

REFERENCE

ECONOMICS & SOCIAL STATISTICS

OF

SRI LANKA



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STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
OF THE
CENTRAL BANK OF CEYLON

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1. OBJECTIVE : — Provide basic information and recent economic and social statistics on the structure and development of the economy.
 2. COVERAGE : — Current data with comparable data for the recent past.
 3. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS : — The organizations, as indicated in the sources of the tables, which assisted this publication by providing timely data.
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ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

CONTENTS

1.0 CLIMATE

	Page
1.1 Mean Temperature in Selected Centres ..	1
1.2 Average Rainfall by Districts ..	2
1.3 Average Number of Rainy Days ..	3
1.4 Humidity in Selected Centres ..	4

3.0 POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

3.1 Vital Statistics: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	9
3.2 Population ..	10
3.3 Population by Districts and Sectors ..	11
3.4 Percentage Distribution of Population by Religion & Ethnic Group—1981 ..	12
3.5 Vital Statistics ..	13
3.6 Crude Birth Rates & Death Rates by Districts	14
3.7 Population Density ..	15
3.8 Repatriation Under Sirima-Shastri Agreement	16
3.9 Employment ..	17

2.0 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

	Page
2.1 National Accounts: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	5
2.2 National Accounts ..	6
2.3 Composition of National Income ..	7
2.4 National Product and Expenditure and the Public Debt ..	8

4.0 AGRICULTURE

4.1 Agriculture : Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	18
4.2 Land and Land use by Districts—1981 ..	19
4.3 Tea ..	20
4.4 Rubber ..	21
4.5 Coconut ..	22
4.6 Minor Export Crops ..	23
4.7 Paddy Production ..	24
4.8 Paddy Marketing ..	25
4.9 Other Food Crops ..	26
4.10 Livestock ..	27
4.11 Yield of Selected Agricultural Crops Per Hectare ..	28
4.12 Fertilizer ..	29

5.0 INDUSTRY

	Page
5.1 Industrial Activities: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries ..	30
5.2 Value of Industrial Production ..	31
5.3 Textile	32
5.4 Steel	33
5.5 Cement	34
5.6 Petroleum	35
5.7 Tyre	36
5.8 Minerals	37
5.9 Paper and Paper Products	38
5.10 Ceramics	39
5.11 Milk	40
5.12 Sugar	41
5.13 Fisheries	42

7.0 TRADE

7.1 Trade: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries—1981	54
7.2 External Trade	55
7.3 Balance of Payments	56
7.4 Marketing Outlets of the Government and public Sector—As at 31st December, 1981	57
7.5 Major Imports	58

6.0 FINANCE

	Page
6.1 Monetary and Fiscal Activities: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries—1981	43
6.2 Monetary Trends	44
6.3 Banking Density by Districts—As at 31st December, 1981	45
6.4 Banking Development—Number of Branches	46
6.5 Deposits with the Commercial Banks ..	47
6.6 Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks..	48
6.7 Government Finance	49
6.8 Government Current Payments ..	50
6.9 Government Capital Payments ..	51
6.10 Foreign Assistance	52
6.11 Composition of Public Debt	53

8.0 PRICES & WAGES

8.1 Consumer Price Indices: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries (1975=100) ..	59
8.2 Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)..	60
8.3 Wholesale Price Index (1974=100) ..	61
8.4 Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	62
8.5 Producer Prices—Monthly Averages ..	66
8.6 Average Retail Prices of Agricultural Inputs ..	69
8.7 Average Daily Wage Rates in Agriculture and Building Construction	73

9.0 TRANSPORT

	Page
9.1 Transport: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries—1978	75
9.2 Road Kilometreage	76
9.3 Motor Transport	77
9.4 Distribution of Lorries by Districts ..	78
9.5 Central Transport Board	79
9.6 Ceylon Government Railway	80
9.7 Aviation	81
9.8 Shipping	82

10.0 SOCIAL SERVICES

	Page
10.1 Social Indicators: Sri Lanka Compared with Selected Countries—1980.. ..	83
10.2 General Education	84
10.3 Higher Education	85
10.4 Health	86
10.5 Activities of Health Campaigns ..	87
10.6 Hundred Thousand Housing Programme ..	88
10.7 Construction Cost Indices (1969=100) ..	89
10.8 Posts and Telecommunications (1) ..	90
10.9 Posts and Telecommunications (2) ..	91
10.10 Electricity	92
10.11 Tourism	93
10.12 Film Industry	94

11.0 GENERAL

	Page
11.1 Greater Colombo Economic Commission —Projects—As at 31st December, 1981 ..	95
11.2 Investment Approvals (outside the G.C.E.C.) 1981	97
11.3 Circulation of Newspapers	98
11.4 Prisons and Prisoners	99

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES

1

In Degrees Centigrade

Centre	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Colombo	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.5	28.1	28.0	27.4	27.0	27.2	26.6
2. Katunayake	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.7	28.2	28.2	27.3	27.9	27.1	27.0
3. Puttalam	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	27.7	28.0	28.4	28.2	27.7	27.1	26.1
4. Mannar	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.5	28.3	27.9	27.8	27.1	26.0
5. Jaffna	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.2	28.4	27.9	28.0	27.1	26.1
6. Kankasanturai	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	27.6	29.0	28.7	27.9	27.6	26.3	25.2
7. Trincomalee	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.6	29.5	30.1	28.7	28.8	27.2	26.2
8. Batticaloa	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.5	28.5	29.5	27.9	27.6	26.6	25.5
9. Hambantota	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.1	28.3	27.0	27.0	27.5	27.2	26.2
10. Galle	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	27.9	27.3	27.2	26.8	26.8	27.0	26.4
11. Ratmalana	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.4	28.4	27.9	27.2	26.7	26.9	26.4
12. Ratnapura	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.0	27.5	26.8	26.9	27.1	26.9
13. Anuradhapura	27.3	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.8	28.9	27.7	27.7	26.8	25.5
14. Vavuniya	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	27.6	29.0	29.0	27.8	27.5	26.1	25.3
15. Kurunegala	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.3	26.9	27.4	26.7	26.7	26.6	25.8
16. Maha Illuppallama	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.8	28.4	27.6	27.5	26.5	25.1
17. Kandy	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.6	24.6	24.6	23.7	24.4	24.1	23.5
18. Badulla	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.4	24.4	24.3	23.9	24.0	22.8	21.4
19. Diyatalawa	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.3	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.5	20.0	18.3
20. Nuwara Eliya	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.4	16.0	15.5	14.4

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS

In Millimetres

District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Colombo	2,743	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	2,389	93.9	104.4	247.9	321.6	433.8	112.8
2. Kalutara	4,090	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	3,232	200.1	163.6	349.4	380.7	277.7	225.8
3. Kandy	3,340	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	2,535	217.7	171.4	556.9	129.5	335.4	67.5
4. Matale	1,035	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,495	1,498	1,749	1,552	125.5	101.5	110.2	263.9	272.9	124.6
5. Nuwara Eliya	2,207	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	2,250	222.6	81.4	287.8	331.4	277.3	142.1
6. Galle	3,574	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	2,449	79.8	113.9	198.5	311.3	281.9	247.4
7. Matara	2,046	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	3,296	86.0	117.2	217.3	206.7	447.1	113.0
8. Hambantota	1,309	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	1,128	37.0	82.4	85.2	135.1	167.0	158.4
9. Jaffna	708	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	1,297	83.3	7.1	101.4	284.7	486.3	193.0
10. Mannar	465	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	956	65.7	3.8	53.6	164.9	271.2	118.8
11. Vavuniya	820	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	1,386	67.7	45.8	180.6	263.8	452.8	163.5
12. Batticaloa	925	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	1,320	131.8	17.5	169.1	184.4	140.7	304.3
13. Amparai	1,539	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	1,609	87.7	22.5	114.0	321.3	198.6	325.8
14. Trincomalee	933	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	1,418	142.1	18.9	201.1	252.3	175.5	201.0
15. Kurunegala	1,417	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	1,398	131.0	50.7	251.9	169.3	258.0	32.8
16. Puttalam	1,156	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	1,159	36.1	29.0	123.0	210.2	239.1	38.7
17. Anuradhapura	893	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	1,142	87.9	69.0	125.2	227.5	152.7	126.0
18. Polonnaruwa	774	1,463	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	1,529	185.1	81.3	66.4	298.0	158.4	260.7
19. Badulla	1,334	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1,364	192.0	31.4	90.2	179.4	230.1	237.3
20. Monaragala	1,277	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	1,387	126.8	17.3	55.0	295.1	209.5	163.9
21. Ratnapura	2,236	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	1,317	128.9	140.0	342.5	280.1	275.8	149.7
22. Kegalle	4,072	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	3,467	308.4	186.3	544.5	332.4	559.8	107.6

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

3

District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Colombo	157	174	142	165	130	168	128	135	10	10	19	15	16	7
2. Kalutara	192	197	165	199	146	181	159	172	19	18	21	19	17	10
3. Kandy	191	200	161	191	190	180	171	172	19	20	21	15	18	9
4. Matale	111	136	90	109	85	96	116	84	8	6	7	11	11	9
5. Nuwara Eliya	156	187	138	162	166	185	166	149	18	12	17	13	17	10
6. Galle	190	195	154	—	186	158	139	149	14	11	18	14	9	9
7. Matara	165	190	145	164	174	152	159	157	12	17	19	13	15	10
8. Hambantota	104	—	74	99	92	94	78	85	6	9	12	7	9	7
9. Jaffna	61	81	73	87	68	90	67	79	6	3	8	12	15	15
10. Mannar	38	82	70	87	60	65	49	58	4	0	6	9	10	10
11. Vavuniya	51	90	77	88	—	80	59	84	7	3	9	14	13	11
12. Batticaloa	59	86	75	91	—	88	59	65	8	1	8	9	8	10
13. Amparai	75	90	80	86	63	75	57	66	5	2	5	11	9	12
14. Trincomalee	74	84	83	104	83	98	71	85	10	1	7	12	13	14
15. Kurunegala	99	151	112	129	107	84	88	90	8	6	9	11	10	4
16. Puttalam	88	108	96	116	86	90	93	92	6	4	10	14	13	6
17. Anuradhapura	64	101	78	99	76	94	72	86	8	3	9	13	9	12
18. Polonnaruwa	48	76	74	92	—	88	61	74	5	2	5	13	9	15
19. Badulla	124	148	132	146	120	128	106	115	10	4	7	12	16	21
20. Monaragala	72	87	76	92	69	81	56	83	9	1	3	13	12	9
21. Ratnapura	164	178	127	—	184	163	152	165	12	18	19	17	14	10
22. Kegalle	189	216	182	192	211	182	177	166	18	16	18	16	15	5

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES

Percentage

Station	1981																							
	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		Sep.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1. Anuradhapura	70	90	70	89	70	90	77	91	81	90	79	87	70	91	66	89	74	92	73	95	75	93	76	94
2. Badulla	64	88	68	88	66	90	73	91	78	91	77	87	64	90	62	90	69	92	73	94	77	96	78	94
3. Batticaloa	70	92	68	90	68	91	73	88	75	87	76	85	70	83	61	78	74	86	74	88	75	89	78	87
4. Colombo	70	86	68	86	70	88	74	87	78	87	79	87	77	85	76	86	80	88	77	92	74	89	70	88
5. Diyatalawa	68	84	68	84	70	87	70	84	76	84	80	84	66	78	63	77	70	84	71	88	76	93	77	91
6. Galle	70	84	68	84	66	84	67	85	70	85	68	80	83	90	84	89	85	88	80	89	77	87	80	89
7. Hambantota	73	78	73	77	71	81	71	85	68	82	62	79	70	84	80	88	79	88	72	83	74	86	73	86
8. Jaffna	80	88	76	89	77	85	75	88	71	86	66	81	77	86	78	85	80	88	79	87	76	88	75	89
9. Kandy	71	83	70	84	76	87	78	88	80	88	76	88	77	90	75	88	78	92	75	96	78	96	74	93
10. Kankasanturai	96	89	73	87	73	88	81	96	83	88	83	88	67	85	70	85	74	87	74	84	77	85	76	84
11. Katunayake	71	91	68	91	70	93	76	92	78	91	79	87	76	86	75	89	80	91	77	95	74	89	68	90
12. Kurunegala	68	92	63	92	69	92	78	93	80	92	78	92	74	87	71	86	76	90	75	96	75	92	67	91
13. Maha Iluppallama	70	93	64	92	59	91	67	91	69	90	69	89	73	—	70	—	75	—	72	—	75	—	76	—
14. Mannar	69	—	69	—	60	—	64	—	68	—	64	—	79	88	79	86	82	88	79	87	78	85	77	85
15. Nuwara Eliya	60	88	52	82	55	88	70	91	73	89	75	89	85	92	88	94	73	88	80	92	83	92	77	86
16. Puttalam	72	—	64	—	62	—	74	—	75	—	72	—	74	86	81	91	88	95	76	91	81	92	79	95
17. Ratmalana	66	92	61	91	60	90	74	95	72	92	74	86	75	85	76	86	79	89	78	93	72	90	71	92
18. Ratnapura	74	95	70	94	68	92	71	94	70	93	60	88	79	92	76	94	79	93	80	—	76	92	72	92
19. Trincomalee	65	88	62	88	68	90	72	94	70	90	62	74	72	85	62	79	70	84	73	87	76	86	77	82
20. Vavuniya	68	79	58	72	68	82	72	89	80	94	84	89	68	—	62	—	74	—	73	—	76	—	75	—

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

5

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Total Gross National Product	1981	\$ Mn.	4,340	12,210	26,260	172,190	73,120	26,020	2,250	26,420	38,710	12,840	36,700
2. Per Capita GNP	1981	\$	290	140	5,100	260	490	1,880	150	350	790	5,260	770
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Products	1972-1981	%	4.5	6.5	10.2	3.3	7.9	8.0	2.8	5.1	6.2	8.9	7.2
4. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Investments	1981	..	80.9*	8.6	19.8	24.9	41.5*	36.9	11.4*	13.0	16.9	15.4	20.5
5. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Savings	1981	..	31.7*	43.9	13.4	16.9	—	2.7	40.6	23.1*	17.5	20.0	19.8
6. Agriculture/GDP	1980	..	24.3	49.4	1.0	39.7	31.4	23.6	58.6	31.5	25.5	1.2	24.9
7. Manufacturing/GDP	1980	..	13.7	10.0	27.6	16.2	14.3	19.4	—	15.6	25.6	22.5	20.7
8. Private Consumption/GDP	1980	..	79.9	—	70.1	70.6	73.8	60.0	—	83.5	63.8	60.1	63.4
9. Government Consumption/GDP	1980	..	7.8	—	5.7	12.6	16.4	20.2	—	9.6	9.0	10.2	12.8
10. Gross Capital Formation/GDP	1980	..	35.6	—	27.7	20.4	28.2	24.1	—	17.5	28.7	34.8	25.4
11. Gross Domestic Savings/GDP	1981	..	13.4*	3.4	24.4	22.2	—	24.9	7.7	5.2*	24.4	32.5	20.8
12. Gross Domestic Savings/Gross Domestic Investments	1981	..	37.6*	32.0	79.5	91.8	—	72.3	49.5*	29.9*	82.2	76.7	75.6

* 1980 Figures.

Source: Asian Development Bank — Key Indicators — April, 1982.

2.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)											
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,542	17,737	23,119	25,478	27,750	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,625
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,123	1,355	1,740	1,888	2,023	2,470	2,836	3,424	4,194	5,179
1.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	13,474	13,995	14,449	14,837	15,258	15,934	17,329	18,430	19,456	20,257
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,040	1,069	1,088	1,099	1,112	1,143	1,221	1,274	1,320	1,352
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	13,220	13,554	13,801	13,812	14,588	15,715	17,144	17,595	18,250	18,851
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)											
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,720	17,920	23,302	25,691	28,032	34,684	40,479	49,782	62,246	79,337
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,137	1,369	1,754	1,904	2,058	2,488	2,852	3,440	4,224	5,293
2.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	13,631	14,138	14,585	14,987	15,431	16,078	17,401	18,501	19,575	20,706
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,053	1,080	1,098	1,110	1,125	1,153	1,226	1,278	1,328	1,382
3.0 Economic Growth Rates											
3.1 GNP at Current Prices	%	7.8	22.0	30.3	10.2	8.9	24.1	16.9	23.1	24.8	25.6
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	"	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	4.4	8.8	6.4	5.6	4.1
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	"	1.9	2.7	2.1	0.1	5.8	7.5	7.9	3.1	3.7	3.3
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	"	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.8	6.8	4.3	3.6	2.4
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)											
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	15,069	18,222	23,588	26,364	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,292
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,163	1,392	1,776	1,954	2,181	2,593	2,990	3,604	4,485	5,609
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)											
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	15,487	18,627	25,546	28,562	30,908	35,075	44,702	58,696	81,549	98,671
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,196	1,423	1,923	2,116	2,253	2,516	3,150	4,056	5,533	6,645
6.0 Capital Formation											
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	2,638	2,528	3,735	4,140	4,896	5,259	8,554	13,527	22,465	23,610
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	"	2,206	2,493	2,972	3,699	4,595	5,035	8,521	13,246	20,845	23,279
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	"	432	35	763	441	301	224	33	281	1,620	331
7.0 Consumption											
7.1 Private	"	10,952	14,083	19,068	21,942	22,991	26,698	32,105	40,371	53,399	68,751
7.2 Public	"	1,897	2,016	2,743	2,480	3,021	3,118	4,043	4,798	5,685	6,310

* Provisional.

1.5 RNI = GNP at constant (1970) factor cost prices + Terms of Trade Effects.

6.1 At current Market Prices.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME

7

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*
1.0 GDP at Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing		27.55	26.35	27.03	25.67	25.23	26.74	26.04	24.98	24.35	24.62
1.2 Manufacturing		17.03	16.03	14.83	15.10	15.37	14.66	14.60	14.37	13.70	13.62
1.3 Services		12.06	12.02	12.18	12.44	12.71	13.06	12.71	12.85	13.14	13.42
1.4 Wholesale and Retail Trade		18.69	18.44	19.00	19.26	18.98	18.65	18.77	19.19	19.66	19.48
1.5 Transport, Storage and Communications		9.79	9.58	10.02	9.99	9.23	9.32	9.24	9.28	9.39	9.45
1.6 Construction		4.78	4.70	4.88	4.33	4.44	3.85	4.56	5.19	5.45	4.99
1.7 Public Administration and Defence		4.28	4.53	4.72	4.86	4.93	4.92	4.91	4.89	4.90	4.82
1.8 Ownership of Dwellings		3.04	2.96	3.12	3.09	3.03	2.95	2.87	2.80	2.80	2.80
1.9 Banking, Insurance and Real Estate		1.28	1.29	1.46	1.84	1.59	1.83	1.83	1.89	2.05	2.23
1.10 Mining and Quarrying		0.76	3.34	2.02	2.64	3.70	3.20	3.56	3.53	3.49	3.44
1.11 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services		0.74	0.76	0.74	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.91	1.03	1.07	1.13
2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption		71.83	76.52	80.22	82.56	76.12	73.33	75.25	77.06	77.92	80.77
2.2 Public Consumption		12.44	10.95	11.54	9.33	10.00	8.56	9.48	9.16	8.30	6.96
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation		14.47	13.55	12.50	13.92	15.21	13.83	19.97	25.28	33.34	29.11
2.3.1 Private Sector and Public Corporations		11.08	10.34	9.09	9.80	9.81	9.59	12.76	18.01	23.55	22.95
2.3.2 Public Sector		3.39	3.21	3.41	4.12	5.40	4.24	7.21	7.27	9.79	6.15
2.4 Changes in Stocks		2.83	0.19	3.21	1.66	1.00	0.62	0.08	0.54	2.36	0.39
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services		22.33	24.34	26.43	27.49	29.05	33.81	34.77	33.71	31.28	30.09
2.6 Less: Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services		-23.90	-25.55	-33.90	-34.96	-31.38	-30.15	-39.55	-45.75	-53.20	-46.93

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AND THE PUBLIC DEBT

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	25,478	27,750	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,814	77,625
2. GNE at Market Prices	26,364	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	66,096	83,292
3. Long-term External Public Debt (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans and Cash Loans)	3,705	4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt, Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	5,625	6,826	13,321	17,277	19,240	25,828	34,824
5. Gross Domestic Debt	10,859	12,691	14,392	16,368	19,634	29,379	35,827
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5)	14,564	17,659	24,986	30,950	35,475	51,656	64,999
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	16,484	19,517	27,713	33,645	38,874	55,207	70,651
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	4,478	5,350	7,563	15,149	18,275	22,208	26,444
9. IMF Drawings	830	917	1,212	1,548	2,501	2,335	4,275
10. Debt Service Payments	1,024	1,074	1,212	2,347	2,383	2,763	3,529
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	810	816	920	1,752	1,591	1,669	1,793
12. The ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	57.2	63.6	72.6	76.9	71.6	83.6	83.7
13. The Ratio of total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	64.7	70.3	80.5	83.6	78.5	89.3	91.0
14. The Ratio of Long Term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	14.5	17.9	30.8	36.2	32.0	36.0	37.6
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	22.1	24.6	38.7	42.9	38.8	41.8	44.9
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4)	14.8	13.4	9.1	9.0	13.0	9.0	12.3
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.2	6.1
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt Service ratio) (10 as a percentage of 8)	22.9	20.1	16.0	15.5	13.0	12.4	13.3
19. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to earnings from merchandise exports and services (11 as a percentage of 8)	18.1	15.3	12.2	11.6	8.7	7.5	6.8
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	3.9	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.2

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.1 VITAL STATISTICS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

9

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	Burma	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Philippines	Tailand
1. Crude Birth Rate	1980	Per' 000	27.6	n.a.	27.2	n.a.	n.a.	30.7	n.a.	n.a.	23.8
2. Crude Death Rate	,,	,,	6.1	n.a.	9.9	n.a.	n.a.	5.7	n.a.	n.a.	4.9
3. Natural Increase	1970-1975	,,	21.8	26.9	23.6	19.4	24.8	24.4	21.9	30.7	29.1
4. Annual Rate of Increase in Population	1972-1981	%	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.5
5. Marriage Rate	1970-1975	Per' 000	6.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	1.9	n.a.	6.9	4.1
6. Fertility Rate	,,	,,	155.8	231.7	165.3	136.7	175.7	130.9	182.5	200.4	194.1
7. Infant Mortality	1980	,,	42.0	139.0	50.0	125.0	110.0	28.0	104.0	88.0	26.0
8. Life Expectancy	,,	Years	69.0	49.0	54.0	52.0	48.0	68.0	47.0	64.0	62.0
9. Dependency Ratio*	,,	%	92.6	85.5	86.6	86.7	77.6	81.5	81.5	83.4	85.2
10. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	1981	No.	228.0	624.0	52.0	205.0	79.0	42.0	107.0	165.0	88.0
11. Urban Population	1980	%	27.0	11.0	27.0	22.0	20.0	29.0	5.0	36.0	14.0
12. Mid Year Population	1981	Mn.	14.99*	89.9	35.10	675.2	151.0*	13.9*	15.0*	49.5	47.8

* Provisional.

Sources: United Nations—Demographic Year Book—1980,
Asian Development Bank—Key Indicators—April, 1982.

3.2 POPULATION

In Thousands

Item	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1 Age Groups																
0 — 4	885	858	900	871	914	886	929	900	945	918	964	936	982	953	998	969
5 — 9	886	863	901	876	915	891	930	905	947	922	965	941	983	958	999	974
10 — 14	859	825	874	838	887	852	902	866	917	882	935	900	952	916	969	932
15 — 19	721	703	733	713	744	726	757	737	769	751	784	766	799	780	812	794
20 — 24	669	661	681	671	691	682	703	693	714	707	729	721	742	734	754	746
25 — 29	501	497	510	505	518	514	526	522	535	532	545	542	555	552	565	561
30 — 34	395	369	402	374	408	380	415	387	422	394	430	402	438	410	445	417
35 — 39	384	375	390	381	397	387	403	394	410	402	418	410	426	417	433	425
40 — 44	329	285	335	290	340	294	345	299	351	304	358	310	364	316	371	321
45 — 49	305	265	308	271	313	276	318	280	323	286	330	292	336	297	341	302
50 — 54	238	200	242	203	245	206	249	210	254	214	259	218	264	222	268	226
55 — 59	201	165	204	167	208	170	211	173	215	176	219	180	223	183	227	186
60 — 64	158	123	160	125	163	127	165	129	169	132	172	134	175	137	178	139
65 — 69	127	104	129	105	131	107	133	109	136	111	138	113	141	115	143	117
70 — 74	94	74	95	75	97	76	99	77	99	79	102	80	104	82	106	83
75 — 79	41	37	41	38	42	39	44	40	43	39	44	40	45	41	45	42
80 — 84	25	24	26	24	26	25	27	25	27	25	28	25	28	26	29	26
85 and over	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	21	20	21	21	23	22
1.2 Total	6,837	6,447	6,950	6,546	7,060	6,657	7,176	6,766	7,296	6,894	7,441	7,030	7,578	7,160	7,706	7,282
1.3 Total Population (Mid Year)	13,284		13,496		13,717		13,942		14,190		14,471		14,738		14,988	

* Provisional.
M = Male.
F = Female.

Source: Registrar General's Department.

3.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS

11

District	1971							1981						
	No. '000				Percent			No. '000				Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.3	1,476.2	1,183.4	12.7	55.2	44.3	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Kalutara	729.5	159.5	521.4	48.6	22.0	71.5	6.7	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
3. Kandy	1,187.9	147.3	748.8	291.8	12.4	63.0	24.6	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
4. Matale	314.9	37.6	233.9	43.4	11.9	74.3	13.8	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
5. Nuwara Eliya	450.3	27.6	166.6	256.1	6.1	37.0	56.9	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
6. Galle	735.2	154.9	555.4	24.9	21.1	75.5	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
7. Matara	586.4	66.1	496.8	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.6	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
8. Hambantota	340.3	33.3	306.4	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
9. Jaffna	701.6	233.9	467.6	0.1	33.3	66.6	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
10. Mannar	77.8	11.1	66.7	...	14.3	85.7	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
11. Vavuniya	95.2	20.6	74.6	—*	21.6	78.4	—*	85.9	18.5	77.4	—*	19.3	80.7	—
12. Batticaloa	256.7	69.5	187.2	0.1	27.1	72.9	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
13. Amparai	272.6	32.0	240.5	0.1	11.7	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—*	13.8	86.2	—
14. Trincomalee	188.2	72.2	114.7	1.3	38.4	60.9	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
15. Kurunegala	1,025.6	42.2	965.4	18.0	4.1	94.1	1.8	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
16. Puttalam	378.4	52.4	321.2	4.8	13.8	84.9	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
17. Anuradhapura	388.7	38.8	348.5	1.4	9.9	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.7	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
18. Polonnaruwa	163.7	16.3	146.9	0.5	9.9	89.7	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
19. Badulla	615.4	55.4	350.3	209.7	9.0	56.9	34.1	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
20. Monaragala	193.0	5.1	176.8	11.1	2.6	91.6	5.8	279.7	6.1	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
21. Ratnapura	661.4	50.0	485.6	125.8	7.6	73.4	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
22. Kegalle	654.8	46.1	529.8	78.8	7.0	80.9	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
23. Gampaha†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
24. Mullathivu†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
Total	12,689.9	2,848.1	8,688.5	1,153.3	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

* No Estate Sector Population.

... Negligible.

† Not demarcated in 1971.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

3.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNIC GROUP — 1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion—Percent					Ethnicity—Percent						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Muslim	Christian	Other	Sinhala	Sri Lanka Tamil	Indian Tamil	Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.8	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.2	0.5
2. Kalutara	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
3. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
4. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
5. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
6. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.4	0.8	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
7. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
9. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Vavuniya	95,904	16.4	69.3	7.1	7.2	0.0	16.6	56.8	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
12. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.8	1.2	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.1
13. Amparai	388,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
14. Trincomalee	256,790	32.3	31.8	29.5	6.1	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
15. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.0	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
16. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
17. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.3	1.2	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
18. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
19. Badulla	642,893	68.2	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.1	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
20. Monaragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.9	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
21. Ratnapura	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
22. Kegalle	682,411	85.3	7.7	5.4	1.6	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
23. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
24. Mullathivu	77,512	1.3	78.2	4.9	15.6	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.8	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

3.5 VITAL STATISTICS

13

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	6,897	7,009	7,122	7,238	7,368	7,515	7,652	7,781
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	'000	6,387	6,487	6,595	6,702	6,822	6,957	6,086	7,207
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7**	1.9**
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.5	28.9	27.6**	28.0**
5. Crude Death Rate	"	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.1**	6.0**
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	18.5	19.3	20.0	20.5	21.9	22.4	21.5**	22.0**
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	"	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate†	"	51.2	45.1	43.7	42.4	37.1	37.7	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo Natal Mortality Rate	"	29.1	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.0	24.2	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio*	"	91.9	93.0	92.6	91.8	95.1	96.2	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	135.0	166.8	187.5	224.9	314.7	374.5	382.5	457.7**
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	189.0	197.4	239.1	277.0	355.1	418.1	483.6	529.2**
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	-4.0	-2.3	-3.8	-3.7	-2.8	-3.0	-4.6	-3.4**
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	205.0	209.3	212.0	216.0	219.0	224.0	228.0	232.0
15. Registered Marriages	No.	91,730	94,166	104,659	106,318	119,006	120,075	119,528**	121,668**
16. Average Age at Marriage—General									
Male	Years	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	22.7	22.8	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.7	n.a.	n.a.

* Based on number of females 10-49 years of age.

** Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.6 CRUDE BIRTH RATES & DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS

Per '000

District	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980*		1981*	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	24.5	8.5	24.6	8.7	24.4	7.9	25.5	8.0	25.1	7.5	28.4	8.7	26.2	8.7	27.7	9.0
Gampaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.6	6.0	19.7	5.7	20.7	5.3
Kalutara	23.3	8.8	24.1	8.7	22.0	7.8	27.1	6.9	23.5	6.2	25.9	5.9	25.4	6.0	27.2	5.5
Kandy	26.5	12.9	25.8	10.8	27.1	8.6	27.4	8.0	29.4	7.9	27.8	7.3	27.2	7.0	25.6	6.9
Matale	29.8	10.5	31.5	9.3	32.9	8.9	29.3	7.9	32.0	6.1	30.6	5.6	28.0	5.1	30.3	5.2
Nuwara Eliya	25.7	14.9	26.3	10.6	25.6	11.0	27.2	8.4	29.7	9.1	25.2	7.6	29.4	7.8	27.9	7.0
Galle	23.9	9.4	23.8	9.8	22.8	7.8	24.7	7.5	23.8	7.0	24.2	6.8	24.1	6.1	24.0	6.0
Matara	28.6	8.1	27.9	8.5	27.2	7.5	26.0	6.8	28.4	6.4	27.5	6.0	28.0	6.0	29.0	5.6
Hambantota	29.0	6.1	28.6	6.0	29.6	5.9	26.9	6.7	29.1	5.2	31.1	4.8	30.2	4.8	30.8	4.5
Jaffna	29.1	7.3	30.4	6.3	30.3	6.6	28.3	6.2	29.8	5.7	29.5	5.2	30.5	5.4	27.9	5.2
Mannar	34.3	8.0	34.6	7.1	32.4	7.1	33.5	7.0	38.4	5.9	41.7	5.6	40.1	5.6	40.4	5.9
Vavuniya	39.5	6.9	40.8	6.3	37.7	7.4	34.6	7.1	40.0	5.5	48.7	5.8	41.9	5.5	45.1	5.2
Mullativu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	4.8	35.7	4.9	32.6	2.9
Batticaloa	37.3	9.9	37.1	10.7	40.7	10.0	35.0	9.0	38.7	8.1	39.3	8.8	40.4	6.9	34.7	8.0
Amparai	33.8	7.4	32.5	7.9	34.6	7.3	32.4	6.5	33.9	6.5	34.8	5.8	30.5	4.7	30.6	4.7
Trincomalee	37.4	6.3	36.6	6.8	39.2	5.5	39.6	5.2	37.1	4.8	41.3	4.8	40.1	4.8	36.4	4.1
Kurunegala	28.0	6.9	28.3	7.0	25.9	7.3	25.7	6.2	27.7	5.6	27.7	5.8	20.7	4.5	26.4	5.4
Puttalam	30.7	7.7	32.3	6.9	33.6	7.4	33.1	7.2	34.4	5.9	32.7	5.9	33.2	6.0	32.8	5.5
Anuradhapura	34.6	6.2	36.3	6.9	37.2	6.5	37.5	6.7	39.8	5.7	38.3	5.7	38.3	3.7	36.7	4.9
Polonnaruwa	31.7	4.5	29.3	5.5	31.0	4.3	32.0	5.8	31.1	4.6	34.6	4.6	35.8	8.0	35.1	4.8
Badulla	27.1	11.9	27.8	9.1	30.7	8.5	26.7	8.2	25.8	6.2	31.2	8.1	28.0	6.0	26.0	5.9
Monaragala	34.9	6.1	36.3	6.1	40.0	5.9	40.2	6.2	40.6	4.9	39.0	4.7	39.4	3.8	38.7	3.5
Ratnapura	30.7	10.1	32.1	10.0	30.0	8.7	31.9	8.3	31.0	7.2	32.7	7.0	32.1	6.3	33.2	6.1
Kegalle	22.9	8.3	23.4	8.2	21.0	7.2	22.1	6.1	22.2	5.5	22.6	5.2	21.1	5.0	22.7	5.2
Sri Lanka	27.5	9.0	27.8	8.5	27.8	7.8	27.5	7.4	28.5	6.6	28.7	6.5	27.6	6.1	28.0	6.0

* Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department.

3.7 POPULATION DENSITY

15

District	Area** (Sq. Km.)	1971*			1981			Percent of Increase of Population
		Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/Sq. K.m.)	Population ('000)	Percent	Density (Persons/Sq. K.M.)	
1. Colombo	652.4	1,498	11.8	2,297	1,698	11.4	2,603	13.3
2. Kalutara	1,606.5	730	5.7	454	827	5.6	515	13.3
3. Kandy	2,157.5	1,097	8.6	508	1,126	7.6	522	2.6
4. Matale	1,995.3	315	2.5	158	357	2.4	179	13.3
5. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	541	4.3	376	522	3.5	363	-3.5
6. Galle	1,673.8	735	5.8	439	815	5.5	487	10.9
7. Matara	1,246.4	585	4.6	470	644	4.3	517	9.9
8. Hambantota	2,593.2	340	2.7	131	424	2.8	164	24.7
9. Jaffna	2,072.2	697	5.5	336	831	5.6	401	19.2
10. Mannar	2,002.1	74	0.6	37	107	0.7	53	44.6
11. Vavuniya	2,645.2	60	0.5	23	96	0.6	36	60.0
12. Batticaloa	2,464.4	257	2.0	104	331	2.2	134	28.8
13. Amparai	4,539.3	273	2.2	60	389	2.6	86	42.5
14. Trincomalee	2,618.2	188	1.5	72	257	1.7	98	36.7
15. Kurunegala	4,772.7	1,026	8.1	215	1,213	8.2	254	18.2
16. Puttalam	2,976.9	378	3.0	127	493	3.3	166	30.4
17. Anuradhapura	7,129.1	389	3.1	55	588	4.0	82	51.1
18. Polonnaruwa	3,403.7	164	1.3	48	263	1.8	77	60.4
19. Badulla	2,818.1	615	4.8	218	643	4.3	228	4.6
20. Monaragala	5,581.0	193	1.5	35	280	2.0	50	45.1
21. Ratnapura	3,238.8	673	5.3	208	796	5.4	246	18.3
22. Kegalle	1,662.8	643	5.1	387	682	4.6	410	6.1
23. Gampaha	1,398.7	1,174	9.2	839	1,390	9.4	994	18.4
24. Mullathivu	1,966.0	44	0.3	22	78	0.5	40	77.3
TOTAL	64,651.7	12,690	100.0	196	14,850	100.0	230	17.0

* The population and area have been revised according to present boundaries.

** Total land area excluding large inland waters.

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics,
Registrar General's Department,
Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.8 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA — SHASTRI AGREEMENT*

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Applications Disposed	No.	9,891	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	2,540	615	615	621	308	157	224
2.0 Persons Leaving	„	37,459	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	6,922	1,160	1,761	2,011	908	428	654
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passports	„	43,325	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	19,549	2,169	1,233	5,044	3,715	3,794	3,594
4.0 Persons Left Sri Lanka	„	35,141	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	7,421	1,412	1,171	2,289	2,545	—	4
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed	Rs. '000	29,062	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	8,797	2,153	2,119	1,968	1,180	562	815
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed	„	17,913	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	16,365	2,196	2,265	9,140	1,115	697	952

* The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures.

Notes: 1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports.

Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports.

2. Total number of adults left the Island.

Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) who left the Island.

as at 31.12.1979

334,155
99,912

as at 31.12.1980

351,326
109,252

as at 31.12.1981

381,296
128,729

255,425
75,038

267,591
81,739

284,304
91,144

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon
Immigration & Emigration Department.

3.9 EMPLOYMENT

17

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Total Employment *	'000	2,208.3	2,291.0	2,358.1	2,485.6	2,588.1	2,867.7	3,049.6	n.a.
1.1 Plantation Agriculture	,,	1,310.0	1,318.6	1,318.0	1,374.2	1,428.3	1,520.6	1,546.4	n.a.
1.2 Non-Plantation Agriculture	,,	16.9	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.5	24.4	28.7	n.a.
1.3 Mining and Quarrying	,,	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.7	13.8	16.0	19.0	n.a.
1.4 Manufacturing	,,	349.0	370.2	398.9	427.2	440.9	531.3	588.5	n.a.
1.5 Construction	,,	23.4	23.7	23.8	24.1	25.2	38.7	57.9	n.a.
1.6 Trade and Transport	,,	312.2	340.4	382.2	407.4	432.4	497.7	554.1	n.a.
1.7 Services	,,	149.4	155.6	166.4	178.9	183.8	191.1	201.0	n.a.
1.8 Un-classified	,,	38.4	55.2	40.1	42.7	43.3	47.9	54.0	n.a.
2.0 Employment in Key Sectors	,,								
2.1 Plantation	,,	511.0	502.5	509.2	509.9	560.9	514.0	530.0	531.0
2.1.1 Tea	,,	428.3	427.8	431.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	442.5	445.0
2.1.2 Rubber	,,	69.0	63.5	66.9	68.4	80.0	73.4	73.5	70.0
2.1.3 Coconut	,,	13.7	11.2	10.8	10.3	12.3	15.7	14.0	16.0
2.2 Government	,,	412.3	425.8	406.5	423.0	446.0	470.0	476.0	481.0
2.3 Semi Government	,,	238.6	259.2	541.0	617.0	659.4	749.0	769.0	778.0
3.0 Index of Real Wage Rates	1952=100								
3.1 Workers in Agriculture		113.0	121.6	122.8	152.6	198.0	225.3	224.9	196.0
3.2 Workers in Industry and Commerce		126.9	138.7	140.7	149.6	163.0	170.9	166.0	157.9
3.3 Technical and Clerical Employees		97.7	99.5	103.1	103.0	103.1	108.1	94.2	90.0
3.4 Minor Employees		118.7	124.2	130.7	131.0	135.8	147.6	130.5	128.5
3.5 Government School Teachers		85.7	86.6	90.5	90.9	89.7	92.9	80.1	75.7

* Employees registered under Employees' Provident Fund.

Sources: Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Cambodia	India	Indonesia	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Thailand
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area	1978	%	32.70	63.38	14.75	16.83	51.25	8.59	22.42	19.65	16.47	24.87	27.00	32.26
2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area	1978	%	8.17	10.07	1.45	0.49	10.80	2.78	11.33	1.03	1.49	17.41	3.71	4.79
3. Forest and Wood Lands/ Total Land Area	1976	%	16.13	—	24.37	—	7.28	23.34	24.48	7.58	11.53	1.27	15.21	14.10
4. Agricultural Area per Capita	1980	Ha.	0.15	0.11	0.29	0.35	0.25	0.13	0.06	0.32	0.17	0.25	0.19	0.39
5. Agriculture/Gross Domestic Product	1980	%	24.3	49.2	36.4	—	39.6	31.7	21.2†	22.2	59.1	31.6	25.7	25.1
6. Agricultural Production Index (1969-71 = 100)	1980		122	119	123	47	123	133	147	148	116	135	149	159
7. Paddy Harvested Area/ World Paddy Harvested Area	1980	%	0.57	6.96	2.72	0.81+	22.28*	6.06+	0.83+	0.52	0.85+	1.35*	2.32+	6.16+
8. Paddy Production/ World Paddy Production	1980	%	0.54	5.27	3.27	0.30*	20.86*	7.21+	1.51+	0.54	0.61+	1.21+	1.87+	4.37
9. Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare	1980	Kgs.	2,053	1,907	2,020	833	2,025	3,034	4,866	2,768	2,047	2,400	2,154	1,977
10. Fertilizer used per Cropped Land Hectare.	1978	Kgs.	62	39	08	—	27	47	393	58	10	44	39	16
11. Per Capita Paddy Production	1980	Kgs.	132.3	236.7	386.4	—	125.1	204.4	157.1	n.a.	174.4	58.9	—	364.9
12. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population	1980	%	53.2	83.8	51.8	74.0	63.2	58.9	38.6	47.8	92.6	53.5	46.0	75.4

* F. A. O. Estimates.

+ Provisional.

† 1979 Figures.

Sources: Asian Development Bank - Key Indicators - April 1982.
 United Nations - Statistical Year Book for Asia and the Pacific
 Hand Book on Agricultural Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 1980.

4.2 LAND AND LAND USE BY DISTRICTS — 1981

19

District	Total Land Sq. Km.	Large Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forest Sq. Km.	Forest as percent of Total Land	Major Export Crops (Hectares)**		Minor Export Crops (Hectares)*					Paddy x (Hectares)
					Tea	Rubber	Cocoa	Cinnamon	Cardamoms	Citronella	Pepper	
1. Colombo	694.6	42.2	11	1.6	353	25,002	—	481	—	—	66	13,298
2. Kalutara	1,615.5	9.0	179	11.1	4,859	50,829	42	1,747	—	—	107	37,645
3. Gampaha	1,398.8	—	—	—	—	—	4	261	—	—	437	27,701
4. Kandy	2,157.7	0.2	230	10.7	78,249	5,881	3,015	17	1,949	—	2,652	37,967
5. Matale	1,995.3	—	332	16.6	7,990	7,036	4,439	68	2,294	90	3,021	18,728
6. Nuwara Eliya	1,437.2	—	480	33.4	42,469	—	21	—	110	—	103	6,766
7. Galle	1,689.3	15.5	179	10.6	15,258	22,562	—	9,598	1	—	104	39,852
8. Matara	1,246.4	—	168	13.5	15,899	90,130	—	6,344	6	225	185	39,117
9. Hambantota	2,623.0	29.8	173	6.6	117	83	—	1,288	—	2,929	518	31,617
10. Jaffna	2,157.6	85.4	341	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,034
11. Mannar	2,013.5	11.3	1,121	55.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,523
12. Vavunia	2,645.2	—	1,104	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,702
13. Mullaitivu	2,065.7	99.7	1,513	73.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,254
14. Batticaloa	2,633.1	168.5	423	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53,716
15. Trincomalee	2,714.3	96.2	1,138	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,542
16. Amparai	4,604.0	64.6	1,241	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73,026
17. Kurunegala	4,775.9	3.2	105	2.2	376	5,804	522	12	34	—	388	109,704
18. Puttalam	3,035.8	59.0	856	28.2	—	45	—	—	—	—	14	16,464
19. Anuradhapura	7,274.3	145.2	2,083	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,648
20. Polonnaruwa	3,448.9	45.2	1,644	47.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,680
21. Badulla	2,822.0	3.9	370	13.1	37,814	4,291	8	18	6	—	139	21,336
22. Monaragala	5,659.9	79.0	2,054	36.3	—	—	142	—	—	—	48	12,593
23. Ratnapura	3,238.8	—	472	14.6	29,173	39,296	—	2,249	400	182	327	30,483
24. Kegalle	1,662.8	—	101	6.1	12,559	52,352	66	65	500	—	971	21,768
25. Other areas†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,060
Total	65,609.6	957.7	16,318	24.9	244,916	222,311	8,459	22,148	5,300	3,426	9,080	874,224

* 1980 figures.

** Area for coconut is not available according to the present District boundaries.

† This represents the area of the Mahaweli System "H" and Uda-Walawe Project, which has not been demarcated according to District boundaries.

x Yala and Maha

Sources: Survey General's Department.
Department of Forest.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.3 TEA

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Area	Hectares	241,980	240,681	242,115	243,006	244,203	244,813	244,916	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.1 High Grown*	"	71,398	72,683	72,169	71,700	70,951	71,000	70,810	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.2 Medium Grown*	"	76,539	72,303	72,597	73,151	74,442	74,169	74,016	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Low Grown	"	48,751	47,749	48,242	48,144	47,467	47,460	47,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Area Plucked	"	205,200	204,800	204,410	207,177	207,563	207,364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,764	1,116	1,242	1,709	2,491	2,078	1,237	127	76	71	201	113	167
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	153.3	143.4	91.4	53.7	26.0	81.4	31.9	3.1	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.9	5.2
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T.'000	101.8	95.6	80.4	115.5	105.4	109.9	103.3**	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Factories	No.	757	718	772	759	721	661	688	688	688	688	688	688	688
6.1 High Grown	"	210	203	214	213	209	193	201	201	201	201	201	201	201
6.2 Medium Grown	"	296	273	304	295	259	225	237	237	237	237	237	237	237
6.3 Low Grown	"	251	242	254	251	253	243	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
7.0 Work Force	'000	427.8	432.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	444.5	445.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	213.6	196.6	208.6	199.0	206.4	191.4	209.9	14.9	15.7	14.8	17.3	19.1	17.0
8.1 High Grown	"	80.1	75.9	78.7	71.7	76.5	72.6	80.2	5.4	6.0	4.9	6.7	7.4	6.1
8.2 Medium Grown	"	73.1	64.5	66.6	61.0	62.5	55.6	59.2	4.3	4.6	3.7	5.0	5.3	4.7
8.3 Low Grown	"	60.4	56.2	63.3	66.3	67.4	63.2	70.5	5.2	5.1	6.2	5.6	6.4	6.2
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	1,022.6	1,673.7	999.9	938.6	991.5	992.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	6.72	7.44	7.98	10.50	12.70	15.50	18.66	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.0 Production Value	Mn. Rs.	1,494	1,755	3,159	2,838	2,538.7	3,508	3,803	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	20.3	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.9	21.7	22.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	6.90	9.25	16.31	14.26	12.30	18.33	18.10	16.01	16.14	15.81	15.42	17.59	18.54
13.1 High Grown	"	7.15	9.71	16.71	14.24	13.66	18.43	18.66	15.52	17.06	17.35	17.62	19.92	20.16
13.2 Medium Grown	"	6.36	8.75	15.12	10.85	10.50	15.95	16.88	14.24	14.68	14.55	14.41	16.17	17.61
13.3 Low Grown	"	7.26	9.27	16.97	17.36	12.57	20.26	19.00	18.28	16.41	15.39	14.17	16.17	17.44
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	193.0	181.7	186.7	180.8	188.1	178.3	199.1	19.8	15.5	18.3	13.4	14.6	17.2
14.1 High Grown	"	70.0	66.1	66.2	60.1	66.7	63.8	72.9	7.6	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.7	6.6
14.2 Medium Grown	"	66.3	61.1	60.4	55.6	56.7	52.7	57.2	5.9	4.5	5.6	3.6	4.3	5.0
14.3 Low Grown	"	56.8	54.5	60.0	65.1	64.1	61.8	69.0	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.6
15.0 Exports - Quantity	"	213	200	186	193	187.5	185	182.7	18.4	20.4	18.6	13.0	18.8	14.4
16.0 Exports - Value	Mn. Rs.	1,931.6	2,099.7	3,502.5	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	6,444.0	630.0	701.1	623.1	466.2	638.6	485.6
17.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	9.08	10.50	18.86	33.22	30.51	33.41	35.14	34.22	34.33	33.51	35.96	33.95	33.71
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	63.05	85.45	156.56	115.80	104.88	91.73	94.49	99.02	90.19	89.35	94.13	101.80	102.68
19.0 Taxes collected from Tea	Rs.	9.84	12.48	46.73	35.41	34.67	39.30	36.76	35.28	35.57	33.35	36.83	40.97	40.17
19.1 Tea Export Tax	Rs. Mn.	177.6	166.8	280.2	2,781.0	2,495.2	1,920.3	1,878.5**	—	—	—	—	—	—
19.2 Advaleorem Tax	"	165.6	276.3	575.0	510.4	223.4	101.7	86.4**	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The extent registered as small holdings is not included.
 ** Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
 Sri Lanka Tea Board.
 Department of Census & Statistics.

4.4 RUBBER

21

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	261,815	264,040	263,626	263,501	263,777	264,108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.B Actual Area	"	227,730	227,073	226,659	226,420	226,696	227,481	205,609	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.1 Area in Tapping	"	193,162	192,156	188,826	184,791	186,557	185,247	175,859	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.2 High Yielding	"	188,676	191,283	193,933	197,538	202,207	159,745	168,447	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Others*	"	73,139	72,757	69,693	65,963	34,464	25,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Area Replanted	"	3,230	2,550	2,616	3,226	4,168	5,436	6,442	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	154	56	33	379	583	976	1,056	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	12.0	11.1	12.6	19.0	35.2	54.01	66.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	9,532	13,038	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,000	16,800	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Work Force	No.	63,488	66,920	68,362	80,000	73,361	70,448	70,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	774.1	789.9	773.1	843.6	837.3	818	704.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	2.76	3.28	3.75	4.85	11.00	10.71	9.13	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	148.8	152.0	146.1	153.6	153.0	133.1	124.0	10.6	10.8	9.8	10.5	11.9	11.5
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	87.4	86.5	84.7	92.0	81.8	72.4	62.1	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.1	6.1	5.4
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	12.5	14.5	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.4	9.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	41.8	43.8	37.3	36.6	36.3	31.8	33.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5
9.5 Latex	"	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	1.6	2.3	2.0	6.2	13.2	9.7	13.2	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
9.7 Local Consumption	"	6.6	7.3	6.8	9.0	10.6	14.9	16.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	25.9	33.9	38.8	47.4	61.3	58.5	33.7	45.9	47.9	45.9	46.0	40.2	33.7
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	653.6	889.6	930.6	2,020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	2,888.2	159.1	142.0	213.2	171.9	351.3	346.2
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. Kgs.	161.0	137.0	135.8	138.0	128.2	121.0	132.6	7.3	7.5	10.6	8.9	16.1	16.4
12.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	4.06	6.50	6.85	14.64	19.44	21.42	21.80	21.84	19.05	20.20	19.38	21.88	21.12
13.0 Export Distribution														
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. Kgs.	91.7	74.6	65.3	62.5	44.6	43.2	35.2	0.5	—	0.3	0.2	4.8	4.9
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	9.2	10.2	7.8	6.9	15.7	16.3	16.3	0.8	—	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.0
13.3 U.S.A.	"	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	9.7	6.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
13.4 Poland	"	7.0	4.0	7.8	6.7	11.0	6.6	6.5	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.0
13.5 Rumania	"	4.5	—	4.5	—	—	—	0.9	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	0.3
13.6 Pakistan	"	—	5.4	5.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.8
13.7 Mexico	"	—	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
13.8 Spain	"	—	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
13.9 Japan	"	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.2	—	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
13.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	21.3	18.0	26.0	24.6	28.7	21.0	27.2	1.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	4.2
13.11 Other Countries	"	21.0	14.5	8.6	17.2	6.5	10.1	23.2	1.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	3.6	1.9

* Provisional.

Sources: Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.
Messrs. John Keels.

4.5 COCONUT

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,398	2,330	1,821	2,207	2,393	2,026	2,258	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.1 Local Consumption*	"	1,224	1,236	1,257	1,278	1,302	1,326	1,349	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Major Coconut Products														
2.1 Copra	M.T. '000	203	157	73	131	166.2	101	123	17.2	13.2	14.5	15.1	12.0	11.6
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	120	100	49	80	100.4	63	76	10.6	8.1	8.9	9.3	7.4	7.2
2.3 Desicated Coconut	"	52	46	30	42	40.0	32	41	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.6
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	114.63	162.00	210.00	330.00	370.00	400.00	550.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Work Force	No.	11,152	10,761	10,278	12,303	15,738	16,056	16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption - Volume	M.T.	27.484	21.043	30.825	43.042	49.594	55.800	37,700	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Subsidised Fertilizer - Value	Rs. Mn.	17.7	13.5	17.9	50.2	172.2	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Exports - Volume														
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	845.3	803.3	280.6	594.6	537	239.4	439.2	36.03	51.4	97.1	51.3	36.1	81.0
7.1.1 Copra	M.T. '000	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	54.5	60.6	9.1	30.3	32.4	3.0	20.6	0.1	3.1	7.1	3.1	0.8	5.8
7.1.3 Desicated Coconut	"	59.3	46.0	30.4	40.1	40.2	31.4	38.5	4.9	3.5	5.7	3.4	3.5	4.8
7.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	9.5	7.2	—	—	0.3	—	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	19,264	26,021	28,968	23,801	28,546	9,702	8,916	804	847	868	516	1,232	1,193
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	45,555	56,808	62,157	62,706	60,709	46,120	41,542	3,685	5,585	5,572	2,885	2,586	3,278
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	19,010	24,792	29,141	30,736	39,647	29,208	20,871	2,210	1,850	2,015	2,410	1,355	3,100
8.0 Exports - Value														
8.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	387.5	374.6	334.7	971.6	1,297.1	753.8	1,068.5	114.6	117.7	205.0	112.1	77.3	147.1
8.1.1 Copra	"	6.7	7.0	2.2	9.9	13.3	4.5	45.6	5.9	8.9	6.3	6.9	4.9	5.6
8.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	187.8	188.0	40.1	322.7	508.9	48.6	239.3	1.9	35.6	82.9	36.5	10.2	64.6
8.1.3 Desicated Coconut	"	193.0	179.6	292.4	638.9	774.8	700.7	783.6	106.8	73.2	115.8	68.7	62.1	76.9
8.2 Fresh Nuts	"	9.3	7.7	—	—	—	—	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.1
8.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	31.2	42.1	71.3	112.9	137.5	102.9	78.4	6.6	7.6	7.9	5.1	12.2	12.6
8.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	47.9	50.5	61.6	122.1	150.3	192.5	135.5	11.2	17.3	17.3	9.2	8.3	10.1
8.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	13.3	11.5	21.4	51.7	98.6	93.1	55.9	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.2	3.8	7.3
9.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo														
9.1 Copra	Rs.	4.76	5.48	7.91	10.73	15.12	16.49	21.46	20.17	22.80	21.07	21.78	25.32	22.29
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	3.44	3.10	4.40	10.64	15.59	15.97	11.60	17.62	15.00	14.34	12.97	12.79	11.02
9.3 Desicated Coconut	"	3.25	3.91	9.62	15.93	19.18	22.30	20.34	21.61	20.45	20.42	19.84	17.70	16.08
9.4 Fresh Nuts	"	0.97	1.08	—	—	3.25	—	3.57	3.66	3.25	3.45	3.37	3.74	3.60
9.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	1.76	1.91	3.74	4.74	4.55	10.60	8.79	8.14	9.26	9.13	9.78	9.85	10.56
9.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	1.01	0.85	1.02	1.94	2.47	4.17	3.25	3.03	3.10	3.09	3.18	3.18	3.09
9.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	0.58	0.40	0.76	1.68	2.52	3.19	2.67	2.54	2.68	2.64	2.58	2.76	2.34
10.0 Local Market price per Kilo														
10.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	1.15	1.83	3.41	3.33	4.45	5.59	6.55	5.61	5.86	6.16	6.28	6.54	6.21
10.2 Coconut Oil	"	2.04	2.91	5.64	5.25	7.19	9.98	10.87	10.14	10.14	10.14	10.20	10.50	10.56
10.3 Desicated Coconut	"	1.93	3.24	5.91	5.58	6.67	9.49	11.45	10.43	10.65	10.60	10.00	10.54	11.11
11.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	0.32	0.45	0.90	0.82	1.00	1.20	1.80	1.50	1.50	1.62	1.75	1.75	1.87

* Estimated.

Note: Annual acreage of coconut cultivation is not available.

1973 Agricultural Census shows that there are 1,115,610 acres of coconut lands.

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.6 MINOR EXPORT CROPS

23

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Cultivated Area														
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,486	8,421	8,537	8,227	8,109	8,459	8,554	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.2 Cinnamon	"	21,700	21,825	21,902	22,208	22,984	22,150	21,868	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Cardamoms	"	4,202	4,079	4,361	4,681	4,992	5,300	5,573	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Citronella	"	4,516	4,281	4,501	3,791	3,324	3,429	3,293	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Pepper	"	6,448	6,538	7,131	7,377	8,198	9,080	9,467	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Production														
2.1 Cocoa	M.T.	11,918	11,406	12,253	12,066	12,851	11,573	11,176	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Cinnamon	"	16,696	17,678	18,586	26,253	28,444	34,638	19,321	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Cardamoms	"	4,116	4,091	4,609	5,117	3,505	3,490	4,745	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Citronella	"	3,698	2,923	3,490	4,155	5,232	5,716	5,160	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Pepper	"	13,065	16,570	17,022	16,761	13,460	13,551	18,857	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Exports - Quantity														
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,077	1,108	1,321	1,041	600	916	902	93.9	104.3	20.0	80.0	86.7	115.2
3.2 Cardamoms	"	335	163	86	132	179	164	216	15.5	23.7	18.1	20.8	12.8	15.7
3.3 Pepper	"	97	10	630	1,204	876	647	2,052	243.1	115.1	207.9	177.5	164.6	194.1
3.4 Cloves	"	157	478	1,224	472	786	1,194	1,348	148.8	58.2	56.7	37.5	43.2	53.9
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	3,348	5,294	5,207	5,182	6,989	5,626	8,269	776.3	168.2	1,065.2	618.3	2020.0	296.6
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	462	508	533	406	320	1,999	450	52.5	38.7	36.7	38.0	53.3	33.0
3.7 Papain White	"	56	36	36	25	24	18	19	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.0
3.8 Papain Brown	"	10	10	5	15	11	9	7	—	—	1.0	0.1	—	—
3.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	1,544	325	152	396	361	228	398	32.4	39.0	18.1	32.0	43.4	29.4
3.10 Citronella Oil	"	117	229	132	127	131	106	181	20.9	17.3	33.6	15.3	30.0	22.9
4.0 Exports - Value														
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	8.4	13.1	38.8	50.0	31.8	32.6	30.6	2.7	3.4	0.6	3.0	3.1	4.3
4.2 Cardamoms	"	12.7	12.2	11.4	40.4	55.2	44.1	52.9	4.2	5.5	4.7	4.8	3.3	3.8
4.3 Pepper	"	1.2	0.2	13.3	35.1	22.9	19.0	51.7	6.3	3.0	5.1	4.4	3.9	4.7
4.4 Cloves	"	4.8	18.3	60.5	32.3	95.3	191.7	253.0	29.2	13.4	12.8	9.2	5.5	11.9
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	38.3	68.5	71.7	158.1	217.07	221.1	374.2	38.6	7.6	52.5	25.9	117.8	14.8
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
4.7 Papain White	"	2.8	2.0	8.0	9.0	4.8	3.3	4.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
4.8 Papain Brown	"	0.3	0.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—
4.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	2.5	3.4	1.8	9.4	8.5	6.7	9.2	0.9	0.8	—	0.6	1.1	0.9
4.10 Citronella Oil	"	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.9	7.3	11.9	20.0	2.6	2.1	4.0	1.8	3.2	2.4
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo														
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	7.86	11.83	29.34	48.30	53.00	35.57	33.79	28.64	32.14	30.65	37.63	35.74	37.55
5.2 Cardamoms	"	38.13	75.43	135.92	271.36	307.69	269.10	246.34	270.65	232.56	260.90	228.97	258.18	241.41
5.3 Pepper	"	12.41	22.85	21.01	291.15	26.14	29.35	25.21	25.80	25.95	24.52	24.69	23.48	24.36
5.4 Cloves	"	30.48	38.44	49.42	68.67	121.31	160.61	187.81	196.58	230.37	225.01	245.22	128.04	220.60
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	11.62	12.95	13.78	30.51	31.06	39.30	50.70	49.75	45.20	49.25	41.99	58.32	50.05
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	2.30	2.79	3.92	6.23	6.84	1.85	9.77	9.15	10.16	9.40	9.73	10.67	11.55
5.7 Papain White	"	49.68	52.03	240.89	331.99	200.00	191.07	247.52	233.95	247.61	244.72	258.56	245.07	253.61
5.8 Papain Brown	"	29.14	29.45	323.87	268.37	163.64	140.59	178.97	—	—	134.34	217.83	—	—
5.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	1.61	10.37	11.95	23.82	23.54	24.28	24.17	26.34	21.44	33.47	19.63	24.84	30.48
5.10 Citronella Oil	"	17.66	15.59	17.13	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.24	124.62	123.92	118.00	117.86	108.50	105.87

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.7 PADDY PRODUCTION

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1.0 Total Cultivated Area	Hectares '000	825	696	724	828	875	839	845	874
1.0.1 Maha	"	533	444	464	538	575	578	574	597
1.0.2 Yala	"	292	252	260	290	300	261	271	277
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	446	370	402	487	536	523	525	545
1.1.1 Major	"	255	213	237	283	319	328	331	346
1.1.2 Minor	"	191	157	165	204	217	195	194	199
1.2 Rainfed Area†	"	379	326	322	342	336	316	320	329
2.0 Area under improved varieties	"	667	520	559	692	685	648	705	—
2.1 Maha	"	440	337	383	478	475	448	487	—
2.2 Yala	"	227	183	176	214	210**	200	218	—
3.0 Gross Acreage Harvested	"	798	598	636	783	840	783	816	830
3.1 Maha	"	522	354	426	506	553	551	555	565
3.2 Yala	"	276	244	210	277	287	232	261	265
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy	M.T.	7,721	4,299	5,509	2,086	2,650	3,276	—	3,930
4.1 Maha	"	6,740	3,610	4,966	1,481	2,462	2,274	—	3,930
4.2 Yala	"	981	689	543	605	188	1,002	—	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	"	122,599	43,802	73,669	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,010	164,784
5.1 Maha	"	84,012	27,056	42,454	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243	110,812
5.2 Yala	"	38,587	16,746	31,215	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767	53,972
6.0 Credit Given for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	111.0	85.5	74.3	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0	79.0
6.1 Maha	"	85.8	74.8	56.9	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0	62.0
6.2 Yala	"	25.2	10.7	17.4	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0	17.0
7.0 Total Production	M.T. '000	1,602	1,154	1,253	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133	2,210
7.1 Maha	"	1,098	719	882	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453	1,522
7.2 Yala	"	504	435	371	533	605	524	680	688
8.0 Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	2,353	2,270	5,315	2,521	2,613	2,750	2,927	3,014
8.1 Maha	"	2,459	2,383	2,431	2,657	2,733	2,819	2,950	3,005
8.2 Yala	"	2,151	2,105	2,077	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886	2,933

* Provisional.

