

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2016



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2016



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA		Sq.km.	'000 ha.	Mn. acres
	Gross	65,610	6,561.0	16.2
	Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270.5	15.5

CLIMATE	Temperature (2015)	Low Country,	min.	24.3 °C (75.7) °F	max.	31.8 °C (89.2) °F
		Hill Country,	min.	18.2 °C (64.8) °F	max.	27.2 °C (81.0) °F
	Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2015)	— 2,131 mm				

DEMOGRAPHY	Mid-year Population (b)(c) ('000)	20,771 (2014)	20,966 (2015)	
	Population Growth (%)	0.9 (2014)	0.9 (2015)	
	Province	Mid Year Population (2015) '000	Land Area (Sq.km.)	Density of Population
	Western	5,979	3,593	1,664
	Central	2,658	5,575	477
	Southern	2,556	5,383	475
	Northern	1,094	8,290	132
	Eastern	1,615	9,361	173
	North Western	2,448	7,506	326
	North Central	1,312	9,741	135
	Uva	1,316	8,335	158
	Sabaragamuwa	1,988	4,921	404
	Total	20,996	62,705	334
	Composition of Population (Census of Population and Housing – 2012)			
	By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%

Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian & Roman Catholic	7.6
Other	0.5	Other	0.0
By Sector	%	By Age Groups	%
Urban	18.2	0 – 14	25.2
Rural	77.4	15 – 59	62.4
Estate	4.4	60 & above	12.4

EXTERNAL SECTOR	Exports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	1,949	2,185	2,295
		US\$ Mn.	15,079	16,735	16,902
	Imports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	2,776	3,022	3,126
		US\$ Mn.	21,508	23,142	23,006
	External Assets, (h)	Rs.Bn.	1,121	1,295	1,345
		US\$ Mn.	8,574	9,884	9,337
	External Debt	Rs.Bn.	5,218 (e)	5,624	6,454
		US\$ Mn.	39,905 (e)	42,914	44,797
		% of GDP	60.2 (e)	53.6	54.4
	Exchange Rate (Avg.)	Rs./US\$	129.11	130.56	135.94
		Rs./SDR	196.19	198.35	190.16

FISCAL SECTOR	Revenue and Grants	Rs.Bn.	1,153.3	1,204.6	1,460.9
	Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs.Bn.	1,669.4	1,795.9	2,290.4
	Budget Deficit	Rs.Bn.	-516.1	-591.2	-829.5
		% of GDP	-5.4	-5.7	-7.4
	Central Government Debt	Rs.Bn.	6,793.2	7,390.9	8,503.2
		% of GDP	70.8	70.7	76.0

SOCIAL INDICATORS		
Human Development Index (2013)	–	0.750 (min.0.0, max. 1.0)
Life Expectancy, Years (2014) (Average)	–	74.9
Literacy Rate (a)(b), % (2015)		
Average		93.2
Male		94.1
Female		92.4

ECONOMY				
REAL SECTOR				
GDP at Market Prices (d)	Rs Bn.	US\$ Bn.		
2013	9,592	74.3		
2014 (b)(e)	10,448	80.0		
2015 (b)	11,183	82.3		
Per Capita GDP (d)	Rs.	US\$		
2013	466,112	3,610		
2014 (b)(e)	503,032	3,853		
2015 (b)	533,398	3,924		
Growth of GDP (in Real Terms) (d)		%		
2013		3.4		
2014 (b)(e)		4.9		
2015 (b)		4.8		
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (d)				
	Agri- culture	Indus- try	Servi- ces	Taxes less Subsidies on Products
2013	7.8	27.0	56.2	9.0
2014 (b)(e)	7.8	26.7	56.3	9.2
2015 (b)	7.9	26.2	56.6	9.3
Unemployment (a)(b)(e)(f), % of Labour Force				
2013				4.4
2014				4.3
2015				4.7
Inflation (g) : Change of CCPI (Annual Avg.)				%
2013				6.9
2014				3.3
2015				0.9

MONETARY SECTOR		
Reserve Money	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2013	488.6	0.9
2014	577.9	18.3
2015 (b)	673.4	16.5
Narrow Money (M ₁)	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2013	484.6	7.7
2014	612.2	26.3
2015 (b)	715.0	16.8
Broad Money (M ₂)	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2013	3,058.8	18.0
2014	3,460.6	13.1
2015 (b)	4,057.2	17.2
Broad Money (M _{2b})	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2013	3,417.9	16.7
2014	3,875.9	13.4
2015 (b)	4,565.9	17.8

SOCIAL INDICATORS

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ECONOMY

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2013	3.4
2014 (b)(e)	4.9
2015 (b)	4.8

Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (d)	Agri- culture	Indus- try	Servi- ces	Taxes less Subsidies on Products
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2013	4.4
2014	4.3
2015	4.7

Inflation (g) : Change of CCPI (Annual Avg.)	%
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2014	3.3
2015	0.9

MONETARY SECTOR

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(a) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Based on the final report of the Census of

Population and Housing – 2012.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(e) Revised

(f) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

(g) 2006/07 = 100

(h) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

Table 1.1

Real Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Demography									
Mid Year Population, '000 (b)	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869 (a)	20,424 (a)	20,579 (a)	20,771 (a)	20,966
Mid Year Population Growth, %	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Labour Force, Participation Rate % (% of Household Population) (c)	49.8 (d)	49.5 (e)	48.7 (e)	48.1 (e)	52.9 (a)(f)(g)	52.5 (a)(f)(g)	53.7 (a)(f)(g)	53.2 (a)(f)(g)	53.8 (f)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force (c)	6.0 (d)	5.4 (e)	5.8 (e)	4.9 (e)	4.2 (a)(f)(g)	4.0 (a)(f)(g)	4.4 (a)(f)(g)	4.3 (a)(f)(g)	4.7 (f)
National Accounts (h)									
GNI (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	3,540	4,306	4,779	6,344	7,147	8,578	9,366	10,212 (g)	10,932
US \$ Bn.	32.0	39.7	41.6	56.1	64.6	67.2	72.5	78.2 (g)	80.4
Per Capita GNI : Rs.	176,893	212,972	233,419	306,839	342,473	419,975	455,126	491,638 (g)	521,412
US \$	1,599	1,966	2,031	2,714	3,097	3,291	3,525	3,766 (g)	3,836
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	3,579	4,411	4,835	6,414	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,448 (g)	11,183
US \$ Bn.	32.4	40.7	42.1	56.7	65.3	68.4	74.3	80.0 (g)	82.3
Real GDP Growth, %	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0 (i)	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.9 (g)	4.8
GDP by Sectors, Constant Prices, % (h)									
Agriculture	11.9	12.1	12.0	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8 (g)	7.9
Industry	28.5	28.4	28.6	26.6	26.9	26.8	27.0	26.7 (g)	26.2
Services	59.6	59.5	59.3	54.6	54.9	55.9	56.2	56.3 (g)	56.6
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	–	–	–	10.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	9.2 (g)	9.3
Expenditure and Savings at Current Market Prices, % of GDP (h)									
Consumption	82.4	86.1	82.1	76.9	79.8	72.8	75.4	76.0 (g)	77.4
Government Consumption	15.3	16.2	17.6	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.3 (g)	8.8
Investment	28.0	27.6	24.4	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.0 (g)	30.1
Government Investment	5.4	6.5	6.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Domestic Savings	17.6	13.9	17.9	23.1	20.2	27.2	24.6	24.0 (g)	22.6
National Savings	23.3	17.8	23.7	28.5	26.3	33.3	29.9	29.5 (g)	27.8

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and from 2012 onwards, estimates are based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

(d) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(e) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(f) Data covers the entire island.

(g) Revised.

(h) From 2007–09 the data is under the 2002 base year prices while 2010 onwards the data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(i) Data is under the 2002 base year.

n.a. – Not available

Note: In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Growth in Major Economic Activities (Constant Prices)

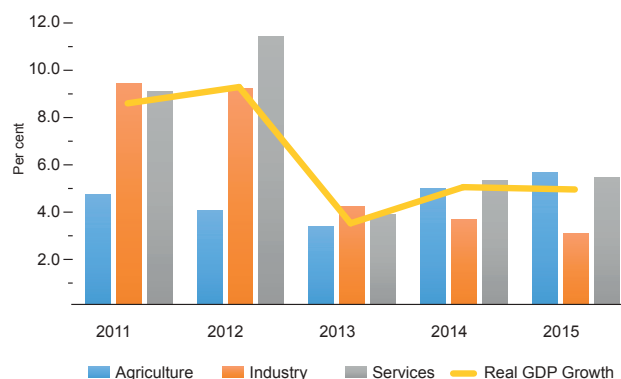


Table 1.2

Agriculture and Industry

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Principal Agricultural Production									
Paddy, M.T. '000	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819
Bushels, Mn.	150	186	175	206	187	184	221	162	231
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	305	319	291	331	328	328	340	338	329
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	118	129	137	153	158	152	130	99	89
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn. (b)	182.5	213.1	210.1	260.6	279.5	297.7	333.9	364.8	337.0
Tea	113.6	137.6	136.2	162.8	164.9	180.4	199.4	212.6	182.1
Rubber	12.1	13.5	11.3	19.6	22.8	15.7	9.2	5.9	3.5
Coconut	14.2	15.7	18.6	18.7	29.4	26.6	26.5	46.5	47.7
Other Agricultural Crops	42.7	46.3	43.9	59.5	62.4	75.0	98.8	99.7	103.7
Factory Industry Production Index (2010=100) (c)	89.6	89.5	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.8	108.3	115.1	124.6
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn. (b)	657.1	662.2	600.6	688.8	883.8	938.8	1,001.8	1,078.7	1,082.3
Textiles & Garments	369.2	377.0	374.6	379.2	463.5	508.6	583.0	643.7	654.8
Petroleum Products	18.8	27.6	15.4	29.8	61.2	58.9	55.1	44.1	50.5
Other Industrial Products	269.1	257.7	210.5	279.8	359.1	371.3	363.6	390.9	377.0
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	1,740	1,712	1,828	1,589	1,814	1,432	1,526	1,640	1,591
Petrol	163	164	179	158	206	152	144	152	154
Auto Diesel	445	451	485	442	501	411	390	496	510
Kerosene	97	111	83	93	93	75	57	65	75
Furnace Oil	772	732	781	686	779	648	724	641	552
Aviation Fuel	171	154	195	126	155	93	125	168	155
Naphtha	92	100	105	84	80	71	87	117	135
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.	601.1	701.8	774.2	861.1	1,032.6	1,280.8	1,512.0	1,755.7	n.a.
Employment, '000	452	458	478	426	451	476	483	485	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) FIPI based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Industrial Production Index (IPI) has been renamed as the Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) in 2013.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Plantation Sector Production

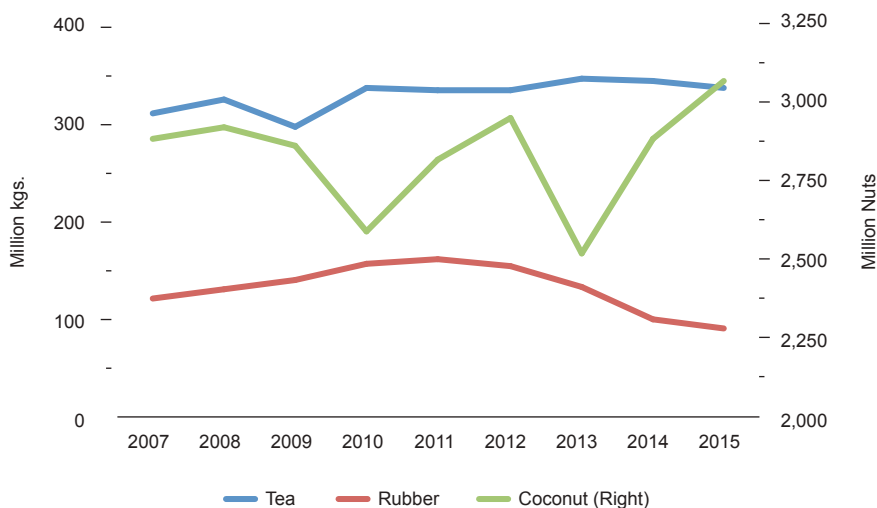


Table 1.3

Prices and Wages

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) (b)	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1	–	–	–	–	–
Change (%)	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	–	–	–	–	–
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (c)	–	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5
Change (%)	–	–	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
National Consumers' Price Index (2013 = 100)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	105.5	109.5
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.8
Producer's Price Index (2013 Quarter 4 = 100)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	101.6	105.3
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	256.4	298.3	315.8	338.9	351.8	389.9	414.3	430.3	439.5
Change (%)	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	3.9	2.1
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3
Change (%)	12.8	14.7	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	–	–	–	–	106.3	117.5	154.8
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.5	31.7
Workers in Wages Board Trades (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,648.8	2,070.4	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2	4,127.0
Change (%)	21.4	25.6	4.9	32.0	4.6	22.2	5.7	3.7	2.9
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	–	–	–	–	109.8	118.1	126.7
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.6	7.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Construction Industry Development Authority

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Infrastructure

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,850
Generation, GWh	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Wireline Telephones	931,737	933,536	872,120	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291
Cellular Phones	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150(b)	22,123,000	24,384,544
Wireless Local Loop	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037(c)	1,644,722(b)	1,586,722	1,472,905
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	536	719	866	1,007	1,051	1,164	1,119	1,196	1,287
Internet Connections (d)	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447
Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,381	3,687	3,464	4,137	4,263	4,187	4,306	4,908	5,185
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,874	11,890	11,919	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208	12,210
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,129	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,270
Passenger Kilometers, Mn. (e)	14,694	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210
Private Operator Buses	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,769	4,669	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	133	121	113	163	154	142	133	130	130
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	3,211	2,970	2,255	2,808	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314
Freight, MT '000	97.7	87.4	69.1	83.1	90.4	97.8	99.6	96.0	103.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

(e) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

Table 1.5

External Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-404.7	-647.2	-358.7	-545.3	-1073.9	-1,196.3	-979.1	-1,082.0	-1,146.7
Services Account (net)	33.4	43.6	44.8	79.8	121.6	160.8	152.5	245.5	316.2
Primary Income Account (net)	-39.1	-105.0	-55.8	-69.8	-72.0	-154.9	-226.1	-236.1	-286.1
Secondary Income Account (net)	255.7	288.6	345.5	413.9	513.2	688.6	728.7	813.1	842.1
Current Account Balance	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-259.4	-274.6
Overall Balance	60.0	-145.8	315.2	88.0	-105.8	72.6	226.1	180.9	-129.7
Balance of Payments	(Millions of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287	-8,430
Services Account (net)	302	401	391	707	1099	1,262	1,180	1,880	2,325
Primary Income Account (net)	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647	-1,219	-1,751	-1,808	-2,097
Secondary Income Account (net)	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392	5,639	6,227	6,193
Current Account Balance	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,982	-2,541	-1,988	-2,009
Overall Balance	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	151	985	1,369	-1,489
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (c)								
Trade Balance	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-8.5 (a)	-14.9 (a)	-13.8 (a)	-10.2 (a)	-10.4 (a)	-10.2
Secondary Income Account (net)	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.8	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.5
Current Account Balance	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.7	-3.8	-2.5	-2.4
Terms of Trade (2010=100) (d)	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.6	97.6	99.9
Total External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1
US \$ Mn.	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989	8,586	8,574	9,884	9,337
In Months of Imports	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.9
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	1,792.7	2,011.1	2,392.2	2,755.0	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,453.6
US \$ Mn.	13,940	15,107	18,662	21,438	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,914	44,797
% of GDP (c)	50.1	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	59.4	53.6	54.4
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income & Current Transfers (e)(f)	—	13.9	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	16.4	11.4	17.3
Tourist Arrivals, '000	494.0	438.5	447.9	654.5	856.0	1,005.6	1,274.6	1,527.2	1,798.4
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs. / US dollar	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.11	130.56	135.94
Rs. / SDR	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.19	198.35	190.16
Rs. / Pound sterling	221.46	200.73	179.87	174.81	177.23	202.28	202.08	215.16	207.99
Rs. / Euro	151.63	159.32	160.21	150.10	153.86	164.01	171.51	173.47	150.84
Rs. / Yen	0.94	1.05	1.23	1.29	1.39	1.60	1.32	1.24	1.12
Rs. / Indian rupees	2.69	2.52	2.39	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.21	2.14	2.12

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(e) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(f) Based on External debt service payment figures in US \$.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.6

Money and Interest Rates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5	439.5	484.4	488.6	577.9	673.4
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M_1), Rs. Bn.	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2	715.0
Broad Money (M_2), Rs. Bn.	1,147.7	1,282.2	1,536.8	1,813.0	2,192.6	2,593.2	3,058.8	3,460.6	4,057.2
Broad Money (M_{2b}), Rs. Bn.	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9
Currency, Rs. Bn.	147.2	155.0	181.8	216.5	242.9	251.5	264.6	329.4	388.1
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	119.4	122.3	154.9	190.6	195.8	198.5	220.0	282.7	326.9
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	1,137.4	1,245.5	1,469.5	1,684.2	2,053.0	2,479.0	2,933.3	3,263.7	3,850.9
% Change of : M_2	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2
M_{2b}	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	1,607.8	1,897.5	1,907.7	2,262.9	3,038.0	3,696.1	4,200.8	4,640.1	5,732.0
Monetary Authorities, Rs. Bn.	101.1	217.4	109.0	76.9	262.7	278.8	114.0	149.7	229.9
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	1,202.2	1,365.0	1,521.9	1,843.6	2,365.7	2,897.3	3,487.7	3,773.5	4,598.0
Off-Shore Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	304.5	315.2	276.9	342.3	409.6	519.9	599.1	716.9	904.1
Money Multiplier : for M_2	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02
for M_{2b}	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78
Velocity : of M_2	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.86	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.22	3.01
of M_{2b}	2.73	3.01	2.90	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.88	2.67
Interest Rates (Year End),%									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 6 Months	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 12 Months	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30
Repo Overnight (b)	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00
Reverse Repo Overnight (b)	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity (c)	15.50	20.53	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62	10.87	8.93	6.70
Rupee Securities Rate	11.00–19.00	–	14.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Call Money Rate	16.00–40.00	13.25–20.00	8.63–9.40	7.75–8.15	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40–6.40
Deposit Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (d)	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits - 12 Months	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The Repurchase Rate and the Reverse Repurchase Rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(c) Treasury bond yield to maturity are for the lowest tenure issued during the year.

(d) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate.

Movement of Selected Market Interest Rates

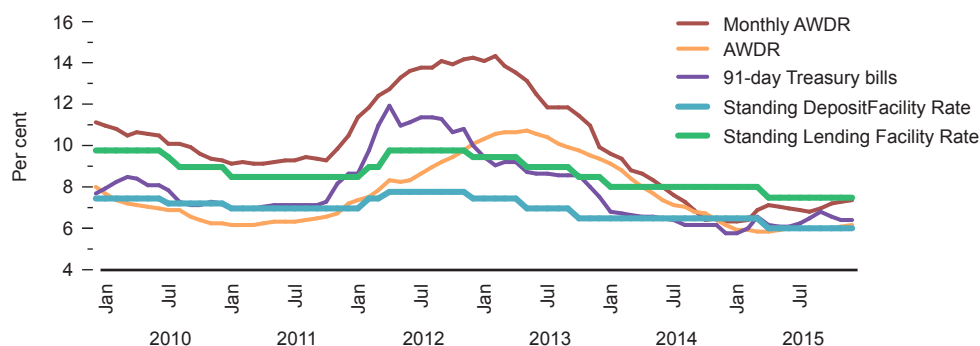


Table 1.7

Money and Capital Markets

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	1,921.3	1,926.8	2,040.2	996.1	2,433.8	3,179.1	2,079.2	2,198.4	2,827.9
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	817.2	779.6	821.2	1,000.1	1,164.6	1,650.0	1,235.3	1,121.7	1,589.5
Outstanding (Year End)	307.0	409.0	481.4	571.8	661.0	709.3	774.1	750.3	663.3
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	1,234.2	1,014.7	1,715.3	10,722.8	14,489.8	2,721.9	5,677.4	3,457.5	750.2
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	172.5	904.6	851.9	0.0	141.0	797.9	187.4	4.0	44.4
Other – Sales (b)	110.9	26.6	70.2	13.3	–	18.4	128.8	–	127.9
Purchases (b)	–	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Net of Repo Book Value) (c)	41.8	143.2	36.0	2.3	167.3	163.3	13.3	3.1	79.1
Outstanding CBSL Securities (d)	–	–	78.6	95.1	–	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility (e)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5,181.6	17,989.8
Standing Lending Facility (e)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.8	23.1
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	–	165.8	1,611.8	313.9	–	–	–	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	–	10.1	169.3	1,153.1	–	–	–	–	–
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	401.2	488.7	701.4	508.6	603.0	847.9	1,017.1	860.7	869.9
Outstanding (Year End) (f)	1,068.5	1,299.6	1,658.6	1,827.4	2,018.8	2,412.7	2,855.8	3,245.8	3,699.9
Foreign Exchange SWAP Transactions									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn. (g)	–	–	–	–	333.0	2,217.0	3,422.0	4,636.2	6,974.4
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	37.7	275.5	442.1	605.4	952.6
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn. (g)	–	–	502.0	2,147.2	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–
Rs. Bn.	–	–	57.5	243.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	–
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	–	–	245.0	97.0	303.0	1,368.0	2,338.0	2,195.9	2,134.8
Rs. Bn.	–	–	28.0	10.8	34.4	177.9	312.2	291.0	300.1
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	23.3	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	131.5	130.0	112.3	87.7	62.0	58.4	55.5	55.5	24.1
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	30.1	23.8	21.5	12.3	13.5	36.9	28.3	8.2	7.9
Outstanding	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.3	8.1	10.6	7.4	3.5	4.5
Share Market									
No. of Listed Companies	235	235	231	241	272	287	289	294	294
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	105.0	110.5	142.5	570.3	546.3	213.8	200.5	340.9	253.3
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	11.3	14.0	-0.8	-26.3	-19.0	38.7	22.8	21.2	-5.4
Market Capitalisation, Rs. Bn.	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	3,291.0	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) (h)	–	–	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7
Market Price Earnings Ratio	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0
Market Dividend Yield, %	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) As at 31st December.

(d) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(e) Implemented from 2nd January 2014.

(f) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lanka Airlines in March 2013.

(g) Include new and roll-over SWAP transactions.

(h) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

Table 1.8

Government Finance

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants	595.6	686.5	725.6	834.2	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3	1,204.6	1,460.9
Revenue	565.1	655.3	699.6	817.3	967.9	1,051.5	1,137.4	1,195.2	1,454.9
Grants	30.5	31.2	25.9	16.9	15.1	16.1	15.9	9.4	6.0
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4	1,795.9	2,290.4
Recurrent Expenditure	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	218.8	252.4	322.4	343.1	408.3	425.5	464.2	473.0	588.7
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7	-127.7	-246.8
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1	-591.2	-829.5
Total Financing	246.0	309.6	476.4	446.0	450.2	489.0	516.1	591.2	829.5
Foreign	100.9	-4.6	230.8	243.8	219.0	286.5	123.7	212.5	236.8
Domestic	145.1	314.3	245.6	202.2	231.2	202.5	392.4	378.7	592.7
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Central Government Debt	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	6,793.2	7,390.9	8,503.2
(As a percentage of GDP)									
Revenue and Grants	16.6	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.5	13.1
Revenue	15.8	14.9	14.5	12.7	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.4	13.0
Grants	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Expenditure and Net Lending	23.5	22.6	24.9	20.0	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.2	20.5
Recurrent Expenditure	17.4	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.7	15.2
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	6.1	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.3
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.4
Outstanding Central Government Debt	85.0	81.4	86.2	71.6	71.1	68.7	70.8	70.7	76.0
Domestic Debt	47.9	48.5	49.7	40.0	38.8	37.0	40.0	40.9	44.3
Foreign Debt	37.1	32.8	36.5	31.6	32.3	31.7	30.9	29.8	31.7
Debt Service Payments	14.0	13.4	17.1	12.8	12.4	11.7	12.1	10.3	11.8
Interest Payments	5.1	4.8	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.6

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.9

Financial Institutions

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3
International Reserves	440.3	345.0	685.7	862.5	838.6	965.9	1,058.4	1,130.0	1,126.7
Credit to Government	102.5	218.6	111.3	80.0	264.5	279.5	114.4	150.0	230.3
Credit to Financial Institutions	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.9
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	173.4	186.1	217.4	255.7	293.2	318.1	339.8	416.9	491.7
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	239.9	260.9	361.9	465.0	646.6	736.4	678.5	603.3	732.7
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	25	25
Branches (c)	1,765	2,076	2,213	2,379	2,625	2,752	2,839	2,894	2,925
Assets, Rs. Bn.	2,098.3	2,259.9	2,506.6	2,974.6	3,578.5	4,355.7	5,022.1	5,884.4	6,974.3
Loans, Rs. Bn.	1,366.5	1,456.6	1,407.0	1,764.2	2,329.1	2,830.7	3,079.4	3,453.9	4,258.3
Investments, Rs. Bn.	348.5	454.0	652.8	763.8	717.2	869.0	1,224.0	1,394.0	1,813.1
Capital, Rs. Bn.	161.7	179.1	197.9	236.4	305.4	366.9	418.9	490.7	574.1
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	1,456.7	1,560.2	1,850.6	2,153.4	2,558.7	3,061.3	3,552.4	3,976.6	4,639.0
Non-Bank Financial Institutions									
Assets (net), Rs. Bn.	230.9	276.5	284.0	370.8	474.2	573.4	684.6	814.6	996.1
Investments	15.1	20.1	25.7	51.6	30.7	40.0	51.8	109.7	99.6
Loans and Advances (net)	166.7	193.1	183.1	248.7	373.1	448.9	521.3	603.7	795.8
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	78.2	103.5	119.8	146.1	186.0	254.1	337.3	414.1	480.6
Selected Other Institutions – Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Rural Banks (d)	31.6	36.4	41.6	54.7	67.6	77.2	94.9	103.5	108.1
Licensed Specialised Banks (e)	405.9	437.5	506.7	576.0	673.7	742.5	919.3	1,087.5	1,103.2
Unit Trusts	6.3	6.8	10.0	22.2	22.7	31.1	54.3	126.5	130.3
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	562.4	655.4	772.0	899.7	1,018.0	1,144.0	1,300.0	1,488.2	1,665.0
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	78.7	92.4	107.3	125.9	142.4	158.4	178.5	199.1	223.5

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

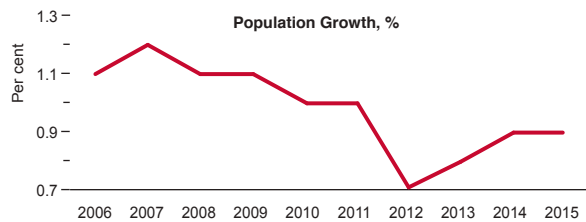
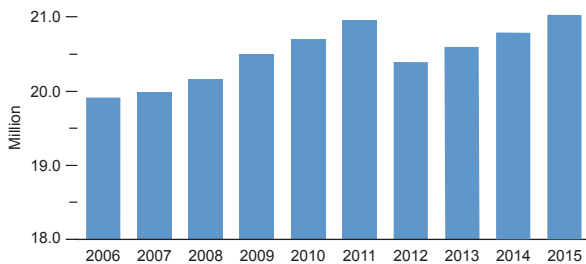
(c) Includes main branches and extension offices only.

(d) Registered with Department of Labour.

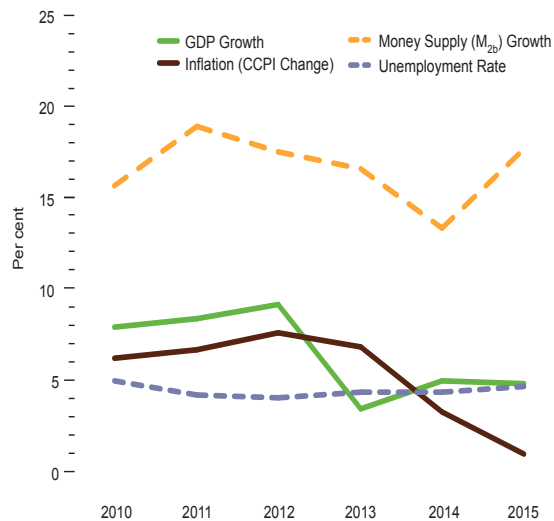
(e) Excluding Rural Banks.

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

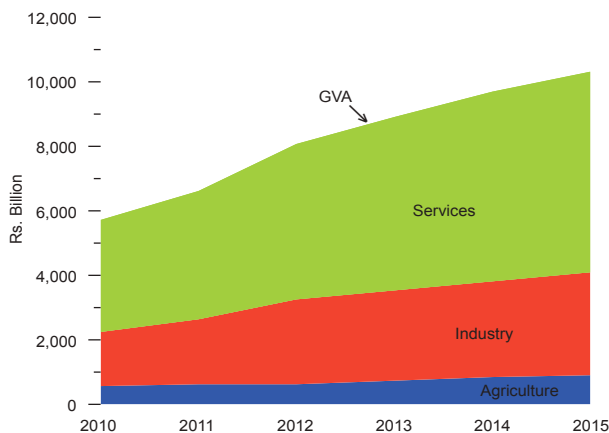
Population



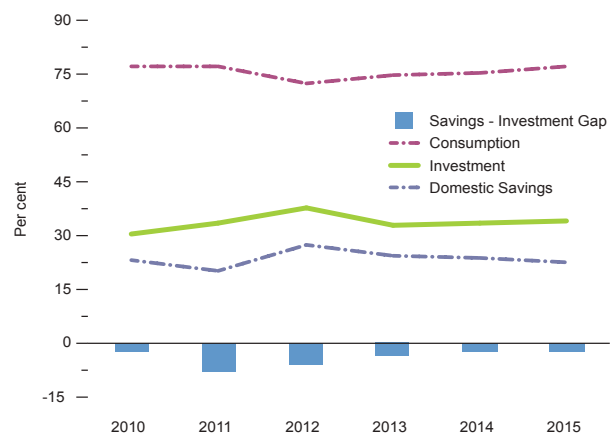
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



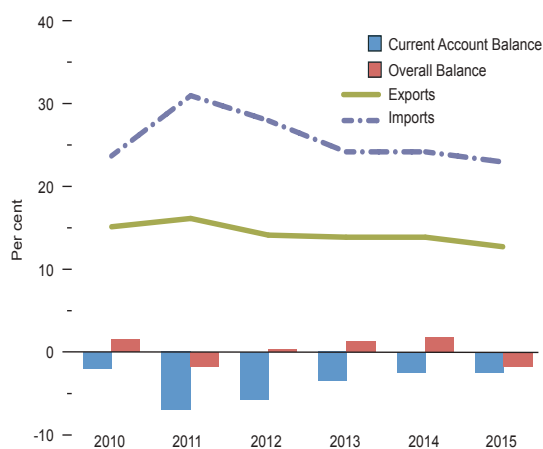
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



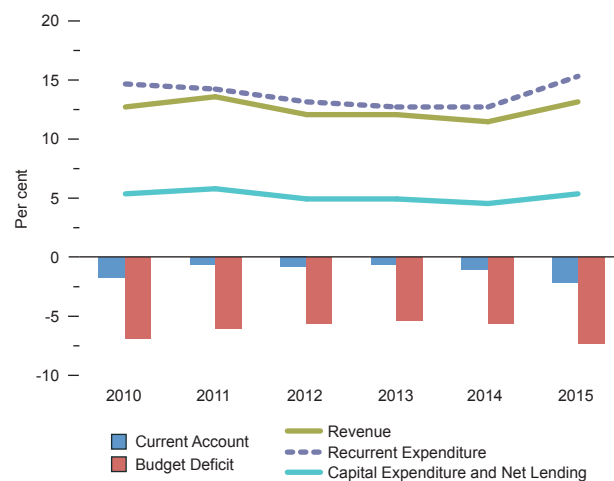
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

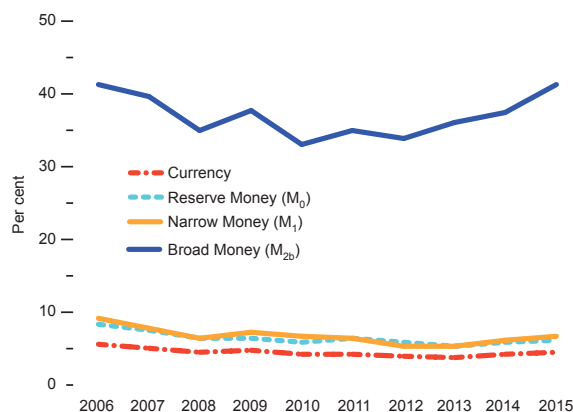


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

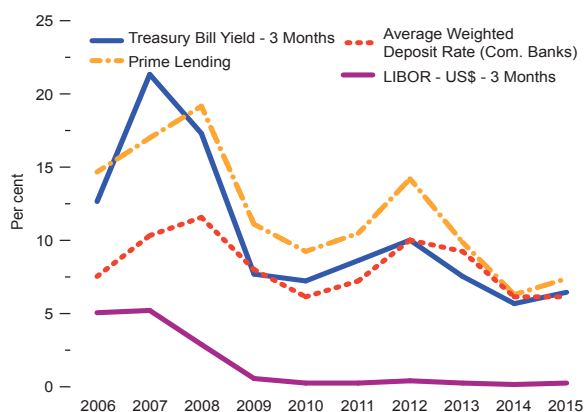


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

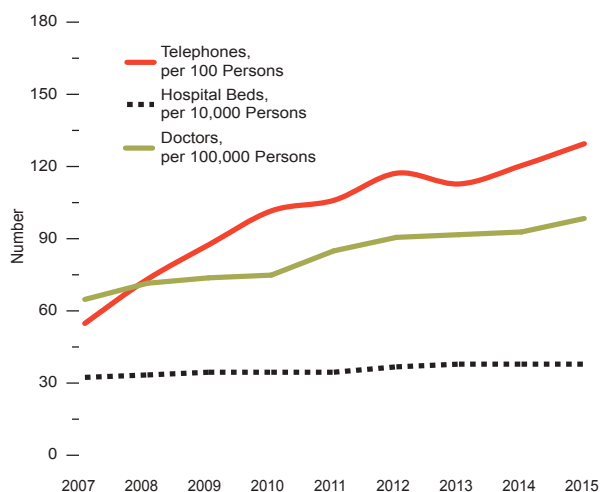
Money Supply (Per cent of GDP)



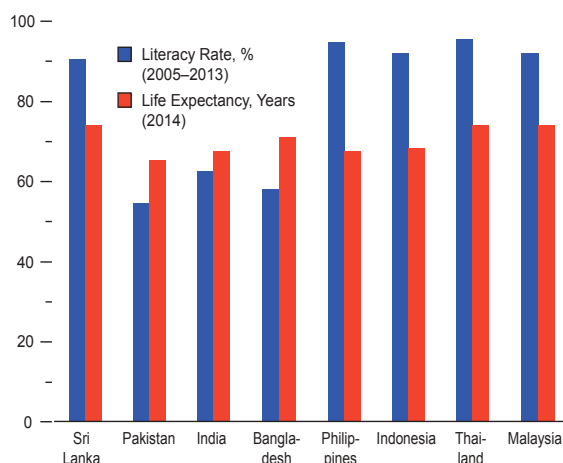
Selected Interest Rates



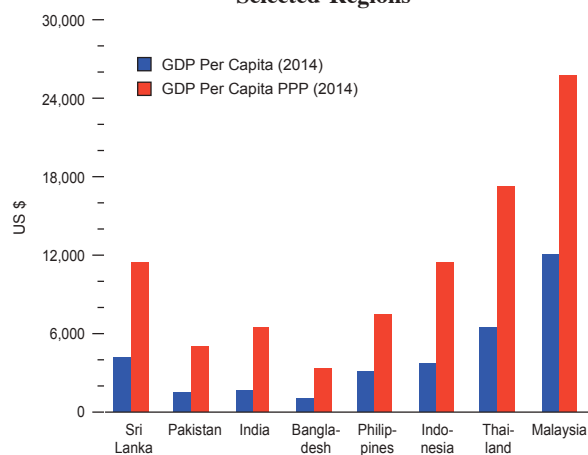
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



Social Indicators Selected Asian Countries



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP Selected Regions



World GDP Growth Selected Regions

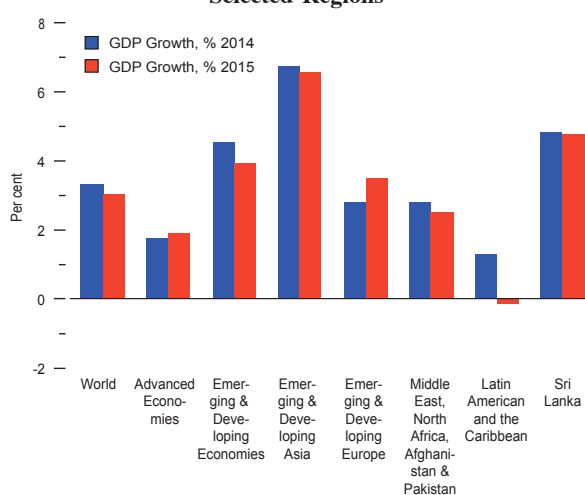


Table 2.1

Mean Temperature 2006 – 2015

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Anuradhapura	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.4
Badulla	24.4	23.8	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.3
Bandarawela	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.9	20.9
Batticaloa	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.4
Colombo	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Galle	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.5
Hambantota	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	24.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.4	28.1
Jaffna	28.6	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.2	28.7	28.4
Katugastota	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.1
Katunayake	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.9
Kurunegala	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.9
Maha Illuppallama	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.6	27.7
Mannar	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.4
Nuwara Eliya	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.4
Pottuvil	28.5	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.5
Puttalam	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8	30.6	27.9	27.9	27.5
Ratmalana	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.3	27.3	28.6
Ratnapura	27.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.9
Trincomalee	29.1	27.2	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.9	29.2	28.5	28.8	28.8
Vavuniya	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.1

