	214.0	258.3
4.2 Industrial	..	466.6	477.3	522.1	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.2	739.1
4.2.1 Small Units	..	6.9	7.2	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	25.9
4.2.2 Medium Units	..	236.3	236.1	246.5	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	338.8
4.2.3 Large Units	..	193.6	220.2	297.9	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	374.4
4.2.4 Special Contracts	..	29.8	13.8	0.4	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—
4.3 Commercial	..	107.6	117.4	120.3	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.5	262.5
4.4 Bulk Supply	..	198.4	201.8	222.7	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	379.7	415.0
4.5 Street Lighting	..	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.5	16.6	9.0

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board.

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals ..	No.	77,888	85,011	103,204	118,971	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,705	370,742	407,230
2.0 Purpose of Visits											
2.1 Business ..	..	4,060	5,816	6,261	9,844	5,844	11,651	13,406	21,594	23,540	27,484
2.2 Pleasure ..	..	70,036	75,813	93,726	105,539	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	390,824
2.3 Other ..	..	3,792	3,382	3,217	3,588	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	18,922
3.0 Regional Distribution											
3.1 North America ..	..	5,974	6,271	7,823	7,685	10,137	12,426	13,941	14,250	16,554	15,528
3.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans ..	..	170	345	404	538	371	498	609	676	652	532
3.3 Europe ..	..	52,215	58,398	65,662	79,051	109,278	134,396	168,801	216,588	250,474	23,450
3.4 Africa ..	..	883	1,495	1,251	1,775	1,237	1,498	1,646	2,380	2,584	3,096
3.5 Middle East ..	..	327	381	647	1,595	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	3,702
3.6 Asia ..	..	16,510	15,619	23,779	24,207	26,158	35,995	56,207	72,022	87,894	135,088
3.7 Australasia* ..	..	1,809	2,502	3,638	4,120	5,407	6,511	7,334	8,720	9,570	12,834
4.0 Total Charter Arrivals ..	..	25,112	26,924	23,893	36,961	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	65,792
5.0 Foreign Exchanges Earning ..	Rs. Mn.	79.5	107.1	157.1	237.8	363.1	870.0	1,209.4	1,830.3	2,547.0	3,050.5**
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry ..	No.	7,134	8,551	10,148	11,752	13,719	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	26,776
7.0 Establishments, Providing Accommodation	..	119	156	168	188	194	174	169	182	224	240
7.1 Graded ..	..	56	65	73	85	90	96	95	101	115	123
7.2 Ungraded ..	..	63	91	95	103	104	78	74	81	109	117

* Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

** Provisional

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

10.11 FILM INDUSTRY

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Films Released	No.	126	91	128	100	145	157
1.1 Sinhala	"	25	26	28	32	35	36
1.2 Tamil	"	27	22	21	18	16	29
1.3 English	"	73	41	79	48	94	92
1.4 Hindi	"	01	02	—	02	—	—
2.0 Nationally Produced Films	"	27	36	52	45	26	37
3.0 Imported Films	"	93	25	90	60	90	166
3.1 France	"	—	01	—	—	01	—
3.2 England	"	29	13	09	—	36	56
3.3 U.S.S.R.	"	10	02	—	—	—	7
3.4 Japan	"	—	—	—	—	01	—
3.5 U.S.A.	"	27	01	74	—	48	49
3.6 India	"	27	08	07	17	01	46
3.7 Hong Kong	"	—	—	—	—	02	08
3.8 South Africa	"	—	—	—	—	01	—
4.0 Cinemas	"	347	362	349	359	361	351
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	"	25	26	24	26	24	23
5.0 Seat Capacity	"	185,500	183,877	184,944	190,088	194,251	192,559
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	"	—	15,303	—	16,246	16,600	18,503
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	"	—	19,644	—	21,066	21,944	29,706
5.3 D.C. & First Class	"	—	43,293	—	44,590	45,761	47,919
5.4 Second Class	"	—	63,675	—	65,925	67,131	63,578
5.5 Gallery	"	—	41,962	—	42,261	42,815	32,853
6.0 Patrons	Mn.	64.4	68.7	74.4	61.4	54.9	56.6
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	176,337	188,188	210,845	173,728	155,449	155,308
7.0 Screen Time	"						
7.1 Sinhala	%	54.35	56.64	57.62	58.39	50.0	n.a
7.2 Tamil	"	33.51	34.94	34.24	34.60	33.0	n.a
7.3 English	"	10.24	6.64	6.12	6.06	15.0	n.a
7.4 Hindi	"	1.9	1.71	0.95	0.65	0.1	n.a
8.0 Cinema Studios	No.	07	07	07	14	14	14

