

ECONOMIC & SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
OF THE
CENTRAL BANK OF CEYLON**



**VOL. III NO. 2
December 1980**

**REFERENCE
ONLY**

1. OBJECTIVE: — Provide basic information and recent economic and social statistics on the structure and development of the economy.
 2. COVERAGE: — Current data with comparable data for the recent past.
 3. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: — The organization, as indicated in the sources of the tables, which assisted this publication by providing timely data.
-

This publication is prepared by the Economic Indicators Division under the supervision of Mr. E. Thangarajah and Mr. G. Meepagala, Assistant Directors.

Any inquiries and suggestions could be addressed to the Senior Assistant Director, National Development Indicators Branch or Assistant Director, Economic Indicators Division, Statistics Department, Central Bank of Ceylon, Colombo 1.

Telephone: 23142. Colombo.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

CONTENTS

1.0 CLIMATE

	Page
1.1 Mean Temperature in Selected Centres ..	1
1.2 Average Rainfall by Districts ..	2
1.3 Average Number of Rainy Days ..	3
1.4 Humidity in Selected Centres ..	4

3.0 POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

3.1 Vital Statistics: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries ..	9
3.2 Population ..	10
3.3 Population by Districts and Sectors ..	11
3.4 Percentage Distribution of Population by Religion and Ethnic Group—1981 ..	12
3.5 Vital Statistics ..	13
3.6 Population Density ..	14
3.7 Repatriation under Sirima-Shastri Agreement ..	15
3.8 Employment ..	16

2.0 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

	Page
2.1 National Accounts: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries ..	5
2.2 National Accounts ..	6
2.3 Composition of National Income ..	7
2.4 National Product and Expenditure and the Public Debt ..	8

4.0 AGRICULTURE

4.1 Agriculture: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries ..	17
4.2 Tea ..	18
4.3 Rubber ..	19
4.4 Coconut ..	20
4.5 Minor Export Crops ..	21
4.6 Paddy Production ..	22
4.7 Paddy Marketing ..	23
4.8 Other Food Crops ..	24
4.9 Livestock ..	25
4.10 Yield of Selected Agricultural Crops per Hectare ..	26
4.11 Fertilizer ..	27

5.0 INDUSTRY

	Page
5.1 Industrial Activities: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries	28
5.2 Value of Industrial Production	29
5.3 Textile	30
5.4 Steel	31
5.5 Cement	32
5.6 Petroleum	33
5.7 Tyre	34
5.8 Minerals	35
5.9 Paper and Paper Products	36
5.10 Ceramics	37
5.11 Milk	38
5.12 Sugar	39
5.13 Fisheries	40

7.0 TRADE

7.1 Trade: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries—1980	52
7.2 External Trade	53
7.3 Balance of Payments	54
7.4 Marketing outlets of the Government and the Public Sector—1980	55
7.5 Major Imports	56

6.0 FINANCE

	Page
6.1 Monetary and Fiscal Activities: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries—1980..	41
6.2 Monetary Trends	42
6.3 Banking Density by Districts—1980	43
6.4 Banking Development—Number of Branches	44
6.5 Deposits with the Commercial Banks	45
6.6 Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks	46
6.7 Government Finance	47
6.8 Government Current Payments	48
6.9 Government Capital Payments	49
6.10 Foreign Assistance	50
6.11 Composition of Public Debt	51

8.0 PRICES & WAGES

8.1 Consumer Price Indices: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries (1970=100)	57
8.2 Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100).. ..	58
8.3 Wholesale Price Index (1974=100)	59
8.4 Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	60-63
8.5 Producer Prices—Monthly Averages	64-66
8.6 Average Retail Prices of Agricultural Inputs	67-69
8.7 Average Daily Wage Rates in Agriculture and Building Construction	70-71

9.0 TRANSPORT

	Page
9.1 Transport: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries—1976	72
9.2 Road Kilometerage	73
9.3 Motor Transport	74
9.4 Distribution of Lorries by Districts—As at end of June 1979	75
9.5 Central Transport Board	76
9.6 Ceylon Government Railway	77
9.7 Aviation	78
9.8 Shipping	79

10.0 SOCIAL SERVICES

	Page
10.1 Social Indicators: Sri Lanka compared with Selected Countries	80
10.2 General Education	81
10.3 Higher Education	82
10.4 Health	83
10.5 Activities of Health Campaigns	84
10.6 Hundred Thousand Housing Programme	85
10.7 Construction Cost Indices (1969=100)	86
10.8 Posts and Telecommunication (1)	87
10.9 Posts and Telecommunication (2)	88
10.10 Electricity	89
10.11 Tourism	90
10.12 Film Industry	91

11.0 GENERAL

	Page
11.1 Greater Colombo Economic Commission as at 30th April 1981	92
11.2 Accelerated Mahaweli Project	93
11.3 Projects Approved by the Foreign Invest- ments (outside G.C.E.C.) Advisory Committee	94
11.4 Circulation of Newspapers	95
11.5 Prisons and Prisoners	96

1.1 MEAN TEMPERATURE IN SELECTED CENTRES

1

In Degrees Centigrade

Centre	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Colombo	27.7	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.8	28.2	27.9	28.1	27.2	27.1	26.7
2. Katunayake	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.1	27.9	28.6	28.0	27.9	27.1	27.1	26.7
3. Puttalam	28.0	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.7	27.7	27.0	26.4
4. Mannar	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	29.0	28.4	28.4	27.9	27.5	26.9
5. Jaffna	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	29.4	28.8	29.1	27.5	27.4	26.5
6. Kankasanturai	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	30.0	29.3	29.2	27.6	26.7	25.7
7. Trincomalee	28.6	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.1	31.3	30.6	30.6	28.7	27.2	26.2
8. Batticaloa	28.0	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	30.6	29.7	29.0	27.9	26.7	26.1
9. Hambantota	27.6	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.3	28.6	27.2	26.8	27.5	26.6	26.5
10. Galle	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.0	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.8	26.1
11. Ratmalana	27.3	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.4	27.6	28.2	27.7	28.0	27.2	27.0	26.7
12. Ratnapura	27.7	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.0	27.5	27.1	27.2	27.1
13. Anuradhapura	27.3	27.3	27.1	27.8	27.6	27.8	28.3	28.2	29.5	29.4	29.3	27.7	27.1	26.2
14. Vavuniya	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.8	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.8	30.0	29.9	29.6	27.6	26.6	25.5
15. Kurunegala	27.7	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.6	27.5	28.0	26.7	26.9	26.1
16. Maha Illuppallama	27.8	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.1	29.1	29.3	29.3	27.3	26.7	25.7
17. Kandy	24.9	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.4	24.4	23.8
18. Badulla	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.9	25.1	24.9	25.0	24.0	23.2	22.2
19. Diyatalawa	20.5	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.5	22.2	21.7	21.3	20.7	19.9	19.2
20. Nuwara Eliya	16.3	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.0	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.0

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.2 AVERAGE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS

In Millimetres

District	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Kegalle	3,094	4,072	4,902	2,991	3,927	4,351	3,814	3,150	304.9	278.7	261.2	392.3	462.9	123.5
2. Kalutara	3,640	4,090	4,060	3,252	4,157	2,926	3,772	2,805	155.6	182.5	320.5	416.4	410.1	214.2
3. Colombo	2,505	2,743	2,886	2,107	3,425	2,418	2,575	2,121	95.4	173.9	257.1	366.8	238.3	154.4
4. Ratnapura	2,316	2,236	3,156	2,250	2,413	2,345	2,706	2,193	147.2	123.7	121.5	208.1	529.0	175.7
5. Galle	3,220	3,574	2,997	3,603	2,766	3,094	3,210	2,162	161.7	190.6	330.2	133.1	331.1	218.1
6. Kandy	2,422	3,340	3,419	2,359	2,745	3,350	2,909	2,464	303.6	289.2	205.9	301.9	401.7	119.1
7. Matara	2,817	2,046	3,131	2,277	2,629	2,844	2,369	2,212	114.9	126.5	97.6	262.9	501.1	178.1
8. Nuwara Eliya	1,739	2,207	2,298	1,619	2,089	2,430	2,616	2,111	220.1	177.8	140.1	302.1	306.1	170.9
9. Kurunegala	1,329	1,417	1,877	1,492	1,742	1,822	1,615	1,350	41.0	44.3	147.1	276.1	289.5	85.1
10. Matale	1,258	1,035	1,383	1,161	1,848	1,495	1,498	1,749	27.2	35.5	147.3	264.6	337.2	147.6
11. Badulla	1,605	1,334	1,654	1,381	1,605	1,424	1,641	1,194	1.9	19.3	84.8	228.8	261.7	119.5
12. Polonnaruwa	1,348	774	1,463	1,357	1,602	—	1,405	1,066	0.0	0.0	61.5	238.7	297.4	224.8
13. Anuradhapura	1,164	893	1,193	1,201	1,681	1,265	1,246	1,117	3.8	5.3	128.7	200.0	314.7	137.2
14. Amparai	1,342	1,539	1,610	1,469	1,315	1,284	1,304	1,119	25.5	30.7	21.0	168.8	212.3	400.2
15. Batticaloa	1,384	925	1,491	1,516	1,408	—	1,690	986	27.2	13.1	10.2	195.4	227.7	347.5
16. Puttalam	1,578	1,156	1,428	1,224	1,918	1,500	1,280	1,035	13.1	24.7	161.4	250.8	230.5	91.3
17. Trincomalee	1,118	933	948	939	1,102	1,256	1,348	773	9.3	18.9	30.0	132.2	292.6	120.9
18. Vavuniya	1,509	820	1,514	1,219	1,479	1,401	1,497	761	4.2	21.6	84.5	177.0	216.7	81.2
19. Mannar	1,150	465	1,810	961	1,210	1,052	1,200	643	0.0	0.0	47.8	200.0	181.0	89.0
20. Moneragala	1,507	1,277	1,488	1,305	1,600	1,477	1,268	918	10.7	21.9	23.0	151.1	211.3	119.4
21. Jaffna	1,282	708	1,536	1,088	1,438	1,214	1,441	846	0.5	0.0	64.4	315.1	204.4	106.7
22. Hambantota	1,780	1,309	—	1,072	1,288	1,421	1,214	1,281	26.8	42.0	38.1	136.1	361.4	130.0

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

3

District	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Colombo	151	157	174	142	165	130	168	128	11	16	11	15	17	8
2. Kalutara	180	192	197	165	199	146	181	159	16	16	18	17	16	13
3. Kandy	176	191	200	161	191	190	180	171	23	18	14	17	21	11
4. Matale	106	111	136	90	109	85	96	116	5	4	5	12	19	10
5. Nuwara Eliya	161	156	187	138	162	166	185	166	21	17	13	18	20	14
6. Galle	182	190	195	154	—	186	158	139	13	14	10	19	20	9
7. Matara	173	165	190	145	164	174	152	159	15	15	12	17	24	15
8. Hambantota	112	104	—	74	99	92	94	78	5	6	4	10	14	9
9. Jaffna	78	61	81	73	87	68	90	67	1	0	5	13	19	11
10. Mannar	74	38	82	70	87	60	65	49	0	0	5	9	20	6
11. Vavuniya	84	51	90	77	88	—	80	59	2	2	5	9	18	9
12. Batticaloa	70	59	86	75	91	—	88	59	1	2	2	10	17	11
13. Amparai	66	75	90	80	86	63	75	57	2	2	2	9	13	8
14. Trincomalee	99	74	84	83	104	83	98	71	2	2	2	12	19	12
15. Kurunegala	95	99	151	112	129	107	84	88	6	7	8	12	14	7
16. Puttalam	113	88	108	96	116	86	90	93	2	4	7	12	18	13
17. Anuradhapura	87	64	101	78	99	76	94	72	2	1	6	11	18	10
18. Polonnaruwa	77	48	76	74	92	—	88	61	0	0	4	10	19	10
19. Badulla	129	124	148	132	146	120	128	106	1	4	6	17	21	15
20. Moneragala	87	72	87	76	92	69	81	56	1	2	3	11	13	8
21. Ratnapura	168	164	178	127	—	184	163	152	13	11	10	15	21	17
22. Kegalle	179	189	216	182	192	211	182	177	20	21	17	18	19	11

Source: Department of Meteorology.

1.4 HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES*

Percentage

1980

Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December	
	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night
1. Anuradhapura	68	92	58	89	55	88	71	92	69	90	66	87	60	84	60	84	64	90	79	96	80	95	78	95
2. Badulla	78	92	66	92	63	91	76	94	71	92	61	92	55	88	60	86	57	88	72	92	80	94	78	95
3. Batticaloa	75	81	74	83	73	86	76	88	72	87	61	76	60	75	68	77	73	81	76	89	83	93	83	91
4. Colombo	62	80	66	85	65	88	75	92	79	89	80	84	78	85	78	86	76	84	80	91	77	94	74	92
5. Diyatalawa	78	94	66	94	65	93	78	95	73	90	61	78	57	74	60	80	58	84	73	90	81	—	77	94
6. Galle	76	86	68	82	72	84	80	88	82	88	82	86	86	90	81	88	84	89	86	88	80	90	80	91
7. Hambantota	68	86	68	81	70	83	78	88	82	89	75	88	68	85	78	88	78	88	77	87	80	90	78	89
8. Jaffna	68	87	62	84	66	84	76	86	78	84	76	83	75	84	78	86	79	88	79	89	77	—	73	88
9. Kandy	69	92	55	82	56	91	75	94	74	94	76	88	76	87	76	88	72	94	78	95	80	96	77	94
10. Kankasanturai	67	78	66	86	68	89	71	87	72	85	69	83	66	85	71	86	67	84	75	87	82	89	76	86
11. Katunayake	58	82	59	86	64	89	73	92	74	89	77	88	73	85	74	85	74	90	78	92	76	95	71	92
12. Kurunegala	60	83	49	82	52	86	70	91	72	90	76	90	74	87	72	86	68	89	76	92	74	92	72	94
13. Maha Iluppallama	68	—	63	—	64	—	72	—	70	—	72	—	66	—	66	—	63	—	78	—	79	—	77	—
14. Mannar	66	80	65	86	66	86	75	87	76	84	77	84	76	84	78	85	78	87	79	87	80	89	76	87
15. Nuwara Eliya	74	85	62	80	62	83	80	93	80	95	88	94	88	95	84	92	81	90	84	96	84	95	78	90
16. Pattalam	65	90	64	90	64	89	75	91	72	86	79	87	78	88	74	85	76	89	80	91	79	94	78	92
17. Ratmalana	62	84	66	88	66	90	75	93	77	90	78	86	76	85	76	86	75	88	79	91	77	95	74	94
18. Ratnapura	67	92	56	89	64	92	80	95	77	94	78	94	79	92	80	94	74	93	79	94	82	—	76	92
19. Trincomalee	69	73	68	76	69	83	76	86	66	82	57	76	56	76	58	77	60	78	70	85	80	87	83	87
20. Vavuniya	68	—	63	—	—	—	67	—	66	—	65	—	60	—	60	—	62	—	69	—	80	—	79	—

* Monthly Average

Source: Department of Meteorology.

2.1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

5

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Hongkong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Total Gross National Product	1979	\$Mn.	3,410	8,320	18,690	125,990	52,200	17,960	1,790	20,930	28,110	9,050	26,920
2. Per Capita GNP	1979	\$	230	100	4,000	190	380	1,320	130	270	600	3,820	590
3. Average Growth Rate of Real Products	1971-80	%	4.0	6.5	9.2	3.2	7.5	8.1	2.2	4.5	6.1	9.1	7.0
4. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Investments	1980	„	80.0	28.1*	28.8	2.1	31.6	26.7	11.4	20.4	19.8	26.0	21.8
5. Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Savings	1980	„	20.0	61.5*	19.6	-1.4	—	2.8	-9.4	—	15.2	9.9	23.6
6. Agriculture/GDP	1980	„	24.3	49.2	1.3+	39.6	31.7	22.2	59.1	31.6	25.7	1.2	25.1
7. Manufacturing/GDP	1980	„	13.7	10.4	26.7+	16.2	13.4	20.5	—	15.4	25.3	22.7	20.6
8. Private Consumption/GDP	1980	„	79.9	—	71.2	70.2	79.9	60.0	—	83.2	63.8	60.1	63.6
9. Government Consumption/GDP	1980	„	7.8	—	6.0	—	14.5	20.2	—	9.6	8.9	10.4	12.9
10. Gross Capital Formation/GDP	1980	„	35.6	—	25.8	19.7	25.5	24.1	—	17.9	27.0	34.6	24.1
11. Gross Domestic Savings/GDP	1980	„	12.2	5.1*	24.2	21.2	—	27.0	7.4	8.6+	23.5	29.6	21.8
12. Gross Domestic Savings/Gross Domestic Investments	1980	„	34.3	33.3*	84.6	97.6	—	99.5	55.2	49.5+	80.7	68.5	75.5

+ 1978 Figures,
* 1979 Figures

Source: Asian Development Bank.

2.2 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978*	1979*	1980*
1.0 Gross National Product (GNP)										
1.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,542	17,737	23,119	25,478	27,950	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,807
1.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,123	1,355	1,740	1,888	2,038	2,470	2,836	3,424	4,194
1.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	13,474	14,016	14,505	14,896	15,345	15,999	17,311	18,389	19,405
1.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,040	1,071	1,092	1,104	1,119	1,148	1,220	1,271	1,317
1.5 Real National Income (RNI)	Rs. Mn.	13,220	13,575	13,856	13,871	14,675	15,780	17,026	17,554	18,199
2.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)										
2.1 At Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	14,720	17,920	23,302	25,691	28,232	34,684	40,479	49,782	62,246
2.2 Per Capita at Current Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,137	1,369	1,754	1,904	2,058	2,488	2,852	3,440	4,224
2.3 At Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	Rs. Mn.	13,631	14,138	14,585	14,987	15,431	16,078	17,401	18,501	19,575
2.4 Per Capita at Constant Factor Cost Prices	Rs.	1,053	1,080	1,098	1,110	1,125	1,153	1,226	1,278	1,328
3.0 Economic Growth Rates	%									
3.1 GNP at Current Prices		7.8	22.0	30.3	10.2	9.7	23.2	16.9	23.1	24.8
3.2 GNP at Constant Prices	**	3.4	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	4.3	8.2	6.2	5.5
3.3 Real National Income (RNI)	**	1.9	2.7	2.1	0.1	5.8	7.5	7.9	3.1	3.7
3.4 GNP Per Capita (Constant Prices)	**	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.6	6.3	4.2	3.7
4.0 Gross National Expenditure (GNE)										
4.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	15,069	18,222	23,588	26,364	29,923	36,154	42,428	52,147	68,271
4.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,163	1,392	1,776	1,954	2,181	2,593	2,990	3,604	4,632
5.0 Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)										
5.1 At Current Market Prices	Rs. Mn.	15,487	18,627	22,546	28,562	30,908	35,075	44,702	58,696	83,550
5.2 Per Capita at Current Market Prices	Rs.	1,196	1,423	1,923	2,116	2,253	2,516	3,150	4,062	5,669
6.0 Capital Formation										
6.1 Gross Domestic Capital Formation	Rs. Mn.	2,638	2,528	3,735	4,140	4,896	5,259	8,554	13,527	24,466
6.1.1 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	**	2,206	2,493	2,972	3,699	4,595	5,035	8,521	13,246	22,846
6.1.2 Changes in Stocks	**	432	35	763	441	301	224	33	281	1,620
7.0 Consumption										
7.1 Private	**	10,952	14,083	19,068	21,942	22,991	26,698	32,105	40,371	53,399
7.2 Public	**	1,897	2,016	2,743	2,480	3,021	3,118	4,043	4,798	5,685

* Provisional.

Source Central Bank of Ceylon.

1.5 RNI = GNP at constant (1970) factor cost prices + Terms of Trade Effects.

6.1 At Current Market Prices.

2.3 COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL INCOME

7

Item	Unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 GDP at Constant (1970) Factor Cost Prices	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.1 Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing		27.55	26.35	27.03	25.67	25.23	26.74	26.04	24.98	24.35
1.2 Manufacturing		17.03	16.03	14.83	15.10	15.37	14.66	14.60	14.37	13.70
1.3 Services		12.06	12.02	12.18	12.44	12.71	13.06	12.71	12.85	13.14
1.4 Wholesale and Retail Trade		18.69	18.44	19.00	19.26	18.98	18.65	18.77	19.19	19.66
1.5 Transport, Storage and Communications		9.79	9.58	10.02	9.99	9.23	9.32	9.24	9.28	9.39
1.6 Construction		4.78	4.70	4.88	4.33	4.44	3.85	4.56	5.19	5.45
1.7 Public Administration and Defence		4.28	4.53	4.72	4.86	4.93	4.92	4.91	4.89	4.90
1.8 Ownership of Dwellings		3.04	2.96	3.12	3.09	3.03	2.95	2.87	2.80	2.80
1.9 Banking, Insurance and Real Estate		1.28	1.29	1.46	1.84	1.59	1.83	1.83	1.89	2.05
1.10 Mining and Quarrying		0.76	3.34	2.02	2.64	3.70	3.20	3.56	3.53	3.49
1.11 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services		0.74	0.76	0.74	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.91	1.03	1.07
2.0 GDP, Market Price by Expenditure	%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.1 Private Consumption		71.83	76.52	80.22	82.56	76.12	73.33	75.25	77.60	77.92
2.2 Public Consumption		12.44	10.95	11.54	9.33	10.00	8.56	9.48	9.16	8.30
2.3 Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation		14.47	13.55	12.50	13.92	15.21	13.83	19.97	25.28	33.34
2.3.1 Private Sector and Public Corporations		11.08	10.34	9.09	9.80	9.81	9.59	12.76	18.01	23.55
2.3.2 Public Sector		3.39	3.21	3.41	4.12	5.40	4.24	7.21	7.27	9.79
2.4 Changes in Stock		2.83	0.19	3.21	1.66	1.00	0.62	0.08	0.54	2.36
2.5 Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services		22.33	24.34	26.43	27.49	29.05	33.81	34.77	33.71	31.28
2.6 Less: Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services		-23.90	-25.55	-33.90	-34.96	-31.38	-30.15	-39.55	-45.75	-53.20

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

2.4 NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE AND THE PUBLIC DEBT

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1. GNP at Current Factor Cost Prices	23,119	25,478	27,950	34,432	40,242	49,542	61,807
2. GNE at Market Prices	23,588	26,364	29,923	36,154	42,438	52,147	68,271
3. Long-term External Public Debt. (Comprising Commodity Loans, Project Loans, Trust Fund Loans and Cash Loans)	2,936	3,705	4,968	10,594	14,811	15,841	22,277
4. Total External Debt Outstanding (Comprising Long-term External Debt., Suppliers Credit, IMF Drawings & Bank Borrowings)	4,446	5,625	6,826	13,321	17,506	19,240	26,147
5. Gross Domestic Debt	9,444	10,859	12,691	14,392	16,368	19,634	29,379
6. Gross Public Debt (Items 3 & 5)	12,380	14,564	17,659	24,986	30,950	35,475	51,656
7. Total Debt (Items 4 & 5)	13,890	16,484	19,517	27,713	33,874	38,874	55,526
8. Earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services	3,844	4,478	5,350	7,563	15,149	18,275	22,316
9. IMF Drawings	628	830	917	1,212	1,548	2,501	2,335
10. Debt Service Payments	684	1,024	1,074	1,212	2,347	2,383	2,763
11. Debt Service Payments excluding IMF transactions	387	80693	916694	920748	17521422	4591998	11191033
12. The ratio of Gross Public Debt to GNP (6 as a percentage of 1)	53.5	57.2	63.2	72.6	76.9	71.6	83.6
13. The Ratio of total Debt to GNP (7 as a percentage of 1)	60.1	64.7	69.8	80.5	84.2	78.5	89.8
14. The Ratio of Long-term External Public Debt to GNP (3 as a percentage of 1)	12.7	14.5	17.8	30.8	36.2	32.0	36.0
15. The Ratio of Total External Debt Outstanding to GNP (4 as a percentage of 1)	19.2	22.1	24.4	38.7	43.5	38.8	42.3
16. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total External Debt Outstanding (9 as a percentage of 4)	14.1	14.8	13.4	9.1	8.8	13.0	8.9
17. The Ratio of IMF Drawings to total debt (9 as a percentage of 7)	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.2
18. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to earnings from Merchandise Exports & Services (Debt. Service ratio) (10 as a percentage of 8)	17.8	22.9	20.1	16.0	15.5	13.0	12.4
19. The Ratio of Debt. Service Payments (Excluding IMF transactions) to earnings from merchandise exports and services (11 as a percentage of 8)	12.8	18.1	15.3	12.2	11.6	8.7	7.5 4.6
20. The Ratio of Debt Service Payments to GNE (10 as a percentage of 2)	2.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.6	4.1

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.1 VITAL STATISTICS: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

9

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Nepal	Philippines	Thailand
1. Crude Birth Rate	1970-75	Per '000	29.5	47.4	39.4	34.4	41.5	30.7	44.4	41.0	39.6
2. Crude Death Rate	"	"	7.7	20.5	15.8	15.0	16.7	6.3	22.5	10.3	10.5
3. Natural Increase	"	"	21.8	26.9	23.6	19.4	24.8	24.4	21.9	30.7	29.1
4. Annual Rate of Increase in Population	1976-80	%	1.7	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.4
5. Marriage Rate	1970-75	Per '000	6.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	1.9	n.a.	7.1	4.1
6. Fertility Rate	"	"	155.8	231.7	165.3	136.7	175.7	130.9	182.5	200.4	194.1
7. Infant Mortality	1976-80	"	42.0	139.0	50.0	131.0	110.0	28.0	104.0	88.0	26.0
8. Life Expectancy	1978-80	Years	69.0	47.0	53.0	52.0	48.0	68.0	45.0	64.0	61.0
9. Dependency Ratio*		%	77.0	85.0	87.0	80.0	86.0	84.0	85.0	83.0	85.0
10. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	1980	No.	225.0	628.0	50.0	202.0	77.0	42.0	100.0	160.0	87.0
11. Urban Population	Latest year	%	24.0	11.0	27.0	22.0	20.0	29.0	4.0	36.0	14.0

Source: Demographic Year Book of United Nations, 1978.
Key Indicators of D.M.C's of A.D.B.

*Ratio of persons in the age groups 0 - 14 & 65 and over to the total population in the age group 15-64 years.

3.2 POPULATION

In Thousands

Item	1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980*	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.1 Age Groups																
0 — 4	872	846	885	858	900	871	914	886	929	900	945	918	964	936	982	953
5 — 9	874	850	886	863	901	876	915	891	930	905	947	922	965	941	983	958
10 — 14	847	813	859	825	874	838	887	852	902	866	917	882	935	900	952	916
15 — 19	711	692	721	703	733	713	744	726	757	737	769	751	784	766	799	780
20 — 24	660	651	669	661	681	671	691	682	703	693	714	707	729	721	742	734
25 — 29	494	490	501	497	510	505	518	514	526	522	535	532	545	542	555	552
30 — 34	390	363	395	369	402	374	408	380	415	387	422	394	430	402	438	410
35 — 39	378	370	384	375	390	381	397	387	403	394	410	402	418	410	426	417
40 — 44	324	281	329	285	335	290	340	294	345	299	351	304	358	310	364	316
45 — 49	299	263	305	265	308	271	313	276	318	280	323	286	330	292	336	297
50 — 54	234	197	238	200	242	203	245	206	249	210	254	214	259	218	264	222
55 — 59	198	162	201	165	204	167	208	170	211	173	215	176	219	180	223	183
60 — 64	155	121	158	123	160	125	163	127	165	129	169	132	172	134	175	137
65 — 69	125	103	127	104	129	105	131	107	133	109	136	111	138	113	141	115
70 — 74	93	72	94	74	95	75	97	76	99	77	99	79	102	80	104	82
75 — 79	40	37	41	37	41	38	42	39	44	40	43	39	44	40	45	41
80 — 84	25	23	25	24	26	24	26	25	27	25	27	25	28	25	28	26
85 and over	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	21	20	21	21
1.2 Total	6,738	6,353	6,837	6,447	6,950	6,546	7,060	6,657	7,176	6,766	7,296	6,894	7,441	7,030	7,578	7,160
1.3 Total Population (Mid Year)	13,091		13,284		13,496		13,717		13,942		14,190		14,471		14,738	

* Provisional
M = Male
F = Female

Source: Registrar General's Department.

3.3 POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS

11

1971								1981						
No. '000					Percent			No. '000				Percent		
District	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
1. Colombo	2,672.6	1,470.1	1,189.8	12.7	55.0	44.5	0.5	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5
2. Kalutara	731.8	161.4	521.8	48.6	22.1	71.3	6.6	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4
3. Kandy	1,187.2	148.2	739.2	299.8	12.5	62.3	25.2	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6
4. Matale	316.3	38.2	234.8	43.4	12.1	74.2	13.7	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5
5. Nuwara Eliya	453.2	21.8	175.4	256.1	4.8	38.7	56.5	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8
6. Galle	737.5	157.5	554.0	24.9	21.4	75.2	3.4	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6
7. Matara	588.3	66.4	498.4	23.5	11.3	84.7	4.0	644.2	71.6	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1
8. Hambantota	341.0	33.4	307.0	0.6	9.8	90.0	0.2	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3
9. Jaffna	704.3	235.6	468.6	0.1	33.5	66.5	0.0	831.1	270.6	560.5	...	32.6	67.4	0.0
10. Mannar	77.9	11.2	66.7	...	14.4	85.6	0.0	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7
11. Vavuniya	95.5	20.6	75.0	—*	21.6	78.4	—*	95.9	18.5	77.4	—*	19.3	80.7	—
12. Batticaloa	258.1	70.9	187.1	0.1	27.5	72.5	0.0	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1
13. Amparai	272.8	32.1	240.7	0.1	11.8	88.2	0.0	388.8	53.6	335.2	—*	13.8	86.2	—
14. Trincomalee	192.0	74.8	115.9	1.4	38.9	60.4	0.7	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5
15. Kurunegala	1,028.1	43.2	967.0	18.0	4.2	94.1	1.7	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9
16. Puttalam	379.8	52.2	322.7	4.8	13.7	85.0	1.3	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6
17. Anuradhapura	389.2	39.0	348.9	1.4	10.0	89.6	0.4	587.8	41.7	544.7	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2
18. Polonnaruwa	163.9	16.1	147.2	0.5	9.9	89.8	0.3	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7
19. Badulla	616.3	51.7	354.9	209.8	8.4	57.6	34.0	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1
20. Moneragala	191.5	4.2	176.2	11.1	2.2	92.0	5.8	279.7	6.1	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0
21. Ratnapura	661.7	47.8	488.1	125.8	7.2	73.8	19.0	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5
22. Kegalle	652.1	46.0	527.2	78.9	7.1	80.8	12.1	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2
23. Gampaha†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1
24. Mullaithivu†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1
Total	12,711.1	2,842.1	8,707.5	1,161.6	22.4	68.5	9.1	14,850	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3

* No Estate Sector population.

... Negligible.