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2006 – 2015

Station	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	3,491.1	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1	5,263.2	4,049.7	2,689.3
Castlereigh	3,098.0	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3	4,155.8	3,175.3	2,801.9
Kothmale Power Station	2,493.8	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4	2,740.4	2,381.3	2,064.5
Laxapana	3,901.3	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8	5,224.5	4,341.5	3,431.9
Maussakele	2,623.2	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8	4,017.8	3,193.1	2,247.1
Norton	3,953.4	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8	5,783.4	4,667.9	3,624.7
Samanala Power Station	4,482.8	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9	4,903.7	3,573.6	4,355.3
Wimalasurendra Power Station	3,943.4	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8	5,714.0	4,070.9	3,952.8
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	198	186	212	214	220	208	196	219	222	181
Castlereigh	183	185	198	198	206	182	158	184	193	183
Kothmale Power Station	172	143	166	133	168	159	74	142	132	146
Laxapana	196	194	218	224	218	204	179	209	218	189
Maussakele	172	160	170	183	201	189	178	194	192	160
Norton	200	201	230	183	218	208	181	220	229	191
Samanala Power Station	194	191	213	202	201	191	189	207	187	225
Wimalasurendra Power Station	200	200	217	162	174	206	168	220	201	212

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.3

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2006 – 2015

Meteorological Station	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,324.4	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1	1,193.9	2,483.5	2,220.6
Badulla	2,370.1	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2	1,865.1	2,164.4	2,433.7
Bandarawela	2,080.8	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5	1,559.0	1,807.8	2,014.9
Batticaloa	1,306.3	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4	1,973.7	2,518.3	1,982.2
Colombo	2,722.9	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6	1,990.6	2,635.0	2,948.0
Galle	2,552.9	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2	1,799.1	2,677.7	2,577.2
Hambantota	1,333.5	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4	966.3	1,095.7	1,316.4
Jaffna	159.1	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2	1,033.3	1,368.6	1,338.9
Katugastota	2,120.7	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9	1,925.5	2,539.1	1,976.6
Katunayake	2,594.8	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2	2,057.1	2,276.3	2,364.5
Kurunegala	2,316.1	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9	1,805.4	2,737.4	2,050.2
Maha Illuppallama	1,529.0	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0	1,161.7	2,064.9	1,844.1
Mannar	938.8	642.8	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2	923.5	918.6	1,052.5	1,548.0
Nuwara Eliya	2,555.3	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1	2,157.7	1,857.7	2,021.2
Pottuvil	1,607.2	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2	1,613.0	1,861.0	1,610.7
Puttalam	1,520.8	918.3	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2	905.1	1,696.6	1,664.3
Ratmalana	3,082.3	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3	2,128.2	2,222.7	3,013.1
Ratnapura	3,735.6	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3	3,575.7	4,710.6	3,462.5
Trincomalee	77.6	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4	1,492.5	1,691.5	2,030.3
Vavuniya	1,028.2	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3	1,304.5	2,106.0	1,795.7
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	93	88	112	87	103	104	92	93	138	131
Badulla	181	138	168	158	148	350	135	151	175	181
Bandarawela	177	150	180	162	146	167	135	158	138	180
Batticaloa	92	96	112	95	94	117	85	98	118	124
Colombo	173	154	184	179	158	161	167	167	211	208
Galle	212	189	182	191	193	177	162	172	216	207
Hambantota	133	101	109	122	104	108	111	110	108	118
Jaffna	19	73	91	59	84	95	69	82	103	105
Katugastota	188	167	170	186	174	175	146	171	220	192
Katunayake	166	137	156	164	159	151	151	149	183	175
Kurunegala	169	140	158	159	158	148	141	153	204	155
Maha Illuppallama	114	90	134	103	114	111	98	98	150	122
Mannar	68	56	82	69	70	86	65	55	96	86
Nuwara Eliya	219	189	198	204	204	198	167	196	225	207
Pottuvil	90	101	110	99	83	108	86	94	120	109
Puttalam	114	81	116	110	106	102	96	81	112	124
Ratmalana	181	165	206	186	181	173	181	163	206	205
Ratnapura	243	199	243	227	233	219	207	228	257	236
Trincomalee	15	33	104	104	105	130	86	82	124	110
Vavuniya	92	90	86	82	103	114	85	85	128	116

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.4

Humidity 2014 – 2015

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Year 2014																								
Anuradhapura	76	93	66	91	59	89	65	91	71	91	66	86	62	83	64	86	62	89	76	94	83	95	86	95
Badulla	84	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	n.a.	69	n.a.	74	n.a.	63	n.a.	57	n.a.	65	n.a.	67	n.a.	80	n.a.	83	n.a.	88	n.a.
Bandarawela	82	n.a.	65	n.a.	65	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	62	n.a.	58	n.a.	64	n.a.	67	n.a.	80	n.a.	82	n.a.	87	n.a.
Batticaloa	82	88	75	83	74	82	72	87	75	89	60	77	56	72	68	81	n.a.	n.a.	76	90	80	90	88	93
Colombo	69	83	67	85	69	86	75	90	77	87	79	86	76	85	79	88	78	88	79	92	79	92	80	92
Galle	80	89	n.a.	n.a.	70	83	78	87	84	88	84	88	85	89	86	91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	82	90	n.a.	n.a.
Hambantota	71	86	68	85	70	86	76	86	80	90	69	85	65	86	79	90	82	90	80	92	82	92	82	93
Jaffna	80	n.a.	72	n.a.	63	n.a.	65	n.a.	76	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	72	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	83	n.a.
Katugastota	75	92	63	91	57	87	70	95	75	94	77	88	75	84	77	91	76	92	80	97	84	96	86	96
Katunayake	65	86	63	86	67	87	75	92	78	91	79	86	77	85	80	88	79	89	80	93	81	95	82	94
Kurunegala	68	n.a.	56	n.a.	56	n.a.	70	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	71	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	78	n.a.	81	n.a.	83	n.a.
Maha Illuppallama	78	n.a.	67	n.a.	57	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	65	n.a.	66	n.a.	64	n.a.	76	n.a.	84	n.a.	86	n.a.
Mannar	78	86	69	84	67	86	73	87	78	85	76	84	76	84	78	85	78	87	79	88	83	90	86	91
Nuwara Eliya	81	92	64	75	66	75	71	89	80	92	86	92	86	92	83	91	82	93	83	94	84	91	89	96
Polonnaruwa	81	96	73	96	65	95	59	91	65	87	53	68	50	66	55	74	50	n.a.	70	90	82	95	88	n.a.
Pottuvil	79	n.a.	75	n.a.	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	75	n.a.	64	n.a.	64	n.a.	69	n.a.	70	n.a.	75	n.a.	82	n.a.	85	n.a.
Puttalam	75	93	68	93	63	90	75	93	78	90	77	85	76	85	77	88	77	89	78	92	85	97	86	96
Ratmalana	68	83	66	85	66	87	72	90	74	86	75	83	n.a.	n.a.	76	86	74	87	76	91	77	93	79	92
Ratnapura	72	94	66	91	68	93	80	98	80	96	80	90	76	89	82	95	80	96	85	97	83	97	84	97
Trincomalee	83	88	73	81	72	83	70	87	66	84	56	77	56	n.a.	64	n.a.	63	n.a.	76	n.a.	83	n.a.	87	n.a.
Vavuniya	80	n.a.	72	n.a.	64	n.a.	66	n.a.	73	n.a.	65	n.a.	62	n.a.	67	n.a.	65	n.a.	79	n.a.	82	n.a.	86	n.a.
Year 2015																								
Anuradhapura	69	92	71	92	64	89	68	91	73	91	68	88	64	84	62	87	67	90	76	93	82	95	79	94
Badulla	77	77	79	80	71	79	77	82	74	76	71	n.a.	65	n.a.	64	n.a.	73	n.a.	83	n.a.	83	n.a.	85	n.a.
Bandarawela	75	82	n.a.	n.a.	67	n.a.	79	80	76	74	70	n.a.	62	n.a.	66	n.a.	75	n.a.	84	n.a.	83	n.a.	84	n.a.
Batticaloa	77	84	79	87	75	85	72	87	73	87	65	83	61	78	64	79	67	82	79	90	83	92	82	88
Colombo	68	84	70	86	71	89	73	89	77	87	79	89	76	84	76	85	82	90	78	92	78	93	75	90
Galle	79	87	78	88	73	86	77	87	82	87	81	85	83	87	82	86	84	88	82	89	80	90	79	89
Hambantota	73	86	71	87	72	87	76	89	82	90	78	88	78	89	81	91	85	92	80	91	80	93	81	91
Jaffna	71	76	73	76	67	74	68	75	76	71	74	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	80	n.a.	85	n.a.	84	n.a.
Katugastota	68	92	71	92	65	93	77	95	75	95	74	92	73	89	73	91	77	95	81	97	82	96	80	95
Katunayake	66	87	66	88	71	92	74	92	79	91	80	91	75	84	76	85	79	91	80	94	80	95	75	92
Kurunegala	62	70	63	72	61	75	73	80	75	75	75	n.a.	68	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	75	n.a.	78	n.a.	79	n.a.	77	n.a.
Maha Illuppallama	71	76	74	78	65	77	70	80	74	72	70	n.a.	64	n.a.	64	n.a.	70	n.a.	78	n.a.	83	n.a.	82	n.a.
Mannar	75	85	74	87	72	89	75	88	80	86	76	82	77	77	77	85	79	87	80	90	84	92	83	89
Mattala	66	88	67	90	67	89	71	94	74	93	64	89	61	86	67	89	77	93	77	95	81	96	80	94
Moneragala	67	70	71	77	68	77	74	79	70	71	66	n.a.	59	n.a.	58	n.a.	66	n.a.	76	n.a.	79	n.a.	81	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	75	91	77	85	64	78	77	94	82	93	81	89	83	90	82	92	85	94	86	95	85	96	87	95
Polonnaruwa	73	n.a.	77	n.a.	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	61	n.a.	54	n.a.	55	n.a.	67	n.a.	77	n.a.	82	n.a.	84	n.a.
Pottuvil	75	78	78	77	74	74	73	76	74	74	69	n.a.	66	n.a.	68	n.a.	73	n.a.	79	n.a.	82	n.a.	83	n.a.
Puttalam	72	93	74	95	67	92	73	92	79	89	74	85	73	84	75	87	75	89	78	93	82	96	82	96
Ratmalana	66	84	68	86	67	88	69	88	74	86	76	88	72	82	73	83	77	88	74	92	75	93	74	90
Ratnapura	69	93	71	95	71	95	77	97	79	96	80	96	78	91	79	94	84	97	82	98	82	98	80	97
Trincomalee	75	73	76	82	73	88	71	90	67	85	62	83	57	77	60	82	69	n.a.	78	92	85	95	82	89
Vavuniya	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	67	n.a.	72	n.a.	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	66	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	77	n.a.	85	n.a.	83	n.a.

D – Day

N – Night

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012

District	2001 Census (a)							2012 Census (b)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,324.3	1,802.9	513.5	7.9	77.6	22.1	0.3
Gampaha	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,304.8	360.2	1,943.4	1.2	15.6	84.3	0.1
Kalutara	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,221.9	109.1	1,075.2	37.6	8.9	88.0	3.1
Kandy	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,375.4	170.5	1,119.2	85.6	12.4	81.4	6.2
Matale	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	484.5	60.3	405.2	19.1	12.4	83.6	3.9
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	711.6	40.2	290.9	380.6	5.6	40.9	53.5
Galle	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,063.3	133.4	911.2	18.8	12.5	85.7	1.8
Matara	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	814.0	96.6	694.9	22.5	11.9	85.4	2.8
Hambantota	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	599.9	31.7	568.2	—	5.3	94.7	—
Jaffna	490.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	583.9	117.6	466.3	—	20.1	79.9	—
Mannar	151.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.6	24.4	75.2	—	24.5	75.5	—
Vavuniya	149.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	172.1	34.8	137.3	—	20.2	79.8	—
Mullaitivu	121.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.2	—	92.2	—	—	100.0	—
Kilinochchi	127.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	113.5	—	113.5	—	—	100.0	—
Batticaloa	486.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	526.6	151.2	375.3	—	28.7	71.3	—
Ampara	593.0	112.5	480.5	—	19.0	81.0	—	649.4	153.3	496.1	—	23.6	76.4	—
Trincomalee	340.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	379.5	85.1	294.4	—	22.4	77.6	—
Kurunegala	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,618.5	30.3	1,580.6	7.6	1.9	97.7	0.5
Puttalam	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	762.4	67.0	693.8	1.6	8.8	91.0	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	860.6	50.6	810.0	—	5.9	94.1	—
Polonnaruwa	359.0	—	358.7	0.3	—	99.9	0.1	406.1	—	406.1	...	—	100.0	—
Badulla	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	815.4	69.8	591.7	153.9	8.6	72.6	18.9
Monaragala	397.4	—	388.2	9.1	—	97.7	2.3	451.1	—	442.7	8.3	—	98.1	1.9
Ratnapura	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,088.0	99.5	888.8	99.7	9.1	81.7	9.2
Kegalle	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	840.6	16.0	767.5	57.2	1.9	91.3	6.8
Total	18,797.3	2,467.3	13,547.7	914.7	14.6	80.0	5.4	20,359.4	3,704.5	15,753.3	901.6	18.2	77.4	4.4

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Census of Population and Housing of Sri Lanka – 2012

... - Negligible

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hindu	Islam	Chris-tian	Other	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burg-her	Malay	Other
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.5	7.6	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 (a)	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 (b)	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	7.6	...	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census^(a)

District	Population '000	Population by Religion , %						Population by Ethnicity , %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Other Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Other
Colombo	2,324.3	70.2	8.0	11.8	7.0	2.9	0.1	76.5	10.1	1.0	10.7	1.6
Gampaha	2,304.8	71.3	2.3	4.9	19.5	2.0	0.0	90.5	3.5	0.4	4.2	1.3
Kalutara	1,221.9	83.4	3.2	9.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	86.8	1.9	1.9	9.3	0.2
Kandy	1,375.4	73.4	9.7	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.4	5.0	6.2	13.9	0.4
Matale	484.5	79.5	9.0	9.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	80.8	5.0	4.8	9.2	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	711.6	39.1	51.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	0.0	39.6	4.6	53.1	2.5	0.2
Galle	1,063.3	93.9	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.4	1.3	0.6	3.6	0.1
Matara	814.0	94.1	2.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	599.9	96.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.9	0.4	82.8	0.4	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.6	1.8	24.1	16.6	52.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	80.4	0.7	16.5	0.0
Vavuniya	172.1	9.8	69.4	7.0	8.9	4.9	0.0	10.0	82.0	1.1	6.8	0.1
Mullaitivu	92.2	8.9	75.2	2.0	9.8	4.0	0.1	9.7	85.8	2.5	2.0	0.1
Killinochchi	113.5	1.1	81.9	0.6	10.6	5.7	0.0	1.2	97.3	0.9	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	526.6	1.2	64.4	25.5	4.6	4.3	0.0	1.3	72.3	0.4	25.4	0.6
Ampara	649.4	38.7	15.8	43.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	38.9	17.3	0.1	43.4	0.3
Trincomalee	379.5	26.2	25.9	42.0	3.8	2.0	0.0	26.7	30.7	0.3	41.8	0.4
Kurunegala	1,618.5	88.5	0.9	7.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.1	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	762.4	43.2	3.8	19.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.4	0.5
Anuradhapura	860.6	90.1	0.4	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	91.0	0.5	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	406.1	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	90.7	1.8	0.0	7.4	0.1
Badulla	815.4	72.6	19.3	5.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	73.0	2.7	18.5	5.5	0.4
Monaragala	451.1	94.6	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	94.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.1
Ratnapura	1,088.0	86.7	9.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	87.1	5.0	5.7	2.1	0.1
Kegalle	840.6	84.4	6.5	7.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	85.5	2.1	5.2	7.1	0.1
Total	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	6.2	1.4	0.0	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.5

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.4

Mid-year Population by Age Group 2001 and 2008 – 2015

Thousands

Age Groups	2001 (a)		2008 (a)		2009 (a)		2010 (a)		2011 (a)(b)		2012 (b)(c)		2013 (b)(c)		2014 (b)(c)		2015 (b)(c)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	876	846	886	855	895	864	901	873	882	867	888	874	897	882	906	891
5 – 9	842	812	901	873	911	883	920	892	932	904	885	868	892	875	900	883	909	892
10 – 14	861	830	928	896	939	906	948	915	953	925	831	814	838	820	846	827	854	836
15 – 19	927	897	997	973	1,008	984	1,018	993	1,025	999	822	827	829	833	836	841	845	849
20 – 24	889	878	953	950	964	960	973	970	984	978	745	793	750	799	757	807	764	814
25 – 29	730	755	789	814	798	824	805	831	808	841	746	812	751	818	759	825	766	833
30 – 34	711	727	760	783	769	791	776	799	787	809	800	845	805	852	813	860	820	868
35 – 39	693	708	744	761	752	769	760	777	766	788	688	726	693	731	700	738	706	745
40 – 44	646	651	697	703	705	711	712	718	715	725	663	700	669	705	675	712	681	718
45 – 49	562	576	608	624	615	632	621	638	622	641	620	670	625	675	631	681	637	687
50 – 54	505	519	540	557	546	563	552	569	559	578	583	640	588	645	593	651	599	657
55 – 59	356	387	387	416	391	421	395	425	394	431	503	565	506	570	511	575	516	580
60 – 64	271	283	288	305	291	309	294	312	300	315	427	494	430	498	434	502	438	507
65 – 69	206	236	224	260	227	263	229	265	228	263	284	351	287	353	289	357	292	360
70 – 74	159	179	170	193	172	196	173	197	176	200	183	231	184	233	186	235	187	237
75 & over	187	217	198	232	200	235	202	237	207	242	226	333	228	335	229	339	231	341
Total	9,359	9,438	10,060	10,186	10,174	10,302	10,273	10,402	10,357	10,512	9,888	10,536	9,963	10,616	10,056	10,715	10,151	10,815
Total Population	18,797		20,246		20,476		20,675		20,869		20,424		20,579		20,771		20,966	

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Table 3.5

Mid-year Population By Province and District 2001 and 2007 – 2015

Thousands

Province/District	2001(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(a)(b)	2012(b)(c)	2013(b)(c)	2014(b)(c)	2015(b)(c)
Western	5,381	5,729	5,782	5,841	5,891	5,919	5,866	5,896	5,936	5,979
Colombo	2,251	2,473	2,507	2,543	2,573	2,584	2,330	2,341	2,357	2,375
Gampaha	2,064	2,138	2,149	2,163	2,176	2,191	2,311	2,323	2,338	2,354
Kalutara	1,066	1,118	1,126	1,135	1,142	1,144	1,225	1,232	1,241	1,250
Central	2,424	2,608	2,637	2,668	2,696	2,719	2,582	2,604	2,631	2,658
Kandy	1,279	1,387	1,404	1,422	1,437	1,447	1,380	1,389	1,402	1,416
Matale	441	476	482	489	496	504	487	491	496	502
Nuwara Eliya	704	745	751	757	763	768	715	724	733	740
Southern	2,278	2,419	2,442	2,470	2,495	2,519	2,485	2,507	2,532	2,556
Galle	991	1,052	1,062	1,074	1,084	1,096	1,066	1,073	1,082	1,091
Matara	761	813	821	830	839	847	817	824	831	837
Hambantota	526	554	559	566	572	576	602	610	619	628
Northern	1,041	1,123	1,137	1,145	1,149	1,203	1,064	1,073	1,085	1,094
Jaffna	491	524	528	532	536	617	585	589	593	597
Kilinochchi	127	143	147	149	150	160	114	116	118	120
Mannar	152	160	161	161	162	105	100	101	103	104
Vavuniya	150	164	166	167	172	177	173	174	177	179
Mullaitivu	121	132	135	136	129	144	92	93	94	94
Eastern	1,419	1,493	1,515	1,540	1,561	1,584	1,561	1,575	1,593	1,615
Batticaloa	486	523	529	537	543	550	528	531	535	541
Ampara	593	615	624	635	644	654	652	659	667	677
Trincomalee	340	355	362	368	374	380	381	385	391	397
North Western	2,170	2,288	2,307	2,332	2,353	2,366	2,389	2,405	2,425	2,448
Kurunegala	1,460	1,530	1,541	1,556	1,569	1,577	1,624	1,633	1,645	1,658
Puttalam	710	758	766	776	784	789	765	772	780	790
North Central	1,104	1,195	1,209	1,224	1,238	1,255	1,271	1,283	1,298	1,312
Anuradhapura	745	800	809	819	829	840	864	873	883	893
Polonnaruwa	359	395	400	405	409	415	407	410	415	419
Uva	1,178	1,281	1,298	1,316	1,333	1,342	1,271	1,285	1,301	1,316
Badulla	780	855	866	879	891	897	818	826	835	844
Moneragala	398	426	432	437	442	445	453	459	466	472
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,903	1,919	1,940	1,959	1,962	1,935	1,951	1,970	1,988
Ratnapura	1,016	1,095	1,107	1,122	1,136	1,139	1,092	1,103	1,115	1,127
Kegalle	786	808	812	818	823	823	843	848	855	861
Total	18,797	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

Source : Registrar General's Department

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Table 3.6

Population Density 2014 and 2015

Province / District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area (a)	Mid-year Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	2014(b)(c)	2015(b)(c)	2014(b)(c)	2015(b)(c)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	5,936	5,979	1,652	1,664
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,357	2,375	3,487	3,513
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,338	2,354	1,743	1,755
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,241	1,250	787	793
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,631	2,658	472	477
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,402	1,416	731	739
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	496	502	254	257
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	733	740	430	434
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,532	2,556	470	475
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,082	1,091	669	675
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	831	837	654	659
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	619	628	248	252
Nothorn	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,085	1,094	131	132
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	593	597	638	643
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	118	120	98	100
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	103	104	55	55
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	177	179	95	96
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	94	94	39	39
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,593	1,615	170	173
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	535	541	205	207
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	667	677	158	160
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	391	397	155	157
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,425	2,448	323	326
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,645	1,658	356	359
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	780	790	271	274
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,298	1,312	133	135
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	883	893	133	134
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	415	419	135	136
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,301	1,316	156	158
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	835	844	295	299
Moneragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	466	472	85	86
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,970	1,988	400	404
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,115	1,127	345	348
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	855	861	507	511
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	20,771	20,966	331	334

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office

Registrar General's Department

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2001 and 2007 – 2015

Item	2001	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(b)	2014(b)	2015(b)
Mid-year Population, '000 (a)	18,797	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966
0 – 14 years	4,942	5,266	5,320	5,380	5,434	5,488	5,147	5,187	5,235	5,288
15 – 54 years	11,374	12,126	12,253	12,391	12,512	12,625	11,680	11,768	11,879	11,989
55 years & over	2,481	2,647	2,673	2,705	2,729	2,756	3,597	3,624	3,657	3,689
Mid-year Population Growth Rate, %	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	19.1	19.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.9	16.9	16.0
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.0	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	10.7	9.7
Mid-year In-Migration, '000	882	1,530	1,644	1,645	2,106	2,433	2,496	2,629	2,875	3,252
Mid-year Out-Migration, '000	898	1,565	1,688	1,673	2,129	2,479	2,548	2,677	2,917	3,238
Mid-year Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-0.9	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3	-2.2	0.7
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	300	319	323	327	330	333	326	328	331	334
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	12.2	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.1	8.5	8.2	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing of 2001. Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(b) Provisional
n.a. – Not availableSources : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Table 3.8

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2009 – 2015

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2009(a)		2010(a)		2011(a)		2012(a)		2013(a)		2014(a)		2015(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	22.9	8.3	22.1	8.3	21.2	8.2	15.7	6.7	16.1	7.0	15.4	6.8	14.4	7.0
Gampaha	11.6	4.6	12.4	5.3	12.5	5.2	14.4	5.6	14.6	6.0	13.7	6.0	13.1	6.2
Kalutara	15.6	6.1	14.4	6.0	14.8	6.0	15.4	6.3	15.8	6.6	14.8	6.5	14.2	6.8
Kandy	22.1	7.4	20.2	7.8	20.3	7.3	18.8	7.0	19.6	7.1	18.8	7.2	17.5	7.0
Matale	21.3	5.3	20.0	5.4	20.8	5.4	19.7	6.2	19.4	6.0	19.1	6.5	17.4	6.4
Nuwara Eliya	14.3	5.2	12.7	5.0	13.5	4.6	20.3	6.0	20.5	6.6	17.5	6.2	16.5	6.3
Galle	19.3	7.2	17.7	6.9	19.0	7.1	16.8	7.1	17.1	7.2	16.7	7.3	16.4	7.6
Matara	17.8	6.3	16.8	5.6	14.5	5.8	18.2	6.4	16.2	6.2	15.2	6.3	14.2	6.6
Hambantota	17.2	4.7	15.3	4.6	15.8	4.7	20.3	5.4	20.7	5.5	20.9	5.4	19.7	5.6
Jaffna	12.1	5.5	15.8	6.2	16.1	6.3	15.9	6.9	17.3	7.2	14.9	7.1	13.6	6.9
Kilinochchi	31.9	4.1	22.8	3.2	20.7	2.1	23.3	2.9	25.5	3.4	19.1	2.9	16.9	3.1
Mannar	13.4	2.8	13.5	3.1	14.1	3.3	19.9	3.4	19.5	3.8	15.4	3.7	18.1	3.8
Vavuniya	17.7	5.5	38.7	6.8	23.7	5.0	16.9	4.9	20.3	4.9	19.6	4.9	17.6	4.7
Mullaitivu	26.4	3.4	9.6	59.0 (b)	7.5	13.8	14.6	6.5	11.9	6.0	11.6	4.2	12.2	3.8
Batticaloa	20.7	4.6	19.6	4.3	17.7	5.1	18.4	5.4	20.0	4.8	18.1	4.8	17.3	4.9
Ampara	22.3	4.3	21.5	4.2	22.0	4.3	21.7	4.8	22.6	4.6	21.1	4.6	20.5	4.7
Trincomalee	25.1	4.3	22.7	3.6	23.8	3.7	22.2	3.8	20.8	4.1	22.1	4.1	20.5	4.4
Kurunegala	17.3	6.2	16.8	6.2	16.1	6.2	16.9	6.3	17.0	6.6	16.0	6.6	15.4	6.7
Puttalam	19.4	4.8	17.9	4.7	18.3	4.7	19.9	5.4	21.1	5.5	19.2	5.4	18.4	5.5
Anuradhapura	20.1	5.7	19.4	5.5	18.9	5.7	18.8	5.5	19.3	5.4	17.8	5.5	17.3	5.8
Polonnaruwa	18.4	4.7	18.2	4.5	18.1	4.4	16.5	4.7	18.6	5.3	17.7	5.5	16.9	5.2
Badulla	20.7	5.3	19.8	5.3	18.4	5.4	18.6	5.8	18.7	6.1	18.4	6.4	16.2	6.1
Moneragala	16.4	3.5	15.1	3.7	16.0	3.8	19.4	4.6	19.6	4.7	19.5	4.7	18.4	4.8
Ratnapura	19.1	5.7	17.7	4.4	18.7	5.1	17.9	6.0	18.5	6.2	18.0	6.1	16.7	6.1
Kegalle	13.9	6.0	13.4	5.6	12.6	5.7	16.7	6.5	16.3	6.9	16.0	6.9	14.9	6.9
Sri Lanka	18.4	5.9	17.6	6.2	17.4	5.9	17.5	6.0	17.9	6.2	16.9	6.2	16.0	6.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Past deaths in Northern Province was registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Note : Calculations are done based on usual place of residence.

Source : Registrar General's Department

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2007 – 2015

Item	2007 (a)	2008 (b)	2009 (b)	2010 (b)	2011 (c)(d)(e)	2012) (c)(d)(e)	2013 (c)(d)(e)	2014 (c)(d)(e)	2015 (c)(e)
Household Population '000	15,048	16,320	16,578	16,862	14,976	14,858	14,959	15,134	15,282
Labour Force '000	7,489	8,082	8,074	8,108	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214
Employed '000	7,042	7,648	7,602	7,707	7,592	7,489	7,681	7,700	7,831
Unemployed '000	447	434	471	401	335	310	353	348	383
Labour Force Participation Rates, %									
By Age Groups									
15 – 19	19.2	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.2	14.7	16.2	15.2	15.0
20 – 24	62.5	61.6	58.7	55.9	54.4	54.5	55.0	52.7	55.5
25 – 29	66.3	66.0	66.2	64.2	66.1	64.4	64.7	63.8	65.4
30 – 39	69.2	68.1	68.3	67.2	67.4	65.7	67.9	68.0	67.4
40 & above	55.6	54.8	53.7	53.8	53.1	52.7	54.1	53.4	54.0
All Ages (15 years & above)	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8
By Sector and Sex									
Urban									
Male	65.5	65.8	63.1	63.6	69.8	70.7	70.2	70.4	70.0
Female	26.7	27.8	26.2	23.8	28.0	28.9	27.5	29.4	30.0
Total	45.0	45.9	43.5	42.0	47.8	48.3	47.7	48.7	48.6
Rural									
Male	68.1	68.0	67.1	67.7	74.7	75.8	75.9	75.4	75.6
Female	34.3	33.9	33.7	32.3	35.3	33.8	37.0	35.7	37.1
Total	50.4	50.0	49.4	49.0	53.8	53.4	54.9	54.1	54.8
All Island									
Male	67.8	67.8	66.6	67.1	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7
Female	33.4	33.2	32.8	31.2	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9
Total	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data covers the entire island.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Labour Force : The labour force comprises of the economically active population aged 15 years and above.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Percentage of the current “economically active population” or the “labour force” to the total working age population.

Employed : Persons, who work as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self-employed), or unpaid family workers during the reference period are said to be employed. This includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.10

Employment 2006 – 2015^(a)

Percentage

Item	2006 (b)	2007 (b)	2008 (c)	2009 (c)	2010 (c)	2011 (d)(e)(f)	2012 (d)(e)(f)	2013 (d)(e)(f)	2014 (d)(e)(f)	2015 (d)(f)
By Industrial Category (g)										
Agriculture	32.2	31.3	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.1	31.2	–	–	–
Manufacturing	19.2	18.9	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.7	17.5	–	–	–
Construction (h)	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4	–	–	–
Trade & Hotels	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.1	15.6	–	–	–
Transport, Storage & Communication	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	–	–	–
Insurance & Real Estate	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	–	–	–
Personal Services	16.8	17.6	17.9	18.8	17.9	18.2	17.4	–	–	–
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–
By Industrial Category (i)										
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30.2	28.9	28.7
Mining and Quarrying	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	0.8
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.8	18.0	18.0
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.0	7.3	7.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.6	13.1	13.5
Transport and Storage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.1	6.3	6.1
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.4	2.6
Information and Communication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.9	1.8
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6	0.8
Administrative and Support Service Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	1.5
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.4	7.7	7.7
Education	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	4.1	4.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	1.8
Other (j)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.3	5.0	4.9
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.6	6.1
Professionals	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0
Clerks	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.0
Sales & Service Workers; Proprietors & Managers of Enterprises	14.6	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.3	14.4	11.0	11.7	10.9
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	22.4	21.4	22.2	22.5	22.3	23.0	21.5	19.4	20.3	18.6
Craft & Related Workers	17.0	17.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.6
Elementary Occupations	22.2	22.4	21.9	22.6	22.6	20.7	19.8	23.1	21.2	22.6
Not Identified	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	13.4	13.8	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1
Private Employees	42.1	42.7	41.2	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0
Employers	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1
Own Account Workers	30.8	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3
Unpaid Family Workers	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(c) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(d) Data covers the entire island.

(e) Revised

(f) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(g) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(h) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

(i) Based on ISIC – Revision 4.

(j) This includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2006 – 2015

Item	2006 (a)	2007 (a)	2008 (b)	2009 (b)	2010 (b)	2011 (c)(d)(e)	2012 (c)(d)(e)	2013 (c)(d)(e)	2014 (c)(d)(e)	2015 (c)(e)
By Age Group										
% of Labour Force										
15 – 19	23.1	21.6	20.8	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1
20 – 29	15.9	15.0	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.4	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2
30 – 39	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1
40 and above	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
Total	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7
Percentage Distribution										
15 – 19	17.5	15.7	15.8	14.5	14.8	12.7	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.5
20 – 24	39.3	41.2	38.4	37.5	38.7	42.2	40.5	41.0	39.8	37.4
25 – 29	21.5	19.7	21.5	21.3	21.2	20.7	18.8	18.1	19.3	20.5
30 – 39	11.9	13.1	13.6	15.1	14.7	15.9	15.8	15.1	15.4	15.8
Above 40	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.6	10.6	8.5	10.8	12.1	11.3	11.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Level of Education										
% of Labour Force										
Grade 5 and below	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
G.C.E. (O/L)	9.9	8.2	7.8	8.5	6.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	11.6	11.8	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2
Total	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7
Percentage Distribution										
Grade 5 and below	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	2.7	2.9 (f)	2.6 (f)	3.9	3.1	2.5
Grades 6 – 10	41.8	41.0	39.3	39.9	34.9	38.1	37.4	36.5	37.7	34.4
G.C.E. (O/L)	26.7	22.1	23.4	23.1	22.7	19.8	27.2	22.1	22.4	24.4
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	27.0	32.6	32.8	32.7	39.7	39.2	32.9	37.5	36.8	38.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Sex, % of Labour Force										
Male	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0
Female	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6
Total	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data covers the entire island.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

(f) These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of Variation) values are high.

... – Negligible

n.a. – Not available

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2013 – 2015^(a)

Service Level	2013			2014 (b)			2015 (c)		
	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	43,186	3,545	46,731	43,001	3,813	46,814	44,644	3,435	48,079
Tertiary Level (f)	243,677	38,981	282,658	262,957	39,072	302,029	263,997	38,129	302,126
Secondary level (g)	458,022	51,931	509,953	503,457	40,763	544,220	512,336	41,749	554,085
Primary Level (h)	139,833	54,675	194,508	204,510	11,613	216,123	215,270	8,449	223,719
Total	884,718	149,132	1,033,850	1,013,925	95,261	1,109,186	1,036,247	91,762	1,128,009
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	13,224	1,450	14,674	12,574	1,162	13,736	13,023	1,322	14,345
Tertiary Level (f)	30,089	2,555	32,644	28,855	2,697	31,552	28,501	2,894	31,395
Secondary level (g)	96,384	8,695	105,079	80,889	6,567	87,456	79,479	6,797	86,276
Primary Level (h)	85,601	17,303	102,904	88,474	14,689	103,163	89,934	15,861	105,795
Total	225,298	30,003	255,301	210,792	25,115	235,907	210,937	26,874	237,811
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (e)	56,410	4,995	61,405	55,575	4,975	60,550	57,667	4,757	62,424
Tertiary Level (f)	273,766	41,536	315,302	291,812	41,769	333,581	292,498	41,023	333,521
Secondary level (g)	554,406	60,626	615,032	584,346	47,330	631,676	591,815	48,546	640,361
Primary Level (h)	225,434	71,978	297,412	292,984	26,302	319,286	305,204	24,310	329,514
Total	1,110,016	179,135	1,289,151	1,224,717	120,376	1,345,093	1,247,184	118,636	1,365,820
Percentage									
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	4.9	2.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.3
Tertiary Level (f)	27.5	26.1	27.3	25.9	41.0	27.2	25.5	41.6	26.8
Secondary level (g)	51.8	34.8	49.4	49.7	42.8	49.1	49.4	45.5	49.1
Primary Level (h)	15.8	36.7	18.8	20.2	12.2	19.5	20.8	9.2	19.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	5.9	4.8	5.7	6.0	4.6	5.8	6.2	4.9	6.0
Tertiary Level (f)	13.3	8.5	12.8	13.7	10.7	13.4	13.5	10.8	13.2
Secondary level (g)	42.8	29.0	41.2	38.4	26.1	37.1	37.7	25.3	36.3
Primary Level (h)	38.0	57.7	40.3	42.0	58.5	43.7	42.6	59.0	44.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (e)	5.1	2.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.6
Tertiary Level (f)	24.7	23.2	24.4	23.8	34.7	24.8	23.5	34.6	24.4
Secondary level (g)	49.9	33.8	47.7	47.7	39.3	47.0	47.5	40.9	46.9
Primary Level (h)	20.3	40.2	23.1	23.9	21.8	23.7	24.5	20.5	24.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Employees on contract and casual basis.

(e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers.

(f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners.

(g) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services.

(h) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees.