Source: Siate Film Corporation.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION — PROJECTS — 1982

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Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	
Food Products														
Food Processing	01	19.870	6.330	26.200	—	130.600	351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Culturing & Processing of Shrimps	02	18.015	15.530	33.545	—	357.424	1,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit Canning	01	9.822	5.583	15.405	—	57.562	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palm Oil ...	01	173.700	280.100	453.800	—	198.600	1,651	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	05	221.470	307.543	528.950	—	744.186	3,784	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverages & Tobacco														
Tea Bags	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56
Chemicals / Chemical Products														
Dying, tanning & colouring	02	18.583	5.667	24.250	—	69.300	381	01	6.983	2.067	9.050	—	34.800	167
Materials ...	03	112.042	39.282	151.324	—	139.769	191	01	11.100	4.300	15.400	—	13.200	78
Activated Carbon	05	130.625	44.949	175.574	—	209.069	572	02	18.083	6.367	24.450	—	48.000	245
Total	05	130.625	44.949	175.574	—	209.069	572	02	18.083	6.367	24.450	—	48.000	245
Rubber Products														
Rubber Thread, bands etc.	06	96.065	50.489	146.554	—	241.811	987	05	124.358	55.427	179.785	—	272.392	938
Rubber Fabricated Materials	06	135.127	50.054	185.181	—	203.501	837	03	56.888	21.432	78.320	—	92.733	441
Tyres, Gloves etc.	12	231.192	100.543	331.735	—	445.312	1,824	08	181.246	76.859	258.105	—	365.125	1,379
Total	12	231.192	100.543	331.735	—	445.312	1,824	08	181.246	76.859	258.105	—	365.125	1,379
Wood Products														
Wooden furniture & toys	02	15.788	12.402	28.190	—	57.112	450	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250
Cane furniture	01	0.600	0.510	1.110	—	2.320	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	03	16.388	12.912	29.300	—	59.432	494	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250

Continued

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION - PROJECTS - 1982

Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	Employment Nos.
Textile Products Except Clothing														
Textile Fabrics ...	05	202.430	54.800	257.230	53.200	362.770	3,462	01	85.700	20.500	106.200	—	71.000	520
Yarn ...	04	281.649	59.320	340.969	18.170	338.628	1,838	01	28.810	4.990	33.800	—	30.460	193
Surf Sails ...	01	44.333	12.047	56.380	—	148.450	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	528.412	126.167	654.579	71.370	849.848	5,847	02	114.510	25.490	140.000	—	101.460	713
Non Metallic Products														
Building Materials ...	02	160.430	54.160	214.590	—	141.300	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glassware ...	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604
Granite Slabs ...	02	41.424	20.775	62.199	1.413	323.500	808	01	18.388	16.500	34.888	1,413	277.500	649
Porcelain Figurines	01	7.345	6.714	4.059	—	30.000	358	01	7.345	6.714	14.059	—	30.000	358
Total	06	596.399	118.929	715.328	82.173	575.560	2,104	03	412.933	60.494	473.427	82.173	388.260	1,611
Coir Products														
Fibre mats & Mattings	02	43.810	24.890	68.700	—	100.249	1,217	01	29.700	9.000	38.700	—	78.829	229
Coir Pads, Rugs	03	31.639	23.506	55.145	—	179.652	1,034	01	3.254	4.996	8.250	—	22.032	272
Total	05	75.449	48.396	123.845	—	279.901	2,251	02	32.954	13.996	46.950	—	100.861	501
Jewellery / Lapidary														
Jewellery & Lapidary	18	201.726	88.945	290.671	—	1,939.236	4,472	09	63.520	34.762	98.282	—	1,664.964	2,911
Silver Handicraft	01	0.880	1.254	2.134	—	32.000	99	01	0.880	1.254	2.134	—	32.000	99
Total	19	202.606	90.199	292.805	—	1,971.236	4,571	10	64.400	36.016	100.416	—	1,696.964	3,010
Electronic / Electrical Products														
Electronic Products	08	632.984	249.387	882.371	8.640	2,052.414	5,761	05	583.452	228.327	811.779	8.640	1,900.004	4,843
Electrical Goods	04	55.885	23.389	79.274	4.002	542.792	1,183	02	41.490	13.076	54.566	4.002	218.072	512
Total	12	688.869	272.776	961.645	12.642	2,595.206	6,944	07	624.942	241.403	866.345	12.642	2,118.116	5,355