† Not demarcated in 1971.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

3.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNIC GROUP—1981

District	No. of Persons	Religion—Percent					Ethnicity—Percent						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Muslim	Christian	Other	Sinhala	Sri Lanka Tamil	Indian Tamil	Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1. Colombo	1,698,322	70.8	7.6	10.0	11.4	0.2	77.8	9.8	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.2	0.5
2. Kalutara	827,189	84.4	4.5	7.6	3.5	0.0	87.3	1.0	4.1	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
3. Kandy	1,126,296	74.4	11.9	11.2	2.3	0.2	75.0	4.9	9.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
4. Matale	357,441	78.7	11.6	7.4	2.3	0.0	79.9	5.7	6.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
5. Nuwara Eliya	522,219	35.4	55.6	3.0	5.9	0.1	35.9	13.5	47.3	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
6. Galle	814,579	94.1	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	94.3	0.8	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
7. Matara	644,231	94.6	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	94.6	0.6	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Hambantota	424,102	97.3	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
9. Jaffna	831,112	0.5	85.2	1.7	12.6	0.0	0.6	95.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
10. Mannar	106,940	3.0	26.7	28.1	42.1	0.1	8.1	50.6	13.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
11. Vavuniya	95,904	16.4	69.3	7.1	7.2	0.0	16.6	56.8	19.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
12. Batticaloa	330,899	2.7	66.3	24.1	6.8	0.1	3.2	70.8	1.2	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.1
13. Amparai	338,786	37.2	19.1	41.6	2.0	0.1	37.7	20.1	0.4	41.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
14. Trincomalee	256,790	32.3	31.8	29.5	6.1	0.3	33.6	33.8	2.6	29.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
15. Kurunegala	1,212,755	90.4	1.1	5.3	3.2	0.0	93.0	1.1	0.5	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
16. Puttalam	493,344	47.5	4.2	10.2	38.0	0.1	82.6	6.7	0.6	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
17. Anuradhapura	587,822	90.2	1.0	7.5	1.2	0.1	91.4	1.2	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
18. Polonnaruwa	262,753	89.9	2.0	6.7	1.3	0.1	90.9	2.2	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
19. Badulla	642,893	68.2	25.0	4.5	2.2	0.1	68.5	5.7	21.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
20. Meneragala	279,743	92.8	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.0	92.8	1.8	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
21. Ratnapura	796,468	84.6	11.9	1.9	1.6	0.0	84.6	2.3	11.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
22. Kegalle	682,411	85.3	7.7	5.4	1.6	0.0	86.3	2.1	6.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
23. Gampaha	1,389,490	71.1	1.9	3.4	23.5	0.1	92.2	3.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.2
24. Mullaithivu	77,572	1.3	78.2	4.9	15.6	0.0	5.1	76.0	13.8	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total	14,850,001	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.6	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

3.5 VITAL STATISTICS

13

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1. Population (15-54 Years)	'000	6,797	6,897	7,009	7,122	7,238	7,368	7,514	7,652
2. Dependants (0-14 & 55 & over)	"	6,294	6,387	6,487	6,595	6,702	6,822	6,957	6,086
3. Population Growth Rate	%	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9**	1.5**
4. Crude Birth Rate	Per '000	28.0	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.5	28.7**	27.6**
5. Crude Death Rate	"	7.7	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.5**	6.1**
6. Rate of Natural Increase	"	20.3	18.5	19.3	20.0	20.5	21.9	22.2**	21.5**
7. Maternal Mortality Rate	"	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	n.a.	n.a.
8. Infant Mortality Rate †	"	46.3	51.2	45.1	43.7	42.4	37.1	n.a.	n.a.
9. Neo Natal Mortality Rate	"	29.9	29.1	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.0	n.a.	n.a.
10. Fertility Ratio*	"	93.6	91.9	93.0	92.6	91.8	95.1	n.a.	n.a.
11. Arrivals in Sri Lanka	'000	123.6	135.0	166.8	187.5	224.9	314.7	374.5	382.5
12. Departures from Sri Lanka	"	173.7	189.0	197.4	239.1	277.0	355.1	418.1	483.6
13. Net Migration Rate	Per '000	- 3.8	- 4.0	- 2.3	- 3.8	- 3.7	- 2.8	- 3.0	- 6.9
14. Density of Population per Sq. Km.	No.	202.0	205.0	209.0	212.0	216.0	219.0	224.0	228.0
15. Average Age at Marriage—General									
Male	Years	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.6	n.a.	n.a.
Female	"	22.7	22.7	22.8	23.3	23.4	23.4	n.a.	n.a.

* Based on number of females 10-49 years of age.

**Provisional.

† Live births.

Sources: Registrar General's Department.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

3.6 POPULATION DENSITY

District	1971				1981			
	Population ('000)	Percent	Area (Sq. Km.*)	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)	Population ('000)	Percent	Area (Sq. Km.*)	Density (Persons/Sq. Km.)
1. Colombo	2,672.6	21.0	2,051.27	1,302	1,698	11.4	652.44	2,603
2. Kalutara	731.8	5.8	1,606.54	455	827	5.6	1,606.54	515
3. Kandy	1,187.2	9.3	2,367.05	501	1,126	7.6	2,157.50	476
4. Matale	316.3	2.5	1,995.26	158	357	2.4	1,995.26	179
5. Nuwara Eliya	453.2	3.6	1,227.65	369	522	3.5	1,437.22	425
6. Galle	737.5	5.8	1,673.78	440	815	5.5	1,673.78	487
7. Matara	588.3	4.6	1,246.43	471	644	4.3	1,246.43	517
8. Hambantota	341.0	2.7	2,593.23	131	424	2.9	2,593.23	164
9. Jaffna	704.3	5.6	2,498.02	281	831	5.6	2,072.20	401
10. Mannar	77.9	0.6	2,479.90	31	107	0.7	2,002.10	53
11. Vavuniya	95.5	0.8	3,707.55	25	96	0.6	2,645.20	36
12. Batticaloa	258.1	2.0	2,464.59	104	331	2.2	2,464.59	134
13. Amparai	272.8	2.1	2,618.16	91	389	2.6	4,539.34	130
14. Trincomalee	192.0	1.5	2,985.35	73	257	1.7	2,618.16	98
15. Kurunegala	1,028.1	8.1	4,772.70	154	1,213	8.2	4,772.70	254
16. Puttalam	379.8	3.0	2,976.87	127	493	3.3	2,976.87	166
17. Anuradhapura	389.2	3.1	7,129.14	54	588	4.0	7,129.14	83
18. Polonnaruwa	163.9	1.3	3,403.70	48	263	1.8	3,403.70	77
19. Badulla	616.3	4.9	2,818.07	218	643	4.3	2,818.07	228
20. Moneragala	191.5	1.5	7,134.92	128	280	1.9	5,580.95	39
21. Ratnapura	661.7	5.2	3,238.78	204	796	5.4	3,238.78	246
22. Kegalle	652.1	5.1	1,662.77	392	682	4.6	1,662.77	410
23. Gampaha**	—	—	—	—	1,390	9.4	1,398.73	993
24. Mullaitivu**	—	—	—	—	78	0.5	1,966.63	39
Total	12,711.1	100.0	64,651.73	197	14,850	100.0	64,651.73	230

Source: Department of Census and Statistics,
Central Bank of Ceylon.

*Total Land area excluding large inland voters.

**Not demarcated until 1978.

3.7 REPATRIATION UNDER SIRIMA-SHASTRI AGREEMENT*

15

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Applications Disposed	No.	8,533	9,891	6,011	11,581	10,632	6,856	5,250	5,220	545	455	978	336	126	205
2.0 Persons Leaving	"	33,965	37,459	19,598	39,387	34,175	21,736	14,367	14,889	1,578	1,226	2,909	959	378	635
3.0 Persons Issued with Indian Passports	"	35,898	43,325	34,675	21,670	14,639	19,267	14,574	24,434	1,593	1,365	1,776	1,587	1,480	2,107
4.0 Persons Left Sri Lanka	"	33,175	35,141	18,511	33,321	28,388	20,281	15,942	17,735	1,022	1,259	1,841	2,475	—	—
5.0 Value of Exchange Allowed	Rs.'000	24,202	29,062	18,139	33,750	36,381	26,955	19,640	21,530	2,485	1,864	3,890	1,214	462	949
6.0 Value of Jewellery Allowed	"	15,775	17,913	11,565	25,440	22,212	15,594	13,307	17,652	1,784	1,599	3,583	1,109	433	849

Sources: Exchange Control Department.
Immigration & Emigration Department.

*The natural increase (i.e. children born after 30.10.64) is not included in the above figures.

- Notes: 1. Total number of adults issued with Indian Passports
Total number of children born after (30.10.1964) issued with Indian Passports.
2. Total number of adults left the Island
Total number of children born after 30.10.1964 who left the Island.

as at 31.12.1978

319,049
91,454

as at 31.12.1979

334,155
99,912

as at 31.12.1980

351,326
109,252
267,591
81,739

239,483
67,186

255,425
75,038

3.8 EMPLOYMENT

Item		Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0	Total Employment *	'000	2,150.7	2,208.3	2,291.0	2,358.1	2,485.6	2,588.1	2,867.7	
1.1	Plantation Agriculture	"	1,316.7	1,310.0	1,318.6	1,318.0	1,374.2	1,428.3	1,520.6	
1.2	Non-Plantation Agriculture	"	16.3	16.9	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.5	24.4	
1.3	Mining and Quarrying	"	8.0	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.7	13.8	16.0	
1.4	Manufacturing	"	325.4	349.0	370.2	398.9	427.2	440.9	531.3	
1.5	Construction	"	23.0	23.4	23.7	23.8	24.1	25.2	38.7	
1.6	Trade and Transport	"	282.4	312.2	340.4	382.2	407.4	432.4	497.7	
1.7	Services	"	144.2	149.4	155.6	166.4	178.9	183.8	191.1	
1.8	Un-classified	"	34.7	38.4	55.2	40.1	42.7	43.3	47.9	
2.0	Employment in Key Sectors	"								
2.1	Plantation	"	562.0	511.0	502.5	509.2	509.9	560.9	514.0†	
2.1.1	Tea	"	473.8	428.3	427.8	431.5	431.2	458.6	424.9†	
2.1.2	Rubber	"	72.4	69.0	63.5	66.9	68.4	80.0	73.4†	
2.1.3	Coconut	"	15.8	13.7	11.2	10.8	10.3	12.3	15.7†	
2.2	Government	"	386.0	412.3	425.8	406.5	423.0	445.3	469.1	
2.3	Semi Government	"	209.6	238.6	259.2	541.0	617.0	659.4	748.1	
3.0	Index of Real Wage Rates	1952 = 100								
3.1	Workers in Agriculture		101.5	113.0	121.6	122.8	152.6	198.0	227.8	224.9
3.2	Workers in Industry and Commerce		120.7	126.9	138.7	140.7	149.6	163.0	198.3	166.0
3.3	Technical and Clerical Employees		98.6	97.7	99.5	103.1	103.0	103.1	108.1	92.2
3.4	Minor Employees		117.5	118.7	124.2	130.7	131.0	135.8	147.6	130.5
3.5	Government School Teachers		87.3	85.7	86.6	90.5	90.9	89.7	92.9	80.1

* Employees registered under Employees' Provident Fund.
† Provisional.

Sources: Department of Labour.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

4.1 AGRICULTURE: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

17

Item	Ref. year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangla- desh	Burma	Cambo- dia	India	Indo- nesia	Rep. of Korea	Malay- sia	Nepal	Pakis- tan	Phili- ppines	Thai- land
1. Cropped Land/Total Land Area	1978	%	13.64	63.68	14.75	16.82	51.25	8.59	22.42	19.65	16.47	24.87	27.00	32.26
2. Irrigated Area/Total Land Area	1978	%	10.06	10.06	1.44	0.49	10.79	2.73	11.33	1.03	1.49	17.41	3.71	4.79
3. Forest and Wood Lands/ Total Land Area	1976	%	16.13	—	24.37	—	7.28	23.34	24.48	7.58	11.53	1.27	15.21	14.10
4. Agricultural Area Per Capita	1978	Ha.	0.18	0.11	0.30	0.36	0.25	0.12	0.13	0.49	0.30	0.26	0.18	0.39
5. Agriculture/ Gross Domestic Product	1979	%	29	51	36	—	44	34	21	24	62	32	26	26
6. Agricultural Production Index (1969 - 71 = 100)	1980		122	119	123	47	123	133	147	148	116	135	149	159
7. Paddy Harvested Area/ World Paddy Harvested Area	1977	%	0.52	6.95	3.63	1.05	27.92	5.87	0.86	0.51	0.88	1.27	2.45	5.23
8. Paddy Production/ World Paddy Production	1980	%	0.53	5.06	3.04	0.30*	21.04	7.27	1.52	0.50	0.56	1.35	1.95	0.43*
9. Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare	1980	Kg.	2,053	1,907	2,020	833	2,025	3,034	4,866	2,768	2,047	2,400	2,154	1,977
10. Economically Active Population in Agriculture/Total Economically Active Population	1979	%	53.5	84.1	52.5	74.4	64.0	59.7	39.9	48.6	92.8	54.5	46.8	75.8

*F. A. O. Estimate.

Sources: Asian Development Bank.
Statistical Year Book for Asia and the Pacific—United Nations.

4.2 TEA

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Area	Hectares	242,294	241,980	240,681	242,115	243,006	244,203	244,813						
1.1 High Grown*	"	71,530	71,398	72,683	72,169	71,700	70,951	71,000						
1.2 Medium Grown*	"	76,607	76,539	72,303	72,597	73,151	74,442	74,169						
1.3 Low Grown	"	49,394	48,751	47,749	48,242	48,144	47,467	47,460						
2.6 Area Plucked		204,186	205,200	204,800	204,410	207,177	207,563	207,364						
3.0 Replanted Area	"	1,734	1,764	1,116	1,242	1,709	2,491	207.8						
4.0 Subsidies	Rs. Mn.	120.3	153.3	143.4	91.4	53.7	26.0	n.a.						
5.0 Fertilizer Applied	M.T.000	102.6	101.8	95.6	80.4	115.5	105.4	101.7						
6.0 Factories	No.	792	757	718	772	759	721	661						
6.1 High Grown	"	227	210	203	214	213	209	193						
6.2 Medium Grown	"	312	296	273	304	295	259	225						
6.3 Low Grown	"	253	251	242	254	251	253	243						
7.0 Work Force	'000	428.3	427.8	432.5	431.2	468.6	424.9	n.a.						
8.0 Production	Mn. Kgs.	203.9	213.6	196.6	208.6	199.0	206.4	191.4						
8.1 High Grown	"	80.3	80.1	75.9	78.7	71.7	76.5	72.6	4.7	2.8	4.5	5.8	8.3	6.5
8.2 Medium Grown	"	70.4	73.1	64.5	66.6	61.0	62.5	55.6	3.9	3.0	3.5	4.7	5.7	4.8
8.3 Low Grown	"	53.2	60.4	56.2	63.3	66.3	67.4	63.2	5.4	5.0	5.2	6.2	5.7	6.3
9.0 Average Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	980.3	1,022.6	1,673.7	999.9	938.6	991.5	992.0						
10.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	5.55	6.72	7.44	7.98	10.50	12.70	15.50						
11.0 Production Value	Mn. Rs.	1,174	1,494	1,755	3,159	2,838	2,538.7	3,508						
12.0 Domestic Consumption	Mn. Kgs.	20.0	20.3	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.9	21.7						
13.0 Colombo Auction Price per Kilo	Rs.	6.72	6.90	9.25	16.31	14.26	12.30	18.33	15.22	16.50	18.75	20.83	20.73	20.87
13.1 High Grown	"	7.21	7.15	9.71	16.71	14.24	13.66	18.43	14.22	15.62	19.38	23.45	22.22	22.36
13.2 Medium Grown	"	5.24	6.36	8.75	15.12	10.85	10.50	15.95	13.91	14.72	16.04	18.49	18.46	18.87
13.3 Low Grown	"	6.75	7.26	9.27	16.97	17.36	12.57	20.26	18.04	19.69	20.27	20.78	21.12	22.85
14.0 Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions	Mn. Kgs.	177.8	193.0	181.7	186.7	180.8	188.1	178.3	21.5	14.2	13.7	10.9	12.6	16.4
14.1 High Grown	"	63.6	70.0	66.1	66.2	60.1	66.7	63.8	8.9	5.0	3.6	3.3	4.2	6.3
14.2 Medium Grown	"	61.2	66.3	61.1	60.4	55.6	56.7	52.7	6.6	4.2	3.9	2.9	3.6	4.8
14.3 Low Grown	"	53.0	56.8	54.5	60.0	65.1	64.1	61.8	6.01	5.0	6.2	4.7	4.7	5.2
15.0 Exports—Quantity	"	175	213	200	186	193	187.5	185	18.6	11.8	11.6	21.8	16.1	11.3
16.0 Exports—Value	Mn. Rs.	1,359.7	1,931.6	2,099.7	3,502.5	6,400.9	5,722.2	6,170.1	611.7	402.2	393.7	748.0	610.0	429.5
17.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	7.75	9.08	10.50	18.86	33.22	30.51	33.41	32.91	34.13	33.97	34.37	37.82	37.91
18.0 London Market Price per Kilo	Pence	61.40	63.05	85.45	156.56	115.80	104.88	91.73	107.33	95.75	81.04	69.90	78.63	81.50
	Rs.	9.58	9.84	12.48	46.73	35.41	34.67	39.30	40.92	38.53	33.30	30.45	33.73	35.03
19.0 Taxes collected from Tea														
19.1 Tea Export Tax	Rs. Mn.	155.6	177.6	166.8	280.2	2,781.0	2,495.2	2,070.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
19.2 Advalorem tax	"	160.7	165.6	276.3	575.0	510.4	223.4	55.0	—	—	—	—	—	—

*The extent registered as small holdings is not included.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Sri Lanka Tea Board.
Department of Census & Statistics.

43 RUBBER

19

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.A Registered Area	Hectares	264,534	261,815	264,040	263,626	263,501	263,777	264,108						
1.B Actual Area	"	228,099	227,730	227,073	226,659	226,420	226,696	227,481						
1.1 Area in Tapping*	"	192,374	193,162	192,156	188,826	184,791	186,557	185,700						
1.2 High Yielding	"	185,291	188,676	191,283	193,933	197,538	202,207							
1.3 Others*	"	79,243	73,139	72,757	69,693	65,963	34,464							
2.0 Area Replanted	"	2,864	3,230	2,550	2,616	3,226	4,163	5,436						
3.0 Area Newly Planted	"	34	154	56	33	379	583	976						
4.0 Subsidies for Replanting	Rs. Mn.	12.8	12.0	11.1	12.6	19.0	35.2	37.9						
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption	M.T.	12,484	9,532	13,038	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,000						
6.0 Work Force	No.	68,970	63,488	66,920	68,362	80,000	70,400							
7.0 Average Yield per Hectare	kgs.	710.4	774.1	789.9	773.1	843.6	837.3	818						
8.0 Cost of Production per Kilo	Rs.	2.47	2.76	3.28	3.75	4.85	11.00	10.71						
9.0 Total Production	Mn. Kgs.	132.0	148.8	152.0	146.1	155.6	153.0	133.1	11.7	13.9	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.5
9.1 Smoked Sheet	"	71.7	87.4	86.5	84.7	92.0	81.8	72.4	6.5	7.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
9.2 Sole Crepe	"	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
9.3 Scrap Crepe	"	14.9	12.5	14.5	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
9.4 Latex Crepe	"	39.4	41.8	43.8	37.3	36.6	36.3	31.8	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
9.5 Latex	"	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.08	0.2	0.1	0.2
9.6 Technically Specified Rubber	"	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.0	6.2	13.2	9.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8
9.7 Local Consumption	"	6.2	6.6	7.3	6.8	9.0	10.6	14.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
9.8 Rubber Stocks	"	44.7	25.9	33.9	38.8	47.4	61.3	58.5	68.3	59.2	66.4	64.5	62.6	58.5
10.0 Export Value	Rs. Mn.	738.5	653.6	889.6	930.6	2020.6	2,491.4	2,590.4	153.5	446.5	81.7	262.7	262.7	271.0
11.0 Export Volume	Mn. kgs.	128.1	161.0	137.0	138.0	128.2	121.0	121.0	6.8	22.0	3.5	12.1	12.1	18.0
12.0 F. O. B. Price per Kilo	Rs.	5.75	4.06	6.50	6.85	14.64	19.44	21.42	22.56	20.32	23.66	21.81	21.73	20.92
13.0 Export Distribution														
13.1 China People's Republic	Mn. kgs.	41.8	91.7	74.6	65.3	62.5	44.6	43.2	2.2	13.9	—	2.7	7.2	5.3
13.2 U.S.S.R.	"	9.9	9.2	10.2	7.8	6.9	15.7	16.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	4.0
13.3 U.S.A.	"	6.3	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	9.7	0.5	4.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
13.4 Poland	"	7.5	7.0	4.0	7.8	6.7	11.0	6.6	—	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.5
13.5 Rumania	"	4.5	4.5	—	4.5	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.6	—	—	—
13.6 Pakistan	"	—	—	5.4	5.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	0.2	0.6	—	0.7	0.5	0.5
13.7 Mexico	"	—	—	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	—	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.03	0.4
13.8 Spain	"	—	—	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.04	0.08	—	—	—	—
13.9 Japan	"	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.03	0.03
13.10 E.E.C. Countries	"	26.6	21.3	18.0	26.0	24.6	28.7	21.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	2.6	1.5	1.4
13.11 Other Countries	"	30.5	21.0	14.5	8.6	17.2	6.5	10.1				1.5	1.1	1.5

Sources: Rubber Control Department.
Department of Labour.
Messrs. John Keells.

*Provisional.

4.4 COCONUT

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Total Coconut Production	Mn. Nuts	2,031	2,398	2,330	1,821	2,207	2,393	2,026	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.1 Local Consumption	"	1,205	1,224	1,236	1,257	1,278	1,302	1,326	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Major Coconut Products														
2.1 Copra	M.T. '000	108	203	157	73	131	166.2	101	15.3	17.1	9.2	8.8	5.4	5.2
2.2 Coconut Oil	"	65	120	100	49	80	100.4	63	9.4	10.5	5.6	5.4	3.3	3.2
2.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	43	52	46	30	42	40.0	32	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9	2.5	1.6
3.0 Cost of Production per '000 Nuts	Rs.	103.34	114.63	162.00	210.00	250.00	440.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.0 Work Force	No.	13,693	11,152	10,761	10,278	12,300	15,700	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.0 Fertilizer Consumption—Volume	M.T.	40,097	27,484	21,043	30,825	43,042	49,594	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6.0 Subsidised Fertilizer—Value	Rs. Mn.	25.8	17.7	13.5	17.9	50.2	172.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7.0 Exports—Volume														
7.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Mn. Nuts	460.1	845.3	803.3	280.6	594.6	537	239.4	18.7	21.3	21.1	34.9	24.7	18.1
7.1.1 Copra	M.T. '000	0.4	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—	—
7.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	21.8	54.5	60.6	9.1	30.3	32.4	3.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.1
7.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	42.6	59.3	46.0	30.4	40.1	40.2	31.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	4.6	3.4	2.5
7.2 Fresh Nuts	Mn.	1.9	9.5	7.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	M.T.	32,768	19,264	26,021	28,968	23,801	28,546	9,702	606	468	755	744	593	1,041
7.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	72,592	45,555	56,808	62,157	62,706	60,709	46,120	2,483	3,526	4,182	3,076	4,372	3,046
7.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	29,516	19,010	24,792	29,141	30,736	39,647	29,208	2,513	1,740	2,280	2,650	2,354	950
8.0 Exports—Value														
8.1 Three Major Coconut Products	Rs. Mn.	394.0	387.5	374.6	334.7	971.6	1,297.1	753.8	60.3	62.9	64.7	101.7	79.4	60.5
8.1.1 Copra	"	0.9	6.7	7.0	2.2	9.9	13.3	4.5	—	—	—	4.1	—	0.4
8.1.2 Coconut Oil	"	141.3	187.8	188.0	40.1	322.7	508.9	48.6	0.2	3.0	—	4.3	3.5	1.6
8.1.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	251.8	193.0	179.6	292.4	638.9	774.8	700.7	60.1	59.9	64.7	99.3	75.9	58.5
8.2 Fresh Nuts	"	3.0	9.3	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.3 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	47.1	31.2	42.1	71.3	112.9	137.5	102.9	4.19	3.60	5.47	5.22	4.95	6.93
8.4 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	61.3	47.9	50.5	61.6	122.1	150.3	192.5	9.29	13.55	14.65	10.86	14.49	11.21
8.5 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	31.4	13.3	11.5	21.4	51.7	98.6	93.1	8.89	6.11	9.08	8.80	8.18	2.81
9.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo														
9.1 Copra	Rs.	2.23	4.76	5.48	7.91	10.73	15.12	16.49	—	—	—	—	16.42	—
9.2 Coconut Oil	"	6.47	3.44	3.10	4.40	10.64	15.59	15.97	—	—	—	—	16.06	16.70
9.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	5.91	3.25	3.91	9.62	15.93	19.18	22.30	22.76	21.90	20.82	20.86	21.43	22.41
9.4 Fresh Nuts	"	1.54	0.97	1.08	—	—	3.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.5 Coir Fibre Bristle	"	1.64	1.76	1.91	3.74	4.74	4.55	10.60	7.07	7.82	7.35	7.16	8.40	6.47
9.6 Coir Fibre Mattress	"	0.85	1.01	0.85	1.02	1.94	2.47	4.17	3.82	3.85	3.54	3.62	3.34	3.53
9.7 Coconut Shell Charcoal	"	1.06	0.58	0.40	0.76	1.68	2.52	3.19	3.58	3.70	4.04	3.38	3.50	2.95
10.0 Local Market Price per Kilo														
10.1 Copra No. 1	Rs.	2.21	1.15	1.83	3.41	5.33	4.45	5.95	6.20	6.10	6.16	6.19	6.51	6.70
10.2 Coconut Oil	"	3.45	2.04	2.91	5.64	5.25	7.19	9.98	10.14	10.14	10.14	10.14	10.14	10.14
10.3 Desiccated Coconut	"	3.13	1.93	3.24	5.91	5.58	6.67	9.49	9.52	9.84	10.80	10.55	10.49	10.14
11.0 Price of a Fresh Nut	"	0.58	0.32	0.45	0.90	0.82	1.00	1.20	1.25	1.28	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.33

* Estimated.

Note: Annual acreage of coconut cultivation is not available.

1973 Agricultural Census shows that there are 1,115,610 acres of coconut lands.

Monthly major coconut Products for 1980 are in Mta nuts.

Sources: Coconut Marketing Board.
Coconut Cultivation Board.
Department of Labour.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.5 MINOR EXPORT CROPS

21

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Cultivated Area														
1.1 Cocoa	Hectares	8,982	8,486	8,421	8,537	8,227	8,109	8,462						
1.2 Cinnamon	"	22,090	21,700	21,825	21,902	22,208	22,984	22,162						
1.2 Cardamoms	"	3,883	4,202	4,079	4,361	4,681	4,992	5,304						
1.3 Citronella	"	5,553	4,516	4,281	4,501	3,791	3,324	3,429						
1.5 Pepper	"	5,972	6,448	6,538	7,131	7,377	8,198	9,085						
2.0 Production														
2.1 Cocoa	M.T.	13,964	11,918	11,406	12,253	12,066	12,851	5,689						
2.2 Cinnamon	"	17,434	16,696	17,678	18,586	26,253	28,444	13,867						
2.3 Cardamoms	"	4,793	4,116	4,091	4,609	5,117	3,505	1,778						
2.4 Citronella	"	5,963	3,698	2,923	3,490	4,155	5,232	2,641						
2.5 Pepper	"	13,963	13,065	16,570	17,022	16,761	13,460	6,959						
3.0 Exports—Quantity														
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,026	1,077	1,108	1,321	1,041	600	916	71.4	56.0	70.0	72.2	45.0	186.0
3.2 Cardamoms	"	147	335	163	86	132	179	164	12.2	14.3	5.3	11.5	11.4	18.4
3.3 Pepper	"	335	97	10	630	1,204	876	647	102.5	40.9	30.0	61.8	46.0	91.8
3.4 Cloves	"	574	157	478	1,224	472	786	1,194	67.4	85.4	87.7	93.3	138.9	129.8
3.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	5,040	3,348	5,294	5,207	5,182	6,989	5,626	310.9	520.4	652.0	423.3	689.4	487.9
3.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	2,632	462	508	533	406	320	1,999	11.0	11.0	41.7	87.1	87.2	—
3.7 Papain White	"	30	56	36	36	25	24	18	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.1	2.5	0.5
3.8 Papain Brown	"	5	10	10	5	15	11	9	—	—	—	—	2.0	0.5
3.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	122	1,544	325	152	396	361	228	14.1	19.1	9.0	3.8	17.6	3.4
3.10 Citronella Oil	"	137	117	229	132	127	131	106	9.1	14.3	5.2	2.9	6.8	3.0
4.0 Exports—Value														
4.1 Cocoa	Rs. Mn.	10.8	8.4	13.1	38.8	50.0	31.8	32.6	5.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	6.1
4.2 Cardamoms	"	6.5	12.7	12.2	11.4	40.4	55.2	44.1	2.8	3.9	1.4	3.1	3.6	4.8
4.3 Pepper	"	3.4	1.2	0.2	13.3	35.1	22.9	19.0	2.9	1.2	0.9	11.8	1.4	2.5
4.4 Cloves	"	12.5	4.8	18.3	60.5	32.3	95.3	191.7	19.3	11.4	12.8	19.6	27.9	29.5
4.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	50.9	38.3	68.5	71.7	158.1	217.07	221.1	11.1	16.8	—	16.7	40.1	20.7
4.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	8.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	—
4.7 Papain White	"	2.6	2.8	2.0	8.0	9.0	4.8	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1
4.8 Papain Brown	"	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
4.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	1.4	2.5	3.4	1.8	9.4	8.5	6.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8
4.10 Citronella Oil	"	5.6	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.9	7.3	11.9	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
5.0 F.O.B. Price per Kilo														
5.1 Cocoa	Rs.	10.53	7.86	11.83	29.34	48.30	53.00	35.57	80.48	33.68	34.09	34.09	33.16	32.96
5.2 Cardamoms	"	43.88	38.13	75.43	135.92	271.36	307.69	269.10	222.59	273.12	268.66	268.66	320.12	259.76
5.3 Pepper	"	10.10	12.41	22.85	21.01	291.15	26.14	29.35	28.47	29.84	29.34	28.63	29.65	27.28
5.4 Cloves	"	21.83	30.48	38.44	49.42	68.67	121.31	160.61	286.47	133.52	146.52	210.01	200.98	227.20
5.5 Cinnamon Quills	"	10.11	11.62	12.95	13.78	30.51	31.06	39.30	35.83	32.27	42.98	39.55	58.24	42.54
5.6 Cinnamon Chips	"	3.25	2.30	2.79	3.92	6.23	6.84	1.85	6.55	10.24	7.45	8.42	8.58	—
5.7 Papain White	"	85.55	49.68	52.03	240.89	331.99	200.00	191.07	183.69	173.90	212.83	191.70	226.67	225.04
5.8 Papain Brown	"	55.41	29.14	29.45	323.87	268.37	163.64	140.59	—	—	—	—	162.25	164.53
5.9 Nutmeg and Mace	"	11.64	1.61	10.37	11.95	23.82	23.54	24.28	32.51	29.41	19.84	20.61	26.07	25.00
5.10 Citronella Oil	"	41.58	17.66	15.59	17.13	38.36	55.72	111.72	122.12	122.00	132.91	141.07	134.76	145.52

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.
Customs, Sri Lanka.

4.6 PADDY PRODUCTION

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 Total Cultivated Area	Hectares '000	726	825	696	724	828	875	839	845
1.0.1 Maha	"	478	533	444	464	538	575	578	574
1.0.2 Yala	"	248	292	252	260	290	300	261	271
1.1 Irrigated Area	"	378	446	370	402	487	536	523	525
1.1.1 Major	"	188	255	213	237	283	319	328	331
1.1.2 Minor	"	190	191	157	165	204	217	195	194
1.2 Rainfed Area*	"	347	379	326	322	342	336	316	320
2.0 Area under improved varieties	"	520	667	520	559	692	685	648	705
2.1 Maha	"	362	440	337	383	478	475	448	487
2.2 Yala	"	158	227	183	176	214	210**	200	218
3.0 Gross Acreage Harvested	"	672	798	598	636	783	840	783	816
3.1 Maha	"	439	522	354	426	506	553	551	555
3.2 Yala	"	233	276	244	210	277	287	232	261
4.0 Sale of Certified Seed Paddy	M.T.	4,319	7,721	4,299	5,509	2,086	2,650	3,276	—
4.1 Maha	"	4,319	6,740	3,610	4,966	1,481	2,462	2,274	—
4.2 Yala	"	—	981	689	543	605	188	1,002	—
5.0 Fertilizer Issues	"	98,370	122,599	43,802	73,669	82,569	113,808	73,603	145,110
5.1 Maha	"	56,980	84,012	27,056	42,454	54,213	78,366	43,753	92,243
6.2 Yala	"	41,390	38,587	16,746	31,215	28,356	35,442	29,850	52,767
6.0 Credit Given for Paddy Cultivation	Rs. Mn.	28.2	111.0	85.5	74.3	99.2	448.0	74.0	61.0
5.1 Maha	"	20.2	85.8	74.8	56.9	86.2	416.0	60.0	47.0
6.2 Yala	"	8.0	25.2	10.7	17.4	13.0	32.4	14.0	14.0
7.0 Total Production	M.T. '000	1,312	1,602	1,154	1,253	1,677	1,891	1,917	2,133
7.1 Maha	"	876	1,098	719	882	1,144	1,286	1,393	1,453
7.2 Yala	"	436	504	435	371	533	605	524	680
8.0 Yield per Hectare	Kgs.	2,298	2,353	2,270	5,315	2,521	2,613	2,752	2,927
8.1 Maha	"	2,347	2,459	2,383	2,431	2,657	2,733	2,819	2,950
8.2 Yala	"	2,205	2,151	2,105	2,077	2,267	2,402	2,574	2,886

*Area under other methods of cultivation is also included from 1973.