** Excluding figures for the districts of Batticaloa, Ratnapura and Jaffna for Yala 1978.

† Area under other methods of cultivation is also included.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.8 PADDY MARKETING

25

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 GPS Purchases	M.T.'000	242	269	512	675	541	211	127	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	—
1.1 Maha	"	180	223	399	498	464	210	126	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.2 Yala	"	61	46	113	177	77	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production	%	20.52	21.36	30.55	35.32	28.59	9.9	5.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (stores)	No.	281	290	292	308	304	373	375	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1 Stores Capacity	M.T.'000	263	299	321	344	343	427	423	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Private Milling Stations**	No.	367	349	418	485	462	400	208	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Public Milling Stations	"	21	21	25	28	27	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per month)	M.T.'000	52	53	64	74	72	66	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme														
7.1 Rice	"	616	612	699	430	448	275	159	3.9	3.9	4.0	9.1	25.5	39.2
7.2 Paddy	"	—	—	—	141	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the PMB														
8.1 Rice	"	198	186	263	259	237	85	19	0.07	0.06	1.6	9.9	3.5	0.6
8.2 Paddy	"	—	—	—	190	198	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel†	Rs.	33.00	33.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	50.00	52.92	52.50	52.50	57.50	57.50	57.50	57.50
10.0 Rice Imports	M.T.'000	457	426	543	170	211	189	157	10.9	20.3	10.1	7.9	—	—
11.0 C & F Price per M. Ton of Rice	Rs.	2,107.50	1,702.95	1,809.58	3,736.27	4,183.00	4,530.20	5,953.00	6,460.00	6,645.00	6,774.00	7,021.00	—	—
12.0 Producer Subs dy Under GPS	Rs. Mn.	63.5	123.9	253.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Local Rice to the Food Commissioner	Rs.	2,416.10	2,395.26	2,543.18	3,077.96	3,333.00	3,484.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner	Rs.	2,229.43	1,723.60	1,832.21	3,917.00	4,326.15	4,605.20	5910.00	—	—	—	—	—	—

GPS = Guaranteed Price Scheme.

** Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

† 1 Bushel = 20.865 Kgs.

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board.
Food Commissioner.

4.9 OTHER FOOD CROPS

Crop		Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0	Area	Hectares	251,938	245,429	236,876	252,790	220,271	168,442	189,841	222,218
1.1	Manioc	"	91,353	79,229	69,411	54,553	39,876	33,548	27,031	37,068
1.2	Maize	"	38,513	40,097	30,389	36,733	28,631	23,617	23,351	28,087
1.3	Chillies	"	41,568	33,053	43,337	44,074	33,841	20,142	25,481	24,112
1.4	Red Onions	"	6,460	6,330	7,744	8,163	6,280	5,884	7,444	8,181
1.5	Ground Nuts	"	7,724	7,777	6,724	6,480	8,282	5,054	11,156	12,065
1.6	Green Gram	"	10,695	9,258	8,364	12,347	12,199	12,196	14,195	18,180
1.7	Sorghum	"	2,188	3,758	990	1,388	593	200	95*	129
1.8	Soya Beans	"	1,309	1,141	720	1,013	1,931	1,221	1,091	2,213
1.9	Potatoes	"	2,620	2,015	2,798	3,200	2,635	4,212	5,214	4,648
1.10	Bombay Onions	"	181	161	175	244	225	134	42	96
1.11	Kurakkan	"	28,966	26,838	19,837	25,594	17,654	10,838	8,029	13,275
1.12	Gingelly	"	12,999	23,343	18,995	13,542	16,985	16,717	31,506	25,078
1.13	Meneri	"	1,074	1,013	1,071	1,102	551	165	1,282	877
1.14	Cowpea	"	2,993	8,736	19,229	30,164	27,577	30,280	25,541	38,159
1.15	Tanahal	"	577	425	284	173	81	49	13*	—
1.16	Black Gram	"	1,392	2,035	5,091	13,872	14,066	8,741	8,368	10,050
1.17	Dhal	"	1,326	241	68	3	41	69	—	—
2.0	Production	M.T.	1,031,451	983,647	904,133	801,288	750,459	601,777	555,910	744,911
2.1	Manioc	"	849,623	766,772	683,932	544,933	497,678	364,264	331,284	422,682
2.2	Maize	"	23,847	34,552	31,196	41,995	35,206	26,033	31,374	35,297
2.3	Chillies	"	15,880	18,540	19,102	31,299	28,163	21,855	25,467	21,413
2.4	Red Onions	"	70,961	72,818	76,670	66,346	72,038	62,530	79,141	92,174
2.5	Ground Nuts	"	7,355	7,604	6,083	5,697	7,475	5,460	14,056	14,474
2.6	Green Gram	"	5,893	6,324	5,122	7,795	8,400	9,681	12,928	18,908
2.7	Sorghum	"	3,135	6,477	1,662	2,002	544	183	81	156
2.8	Soya Beans	"	1,271	1,162	747	1,112	2,870	1,328	1,083	2,387
2.9	Potatoes	"	27,365	27,302	38,753	33,422	38,453	52,468	—	63,393
2.10	Bombay Onions	"	1,204	1,334	1,253	1,694	3,555	5,038	389	883
2.11	Kurakkan	"	15,652	20,555	15,514	23,335	14,610	10,758	6,743	11,714
2.12	Gingelly	"	4,921	10,748	8,634	7,419	9,691	17,176	23,548	13,985
2.13	Meneri	"	452	490	838	1,077	518	102	788	778
2.14	Cowpea	"	2,016	7,560	12,028	21,323	22,517	18,772	23,513	39,317
2.15	Tanahal	"	443	171	196	134	57	33	11	—
2.16	Black Gram	"	654	1,046	2,362	11,705	8,646	6,043	5,504	7,350
2.17	Dhal	"	781	193	41	—	38	53	—	—

* Maha only.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 LIVESTOCK

27

In Thousands

Item	Unit	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Cattle															
1.1 Population	No.	1,660	1,584	1,593	1,625	1,617	1,673	1,718	1,712	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644	1,720
1.2 Slaughtered	..	229	237	235	252	242	251	248	246	222	195	189	175	178	183
1.3 Production of Milk	Litres	132,655	122,090	126,649	132,186	131,849	129,142	137,796	165,583	197,078	214,559	212,157	198,000	218,378	234,684
2.0 Buffaloes															
2.1 Population	No.	783	765	736	731	748	711	736	818	854	796	814	844	843	898
2.2 Slaughtered	..	3	3	3	4	2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	—	—
2.3 Production of Milk	Litres	39,544	37,314	34,848	39,412	42,278	37,029	41,218	48,780	53,448	51,583	55,437	62,000	65,037	74,034
3.0 Sheep and Goats															
3.1 Population															
3.1.1 Sheep	No.	25	28	27	29	29	27	30	28	30	27	23	24	28	29
3.1.2 Goats	..	584	543	556	546	562	549	547	547	562	545	450	461	493	512
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	..	146	126	130	123	114	125	138	141	133	129	127	124	136	137
4.0 Pigs															
4.1 Population	..	124	108	108	90	102	91	49	33	36	36	41	49	71	94
4.2 Slaughtered	..	19	19	18	22	21	17	15	13	13	19	18	23	31	24
5.0 Poultry															
5.1 Population	..	6,748	6,578	6,856	7,593	9,227	7,528	6,521	5,685	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341	6,296
5.2 Slaughtered	..	2,450	2,369	2,577	2,616	2,429	2,808	2,382	2,244	2,064	2,080	1,763	—	—	—
5.3 Production of Eggs	..	444,736	430,707	431,315	477,950	582,722	466,815	406,243	372,704	365,322	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,686	559,463

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops								
1.1 Tea	Kgs.	1,023	933	999	958	993	992	850
1.2 Rubber	"	774	790	773	845	820	718	678
1.3 Coconut	Nuts	5,311	5,160	4,031	4,886	5,298	4,486	—
1.4 Paddy	Kgs.	2,270	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,752	2,927	3,014
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops								
2.1 Manioc	Kgs.	9,675	9,838	10,026	12,473	10,884	12,112	11,400
2.2 Maize	"	866	1,016	1,142	1,230	1,106	1,343	1,250
2.3 Chillies	"	565	841	728	828	1,089	999	880
2.4 Red Onions	"	11,507	10,114	8,131	11,469	10,665	10,627	11,260
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	979	904	1,016	904	1,073	1,260	1,190
2.6 Green Gram	"	678	552	627	690	797	910	1,040
2.7 Sorghum	"	1,719	1,669	1,443	979	935	835	1,200
2.8 Soya Beans	"	1,016	1,029	1,104	1,481	1,092	991	1,070
2.9 Potatoes	"	13,552	23,001	11,795	11,331	12,500	14,551	13,630
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	9,449	7,152	7,880	15,761	7,410	9,190	9,190
2.11 Kurakkan	"	765	791	891	828	996	839	880
2.12 Gingelly	"	464	452	552	565	1,031	747	550
2.13 Meneri	"	489	778	979	941	606	122	880
2.14 Cowpea	"	866	615	703	816	622	920	1,030
2.15 Thanahal	"	402	690	778	703	673	769	n.a.
2.16 Black Gram	"	515	464	841	615	694	605	730
2.17 Dhal	"	803	439	489	916	768	n.a.	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops								
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,404	1,354	1,436	1,467	1,585	1,368	1,300
3.2 Cinnamon	"	769	811	848	1,182	1,238	1,564	1,340
3.3 Cardamoms	"	980	1,003	1,057	1,093	702	658	850
3.4 Citronella	"	819	683	776	1,096	1,574	1,667	1,560
3.5 Pepper	"	2,027	2,535	2,387	2,273	1,641	1,492	1,990

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.12 FERTILIZER

29

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Consumption														
1.1 Tea	M.T.	101,832	95,633	80,394	115,506	105,156	101,717	103,322	8,068	7,085	9,114	7,273	6,866	5,956
1.2 Rubber	"	9,532	13,033	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,415	16,780	1,770	1,384	1,155	794	548	415
1.3 Coconut	"	27,154	30,802	29,184	42,553	49,594	55,769	37,654	2,725	1,542	4,522	4,337	5,350	4,362
1.4 Paddy	"	49,714	72,724	122,015	136,127	130,409	188,826	155,589	5,848	2,791	9,653	18,752	30,705	23,129
1.5 Other	"	26,424	53,144	53,494	64,886	63,968	65,334	52,915	5,095	3,598	4,705	3,882	6,322	5,979
Total	M.T.	214,656	265,336	297,515	380,016	372,374	433,061	366,260	15,438	16,400	29,149	35,038	49,791	39,841
2.0 Price per Metric Ton of Straight Ingredients**	Rs.	1974.07.12*	1975.09.05*	1976.10.01*	1977.04.08*	1978.01.01*	1978.12.31*	1979.09.20*	1981.02.01*	1981.09.16				
2.1 Ammonium Sulphate		1,049	1,462	731	673	716	1,179	1,490	3,285	4,270				
2.2 Ammonium Phosphate		1,181	1,182	591	—	—	—	—	—	—				
2.3 Ammonium Nitrate		886	886	443	408	408	—	—	—	—				
2.4 Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate		610	610	1,107	—	—	—	—	—	8,990				
2.5 Basic Slag		394	394	394	—	—	—	—	—	—				
2.6 Borate		1,245	1,245	1,053	969	1,015	1,343	—	—	—				
2.7 Calcium Cynamide		566	566	284	—	—	—	—	—	—				
2.8 Dolomite		192	192	192	192	192	250	250	2,115	2,750				
2.9 Epsom Salt		699	699	662	609	635	1,230	1,000	—	—				
2.10 Gypsum		261	261	261	—	—	—	—	—	—				
2.11 Kieserite		989	989	662	609	635	—	1,230	2,645	3,440				
2.12 Muriate of Potash (60%)		1,214	1,296	596	596	640	1,388	1,055	2,230	2,900				
2.13 Rock Phosphate		823	823	411	370	402	1,132	690	1,255	1,635				
2.14 Sulphate of Potash		871	871	923	849	885	783	1,420	2,595	3,375				
2.15 Super Phosphate (Conc)		2,432	2,058	—	—	—	1,674	1,355	2,065	2,685				
2.16 Super Phosphate (Ord)		551	551	—	—	—	1,556	—	—	—				
2.17 Slacked Coral Lime		290	290	290	290	290	—	—	—	—				
2.18 Urea		2,671	2,671	1,037	—	1,043	—	980	2,140	2,785				
2.19 Urea Formaldehyde		837	837	418	—	—	1,638	—	—	—				
2.20 Zinc Sulphate		960	960	1,294	1,190	1,248	—	2,020	4,245	5,520				
2.21 Calcium Ammonium Nitrate		615	615	308	—	—	2,916	—	—	—				
2.22 D1 Ammonium Phosphate		—	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,980	4,670	6,075				
2.23 Apatite		—	—	411	411	402	—	—	—	—				
2.24 Crushed Oil Cake		758	758	758	—	—	—	—	—	—				
2.25 Sediment Poonac		862	862	861	—	—	—	—	—	—				

** Fertilizer Corporation Prices. (1981.09.16th prices represent prices in Colombo District.)

* Effective Dates.

† Monthly Figures refer to Sales of Fertilizer Corporation.

Source: Fertilizer Corporation.
Roberts Forage Works.
Colombo Commercial Company.
A. Baur and Company, Ltd.
Janatha Estate Development Board.
Shaw Wallace and Hedges.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Pakistan	Hong-Kong	India	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Nepal	Philippines
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP	1981	%	—	10.2	10.4	16.1	—	15.4	—	19.9	21.1	—	25.7
2.0 Electricity/Population	1981	Kwh.	—	—	35	191	2,582	164	1,038	684	321	16	—
3.0 Annual Compound Rate of Growth	1972—1981	%	7.4	16.0	7.6	9.0	8.8	6.8	14.9	9.9	10.6	13.5	8.2
4.0 General Index of Manufacturing Production	1981	1975=100	—	148	—	137	—	134	239	189	194	—	151
5.0 Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipments/Total Imports	1981	%	—	21.2	37.4	21.6	19.0	—	—	—	—	18.1	—
6.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	1981	%	26.0	13.3	2.9	28.4	7.7	—	22.1	16.3	33.8	13.0	31.3
7.0 Index of Production													
7.1 Mining	1979	1975=100	136*	—	—	113*	—	106	100	97	—	—	114
7.2 Manufacturing	„	„	103*	—	—	107*	—	102	119	143	—	—	104
7.3 Food, Beverages, Tobacco	„	„	107*	—	—	—	—	111	124	—	—	—	103
7.4 Rubber Products	„	„	132*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.5 Chemicals	„	„	193*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102

* 1977 Figures

Sources: United Nations Statistical Year Book 1980.
Asian Development Bank - Key Indicators - April, 1982.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

31

Industrial Group	In Million Rupees							
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1,247.3	1,503.4	1,714.8	2,294.7	2,609.2	2,856.0	3,899.0	4,496.0
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	570.8	891.7	680.4	697.6	1,007.9	1,128.0	1,923.0	3,040.0
3. Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	53.1	115.3	128.7	126.6	123.7	166.0	289.0	315.0
4. Paper and Paper Products	136.5	270.3	202.5	269.5	375.8	445.0	476.0	626.0
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	1,353.0	2,001.7	2,336.2	2,468.6	3,278.7	4,508.0	9,416.0	12,015.0
6. Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	288.1	244.3	360.1	411.0	592.4	710.0	1,006.0	1,060.0
7. Basic Metal Products	129.0	128.0	138.3	132.0	219.2	349.0	475.0	428.0
8. Machinery and Fabricated Metal Products	349.2	381.4	474.0	570.9	589.8	569.0	620.0	782.0
9. Other Manufactured Products	16.2	19.9	26.4	33.5	54.6	50.0	54.0	58.0
Total	4,143.8	5,556.0	6,061.4	7,004.4	8,851.3	10,781.0	18,161.0	22,820.0

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

5.3 TEXTILE

Item	Unit	Production								Capacity Utilised (Percentage)							
		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981 2nd half	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981 2nd half
1.0 Spinning (Cotton & Blended)	Mn.Kg.	7.60	6.41	6.97	7.87	8.49	6.49	8.25	5.02	50.2	47.3	47.9	45.6	49.1	36.1	45.1	54.9
1.1 National Textile Corporation																	
1.1.1 Veyangoda	"	1.36	1.13	1.09	1.35	1.41	0.98	1.18	0.74	93.7	77.5	75.0	93.1	97.2	59.3	81.3	101.0
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	3.60	2.59	2.60	1.95	1.73	0.88	1.83	1.08	49.0	35.2	35.3	26.5	23.5	11.5	24.8	29.3
1.1.3 Pugoda	"	0.77	1.11	1.01	1.18	1.30	1.21	1.06	0.64	56.3	81.6	74.3	81.4	89.6	78.5	73.1	87.6
1.1.4 Mattegama	"	—	—	0.15	0.91	1.01	0.55	1.36	0.97	—	—	14.5	45.5	50.5	26.5	68.0	97.0
1.1.5 Minneriya	"	—	—	—	0.37	0.75	0.55	1.02	0.60	—	—	—	23.1	46.8	33.5	63.7	75.0
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	"	0.92	0.53	0.64	0.67	0.86	0.96	0.75	0.41	81.2	46.4	56.4	68.3	65.9	72.7	56.8	62.1
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.55	0.80	0.98	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.43	0.24	40.3	58.3	71.7	50.7	69.1	61.7	34.9	39.3
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.40	0.25	0.50	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.34	46.8	29.4	57.9	69.8	67.4	69.7	33.5	36.9
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic)	Ma.Mtrs.	101.94	108.15	107.72	115.87	105.72	90.00	97.91	55.48	43.0	45.6	45.4	46.7	42.6	36.2	36.6	41.4
2.1 National Textile Corporation																	
2.1.1 Veyangoda	"	7.34	4.98	5.41	6.68	6.43	3.97	6.59	4.25	61.1	41.4	45.0	55.6	53.5	33.0	54.8	70.8
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	4.46	3.48	3.11	4.56	4.12	3.07	5.04	2.56	34.7	27.1	24.2	35.5	32.0	23.9	39.2	39.8
2.1.3 Pugoda	"	5.62	7.40	6.75	7.03	7.25	8.28	7.47	4.48	46.4	61.1	55.7	63.9	65.9	75.2	67.9	81.4
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	"	29.21	29.44	27.67	31.25	26.31	11.68	**	**	51.6	52.0	48.8	55.2	46.4	20.6	**	**
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	5.83	10.71	12.08	12.60	11.37	8.80	7.92	4.94	44.1	81.1	91.4	76.3	68.8	53.3	47.9	59.8
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	"	1.72	1.32	1.75	2.04	1.11	0.37	0.26	0.13	23.0	17.6	23.4	18.5	10.0	00.3	2.3	2.3
2.5 Co-operative and Private Power Looms	"	5.16	8.56	7.23	8.81	6.66	8.04	14.84	8.42	45.0	74.7	63.1	53.9	40.7	49.2	45.9	52.1
2.6 Hand Looms	"	29.41	25.63	24.70	24.39	24.00	24.00	28.00*	14.00*	36.0	31.3	30.2	29.9	29.3	29.3	34.2*	34.2*
2.7 Synthetic Mill (Weaving & Knitting)	"	13.19	16.63	19.02	18.51	18.47	21.79	27.79	16.70	44.5	56.1	64.2	61.4	61.2	71.7	56.0	67.3

* Estimated.

** No Production.

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL

33

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
							July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production												
1.1 Rolling Mill	M/T.	24,558	33,110	45,354	26,027	20,603	3,082	2,067	1,355	205	1,039	741
1.1.1 Rounds	"	18,412	27,403	33,302	16,079	8,910	2,979	—	1,355	205	—	—
1.1.2 Flats	"	2,777	2,221	1,874	4,758	6,811	—	—	—	—	1,039	—
1.1.3 Angles	"	3,369	3,486	10,178	5,190	4,882	103	2,067	—	—	—	741
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor. Steel)	"	9,586	13,280	18,941	19,563	42,077	6,756	4,671	2,245	4,691	5,016	5,976
1.2 Wire Mill												
1.2.1 Wire drawing	"	5,496	9,491	8,400	9,189	7,058	1,027	747	716	559	581	165
1.2.2 Annealling and Galvenising	"	1,530	2,930	1,571	1,831	2,095	114	879	175	279	215	198
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	"	177	670	229	319	235	24	—	20	39	35	40
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	"	400	981	759	1,120	876	71	128	78	25	106	77
1.2.5 Hexagonal Mesh	"	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Foundry												
1.3.1 Grinding Media	"	30	83	168	305	229	21	26	20	15	15	11
1.3.2 General Casting	"	149	189	248	152	113	13	12	09	07	13	13
1.3.3 Pig Iron	"	478	360	381	214	64	20	05	—	—	—	—
2.0 Capacity Utilization												
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	40	49	47	55	41	85	49	17	21	59	54
2.2 Wire Mill	"	46	79	70	77	59	102	74	71	55	58	16
2.3 Foundry	"	66	63	44	67	41	64	52	34	26	34	29
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton												
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	3,683	4,030	5,454	6,592	8,513	6,960	7,693	9,842	8,167	7,292	7,768
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	"	4,640	4,839	7,423	8,784	12,974	12,657	11,690	12,027	14,693	12,998	14,981
3.3 Foundry	"	6,067	8,081	6,708	11,686	26,510	15,830	21,491	30,838	30,763	29,242	44,664
4.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,790	2,118	2,140	2,243	2,214	2,218	2,209	2,190	2,174	2,184	2,214

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Installed Capacity	M/T. '000	275	275	275	275	275	270	298	298	298	298	298	298	298
1.1 Kankesan	"	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440
1.2 Puttalam	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1.3 Galle	"													
2.0 Actual Utilization		218	189	77	215	235	248	244	14.2	17.7	16.4	22.3	19.3	24.9
2.1 Kankesan	"	192	185	89	340	349	353	805	26.1	20.6	24.7	28.4	27.3	28.9
2.2 Puttalam	"	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Galle	"													
3.0 Percentage Utilization	%	79	69	51	78	85	92	82	57	71	66	90	78	100
3.1 Kankesan	"	44	42	30	77	79	80	77	71	56	67	77	74	79
3.2 Puttalam	"	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.3 Galle	"													
4.0 Production of Portland Cement	M/T.'000	394.4	427.2	362.8	575.0	591.7	551.0	921.1	52.2	52.5	45.0	43.7	45.5	44.2
4.1 Kankesan	"	167.0	200.1	162.5	191.9	227.2	180.5	549.8	22.4	22.4	22.2	19.3	20.4	20.0
4.2 Puttalam	"	177.0	190.4	168.3	321.4	335.0	325.4	315.9	25.1	20.6	21.9	23.2	23.5	22.9
4.3 Galle	"	50.4	36.7	32.0	61.7	29.5	45.1	55.4	4.7	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.3
5.0 Production of Masonary Cement	M/T.'000	—	—	—	—	68.7	71.7	74.7	8.0	5.9	6.1	8.6	4.2	7.1
5.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	18.0	19.9	10.3	1.4	1.4	—	1.2	—	1.1
5.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	44.7	47.3	61.4	6.6	4.5	6.1	7.4	4.2	6.0
5.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	6.0	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Sales-Total (Portland & Masonary Cement)	M/T.'000	388.8	420.3	342.5	567.6	674.0	633.1	711.1	66.6	60.0	58.3	53.3	50.3	52.3
7.0 Price per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)														
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280
7.2 Puttalam	"	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280
7.3 Galle	"	370	370	370	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338
8.0 Price per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement)														
8.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	358	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
8.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	358	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
8.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	416	633	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Portland Cement)	Rs.	221	300	—	370	411	863	1,244	1,507	1,507	1,507	1,507	1,507	1,507
9.1 Kankesan	"	361	392	—	367	429	766	1,422	1,817	1,817	1,817	1,817	1,817	1,817
9.2 Puttalam	"	280	365	—	561	709	1,504	1,759	2,170	2,170	2,170	2,170	2,170	2,170
9.3 Galle	"													
10.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton (Masonry Cement)														
10.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	292	462	461	331	331	331	331	331	331
10.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	297	428	583	437	437	437	437	437	437
10.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	661	748	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.0 Exports	M/T.	20,914	917	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.1 Quantity	Rs '000	5,233	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.2 Value														

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

5.6 PETROLEUM

35

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Crude Oil Imports-Quantity	M.T.'000	1,465	1,447	1,530	1,516	1,438	2,043	1,711	96	198	189	214	29	177
2.0 Crude Oil Imports-Value (c. i. f.)	Rs. Mn.	851.1	1,160.0	1,278.0	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	8,643.7	496.7	979.4	989.4	1,131.5	178.9	945.9
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed														
In Sri Lanka														
3.1 Petrol	M.T.'000	88	100	103	121	97	109	100	9.0	7.0	9.3	8.8	10.1	8.2
3.1.1 Super	"	—	—	84	104	92	109	100	9.0	7.0	9.3	8.8	10.1	8.2
3.1.2 Regular	"	—	—	19	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene	"	208	188	185	211	186	179	149	21.9	12.1	11.2	11.7	12.1	18.4
3.3 Furnace Oil	"	537	514	545	548	509	745	699	54.0	55.1	70.3	76.1	60.8	66.0
3.4 Auto Diesel	"	271	276	277	242	271	384	309	19.1	31.5	27.3	29.7	37.5	23.0
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	"	91	88	92	117	90	100	107	11.3	1.6	9.5	8.1	3.0	17.0
3.6 Aviation Fuel-(AVTUR)	"	55	77	72	36	31	43	84	1.3	8.3	9.7	12.6	9.8	7.4
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	M.T.	1,000	2,000	3,100	5,355	6,211	7,477	6,410	541	610	570	551	478	627
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	M.T.'000	21	27	25	25	24	26	164	—	0.0	0.0	—	1.7	2.5
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	"	107	103	102	82	90	151	138	10.0	11.3	13.9	15.6	12.2	16.3
3.10 Solvents	M.T.	2,000	2,000	2,130	2,626	3,408	2,410	3,360	206	507	4	589	30	556
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	M.T.'000	14.5	15.6	13.7	16.3	18.4	22.2	18.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.6
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings*														
4.1 Marine Diesel	Rs. Mn.	384.7	399.7	584.5	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	3,347.4	362.3	326.2	449.1	278.8	357.8	354.3
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur and Avgas)	"	45.4	50.3	63.1	94.8	166.0	196.2	140.3	14.3	17.2	16.0	18.4	14.3	7.0
4.3 Auto Diesel	"	56.5	92.3	111.3	227.8	420.5	704.2	918.8	70.5	74.8	75.4	83.1	69.1	95.4
4.4 Naptha	"	16.5	22.1	25.7	57.2	118.4	126.4	128.4	11.3	9.0	10.0	17.8	12.4	10.1
4.5 Furnace Oil	"	82.9	105.2	98.8	142.3	437.1	634.1	563.8	85.4	—	132.7	—	122.4	124.3
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	"	—	45.3	43.6	89.9	122.8	587.0	801.0	99.5	144.9	109.6	74.4	54.2	56.5
4.7 Exports to Maldives	"	182.0	81.3	240.9	325.9	672.6	677.9	783.0	80.5	78.7	103.3	82.9	84.8	59.0
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc.	"	1.4	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	6.4	—	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.5
	"	—	—	—	—	18.1	—	5.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.5

* Excluding foreign exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRE

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production														
1.1 Standard Tyres (Quantity)	No.	121,456	128,341	114,200	173,131	188,530	194,860	155,950	14,860	13,722	16,600	15,557	14,582	14,225
1.2 Value*	Rs. '000	98,549	93,351	80,530	158,726	176,416	245,601	229,331	22,498	21,155	25,863	24,464	22,940	22,378
1.1 Production - Quantity														
1.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	67,091	62,287	60,681	94,810	153,677	109,546	88,206	7,923	7,510	9,532	8,800	8,822	7,934
1.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	9,079	10,025	8,497	19,255	25,432	27,126	26,726	3,634	2,227	2,818	2,810	2,861	2,525
1.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	93,030	108,529	87,318	142,898	145,213	131,414	89,400	7,464	7,976	9,070	7,953	7,253	7,876
1.1.4 Scooter Tyres	"	—	—	—	3,758	6,370	—	739	—	15	81	36	294	118
1.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	150,255	185,989	174,330	241,484	260,387	205,816	164,294	18,385	15,479	15,764	13,830	13,899	14,785
1.1.6 Rubber Carpets	"	—	—	—	3,025	7,839	1,404	1,754	—	23	113	—	—	—
2.0 Sales														
2.1 Standard Tyres	"	116,143	119,079	131,304	172,921	182,480	117,113	162,772	15,366	13,482	17,370	14,303	15,677	14,036
2.2 Value †	Rs. '000	94,384	86,863	93,714	156,820	175,603	244,032	236,699	23,084	20,595	27,043	22,200	24,542	21,933
2.1 Sales - Quantity														
2.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	63,429	59,916	68,644	90,905	99,102	105,246	87,366	7,996	7,285	9,383	7,659	8,946	8,068
2.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	8,117	9,295	11,378	19,980	24,384	27,156	27,257	2,918	2,460	3,209	2,519	2,890	2,163
2.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	84,255	92,209	110,813	134,256	131,443	129,036	106,497	8,718	7,479	9,074	7,543	8,277	7,281
2.1.4 Scooter Tyres	"	—	—	—	1,361	2,941	3,213	1,569	—	70	171	257	184	94
2.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	145,239	185,824	173,210	222,110	236,246	218,035	170,426	19,253	12,346	17,093	14,030	13,177	15,326
2.1.6 Rubber Carpets	"	—	—	—	3,613	4,409	4,445	2,030	180	62	162	5	23	22
3.0 Imports of Inputs														
3.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	1,120	2,173	1,357	2,164	5,085	21,293	11,417	332	433	—	123	—	4,976
3.2 Raw Materials - Foreign Component	"	17,943	20,251	17,756	41,242	86,695	40,718	68,759	303	162	5,119	7,832	660	45
3.3 Spares	"	1,133	686	746	2,040	2,844	9,342	10,077	209	539	606	386	793	148
4.0 Employment	No.	2,003	2,078	2,058	1,962	1,942	1,921	1,888	1,931	1,938	1,933	1,919	1,902	1,888
5.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	"	154,105	172,679	172,679	191,623	197,575	219,869	204,496	19,708	18,950	19,708	18,957	18,191	18,949
6.0 Capacity Utilization	%	78.8	74.3	66.1	90.4	95.72	85.4	78.2	75.4	72.4	84.2	82.1	80.2	75.1

* Net realisable after cash discounts.

† Less Business Turnover Tax.