Table 3.13

Migration for Foreign Employment 2007 – 2015

Category \ Year	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	218,459	250,499	247,126	267,507	262,961	282,447	293,218	300,703	263,443
Male (No.)	103,476	128,232	119,381	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788
%	47.4	51.2	48.3	55.3	51.8	51.0	59.7	63.3	65.6
Female (No.)	114,983	122,267	127,745	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655
%	52.6	48.8	51.7	44.7	48.2	49.0	40.3	36.7	34.4
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	599	686	677	733	720	774	803	824	721
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	12.6	10.7	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4
Middle level	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6
Clerical & related	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7
Skilled Labour	24.6	26.0	27.2	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8
Unskilled Labour	23.9	23.6	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6
Housemaids	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8
Estimated stock of foreign employment	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	23.3	23.4	24.1	25.1 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437
Other	116,226	127,079	153,503	185,684	233,902	335,387	367,494	406,857	436,520
Middle-East remittances as a % of total remittances	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0
Total remittances as a % of export earnings	32.7	36.0	47.0	47.8	48.7	61.3	61.6	63.1	66.6

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

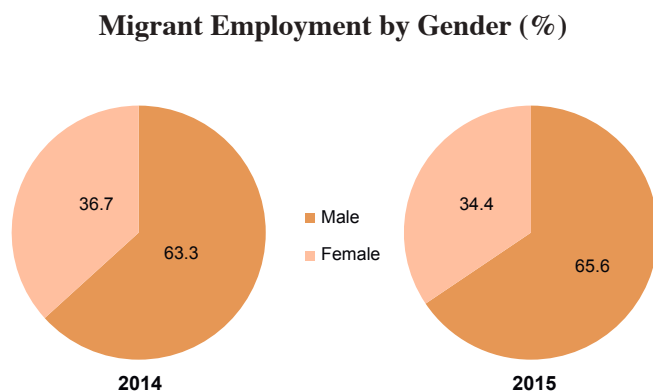
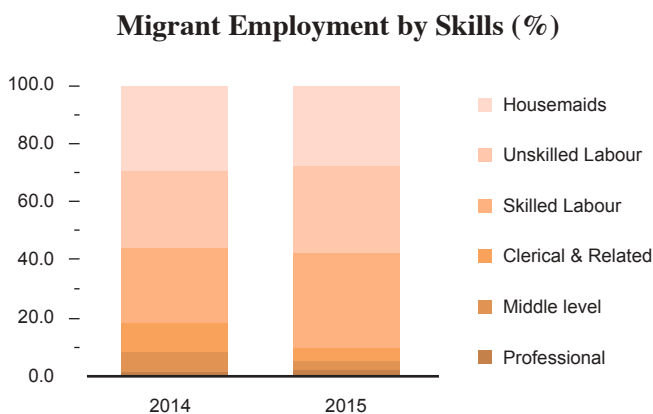


Table 3.14

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2007 – 2015

Country \ Year	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015(a)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																		
Bahrain	4,975	2.28	4,650	1.86	5,925	2.40	7,052	2.64	5,423	2.06	4,536	1.61	4,547	1.55	3,979	1.32	3,722	1.41
Jordan	8,440	3.86	10,362	4.14	9,030	3.65	9,425	3.52	13,112	4.99	10,389	3.68	7,060	2.41	6,197	2.06	4,809	1.83
Kuwait	41,028	18.78	46,941	18.74	42,377	17.15	48,108	17.98	50,624	19.25	44,244	15.66	42,740	14.58	43,552	14.48	38,473	14.60
Lebanon	6,939	3.18	4,969	1.98	5,905	2.39	6,064	2.27	5,153	1.96	3,949	1.40	3,537	1.21	3,058	1.02	2,604	0.99
Oman	3,912	1.79	4,747	1.90	5,329	2.16	6,367	2.38	5,379	2.05	4,886	1.73	5,317	1.81	5,759	1.92	7,082	2.69
Qatar	38,943	17.83	39,476	15.76	43,888	17.76	54,676	20.44	52,743	20.06	57,504	20.36	80,724	27.53	84,622	28.14	65,139	24.73
Saudi Arabia	60,489	27.69	67,443	26.92	77,788	31.48	70,830	26.48	68,552	26.07	97,964	34.68	80,887	27.59	80,480	26.76	74,894	28.43
UAE	39,018	17.86	51,174	20.43	39,603	16.03	42,310	15.82	39,320	14.95	38,297	13.56	48,502	16.54	50,347	16.74	43,666	16.58
South East Asian Countries																		
Brunei	6	0.00	11	0.00	16	0.01	13	0.00	12	0.00	11	0.00	15	0.01	12	0.00	9	0.00
Hong Kong	316	0.14	299	0.12	352	0.14	306	0.11	366	0.14	451	0.16	513	0.17	468	0.16	493	0.19
Malaysia	1,043	0.48	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42	3,693	1.38	2,459	0.94	2,694	0.95	3,297	1.12	3,312	1.10	3,239	1.23
Singapore	947	0.43	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42	1,042	0.39	1,078	0.41	984	0.35	1,265	0.43	1,470	0.49	1,461	0.55
South Korea	2,680	1.23	6,995	2.79	3,993	1.62	5,261	1.97	7,406	2.82	5,630	1.99	5,402	1.84	6,686	2.22	6,967	2.64
European Countries																		
Cyprus	3,004	1.38	2,829	1.13	2,931	1.19	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15	2,875	1.02	1,609	0.55	1,656	0.55	1,578	0.60
Greece	61	0.03	125	0.05	139	0.06	111	0.04	91	0.03	44	0.02	24	0.01	31	0.01	14	0.01
Italy	25	0.01	17	0.01	22	0.01	15	0.01	15	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00	48	0.02	78	0.03
Other Countries																		
Maldives	3,915	1.79	4,228	1.69	3,902	1.58	4,178	1.56	4,194	1.59	4,044	1.43	3,485	1.19	4,511	1.50	4,813	1.83
Mauritius	947	0.43	357	0.14	654	0.26	329	0.12	361	0.14	273	0.10	382	0.13	149	0.05	196	0.07
Seychelles	326	0.15	890	0.36	622	0.25	174	0.07	178	0.07	295	0.10	315	0.11	536	0.18	464	0.18
United States	1	0.00	2	0.00	11	0.00	4	0.00	10	0.00	6	0.00	5	0.00	9	0.00	4	0.00
Other	1,444	0.66	2,612	1.04	2,563	1.04	4,777	1.79	3,449	1.31	3,366	1.19	3,587	1.22	3,821	1.27	3,738	1.42
Total	218,459	100.00	250,499	100.00	247,126	100.00	267,507	100.00	262,961	100.00	282,447	100.00	293,218	100.00	300,703	100.00	263,443	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 3.15

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2014 – 2015

Year \ Age Group		Below 25	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs									
2014	Male	17,765	10,006	8,899	6,436	4,442	2,700	2,359	52,607
	Female	471	717	510	390	289	187	246	2,810
	Total	18,236	10,723	9,409	6,826	4,731	2,887	2,605	55,417
2015 (a)	Male	3,817	4,993	4,623	3,526	2,462	1,719	2,007	23,147
	Female	357	634	511	340	271	200	243	2,556
	Total	4,174	5,627	5,134	3,866	2,733	1,919	2,250	25,703
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs									
2014	Male	8,148	11,896	13,488	11,583	8,757	6,514	6,090	66,476
	Female	1,917	1,267	1,257	943	581	394	327	6,686
	Total	10,065	13,163	14,745	12,526	9,338	6,908	6,417	73,162
2015 (a)	Male	12,785	13,415	14,598	12,814	9,525	6,979	6,914	77,030
	Female	1,347	916	794	627	421	269	278	4,652
	Total	14,132	14,331	15,392	13,441	9,946	7,248	7,192	81,682
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs									
2014	Male	598	880	767	511	324	169	145	3,394
	Female	126	120	120	77	55	45	40	583
	Total	724	1,000	887	588	379	214	185	3,977
2015 (a)	Male	916	1,121	971	650	377	192	167	4,394
	Female	66	96	89	70	44	45	43	453
	Total	982	1,217	1,060	720	421	237	210	4,847
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs									
2014	Male	12,986	15,494	14,440	10,317	6,768	4,418	3,317	67,740
	Female	1,259	1,616	1,971	2,048	1,998	1,711	1,176	11,779
	Total	14,245	17,110	16,411	12,365	8,766	6,129	4,493	79,519
2015 (a)	Male	16,633	14,680	13,272	10,042	6,291	4,120	3,179	68,217
	Female	910	1,193	1,403	1,642	1,672	1,586	1,362	9,768
	Total	17,543	15,873	14,675	11,684	7,963	5,706	4,541	77,985
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)									
2014	Total	2,515	10,384	14,684	17,039	17,043	16,660	10,303	88,628
2015 (a)	Total	1,592	7,980	11,258	14,233	13,931	13,727	10,505	73,226
Departures for all Occupations									
2014	Male	39,497	38,276	37,594	28,847	20,291	13,801	11,911	190,217
	Female	6,288	14,104	18,542	20,497	19,966	18,997	12,092	110,486
	Total	45,785	52,380	56,136	49,344	40,257	32,798	24,003	300,703
2015 (a)	Male	34,151	34,209	33,464	27,032	18,655	13,010	12,267	172,788
	Female	4,272	10,819	14,055	16,912	16,339	15,827	12,431	90,655
	Total	38,423	45,028	47,519	43,944	34,994	28,837	24,698	263,443
Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures									
2014	Male	27.9	35.6	30.8	25.5	20.0	17.1	7.4	23.0
	Female	7.1	27.4	33.5	37.8	37.6	38.0	9.2	22.8
	Total	19.9	33.0	31.6	29.5	26.1	25.1	8.2	22.9
2015 (a)	Male	23.8	31.7	26.8	23.1	17.7	15.4	7.0	20.1
	Female	4.6	20.8	26.1	32.1	31.9	32.3	8.5	18.2
	Total	16.2	28.2	26.6	25.9	22.4	21.6	7.7	19.4

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration & Emigration

Table 3.16

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2008 – 2015

Province / District	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015(a)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western	36,450	26,278	37,292	30,061	40,550	29,937	38,833	28,729	40,622	30,636	47,212	28,114	52,969	27,253	49,951	21,997
Colombo	17,835	12,238	17,568	12,987	18,834	12,761	18,150	12,837	19,036	13,316	22,365	12,493	23,925	11,731	22,504	8,935
Gampaha	12,504	8,806	13,156	10,433	14,391	11,104	13,707	10,292	14,212	10,952	15,903	9,782	18,892	9,802	17,735	8,309
Kalutara	6,111	5,234	6,568	6,641	7,325	6,072	6,976	5,600	7,374	6,368	8,944	5,839	10,152	5,720	9,712	4,753
Central	13,728	16,035	13,978	17,891	17,614	18,396	15,301	16,838	17,139	20,573	20,746	17,370	22,716	15,256	21,221	13,396
Kandy	9,817	9,126	10,119	10,615	13,213	11,988	11,010	10,415	12,344	11,781	15,923	12,421	17,595	11,355	16,642	10,037
Matale	2,557	3,802	2,611	4,012	2,979	3,808	2,689	3,437	2,976	3,809	3,986	3,878	4,396	3,478	3,898	2,850
Nuwara Eliya	1,354	3,107	1,248	3,264	1,422	2,600	1,602	2,986	1,819	4,983	837	1,071	725	423	681	509
Southern	9,905	9,999	9,476	12,009	11,622	12,097	11,201	11,049	12,148	12,264	12,192	9,173	14,424	8,611	14,113	7,357
Galle	5,250	5,288	5,408	6,637	6,201	6,681	6,195	6,233	6,720	6,938	6,828	5,174	7,968	4,986	7,786	4,310
Matara	2,842	2,578	2,604	3,020	3,222	2,812	3,029	2,515	3,251	2,818	3,014	2,015	3,782	1,899	3,917	1,612
Hambanthota	1,813	2,133	1,464	2,352	2,199	2,604	1,977	2,301	2,177	2,508	2,350	1,984	2,674	1,726	2,410	1,435
Northern	4,987	1,416	3,826	1,117	4,850	1,699	4,597	1,799	5,042	2,278	7,668	1,926	10,722	1,902	7,717	1,228
Jaffna	3,617	545	2,625	384	3,641	645	3,550	683	3,621	707	5,616	565	7,817	473	5,632	257
Kilinochchi	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	139	198	311	101	447	85	296	83
Mannar	419	221	293	179	370	267	324	299	484	355	625	375	835	366	666	382
Mullaitivu	134	40	129	30	111	28	123	49	88	72	25	15	11	0	14	0
Vavuniya	816	608	779	521	728	759	600	768	710	946	1,091	870	1,612	978	1,109	506
Eastern	17,027	8,638	19,895	9,060	23,466	11,385	26,404	12,676	31,042	14,885	37,302	12,097	43,232	13,250	37,034	9,798
Batticaloa	7,382	3,639	8,207	3,557	9,885	4,823	11,224	5,102	13,548	6,143	15,693	4,723	18,786	4,821	15,881	4,111
Annpura	7,460	2,172	8,970	2,432	10,352	2,748	11,284	3,066	12,677	3,538	15,618	2,989	17,442	2,950	15,501	3,090
Trincomalee	2,185	2,827	2,718	3,071	3,229	3,814	3,896	4,508	4,817	5,204	5,991	4,385	7,004	5,479	5,652	2,597
North Western	13,052	21,445	14,269	22,483	14,196	22,064	15,416	22,288	16,789	24,500	23,270	24,408	23,502	20,795	21,594	16,972
Kurunegala	8,030	14,584	8,575	14,981	7,893	13,965	9,335	15,103	9,635	15,821	12,798	14,992	14,206	13,791	13,238	11,261
Puttalam	5,022	6,861	5,694	7,502	6,303	8,099	6,081	7,185	7,154	8,679	10,472	9,416	9,296	7,004	8,356	5,711
North Central	4,975	10,910	4,823	11,348	5,719	12,740	5,751	11,772	6,197	13,168	5,620	8,647	9,262	11,732	8,107	9,129
Anuradhapura	3,447	7,713	3,142	7,946	3,615	8,874	3,623	8,219	3,781	8,682	2,849	4,767	6,074	7,850	5,382	6,312
Polonnaruwa	1,528	3,197	1,681	3,402	2,104	3,866	2,128	3,553	2,416	4,486	2,771	3,880	3,188	3,882	2,725	2,817
Uva	3,207	5,816	3,015	5,859	3,334	5,618	2,910	5,146	3,524	6,662	4,093	5,048	4,359	4,444	4,033	4,294
Badulla	2,384	4,698	2,162	4,644	2,342	4,474	2,127	4,159	2,664	5,372	3,059	4,026	3,105	3,444	2,899	3,482
Moneragala	823	1,118	853	1,215	992	1,144	783	987	860	1,290	1,034	1,022	1,254	1,000	1,134	812
Sabaragamuwa	7,171	9,298	7,531	11,420	8,239	10,549	7,958	9,799	8,326	11,015	8,127	7,490	9,030	7,239	8,839	6,285
Ratnapura	2,583	4,003	2,506	5,105	3,037	4,598	3,064	4,408	3,192	5,166	2,781	3,443	3,319	3,303	3,297	2,874
Kegalle	4,588	5,295	5,025	6,315	5,202	5,951	4,894	5,391	5,134	5,849	5,346	4,047	5,711	3,936	5,542	3,411
Not Indicated	17,730	12,432	5,276	6,497	7,260	6,172	7,936	6,558	3,306	2,331	8,955	3,760	1	4	179	199
Total	128,232	122,267	119,381	127,745	136,850	130,657	136,307	126,654	144,135	138,312	175,185	118,033	190,217	110,486	172,788	90,655

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 4.1

Summary of National Accounts 2010 – 2015^(a)

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)(c)	2015(c)
Gross National Income (GNI), Rs. Mn.						
GNI at Constant (2010) Prices	6,343,892	6,885,232	7,453,571	7,662,004	8,039,492	8,426,330
GNI at Current Market Prices	6,343,892	7,147,065	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,211,810	10,931,932
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2010) Prices	6,413,668	6,952,720	7,588,517	7,846,202	8,228,986	8,622,825
GDP at Current Market Prices	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,448,479	11,183,220
Real National Income at Constant (2010) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	6,343,892	6,787,254	7,342,055	7,590,973	8,011,380	8,423,894
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	8.0 (d)	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.9	4.8
Growth of GNI	7.9 (d)	8.5	8.3	2.8	4.9	4.8
Growth of RNI	12.0 (d)	7.0	8.2	3.4	5.5	5.1
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	310,214	345,925	427,559	466,112	503,032	533,398
US \$	2,744	3,129	3,351	3,610	3,853	3,924
GNI Per Capita, Rs.	306,839	342,473	419,975	455,126	491,638	521,412
US \$	2,714	3,097	3,291	3,525	3,766	3,836
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	6,879,252	8,171,371	9,768,056	10,418,678	11,284,971	12,013,727
Consumption	4,932,545	5,762,798	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,943,796	8,652,180
Investment	1,946,707	2,408,573	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,341,174	3,361,546
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	1,481,123	1,456,309	2,374,918	2,362,773	2,504,682	2,531,040
National Savings	1,825,232	1,897,484	2,908,642	2,865,365	3,081,142	3,113,250
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-465,584	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,492	-830,507
Export of Goods and Services	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,295,423
Import of Goods and Services	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,530	3,125,930
Primary Income from Rest of the World (net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-69,776	-72,041	-154,889	-226,086	-236,669 (e)	-251,288 (e)

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Data is under the 2002 base year

(e) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.2

GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1970 – 2015

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Income					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b)	Adjusted GNI Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GNI Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.3	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(c)	1,636,037	—	1,636,037	—	100.0	1,611,994	—	1,611,994	—	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2003	1,822,468	11.4	1,733,222	5.9	105.1	1,805,933	12.0	1,717,497	6.5	105.1	3,391.7	3,386.0
2004	2,090,841	14.7	1,827,597	5.4	114.4	2,070,109	14.6	1,809,475	5.4	114.4	3,690.2	3,684.0
2005	2,452,782	17.3	1,941,671	6.2	126.3	2,422,733	17.0	1,917,884	6.0	126.3	4,074.7	4,067.9
2006	2,938,680	19.8	2,090,564	7.7	140.6	2,898,256	19.6	2,061,806	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,650	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,498	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
BASE YEAR 2010												
2010	6,413,668	—	6,413,668	—	100.0	6,343,892	—	6,343,892	—	100.0	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011	7,219,106	12.6	6,952,720	8.4	103.8	7,147,065	12.7	6,885,232	8.5	103.8	7,094.6	7,080.8
2012	8,732,463	21.0	7,588,517	9.1	115.1	8,577,574	20.0	7,453,571	8.3	115.1	7,862.9	7,850.1
2013	9,592,125	9.8	7,846,202	3.4	122.3	9,366,039	9.2	7,662,004	2.8	122.2	8,353.3	8,338.5
2014(d)(e)	10,448,479	8.9	8,228,986	4.9	127.0	10,211,810	9.0	8,039,492	4.9	127.0	8,675.8	8,664.6
2015(e)	11,183,220	7.0	8,622,825	4.8	129.7	10,931,932	7.1	8,426,330	4.8	129.7	8,861.7	8,849.8

Note : Base year 1959 series from 1960 to 1970 can be obtained from previous publications.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

- (a) The continuous series on GDP and GNI (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.
- (b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 2 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.
- (c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics.
- (d) Revised.
- (e) Provisional.

Table 4.3

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices 1970 – 2015^(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
Base Year 1970														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209		
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631		
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138		
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585		
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987		
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431		
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078		
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401		
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501		
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575		
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706		
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756		
Base Year 1982														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375		
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395		
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570		
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261		
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922		
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050		
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729		
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244		
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204		
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990		
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783		
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269		
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953		
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261		
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product				
Base Year 1996														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934				
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763				
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796				
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340				
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035				
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795				
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248				
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport & Communication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 2002 (b)														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	237,531	23,156	314,204	104,136	38,151	191,872	420,478	8,802	144,816	69,252	140,234	40,592	1,733,222	
2004	237,536	24,439	330,459	110,259	40,445	210,495	451,633	10,691	153,143	70,008	146,030	42,460	1,827,597	
2005	241,851	28,791	350,886	120,196	46,108	230,597	480,402	9,186	163,863	70,749	153,866	45,177	1,941,671	
2006	257,147	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	48,689	2,090,564	
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	52,500	2,232,656	
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	55,896	2,365,501	
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214	
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542	
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas, Water & Sewerage	Transportation, Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Accommodation	Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	Real Estate including Ownership of Dwelling	Information & Communication	Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	Professional & Other Personal Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2010 (b)														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	569,954	148,100	1,198,135	424,798	95,914	749,959	788,048	105,372	382,274	328,076	33,813	659,260	770,353	6,952,720
2012	592,443	184,468	1,235,988	514,757	100,388	809,833	848,686	134,160	433,714	369,719	36,674	726,619	886,056	7,588,517
2013	611,676	198,447	1,263,921	553,438	103,274	853,903	859,977	126,392	456,863	417,024	39,510	686,499	965,476	7,846,202
2014(c)(d)	641,493	202,905	1,292,994	590,111	108,157	883,889	898,864	131,484	500,948	444,142	44,102	723,943	1,007,434	8,228,986
2015(d)	676,899	201,036	1,354,083	584,999	119,105	932,108	940,814	129,732	575,071	486,686	49,613	746,852	1,020,397	8,622,825

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised. (d) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.4

Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 1970 – 2015

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643
Base Year 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	7,748	148,321
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
Base Year 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934		
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698		
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839		
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730		
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259		
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599		
Base Year 2002 (a)												
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	1,636,037
2003	241,122	25,523	338,832	110,111	43,562	200,702	441,950	9,277	153,869	73,033	142,793	1,822,468
2004	262,271	30,129	391,421	127,692	49,116	240,307	513,498	11,763	178,119	77,676	163,474	2,090,841
2005	289,906	35,932	478,611	167,999	57,908	287,491	569,255	14,218	205,322	88,759	206,497	2,452,782
2006	333,137	46,202	564,987	216,833	72,457	344,909	659,597	16,646	266,972	103,201	257,837	2,938,680
2007	418,104	56,645	661,983	264,104	88,005	423,820	790,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	333,758	3,578,688
2008	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	4,410,682
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	4,835,293
2010	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	5,604,104
Base Year 2010 (a)												
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	6,413,668
2011	637,567	153,772	1,330,067	451,714	85,484	788,335	846,106	112,442	283,544	350,090	37,819	7,219,106
2012	650,510	213,318	1,697,818	621,140	98,489	1,061,994	975,056	154,007	361,537	424,415	45,560	8,732,463
2013	735,382	245,382	1,723,093	715,455	113,398	1,167,529	1,047,793	155,197	390,522	512,063	58,085	9,592,125
2014(b)(c)	833,889	254,640	1,841,228	786,393	103,938	1,293,167	1,135,949	166,613	441,692	562,804	61,849	10,448,479
2015(c)	901,579	262,231	2,027,244	823,519	77,012	1,306,178	1,203,367	165,878	476,358	622,286	77,402	11,183,220

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

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Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised (c) Provisional.

Table 4.5

**Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2010 - 2015(a)**

Rs. Million

Sector	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)(c)	2015(c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	544,914	569,954	592,443	611,676	641,493	676,899
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	10,548	10,593	12,521	14,307	14,927	15,077
Growing of Rice	60,086	70,205	62,289	65,607	61,022	75,219
Growing of Vegetables	47,704	52,349	51,244	54,153	55,307	69,060
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	2,442	2,142	2,254	2,441	2,286	1,954
Growing of Fruits	36,610	37,791	38,248	37,385	40,889	47,629
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	60,231	57,110	62,201	53,424	64,159	67,439
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	72,208	71,769	72,100	74,734	73,946	72,027
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa <i>etc.</i>)	1,295	1,287	1,319	1,321	1,538	1,259
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	28,468	28,147	44,426	50,833	57,509	58,278
Growing of Rubber	44,411	45,956	44,249	37,987	28,689	25,777
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	14,496	14,666	15,167	14,344	15,392	15,829
Animal Production	27,230	26,359	29,511	36,599	47,954	51,782
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	8,533	8,436	9,105	9,183	9,767	9,781
Forestry and Logging	43,339	42,505	38,188	43,044	47,451	48,333
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	77,579	89,575	97,063	103,879	106,585	104,952
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	9,737	11,065	12,560	12,435	14,072	12,501
Industries	1,708,867	1,866,947	2,035,601	2,119,080	2,194,167	2,259,223
Mining and Quarrying	124,926	148,100	184,468	198,447	202,905	201,036
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	433,769	487,943	507,121	507,127	513,895	542,573
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	264,905	238,254	244,496	264,527	276,653	276,710
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	26,318	31,521	23,472	25,258	23,141	24,780
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	26,094	27,605	24,738	24,925	24,970	27,326
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	22,281	35,457	28,858	27,514	28,723	29,075
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	69,450	67,644	75,582	81,982	82,244	85,101
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	63,257	75,656	83,307	82,187	71,914	75,296
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	79,267	86,204	87,090	81,037	78,678	76,503
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	31,665	26,295	24,591	26,589	24,883	29,112
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	35,909	33,650	30,849	30,845	32,064	37,574
Manufacture of Furniture	56,402	53,352	63,922	67,488	82,752	88,269
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	48,660	34,555	41,962	44,443	53,077	61,763
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	68,491	73,927	75,262	76,789	79,296	85,446
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	9,381	9,846	10,554	10,975	11,505	12,000
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	11,712	12,141	14,572	15,511	17,355	21,659
Construction	336,381	424,798	514,757	553,438	590,111	584,999
Services	3,504,323	3,817,155	4,245,461	4,405,644	4,634,805	4,881,273
Wholesale and Retail Trade	705,778	788,048	848,686	859,977	898,864	940,814
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	662,153	745,891	805,391	849,539	879,833	928,279
Postal and Courier Activities	4,066	4,068	4,441	4,364	4,056	3,830
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	87,693	105,372	134,160	126,392	131,484	129,732
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,526	2,178	2,252	2,422	2,513	2,651
Telecommunication	22,931	24,420	26,450	27,395	30,989	34,128
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	6,194	7,216	7,972	9,693	10,599	12,834
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	274,933	314,678	364,688	386,009	425,965	493,124
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	67,830	67,596	69,026	70,854	74,983	81,948
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	307,112	328,076	369,719	417,024	444,142	486,686
Professional Services	112,062	127,358	155,741	161,963	166,489	154,698
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	383,823	367,093	385,615	382,470	402,206	430,098
Education	138,553	136,172	167,107	157,477	173,762	160,702
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	136,574	155,994	173,898	146,551	147,975	156,052
Other Personal Service Activities	592,095	642,995	730,316	803,514	840,946	865,698
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	5,758,104	6,254,056	6,873,506	7,136,401	7,470,465	7,817,394
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	655,564	698,664	715,011	709,801	758,521	805,431
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	6,413,668	6,952,720	7,588,517	7,846,202	8,228,986	8,622,825
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-69,776	-67,488	-134,946	-184,198	-189,495	-196,496
Gross National Income at Market Price	6,343,892	6,885,232	7,453,571	7,662,004	8,039,492	8,426,330

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.6

**Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2010 - 2015(a)**

Rs. Million

Sector	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)(c)	2015(c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	544,914	637,567	650,510	735,382	833,889	901,579
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	10,548	11,811	14,196	17,592	18,436	20,436
Growing of Rice	60,086	68,034	61,921	66,851	104,723	119,254
Growing of Vegetables	47,704	58,512	58,219	69,065	72,651	90,938
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	2,442	2,319	2,623	3,263	3,431	2,859
Growing of Fruits	36,610	38,452	40,185	44,839	45,697	59,723
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	60,231	70,123	59,795	74,654	79,821	91,863
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	72,208	70,064	76,362	90,921	91,544	75,042
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa <i>etc.</i>)	1,295	1,388	1,488	1,263	1,622	1,366
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	28,468	42,400	48,960	49,507	75,740	82,876
Growing of Rubber	44,411	66,722	46,938	31,493	17,438	14,045
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	14,496	16,277	18,474	19,251	22,623	26,773
Animal Production	27,230	27,320	28,956	40,334	57,289	66,863
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	8,533	8,920	10,504	11,166	12,110	11,979
Forestry and Logging	43,339	46,681	51,152	64,072	71,767	75,545
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	77,579	96,627	117,495	137,651	142,953	146,714
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	9,737	11,916	13,244	13,460	16,043	15,303
Industries	1,708,867	2,021,037	2,630,766	2,797,328	2,986,199	3,190,006
Mining and Quarrying	124,926	153,772	213,318	245,382	254,640	262,231
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	433,769	604,367	798,849	801,748	969,402	1,099,149
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	264,905	289,134	346,377	365,685	379,633	384,746
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	26,318	28,203	23,397	27,365	30,313	32,544
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	26,094	28,325	26,989	28,261	21,294	22,530
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	22,281	5,872	40,339	66,064	11,869	33,909
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	69,450	41,293	54,254	62,740	83,855	87,789
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	63,257	66,871	85,188	74,995	69,071	73,639
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	79,267	102,811	143,788	124,831	116,002	123,040
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	31,665	29,705	32,086	34,300	35,014	39,162
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	35,909	34,119	33,735	34,584	21,694	22,973
Manufacture of Furniture	56,402	56,841	59,516	57,966	59,805	60,172
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	48,660	42,526	53,300	44,553	43,278	47,592
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	68,491	67,665	78,833	90,539	76,370	45,620
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	9,381	8,367	9,413	11,189	14,427	14,939
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	11,712	9,452	10,244	11,671	13,140	16,453
Construction	336,381	451,714	621,140	715,455	786,393	823,519
Services	3,504,323	3,980,500	4,858,292	5,406,544	5,924,433	6,295,853
Wholesale and Retail Trade	705,778	846,106	975,056	1,047,793	1,135,949	1,203,367
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	662,153	784,011	1,057,477	1,162,834	1,288,346	1,301,177
Postal and Courier Activities	4,066	4,324	4,517	4,695	4,822	5,001
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	87,693	112,442	154,007	155,197	166,613	165,878
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,526	2,895	3,151	4,198	3,680	4,461
Telecommunication	22,931	27,224	33,257	41,986	44,738	56,531
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	6,194	7,700	9,151	11,902	13,431	16,409
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	274,933	223,467	282,003	308,810	348,748	374,133
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	67,830	60,077	79,534	81,712	92,945	102,225
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	307,112	350,090	424,415	512,063	562,804	622,286
Professional Services	112,062	135,904	178,781	198,873	210,970	197,800
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	383,823	422,494	455,798	501,755	563,281	637,465
Education	138,553	148,184	171,532	189,298	212,162	251,473
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	136,574	169,441	191,255	198,796	210,321	250,765
Other Personal Service Activities	592,095	686,140	838,358	986,633	1,065,625	1,106,882
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	5,758,104	6,639,104	8,139,568	8,939,254	9,744,522	10,387,438
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	655,564	580,002	592,895	652,871	703,957	795,782
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,448,479	11,183,220
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-69,776	-72,041	-154,889	-226,086	-236,669(d)	-251,288(d)
Gross National Income at Market Price	6,343,892	7,147,065	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,211,810	10,931,932

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Table 4.7

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices (2010 – 2015)^(a)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)(c)	2015(c)	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)(c)	2015(c)
Gross Domestic Product	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,448,479	11,183,220	12.6	21.0	9.8	8.9	7.0
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	544,914	637,567	650,510	735,382	833,889	901,579	17.0	2.0	13.0	13.4	8.1
Mining & Quarrying	124,926	153,772	213,318	245,382	254,640	262,231	23.1	38.7	15.0	3.8	3.0
Manufacturing	1,157,975	1,330,067	1,697,818	1,723,093	1,841,228	2,027,244	14.9	27.6	1.5	6.9	10.1
Construction	336,381	451,714	621,140	715,455	786,393	823,519	34.3	37.5	15.2	9.9	4.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sewerage	89,584	85,484	98,489	113,398	103,938	77,012	-4.6	15.2	15.1	-8.3	-25.9
Transportation & Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	666,220	788,335	1,061,994	1,167,529	1,293,167	1,306,178	18.3	34.7	9.9	10.8	1.0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	705,778	846,106	975,056	1,047,793	1,135,949	1,203,367	19.9	15.2	7.5	8.4	5.9
Accommodation	87,693	112,442	154,007	155,197	166,613	165,878	28.2	37.0	0.8	7.4	-0.4
Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	342,763	283,544	361,537	390,522	441,692	476,358	-17.3	27.5	8.0	13.1	7.8
Real Estate including Ownership of Dwellings	307,112	350,090	424,415	512,063	562,804	622,286	14.0	21.2	20.7	9.9	10.6
Information & Communication	31,650	37,819	45,560	58,085	61,849	77,402	19.5	20.5	27.5	6.5	25.1
Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	658,950	740,119	818,584	889,849	985,763	1,139,703	12.3	10.6	8.7	10.8	15.6
Professional & Other Personal Services	704,156	822,044	1,017,139	1,185,506	1,276,595	1,304,682	16.7	23.7	16.6	7.7	2.2
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	655,564	580,002	592,895	652,871	703,957	795,782	-11.5	2.2	10.1	7.8	13.0
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,448,479	11,183,220	12.6	21.0	9.8	8.9	7.0
Consumption	4,932,545	5,762,798	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,943,796	8,652,180	16.8	10.3	13.7	9.9	8.9
Government	542,330	617,918	665,831	745,684	869,138	985,815	13.9	7.8	12.0	16.6	13.4
Private	4,390,215	5,144,879	5,691,714	6,483,669	7,074,658	7,666,365	17.2	10.6	13.9	9.1	8.4
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,946,707	2,408,573	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,341,174	3,361,546	23.7	41.6	-6.5	4.8	0.6
Net Export of Goods and Services	-465,584	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,492	-830,507	-104.5	-8.8	20.2	-1.2	0.7
Export of Goods and Services	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,295,423	20.3	14.7	12.6	12.1	5.1
Import of Goods and Services	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,530	3,125,930	43.1	12.4	0.3	8.9	3.5

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Consumption, Investment and National Savings (Current Prices)

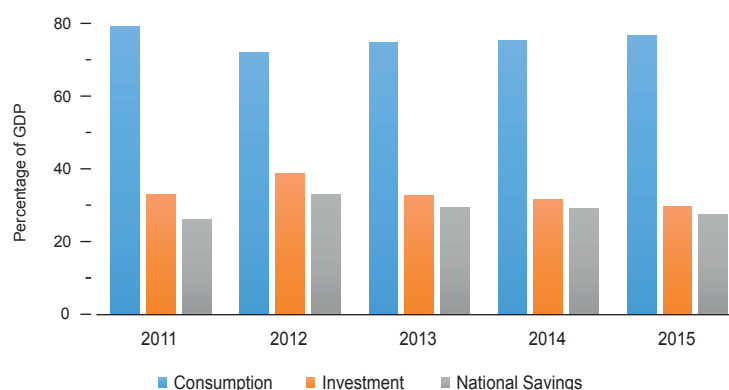


Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Prices) 2012 – 2015^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	2012	2013	2014(b)	2015(b)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,448,479 (c)	11,183,220
Consumption	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,943,796	8,652,180
Investment	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,341,174	3,361,546
Net Export of Goods & Services	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,492	-830,507
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	2,374,918	2,362,773	2,504,682	2,531,040
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-154,889	-226,086	-236,669 (d)	-251,288 (d)
Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World	688,613	728,678	813,128	833,498
National Savings	2,908,642	2,865,365	3,081,142	3,113,250
National Savings – Investment Gap	-501,869	-323,961	-260,032	-248,297
Financing the Gap	-501,869	-323,961	-259,436	-274,562
Capital Transfers	16,951	9,188	7,684	6,256
Financial Account	-525,889	-388,700	-200,261	-338,617
Financial Account – Assets	186,309	135,293	338,335	126,579
Direct Investment	-8,157	-8,399	8,725	7,236
Portfolio Investment	-1,295	-29	-29	3
Other Investment	47,384	-24,531	127,197	77,021
Reserve Assets	132,063	151,454	202,442	42,319
Financial Account – Liabilities	712,198	523,993	538,595	465,195
Direct Investment	119,813	120,817	116,721	93,681
Portfolio Investment	272,691	265,723	269,768	102,286
Other Investment	319,695	137,452	152,107	269,228
Errors and Omissions	-40,971	-73,927	51,492	-70,311
Per cent of GDP				
Investment	39.1	33.2	32.0	30.1
Domestic Savings	27.2	24.6	24.0	22.6
National Savings	33.3	29.9	29.5	27.8
Savings-Investment Gap	-5.7	-3.4	-2.5	-2.2

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2010) Prices]^(a)

Sector	2014 (b)(c)				2015 (c)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr (b)	2nd Qtr (b)	3rd Qtr (b)	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	154,469	154,294	153,752	178,979	163,535	170,294	165,043	178,027
Industry	590,054	490,317	555,020	558,777	598,180	509,644	581,949	569,449
Services	1,065,190	1,153,370	1,176,988	1,239,258	1,122,362	1,233,116	1,253,445	1,272,350
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1,894,675	1,940,727	2,064,996	2,328,588	1,978,609	2,075,805	2,181,275	2,387,136
Gross National Income (GNI)	1,843,797	1,905,069	2,013,297	2,277,329	1,919,439	2,033,178	2,126,359	2,347,354
Growth, %								
Agriculture	7.3	4.1	3.2	5.0	5.9	10.4	7.3	-0.5
Industry	-1.5	-2.8	7.8	11.7	1.4	3.9	4.9	1.9
Services	1.9	4.0	3.0	11.7	5.4	6.9	6.5	2.7
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1.3	2.2	5.0	10.3	4.4	7.0	5.6	2.5
Gross National Income (GNI)	1.4	2.0	4.8	10.8	4.1	6.7	5.6	3.1

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Table 4.10

Aggregate Demand^(a)