**Excluding figures for the districts of Batticaloa, Ratnapura and Jaffna for Yala 1978.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research,
Department of Census & Statistics.

4.7 PADDY MARKETING

23

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 GPS Purchases	M.T.' 000	436	242	269	512	675	541	211	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.1 Maha	"	318	180	223	399	498	464	210	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.06	0.07	0.1
1.2 Yala	"	118	61	46	113	177	77	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 GPS Purchases/Total Production	%	27.18	20.52	21.36	30.55	35.32	28.59	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Paddy Marketing Centres (stores)	No.	281	281	290	292	308	304	373	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1 Stores Capacity	M.T.' 000	263	263	299	321	344	343	427	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Private Milling Stations**	No.	575	367	349	418	485	462	400	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Public Milling Stations	"	19	21	21	25	28	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Total Milling Capacity (per month)	M.T.' 000	67	52	53	64	74	72	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Issues Under Rationed Scheme									—	—	—	—	—	—
7.1 Rice	"	559	616	612	699	430	448	275	25.5	20.7	21.4	29.7	37.8	52.0
7.2 Paddy	"	—	—	—	—	141	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sales to Food Commissioner by the PMB									—	—	—	—	—	—
8.1 Rice	"	263	198	186	263	259	237	85	3.0	0.3	3.2	8.2	6.9	3.5
8.2 Paddy	"	—	—	—	—	190	198	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.0 GPS Price per Bushel†	Rs.	33.00	33.00	33.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	50.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	50.00	50.00
10.0 Rice Imports	M.T.' 000	302	457	426	543	170	211	167	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.0 C and F Price per M. Ton of Rice	Rs.	643.40	2,107.50	1,702.95	1,809.58	3,736.27	4,183.00	4530.20	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.0 Producer Subsidy Under GPS	Rs. Mn.	—	63.5	123.9	253.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Local Rice to the Food Commissioner	Rs.	2,225.89	2,416.10	2,395.26	2,543.18	3,077.96	3,333.00	3484.42	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.0 Cost of a Metric Ton of Imported Rice to the Food Commissioner	Rs.	2,599.63	2,229.43	1,723.60	1,832.21	3,917.00	4,326.15	4605.20	—	—	—	—	—	—

GPS=Guaranteed Price Scheme.

*Food Commissioner's purchases in 1973 were based on GPS price of Rs. 18.00.

**Registered with Paddy Marketing Board.

† 1 Bushel = 20.865 Kgs.

Sources: Paddy Marketing Board,
Food Commissioner.

4.8 OTHER FOOD CROPS

Crop		Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0	Area	Hectares	251,938	245,429	236,876	252,790	220,271	168,442	189,841
1.1	Manioc	"	91,353	79,229	69,411	54,553	39,876	33,548	27,031
1.2	Maize	"	38,513	40,097	30,389	36,733	28,631	23,617	23,351
1.3	Chillies	"	41,568	33,053	43,337	44,074	33,841	20,142	25,481
1.4	Red Onions	"	6,460	6,330	7,744	8,163	6,280	5,884	7,444
1.5	Ground Nuts	"	7,724	7,777	6,724	6,480	8,282	5,054	11,156
1.6	Green Gram	"	10,695	9,258	8,364	12,347	12,199	12,196	14,195
1.7	Sorghum	"	2,188	3,758	990	1,388	593	200	95
1.8	Soya Beans	"	1,309	1,141	720	1,013	1,931	1,221	1,091
1.9	Potatoes	"	2,620	2,015	2,798	3,200	2,635	4,212	5,214
1.10	Bombay Onions	"	181	161	175	244	225	134	42
1.11	Kurakkan	"	28,966	26,838	19,837	25,594	17,654	10,838	8,029
1.12	Gingelly	"	12,999	23,343	18,995	13,542	16,985	16,717	31,506
1.13	Meneri	"	1,074	1,013	1,071	1,102	551	165	1,282
1.14	Cowpea	"	2,993	8,736	19,229	30,164	27,577	30,280	25,541
1.15	Tanahal	"	577	425	284	173	81	49	13
1.16	Black Gram	"	1,392	2,035	5,091	13,872	14,066	8,741	8,368
1.17	Dhal	"	1,326	241	68	3	41	69	—
2.0	Production	M.T.	1,031,451	983,647	904,133	801,288	750,459	601,777	555,910
2.1	Manioc	"	849,623	766,772	683,932	544,933	497,678	364,264	331,284
2.2	Maize	"	23,847	34,552	31,196	41,995	35,206	26,033	31,374
2.3	Chillies	"	15,880	18,540	19,102	31,299	28,163	21,855	25,467
2.4	Red Onions	"	70,961	72,818	76,670	66,346	72,038	62,530	79,141
2.5	Ground Nuts	"	7,355	7,604	6,083	5,697	7,475	5,460	14,056
2.6	Green Gram	"	5,893	6,324	5,122	7,795	8,400	9,681	12,928
2.7	Sorghum	"	3,135	6,477	1,662	2,002	544	183	81
2.8	Soya Beans	"	1,271	1,162	747	1,112	2,870	1,328	1,083
2.9	Potatoes	"	27,365	27,302	38,753	33,422	38,453	52,468	—
2.10	Bombay Onions	"	1,204	1,334	1,253	1,694	3,555	5,038	389
2.11	Kurakkan	"	15,652	20,555	15,514	23,335	14,610	10,758	6,743
2.12	Gingelly	"	49,21	10,748	8,634	7,419	9,691	17,176	23,548
2.13	Meneri	"	452	490	838	1,077	518	102	788
2.14	Cowpea	"	2,016	7,560	12,028	21,323	22,517	18,772	23,513
2.15	Tanahal	"	443	171	196	134	57	33	11
2.16	Black Gram	"	654	1,046	2,362	11,705	8,646	6,043	5,504
2.17	Dhal	"	781	193	41	—	38	53	—

*Revised figures.

Sources: Ministry of Agricultural Development & Research.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.9 LIVESTOCK

25

In Thousands.

Item	Unit	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 Cattle															
1.1 Population	No.	1,659	1,660	1,584	1,593	1,625	1,617	1,673	1,718	1,712	1,744	1,691	1,542	1,623	1,644
1.2 Slaughtered	"	218	229	237	235	252	242	251	248	246	222	195	189	175	n.a.
1.3 Production of Milk	Litres	118,039	132,541	121,985	126,540	132,073	131,737	129,032	137,678	165,441	196,909	214,375	211,975	260,000	n.a.
2.0 Buffaloes															
2.1 Population	No.	765	783	765	736	731	748	711	736	818	548	976	814	844	843
2.2 Slaughtered	"	5	3	3	3	4	2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.03	—	n.a.
2.3 Production of Milk	Litres	38,951	39,510	37,283	34,819	39,378	42,242	34,000	41,183	48,739	53,403	51,539	55,390	62,227	n.a.
3.0 Sheep and Goats															
3.1 Population															
3.1.1 Sheep	No.	25	25	28	27	29	29	27	30	28	30	27	23	24	28
3.1.2 Goats	"	580	584	543	556	546	562	549	547	547	562	545	450	461	493
3.2 Slaughtered (Sheep & Goats)	"	161	146	126	130	123	114	125	138	141	133	129	127	124	n.a.
4.0 Pigs															
4.1 Population	"	128	124	108	108	90	102	91	49	33	36	36	41	49 23	71 n.a.
4.2 Slaughtered	"	20	19	19	18	22	21	17	15	13	13	19	18	—	—
5.0 Poultry															
5.1 Population	"	6,256	5,748	6,578	6,856	7,593	9,227	7,528	6,521	5,685	5,700	5,833	4,912	5,882	6,341
5.2 Slaughtered	"	2,259	2,450	2,369	2,577	2,616	2,429	2,808	2,382	2,244	2,064	2,080	1,763	—	—
5.3 Production of eggs	"	385,124	444,736	430,707	431,315	477,950	582,722	466,815	406,243	327,704	365,332	379,805	360,240	432,324	544,787

* Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

4.10 YIELD OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL CROPS PER HECTARE

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 Main Agricultural Crops								
1.1 Tea	Kgs.	980	1,023	933	999	958	993	992
1.2 Rubber	"	710	774	790	773	845	820	716
1.3 Coconut	Nuts	4,498	5,311	5,160	4,031	4,886	5,298	4,486
1.4 Paddy	Kgs.	2,353	2,270	2,315	2,521	2,613	2,752	2,927
2.0 Other Agricultural Crops								
2.1 Manioc	Kgs.	9,298	9,675	9,838	10,026	12,473	10,884	12,112
2.2 Maize	"	615	866	1,016	1,142	1,230	1,106	1,343
2.3 Chillies	"	376	565	841	728	828	1,089	999
2.4 Red Onions	"	10,980	11,507	10,114	8,131	11,469	10,665	10,627
2.5 Ground Nuts	"	954	979	904	1,016	904	1,073	1,260
2.6 Green Gram	"	552	678	552	627	690	797	910
2.7 Sorghum	"	1,431	1,719	1,669	1,443	979	935	835
2.8 Soya Beans	"	966	1,016	1,029	1,104	1,481	1,092	991
2.9 Potatoes	"	10,440	13,552	23,001	11,795	11,331	12,500	14,551
2.10 Bombay Onions	"	6,651	9,449	7,152	7,880	15,761	7,410	9,190
2.11 Kurakkan	"	540	765	791	891	828	996	839
2.12 Gingelly	"	377	464	452	552	565	1,031	747
2.13 Meneri	"	427	489	778	979	941	606	122
2.14 Cowpea	"	678	866	615	703	816	622	920
2.15 Thanahal	"	766	402	690	778	703	673	769
2.16 Black Gram	"	464	515	464	841	615	694	605
2.17 Dhal	"	590	803	439	489	916	768	n.a.
3.0 Minor Export Crops								
3.1 Cocoa	"	1,555	1,404	1,354	1,436	1,467	1,585	672*
3.2 Cinnamon	"	789	769	811	848	1,182	1,238	626*
3.3 Cardamoms	"	1,235	980	1,003	1,057	1,093	702	335*
3.4 Citronella	"	1,074	819	683	776	1,096	1,574	770*
3.5 Pepper	"	2,338	2,027	2,535	2,387	2,273	1,641	766*

*Maha only.

Sources: Central Bank of Ceylon.
Department of Census and Statistics.

4.11 FERTILIZER

27

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980*					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Consumption	M.T.	102,555	101,832	95,633	80,394	115,506	105,156	101,717	9,171	7,833	8,684	9,042	7,963	9,225
1.1 Tea	"	12,484	9,532	13,033	12,428	20,944	23,247	21,415	2,154	1,966	1,721	1,258	1,399	1,525
1.2 Rubber	"	40,321	27,154	30,802	29,184	42,553	49,594	55,769	5,027	2,270	4,666	8,016	9,547	8,516
1.3 Coconut	"	98,370	49,714	72,724	122,015	136,127	130,409	188,826	7,473	3,948	9,463	27,290	32,056	34,239
1.4 Paddy	"	46,705	26,424	53,144	53,494	64,886	63,968	65,334	6,309	5,229	5,570	5,644	7,256	6,845
1.5 Other	"													
Total	M.T.	300,435	214,656	265,336	297,515	380,016	372,374	433,061	30,104	21,246	30,104	51,250	58,221	60,350

2.0 Price per Metric Ton of Straight Ingredients**	Rs.	1974.7.12*	1975.09.05*	1976.10.01*	1977.04.08*	1978.01.01*	1978.12.31*	1979.09.20*	1980.02.01*
2.1 Ammonium Sulphate		1,049	1,462	731	673	716	1,179	1,490	3,285
2.2 Ammonium Phosphate		1,181	1,182	591	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Ammonium Nitrate		886	886	443	408	408	—	—	—
2.4 Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate		610	610	1,107	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Basic Slag		394	394	394	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Borate		1,245	1,245	1,053	969	1,015	1,343	—	—
2.7 Calcium Cyanamide		566	566	284	—	—	—	—	—
2.8 Dolomite		192	192	192	192	192	250	520	—
2.9 Epsom Salt		699	699	662	609	635	1,230	1,000	2,115
2.10 Gypsum		261	261	261	—	—	—	—	—
2.11 Kieserite		989	989	662	609	635	—	1,230	2,645
2.12 Muriate of Potash (60%)		1,214	1,296	649	596	640	1,388	1,055	2,230
2.13 Rock Phosphate		823	823	411	370	402	1,132	690	1,255
2.14 Sulphate of Potash		871	871	923	849	885	783	1,420	2,595
2.15 Super Phosphate (Conc)		2,432	2,058	—	—	—	1,674	1,355	2,065
2.16 Super Phosphate (Ord)		551	551	—	—	—	1,556	—	—
2.17 Slacked Coral Lime		290	290	290	290	290	—	—	—
2.18 Urea		2,671	2,671	1,037	—	1,043	—	980	2,140
2.19 Urea Formaldehyde		837	837	418	—	—	1,638	—	—
2.20 Zinc Sulphate		960	960	1,294	1,190	1,248	—	2,020	4,245
2.21 Calcium Ammonium Nitrate		615	615	308	—	—	2,916	—	—
2.22 DI Ammonium Phosphate		—	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,980	4,670
2.23 Apatite		—	—	411	411	402	—	—	—
2.24 Crushed Oil Cake		758	758	758	—	—	—	—	—
2.25 Sediment Poonac		862	862	861	—	—	—	—	—

**Fertilizer Corporation Prices (Provisional).

*Effective dates.

†Monthly figures refer to sales.

Sources: Fertilizer Corporation.

Roberts Forage Works.

Colombo Commercial Company.

A. Baur and Co., Ltd.

Janatha Estate Development Board.

Shaw Wallace and Hedges.

5.1 INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Bangladesh	Burma	Pakistan	Hong-kong	India	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Nepal	Philippines
1.0 Manufacturing/GDP	1980	%	13.7	10.4	10.1	15.4	26.7	16.2	29.1	20.5	20.6	—	25.3
2.0 Electricity/Population	1979	kWh.	105	24	31	164	2496	157	974	598	313	17	317
2.1 Annual Compound Rate of Growth	1971=1980	%	7.5	7.9	7.4	8.2	9.5	10.6	15.0	10.6	12.2	16.7	8.3
3.0 General Index of Manufacturing Production	1980	1970=100	—	109	—	144	—	144	611	292	277	—	167
4.0 Imports of Machinery and Equipment/Total Imports	1979	%	13.3	23.0	48.6	18.0	18.3	—	—	36.9	—	24.1	15.2
5.0 Imports of Petroleum and Petroleum Products/Total Imports	1979	%	17.7	10.5	—	16.6	5.5	14.6	16.8	12.6	22.3	8.1	22.5
6.0 Index of Production													
6.1 Mining	1975	1970=100	192	—	—	109	—	127	140	74	—	—	135
6.2 Manufacturing	"	"	117	—	—	120	—	116	284	166	—	—	134
6.3 Food, Beverages, Tobacco	"	"	130	—	—	—	—	101	179	—	—	—	128
6.4 Rubber Products	"	"	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.5 Chemicals	"	"	152	—	—	—	—	127	184	—	—	—	193

Sources: U.N. Statistical Year Book 1979.
Key Indicators of Asian Development Bank 1981 April.

5.2 VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

29

In Million Rupees

Industrial Group	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	919.6	1,247.3	1,503.4	1,714.8	2,294.7	2,609.2	2,856.0	3,899.0
2. Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	420.8	570.8	891.7	680.4	697.6	1,007.9	1,128.0	1,879.0
3. Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	43.0	53.1	115.3	128.7	126.6	123.7	166.0	247.0
4. Paper and Paper Products	101.0	136.5	270.3	202.5	269.5	375.8	445.0	476.0
5. Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	650.7	1,353.0	2,001.7	2,336.2	2,468.6	3,278.7	4,508.0	8,603.0
6. Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	190.0	238.1	244.3	360.1	411.0	592.4	710.0	914.0
7. Basic Metal Products	53.2	129.6	128.0	138.3	132.0	219.2	349.0	478.0
8. Machinery and Fabricated Metal Products	347.1	349.2	381.4	474.0	570.9	589.8	569.0	620.0
9. Other Manufactured Products	33.2	16.2	19.9	26.4	33.5	54.6	50.0	54.0
Total	2,758.6	4,093.8	5,556.0	6,061.4	7,004.4	8,851.3	10,781.0	17,170.0

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

5.3 TEXTILE

Item	Production									Capacity Utilised (Percentage)							
	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 2nd half	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 2nd half
1.0 Spinning (Cotton & Blended)	Mn. Kg.	6.91	7.60	6.41	6.97	7.87	8.49	6.49	3.68	50.9	50.2	47.3	47.9	45.6	49.1	36.1	42.6
1.1 National Textile Corporation																	
1.1.1 Veyangoda	"	1.30	1.36	1.13	1.09	1.35	1.41	0.98	0.54	89.6	93.7	77.5	75.0	93.1	97.2	59.3	74.4
1.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	3.23	3.60	2.59	2.60	1.95	1.73	0.88	0.47	43.9	49.0	35.2	35.3	26.5	23.5	11.5	12.8
1.1.3 Pugoda	"	0.30	0.77	1.11	1.01	1.18	1.30	1.21	0.75	22.3	56.3	81.6	74.3	81.4	89.6	78.5	103.4
1.1.4 Mattegama	"	—	—	—	0.15	0.91	1.01	0.55	0.21	—	—	—	14.5	45.5	50.5	26.5	43.0
1.1.5 Minneriya	"	—	—	—	—	0.37	0.75	0.55	0.43	—	—	—	—	23.1	46.8	33.5	53.7
1.2 Asian Cotton Mills	"	1.15	0.92	0.53	0.64	0.67	0.86	0.96	0.52	101.6	81.2	46.4	56.4	68.3	65.9	72.7	78.7
1.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.66	0.55	0.80	0.98	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.44	48.3	40.3	58.3	71.7	50.7	69.1	61.7	68.2
1.4 United Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	0.27	0.40	0.25	0.50	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.32	31.0	46.8	29.4	57.9	69.8	67.4	69.7	74.4
2.0 Weaving (Cotton & Synthetic)	Mn. Mtrs.	95.42	101.94	108.15	107.72	115.87	105.72	90.00	45.44	40.9	43.0	45.6	45.4	46.7	42.6	36.2	36.6
2.1 National Textile Corporation																	
2.1.1 Veyangoda	"	7.08	7.34	4.98	5.41	6.68	6.43	3.97	2.02	58.9	61.1	41.4	45.0	55.6	53.5	33.0	33.6
2.1.2 Thulhiriya	"	4.44	4.46	3.48	3.11	4.56	4.12	3.07	1.43	34.7	34.7	27.1	24.2	35.5	32.0	23.9	22.2
2.1.3 Pugoda	"	1.99	5.62	7.40	6.75	7.03	7.25	8.28	5.20	16.4	46.4	61.1	55.7	63.9	65.9	75.2	94.5
2.2 Department of Textile Industries	"	21.07	29.21	29.44	27.67	31.25	26.31	11.68	3.33	37.2	51.6	52.0	48.8	55.2	46.4	20.6	11.7
2.3 Wellawatte Spinning & Weaving Mills	"	9.27	5.83	10.71	12.08	12.60	11.37	8.80	5.07	70.2	44.1	81.1	91.4	76.3	68.8	53.3	61.4
2.4 Kandy Textile Industries	"	2.01	1.72	1.32	1.75	2.04	1.11	0.37	0.14	26.9	23.0	17.6	23.4	18.5	10.0	00.3	60.2
2.5 Co-operative and Private Power Looms	"	5.40	5.16	8.56	7.23	8.81	6.66	8.04	4.50	47.1	45.0	74.7	63.1	53.9	40.7	49.2	00.2
2.6 Hand Looms	"	33.25	29.41	25.63	24.70	24.39*	24.00	24.00*	12.00*	40.7	36.0	31.3	30.2	29.9	29.3	29.3*	29.3
2.7 Synthetic Mill 3 (Weaving & Knitting)	"	10.91	13.19	16.63	19.02	18.51	18.47	21.79*	11.75	42.0	44.5	56.1	64.2	61.4	61.2	71.7	77.9

*Estima ed.

Source: Ministry of Textile Industries.

5.4 STEEL

31

Item	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
						July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production											
1.1 Rolling Mill	M/T	24,558	33,110	45,354	26,079	2,358	3,646	2,144	965	1,110	4,193
1.1.1 Rounds	"	18,412	27,403	33,302	16,079	—	832	2,144	965	1,110	1,211
1.1.2 Flats	"	2,777	2,221	1,874	4,758	—	—	—	—	—	2,964
1.1.3 Angles	"	3,369	3,486	10,178	5,190	2,358	2,814	—	—	—	18
1.1.4 Ribbed Steel (Tor. Steel)	"	9,586	13,280	18,941	19,563	1,827	1,743	1,064	2,151	1,787	1,492
1.2 Wire Mill											
1.2.1 Wire drawing	"	5,496	9,491	8,400	9,189	1,103	1,131	641	717	694	922
1.2.2 Annealling and Galvenising	"	1,530	2,930	1,571	1,831	267	138	193	283	162	37
1.2.3 Barbed Wire	"	177	670	229	319	38	15	12	—	22	05
1.2.4 Welded Mesh	"	400	981	759	1,120	109	107	130	130	116	—
1.2.5 Hexagonal Mesh	"	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Foundry											
1.3.1 Grinding Media	"	30	83	168	305	26	17	14	22	29	29
1.3.2 General Casting	"	149	189	248	152	13	08	10	09	10	12
1.3.3 Pig Iron	"	478	360	381	214	—	—	24	55	35	06
2.0 Capacity Utilization											
2.1 Rolling Mill	%	40	49	47	55	55	64	27	125	55	76
2.2 Wire Mill	"	46	79	70	77	110	113	64	72	69	92
2.3 Foundry	"	66	63	44	67	47	30	58	103	89	56
3.0 Cost of Production per Metric Ton											
3.1 Rolling Mill	Rs.	3,683	4,030	5,454	6,592	6,547	6,582	6,680	6,595	6,637	6,687
3.2 Wire Mill Process I	"	4,640	4,839	7,423	8,784	8,658	8,806	8,910	9,018	9,166	9,343
3.3 Foundry	"	6,067	8,081	6,708	11,686	12,189	12,756	12,699	12,116	12,053	13,021
4.0 Personnel Strength	No.	1,790	2,118	2,140	2,243	2,118	2,110	2,108	2,101	2,169	2,243

Source: Ceylon Steel Corporation.

5.5 CEMENT

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Installed Capacity														
1.1 Kankesan	M/T'000	275	275	275	275	275	275	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
1.2 Puttalam	"	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440
1.3 Galle	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2.0 Actual Utilization														
2.1 Kankesan	"	202	218	189	77	215	235	248	20.8	20.9	19.6	21.3	22.6	25.1
2.2 Puttalam	"	263	192	185	89	340	349	353	35.7	34.4	30.6	35.4	20.5	26.3
2.3 Galle	"	50	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Percentage Utilization														
3.1 Kankesan	%	73	79	69	51	78	85	92	90	91	85	93	98	100
3.2 Puttalam	"	60	44	42	30	77	79	80	97	94	84	96	56	72
3.3 Galle	"	50	49	36	35	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Production of Portland Cement	M/T'000	475.4	394.4	427.2	362.8	575.0	591.7	551.0	38.4	48.6	46.0	50.7	57.1	50.9
4.1 Kankesan	"	190.4	167.0	200.1	162.5	191.9	227.2	180.5	11.4	16.6	15.3	17.4	16.3	9.1
4.2 Puttalam	"	234.1	177.0	190.4	168.3	321.4	335.0	325.4	24.0	28.3	27.7	29.4	36.2	37.3
4.3 Galle	"	50.9	50.4	36.7	32.0	61.7	29.5	45.1	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.5
5.0 Production of Masonary Cement	M/T'000	—	—	—	—	—	68.7	71.7	11.7	6.2	7.9	4.8	0.8	0.7
5.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	—	18.0	19.9	3.2	0.6	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.7
5.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	—	44.7	47.3	8.5	5.3	5.9	2.3	—	—
5.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	4.5	—	0.3	0.1	—	—	—
6.0 Sales—Total (Portland & Masonary Cement)	M/T'000	453.5	388.8	420.3	342.5	567.6	674.0	633.1	55.4	53.3	61.0	575	56.9	66.5
7.0 Price per Ton (Portland Cement)														
7.1 Kankesan	Rs.	300	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,340	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280
7.2 Puttalam	"	300	370	370	370	440	860	1,280	1,340	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280	1,280
7.3 Galle	"	300	370	370	370	440	918	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338	1,338
8.0 Price per Ton (Masonary Cement)														
8.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	—	358	575	480	480	480	575	575	575
8.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	—	358	575	480	480	480	575	575	575
8.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	—	416	633	538	538	538	633	633	633
9.0 Cost of Production per Ton (Portland Cement)														
9.1 Kankesan	Rs.	—	221	306	—	370	411	863	1,020	1,020	1,020	863	863	163
9.2 Puttalam	"	—	361	392	—	367	429	796	880	880	880	796	796	796
9.3 Galle	"	—	280	365	—	561	709	1,504	1,485	1,485	1,485	1,504	1,504	1,504
10.0 Cost of Production per Ton (Masonary Cement)														
10.1 Kankesan	"	—	—	—	—	—	292	462	520	520	520	462	462	462
10.2 Puttalam	"	—	—	—	—	—	297	428	480	480	480	428	428	428
10.3 Galle	"	—	—	—	—	—	661	748	748	748	748	748	748	748
11.0 Exports														
11.1 Quantity	M/T.	41,326	26,914	917	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.2 Value	Rs. '000	12,500	5,233	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Ceylon Cement Corporation.

5.6 PETROLEUM

33

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Crude Oil Imports—Quantity	M.T. Mn.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
2.0 Crude Oil Imports—Value (c.i.f.)	Rs. Mn.	857.2	851.1	1,100.0	1,278.0	2,243.7	3,136.6	8,130.1	657.6	943.7	389.4	802.1	1,126.4	863.7
3.0 Petroleum Products Processed in Sri Lanka														
3.1 Petrol	M.T. '000	99	88	100	103	121	97	109	8.7	7.8	8.9	9.2	5.8	13.3
3.1.1 Super	"				84	104	92	109	8.7	7.8	8.9	9.2	5.8	13.3
3.1.2 Regular	"				19	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Kerosene	"	199	208	188	185	211	186	179	9.9	13.5	10.4	21.5	18.1	16.1
3.3 Furnace Oil	"	592	537	514	545	548	509	745	67.2	64.0	62.7	67.9	65.4	71.1
3.4 Auto Diesel	"	254	271	276	277	242	271	384	36.9	31.6	35.2	41.0	22.9	36.9
3.5 Marine and Heavy Diesel	"	98	91	88	92	117	90	100	10.5	27.1	8.4	4.1	7.8	10.2
3.6 Aviation Fuel—(AVTUR)	"	56	55	77	72	36	31	43	8.4	4.2	7.1	0.8	1.0	3.4
3.7 Liquid Petroleum Gas	M.T.	715	1,000	2,000	3,100	5,355	6,211	7,477	606	743	524	651	644	633
3.8 Asphalts (Bitumen)	M.T. '000	24	21	27	25	25	24	26	0.8	1.8	4.3	3.3	0.6	0.9
3.9 Naptha (Chemical)	"	107	107	103	102	82	90	151	16.3	12.2	11.9	16.0	9.7	8.7
3.10 Solvents	M.T.	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,130	2,626	3,408	2,410	484	206	—	801	—	46
3.11 Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	Glns.'000	3,111	3,597	3,867	3,386	4,051	4,564	5505	510	496	512	543	487	516
4.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings*	Rs. Mn.	354.9	384.7	399.7	584.5	939.6	1,958.0	3,036.0	273.4	253.4	242.9	270.1	308.7	291.4
4.1 Marine Diesel	"	38.9	45.4	50.3	63.1	94.8	166.0	196.2	23.1	17.4	15.9	10.6	21.3	17.6
4.2 Aviation Fuel (Avtur and Avgas)	"	45.0	56.5	92.3	111.3	227.8	420.5	704.2	55.7	57.3	52.6	32.8	104.6	84.4
4.3 Auto Diesel	"	9.8	16.5	22.1	25.7	57.2	118.4	126.4	21.2	10.5	11.5	15.5	15.1	9.7
4.4 Naptha	"	80.7	82.9	105.2	98.8	142.3	437.1	634.1	106.9	—	96.1	—	—	108.1
4.5 Furnace Oil	"	6.8	—	45.3	43.6	89.9	122.8	587.0	—	99.4	—	14.1	53.5	—
4.6 Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	"	173.0	182.0	81.3	240.9	325.9	672.6	677.9	66.5	68.8	66.1	99.8	113.6	71.6
4.7 Exports to Maldives	"	0.7	1.4	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	—	—	0.7	0.3	0.6	—
4.8 Marine Lub. & etc.	"	—	—	—	—	—	18.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Excluding foreign exchange earned on Lighterage and Services.

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

5.7 TYRE

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1973	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production														
1.1 Standard Tyres (Quantity)	No.	121,836	121,456	128,341	114,200	173,131	188,530	194,860	20,721	19,677	17,226	17,687	18,850	18,095
1.2 Value*	Rs. '000	81,229	98,549	93,351	80,530	158,726	176,416	245,601	26,581	25,385	22,450	23,267	24,279	23,337
1.1 Production—Quantity														
1.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	69,225	67,091	62,287	60,681	94,810	153,677	109,546	11,343	11,173	9,861	10,710	10,476	10,407
1.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	7,284	9,079	10,025	8,497	19,255	25,432	27,126	2,453	2,517	3,695	2,423	3,510	2,180
1.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	94,461	93,030	108,529	87,318	142,898	145,213	131,414	14,674	11,602	9,539	11,344	9,846	12,228
1.1.4 Scooter Tyres	"	—	—	—	—	3,758	6,370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	101,318	150,255	185,989	174,330	241,484	260,387	205,816	26,688	24,045	16,317	9,054	22,270	175,15
1.1.6 Rubber Carpets	"	—	—	—	—	3,025	7,839	1,404	—	—	—	278	670	425
2.0 Sales														
2.1 Standard Tyres	"	126,459	116,143	119,079	131,304	172,921	182,480	117,113	20,146	17,932	18,682	18,130	16,685	16,900
2.2 Value†	Rs '000	77,292	94,384	86,863	93,714	156,820	175,603	244,032	25,986	23,939	24,088	23,559	21,633	21,674
2.1 Sales—Quantity														
2.1.1 Truck Tyres	No.	66,538	63,429	59,916	68,644	90,905	99,102	105,246	11,275	10,098	9,978	10,174	9,358	9,146
2.1.2 Agricultural Tyres	"	6,653	8,117	9,295	11,378	19,980	24,384	27,156	2,285	2,574	3,726	2,953	2,492	2,391
2.1.3 Car & Jeep Tyres	"	94,194	84,255	92,209	110,813	134,256	131,443	129,036	11,950	9,440	11,084	10,509	9,149	10,939
2.1.4 Scooter Tyres	"	—	—	—	—	1,361	2,941	3,213	101	165	170	177	141	123
2.1.5 Tubes & Flaps	"	92,285	145,239	185,824	173,210	222,110	236,246	218,035	24,489	22,152	19,575	16,876	15,962	16,940
2.1.6 Rubber Carpets	"	—	—	—	—	3,613	4,409	4,445	419	429	377	543	382	647
3.0 Imports of Inputs														
3.1 Equipment & Machinery with Local Costs	Rs. '000	928	1,120	2,173	1,357	2,164	5,085	21,293	5,286	87	855	9,693	—	1,808
3.2 Raw Materials—Foreign Component	"	18,791	17,943	20,251	17,756	41,242	86,695	40,718	2,817	4,006	1,099	1,675	3,836	3,924
3.3 Spares	"	2,992	1,133	686	746	2,040	2,844	9,342	1,158	441	1,265	974	699	83
4.0 Employment	No.	1,979	2,003	2,078	2,058	1,962	1,942	1,921	1,936	1,927	1,913	1,916	1,916	1,921
5.0 Actual Capacity in Standard Tyres	"	145,908	154,105	172,679	172,679	191,623	197,575	219,869	20,763	19,225	20,375	21,190	19,560	21,190
6.0 Capacity Utilization	%	83.5	78.8	74.3	66.1	90.4	95.72	85.4	99.8	102.4	84.5	83.5	96.4	85.4

*Net realisable after cash discounts.

†Less Business Turnover Tax

Source: Sri Lanka Tyre Corporation.