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS

37

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones															
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	132.9	189.0	287.1	253.9	524.6	494.3	664.0	634.1	36.2	48.4	29.2	38.4	50.9	55.4
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	116.9	178.4	278.3	243.0	442.1	449.3	598.5	624.1	36.2	47.7	28.4	37.9	50.1	55.4
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	16.0	10.6	8.8	10.9	82.5	45.0	65.5	10.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	—
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	28.8	41.0	72.3	69.4	80.0	66.9	52.8	175.4	10.6	16.8	10.4	12.0	18.0	12.1
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	25.1	36.8	62.3	64.9	69.2	47.0	37.7	162.9	9.7	15.7	9.2	10.9	16.7	11.3
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	3.7	4.2	10.0	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.1	12.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8
2.0 Graphite															
2.1 Production	M.T.	10,466	7,949	8,167	8,818	10,724	9,526	7,300	7,457	793	695	745	755	716	628
2.2 Exports															
2.2.1 Quantity	Rs. Mn.	9,815	6,004	8,045	8,944	11,262	10,935	6,595	4,491	464	367	155	354	563	378
2.2.2 Value		16.8	10.6	17.2	22.4	57.5	77.2	83.8	96.4	10.6	9.1	2.9	6.8	11.3	10.2
2.2.3 Average Price per Metric Ton	Rs.	1,749	1,805	2,185	2,558	5,227	7,413	15,481	20,864	21,575	24,523	12,903	16,949	19,538	26,455
2.3 Local Sales															
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	128	227	275	216	265	251	193	177	30	07	13	04	19	20
2.3.2 Value	Rs.'000	300	555	708	693	1,160	1,490	825	801	152	28	59	28	95	89
3.0 Ilmenite															
3.1 Production	M.T.'000	81.4	64.1	56.0	34.7	35.3	56.0	31.4	80.1	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.5	3.9	4.1
3.2 Exports															
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T.'000	87.3	51.2	53.2	42.0	37.0	30.6	36.7	41.1	10.1	8.5	5.2	6.6	—	—
3.2.2 Value	Rs.Mn.	6.5	4.9	6.8	4.8	9.0	9.1	9.8	13.6	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	—	—
4.0 Rutile															
4.1 Production	M.T.	3,063	3,123	1,043	998	11,615	14,825	7,086	13,301	1,216	1,253	1,225	1,353	1,259	638
4.2 Exports															
4.2.1 Quantity	"	2,402	3,338	2,220	198	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,412	350	600	3,738	200	174	—
4.2.2 Value	Rs.'000	2,909	6,727	4,374	344	3,820	40,451	40,155	27,380	200	3,800	18,900	1,300	1,100	—

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production															
1.1 Paper & Paper Products	M.T.	17,641	19,107	17,602	19,823	24,902	22,317	21,262	23,746	2,016	1,972	2,392	2,399	2,318	2,232
1.2 Converted Items	"	829	840	584	618	580	565	485	511	39	49	63	42	46	28
1.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	85,161	78,732	80,061	68,767	78,007	65,072	32,641	17,065	—	—	—	4,000	5,151	4,348
1.4 Bags	'000	6,808	7,876	6,214	3,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales															
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	15,162	15,572	15,940	20,152	19,991	17,989	19,488	20,757	2,062	1,443	2,022	1,528	1,817	2,365
2.2 Converted Items	"	710	728	568	568	630	555	738	551	45	41	53	56	64	41
2.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	217,033	242,788	227,306	158,982	214,345	252,880	239,959	241,102	24,452	4,362	11,661	7,117	5,992	18,876
2.4 Bags	'000	6,855	7,643	3,187	1,308	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	3,887	3,780	3,088	3,495	5,360	2,489	1,508	1,352	138	143	163	123	45	133
3.0 Stocks															
3.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	2,324	3,183	3,232	1,272	3,189	4,016	2,893	3,650	3,259	3,635	3,571	4,046	4,082	3,650
3.2 Converted Items	"	62	60	82	39	50	51	82	36	67	74	75	57	47	36
3.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	19,343	53,842	83,018	71,595	145,681	211,827	225,487	162,406	45,822	51,068	71,536	110,809	149,773	162,406
3.4 Bags	No.	90,918	98,108	87,160	54,009	28,000	109,008	2,819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	—	—	—	—	—	1,807	602	190	423	380	490	367	323	190
4.0 Capacity Utilization	%	76	87	77	86	—	57	56	66	69	65	76	82	85	73
5.0 Employment	No.	2,795	2,796	3,605	4,546	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,383	4,771	5,137	5,027	4,679	4,587	4,383
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	10,678	3,780	n.a.	2,496	7,249	1,981	630	704	—	280	—	—	—	—
7.0 Demand for Paper & Boards	"	79,592	85,714	90,306	91,837	102,000	109,008	57,540	62,030	31,015	31,015	31,015	31,015	31,015	31,015
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	4,146	5,182	5,133	5,705	—	8,878	11,904	15,689	16,223	16,223	16,223	16,223	16,223	16,223

* With 40 pages.

Sources: National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS

39

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production														
1.1 Crockery	M.T.	939	604	1,014	1,239	1,393	1,472	1,203	105	107	96	107	119	104
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory)		1,586	1,746	1,944	2,302	2,477	1,810	1,765	151	158	165	189	192	156
1.1.2 Piliyandala (, ,)	"	670	552	648	790	770	1,037	1,046	108	87	69	78	69	71
1.2 Sanitaryware	"	4,161	4,370	4,687	5,544	5,870	6,614	7,315	640	560	606	731	804	678
1.3 Kaolin	"	430	281	6,555	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4 Wall Tiles	"	229	327	215	253	279	362	287	27	32	27	25	33	21
1.5 Insulators	"	66	68	63	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.6 Laknil	"	166	224	72	63	54	26	39	06	12	—	—	—	—
1.7 Pirisidu	"	264	1,832	1,917	1,912	1,757	1,929	1,733	151	162	166	140	148	125
1.8 Mosaic Tiles	"	—	—	99	136	51	233	200	17	30	16	10	15	01
1.9 Refractories*	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.10 Tiles & Bricks*	'000	24,756	26,685	21,423	20,558	43,314	34,038	24,903	2,277	2,271	2,369	2,263	1,950	1,673
2.0 Sales	Rs.'000	19,726	23,157	32,494	37,642	49,392	63,721	69,118	5,117	7,217	4,360	5,210	7,979	6,427
2.1 Crockery	"	7,878	7,790	9,025	15,279	20,031	38,011	41,239	3,442	3,224	3,955	3,698	4,428	3,209
2.2 Sanitaryware	"	3,219	3,287	3,395	4,686	6,434	8,373	10,282	1,092	759	974	1,118	1,237	874
2.3 Kaolin	"	3,146	2,685	7,208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Wall Tiles	"	3,491	4,714	3,630	4,241	5,121	11,467	7,631	608	1,269	399	838	1,098	55
2.5 Insulators	"	2,327	2,183	1,380	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Laknil	"	364	864	491	362	347	178	333	40	51	01	129	—	01
2.7 Pirisidu	"	552	2,292	5,733	9,901	12,473	18,209	20,738	2,511	1,583	2,346	1,830	1,790	1,345
2.8 Mosaic Tiles	"	—	—	1,178	1,052	1,700	3,379	2,331	105	373	87	204	358	19
2.9 Refractories*	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.10 Tiles & Bricks*	"	13,282	39,100	14,182	16,691	47,526	50,177	41,015	3,767	3,442	4,036	3,725	2,870	2,690
3.0 Stocks	Rs.'000	1,852	1,114	1,458	734	3,723	6,278	57,271	5,527	4,768	5,314	6,021	5,701	4,432
3.1 Crockery	"	283	24	95	511	224	1,559	22,137	2,514	2,771	2,625	1,646	883	822
3.2 Sanitaryware	"	58	452	261	959	580	691	10,121	884	886	732	873	841	834
3.3 Kaolin	"	26	78	12,217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4 Wall Tiles	"	231	324	176	—	1,605	1,040	19,014	1,868	1,469	1,839	1,629	1,394	1,842
3.5 Insulators	"	—	47	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.6 Laknil	"	13	110	—	18	39	—	1,180	158	37	316	187	143	—
3.7 Pirisidu	"	898	903	—	1,915	4,000	3,384	58,128	5,028	5,645	5,759	5,946	6,182	6,522
3.8 Mosaic Tiles	"	1,145	1,244	478	842	1,466	1,673	40,870	2,835	4,181	4,065	5,188	5,347	6,719
3.9 Tiles & Bricks*	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Exports														
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs.'000	2,960	2,321	3,885	9,588	8,172	9,792	2,850	05	73	—	—	21	130

* Excluding Vested Factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation.

5.11 MILK

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Milk Collection	Litres'000	45,360	60,760	54,490	50,184	63,325	62,815	58,997	5,373	5,476	5,167	4,913	4,509	4,492
1.1 National Milk Board	"	43,901	59,548	53,367	49,090	62,309	61,803	58,004	5,279	5,394	5,080	4,828	4,424	4,406
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	"	1,459	1,212	1,123	1,094	1,016	1,012	993	94	82	87	85	85	86
2.0 Finished Products														
2.1 Liquid Milk														
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	"	10,343	9,708	10,547	11,820	10,447	12,138	11,209	987	1,004	997	1,017	997	1,037
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	"	2,545	3,981	5,591	6,432	8,539	9,044	8,824	785	775	801	819	790	863
2.2 Condensed Milk														
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (Perakum 397 gr. Tins)	No.'000	17,066	17,448	14,753	12,792	13,819	10,000	13,860	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade and Bulk (397 gr.) Tins	"	57	39	9	3	624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Powdered Milk														
2.3.1 Lakspray	Kg.'000	7,578	8,965	9,171	8,504	10,532	2,412	3,640	120	95	243	368	280	177
2.3.2 Vitamilk	"	460	646	582	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt	"	453	250	436	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products														
2.4.1 Butter	Kg.'000	155	245	198	94	193	35	248	12	8	13	64	59	67
2.4.2 Ice Cream	Litres'000	632	769	546	1,216	1,186	637	575	13	15	7	6	5	5
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups	No.'000	—	695	2,215	1,726	686	—	54	—	—	—	6	22	26

Sources: National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR

41

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Sugar Cane Planted Area	Hectares	2,457	1,880	1,062	1,946	2,071	2,173	1,881	267	274	151	184	79	29
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	3,407	4,533	3,105	2,901	4,451	4,203	4,056	534	489	495	416	107	171
3.0 Harvested Area	"	4,200	5,417	4,585	4,507	5,679	5,372	5,638	715	673	575	387	151	15
4.0 Production of the Corporation	M/T.	18,283	23,512	23,316	17,376	19,624	26,289	25,291	3,143	3,481	2,841	2,035	409	—
5.0 Imports - Quantity	M/T. '000	56	24	101	176	246	209	238	18	13	15	19	22	5
6.0 Per Capita Consumption	Kg.	4.2	1.8	7.2	12.4	17.0	14.2	15.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Cost of Production per kg.														
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	3.64	3.40	3.68	4.56	7.96	—	8.73	8.86	8.86	8.86	8.86	8.86	8.86
7.2 Kantale	"	2.51	2.54	3.31	3.92	4.98	—	4.43	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products														
8.1 Jaggery	Kg.	496,112	636,031	778,929	268,618	115,674	136,988	18,511	7,177	4,942	120	1,453	810	2,071
8.2 Sugar Syrup	Litres	426,649	537,960	792,305	583,768	1,257,463	619,935	825,764	102,884	130,835	143,624	129,158	30,212	33,022
8.3 Gin	"	25,576	18,505	21,795	14,962	50,370	24,228	15,810	1,557	—	—	3,624	1,822	2,698
8.4 Brandy	"	35,627	31,263	29,229	50,805	68,291	40,485	25,855	1,870	2,674	—	1,003	3,570	8,848
8.5 Whisky	"	3,581	4,013	3,581	3,954	10,971	5,355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Rum	"	10,374	14,364	10,165	19,318	42,414	12,876	18,924	—	1,750	3,004	1,842	3,194	1,752
8.7 Arrack	"	428,691	324,692	481,080	122,134	538,945	253,485	218,178	1,153	2,977	10,697	11,629	19,476	3,599
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value)	Rs.	22,143	112,593	25,578	—	121,427	186,072	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation,
Customs, Sri Lanka.

5.13 FISHERIES

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Sea Fish															
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	2,235	965	559	305	559	603	307	459	24.5	32.1	32.1	34.4	31.9	37.1
1.2 Purchases (Corporation)	"	2,286	3,201	4,471	2,743	4,267	2,990	3,034	4,257	510.7	595.8	328.5	314.3	307.0	244.7
1.3 Private Sector	"	100,791	114,863	122,839	125,379	136,911	169,950	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Dried Fish															
2.1 Corporation Production	"	254	102	102	51	152	107	54	151	28.7	9.8	11.5	12.6	3.7	10.6
2.2 Purchase (Corporation)	"	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Private Sector	"	5,690	6,249	7,468	7,569	6,553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 By - Products (Corporation)															
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	19,483	18,787	683	11,507	4,436	4,873	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	2,589	1,265	2,557	1,392	1,593	933	460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	183	169	203	171	204	217	94	148	15.6	20.2	15.4	16.6	12.5	12.7
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins*000	129	146	118	68	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Sales - Quantity															
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	1,925	3,018	3,378	1,946	2,703	2,648	2,304	3,912	391.6	313.5	259.1	294.6	280.2	290.7
4.2 Dried Fish	"	196,045	236,382	316,496	150,577	—	112	62	192	16.5	18.2	21.7	14.8	24.2	13.1
4.3 Fish Meal	"	196	154	192	165	—	209	117	414	14.1	20.1	15.8	21.8	10.8	12.7
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	16,166	24,306	3,554	14,992	—	3,258	1,998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Sales - Value															
5.1 Wet Fish	Rs.*000	26,114	30,300	41,475	30,217	50,219	64,132	68,388	63,743	5,841	4,441	3,803	4,645	4,982	5,887
5.2 Dried Fish	"	14,598	17,137	21,267	11,937	26,680	35,235	26,410	50,190	4,427	3,661	2,404	3,626	4,131	4,556
5.3 Fish Meal	"	1,619	1,436	2,465	1,159	1,735	1,258	863	3,170	279	315	457	262	251	220
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	1,012	684	924	1,028	1,394	1,452	1,156	3,051	252	189	331	220	142	165
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	319	529	51	325	305	184	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	"	8,566	10,514	16,768	15,768	20,105	26,003	39,996	7,332	883	276	611	537	458	946
6.0 Imports - Quantity															
6.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	M.T.	16,815	17,374	7,620	5,182	5,131	—	17,679	6,025	576	90	—	632	741	470
6.2 Dried Fish	"	—	2,083	864	1,778	1,880	12,720*	7,865	767	155	—	—	—	—	—
	"	16,815	15,291	6,757	3,404	3,251	10,126	9,813	5,258	421	90	—	632	741	470
7.0 Imports - Value															
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	Rs. Mn.	0.9	0.1	3.7	10.0	12.7	68.9	84.9	11.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	—
7.2 Dried Fish	"	49.1	43.7	25.5	9.7	21.2	89.6	111.5	73.3	4.9	1.3	—	7.8	12.3	7.5

* Tins (7 Ozs. and 15 Ozs. together) in thousands.

Sources: Ceylon Fisheries Corporation.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.

	Percent								
	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Korea, Rep.of	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply/GDP mp†	13.8*	28.9	18.8	18.5	8.9	11.0	26.1	26.6	10.2*
2.0 Currency in Circulation/Demand Deposits	79.7*	335.8	69.9*	137.3	103.3	174.5	100.7	87.6	190.9*
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDP mp	20.3*	14.9	14.2	9.7	19.9	8.3	16.6	15.1	13.7
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDP mp	42.2*	15.6	17.7	15.9	20.2	14.8	14.3	13.6	13.0
5.0 Taxes/GDP mp	18.2*	13.1	10.1	6.9	16.2	7.1	13.3	—	13.0*
6.0 Taxes /Government Current Revenue	89.5*	87.7	71.3	71.9	81.1	84.5	79.9	—	93.5*
7.0 Government Capital Expenditure/Government Total Expenditure	57.2	23.9	49.5	27.1*	17.9	65.9	37.6	48.2	20.6
8.0 Debt Service Ratio ¹	6.0*	19.4*	0.2*	9.2*	12.3*	1.5*	10.9*	1.1*	5.2*
9.0 International Reserves (\$ Mn.)	330.0	222.2	n.a.	5,257.0	2,676.3	194.3	1,507.0	6,828.0	2,727.0
10.0 International Reserves/Imports (Months) ²	2.1	3.1	n.a.	4.4	2.7	6.2	3.3	3.0	3.3

† Gross Domestic Product at Market Price.

* 1980 Figures.

Source: Asian Development Bank — Key Indicators — April, 1982.

Debt Service Payments $\times 100$ 1. $\frac{\text{Earnings from Merchandise Exports and Services}}{\text{Debt Service Payments}} \times 100$

2. This indicates number of months can imports be maintained by using the International Reserves at the end of the year.

6.2 MONETARY TRENDS

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Narrow Money Supply	Rs.Mn.	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	10,024	9,097	9,197	9,445	9,520	9,459	10,024
1.1 Currency in Circulation	"	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,015	3,774	4,181	4,823	4,491	4,493	4,575	4,595	4,574	4,823
1.2 Demand Deposits	"	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	5,202	4,607	4,704	4,869	4,925	4,884	5,202
2.0 Time and Saving Deposits	"	1,669	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,422	12,968	12,968	14,016	14,317	14,384	14,422
3.0 Broad Money Supply	"	4,757	6,321	8,717	10,892	15,058	19,860	24,447	22,065	22,165	23,460	23,837	23,842	24,447
4.0 Change in Money Supply	"	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	596	-331	-231	17	92	30	596
5.0 Per Capita Money Supply	"	229	304	385	418	530	640	675	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Money Supply / GDP*	%	11.90	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	13.84	12.77	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Currency / Demand Deposits	"	109.0	100.0	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.7	97.5	95.5	93.9	93.3	93.7	92.7
8.0 Deposits Turn Over	"	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.22	61.07	5.00	5.00	5.20	4.80	4.82	5.08
9.0 Domestic Credit														
9.1 Private Sector ¹	Rs.Mn.	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	16,690	15,306	15,557	15,750	16,315	16,615	16,690
9.2 Corporation	"	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	4,488	4,326	4,192	4,138	4,318	4,300	4,488
9.3 Government	"	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	12,789	12,484	11,669	12,457	11,949	12,192	12,789
10.0 Quasi Money ²	"	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	14,423	12,968	12,968	14,015	14,317	14,384	14,423
11.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Bank	"	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	7,207	7,610	6,696	7,403	7,458	7,428	7,207
12.0 Bank Rate	%	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0

* At Market Price.

1. Co-operatives and Private.

2. Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.3. BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS — As At 31st December, 1981

45

District	People's Bank	Bank of Ceylon	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking (a) Density Index
1. Colombo	45	36	07	04	21	113	1,698	15,027	0.665
2. Gampaha	21	16	01	01	—	39	1,389	35,615	0.281
3. Kalutara	12	12	—	—	—	24	827	34,458	0.290
4. Matale	07	10	—	02	—	19	357	18,789	0.532
5. Kandy	20	22	04	01	—	47	1,126	23,957	0.417
6. Polonnaruwa	05	07	—	—	—	12	263	21,917	0.456
7. Anuradhapura	18	26	03	—	—	47	588	12,511	0.799
8. Puttalam	07	10	—	—	—	17	493	29,000	0.345
9. Kurunegala	18	20	01	—	—	39	1,213	31,103	0.322
10. Badulla	18	17	03	—	—	38	643	16,921	0.591
11. Monaragala	06	10	—	—	—	16	280	17,500	0.571
12. Nuwara Eliya	07	10	03	—	—	20	522	26,100	0.383
13. Galle	13	16	01	01	—	31	815	26,290	0.380
14. Matara	16	10	—	01	—	27	644	23,852	0.419
15. Hambantota	06	08	—	—	—	14	424	30,286	0.330
16. Ratnapura	13	12	02	—	—	27	797	29,519	0.339
17. Kegalle	13	08	—	—	—	21	682	32,476	0.308
18. Batticaloa	07	05	—	—	—	12	331	27,583	0.363
19. Amparai	10	10	—	—	—	20	389	19,450	0.514
20. Trincomalee	06	14	01	—	—	21	257	12,238	0.817
21. Mannar	02	01	01	—	—	04	107	26,750	0.374
22. Vavuniya	02	01	—	—	—	03	96	32,000	0.313
23. Mullaitivu	01	02	—	—	—	03	78	26,000	0.385
24. Jaffna	16	10	01	01	—	28	831	29,679	0.337
Total	289	293	28	11	21	642	14,850	23,131	0.432

(a) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

(b) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1), State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), Bank of America (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. (1), Habib Bank A.G. Zurich (1), Dubai Bank Ltd. (1), Union Bank of Middle East Ltd. (1), Amsterdam Rotterdam Bank (1).

6.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT — NUMBER OF BRANCHES

Name of Bank	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Bank of Ceylon	63	146	270	369	413	472	483	287	306*	293*
2. People's Bank	121	132	156	161	191	211	216	242	271	289
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	03	07	09	10	10	10	10	10	10	11
4. Hatton National Bank	10	14	22	22	23	24	24	24	27	28
5. Other Banks	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	10	18	21
6. Total	204	306	464	569	644	724	740	573	632	642
7. Banking Density Index — All Island	0.16	0.23	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.43

* According to Bank of Ceylon statement for July, 1982 (Deposit and Advances) out of 390 A.S.C. Branches only 99 are functioning.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

These Totals are made up as follows:

	31.12.1980	31.12.81
Main Branches	161	194
A. S. C. Branches	145	99
Total	<u>306</u>	<u>293</u>

6.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS

47

Rupees Million

	1979				1980				1981			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institution	164.1	716.3	31.2	911.5	191.9	898.7	25.4	1,116.0	239.3	1,064.1	26.3	1,329.7
2. Plantation	146.8	66.4	4.5	217.8	205.5	122.0	1.8	329.3	161.5	116.4	1.5	279.4
3. Trading	720.7	525.6	42.9	1,289.3	854.3	548.1	35.3	1,437.7	827.7	722.4	38.2	1,588.3
4. Manufacturing Establishment	477.3	181.4	7.2	666.0	706.2	254.0	6.0	966.2	658.5	477.0	8.3	1,143.8
5. Other Business	778.1	510.0	19.8	1,308.0	1,263.4	1,262.0	25.5	2,550.9	1,277.1	2,508.0	16.1	3,801.2
6. Non-Business Institutions	331.8	565.3	36.4	933.5	356.9	874.3	34.0	1,265.2	392.1	724.4	44.2	1,160.7
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies	89.7	39.0	2.8	131.6	114.7	43.6	4.7	163.0	61.2	55.9	3.2	120.3
8. Individuals	905.7	1,599.3	1,990.8	4,495.7	1,144.3	2,951.8	2,367.1	6,463.2	1,296.4	4,992.5	2,997.5	9,286.4
9. Total	3,614.2	4,203.8	2,135.5	9,953.2	4,837.2	6,954.5	2,499.8	14,291.5	4,913.8	10,660.7	3,135.3	18,709.8
10. Percentage of Total deposits	36	42	22	100	34	49	17	100	26	57	17	100
11. Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period on previous year	33	69	23	44	34	65	17	44	2	53	25	31

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.6 LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rupees Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Agricultural	341.1 (15.2)	408.6 (12.4)	494.5 (14.1)	582.4 (13.9)	1,017.7 (17.2)	1,415.1 (16.0)	1,763.5 (14.8)	2,270.5 (13.2)	2,776.9 (13.2)
1.1 Traditional Plantation*	77.7	57.1	89.3	80.9	93.0	232.9	471.9	591.8	1,086.2
1.2 Paddy	178.3	236.9	256.2	298.0	586.5	788.0	686.9	817.5	884.6
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	85.1	114.7	148.9	203.5	338.2	394.2	604.7	861.2	806.1
2.0 Commercial	967.7 (43.2)	1,544.2 (47.0)	1,655.4 (47.1)	1,826.0 (43.6)	2,623.3 (47.7)	4,028.1 (45.5)	5,723.3 (48.0)	8,771.8 (51.2)	10,181.4 (48.5)
2.1 Export Trading	528.3	722.1	705.2	975.1	1,469.7	1,500.1	2,067.4	2,744.9	3,086.9
2.2 Import Trading	149.3	478.9	558.0	383.5	702.9	1,339.9	1,664.2	2,527.8	2,685.4
2.3 Other	290.1	343.4	392.1	467.4	650.7	733.1	845.3	3,499.0	4,409.0
3.0 Industrial	435.3 (19.4)	731.9 (22.1)	684.8 (19.4)	998.8 (23.9)	1,272.9 (21.5)	2,190.5 (24.8)	2,708.7 (22.7)	3,255.8 (19.0)	3,854.3 (18.4)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities**	45.10	38.6	30.1	23.9	19.9	35.1	51.1	87.1	151.3
3.2 Other Manufacturing	390.2	693.3	654.7	974.9	1,263.0	2,155.4	2,657.6	3,168.7	3,703.0
4.0 Engineering and Construction	60.5 (2.7)	81.4 (2.5)	72.6 (2.1)	84.9 (2.0)	72.1 (1.2)	79.1 (0.9)	225.6 (1.9)	326.9 (1.9)	563.7 (2.7)
5.0 Mining/Fishing	21.0 (1.0)	31.1 (0.9)	28.7 (0.8)	39.7 (1.0)	42.6 (0.7)	126.1 (1.4)	148.4 (1.3)	254.7 (1.5)	205.6 (1.0)
6.0 Financial	123.0 (5.5)	123.8 (3.8)	142.5 (4.1)	138.7 (3.3)	131.5 (2.2)	221.4 (2.5)	229.5 (1.9)	447.3 (2.6)	301.1 (1.4)
7.0 Tourism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294.3 (1.4)
8.0 Housing	76.1 (3.4)	110.6 (3.4)	140.3 (4.0)	181.9 (4.4)	212.4 (3.6)	296.5 (3.3)	436.2 (3.7)	769.3 (4.5)	1,181.4 (5.6)
9.0 Consumption	138.9 (6.2)	143.6 (4.4)	148.1 (4.2)	208.2 (5.0)	215.9 (3.6)	252.5 (2.9)	340.4 (2.9)	353.8 (2.1)	397.0 (1.9)
10.0 Other Loans	76.5 (3.4)	113.7 (3.5)	145.9 (4.2)	124.5 (3.0)	133.8 (2.3)	238.8 (2.7)	338.8 (2.8)	685.7 (4.0)	1,241.5 (5.9)
TOTAL	2,240.1	3,289.0	3,512.8	4,185.1	5,922.0	8,848.1	11,914.7	17,136.0	20,997.2

* Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

** Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total loans and advances are within the brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

49

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1.0 Government Receipts	5,083	5,739	6,686	11,688	12,730	14,068	16,228
1.1 Income Tax	770	935	936	1,102	1,357	2,086	2,029
1.2 Business Turnover Tax	680	749	711	1,143	1,215	1,640	2,829
1.3 Receipts from Sale of FEECs	1,055	1,073	1,157	329	7	1	23
1.4 Import Duties	336	476	518	1,469	2,271	2,924	3,226
1.5 Export Duties	430	421	620	4,236	4,168	3,638	3,685
1.6 Selective Sales Tax	831	918	1,407	1,884	1,907	1,878	2,028
1.7 Profits from Sale of Arrack	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.8 Gross Receipts from Trading Enterprises	454	483	514	678	812	836	1,131
1.9 Others	379	458	453	695	764	841	1,038
1.9.1 Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions	(148)	(226)	(370)	(152)	(229)	(251)	(240)
2.0 Government Payments	7,187	8,653	8,813	17,688	20,339	28,533	29,492
2.1 Current Payments	5,265	5,602	6,553	10,521	11,588	13,535	16,222
2.1.1 Purchase of goods and services	2,500	2,760	3,087	4,036	5,073	5,909	6,890
2.1.1.1 Administration	903	909	998	1,668	2,167	2,438	2,850
2.1.1.2 Social Services	1,021	1,223	1,367	1,561	1,837	2,218	2,561
2.1.1.3 Economic Services	165	194	212	241	358	437	492
2.1.1.4 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	394	422	500	555	701	806	969
2.1.1.5 Intra-Governmental Payments	16	12	10	10	10	11	18
2.1.2 Transfer Payments	2,765	2,842	3,466	6,485	6,515	7,626	9,332
2.1.2.1 Gross Food Subsidy	1,230	938	1,424	2,163	2,326	305	310
2.1.2.2 Interest on Public Debt	699	840	1,013	1,368	1,695	2,277	3,856
2.1.2.3 Pensions	331	378	414	457	579	718	903
2.1.2.4 To Public Corporations	134	129	146	1,081	920	1,583	1,350
2.1.2.5 Others	239	404	344	819	885	2,704	2,913
2.2 Capital Payments	1,987	2,676	2,194	5,424	7,729	11,957	11,776
2.2.1 Acquisition, Construction and Maintenance of Real Assets	1,073	1,430	1,122	2,173	3,799	4,902	3,860
2.2.2 Capital Transfers	806	1,023	937	2,590	3,438	6,254	7,347
2.2.2.1 Public Corporations	770	963	868	2,068	3,112	6,086	7,174
2.2.3 Acquisition of Financial Assets	108	223	135	663	492	807	569
2.3 Net Payment of Advance Account Corporations	-65	375	66	1,743	1,022	3,040	1,495
3.0 Net Cash Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-2,103	-2,914	-2,127	-6,000	-7,609	-14,772	-13,265
4.0 Financing the Deficit							
4.1 Net Cash Receipts or Payments	2,073	2,947	2,618	5,942	7,637	14,844	13,303
4.2 Domestic Non-Market Borrowings and Repayments	379	485	505	280	918	-487	395
4.3 Domestic Market Borrowings and Repayments	980	1,505	858	1,710	2,982	9,195	5,331
4.4 Foreign Finance	714	957	1,255	3,953	3,738	6,136	7,576
4.5 Changes in Cash Balances	-31	-33	492	-58	-28	-72	-38
5.0 Public Debt Outstanding (Net)	12,960	15,621	22,434	27,746	31,512	46,779	58,659
5.1 Domestic	9,255	10,653	11,841	13,163	15,671	24,502	29,487
5.1.1 Treasury Bills	2,350	2,700	2,500	2,635	3,000	9,800	13,920
5.2 Foreign	3,705	4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,277	29,172

Notes: 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax.

1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.

1.8 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Post and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.

4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.