Item	Current Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2010) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2013	2014 (b)	2015 (b)	2013	2014 (b)	2015 (b)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	7,229,352	7,943,796	8,652,180	5,881,197	6,216,685	6,645,913
(% Change)	13.7	9.9	8.9	7.0	5.7	6.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,189,326	3,341,174	3,361,546	2,597,115	2,782,904	2,920,219
(% Change)	-6.5	4.8	0.6	-8.8	7.2	4.9
Total Domestic Demand	10,418,678	11,284,971	12,013,727	8,478,312	8,999,589	9,566,132
(% Change)	6.7	8.3	6.5	1.6	6.1	6.3
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,295,423	1,470,967	1,533,668	1,605,147
(% Change)	12.6	12.1	5.1	6.6	4.3	4.7
Imports of Goods and Services	2,775,711	3,021,530	3,125,930	2,103,077	2,304,271	2,548,455
(% Change)	0.3	8.9	3.5	-1.5	9.6	10.6
Net External Demand	-826,553	-836,492	-830,507	-632,110	-770,603	-943,307
(% Change)	20.2	-1.2	0.7	16.4	-21.9	-22.4
C. Total Demand	9,592,125	10,448,479	11,183,220	7,846,202	8,228,986	8,622,825
(% Change)	9.8	8.9	7.0	3.4	4.9	4.8

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Composition of Expenditure (Constant Prices)

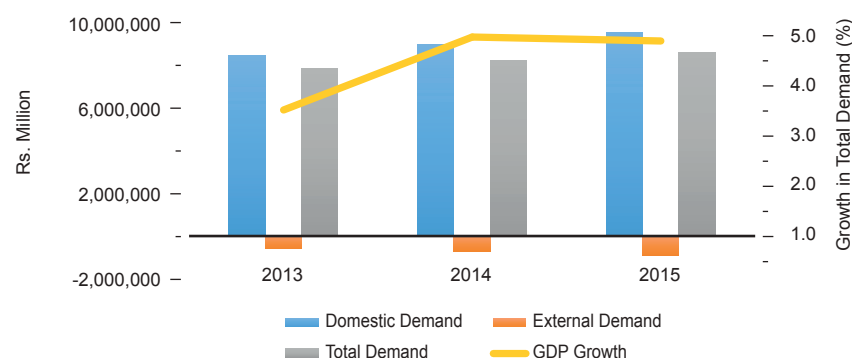


Table 4.11

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices 2009 – 2014

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
GDP (Rs. Mn.)										
2009	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013 (a)	4,078,402	1,005,052	1,001,254	338,799	562,090	1,006,437	480,967	471,002	648,122	9,592,125
2014 (a)(b)	4,346,682	1,089,048	1,136,458	374,403	622,759	1,122,258	535,476	521,699	699,695	10,448,479
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2009	45.8	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.8	9.6	4.6	4.5	6.1	100.0
2010	44.8	10.0	10.7	3.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
2011	44.2	9.8	11.0	3.7	5.8	10.0	4.7	4.5	6.2	100.0
2012	42.8	10.2	11.0	3.7	6.3	10.0	5.0	4.8	6.2	100.0
2013(a)	42.5	10.5	10.4	3.5	5.9	10.5	5.0	4.9	6.8	100.0
2014(a)(b)	41.6	10.4	10.9	3.6	6.0	10.7	5.1	5.0	6.7	100.0
GDP by Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2009										
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897
Total	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010										
Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
Total	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011										
Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
Total	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012										
Agriculture	93,187	117,963	114,187	59,911	85,452	111,772	74,009	94,581	82,414	833,477
Industry	1,135,586	224,035	287,881	49,467	150,339	230,931	98,046	80,391	131,565	2,388,241
Services	2,015,081	433,583	432,218	168,450	242,610	417,445	207,188	187,003	253,259	4,356,837
Total	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013 (a)										
Agriculture	86,257	93,399	116,273	48,243	67,953	111,075	59,534	77,594	75,054	735,382
Industry	1,474,805	233,345	254,457	55,120	173,651	270,812	106,088	96,945	132,106	2,797,328
Services	2,239,752	609,901	562,376	212,377	282,229	556,048	282,609	264,405	396,848	5,406,544
Total	4,078,402	1,005,052	1,001,254	338,799	562,090	1,006,437	480,967	471,002	648,122	9,592,125
2014 (a)(b)										
Agriculture	86,817	115,110	147,376	48,651	77,769	125,230	72,822	85,016	75,098	833,889
Industry	1,512,268	241,862	289,935	71,107	193,271	307,948	109,699	112,053	148,057	2,986,199
Services	2,454,743	658,703	622,579	229,420	309,761	613,469	316,878	289,482	429,399	5,924,433
Total	4,346,682	1,089,048	1,136,458	374,403	622,759	1,122,258	535,476	521,699	699,695	10,448,479

(a) Department of Census and Statistics revised the base year of National account compilation from 2002 to 2010. Hence PGDP 2013 and 2014 are calculated based on the new GDP (base year 2010) published by the DCS.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2013(a)

Major Division \ Province		Rs. Million									
		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing		86,257	93,399	116,273	48,243	67,953	111,075	59,534	77,594	75,054	735,382
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)		-	481	1,022	1,423	1,696	1,987	5,416	5,265	302	17,592
Growing of Rice		1,609	2,880	5,853	6,579	14,599	9,383	17,312	5,081	3,555	66,851
Growing of Vegetables		2,456	21,137	4,923	5,415	4,177	6,919	5,680	15,287	3,072	69,065
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops		-	156	3	399	162	75	86	2,380	-	3,263
Growing of Fruits		3,527	3,504	6,672	1,445	2,644	6,743	3,432	10,631	6,242	44,839
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)		14,136	4,700	9,955	3,134	2,460	25,303	5,549	3,798	5,619	74,654
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)		6,731	27,901	26,699	-	-	-	-	7,051	22,538	90,921
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)		75	682	31	-	2	138	1	196	139	1,263
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops		3,136	12,273	14,643	444	277	3,324	2,073	5,774	7,562	49,507
Growing of Rubber		11,103	1,038	3,447	-	-	772	-	763	14,370	31,493
Growing of Other Perennial Crops		3,892	1,002	1,022	98	189	6,389	279	3,667	2,712	19,251
Animal Production		6,581	2,903	1,887	4,301	4,459	12,730	3,572	2,453	1,449	40,334
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture		1,168	1,725	1,671	510	673	1,618	952	1,368	1,482	11,166
Forestry and Logging		2,449	12,322	2,446	1,863	5,193	10,261	11,871	12,088	5,580	64,072
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture		29,045	-	34,310	21,976	29,660	22,660	-	-	-	137,651
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture		348	694	1,690	657	1,763	2,773	3,313	1,791	431	13,460
Industries		1,474,805	233,345	254,457	55,120	173,651	270,812	106,088	96,945	132,106	2,797,328
Mining and Quarrying		53,546	39,742	7,528	16,026	13,298	19,716	36,366	30,543	28,616	245,382
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products		478,835	64,449	52,673	6,672	45,176	55,920	14,867	30,687	52,469	801,748
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products		222,178	26,614	22,001	257	1,751	70,485	4,841	4,215	13,342	365,685
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture		16,310	4,157	1,045	261	526	3,046	103	932	985	27,365
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products		26,470	193	94	1,295	24	118	-	-	67	28,261
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products		66,064	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,064
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products		57,961	973	1,403	231	26	1,688	-	70	389	62,740
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products		61,744	860	3,503	-	-	2,014	422	171	6,281	74,995
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		53,412	3,368	9,100	-	8,683	43,839	850	380	5,200	124,831
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		28,788	1,901	90	83	325	3,048	-	20	44	34,300
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		34,009	227	53	-	-	272	22	-	-	34,584
Manufacture of Furniture		48,620	1,591	1,992	141	223	4,391	136	190	683	57,966
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment		37,476	3,871	1,150	300	828	120	103	314	393	44,553
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply		25,336	38,790	1,596	1,294	821	15,009	677	944	6,071	90,539
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply		7,057	889	1,242	43	525	266	475	321	371	11,189
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities		3,344	1,477	1,422	609	893	1,364	728	729	1,106	11,671
Construction		253,655	44,244	149,564	27,908	100,552	49,517	46,497	27,429	16,089	715,455

(Contd...)

Table 4.12 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2013(a)

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Services	2,239,752	609,901	562,376	212,377	282,229	556,048	282,609	264,405	396,848	5,406,544
Wholesale and Retail Trade	494,384	93,242	83,754	28,406	53,754	122,229	45,252	55,936	70,837	1,047,793
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	451,933	137,995	124,448	42,449	48,672	131,741	63,774	62,371	99,450	1,162,834
Postal and Courier Activities	1,519	641	575	287	254	463	289	298	368	4,695
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	61,828	30,760	40,060	1,628	5,266	481	10,142	4,549	481	155,197
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,203	531	511	219	321	491	262	262	398	4,198
Telecommunication	9,474	4,738	4,342	3,951	3,046	4,694	4,297	3,474	3,970	41,986
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	8,192	559	697	212	171	1,007	204	182	678	11,902
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	186,701	22,847	19,150	9,933	13,216	20,176	14,416	10,340	12,030	308,810
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	49,733	5,971	5,037	2,626	3,453	5,286	3,739	2,716	3,150	81,712
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	255,110	56,946	52,391	9,263	17,349	45,383	20,555	18,909	36,157	512,063
Professional Services	72,540	25,840	21,460	9,275	12,314	17,912	8,862	8,953	21,718	198,873
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	148,466	70,016	54,029	43,642	48,437	48,021	28,130	27,370	33,644	501,755
Education	66,120	23,085	20,805	9,976	11,999	20,624	10,017	11,337	15,334	189,298
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	78,064	20,439	19,874	9,405	12,852	21,213	10,267	11,179	15,503	198,796
Other Personal Service Activities	354,484	116,289	115,240	41,104	51,125	116,327	62,405	46,529	83,129	986,633
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Current Market Prices	4,078,402	1,005,052	1,001,254	338,799	562,090	1,006,437	480,967	471,002	648,122	9,592,125
Percent of GDP Contribution	42.5	10.5	10.4	3.5	5.9	10.5	5.0	4.9	6.8	100.0
Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)	691,724	385,965	399,383	315,749	356,883	418,477	374,877	366,538	332,200	466,112

(a) Department of Census and Statistics revised the base year of National account compilation from 2002 to 2010.
Hence PGDP 2013 and 2014 are calculated based on the new GDP (base year 2010) published by the DCS.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.13

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2014(a)(b)

Major Division \ Province		Rs. Million									
		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing		86,817	115,110	147,376	48,651	77,769	125,230	72,822	85,016	75,098	833,889
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)		-	437	1,139	1,198	1,606	1,518	6,819	5,418	301	18,436
Growing of Rice		3,039	5,088	9,733	5,126	29,129	15,195	22,537	8,360	6,516	104,723
Growing of Vegetables		2,638	20,859	5,882	5,550	4,367	6,429	6,356	16,928	3,641	72,651
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops		-	154	1	187	182	49	65	2,791	-	3,431
Growing of Fruits		4,159	4,519	6,821	2,238	2,556	6,722	3,388	9,048	6,247	45,697
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)		14,971	4,729	11,529	2,039	3,259	28,798	5,451	2,907	6,139	79,821
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)		5,650	29,413	27,708	-	-	-	-	7,052	21,722	91,544
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)		77	874	48	-	1	126	-	261	234	1,622
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops		4,851	21,251	18,563	944	390	5,925	3,523	8,688	11,605	75,740
Growing of Rubber		8,303	965	2,274	-	-	462	-	617	4,816	17,438
Growing of Other Perennial Crops		4,645	1,313	917	718	326	7,934	338	3,620	2,813	22,623
Animal Production		8,820	4,343	2,752	5,468	6,386	19,899	4,341	3,458	1,823	57,289
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture		1,171	1,925	1,790	481	988	1,907	1,082	1,417	1,349	12,110
Forestry and Logging		3,153	18,730	3,122	1,984	3,643	8,601	13,930	11,738	6,867	71,767
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture		24,965	-	53,790	22,183	22,661	19,354	-	-	-	142,953
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture		375	510	1,307	536	2,274	2,311	4,992	2,713	1,025	16,043
Industries		1,512,268	241,862	289,935	71,107	193,271	307,948	109,699	112,053	148,057	2,986,199
Mining and Quarrying		56,195	37,787	9,199	13,930	15,450	22,440	36,126	33,909	29,604	254,640
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products		566,260	77,842	63,438	9,400	59,706	71,563	18,608	37,735	64,850	969,402
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products		225,670	27,609	22,759	312	1,987	77,475	5,205	4,451	14,164	379,633
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture		17,706	4,609	1,155	337	638	3,578	118	1,053	1,118	30,313
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products		19,757	147	72	1,152	20	95	-	-	52	21,294
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products		11,869	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,869
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products		77,156	1,322	1,902	367	38	2,431	-	97	541	83,855
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products		56,443	803	3,261	-	-	1,992	408	162	6,001	69,071
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products		47,663	3,069	8,270	-	8,659	42,335	803	352	4,850	116,002
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products		29,091	1,962	93	99	368	3,333	-	21	47	35,014
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		21,315	145	34	-	-	185	15	-	-	21,694
Manufacture of Furniture		49,707	1,661	2,074	171	255	4,858	147	202	729	59,805
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment		36,156	3,814	1,130	345	892	125	105	315	396	43,278
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply		26,434	20,072	1,375	1,126	696	20,899	558	521	4,688	76,370
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply		8,785	1,351	1,629	67	708	357	615	416	499	14,427
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities		3,755	1,664	1,602	686	1,008	1,534	821	823	1,246	13,140
Construction		258,306	58,003	171,943	43,115	102,846	54,747	46,170	31,994	19,270	786,393

(Contd...)

Table 4.13 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2014(a)(b)

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Services	2,454,743	658,703	622,579	229,420	309,761	613,469	316,878	289,482	429,399	5,924,433
Wholesale and Retail Trade	506,385	106,662	100,828	28,921	64,161	137,722	51,889	63,033	76,350	1,135,949
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	506,724	148,321	141,626	44,400	52,442	145,246	70,118	68,295	111,173	1,288,346
Postal and Courier Activities	1,464	893	556	285	246	438	279	288	372	4,822
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	65,344	29,531	44,663	1,509	8,504	483	10,987	5,109	483	166,613
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,052	466	282	192	282	430	230	231	349	3,680
Telecommunication	10,060	5,046	4,596	4,254	3,269	4,998	4,585	3,705	4,226	44,738
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	10,040	437	443	492	177	1,009	166	132	536	13,431
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	228,179	23,504	21,759	7,968	7,185	21,716	13,889	9,843	14,705	348,748
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	61,013	6,222	5,747	2,155	1,974	5,673	3,660	2,644	3,856	92,945
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	279,913	62,705	57,667	10,208	19,123	49,871	22,664	20,864	39,789	562,804
Professional Services	79,596	28,537	20,636	11,501	13,142	20,693	10,086	9,737	17,040	210,970
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	168,433	73,287	54,279	51,253	56,733	54,144	37,589	30,905	36,658	563,281
Education	72,763	25,630	23,508	11,464	13,740	23,239	12,017	12,247	17,553	212,162
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	81,730	21,697	21,239	10,331	13,440	22,254	11,139	12,029	16,462	210,321
Other Personal Service Activities	382,045	125,765	124,584	44,487	55,342	125,555	67,580	50,421	89,846	1,065,625
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Current Market Prices	4,346,682	1,089,048	1,136,458	374,403	622,759	1,122,258	535,476	521,699	699,695	10,448,479
Percent of GDP Contribution	41.6	10.4	10.9	3.6	6.0	10.7	5.1	5.0	6.7	100.0
Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)	732,258	413,929	448,838	345,071	390,935	462,787	412,540	400,999	355,175	503,032

(a) Department of Census and Statistics revised the base year of National account compilation from 2002 to 2010.

Hence PGDP 2013 and 2014 are calculated based on the new GDP (base year 2010) published by the DCS.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.1

Tea 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Area, '000 Hectares (b)	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	203
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,293	1,442	1,385	1,126	1,399	1,209	1,268	1,591	1,195	806
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT '000	165	157	132	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	103	140
Factories, No. (c)	661	643	864	876	702	695	700	716	713	711
High Grown	161	146	202	205	172	169	167	166	n.a.	165
Medium Grown	129	120	193	183	117	114	108	119	n.a.	121
Low Grown	371	377	469	488	413	412	425	431	n.a.	425
Production, Mn. Kgs.	310.8	305.2	318.7	291.0	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	329.0
High Grown	74.7	73.9	84.4	73.0	79.1	78.2	73.6	79.2	78.9	76.9
Medium Grown	51.5	50.9	49.0	45.0	56.1	52.6	52.6	52.6	49.2	49.7
Low Grown	184.6	180.4	185.3	173.0	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.2	210.0	202.4
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	188.40	236.50	262.60	269.01	314.17	355.02	390.89	422.70	475.11	478.23
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.86	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46
High Grown	205.14	256.02	269.01	325.39	340.68	333.82	378.91	405.66	416.97	387.21
Medium Grown	174.88	242.16	260.68	317.75	331.68	321.24	351.43	399.06	405.33	359.60
Low Grown	203.44	297.16	325.64	384.99	393.48	381.17	407.47	470.88	485.47	416.47
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	266.5	242.4	266.7	270.8	317.4	290.2	313.0	323.5	326.1	313.9
High Grown	56.8	52.6	61.8	57.5	71.1	66.1	66.2	69.4	68.8	67.4
Medium Grown	43.8	38.3	42.7	42.7	51.2	46.2	47.2	48.7	47.9	46.4
Low Grown	165.9	151.7	162.0	170.6	195.1	177.9	198.9	205.4	209.3	200.1
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	279.97	364.28	430.40	470.11	496.27	510.41	563.94	623.91	649.44	593.08
Export Volume by Different Type, Mn. Kgs. (e)										
Bulk Tea	200.7	211.4	209.6	186.9	144.0	134.1	132.7	130.8	128.3	133.9
Packeted Tea	79.4	76.0	86.6	80.4	150.5	157.4	159.9	159.2	166.1	147.0
Tea Bags	19.1	22.9	22.1	21.0	31.8	29.6	25.8	27.7	30.7	24.0
Other	28.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1
Total	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0
Export Value by Different Type, Rs. Mn. (e)										
Bulk Tea	48,182	71,628	83,728	80,975	65,852	59,463	65,847	73,047	74,214	69,078
Packeted Tea	21,042	26,854	36,326	37,365	70,286	75,833	84,215	92,461	100,866	82,230
Tea Bags	10,659	14,095	16,317	16,728	25,225	27,895	28,994	31,934	35,082	28,567
Other	11,784	988	1,235	1,125	1,431	1,678	1,373	2,003	2,426	2,179
Total	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
Domestic Consumption, Mn. Kgs. (f)	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents was revised based on the census conducted by the DCS in 2005, in collaboration with Tea Small Holdings Development Authority.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(e) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in 2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification. Bags: less than 4g, Packets : 4g–10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(f) Estimated Domestic Consumption calculated based on the Household Income and Expenditure Surveys conducted by Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.2

Rubber 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation	120	120	122	124	126	129	131	134	134	135
Under Tapping	97	94	94	95	98	101	104	105	111	116
Area Replanted, Hectares (b)	2,372	5,192	6,105	1,002	5,941	3,050	2,161	2,024	2,096	621
Area Newly Planted, Hectares (b)	922	2,034	2,436	715	1,413	3,004	2,476	2,979	1,428	769
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,465	5,835
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,247	889	744
Cost of Production, Rs. / kg.	97.20	112.69	114.00	115.50	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00	160.00	170.00
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.0	130.4	98.6	88.6
Smoked Sheet	52.5	48.9	55.0	54.6	59.3	60.7	59.2	62.8	48.5	44.4
Sole Crepe	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.4	6.7	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9
Scrap Crepe	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.9
Latex Crepe	20.2	21.8	21.0	31.7	52.5	59.9	36.5	15.4	11.8	8.3
Latex and Unspecified	28.1	31.2	35.6	29.9	24.3	24.9	44.4	37.9	27.2	25.5
Technically Specified Rubber	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.8	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.6	7.6	7.6
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	63.1	73.9	80.1	84.9	107.2	111.7	110.0	107.3	85.6	127.4
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	18.7	11.0	11.5	7.4	1.7	5.5	10.2	9.8	5.0	10.0
Exports (c)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548
Volume, Mn. kgs.	47.3	51.4	48.6	56.0	51.9	42.6	37.4	23.6	16.3	10.4
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	204.70	234.65	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	11.2	9.9	8.1	5.0	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.0
India	4.3	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.0	3.9	7.1	2.6	2.0	0.4
Japan	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Hong-Kong	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Pakistan	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.6	5.4	4.7	2.4	1.4
USA	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.5
Other Countries	12.8	14.2	15.4	22.5	22.0	19.1	16.6	9.4	5.0	3.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department.

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Rubber Development Department
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.3

Coconut 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	19.0	14.0	13.0	8.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5
Coconut Oil	38.0	76.0	59.0	75.5	65.1	56.0	81.9	45.2	45.3	52.8
Desiccated Coconut	45.0	43.0	38.0	38.1	28.8	47.7	41.6	29.2	50.4	41.8
Poonac	19.0	37.0	30.0	37.8	11.5	26.5	40.9	22.6	22.6	26.4
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	7.00	10.25	12.47	9.53	11.27	10.27	11.63	13.58	13.67	15.25
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24,276	28,483
Export Volume (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	456	457	380	367	251	386	351	379	716	552
Copra, MT '000	18.7	14.1	13.3	4.8	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	4.2	0.5
Coconut Oil, MT '000	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.8	11.3	22.0
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	41.6	45.4	36.3	42.4	29.8	45.9	41.8	44.3	76.4	46.0
Coconut Non-Kernel Products, MT '000	260.3	223.5	190.7	370.2	345.4	346.8	352.0	328.3	365.9	339.0
Fresh Coconuts, MT '000	57.3	46.7	32.3	48.0	30.6	12.1	14.6	0.8	2.7	4.2
Fibres, MT '000	—	14.5	29.5	260.0	265.7	285.7	266.0	265.4	274.7	264.0
Yarn, MT '000	195.4	148.8	109.6	33.7	25.4	25.4	44.9	41.4	64.7	47.3
Coconut Shells and Ekels, MT '000	7.6	13.5	19.3	28.6	23.7	23.6	26.5	20.6	23.8	23.5
Export Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products	5,509	7,423	8,923	6,683	6,189	15,101	10,101	11,118	27,970	30,123
Copra	1,353	1,206	1,486	427	73	272	85	14	899	102
Coconut Oil	173	195	426	508	588	854	1,277	2,214	7,629	16,409
Desiccated Coconut	3,983	6,021	7,011	5,749	5,527	13,975	8,738	8,891	19,441	13,612
Coconut Non-Kernel Products	7,059	6,803	6,805	11,951	12,540	14,292	16,493	15,370	18,547	17,623
Fresh Coconuts	1,398	1,292	1,350	1,870	1,350	707	1,000	52	158	308
Fibres	—	712	1,327	7,562	9,253	11,355	11,984	12,397	13,614	13,561
Yarn	5,386	4,263	3,417	1,279	1,111	1,365	2,356	2,008	3,649	2,527
Coconut Shells and Ekels	274	536	712	1,240	826	864	1,152	914	1,126	1,227
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg. (b)										
Copra	72.44	85.81	111.61	88.98	105.20	126.79	137.12	191.32	212.99	212.65
Coconut Oil	98.63	141.16	280.18	262.25	345.97	442.26	511.04	579.38	677.92	744.80
Desiccated Coconut	95.66	132.65	193.34	135.43	185.18	304.61	209.17	200.89	254.45	296.14
Fresh Coconut	24.42	27.65	41.78	38.97	44.07	58.40	68.34	66.27	59.45	72.60
Fibres	—	49.12	45.03	29.09	34.82	39.75	45.06	46.70	49.56	51.36
Yarn	27.56	28.64	31.18	37.98	43.73	53.78	52.49	48.49	56.43	53.47
Coconut Shells and Ekels	36.14	39.89	36.83	43.38	34.86	36.64	43.50	44.30	47.20	52.18
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	65.50	96.74	137.10	88.22	123.71	145.07	114.29	145.30	154.29	164.14
Coconut Oil	67.50	151.89	214.24	166.98	217.52	262.08	212.42	252.32	266.85	265.52
Desiccated Coconut	87.33	125.70	176.00	122.73	172.19	275.59	173.19	239.05	297.05	290.65
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail–Average), Rs.	15.65	21.83	28.88	23.02	30.48	36.41	34.56	43.16	45.58	53.01
Value Added, % of GDP (c)	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Domestic Consumption (d), Mn. Nuts	1,901	1,900	1,798	1,816	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826	1,830	1,874

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(c) In growing and processing only.

(d) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.4

Minor Export Crops 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	2,239	2,289	2,513	2,253	2,279	2,300	2,336	2,365	2,375	2,375
Cinnamon	28,230	29,092	28,971	29,486	30,106	30,523	31,049	31,551	31,867	32,116
Cardamom	2,888	2,918	2,790	2,794	2,795	2,795	2,798	2,800	2,801	2,801
Clove	7,779	7,805	7,595	7,613	7,603	7,605	7,612	7,622	7,627	7,628
Pepper	29,510	30,106	30,156	30,528	30,931	31,296	31,667	31,997	32,291	32,411
Production, MT										
Cocoa	810	393	1,695	467	520	525	513	515	500	457
Cinnamon	15,900	16,505	14,899	15,765	16,435	18,250	17,165	17,500	17,600	17,707
Cardamom	80	90	71	61	48	57	80	50	87	91
Clove	3,575	2,990	8,203	3,032	9,551	5,533	4,009	6,190	3,225	5,253
Pepper	14,440	16,597	12,897	15,767	17,332	10,800	18,604	28,000	18,660	31,013
Exports – Quantity, MT (a)										
Cocoa	26	89	64	292	1,644	4,343	2,524	102	334	93
Cardamoms	10	8	12	9	12	12	10	4	8	120
Pepper	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027
Cloves	2,975	2,336	7,413	2,917	8,535	5,208	2,918	5,483	1,233	5,529
Cinnamon	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828
Coffee	106	61	86	60	26	10	10	19	57	24
Cashew Nuts	140	125	206	195	337	311	146	51	129	113
Nutmeg and Mace	1,669	1,804	1,793	1,640	2,314	1,911	1,620	2,306	2,065	2,258
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Cocoa	1	9	9	18	634	2,350	1,648	34	140	33
Cardamoms	16	14	29	28	38	65	32	21	40	147
Pepper	1,774	3,559	2,853	2,398	5,121	3,543	9,192	16,693	9,447	20,215
Cloves	1,307	1,048	3,610	1,391	4,357	3,957	2,373	6,400	1,834	6,444
Cinnamon	6,879	8,954	9,368	8,794	11,057	14,244	17,397	17,992	18,255	19,099
Coffee	17	16	26	15	15	9	8	15	30	24
Cashew Nuts	119	112	153	127	253	288	170	77	186	189
Nutmeg and Mace	656	905	1,016	1,022	2,044	3,112	2,875	4,051	3,886	4,534
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,671	4,452	4,280	3,856	3,643	4,241	5,374	6,149	5,397	4,310
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg. (b)										
Cocoa	54.42	98.68	141.76	63.11	385.58	541.22	652.70	332.18	419.92	356.94
Cardamoms	1,580.71	1,874.07	2,405.14	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31	5,252.77	4,797.83	1,223.33
Pepper	216.60	392.75	456.31	364.44	394.76	699.38	872.79	769.16	1,130.87	1,187.25
Cloves	439.32	448.36	487.00	476.78	510.47	759.76	813.20	1,167.40	1,487.21	1,165.66
Cinnamon	557.70	668.18	751.91	718.80	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48	1,271.68	1,308.67	1,381.18
Coffee	163.54	255.29	301.03	254.75	573.76	836.98	836.57	801.38	522.84	1,018.36
Cashew Nuts	849.39	895.36	742.94	651.06	751.30	928.03	1,168.34	1,516.27	1,435.54	1,674.38
Nutmeg and Mace	393.03	501.60	566.30	623.47	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48	1,756.77	1,882.03	2,007.70
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,624.50	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45	5,383.06	4,643.14	4,898.24

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.5

Paddy 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	910	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1254
Maha	591	525	582	632	646	730	702	780	651	773
Yala	319	291	471	345	419	493	365	448	313	481
Irrigated Area, Ha. '000	707	636	820	730	809	940	824	958	717	984
Major	511	461	560	490	562	634	582	636	493	657
Minor	196	175	260	240	247	306	242	322	224	327
Rain-fed Area, Ha. '000	203	181	233	248	257	278	242	269	248	269
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	900	796	1,033	943	1,060	1,103	990	1,188	881	1211
Maha	586	512	568	605	643	613	685	742	580	735
Yala	314	284	465	338	416	489	305	447	301	476
Production, MT '000	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819
Maha	2,136	1,973	2,125	2,384	2,630	1,996	2,717	2,846	2,236	2,877
Yala	1,206	1,158	1,750	1,268	1,671	1,898	1,129	1,774	1,145	1,942
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	4,136	4,385	4,189	4,337	4,527	3,970	4,353	4,329	4,264	4,429
Maha	4,069	4,299	4,181	4,421	4,583	3,668	4,444	4,281	4,222	4,364
Yala	4,263	4,543	4,195	4,186	4,444	4,347	4,145	4,408	4,204	4,527
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	418	389	602	423	490	453	412	363	275	341
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	990	1,157	1,644	1,918	2,541	4,418	5,527	5,427	4,762	5,202
Maha	552	559	807	1,158	1,402	2,443	3,752	3,527	3,174	3,114
Yala	438	598	837	760	1,139	1,975	1,775	1,900	1,588	2,088
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	344	355	605	605	605	605	605	699	699	939
Open Market Price	n.a.	n.a.	658	676	598	635	618	637	843	787
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	52.1	38.7	29.6	29.6	26.6	36.2	49.4	30.9	25.7	1,009.3(c)
Collected, Rs. Mn.	37.9	29.7	24.5	30.2	43.8	66.4	100.8	77.8	61.8	1,086.3(c)
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	19.9	22.7	21.8	15.4	15.3	184.6	78.3	136.2	55.2	1,018.3(c)
Rice Imports, MT '000 (b)	12	88	84	52	126	28	36	23	600	286
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT (b)	48,083	48,420	56,425	50,202	53,598	73,003	85,229	100,028	61,322	62,870
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084	43,386	52,316
Percent of GDP	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(c) Including "Kethata Aruna" Fertiliser Insurance Scheme.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Paddy Marketing Board
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.6

Subsidiary Food Crops 2006 – 2015

Crop	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	6,814	6,988	4,090	5,081	4,158	3,452	5,387	4,223	6,827	5,618
Black Gram	6,804	6,813	8,318	7,868	9,808	8,668	10,842	11,138	11,226	12,305
Chillies	14,890	14,083	14,803	13,554	13,262	13,314	14,728	14,437	13,978	13,029
Cowpea	10,650	10,634	12,151	11,439	10,870	9,268	11,042	10,816	11,480	9,200
Gingelly	9,337	9,260	9,512	10,881	18,397	14,362	15,557	17,146	14,524	17,841
Green Gram	8,700	8,766	9,356	8,569	10,283	9,335	9,755	11,147	11,840	11,346
Ground Nuts	11,662	10,418	10,272	9,002	9,481	9,289	11,609	15,198	14,326	17,716
Kurakkan	5,910	5,407	6,079	5,902	6,565	5,250	5,195	5,953	7,416	6,950
Maize	32,002	34,181	51,608	50,857	57,618	50,545	59,529	67,722	67,219	69,971
Manioc	23,563	22,561	23,934	23,864	23,445	24,203	23,845	23,928	23,862	23,844
Meneri	60	65	52	28	30	30	34	49	54	57
Potatoes	5,294	5,336	4,869	4,139	3,844	4,479	4,648	5,138	5,365	5,496
Red Onions	6,228	5,610	4,878	4,498	5,228	6,145	6,132	4,606	4,872	4,873
Soya Beans	3,062	2,856	1,226	1,654	4,500	2,451	1,517	7,929	4,112	6,383
Production, MT										
Big Onions	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323
Black Gram	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901
Chillies	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866
Cowpea	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276
Gingelly	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285
Green Gram	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058
Ground Nuts	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503
Kurakkan	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916
Maize	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115
Manioc	226,074	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097
Meneri	45	47	30	20	17	18	26	33	29	43
Potatoes	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391
Red Onions	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202
Soya Beans	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

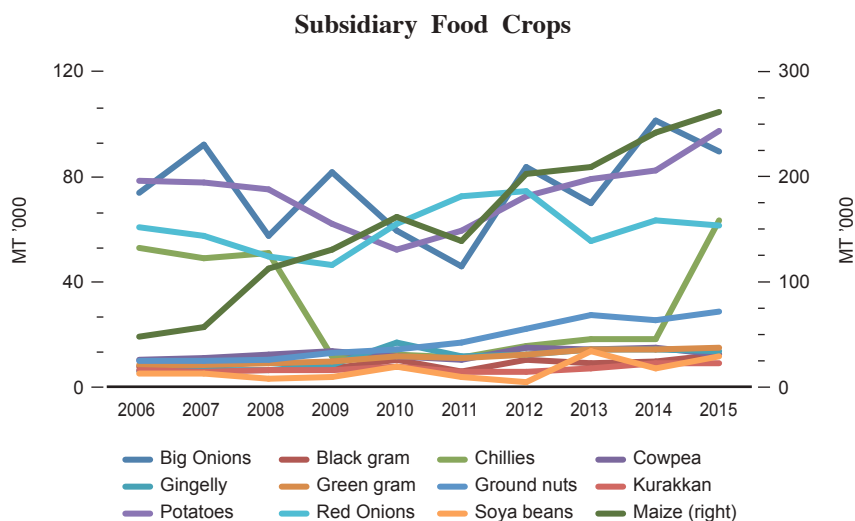


Table 5.7

Principal Crops by Province 2011 – 2015

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2011	18.0	108.0	92.8	–	–	–	–	30.3	78.3	327.5
2012	18.0	106.7	93.6	–	–	–	–	26.8	83.2	328.4
2013	19.3	109.7	97.9	–	–	–	–	30.4	82.8	340.0
2014	18.9	109.2	96.8	–	–	–	–	29.0	84.1	338.0
2015 (a)	19.1	108.0	90.4	–	–	–	–	28.6	82.9	329.0
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2011	32	233	230	–	–	–	–	61	139	695
2012	53	225	201	–	–	–	–	67	119	665
2013	33	227	229	–	–	–	–	65	142	696
2014	34	238	235	–	–	–	–	67	140	714
2015 (a)	34	238	235	–	–	–	–	67	140	714
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2011	52.0	4.2	13.9	–	–	3.6	–	3.1	81.4	158.2
2012	49.9	4.1	13.4	–	–	3.4	–	3.0	78.2	152.0
2013	43.0	3.2	11.6	–	–	2.6	–	2.5	67.4	130.2
2014	32.4	2.6	8.7	–	–	2.3	–	1.9	50.7	98.6
2015 (a)	29.1	2.3	7.8	–	–	2.0	–	1.7	45.6	88.6
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2014 census), '000 Ha.	64.11	22.83	52.76	19.33	16.61	180.34	30.63	19.90	33.94	440.45
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2011	452	156	411	93	60	1,147	160	135	195	2,808
2012	485	143	336	99	93	1,276	197	123	189	2,940
2013	465	125	319	93	64	972	168	115	193	2,513
2014	477	154	332	84	104	1,180	216	143	217	2,905
2015 (a)	495	161	355	82	103	1,265	226	96	247	3,030
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2011	2,924.79	2,816.48	2,989.13	3,096.53	3,325.88	2,732.13	2,515.30	2,542.71	2,815.64	2,868.17
2012	2,384.73	2,425.95	2,355.39	2,228.34	2,458.91	2,057.57	2,217.23	1,883.44	2,221.69	2,261.12
2013	3,060.74	3,464.15	3,105.96	3,245.39	3,511.32	2,816.10	3,208.16	3,208.09	2,988.75	3,109.29
2014	3,280.26	3,239.08	3,483.98	2,846.46	3,277.46	2,854.74	2,905.29	2,606.21	3,091.60	3,110.10
2015 (a)	3,487.84	3,752.87	3,880.64	3,309.40	3,716.83	3,161.44	3,415.73	3,485.70	3,276.01	3,467.76
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2011	132.3	175.4	367.3	207.9	653.5	625.6	1,165.5	296.6	270.2	3,894.2
2012	115.8	161.8	332.3	259.9	1,062.2	330.4	1,031.2	324.4	227.8	3,845.9
2013	117.5	203.8	402.2	313.6	1,039.5	688.0	1,225.7	381.2	249.3	4,620.7
2014	106.6	164.0	429.5	124.5	935.9	496.9	721.4	289.0	113.1	3,380.8
2015 (a)	127.5	201.6	507.5	403.3	1,067.2	630.0	1,376.6	379.5	126.2	4,819.4
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2011	46.0	47.9	89.0	62.0	167.5	176.6	255.0	76.8	60.2	980.9
2012	36.1	39.2	77.9	72.0	235.7	85.9	210.2	75.7	50.6	883.4
2013	36.9	47.5	82.3	75.1	268.4	158.6	260.4	87.3	50.8	1,067.3
2014	34.8	40.7	91.0	33.2	217.7	129.6	152.2	64.8	29.0	792.9
2015 (a)	36.4	47.6	99.4	93.9	254.0	170.4	268.6	86.5	31.6	1,088.4
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2011	56	71	80	65	76	69	89	75	87	77
2012	62	80	83	70	87	75	95	83	87	84
2013	62	83	95	81	75	84	91	85	95	84
2014	59	78	91	73	83	74	92	86	76	82
2015 (a)	68	82	99	83	81	72	99	85	77	86
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2011	2,876	3,660	4,129	3,355	3,902	2,543	4,571	3,860	4,488	3,970
2012	3,205	4,126	4,263	3,610	4,507	3,845	4,906	4,284	4,507	4,353
2013	3,183	4,294	4,884	4,175	3,873	4,337	4,707	4,364	4,908	4,329
2014	3,064	4,032	4,717	3,748	4,299	3,834	4,741	4,457	3,905	4,264
2015 (a)	3,501	4,238	5,108	4,295	4,201	3,697	5,125	4,388	3,995	4,428

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut Research Institute
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.8

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2013

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Black gram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	912	125.00	87.43	68.31	34,255	51,686
Black gram	RF	Vavuniya	Maha 2012/13	1,045	117.00	68.96	53.12	50,218	66,766
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	20,764	30.00	17.73	9.77	254,770	419,959
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2012/13	21,443	48.30	18.44	12.99	640,274	757,199
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	12,288	92.80	33.34	14.88	730,693	957,481
Carrot	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Maha 2012/13	12,837	83.45	29.72	26.82	689,754	726,970
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2012/13	1,206	161.00	73.19	32.57	105,882	154,863
Gingelly	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2012/13	798	204.00	86.12	35.05	94,081	134,847
Green Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	6,615	163.00	35.36	14.40	844,299	982,942
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2012/13	796	186.00	123.60	93.68	55,516	73,455
Ground Nuts	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2012/13	1,601	116.00	81.55	47.72	55,165	109,329
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	1,142	113.40	85.24	40.09	32,147	83,687
Maize	RF	Ampara	Maha 2012/13	3,751	28.57	24.17	15.19	16,519	50,194
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	4,564	30.00	26.54	13.84	15,797	73,772
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2012/13	4,636	29.00	24.93	20.50	18,871	39,380
Mukunuwenna	IRR	Colombo	Maha 2012/13	332,574 (d)	10.00 (e)	3.32 (e)	1.23 (e)	2,220,945	2,917,824
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	12,073	73.00	29.40	15.24	526,392	697,329
Pole Beans	RF	Matale	Maha 2012/13	5,340	67.20	59.12	34.08	43,169	176,847
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	14,129	54.90	45.39	31.20	134,339	334,930
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2012/13	15,214	76.42	56.28	54.54	306,448	332,809
Pumpkin	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	12,698	19.90	12.82	9.16	89,942	136,333
Red Onions	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2012/13	8,500	105.00	49.03	43.22	475,761	525,154
Red Onions	IRR	Jaffna	Maha 2012/13	14,532	54.75	33.84	31.82	303,863	333,206
Red Onions	IRR	Trincomalee	Maha 2012/13	12,202	63.90	39.91	37.60	292,705	320,932
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	18,500	46.00	21.86	8.16	446,675	700,052
Big Onion	IRR	Matale	Yala 2013	21,747	85.00	21.05	17.00	1,390,704	1,478,824
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2013	13,358	71.00	39.31	22.78	423,332	644,121
Black gram	IRR	System H	Yala 2013	1,018	163.50	105.90	78.01	58,637	87,029
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2013	22,318	36.10	18.54	11.35	392,002	552,477
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2013	25,320	20.00	14.09	9.88	149,646	256,119
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2013	18,335	49.50	20.69	16.93	528,243	597,196
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2013	1,176	147.35	69.93	54.40	91,055	109,331
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2013	850	127.00	46.94	29.43	68,054	82,934
Green Chilli	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2013	14,176	71.00	31.84	14.53	555,088	800,564
Maize	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	5,508	35.00	28.21	16.42	37,401	102,317
Maize	IRR	System H	Yala 2013	5,337	32.30	21.55	13.84	57,364	98,511
Manioc	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2013	17,645	29.40	6.74	5.96	399,922	413,567
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	10,783	65.00	33.31	16.51	341,734	522,908
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	15,812	77.00	41.01	19.37	569,014	911,268
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2013	15,649	78.00	52.08	45.02	405,674	516,108
Red onions	IRR	Jaffna	Yala 2013	12,874	119.70	42.29	31.80	996,569	1,131,597
Red onions	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2013	10,129	121.00	48.07	43.89	738,634	781,044
Red onions	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2013	14,327	152.00	36.72	31.67	1,651,574	1,723,957
Soya Beans	IRR	System H	Yala 2013	2,928	76.00	46.16	30.47	87,370	133,310
Sweet potato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2013	17,680	20.60	11.02	7.61	169,449	229,726
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	17,895	35.00	23.88	10.13	200,786	448,795
Tomatoes	IRR	Matale	Yala 2013	17,042	44.60	16.68	9.87	475,888	591,862

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(d) Bundle / ha.