5.8 MINERALS

35

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones															
1.1 Exports	Rs. Mn.	152.9	132.9	189.0	287.1	253.9	524.6	494.3	664.0	33.1	56.0	57.2	54.4	70.3	45.2
1.1.1 By the Private Sector	"	128.0	116.9	178.4	278.3	243.0	442.1	449.3	598.5	32.5	55.6	56.5	50.4	68.1	44.0
1.1.2 By the Corporation	"	24.9	16.0	10.6	8.8	10.9	82.5	45.0	65.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.0	2.2	1.2
1.2 Tourist Sales	"	25.6	28.8	41.0	72.3	69.4	80.0	66.9	52.8	3.4	10.1	4.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
1.2.1 By the Private Sector	"	21.7	25.1	36.8	62.3	64.9	69.2	47.0	37.7	2.3	8.5	3.7	—	—	—
1.2.2 By the Corporation	"	3.9	3.7	4.2	10.0	4.5	10.8	19.9	15.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
2.0 Graphite															
2.1 Production	M.T.	7,842	10,466	7,949	8,167	8,818	10,724	9,526	7,300	646	619	521	494	595	807
2.2 Exports															
2.2.1 Quantity	"	7,612	9,815	6,004	8,045	8,944	11,262	10,935	6,595	385	701	569	295	418	464
2.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	11.8	16.8	10.6	17.2	22.4	57.5	77.2	83.8	5.9	9.6	8.8	5.1	7.8	7.1
2.2.3 Average Price per Ton	Rs.	1,586	1,749	1,805	2,185	2,558	5,227	7,413	15,481	15,427	13,920	15,735	17,235	18,586	15,481
2.3 Local Sales															
2.3.1 Quantity	M.T.	215	128	227	275	216	265	251	193	10	11	3	22	12	19
2.3.2 Value	Rs. '000	431	300	555	708	693	1,160	1,490	825	34	52	10	75	61	82
3.0 Ilmenite															
3.1 Production	M.T. '000	93.8	81.4	64.1	56.0	34.7	35.3	56.0	31.4	6.4	7.5	6.7	3.4	0.4	1.9
3.2 Exports															
3.2.1 Quantity	M.T. '000	87.3	87.3	51.2	53.2	42.0	37.0	30.6	36.7	—	12.1	—	—	—	—
3.2.2 Value	Rs. Mn.	4.8	6.5	4.9	6.8	4.8	9.0	9.1	9.8	—	3.4	—	—	—	—
4.0 Rutile															
4.1 Production	M.T.	2,260	3,063	3,123	1,043	998	11,615	14,825	7,086	995	921	554	1,036	893	1,321
4.2 Exports															
4.2.1 Quantity	"	2,857	2,402	3,338	2,220	198	9,326	15,188	9,428	5,005	2,398	—	—	—	—
4.2.2 Value	Rs. '000	2,190	2,909	6,727	4,374	344	3,820	40,451	40,155	25,987	12,620	—	—	—	—

Sources: State Mineral Sands Corporation.
State Gem Corporation.
State Mining & Mineral Development Corporation.

5.9 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production															
1.1 Paper & Paper Products	M.T.	19,733	17,641	19,107	17,602	19,823	24,902	22,317	21,262	2,098	1,401	1,747	1,697	1,989	2,461
1.2 Converted Items	..	886	829	840	584	618	580	565	485	7	36	29	34	—	1
1.3 Exercise Books	Gross	69,880	85,161	78,732	80,061	68,767	78,007	65,072	32,641	240	3,060	3,931	1,477	7,821	9,740
1.4 Bags	'000	7,373	6,808	7,876	6,214	3,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Sales															
2.1 Paper & Paper Boards	M.T.	18,548	15,162	15,572	15,940	20,152	19,991	17,989	19,488	1,466	1,050	1,626	1,619	1,513	2,870
2.2 Converted items	..	749	710	728	568	568	630	555	738	51	87	48	53	69	49
2.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	187,121	217,033	242,788	227,306	158,982	214,345	252,880	239,959	21,470	3,411	9,627	8,415	6,050	28,380
2.4 Bags	'000	7,380	6,855	7,643	3,187	1,308	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	3,713	3,887	3,780	3,088	3,495	5,360	2,489	1,508	95	91	91	131	114	112
3.0 Stocks															
3.1 Paper & Paper Board	M.T.	2,021	2,324	3,183	3,232	1,272	3,189	4,016	2,893	4,478	4,577	4,226	3,734	3,820	2,893
3.2 Converted Items	..	31	62	60	82	39	50	51	82	56	70	77	100	—	82
3.3 Exercise Books*	Gross	25,812	19,343	53,842	83,018	71,595	145,681	211,827	225,487	39,010	50,697	90,968	144,199	197,352	225,487
3.4 Bags	No.	19,438	90,918	98,108	87,160	54,009	28,000	109,008	2,819	3,107	3,107	3,107	3,107	3,107	2,819
3.5 Imported Paper	M.T.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,807	602	970	928	829	835	723	602
4.0 Capacity Utilization	%	85	76	87	77	86	—	57	56	68	46	53	53	64	79
5.0 Employment	No.	2,555	2,795	2,796	3,605	4,546	4,561	4,857	4,604	4,919	4,919	4,866	4,773	4,661	4,604
6.0 Imports by Corporation	M.T.	11,415	10,678	3,780	n.a.	2,496	7,249	1,981	630	20	28	140	—	—	315
7.0 Demand for Paper & Boards	..	74,490	79,592	85,714	90,306	91,837	102,000	109,008	57,540	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795
8.0 Cost of Production per M.T.	Rs.	2,603	4,146	5,182	5,133	5,705	—	8,878	11,904	13,428	13,286	13,286	13,651	13,690	3,579

*With 40 pages.

Source: National Paper Corporation.

5.10 CERAMICS

37

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Production														
1.1 Crockery														
1.1.1 Negombo (Factory)	M.T.	1,177	939	604	1,014	1,239	1,393	1,472	114	103	105	210	97	96
1.1.2 Piliyandala (")	"	1,691	1,586	1,746	1,944	2,302	2,477	1,810	160	216	207	210	212	115
1.2 Sanitaryware	"	613	670	552	648	790	770	1,027	100	105	93	90	107	96
1.3 Kaolin	"	5,908	4,161	4,370	4,687	5,544	5,870	6,614	534	805	307	646	810	491
1.4 Wall Tiles	"	341	430	281	6,555	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Insulators	"	204	229	327	215	253	279	362	39	31	30	22	25	20
1.6 Laknil	"	—	66	68	63	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.7 Pirisidu	"	—	166	224	72	63	54	26	—	—	—	3	14	—
1.8 Mosaic Tiles	"	—	264	1,832	1,917	1,912	1,757	1,929	180	163	150	140	150	180
1.9 Refractories*	"	—	—	—	99	136	51	233	14	27	29	27	22	21
1.10 Tiles & Bricks*	'000	20,974	24,756	26,685	21,423	20,558	43,314	34,038	2,131	2,303	2,148	2,151	2,227	2,167
2.0 Sales														
2.1 Crockery	Rs. '000	21,355	19,726	23,157	32,494	37,642	49,392	63,721	5,476	4,858	4,978	5,700	6,082	6,204
2.2 Sanitaryware	"	7,225	7,878	7,790	9,025	15,279	20,031	38,011	3,831	4,096	3,808	3,740	3,435	3,870
2.3 Kaolin	"	2,609	3,219	3,287	3,395	4,686	6,434	8,373	695	918	603	799	762	477
2.4 Wall Tiles	"	2,421	3,146	2,685	7,208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Insulators	"	1,956	3,491	4,714	3,630	4,241	5,121	11,467	1,118	847	696	640	2,049	396
2.6 Laknil	"	—	2,327	2,183	1,380	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.7 Pirisidu	"	—	364	864	491	362	347	178	—	3	1	2	29	—
2.8 Mosaic Tiles	"	—	552	2,292	5,733	9,901	12,473	18,209	2,059	1,419	1,566	2,121	891	1,523
2.9 Refractories*	"	—	—	—	1,178	1,052	1,700	3,379	149	729	108	442	513	213
2.10 Tiles & Bricks*	"	11,062	13,282	39,100	14,182	16,691	47,526	50,177	2,872	3,258	3,336	3,282	3,416	2,931
3.0 Stocks														
3.1 Crockery	Rs. '000	1,245	1,852	1,114	1,458	734	3,723	6,278	3,836	6,124	6,245	7,144	7,657	6,278
3.2 Sanitaryware	"	263	283	24	95	511	224	1,559	1,317	727	1,340	1,248	1,559	1,559
3.3 Kaolin	"	221	58	452	261	959	580	691	469	1,054	919	358	596	691
3.4 Wall Tiles	"	52	26	78	12,217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 Insulators	"	404	231	324	176	—	1,605	1,040	1,710	1,745	2,415	2,507	1,272	1,040
3.6 Laknil	"	—	—	47	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.7 Pirisidu	"	—	13	110	—	18	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.8 Mosaic Tiles	"	—	898	903	—	1,915	4,000	3,384	3,029	3,283	3,332	2,822	3,492	3,384
3.9 Tiles & Bricks*	"	689	1,145	1,244	478	842	1,466	1,673	732	873	1,089	855	1,077	1,673
4.0 Exports														
4.1 Gross Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. '000	2,434	2,960	2,321	3,885	9,588	8,172	9,792	1,209	646	851	1,358	171	823

*Excluding vested factories.

Source: Ceylon Ceramics Corporation

5.1 1 MILK*

In Thousands

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Milk Collection	Litres	31,520	45,360	60,760	54,490	50,184	63,325	62,815	5,692	5,380	4,836	4,847	4,722	4,920
1.1 National Milk Board	"	30,460	43,901	59,548	53,367	49,090	62,309	61,803	5,610	5,299	4,754	4,751	4,631	4,824
1.2 Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	"	1,060	1,459	1,212	1,123	1,094	1,016	1,012	82	81	82	96	91	96
2.0 Finished Products														
2.1 Liquid Milk														
2.1.1 Pasteurised Milk	"	10,163	10,343	9,708	10,547	11,820	10,447	12,138	929	1,065	1,122	1,126	946	1,027
2.1.2 Sterilised Milk	"	2,135	2,545	3,981	5,591	6,432	8,539	9,044	666	691	656	812	679	699
2.2 Condensed Milk														
2.2.1 Condensed Milk (Perakum 14 oz. Tins)	No.	14,866	17,066	17,448	14,753	12,792	13,819	10,000	817	854	79	764	296	531
2.2.2 Condensed Milk Off-grade & Bulk (14 oz.) Tins	"	49	57	39	9	3	624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Powdered Milk														
2.3.1 Lakspray	Kg.	6,452	7,578	8,965	9,171	8,504	10,532	2,412	182	146	132	146	444	269
2.3.2 Vitamilk	"	399	460	646	582	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3.3 Vitamalt	"	300	453	250	436	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Products														
2.4.1 Butter	Kg.	248	155	245	198	94	193	35	2	1	—	2	3	3
2.4.2 Ice Cream	Litres	569	632	769	546	1,216	1,186	637	105	103	99	104	101	123
2.4.3 Yoghurt Cups	No.	565	—	695	2,215	1,726	686	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*National Milk Board and Ceylon Cold Stores only.

Sources: National Milk Board.
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.

5.12 SUGAR

39

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Sugar Cane Planted Area	Hectares	1,209	2,457	1,880	1,062	1,946	2,071	2,173	391	301	252	218	81	—
2.0 Area under Ratoons	"	4,276	3,407	4,533	3,105	2,901	4,451	4,203	661	894	422	420	193	9
3.0 Harvested Area	"	4,932	4,200	5,417	4,585	4,507	5,679	5,372	988	800	630	331	59	2
4.0 Production of the Corporation	M/T.	19,481	18,283	23,512	23,316	17,376	19,624	26,289	5,020	4,031	2,959	1,666	605	—
5.0 Imports—Quantity	M/T.'000	43	62	45	100	165	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Per Capita Consumption	Kg.	4.6	5.9	5.0	3.8	12.8	18.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Cost of Production per lb.														
7.1 Hingurana	Rs.	1.07	1.65	1.54	1.67	2.07	3.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.2 Kantale	"	0.85	1.14	1.15	1.50	1.78	2.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Sugar Corporation By-Products														
8.1 Jaggery	Kg.	131,507	496,112	636,031	778,929	268,618	115,674	136,988	20,843	16,992	2,595	4,745	222	2,282
8.2 Sugar Syrup	Litres	491,823	426,649	537,960	792,305	583,768	1,257,463	619,935	71,830	83,944	116,601	15,584	14,135	8,550
8.3 Gin	"	58,618	25,576	18,505	21,795	14,962	50,370	24,228	1,763	1,933	1,933	2,388	2,274	1,866
8.4 Brandy	"	26,090	35,627	31,263	29,229	50,805	68,291	40,485	1,938	2,707	4,641	2,957	4,004	3,963
8.5 Whisky	"	8,936	3,581	4,013	3,581	3,954	10,971	5,355	—	—	227	436	891	323
8.6 Rum	"	6,479	10,374	14,364	10,165	19,318	42,414	12,876	460	910	546	910	1,438	1,724
8.7 Arrack	"	322,035	428,691	324,692	481,080	122,134	538,945	253,485	11,247	8,880	12,105	14,774	20,170	8,545
9.0 Export Earnings (f.o.b. Value)	Rs.	7,810	22,143	112,593	25,578	—	121,427	186,072	3,329	—	—	46,296	—	1,243

Source: Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation,
Food Commissioner,

5.13 FISHERIES

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Sea Fish															
1.1 Corporation Production	M.T.	2,388	2,235	965	559	305	559	603	307	39.1	—	38.7	10.4	32.4	20.0
1.2 Purchases (Coporation)	"	1,727	2,286	3,201	4,471	2,743	4,267	2,990	3,034	338.4	323.1	344.9	148.4	60.7	475.8
1.3 Private Sector	"	91,291	100,791	114,863	122,839	125,379	136,911	169,950	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 Dried Fish															
2.1 Corporation Production	"	203	254	102	102	51	152	107	54	4.3	6.7	5.5	0.6	10.0	8.8
2.2 Purchases (Coporation)	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	2.4	0.1	—	—
2.3 Private Sector	"	4,267	5,690	6,249	7,468	7,569	6,553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 By-Products (Corporation)															
3.1 Shark Liver Oil (Mechanical)	Litres	16,949	19,483	18,787	683	11,507	4,436	4,873	212	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Shark Liver Oil (Veterinary)	"	4,532	2,589	1,265	2,557	1,392	1,593	933	460	—	—	60.6	—	—	—
3.3 Fish Meal	M.T.	129	183	169	203	171	204	217	94	3.0	5.4	8.6	—	—	10.0
3.4 Canned Fish	Tins '000	181	129	146	118	68	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9
4.0 Sales-Quantity															
4.1 Wet Fish	M.T.	2,449	1,925	3,018	3,378	1,946	2,703	2,648	2,304	162.1	127.0	99.3	138.0	224.8	464.6
4.2 Dried Fish	"	148,748	196,045	236,382	316,496	150,577	—	112	62	6.8	7.0	3.9	3.2	2.4	11.4
4.3 Fish Meal	"	138	196	154	192	165	—	209	117	5.4	6.2	25.1	2.7	3.7	13.3
4.4 Shark Liver Oil	Litres	19,879	16,166	24,306	3,554	14,992	—	3,258	1,998	102.4	124.0	175.5	52.0	52.0	151.5
5.0 Sales-Value															
5.1 Wet Fish	Rs. '000	21,958	26,114	30,300	41,475	30,217	50,219	64,132	68,388	6,179	5,973	2,833	2,496	3,545	4,968
5.2 Dried Fish	"	12,451	14,598	17,137	21,267	11,937	26,680	35,235	26,410	2,114	1,795	1,402	1,761	2,483	4,255
5.3 Fish Meal	"	719	1,619	1,436	2,465	1,159	1,735	1,258	863	60	125	78	63	36	148
5.4 Shark Liver Oil	"	343	1,012	684	924	1,028	1,394	1,452	1,156	64	75	312	32	44	141
5.5 Fishing Gear	"	272	319	529	51	325	305	184	59	3	4	6	1	1	4
	"	8,173	8,566	10,514	16,768	15,768	20,105	26,003	39,996	3,993	3,974	1,035	639	981	428
6.0 Imports-Quantity															
6.1 Fish (Frozen Tinned & Preserved)	M.T.	22,353	16,815	17,374	7,620	5,182	5,131	—	17,679	1,951	92	972	1,126	1,398	1,988
6.2 Dried Fish	"	457	2,083	864	1,778	1,880	12,720*	7,865	920	920	92	717	1,003	581	1,600
	"	21,896	16,815	15,291	6,757	3,404	3,251	10,126	9,813	1,031	—	255	123	817	388
7.0 Imports-Value															
7.1 Fish (Frozen, Tinned & Preserved)	Rs. Mn.	0.9	0.9	0.1	3.7	10.0	12.7	68.9	84.9	14.5	—	3.8	1.9	14.1	6.1
7.2 Dried Fish	"	51.7	49.1	43.7	25.5	9.7	21.2	89.6	111.5	10.2	1.2	9.9	1.9	5.9	23.3

* Tins (7 Oz. and 15 Oz. together) in thousands.

Sources: Fisheries Corporation of Sri Lanka.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.

6.1 MONETARY AND FISCAL ACTIVITIES; SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES—1980

41

Percent

	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hongkong	India	Korea, Rep. of	Nepal	Pakistan	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Money Supply/GDP mp†	13.8	27.8	22.7	22.5	10.6	11.8*	27.9*	27.3	10.2
2.0 Currency in Circulation/Demand Deposits	79.7	372.7	69.9	92.0	95.0	184.3*	79.5*	106.4*	194.1
3.0 Government Current Revenue/GDP mp	17.6	14.3	13.8	10.3	19.1	7.3	14.2	23.3	14.3*
4.0 Government Total Expenditure/GDP mp	29.0	15.5	15.4	17.8	20.2	14.8	25.9	21.7	16.2*
5.0 Taxes/GDP mp	15.5	12.6	9.5	7.6	15.3	6.0	13.2	—	13.4*
6.0 Taxes/Government Current Revenue	88.3	88.2	69.0	73.5	79.8	81.8	92.9	—	93.6*
7.0 Government Current Expenditure/ Government Total Expenditure	43.4	24.0	37.5	37.7	24.4	66.2	41.4	34.6	21.6*
8.0 Debt Service Ratio	7.0	21.9*	0.2*	13.7*	13.5	1.4*	24.3*	1.3*	4.2*
9.0 International Reserves (\$ Mn.)	149.0	271.9	n.a.	7716.0*	5691.4*	195.9	1470.0	5818.5*	2846.0
10.0 International Reserves/Imports(Months)	4.3*	4.0	n.a.	11.1*	3.6*	8.0	3.6*	3.6*	3.6

†Gross Domestic Product at Market Price.
*1979 Figures.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

6.2 MONETARY TRENDS

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Money Supply	Rs. Mn.	2,946	3,088	4,166	5,366	5,936	7,669	9,428	8,196	8,240	8,131	8,388	8,976	9,428
1.1 Currency in Circulation	"	1,539	1,610	2,081	2,792	3,015	3,774	4,181	3,940	4,061	3,995	4,038	4,052	4,181
1.2 Demand Deposits	"	1,406	1,478	2,085	2,574	2,921	3,895	5,247	4,256	4,179	4,137	4,350	4,924	5,247
2.0 Change in Money Supply	"	168	143	1,077	1,200	571	1,733	1,759	527	571	462	719	1,307	1,759
3.0 Per Capita Money Supply	Rs.	222	229	304	385	418	530	522	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Money Supply/GDP*	%	12.39	11.70	13.91	14.88	14.13	14.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Currency/Demand Deposits	%	109.0	109.0	100.0	108.0	103.0	96.9	79.7	92.6	97.2	96.6	92.8	82.3	79.7
6.0 Deposits Turnover	%	27.24	30.55	29.19	27.10	35.74	41.05	54.22	4.76	4.49	4.76	5.05	4.30	4.77
7.0 Domestic Credit	Rs. Mn.													
7.1 Private Sector ¹	"	2,175	2,390	2,929	4,115	6,449	8,705	12,709	11,144	11,288	11,336	12,134	12,442	12,709
7.2 Corporation	"	1,060	1,013	1,055	1,670	2,363	3,347	4,123	3,757	3,724	3,739	3,955	4,201	4,123
7.3 Government	"	2,526	2,810	3,267	2,989	1,863	2,920	8,972	5,578	5,791	6,244	7,627	7,740	8,972
8.0 Quasi Money ²	"	1,622	1,689	2,155	3,351	4,956	7,388	10,432	8,462	8,859	9,568	9,981	10,064	10,432
9.0 Liquid Assets of Commercial Banks	"	1,354	1,228	1,443	2,964	3,242	4,254	6,117	5,348	5,696	5,560	6,204	6,342	6,117
10.0 Bank Rate	%	6.5	6.5	5.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0

*At Market Price.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

1. Co-operatives and Private.

2. Time and Savings Deposits of Private Sector held with Commercial Banks.

6.3 BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS—1980

43

District	People's Bank	Bank of Ceylon	Hatton National Bank	Commercial Bank of Ceylon	Other Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population Per '000*	Population per Branch	Banking Density (a)
1. Colombo	38	29	05	04	18	94	1,724	18,340	0.545
2. Gampaha	17	16	02	—	—	35	1,346	38,457	0.260
3. Kalutara	10	11	—	—	—	21	836	39,809	0.251
4. Matale	08	12	—	02	—	22	368	16,727	0.598
5. Kandy	19	24	03	01	—	47	1,325	28,191	0.355
6. Polonnaruwa	07	07	—	—	—	14	201	14,357	0.697
7. Anuradhapura	15	24	03	—	—	42	489	11,643	0.859
8. Puttalam	07	10	—	—	—	17	462	27,176	0.368
9. Kurunegala	17	20	01	—	—	38	1,206	37,737	0.315
10. Badulla	17	17	03	—	—	37	677	18,297	0.547
11. Moneragala	07	10	—	—	—	17	244	14,353	0.697
12. Nuwara Eliya	07	10	04	—	—	21	471	22,429	0.446
13. Galle	13	15	01	01	—	30	841	28,033	0.357
14. Matara	12	08	—	01	—	21	688	32,762	0.305
15. Hambantota	08	08	—	—	—	16	408	25,500	0.392
16. Ratnapura	12	12	02	—	—	26	770	29,615	0.338
17. Kegalle	13	08	—	—	—	21	738	35,143	0.285
18. Batticaloa	07	05	—	—	—	12	318	26,500	0.377
19. Amparai	10	10	—	—	—	20	333	16,650	0.601
20. Trincomalee	06	12	01	—	—	19	239	12,579	0.795
21. Mannar	02	01	01	—	—	4	91	22,750	0.440
22. Vavuniya	02	01	—	—	—	3	80	26,667	0.375
23. Mullaitivu	01	02	—	—	—	3	49	16,333	0.612
24. Jaffna	16	08	01	01	—	26	834	32,077	0.312
Total	271	280	27	10	18	606	14,738	24,320	0.411

*Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

(a) Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Offices} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

(b) Grindlays Bank (2), Chartered Bank (1), Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (1), Indian Bank (1), Indian Overseas Bank (1), State Bank of India (1), Habib Bank (1), Indosuez Bank (1), Bank of Credit and Commerce International (1), Overseas Trust Bank Ltd. (1), City Bank (1), American Express Bank (1), Bank of Oman (1), Bank of America (1), European Asian Bank (1), Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. (1), Habib Bank A.G. Zurich (1).

6.4 BANKING DEVELOPMENT—NUMBER OF BRANCHES

Name of Bank	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1. Bank of Ceylon	61	63	146	270	369	413	472	483	287	280*
2. People's Bank	112	121	132	156	161	191	211	216	242	271
3. Commercial Bank of Ceylon	01	03	07	09	10	10	10	10	10	10
4. Other Banks	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	10	18
5. Hatton National Bank	07	10	14	22	22	23	24	24	24	27
6. Total	188	204	306	464	569	644	724	740	573	606
7. Banking Density Index All Island**	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.41

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

* According to Bank of Ceylon Statement for December 1980 (Deposit and Advances) out of 390 A.S.C. Branches, only 126 are functioning.

** Banking Density Index = $\frac{\text{Number of Bank Officers} \times 10,000}{\text{Total Population}}$

6.5 DEPOSITS WITH THE COMMERCIAL BANKS

45

(Rupees Million)

	1978				1979				As At 30th June 1980			
	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total	Demand	Time	Savings	Total
1. Financial Institution	129.6	332.2	30.2	492.2	164.1	716.3	31.2	911.5	196.6	768.9	27.0	992.5
2. Plantation	204.0	92.7	3.1	299.8	146.8	66.4	4.5	217.8	181.3	89.9	4.8	276.0
3. Trading	574.7	372.7	39.7	987.1	720.7	525.6	42.9	1,289.3	640.0	527.6	42.6	1,210.2
4. Manufacturing Establishment	301.0	82.2	4.5	387.7	477.3	181.4	7.2	666.0	620.7	165.5	4.7	790.8
5. Other Business	500.5	291.4	19.9	811.8	778.1	510.0	19.8	1,308.0	687.4	521.6	16.7	1,225.7
6. Non-business Institutions	198.0	224.5	29.3	451.8	331.8	565.3	36.4	933.5	355.6	759.7	35.0	1,150.3
7. Municipalities and Local Government Bodies	60.2	29.4	3.7	93.3	89.7	39.0	2.8	131.6	91.3	43.8	5.7	140.7
8. Individuals	746.3	1,057.4	1,605.1	3,408.8	905.74	1,599.3	1,990.8	4,495.7	1,049.5	2,183.5	2,154.1	5,387.1
Total	2,714.3	2,482.6	1,735.5	6,932.4	3,614.3	4,203.8	2,135.5	9,953.2	3,822.5	5,060.4	2,290.6	11,173.5
Percentage of Total deposits	39	36	25	100	36	42	22	100	34	45	21	100
Percentage change of the total deposits in each type over corresponding period on previous year	15	70	16	31	33	69	23	44	23	45	17	31

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.6 LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rupees Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 June
1.0 Agricultural	341.1 (15.2)	408.7 (12.4)	494.2 (14.1)	582.4 (13.9)	1017.7 (17.2)	1415.1 (16.0)	1763.5 (14.8)	1871.1 (12.8)
1.1 Traditional Plantation*	77.7	57.1	89.1	80.9	93.0	232.9	471.9	567.8
1.2 Paddy	178.3	236.9	256.2	298.0	586.5	788.0	686.9	645.7
1.3 Other Agricultural Crops	85.1	114.7	148.9	203.5	338.2	394.2	604.7	657.6
2.0 Commercial	967.7 (43.2)	1544.4 (46.9)	1655.3 (47.1)	1826.0 (43.6)	2823.3 (47.7)	4028.1 (45.5)	5723.3 (48.0)	7381.2 (50.5)
2.1 Export Trading	528.3	722.1	705.2	975.1	1469.7	1500.1	2067.4	2184.9
2.2 Import Trading	149.3	478.9	558.0	383.5	702.9	1339.9	1664.2	2263.3
2.3 Other	290.1	343.4	392.1	467.4	650.7	733.1	1991.7	2933.0
3.0 Industrial	516.7 (23.1)	844.4 (25.7)	786.1 (22.4)	1123.4 (26.8)	1387.6 (23.4)	2395.7 (27.1)	3082.7 (25.9)	3576.1 (24.5)
3.1 Mechanical Processing of Agricultural Commodities**	105.6	120.0	102.7	108.8	92.0	114.2	276.7	409.8
3.2 Other	411.1	724.4	683.4	1014.6	1295.6	2281.5	2806.0	3166.3
4.0 Financial	123.0 (5.5)	123.8 (3.8)	142.5 (4.1)	138.7 (3.3)	131.5 (2.2)	221.4 (2.5)	229.5 (1.9)	314.9 (2.1)
5.0 Housing	76.1 (3.4)	110.6 (3.4)	140.3 (4.0)	181.9 (4.4)	212.4 (3.6)	296.5 (3.4)	436.2 (3.7)	566.2 (3.9)
6.0 Consumption	138.9 (6.2)	143.6 (4.4)	148.1 (4.2)	208.2 (5.0)	215.9 (3.6)	252.5 (2.8)	340.4 (2.9)	362.5 (2.5)
7.0 Other Loans	76.5 (3.4)	113.7 (3.4)	145.9 (4.1)	124.5 (3.0)	133.8 (2.3)	238.8 (2.7)	338.8 (2.8)	548.4 (3.7)
8.0 Total	2240.0	3289.2	3512.4	4185.1	5922.2	8848.1	11914.7	14620.4

* Tea, Rubber and Coconut.

** Excludes Fishing.

Percentages of the total Loans and Advances are within the brackets.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.7 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

47

In Million Rupees

Item		1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*
1.0	Government Receipts	4,787	5,083	5,739	6,686	11,688	12,730	14,068
1.1	Income Tax	599	770	935	936	1,102	1,357	2,086
1.2	Business Turnover Tax	635	680	749	711	1,143	1,215	1,640
1.3	Receipts from Sale of FEECs	964	1,055	1,073	1,157	329	7	1
1.4	Import Duties	277	336	476	518	1,469	2,271	2,924
1.5	Export Duties	660	430	421	620	4,236	4,168	3,638
1.6	Selective Sales Tax	750	831	918	1,407	1,884	1,907	1,878
1.7	Profits from Sale of Arrack	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.8	Receipts from Gross Trading Enterprises	434	454	483	514	678	812	836
1.9	Others	350	379	458	453	695	764	814
1.9.1	Interest & Dividends from Corporations & Public Institutions	(118)	(148)	(226)	(370)	(152)	(229)	(251)
2.0	Government Payments	5,821	7,187	8,653	8,813	17,688	20,339	28,533
2.1	Current Payments	4,565	5,265	5,602	6,553	10,521	11,588	13,336
2.1.1	Purchase of goods and services	2,273	2,500	2,760	3,087	4,036	5,073	5,909
2.1.1.1	Administration	830	903	909	998	1,668	2,167	2,438
2.1.1.2	Social Services	912	1,021	1,223	1,367	1,561	1,837	2,218
2.1.1.3	Economic Services	165	165	194	212	241	358	437
2.1.1.4	Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	356	394	422	500	555	701	806
2.1.1.5	Intra-Governmental Payments	11	16	12	10	10	10	11
2.1.2	Transfer Payments	2,291	2,765	2,842	3,085	6,485	6,515	7,427
2.1.2.1	Subsidies	1,046	1,362	1,091	1,168	2,760	2,422	145
2.1.2.1.1	Gross Food Subsidy	(952)	(1,230)	(938)	(1,043)	(2,163)	(2,326)	(105)
2.1.2.2	Interest on Public Debt	580	699	840	1,013	1,368	1,695	2,277
2.1.2.3	Pensions	292	331	378	414	457	579	718
2.1.2.4	To Public Corporations	164	134	129	146	1,081	920	1,583
2.1.2.5	Others	209	239	404	344	819	885	2,704
2.2	Capital Payments	1,245	1,987	2,676	2,194	5,424	7,729	11,957
2.2.1	Acquisition, Construction and Maintenance of Real Assets	730	1,073	1,430	1,122	2,173	3,799	4,902
2.2.2	Capital Transfers	402	806	1,023	937	2,583	3,438	6,248
2.2.2.1	Public Corporations	(378)	(770)	(963)	(868)	(2,068)	(3,112)	6,074
2.2.3	Acquisition of Financial Assets	113	108	223	135	663	492	807
2.3	Net Payment of Advance Account Corporations	12	—65	—375	86	1,743	1,022	3,240
3.0	Net Cash Surplus (+)/Deficit (—)	—1,035	—2,103	—2,914	—2,127	—6,000	—7,609	—14,772
4.0	Financing the Deficit							
4.1	Net Cash Receipts or Payments	996	2,073	2,947	2,618	5,942	7,637	14,844
4.2	Domestic Non-market Borrowing and Repayments	—54	379	485	505	280	918	—487
4.3	Domestic Market Borrowing and Repayment	671	980	1,505	858	1,710	2,982	9,195
4.4	Foreign Finance	378	714	957	1,255	3,953	3,738	6,136
4.5	Changes in Cash Balances	—39	—31	—33	492	—58	—28	—72
5.0	Public Debt Outstanding (Net)	11,027	12,960	15,621	22,434	27,746	31,512	46,779
5.1	Domestic	8,143	9,255	10,653	11,841	13,163	15,671	24,502
5.1.1	Treasury Bills	2,250	2,350	2,700	2,500	2,635	3,000	9,800
5.2	Foreign	2,884	3,705	4,968	10,594	14,582	15,841	22,271

Notes: 1.2 Includes Bank Debit Tax from 1970/71.
1.6 Duty on country liquor, tobacco tax, tea tax, betting tax and lottery tax.
1.8 Namely Railway, Broadcasting, Electricity, Post and Telecommunication Services and Port Commission.
4.1 Resulting from loan operations and grants.
4.2 Includes sundry loans.
* Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.8 GOVERNMENT CURRENT PAYMENTS

In Million Rupees

Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*
1.0 Current Payments							
1.1 Civil Administration	660.3	711.0	730.3	774.6	1,359.5	1,773.7	1,980.2
1.2 Defence	169.9	192.1	178.6	223.9	308.7	393.4	457.8
1.3 Education	583.1	654.7	788.2	860.2	982.2	1,132.3	1,388.2
1.4 Health	292.4	324.4	385.8	454.7	518.4	623.3	740.0
1.5 Housing	3.4	4.3	7.8	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.9
1.6 Special Welfare Services	20.0	22.2	23.4	27.8	31.6	44.8	49.6
1.7 Community Services	12.7	15.8	17.4	19.5	23.8	30.2	33.1
1.8 Agriculture and Irrigation	82.6	78.6	99.2	113.0	135.0	209.6	255.3
1.9 Fisheries	4.8	6.1	8.8	8.2	9.8	11.3	13.1
1.10 Manufacture and Mining	21.3	19.4	24.5	27.0	27.5	34.8	33.1
1.11 Trade	23.2	24.1	23.4	23.2	25.6	27.3	44.4
1.12 Communication	32.6	37.1	38.6	40.8	43.5	74.8	90.9
1.13 Gross Payments of Trading Enterprises	356.4	394.1	422.4	499.6	555.5	701.2	806.0
1.14 Inter-governmental Payments	10.7	16.1	12.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.5
1.15 Subsidies	1,046.2	1,362.2	1,091.3	1,549.6	2,759.6	2,421.7	145.2
1.16 Interest on Public Debt	580.2	699.1	839.8	1,013.1	1,368.3	1,695.4	2,276.7
1.17 Pensions	292.1	331.3	377.7	413.8	457.0	578.8	717.9
1.18 Households	90.6	112.3	278.9	197.3	656.7	631.8	2,338.2
1.19 Other Transfers	281.8	260.1	254.0	292.5	1,243.4	1,187.1	1,948.5
2.0 Total Government Current Payments	4,564.3 +	5,265.0 +	5,602.1 +	6,553.5	10,521.5	11,588.0	13,335.6
3.0 Total Government Expenditure	5,821.7	7,186.6	8,653.0	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3
4.0 Current Payments/Government Expenditure (%)	78.40	73.26	64.74	74.36	59.48	56.94	46.74

+ Excluding unallocable FEEC's expenditure.

*Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.9 GOVERNMENT CAPITAL PAYMENTS

49

In Million Rupees

Item		1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980**
1.0	Capital Payments								
1.1	Civil Administration	50.7	63.3	87.7	90.6	90.2	257.5	400.0	626.3
1.2	Education	38.6	41.4	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	258.5	457.5
1.3	Health	36.5	37.1	86.4	113.5	43.4	178.9	380.9	601.8
1.4	Housing	41.7	28.1	40.8	43.3	42.8	250.7	574.5	73.3
1.5	Special Welfare Services	1.0	1.0	6.7	4.1	15.1	5.0	8.4	25.2
1.6	Community Services	15.0	14.7	12.6	20.0	21.7	22.1	58.8	90.8
1.7	Agriculture and Irrigation	160.0	253.1	307.1	410.5	336.0	360.0	567.1	909.7
1.8	Fisheries	2.8	13.1	30.8	36.2	21.4	33.4	70.8	172.4
1.9	Manufacture and Mining	12.2	9.7	8.7	15.3	12.7	28.5	51.1	57.5
1.10	Trade	6.5	3.2	7.2	23.3	9.8	175.5	38.1	16.2
1.11	Communications	237.4	245.8	421.3	544.3	404.0	703.9	1,340.3	1,573.1
1.12	Power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.13	Capital Transfers	445.0	402.5	806.2	1,023.3	936.6	2,588.3	3,437.8	6,247.7
1.14	Acquisition of Financial Assets	104.6	112.5	108.0	223.5	135.3	663.0	492.4	806.7
2.0	Total Government Capital Payments	1,160.8	1,244.9	1,986.8	2,676.4	2,193.8	5,424.1	7,729.4	11,956.7
3.0	Total Government Expenditure	5,025.7	5,821.7	7,186.6	8,653.0	8,812.8	17,687.7	20,339.3	28,532.3
4.0	Capital Payments Government Expenditure (%)	23.09	21.3	27.64	30.93	24.89	30.67	38.00	41.91

*Includes Rs. 50.7 million on Intergrated Rural Development Programme for which breakdown is not available.

**Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

6.10 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

In Million Rupees

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*
1.0 Foreign Loans and Grants	353.3	248.6	431.5	859.0	1,096.8	1,381.2	3,876.0	3,769.9	6,135.7
2.0 Foreign Loans	293.8	202.0	179.1	454.8	730.5	880.7	3,215.3	2,379.4	3,516.0
2.1 I.B.R.D.	-10.4	-12.4	-4.3	13.9	0.7	-5.8	-7.9	2.9	-21.9
2.2 A.D.B.	17.9	19.5	17.4	29.4	57.1	88.6	412.1	128.2	50.9
2.3 I.D.A.	17.2	32.2	41.3	122.4	29.2	120.2	166.4	180.6	359.6
2.4 U.A.E.	—	—	—	—	92.9	—	—	—	0.6
2.5 O.P.E.C.	—	—	—	—	—	64.8	16.3	—	22.1
2.6 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	789.2	599.3	520.6
2.7 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.1
2.8 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	897.5
2.9 Developed Countries	223.6	144.6	78.7	319.9	407.6	690.3	1,716.7	1,483.2	1,590.3
2.10 Socialist Countries	38.7	11.2	38.6	-43.7	60.4	-171.3	-69.2	-124.2	-171.8
2.11 Developing Countries	6.8	6.9	7.4	12.9	82.6	93.9	191.7	109.4	224.0
3.0 Foreign Grants	59.7	46.6	252.4	404.2	366.3	500.5	660.7	1,390.5	2,619.7
3.1 I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.0	74.4	102.8
3.2 Colombo Plan (a)	19.7	34.1	55.0	92.7	49.3	75.3	128.4	40.2	52.1
3.3 United Nations	3.1	0.5	17.3	49.8	234.5	99.0	19.9	33.8	86.3
3.4 European Economic Community	—	—	—	74.9	5.4	19.7	32.7	51.4	95.0
3.5 Developed Countries	25.3	8.4	43.2	112.6	46.9	265.7	417.7	1,126.0	2,120.3
3.6 Socialist Countries	11.6	1.0	134.1	4.4	4.2	20.0	7.8	45.5	—
3.7 Developing Countries	—	—	—	60.7	15.0	—	0.5	—	—
3.8 Others	—	2.6	2.8	9.1	11.0	20.8	16.7	19.2	163.2

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

(a) Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand.

*Provisional.

6.11 COMPOSITION OF PUBLIC DEBT

51

In Million Rupees

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980**
1.0 Foreign Loans	2,712.2	2,921.6	3,995.7	5,306.9	11,436.0	15,280.5	16,381.3	22,596.6
1.1 International Agencies*	276.5	327.8	568.2	744.2	1,583.1	2,144.6	2,443.3	3,292.9
1.2 U.S.A.	677.3	686.9	931.8	1,240.1	2,642.0	3,153.0	3,684.8	4,966.0
1.3 U.S. Development Loan Fund	7.3	6.9	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.7	—	—
1.4 Canada	122.1	121.3	153.1	294.4	561.3	652.6	769.1	1,262.8
1.5 People's Republic of China	318.9	377.9	386.9	442.0	526.5	542.6	482.2	523.1
1.6 U.S.S.R. Line of Credit	71.8	58.2	61.2	105.9	190.2	207.1	206.7	216.7
1.7 Yugoslavian Line of Credit	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—
1.8 Kseditransalt Loans (West Germany)	317.3	406.1	525.9	662.2	1,374.1	1,941.0	2,295.2	2,457.5
1.9 France	108.7	116.2	158.8	217.6	423.4	452.4	505.7	557.8
1.10 Polish Line of Credit	0.2	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.11 Italy	10.5	7.8	13.6	12.9	19.2	16.8	17.2	17.4
1.12 Japan	265.7	288.4	446.0	596.0	1,469.9	2,281.4	2,143.2	3,222.5
1.13 Government of India	76.1	83.6	100.2	120.5	308.2	451.5	544.8	729.8
1.14 German Democratic Republic Line of Credit	87.6	75.8	59.5	56.9	86.8	59.2	30.8	31.9
1.15 The Government of U.K.	307.2	298.2	288.9	259.3	781.0	784.2	5.0	3.1
1.16 U.K. Line of Credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.17 Denmark	31.1	39.5	46.5	60.4	107.7	131.7	126.5	183.1
1.18 Sterling Loans	33.1	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.19 Hungary	—	0.7	2.0	3.1	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.8
1.20 Iran	—	—	246.7	283.6	497.9	341.1	185.3	—
1.21 Netherland	—	—	—	16.3	83.8	479.9	693.0	862.5
1.22 United Arab Emirate	—	—	—	106.6	190.7	193.0	196.1	234.9
1.23 Kuwait	—	—	—	79.9	219.3	287.0	309.5	400.7
1.24 Socialist People's Libiyan Arab Jamahiriya	—	—	—	—	233.4	229.0	223.1	198.6
1.25 OPEC Special Fund	—	—	—	—	126.0	141.6	141.1	188.5
1.26 I.M.F. Trust Fund	—	—	—	—	—	779.3	1,370.2	2,187.0
1.27 Aubdhabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.28 I.F.A.D.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.1
1.29 Euro Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	900.0
1.30 Iraqi Fund Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.9
2.0 Domestic Loans	7,535.3	8,105.3	8,964.0	10,313.7	10,997.9	12,465.1	15,130.8	22,547.3
2.1 Rupee Loans	4,757.9	5,289.5	5,955.5	6,962.5	7,839.8	8,845.0	10,966.2	12,734.4
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,255.0	2,250.0	2,350.0	2,700.0	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0
2.3 Central Bank Advances	456.1	497.9	588.6	600.1	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	—
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificate	66.1	67.8	69.8	51.0	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.9
2.5 National Development Bonds	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.01
3.0 Total Net Public Debt	10,247.5	11,026.9	12,959.7	15,620.6	22,434.0	27,745.6	31,512.1	45,143.9

*IBRD and ADB loans + IDA Credit.

**Provisional.

Source: Department of Public Debt.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

7.1 TRADE COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES — 1980

	Ref. Year	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hongkong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1.0 Exports		\$ Mn.	964	475	19,743	5,847	21,531	13,117	2,518	5,591	20,107	6,494
2.0 Exports Per Capita		\$	65.4	14.1	3,895.6	8.8	114.9	936.3	30.9	74.6	8,413.0	137.7
3.0 Growth Rate of Exports			4.3	45.6	29.4	5.9	33.90*	15.0	18.6	25.0	34.0	22.7
4.0 Export Price Index	1970=100		109.0 ⁽²⁾	389.8	163.6 ⁽¹⁾	241.9	769.4 ⁽³⁾	231.0*	702.4	244.6 ⁽⁴⁾	248.5 ⁽⁴⁾	128.3*
5.0 Imports		\$ Mn.	1,909	770	22,438	13,085	9,912	10,344	5,420	8,280	24,423	9,214
6.0 Imports Per Capita		\$	129.5	22.9	4,427.4	19.4	67.3	738.3	66.5	110.5	10,218.8	195.3
7.0 Growth Rate of Imports			39.9	-19.4	30.1	12.8*	7.6*	28.0	17.0	24.3	33.9	29.1
8.0 Import Price Index	1970=100		152 ⁽²⁾	421.3	168.4 ⁽¹⁾	324.7	349.5*	223.0*	802.8	376.8	246.0	141.4*
9.0 Terms of Trade	1970=100		72.0 ⁽²⁾	92.5	103.0	74.4	220.0 ⁽³⁾	104.4	87.5	65.4 ⁽⁴⁾	101.0 ⁽⁴⁾	90.8 ⁽⁵⁾
10.0 Trade Balance		\$ Mn.	-945	416	-2,695	-6,742	11,439	2,773	-2,902	-2,565	-4,621	-2,732

* 1979 Figures;

(1) 1979 Figures; 1973 = 100

(2) 1978 = 100

(3) 1979 Figures; 1971 = 100

(4) 1972 = 100

(5) 1979 Figures; 1975 = 100

Source: Asian Development Bank.

7.2 EXTERNAL TRADE

53

In Million Rupees

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Exports(1)	2,617*	3,472	3,933	4,815	6,638	13,206	15,273	17,273	1,388	1,678	1,166	1,865	1,730	1,476
1.1 Major Exports	1,998	2,495	2,983	3,372	4,769	9,394	9,510	9,514	825	911	541	1,119	952	760
1.1.1 Tea	1,261	1,360	1,932	2,001	3,503	6,401	5,722	6,170	612	402	394	748	610	429
1.1.2 Rubber	592	738	664	890	931	2,201	2,491	2,590	153	446	82	263	263	271
1.1.3 Coconut Products(2)	145	397	397	382	335	972	1,297	1,234	60	63	65	108	79	60
1.2 Other Exports(3)	619	977	950	1,443	1,869	3,812	5,763	7,279	563	767	625	746	778	716
1.2.1 Cinnamon	38	59	44	75	78	171	201	225	11	17	30	17	41	21
1.2.2 Cocoa	6	11	8	13	39	50	32	33	6	2	2	2	1	6
1.2.3 Other Minor Agricultural Products	123	173	121	148	266	447	603	582	59	47	45	59	67	73
1.2.4 Textiles	51	26	25	70	120	479	1,108	1,814	177	187	160	221	129	229
1.2.5 Petroleum Products	134	350	353	510	597	927	1,926	2,999	169	368	243	257	322	187
1.2.6 Other Industrial Products	39	134	300	442	500	1,017	1,122	1,122	45	45	56	58	63	69
1.2.7 Precious Stones	141	109	180	4,261	298	531	490	458	25	11	25	32	53	37
2.0 Imports (4)	2,715	4,554	5,251	4,645	6,007	14,663	22,560	33,637	3,379	2,860	2,557	3,316	3,188	2,414
2.1 Consumer Goods	1,424	2,138	2,561	1,689	2,534	5,594	7,824	9,884	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Intermediate Goods	815	1,920	1,888	2,259	2,648	5,591	9,143	15,495	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Investment Goods	452	457	653	641	746	3,367	5,459	8,141	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Other Imports	25	39	59	54	79	110	134	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Balance of Trade	-98	-1,082	-1,318	170	631	-1,456	7,287	-16,364	-2,391	-1,182	-1,391	-1,451	-1,458	-938
4.0 Export Indices (1978=100)														
4.1 Price Index	20	31	29	34	55	100	109	126	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.2 Volume Index	103	89	107	102	94	100	101	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 Import Indices (1978=100)														
5.1 Price Index	24	42	49	44	54	100	152	217	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.2 Volume Index	60	42	52	57	73	100	123	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Term of Trade (5) (1978=100)	82	72	58	78	102	100	72	58	—	—	—	—	—	—

+ Provisional.

* Including value of bankers.

Note: (1) At f.o.b. Prices.

(2) Copra, Oil, Desiccated Coconut and Fresh Nuts.

(3) Includes Re—Exports.

(4) At c.i.f. Prices.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

$$(5) \text{ Terms of Trade} = \frac{\text{Export Price Index}}{\text{Import Price Index}} \times 100$$

7.3 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

In Million Rupees

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980(a)
1.0 Exports (f.o.b.)	1,898.4	2,345.7	3,399.7	3,913.0	4,707.3	6,640.0	13,206.3	15,282.0	17,711.0
2.0 Imports (c.i.f.)	2,153.0	2,644.4	4,663.1	5,334.2	5,416.6	6,290.0	15,600.0	22,570.0	33,851.0
3.0 Trade Balance (1.0-2.0)	-254.6	-298.7	1,263.4	-1,421.2	-709.3	350.0	-2,393.5	-7,288.0	-16,140.0
4.0 Travel and Other Services (b)									
4.1 Receipts	307.5	387.6	444.6	564.6	642.6	923.2	1,942.3	2,992.7	4,604.8
4.2 Payments	323.0	334.6	368.2	475.5	530.4	619.5	1,822.9	2,253.2	3,746.2
5.0 Transfers(c)									
5.1 Receipts	123.7	130.6	336.3	601.2	600.6	679.7	1,509.8	3,174.1	4,799.0
5.2 Payments	49.9	46.2	56.0	40.8	53.3	67.3	267.7	181.5	258.0
6.0 Current Account Balance (1.0 to 5.0)	-196.3	-161.3	-906.7	-771.7	-49.8	1,266.1	-1,266.1	3,555.9	-10,740.4
7.0 Capital Receipts	1,078.6	1,408.2	1,750.7	2,056.7	2,214.5	1,580.2	3,824.6	4,322.9	10,523.6
8.0 Capital Payments	870.4	929.5	1,198.6	1,578.4	1,623.9	1,254.6	1,225.0	1,017.3	3,076.7
9.0 Capital Account Balance (7.0-8.0)	208.2	478.7	552.1	478.8	590.6	325.6	2,599.6	3,305.6	7,446.9
10.0 Errors and Omissions	17.1	17.1	263.6**	-32.5	-9.8	1,721.1*	293.8	802.0	68.6
11.0 Monetary Sector(d)	-29.0	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7
11.1 Government and Bank Assets	-182.3	-171.5	-36.8	-19.0	-568.4	-4,170.9	-1,903.7	-2,175.3	2,886.1
11.2 Government and Bank Liabilities	78.8	-142.7	178.6	139.7	-49.3	140.4	-273.3	412.3	349.0
11.3 Transactions with I.M.F.	12.7	-20.3	-50.8	205.2	86.7	717.7	315.6	969.8	-368.4
11.4 Allocation of SDR's	61.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	241.5	258.2
Total	-29.0	-334.5	91.0	325.9	-531.0	-3,312.8	-1,861.4	-793.2	2,966.7

(a) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

* Includes Valuation Adjustment due to Exchange Rate Reforms in 1977.

** Includes oil facility drawing.

(b) Includes Freight, Insurance, Other Transportation, Investment Income etc.

(c) Includes Private & Official Transfers.

(d) Monetary Sector refers to the resulting position in the External Assets, arising from the transactions in the items 1.0 to 10.0.

Note: The balance of payments figures in Table 7.3 differ from external trade data in Table 7.2 as the external trade data reflects the physical movement of exports and imports for the calendar year while the balance of payments figures relate to the financial receipts and payments for the period. The difference is therefore due to the time lag between financial transactions and the physical movement of goods for a particular year.

7.4 MARKETING OUTLETS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SECTOR—1980

55

District	† Co-operatives	Marketing Department Selling Centres	Co-operative Whole Sale Establishment	Markfed Selling Centres	State Trading Textile Corporation Branches	Milk Board Branches	Building Materials Corporation Centres	State Pharmaceutical Corporation Centres
1. Colombo	573	51	14	05	03	617	04	03
2. Kalutara	522	11	04	—	—	25	01	—
3. Gampaha	762	23	09	—	—	140	03	—
4. Matale	227	04	—	—	—	10	—	—
5. Kandy	680	17	05	01	01	107	01	—
6. Polonnaruwa	135	02	02	—	—	11	—	—
7. Anuradhapura	307	13	01	01	01	12	02	—
8. Puttalam	293	09	02	—	—	32	—	—
9. Kurunegala	779	18	04	—	01	25	01	—
10. Badulla	399	06	04	—	01	12	01	—
11. Moneragala	117	07	05	—	—	08	—	—
12. Nuwara Eliya	187	09	03	—	01	14	01	—
13. Galle	590	14	09	—	01	59	01	—
14. Matara	421	05	08	—	—	30	01	—
15. Hambantota	264	08	03	01	01	14	01	—
16. Ratnapura	437	07	05	—	—	14	01	—
17. Kegalle	518	04	02	—	—	20	01	—
18. Batticaloa	180	03	01	—	01	04	01	—
19. Amparai	244	04	01	—	01	01	01	—
20. Trincomalee	150	01	02	—	—	01	—	—
21. Mannar	69	02	—	—	—	01	—	—
22. Vavuniya	59	02	—	—	—	01	—	—
23. Mullaitivu	65	02	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Jaffna	700	17	02	01	01	09	02	—
All Island	8,678	239	87	09	13	1,167	23	03

† Multi-purpose Co-operative Societies only.

Sources: Co-operative Development Department.
Marketing Department.
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment.
Markfed.
Sri Lanka State Trading (Textile) Corporation.
Milk Board.
Building Materials Corporation.
State Pharmaceutical Corporation.

7.5 MAJOR IMPORT

In Million Rupees

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980†
1.0 Rice	270	720	1,062	602	917	689	884	755
2.0 Flour	453	857	1,002	683	925	2,274	1,691	1,786
3.0 Sugar	321	190	248	64	197	514	929	1,915
4.0 Milk and Milk Products	70	70	82	81	96	397	479	521
5.0 Dried Fish	39	30	34	16	05	18	61	156
6.0 Textiles	55	59	20	49	150	531	1,536	2,092
7.0 Motor Cars	8	13	16	44	48	349	563	335
8.0 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	36	44	69	59	90	183	252	259
9.0 Fertilizer	111	221	208	99	51	252	673	1,335
10.0 Petroleum	295	905	872	1,164	1,441	2,403	3,929	8,141
11.0 Chemical Element and Compounds	107	232	115	90	120	446	508	526
12.0 Paper and Paper Board	40	65	70	56	67	239	399	407
13.0 Building Materials	107	147	169	104	129	150	368	610
14.0 Transport Equipment	95	91	116	175	232	988	1,615	2,421
15.0 Machinery & Equipment	224	183	322	364	286	1,846	2,993	4,941

†Provisional,

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES (1970=100)

57

Country	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	% Change					
										1971-74 Simple Average	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 Sri Lanka	109.1	119.7	134.4	143.5	145.2	147.0	164.8	182.6	230.2	7.7	1.2	1.2	12.1	10.8	26.1
2.0 Bangladesh	121.5	181.5	252.4	407.7	380.2	382.5	440.7	485.9	593.1	27.3	-6.7	0.6	15.2	10.3	22.1
3.0 Burma	109.9	135.7	172.3	226.8	277.6	274.4	257.8	272.4	288.8	15.1	22.4	-1.1	-6.1	5.7	6.0
4.0 China, Republic of	105.8	114.6	168.9	177.8	182.1	194.9	206.2	226.4	269.4	15.4	2.5	7.0	5.8	9.8	19.0
5.0 Hong Kong ¹	109.7	129.6	107.6	107.5	111.2	117.7	124.7	139.2	160.8	9.2*	3.4	5.8	5.9	11.6	15.5
6.0 India	108.4	116.7	141.4	179.5	176.7	170.1	183.2	187.4	203.4	9.3	-1.6	-3.7	7.7	2.2	8.5
7.0 Indonesia ²	111.1	145.6	204.7	243.8	292.2	324.3	350.7	130.0	149.7	20.6	19.8	11.0	8.1	21.8	15.2
8.0 Malaysia	104.8	115.9	136.0	142.2	145.8	152.8	160.3	166.1	177.2	8.2	2.6	4.8	4.9	3.6	6.7
9.0 Nepal ³	106.3	100.0	114.6	134.0	141.1	156.4	161.8	177.6	180.8	3.1**	5.3	10.8	3.5	9.8	18.0
10.0 Pakistan	110.7	121.4	157.8	200.0	223.3	243.9	260.7	289.8	322.4	12.5	11.7	9.2	6.9	11.2	11.2
11.0 Philippines	126.6	144.3	192.7	208.4	221.3	238.7	256.8	305.2	359.6	18.2	6.2	7.9	7.6	18.8	17.8
12.0 Singapore	104.1	124.4	152.2	156.1	153.2	158.0	165.7	172.4	187.0	11.5	-1.9	3.2	4.8	4.0	8.5
13.0 Thailand ⁴	106.1	118.6	146.2	152.2	100.0	108.4	117.9	130.0	137.1	10.3	—	8.4	8.8	10.3	19.9

*Average of 1971-73.

**Average of 1971-72.

1 Starting 1974, base: July 1973 - June 1974 = 100.

2 Base changed: April 1977 - March 1978 = 100 ; Average of January - September for 1980.

3 Base : 1973 = 100.

4 Base 1976 = 100.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

8.2 COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (1952=100)

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Commodity-wise															
1.1 Food	147.5	164.8	189.7	204.3	202.1	203.3	237.5	263.3	339.7	349.2	350.1	352.7	355.0	357.6	359.2
1.2 Clothing	163.4	186.1	204.6	208.2	211.7	223.8	226.2	231.2	239.9	238.9	241.0	244.4	248.0	248.0	249.4
1.3 Fuel and Light	145.9	164.4	221.0	237.1	265.2	257.5	262.1	328.5	563.9	575.9	593.8	611.8	631.0	631.0	649.0
1.4 Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
1.5 Miscellaneous	169.4	170.0	178.3	191.9	203.8	208.4	224.8	252.4	293.8	290.9	292.6	293.3	295.5	325.4	332.9
2.0 All Items	150.8	165.4	185.8	198.3	200.7	203.2	227.8	252.3	318.2	324.0	325.8	328.7	331.7	338.9	342.1
3.0 Growth Rate	6.3	9.7	12.3	6.7	1.2	1.3	12.1	10.8	26.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.9
4.0 Sector-wise															
4.1 Domestic	161.6	167.8	176.1	189.5	195.5	200.6	228.8	249.3	288.9	289.3	292.0	293.5	296.8	308.8	312.5
4.2 Import	136.1	162.5	195.7	213.5	209.2	195.6	243.8	283.7	417.7	433.5	434.2	439.7	440.4	440.5	442.3
4.3 Export	140.6	171.9	251.4	214.5	219.8	317.5	358.2	385.2	438.1	442.0	442.0	442.0	443.3	460.2	470.3

Source: Department of Census & Statistics.

8.3 WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1974 = 100)

59

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
							July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Commodity-Wise												
1.1 Food	103.7	110.8	104.8	155.5	161.3	214.2	206.4	217.6	225.0	233.2	243.8	236.8
1.2 Textile and Footwear	90.7	120.6	168.6	238.4	245.6	249.5	250.3	250.3	250.3	252.0	252.0	252.1
1.3 Petroleum Products	103.8	111.2	109.4	109.4	183.1	355.6	396.4	396.4	396.4	396.4	396.4	396.4
1.4 Transport Equipment	126.6	119.4	127.5	141.6	148.1	171.0	190.5	191.8	191.8	191.8	193.5	193.5
1.5 Fuel and Light	115.1	133.4	179.5	253.8	319.5	388.9	401.1	401.1	401.1	401.1	401.1	401.1
2.0 Sector-wise												
2.1 Domestic	105.1	105.9	115.4	133.9	144.5	177.0	178.2	180.7	184.7	186.4	196.7	197.9
2.2 Imports	99.7	95.4	93.0	138.8	164.9	237.6	247.0	250.5	251.0	263.4	264.3	261.7
2.3 Exports	104.0	145.0	229.9	229.1	241.3	337.0	311.2	335.2	360.4	373.5	388.4	366.7
3.0 Group-wise												
3.1 Consumer	104.2	111.8	140.7	157.2	167.0	227.1	215.1	225.2	233.9	243.5	251.1	244.0
3.2 Intermediate	98.9	111.6	116.8	152.4	184.1	249.3	264.3	263.8	264.1	263.8	276.4	277.8
3.3 Investment	111.8	114.5	130.6	169.2	195.2	264.7	254.0	256.9	285.3	285.3	296.6	297.8
4.0 All Items	103.4	111.9	135.3	156.7	171.6	229.5	226.9	234.5	242.3	249.5	258.2	253.2
5.0 Growth Rate	3.4	8.2	20.9	15.8	9.5	33.7	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.5	-1.9

Source: Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.4 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS

In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	Dec. 1978	1979	1980	1980					
					July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Rice										
1.1 Samba	Measure	3.79	3.82	4.76	4.58	4.78	5.14	5.42	5.49	5.77
1.2 Par Boiled	"	3.18	3.26	4.03	4.03	4.22	4.37	4.68	4.72	4.90
1.3 Kekulu	"	3.13	3.22	4.08	4.03	4.30	4.44	4.76	4.63	4.86
2.0 Up-Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans (Butter)	Lb.	2.19	2.05	2.61	2.82	2.82	2.57	2.34	2.29	1.90
2.2 Carrot	"	1.90	1.97	2.75	2.92	2.72	2.50	2.45	2.30	2.42
2.3 Beet Root	"	1.85	1.73	2.19	2.11	2.12	1.98	1.99	2.05	2.20
3.0 Low Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpking—Red	"	1.17	1.16	1.30	1.37	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.08
3.2 Brinjals (Chena)	"	1.32	1.23	1.45	1.46	1.51	1.41	1.36	1.32	1.27
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	2.77	2.59	2.98	3.09	3.03	2.59	2.57	2.56	2.95
3.4 Limes	"	4.09	4.10	4.00	4.36	3.54	3.43	4.20	5.58	5.54
4.0 Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	"	3.00	2.93	3.47	4.11	4.68	2.93	3.02	3.09	3.53
4.2 Manioc	"	0.51	0.60	0.91	1.00	0.96	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.94
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	0.81	0.96	1.44	1.48	1.55	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.50
5.0 Meat and Eggs										
5.1 Beef (Without bones)	"	4.50	4.79	5.97	6.08	6.18	6.35	6.38	6.46	6.62
5.2 Mutton (With bones)	"	8.03	9.12	11.44	11.60	11.74	11.81	11.96	12.07	12.31
5.3 Pork	"	6.43	6.42	7.58	7.83	7.86	7.75	7.92	7.90	8.01
5.4 Chicken (Ordinary)	"	8.41	10.03	12.00	12.22	12.87	12.86	12.93	12.95	12.92
5.5 Eggs (Farm)	Each	0.80	0.85	1.00	1.03	1.22	1.38	1.04	0.99	1.09

Commodity	Unit	Dec. 1978	1979	1980	1980					
					July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
6.0 Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer—Thora	Lb.	8.39	8.92	12.10	12.87	13.05	12.69	12.42	12.07	12.60
6.2 Trevally—Parawa	"	6.78	7.39	9.68	10.45	10.76	10.73	10.21	9.77	10.11
6.3 Skip Jack—Balaya	"	5.75	6.53	8.45	9.00	9.09	8.60	8.62	8.56	8.54
6.4 Tuna—Kelawalla	"	6.46	7.04	9.17	9.70	9.85	9.32	9.22	9.20	9.36
6.5 Shark—Mora	"	4.93	5.51	6.67	6.99	7.05	7.00	6.89	6.74	6.81
6.6 Sardine—Salaya	"	3.15	3.51	4.22	4.76	4.76	4.32	4.24	4.17	4.48
7.0 Dried Fish										
7.1 Seer—Thora	"	8.59	10.09	13.98	15.23	15.78	15.62	15.10	14.33	14.03
7.2 Shark—Mora	"	6.50	7.75	10.02	10.82	11.09	11.52	11.20	10.71	10.68
7.3 Skip Jack—Balaya	"	6.84	7.99	11.13	12.48	12.50	12.71	12.34	11.59	11.50
7.4 Queen Fish—Kattawa	"	7.45	9.26	12.33	13.37	13.74	13.85	13.12	12.59	13.05
7.5 Sprats	"	9.68	11.53	14.77	16.33	16.56	17.10	16.34	15.92	15.81
8.0 Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams—Sced	"	4.49	4.87	6.13	6.60	6.87	7.02	7.28	7.46	6.15
8.2 Dhal—Mysore	"	6.33	5.91	6.89	7.25	7.27	7.32	7.26	7.03	7.14
8.3 Dhal—Kadala	"	4.70	4.70	5.54	5.99	6.13	6.05	6.04	6.05	5.67
9.0 Curry Stuffs										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Grade 1)	"	10.53	12.34	14.22	14.22	15.64	14.12	13.58	13.21	13.28
9.2 Pepper	"	15.10	15.35	15.69	15.66	15.68	15.71	15.60	15.58	15.62
9.3 Tamarind	"	2.11	5.74	3.93	3.66	3.66	3.62	3.68	3.74	3.62
9.4 Coriander	"	5.42	3.69	4.11	4.13	4.22	4.28	4.31	4.33	4.37
9.5 Turmeric dried	"	19.23	14.46	13.44	13.21	13.46	13.54	13.50	13.57	13.81
9.6 Garlic	"	7.27	5.21	4.44	4.46	4.50	4.46	4.38	4.23	4.33