Continued

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION - PROJECTS - 1982

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Industry Group	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.	No. of projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	Employment Nos.
Steel / Fabricated Metal Products	05	174.332	66.074	240.406	—	539.721	871	01	6.522	5.604	12.126	—	46.268	140
Steel Products	05	183.676	53.179	236.855	—	370.147	905	01	24.100	20.900	45.000	—	139.400	235
Fabricated Metal Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10	358.008	119.253	477.261	—	909.868	1,776	02	30.622	26.504	57.126	—	185.668	375
Machinery / Transport Equipment	04	58.663	24.603	83.266	—	554.360	1,583	01	36.040	16.248	52.288	—	133.000	569
Transport Equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirts, Jeans, Slacks, Under	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garments, Knitted & Woven	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garments, Sportswear, Acrylic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweaters, Cardigans etc.,	39	616.371	319.289	935.660	12.140	3,710.938	2,6949	32	558.313	263.583	821.896	12.140	3,278.219	23,940
Waterproof Garments	02	18.070	29.120	38.190	—	180.350	1,395	01	5.600	5.500	11.100	—	71.400	400
Socks & Stockings	05	108.460	36.750	145.210	—	224.803	1,180	03	69.233	15.240	84.473	—	160.523	889
Total	46	742.901	376.159	1,119.060	12.140	4,116.091	29,524	36	633.146	284.323	917.469	12.140	3,510.142	25,229
Footwear	05	186.101	99.344	285.445	11.330	759.651	3,721	02	105.572	41.228	146.800	—	295.123	2,484
Leather Products	03	16.632	9.011	25.643	—	194.588	710	01	7.510	4.733	12.243	—	84.000	164
Plastic Products	03	21.453	12.571	34.024	—	98.349	472	02	13.096	11.336	24.432	—	71.349	413
Miscellaneous	22	2,522.429	582.301	3,104.730	20.300	4,124.746	7,839	09	1,687.288	243.355	1,930.643	5.400	2,799.250	4,494
Grand Total	171	6,599.634	2,348.456	8,948.090	209.955	18,515.903	74,072	89	3,965.305	1,092.389	5,057.694	121.985	11,933.930	46,848

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission,

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G. C. E. C.) - 1982

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local	Total	
1.0 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee					
1.1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry & Fishing ..	08	24.40	21.51	45.91	352
1.2 Manufacturing Industries ..					521
1.2.1 Food Beverages & Vegetable Oil ..	05	141.45	116.71	258.16	3,284
1.2.2 Textile & Readymade Garments ..	12	48.91	112.85	161.76	1,028
1.2.3 Wood & Paper Products, Printing & Publishing ..	03	5.09	2.03	7.12	1,030
1.2.4 Chemicals & Chemical Products, Rubber and Plastic Industries ..	10	41.20	109.83	151.03	567
1.2.5 Non - metallic Mineral Products ..	03	26.69	43.31	70.00	389
1.2.6 Basic Metal & Engineering Industries ..	05	67.94	67.84	135.78	376
1.2.7 Other Industries ..	07	5.91	11.32	17.23	1,167
1.3 Civil Engineering, Construction and Property Development ..	09	89.29	148.38	237.67	3,365
1.4 Tourist Hotels & Recreational Facilities ..	23	1,473.40	441.47	1,914.87	638
1.5 Services ..	17	18.74	18.51	37.25	
TOTAL ..	102	1,943.02	1,093.76	3,036.78	12,717
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee					
2.1 Ministry of Industries ..	244			161.61	4,053
2.2 Ministry of Textiles ..	48			60.03	4,118
2.3 Ministry of Fisheries ..	05			9.86	258
TOTAL ..	297			231.50	8,429

Sources: 1. Ministry of Finance and Planning.
 2. Ministry of Industries.
 3. Ministry of Textiles.
 4. Ministry of Fisheries.