4.2 Includes sundry loans.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS

In Million Rupees

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1.0 Current Payments							
1.1 Civil Administration	711.0	730.3	774.6	1,359.5	1,773.7	1,980.2	2,370.8
1.2 Defence	192.1	178.6	223.9	308.7	393.4	457.8	479.2
1.3 Education	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,132.3	1,388.2	1,599.4
1.4 Health	324.4	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0	857.5
1.5 Housing	4.3	7.8	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.9	7.3
1.6 Special Welfare Services	22.2	23.4	27.8	31.6	44.8	49.6	54.6
1.7 Community Services	15.8	17.4	19.5	23.8	30.2	33.1	42.3
1.8 Agriculture and Irrigation	78.6	99.2	113.0	135.0	209.6	255.3	281.6
1.9 Fisheries	6.1	8.8	8.2	9.8	11.3	13.1	13.6
1.10 Manufacture and Mining	19.4	24.5	27.0	27.5	34.8	33.1	46.0
1.11 Trade	24.1	23.4	23.2	25.6	27.3	44.4	42.2
1.12 Communication	37.1	38.6	40.8	43.5	74.8	90.9	108.7
1.13 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	394.1	422.4	499.6	555.5	701.2	806.0	968.9
1.14 Inter-governmental Payments	16.1	12.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.5	17.6
1.15 Gross Food Subsidy	1,230.4	937.6	1,424.1	2,162.7	2,326.0	304.6	309.8
1.16 Interest on Public Debt	699.1	839.8	1,013.1	1,368.3	1,695.4	2,276.7	3,856.1
1.17 Pensions	331.3	377.7	413.8	457.0	578.8	717.9	903.4
1.18 Households	244.1	432.6	322.8	1,253.6	727.5	2,378.4	2,572.7
1.19 Other Transfers	260.1	254.0	292.5	1,243.4	1,187.1	1,948.5	1,690.1
2.0 Total Government Current Payments	5,265.0†	5,602.1†	6,553.5	10,521.5	11,588.0	13,535.2	16,221.8
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	7,186.6	8,653.0	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,492.4
4.0 Current Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	73.26	64.74	74.36	59.48	56.97	47.44	55.00

† Excluding unallocable FEEC's expenditure.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS

51

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981**
1.0 Capital Payments								
1.1 Civil Administration	63.3	87.7	90.7	90.2	257.5	400.0	626.3	518.7
1.2 Education	41.4	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	258.5	457.5	421.3
1.3 Health	37.1	86.4	113.5	43.4	178.9	380.9	601.8	141.4
1.4 Housing	28.1	40.8	43.3	42.8	250.7	574.5	73.3	72.1
1.5 Special Welfare Services	1.0	6.7	4.1	15.1	5.0	8.4	25.2	18.5
1.6 Community Services	14.7	12.6	20.0	21.7	22.1	58.8	90.8	78.3
1.7 Agriculture and Irrigation	253.1	307.1	410.5	336.0	360.0	567.1	909.7	857.1
1.8 Fisheries	13.1	30.8	36.2	21.4	33.4	70.8	172.4	119.0
1.9 Manufacture and Mining	9.7	8.7	14.0	12.7	26.7	51.1	51.1	87.6
1.10 Trade	3.2	7.2	23.3	9.8	175.5	38.1	16.2	6.4
1.11 Communications	245.8	421.3	544.3	404.0	703.9	1,340.3	1,573.1	1,271.8
1.12 Power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.13 Capital Transfers	402.5	806.2	1,024.6	936.6	2,590.1	3,437.8	6,254.1	7,346.7
1.14 Acquisition of Financial Assets	112.5	108.0	223.5	135.3	663.0	492.4	806.7	569.3
2.0 Total Government Capital Payments	1,244.9	1,986.8	2,676.4	2,193.8	5,424.1	7,729.4*	11,956.7	11,775.9
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	5,821.3	7,186.7	8,653.3	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3	29,492.4
4.0 Capital Payments Government Expenditure (%)	21.38	27.64	30.93	24.89	30.67	38.00	41.91	39.92

* Includes Rs. 50.7 million on Intergrated Rural Development Programme for which breakdown is not available.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

** Provisional.

6.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

In Million Rupees

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	248.6	431.6	859.0	1,097.0	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.9	6,135.5	7,576.2
2.0 Foreign Loans	202.0	179.1	454.8	730.5	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0	4,880.1
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-12.4	-4.3	13.9	0.7	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9	-27.1
2.2 A.D.B.	19.5	17.4	29.4	57.1	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9	147.7
2.3 I.D.A.	32.2	41.3	122.4	29.2	120.2	166.4	180.6	359.6	515.9
2.4 U.A.E.	—	—	—	92.9	—	—	—	0.6	-4.8
2.5 O.P.E.C.	—	—	—	—	64.8	16.3	—	22.1	183.6
2.6 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	—	789.2	599.3	520.6	8.2
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.1	67.8
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	897.5	1,517.7
2.9 Developed Countries	144.6	78.7	319.9	407.6	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3	2,281.4
2.10 Socialist Countries	11.2	38.6	-43.7	60.4	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8	221.5
2.11 Developing Countries	6.9	7.4	12.9	82.6	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0	-31.8
3.0 Foreign Grants	46.6	252.4	404.2	366.5	500.5	660.7	1,390.5	2,619.5	2,696.1
3.1 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	—	37.0	74.4	102.8	—
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	34.1	55.0	92.7	49.3	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1	—
3.3 United Nations	0.5	17.3	49.8	234.5	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3	23.8
3.4 European Economic Community	—	—	74.9	5.4	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0	294.4
3.5 Developed Countries	8.4	43.2	112.6	46.9	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3	2,340.3
3.6 Socialist Countries	1.0	134.1	4.4	4.2	20.0	7.8	45.5	—	—
3.7 Developing Countries	—	—	60.7	15.0	—	0.5	—	—	—
3.8 Others	2.6	2.8	9.1	11.0	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2	37.6

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.11 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT

53

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Foreign Loans	2,921.6	3,995.7	5,306.9	11,436.0	15,280.5	16,381.3	22,596.6	29,172.1
1.1 International Agencies*	327.8	568.2	744.2	1,583.1	2,144.6	2,443.3	3,292.9	4,453.1
1.2 U.S.A.	686.9	931.8	1,240.1	2,642.0	3,153.0	3,684.8	4,966.0	6,185.1
1.3 U.S. Development Loans Fund	6.9	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.7	—	—	—
1.4 Canada	121.3	153.1	294.4	561.3	652.6	769.1	1262.8	1,923.9
1.5 People's Republic of China	377.9	386.9	442.0	526.5	542.6	482.2	523.1	791.0
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	58.2	61.2	105.9	190.2	207.1	206.7	216.7	186.8
1.7 Yugoslavian Line of Credit	0.5	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
1.8 Kseditransalt Loans (West Germany)	406.1	525.9	662.2	1,374.1	1,941.0	2,295.2	2,457.5	2,258.6
1.9 France	116.2	158.8	217.6	423.4	452.4	505.7	557.8	810.2
1.10 Polish Line of Credit	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.11 Italy	7.8	13.6	12.9	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.4	15.2
1.12 Japan	288.4	446.0	596.0	1,469.9	2,281.4	2,143.2	3,222.5	3,776.5
1.13 Government of India	83.6	100.2	120.5	308.2	451.5	544.8	729.8	656.6
1.14 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	75.8	59.5	56.9	86.8	59.2	30.8	31.9	23.8
1.15 The Government of U.K.	298.2	288.9	259.3	781.0	784.2	5.0	3.1	—
1.16 U.K. Line of Credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.17 Denmark	39.5	46.5	60.4	107.7	131.7	126.5	183.1	210.9
1.18 Sterling Loans	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.19 Hungary	0.7	2.0	3.1	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	6.7
1.20 Iran	—	246.7	283.6	497.9	341.1	185.3	—	—
1.21 Netherland	—	—	16.3	83.8	479.9	693.0	862.5	1,411.5
1.22 United Arab Emirate	—	—	106.6	190.7	193.0	196.1	234.9	260.4
1.23 Kuwait	—	—	79.9	219.3	287.0	309.5	400.7	468.0
1.24 Socialist People's Libiya Arab Jamahiriya	—	—	—	233.4	229.0	223.1	198.6	—
1.25 OPEC Special Fund	—	—	—	126.0	141.6	141.1	188.5	410.5
1.26 I.M.F. Trust Fund	—	—	—	—	779.3	1,370.2	2,187.0	2,506.1
1.27 Abudhabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.28 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.1	129.2
1.29 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	900.9	2,568.7
1.30 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	113.4
1.31 Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3
2.0 Domestic Loans	8,105.3	8,964.0	10,313.7	10,997.9	12,465.1	15,130.8	24,175.0	29,487.1†
2.1 Rupee Loans	5,289.5	5,955.5	6,962.5	7,839.8	8,845.0	10,966.2	12,734.4	13,685.4
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,250.0	2,350.0	2,700.0	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	497.9	588.6	600.1	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	1,627.6	1,536.4
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificate	67.8	69.8	51.0	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.9	10.9
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	11,026.9	12,959.7	15,620.6	22,434.0	27,745.6	31,512.1	46,771.0	58,659.2

* IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit.

† Includes administrative borrowings amounted Rs. 334.3 Million.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.1 TRADE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1981*

	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Exports (Merchandise)	1981	\$ Mn.	1,171	515	21,842	8,460	21,626	12,465	2,958	5,847	20,964	7,278
2.0 Exports per Capita	1981	\$	78.1	14.7	4,241.2	12.5	143.2	900.0	35.3	118.0	8,591.8	152.3
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports	1981	%	14.3	17.7	24.3	3.9	n.a.	-0.6	25.1	n.a.	6.8	n.a.
4.0 Export Price Index	1969/70=100		129 ^(a)	374.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	697.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Imports (Merchandise)	1981	\$ Mn.	1,889	869	24,741	14,500	12,191	12,370	5,408	8,385	27,570	10,049
6.0 Imports per Capita	1981	\$	126.0	24.8	4,804.1	21.5	80.7	893.1	64.6	169.3	11,299.2	210.2
7.0 Growth Rate of Imports	1981	%	2.8	-37.1	23.9	37.8	n.a.	18.1	14.1	n.a.	13.4	n.a.
8.0 Import Price Index	1969/70=100		282 ^(a)	432.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,115.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
9.0 Terms of Trade	1975=100		45.7 ^(a)	76.2	101.6	n.a.	n.a.	124.9	n.a.	64.1	101.4	74.9
10.0 Trade Balance	1980	\$ Mn.	-981	-248.9	-2,695	-6,100	8,981	2,343	-2,516	-1,939	-4,321	-2,831

* Provisional.
(a) 1978 = 100

Source: Asian Development Bank — Key Indicators—April, 1982.

7.2 EXTERNAL TRADE

55

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Exports (1)	3,472	3,933	4,815	6,638	13,206	15,273	17,595	20,585	1,943	1,587	2,032	1,529	2,276	2,006
1.1 Major Exports	2,492	2,974	3,365	4,769	9,394	9,510	9,514	10,377	888	934	1,022	730	1,137	936
1.1.1 Tea	1,360	1,932	2,100	3,503	6,401	5,722	6,170	6,444	630	701	623	466	639	486
1.1.2 Rubber	738	654	890	931	2,021	2,491	2,590	2,495	159	142	213	172	351	346
1.1.3 Coconut Products (2)	394	388	375	335	972	1,297	754	1,438	99	91	186	92	147	104
1.2 Other Exports (3)	980	959	1,450	1,869	3,812	5,763	8,081	10,208	1,055	653	1,010	799	1,139	1,070
1.2.1 Cinnamon	59	44	75	78	171	201	225	424	39	8	53	26	118	15
1.2.2 Cocoa	11	—	13	39	50	32	33	31	3	3	1	3	3	4
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	82	71	116	218	502	592	582	846	98	49	71	51	70	84
1.2.4 Textiles	26	25	70	143	481	1,108	1,814	3,000	248	260	278	279	245	480
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	342	353	499	597	945	1,928	3,122	3,375	364	327	450	284	359	359
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	134	300	437	500	1,049	1,193	1,141	684	78	56	109	62	86	106
1.2.7 Precious Stones	109	180	261	298	531	494	664	633	36	48	29	38	51	55
2.0 Imports (4)	4,554	5,251	4,645	6,007	14,687	22,541	33,942	35,251	2,678	3,066	3,527	3,403	2,125	2,410
2.1 Consumer Goods	2,138	2,561	1,689	2,534	5,618	7,814	10,158	9,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Intermediate Goods	1,920	1,888	2,259	2,648	5,591	9,134	15,522	17,944	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Investment Goods	457	653	643	746	3,367	5,459	8,144	7,956	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Imports	39	59	54	79	110	134	118	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Balance of Trade	-1,082	-1,318	170	631	-1,480	-7,288	-16,364	-14,666	-734	-1,479	-1,495	-1,874	+151	-404
4.0 Export Indices (1978 = 100)														
4.1 Price Index	31	29	34	55	100	109	126	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.2 Volume Index	89	107	102	94	100	101	99	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Import Indices (1978 = 100)														
5.1 Price Index	42	49	44	54	100	152	217	282	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.2 Volume Index	42	52	57	73	100	123	140	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Terms of Trade (5) (1978 = 100)	72	58	78	102	100	72	58	46	—	—	—	—	—	—

- Note: (1) At f.o.b. Prices.
 (2) Copra, Oil, Desicated Coconut.
 (3) Includes Re-Exports.
 (4) At c.i.f. Prices.

$$(5) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
 Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.3 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

In Million Rupees

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981†
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	2,345.7	3,399.7	3,913.0	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,603.0	20,507.1
2.0 Imports(c.i.f.)	2,644.4	4,663.1	5,334.2	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,915.0	36,120.7
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0 - 2.0)	-298.7	1,263.4	-1,421.2	-709.3	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,312.0	-15,613.6
4.0 Travel and Other Services (a)									
4.1 Receipts	387.6	444.6	564.6	642.6	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8	5,936.7
4.2 Payments	334.6	368.2	475.5	530.4	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2	5,702.0
5.0 Transfers (b)									
5.1 Receipts	130.6	336.3	601.2	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0	7,548.0
5.2 Payments	46.2	56.0	40.8	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0	511.6
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-161.3	-906.7	-771.7	-49.8	1,266.1	-1,032.0	-3,555.9	-10,912.4	-8,342.5
7.0 Capital Receipts	1,408.2	1,750.7	2,056.7	2,214.5	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6	19,650.5
8.0 Capital Payments	929.5	1,198.6	1,578.4	1,623.9	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,938.1	11,959.6
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0 - 8.0)	478.7	552.1	478.8	590.6	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	6,585.5	7,690.9
10.0 Errors and Omissions	17.1	263.6**	-32.5	-9.8	1,721.1*	293.8	802.0	1,102.0	32.8
11.0 Monetary Sector (c)	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7
11.1 Government and Bank Assets	-171.5	-36.8	-19.0	-568.4	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1	-2,456.0
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	-142.7	178.6	139.7	-49.3	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0	-377.5
11.3 Transaction with IMF	-20.3	-50.8	205.2	86.7	717.7	315.6	969.8	-466.4	3,239.2
11.4 Allocation of SDR's	—	—	—	—	—	—	241.5	258.2	251.7
Total	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7	405.7

† Provisional.

* Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

** Includes Oil Facility Drawing.

(a) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation Investment Income etc.

(b) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(c) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0.

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 7.3 differ from external trade data in Table 7.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.4 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SECTOR — As At 31st December, 1981

57

District	Co-operatives		Marketing Department Selling Centres	Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	Fisheries Corporation		Markfed Selling Centres	State Trading (Textile) Corporation Branches	Milk Board Branches	Building Materials Corporation Centres	State Pharmaceutical Corporation Centres
	Multi Purpose Co-op. Societies	Retail Outlets			Selling Points	Agents					
1. Colombo	13	470	50	14	16	10	06	04	693	06	03
2. Kalutara	11	453	11	06	—	—	—	—	25	01	—
3. Gampaha	17	727	18	06	—	—	—	—	140	02	—
4. Matale	11	209	05	01	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
5. Kandy	21	491	16	03	—	—	01	01	120	01	—
6. Polonnaruwa	09	110	02	01	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
7. Anuradhapura	23	290	12	01	—	05	04	01	12	02	—
8. Puttalam	08	253	09	02	03	—	—	—	32	—	—
9. Kurunegala	17	516	17	04	—	—	—	01	36	01	—
10. Badulla	11	300	06	04	—	—	—	—	12	01	—
11. Monaragala	06	95	07	05	—	—	—	—	08	—	—
12. Nuwara Eliya	10	236	10	03	—	—	—	01	14	01	—
13. Galle	18	524	14	09	03	—	—	01	63	01	—
14. Matara	08	400	05	08	—	—	—	—	30	01	—
15. Hambantota	07	233	09	03	04	—	—	01	14	01	—
16. Ratnapura	13	386	07	05	—	—	—	01	14	01	—
17. Kegalle	10	464	04	02	—	—	—	—	24	01	—
18. Batticaloa	13	160	03	01	05	04	—	01	04	01	—
19. Amparai	15	219	04	01	—	—	—	01	01	01	—
20. Trincomalee	12	209	01	02	01	15	—	—	01	—	—
21. Mannar	06	60	02	—	—	—	—	—	01	01	—
22. Vavuniya	04	57	02	—	—	—	—	—	01	—	—
23. Mullaitive	04	50	02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Jaffna	22	503	17	02	02	—	—	01	11	02	—
All Island	289	7,415	233	83	34	34	11	14	1,273	25	03

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceutical Corporation.
Fisheries Corporation.

7.5 MAJOR IMPORTS

In Million Rupees

Item		1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0	Rice	270	720	1,062	602	917	689	891	882	992
2.0	Flour	453	857	1,002	683	925	2,192	1,667	1,825	28
3.0	Sugar	321	190	248	64	197	620	936	2,026	2,826
4.0	Milk and Milk Products	70	70	82	81	96	397	479	537	482
5.0	Dried Fish	39	30	34	16	05	18	61	139	59
6.0	Textiles	55	59	20	49	150	531	1,536	1,721	2,334
7.0	Motor Cars	8	13	16	4	48	349†	563†	596	433
8.0	Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	36	44	69	59	90	183	252	259	193
9.0	Fertilizer	111	221	208	99	51	252	664	1,339	1,202
10.0	Petroleum	295	905	872	1,164	1,441	2,403	3,912	8,090	8,627
11.0	Chemical Element and Compounds	107	232	115	90	120	446	502	544	663
12.0	Paper and Paper Boards	40	65	70	56	67	239	399	456	733
13.0	Building Materials	107	147	169	104	129	150	368	610	525
14.0	Transport Equipments	95	91	116	175	232	988	1,615	2,421	2,229
15.0	Machinery and Equipments	224	188	322	364	286	1,846	2,900	4,212	3,876

† Includes value of motor cycles imports.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1975=100)

59

Country	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	Percentage Change						
										1971-75 Simple Average	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Sri Lanka	83.4	93.7	100.0	101.2	102.5	114.9	127.2	160.5	189.3	7.5	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.7	26.2	17.9
2.0 Bangladesh	45.8	65.7	100.0	119.3	115.5	124.7	140.4	158.6	180.2	28.8	19.3	-3.2	8.0	12.6	13.0	13.6
3.0 Burma	59.8	76.0	100.0	122.4	121.0	113.7	120.1	120.8	121.4	18.5	22.4	-1.1	-6.0	5.6	0.6	0.5
4.0 China, Rep. of	64.4	95.0	100.0	102.5	109.6	116.0	127.4	151.5	176.2	13.3	2.5	6.9	5.8	9.8	18.9	16.3
5.0 Hong Kong	86.4	99.5	100.0	103.4	109.5	116.0	129.5	149.6	172.6	8.7	3.4	5.9	5.9	11.6	15.5	15.4
6.0 India	80.9	84.4	100.0	97.9	97.0	103.0	107.0	117.1	—	12.0	-2.1	-0.9	6.2	3.9	9.4	—
7.0 Indonesia	59.7	84.0	100.0	119.9	133.0	144.5	178.1	205.5	221.9	20.3	19.9	10.9	8.6	23.3	15.4	8.0
8.0 Malaysia	81.5	95.7	100.0	102.6	107.5	112.8	116.9	124.7	136.8	7.4	2.6	4.8	4.9	3.6	6.7	9.7
9.0 Nepal	74.6	85.5	100.0	105.3	105.6	116.3	120.2	134.9	154.6	7.8	5.3	0.3	10.1	3.3	12.2	14.6
10.0 Pakistan	64.9	77.8	100.0	118.8	130.6	141.0	151.8	166.1	186.4	15.4*	18.8	9.9	8.0	7.6	9.4	12.2
11.0 Philippines	69.3	92.5	100.0	106.2	111.5	123.3	146.5	172.6	193.0	16.1	6.2	5.0	10.6	18.8	17.8	11.8
12.0 Singapore	79.7	97.5	100.0	98.1	101.2	106.1	110.4	119.8	129.6	9.7	-1.9	3.2	4.8	4.1	8.5	8.2
13.0 Thailand	80.5	99.7	100.0	104.9	113.7	123.7	136.4	163.6	185.5	9.1	4.9	8.4	8.8	10.3	19.9	13.4

* Average of 1972-75 only.

Source: Asian Development Bank — Key Indicators — April, 1982.

8.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100)

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Commodity - Wise															
1.1 Food	164.8	189.7	204.3	202.1	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	399.6	401.0	401.5	411.1	422.1	430.3	439.8
1.2 Clothing	186.1	204.6	208.2	211.7	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	257.8	258.0	295.5	260.4	262.5	263.2	263.3
1.3 Fuel and Light	164.4	221.0	237.1	265.2	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	769.9	784.4	791.8	791.8	791.8	791.8	791.8
1.4 Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous	170.0	178.3	191.9	203.8	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	345.7	343.1	345.9	345.9	345.9	354.7	360.6
2.0 All Items	165.4	185.8	198.3	200.7	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	375.4	376.5	377.8	383.9	390.9	397.6	404.6
3.0 Growth Rate	9.7	12.3	6.7	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	18.0	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8
4.0 Sector - Wise															
4.1 Domestic	167.8	176.1	189.5	195.5	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	341.4	345.9	346.9	347.6	350.8	361.9	373.0
4.2 Import	162.5	195.7	213.5	209.2	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	493.1	492.0	494.2	505.2	522.7	524.0	525.0
4.3 Export	171.9	251.4	214.5	219.8	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	522.2	510.7	510.7	546.7	546.7	571.0	586.8

Sources: Department of Census & Statistics.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974=100)

61

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
							July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Commodity - Wise												
1.1 Food	110.8	104.8	155.5	161.3	214.2	249.5	243.2	239.6	241.6	247.7	260.9	274.1
1.2 Textile & Footwear	120.6	168.6	238.4	245.6	249.5	279.3	288.6	288.7	288.8	288.8	288.8	319.5
1.3 Petroleum Products	111.2	109.4	109.4	183.1	355.6	467.3	473.3	473.3	473.3	473.3	473.3	473.3
1.4 Transport Equipment	119.4	127.5	141.6	148.1	171.0	193.9	193.9	193.9	193.9	193.9	193.9	193.9
1.5 Fuel and Light	133.4	179.5	253.8	319.5	388.9	402.5	402.6	402.6	402.6	402.6	402.6	402.6
2.0 Sector - Wise												
2.1 Domestic	105.9	115.4	133.9	144.5	177.0	217.0	220.3	216.3	217.3	223.1	238.2	253.5
2.2 Imports	95.4	93.0	138.8	164.9	237.6	301.4	303.4	305.5	307.8	309.8	309.8	309.6
2.3 Exports	145.0	229.9	229.1	241.3	337.0	343.7	314.6	313.7	319.0	319.9	330.5	346.7
3.0 Group - Wise												
3.1 Consumer	111.8	140.7	157.2	167.0	227.1	252.8	246.6	242.8	245.1	249.1	262.4	276.5
3.2 Intermediate	111.6	116.8	152.4	184.1	249.3	318.2	319.5	323.0	327.3	331.4	331.5	333.2
3.3 Investment	114.5	130.6	169.2	195.2	264.7	305.1	307.6	307.3	307.3	307.3	307.3	316.0
4.0 All Items	111.9	135.3	156.7	171.6	229.5	268.5	264.1	262.5	264.7	268.4	278.5	289.7
5.0 Growth Rate	8.2	20.9	15.8	9.5	33.7	17.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.8	1.4	3.8	4.0

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.4 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Rice									
1.1 Samba	Kg.	5.20	6.91	6.53	6.60	6.95	7.43	8.05	8.23
1.2 Par Boiled	,,	4.43	5.87	5.71	5.81	5.90	6.08	6.86	7.07
1.3 Kekulu	,,	4.50	6.02	5.93	6.06	6.11	6.20	6.72	6.95
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables									
2.1 Beans (Butter)	,,	5.71	6.43	7.03	6.31	6.25	6.17	6.94	7.19
2.2 Carrot	,,	5.87	6.91	8.35	7.28	6.42	6.30	6.97	7.28
2.3 Beet Root	,,	4.61	5.57	6.88	5.82	4.91	4.96	5.70	6.36
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables									
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	,,	2.92	2.72	3.08	2.87	2.89	3.11	3.55	3.20
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	,,	3.13	3.24	3.50	3.31	3.28	3.58	4.24	4.36
3.3 Curry Chillies	,,	6.37	6.77	7.36	6.13	5.69	6.16	7.51	7.96
3.4 Limes	,,	8.91	7.89	8.72	8.02	7.09	7.25	7.94	7.21
4.0 Yams									
4.1 Potatoes	,,	7.47	9.74	9.80	9.54	8.61	7.76	9.81	13.48
4.2 Manioc	,,	2.03	2.70	2.47	2.14	2.09	2.16	2.21	2.27
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	,,	3.20	4.20	3.63	3.57	3.35	3.53	3.79	3.97
5.0 Meat and Eggs									
5.1 Beef (Without bones)	,,	13.27	15.40	15.80	15.93	15.93	16.39	16.33	16.52
5.2 Mutton (With bones)	,,	25.49	28.09	28.59	29.33	29.65	29.76	29.98	29.95
5.3 Pork	,,	16.52	18.81	19.96	21.67	20.01	20.13	20.33	21.00
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	,,	27.12	28.37	29.23	29.58	29.29	29.19	29.88	30.12
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	0.89	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.29

Continued

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
6.0 Sea Fish									
6.1 Seer - Thora	Kg.	25.45	27.87	29.83	29.05	29.06	28.00	29.10	30.06
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	,,	20.90	23.04	24.29	24.16	23.47	23.32	23.73	25.14
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	,,	17.99	20.03	20.34	19.76	19.37	19.14	20.68	22.44
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	,,	20.42	21.72	21.94	21.41	21.06	20.85	21.86	24.10
6.5 Shark - Mora	,,	14.44	16.44	17.40	17.17	17.04	16.82	17.45	18.34
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	,,	9.37	10.09	10.64	11.03	10.58	9.86	10.28	10.20
7.0 Dried Fish									
7.1 Seer - Thora	,,	29.59	34.37	35.51	35.53	36.53	36.10	37.31	38.25
7.2 Shark - Mora	,,	22.29	26.63	28.11	28.37	27.51	27.63	29.15	29.53
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	,,	25.05	28.34	31.85	29.47	28.57	28.05	29.04	30.86
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	,,	26.99	31.51	33.17	34.05	33.70	33.47	31.30	47.50
7.5 Sprats	,,	31.75	35.80	36.96	37.26	37.22	38.93	38.47	39.30
8.0 Pulses									
8.1 Green Grams - Seed	,,	13.89	13.57	14.17	13.93	13.97	14.74	15.07	14.33
8.2 Dhal - Mysore	,,	15.17	17.78	17.41	16.89	18.20	20.25	20.61	21.64
8.3 Dhal - Kadala	,,	12.19	14.86	14.74	15.85	15.20	15.19	15.48	16.97
9.0 Curry Stuffs									
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	,,	31.20	27.93	27.21	28.34	26.74	25.84	25.59	27.08
9.2 Pepper	,,	34.60	30.28	29.96	30.08	29.34	29.29	30.26	30.83
9.3 Tamarind	,,	8.60	7.98	7.74	7.78	8.26	8.83	9.67	9.63
9.4 Coriander	,,	9.13	14.88	16.59	18.79	19.59	20.39	20.66	20.72
9.5 Turmeric - dried	,,	29.61	27.66	27.72	27.15	27.06	27.11	27.28	26.66
9.6 Garlic	,,	9.81	10.85	11.43	11.70	12.67	12.83	13.08	13.80

Continued

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
10.0 Spices									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Kg.	7.10	11.18	10.47	9.20	9.46	13.57	21.12	29.49
10.2 Cloves	"	229.10	225.63	215.43	223.57	236.02	232.36	246.90	251.18
10.3 Cardamoms	"	229.14	201.21	196.33	201.54	201.41	199.39	201.57	206.80
10.4 Cinnamon quills	"	29.99	31.51	32.00	32.30	33.09	33.50	34.44	35.29
11.0 Coconuts									
11.1 Coconut (Medium)	Each	1.53	1.75	1.31	1.32	1.52	1.68	1.90	1.88
11.2 Coconut Oil	750 Ml.	7.69	10.27	9.64	9.23	9.14	9.20	9.19	9.28
12.0 Fruits									
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	3.88	4.73	4.40	4.82	5.25	5.22	5.36	5.18
12.2 King Coconut	"	2.04	2.32	2.52	2.35	2.34	2.31	2.22	2.30
12.3 Banana - Kolikuttu	"	0.70	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.88
12.4 Banana - Ambul	"	0.32	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.37
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages									
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	750 Ml.	1.60	2.58	2.74	2.69	2.67	2.69	2.66	2.67
13.2 Tea - BOP	Kg.	23.66	27.67	26.95	28.27	28.56	29.36	30.37	29.90
13.3 Coffee Powder	"	69.85	63.10	63.76	63.53	66.50	67.07	67.74	66.26

Continued

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
14.0 Tobacco and Tobacco Products									
14.1 Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	Each	2.42	2.72	2.71	2.76	2.82	2.80	2.71	2.79
14.2 Cigarettes									
14.2.1 Four Aces	„	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.45
14.2.2 Three Roses	„	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.49	0.50
14.2.3 Bristol	„	0.46	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.52
15.0 Clothing									
15.1 Poplin – Local	Metre	14.18	13.00	13.05	13.31	13.24	13.00	13.10	13.23
15.2 Sarongs – (Balapitiya)	Each	38.42	41.56	41.78	42.07	42.35	42.25	42.68	42.76
15.3 Sarees – (Nylex)	„	86.36	93.96	94.51	95.50	95.80	94.96	95.17	95.77
16.0 Soap									
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	1.73	2.39	2.52	2.45	2.43	2.41	2.41	2.40
16.2 Snow White	„	1.53	2.38	2.63	2.49	2.45	2.67	2.46	2.43
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	6.59	9.85	10.51	10.67	10.56	10.45	10.54	10.69
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	2.24	3.10	3.28	3.29	3.32	3.28	3.30	3.36
17.0 Fuel and Light									
17.1 Kerosene Oil	1 Litre	3.42	4.42	4.28	4.24	4.72	4.29	4.25	4.22
17.2 Fire Wood	50 Kgs.	13.55	19.66	16.40	16.66	17.64	17.64	16.80	16.48
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.31	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.5 PRODUCER PRICES — MONTHLY AVERAGES