(e) Cost Rs. / bundle

Table 5.9

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2014^(a)

Crop	Irrigation Type (b)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(c)	(d)	(c)	(d)
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2013/14	20,529	33.70	18.10	9.67	320,155	493,283
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2013/14	21,997	37.50	17.41	10.77	441,832	588,054
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2013/14	12,379	86.00	32.81	18.21	658,225	838,883
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2013/14	726	164.00	131.74	83.90	23,437	58,192
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2013/14	806	217.00	121.63	97.46	76,821	94,177
Ground Nuts	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2013/14	1,418	118.00	87.77	57.05	42,857	86,408
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2013/14	4,656	31.70	24.30	15.39	34,434	75,938
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2013/14	4,826	31.00	23.26	19.93	37,329	53,406
Pole Beans	RF	Matale	Maha 2013/14	5,187	65.10	59.71	28.89	27,965	187,819
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2013/14	14,148	64.00	47.25	37.15	236,950	379,869
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2013/14	19,395	100.00	42.97	38.41	1,106,071	1,194,494
Red Onions	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2013/14	9,538	64.00	49.12	45.32	141,954	178,162
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2013/14	20,838	25.00	21.13	10.54	80,690	301,292
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2014	13,343	74.00	40.98	25.74	440,619	643,920
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2014	22,308	36.90	18.65	11.88	407,053	558,219
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2014	27,945	39.00	14.34	10.29	689,004	802,224
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2014	14,380	73.00	28.73	22.15	636,568	731,248
Cowpea	IRR	Ampara	Yala 2014	1,018	181.00	92.07	58.37	86,942	121,235
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2014	11,330	90.00	34.30	17.12	631,125	825,719
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2014	15,734	75.00	43.64	27.88	493,363	741,341
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2014	16,438	83.00	51.01	44.16	525,893	638,515
Red onions	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2014	9,691	75.00	48.24	41.79	259,371	330,840
Soya Beans	IRR	System H	Yala 2014	2,719	89.00	52.78	34.96	98,494	146,967
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2014	19,834	74.00	22.68	9.85	1,017,941	1,272,302

(a) Provisional

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

(c) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(d) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Table 5.10

Fish and Livestock 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Fish Production, MT	251,270	291,050	319,120	339,730	384,670	444,830	486,170	512,840	535,050	520,190
Coastal	121,360	150,110	165,320	180,410	202,420	222,350	257,540	267,980	278,850	269,020
Deep Sea and Off-shore	94,620	102,560	109,310	112,760	129,840	162,920	159,680	177,950	180,450	183,870
Inland	35,290	38,380	44,490	46,560	52,410	59,560	68,950	66,910	75,750	67,300
Import of Fish Products (b)										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	50	52	48	49	49	50	41	39	36	35
– Other	27	35	29	27	34	33	31	40	43	85
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103
– Other	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,106	1,088
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	188	186	164	168	204	162	174	170	151	167
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	165	170	172	184	192	203	238	265	273	305
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	314	318	319	372	423	405	415	381	321	323
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	32	32	36	49	56	55	62	64	60	69
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	395	405	387	385	381	384	393	341	307	317
Sheep	14	16	10	8	8	8	9	10	8	8
Goats	382	389	377	377	373	375	384	331	299	309
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	68	64	58	63	68	63	73	65	56	51
Pigs										
Population, '000	92	94	89	81	84	82	89	81	108	70
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	31	32	21	22	20	25	30	30	24	23
Poultry										
Population, '000	13,133	13,795	14,350	13,631	14,032	14,211	14,051	16,660	16,642	16,756
Duck	16	16	18	15	13	12	13	13	12	12
Chicken	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744
Production of Eggs, '000	901,176	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101	1,636,844	1,741,366	1,898,856

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide -2010.

(c) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Fish Production

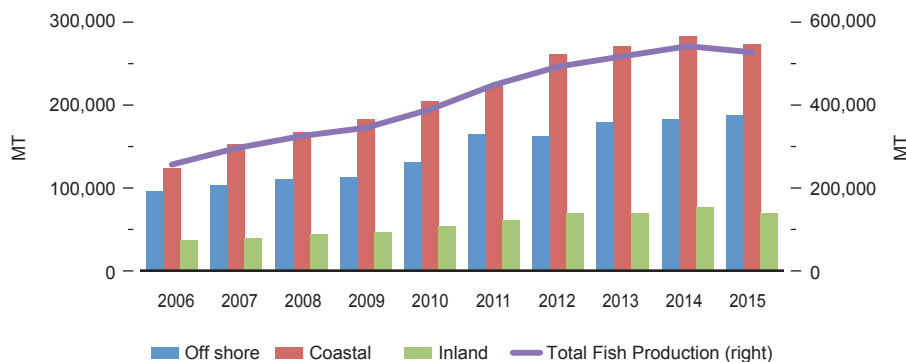


Table 5.11

National Livestock Statistics by District 2014

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	11,690	3,980	10,620	9,250	3,010	10,600	735,070	4,994	1,455	6,880	3,310
Gampaha	32,090	8,790	32,510	9,960	1,450	5,180	1,667,660	10,964	1,590	21,420	11,870
Kalutara	18,190	5,020	10,750	17,060	4,680	9,810	704,470	6,271	415	6,360	9,700
Kandy	23,990	9,210	56,170	5,520	70	110	945,320	4,970	635	390	16,800
Matale	20,780	6,060	28,210	5,660	200	600	341,880	1,407	210	3,280	7,000
Nuwara Eliya	30,940	12,550	121,550	2,800	100	250	283,700	4,046	350	250	10,500
Galle	13,990	4,840	9,340	10,380	3,250	9,490	185,660	2,093	225	590	3,120
Matara	13,390	4,520	8,290	9,040	3,360	7,270	107,940	1,282	170	160	3,260
Hambantota	32,380	10,600	12,280	41,680	14,350	19,440	92,370	1,159	160	380	3,550
Jaffna	58,570	16,300	29,120	60	30	...	347,640	3,731	360	...	49,460
Kilinochchi	38,720	7,190	8,770	390	80	140	113,880	975	10	40	4,640
Mannar	39,770	9,530	13,340	930	350	510	91,550	998	1,120	40	7,290
Vavuniya	36,630	10,630	11,780	1,270	280	220	127,930	829	230	590	10,100
Mullaitivu	34,670	9,310	13,520	7,490	1,960	2,920	112,670	1,191	20	...	3,020
Batticaloa	72,410	23,540	29,980	25,250	8,690	13,370	176,480	1,497	595	...	24,580
Ampara	94,920	21,350	35,250	20,510	6,910	12,220	362,660	2,443	770	190	12,870
Trincomalee	51,160	13,280	18,150	24,660	7,170	14,050	179,810	1,650	1205	110	15,210
Kurunegala	136,900	32,930	92,750	16,790	2,480	6,190	6,559,790	69,771	495	11,230	27,860
Puttalam	60,930	12,820	34,300	9,460	1,990	4,050	1,822,570	14,054	995	49,470	28,090
Anuradhapura	97,940	26,580	61,160	33,140	9,230	21,010	427,420	2,136	215	1,680	15,440
Polonnaruwa	40,100	11,560	25,510	12,440	3,550	6,360	213,890	1,340	135	200	9,190
Badulla	62,900	14,850	60,900	2,840	130	70	206,270	1,938	130	320	13,150
Moneragala	52,750	10,710	14,400	37,270	12,970	23,390	242,440	949	60	330	3,170
Ratnapura	18,950	5,660	10,760	12,760	3,850	2,140	250,300	1,044	120	600	5,850
Kegalle	10,020	2,580	8,680	4,080	80	30	330,890	1,709	180	700	8,020
Total	1,104,780	294,390	758,090	320,690	90,220	169,420	16,630,260	143,441	11,850	105,210	307,050

... - Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2015(a)

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,940	3,310	10,680	5,700	1,730	6,580	1,160,190	6,638	940	6,040	2,350
Gampaha	30,680	8,790	29,140	8,260	1,450	4,810	1,446,560	8,367	1,000	20,630	9,530
Kalutara	20,600	5,010	12,420	16,270	4,460	10,290	892,720	6,139	425	6,390	9,210
Kandy	22,530	9,310	56,970	4,770	100	120	801,400	6,610	635	160	16,900
Matale	22,600	6,100	28,180	4,570	310	270	352,840	1,949	145	2,940	6,770
Nuwara Eliya	36,590	13,700	128,140	2,880	90	120	296,790	5,279	355	190	9,610
Galle	14,730	4,680	11,850	9,910	3,330	8,370	198,330	2,421	200	730	3,600
Matara	13,340	4,190	5,510	7,840	2,600	4,450	100,860	1,228	115	60	3,100
Hambantota	30,350	9,610	13,690	40,860	14,250	27,640	112,000	1,411	235	520	3,040
Jaffna	62,800	17,200	28,680	...	...	...	420,540	3,533	305	...	52,630
Kilinochchi	40,950	8,700	9,940	440	100	210	121,010	1235	10	40	6,020
Mannar	46,130	10,940	16,650	1310	390	740	104,910	1076	1,605	50	9,270
Vavuniya	43,600	12,980	17,550	1,780	390	900	134,770	1152	385	490	10,210
Mullaitivu	44,400	12,770	18,350	9,770	2,570	5,900	117,660	1,296	45	...	5,220
Batticaloa	75,700	25,270	37,070	27,670	9,690	14,010	178,800	1,433	645	50	26,400
Ampara	95,140	21,730	37,740	21,720	7,230	14,860	360,850	2,838	810	350	12,990
Trincomalee	50,310	13,580	18,100	26,280	8,130	12,640	189,090	1,723	1,155	90	18,440
Kurunegala	106,470	29,840	119,490	21,050	3,030	8,630	6,140,790	80,854	535	6,980	22,800
Puttalam	60,720	12,820	40,420	10,000	2,230	5,360	1,855,160	12,902	950	19,080	30,860
Anuradhapura	97,580	27,920	69,700	36,830	10,040	28,980	426,440	2,325	365	2,170	17,460
Polonnaruwa	37,690	11,840	33,210	13,620	3,820	7,880	242,990	2,676	220	770	10,470
Badulla	49,230	12,800	60,840	2,110	190	80	192,570	1,552	110	270	12,420
Moneragala	47,160	9,830	17,700	33,610	11,610	22,840	278,900	803	90	430	3,190
Ratnapura	17,570	5,170	14,670	11,860	3,720	5,980	275,340	1,006	135	550	6,080
Kegalle	10,300	3,050	11,620	3,970	110	150	342,700	1,793	175	700	8,290
Total	1,088,110	301,140	848,310	323,080	91,570	191,810	16,744,210	158,238	11,590	69,680	316,860

(a) Provisional

... - Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2014

Table 5.13

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	53.59	53.72	11.55	49,985.42	41,177.08	29,375.00	13,934.72	9,522.22	317.38
	Gampaha	53.60	n.a.	12.12	n.a.	48,689.72	34,271.62	12,033.19	14,653.81	347.74
	Kalutara	50.77	57.76	11.96	55,442.69	57,545.79	47,677.07	16,177.74	15,000.00	287.77
Central	Kandy	50.86	50.0	12.06	49,083.33	50,055.23	25,444.11	9,333.61	n.a.	294.93
	Matale	51.34	n.a.	11.95	35,168.83	52,317.69	29,363.85	21,979.91	14,305.55	313.69
	Nuwara Eliya	55.81	55.0	11.89	n.a.	43,555.00	22,500.00	14,966.67	n.a.	324.72
Southern	Galle	57.06	64.21	11.98	52,251.71	48,414.16	39,117.66	10,395.83	n.a.	315.83
	Matara	58.14	65.35	12.23	31,188.02	40,833.33	22,655.04	9,113.33	7,500.00	320.31
	Hambantota	54.40	69.00	12.29	27,145.83	34,333.33	18,239.58	7,416.67	n.a.	315.42
Northern	Jaffna	58.09	n.a.	13.95	n.a.	30,666.67	17,648.15	11,241.96	n.a.	511.65
	Kilinochchi	51.10	n.a.	12.58	n.a.	61,055.45	30,750.00	16,206.21	n.a.	350.62
	Mannar	48.32	52.04	13.09	32,500.00	37,500.00	32,800.00	9,000.00	n.a.	350.00
	Vavuniya	49.83	58.29	13.85	39,305.44	40,138.86	22,768.81	13,050.17	23,250.09	393.50
	Mullaitivu	50.17	60.00	12.39	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	60.07	61.04	13.63	38,538.89	41,750.00	30,026.04	9,362.88	n.a.	457.81
	Trincomalee	51.72	53.78	13.91	35,434.73	n.a.	28,417.64	8,165.92	7,500.00	427.58
	Ampara	57.18	68.72	12.88	51,850.85	40,758.93	31,278.88	12,138.77	12,500.00	367.55
North Western	Kurunegala	51.93	58.11	11.34	34,841.14	49,947.08	25,749.61	11,475.45	14,845.12	306.93
	Puttalam	52.32	61.27	11.74	50,711.31	52,349.31	29,545.51	9,130.81	11,438.70	255.61
North Central	Anuradhapura	52.52	58.16	12.35	39,712.76	49,916.35	29,411.00	10,956.68	16,221.06	296.70
	Polonnaruwa	51.24	55.36	11.88	45,563.89	47,601.40	33,909.79	8,023.50	16,972.22	363.93
Uva	Badulla	51.65	n.a.	12.39	n.a.	33,806.06	21,109.23	9,169.05	n.a.	366.63
	Moneragala	53.30	66.40	12.82	36,111.11	48,888.89	22,125.00	14,333.33	22,000.00	315.08
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	58.27	65.46	12.23	36,916.67	39,055.56	26,608.33	14,997.22	13,000.00	300.50
	Kegalle	49.12	n.a.	12.25	38,701.36	47,421.64	31,845.34	12,344.75	7,825.00	334.72
Average Price		53.30	59.67	12.45	41,076.53	45,120.76	28,443.22	11,872.85	13,768.92	343.19

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2015^(a)

Table 5.14

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	59.25	60.37	12.66	66,062.50	56,062.50	37,638.89	22,541.67	28,481.25	312.17
	Gampaha	55.50	n.a.	13.54	46,546.80	53,795.09	40,875.93	14,512.59	16,671.63	380.75
	Kalutara	56.24	62.29	13.33	61,709.97	60,950.00	49,423.61	18,933.33	17,500.00	293.18
Central	Kandy	56.52	n.a.	12.93	44,666.67	50,016.62	27,846.27	10,148.91	n.a.	300.35
	Matale	57.82	65.2	13.47	40,173.73	60,391.17	29,160.42	17,729.56	14,930.56	334.38
	Nuwara Eliya	63.17	n.a.	12.94	n.a.	47,524.30	28,222.22	14,263.89	n.a.	285.42
Southern	Galle	57.58	64.26	13.01	56,238.40	51,740.03	41,870.36	13,000.00	n.a.	303.87
	Matara	62.36	69.44	13.56	34,856.00	28,222.22	21,273.75	10,127.75	n.a.	326.07
	Hambantota	57.41	68.86	13.65	27,727.27	26,200.00	18,504.53	6,895.83	n.a.	410.86
Northern	Jaffna	59.99	n.a.	14.52	n.a.	25,944.44	17,198.47	10,208.16	n.a.	492.44
	Kilinochchi	57.12	n.a.	12.80	n.a.	49,597.17	25,058.25	20,802.04	n.a.	395.29
	Mannar	61.95	66.64	14.12	34,166.67	37,663.89	27,305.56	8,754.44	7,000	420.00
	Vavuniya	57.78	67.19	14.05	46,194.30	35,555.50	21,043.58	12,766.56	23,208.25	396.51
	Mullaitivu	62.03	70.67	13.49	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	64.46	69.29	15.43	44,006.25	37,000.00	32,508.84	9,887.12	n.a.	535.49
	Trincomalee	57.69	61.56	14.21	36,503.45	32,388.89	31,885.37	9,242.68	8,625.00	459.50
	Ampara	63.35	74.41	13.98	56,435.58	43,397.92	39,286.46	13,962.86	9,500.00	372.16
North Western	Kurunegala	57.78	62.55	12.73	40,158.54	56,221.32	32,376.34	13,327.49	24,549.10	286.26
	Puttalam	60.17	68.33	12.87	50,202.43	58,820.31	32,554.69	9,556.56	13,638.93	578.94
North Central	Anuradhapura	56.12	61.37	13.19	39,832.58	51,763.49	29,817.86	11,787.78	17,154.36	301.00
	Polonnaruwa	61.63	65.45	13.21	53,274.63	61,339.26	42,836.28	11,697.53	24,550.00	354.37
Uva	Badulla	57.14	65.00	13.48	25,000.00	35,565.81	21,218.55	12,662.06	11,000.00	358.07
	Moneragala	56.59	70.26	13.69	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,750.00	17,083.33	n.a.	308.88
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	61.42	71.47	12.45	33,729.17	36,333.33	29,937.50	16,558.33	9,500.00	313.21
	Kegalle	53.07	n.a.	12.83	39,641.93	50,180.64	35,556.45	12,085.86	n.a.	330.78
Average Price		58.97	66.56	13.44	43,434.61	45,069.75	31,214.59	13,272.35	16,164.93	368.75

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.15

Fish Production by Province – 2011 - 2015

Metric Tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	2,550	486,170
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	Total	95,399	3,043	148,757	59,179	95,795	84,230	17,160	7,506	1,771	512,840
2014	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,244	2,029	7,090	3,583	12,199	10,719	23,883	11,009	3,994	75,750
	Total	86,564	2,029	159,880	76,313	87,919	83,459	23,883	11,009	3,994	535,050
2015 (a)	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	Total	76,695	1,699	161,456	76,296	82,564	90,860	19,100	8,643	2,877	520,190

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2011 - 2015

Numbers

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day											
2011		1,231	–	1,480	29	928	204	–	–	–	3,872
2012		864	–	2,341	55	583	398	–	–	–	4,241
2013		1,151	–	1,975	84	681	220	–	–	–	4,111
2014		1,211	–	2,154	266	574	242	–	–	–	4,447
2015 (a)		1,088	–	1,561	420	936	213	–	–	–	4,218
In board Engine – Single Day											
2011		146	–	127	330	357	160	–	–	–	1,120
2012		133	–	170	262	303	–	–	–	–	868
2013		127	–	158	118	352	47	–	–	–	802
2014		155	–	200	176	345	–	–	–	–	876
2015 (a)		120	–	141	248	207	3	–	–	–	719
Out board Engine – Fibre Glass											
2011		2,803	–	2,491	5,703	4,328	4,565	–	–	–	19,890
2012		3,032	–	2,334	7,220	5,423	5,086	–	–	–	23,095
2013		2,764	–	2,394	5,596	7,425	4,955	–	–	–	23,134
2014		3,034	–	2,654	9,844	3,411	5,039	–	–	–	23,982
2015 (a)		4,142	–	2,292	7,628	4,214	5,752	–	–	–	24,028
Traditional Mechanized											
2011		90	–	830	1,126	542	372	–	–	–	2,960
2012		8	–	865	1,034	256	189	–	–	–	2,352
2013		283	–	542	777	666	246	–	–	–	2,514
2014		299	–	585	1,062	512	262	–	–	–	2,720
2015 (a)		12	–	509	774	415	162	–	–	–	1,872
Traditional Non-Mechanized											
2011		3,046	–	2,134	4,307	8,280	3,650	–	–	–	21,417
2012		2,290	–	2,127	4,393	6,627	2,974	–	–	–	18,411
2013		2,657	467	3,352	4,467	11,068	4,619	2,151	741	161	29,703
2014		2,755	505	3,257	7,723	8,529	4,629	2,151	805	145	30,499
2015 (a)		2,453	516	3,366	7,638	6,840	4,305	2,226	853	160	28,357
Total Craft											
2011		7,316	–	7,062	11,495	14,435	8,951	–	–	–	49,259
2012		6,327	–	7,837	12,964	13,192	8,647	–	–	–	48,967
2013		6,928	467	8,421	11,042	20,212	10,087	2,151	741	161	60,264
2014		7,454	505	8,850	19,071	13,371	10,172	2,151	805	145	62,524
2015 (a)		7,815	516	7,869	16,708	12,612	10,435	2,226	853	160	59,194

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Note : Fresh Water Crafts included to Crafts list in 2013.

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)
(Position as at End of December)

Table 5.17

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1987 / 88	242	86	328	200	78	279	82.6	90.7	84.7
1988 / 89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 2000	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,443	1,503	3,946	2,396	977	3,373	98.1	65.0	85.5
2011 Yala	1,975	1,250	3,224	1,796	1,102	2,897	90.9	88.1	89.9
2011 / 2012 Maha	3,752	2,534	6,286	3,046	2,168	5,214	81.2	85.6	82.9
2012 Yala	1,775	2,009	3,783	1,521	1,657	3,177	85.7	82.5	84.0
2012 / 2013 Maha	3,527	3,117	6,644	2,625	2,209	4,833	74.4	70.9	72.8
2013 Yala	1,900	1,328	3,228	1,830	1,202	3,031	96.3	90.5	93.9
2013 / 2014 Maha	3,174	1,978	5,152	2,698	1,780	4,477	85.0	90.0	86.9
2014 Yala	1,588	1,307	2,894	1,493	1,114	2,607	94.0	85.3	90.1
2014 / 2015 Maha(b)	3,114	3,647	6,762	2,735	2,430	5,165	87.8	66.6	76.4
2015 Yala(b)	2,088	3,245	5,333	1,606	1,477	3,082	76.9	45.5	57.8

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Hatton National Bank
Lankaputhra Development Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

Table 5.18

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2006 – 2014

Category \ Year		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	430	416	393	375	375	370	389	379	355
	Labour Grades	6,684	6,402	6,055	5,693	5,810	5,807	5,482	5,285	5,429
SLSPC	Staff Grades	404	362	331	317	256	272	320	265	255
	Labour Grades	6,152	5,607	5,564	5,424	4,812	4,567	4,274	4,220	3,932
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	12,811	12,266	12,888	12,162	12,446	11,442	11,621	11,207	11,163
	Labour Grades	231,845	218,841	217,035	200,439	202,204	196,861	183,656	175,660	171,510
Total	Staff Grades	13,645	13,044	13,612	12,854	13,077	12,084	12,330	11,851	11,773
	Labour Grades	244,681	230,850	228,654	211,556	212,826	207,235	193,412	185,165	180,871
	% of Labour	95	95	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Total Extent and Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB	11,851	11,762	11,742	11,792	11,757	6,181	4,524	4,646	6,439
Managed by	SLSPC	9,658	9,696	9,696	9,690	9,846	6,168	4,043	6,101	5,831
	Plantation Companies (b)	232,511	219,471	230,550	230,655	230,704	172,288	166,548	170,541	171,302
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	697	692	691	694	692	364	266	258	358
	SLSPC	805	808	808	808	821	514	337	469	449
	Plantation Companies (b)	568	566	575	577	577	429	418	431	433
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	418	401	379	357	364	363	345	315	321
	SLSPC	546	498	491	478	423	403	383	345	322
	Plantation Companies (b)	598	573	573	532	537	518	491	442	432
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	4,209	4,137	4,147	4,146	3,949	3,936	3,927	3,781	4,025
	SLSPC	3,949	4,025	3,997	3,523	3,495	3,928	3,954	2,900	2,841
	Plantation Companies (b)	78,572	70,346	73,862	72,955	72,741	72,661	71,188	70,125	70,955
Rubber	JEDB	447	416	396	396	362	363	363	367	408
	SLSPC	—	67	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies (b)	36,349	36,005	35,303	33,950	33,561	33,420	32,409	32,128	32,764
Coconut	JEDB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
	Plantation Companies (b)	9,553	5,432	9,568	9,601	9,306	9,309	8,941	8,696	8,492
Production ('000 mt)										
Made Tea	JEDB	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.9	2.2	2.2	1.9
Production by	SLSPC	—	—	—	7.0	7.9	1.5	3.2	1.9	1.6
	Other State Agencies	14.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Plantation Companies	128.3	76.4	79.1	115.4	136.2	122.9	118.8	123.6	118.0
	Private	163.0	224.8	235.9	164.4	183.0	197.2	202.1	208.6	214.4
	Total	310.8	304.6	318.7	291.1	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0
Rubber Production by	JEDB	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24
	SLSPC	—	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04
	Plantation Companies (b)	34.5	37.8	33.8	32.5	32.2	31.3	29.5	29.3	26.6
	Private	74.4	79.5	95.1	104.1	120.4	126.6	122.4	100.8	71.8
	Total	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.1	130.4	98.6
Coconut Mn/Nuts	Plantation Companies (b)	40	40	38	41	40	37	41	28	36
Production by	Private	2,745	2,829	2,871	2,812	2,277	2,771	2,899	2,485	2,834
	Total	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	565	581	686	517	587	542	575	586	476
	SLSPC	670	669	769	519	583	582	716	665	547
	Plantation Companies (b)	1,312	1,283	1,357	1,506	1,284	1,276	1,264	1,289	1,248
	National	1,386	1,356	1,421	1,312	1,478	1,475	1,688	1,757	1,736
Rubber	JEDB	704	755	708	542	777	661	570	610	589
	SLSPC	—	244	889	—	—	754	492	692	618
	Plantation Companies (b)	833	1,048	958	919	884	939	908	936	752
	National	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,582	1,555	1,459	1,245	914
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies (b)	4,082	4,203	3,962	4,501	4,284	3,979	4,111	3,242	3,420
	National	7,054	7,266	8,795	6,995	6,544	—	—	6,365	7,269

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

(a) Provisional

(b) The figures of Plantation companies includes the data of Kurunegala, Chilaw & Elkaduwa Plantations. Those Plantations are privatised but managed by the Government.

Table 5.19

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	–	2,217	1,049	396	1,360	909	726	658	608	–
System C	10	25	253	107	1,612	–	199	481	1,373	20
System D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	321	53	–
System G	–	–	–	–	101	–	96	191	98	3
System H	–	–	54	–	–	5	–	–	5	290
System L	–	–	–	569	485	1,426	630	2,429	64	–
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	2,005	2,374	2,931	354	340	–	143	10	221	40
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	–	–	–	–	26	2	88	62	5	14
Hurulu Wewa – Dambulla	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	295	360
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	68,897	70,455	67,529	49,964	67,838	70,993	59,509	67,367	38,789	51,311
Paddy	48,767	44,156	51,263	36,729	50,508	53,119	44,100	47,172	26,355	42,040
Other Crops	20,130	26,299	16,266	13,235	17,330	17,874	15,409	20,195	12,434	9,271
System C	44,540	45,622	46,685	35,813	46,617	46,163	46,171	47,122	39,639	47,403
Paddy	42,294	43,187	43,184	31,949	44,702	45,645	44,554	44,244	33,990	44,900
Other Crops	2,246	2,435	3,501	3,864	1,915	518	1,617	2,878	5,649	2,503
System B	32,559	34,451	35,920	33,024	41,222	41,331	40,591	37,407	32,086	40,519
Paddy	31,512	31,269	33,875	30,370	38,512	38,039	37,898	34,044	30,139	41,332
Other Crops	1,047	3,182	2,045	2,654	2,710	3,292	2,693	3,363	1,947	1,187
System G	11,022	11,123	11,223	8,496	11,522	10,444	6,305	10,020	7,931	12,535
Paddy	9,580	9,235	9,727	7,641	10,132	9,356	5,362	8,889	7,326	11,168
Other Crops	1,442	1,888	1,496	855	1,390	1,088	943	1,131	605	1,367
System L	1,258	1,265	953	1,436	2,167	1,767	3,050	3,437	1,320	3,303
Paddy	1,160	951	777	1,121	1,557	999	2,054	2,437	715	2045
Other Crops	98	314	176	315	610	768	996	1,000	605	713
Udawalawe	34,738	36,564	39,059	40,394	43,338	45,229	43,333	45,839	26,489	28,836
Paddy	19,388	18,911	20,147	21,583	27,081	27,956	24,799	24,444	22,092	24,804
Other Crops	15,350	17,653	18,912	18,811	16,257	17,273	18,534	21,395	4,397	4,032
System D & Rambaken Oya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	249	2792
Paddy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	116	1144
Other Crops	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	133	1648
Total	193,014	199,480	201,369	169,127	212,704	215,927	198,959	211,192	146,503	186,699
Paddy	152,701	147,709	158,973	129,393	172,492	175,114	158,767	161,230	120,733	167,433
Other Crops	40,313	51,771	42,396	39,734	40,212	40,813	40,192	49,962	25,770	20,721

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

Table 6.1

Sugar 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	8,831	7,544	7,294	7,320	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801	12,608	12,325
Area Harvested, Ha.	8,390	6,185	6,271	6,200	5,988	6,024	7,034	9,329	11,045	9,042
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	462	264	348	287	272	290	348	534	576	572
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	56	48	56	47	50	45	54	67	75	90
Sugar Production, MT	56,019	29,544	39,378	32,168	31,336	34,875	35,659	53,061	52,318	55,982
Sevanagala	18,609	12,184	10,978	8,718	8,602	6,015	9,631	14,190	14,417	14,377
Pelwatta	37,410	17,360	28,400	23,450	22,734	28,860	22,712	28,358	17,964	27,612
Galoya	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,316	10,513	19,937	13,994
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	41.00	48.00	58.32	63.00	65.00	n.a.	68.00	98.00	104.76	99.09
Pelwatta	44.00	44.56	83.66	96.36	93.80	82.00	112.00	104.00	161.62	132.39
Galoya	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.00	98.15	102.52	134.62
Sugar Imports (b)										
Volume, MT '000	525	478	571	466	548	606	569	548	520	624
Value, Rs. Mn.	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	44,297	35,067	38,533	53,717	74,987	77,764	77,149	67,904	64,142	54,753
Sugar Availability, MT '000	579.57	506.15	608.66	494.42	579.12	640.88	604.66	601.06	572.00	679.98
Per Capita, kg.	27.89	25.29	30.11	24.18	28.04	30.71	29.84	29.34	27.66	32.43

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Galoya Plantations Pvt. Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6.2

Milk and Milk Products 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000										
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd.	53,460	54,040	53,590	54,870	55,530	52,813	68,386	66,234	61,478	64,583
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	31,442	33,807	34,255	36,974	43,880	42,897	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	13,562	15,091	13,585	13,837	23,190	18,965	7,768(b)	6,859(b)	6,063	5,927
Pasteurised Milk	7,922	8,943	8,692	8,217	7,427	6,931	3,574(b)	3,263(b)	3,163	3,900
Sterilised Milk	5,640	6,148	4,893	5,620	15,763	12,034	4,194(b)	3,596(b)	2,900	2,027
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	—	—	4,031	3,637	4,743	4,137	4,621(b)	4,188(b)	4,076	3,495
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000 (c)	31,916	35,531	7,886	8,421	9,593	8,720	14,242	13,185	11,878	11,113
Imports of Milk Products (d)										
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613
Other Milk Food, MT '000	73	66	66	65	76	88	84	69	71	86

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding NLL.