11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS*

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Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1.0 Daily Newspapers	'000	95,571	81,349	65,580	69,030	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	82,070
1.1 Sinhala	"	53,924	47,775	36,934	41,219	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	41,334
1.2 Tamil	"	18,422	14,654	12,651	12,163	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	15,808
1.3 English	"	23,225	18,920	15,995	15,648	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	24,928
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day	No.	20.4	17.0	13.0	16.3	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	17.2
3.0 Sunday Newspapers	'000	29,363	23,743	20,837	20,475	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	32,512
3.1 Sinhala	"	21,065	16,689	14,547	14,017	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	21,443
3.2 Tamil	"	3,552	3,044	2,695	2,663	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	4,260
3.3 English	"	4,746	4,010	3,595	3,795	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	6,809
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday	No.	43.9	34.9	30.2	29.2	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.1	48.1	44.8	41.2
5.0 Periodicals**	'000	18,843	18,920	17,267	19,825	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	25,506	20,597	20,683
5.1 Sinhala	"	18,843	18,895	17,230	19,822	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	24,960	20,527	20,683
5.2 Tamil	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	"	—	25	37	3	105	609	777	738	546	68	—
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week	No.	28.2	27.8	25.0	28.2	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	33.3	26.4	26.2

* Excluding publications of political parties.

** Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon.
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers.)
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Attha Publications.
Independent Newspapers Ltd.



Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	No.	15,015	12,479	12,393	12,105	11,381	11,558	11,086	9,543
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admissions		199	194	118	110	82	72	97	95
2.2 Daily Average Population		384	410	366	271	197	179	167	197
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder		97	81	110	93	78	69	104	97
3.2 Attempted to Murder		95	34	5	36	73	39	43	29
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide		223	215	210	171	136	96	74	66
3.4 Kidnapping		39	17	8	18	9	11	11	8
3.5 Rape		61	22	43	33	25	44	74	36
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt		895	716	850	256	246	134	267	207
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation		282	96	74	9	22	22	7	20
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempted Unlawful Intercourse		11	4	39	22	46	73	52	52
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide		7	2	—	3	3	14	7	9
3.10 Burglary & Robbery		785	653	507	307	405	147	365	311
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking									
Tools		581	554	445	316	286	231	289	212
3.12 Extortion & Looting		317	291	180	338	324	362	472	208
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust		340	372	521	537	296	247	219	58
3.14 Theft		3,751	2,870	2,607	2,927	1,918	2,297	1,814	1,829
3.15 Other Offences		7,531	6,552	6,751	6,939	7,514	7,772	7,288	6,301
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one month		5,473	4,069	3,233	4,532	3,563	2,279	2,226	1,923
4.2 One month to six months		5,365	4,588	3,435	3,522	4,059	5,582	5,119	4,043
4.3 Seven months to one year		1,723	1,677	2,037	1,420	1,647	1,162	1,162	1,209
4.4 One year to two years		1,447	1,302	2,487	1,317	1,137	1,014	1,151	1,012
4.5 Three years to five years		762	609	1,021	970	742	910	1,041	942
4.6 Six years to ten years		142	134	106	161	158	191	267	236
4.7 Over ten years		30	24	43	83	42	91	120	178
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death		68	73	67	35	33	38	53	68
5.2 Executions		4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment		33	34	147	44	44	28	45	20
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution		117	121	14	34	21	34	42	60

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS—1982

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Matale	Kandy	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Mullaitivu	Vavuniya	Trincomalee	Ampara	Batticaloa	Puttalam	Kurunegala	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Kegalle	Ratnapura	Total
1. Admissions	953	1,183	570	317	581	188	393	202	186	228	60	14	35	251	166	182	407	986	578	155	240	149	399	1,120	9,543
Male	886	1,138	546	312	552	180	373	199	185	226	60	14	35	231	156	176	360	958	558	151	225	145	389	1,107	9,162
Female	67	45	24	5	29	8	20	3	1	2	—	—	—	20	10	6	47	28	20	4	15	4	10	13	381
2. Rate per 100,000																									
Population†	54.9	83.8	67.3	86.4	50.8	36.4	47.2	30.5	42.5	26.7	54.1	17.7	35.0	94.0	41.4	53.1	79.9	79.2	95.1	57.2	36.9	52.2	57.4	137.4	62.8
3. Percentage Distribution																									
	9.99	12.40	5.97	3.32	6.08	1.97	4.12	2.12	1.95	2.39	0.63	0.15	0.37	2.63	1.74	1.91	4.26	10.33	6.06	1.62	2.51	1.56	4.18	11.74	100.00

† Used Mid-Year Population.