Commodity	Unit	Dec. 1978	1979	1980	1980					
					July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
10.0 Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	Lb.	2.41	2.85	3.63	2.74	2.51	2.37	2.40	2.46	2.39
10.2 Cloves	..	66.55	85.57	100.45	101.05	99.02	103.13	102.10	99.62	96.75
10.3 Cardamoms	..	82.59	91.80	103.34	100.73	102.83	107.38	105.30	100.73	97.32
10.4 Cinnamon quills	..	10.90	11.91	13.50	13.56	13.57	13.62	13.76	13.75	14.05
11.0 Coconuts										
11.1 Coconut (Medium)	Each	0.90	1.12	1.53	1.30	1.37	1.49	1.76	1.92	1.98
11.2 Coconut Oil	Bottle	4.55	5.88	7.62	7.76	7.91	8.02	8.22	8.38	8.35
12.0 Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple (Mursi)	Each	2.55	3.05	3.93	3.66	3.89	4.33	4.52	4.60	4.32
12.2 King Coconut	..	1.30	1.63	2.03	2.16	2.16	2.13	2.05	1.98	1.90
12.3 Banana—Kolikuttu	..	0.47	0.58	0.69	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.74
12.4 Banana—Ambul	..	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
13.0 Milk Foods and Beverages										
13.1 Fresh Milk (Dairy)	Pint	1.13	1.24	1.59	1.57	1.64	1.68	1.72	1.77	1.86
13.2 Tea—BOP	Lb.	8.30	8.55	10.36	10.60	11.15	11.33	11.45	11.77	12.35
13.3 Coffee Powder	..	24.65	27.18	32.30	31.49	32.20	33.87	33.90	33.97	33.40

Commodity	Unit	Dec 1978	1979	1980	1980					
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
14.0 Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
14.1 Chewing Tobacco—Jaffna	Each	1.57	1.65	2.39	2.45	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.53
14.2 Cigarettes										
14.2.1 Four Aces	„	0.28	0.31	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.52
14.2.2 Three Roses	„	0.30	0.34	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.55
14.2.3 Bristol	„	0.32	0.35	0.43	0.57	0.41	0.42	0.40	0.44	0.55
15.0 Clothing										
15.1 Poplin—Local	Yard	9.20	9.99	10.85	11.27	10.93	11.34	11.40	11.44	11.42
15.2 Sarongs—(Balapitiya)	Each	35.10	63.48	38.29	38.30	38.41	38.82	39.17	39.37	39.38
15.3 Sarees—(Nylex)	„	87.03	81.79	85.55	86.60	87.96	87.48	88.16	89.15	88.54
16.0 Soap										
16.1 Sunlight	Tablet	1.03	1.34	1.71	1.72	1.76	1.86	1.88	1.96	1.97
16.2 Snow White	„	0.98	1.26	1.56	1.55	1.60	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.91
16.3 Sovereign Bar	Bar	4.32	5.50	6.57	6.62	6.81	7.09	7.20	7.28	7.94
16.4 Rexona	Tablet	1.18	1.73	2.20	2.19	2.27	2.39	2.39	2.46	2.48
17.0 Fuel and Light										
17.1 Kerosene Oil	Gln.	3.96	8.94	15.40	16.22	16.30	16.59	16.68	16.78	16.78
17.2 Fire Wood	Cwt.	8.81	9.72	14.82	15.71	15.33	15.44	15.80	16.72	16.39
17.3 Safety Matches	Box	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.30

Source: Country-Wide Data Collection System of the Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.5 PRODUCER PRICES — MONTHLY AVERAGES

In Rupees

Commodity	Unit	Dec. 1978	1979	1980	1980					
					July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec
1.0 Paddy										
1.1 Big Seeds	Bushel	41.04	41.83	52.50	50.90	58.63	57.60	57.24	64.46	63.95
1.2 Small Seeds	"	—	—	53.61	52.57	50.02	59.66	58.66	66.19	68.34
2.0 Up Country Vegetables										
2.1 Beans—Butter	Lb.	1.36	1.08	1.34	1.55	1.38	1.38	1.19	1.12	0.83
2.2 Carrot	"	0.91	0.94	1.35	1.59	1.38	1.28	0.93	1.02	1.07
2.3 Beet Root	"	1.21	0.97	1.23	1.11	1.04	1.04	1.00	1.09	1.38
3.0 Low Country Vegetables										
3.1 Pumpking—Red	"	0.74	0.63	0.79	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.84	0.57
3.2 Brinjals—Home	"	0.85	0.73	1.09	1.04	1.13	1.13	1.15	0.94	0.95
3.3 Curry Chillies	"	1.91	2.19	2.10	2.03	1.96	1.90	2.18	1.80	2.14
3.4 Limes	"	2.53	1.87	2.26	3.00	2.08	2.09	2.05	3.10	3.44
4.0 Yams										
4.1 Potatoes	"	1.99	2.04	2.66	3.48	3.02	2.32	1.87	2.30	2.35
4.2 Marioc	"	0.30	0.36	0.57	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.63
4.3 Sweet Potatoes	"	0.51	0.57	0.92	1.07	1.00	0.98	1.02	0.90	0.90
5.0 Eggs										
5.1 Eggs Ordinary	Each	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.80	0.76	0.81
6.0 Sea Fish										
6.1 Seer-Thora	Lb.	5.13	5.80	7.81	8.85	8.20	7.87	7.69	7.82	7.91
6.2 Trevally—Parawa	"	4.10	4.76	6.31	6.94	6.70	6.63	6.66	6.57	6.97
6.3 Skip Jack—Balaya	"	3.10	4.00	5.04	5.01	4.96	4.64	4.90	4.78	5.02
6.4 Tuna—Kelawalla	"	3.74	4.63	5.53	6.27	5.42	4.82	5.49	5.46	6.02
6.5 Shark—Mora	"	2.85	3.23	3.94	4.57	4.07	4.07	4.09	4.19	4.18
6.6 Sardine—Salaya	"	1.79	2.15	2.67	2.80	2.70	2.53	2.65	2.49	2.38

Commodity	Unit	Dec. 1978	1979	1980	1980					
					July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.0 Dried Fish										
7.1 Seer—Thora	Lb.	5.99	7.17	10.19	11.88	11.10	11.13	10.38	12.08	11.19
7.2 Shark—Mora	"	4.85	4.61	6.54	7.06	6.90	6.88	6.85	6.77	7.25
7.3 Skip Jack—Balaya	"	4.84	5.22	8.31	9.19	9.12	8.55	8.68	8.09	8.71
7.4 Queen Fish—Kattawa	"	4.68	5.36	9.31	11.38	10.85	9.63	10.50	9.95	9.46
7.5 Sprats	"	7.19	6.39	10.54	12.75	11.20	10.88	12.00	11.91	11.88
8.0 Pulses										
8.1 Green Grams (Big Seeds)	"	3.22	3.29	4.45	4.77	4.86	5.84	5.94	5.07	4.06
8.2 Cow-pea M1 35 (White)	"	2.63	2.15	3.22	3.95	3.62	3.95	4.20	3.88	3.06
8.3 Sorghum	"	—	—	1.65	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
9.0 Curry Stuff										
9.1 Dried Chillies (Gr. 1)	"	7.92	9.23	10.73	10.83	11.10	11.12	10.33	9.65	9.94
9.2 Pepper	"	8.87	10.27	10.00	10.28	10.06	9.23	9.15	9.12	8.78
9.3 Turmeric (dried)	"	10.29	10.28	8.63	9.35	9.44	9.50	8.29	8.07	10.58
10.0 Spices										
10.1 Red Onions (Large)	"	1.60	1.93	2.34	1.77	1.64	1.50	1.37	1.37	1.44
10.2 Cloves	"	43.23	69.05	79.22	89.13	84.32	79.57	89.30	84.05	85.50
10.3 Cardamoms	"	50.48	52.73	52.77	51.07	51.20	51.69	47.43	57.14	44.57
10.4 Cinnamon Quills	"	7.91	9.24	11.42	11.36		11.57	11.27	19.06	11.55
11.0 Coconuts										
11.1 Coconut (Est.)	Each	6.68	0.78	1.11	1.02	1.07	1.15	1.31	1.39	1.51
11.2 Copra No. 1	Candy	817.17	966.51	1239.31	1275.62	1289.62	1343.87	1382.88	1442.24	1530.54
11.3 Coconut Charcoal	Cwt.	80.49	96.22	123.22	122.84	125.72	29.11	127.99	128.98	134.76

Commodity	Unit	Dec. 1978	1979	1980	1980					
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
12.0 Fruits										
12.1 Pineapple (Murusi)	Each	1.37	1.56	1.93	2.10	2.06	1.96	2.40	2.01	2.00
12.2 Banana—Kolikuttu	..	0.34	0.36	0.45	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.49
12.2 Banana—Ambul	..	0.24	0.17	0.24	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.22	0.24	0.23
13.0 Betel and Arecanut										
13.1 Betel	1000	15.96	22.66	27.63	23.92	22.14	21.49	18.98	21.19	20.89
13.2 Arecanuts (Seasoned)	..	27.72	35.79	46.27	52.64	58.22	67.93	60.40	48.18	39.24
14.0 Jaggery and Honey										
14.1 Coconut (Jaggery)	Lb.	3.57	3.58	5.84	6.14	6.23	6.35	8.30	7.48	7.22
14.2 Sugar Cane (Jaggery)	..	2.11	2.36	4.55	5.13	5.48	5.70	5.46	5.61	6.01
14.3 Coconut (Honey)	Bottle	6.15	6.56	8.98	9.78	9.54	9.67	9.96	10.01	10.08
14.4 Sugar (Honey)	..	3.15	4.14	7.52	8.38	8.62	8.64	8.04	8.43	8.58
15.0 Building Materials										
15.1 Bricks	1000	183.53	202.37	260.27	261.54	262.56	267.12	269.74	271.95	275.03
15.2 Sand	Cube	35.87	42.89	65.31	67.06	70.23	74.32	61.09	71.41	62.74
15.3 Metal 3/4"	..	268.46	301.96	388.20	389.28	386.12	385.39	407.90	406.50	431.81
16.0 Others										
16.1 Coffee Seeds	Lb.	12.85	13.90	15.72	17.18	16.74	15.53	13.93	14.81	12.85
16.2 Cocoa	..	15.15	17.56	11.25	11.42	10.24	9.32	9.60	10.64	10.52
16.3 Tea Leaves	..	0.71	0.71	0.95	0.88	0.91	0.99	1.01	1.13	1.03
16.4 Chewing Tobacco (Jaffna)	Cwt.	1042.50	980.52	1110.17	1200.00	1200.00	1262.50	866.50	1316.00	736.00

Source: Country:—Wide Data Collection Systems of the Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.6 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS

67
In Rupees

Item	Unit	1980*	1980					
			July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Paddy Farming								
1.1 Seed Paddy								
1.1.1 Improved Varieties	Bushel	60.09	60.25	61.61	64.63	66.89	69.54	70.02
1.1.2 Traditional Varieties	"	58.21	56.80	60.89	63.64	65.10	68.22	68.94
1.2 Fertilizer								
1.2.1 Urea	Cwt.	51.17	51.60	50.75	52.59	51.27	51.79	51.70
1.2.2 C.P.D.	"	61.96	52.90	62.15	64.53	63.66	63.63	63.41
1.2.3 T.D.M. 1	"	53.04	54.40	51.28	54.25	52.65	53.07	54.72
1.2.4 T.D.M. 2	"	52.24	53.66	53.15	55.11	51.88	52.76	51.45
1.2.5 V. 1	"	65.88	66.28	66.37	65.91	65.88	65.12	65.88
1.2.6 V. 2	"	53.04	53.24	52.62	52.60	59.10	57.33	61.90
1.2.7 V. 3	"	66.46	65.72	63.21	67.76	68.53	65.25	65.41
1.3 Chemicals								
1.3.1 Agrosan	16 Ozs.	23.84	25.45	33.58	25.47	28.54	27.65	27.45
1.3.2 Endrex 20	"	41.11	41.75	41.73	40.57	41.74	43.53	44.52
1.3.3 Baur's B.H.C.	5 Lbs.	8.56	8.64	10.23	9.39	8.18	8.41	8.69
1.3.4 Baur's 3-4	16 Ozs.	36.05	36.82	41.83	42.01	43.03	42.75	45.74
1.3.5 Hedenal M 60	"	32.14	32.70	29.63	31.61	33.09	34.44	30.04
1.3.6 Gramexon	"	41.84	40.00	40.00	47.07	47.11	47.02	47.07
1.3.7 Baur's M.P.C.A. 40	"	21.42	19.09	19.09	24.19	24.62	28.58	24.77
1.4 Other Inputs								
1.4.1 Mammoties (Hardware Corporation)	Each	39.46	43.55	43.54	43.29	44.77	44.69	43.28
1.4.2 Mammoties (Crocodile)	"	53.41	53.70	54.77	54.63	54.98	56.34	57.66
1.4.3 Sickles (Medium size)	"	14.64	15.75	15.76	13.60	16.59	14.68	15.99
1.4.4 Gunnies (3 Bushels)	"	8.66	8.80	9.05	8.82	8.82	9.71	9.63
1.4.5 Tractor Hire for Ploughing	per acre	333.01	345.13	337.20	347.75	360.73	359.47	361.79
1.4.6 Tractor Hire for Threshing	"	164.51	179.30	158.02	165.54	170.73	166.19	216.07

Item	Unit	1980*	1980					
			July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
2.0 Coconut Plantation								
2.1 Fertilizer								
2.1.1 Baur's 8P (for young)	Cwt.	62.10	60.56	60.43	62.79	65.22	65.40	65.32
2.1.2 Baur's 8P (for bearing)	"	61.90	61.07	61.07	61.07	65.43	61.60	58.60
2.2 Chemicals								
2.2.1 Intox 8	16 Ozs.	96.38	99.05	94.00	99.75	94.00	94.00	94.00
2.3 Other Inputs								
2.3.1 Barbed wire (Local)	Cwt.	482.34	502.04	525.30	535.77	600.00	600.00	620.00
2.3.2 Barbed wire (Imported)	"	548.24	524.67	544.88	590.00	602.25	602.25	633.39
2.3.3 Cart Hire (Full load)	Mile	11.35	14.70	10.74	11.20	12.28	12.26	12.26
2.3.4 Tractor Hire (Ploughing)	Acre	271.52	274.44	276.75	283.40	246.03	299.50	307.09
3.0 Rubber								
3.1 Planting								
3.1.1 Seedlings (23/P.B.)	100	213.84	197.00	183.19	242.50	216.67	245.00	238.75
3.1.2 Seedlings (80/P.B.)	"	249.20	235.70	239.66	275.42	278.83	291.75	286.72
3.1.3 Seedlings I. R. 8	"	253.96	272.00	253.00	273.33	276.67	269.17	269.17
3.2 Chemicals								
3.2.1 R-4-64 Mixture	Cwt.	62.18	62.82	64.12	62.51	63.25	65.16	65.73
3.2.2 Tillex Liquid	16 Ozs.	60.25	—	—	—	51.70	63.50	—
3.2.3 Antimucin Acitate	"	153.20	156.28	163.72	143.17	149.31	150.58	148.35
3.2.4 Barkosan	"	3.60	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2.5 Arsenite	"	10.82	12.64	13.50	12.00	11.00	—	10.25
3.2.6 Acetic Acid	Gallon	67.96	69.23	69.61	62.54	69.73	72.92	75.75
3.2.7 Formic Acid	"	70.68	70.12	71.83	68.68	77.16	75.55	75.33
3.3 Other Inputs								
3.3.1 Tapping Knives	Each	14.21	15.24	15.41	16.12	14.73	14.08	14.88
3.3.2 Trays (Aluminium)	"	44.05	42.12	41.54	48.08	47.69	42.34	47.55
3.3.3 Measure	"	5.35	5.71	4.40	6.68	6.09	5.25	5.50
3.3.4 Spouts	Lb.	4.61	4.64	3.93	4.60	4.49	5.24	5.24
3.3.5 Coconut Shells	100	6.50	6.28	6.75	9.11	9.11	7.63	5.70

Item	Unit	1980*	1980					
			July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
4.0 Tea Plantation								
4.1 Planting								
4.1.1 Packeted Plant	100	97.14	110.58	105.82	104.38	88.54	111.25	111.25
4.1.2 Nursing Plant	"	79.41	84.20	84.11	68.37	63.94	80.63	33.63
4.2 Fertilizer								
4.2.1 T. 500	Cwt.	72.59	81.88	67.85	74.25	72.47	71.59	74.03
4.2.2 T. 560	"	77.12	86.90	81.88	68.50	68.75	76.25	79.50
4.2.3 T. 750	"	69.71	69.90	70.38	98.75	65.88	66.88	68.33
4.2.4 T. 1000	"	59.07	61.10	61.33	59.92	54.50	61.33	61.50
4.2.5 T. 1130	"	74.36	70.62	60.38	76.29	76.17	79.43	79.42
4.3 Chemicals								
4.3.1 Copper Sandoz	16 Ozs.	25.12	—	—	30.00	—	24.00	26.50
4.3.2 Antimusan	"	131.35	148.64	160.00	147.50	—	151.25	151.25
4.3.3 Santox A	"	144.06	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3.4 Thiovit	"	14.14	—	12.00	—	12.00	11.50	12.00
4.3.5 P. Mas Soil Funigant	"	26.07	27.00	28.00	—	22.00	32.50	28.00
4.3.6 Dolomite	Cwt.	20.88	22.67	21.33	20.00	22.00	22.14	28.08
4.3.7 Melathion	"	35.09	35.00	39.00	60.60	34.00	32.50	35.00
4.3.8 Bandrin	Each	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.4 Other Inputs								
4.4.1 Pruning Knife	"	18.27	18.48	18.32	19.26	18.86	20.16	20.17
4.4.2 Mammoties (Fork)	"	125.41	112.64	127.21	129.51	129.62	135.61	140.17
4.4.3 Crow bar (for Holes)	"	84.10	90.51	93.53	83.40	90.25	82.62	98.77
4.4.4 Crow bar (for Ditches)	"	91.39	75.56	114.82	90.54	97.36	95.11	124.31
4.4.5 Gunnies	"	12.03	12.10	12.94	11.29	12.00	11.46	13.15
4.4.6 Baskets	"	8.48	8.62	8.19	13.00	10.71	7.49	8.16

* Average.

Source: Country-wide Data Collection System of the Central Bank of Ceylon.

8.7 AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN AGRICULTURE AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

In Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1979	1980	1980					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Paddy Farming									
1.1 Ploughing with Ploughs	M	19.10	25.77	25.54	25.91	27.28	27.32	27.25	29.25
	F	9.83	18.33	19.0	—	—	—	—	—
1.2 Ploughing with mammoties	M	16.41	21.90	22.75	22.65	23.97	22.64	22.51	24.02
	F	11.26	14.97	15.25	16.30	16.27	15.38	14.25	15.92
1.3 Sowing	M	16.42	22.48	21.67	21.90	23.37	23.14	23.48	26.94
	F	12.33	2.038	21.00	21.00	21.00	23.50	—	—
1.4 Transplanting	M	14.64	20.11	20.53	21.18	20.74	20.73	22.50	22.15
	F	11.19	15.27	15.97	16.24	15.86	15.81	16.43	17.55
1.5 Manuring	M	15.97	20.58	21.51	21.02	21.48	22.55	22.84	24.57
	F	11.13	19.34	—	20.67	—	—	—	18.00
1.6 Spraying	M	19.25	24.47	26.47	25.46	26.13	25.02	26.83	26.16
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.7 Weeding	M	14.27	18.92	20.75	19.71	20.75	17.95	20.73	21.39
	F	11.12	14.54	15.63	15.91	15.59	14.58	16.05	17.24
1.8 Harvesting	M	16.06	21.88	25.23	23.27	23.58	22.50	21.96	24.69
	F	12.39	17.48	18.52	19.45	19.97	19.91	17.75	20.91
1.9 Threshing	M	18.54	25.95	27.65	26.88	28.22	25.36	26.96	30.00
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.10 Winnowing	M	17.98	22.55	24.05	25.07	24.50	21.17	24.13	23.67
	F	11.48	15.58	16.54	17.75	16.72	16.06	15.22	16.14
2.0 Coconut									
2.1 Planting	M	13.63	18.15	18.56	18.38	18.94	18.82	19.39	21.94
	F	9.77	12.56	13.33	12.41	12.90	13.64	13.05	13.91
2.2 Digging Pits	M	16.30	20.57	20.75	21.00	20.75	21.29	21.79	23.44
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Manuring	M	13.98	17.81	18.22	18.91	18.61	18.38	18.53	20.14
	F	9.18	12.48	12.96	13.23	13.08	13.13	13.89	14.33
2.4 Plucking	M	22.90	30.56	30.53	31.41	32.78	33.59	32.82	33.26
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Collecting Nuts	M	13.43	16.73	17.25	17.50	17.47	18.02	18.33	18.13
	F	9.36	12.30	12.12	12.26	12.59	12.86	12.88	13.56
2.6 Husking	M	20.39	25.63	25.76	25.64	25.20	26.45	26.36	28.31

Activity	Type of Labour	1979	1980	1980					
				July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
3.0 Tea									
3.1 Preparations of Land	M	12.75	17.73	18.30	18.33	17.97	18.69	18.84	18.55
	F	7.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2 Planting	M	13.20	18.27	18.14	18.00	18.45	18.69	19.36	20.35
	F	10.24	12.88	11.87	13.07	12.42	12.92	13.76	12.98
3.3 Manuring	M	13.23	17.29	17.68	17.56	17.94	18.03	18.68	19.19
	F	9.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4 Pruning	M	13.09	16.73	16.87	16.90	17.67	17.56	18.19	18.46
	F	9.64	11.99	12.02	11.92	12.40	12.31	12.72	13.52
3.5 Weeding	M	15.85	20.98	21.37	21.28	20.72	21.35	23.22	21.09
	F	9.59	11.86	11.43	13.33	11.50	15.17	13.85	15.95
3.6 Plucking	M	12.95	17.50	15.73	17.00	17.65	16.12	18.64	18.30
	F	10.12	12.82	13.21	12.87	13.97	13.67	14.43	14.44
4.0 Rubber									
4.1 Uprooting and cleaning	M	15.63	22.64	24.50	23.53	24.00	23.93	23.47	24.57
4.2 Planting	M	14.55	20.51	21.00	21.25	21.31	20.60	22.19	22.67
	F	11.89	13.85	14.60	13.25	15.83	12.13	12.75	13.67
4.3 Planting of Creepers	M	13.50	19.53	20.09	20.08	20.31	21.37	20.64	21.45
	F	10.30	14.42	14.50	15.27	15.18	15.75	16.05	15.75
4.4 Pruning	M	14.28	19.12	20.50	21.92	22.00	22.00	21.83	24.00
	F	10.54	16.70	16.00	17.00	17.50	20.00	—	25.00
4.5 Manuring	M	14.59	21.60	21.50	23.44	22.67	23.66	23.94	25.31
	F	10.77	17.27	16.67	19.20	18.33	20.33	19.00	20.50
4.6 Spraying	M	17.05	25.46	25.50	25.75	26.25	29.25	30.00	32.40
	F	11.05	17.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.7 Tapping	M	14.30	18.32	18.17	19.09	19.23	19.68	20.01	19.88
	F	12.42	16.52	16.91	16.57	16.98	17.81	17.76	18.41
5.0 Building Construction									
5.1 Carpentry									
5.1.1 Master Carpenter	M	27.51	36.80	37.84	38.43	39.01	39.79	40.41	40.86
5.1.2 Skilled Helper	M	19.23	25.50	26.19	26.71	26.96	27.37	28.01	28.19
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.1.3 Unskilled Helper	M	14.27	18.96	19.04	20.02	20.27	20.44	20.75	21.14
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.2 Masonary									
5.2.1 Master Mason	M	27.08	35.70	37.25	37.44	38.40	38.98	39.61	39.94
5.2.2 Skilled Helper	M	19.07	25.00	25.50	26.12	26.75	26.96	27.64	27.30
	F	12.55	17.16	16.81	18.12	18.77	18.00	18.40	19.02
5.2.3 Unskilled Helper	M	14.21	19.17	19.01	19.99	20.09	20.28	20.81	20.93
	F	10.89	14.69	14.19	15.30	15.22	15.40	15.63	17.16

Source : Country-Wide Data Collection System of the Central Bank of Ceylon.

9.1 TRANSPORT: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES—1976

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Burma	Indonesia	Malaysia	Egypt	Japan	U.K	U.S.A.	Canada
1.0 Motor Vehicles												
1.1 Passenger Cars per 1000 Persons	No.	6.83	1.27	3.05	1.22	3.01	36.37	6.45	163.83	254.54	506.71	389.59
1.2 Commercial Vehicles per 1000 Persons	..	3.58	1.05	1.37	1.31	1.88	12.32	1.50	97.64	33.18	121.57	100.11
2.0 Railways—Rolling Stock												
2.1 Locomotives per 10,000 Persons	..	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.03	0.11	—	0.39	0.67	1.28	1.74
2.2 Passenger Carriages per 10,000 Persons	..	—	—	0.32	—	—	0.28	—	2.49	4.00	0.25	0.80
2.3 Seating Capacity per 10,000 Persons	..	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	228.87	193.46	—	—
2.4 Wagons	..	—	—	36,938	—	—	7,831	—	140,609	205,400	1,269,602	193,401
2.5 Wagon Capacity	M/T '000	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	2,866	4,484	93,950	11,340
2.6 Passenger Kilometres	Millions	3,004	163,836	12,957	2,925	3,258	1,139	8,748	322,911	28,608	15,688	2,942
2.7 Net Ton Kilometres	..	273	144,030	8,677	392	717	1,008	2,201	47,550	23,050	1,112,689	202,223
3.0 Shipping—International Seaborne												
3.1 Merchant Shipping Fleets	G/T '000	91	5,094	483	—	1,046	443	376	41,663	32,923	14,908	2,639
3.2 Vessels Entered	N/T '000	5,230	21,222	5,952	—	—	26,295	—	299,983	—	296,910	46,155
3.3 Vessels Cleared	..	2,784	21,343	2,749	—	—	26,205	—	—	—	196,876	84,550
3.4 Goods Loaded	M/T '000	1,368	35,521	2,376	708	83,712	7,176	3,407	76,476	62,779	257,830	114,815
3.5 Goods Unloaded	..	2,868	28,989	7,212	725	12,060	10,092	12,340	575,628	179,989	487,583	56,475
4.0 Civil Aviation—Total Scheduled Services												
4.1 Passengers Carried	'000	128	4,640	1,947	396	3,103	2,671	812	29,566	19,473	17,455	4,132
4.2 Kilometres Flown	Millions	4.4	83.0	35.3	5.0	65.5	29.9	18.6	276.4	330.0	471.9	103.5
4.3 Passenger Kilometres	..	305	7,196	3,410	168	3,112	1,814	1,601	32,334	34,044	48,016	11,944
4.4 Freight Kilometres	..	2.4	254.1	144.1	1.1	43.6	33.4	20.4	1,030.8	866.4	2,619.1	310.0
4.5 Total Ton Kilometres	..	30	908	452	16	306	197	172	3,785	4,114	7,486	1,446

Source: U.N. Statistical year book—1978.

9.2 ROAD MILEAGE*

73

Year/District	Road Kilometerage Classification						
	A	B	C	D	E	Unspecified	Total
1973	3,574	5,201	8,467	6,425	1,276		24,943
1974	3,574	5,210	9,092	6,854	1,310		26,040
1975	3,574	5,212	9,250	7,072	1,417		26,525
1976	3,525	5,178	9,295	6,846	790	1,163	26,797
1977	3,557	5,178	9,294	6,850	793	1,158	26,831
1978	3,754	4,914	10,170	7,810	647	290	27,585
1979	3,743	5,078	10,597	7,752	591	264	28,025
1980	3,754	5,082	10,642	7,266	677	712	28,133**

Distribution of Road Kilometerage by Districts—1980**							
1. Gampaha	119.1	452.1	402.9	418.0	1.9	—	1,394.0
2. Colombo(a)	110.3	212.4	337.8	146.3	—	—	806.8
3. Kalutara	80.0	261.2	475.7	187.8	—	—	1,004.7
4. Kandy	184.0	415.9	927.5	145.6	33.8	—	1,706.8
5. Nuwara Eliya	124.4	335.5	567.4	89.6	281.2	—	1,398.1
6. Matale	105.3	200.5	394.8	171.4	24.9	4.3	901.2
7. Galle	97.1	242.7	463.0	298.2	70.7	0.2	1,171.9
8. Matara	120.5	180.1	313.5	185.8	5.0	55.7	860.6
9. Hambantota	115.5	109.8	294.7	309.7	—	104.2	933.9
10. Jaffna	365.8	281.5	582.2	357.5	—	—	1,587.0
11. Mullaitivu	25.8	114.8	249.0	261.4	—	—	651.0
12. Vavuniya	127.6	23.7	145.0	312.1	—	—	608.4
13. Mannar	70.4	64.3	149.4	200.0	38.1	—	522.2
14. Batticaloa	169.7	25.9	263.7	282.2	59.7	10.0	811.2
15. Amparai	278.5	130.4	266.3	536.1	—	—	1,211.3
16. Trincomalee	140.9	117.3	202.8	340.4	—	—	801.4
17. Puttalam	156.2	192.7	485.6	190.0	14.9	91.6	1,131.0
18. Anuradhapura	283.7	287.7	1,036.3	652.7	—	48.6	2,309.0
19. Polonnaruwa	122.6	65.2	348.7	279.3	—	174.8	990.6
20. Badulla	183.3	300.7	662.3	248.0	32.3	7.2	1,433.8
21. Moneragala	209.3	97.3	390.1	359.5	86.8	34.6	1,177.6
22. Ratnapura	271.2	241.0	525.3	36.1	14.5	1.2	1,089.3
23. Kegalle	143.9	250.3	468.0	253.6	2.7	17.3	1,135.8
24. Kurunegala	149.3	478.8	689.7	1,005.1	10.4	162.5	2,495.8
Total	3,754.4	5,081.8	10,641.7	7,266.4	676.9	712.2	28,133.4

Sources: Department of Highway s.
Irrigation Department.

* Includes only road kilometerage figures maintained by Department of Highways and Department of Irrigation.

** Provisional

"A" Class — All roads within the net work of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provisional capitals and also connecting these capitals with one and other.

Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24 ft. to 36 ft. and platform widths 36 ft. to 56 ft.)

"B" Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen surfaced roads with 12 ft. to 24 ft. platform).

"C" Class — Other roads such as Agricultural roads and local roads (single line carriage way of 12 ft. width and a platform width of 22 ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class — Gravelled roads with 8-10 ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

9.3 MOTOR TRANSPORT

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	New Registration—1980						Cancellations July to Dec. 1980
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1.0 Private Transport															
1.1 Cars	85,939	86,871	87,840	89,795	92,910	99,620	109,273	114,443	530	460	352	413	400	488	76
1.2 Motor Cycles	22,134	22,501	22,773	23,384	24,435	29,690	45,087	79,808	2,704	2,387	2,703	2,197	3,058	1,790	04
2.0 Public Transport															
2.1 Hiring Cars & Taxis	3,832	3,861	3,888	3,974	4,100	4,275	5,180	6,430	44	84	119	116	52	77	—
2.2 Buses—C.T.B.	11,146	11,562	11,698	11,956	12,859	13,466	14,212	15,000	96	67	43	10	10	Nil	—
2.3 Private Coaches	1,046	1,057	1,117	1,186	1,264	1,530	3,105	5,752	247	236	278	184	231	235	01
3.0 Lorry Transport															
3.1 Lorries & Vans	34,222	34,434	34,438	34,689	35,512	40,386	46,649	55,838	867	598	917	787	764	750	38
3.2 Tractors Registered as Lorries	1,195	1,195	1,192	1,189	1,185	1,207	1,206	1,245	3	12	8	8	1	4	—
3.3 Others Registered as Lorries	128	137	135	135	184	235	274	364	28	7	—	14	9	2	—
3.4 Trailers (Lorries & Cars)	2,830	2,831	2,828	2,832	2,848	2,895	2,932	3,088	10	19	11	13	17	7	—
4.0 Land Vehicles															
4.1 Tractors	16,736	18,690	19,900	20,930	22,450	24,982	32,043	37,588	451	713	647	595	389	416	07
4.2 Trailers	8,052	8,407	8,742	9,156	9,834	11,093	13,515	17,208	322	728	265	241	290	203	01
4.3 Others*	411	416	421	434	445	588	604	623	03	02	—	01	02	04	01

*Includes Ambulances and Hearses.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.4 DISTRIBUTION OF LORRIES BY DISTRICTS*
(As At End of June 1979)

District		Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene & Unspecified	Total
1.	Colombo	7,774	10,208	25	18,007
2.	Gampaha	—	—	—	—
3.	Kalutara	437	823	2	1,262
4.	Kandy	1,487	1,660	5	3,152
5.	Matale	157	199	1	357
6.	Nuwara-Eliya	373	437	1	811
7.	Galle	346	740	—	1,086
8.	Matara	297	721	2	1,020
9.	Hambantota	142	248	—	390
10.	Jaffna	665	871	3	1,539
11.	Mannar	64	64	1	129
12.	Vavuniya	46	113	—	159
13.	Mullaithivu	—	01	—	01
14.	Batticaloa	115	214	—	329
15.	Amparai	164	361	2	527
16.	Trincomalee	138	224	—	362
17.	Kurunegala	385	861	1	1,247
18.	Puttalam	373	595	2	970
19.	Anuradhapura	138	265	—	403
20.	Polonnaruwa	97	189	—	286
21.	Badulla	477	578	4	1,059
22.	Monaragala	29	85	—	114
23.	Ratnapura	356	709	4	1,069
24.	Kegalle	222	492	—	714
	Districts unspecified	18	31	8	57
	Total	14,300	20,689	61	35,050

*Includes Lorries under the series of CV, IC, 22 Sri, 33 Sri, 24 Sri, 26 Sri & 34 Sri only.