In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Paddy									
1.1 Paddy	1 Kg.	2.49	3.29	3.33	3.28	3.39	3.47	3.75	3.96
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables									
2.1 Beans - Butter	"	3.09	2.73	2.83	2.77	2.58	2.43	2.41	3.50
2.2 Carrot	"	3.15	2.93	4.45	3.03	2.19	2.61	2.82	3.66
2.3 Beet Root	"	2.91	2.76	3.82	2.57	2.19	2.38	3.00	3.13
3.0 Low-Country Vegetables									
3.1 Pumpkin - Red	"	1.72	1.60	1.67	2.08	1.75	1.84	2.34	2.82
3.2 Brinjals - Home	"	2.40	2.22	2.37	2.25	2.11	2.39	2.98	3.03
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	4.78	4.52	4.95	4.22	4.07	4.11	5.09	5.24
3.4 Limes	"	4.74	4.85	5.13	4.86	4.56	4.67	4.53	4.29
4.0 Yams									
4.1 Potatoes	"	5.58	6.24	6.38	—	—	5.88	6.84	9.49
4.2 Manioc	"	1.23	1.40	1.51	1.41	1.32	1.32	1.43	1.38
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	2.03	2.48	2.59	2.49	2.54	2.54	2.37	2.15
5.0 Eggs									
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	0.76	0.91	0.92	0.98	0.98	1.01	0.99	1.01
6.0 Sea Fish									
6.1 Seer - Thora	1 Kg.	16.96	17.03	18.61	17.91	16.41	16.58	17.20	18.02
6.2 Trevally - Parawa	"	13.67	14.97	16.02	15.78	14.57	14.95	15.66	16.45
6.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	10.76	12.48	9.92	11.38	10.31	10.57	12.33	12.73
6.4 Tuna - Kelawalla	"	12.08	12.57	11.63	12.24	11.23	11.40	13.40	12.93
6.5 Shark - Mora	"	8.78	9.73	9.87	10.28	10.16	9.25	10.47	12.85
6.6 Sardine - Salaya	"	5.80	6.80	6.99	7.48	7.08	6.14	7.48	8.52

Continued

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.0 Dried Fish									
7.1 Seer - Thora	1 Kg.	21.34	22.11	21.94	24.94	26.38	25.25	24.38	25.25
7.2 Shark - Mora	"	14.93	17.07	17.20	21.88	20.17	20.42	20.88	24.00
7.3 Skip Jack - Balaya	"	18.54	18.12	21.75	19.87	19.31	17.46	20.00	24.50
7.4 Queen Fish - Kattawa	"	19.16	22.68	23.38	25.13	25.82	25.38	23.13	25.38
7.5 Sprats	"	22.95	27.02	26.50	30.19	30.00	26.50	29.07	33.25
8.0 Pulses									
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	"	9.22	9.21	9.27	9.94	8.85	10.74	10.93	9.60
8.2 Cow - pea M1 35 (White)	"	6.53	6.41	5.84	7.04	6.57	6.83	8.35	8.19
8.3 Sorghum	"	4.23	4.02	—	—	—	4.00	—	—
9.0 Curry Stuff									
9.1 Dried Chillies (Gr. I)	"	23.51	20.57	20.93	22.21	19.64	18.81	19.78	21.83
9.2 Pepper	"	21.61	16.11	15.54	15.90	16.04	17.19	17.50	16.94
9.3 Turmeric (Dried)	"	16.29	16.61	16.45	16.45	17.44	17.42	17.15	15.25
10.0 Spices									
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	"	7.92	7.61	7.77	5.69	7.02	11.18	14.35	21.08
10.2 Cloves	"	166.28	197.07	200.94	191.88	206.20	204.94	210.54	217.03
10.3 Cardamoms	"	116.91	71.62	69.88	63.13	67.94	77.50	80.00	84.75
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	"	27.87	26.45	26.54	26.54	29.34	28.76	32.17	32.11
11.0 Coconuts									
11.1 Coconut (Est.)	Each	1.13	1.27	0.97	0.99	1.08	0.88	1.41	1.45
11.2 Copra No. 1	Candy	1,242.85	1,421.85	1,122.86	1,193.45	1,392.42	958.96	1,486.28	1,426.93
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	50 Kgs.	122.41	145.07	140.66	148.62	136.61	130.92	145.89	125.42

Continued

Commodity	Unit	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
12.0 Fruits									
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	1.97	2.56	2.67	2.62	2.65	2.50	2.42	2.74
12.2 Banana - Kolikuttu	,,	0.47	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.52	0.54	0.70	0.56
12.3 Banana - Ambul	,,	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.23
13.0 Betel and Arecanut									
13.1 Betel	1000	29.82	25.17	22.80	24.61	21.61	26.15	20.26	21.79
13.2 Arecanut (Seasoned)	,,	43.81	71.21	83.12	107.36	117.83	103.22	89.28	57.14
14.0 Jaggery and Honey									
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	1 Kg.	12.74	14.85	15.40	16.85	14.72	16.01	14.28	13.42
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	,,	11.47	12.41	12.78	11.22	9.46	9.50	8.88	7.42
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	750 Ml.	8.72	12.31	12.91	12.86	12.98	12.00	12.00	12.56
14.4 Sugar (Honey)	,,	8.14	11.37	12.69	11.22	10.80	10.64	9.21	8.77
15.0 Building Materials									
15.1 Bricks	1000	258.05	284.62	283.79	281.03	272.60	281.46	284.57	290.25
15.2 Sand	Cube	69.29	76.53	80.79	69.44	68.10	77.54	76.38	76.19
15.3 Metal 3/4"	,,	379.44	447.41	451.18	437.68	443.36	451.37	474.09	477.02
16.0 Others									
16.1 Coffee Seeds	1 Kg.	33.71	21.30	22.63	22.02	19.89	22.83	19.73	22.50
16.2 Cocoa	,,	26.17	21.30	19.62	19.55	19.88	28.04	26.07	21.18
16.3 Tea Leaves	,,	2.13	1.95	2.03	1.99	1.89	2.11	1.89	2.01
16.4 Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna)	50 Kgs.	1,261.73	1,137.14	1,302.50	1,383.00	783.83	902.11	739.50	1,457.50

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System - Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

69

In Rupees

Item	Unit	1981	1981					
			July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Paddy Farming								
1.1 Seed Paddy								
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	1 Kg.	3.70	3.62	3.76	3.94	4.07	4.18	4.18
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	,,	3.55	3.47	3.51	3.66	3.72	4.01	4.15
1.2 Fertilizer								
1.2.1 Urea	50 Kgs.	119.14	114.35	113.98	139.51	146.49	146.02	146.27
1.2.2 C.P.D.	,,	119.47	114.88	112.99	135.50	145.16	146.01	146.40
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	,,	118.70	113.09	113.32	138.55	145.56	145.94	145.81
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	,,	114.61	111.63	107.18	136.04	145.05	148.97	144.80
1.2.5 V. 1	,,	123.58	118.77	117.06	146.84	144.07	145.47	145.40
1.2.6 V. 2	,,	116.67	111.25	99.50	129.25	141.75	144.33	144.53
1.2.7 V. 3	,,	111.28	110.83	94.05	144.00	142.33	144.83	144.00
1.3 Chemicals								
1.3.1 Agrosan	450 Ml.	30.04	30.38	30.89	31.46	32.11	30.73	31.83
1.3.2 Endrex 20	,,	52.76	53.82	52.87	56.99	56.99	56.10	55.34
1.3.3 Baur 3-4	,,	40.06	41.62	42.24	42.21	43.46	44.68	45.88
1.3.4 Hedenal M 60	,,	46.62	49.83	49.48	50.34	50.17	49.58	50.79
1.3.5 Gramexon	,,	38.00	38.50	37.97	38.36	37.95	37.78	37.63
1.3.6 Baur M.P.C.A. 40	,,	23.39	22.52	23.01	23.36	25.63	26.34	26.77
1.3.7 Copper Sandoz	500 Grs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3.8 Baur B.H.C	2 Kgs.	9.69	9.14	9.40	9.93	9.74	10.21	10.00
1.3.9 Azodrin 60 Lankem	125 Ml.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3.10 Elsan Lankem	200 Ml.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3.11 Bassa 50 P.C.E.C	450 Ml.	54.83	58.21	57.95	60.80	63.39	63.42	63.05

Continued

Item	Unit	1981	1981					
			July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.4 Other Inputs								
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardware Corporation)	Each	51.96	53.05	54.90	54.63	55.11	55.71	57.14
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile)	,,	70.36	74.54	76.03	75.74	79.11	78.61	78.53
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium Size)	,,	19.43	21.30	19.40	17.98	18.23	20.60	20.85
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	,,	11.53	11.39	11.75	12.59	12.48	12.65	12.67
2.0 Coconut Plantation								
2.1 Fertilizer								
2.1.1 Baur's SP (for young)	50 Kgs.	120.79	120.96	125.69	154.44	161.17	154.40	144.94
2.1.2 Baur's SP (for bearing)	,,	119.40	123.07	118.08	141.62	145.33	150.12	140.80
2.2 Chemicals								
2.2.1 Intox 8	450 Ml.	96.22	98.00	90.60	97.90	98.50	75.88	90.63
2.3 Other Inputs								
2.3.1 Barbed Wire (Local)	,,	687.14	699.48	719.42	724.69	736.60	724.56	742.76
2.3.2 Barbed Wire (Imported)	,,	682.82	628.50	759.00	755.60	732.75	768.58	715.00
3.0 Rubber								
3.1 Planting								
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	100	276.56	250.00	300.00	261.88	295.00	350.00	318.75
3.1.2 Seedlings (86/P.B.)	,,	302.07	300.83	317.00	301.42	311.25	327.29	302.71
3.1.3 Seedlings (I. R. 8)	,,	312.87	325.00	325.00	337.50	300.00	300.00	325.00
3.2 Chemicals								
3.2.1 R.4-64 Mixture	50 Kgs.	120.07	129.89	121.98	116.30	139.05	108.05	122.08

Continued

Item	Unit	1981	1981					
			July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
3.2.2 Tilex Liquid	450 ML.	65.67	—	—	—	—	—	66.50
3.2.3 Antimucin Acitate	"	144.21	156.44	—	146.30	144.50	161.60	151.13
3.2.4 Barkosan	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2.5 Arsenite	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2.6 Acitic Acid	1 Lt.	21.40	20.15	20.23	18.85	17.10	17.50	—
3.2.7 Formic Acid	"	22.37	21.59	19.28	21.10	21.04	23.37	—
3.2.8 Sulphur	450 ML.	23.25	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.3 Other Inputs								
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	Each	18.94	21.01	20.27	17.67	20.30	20.90	20.01
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	"	49.81	52.69	52.27	50.34	52.86	54.04	47.23
3.3.3 Measure	"	5.90	5.02	6.49	5.73	6.10	5.25	5.68
3.3.4 Spouts	1 Kg.	6.06	5.95	5.41	5.48	6.79	6.40	7.35
3.3.5 Coconut Shells	100	7.49	12.83	13.42	6.21	5.81	5.21	6.79
4.0 Tea Plantation								
4.1 Planting								
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	"	118.52	124.38	124.30	101.88	104.38	106.56	111.67
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	"	114.09	135.83	110.00	131.25	82.50	68.13	100.00
4.2 Fertilizer								
4.2.1 T. 560	50 Kgs.	172.71	222.25	145.80	145.80	160.00	185.20	192.50
4.2.2 T. 750	"	152.32	145.50	146.80	178.40	153.40	149.70	153.00
4.2.3 T. 1,000	"	118.28	111.63	118.78	131.20	107.60	126.80	147.00
4.2.4 T. 1,130	"	158.98	157.05	157.24	179.64	173.67	179.26	188.67
4.3 Chemicals								
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	450 ML.	32.33	—	30.00	—	—	—	—
4.3.2 Antimusin	"	122.95	135.00	114.00	127.50	79.15	77.65	—
4.3.3 Santox A	"	68.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3.4 Thiovit	"	12.50	12.25	—	12.25	—	13.00	12.50

Continued

Item	Unit	1981	1981					
			July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
4.3.5 P. Massoil Fumigant	450 Ml.	33.50	28.00	—	—	—	35.00	38.00
4.3.6 Dolomite	50 Kgs.	29.40	28.75	32.25	27.50	—	—	—
4.4 Other Inputs								
4.4.1 Pruning Knife	Each	21.34	21.52	19.76	22.70	21.92	20.79	22.10
4.4.2 Mammothies (Fork)	,,	144.03	139.90	148.98	153.60	163.93	188.77	152.71
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes)	,,	90.04	81.70	77.80	87.93	92.92	101.21	96.71
4.4.4 Crow (for Ditches)	,,	101.23	102.83	91.30	110.71	108.15	107.42	112.60
4.4.5 Gunnies	,,	14.68	22.42	13.96	14.15	16.00	15.60	15.50
4.4.6 Baskets	,,	8.92	8.47	8.28	8.58	8.83	9.60	10.60

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.7 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

73

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Paddy Farming									
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	26.04	30.53	31.22	31.71	32.46	32.36	30.99	32.42
1.2 Ploughing with Mammoties	M	21.82	26.72	27.38	29.07	28.22	28.07	27.15	26.13
1.3 Sowing	M	22.18	27.70	28.05	28.73	27.97	28.85	27.90	26.85
1.4 Transplanting	M	19.65	24.75	25.40	24.17	25.91	25.97	26.38	25.20
1.5 Manuring	F	14.99	19.40	19.89	18.75	19.19	20.01	20.00	19.19
	M	20.92	25.93	25.21	25.91	25.17	27.10	28.11	26.96
1.6 Spraying	M	24.96	31.31	30.46	31.40	30.89	32.26	32.21	22.12
1.7 Weeding	M	18.99	23.70	23.06	22.29	23.00	24.41	25.55	25.75
	F	14.71	18.65	17.89	17.76	17.48	19.15	20.28	20.33
1.8 Harvesting	M	21.49	27.31	28.74	26.95	27.74	30.00	29.24	28.93
	F	17.40	21.22	22.86	20.83	21.59	20.86	21.75	21.21
1.9 Threshing	M	25.16	32.17	30.36	30.88	35.14	33.44	32.39	33.59
1.10 Winnowing	M	22.29	27.64	29.59	27.68	28.15	30.56	29.55	30.59
	F	15.58	20.02	20.46	18.22	20.14	21.82	21.27	22.25
2.0 Coconut									
2.1 Planting	M	18.33	22.62	21.25	21.70	23.61	23.82	25.87	25.50
	F	12.59	16.21	15.54	15.88	16.71	17.12	16.50	15.85
2.2 Digging Pits	M	20.72	25.98	25.28	25.23	28.05	28.71	29.67	28.85
2.3 Manuring	M	17.97	22.55	21.67	21.88	22.35	23.94	24.56	24.75
	F	12.58	16.40	16.47	16.50	15.85	16.17	16.93	16.65
2.4 Plucking	M	30.43	37.28	37.11	36.71	37.59	40.53	41.38	40.94
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	16.87	21.28	21.05	20.65	22.00	22.25	24.63	28.81
	F	12.33	15.61	15.50	15.48	15.89	16.32	17.26	16.21
2.6 Husking	M	25.58	32.35	31.48	31.71	33.38	35.71	38.35	38.53

Continued

Activity	Type of Labour	1980	1981	1981					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
3.0 Tea									
3.1 Preparation of Land	M	17.03	20.74	22.05	21.00	21.46	19.47	21.28	20.50
3.2 Planting	M	18.24	20.66	21.61	20.95	22.45	19.35	20.41	20.24
	F	12.95	15.02	14.50	15.30	15.25	15.21	15.58	14.96
3.3 Manuring	M	17.51	20.08	20.54	20.67	21.18	19.96	21.07	20.15
3.4 Pruning	M	16.85	19.29	19.39	19.47	19.53	18.38	19.65	20.64
	F	12.05	15.07	14.41	14.66	14.57	13.83	14.63	15.61
3.5 Weeding	M	20.53	23.60	25.00	23.97	25.17	23.75	25.12	25.80
3.6 Plucking	M	17.15	18.61	19.83	18.20	18.14	18.26	19.89	18.70
	F	13.00	15.43	15.74	15.78	15.53	14.40	15.01	15.14
4.0 Rubber									
4.1 Uprooting and cleaning	M	22.48	27.24	28.00	27.87	30.27	28.12	27.69	28.21
4.2 Planting	M	20.29	24.32	24.18	25.67	26.08	24.55	24.05	23.64
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	19.75	22.93	21.73	24.18	25.08	22.27	22.09	22.55
	F	14.29	17.75	15.44	18.00	18.78	17.90	17.00	19.13
4.4 Pruning	M	20.70	24.78	24.30	25.30	26.80	25.50	26.50	25.63
4.5 Manuring	M	21.70	25.61	25.22	25.77	26.64	26.46	25.48	25.00
4.6 Spraying	M	26.00	32.38	28.25	28.00	36.67	27.25	28.00	26.75
4.7 Tapping	M	18.20	20.47	20.28	20.71	21.22	20.94	21.14	21.61
	F	16.40	18.64	18.31	18.61	18.81	19.26	18.35	19.50
5.0 Building Construction									
5.1 Carpentry									
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	36.95	46.85	46.75	47.54	48.00	48.11	50.18	50.98
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	25.44	32.26	32.12	32.71	33.29	33.26	33.93	34.39
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	19.17	23.87	23.32	24.77	24.72	24.52	25.10	24.76
5.2 Masonry									
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	35.85	45.90	45.51	46.62	47.07	47.46	49.44	49.64
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	25.00	31.53	31.32	31.69	32.60	32.62	33.43	34.41
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	18.80	23.82	23.00	24.30	24.30	24.40	24.99	26.85

M = Male. F = Female.

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System — Central Bank of Ceylon.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1978

75

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Burma	Indonesia	Malaysia	Egypt	Japan	U. K.	U. S. A.	Canada
1.0 Motor Vehicles												
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1,000 Persons	No.	7.32	1.33	4.52*	1.24	3.69	43.74	8.33	185.20	256.25	535.60	410.40*
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 1,000 Persons	..	4.00	1.17	1.58*	1.31	2.71	14.16	2.14	106.42	32.20	145.94	107.14*
2.0 Railways — Rolling Stock												
2.1 Locomotives per 10,000 Persons	..	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.04	0.11	—	0.37	—	—	—
2.2 Passenger Carriages per 10,000 Persons	..	1.64	0.58	0.38	0.40	0.07	0.28	—	0.40	—	—	—
2.3 Seating Capacity per 10,000 Persons	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Wagons	..	5,134	399,970	36,406	7,325	9,741	5,451	—	109,900	—	—	—
2.5 Wagon Capacity	M/T.'000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Passenger Kilometres	Millions	3,709	176,704*	13,983	3,067	3,761	1,269	9,300*	311,187	30,740	16,452	3,074
2.7 Net Ton Kilometres	..	246	150,250*	7,808	468	827	1,293	2,415*	39,995	19,982	1,250,000	215,352
3.0 Shipping — International Seaborne												
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	G/T.'000	93	5,759*	442	—	1,272	552	131	39,182	3,897	16,188	2,954
3.2 Vessels Entered	N/T.'000	4,967	20,766*	7,524	1,085*	—	32,727	—	318,371	—	346,535	46,069*
3.3 Vessels Cleared	..	3,458	19,195*	3,449	1,160*	—	32,567	—	—	—	215,162	87,616*
3.4 Goods Loaded	M/T.'000	1,321	31,263*	2,811	887*	101,262	9,504	6,900	81,140	9,685	274,988	116,522
3.5 Goods Unloaded	..	4,332	26,798*	8,918	391*	13,334	13,462	12,360	557,833	152,774	549,283	61,793
4.0 Civil Aviation — Total Scheduled Services												
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	63	1,293	1,179	55	728	1,317	992	3,921	16,753	2,808	4,559
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Millions	2.1	40.0	33.2	1.2	19.5	16.0	22.5	130.0	334.9	488.2	101.4
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	..	118	5,323	3,569	45	1,753	1,806	2,131	18,676	42,681	64,386	13,854
4.4 Freight Ton Kilometres	..	0.5	252.7	180.3	0.5	32.0	72.6	24.1	1,156.2	1,141.7	2,979.1	352.1
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	..	11	757	511	5	195	256	226	2,973	5,269	9,297	1,663

* 1977 Figures.

Source: United Nations — Statistical Year Book — 1980.

9.2 ROAD KILOMETREAGE*

Year	Road Kilometrage Classification						Total
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	
1974	3,574	5,210	9,092	6,854	1,310	—	26,040
1975	3,574	5,212	9,250	7,072	1,417	—	26,525
1976	3,525	5,178	9,295	6,846	790	1,163	26,797
1977	3,557	5,178	9,294	6,850	793	1,158	26,831
1978	3,754	4,914	10,170	7,810	647	290	27,585
1979	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264	28,025
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133
1981	3,798	5,059	10,856	7,605	1,178	284	28,781**

District	Distribution of Road Kilometrage by Districts - 1981**						Total
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	
1. Gampaha	129.95	443.98	397.62	421.27	—	4.93	1,397.75
2. Colombo	110.31	211.98	343.36	148.46	—	0.46	814.57
3. Kalutara	80.23	262.99	475.65	185.61	—	35.42	1,039.90
4. Kandy	186.07	450.12	1,042.38	112.43	126.51	50.00	1,967.51
5. Nuwara Eliya	125.65	296.80	468.33	82.09	222.81	—	1,195.68
6. Matale	104.59	198.32	354.47	159.95	41.82	—	859.15
7. Galle	97.60	239.30	463.96	294.46	68.99	—	1,164.31
8. Matara	120.25	179.55	313.05	186.73	51.68	—	851.26
9. Hambantota	114.17	109.75	307.87	299.85	103.60	—	935.24
10. Jaffna	379.69	266.65	600.46	353.05	—	—	1,599.85
11. Mullativu	25.75	114.72	234.43	357.12	81.66	—	813.68
12. Vavuniya	127.51	23.73	133.31	230.48	70.96	—	585.99
13. Mannar	70.40	64.23	149.34	180.05	61.07	—	525.09
14. Batticaloa	169.68	25.85	275.54	234.04	52.17	18.00	775.28
15. Ampara	278.42	130.37	570.37	734.06	—	—	1,713.22
16. Trincomalee	142.83	122.38	214.11	329.83	—	32.18	841.33
17. Puttalam	155.82	195.30	488.15	179.44	25.92	69.68	1,114.31
18. Anuradhapura	288.15	277.41	926.19	923.38	17.98	34.19	2,467.30
19. Polonnaruwa	122.12	64.80	352.40	452.48	—	32.20	1,024.00
20. Badulla	183.16	312.59	578.98	209.62	88.77	7.20	1,380.32
21. Monaragala	213.80	97.68	448.62	271.80	83.91	—	1,115.81
22. Ratnapura	278.64	245.31	498.81	37.66	11.67	0.03	1,072.12
23. Kegalle	143.80	246.40	459.92	255.66	2.72	—	1,108.50
24. Kurunegala	148.98	479.32	758.25	966.12	65.78	—	2,418.45
Total	3,797.57	5,059.53	10,855.57	7,605.64	1,178.02	284.29	28,780.62

* Includes only road kilometrage figures maintained by Department of Highways and Department of Irrigation.

Sources: Department of Highways.

** Provisional.

Department of Irrigation.

"A" Class — All roads within the net work of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24 ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 56 ft.).

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as Agricultural roads and local roads (single line carriage way of 12 ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8-10 ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT

77

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	New Registration — 1981						Cancel- lations July to Dec. 1981
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1.0 Private Transport															
1.1 Cars	86,871	87,840	89,795	92,910	99,620	109,273	114,443	119,826	387	350	312	293	330	448	198
1.2 Motor Cycles	22,501	22,773	23,384	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	96,856	1,315	1,231	944	845	1,114	891	46
2.0 Public Transport															
2.1 Hiring Cars & Taxis	3,861	3,888	3,974	4,100	4,275	5,180	6,430	6,430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Buses - C.T.B.	11,562	11,698	11,956	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	15,024	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
2.3 Private Coaches	1,057	1,117	1,186	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	8,068	207	140	125	147	106	207	5
3.0 Lorry Transport															
3.1 Lorries & Vans	34,434	34,438	34,689	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	63,479	619	467	416	495	492	414	81
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries	1,195	1,192	1,189	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	1,246	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
3.3 Others Registered as Lorries	137	135	135	184	235	274	364	420	1	7	17	3	5	—	—
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars)	2,831	2,828	2,832	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	3,282	20	6	19	6	11	19	—
4.0 Land Vehicles															
4.1 Tractors	18,690	19,900	20,930	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	39,471	350	270	234	231	226	148	5
4.2 Trailers	8,407	8,742	9,156	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	18,145	63	70	41	59	35	31	2
4.3 Others*	416	421	434	445	588	604	623	1,868	26	—	1	—	—	3	—

*Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 DISTRIBUTION OF LORRIES BY DISTRICTS

District	As at end of June, 1979					As at end of December, 1979				
	Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene and Unspecified	Total	%	Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene and Unspecified	Total	%
1. Colombo†	7,774	10,208	25	18,007	51.37	8,228	11,528	28	19,784	51.90
2. Gampaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Kalutara	437	823	2	1,262	3.60	455	934	3	1,392	3.65
4. Kandy	1,487	1,660	5	3,152	8.99	1,558	1,871	6	3,435	9.01
5. Matale	157	199	1	357	1.02	177	220	1	398	1.04
6. Nuwara-Eliya	373	437	1	811	2.31	384	470	1	855	2.24
7. Galle	346	740	—	1,086	3.10	361	816	—	1,177	3.09
8. Matara	297	721	2	1,020	2.91	303	771	2	1,076	2.82
9. Hambantota	142	248	—	390	1.11	146	286	—	432	1.13
10. Jaffna	665	871	3	1,539	4.40	669	946	3	1,618	4.24
11. Mannar	64	64	1	129	0.37	64	71	1	136	0.35
12. Vavuniya	46	113	—	159	0.45	48	136	—	184	0.50
13. Mullaitivu	—	1	—	1	0.00	—	5	—	5	0.01
14. Batticaloa	115	214	—	329	0.94	121	240	—	361	0.94
15. Ampara	164	361	2	527	1.50	171	389	2	562	1.47
16. Trincomalee	138	224	—	362	1.03	140	239	—	379	0.99
17. Kurunegala	385	861	1	1,247	3.56	398	939	1	1,338	3.51
18. Puttalam	373	595	2	970	2.77	381	654	2	1,037	2.72
19. Anuradhapura	138	265	—	403	1.15	144	291	—	435	1.14
20. Polonnaruwa	97	189	—	286	0.82	98	211	—	309	0.81
21. Badulla	477	578	4	1,059	3.02	493	620	4	1,117	2.93
22. Monaragala	29	85	—	114	0.33	36	94	—	130	0.34
23. Ratnapura	356	709	4	1,069	3.05	374	752	4	1,130	2.96
24. Kegalle	222	492	—	714	2.04	231	554	—	785	2.06
Districts unspecified	18	31	8	57	0.16	18	31	8	57	0.15
Total	14,800	20,689	61	35,050	100.00	14,998	23,068	66	38,132	100.00

† Includes Gampaha District.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.5 CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD

79

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Operational															
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,249	1,336	1,436	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	1,387	120	112	113	117	111	109
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	4,980	5,018	5,076	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,322	6,330	6,284	6,336	6,290	6,278	6,253
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	No.	4,302	4,469	4,425	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,494	5,554	5,537	5,509	5,436	5,396	5,338
1.4 Scheduled Km.	Mn.	486	491	499	510	548	592	631	626	53	53	51	52	51	52
1.5 Operated Km.	..	378	396	399	403	455	482	517	496	43	43	41	41	39	41
2.0 Non Operated Km. (1)															
2.1 Engineering Defects	Percent	21.1	18.1	17.5	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	16.7	16.1	15.1	16.4	16.6	17.8	18.1
2.2 Operational Defects	..	3.5	3.6	5.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.6
3.0 Passenger Km. (2)	Mn.	12,277	13,387	14,651	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	13,788*	1,156	1,186	1,079	1,108	1,023	1,169
4.0 Seat Km. (3)	..	19,933	21,044	21,331	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	26,428*	2,296	2,301	2,205	2,216	2,126	2,187
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.0*	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.7	9.2	10.7
6.0 Load Factor (4)	Percent	63.8	63.6	68.7	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	52.1*	50.3	51.6	48.9	50.0	48.1	53.4
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles operated	No.	52.7	53.1	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	53.7*	54.0	54.0	52.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (5)															
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	267	267	269	267	270	273	275	272	271	271	269	269	269	268
8.2 Operated	..	240	243	246	240	244	245	249	246	247	249	247	243	243	245
9.0 Revenue															
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs.Mn.	592	625	686	736	908	1,054	1,467	1,622	135	138	126	128	119	136
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	..	16.4	20.6	23.3	25.0	35.3	46.5	80.0	168	16	13	16	17	16	12

- (1) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.
 (2) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.
 (3) Operated Kilometres $\times$ Average Capacity.
 (4) Passenger Kilometres $\times$ 100
 Seat Kilometres
 (5) Per bus per day.
 * Provisional.

Source: Central Transport Board.

9.6 CEYLON GOVERNMENT RAILWAY

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Rolling Stock									
1.1 Locomotive (a)									
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	250	274	262	256	257	278	284	258
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	31	31	26	26	26	26	23	19
1.2 Passenger Coaches									
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	933	919	1,081	1,103	1,069	1,108	1,242	1,331
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	99	92	99	99	99	99
1.3 Goods Wagons									
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,981	3,825	3,796	3,729	3,816	3,832	3,974	3,888
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	200	200	200	200	193	193	93	193
2.0 Route									
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	140	140	101	60	59	59	59	59
3.0 Stations									
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	153	157	157	158	158	158	158	158
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	16	16	11	11	12	12	12	12
4.0 Sub-Stations									
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	92	92	92	94	96	97	98	106
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	5	5	5	5	5	5
5.0 Out Agencies									
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	—
5.2 Narrow Gauge	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys									
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (1)	Mn.	29.1	27.8	28.8	28.5	36.1	41.9	37.9	26.6*
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	40.6	41.3	42.6	37.2	43.4	47.8	46.8	43.6*
7.0 Passenger Kms. (2)									
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	1,765.5	1,801.6	1,879.8	1,811.9	2,488.3	2,736.8	2,530.7	1,792.7*
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers (3)	"	1,013.5	1,063.6	1,126.2	981.8	1,220.5	1,335.7	1,268.3	1,179.4*
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic									
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	84.8	88.8	90.8	87.3	118.3	139.6	183.0	209.4
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	24.8	23.8	23.7	21.8	25.4	30.4	39.7	45.8
9.0 Coaching Train Kilometres									
9.1 Goods Hauled	Mn. Km.	7.57	7.89	7.57	8.86	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.0*
9.2 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (4)	Mn. Tons	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6*
10.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic									
10.1 Goods Train Kilometres	Rs. Mn.	63.0	61.6	56.6	50.3	63.5	108.2	97.1	89.2
10.2 Gross Railway Receipts	Mn. Km.	3.54	3.38	3.22	2.42	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4*
10.3 Railway Working Expenditure	Rs. Mn.	186.2	196.2	198.1	188.3	239.5	312.1	358.8	408.9
10.4 Number of Employees	No.	228.2	245.5	256.9	268.2	300.5	420.3	536.4	644.8
10.5		23,493	25,604	25,313	25,400	26,324	26,207	23,037	23,000*

Notes: * Provisional.

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(1) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(2) Number of passengers travelled $\times$ distance travelled.

(3) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month).

(4) Number of tons hauled $\times$ distance hauled.

Source: Ceylon Government Railway.