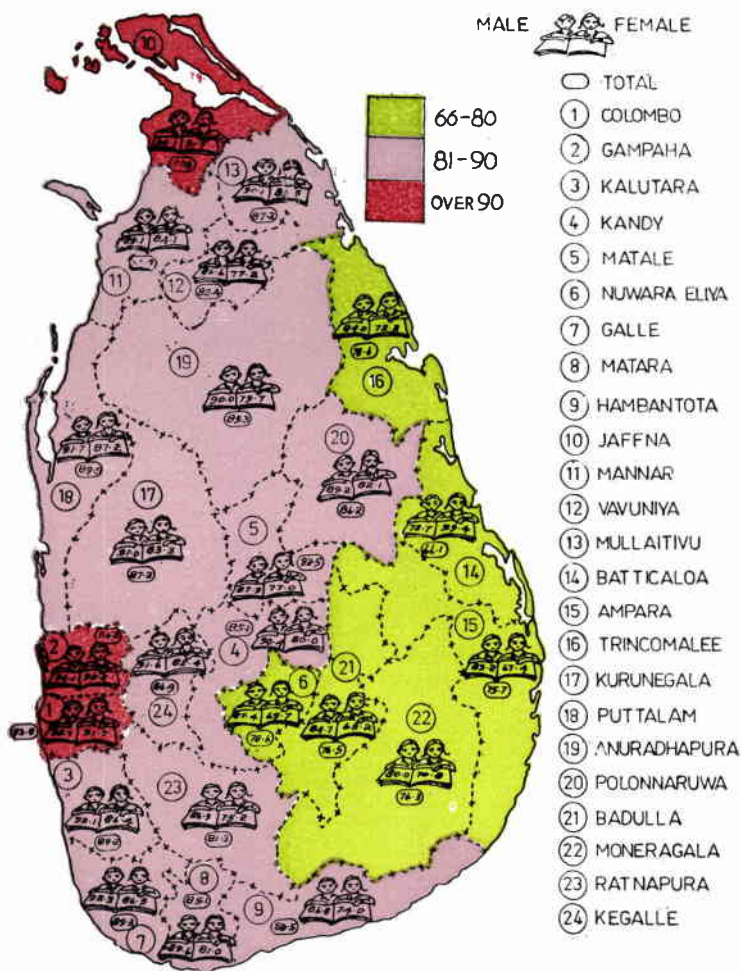
* Provisional

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons.

SRI LANKA

LITERACY RATES (PERCENT)