(c) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007. From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)
Nestle Lanka Ltd. (NLL)
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.3

Textiles 2007 – 2015

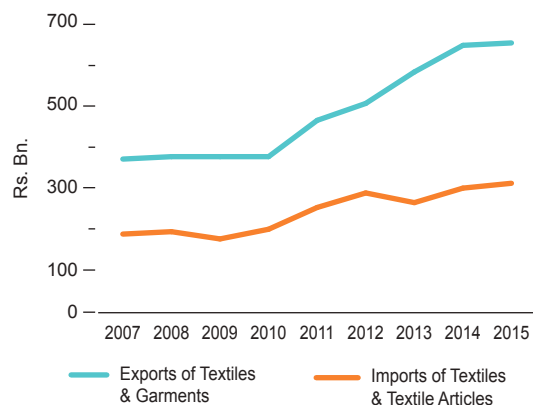
Item		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Exports of Textiles and Garments (b)										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	15	15	17	15	17	18	19	22	21
	Rs. Mn.	4,990	4,766	4,808	5,621	6,272	7,461	7,543	8,844	8,555
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	13	12	19	18	17	13	15	16	17
	Rs. Mn.	6,732	7,177	6,365	7,958	9,363	11,807	15,917	11,791	13,813
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	57	80	6	9	12	7	6	12	11
	Rs. Mn.	2,004	2,756	239	368	504	392	564	3,231	3,609
Other Made Up Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	13	14	11	15	19	40	11	12	15
	Rs. Mn.	7,574	6,295	4,858	6,124	6,579	6,735	7,363	8,472	10,013
Garments	Mn. kgs.	683	721	678	716	815	758	883	922	1005
	Rs. Mn.	347,873	355,995	358,374	359,113	440,791	482,212	551,659	611,350	618,803
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794
Export Markets (% of Value of Garment Exports)										
USA		49.9	45.2	41.2	40.8	39.5	39.9	42.9	42.5	46.3
Germany		4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.3
UK		24.9	26.4	27.0	25.2	23.1	23.3	21.1	19.3	17.9
France		1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.4
Netherland		1.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.1
Canada		1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8
Italy		8.8	9.9	11.2	11.0	12.1	10.9	9.6	10.7	7.8
Imports of Textiles and Textile Articles (b)										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	57	67	61	71	62	66	61	71	82
	Rs. Mn.	23,490	28,134	25,002	35,800	38,358	40,631	37,782	44,484	48,064
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	211	201	181	197	224	217	205	216	232
	Rs. Mn.	151,538	152,269	137,148	155,780	203,883	234,192	210,863	240,882	242,395
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	9	8	8	7	7	7	11	22	37
	Rs. Mn.	2,461	2,441	2,131	2,282	2,650	2,486	3,452	6,702	10,912
Clothing Accessories	Mn. kgs.	4	3	3	3	4	6	3	3	3
	Rs. Mn.	6,714	6,555	7,384	6,606	7,036	7,502	6,424	5,968	5,304
Silk, Wool, Cotton, etc., in raw form	Mn. kgs.	9	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	9
	Rs. Mn.	3,809	1,742	1,832	1,893	2,159	2,317	2,420	2,825	2,785
Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	2	2	1	1	2	5	2	2	2
	Rs. Mn.	2,882	2,624	2,183	2,181	2,507	2,418	3,360	3,047	2,505
Total Value of Imports	Rs. Mn.	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Textiles



Garment Exports

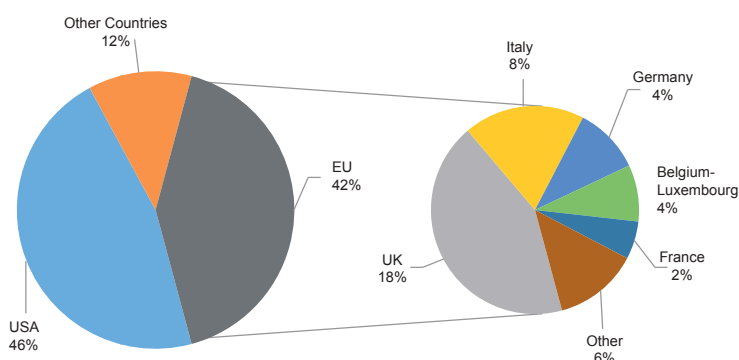


Table 6.4

Petroleum 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Crude Oil Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	106,626	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578
Refined Products Imports (b)										
Quantity, MT '000	2,222	2,324	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	136,282	164,169	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	194	163	164	179	158	206	152	144	152	154
Kerosene	144	97	111	83	93	93	75	57	65	75
Furnace Oil	766	772	732	781	686	779	648	724	641	552
Auto Diesel	628	445	451	485	442	501	411	390	496	510
Marine and Heavy Diesel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	131	171	154	195	126	155	93	125	168	155
Liquid Petroleum Gas	—	16	16	24	23	24	17	20	28	7
Asphalts (Bitumen)	—	40	45	42	35	46	27	5	—	—
Naptha (Chemical)	109	92	100	105	84	80	71	87	117	135
Solvents	—	5	3	17	2	3	4	n.a.	3	2
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports, Rs. Mn.	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding coal.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
and other Exporters and Importers of Petroleum
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.5

Minerals 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	10,067.3	11,567.5	8,259.8	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2	16,765.0	22,582.9	22,234.5
Gem Exports	9,853.2	11,364.7	8,096.2	7,754.3	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6	16,643.8	22,442.7	22,132.2
Geuda Exports	214.1	202.8	163.6	158.0	142.4	147.3	224.6	121.2	140.2	102.3
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Graphite – Production, MT (c)	7,956	6,152	6,136	915	766	842	1,018	848	3,819	4,212
Exports – Quantity, MT	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834
– Value, Rs. Mn.	297	420	378	260	454	479	561	569	615	531
– Average Price, Rs./MT	58,629	81,603	73,055	86,011	140,533	143,376	181,346	184,487	197,463	187,236
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs.'000	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ilmenite – Production, MT (d)	26,098	70,728	56,824	31,967	53,361	68,085	44,707	42,685	32,972	39,439
Exports – Quantity, MT	77,286	35,480	16,731	74,074	36,692 (a)	38,122	51,187	15,806	26,956	40,909
– Value, Rs. Mn.	508	270	214	414	344 (a)	923	2,000	436	480	418
Rutile – Production, MT	2,964	4,607	3,405	2,133	2,493	1,970	1,590	1,406	2,111	1,808
Exports – Quantity, MT	1,559	5,393	6,090	6,661	2,608 (a)	2,302	1,648	1,040	2,753	1,170
– Value, Rs. Mn.	97	265	231	163	189 (a)	295	516	151	330	119

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd. from 2009.

(d) Includes production of Hi-Ti-Ilmenite from 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Cement 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	1,544	1,637	1,572	1,453	1,740	1,974	2,084	1,910	1,884	2,287
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092
Value, Rs. Mn.	11,796	14,976	16,784	14,042	14,856	22,222	33,337	40,536	41,304	39,372
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	6,378	7,075	8,375	8,250	7,385	8,599	8,783	9,832	9,468	9,622
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.) (b)	7,926	8,854	10,338	11,279	9,855	10,720	13,097	13,787	13,902	13,160

(a) Provisional

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC

Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.7

Electricity 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Installed Capacity, MW	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,850
CEB Hydro	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361	1,377	1,377
Fuel Oil (b)	548	548	548	548	548	554	554	564	544	604
Coal	–	–	–	–	–	300	300	300	900	900
Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro - Small	107	117	138	172	175	194	227	267	288	307
Fuel Oil (c)	567	567	737	742	842	842	784	771	671	511
Other	–	–	12	12	42	48	87	96	150	149
Maximum Demand, MW	1,893	1,842	1,922	1,868	1,955	2,163	2,146	2,164	2,152	2,283
Units Generated, GWh	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090
CEB Hydro	4,290	3,603	3,700	3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904
Fuel Oil (b)	1,669	2,336	2,083	2,091	1,394	1,494	2,029	1,283	1,696	1,051
Coal	–	–	–	–	–	1,038	1,404	1,469	3,202	4,443
Other	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1
Private Hydro - Small	345	344	428	525	646	601	565	916	902	1,064
Fuel Oil (c)	3,082	3,528	3,680	3,883	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977	2,610	1,225
Other	–	–	6	23	83	121	168	260	313	401
Sales, GWh	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786
Domestic and Religious	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943
Industrial	2,605	2,627	2,678	2,518	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,344	3,498	3,608
Small Units	178	195	202	219	232	252	272	274	275	291
Medium Units	1,419	1,384	1,386	1,316	1,473	1,574	1,628	1,676	1,726	1,812
Large Units	1,014	1,049	1,090	983	1,165	1,306	1,385	1,394	1,497	1,504
General Purpose and Hotel (d)	1,395	1,626	1,703	1,768	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316	2,520	2,681
LECO	1,111	1,144	1,130	1,120	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308	1,352	1,446
Street Lighting	98	108	108	108	108	109	109	108	108	108

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

(b) Data from 2011 had been split as fuel oil and coal power, as coal power generation commenced in 2011.

Up to 2013, both fuel oil based power and coal based power were considered as thermal power.

(c) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP).

(d) Data from 2013 include sales to government category.

Table 6.9

Electricity Sales by Province 2012 – 2015

Province & Type of Sale	Units in GWh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
Colombo City												
Domestic	257.05	246.29	243.06	251.71	6,654.60	7,740.05	7,712.54	6,457.80	128,066	130,721	134,589	136,943
Religious	6.95	7.33	7.74	7.89	60.22	63.68	67.49	70.23	830	846	870	878
Industrial	154.76	154.39	159.71	161.64	2,201.76	2,515.94	2,685.54	2,445.63	391	395	396	392
Commercial	818.45	826.14	869.14	897.81	20,547.72	22,300.95	23,401.28	21,046.89	31,731	32,603	33,741	34,430
Street Lighting	9.74	9.71	9.71	9.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,246.95	1,243.85	1,289.36	1,328.76	29,464.29	32,620.62	33,866.85	30,020.55	161,018	164,565	169,596	172,643
Western Province (a)												
Domestic	1,000.00	973.18	979.37	1,067.75	13,828.03	16,855.59	17,705.36	16,331.87	999,932	1,028,180	1,053,449	1,081,055
Religious	10.33	10.98	11.55	12.32	74.89	80.23	84.66	91.09	4,695	4,921	5,146	5,314
Industrial	1,823.26	1,850.71	1,920.31	1,995.55	25,374.41	29,248.00	31,456.09	29,065.59	11,170	11,104	10,846	10,828
Commercial	491.64	525.50	582.90	614.95	12,289.96	14,011.66	15,761.37	14,363.09	119,501	125,357	131,077	138,485
Street Lighting	39.46	39.35	39.31	39.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,364.68	3,399.72	3,533.43	3,729.89	51,567.30	60,195.49	65,007.47	59,851.64	1,135,298	1,169,562	1,200,518	1,235,682
Central Province												
Domestic	409.45	449.14	506.03	554.06	4,048.67	5,544.67	6,209.57	5,832.10	578,089	762,101	783,624	806,642
Religious	6.47	7.30	8.91	9.53	42.37	47.73	57.86	62.78	4,133	5,729	5,934	6,113
Industrial	167.99	207.84	268.13	285.05	2,420.70	3,453.65	4,589.92	4,313.85	3,448	3,861	3,828	3,904
Commercial	185.70	213.52	252.37	276.66	4,536.83	5,606.68	6,708.43	6,287.63	68,242	86,755	90,209	94,758
Street Lighting	6.29	6.51	7.61	7.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	775.90	884.31	1,043.04	1,132.91	11,048.58	14,652.73	17,565.78	16,496.37	653,912	858,446	883,595	911,417
Southern Province												
Domestic	392.74	385.99	393.06	432.64	3,739.77	4,518.97	4,762.87	4,541.55	573,409	593,488	610,186	629,302
Religious	5.66	5.87	6.33	6.81	37.93	39.35	42.85	47.06	3,208	3,390	3,540	3,707
Industrial	235.21	244.23	269.44	263.76	3,313.12	3,911.55	4,456.64	3,903.15	4,176	4,352	4,441	4,594
Commercial	156.56	169.80	198.78	215.86	3,736.81	4,327.70	5,112.70	4,785.16	55,454	58,315	61,149	64,514
Street Lighting	10.53	10.50	10.45	10.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	800.70	816.39	878.05	929.54	10,827.63	12,797.58	14,375.05	13,276.92	636,247	659,545	679,316	702,117
Northern Province												
Domestic	123.87	134.97	138.10	162.00	1,442.91	1,924.57	1,906.07	1,879.48	160,892	186,767	207,844	234,393
Religious	4.09	4.82	5.54	6.02	26.64	32.03	37.54	43.09	3,088	3,378	3,675	4,003
Industrial	11.93	15.41	20.67	26.12	180.72	279.54	380.72	421.72	2,877	3,258	3,518	3,764
Commercial	71.37	83.46	93.69	105.03	1,799.03	2,209.58	2,506.53	2,426.91	21,427	24,570	26,682	28,103
Street Lighting	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	212.89	240.27	259.62	300.79	3,449.29	4,445.72	4,830.86	4,771.20	188,284	217,973	241,719	270,263
Eastern Province												
Domestic	253.00	256.64	255.73	294.85	2,799.04	3,525.86	3,423.73	3,436.67	324,787	347,141	370,193	392,297
Religious	4.47	4.93	5.52	6.18	29.94	33.16	37.76	42.75	2,512	2,716	2,942	3,168
Industrial	119.15	113.46	124.81	123.13	1,620.10	1,782.20	2,036.71	1,805.15	4,460	4,758	4,960	5,048
Commercial	90.85	101.92	113.34	127.94	2,269.58	2,686.27	2,990.57	2,902.05	35,183	37,821	39,919	41,934
Street Lighting	4.87	4.86	4.86	4.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	472.33	481.80	504.25	556.95	6,718.67	8,027.49	8,488.76	8,186.62	366,942	392,436	418,014	442,447
North Western Province												
Domestic	432.46	423.71	430.31	476.62	4,512.68	5,541.32	5,704.96	5,428.12	574,756	599,077	621,905	649,175
Religious	6.42	6.82	7.27	7.84	40.42	43.55	46.97	51.65	4,398	4,507	4,604	4,734
Industrial	435.22	434.39	461.47	468.97	6,019.14	6,926.46	7,576.76	6,880.41	14,498	15,629	16,517	17,696
Commercial	147.23	154.19	167.63	184.23	3,741.19	4,204.55	4,582.48	4,278.82	69,862	73,827	77,445	81,520
Street Lighting	27.44	27.37	27.37	27.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,048.76	1,046.48	1,094.05	1,165.03	14,313.44	16,715.88	17,911.17	16,639.00	663,514	693,040	720,471	753,125
North Central Province												
Domestic	200.53	198.32	202.65	223.43	1,867.89	2,288.11	2,309.30	2,229.69	297,970	313,203	327,480	343,252
Religious	3.42	3.75	4.59	4.38	23.01	25.82	30.01	31.15	1,847	1,952	2,053	2,156
Industrial	89.59	98.51	95.38	100.62	1,334.51	1,703.66	1,737.76	1,637.45	5,781	5,994	6,164	6,378
Commercial	88.10	94.51	99.45	107.48	2,189.99	2,489.20	2,631.81	2,442.61	33,353	35,297	36,970	38,988
Street Lighting	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	383.72	397.17	404.15	437.99	5,415.41	6,506.79	6,708.88	6,340.89	338,951	356,446	372,667	390,774
Uva Province												
Domestic	208.12	177.70	154.48	174.12	1,801.40	1,793.37	1,527.02	1,494.43	362,553	277,840	293,387	308,030
Religious	3.34	2.91	2.62	2.83	20.55	17.85	16.15	17.67	2,699	2,024	2,157	2,290
Industrial	90.54	71.85	52.85	55.03	1,328.17	1,178.23	935.98	865.18	2,354	2,257	2,314	2,428
Commercial	77.68	68.46	67.22	68.48	1,960.55	1,845.03	1,825.58	1,592.87	34,119	26,586	27,929	29,265
Street Lighting	1.32	1.14	0.97	0.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	380.99	322.05	278.13	301.42	5,110.66	4,834.48	4,304.73	3,970.15	401,725	308,707	325,787	342,013
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	244.42	241.65	218.63	239.23	2,192.60	2,640.69	2,416.51	2,297.57	390,991	351,411	365,572	386,306
Religious	3.37	3.46	3.05	3.20	20.76	21.50	19.28	20.45	2,599	2,164	2,254	2,347
Industrial	157.30	153.02	125.66	127.68	2,285.75	2,529.80	2,158.58	1,962.66	1,605	1,554	1,593	1,649
Commercial	74.74	78.32	75.15	82.51	1,912.02	2,122.74	2,037.02	1,906.38	38,774	34,910	36,428	38,347
Street Lighting	5.39	5.21	4.37	4.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	485.22	481.66	426.85	457.00	6,411.13	7,314.73	6,631.40	6,187.06	433,969	390,039	405,847	428,649
Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO	1,301.66	1,307.70	1,352.19	1,446.00	18,628.15	22,376.13	24,980.67	22,295.38	1	1	1	1
Grand Total	10,473.80	10,621.39	11,063.11	11,786.28	162,954.54	190,487.64	204,671.63	188,035.77	4,979,861	5,210,761	5,417,532	5,649,132

(a) Excluding Colombo city.

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO is accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Table 6.10

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2012 – 2015

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers					Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)					Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)					Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Western																				
Domestic	677,427	717,819	764,500	804,130		141.9	145.6	157.1	166.8		5,062.4	6,265.4	6,747.8	7,038.7		4,855.0	6,325.7	6,819.8	7,256.9	
Govt.	3,730	3,869	3,396	3,413		23.7	24.2	22.2	20.4		1,552.2	1,717.9	1,547.9	1,407.5		1,510.1	1,696.8	1,672.3	1,483.3	
Industry	387	436	444	503		1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2		99.3	89.9	97.4	114.1		105.5	114.2	117.9	171.3	
Other	56,823	60,390	65,308	70,371		43.0	44.0	49.2	52.7		2,938.0	3,381.6	3,766.0	4,083.9		2,888.4	3,354.8	3,714.8	4,105.4	
Total	738,367	782,514	833,648	878,417		210.5	215.4	230.3	242.1		9,652.0	11,454.8	12,159.2	12,644.3		9,359.0	11,491.5	12,324.8	13,017.0	
Central																				
Domestic	185,673	197,950	209,155	220,437		30.2	29.9	32.7	34.9		791.6	986.4	1,102.6	1,130.7		804.4	1,007.6	1,094.4	1,158.1	
Govt.	1,029	1,070	1,007	1,010		0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1		61.2	64.2	73.9	79.0		57.1	64.0	73.9	80.4	
Industry	67	65	63	57		...	...	...	...		1.1	1.0	2.1	1.0		1.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	
Other	11,743	12,855	13,992	15,002		9.2	9.1	9.6	9.9		621.2	391.0	417.0	439.4		446.2	390.4	403.6	444.7	
Total	198,512	211,940	224,217	236,506		40.2	39.9	43.3	45.9		1,475.1	1,442.5	1,595.6	1,650.1		1,308.7	1,462.9	1,574.0	1,684.3	
Southern																				
Domestic	225,301	245,275	260,239	275,591		37.8	39.8	43.3	46.1		1,019.5	1,366.6	1,520.4	1,549.7		951.4	1,391.0	1,455.4	1,570.1	
Govt.	1,845	1,938	1,816	1,934		2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9		183.4	198.6	204.6	206.7		167.4	198.7	214.1	211.4	
Industry	100	102	100	102		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2		9.4	12.2	19.3	14.2		8.7	13.2	12.1	15.1	
Other	12,473	13,527	14,179	15,703		6.3	6.4	7.2	7.5		367.7	438.6	510.5	549.0		360.6	473.1	527.8	591.0	
Total	239,719	260,842	276,334	293,330		47.0	49.2	53.6	56.7		1,580.0	2,015.9	2,254.7	2,319.6		1,488.1	2,076.1	2,209.4	2,387.5	
Northern																				
Domestic	6,762	7,852	10,825	13,291		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.9		29.3	42.9	59.6	68.6		30.0	48.2	61.1	65.7	
Govt.	172	192	210	239		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3		9.6	13.5	15.9	18.7		11.6	9.7	16.6	21.1	
Industry	4	4	5	7		...	...	...	...		...	...	0.6	0.7		0.1	...	0.6	0.6	
Other	984	1,040	1,149	1,297		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		14.9	14.1	16.5	19.3		15.7	15.4	17.0	19.4	
Total	7,922	9,088	12,189	14,834		1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4		53.8	70.5	92.6	107.3		57.4	73.3	95.3	106.9	
Eastern																				
Domestic	119,499	137,945	156,199	177,063		16.1	17.5	20.3	23.2		404.5	561.7	654.7	721.1		363.3	537.3	656.9	744.3	
Govt.	1,069	1,198	1,191	1,319		2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6		131.8	153.9	166.9	179.8		121.6	147.0	182.7	175.7	
Industry	16	16	16	17		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		14.4	16.6	16.0	17.4		14.1	17.3	15.8	15.9	
Other	4,539	5,162	5,943	6,907		1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3		97.7	119.5	142.8	151.9		87.4	117.6	138.2	149.5	
Total	125,123	144,321	163,349	185,306		20.0	21.6	24.9	28.3		648.4	851.6	980.5	1,070.3		586.4	819.2	993.6	1,085.4	

(Contd....)

Table 6.10 (Contd.)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2012 – 2015 (Contd.)

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
North Western																
Domestic	48,790	53,250	58,075	62,720	7.2	7.4	8.3	8.9	184.0	239.4	274.0	279.3	192.3	253.7	277.2	296.2
Govt.	482	505	468	506	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	34.5	39.1	42.4	39.3	37.0	32.8	45.3	37.1
Industry	92	84	73	76	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	5.4	6.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	6.3	4.4
Other	4,566	4,969	5,414	5,881	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	122.3	148.0	172.1	180.0	121.5	147.9	169.0	182.5
Total	53,930	58,808	64,030	69,183	10.7	11.5	13.0	13.6	345.5	431.9	494.8	502.9	355.7	439.5	497.8	520.1
North Central																
Domestic	72,958	77,701	82,976	91,030	11.9	12.3	13.6	14.8	327.2	419.5	471.9	489.1	360.5	456.5	491.0	517.2
Govt.	901	953	895	934	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	156.4	173.9	186.9	197.4	152.3	161.9	216.3	204.2
Industry	7	6	11	11	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Other	6,448	7,252	8,018	8,693	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	150.7	177.2	191.9	209.9	144.3	172.7	186.7	208.6
Total	80,314	85,912	91,900	100,668	17.0	17.5	19.2	20.8	634.4	770.7	850.8	896.4	657.1	791.2	894.1	930.1
Uva																
Domestic	57,847	63,328	70,213	75,458	8.7	8.9	9.9	10.5	219.4	284.6	319.1	326.4	200.1	282.3	306.2	340.9
Govt.	869	874	694	697	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	132.5	135.4	143.9	139.7	127.9	125.1	154.3	146.1
Industry	1	1	2	2	0.1	...	...	...	3.4	2.9	2.1	0.7	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.5
Other	4,531	4,752	5,155	5,398	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	86.0	98.7	110.7	119.7	84.5	102.6	114.1	128.9
Total	63,248	68,955	76,064	81,555	12.4	12.7	14.0	14.7	441.3	521.6	575.9	586.6	416.1	512.6	577.1	616.4
Sabaragamuwa																
Domestic	72,359	76,720	81,173	85,204	11.4	11.6	12.6	13.7	301.7	379.9	442.6	443.8	282.5	374.2	436.0	445.3
Govt.	704	731	567	590	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	60.6	63.1	65.4	76.3	57.4	65.7	65.4	73.7
Industry	161	138	159	216	...	...	...	...	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.9
Other	7,304	7,778	8,368	8,860	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	135.8	156.8	180.7	191.2	134.0	159.2	178.1	187.6
Total	80,528	85,367	90,267	94,870	14.2	14.6	15.8	17.3	500.4	601.9	691.2	714.3	476.1	601.3	682.0	709.6
Total																
Domestic	1,466,616	1,577,840	1,693,355	1,804,924	266.3	274.1	299.4	320.8	8,339.7	10,546.2	11,592.7	12,047.3	8,039.4	10,676.5	11,598.2	12,394.9
Govt.	10,801	11,330	10,244	10,642	35.2	36.1	35.0	33.8	2,322.3	2,559.5	2,448.0	2,344.5	2,242.3	2,501.7	2,640.9	2,433.1
Industry	835	852	873	991	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.8	134.7	130.2	146.2	155.5	140.2	155.6	159.7	211.8
Other	109,411	117,725	127,526	138,112	69.7	71.6	79.4	84.4	4,534.3	4,925.6	5,508.3	5,944.4	4,282.6	4,933.8	5,449.3	6,017.5
Total	1,587,663	1,707,747	1,831,998	1,954,669	373.5	384.0	416.2	441.8	15,331.0	18,161.5	19,695.2	20,491.7	14,704.6	18,267.6	19,848.1	21,057.2

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Table 6.11

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2006 – 2015

Industrial Category	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(a)	2014(a)	2015(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	13,560	13,189	13,227	13,195	13,984	13,436	15,612	15,647	14,135	n.a.
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	271,508	296,332	302,304	307,912	264,456	276,551	292,004	291,986	298,746	n.a.
Wood and Wood Products	1,551	1,519	1,338	1,771	3,621	3,861	3,553	3,366	3,310	n.a.
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,652	1,655	1,703	1,730	1,890	2,325	1,938	2,241	2,168	n.a.
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	27,564	26,341	26,494	23,382	20,659	26,017	26,929	27,734	25,410	n.a.
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10,132	6,882	6,239	9,082	8,854	9,228	9,354	9,119	9,288	n.a.
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	7,199	7,606	6,441	6,866	6,853	7,113	8,744	6,619	6,635	n.a.
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	25,493	29,423	31,348	27,164	27,492	27,930	27,165	29,863	31,408	n.a.
Services (includes Agriculture)	62,612	68,987	69,071	86,428	78,275	84,452	91,191	96,895	93,575	n.a.
Total	421,271	451,934	458,165	477,530	426,084	450,913	476,490	483,470	484,675	n.a.
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	35,505	51,464	38,136	35,277	30,790	34,234	40,442	43,291	44,871	37,231
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	200,522	230,170	260,179	278,120	298,207	373,463	393,442	460,123	542,877	511,259
Wood and Wood Products	2,675	4,092	3,678	2,268	4,926	6,031	6,979	7,065	6,904	5,687
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,943	4,104	3,875	3,586	4,160	5,805	6,506	5,165	7,684	6,199
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	64,608	80,647	80,953	52,383	74,065	110,426	118,088	124,374	140,818	114,496
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14,761	15,917	16,195	9,679	13,123	19,379	22,832	26,897	30,638	22,702
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	24,455	18,094	18,493	13,385	17,482	17,871	17,548	17,561	16,692	13,314
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	25,581	43,344	39,625	35,089	43,132	45,386	48,988	49,071	56,949	53,391
Services and Infrastructure	17,880	33,608	36,537	22,085	30,681	40,953	42,008	40,400	56,205	45,027
Total	387,930	481,440	497,671	451,872	516,566	653,548	696,833	773,947	903,638	809,306

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

Table 7.1

Consumers' Price Indices – Colombo Consumers' Price Index 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (a)										
All Items	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1					
Percentage Change	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9					
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2					
Clothing and Footwear	127.7	140.7	154.8	165.3	176.6					
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3					
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	124.7	134.4	154.1	168.0	176.4					
Health	113.1	115.5	163.2	194.8	227.8					
Transport	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7					
Communication	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4					
Recreation and Culture	113.6	119.5	128.3	161.8	168.7					
Education	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3					
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	131.3	140.5	156.3	168.5	180.7					
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07=100) (b)										
All Items			129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5
Percentage Change				3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages			144.0	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4
Clothing and Footwear			112.5	122.0	130.2	147.6	162.1	170.8	171.4	195.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels			114.0	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance			113.0	122.5	128.0	133.8	142.7	148.5	151.9	164.4
Health			150.4	184.7	233.9	240.3	247.5	251.7	273.1	311.4
Transport			141.7	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9
Communication			82.6	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0
Recreation and Culture			116.1	122.7	131.8	139.0	144.6	150.4	153.8	161.6
Education			110.3	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1
Miscellaneous Goods and Services			113.3	122.4	126.3	131.1	136.5	142.2	146.8	154.2

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

Consumers' Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index 2014 – 2015

Item	2014	2015
National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)		
All Items	105.5	109.5
Percentage Change		3.8
Sub Indices		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	105.2	110.7
Alcoholic Beverages	110.5	129.8
Clothing and Footwear	103.2	110.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	110.1	114.7
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	103.6	108.7
Health	105.4	114.8
Transport	102.7	92.8
Communication	103.7	103.8
Recreation and Culture	101.5	106.4
Education	104.1	112.3
Restaurants and Hotels	104.2	104.8
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	101.5	103.8

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.3

Producer's Price Index 2014 – 2015

2013 Q4 = 100

Item	2014	2015(a)
All Items	101.6	105.3
Agriculture	104.7	121.8
Growing of crops & cereals; Farming of animals	104.7	121.8
Manufacturing	100.9	100.4
Manufacture of food products and beverages	102.5	98.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	101.9	111.9
Manufacture of textiles	98.4	97.4
Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing, and dyeing of fur	101.4	110.3
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	97.2	101.2
Manufacture of coke, refine petroleum products and nuclear fuel	99.9	76.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	99.1	98.3
Manufacture of rubber and plastics	96.7	93.2
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	103.9	104.0
Manufacture of basic metals	99.4	97.6
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	102.5	104.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	99.7	103.7
Manufacture of furniture, Manufacturing n.e.c.	101.6	102.6
Electricity and Water Supply	96.2	87.6
Electricity	95.7	86.3
Collection, purification and distribution of water	100.6	99.6

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Note: n.e.c.– Not elsewhere classified

Table 7.4

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1960 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Note : This series was discontinued from May 2008, and was replaced by CCPI (2002=100)

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2006 – 2015

Rupees

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	41.15	50.98	76.19	74.97	75.56	71.82	70.33	71.90	83.83	90.25
Par Boiled (Highest)	31.48	44.45	64.64	63.24	61.37	60.51	60.09	62.04	75.75	76.73
Kekulu (Highest)	31.19	44.56	64.21	61.65	59.41	55.33	56.63	58.33	71.92	74.85
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	75.99	83.51	102.53	90.45	114.91	144.69	125.45	130.31	134.03	195.82
Carrot	73.43	79.96	91.55	90.61	108.24	124.06	121.12	131.03	133.37	182.54
Beet Root	62.44	62.62	87.79	81.79	94.92	103.25	101.88	99.31	104.50	131.40
Cabbage	52.13	54.41	65.52	61.57	76.12	85.24	80.99	87.31	88.57	113.86
Leeks	65.14	71.48	78.71	79.65	101.09	96.23	110.93	115.73	114.69	166.35
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin	32.55	37.93	45.14	48.03	52.45	59.84	64.30	63.00	66.70	78.18
Brinjals	47.67	52.12	62.99	54.42	65.32	82.20	76.17	76.83	84.75	101.12
Capsicum	79.96	91.15	127.49	115.61	142.38	164.17	145.18	151.87	161.71	223.61
Limes	73.79	86.60	102.60	102.10	131.70	172.20	198.53	232.59	176.66	237.85
Leafy Vegetables										
Spinach (Nivithi) (1kg)	32.70	38.00	45.11	46.17	48.52	52.80	55.05	59.47	63.16	75.99
Mukunuwenna (1 bundle)	8.72	11.26	13.81	15.16	16.00	18.14	19.35	20.71	21.52	24.11
Kan-kun (1 bundle)	8.14	10.51	12.92	14.10	14.67	16.79	17.94	19.73	20.60	23.09
Gotukola (1 bundle)	8.93	11.24	13.43	14.60	15.43	17.87	18.39	19.34	20.17	22.38
Katuru Murunga (1 bundle)	8.92	11.33	13.87	14.89	15.10	17.00	18.08	19.83	20.50	22.52
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	72.09	78.52	80.15	89.81	96.12	108.12	110.60	117.42	121.26	125.96
Manioc	22.70	28.10	35.81	35.71	37.25	47.21	49.85	50.44	52.92	56.99
Sweet Potatoes	31.06	38.14	44.24	46.63	51.08	58.34	59.68	64.33	66.75	80.59
Meat and Eggs, kg										
Beef (without bones)	242.88	292.37	330.67	365.14	395.96	415.97	441.15	472.24	497.29	539.55
Mutton (with bones)	429.25	532.93	623.07	694.21	737.39	780.93	897.75	1,056.37	1,139.17	1,245.27
Pork	260.73	233.14	309.87	—	—	—	250.00	—	—	—
Chicken (Ordinary)	228.56	286.35	302.99	332.38	398.70	383.09	389.88	411.82	420.27	458.79
Eggs (Farm)	7.06	9.31	10.05	10.08	14.45	13.00	11.81	14.56	13.55	14.94
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	456.58	582.36	678.75	722.10	728.45	834.87	926.20	1,007.71	1,030.13	1,070.95
Trevally – Paraw	328.99	426.79	484.64	520.41	541.10	590.58	642.99	675.48	697.23	725.97
Skip Jack – Balaya	239.27	320.21	367.34	407.04	426.47	459.32	492.82	509.80	528.05	559.38
Tuna – Kelawalla	308.14	407.10	473.67	519.24	548.30	595.06	650.00	680.70	711.20	753.22
Shark – Mora	254.27	334.63	371.95	408.60	434.21	479.71	519.06	556.55	579.23	603.51
Sardine – Salaya	101.37	129.45	144.34	150.34	156.62	161.25	170.06	182.54	177.25	181.92
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	455.64	568.63	666.60	738.95	772.39	839.36	982.49	1,092.87	1,117.16	1,140.73
Shark – Mora	333.95	416.85	487.41	543.70	594.39	656.48	753.77	834.35	861.14	889.07
Skip Jack – Balaya	250.56	337.13	407.84	451.81	486.28	543.61	623.65	662.20	693.03	717.22
Queen Fish – Kattawa	420.67	521.76	611.22	688.23	704.76	767.34	862.98	919.32	944.45	971.34
Sprats	216.83	239.08	309.84	330.62	316.24	325.07	388.08	578.03	495.14	493.22
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	105.76	114.01	160.51	199.14	193.94	220.42	233.49	240.87	242.87	236.58
Tinned Fish (Captain)	106.86	115.16	160.51	199.14	196.50	232.88	229.66	232.61	233.99	217.97
Tinned Fish (CWE)	103.20	111.65	154.12	198.16	172.62	198.71	197.51	201.04	193.77	153.25
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	109.09	125.55	134.00	132.86	205.81	198.10	224.37	271.56	299.73	252.11
Dhal – Mysore	75.49	103.80	189.99	133.85	164.28	149.25	142.57	153.58	161.37	181.88
Dhal – Kadala (b)	70.34	91.80	130.43	124.86	112.54	141.23	143.08	151.57	156.10	171.01
Barley	121.29	132.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cowpea (Best)	90.22	117.18	124.22	130.38	171.47	203.80	220.78	238.17	217.98	236.06
Kurakkan Seeds	46.45	74.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulundu Seeds	115.31	136.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condiments, kg										
Dried Chillies	177.63	203.29	214.57	214.79	202.22	275.01	231.48	228.00	230.85	275.76
Pepper	236.38	415.23	492.40	482.40	498.00	781.70	1,237.63	1,076.80	1,320.54	1,489.80
Tamarind	91.43	105.50	119.40	113.80	136.20	242.80	219.35	215.00	228.13	274.19
Coriander	107.62	178.63	313.50	297.70	294.10	282.80	268.42	285.40	369.17	329.38
Turmeric (Dried)	168.42	219.24	285.70	342.20	763.10	824.00	672.52	689.93	687.19	671.18
Garlic	138.46	138.86	100.60	109.60	286.30	226.00	216.59	227.85	201.42	234.92
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	17.77	22.16	32.89	34.49	33.22	32.72	32.57	33.07	34.58	34.80
Chillie Powder (100g)	23.17	30.08	32.14	33.41	35.18	40.49	40.06	40.21	40.61	43.93
Raw Ginger	172.83	256.68	265.60	293.90	311.00	290.20	288.32	394.17	526.35	429.88
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	66.37	81.78	99.37	101.85	99.81	142.25	108.13	171.87	102.46	125.91
Cummin Seed	274.82	342.57	478.20	473.90	521.00	562.30	593.62	638.91	642.11	638.42
Fennel Seed	156.84	240.46	292.30	291.90	310.60	361.70	383.33	388.76	386.79	411.29
Mathe Seed	110.47	159.37	197.90	213.40	230.80	232.20	255.90	273.97	288.28	306.02
Cinnamon Quills	315.96	693.36	863.20	906.60	972.70	1,151.10	1,551.40	1,817.27	1,810.70	1,890.27
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	15.65	21.83	28.68	22.03	30.48	36.41	29.61	40.17	40.05	45.30
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	83.44	133.41	185.70	139.50	173.44	211.75	174.18	197.67	210.77	203.17

(Contd.)