9.7 AVIATION*

81

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981**	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Scheduled Services															
1.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	4,277	4,087	4,363	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	10,088	842	840	809	899	802	855
1.2 Hours Flown	No.	8,211	7,965	7,797	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	15,910	1,387	1,384	1,342	1,299	1,149	1,161
1.3 Passengers Carried	..	107,705	117,338	127,699	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	416,520	38,721	40,553	35,567	34,313	39,724	47,025
1.4 Freight Tons	..	790	653	802	911	291	599	3,083	3,781	593	587	595	626	679	701
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	258,487	269,874	304,611	412,793	129,060	122,596	687,011	1,435,859	142,916	156,598	130,104	133,593	136,195	155,551
1.6 Available Seat Kilometres	..	468,946	438,539	482,270	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	2,163,009	201,457	200,053	192,289	199,334	197,713	210,879
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%	55.12	61.54	63.16	54.81	57.61	53.2	62.1	66.38	70.94	78.28	67.66	67.02	68.89	73.76
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	26,036	26,385	29,988	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	94,326	15,538	16,512	14,550	14,977	15,473	17,276
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	..	23,017	24,056	27,330	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	76,312	12,670	13,754	11,676	11,991	12,238	13,983
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	..	2,597	2,045	2,363	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	16,998	2,692	2,574	2,716	2,860	3,066	3,090
1.8.3 Mail	..	422	284	295	259	52	129	894	1,016	176	184	158	126	169	203
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	..	48,166	46,100	54,011	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	150,664	25,187	24,999	24,042	25,150	24,829	26,457
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	54.05	57.23	55.52	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	62.6	61.7	66.1	60.5	59.6	62.3	65.3
2.0 Non Scheduled Services															
2.1 Kilometres Flown	'000	81	11	84	68	27	4	—	133	10	14	43	20	8	18
2.2 Aircraft Departure	No.	144	26	69	98	18	4	—	110	9	4	10	16	14	17
2.3 Hours Flown	..	235	35	170	200	51	9	—	375	27	19	64	46	34	51
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	2,815	201	3,103	1,636	1,593	96	—	14,017	1,415	2,273	6,017	2,617	31	1,370
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	..	247	16	275	127	145	8	—	1,379	115	208	620	269	—	138
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	..	482	39	593	244	401	10	—	3,030	182	456	1,510	472	—	302
3.0 Non Revenue Flights															
3.1 Hours Flown	No.	399	345	241	352	250	86	—	145	15	12	8	10	1	16
4.0 Employees	..	1,077	1,051	1,185	1,106	987	1,191	2,092	2,510	2,495	2,473	2,469	2,491	2,500	2,510

* International and domestic operations.

** Includes Upali Travels Ltd. figures.

Sources: Air Ceylon.
Air Lanka.
Upali Travels Ltd.

9.8 SHIPPING

	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Vessels Arrived - Colombo	No.	1,597	1,656	1,715	1,770	1,868	1,888	1,090	1,899	147	150	176	183	144	142
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	93	102	90	113	102	93	83	128	13	7	7	12	9	7
1.2 Tonnage	Frt. Tons	755,225	778,975	651,120	1,048,802	861,007	776,160	578,383	413,473	37,496	17,554	30,038	35,982	33,754	12,349
1.3 General Cargo Vessels	No.	516	555	588	591	833	851	1,007	962	73	76	87	93	72	77
1.4 Tonnage	Frt. Tons	817,154	626,677	743,520	869,036	1,195,068	1,159,899	1,609,837	1,401,820	101,888	103,254	123,971	124,121	85,466	110,352
2.0 Cargo Handled - Imports															
2.1 Colombo	Frt. Tons	1,477,551	1,362,824	1,244,773	1,721,739	1,895,453	1,936,059	2,229,797	1,750,712	151,659	114,102	141,851	151,186	133,324	114,767
2.2 Galle	"	4,584	43,644	44,320	101,928	59,054	46,261	40,216	38,000	10,113	2,779	1,712	1,497	—	4,617
2.3 Trincomalee	"	29,665	64,487	65,802	96,828	75,338	98,747	225,155	525,693	45,577	46,349	58,474	67,741	8,677	78,618
3.0 Cargo Handled - Exports															
3.1 Colombo	Frt. Tons	844,759	918,400	999,993	1,009,725	1,049,685	1,069,590	1,154,093	1,144,910	105,222	111,038	133,004	92,299	99,366	88,043
3.2 Galle	"	10,212	8,748	8,684	7,342	12,773	17,109	5,937	1,954	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.3 Trincomalee	"	82,176	80,851	61,226	38,043	47,335	38,309	29,988	195,061	21,069	11,257	23,460	12,711	18,629	17,931
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	23	24	28	40	53	51	58	67	8	3	5	9	9	2
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Net work	Km.	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	463,619	525,219	54,121	23,587	38,644	66,546	69,652	20,688
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (a)															
7.1 Outward	Frt. Tons	99,758	130,362	155,693	193,630	233,180	153,145	262,909	356,132	39,395	12,185	25,057	68,727	54,862	12,864
7.2 Inward	"	205,428	188,018	184,638	211,069	173,402	129,266	356,992	295,970	44,714	11,801	17,341	44,910	36,445	5,353
8.0 Employment	No.	430	552	665	624	631	588	309	731	704	705	707	716	721	731
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	45.8	67.1	60.4	96.6	130.4	207	244	217	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.0 Return on Capital Employed	%	36.3	30.4	26.9	31.0	44.0	39	38	26.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.0 Fleet Gross Block*	Rs. Mn.	91.6	160.8	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1

* Original cost of vessels.

(a) 1979 figures are in weight tons.

Sources: Ceylon Shipping Corporation.
Sri Lanka Ports Authority.

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1980

83

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	No.	42	50	11	125	110	27	105	88	12	26
2. Life Expectancy at Birth	Years	69	54	74	52	48	68	55	64	72	62
3. Literacy Rate	%	85	67	90	36	70	60	24	88	84	84
4. Primary School Enrolment Ratio	,,	94	91	110	90	85	97	51	105	85	82
5. Secondary School Enrolment Ratio	,,	52	14	84	13	47	48	17	56	52	28
6. Ratio Between Age of 0-14 & 15 and over	,,	63.9	67.4	34.3	67.7	68.9	68.0	86.6	67.7	35.6	74.8
7. Total Dependency Ratio	,,	92.6	86.6	47.0	86.7	77.6	81.5	97.2	83.4	46.6	85.2
8. Persons per Physician	No.	3,990	4,655	1,387	4,887	13,616	3,400	3,452	1,136	1,222	7,608
9. Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	,,	27	11	350	17	—	145	13	21	255	—
10. Telephones per 100 Persons	,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Television sets per 1,000 persons	,,	21	—	191	1	7	73	9	19	165	17
12. Protein per Capita per Day	Grams*	41.6	58.5	90.4	49.9	47.6	58.2	60.2	52.6	82.2	47.9
13. Calorie per Capita per Day	Cal.*	2,194	2,270	2,936	2,051	2,308	2,653	2,350	2,342	3,092	2,241
14. Percent of Population with Areas to Safe Water, Urban	%	45	30	—	83	35	93	60	66	100	49
15. Percent of Population With Areas to Safe Water, Rural	,,	13	13	—	20	6	49	17	33	100	12
16. Economically Active Population/Total Population	,,	34.8	39.9	46.8	38.3	34.2	34.0	27.1	34.5	40.0	44.8
17. Persons per Hospital Bed	No.	340	1,436	242	1,436	1,444	380	1,719	683	299	741

* 1979 Figures.

Source: Asian Development Bank — Key Indicators — April, 1982.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 No. of Schools	9,660	9,645	9,675	9,683	9,671	9,726	9,626	9,399	9,879
1.1 Primary	6,288	7,684	7,656	7,657	7,638	4,026	3,873	3,488	3,914
1.2 Secondary	3,102	1,701	1,730	1,767	1,773	5,444	5,464	5,629	5,607
1.3 Others	270	260	289	259	260	256	289	282	358
2.0 No. of Government Schools*	8,571	8,571	8,622	8,655	8,673	9,072	9,052	9,117	9,521
2.1 Central Schools	59	58	58	58	59	97(1)	94	103	107
2.2 Maha Vidyalayas	1,542	1,599	1,628	1,665	1,714	311(2)	323	372	363
2.3 Vidyalayas	6,970	6,914	6,936	6,932	6,900	1,032(3)	1,053	1,243	1,383
						3,974(4)	3,994	3,911	3,754
						3,658(5)	3,588	3,488	3,914
3.0 School going Population	2,698,854	2,622,424	2,543,641	2,571,984	2,566,381	3,083,725	3,280,086	3,389,776	3,445,636
3.1 Government Schools	2,539,435	2,475,433	2,431,626	2,461,503	2,462,147	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,787	3,369,694
3.2 Private Schools	58,535	121,155**	112,015**	39,624	38,107	47,508	49,381	54,978	56,115
3.3 Estate Schools	74,376	n.a.	n.a.	49,527	46,721	26,230	74,376	31,664	2,514
3.4 Pirivena Schools	26,508	25,836	n.a.	21,330	19,406	19,882	20,613	22,347	17,313
4.0 New Admissions	n.a.	275,763	289,682	299,908	306,658	651,624	305,229	364,552	323,196
5.0 Drop-Outs (%)	11.1	10.9	8.1	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	4.1
6.0 Teachers (Government and Private)	98,925	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	140,736	140,771	n.a.
6.1 Teachers in Govt. Schools	96,703	98,691	99,067	105,950	113,379	125,466	138,488	136,908	131,656
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,105	1,160	1,201	1,319	1,380	1,436	2,321	3,547	4,192
6.1.2 Arts and Other Graduates	9,007	9,216	9,715	10,343	15,813	17,710	18,218	17,159	16,171
6.1.3 Specialized Trained Teachers	8,878	10,344	11,832	13,942	15,971	19,562	21,208	22,814	22,586
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	40,187	41,927	44,916	48,096	50,665	50,044	51,499	50,939	49,569
6.1.5 Diploma Teachers (Science and Maths)	158	142	128	155	255	299	225	187	205
6.1.6 Others	37,368	35,902	31,275	32,095	29,295	30,539	39,778	42,262	38,933
7.0 Pupil: Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	26	25	25	23	22	25	28	24	26
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)	602.0	624.5	707.6	910.8	976.6	1,139.5	1,206.3	1,309.3	1,988.4
8.1 Current Expenditure (, ,)	563.4	583.1	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,058.7	1,197.5	1,863.0
8.2 Capital Expenditure (, ,)	38.6	41.4	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	147.6	111.8	125.4

** Private and Estate Schools.

* Classification of schools from 1978 are as follows :—

- (1) Grade 1A — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science Classes and Hostel Facilities.
- (2) Grade 1B — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science Classes (No Hostel Facilities).
- (3) Grade 1C — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Arts/Commerce Classes.
- (4) Grade 2 — Schools having Classes up to Grade 10, or 6 - 9.
- (5) Grade 3 — Schools having Classes - Grade 1 - 5.

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION

85

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Technical Education								
1.1 No. of Technical Institutions	14	14	15	15	18	20	20	23
1.2 Intake (Full Time & Part Time)	6,851	6,337	5,324	5,755	8,763	7,757	9,361	12,175
1.3 No. of Students	8,800	10,699	9,995	9,830	12,439	11,939	14,492	18,460
1.3.1 Technical	2,026	2,221	2,190	1,736	2,069	2,435	3,132	1,178
1.3.2 Commerce	2,958	4,052	3,489	4,121	4,848	3,999	4,879	9,280
1.3.3 Trade	2,412	2,430	2,207	2,010	3,700	2,927	3,910	2,947
1.3.4 Professional	1,404	1,996	2,109	1,963	1,822	2,578	2,571	5,055
2.0 Agricultural Education								
2.1 No. of Agricultural Schools	9	9	9	9	16	16	16	16*
2.2 No. of Students	568	581	554	700	940	1,194	949	949*
3.0 University Education								
3.1 No. of University Campuses	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8
3.2 No. of Students	13,440	13,260	13,250	12,739	16,164	18,383	16,384	18,153
3.3 No. of Teachers	1,490	2,000	2,025	2,048	1,722	1,639	1,604	1,539
3.4 New Admissions	3,653	3,482	3,854	4,366	4,717	4,286	4,688	4,806
3.5 No. Graduated	3,325	3,146	3,279	2,965	3,850	3,372	3,252	2,893
3.5.1 Engineering B. Sc. (Eng.)	267	246	123	135	—	—	211	187
3.5.2 Medicine M. B. B. S.	219	251	164	59	178	176	158	237
3.5.3 Agriculture B. Sc.	37	90	89	100	—	—	111	103
3.5.4 Dental BDS.	38	50	16	49	—	—	—	18
3.5.5 Vet. Science BVSC.	17	20	20	27	—	—	—	28
3.5.6 Architecture B. Sc. (BE)	07	09	—	—	—	—	12	12
3.5.7 Pure Science B. Sc.	403	434	311	338	334	—	596	510
3.5.8 Arts B. A. General & Special	2,001	1,764	1,692	1,431	1,291	—	1,650	1,273
3.5.9 Pub. Administration and Business Adm. B. A.	124	148	146	442	229	107	—	194
3.5.10 Education B. Ed.	80	85	655	229	—	367	144	153
3.5.11 Commerce B. Com.	38	52	27	112	69	—	139	113
3.5.12 Law L. L. B.	94	82	36	43	58	45	45	46
3.5.13 Other	—	—	—	—	225	470	186	19

* Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Higher Education.
University Grants Commission.
Department of Agriculture.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.4 HEALTH

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Doctors	No.	3,238	3,213	3,307	3,144	3,436	3,194	3,059	3,158	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Nurses	„	5,288	5,695	5,732	5,640	6,169	6,673	6,227	6,805	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Attendants	„	5,339	5,339	4,717	5,058	5,338	5,338	4,541	4,883	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 In-Patients Treated	'000	1,926	2,146	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,360	2,283	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Out-Patients Visits	„	20,316	29,218	31,649	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,892	30,247	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products	Rs. Mn.	44	69	59	90	183	252	259	193	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Government Expenditure on Health	„	330	411	499	498	697	736	875	931	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Family Planning															
8.1 New Acceptors	No.	71,927	71,308	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	151,871	109,912	8,247	7,723	7,816	7,408	7,884	8,305
8.2 Loops	„	29,693	32,144	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	17,022	14,224	1,506	1,290	1,432	1,122	1,314	1,649
8.3 Orals	„	—	—	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,394	26,768	21,341	2,033	2,025	1,794	1,821	1,806	1,774
8.4 Sterilization	„	42,234	39,164	35,588	19,055	21,949	35,643	99,758	66,493	4,029	3,471	3,734	3,707	4,060	4,160
8.5 Other Methods	„	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Injections	„	—	—	—	—	3,046	5,932	8,323	7,854	679	937	856	758	704	722

Sources: Department of Health Services.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS

87

Item	Unit	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients											
1.1 Venereal Disease	'000	127.0	14.7	128.1	12.6	129.1	10.0	113.8	9.8	108.5	9.4
1.2 Malaria	,,	954.7	262.4	968.3	69.6	1,001.2	48.0	803.6	47.9	892.1	47.4
1.3 Leprosy	,,	66.4	26.2	41.9	26.7	112.8	33.1	208.9	33.7	138.1	11.7
1.4 T.B.	,,	77.2	17.3	93.1	21.0	114.0	24.1	87.7	25.3	89.3	2.5
1.5 Filariasis	,,	1,431.1	2.9	1,555.7	3.8	1,490.6	4.3	1,379.0	4.4	1,425.4	3.5
2.0 Personnel Strength	No.										
2.1 Doctors	,,	49		41		87*		77*		77*	
2.2 Nurses	,,	23		24		211*		211*		231*	
2.3 Others	,,	3,845		3,803		4,651*		5,026*		5,623*	
		Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure											
3.1 Venereal Disease	Rs.	1.3	10.74	1.5	11.84	1.7	13.76	1.7	15.10	2.3	21.43
3.2 Malaria	,,	79.1	82.90	107.2	110.76	121.6	121.48	81.4	101.38	94.6	106.05
3.3 Leprosy	,,	2.5	37.80	2.6	61.96	2.7	24.34	2.6	12.91	3.7	27.06
3.4 T.B.	,,	11.6	150.28	14.4	154.55	14.8	129.67	12.7	145.57	15.7	175.36
3.5 Filariasis	,,	3.2	2.28	4.1	2.68	4.6	30.9	4.9	3.62	4.8	3.35

* Included Personal Strength of T.B. Campaign.

Sources: Anti V. D. Campaign.
Anti Malaria Campaign.
Anti Leprosy Campaign.
Anti T. B. Campaign.
Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME (Completed Housing Units)

District	Rural Housing Scheme as at 31 - 12 - 1981	Electoral Housing Programme as at 31 - 12 - 1981	Direct Construction Programme as at 31 - 12 - 1981	Total
Colombo	443	693	5,701	6,837
Gampaha	674	455	2,534	3,663
Kalutara	1,507	315	—	1,822
Kandy	434	550	180	1,164
Matale	214	170	—	384
Nuwara Eliya	559	210	45	814
Galle	647	385	60	1,092
Matara	364	246	290	900
Hambantota	589	140	—	729
Jaffna	227	420	197	844
Mannar	50	35	—	85
Vavuniya	102	35	—	137
Batticaloa	394	140	30	564
Amparai	1,122	175	10	1,307
Trincomalee	247	105	366	718
Kurunegala	1,402	490	91	1,983
Puttalam	739	175	—	914
Anuradhapura	738	245	—	983
Polonnaruwa	550	162	—	712
Badulla	1,821	315	40	2,176
Monaragala	300	139	—	439
Ratnapura	479	280	—	759
Kegalle	211	315	—	526
Mullaitivu	50	35	—	85
All Island	13,863	6,230	9,544	29,637

PROGRESS OF "50,000 RURAL HOUSING PROGRAMME"*** (As at 31 - 12 - 1981)

Type	Schemes Under Construction	Units Under Construction		Number Completed		Total Expenditure Rs. '000
		Low Income	Middle Income	Schemes	Units	
1.0 Self Aided	258	9,675	1,187	133	4,476	} 846,712
2.0 Model Villages	73	3,700	—	144	8,885	
3.0 Fisheries Housing Schemes	26	767	—	40	1,003	
All Schemes	357	14,142	1,187	317	14,364	846,712

*** This is included in "Hundred Thousand Housing Programme."

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES (1969 = 100)

89

Construction Type	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981 July-Dec.
1.1 Brick Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	155.0	164.7	168.2	176.9	267.2	368.4	550.2	653.8	663.4
1.2 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	159.6	179.1	187.2	192.9	274.7	358.7	519.2	612.9	619.9
1.3 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	148.1	158.9	164.4	174.2	269.7	385.8	590.3	695.4	705.4
1.4 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	156.2	175.9	185.3	191.6	275.3	377.6	570.8	670.3	681.3
1.5 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	175.2	189.5	195.0	201.9	317.3	422.3	565.1	655.1	662.7
1.6 Mud wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor	142.4	148.7	153.3	175.3	277.4	398.0	582.4	704.0	708.0
1.7 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor	140.5	148.5	152.6	182.8	291.7	391.3	544.2	620.2	625.2
1.8 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor	126.4	132.1	135.6	171.0	282.2	378.0	535.2	649.5	656.0
All Housing	149.4	160.5	162.8	173.4	252.2	347.1	513.5	617.2	624.7

Source: Ministry of Housing & Construction.

10.8 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1)

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Post Offices	No.	323	324	326	333	346	364	404	422	414	415	418	420	420	422
2.0 Sub Post Office	"	2,474	2,473	2,527	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	3,093	3,060	3,074	3,082	3,086	3,093	3,093
3.0 Delivery Areas	"	4,895	5,015	5,260	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	5,939	5,937	5,937	5,938	5,938	5,939	5,939
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office	Sq. Miles	23.4	23.4	23.4	22.6	22.3	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.6
5.0 Population Served by a Post Office	No.	4,600	4,600	4,375	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,224	4,275	4,272	4,251	4,242	4,236	4,224
6.0 Letters per Inhabitant	"	36	34	36	38	38	39	46	36	4	3	4	3	3	4
7.0 Domestic Mail	'000	349,201	410,624	472,971	465,601	440,162	537,815	581,031	481,616	33,933	26,127	31,137	20,799	22,299	26,838
7.1 Letters	"	65,064	68,182	69,885	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	99,283	4,604	3,899	4,173	2,969	2,840	4,349
7.2 Post Cards	"														
7.3 Printed Materials & News Papers	"	27,023	28,238	28,238	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	36,048	3,256	3,632	1,857	2,310	2,370	2,536
7.4 Express	"	856	1,079	1,344	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	941	83	66	70	63	61	70
7.5 Insured	"	80	69	96	202	62	89	70	83	6	4	11	8	6	7
7.6 Registered	"	15,977	13,072	18,292	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	22,771	4,494	4,500	4,363	4,366	4,435	4,484
8.0 Parcels	"														
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	844	704	1,140	871	947	1,450	992	666	61	51	62	58	51	50
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	277	331	608	356	282	297	298	252	21	16	15	17	14	17
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward)	"														
9.1 Sea	"														
9.1.1 Letters	"	2,016	2,244	2,983	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	1,703	117	166	206	121	110	132
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	464	638	733	1,003	1,265	519	449	353	19	19	11	14	14	16
9.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	527	1,321	1,987	1,736	2,341	785	441	419	23	37	47	32	30	42
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	39	56	43	47	59	62	76	64	4	3	4	3	3	5
9.1.5 Parcels	"	44	28	45	37	39	40	7	15	1	1	1	1	1	1
9.2 Air	"														
9.2.1 Letters	"	5,311	5,603	6,577	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	6,743	320	695	1,511	428	431	478
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	1,216	1,298	1,322	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	1,887	134	169	224	122	108	132
9.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	393	669	978	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	787	43	54	83	73	53	78
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	25	78	43	68	92	163	156	117	4	4	5	4	5	8
9.2.5 Parcels	"	32	19	34	48	53	40	9	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward)	"														
10.1 Sea	"														
10.1.1 Letters	"	1,128	976	1,402	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	3,881	117	115	390	124	133	157
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	249	210	426	714	595	738	629	639	23	18	18	17	17	20
10.1.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	644	826	854	990	766	2,183	1,482	1,725	35	39	87	34	31	82
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	38	22	42	57	59	175	102	102	9	6	6	6	7	8
10.1.5 Parcels	"	36	44	42	47	74	79	43	40	4	3	4	3	3	4
10.2 Air	"														
10.2.1 Letters	"	1,845	2,040	2,657	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	7,602	521	919	1,153	468	493	888
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	342	572	770	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	2,644	160	186	180	124	108	134
10.2.3 Printed Materials, News Papers & Magazines	"	587	655	798	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	2,307	48	66	117	80	70	99
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	25	58	39	55	82	348	163	125	6	6	5	7	5	8
10.2.5 Parcels	"	63	73	45	62	81	125	62	53	4	4	4	5	5	7

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2)

91

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981 July-Dec.
1.0 Telephones	No.	41,434	43,033	44,425	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	61,920	61,920
1.1 Colombo	,,	21,606	22,318	22,855	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	31,250	31,250
1.2 Outstation	,,	19,828	20,715	21,570	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	30,670	30,670
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity	,,	53,869	55,219	57,344	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	83,500	83,500
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes	,,	168	181	168	172	211	211	262	282	282
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (Inland)	,,	3,425	2,344	2,148	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	1,850	1,850
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year	'000	—	8,479	9,033	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	11,589	7,627
6.0 Telegraph Offices	No.	1,536	1,567	1,609	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	1,894	1,894
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (Outward)	'000	23	25	80	127	175	184	198	223	133
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	,,	287	307	296	260	297	334	340	239	121
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	,,	262	263	—	—	—	291	299	231	110
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls	,,	67	92	144	216	326	481	628	1,032	558

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.10 ELECTRICITY

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Installed Capacity	Mega Watts	365.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	422.0	502.3	502.3	502.3	502.3	502.3	502.3	502.3
1.1 Hydro	"	292.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	332.0	372.3	372.3	372.3	372.3	372.3	372.3	372.3
1.2 Thermal	"	73.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	130.0	130.2	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0
2.0 Maximum Demand	"	218.9	234.7	261.0	281.9	328.1	368.5	413.0	384.2	387.3	408.3	404.1	412.4	413.0
3.0 Units Generated	Mn. Kwh.	1,078.5	1,132.8	1,216.6	1,381.2	1,525.5	1,668.2	1,871.3	166.4	168.6	168.4	172.1	170.8	177.0
3.1 Hydro	"	1,078.4	—	1,214.4	1,338.5	1,461.2	1,479.4	1,571.2	153.9	164.3	155.4	154.3	162.4	135.3
3.2 Thermal	"	0.1	—	2.1	42.7	64.3	188.8	300.1	12.5	4.3	13.0	17.8	8.4	41.7
4.0 Sales	"	965.5	997.0	1,040.1	1,164.1	1,299.1	1,391.6	1,507.0	129.1	135.7	134.6	137.2	138.4	135.5
4.1 Domestic	"	86.9	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	214.0	16.3	18.8	19.0	18.5	19.6	17.6
4.2 Industrial	"	522.1	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	677.2	59.2	62.9	59.9	60.7	62.6	60.6
4.2.1 Small Units	"	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	19.9	21.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
4.2.2 Medium Units	"	246.5	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	309.3	25.9	27.9	26.9	27.5	28.2	27.5
4.2.3 Large Units	"	267.9	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	346.5	31.7	33.1	31.0	31.6	32.7	31.2
4.2.4 Special Contracts	"	0.4	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3 Commercial	"	120.3	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	223.2	219.5	19.2	18.6	19.3	20.8	19.2	20.1
4.4 Bulk Supply	"	222.7	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	379.7	33.0	34.0	35.0	35.8	35.6	35.8
4.5 Street Lighting	"	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	16.5	16.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board.

10.11 TOURISM

93

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals	No.	103,204	118,971	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,780	370,742	28,266	32,788	24,086	27,030	29,512	39,086
2.0 Purpose of Visits														
2.1 Business	..	6,261	9,844	5,884	11,651	13,460	21,594	23,540	1,852	1,886	1,918	2,532	2,534	1,878
2.2 Pleasure	..	93,726	105,539	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	331,638	24,974	29,764	20,842	23,530	26,226	35,848
2.3 Other	..	3,217	3,588	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	15,564	1,440	1,138	1,326	968	752	1,360
3.0 Regional Distribution														
3.1 North America	..	7,823	7,685	10,137	12,426	13,941	14,250	16,554	1,234	1,216	892	1,742	1,530	1,676
3.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	..	404	538	371	498	609	676	652	70	28	56	44	50	44
3.3 Europe	..	65,662	79,051	109,278	134,396	168,801	216,588	250,474	17,966	22,436	14,024	17,564	21,002	27,562
3.4 Africa	..	1,251	1,775	1,237	1,498	1,646	2,380	2,584	230	136	200	192	276	290
3.5 Middle East	..	647	1,595	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	3,014	232	332	222	238	218	262
3.6 Asia	..	23,779	24,207	26,158	35,995	56,207	72,022	87,894	7,824	7,820	7,978	6,498	5,676	7,534
3.7 Australasia*	..	3,638	4,120	5,407	6,511	7,334	8,720	9,570	710	820	714	752	760	1,718
4.0 Total Charter Arrivals		23,893	36,961	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	77,360	3,952	3,784	3,348	3,722	7,662	9,570
5.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. Mn.	157.1	237.8	363.1	870.0	1,209.4	1,830.3	2,547	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry	No.	10,148	11,752	13,716	15,404	18,472	19,878	23,023	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Establishments Providing Accommodation	..	168	188	194	174	169	182	224	—	—	213	—	—	224
7.1 Graded	..	73	85	90	96	95	101	115	—	—	106	—	—	115
7.2 Ungraded	..	95	103	104	78	74	81	109	—	—	107	—	—	109

* Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

10.12 FILM INDUSTRY

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981 2nd half
1.0 Films Released	No.	126	91	128	100	145	74
1.1 Sinhala	"	25	26	28	32	35	19
1.2 Tamil	"	27	22	21	18	16	03
1.3 English	"	73	41	79	48	94	52
1.4 Hindi	"	01	02	—	02	—	—
2.0 Nationally Produced Films	"	27	36	52	45	26	10
3.0 Imported Films	"	93	25	90	60	90	41
3.1 France	"	—	01	—	—	01	—
3.2 England	"	29	13	09	—	36	14
3.3 U.S.S.R.	"	10	02	—	—	—	—
3.4 Japan	"	—	—	—	—	01	—
3.5 U.S.A.	"	27	01	74	—	48	23
3.6 India	"	27	08	07	17	01	01
3.7 Hong Kong	"	—	—	—	—	02	02
3.8 South Africa	"	—	—	—	—	01	01
4.0 Cinemas	"	347	362	349	359	361	361
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	"	25	26	24	26	24	24
5.0 Seat Capacity	"	185,500	183,877	184,944	190,088	194,251	194,251
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	"	—	15,303	—	16,246	16,600	16,600
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	"	—	19,644	—	21,066	21,944	21,944
5.3 D.C. & First Class	"	—	43,293	—	44,590	45,761	45,761
5.4 Second Class	"	—	63,675	—	65,925	67,131	67,131
5.5 Gallery	"	—	41,962	—	42,261	42,815	42,815
6.0 Patrons	Mn.	64.4	68.7	74.4	61.4	54.9	27.5
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	176,337	188,188	210,845	173,728	155,449	154,278
7.0 Screen Time	"	54.35	56.64	57.62	58.39	50.0	51.4
7.1 Sinhala	%	54.35	56.64	57.62	58.39	50.0	51.4
7.2 Tamil	"	33.51	34.94	34.24	34.60	33.0	32.0
7.3 English	"	10.24	6.64	6.12	6.06	15.0	16.0
7.4 Hindi	"	1.9	1.71	0.95	0.65	0.1	0.2
8.0 Cinema Studios	No.	07	07	07	14	14	14

Source: State Film Corporation.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION — PROJECTS — As At 31st December, 1981

95

Industry Group*	Approved Projects							Agreements Signed						
	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)**		Employment Nos.	No. of Projects	Project Costs (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	
1. Activated Carbon	03	112.042	39.282	151.324	—	139.769	191	01	11.100	4.300	15.400	—	13.200	78
2. Air Line Catering Services	01	18.596	13.124	31.720	—	118.625	378	01	18.596	13.124	31.720	—	118.625	378
3. Ayurvedic Soap	01	2.994	1.180	4.174	—	37.980	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Building Materials	02	160.430	54.160	214.590	—	48.300	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Buttons	01	8.357	1.235	9.592	—	27.000	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Cane Furniture	01	0.600	0.510	1.110	—	2.320	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Cashew Kernels & Oil	01	6.200	7.200	13.400	—	49.700	483	01	6.200	7.200	13.400	—	49.700	483
8. Coir Products	04	45.749	39.396	85.145	—	201.072	2,022	01	3.254	4.996	8.250	—	22.032	272
9. Electrical Goods	03	49.990	17.076	67.066	4.002	257.172	633	02	41.490	13.076	54.566	4.002	218.072	512
10. Electronic Goods	07	626.964	244.707	871.671	8.640	1,994.914	5,536	04	577.432	223.647	801.079	8.640	1,842.544	4,618
11. Expatriate Housing	01	108.514	87.121	195.635	—	—	334	01	108.514	87.121	195.635	—	—	334
12. Fishing Gear	01	9.200	0.600	9.800	5.400	14.800	395	01	9.200	0.600	9.800	5.400	14.800	395
13. Forged Hand Tools	01	49.814	23.453	73.267	—	118.218	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Food Products	03	37.885	21.860	59.745	—	488.024	2,051	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Foot Wear	01	31.572	12.228	43.800	1.700	131.683	1,205	01	30.572	9.728	40.300	—	121.783	1,102
16. Fruit Canning	01	9.822	5.583	15.405	—	57.562	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Garments	38	606.153	313.938	920.091	12.140	3,647.483	26,767	30	460.050	245.926	705.976	12.140	2,829.382	21,598
18. Glass Sheets	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604
19. Granite Slabs	01	18.388	16.500	34.888	1.413	277.500	649	01	18.388	16.500	34.888	1.413	277.500	649
20. Gut Strings	01	4.995	2.665	7.660	—	11.812	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Human & Animal Figures	01	7.345	6.714	14.059	—	30.000	358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Irrigation Pumps	01	24.100	20.900	45.000	—	139.400	235	01	24.100	20.900	45.000	—	139.400	235
23. Jewellery & Lapidary	18	201.726	88.945	290.671	—	1,939.236	4,472	08	60.334	31.270	91.604	—	1,619.766	2,882
24. Leather Products	04	164.780	90.113	254.893	9.630	708.790	2,793	02	82.510	36.233	118.743	9.630	257.340	1,546
25. Luggage Goods	01	1.852	1.398	3.250	—	23.538	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Musical Movements	01	19.600	4.200	23.800	—	29.725	124	01	19.600	4.200	23.800	—	29.725	124
27. Packing Materials	03	8.820	4.970	13.790	14.900	57.390	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28. Palm Oil	01	173.700	280.100	453.800	—	198.600	1,651	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Printing Plant	01	38.600	16.670	55.270	—	560.000	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. P.V.C. Blown Containers	01	8.102	2.667	10.769	—	41.109	89	01	8.102	2.667	10.769	—	41.109	89
31. P.V.C. Figurines	01	4.994	8.669	13.663	—	30.240	324	01	4.994	8.669	13.663	—	30.240	324
32. Rubberised Products	11	166.235	80.574	246.809	—	341.665	1,534	07	129.128	59.137	188.265	—	299.212	1,207

Continued

Industry Group*	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed						
	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.):**		Employment Nos.	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs. Mn.)			Output (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Nos.
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports			Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports	
33. Sailing Crafts, Trawlers etc.	03	25.205	13.252	38.457	—	439.360	1,014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Silver Handicrafts	01	0.880	1.254	2.134	—	32.000	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35. Socks, Stockings & Gloves	05	119.723	28.010	147.733	—	224.803	1,180	03	69.233	15.240	84.473	—	160.523	889
36. Sports, Bicycles	01	36.040	16.248	52.288	—	133.000	569	01	36.040	16.248	52.288	—	133.000	569
37. Steel Products	04	54.062	22.362	76.424	—	298.221	517	01	6.522	5.604	12.126	—	46.268	140
38. Synthetic Socks	01	13.973	16.052	30.025	—	59.400	446	01	13.973	16.052	30.025	—	59.400	446
39. Tea Bags	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56
40. Technical Consultancy	01	0.298	0.117	0.415	—	4.910	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41. Textiles, Fabrics etc.	05	202.430	54.800	257.230	53.200	362.770	3,462	01	85.700	20.500	106.200	—	71.000	520
42. Textile Printings	01	11.600	3.600	15.200	—	34.500	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43. Textile Finishing Chemicals	01	6.983	2.067	9.050	—	34.800	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44. Tropical Plants	01	1.330	3.670	5.000	—	12.000	272	01	1.330	3.670	5.000	—	12.000	272
45. Umbrellas	01	13.161	6.263	19.424	—	181.978	498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46. Warehousing & Trading	01	0.700	9.000	9.700	—	30.000	37	01	0.700	9.000	9.700	—	30.000	37
47. Waterproof Garments	02	18.070	20.120	38.190	—	180.350	1,395	01	5.600	5.500	11.100	—	71.400	400
48. Wigs & Hair Pieces	07	0.564	8.738	9.302	—	33.426	437	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49. Wooden Toys	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250
50. Warmdrive Hoseclips	01	13.690	3.850	17.540	—	19.000	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51. Yarn	04	281.649	59.320	340.969	180.170	338.628	1,838	01	28.810	4.990	33.800	—	30.460	193
52. Porcelain Figurines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	01	7.345	6.714	14.059	—	30.000	358
Total	159	3,918.640	1,817.778	5,736.418	209.955	14,353.145	67,258	80	2,258.980	934.129	3,193.109	121.985	8,685.853	41,560

* Groupings are not according to Standard international Classification of Industries, but attempt to distinctive product types.