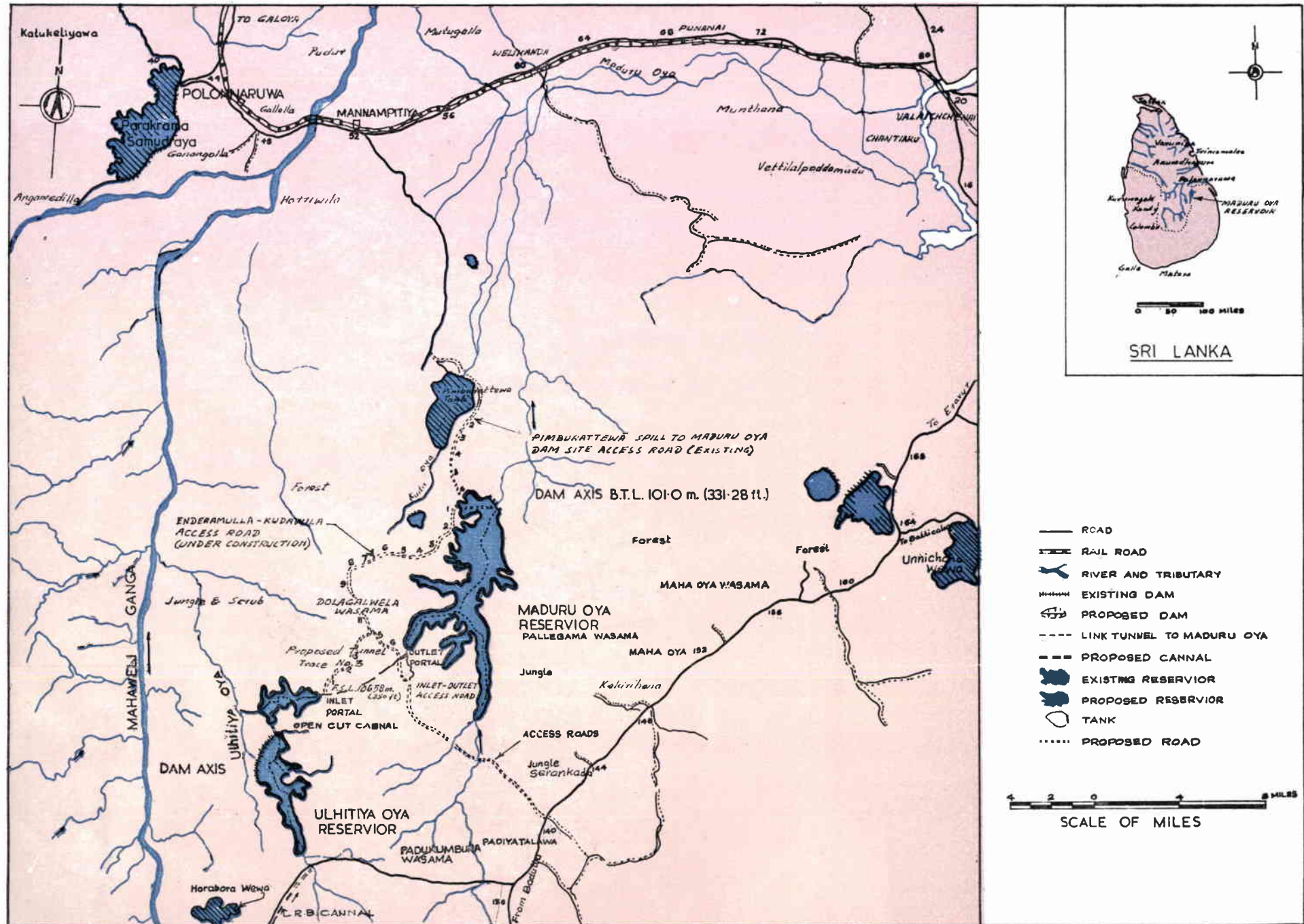
1981



SRI LANKA:- Male = 90.5, Female = 82.4, Total = 86.5

Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

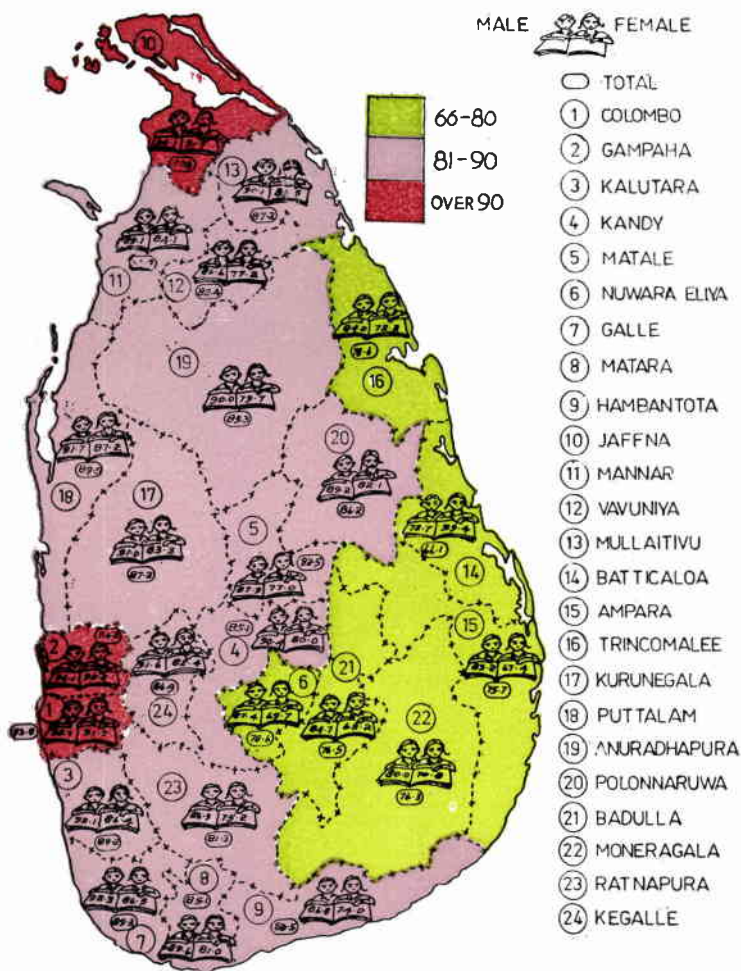
ACCELERATED MAHAWELI PROGRAMME - MADURU OYA PROJECT



SRI LANKA

LITERACY RATES (PERCENT)

1981



SRI LANKA:- Male = 90.5, Female = 82.4, Total = 86.5

Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

ACCELERATED MAHAWELI PROGRAMME - MADURU OYA PROJECT