Table 7.5 (Contd.)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2006 – 2015

Rupees

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Fruits, each										
Pineapple (Murusi) (1 kg)	51.80	74.82	85.35	87.56	106.51	112.25	114.37	112.51	110.73	121.20
Banana – Kolikuttu (c)	7.62	88.94	95.93	101.41	128.36	129.08	129.74	133.64	125.51	145.06
Banana – Ambul (c)	2.60	43.38	45.56	46.25	56.41	55.33	57.73	61.70	57.51	63.90
Papaw (1 kg)	37.96	43.05	42.21	51.80	51.41	58.46	61.51	63.64	61.38	84.30
Milk Food and Beverages										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	31.43	39.09	49.90	52.77	54.44	59.14	65.36	69.97	73.12	76.96
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	306.90	461.25	592.50	648.20	729.90	789.00	822.45	936.64	1,024.85	1,122.02
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	389.83	678.42	982.50	1,033.10	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66	1,156.55	1,177.64	1,179.13
Lakspray (400g)	155.77	179.35	268.61	243.39	227.43	249.71	289.11	316.96	379.40	329.76
Anchor (400g)	160.55	189.32	274.15	258.60	234.46	256.46	300.37	324.67	379.77	330.27
Lactogen (half) (400g)	202.13	226.59	301.26	315.27	316.65	333.49	372.38	402.19	460.73	464.95
Lactogen (full) (400g)	179.68	210.03	274.72	275.21	278.54	299.48	343.60	415.72	439.73	440.01
Nespray (400g)	160.66	184.95	274.45	257.25	233.00	253.96	296.46	323.59	371.93	330.03
Milk Maid (397g)	94.46	107.26	122.16	128.66	133.18	145.14	173.71	184.59	188.53	195.42
Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre	118.52	128.51	143.53	145.53	168.27	177.77	208.87	229.16	238.95	240.31
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	31.41	54.19	52.70	55.25	55.55	56.15	58.44	62.14	63.86	61.96
Cigarettes – Bristol	9.28	10.50	12.69	13.97	14.88	16.67	18.81	20.45	–	20.01
Clothing										
Poplin – Local, 1 metre	–	67.06	76.25	79.61	85.76	–	–	–	–	–
Sarongs, each	215.94	229.43	268.76	282.98	302.19	347.69	388.15	414.36	434.48	442.05
Sarees, each	497.51	505.36	762.35	820.10	875.31	983.65	1,059.61	1,196.00	1,277.28	1,315.66
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	20.50	22.45	26.20	27.05	27.00	28.83	33.95	36.90	39.60	40.00
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	80.82	99.80	162.88	186.82	180.59	184.05	194.58	209.85	233.25	239.11
Kohomba (each)	21.53	22.07	29.80	32.00	32.22	33.61	36.78	38.71	40.35	41.00
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	35.68	38.89	46.87	52.28	52.84	54.68	59.62	63.13	67.15	70.00
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	42.50	59.85	73.29	51.19	51.38	59.65	103.73	107.25	99.82	61.70
Fire Wood, 50 kg	233.67	269.22	317.99	314.12	349.78	361.75	401.73	437.01	454.24	452.79
Safety Matches, Each	2.63	2.64	2.90	3.37	3.89	4.07	4.48	4.95	4.98	5.00
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg)	997.58	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27	2,458.32	2,381.84	1,628.03
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	25.66	38.69	41.44	42.80	47.27	48.21	49.57	56.27	58.26	66.14
Batteries (Eveready)	29.10	41.42	43.49	45.80	50.54	50.50	51.78	59.47	59.99	61.56
Candles (each)	2.72	3.04	3.66	4.01	4.41	5.03	5.40	5.94	5.72	5.96
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	19.06	29.64	37.40	37.44	40.16	48.80	55.17	59.46	59.74	53.87
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	5.12	6.13	8.41	9.05	9.47	10.36	11.07	11.56	11.84	11.09
String Hopper (each)	1.53	2.07	2.28	2.35	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.22	3.28	3.23
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	34.22	55.36	73.70	71.40	69.75	83.56	91.07	98.05	98.07	86.29
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	34.83	27.69	–	–	60.00	62.04	88.53	126.63	131.49	132.70
Rice Flour (400g)	28.19	29.97	39.39	39.39	45.96	45.47	47.61	49.28	49.96	52.20
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (1 Ltr)	208.42	292.04	443.57	491.82	515.21	524.95	569.75	679.17	674.42	681.33
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	69.66	80.23	103.01	118.54	121.35	134.41	149.70	168.84	182.96	189.12
Butter (Anchor)	129.73	142.82	217.55	248.57	259.61	300.83	313.20	342.10	459.57	494.99
Butter (Highland)	106.85	111.00	144.55	152.09	162.30	195.10	242.51	251.04	250.36	272.17
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	60.20	54.30	63.19	78.61	93.79	97.37	100.63	102.37	101.95	86.92
Jaggery – Sugarcane (1 kg)	83.31	165.75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Kitul (1 kg)	208.33	273.21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Coconut (1 kg)	106.52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Preserved Food										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	13.48	17.56	21.45	22.75	26.73	32.02	35.83	39.99	39.24	41.15
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	111.58	127.19	149.26	164.74	187.60	197.69	220.68	252.06	274.54	296.53
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	101.76	121.16	152.45	175.98	178.20	187.77	213.80	233.48	253.37	276.70
Marmite (115g)	135.59	150.60	179.45	200.44	203.77	212.92	237.51	228.24	233.15	256.13
Dates (kg)	91.58	128.13	160.65	192.47	206.04	215.12	223.98	271.84	315.44	340.60
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	32.93	35.99	40.18	44.15	45.67	46.39	48.35	54.85	57.85	61.47
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	22.23	24.38	27.47	29.36	29.88	31.21	35.11	39.46	44.05	45.01
Fanta (300ml)	22.30	24.25	27.52	30.15	30.01	31.31	35.55	40.41	44.05	45.01
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	181.16	200.72	241.96	274.58	304.97	325.39	–	–	–	–
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	6.23	7.30	9.61	10.23	10.73	11.13	11.85	13.63	14.37	12.56

(a) Provisional

(b) Yellow Imported

(c) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.6

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2014 and 2015

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2014										
Ash Plantains	91.72	83.68	77.68	63.23	77.40	80.20	72.06	79.00	72.80	79.43
Beans	134.55	123.56	141.94	145.27	135.95	139.10	138.29	120.00	117.06	134.03
Cabbage	95.65	77.55	96.84	99.06	86.91	88.73	83.32	73.91	80.40	88.57
Carrot	134.23	126.91	140.94	132.70	134.92	138.52	145.28	120.85	114.06	133.37
Pumpkin	69.39	69.49	77.68	53.92	62.75	66.66	59.38	68.80	62.41	66.70
Snake gourd	89.94	76.88	82.61	74.54	78.17	83.99	71.74	74.06	70.53	79.93
Brinjals	90.07	85.33	82.55	91.69	83.44	85.20	78.61	80.14	74.83	84.75
Tomatoes	125.42	108.13	118.48	113.44	108.22	121.62	110.08	104.41	106.70	114.91
Rice (Samba)	83.14	84.64	83.95	90.03	82.65	80.73	81.73	84.34	83.67	83.83
Rice (Kekulu)	72.64	73.02	68.14	75.59	71.09	72.04	72.54	69.40	72.83	71.92
Red Onions	111.65	102.58	100.86	92.07	98.95	102.47	98.48	111.17	99.31	102.46
Big Onions	91.00	85.50	84.54	88.98	86.27	86.89	81.79	87.99	86.53	87.00
Potatoes	129.32	121.62	121.02	98.34	119.00	121.94	116.74	123.38	121.57	121.26
Dried Chillies	232.75	236.09	226.56	225.38	233.44	229.54	232.89	232.08	225.88	230.85
Dhal (a)	153.65	155.72	154.03	156.28	160.41	155.80	161.04	158.49	154.68	156.10
Eggs (Each)	13.07	13.47	13.59	14.37	14.22	12.75	13.25	14.75	13.32	13.55
Coconut	42.26	41.56	44.16	34.95	40.16	37.29	37.06	39.07	38.79	40.05
Kelawalla	788.92	686.29	726.52	575.00	520.76	705.02	747.01	693.28	645.18	711.20
Balaya	586.22	500.97	576.26	462.04	431.89	523.02	474.85	509.33	538.17	528.05
Salaya	185.04	179.63	188.10	173.94	180.70	167.03	139.38	203.11	174.47	177.25
2015 (b)										
Ash Plantains	115.57	104.14	105.30	70.57	95.15	93.92	90.36	106.27	95.70	99.35
Beans	198.50	183.48	211.70	190.55	191.40	209.06	199.19	181.88	180.95	195.82
Cabbage	124.09	98.81	124.33	111.69	115.38	113.87	112.54	100.92	108.00	113.86
Carrot	182.33	178.30	196.18	174.95	188.88	185.85	197.67	165.39	159.00	182.54
Pumpkin	82.82	80.67	89.38	63.64	72.34	75.55	70.61	84.46	75.95	78.18
Snake gourd	111.44	91.45	99.21	87.67	98.07	103.10	93.69	96.76	92.29	98.61
Brinjals	105.73	102.11	90.71	107.42	109.71	102.98	92.03	102.00	93.59	101.12
Tomatoes	147.16	127.87	128.33	125.42	128.45	137.54	129.82	116.45	128.88	132.11
Rice (Samba)	91.20	90.66	92.59	89.96	90.20	85.78	87.40	92.32	91.72	90.25
Rice (Kekulu)	76.54	78.82	68.63	71.53	75.30	76.29	77.02	72.23	77.27	74.85
Red Onions	129.93	131.33	127.47	109.73	125.84	122.38	123.97	141.65	123.59	125.91
Big Onions	113.05	107.70	106.19	106.77	105.44	106.23	101.76	105.80	106.30	107.23
Potatoes	133.38	128.05	124.43	103.74	124.81	124.27	121.86	133.10	129.23	125.96
Dried Chillies	280.80	279.01	276.02	266.29	270.56	276.33	276.83	274.95	274.12	275.76
Dhal (a)	167.10	171.02	167.65	171.48	173.81	173.67	172.18	179.23	170.65	171.01
Eggs (Each)	14.64	15.31	14.99	15.14	15.13	14.45	14.40	16.04	14.90	14.94
Coconut	46.10	46.09	49.79	39.94	47.52	40.83	44.65	47.80	43.61	45.30
Kelawalla	828.72	739.17	781.38	436.31	598.39	749.93	761.27	731.78	679.96	753.22
Balaya	620.59	540.69	628.30	454.85	485.07	539.52	509.46	512.23	547.08	559.38
Salaya	198.34	177.38	188.20	172.12	186.04	176.49	142.68	202.87	178.41	181.92

(a) Yellow Imported

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2006 – 2015

Rupees

Commodity	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Paddy, kg	13.35	18.57	32.99	34.37	31.55	31.09	31.37	33.22	41.12	41.12
Up-Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	46.18	48.71	59.41	58.79	69.67	98.28	72.98	77.40	83.01	125.74
Carrot	44.24	48.94	52.70	55.63	65.42	67.60	68.95	80.39	81.57	119.69
Beet Root	36.42	36.80	50.03	50.49	58.43	60.07	58.09	59.79	61.02	79.52
Low-Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin (Red)	16.40	18.56	21.72	24.92	27.30	31.28	33.26	31.85	34.83	39.32
Brinjals	28.08	29.54	38.65	36.58	37.61	47.14	43.72	43.39	48.72	56.75
Curry Chillies	51.52	57.86	77.01	78.21	95.01	105.10	90.23	96.36	103.58	151.32
Lime	33.17	39.64	47.83	63.86	59.24	79.48	95.20	116.87	82.46	112.50
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	52.50	55.56	50.60	67.48	67.56	79.02	76.52	84.29	88.88	93.80
Manioc	13.17	15.46	20.45	22.27	21.53	27.64	28.11	28.91	30.76	33.29
Sweet Potatoes	18.10	21.24	24.57	26.16	29.19	34.02	35.07	36.06	37.74	46.30
Eggs, each	6.76	8.65	9.61	10.62	13.63	13.37	12.57	15.17	15.16	15.65
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	290.33	360.86	420.19	439.74	449.98	545.93	576.01	644.24	653.12	723.43
Trevally – Paraw	209.98	283.82	317.87	323.31	351.59	397.06	434.63	461.19	460.25	504.49
Skip Jack – Balaya	146.86	199.48	234.67	258.54	268.19	280.32	307.59	309.61	324.29	357.21
Tuna – Kelawalla	185.95	252.55	283.23	302.32	325.60	349.66	412.90	432.85	453.41	478.90
Shark – Mora	157.02	235.81	246.83	258.88	269.75	316.23	368.11	380.00	392.24	425.64
Sardine – Salaya	49.59	62.38	69.53	73.90	78.84	86.18	95.06	105.59	106.39	104.61
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	297.24	438.20	553.47	551.67	518.86	620.08	656.36	649.58	728.71	713.94
Shark – Mora	205.00	267.93	317.74	355.98	367.29	484.82	546.90	574.06	605.48	587.08
Skip Jack – Balaya	194.52	247.98	308.58	342.88	358.86	434.15	521.88	530.56	532.47	537.25
Queen Fish – Kattawa	309.50	418.40	488.86	493.33	514.05	610.16	676.04	657.36	649.95	673.45
Sprats	181.95	189.33	249.15	261.90	244.17	264.78	310.92	509.71	454.87	397.16
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	66.15	80.71	96.53	106.06	154.68	157.88	169.99	199.71	225.81	197.38
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	54.34	74.97	85.41	99.15	121.26	145.81	156.31	165.68	145.94	161.71
Sorghum	53.62	77.18	50.61	64.08	66.90	73.67	85.76	120.00	130.19	137.86
Curry Stuff, kg										
Dried Chillies	140.27	163.29	178.81	183.97	171.48	216.89	180.49	183.47	188.51	217.68
Pepper	163.43	277.79	322.56	305.33	329.44	607.81	848.93	749.72	987.07	1072.10
Turmeric (Dried)	116.89	123.59	120.30	136.70	299.72	344.56	249.10	274.58	308.75	227.89
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	38.30	43.08	58.62	60.74	64.11	87.97	64.14	108.94	66.55	75.66
Cloves	452.87	448.47	465.79	457.26	504.23	1,203.42	1,184.32	1,181.60	1,361.98	1,052.26
Cardamom	1,000.00	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18	1,978.62	1,808.33	1,544.86
Cinnamon Quills	357.46	530.73	614.20	581.41	666.73	824.66	954.16	1,006.07	1,060.19	1,132.31
Coconut										
Coconut, each	11.81	17.13	22.99	18.43	23.82	28.73	22.79	31.14	31.22	34.66
Copra, 250 kg	12,440.96	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38	33,064.98	34,682.00	33,912.33
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	896.64	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84	2,133.45	2,369.95	2,254.63
Fruits, 50 kg										
Pineapple	1,357.56	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14	2,735.75	2,723.10	2,868.93
Banana – Kolikuttu	1,863.72	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80	4,014.56	3,747.69	4,196.37
Banana – Ambul	974.08	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76	1,700.80	1,567.22	1,696.99
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	430.90	696.94	717.16	723.89	810.30	951.81	838.08	857.22	923.41	1214.12
Arecanut (Seasoned)	1,012.39	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06	1,373.92	1,715.34	2,399.38
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	80.96	110.90	145.71	150.51	144.46	188.04	203.40	229.51	211.61	208.62
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg	46.26	51.82	63.28	64.45	90.42	77.05	85.45	87.08	82.25	–
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	89.95	110.78	142.73	177.12	201.09	201.06	254.58	271.16	278.15	289.51
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml	28.00	26.20	41.75	50.45	61.64	65.64	69.55	78.71	69.63	–
Coffee Seed, kg	84.82	168.77	225.33	212.03	218.22	237.16	248.55	223.33	224.52	241.14
Cocoa, kg	78.30	87.92	133.87	185.22	258.23	317.33	283.59	193.72	236.22	248.36
Tea Leaves, kg	27.09	58.22	95.72	80.90	55.23	54.40	55.47	61.42	69.12	63.69
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	3,461.96	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25	11,423.24	11,436.49	12,229.93
Sand, cube	2,475.37	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20	4,999.73	4,946.45	5,111.19
Metal ¾", cube	3,899.65	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18	6,577.43	6,501.87	6,387.03

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.8

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2014 and 2015

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2014										
Ash Plantains	45.88	48.24	42.17	39.56	36.44	39.82	37.79	41.49	38.88	40.66
Pumpkins	–	39.29	52.68	31.57	31.35	33.26	29.61	34.99	39.79	34.83
Snake gourd	55.61	43.29	48.08	45.61	45.44	44.48	35.69	36.70	41.22	43.96
Brinjals	52.88	49.39	47.79	63.24	45.93	45.94	42.46	45.77	42.27	48.72
Beans	–	86.06	–	93.18	–	–	66.63	78.25	97.08	83.01
Cabbages	–	41.84	–	78.57	–	28.90	25.53	45.73	42.14	43.01
Carrot	–	82.45	–	90.00	–	–	–	81.49	78.54	81.57
Tomatoes	–	61.56	–	89.72	43.00	66.27	55.69	67.56	102.71	68.42
Dried Chillies	–	193.47	–	193.83	180.67	183.08	178.08	192.86	200.00	188.51
Potatoes	–	93.71	–	71.83	–	–	–	90.33	–	88.88
Red Onions	–	73.88	56.67	63.45	72.14	65.37	80.53	–	–	66.55
Big Onions	–	68.10	–	64.47	–	–	52.41	–	–	61.89
Eggs (100 Nos.)	1,857.33	1,546.94	1,633.33	1,250.00	1,567.16	1,418.84	1,184.15	1,607.55	1,564.71	1,515.55
Paraw	598.82	–	453.98	426.95	430.19	385.50	–	–	–	460.25
Balaya	370.58	–	330.67	290.00	300.46	279.32	–	–	–	324.29
Kelawalla	569.32	–	443.22	371.43	356.53	436.49	–	–	–	453.41
Salaya	89.17	–	141.03	109.49	113.60	92.89	–	–	–	106.39
2015 (a)										
Ash Plantains	56.47	61.99	54.45	42.36	45.24	45.86	48.59	57.50	51.18	50.01
Pumpkins	–	41.18	67.46	34.77	35.34	36.23	35.22	43.22	47.07	39.32
Snake gourd	64.32	52.42	54.22	51.42	55.17	57.03	43.00	49.77	58.43	53.18
Brinjals	57.23	60.46	49.18	69.77	59.88	54.65	48.03	54.55	52.14	56.75
Beans	–	123.67	–	119.38	95.00	–	129.29	127.44	150.00	125.74
Cabbages	–	52.92	–	71.54	–	50.52	38.18	64.56	100.00	58.20
Carrot	–	119.88	–	133.57	–	–	–	119.56	111.04	119.69
Tomatoes	–	66.23	–	80.51	66.25	77.45	68.19	74.62	112.29	76.18
Dried Chillies	–	221.63	–	224.03	201.82	217.95	202.73	230.00	–	217.68
Potatoes	–	99.18	–	72.71	–	–	–	100.15	–	93.80
Red Onions	–	87.06	–	73.49	88.19	71.78	80.00	–	–	75.66
Big Onions	–	95.63	–	76.61	93.33	–	67.19	–	–	76.31
Eggs (100 Nos.)	1,879.55	1,607.45	1,800.00	1,305.05	1,501.18	1,577.31	1,249.60	1,719.00	1,711.43	1,564.61
Paraw	642.97	–	475.96	433.24	543.93	416.40	–	–	–	504.49
Balaya	398.14	–	359.34	316.36	369.27	289.62	–	–	–	357.21
Kelawalla	598.26	–	466.79	296.92	437.85	448.39	–	–	–	478.90
Salaya	90.41	–	140.40	98.84	114.08	100.18	–	–	–	104.61

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.9

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2014

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	73.86	76.20	76.90	81.51	81.33	81.70	83.07	85.99	90.45	91.81	93.49	92.65	84.08
	Kandy	74.50	76.35	78.52	82.75	81.58	81.15	81.78	84.08	87.80	89.33	89.16	90.70	83.16
	Matara	74.20	82.33	79.82	83.13	82.95	83.87	82.06	84.73	86.46	85.78	88.13	88.21	83.47
	Anuradhapura	74.05	75.65	76.54	79.68	78.64	80.04	79.94	82.23	87.37	89.21	89.64	89.95	81.99
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	61.61	64.49	64.02	67.17	67.63	68.31	68.05	73.98	82.32	83.10	84.56	85.23	72.50
	Kandy	62.70	64.08	65.82	68.23	67.96	69.45	68.19	74.26	82.08	82.88	83.96	87.68	73.14
	Matara	57.33	61.13	58.73	58.31	58.63	58.93	61.22	71.03	76.94	77.66	85.65	85.94	67.78
	Anuradhapura	60.20	63.31	64.41	66.55	66.11	67.55	68.77	72.02	81.32	85.13	84.96	84.36	71.82
Beans	Colombo	105.14	95.95	97.66	120.00	153.11	145.41	120.57	107.83	112.57	160.68	144.00	190.54	129.04
	Kandy	94.88	97.25	88.90	109.75	151.30	156.75	127.25	101.00	99.13	143.25	140.90	196.63	125.19
	Matara	119.67	101.00	96.50	123.75	165.00	163.33	125.63	117.50	125.00	179.38	148.75	205.94	138.88
	Anuradhapura	92.25	87.25	88.80	118.41	161.81	179.02	152.40	126.92	119.13	156.97	161.55	198.57	137.78
Cabbage	Colombo	66.71	60.54	61.44	62.51	83.97	118.65	121.62	96.47	81.89	90.68	104.89	129.32	89.55
	Kandy	45.25	52.25	47.70	60.38	83.40	113.00	107.13	84.30	72.88	76.55	91.10	128.50	79.93
	Matara	72.00	63.75	65.50	81.25	94.21	129.00	116.88	101.50	91.25	103.44	108.00	135.94	96.51
	Anuradhapura	46.75	48.50	47.60	54.66	71.98	113.04	119.48	83.50	72.72	78.55	108.79	153.10	83.83
Brinjals	Colombo	76.53	72.57	66.79	79.58	89.56	105.73	91.89	76.02	79.16	94.51	100.67	140.81	88.94
	Kandy	69.63	72.13	59.30	92.38	92.80	110.88	94.50	68.20	68.63	86.50	92.90	146.63	87.13
	Matara	65.00	60.00	59.00	82.67	84.88	108.67	79.38	70.50	75.31	87.19	84.50	121.88	80.99
	Anuradhapura	58.25	58.38	40.40	77.84	75.43	90.65	78.13	63.58	59.78	80.66	81.81	142.62	75.04
Pumpkins	Colombo	58.82	57.77	57.19	57.64	75.71	97.03	86.35	62.43	54.32	64.32	71.78	83.89	68.70
	Kandy	59.75	59.25	58.70	65.00	80.10	94.50	80.25	64.10	56.50	64.25	73.30	84.50	69.94
	Matara	71.33	70.00	70.00	70.00	79.50	106.33	90.63	77.25	70.63	78.13	78.50	74.38	77.89
	Anuradhapura	46.75	43.90	44.70	52.39	65.52	103.91	83.54	54.17	43.04	52.76	64.31	67.38	60.62
Red Onion	Colombo	122.17	104.14	99.79	111.57	125.00	115.21	100.48	98.13	106.90	111.45	129.36	150.96	114.38
	Kandy	126.17	105.59	86.70	95.75	100.98	108.06	97.78	85.40	89.88	100.63	107.20	118.61	100.62
	Matara	125.00	92.50	81.11	83.75	96.94	107.50	82.50	82.34	91.79	97.14	109.75	127.50	98.67
	Anuradhapura	138.46	100.67	79.06	92.98	114.91	115.48	91.15	75.86	82.39	87.16	100.89	115.66	97.65
Big Onion (a)	Colombo	85.00	70.19	70.46	76.00	84.25	85.49	93.09	100.26	85.55	82.68	89.21	112.52	85.99
	Kandy	76.72	66.16	64.47	66.65	81.29	82.47	92.37	96.84	87.49	81.52	83.04	100.17	83.29
	Matara	75.50	65.94	59.13	66.72	79.94	80.39	88.88	96.65	92.10	81.56	91.75	105.03	83.61
	Anuradhapura	82.27	69.72	67.20	71.08	80.71	80.81	89.58	97.89	81.33	80.16	77.49	90.94	80.73
Potatoes	Colombo	115.88	106.41	110.89	132.78	141.00	156.49	161.81	133.94	106.35	116.35	131.44	140.77	129.73
	Kandy	100.15	93.45	108.80	126.50	130.98	145.88	160.40	129.60	102.00	105.10	127.54	141.60	122.79
	Matara	110.67	99.38	104.63	124.53	142.75	158.00	152.66	115.50	100.78	108.75	128.50	130.16	122.90
	Anuradhapura	101.61	104.23	103.91	128.33	137.98	136.82	148.52	117.74	95.65	99.68	120.52	130.44	119.53
Dried Chillies	Colombo	220.53	225.34	225.69	229.17	225.00	222.43	227.57	228.70	233.78	236.69	246.63	256.62	231.49
	Kandy	225.50	229.38	227.20	225.13	221.40	222.88	222.75	224.80	232.88	232.13	245.20	258.00	230.53
	Matara	216.00	218.75	221.25	222.50	220.88	219.17	221.56	223.00	233.13	232.19	240.00	252.19	226.77
	Anuradhapura	221.75	229.00	235.96	227.95	231.72	231.04	231.77	232.58	234.46	230.00	236.55	249.52	232.86
Kelawalla	Colombo	776.25	744.86	710.43	758.33	766.25	795.28	803.65	815.56	827.78	742.16	771.78	794.72	774.72
	Kandy	674.44	660.53	646.20	676.63	694.66	710.53	737.89	674.13	695.26	640.56	626.04	656.50	673.09
	Matara	768.64	760.00	767.00	819.00	889.29	900.00	875.42	815.33	900.63	746.25	758.21	781.82	810.70
	Anuradhapura	666.25	628.44	630.23	734.47	789.44	825.38	810.94	790.80	790.00	802.35	761.88	810.33	751.41
Hurulla	Colombo	326.71	307.42	302.39	299.56	315.60	358.04	385.16	343.33	330.00	324.55	312.86	338.47	327.00
	Kandy	353.16	342.25	341.67	342.89	341.30	347.63	367.79	340.43	353.33	334.12	322.92	353.33	344.22
	Matara	416.88	370.83	350.00	360.83	419.64	458.00	427.50	421.88	373.89	319.38	391.00	372.78	385.38
	Anuradhapura	296.76	297.78	289.29	290.00	287.93	326.05	328.38	319.91	319.50	307.63	303.93	326.05	307.14
Eggs (each)	Colombo	13.85	13.57	14.40	14.36	11.94	11.83	13.99	13.00	11.89	11.50	12.06	12.59	12.91
	Kandy	14.75	14.29	14.85	14.98	12.93	12.38	14.23	13.61	11.35	11.88	11.98	13.60	13.40
	Matara	15.00	14.69	15.28	15.59	13.63	13.10	14.47	14.28	12.67	12.38	12.35	13.31	13.90
	Anuradhapura	14.34	14.07	14.79	14.26	12.90	12.64	14.33	14.06	12.05	11.89	11.96	13.12	13.35
Coconut (each)	Colombo	46.05	44.96	41.13	41.65	41.60	41.44	40.55	39.62	38.63	41.50	44.03	49.76	42.52
	Kandy	43.95	42.75	41.88	41.78	41.56	41.38	40.58	39.05	39.28	39.50	44.75	49.37	42.12
	Matara	47.47	50.31	50.40	48.41	46.63	44.40	42.34	42.35	41.38	42.40	46.53	53.28	46.36
	Anuradhapura	40.60	40.88	40.06	40.82	39.10	35.41	33.38	32.02	32.74	33.42	39.38	42.60	37.42

(a) Average of local and imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.10

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2015^(a)

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	93.58	93.17	93.99	92.70	92.42	92.56	92.89	91.30	90.42	91.70	94.10	94.71	92.74
	Kandy	90.36	90.00	90.75	90.95	91.94	92.18	89.16	89.46	89.37	89.52	92.48	92.78	90.73
	Matara	90.32	88.19	88.40	89.06	93.05	91.87	92.80	92.16	94.38	95.78	96.07	101.03	92.79
	Anuradhapura	90.35	88.08	88.21	86.77	86.12	84.98	84.24	85.13	85.72	86.97	90.20	92.92	87.40
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	85.35	82.78	82.86	81.96	79.86	79.39	72.96	73.32	68.81	67.12	70.21	71.51	76.33
	Kandy	88.34	85.40	84.38	84.20	82.58	81.48	77.03	75.64	72.13	74.17	74.85	75.18	79.72
	Matara	85.08	76.15	72.07	68.88	65.98	65.53	62.66	59.15	59.34	59.58	61.06	65.06	66.79
	Anuradhapura	84.19	79.33	78.24	75.92	74.17	73.20	72.72	72.22	72.87	75.41	76.13	76.90	75.96
Beans	Colombo	304.42	244.50	161.22	113.65	149.91	217.10	183.08	142.72	138.65	175.85	254.80	287.57	196.45
	Kandy	316.80	253.50	140.13	108.50	142.10	208.00	178.42	138.20	124.08	145.98	230.13	249.50	186.83
	Matara	322.50	257.94	159.00	119.00	156.13	218.00	194.38	167.25	155.00	172.25	256.25	311.88	208.09
	Anuradhapura	309.44	247.12	152.62	130.63	164.66	220.48	200.00	164.50	158.04	167.32	250.00	262.38	201.49
Cabbage	Colombo	177.58	137.93	96.62	80.49	93.02	106.26	99.74	92.23	87.08	93.59	162.29	202.57	118.27
	Kandy	177.00	132.00	77.75	61.75	74.40	102.38	96.05	74.90	69.74	71.74	138.63	157.13	102.93
	Matara	200.75	146.47	98.00	85.67	97.50	108.33	101.88	95.75	93.44	92.50	143.75	192.19	121.84
	Anuradhapura	180.19	135.58	85.48	74.79	87.93	114.52	100.65	89.00	76.52	82.68	157.61	170.48	112.16
Brinjals	Colombo	207.21	101.46	83.92	74.59	89.23	88.71	82.43	88.96	89.03	87.43	129.86	147.71	106.19
	Kandy	210.40	92.88	76.00	70.50	78.20	92.00	85.39	88.20	79.87	83.48	135.00	156.13	105.20
	Matara	160.25	68.24	64.67	65.00	76.25	77.67	62.19	71.00	76.56	74.50	111.25	138.44	87.99
	Anuradhapura	191.30	79.42	73.81	61.67	62.41	75.48	63.70	73.79	71.96	70.54	128.91	150.95	91.71
Pumpkins	Colombo	94.35	135.77	109.72	82.57	66.49	59.19	64.13	75.33	74.03	77.33	92.34	77.43	84.12
	Kandy	98.60	120.75	92.00	60.92	56.80	60.50	67.11	71.10	69.61	77.28	88.25	87.38	79.11
	Matara	86.50	108.53	105.33	83.33	75.25	62.00	56.56	71.32	74.69	81.50	91.56	88.75	82.00
	Anuradhapura	80.37	109.04	94.52	58.13	47.76	57.26	59.78	64.83	67.83	72.05	80.43	80.00	72.30
Red Onion	Colombo	137.12	116.73	107.16	112.26	125.32	148.33	160.25	125.93	114.31	134.71	161.60	182.22	132.36
	Kandy	127.00	120.63	100.83	105.28	112.98	144.53	161.83	125.50	110.59	134.20	180.75	172.50	132.65
	Matara	132.14	116.00	88.25	94.08	114.21	122.00	134.00	113.08	104.67	121.88	144.38	136.67	117.35
	Anuradhapura	130.10	125.48	101.00	101.56	108.97	139.29	153.00	111.12	110.98	134.11	160.00	164.88	126.85
Big Onion (b)	Colombo	105.37	82.97	86.22	87.10	108.85	108.23	107.40	119.65	114.09	123.71	144.96	101.41	108.51
	Kandy	104.11	77.75	84.09	81.33	111.73	103.48	99.87	112.41	103.76	120.06	150.45	84.91	104.73
	Matara	108.13	90.56	80.50	79.02	116.46	100.25	95.16	117.85	107.50	123.22	144.25	84.53	107.07
	Anuradhapura	93.78	84.33	82.24	81.70	100.65	102.44	96.36	104.94	99.83	102.45	136.30	92.16	99.04
Potatoes	Colombo	120.76	112.93	120.14	125.28	133.88	142.17	147.73	140.60	131.67	135.32	151.61	142.29	133.61
	Kandy	121.40	109.21	115.50	117.75	126.12	138.08	144.71	139.34	128.82	130.76	150.33	142.25	130.31
	Matara	100.83	102.94	115.36	119.22	126.25	139.67	139.38	134.25	131.56	128.50	145.31	130.00	125.97
	Anuradhapura	121.76	114.71	107.50	112.64	121.62	131.25	138.33	129.02	129.46	123.39	135.88	112.06	123.74
Dried Chillies	Colombo	249.77	259.88	261.62	256.76	257.33	261.94	274.74	275.11	285.95	316.41	327.21	339.57	280.02
	Kandy	261.80	255.75	262.75	252.00	250.40	255.75	270.79	267.50	287.11	305.54	351.38	357.00	280.52
	Matara	253.38	259.26	260.50	252.81	251.00	250.50	261.88	269.61	287.66	306.38	321.56	333.13	275.35
	Anuradhapura	252.83	258.56	266.19	261.67	259.48	259.24	267.07	265.67	280.11	299.29	333.80	335.00	277.15
Kelawalla	Colombo	787.50	784.88	786.76	814.44	850.35	838.67	836.97	828.52	801.62	789.30	807.57	814.71	811.45
	Kandy	685.70	646.81	679.34	728.95	736.04	730.14	724.34	834.79	754.38	792.95	750.59	740.25	735.38
	Matara	853.33	800.00	824.09	869.55	940.00	860.91	833.75	855.00	839.17	790.33	860.83	870.00	849.71
	Anuradhapura	777.38	760.65	690.25	763.81	772.14	716.36	768.57	760.45	815.28	712.20	791.36	792.35	760.04
Hurulla	Colombo	333.49	320.53	335.56	341.38	368.75	382.41	375.69	362.24	347.00	314.42	346.55	357.08	346.33
	Kandy	354.79	365.75	368.00	376.47	397.00	435.00	420.33	389.13	378.33	352.98	367.35	365.00	378.53
	Matara	428.33	428.33	510.00	402.50	n.a.	n.a.	417.50	420.50	422.22	405.83	432.19	411.43	421.49
	Anuradhapura	318.33	309.20	300.00	329.00	336.67	326.94	340.91	338.39	319.25	276.35	314.25	333.61	319.94
Eggs (each)	Colombo	14.35	14.11	14.14	14.14	13.93	14.03	14.70	15.76	14.49	14.23	14.08	15.34	14.45
	Kandy	14.82	14.94	14.61	14.76	14.35	14.39	15.76	16.13	15.78	15.35	14.85	16.16	15.15
	Matara	15.13	14.88	14.83	14.63	14.13	14.57	15.44	15.70	15.75	15.38	14.81	15.44	15.07
	Anuradhapura	13.92	14.06	13.82	14.39	14.13	14.14	14.99	15.18	15.00	14.50	13.91	14.18	14.36
Coconut (each)	Colombo	54.05	49.50	50.13	50.18	48.62	46.37	42.73	42.39	41.62	41.85	47.21	47.06	46.77
	Kandy	51.00	48.88	50.10	50.88	50.80	47.66	44.61	39.94	39.53	39.66	44.11	45.76	46.16
	Matara	55.53	54.50	55.97	57.27	55.80	51.80	50.13	48.68	46.41	45.65	46.00	47.34	51.23
	Anuradhapura	42.48	43.00	46.45	51.17	50.38	48.50	44.37	42.38	42.50	42.32	47.72	46.21	45.51

(a) Provisional
(b) Average of local and imported
n.a. – Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.11

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1963 – 2015

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1963	23.6	34.2	—	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8
2013	4,435.9	3,191.6	2,241.5	3,869.2	5,035.6	6,130.5	5,568.3	4,011.0
2014	4,560.9	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,012.2	5,462.2	6,691.7	6,058.0	4,361.9
2015 (a)	4,734.4	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.0	7,152.1	8,970.2	8,021.6	5,766.6

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.12

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2006 – 2015

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	429	509	629	657	702	731	844	939	1,070	1,129
Ploughing with Mammothies	M	365	428	528	576	632	700	795	885	940	1,045
Sowing	M	–	–	529	574	637	705	783	879	931	1,041
Transplanting and Harvesting	M	354	405	508	554	619	677	753	818	885	970
	F	282	329	405	445	479	537	597	653	695	749
Manuring	M	361	425	519	573	639	702	776	850	912	1,012
Spraying	M	401	472	577	635	714	760	848	950	1,050	1,172
Threshing	M	379	444	577	599	674	714	784	916	981	1,077
Winnowing	M	365	423	544	581	623	682	775	857	922	1,019
	F	285	311	388	424	454	508	586	662	687	795
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	396	459	565	626	661	744	841	943	1,013	1,096
Planting	M	357	431	530	588	631	699	805	901	954	1,024
	F	259	305	370	419	443	509	581	663	668	710
Plucking	M	482	569	727	816	875	991	1,114	1,281	1,361	1,352
Collecting Nuts	M	317	369	455	503	542	597	687	748	791	856
	F	238	275	335	368	417	451	520	581	602	646
Husking	M	406	487	590	652	690	775	894	1,000	1,076	1,129
Tea											
Preparing Land	M	322	369	436	479	532	610	683	759	817	888
Planting	M	325	366	429	470	525	611	679	748	805	869
	F	241	269	313	355	392	449	511	580	628	667
Manuring	M	323	371	430	486	544	617	684	760	820	875
Weeding	M	312	358	422	468	525	583	661	728	781	854
	F	233	266	312	356	394	443	514	570	622	671
Pruning	M	374	418	499	552	605	697	776	854	929	1,019
Plucking	M	274	314	361	396	444	491	548	620	637	679
	F	273	315	361	395	353	395	435	489	524	555
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	323	376	471	501	550	606	687	763	823	878
Planting	M	341	378	478	519	566	639	732	851	890	941
Pruning	M	333	386	510	496	554	639	728	816	852	888
Manuring	M	344	412	525	573	633	714	789	907	938	998
Tapping	M	265	305	400	417	477	531	586	653	614	610
	F	232	269	354	373	433	483	533	594	566	548
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	615	709	828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334	1,407	1,487
Skilled Helper	M	441	508	602	666	732	809	913	995	1,053	1,135
Unskilled Helper	M	354	408	487	539	581	648	734	811	863	933
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	608	704	820	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304	1,376	1,450
Skilled Helper	M	435	500	600	668	731	802	906	985	1,044	1,122
Unskilled Helper	M	354	407	494	555	596	655	740	816	867	936

M – Male F – Female

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Table 7.13

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture (b)		Workers in Industry and Commerce (c)		Workers in Services (d)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (e)	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal	Real Wage (f)	Nominal	Real Wage (f)	Nominal	Real Wage (f)	Nominal	Real Wage (f)
2014	January	4,449.0	118.3	3,459.1	92.0	2,313.2	61.5	3,938.1	104.7
	February	4,449.0	118.1	3,459.1	91.8	2,313.2	61.4	3,938.1	104.6
	March	4,449.0	118.0	3,459.1	91.8	2,313.2	61.4	3,938.1	104.5
	April	4,449.0	117.7	3,459.1	91.5	2,313.2	61.2	3,938.1	104.2
	May	4,449.1	117.0	3,459.1	91.0	2,313.2	60.8	3,938.2	103.6
	June	4,449.1	115.8	3,459.1	90.0	2,313.2	60.2	3,938.2	102.5
	July	4,449.3	114.6	3,459.1	89.1	2,313.2	59.6	3,938.3	101.5
	August	4,692.3	121.5	3,459.1	89.6	2,313.2	59.9	4,099.2	106.1
	September	4,692.3	121.8	3,459.1	89.8	2,313.2	60.0	4,099.2	106.4
	October	4,734.5	124.8	3,459.1	91.2	2,313.2	61.0	4,127.1	108.8
	November	4,734.3	124.7	3,459.1	91.1	2,313.2	60.9	4,127.0	108.7
	December	4,734.3	124.0	3,459.1	90.6	2,313.2	60.6	4,127.0	108.1
2015 (g)	January	4,734.3	122.0	3,459.1	89.1	2,313.2	59.6	4,127.0	106.3
	February	4,734.5	124.9	3,459.1	91.3	2,313.2	61.0	4,127.2	108.9
	March	4,734.3	125.5	3,459.1	91.7	2,313.2	61.3	4,127.0	109.4
	April	4,734.2	125.2	3,459.1	91.5	2,313.2	61.2	4,126.9	109.1
	May	4,734.2	124.3	3,459.1	90.8	2,313.2	60.7	4,127.0	108.3
	June	4,734.3	123.1	3,459.1	89.9	2,313.2	60.1	4,127.0	107.3
	July	4,734.4	122.3	3,459.1	89.3	2,313.2	59.7	4,127.1	106.6
	August	4,734.5	122.9	3,459.1	89.8	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.1
	September	4,734.5	123.2	3,459.1	90.0	2,313.2	60.2	4,127.1	107.4
	October	4,734.4	122.7	3,459.1	89.7	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.0
	November	4,734.1	121.0	3,459.1	88.4	2,313.2	59.1	4,126.8	105.5
	December	4,734.5	120.7	3,459.1	88.2	2,313.2	59.0	4,127.1	105.2

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, in industry & commerce and in services.