Source: Commissioner of Motor Traffic.

9.5 CENTRAL TRANSPORT BOARD

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Operational															
1.1 Passengers Transported	Mn.	1,405	1,249	1,336	1,436	1,529	1,744	1,864	1,804	156	152	150	152	127	117
1.2 Buses Scheduled (Average Daily)	No.	5,075	4,980	5,018	5,076	5,231	5,575	5,944	6,275	6,324	6,338	6,379	6,402	6,401	6,410
1.3 Buses Operated (Average Daily)	"	4,590	4,302	4,469	4,425	4,583	5,097	5,376	5,669	5,876	5,873	5,690	5,723	5,696	5,648
1.4 Scheduled Km.	Mn.	499	486	491	499	510	548	592	631	54	54	53	55	53	55
1.5 Operated Km.	"	404	378	396	399	403	455	482	517	45	46	43	44	42	44
2.0 Non Operated Km. (1)															
2.1 Engineering Defects	Percent	18.4	21.1	18.1	17.5	16.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	13.7	12.9	12.7	14.3	14.3	14.2
2.2 Operational Defects	"	3.5	3.5	3.6	5.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.3	5.4	5.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.7
3.0 Passenger Km. (2)	Mn.	14,833	12,277	13,387	14,651	15,366	17,827	19,265	19,774	1,732	1,772	1,642	1,612	1,296	1,288
4.0 Seat Km. (3)	"	21,531	19,933	21,044	21,331	21,313	24,195	25,578	27,889	2,447	2,480	2,343	2,379	2,253	2,351
5.0 Average Passenger Journey	Km.	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.2
6.0 Load Factor (4)	Percent	68.9	63.8	63.6	68.7	72.1	73.7	75.3	70.9	70.8	71.4	70.0	67.8	57.5	54.8
7.0 Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated	No.	53.3	52.7	53.1	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.9	53.1	54.5
8.0 Average Vehicle Utilization (5)															
8.1 Scheduled	Km.	270	267	267	269	267	270	273	275	275	275	275	275	276	275
8.2 Operated	"	242	240	243	246	240	244	245	249	249	252	252	248	248	252
9.0 Revenue															
9.1 Way Bill Collection	Rs. Mn.	423	592	625	686	736	908	1,054	1,467	126	128	118	117	136	152
9.2 Sales of Season Tickets	"	10.5	16.4	20.6	23.3	25.0	35.3	46.5	80.0	8	5	8	9	9	9

Source: Central Transport Board.

- (1) As a percentage of Scheduled Kilometres.
 (2) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.
 (3) Operated Kilometres $\times$ Average Capacity.
 (4) Passenger Kilometres

$$\frac{\text{Seat Kilometres}}{\text{Per bus per day}} \times 100$$

 (5) Per bus per day.

9.6 CEYLON GOVERNMENT RAILWAY

77

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 Rolling Stock									
1.1 Locomotive (a)									
1.1.1 Broad Gauge	No.	250	250	274	262	256	257	278	284
1.1.2 Narrow Gauge	"	31	31	31	26	26	26	26	23
1.2 Passenger Coaches									
1.2.1 Broad Gauge	"	912	933	919	1,081	1,103	1,069	1,108	1,242
1.2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	99	99	99	99	92	99	99	99
1.3 Goods Wagons									
1.3.1 Broad Gauge	"	3,881	3,981	3,825	3,796	3,729	3,816	3,832	3,974
1.3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	200	200	200	200	200	193	193	193
2.0 Route									
2.1 Broad Gauge	Km.	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394	1,394
2.2 Narrow Gauge	"	140	140	140	101	60	59	59	59
3.0 Stations									
3.1 Broad Gauge	No.	153	153	157	157	158	158	158	158
3.2 Narrow Gauge	"	16	16	16	11	11	12	12	12
4.0 Ticket Agencies									
4.1 Broad Gauge	"	92	92	92	92	94	96	97	98
4.2 Narrow Gauge	"	12	12	12	5	5	5	5	5
5.0 Out Agencies									
5.1 Broad Gauge	"	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
5.2 Narrow Gauge	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Passenger Journeys									
6.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers (1)	Mn.	37.0	29.1	27.8	28.8	28.5	36.1	41.3*	94.3*
6.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	52.3	40.6	41.3	42.6	37.2	43.4	48.4*	—
7.0 Passenger Kms. (2)									
7.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	"	2,017.3	1,765.5	1,801.6	1,879.8	1,811.9	2,488.3	2,758.6*	3,732.3*
7.2 Season Ticket Passengers (3)	"	1,285.1	1,013.5	1,063.6	1,126.2	981.8	1,220.5	1,352.3*	—
8.0 Revenue from Passenger Traffic									
8.1 Ordinary Ticket Passengers	Rs. Mn.	65.0	84.8	88.8	90.8	87.3	118.3	139.6	183.0
8.2 Season Ticket Passengers	"	18.1	24.8	23.8	23.7	21.8	25.4	30.4	39.7
9.0 Coaching Train Traffic	Mn. Km.	9.02	7.57	7.89	7.57	8.86	7.3	7.6	8.2*
10.0 Goods Hauled	Mn. Tons	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8*	1.0*
11.0 Net Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (4)	Mn.	323.2	312.3	298.2	274.9	223.2	280.7	268.3*	165.1*
12.0 Receipts from Goods Traffic	Rs. Mn.	53.1	63.0	61.6	56.6	50.3	63.5	108.2	97.1
13.0 Goods Train Traffic	Mn. Km.	3.70	3.54	3.38	3.22	2.42	3.0	3.0	3.4*
14.0 Gross Railway Receipts	Rs. Mn.	149.8	186.2	196.2	198.1	188.3	239.5	312.1	358.8
15.0 Railway Working Expenditure	"	167.7	228.2	245.5	256.9	268.2	300.5	420.3	533.4*
16.0 Number of Employees	No.	25,419	23,493	25,604	25,313	25,400	26,324	26,207	23,037

Notes:

*Estimated figures.

(1) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(2) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(3) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by FIFTY before 1974 and by FORTY in and after 1974 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes such number of journeys for a month).

(4) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

(a) Locomotives, include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

Source: Ceylon Government Railway.

9.7 AVIATION*

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Scheduled Services	'000	4,610	4,277	4,087	4,363	6,298	2,466	2,115	7,445	739	612	566	574	787	805
1.1 Kilometres Flown	No.	8,077	8,211	7,965	7,797	10,838	5,122	3,338	10,971	1,064	898	827	868	1,128	1,192
1.2 Hours Flown	"	108,517	107,705	117,338	127,699	181,013	99,953	50,922	233,891	20,926	21,103	16,845	18,000	22,338	29,199
1.3 Passengers Carried	"	627	790	653	802	931	291	599	3,083	228.2	234.1	220.7	289.3	367.5	340.0
1.4 Freight Tons	'000	352,269	258,487	269,874	304,611	412,793	129,060	122,596	687,011	65,613	62,461	51,114	53,411	70,800	86,996
1.5 Passenger Kilometres Flown	"	573,764	468,946	438,539	482,270	753,161	224,014	280,555	1,106,640	103,095	85,347	78,392	80,425	138,981	141,804
1.6 Available Seat Kilometres	"	61.40	55.12	61.54	63.16	54.81	57.61	53.2	62.1	63.6	73.2	65.2	66.4	50.9	61.4
1.7 Passenger Load Factor	%														
1.8 Total Tonne Kilometres Performed	'000	35,053	26,036	26,385	29,988	40,473	11,897	13,390	70,821	5,861	6,246	5,323	5,665	7,596	9,115
1.8.1 Passengers (Including Baggage)	"	31,523	23,017	24,056	27,330	38,010	11,349	10,774	60,020	5,058	5,376	4,526	4,751	6,259	7,756
1.8.2 Freight (Including Excess)	"	2,880	2,597	2,045	2,363	2,204	496	2,488	9,907	735	795	730	841	1,243	1,228
1.8.3 Mail	"	650	422	284	295	259	52	129	894	68	75	67	73	94	131
1.9 Available Tonne Kilometres	"	57,971	48,166	46,100	54,011	96,597	27,293	32,871	130,825	12,202	10,102	9,263	9,527	16,989	17,324
1.10 Weight Load Factor	%	60.47	54.05	57.23	55.52	41.90	43.6	50.0	54.1	48.0	61.8	57.5	59.5	44.7	52.6
2.0 Non Scheduled Services	'000	43	81	11	84	68	27	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.1 Kilometres Flown	No.	77	144	26	69	98	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Aircraft Departure	"	100	235	35	170	200	51	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.3 Hours Flown	"	1,530	2,815	201	3,100	1,636	1,593	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Passenger Kilometres Flown	'000	138	247	16	275	127	145	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5 Tonne Kilometres Performed	"	199	482	39	593	244	401	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Available Tonne Kilometres	"								—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Non Revenue Flights	No.	240	399	345	241	352	250	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.1 Hours Flown	"	925	1,077	1,051	1,185	1,106	987	1,191	2,092	1,934	1,994	2,057	2,087	2,087	2,092
4.0 Employees	"														

*International and domestic operations.

Sources: Air Ceylon.
Air Lanka.

9.8 SHIPPING

79

	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Vessels Arrived—Colombo	No.	1,597	1,656	1,715	1,770	1,868	1,888	1,090	84	84	79	90	103	106
1.1 Food Cargo Vessels	"	93	102	90	113	102	93	83	9	5	3	3	9	13
1.2 Tonnage	Frt. Tons	755,225	778,975	651,120	1,048,802	861,007	776,160	578,383	78,303	39,798	20,380	31,139	28,124	25,667
1.3 General Cargo Vessels	No.	516	555	588	591	833	851	1,007	75	79	76	87	94	93
1.4 Tonnage	Frt. Tons	817,154	626,677	743,520	869,036	1,195,068	1,159,899	1,609,837	128,359	83,756	109,932	109,668	158,058	131,742
2.0 Cargo Handled—Imports	Frt. Tons	1,477,551	1,362,824	1,244,773	1,721,739	1,895,453	1,936,059	2,229,797	207,301	165,541	126,987	130,283	169,330	192,250
2.1 Colombo	"	4,584	43,644	44,320	101,928	59,054	46,261	40,216	2,274	36	2,252	—	3,206	2,077
2.2 Galle	"	29,665	64,487	65,802	96,828	75,338	98,747	225,155	24,428	15,827	6,954	66,180	44,071	1,117
2.3 Trincomalee	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 Cargo Handled—Exports	Frt. Tons	844,759	918,400	999,993	1,009,725	1,049,685	1,069,590	1,154,093	86,552	109,343	103,648	89,384	104,138	88,803
3.1 Colombo	"	10,212	8,748	8,684	7,342	12,773	17,109	5,937	—	—	1,000	504	908	734
3.2 Galle	"	82,176	80,851	61,226	38,043	47,335	38,309	29,988	—	—	—	—	—	25,516
3.3 Trincomalee	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0 Vessels Owned by Ceylon Shipping Corporation	No.	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
5.0 Round Voyages Performed	"	23	24	28	40	53	51	58	7	6	3	7	6	4
6.0 Length of Scheduled Route Net Work	Km.	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	28,230	463,619	61,861	56,702	25,488	45,069	48,176	31,852
7.0 Tonnage Lifted by CSC Fleet (a)	Frt. Tons	99,758	130,362	155,693	193,630	233,180	153,145	262,909	34,460	27,343	17,961	30,095	35,965	12,331
7.1 Outward	"	205,428	188,018	184,638	211,069	173,402	129,266	356,992	46,026	30,177	10,565	17,218	22,196	14,218
7.2 Inward	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.0 Employment	No.	430	552	665	624	631	588	309	276	284	284	290	306	309
9.0 Net Foreign Exchange Saving	Rs. Mn.	45.8	67.1	60.4	96.6	130.4	207	244	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.0 Return On Capital Employed	%	36.3	30.4	26.9	31.0	44.0	39	38	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1
11.0 Fleet Gross Block *	Rs. Mn.	91.6	160.8	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.1

Sources: Port Cargo Corporation.
Ceylon Shipping Corporation.

* Original cost of vessels.

(a) 1979 figures are in weight tons

10.1 SOCIAL INDICATORS*: SRI LANKA COMPARED WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES

Item	Unit	Sri Lanka	Burma	Hongkong	India	Indonesia	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
1. Infant Mortality per 1000 Live Births	No.	42	50	13	131	110	28	115	88	13	26
2. Life Expectancy at Birth	Years	69	53	74	52	48	68	52	64	68	61
3. Literacy Rate	%	78	67	83	34	70	60	26	87	78	84
4. Primary School Enrolment Ratio	"	80	82	100	83	85	93	47	105	84	83
5. Secondary School Enrolment Ratio	"	55	22	83	20	47	43	17	56	54	27
6. Ratio Between Age of 14 and 15 and Over	"	64.4	67.9	43.1	69.5	78.1	72.6	78.7	74.2	39.9	74.8
7. Total Dependency Ratio	"	76.8	86.9	56.1	79.5	86.4	83.7	92.9	83.4	49.6	85.2
8. Persons per Physician	'000	6	5	1	4	13	3	4	1	1	8
9. Daily News Papers per 1000 Persons	No.	43	4	350	16	17	145	5	13	249	23
10. Telephones per 100 Persons	No.	0.4	0.1	25.5	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.3	1.3	26.5	0.8
11. Television sets per 1000 Persons	No.	2.1**	—	191	0.5	6.5	73	4.8	18	157	18
12. Protein per Capita per Day	Gram	47	57	87	50	46	59	59	51	81	42
13. Calorie per Capita per Day	Cal.	2,069	2,199	2,797	2,038	2,237	2,631	2,237	2,288	3,065	1,929
14. Pipe Water in Urban Areas	%	40.0	—	97.8	—	18.0	90.0	54.0	54.0	99.7	54.7
15. Pipe Water in Rural Areas	%	14.0	—	52.0	—	0.7	40.0	11.0	10.8	78.7	1.8
16. Economically Active population/Total population	%	34.6	40.2	46.4	38.5	34.1	33.9	27.2	34.6	39.7	45.0
17. Persons per Hospital Bed	'000	0.3	1.4	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.7

*Figures for latest years.

**Calculated provisional figures.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

10.2 GENERAL EDUCATION

81

Item	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 No. of Schools	9,697	9,660	9,645	9,675	9,683	9,671	9,726	9,626	9,790
1.1 Primary	6,549	6,288	7,684	7,656	7,657	7,638	4,026	3,873	3,842
1.2 Secondary	2,868	3,102	1,701	1,730	1,767	1,773	5,444	5,464	5,666
1.3 Others	280	270	260	289	259	260	256	289	282
2.0 No. of Government Schools*	8,551	8,571	8,571	8,622	8,655	8,673	9,072	9,052	9,113
2.1 Central Schools	66	59	58	58	58	59	97(1)	94	1,03
2.2 Maha Vidyalayas	1,514	1,542	1,599	1,628	1,665	1,714	311(2)	323	372
2.3 Vidyalayas	6,971	6,970	6,914	6,936	6,932	6,900	1,032(3)	1,053	1,243
							3,974(4)	3,994	3,911
							3,658(5)	3,588	3,484
3.0 School-going Population	2,626,726	2,698,854	2,622,424	2,543,641	2,571,984	2,566,381	3,083,725	n.a	3,376,270
3.1 Government Schools	2,492,754	2,539,435	2,475,433	2,431,626	2,461,503	2,462,147	2,990,105	3,135,716	3,280,921
3.2 Private Schools	57,053	58,535	121,155**	112,015**	39,624	38,107	47,508	51,862	54,978
3.3 Estate Schools	76,919	74,376	n.a	n.a	49,527	46,721	26,230	n.a	18,024
3.4 Pirivena Schools	n.a	26,508	25,836	n.a	21,330	19,406	19,882	20,613	22,347
4.0 New Admissions	n.a	n.a	275,763	289,682	299,908	306,658	651,624	305,229	364,552
5.0 Drop-outs (%)	7.0	11.1	10.9	8.1	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.11
6.0 Teachers (Government and Private)	n.a	98,925	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	140,736	140,771
6.1 Teachers in Govt. Schools	92,558	96,703	98,691	99,067	105,950	113,379	125,466	138,488	136,908
6.1.1 Science Graduates	1,336	1,105	1,160	1,201	1,319	1,380	1,436	2,321	3,547
6.1.2 Arts and Other Graduates	8,566	9,007	9,216	9,715	10,343	15,813	17,710	18,218	17,159
6.1.3 Specialized Trained Teachers	3,312	8,878	10,344	11,832	13,942	15,971	19,562	21,208	22,814
6.1.4 Trained Teachers	45,367	40,187	41,927	44,916	48,096	50,665	50,044	51,499	50,939
6.1.5 Diploma Teachers (Science and Maths)	—	158	142	128	155	255	299	225	187
6.1.6 Others	33,977	37,368	35,902	31,275	32,095	29,295	30,539	39,778	42,262
7.0 Pupil: Teacher Ratio (All schools)	27	26	25	25	23	22	25	28	24
8.0 Govt. Expenditure on Education (Rs. Mn.)	710.8	602.0	624.5	707.6	910.8	976.6	1,139.5	1,206.3	1,309.3
8.1 Current Expenditure	649.1	563.4	583.1	654.7	788.2	860.2	1,058.7	1,197.5	1,197.5
8.2 Capital Expenditure	61.7	38.6	41.4	52.9	122.6	116.4	157.3	147.6	111.8

**Private and Estate Schools.

*Classification of schools from 1978 are as follows:—

- (1) Grade 1A — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science classes and Hostel Facilities.
- (2) Grade 1B — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Science classes (No Hostel Facilities).
- (3) Grade 1C — Schools having G.C.E. (A.L.) Arts/Commerce Classes.
- (4) Grade 2 — Schools having Classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9.
- (5) Grade 3 — Schools having Classes-Grade 1-5.

Sources: Ministry of Education.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION

Item		1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0	Technical Education								
1.1	No. of Technical Institutions	11	14	14	15	15	18	20	20
1.2	Intake (Full Time & Part Time)	4,633	6,851	6,337	5,324	5,755	8,763	7,757	9,361
1.3	No. of Students	7,375	8,800	10,699	9,995	9,830	12,439	11,939	14,492
1.3.1	Technical	1,569	2,026	2,221	2,190	1,736	2,069	2,435	3,132
1.3.2	Commerce	2,058	2,958	4,052	3,489	4,121	4,848	3,999	4,879
1.3.3	Trade	2,400	2,412	2,430	2,207	2,010	3,700	2,927	3,910
1.3.4	Professional	1,348	1,404	1,996	2,109	1,963	1,822	2,578	2,571
2.0	Agricultural Education								
2.1	No. of Agricultural Schools	8	9	9	9	9	16	16	16
2.2	No. of Students	513	568	581	554	700	940	1,194	949
3.0	University Education								
3.1	No. of University Campuses	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8
3.2	No. of Students	11,705	13,440	13,260	13,250	12,739	16,164	18,383	16,384
3.3	No. of Teachers	1,398	1,490	2,000	2,025	2,048	1,722*	1,639*	1,604
3.4	New Admissions	3,420	3,653	3,482	3,854	4,366	4,717	4,286	4,688
3.5	No. Graduated	4,087	3,325	3,146	3,279	2,965	3,850*	3,372	3,252
3.5.1	Engineering	237	267	246	123	135	—	—	211
3.5.2	Medicine	252	219	251	164	59	178	176	158
3.5.3	Agriculture	43	37	90	89	100	—	—	111
3.5.4	Dental	22	38	50	16	49	—	—	—
3.5.5	Vet. Science	20	17	20	20	27	—	—	—
3.5.6	Architecture	02	07	09	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.7	Pure Science	377	403	434	311	338	334	—	12
3.5.8	Arts	2,785	2,001	1,764	1,692	1,431	1,291	—	596
3.5.9	Pub. Administration and Business Adm.	89	124	148	146	442	229	107	—
3.5.10	Education	74	80	85	655	229	—	367	144
3.5.11	Commerce	87	38	52	27	112	69	—	139
3.5.12	Law	99	94	82	36	43	58	45	45
3.5.13	Other	—	—	—	—	—	225	470	186

*Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Higher Education.
University, Grants Commission.
Department of Agriculture.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.4 HEALTH

83

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Doctors	No.	3,214	3,238	3,213	3,307	3,144	3,436	3,703	2,043						
2.0 Nurses	"	6,925	5,288	5,695	5,732	5,640	6,169	6,848	6,227						
3.0 Attendants	"	5,636	5,339	5,339	4,717	5,058	5,338	5,338	4,541						
4.0 In-Patients Treated	'000	2,038	1,926	2,146	2,282	2,188	2,174	2,425	2,334						
5.0 Out-Patients Visits	"	20,577	20,316	29,218	31,649	25,764	28,419	29,400	31,891						
6.0 Imports of Pharmaceutical Products	"	36	44	69	59	90	85.2	114.8	117.0						
7.0 Government Expenditure on Health	"	298.3	329.5	410.8	499.3	498.1	697.3	752.5	1341.8						
8.0 Family Planning															
8.1 New Acceptors	No.	95,931	71,927	71,308	88,215	74,890	76,180	92,156	151,871	9,578	10,285	11,021	20,086	24,677	25,054
8.2 Loops	"	27,528	29,693	32,144	27,030	28,321	23,085	20,187	17,022	1,880	1,479	1,362	1,429	979	1,013
8.3 Orals	"	34,214	—	—	25,597	27,514	31,146	30,394	26,768	2,619	2,348	2,292	2,390	1,872	1,743
8.4 Sterilization	"	20,248	42,234	39,164	35,588	19,055	21,949	35,643	99,758	4,374	5,774	6,850	15,461	21,178	21,741
8.5 Other Methods	"	630	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.6 Injections	"	—	—	—	—	—	3,046	5,932	8,323	705	684	517	806	648	557

Sources: Department of Health Services.
Central Bank of Ceylon.

10.5 ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS

Item	Unit	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
		Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive	Examined	Positive
1.0 Patients											
1.1 Venereal Disease	'000	131.1	19.1	127.0	14.7	128.1	12.6	129.1	10.0	113.8**	9.8**
1.2 Malaria	"	1,408.6	304.4	954.7	262.4	968.3	69.6	1,001.2	48.0	803.6	47.9
1.3 Leprosy	"	126.2	24.9	66.4	26.2	41.9	26.7	112.8	33.1	208.9	33.7
1.4 T.B.	"	117.6	19.2	77.2	17.3	93.1	21.0	114.0	24.1	87.7	25.3
1.5 Filariasis	"	1,636.2	4.3	1,431.1	2.9	1,555.7	3.8	1,490.6	4.3	1,379.0	4.4
2.0 Personnel Strength	No.										
2.1 Doctors	"	47		49		41		87*		77*	
2.2 Nurses	"	23		23		24		211*		211*	
2.3 Others	"	3,937		3,845		3,803		4,651*		5,026*	
		Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person	Total Mn.	Per Person
3.0 Expenditure											
3.1 Venereal Disease	"	1.2	9.50	1.3	10.74	1.5	11.84	1.7	13.76	1.7**	15.10**
3.2 Malaria	"	52.1	36.98	79.1	82.90	107.2	110.76	121.6	121.48	81.4	101.38
3.3 Leprosy	"	2.4	19.51	2.5	37.80	2.6	61.96	2.7	24.34	2.6	12.91
3.4 T.B.	"	10.1	86.15	11.6	150.28	14.4	154.55	14.8	129.67	12.7	145.57
3.5 Filariasis	"	3.1	1.90	3.2	2.28	4.1	2.68	4.6	3.09	4.9	3.62

* Included Personal strength of T.B. Campaign.

**Provisional.

Sources: Anti V.D. Campaign.
 Anti Malaria Campaign.
 Anti Leprosy Campaign.
 Anti T.B. Campaign.
 Anti Filariasis Campaign.

10.6 HUNDRED THOUSAND HOUSING PROGRAMME (Completed Housing Units)

District	Rural Housing Scheme as at 31.12.1980	Electoral Housing Programme as at 31.12.1980	Direct Construction Programme as at 31.12.1980	Total
Colombo	281	595	3048 + 62*	3924 + 62*
Gampaha	347	455	2218	3020
Kalutara	914	215	—	1129
Kandy	366	525	37	928
Matale	107	140	—	247
Nuwara Eliya	280	175	45	500
Galle	162	350	60	572
Matara	167	245	122 + 1*	534 + 1*
Hambantota	283	140	—	423
Jaffna	162	385	68	615
Mannar	50	35	—	85
Vavuniya	30	35	—	65
Batticaloa	84	140	30	254
Amparai	829	175	08	1012
Trincomalee	147	105	07	259
Kurunegala	1077	490	91	1658
Puttalam	392	175	—	567
Anuradhapura	738	245	—	983
Polonnaruwa	315	105	—	420
Badulla	1211	180	—	1391
Moneragala	162	180	—	342
Ratnapura	182	280	—	462
Kegalle	141	315	—	456
Mullaithivu	—	35	—	35
All Island	8427	5720	5734 + 63*	19881 + 63*

PROGRESS OF "50,000 RURAL HOUSING PROGRAMME"*** (As at 31-12-1980)

Type	Schemes under construction	Units Under Construction		Number completed		Total Expenditure
		Low Income	Middle Income	Schemes	Units	
1.0 Self Aided	310	12,171	1,308	95	3,520	209,833,679
2.0 Model village	44	2,956	—	75	4,712	94,976,549
3.0 Fisheries Housing Schemes	43	1,393	—	10	195	8,200,000
All Schemes	397	16,520	1,308	180	8,427	313,010,228

* Shops

** This is included in "Hundred Thousand Housing Programme".

Source: National Housing Development Authority.

10.7 CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES (1969 = 100)

Construction Type	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 July-Dec
1.1 Brick Wall, Tile Roof, and Cement Rendered Floor	122.0	155.0	164.7	168.2	176.9	267.2	368.4	550.2	572.1
1.2 Brick Wall, Asbestos Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	125.8	159.6	179.1	187.2	192.9	274.7	358.7	519.2	537.6
1.3 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Tile Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	120.7	148.1	158.9	164.4	174.2	269.7	385.8	590.3	619.7
1.4 Cement Sand/Concrete Block Wall, Asbestos Roof and Cement Rendered Floor	125.2	156.2	175.9	185.3	191.6	275.3	377.6	570.8	594.6
1.5 Cement Sand/Concrete Block or Brick Wall, Metal Sheets Roofing and Cement Rendered Floor	124.9	175.2	189.5	195.0	201.9	317.3	422.3	565.1	579.5
1.6 Mud Wall, Tile Roof and Mud Floor	120.1	142.4	148.7	153.3	175.3	277.4	398.0	582.4	606.6
1.7 Thatched with Mud Wall and Floor	122.0	140.5	148.5	152.6	182.8	291.7	391.3	544.2	558.3
1.8 Thatched Wall and Roof with Mud Floor	114.5	126.4	132.1	135.6	171.0	282.2	378.0	535.2	550.7
1.0 All Housing	122.6	149.4	160.5	162.8	173.4	252.2	347.1	513.5	532.5

Source: Ministry of Housing & Construction.

10.8 POST AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (1)

87

Item	Unit	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
										July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Post Offices	No.	321	323	324	326	333	346	364	404	389	394	395	397	400	404
2.0 Sub Post Office	"	2,465	2,474	2,473	2,527	2,575	2,654	2,806	2,937	2,874	2,882	2,900	2,909	2,924	2,937
3.0 Delivery Areas	"	4,895	4,895	5,015	5,260	5,283	5,904	6,156	6,500	6,367	6,482	6,493	6,497	6,499	6,500
4.0 Area Served by a Post Office	Sq. Mile	9	9	9	9	8.7	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5
5.0 Population Served by a post Office	No.	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,375	4,375	4,720	4,416	4,390	4,327	4,329	4,334	4,335	4,387	4,390
6.0 Letters per Inhabitant	"	34	36	34	36	38	38	39	46	5	5	5	6	6	6
7.0 Domestic Mail	"														
7.1 Letters	'000	323,558	349,201	410,624	472,971	465,601	440,162	537,815	581,031	57,930	45,018	48,699	46,457	48,459	57,523
7.2 Post Cards	"	64,159	65,064	68,182	69,885	84,771	100,327	112,646	127,023	11,127	8,946	12,062	10,954	12,155	13,193
7.3 Printed Materials & News	"														
7.3.1 Papers	"	27,110	27,023	28,238	28,238	27,790	26,657	33,844	37,719	3,665	3,027	2,830	3,454	3,250	3,528
7.4 Express	"	880	856	1,079	1,344	1,016	1,024	1,045	968	76	81	80	75	81	82
7.5 Insured	"	135	80	69	96	202	62	89	70	1	5	9	5	6	9
7.6 Registered	"	19,494	15,977	13,072	18,292	14,214	15,912	19,304	23,808	1,914	1,929	2,485	1,895	2,330	2,706
8.0 Parcels	"														
8.1 Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	"	569	844	704	1,140	871	947	1,450	992	103	111	102	111	104	121
8.2 Parcels (Ordinary) Other	"	358	277	331	608	356	282	297	298	29	37	28	29	34	32
9.0 Foreign Mail (Outward)	"														
9.1 Sea	"														
9.1.1 Letters	"	1,825	2,016	2,244	2,983	3,482	4,237	1,866	2,062	175	151	145	128	139	146
9.1.2 Post Cards	"	346	464	638	733	1,003	1,265	519	449	56	38	31	32	34	42
9.1.3 Printed Materials, News	"														
9.1.3.1 Papers & Magazines	"	563	527	1,321	1,987	1,736	2,341	785	441	22	32	35	31	32	35
9.1.4 Small Packets	"	38	39	56	43	47	59	62	76	7	7	7	7	7	8
9.1.5 Parcels	"	33	44	28	45	37	39	40	7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
9.2 Air	"														
9.2.1 Letters	"	3,873	5,311	5,603	6,577	9,509	11,381	8,284	6,181	606	629	451	446	431	460
9.2.2 Post Cards	"	729	1,216	1,298	1,322	2,257	1,277	1,504	2,315	236	249	170	161	158	177
9.2.3 Printed Materials, News	"														
9.2.3.1 Papers & Magazines	"	307	393	669	978	1,090	1,065	1,633	874	73	66	72	64	63	70
9.2.4 Small Packets	"	23	25	78	43	68	92	163	156	16	9	13	14	15	15
9.2.5 Parcels	"	52	32	19	34	48	53	40	9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
10.0 Foreign Mail (Inward)	"														
10.1 Sea	"														
10.1.1 Letters	"	1,203	1,128	976	1,402	1,604	1,397	4,237	3,852	158	146	153	137	140	158
10.1.2 Post Cards	"	219	249	210	426	714	595	738	629	61	53	65	54	53	61
10.1.3 Printed Materials, News	"														
10.1.3.1 Papers & Magazines	"	819	644	826	854	990	766	2,183	1,482	141	142	149	230	231	239
10.1.4 Small Packets	"	64	38	22	42	57	59	175	102	8	10	10	9	10	11
10.1.5 Parcels	"	12	36	44	42	47	74	79	43	4	4	4	5	5	6
10.2 Air	"														
10.2.1 Letters	"	2,093	1,845	2,040	2,657	2,828	3,319	1,995	6,225	558	562	583	494	520	564
10.2.2 Post Cards	"	294	342	572	770	1,142	985	2,581	2,565	258	256	275	259	258	263
10.2.3 Printed Materials, News	"														
10.2.3.1 Papers & Magazines	"	669	587	655	798	1,040	1,085	1,542	2,118	207	279	286	307	306	284
10.2.4 Small Packets	"	28	25	58	39	55	82	348	163	12	12	12	14	14	15
10.2.5 Parcels	"	31	63	73	45	62	81	125	62	6	6	6	7	7	8

Sources: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.9 POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (2)

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Telephones	No.	41,434	43,033	44,425	45,590	49,455	55,020	60,070	—	—	—	—	—	60,070
1.1 Colombe	„	21,606	22,318	22,855	23,333	25,352	26,660	30,111	—	—	—	—	—	30,111
1.2 Outstation	„	19,828	20,715	21,570	22,257	24,103	28,360	29,959	—	—	—	—	—	29,959
2.0 Telephone Exchange Capacity	„	53,869	55,219	57,344	57,794	61,700	69,500	70,100	—	—	—	—	—	70,100
3.0 Public Telephone Call Boxes	„	168	181	168	172	211	211	262	—	—	—	—	—	262
4.0 New Telephone Connections Given (inland)	„	3,425	2,344	2,148	2,426	4,076	6,579	4,890	—	—	—	—	—	4,890
5.0 Total Calls Booked for the Year	'000	—	8,479	9,033	15,593	16,957	18,550	21,500	—	—	—	—	—	21,500
6.0 Telegraph Offices	No.	1,536	1,567	1,609	1,638	1,665	1,711	1,770	—	—	—	—	—	1,770
7.0 Overseas Radio Telephone Calls (outward)	'000	23	25	80	127	175	184	197.9	17.7	17.8	16.4	18.0	17.5	18.0
8.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages from Sri Lanka	„	287	307	296	260	297	334	339.6	29.6	25.9	25.4	24.6	21.7	24.0
9.0 Overseas Telegraph Messages to Sri Lanka	„	262	263	—	—	—	291	298.7	24.8	22.0	22.6	22.0	19.7	21.2
10.0 Telex Overseas Calls	„	67	92	144	216	326	481	62.8	67.9	62.7	66.3	92.3	92.3	92.3

Source: Department of Posts & Telecommunications.