** At Capacity Operation.

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (OUTSIDE THE G. C. E. C.) 1981

97

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investment Rs. Million			Value of Production Envisaged (Rs. Mn.)	Value of Exports Envisaged (Rs. Mn.)	Employment Potential (Nos.)
		Foreign	Local	Total			
1.9 Foreign Investment Advisory Committee							
1.1 Agriculture, Food and Beverages	09	85.33	32.79	118.12	251.77	211.25	484
1.2 Fishing Gear, Fishing Boats and Fishing	06	8.44	8.79	17.23	122.53	72.37	540
1.3 Textile and Readymade Garments	06	27.47	24.79	52.26	362.52	311.30	2,238
1.4 Gems, Jewellery and other Precious Stones	03	4.69	16.86	21.55	119.84	118.94	240
1.5 Tourist Hotels and other Recreational Facilities	48	2,135.85	1,070.58	3,206.43	1,757.70	—	5,418
1.6 Machinery Equipment and Electrical Accessories	05	33.46	35.45	68.91	302.28	36.20	701
1.7 Civil Engineering, Construction and other Related Services	16	1,556.73	552.04	2,108.77	1,138.97	—	1,000
1.8 Manufacturing Industries	36	558.28	372.00	930.28	3,362.28	1,148.40	2,812
1.9 Other Services	22	173.66	157.89	331.55	266.19	174.25	871
TOTAL	151	4,583.91	2,271.19	6,855.10	7,684.08	2,072.71	14,304
2.0 Local Investment Advisory Committee							
2.1 Ministry of Industries	348	125.75	70.18	195.93	—	—	6,649
2.2 Ministry of Textiles	94	15.96	9.28	25.24	—	—	2,866
2.3 Ministry of Fisheries	16	8.82	24.93	33.75	—	—	1,126
TOTAL	458	150.53	104.39	254.92	—	—	10,641

Sources: 1. Ministry of Finance and Planning.
2. Ministry of Industries.
3. Ministry of Textiles.
4. Ministry of Fisheries.

11.3 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS*

Item	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1981					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Daily Newspapers	'000	69,030	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	113,297	9,773	9,979	10,211	10,197	9,553	9,559
1.1 Sinhala	"	41,219	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	69,407	5,959	6,100	6,243	6,253	5,777	5,720
1.2 Tamil	"	12,163	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	17,754	1,581	1,609	1,627	1,652	1,516	1,491
1.3 English	"	15,648	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	26,136	2,233	2,270	2,341	2,292	2,260	2,348
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day	No.	16.3	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	24.1	24.1	25.6	26.2	25.2	25.5	23.6
3.0 Sunday Newspapers	'000	20,475	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	34,937	2,790	3,436	2,916	3,330	3,105	2,932
3.1 Sinhala	"	14,017	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	23,581	1,912	2,301	2,002	2,293	2,089	1,980
3.2 Tamil	"	2,663	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	4,665	362	469	378	401	457	369
3.3 English	"	3,795	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	6,691	516	666	536	636	559	583
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday	No.	29.2	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.13	48.1	44.8	45.7	45.8	48.6	55.5	41.4	48.9
5.0 Periodicals**	'000	19,825	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	25,506	20,597	1,736	1,344	1,804	1,756	1,901	2,005
5.1 Sinhala	"	19,822	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	24,960	20,527	1,730	1,338	1,798	1,747	1,901	2,005
5.2 Tamil	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	"	3	105	609	777	738	546	68	6	6	6	9	—	—
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week	No.	28.2	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	33.3	26.4	29.0	17.9	30.1	29.3	25.4	34.3

* Excluding publications of political parties.

** Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon,
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers),
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Attha Publications,
Independent Newspapers Ltd.

11.4 PRISONS AND PRISONERS

99

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools	No.	12,067	15,015	12,479	12,393	12,105	11,381	11,558	11,086
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders									
2.1 Admissions	"	157	199	194	118	110	82	72	97
2.2 Daily Average Population	"	234	384	410	366	271	197	179	167
3.0 Admissions by Offence									
3.1 Murder	"	153	97	81	110	93	78	69	104
3.2 Attempted to Murder	"	68	95	34	5	36	73	39	43
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	"	336	223	215	210	171	136	96	74
3.4 Kidnapping	"	42	39	17	8	18	9	11	11
3.5 Rape	"	28	61	22	43	33	25	44	74
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	"	804	895	716	850	256	246	134	267
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	"	183	282	96	74	9	22	22	7
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempted Unlawful Intercourse	"	5	11	4	39	22	46	73	52
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide	"	2	7	2	—	3	3	14	7
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	"	506	785	653	507	307	405	147	365
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	"	270	581	554	445	316	286	231	120
3.12 Extortion & Looting	"	216	317	291	180	338	324	362	472
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	"	240	340	372	521	537	296	247	219
3.14 Theft	"	3,025	3,751	2,870	2,607	2,927	1,918	2,297	1,814
3.15 Other Offences	"	6,189	7,531	6,552	6,751	6,939	7,514	7,772	7,457
4.0 Length of Sentence									
4.1 Under one month	"	3,898	5,473	4,069	3,233	4,532	3,563	2,279	2,226
4.2 One month to six months	"	4,556	5,365	4,588	3,435	3,522	4,059	5,582	5,119
4.3 Six months to one year	"	1,412	1,723	1,677	2,037	1,420	1,647	1,491	1,162
4.4 One year to two years	"	1,374	1,447	1,302	2,487	1,317	1,137	1,014	1,151
4.5 Two years to five years	"	493	762	609	1,021	970	742	910	1,041
4.6 Five years to ten years	"	178	142	134	166	161	158	191	267
4.7 Over ten years	"	48	30	24	43	83	42	91	120
5.0 Death Sentences									
5.1 Sentenced to Death	"	110	68	73	67	35	33	38	53
5.2 Executions	"	24	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	"	26	33	34	147	44	44	28	45
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	"	121	117	121	14	34	21	34	42

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS—1981

	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Matale	Kandy	Nowara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Mullaitivu	Vavuniya	Trincomlee	Amparai	Batticaloa	Puttalam	Kurunegala	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala	Kegalle	Retnapura	Total
1. Admissions	1,549	1,311	611	372	1,021	257	634	441	271	215	71	27	49	123	213	225	455	1,255	409	105	176	78	267	951	11,086
Male	1,448	1,200	581	366	967	245	605	430	268	215	70	27	48	107	213	222	405	1,192	393	98	168	76	254	931	10,529
Female	101	111	30	6	54	12	29	11	3	—	1	—	1	16	—	3	50	63	16	7	8	2	13	20	557
2. Rate per 100,000 Population*	88.3	96.2	71.8	99.2	76.8	54.9	74.1	62.7	64.8	25.2	75.5	5.40	59.0	49.8	62.5	68.6	96.0	102.5	81.0	50.7	25.9	31.0	35.7	121.1	74.0
3. Percentage Distribution	13.97	11.83	5.51	3.36	9.21	2.32	5.72	3.98	2.44	1.94	0.64	0.24	0.44	1.11	1.92	2.03	4.10	11.32	3.69	0.95	1.59	0.70	2.41	8.58	100.0

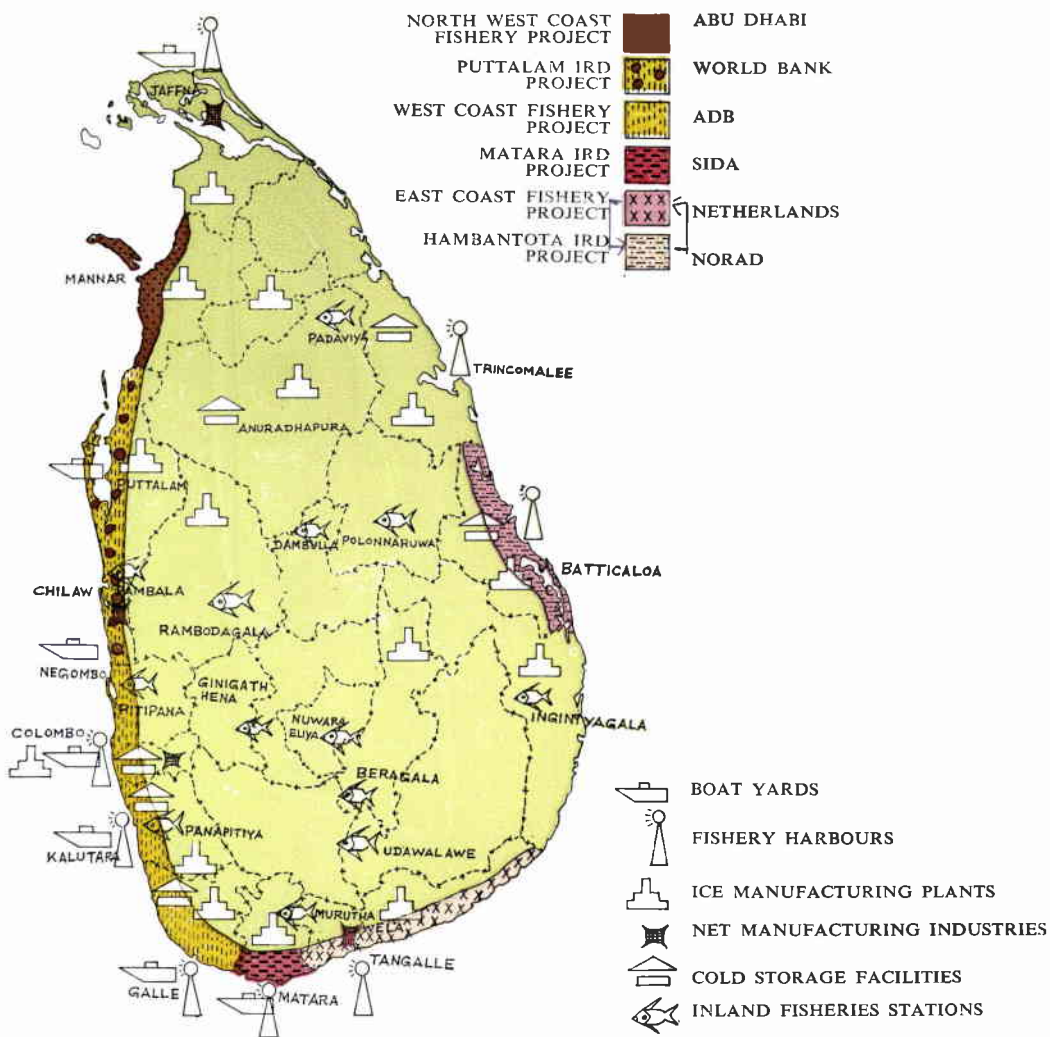
* Used Mid-Year Population.

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons.



SRI LANKA

FISHERIES DEVELOPMENT

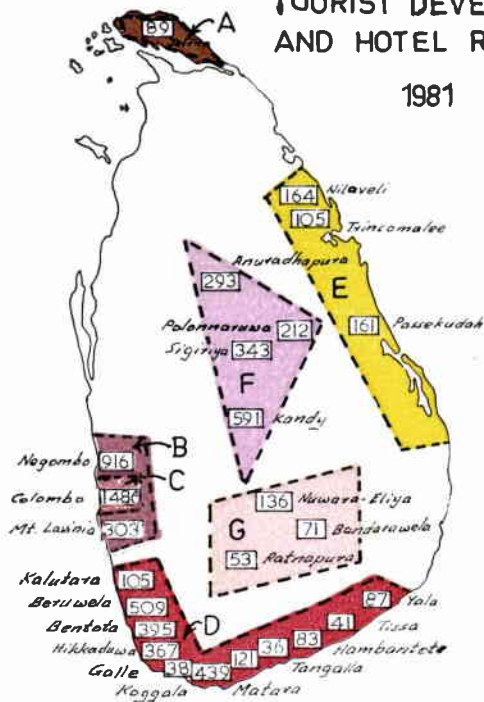


Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

SRI LANKA

TOURIST DEVELOPMENT AND HOTEL ROOM CAPACITY

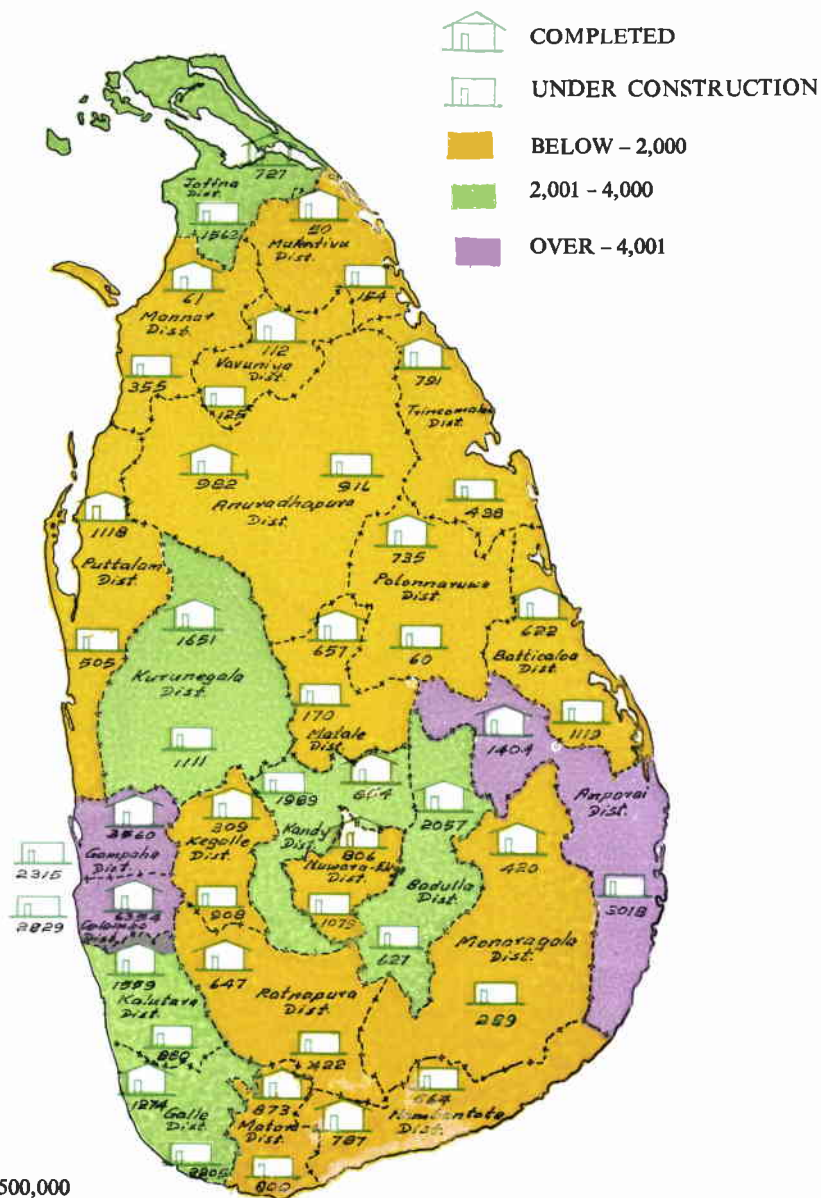
1981



	NORTHERN REGION (89)
	GREATER COLOMBO RESORT REGION (1219)
	COLOMBO RESORT REGION (1486)
	SOUTH COAST RESORT REGION (2221)
	EAST COAST RESORT REGION (430)
	HISTORIC AREAS RESORT REGION (1439)
	HIGH COUNTRY RESORT REGION (260)

Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

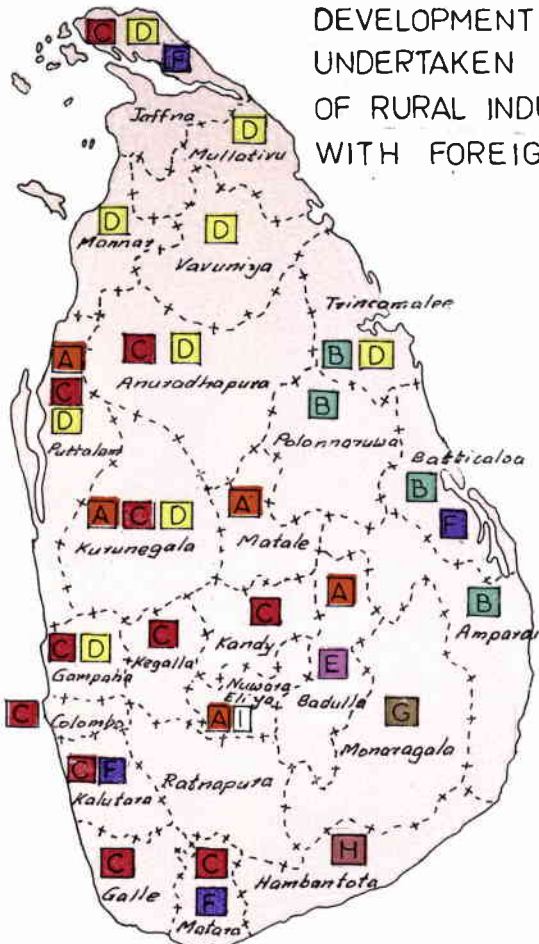
PUBLIC SECTOR HOUSING ACTIVITIES IN SRI LANKA (UP TO JULY 1982)



Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

SRI LANKA

DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS
UNDERTAKEN BY THE MINISTRY
OF RURAL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT
WITH FOREIGN AID



PROJECT

INTERGRATED RURAL DIST.
DEVE. PROJ.

LIVESTOCK DEVE. PROJ.

DRY ZONE AGRICULTURAL DEVE.
PROJ. (with livestock component)

LIVESTOCK DEVE. PROJ.
GOAT DEVE. PROJ.

LIVESTOCK DEVE. PROJ.

POULTRY DEVE. PROJ.

MUTUKANDIYA IRRIGATION DEVE.
PROJ. (with livestock component)

ANGULMADUWA CRAFT VILLAGE

MILK PRODUCTION PROJ.

FUNDING AGENCY



WORLD BANK



SWITZERLAND



ASIAN DEVE. BANK



GERMANY



INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR
AGR. DEVE.



NETHERLANDS



AUSTRALIA



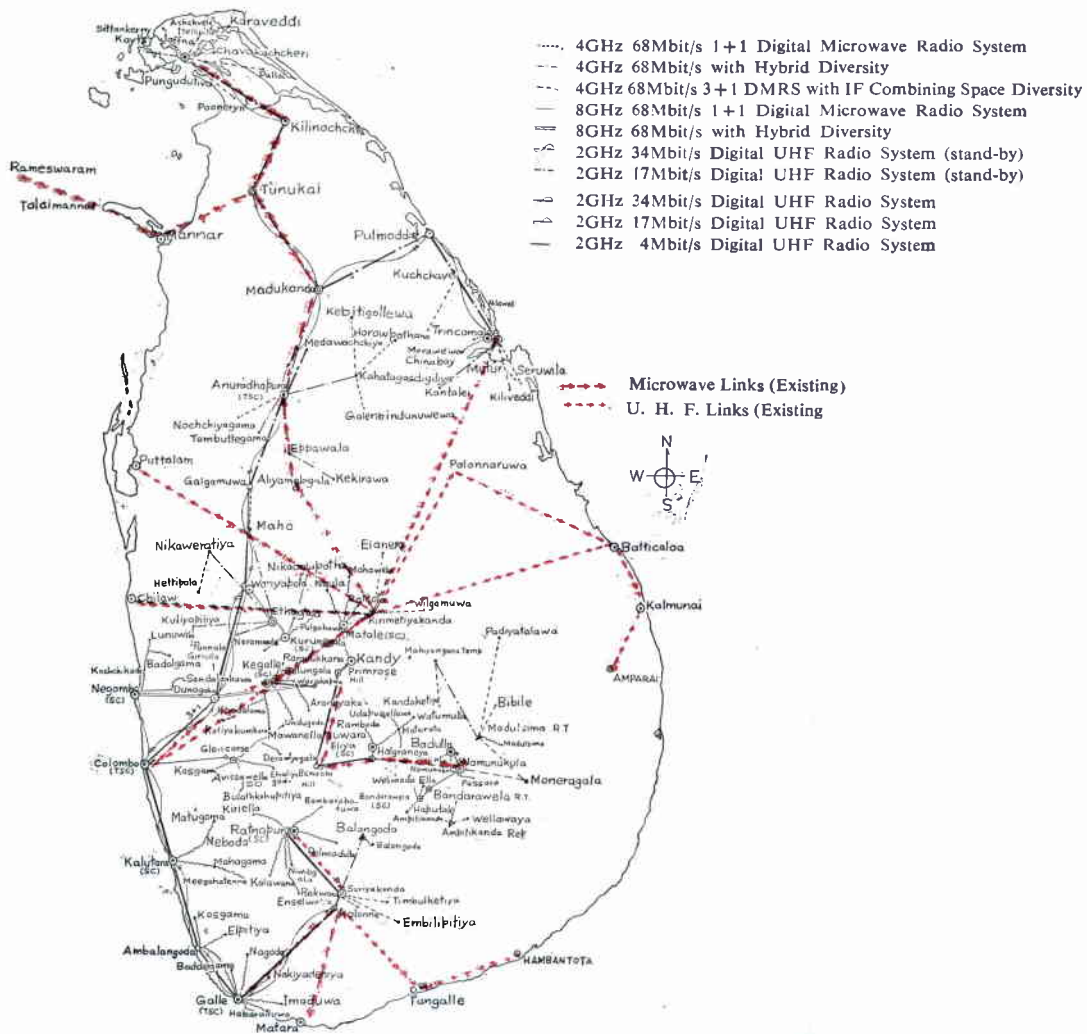
N.O.R.A.D.



FINLAND

SRI LANKA

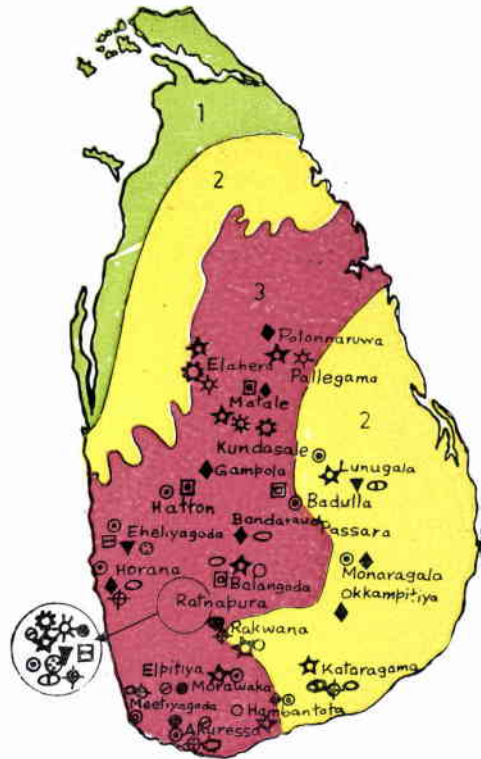
DEVELOPMENT IN TELECOMMUNICATION



Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

LOCATION OF GEMS IN SRI LANKA

PRECIOUS STONES	
Cats Eye	◉
Alexandrite	●
Blue Sapphire	☆
Ruby	✱
Star Sapphire	⊗
Yellow Sapphire	○
SEMI PRECIOUS STONES	
Garnet	◆
Spinel	◊
Zircon	✦
Tourmaline	●
Moonstone	◉
Topaz	▼
Beryl	⊕
Rose Quartz	⊞
Amethyst	⊠
Rock Crystal	⊡
Smoky Quartz	⊙
Citrine	⊗
Agate	⊞



1. CENOZOIC
2. VIJAYAN COMPLEX
3. PRE - CAMBRIAN HIGHLAND GROUP

Source: Gem Corporation, Sri Lanka.

Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

LOWER MAHAVELI FUEL PLANTATION AREA (U.S.AID) (Ha. 4,764)

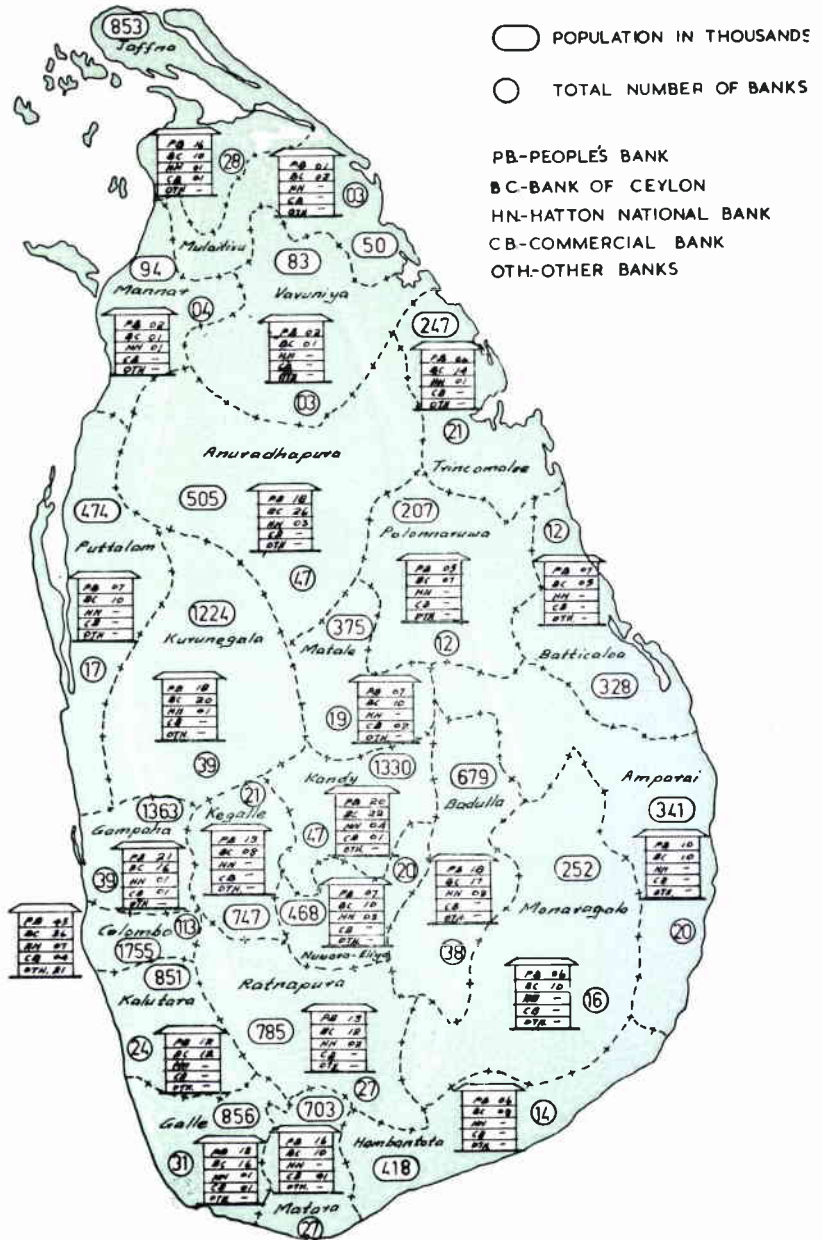
UPPER MAHAVELI CATCHMENT AREA (Ha. 3,439)

UNITED NATIONS INVENTORY PROGRAMME (Ha. 35,000)

Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department, with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

SRI LANKA

NUMBER OF BANKS AND POPULATION BY DISTRICTS



Scale = 1 : 2,500,000

Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department with the sanction of the Survey General.

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