10.10 ELECTRICITY

89

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Installed Capacity	Megawatts	315.0	365.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0	401.0
1.1 Hydro	"	242.0	292.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0	331.0
1.2 Thermal	"	73.0	73.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
2.0 Maximum Demand	"	210.2	218.9	234.7	261.0	281.9	328.1	337.5	336.9	337.7	348.0	354.0	361.0	368.0
3.0 Units Generated	Mn. kwh	1011.6	1078.5	1132.8	1216.6	1381.2	1525.5	1667.0	137.0	142.0	141.0	152.0	149.0	159.0
3.1 Hydro	"	997.4	1078.4	—	1214.4	1338.5	1461.2	1478.6	126.0	128.0	130.0	142.0	129.0	137.0
3.2 Thermal	"	14.2	0.1	—	2.1	42.7	64.3	188.4	11.0	14.0	11.0	10.0	20.0	22.0
4.0 Sales	"	892.8	965.5	997.0	1040.1	1164.1	1299.1	1375.1	107.4	116.7	113.1	123.4	120.8	136.2
4.1 Domestic	"	83.3	86.9	95.2	105.7	121.3	153.2	190.8	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.3	16.7	21.5
4.2 Industrial	"	477.3	522.1	516.5	519.3	590.1	631.7	625.6	49.6	53.0	50.9	55.0	55.3	59.7
4.2.1 Small Units	"	7.2	7.3	8.4	9.2	10.1	17.2	20.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.9
4.2.2 Medium Units	"	236.1	246.5	243.7	244.8	278.2	287.0	285.7	21.5	23.2	24.0	25.4	26.6	27.0
4.2.3 Large Units	"	220.2	267.9	261.4	262.4	300.8	327.5	319.9	26.5	28.1	25.2	28.2	27.1	29.8
4.2.4 Special Contracts	"	13.8	0.4	3.0	2.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3 Commercial	"	117.4	120.3	134.5	150.9	162.7	201.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.4 General Purposes	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	223.2	17.0	18.6	18.3	20.5	19.0	23.4
4.4.1 Small Units	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	96.6	7.1	7.5	7.4	9.8	8.2	11.4
4.4.2 Medium Units	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.5	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2
4.4.3 Large Units	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.1	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.8
4.5 Bulk Supply	"	201.8	222.7	237.3	252.8	275.6	296.3	335.5	26.3	29.7	27.7	30.6	29.8	31.6
4.6 Street Lighting*	"	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.4	16.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Estimated.

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board.

10.11 TOURISM

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Total Tourist Arrivals	No.	85,011	103,204	118,971	153,665	192,592	250,164	321,780	22,986	27,440	19,962	23,646	28,988	37,982
2.0 Purpose of Visits														
2.1 Business	"	5,816	6,261	9,844	5,884	11,651	13,460	21,594	1,806	1,116	2,110	2,056	1,840	1,504
2.2 Pleasure	"	75,813	93,726	105,539	144,148	177,824	227,218	291,999	20,608	25,626	16,702	20,678	26,662	35,710
2.3 Other	"	3,382	3,217	3,588	3,633	3,117	9,486	8,192	572	698	1,150	912	486	768
3.0 Regional Distribution														
3.1 North America	"	6,271	7,823	7,685	10,137	12,426	13,941	14,250	1,118	1,158	806	1,542	1,466	1,508
3.2 Latin America & The Caribbeans	"	345	404	538	371	498	609	676	78	44	40	82	58	62
3.3 Europe	"	58,398	65,662	79,051	109,278	134,396	168,801	216,588	14,884	18,998	11,752	15,250	21,780	28,870
3.4 Africa	"	1,495	1,251	1,775	1,237	1,498	1,646	2,380	204	184	140	212	262	296
3.5 Middle East	"	381	647	1,595	1,077	1,268	1,646	1,986	138	172	156	128	150	200
3.6 Asia	"	15,619	23,779	24,207	26,158	35,995	56,207	72,022	5,950	6,230	6,488	5,828	4,584	5,508
3.7 Australasia*	"	2,502	3,638	4,120	5,407	6,511	7,334	8,720	614	654	580	604	688	1,538
4.0 Total Charter Arrivals	"	26,924	28,893	36,961	44,125	50,000	63,510	75,270	3,212	3,670	3,090	3,708	8,986	10,786
5.0 Foreign Exchange Earnings	Rs. Mn.	107.1	157.1	237.8	363.1	870.0	1188.5	1600.0*	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.0 Total Engaged in Tourist Industry	No.	8,551	10,148	11,752	13,716	15,404	18,472	52,000*	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.0 Establishments Providing Accommodation	"	156	168	188	194	174	169	180*	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.1 Graded	"	65	73	85	90	96	95	99*	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.2 Ungraded	"	91	95	103	104	78	74	81*	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board.

10.12 FILM INDUSTRY

91

Item	Unit	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 2nd Half
1.0 Films released	No.	126	126	91	128	100	38
1.1 Sinhala	"	27	25	26	28	32	16
1.2 Tamil	"	32	27	22	21	18	12
1.3 English	"	62	73	41	79	48	08
1.4 Hindi	"	05	01	02	—	02	02
2.0 Nationally Produced Films	"	30	27	36	52	45	23
3.0 Imported Films	"	93	93	25	90	60	48
3.1 France	"	18	—	01	—	—	—
3.2 England	"	33	29	13	9	—	—
3.3 U.S.S.R.	"	08	10	02	—	—	—
3.4 Japan	"	03	—	—	—	—	—
3.5 U.S.A.	"	—	27	01	74	—	—
3.6 India	"	31	27	08	07	17	5
4.0 Cinemas	"	365	347	362	349	359	359
4.1 Cinemas per 1 Mn. Population	"	26	25	26	24	26	26
5.0 Seat Capacity		—	185,500	183,877	184,944	190,088	190,088
5.1 Balcony & Boxes	"	—	—	15,303	—	16,246	16,246
5.2 Reserved & O.D.C.	"	—	—	19,644	—	21,066	21,066
5.3 D.C. & First Class	"	—	—	43,293	—	44,590	44,590
5.4 Second Class	"	—	—	63,675	—	65,925	65,925
5.5 Gallery	"	—	—	41,962	—	42,261	42,261
6.0 Patrons	Mn.	62.0	64.4	68.7	74.4	61.4	29.5
6.1 Average daily attendance	No.	169.915	176,337	188,188	210,845	173,728	166,251
7.0 Screen Time							
7.1 Sinhala	%	53.6	54.35	56.64	57.62	58.39	58.0
7.2 Tamil	"	34.2	33.51	34.94	34.24	34.60	34.0
7.3 English	"	8.5	10.24	6.64	6.12	6.06	7.0
7.4 Hindi	"	3.4	1.9	1.71	0.95	0.65	0.7
8.0 Cinema Studios	No.	7	7	7	7	14	14

Source: State Film Corporation.

11.1 GREATER COLOMBO ECONOMIC COMMISSION AS AT 30TH APRIL 1981

Industry Group*	No. of Projects	Approved Projects							Agreement Signed							
		Project Cost (Rs Mn)			Output (Rs Mn)**		Employment	Extent of Land Approved Acres	No. of Projects	Project Cost (Rs.Mn)			Output (Rs.Mn.)		Employment	Extend of Land Approved (Acres)
		Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports				Foreign	Local	Total	Domestic	Exports		
1. Garments	36	444.368	269.653	714.021	12.140	3,032.085	23,100	60.0	30	405.718	225.823	631.541	12.140	2,699.915	20,477	52
2. Waterproof Garments	02	18.070	20.120	38.190	—	180.350	1,395	8.0	01	5.600	5.500	11.100	—	71.400	400	4
3. Textiles, Fabrics Jects	05	202.450	54.800	257.320	53.200	362.770	3,462	8.0	01	85.700	20.500	106.200	—	71.000	520	—
4. Yarn (Natural & Synthetic)	04	281.649	59.320	340.969	18.170	338.628	1,838	8.0	01	28.810	4.990	33.800	—	30.460	193	5
5. Rubberised Products	11	166.235	80.574	246.809	—	341.665	1,534	14.0	07	129.128	59.137	188.265	—	299.212	1,207	8½
6. Jewellery & Lapidary	18	29.726	88.945	290.671	—	1,939.236	4,472	12.5	08	60.334	31.270	91.604	1,619.766	2,882	6½	
7. Socks, stockings and gloves	05	119.723	28.010	147.733	—	244.803	1,180	9.0	03	69.233	15.240	84.473	—	160.523	889	2
8. Steel Products	03	50.042	19.932	69.974	—	250.696	431	5.0	01	6.522	5.604	12.126	—	46.268	140	1
9. Coir Products	04	45.749	39.396	85.145	—	201.072	2,022	41.0	01	3.254	4.996	8.250	—	22.032	272	1
10. Sailing Crafts, Trawlers etc.	03	25.205	13.252	38.457	—	439.360	1,014	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Electronic Goods	06	371.634	95.055	466.689	8.640	1,019.674	3,685	16.0	03	322.102	73.995	396.097	8.640	867.304	2,767	12½
12. Food Products	03	37.885	21.860	59.745	—	488.024	2,051	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Building Materials	02	160.430	54.160	214.590	—	141.300	334	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Leather Products (Footwear, Gloves Etc.)	03	157.270	85.380	242.650	9.630	624.790	2,629	15.0	01	75.000	31.500	106.500	9.630	173.340	1,382	6
15. Packing Materials	03	8.820	4.970	13.790	14.900	57.390	329	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Activated Carbon (from coconut shell)	02	22.560	8.360	30.920	—	31.490	144	3.0	01	11.100	4.300	15.400	—	13.200	78	1
17. Footwear	02	31.572	12.228	43.800	1.700	131.683	1,205	3.0	01	30.572	9.728	40.300	—	121.783	1,102	2
18. Electrical Goods	03	35.237	14.554	49.791	4.002	198.844	475	3.0	02	26.737	10.554	37.291	4.002	159.744	354	2
19. Cashew Kernals & Oils	01	6.200	7.200	13.400	—	49.700	483	2.0	01	6.200	7.200	13.400	—	49.700	483	2
20. Tea Bags	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56	1.0	01	2.100	2.800	4.900	—	28.500	56	1
21. Warehousing & Trading	01	0.700	9.000	9.700	—	30.000	37	1.0	01	0.700	9.000	9.700	—	30.000	56	1
22. Technical Consultancy	01	0.298	0.117	0.415	—	4.910	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Tropical Plant	01	1.330	3.670	5.000	—	12.000	272	—	01	1.330	3.670	5.000	—	12.000	272	—
24. Worm Drive Hose Clips	01	13.690	3.850	17.540	—	19.000	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Printing Plant	01	38.600	16.670	55.270	—	560.000	309	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Wooden Toys	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250	1.0	01	0.863	1.237	2.100	—	8.112	250	1
27. Musical Movements	01	19.600	4.200	23.800	—	29.725	124	1.0	01	19.600	4.200	23.800	—	29.725	124	1
28. Gut Strings	01	4.995	2.665	7.660	—	11.812	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Ayurvedic Soap	01	2.994	1.180	4.174	—	37.980	167	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Synthetic Socks	01	13.973	16.052	30.025	—	59.400	446	4.5	01	13.973	16.052	30.025	—	59.400	446	4½
31. Sports Bicycle	01	36.040	16.248	52.288	—	133.000	569	2.5	01	36.040	16.248	52.288	—	133.000	569	2½
32. Airline Catering Service	01	18.596	13.124	31.720	—	118.625	378	0.5	01	18.596	13.124	31.720	—	118.625	378	—
33. Umbrellas	01	13.161	6.263	19.424	—	181.978	498	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Irrigation Pumps	01	24.100	20.900	45.000	—	139.400	235	10.0	01	24.100	20.900	45.000	—	139.400	235	10
35. Wigs & Hair pieces	01	0.564	8.738	9.302	—	33.426	437	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36. Buttons	01	8.357	1.235	9.592	—	27.000	59	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37. Fruit Canning	01	9.822	5.583	15.405	—	57.562	82	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38. Expatriate Housing	01	108.514	87.121	195.635	—	—	334	—	01	108.514	87.121	195.635	—	—	334	—
39. Forged Hand Tools	01	49.814	23.453	73.267	—	118.218	328	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40. Fishing Gear	01	9.200	0.600	9.800	5.400	14.800	395	1.0	01	9.200	0.600	9.800	5.400	14.800	395	1
41. Glass Sheets	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80.760	604	—	01	387.200	37.280	424.480	80.760	80,760	604	—
42. Cane Furniture	01	0.600	0.510	1.110	—	2.320	44	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43. Textile Printing	01	11.600	3.600	15.200	—	34.500	214	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44. Luggage Goods	01	1.852	1.398	3.250	—	23.538	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	141	3,165.368	1,265.263	4,430.631	208.542	11,820,126	57,948	255.5	74	1,888.226	722.569	2,610.795	120.572	7,059.969	36,846	—

*Grouping are not according to Standard International Classification of Industries, but attempt to distinctive product types.

**At Capacity Operation.

Source: Greater Colombo Economic Commission.

11.2 ACCELERATED MAHAWELI PROJECT

93

Item	Unit	Kotmale	Victoria	Randenigala	Moragahakanda	Maduru Oya	Total
1.0 Total Cost	Rs. Mn.	6,000	6,500	4,300	3,200	2,100	22,100
2.0 Catchment Area	Sq.Km.	543	1,890	2,331	816	453	6,033
3.0 Gross Storage upto FSE	Mn.M ³	408	730	800	854	555	3,347
4.0 Installed Capacity	M.W.	200	210	125	40	10	585
5.0 Annual Energy	G.W.H.	503	800	370	200	36	1,909
6.0 Area Inundated	No.	2,400	7,750	5,750	10,000	15,500	41,400
7.0 System Irrigated	—	H. Area Water to Victoria	C, B & A	A, B & C	D, D ₁ D ₂ A(D), G	B	—

IRRIGATION SYSTEMS, IRRIGABLE EXTENTS AND CROP ROTATION SCHEME

	Unit	System A	System B	System C	System D & G	System H	System IH & M/H	Systems Other	Total
8.0 Irrigable area total	Hectares '000	46.13	50.54	31.12	52.73	45.60	71.06	69.64	366.61
8.1 Existing	"	5.66	2.75	1.33	29.62	16.63	25.45	17.48	98.94
8.2 New	"	40.47	47.79	29.78	23.10	28.73	45.60	52.16	267.66
9.0 Crop Rotation for new Lands	"	28.73	17.24	4.65	12.30	11.45	6.96	1.01	82.35
9.1 Paddy—Paddy	"	—	8.09	8.57	1.74	2.34	10.56	11.57	42.89
9.2 Paddy—Uplands Crops	"	4.45	22.46	12.50	5.42	14.93	28.08	39.57	127.44
9.3 Uplands Crops	"	7.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.28
9.4 Other Crops	"	—	—	4.04	3.64	—	—	—	7.68
10.0 Settlement (Families)									
10.1 Expected settlement by 1985	No.	—	9,200	20,790	—	20,500	—	—	50,490
10.2 Settlement from 1971—1980	No.	—	—	1,400	—	18,000	—	—	19,400

Source: Ministry of Mahaweli Development.

11.3 INVESTMENT APPROVALS (Outside the G.C.E.C.) AS AT 31ST DECEMBER 1980

Sectors	No. of Projects	Investments Rs. Million			Value of Production envisaged (Rs. Mn.)	Value of Exports envisaged (Rs. Mn.)	Employment potential
		Foreign	Local	Total			
1. Foreign Investment Advisory Committee							
1.1 Agriculture Food and Beverages	14	562.2	49.8	612.0	306.5	226.92	1,587
1.2 Fishing gear, fishing boats and fishing	6	8.6	9.3	17.9	55.89	44.27	201
1.3 Textile and Readymade garments	7	10.6	14.7	25.3	129.73	116.53	1,150
1.4 Gems, jewellery and other precious stones	6	42.6	3.9	46.5	52.01	65.76	763
1.5 Tourists Hotels and other Recreational facilities	26	1,070.2	472.7	1,542.9	1,280.79	—	2,915
1.6 Machinery equipment and electrical accessories	6	3.9	10.6	14.5	36.17	11.91	490
1.7 Civil engineering, construction and other related services	16	61.9	187.4	249.3	452.6	—	2,254
1.8 Manufacturing Industries	37	460.6	375.1	835.7	1,597.34	660.41	3,718
1.9 Other Services	19	145.9	114.3	260.2	187.98	143.78	600
Total	137	2,366.5	1,237.8	3,604.3	4,099.01	1,269.58	13,678
2. Local Investment Advisory Committee							
2.1 Ministry of Industries	468	73.9	38.6	112.5	—	—	9,613
2.2 Ministry of Textiles	2,488	608.7	389.5	998.2	—	—	38,328
2.3 Ministry of Fisheries	55	44.7	38.3	83.0	—	—	1,698
Total	3,011	727.3	466.4	1,193.7	—	—	49,639

Sources: 1. Ministry of Finance & Planning.
 2. Ministry of Industries.
 3. Ministry of Textiles.
 4. Ministry of Fisheries.

11.4 CIRCULATION OF NEWSPAPERS*

95

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980					
									July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.0 Daily Newspapers	'000	65,580	69,030	84,805	119,657	141,959	133,883	125,312	10,637	10,441	10,409	10,812	10,240	11,167
1.1 Sinhala	"	36,934	41,219	52,932	77,978	89,278	82,162	75,776	6,338	6,268	6,228	6,511	6,149	6,668
1.2 Tamil	"	12,651	12,163	12,825	20,451	20,971	19,055	17,573	1,556	1,479	1,458	1,495	1,383	1,460
1.3 English	"	15,975	15,648	19,048	21,228	31,710	32,666	31,963	2,748	2,694	2,723	2,806	2,708	3,039
2.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Day	No.	15.8	16.3	19.8	27.4	32.0	29.6	27.1	26.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.8	28.1
3.0 Sunday Newspapers	'000	20,837	20,475	25,193	30,508	39,458	37,728	36,838	3,879	3,597	2,847	2,864	3,570	3,217
3.1 Sinhala	"	14,547	14,017	17,541	20,621	26,285	25,552	24,289	1,890	2,362	1,871	1,878	2,346	2,132
3.2 Tamil	"	2,695	2,663	2,836	4,432	5,350	4,535	4,516	155	442	347	349	431	357
3.3 English	"	3,595	3,795	4,814	5,455	7,823	7,641	8,033	634	793	629	637	793	728
4.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Sunday	No.	30.2	29.2	35.3	42.1	53.5	50.13	48.1	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.6	48.4	54.6
5.0 Periodicals†	'000	17,267	19,825	24,208	26,946	34,397	31,567	25,506	2,085	2,109	1,984	1,838	1,950	2,069
5.1 Sinhala	"	17,230	19,822	24,103	26,337	33,620	30,829	24,960	2,045	1,077	1,951	1,802	1,920	2,034
5.2 Tamil	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3 English	"	37	3	105	609	777	738	546	40	32	33	36	30	35
6.0 Copies per Thousand Persons per Week	No.	25.0	28.2	33.9	37.2	46.6	41.9	33.3	35.4	28.6	33.7	31.2	26.5	35.1

† Excluding publications of political parties.

* Calculated on the assumption that the periodicals are published weekly.

Sources: Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Times of Ceylon.
Janadina and Janasathiya (Suriya Publishers).
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Aththa Publications.
Independent Newspapers Ltd.



R15872

11.5 PRISONS AND PRISONERS

Item	Unit	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1.0 Admission to Prisons and Training Schools;	No.	12,067	15,015	12,479	12,393	12,005	11,381	11,558
2.0 Training School for Youthful Offenders	"	157	199	194	118	110	82	72
2.1 Admissions	"	234	384	410	366	271	197	181
2.2 Daily Average Population	"							
3.0 Admissions by Offence								
3.1 Murder	"	153	97	81	110	93	78	69
3.2 Attempted to Murder	"	68	95	34	57	36	73	39
3.3 Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	"	336	223	215	210	171	136	96
3.4 Kidnapping	"	42	39	17	8	18	9	11
3.5 Rape	"	28	61	22	43	33	25	44
3.6 Simple & Grievous Hurt	"	804	895	716	850	256	246	134
3.7 Criminal Force & Intimidation	"	183	282	96	74	9	22	22
3.8 Unlawful Intercourse and Attempted Unlawful Intercourse	"	5	11	4	39	22	46	73
3.9 Attempt Suicide and Abetment of Suicide	"	2	7	2	—	3	3	14
3.10 Burglary & Robbery	"	506	785	653	507	307	405	147
3.11 Trespass/House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	"	270	581	554	445	316	286	231
3.12 Extortion & Looting	"	216	317	291	180	338	324	362
3.13 Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	"	240	340	372	521	297	296	247
3.14 Theft	"	3,025	3,751	2,870	2,607	2,927	1,918	2,297
3.15 Other Offences	"	6,189	7,531	6,552	6,751	6,939	7,514	7,772
4.0 Length of Sentence								
4.1 Under one month	"	3,898	5,473	4,069	3,233	4,532	3,563	2,314
4.2 One month to six months	"	4,556	5,365	4,588	3,435	3,522	4,059	5,541
4.3 Six months to one year	"	1,412	1,723	1,677	2,037	1,420	1,647	1,484
4.4 One year to two years	"	1,374	1,447	1,302	2,487	1,317	1,137	983
4.5 Two years to five years	"	493	762	609	1,021	970	742	966
4.6 Five years to ten years	"	178	142	134	106	161	158	179
4.7 Over ten years	"	48	30	24	43	83	42	50
5.0 Death Sentences								
5.1 Sentenced to Death	"	110	68	73	67	35	33	40
5.2 Executions	"	24	4	01	—	—	—	—
5.3 Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	"	26	33	34	147	44	44	28
5.4 Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	"	121	117	121	14	34	21	34

ADMISSION TO PRISONS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS BY DISTRICTS—1980

	Colombo	Gampala	Kalutara	Matale	Kandy	Nuwara Eliya	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Mannar	Mullaitivu	Vavuniya	Trincmalce	Amperai	Batticaloa	Puttalam	Kurunegala	Anuradhapura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Moneragala	Kegalle	Ratnapura	Total
1. Admissions	2990	1261	759	303	864	241	488	288	147	252	36	6	42	148	199	303	375	1178	292	80	146	97	224	839	11558
Male	2872	1164	735	296	801	223	465	277	146	250	35	6	42	135	196	298	304	1121	275	79	142	96	206	814	10978
Female	118	97	24	7	63	18	23	11	1	2	1	—	—	13	3	5	57	57	17	1	4	1	18	25	580
2. Rate per 100,000																									
Population	173.4	93.7	90.8	82.3	65.2	51.2	58.0	41.9	36.0	30.2	39.6	12.2	52.5	61.9	59.8	95.3	81.2	97.7	59.7	39.8	21.6	39.8	30.4	109.0	78.4
3. Percentage																									
Distribution	25.87	10.91	5.57	2.62	7.48	2.09	4.22	2.49	1.27	2.18	0.31	.05	.36	1.28	1.72	2.62	3.25	10.19	2.53	.69	1.26	.84	1.94	7.26	100.00

Source: The Commissioner of Prisons.

SRI LANKA

MAJOR TIMBER RESOURCES

REFERENCE:-

MAJOR NATURAL FOREST = 4,057,114 ACRES

FOREST DEPARTMENT

TEAK PLANTATION = 171,303 ACRES

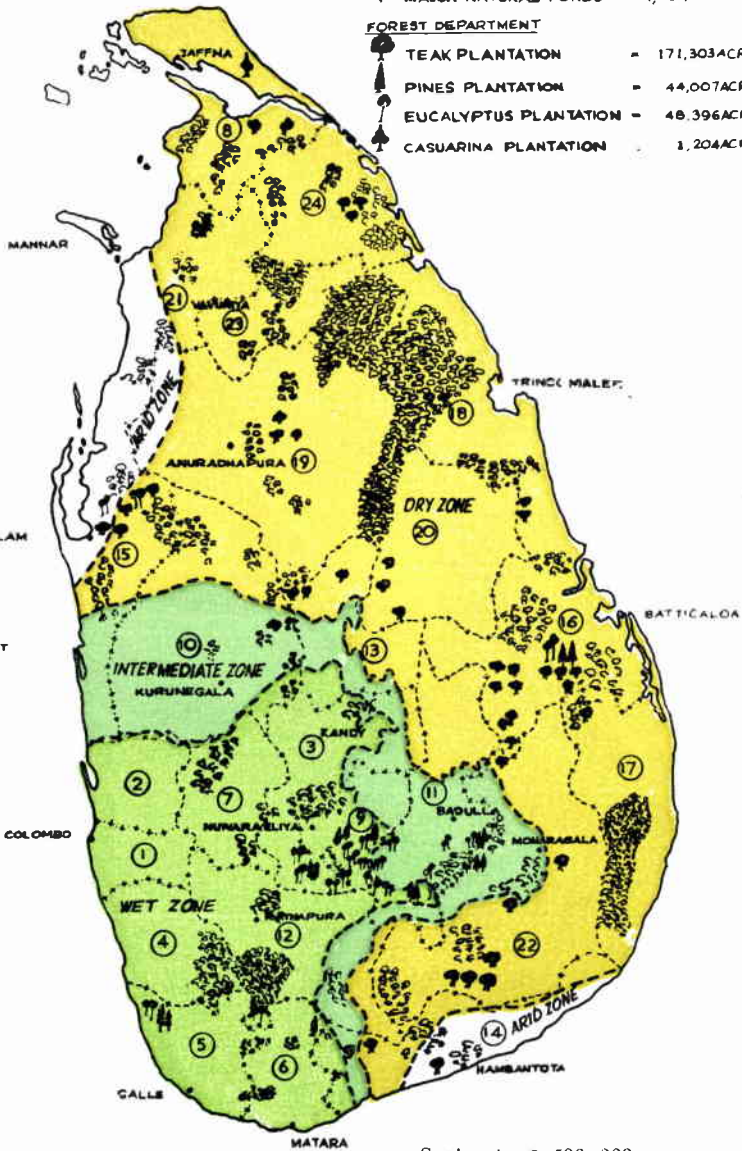
PINES PLANTATION = 44,007 ACRES

EUCALYPTUS PLANTATION = 48,396 ACRES

CASUARINA PLANTATION = 1,204 ACRES

REFERENCE:- DISTRICT

1. COLOMBO
2. GAMPAHA
3. HANDEY
4. KALUTARA
5. GALLE
6. MATARA
7. KEGALLA
8. JAFFNA
9. NUWARA-ELIYA
10. KURUNEGALA
11. BADULLA
12. RATNAPURA
13. MATALE
14. HAMBANTOTA
15. PUTTALAM
16. BATTICALOA
17. AMPARAI
18. TRINCOMALEE
19. ANURADHAPURA
20. POLONNARUWA
21. MANNAR
22. MONARAGALA
23. VAVUNIYA
24. MULLATIVU



Scale = 1 : 2,500,000

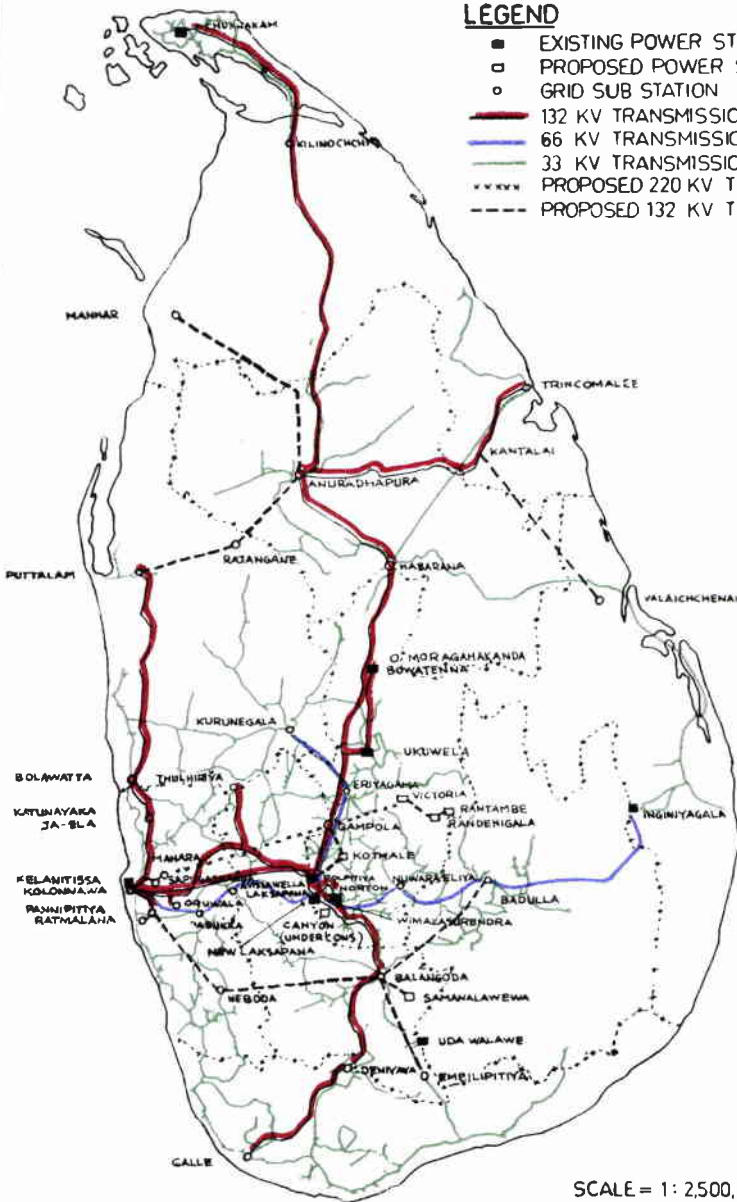
Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department with the sanction of the Surveyor General.

CEYLON ELECTRICITY BOARD

TRANSMISSION NETWORK

LEGEND

- EXISTING POWER STATION
- PROPOSED POWER STATION
- GRID SUB STATION
- 132 KV TRANSMISSION LINE
- 66 KV TRANSMISSION LINE
- 33 KV TRANSMISSION LINE
- PROPOSED 220 KV TRANSMISSION LINE
- PROPOSED 132 KV TRANSMISSION LINE



SCALE = 1 : 2,500,000

Based upon maps prepared by the Sri Lanka Survey Department with the sanction of the Surveyor General.