(f) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

(g) Provisional

Table 7.14(A)

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (b)		Government School Teachers	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal	Real Wage (c)	Nominal	Real Wage (c)	Nominal	Real Wage (c)	Nominal	Real Wage (c)
2014	January	5,359.8	142.5	6,553.6	174.3	5,939.0	157.9	4,276.7	113.7
	February	5,359.8	142.3	6,553.6	174.0	5,939.0	157.7	4,276.7	113.5
	March	5,359.8	142.2	6,553.6	173.9	5,939.0	157.6	4,276.7	113.5
	April	5,359.8	141.8	6,553.6	173.4	5,939.0	157.1	4,276.7	113.2
	May	5,359.8	140.9	6,553.6	172.3	5,939.0	156.2	4,276.7	112.5
	June	5,359.8	139.5	6,553.6	170.5	5,939.0	154.5	4,276.7	111.3
	July	5,359.8	138.1	6,553.6	168.9	5,939.0	153.0	4,276.7	110.2
	August	5,359.8	138.8	6,553.6	169.7	5,939.0	153.8	4,276.7	110.7
	September	5,359.8	139.1	6,553.6	170.1	5,939.0	154.1	4,276.7	111.0
	October	5,359.8	141.3	6,553.6	172.8	5,939.0	156.6	4,276.7	112.8
	November	5,974.3	157.4	7,382.2	194.5	6,653.0	175.2	4,787.6	126.1
	December	5,974.3	156.5	7,382.2	193.4	6,653.0	174.3	4,787.6	125.4
2015 (d)	January	5,974.3	153.9	7,382.2	190.2	6,653.0	171.4	4,787.6	123.4
	February	6,998.5	184.7	8,763.1	231.2	7,843.1	206.9	5,638.9	148.8
	March	6,998.5	185.5	8,763.1	232.3	7,843.1	207.9	5,638.9	149.5
	April	6,998.5	185.1	8,763.1	231.7	7,843.1	207.4	5,638.9	149.1
	May	6,998.5	183.7	8,763.1	230.1	7,843.1	205.9	5,638.9	148.0
	June	7,408.2	192.6	9,315.5	242.1	8,319.2	216.2	5,979.5	155.4
	July	7,408.2	191.3	9,315.5	240.5	8,319.2	214.8	5,979.5	154.4
	August	7,408.2	192.2	9,315.5	241.7	8,319.2	215.9	5,979.5	155.2
	September	7,408.2	192.8	9,315.5	242.4	8,319.2	216.5	5,979.5	155.6
	October	7,408.2	192.0	9,315.5	241.5	8,319.2	215.6	5,979.5	155.0
	November	7,408.2	189.3	9,315.5	238.1	8,319.2	212.6	5,979.5	152.8
	December	7,408.2	188.8	9,315.5	237.4	8,319.2	212.0	5,979.5	152.4

- (a) The Index was revised based on the number of employees and total salaries as at 01 January 1986. Index numbers from January 1986 have been spliced. Wage rates used in the calculation of index numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.
- (b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.
- (c) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).
- (d) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.14(B)

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

2012 = 100

Period		Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Central Government	
		Nominal	Real Wage (b)	Nominal	Real Wage (b)	Nominal	Real Wage (b)	Nominal	Real Wage (b)	Nominal	Real Wage (b)
2014	January	109.4	105.8	114.4	110.7	115.6	111.8	116.6	112.8	115.3	111.5
	February	109.4	105.9	114.4	110.8	115.6	111.9	116.6	112.9	115.3	111.6
	March	109.4	105.7	114.4	110.6	115.6	111.7	116.6	112.6	115.3	111.4
	April	109.4	104.8	114.4	109.6	115.6	110.7	116.6	111.7	115.3	110.4
	May	109.4	104.0	114.4	108.8	115.6	109.9	116.6	110.8	115.3	109.6
	June	109.4	102.7	114.4	107.4	115.6	108.5	116.6	109.5	115.3	108.2
	July	109.4	101.9	114.4	106.6	115.6	107.7	116.6	108.6	115.3	107.4
	August	109.4	102.5	114.4	107.2	115.6	108.3	116.6	109.3	115.3	108.0
	September	109.4	102.5	114.4	107.2	115.6	108.3	116.6	109.3	115.3	108.0
	October	109.4	102.9	114.4	107.6	115.6	108.7	116.6	109.7	115.3	108.4
	November	118.1	110.1	126.3	117.8	129.4	120.7	132.5	123.6	128.8	120.1
	December	118.1	108.4	126.3	115.9	129.4	118.8	132.5	121.6	128.8	118.3
2015 (c)	January	118.1	104.3	126.3	111.6	129.4	114.4	132.5	117.1	128.8	113.9
	February	132.5	121.3	146.1	133.7	152.4	139.5	159.0	145.5	151.4	138.6
	March	132.5	122.7	146.1	135.3	152.4	141.2	159.0	147.3	151.4	140.3
	April	132.5	123.4	146.1	136.1	152.4	142.0	159.0	148.1	151.4	141.1
	May	132.5	122.3	146.1	134.8	152.4	140.7	159.0	146.7	151.4	139.8
	June	138.2	126.3	154.0	140.7	161.6	147.6	169.6	154.9	160.4	146.6
	July	138.2	126.6	154.0	141.0	161.6	147.9	169.6	155.2	160.4	146.9
	August	138.2	127.1	154.0	141.6	161.6	148.6	169.6	155.9	160.4	147.6
	September	138.2	127.1	154.0	141.6	161.6	148.6	169.6	155.9	160.4	147.6
	October	138.2	126.2	154.0	140.6	161.6	147.5	169.6	154.8	160.4	146.5
	November	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
	December	138.2	121.8	154.0	135.6	161.6	142.3	169.6	149.3	160.4	141.3

- (a) Recognizing the need to have a more representative Public Sector Wage Rate Index, a new Index was compiled. Old index (1978=100) covers non executive government employees and school teachers only. The new index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th April 2006 were used to construct the Index.
- (b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) - (2013 = 100).
- (c) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.15

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2014^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparing Land	Male	814	803	829	811	813	818	824	819	803	834	834	800
	Plucking	Male	620	647	625	614	627	658	646	646	635	660	646	623
		Female	502	502	495	514	514	539	555	525	535	550	539	525
Rubber	Planting	Male	889	906	925	906	850	880	882	905	864	888	908	894
	Tapping	Male	687	669	611	663	578	630	600	568	575	591	603	592
		Female	630	608	568	623	539	577	543	529	534	544	559	529
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	986	1,007	988	990	1,001	1,032	990	1,003	1,037	1,009	1,024	1,081
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,404	1,403	1,395	1,324	1,347	1,374	1,357	1,342	1,406	1,346	1,338	1,292
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	845	850	880	921	919	905	881	963	985	973	968	1,012
	Transplanting and	Male	847	881	854	846	869	852	853	904	928	917	911	922
	Harvesting	Female	683	704	714	667	683	688	708	709	690	712	680	705
Housing Construction (b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,362	1,370	1,379	1,392	1,396	1,397	1,404	1,421	1,429	1,442	1,440	1,442
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,029	1,007	1,024	1,037	1,031	1,046	1,049	1,042	1,066	1,091	1,096	1,117
	Unskilled Helper	Male	843	836	840	854	845	862	855	860	878	879	891	919
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,335	1,344	1,365	1,366	1,368	1,372	1,373	1,374	1,392	1,400	1,407	1,419
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,013	1,011	1,030	1,029	1,025	1,029	1,045	1,050	1,046	1,053	1,077	1,119
	Unskilled Helper	Male	853	844	846	858	856	871	862	868	860	881	891	915

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Table 7.16

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2015^{(a)(b)}

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparing Land	Male	850	859	847	894	884	916	900	890	893	898	894	914
	Plucking	Male	614	687	661	673	738	677	683	679	686	675	662	675
		Female	497	575	559	557	585	557	554	552	532	556	550	568
Rubber	Planting	Male	950	977	935	965	970	950	925	931	894	925	910	946
	Tapping	Male	609	557	600	617	619	621	600	600	619	622	627	629
		Female	545	518	543	563	550	557	552	544	512	564	551	575
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	1,083	1,083	1,076	1,079	1,056	1,104	1,095	1,085	1,102	1,099	1,127	1,151
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,316	1,404	1,418	1,361	1,318	1,317	1,331	1,293	1,278	1,341	1,419	1,435
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	982	1,040	1,025	1,034	1,028	1,059	1,019	1,064	1,057	1,053	1,064	1,088
	Transplanting and	Male	931	951	962	953	960	963	944	1,003	1,018	962	989	999
	Harvesting	Female	709	763	791	724	759	707	729	775	774	755	755	751
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,453	1,446	1,465	1,469	1,466	1,469	1,489	1,477	1,507	1,511	1,534	1,548
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,120	1,098	1,109	1,127	1,118	1,125	1,129	1,129	1,151	1,163	1,170	1,181
	Unskilled Helper	Male	919	899	921	931	909	928	927	937	946	957	959	963
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,427	1,416	1,433	1,426	1,428	1,432	1,442	1,447	1,464	1,470	1,486	1,525
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,102	1,084	1,117	1,101	1,112	1,105	1,113	1,119	1,127	1,153	1,160	1,174
	Unskilled Helper	Male	914	909	924	924	932	932	924	937	949	956	965	968

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Table 7.17

Cost Indices for Construction 2006 – 2015

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2006	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	291.6	324.3
	2nd Quarter	362.9	426.7	366.9	336.9	304.8	337.3
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	316.8	350.0
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.1
2012	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2
2013	1st Quarter	616.4	899.5	633.9	587.2	524.8	583.1
	2nd Quarter	622.2	924.2	640.9	591.4	526.6	587.6
	3rd Quarter	630.7	941.9	650.0	598.5	530.8	594.4
	4th Quarter	633.7	943.7	652.9	600.9	532.1	596.6
2014	1st Quarter	638.0	948.2	657.2	604.9	534.0	599.9
	2nd Quarter	644.7	957.9	664.1	610.7	537.9	605.5
	3rd Quarter	645.7	983.6	666.7	611.4	538.6	606.9
	4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6	607.4
2015 (a)	1st Quarter	654.7	993.6	675.8	615.8	538.8	611.7
	2nd Quarter	662.7	1036.7	685.9	621.5	542.2	618.4
	3rd Quarter	672.8	1040.5	695.6	628.3	544.2	624.6
	4th Quarter	681.4	1051.4	704.3	634.1	546.5	630.3

(a) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Table 8.1

Summary of External Trade 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn. (b)	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,425,791
Agricultural Exports	134,481	182,527	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762	337,007
Tea	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054
Rubber	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548
Coconut Products	12,568	14,226	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517	47,745
Other	20,572	42,670	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741	103,660
Industrial Exports	562,450	657,052	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725	1,082,298
Textiles and Garments	319,379	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794
Petroleum Products	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461
Other	223,491	269,088	257,678	210,529	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905	377,043
Mineral	10,714	2,631	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764	3,826
Other	8,934	3,474	835	918	22,258	720	1,221	1,577	1,924	2,660
Imports, Rs. Mn. (b)	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467
Consumer Goods	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352
Intermediate Goods	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234
Investment Goods	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730
Unclassified	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,196,348	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,146,676
Export / Import Ratio	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.69	0.64	0.52	0.51	0.58	0.57	0.55
Export Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	182.4	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.3
Volume Index	143.3	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0
Value Index	261.3	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.3
Import Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	188.7	80.5	82.8	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5
Volume Index	163.4	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2
Value Index	308.3	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) (d)	96.7	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	99.8

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

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(c) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 1997 as the base year up to 2006.
From 2007 onwards base year is 2010.

(d) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Table 8.2

Selected Exports 2006 – 2015^(a)

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(b)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	327	312	320	290	328	323	320	320	327	307
Rubber, MT '000	47	51	49	56	52	43	37	24	16	10
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	456	457	380	367	251	386	351	379	716	552
Vegetables, MT	11,005	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846
Coffee, MT	106	61	86	60	26	10	10	19	57	24
Cinnamon, MT	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828
Pepper, MT	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	4,465	6,354	6,052	4,017	4,709	5,022	4,369	12,807	32,382	31,916
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	2,059	1,184	315	1,449	9,201	546	3,298	7,036	4,942	3,925
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880
Selected Other Exports										
Petroleum Products, MT '000	319	283	310	269	436	589	504	511	398	908
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.(c)	673	781	841	732	773	880	837	934	985	1,069
Mineral Exports(d), MT	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834
Gems, carats '000	8,932	7,459	7,532	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional
(c) Revised
(d) Graphite only

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2006 – 2015^(a)

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(b)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	12	88	84	52	126	28	36	23	600	286
Sugar	525	478	571	466	548	606	569	548	520	624
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (c)	73	66	66	65	76	88	84	69	71	86
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (d)	50	52	48	49	49	50	41	39	36	35
Fish Other	27	35	29	27	34	33	31	40	43	85
Wheat Grain	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179	1,208
Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000										
	14	88	110	61	558	82	189	122	108	74
Fertilizer, MT '000	633	569	773	462	649	801	640	600	765	873
Crude Oil, MT '000	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763
Cement, MT '000	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (e)	65,679	44,289	19,460	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715
Motor Cycles	209,635	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385
Tractors	23,120	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional.
(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.
(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.4

Imports by Major Categories 2006 – 2015^(a)

Rs. Million

Category	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(b)
Consumer Goods	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352
Food and Drink	78,854	88,738	117,903	107,155	149,568	173,277	166,003	176,423	213,308	220,828
Rice	576	4,261	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795	17,956
Flour	321	231	112	60	90	1,538	628	237	270	277
Sugar	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164
Milk and Milk Products	17,761	20,513	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308	34,088
Fish Dried	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103
Fish Other	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095
Food Other	27,294	34,965	47,229	46,540	57,768	67,961	61,914	77,940	79,791	104,144
Other Consumer Goods	106,607	95,391	99,391	72,567	130,194	230,760	214,965	234,573	289,713	419,524
Motor Cars and Cycles	37,635	19,127	21,759	10,195	48,720	94,473	61,189	74,691	116,165	168,869
Radio Receivers and Compounds	11,117	6,538	6,947	2,760	5,080	13,015	14,923	13,324	11,237	16,358
Tyres and Tubes	4,810	3,774	4,320	4,150	6,712	7,621	8,064	8,526	9,573	12,822
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498
Other	36,765	46,210	43,356	32,263	45,133	77,165	83,252	89,187	103,053	158,978
Intermediate Goods	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234
Fertilizer	17,036	21,422	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591	39,573
Fuel	215,168	278,572	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150	366,339
Chemical Elements and Compounds	27,122	35,535	45,187	40,476	47,203	63,720	70,445	78,074	87,016	98,142
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	7,433	9,229	9,809	9,095	11,586	13,943	15,095	16,707	18,517	20,056
Paper and Paper Boards	25,685	19,393	22,165	17,587	24,763	29,230	25,615	29,082	39,169	41,834
Wheat and Maize	20,679	28,230	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844	48,658
Textiles	172,171	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965
Other	155,516	189,851	232,565	162,038	220,941	371,257	347,424	345,123	350,898	382,668
Investment Goods	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730
Building Materials	56,822	83,406	97,405	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901	184,176
Transport Equipment	37,928	45,316	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367	125,927
Machinery and Equipment	110,853	158,078	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257	309,811
Other	28,035	564	465	336	377	445	573	748	644	816
Unclassified Imports	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151
Total Imports (c)	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional

(c) Adjusted

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.5

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2011 – 2015

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	237,142	20.3	271,251	21.7	322,044	24.0	356,524	24.5	381,976	26.7
United Kingdom	122,969	10.5	135,177	10.8	139,173	10.4	145,716	10.0	139,907	9.8
India	57,388	4.9	72,411	5.8	70,174	5.2	81,575	5.6	87,449	6.1
Germany	56,387	4.8	58,008	4.7	60,487	4.5	65,015	4.5	64,711	4.5
Italy	67,453	5.8	64,862	5.2	65,914	4.9	80,203	5.5	59,011	4.1
China, People's Republic of	11,367	1.0	14,416	1.2	16,885	1.3	24,565	1.7	41,849	2.9
Belgium - Luxembourg	62,516	5.4	68,029	5.5	57,986	4.3	41,261	2.8	38,447	2.7
United Arab Emirates	32,972	2.8	28,406	2.3	30,574	2.3	36,204	2.5	37,543	2.6
Netherlands	21,861	1.9	20,260	1.6	24,650	1.8	31,691	2.2	29,914	2.1
Japan	24,653	2.1	27,631	2.2	28,977	2.2	31,003	2.1	29,312	2.1
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	14,086	1.2	17,221	1.4	20,109	1.5	21,377	1.5	21,771	1.5
Austria	3,349	0.3	4,043	0.3	3,877	0.3	3,893	0.3	3,809	0.3
Azerbaijan	6,060	0.5	5,899	0.5	6,699	0.5	7,253	0.5	6,361	0.4
Bangladesh	5,123	0.4	7,231	0.6	10,606	0.8	11,771	0.8	12,618	0.9
Brazil	3,482	0.3	4,818	0.4	8,128	0.6	7,154	0.5	6,017	0.4
Canada	14,002	1.2	18,325	1.5	19,599	1.5	22,469	1.5	24,591	1.7
Chile	3,590	0.3	3,893	0.3	4,556	0.3	5,735	0.4	5,225	0.4
Denmark	2,956	0.3	3,339	0.3	3,625	0.3	3,908	0.3	3,881	0.3
Egypt	3,769	0.3	5,303	0.4	5,744	0.4	5,376	0.4	5,771	0.4
France	20,371	1.7	22,625	1.8	25,211	1.9	34,513	2.4	26,176	1.8
Hong Kong	12,768	1.1	14,048	1.1	16,945	1.3	18,395	1.3	18,439	1.3
Indonesia	13,269	1.1	11,391	0.9	4,791	0.4	5,884	0.4	4,798	0.3
Iran	19,944	1.7	25,005	2.0	26,465	2.0	23,635	1.6	21,173	1.5
Iraq	9,468	0.8	11,124	0.9	11,594	0.9	12,013	0.8	14,291	1.0
Ireland, Republic of	3,418	0.3	3,402	0.3	5,534	0.4	6,487	0.4	4,771	0.3
Israel	6,301	0.5	9,593	0.8	12,928	1.0	16,918	1.2	15,981	1.1
Jordan	4,434	0.4	5,624	0.5	5,686	0.4	5,880	0.4	5,228	0.4
Kuwait	4,673	0.4	4,255	0.3	7,611	0.6	6,929	0.5	5,422	0.4
Libya	2,596	0.2	8,665	0.7	2,868	0.2	5,990	0.4	4,485	0.3
Malaysia	10,846	0.9	8,812	0.7	6,047	0.5	5,830	0.4	4,967	0.3
Maldives	6,137	0.5	6,716	0.5	7,652	0.6	11,535	0.8	10,511	0.7
Mexico	10,819	0.9	13,210	1.1	13,174	1.0	14,585	1.0	14,427	1.0
Pakistan	8,324	0.7	10,561	0.8	10,726	0.8	9,700	0.7	9,948	0.7
Poland	4,854	0.4	5,048	0.4	6,125	0.5	6,861	0.5	5,906	0.4
Russia	31,119	2.7	33,468	2.7	36,144	2.7	35,749	2.5	26,320	1.8
Saudi Arabia	6,951	0.6	7,642	0.6	8,225	0.6	9,577	0.7	11,061	0.8
Singapore	45,206	3.9	12,732	1.0	13,566	1.0	18,413	1.3	11,274	0.8
Slovak Republic	3,256	0.3	2,355	0.2	2,728	0.2	4,561	0.3	4,358	0.3
South Africa	3,279	0.3	3,307	0.3	4,003	0.3	4,330	0.3	4,318	0.3
South Korea	4,994	0.4	5,654	0.5	10,116	0.8	9,551	0.7	8,734	0.6
Spain	7,601	0.7	7,272	0.6	8,680	0.6	8,534	0.6	10,295	0.7
Sweden	8,699	0.7	7,853	0.6	7,929	0.6	9,278	0.6	8,739	0.6
Switzerland	9,661	0.8	12,803	1.0	13,835	1.0	16,958	1.2	13,131	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic	14,291	1.2	13,614	1.1	12,483	0.9	8,078	0.6	6,538	0.5
Taiwan, People's Republic of China	2,504	0.2	3,226	0.3	3,985	0.3	5,152	0.4	6,036	0.4
Thailand	8,893	0.8	11,791	0.9	8,584	0.6	8,918	0.6	7,251	0.5
Turkey	16,695	1.4	17,798	1.4	24,734	1.8	33,906	2.3	24,507	1.7
Vietnam	2,200	0.2	2,642	0.2	5,461	0.4	9,696	0.7	9,896	0.7
Other	112,739	9.7	114,379	9.2	118,362	8.8	102,601	7.1	108,872	7.6
European Union (EU) (c)	395,381	33.9	411,864	33.0	422,591	31.5	455,926	31.4	411,044	28.8
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	97,019	8.3	122,143	9.8	126,429	9.4	138,980	9.6	142,413	10.0
SAARC Region (e)	77,396	6.6	97,234	7.8	99,825	7.4	115,097	7.9	121,085	8.5
Middle East (f)	121,238	10.4	126,249	10.1	144,228	10.7	158,028	10.9	145,195	10.2
APTA Region (g)	78,882	6.8	99,723	8.0	107,793	8.0	127,634	8.8	150,784	10.6
BIMSTEC (h)	71,507	6.1	91,652	7.3	90,169	6.7	103,029	7.1	108,032	7.6
C.I.S. Countries (i)	47,780	4.1	50,650	4.1	54,048	4.0	52,627	3.6	38,563	2.7

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K. Croatia was also included from 2013.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka. Mongolia was also included from November 2013.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.6

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2011 – 2015

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Import Origins										
India	489,882	21.9	464,413	19.0	409,375	17.6	525,264	20.7	580,237	22.5
China, People's Republic of	231,309	10.3	340,283	13.9	381,275	16.4	456,130	18.0	504,619	19.6
Japan	113,285	5.1	70,417	2.9	86,243	3.7	122,886	4.8	188,853	7.3
United Arab Emirates	72,534	3.2	164,449	6.7	152,253	6.6	239,945	9.5	145,016	5.6
Singapore	234,834	10.5	214,696	8.8	217,180	9.3	164,485	6.5	144,538	5.6
Malaysia	75,683	3.4	103,513	4.2	73,608	3.2	97,205	3.8	69,116	2.7
Thailand	53,273	2.4	58,498	2.4	56,366	2.4	57,741	2.3	67,507	2.6
United States of America	29,406	1.3	29,839	1.2	53,765	2.3	64,275	2.5	63,991	2.5
Taiwan, People's Republic of China	38,937	1.7	46,631	1.9	56,213	2.4	57,882	2.3	62,485	2.4
Indonesia	38,265	1.7	53,381	2.2	56,663	2.4	58,906	2.3	62,435	2.4
Other Import Origins										
Australia	28,560	1.3	26,601	1.1	27,531	1.2	30,996	1.2	36,500	1.4
Austria	3,730	0.2	5,262	0.2	5,903	0.3	8,109	0.3	11,056	0.4
Bangladesh	2,693	0.1	3,386	0.1	3,235	0.1	3,403	0.1	5,132	0.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	44,823	2.0	46,231	1.9	28,361	1.2	15,742	0.6	20,137	0.8
Brazil	5,189	0.2	13,149	0.5	16,484	0.7	16,829	0.7	17,316	0.7
Canada	41,744	1.9	42,087	1.7	29,537	1.3	40,442	1.6	39,837	1.5
Denmark	3,543	0.2	4,604	0.2	7,391	0.3	8,142	0.3	5,882	0.2
France	20,033	0.9	16,735	0.7	16,906	0.7	21,249	0.8	15,841	0.6
Germany	37,540	1.7	40,748	1.7	49,630	2.1	42,690	1.7	47,155	1.8
Hong Kong	69,871	3.1	77,205	3.2	55,493	2.4	45,867	1.8	49,668	1.9
Israel	7,104	0.3	10,690	0.4	9,867	0.4	9,196	0.4	7,022	0.3
Italy	33,236	1.5	37,561	1.5	32,569	1.4	34,590	1.4	28,477	1.1
Maldives	2,266	0.1	2,057	0.1	1,692	0.1	1,311	0.1	3,128	0.1
Netherlands	9,071	0.4	10,053	0.4	11,090	0.5	10,971	0.4	15,614	0.6
New Zealand	30,175	1.3	31,201	1.3	28,213	1.2	33,062	1.3	25,211	1.0
Oman	22,604	1.0	13,486	0.6	99,624	4.3	73,095	2.9	25,680	1.0
Pakistan	36,911	1.6	45,091	1.8	48,846	2.1	36,505	1.4	40,411	1.6
Philippines	2,556	0.1	2,483	0.1	4,132	0.2	3,859	0.2	3,812	0.1
Qatar	7,661	0.3	9,879	0.4	6,840	0.3	7,462	0.3	4,836	0.2
Russia	8,222	0.4	11,582	0.5	19,288	0.8	34,009	1.3	32,775	1.3
Saudi Arabia	21,100	0.9	57,313	2.3	11,301	0.5	14,312	0.6	15,763	0.6
South Africa	3,919	0.2	2,890	0.1	4,697	0.2	2,820	0.1	11,666	0.5
South Korea	35,509	1.6	68,404	2.8	37,195	1.6	51,187	2.0	40,267	1.6
Spain	3,287	0.1	4,628	0.2	5,926	0.3	6,587	0.3	5,642	0.2
Sweden	6,470	0.3	9,816	0.4	9,011	0.4	7,070	0.3	11,659	0.5
Switzerland	74,552	3.3	29,860	1.2	31,195	1.3	16,915	0.7	17,295	0.7
Turkey	6,138	0.3	6,515	0.3	5,192	0.2	6,713	0.3	6,744	0.3
United Kingdom	33,557	1.5	37,945	1.5	36,292	1.6	37,888	1.5	49,506	1.9
Vietnam	10,887	0.5	12,610	0.5	23,429	1.0	25,090	1.0	33,247	1.3
Other	250,664	11.2	222,543	9.1	114,523	4.9	44,232	1.7	57,851	2.2
European Union (EU) (c)	205,178	9.2	227,141	9.3	214,973	9.2	207,323	8.2	228,907	8.9
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	709,803	31.7	614,723	25.1	465,797	20.0	571,396	22.5	632,781	24.6
SAARC Region (e)	531,786	23.7	514,969	21.0	463,164	19.9	566,491	22.3	628,912	24.4
Middle East (f)	320,685	14.3	364,399	14.9	293,321	12.6	355,935	14.0	212,383	8.3
APTA Region(g)	764,003	34.1	876,486	35.8	831,093	35.8	1,036,350	40.9	1,131,106	43.9
BIMSTEC (h)	546,716	24.4	526,779	21.5	470,139	20.2	590,294	23.3	655,795	25.5
C.I.S. Countries (i)	11,511	0.5	27,331	1.1	29,921	1.3	37,229	1.5	39,151	1.5

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K. Croatia was also included from 2013.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka. Mongolia was also included from November 2013.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume^(a) 2011 – 2015

(2010 = 100)

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (b)
Total Exports	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0
Agricultural	97.5	92.0	97.4	103.2	95.6
Tea	98.2	93.5	95.0	98.5	91.3
Rubber	83.1	69.6	45.5	32.3	21.0
Coconut Products	116.3	110.0	112.7	170.7	159.4
Minor Agricultural Products	144.2	132.9	162.6	232.2	205.3
Industrial Products	118.2	120.2	128.7	133.2	144.4
Textiles and Garments	113.5	109.8	121.1	128.2	126.4
Petroleum Products	134.8	115.3	116.9	92.6	208.6
Rubber Based Products	117.0	112.6	109.0	108.1	96.9
Mineral Products	110.0	106.7	81.0	158.6	82.4
Total Imports	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2
Consumer Goods	125.6	111.9	119.2	143.3	177.9
Food and Beverages	108.5	100.1	105.4	125.8	128.1
Other Consumer Goods	145.2	125.3	135.1	163.5	235.0
Intermediate Goods	123.3	118.3	111.1	122.9	128.7
Petroleum Products	121.1	120.8	103.4	117.7	116.6
Textiles	111.7	114.3	104.7	115.8	120.4
Fertilizer	122.9	97.0	88.4	112.6	129.5
Chemical Products	115.8	116.9	128.1	138.3	155.6
Wheat and Maize	117.9	102.0	84.8	123.5	121.3
Investment Goods	128.3	156.1	157.6	158.2	179.7
Machinery and Equipment	125.6	171.4	183.9	180.7	197.3
Transport Equipment	144.4	147.6	103.5	114.4	156.5
Building Materials	121.2	137.6	153.9	153.0	167.8

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value^(a) 2011 – 2015

(2010 = 100)

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (b)
Total Exports	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.3
Agricultural	107.2	114.2	128.1	140.0	129.3
Tea	101.3	110.8	122.5	130.6	111.8
Rubber	116.5	80.3	47.0	30.2	18.1
Coconut Products	156.9	142.0	141.4	248.4	254.9
Minor Agricultural Products	121.5	120.2	162.5	267.2	270.0
Industrial Products	128.3	136.3	145.5	156.6	157.1
Textiles and Garments	122.2	134.1	153.8	169.8	172.7
Petroleum Products	205.5	197.9	185.2	148.3	169.6
Rubber Based Products	155.4	173.9	182.4	184.6	164.1
Mineral Products	132.6	286.0	245.6	283.5	139.7
Total Imports	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7
Consumer Goods	144.4	136.2	146.9	179.8	228.7
Food and Beverages	115.9	111.0	118.0	142.6	147.6
Other Consumer Goods	177.2	165.1	180.2	222.5	322.2
Intermediate Goods	149.2	162.0	149.7	163.5	143.9
Petroleum Products	154.3	186.2	161.7	174.6	106.6
Textiles	125.4	141.6	129.2	148.6	152.5
Fertilizer	165.7	146.8	114.0	131.1	145.7
Chemical Products	132.1	145.5	161.2	179.5	201.1
Wheat and Maize	157.9	154.5	138.5	176.1	162.1
Investment Goods	152.2	187.1	176.1	174.1	199.3
Machinery and Equipment	156.6	198.5	189.5	184.0	204.9
Transport Equipment	175.7	186.3	128.6	137.9	188.0
Building Materials	128.0	169.5	188.4	184.0	198.2

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 8.9

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value^(a) 2011 – 2015

(2010 = 100)

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (b)
Total Exports	108.7	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.3
Agricultural	110.0	124.2	131.6	135.6	135.3
Tea	103.1	118.6	129.0	132.6	122.5
Rubber	140.3	115.5	103.2	93.5	86.2
Coconut Products	135.0	129.0	125.5	145.5	160.0
Minor Agricultural Products	84.3	90.4	99.9	115.1	131.5
Industrial Products	108.6	113.4	113.0	117.5	108.8
Textiles and Garments	107.7	122.2	126.9	132.4	136.6
Petroleum Products	152.5	171.7	158.5	160.2	81.3
Rubber Based Products	132.9	154.5	167.3	170.7	169.3
Mineral Products	120.5	268.0	303.1	178.7	169.5
Total Imports	119.7	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5
Consumer Goods	115.0	121.7	123.2	125.4	128.7
Food and Beverages	106.7	110.8	111.9	113.4	115.2
Other Consumer Goods	122.1	131.8	133.4	136.1	137.1
Intermediate Goods	121.0	136.9	134.7	133.0	111.8
Petroleum Products	127.4	154.2	156.4	148.3	91.4
Textiles	112.3	123.8	123.4	128.3	126.6
Fertilizer	134.8	151.3	129.0	116.4	112.5
Chemical Products	114.1	124.5	125.9	129.8	129.2
Wheat and Maize	133.9	151.5	163.3	142.6	133.6
Investment Goods	118.6	119.9	111.7	110.0	110.9
Machinery and Equipment	124.7	115.8	103.0	101.8	103.8
Transport Equipment	121.7	126.2	124.3	120.5	120.1
Building Materials	105.6	123.2	122.5	120.2	118.1
Terms of Trade	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	99.8

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2006 – 2015

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	Dollar	85.22	95.58	78.05	101.99	112.88	115.58	132.24	116.67	107.64	105.10
Canada	Dollar	92.83	111.01	92.76	109.29	110.90	111.58	127.83	122.73	113.12	103.89
Denmark	Kroner	18.98	21.49	21.40	22.00	19.79	19.83	22.54	24.19	21.40	21.09
European Union	Euro	141.58	160.27	159.45	163.72	147.56	147.42	168.13	180.45	159.42	157.37
Hongkong	Dollar	13.86	13.94	14.60	14.75	14.26	14.66	16.40	16.86	16.89	18.59
India	Rupee	2.44	2.77	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.15	2.33	2.11	2.07	2.17
Japan	Yen	0.91	0.97	1.25	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.48	1.25	1.10	1.20
Kuwait	Dinar	372.50	398.05	409.56	398.27	394.12	408.73	452.16	463.01	447.86	474.48
Malaysia	Ringgit	30.49	32.87	32.58	33.33	35.98	35.83	41.57	39.77	37.52	33.52
New Zealand	Dollar	76.02	84.21	65.39	81.85	85.63	88.01	104.81	107.50	102.83	98.63
Norway	Kroner	17.15	20.13	16.13	19.64	18.86	18.97	22.79	21.51	17.66	16.38
Pakistan	Rupee	1.76	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.30	1.37
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	28.72	28.99	30.15	30.49	29.59	30.37	33.91	34.86	34.92	38.39
Singapore	Dollar	70.21	75.37	78.60	81.32	86.14	87.58	104.01	103.26	99.25	101.84
South Africa	Rand	15.43	15.98	12.07	15.39	16.74	13.93	15.01	12.54	11.34	9.27
Sweden	Kroner	15.66	17.01	14.59	15.83	16.45	16.50	19.56	20.36	16.93	17.12
Switzerland	Franc	88.14	96.75	106.94	110.08	118.51	121.02	139.28	147.29	132.59	145.71
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	29.33	29.60	30.80	31.14	30.21	31.01	34.62	35.60	35.68	39.23
United Kingdom	Pound	211.29	217.15	163.28	181.75	171.41	175.45	205.47	215.58	204.04	213.57
United States of America	Dollar	107.71	108.72	113.14	114.38	110.95	113.90	127.16	130.75	131.05	144.06

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(A)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Services (net)	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	79,766	121,635
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
Income (net)	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-69,776	-72,041
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,400	-708,682	-369,740	-535,360	-1,024,306
Current Transfers (net)	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Current Account Balance	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,090
Capital and Financial Account (net)	69,723	60,539	123,865	190,769	230,978	193,714	299,381	322,035	458,639
Capital Account (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Capital Transfers (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
Financial Account	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,515	440,513
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887
Government Short-term (net)	—	—	—	—	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (b)	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Allocations of SDRs (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,353	—	—
Errors and Omissions	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399
Overall Balance	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850
Monetary Movements	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850
Average Exchange Rate Rs/US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

US dollars Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
Services (net)	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
Income (net)	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,502	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-4,735	-9,258
Current Transfers (net)	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
Current Account Balance	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615
Capital and Financial Account (net)	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,774	2,594	2,877	4,262
Capital Account (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Capital Transfers (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
Financial Account	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713	4,098
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Commercial Bank (net)	96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (b)	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
Allocations of SDRs (c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-881	-708
Overall Balance	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061
Monetary Movements	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921	1,061
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(C)

Balance of Payments^(a)

Item	Rs. Million				US dollars Million			
	2012	2013	2014 (b)	2015 (c)	2012	2013	2014 (b)	2015 (c)
Current Account	-501,869	-323,961	-259,436	-274,562	-3,982	-2,541	-1,988	-2,009
Trade Balance	-1,196,348	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,146,676	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287	-8,430
Exports	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,425,791	9,774	10,394	11,130	10,505
Imports	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	19,190	18,003	19,417	18,935
Services (net)	160,755	152,521	245,496	316,170	1,262	1,180	1,880	2,325
Receipts	484,936	605,104	731,863	869,634	3,800	4,685	5,605	6,397
Payments	324,181	452,583	486,367	553,464	2,538	3,505	3,725	4,072
Primary Income (net)	-154,889	-226,086	-236,073	-286,137	-1,219	-1,751	-1,808	-2,097
Receipts	18,137	17,003	20,263	17,253	142	132	155	127
Payments	173,027	243,090	256,336	303,390	1,361	1,883	1,963	2,224
Secondary Income (net)	688,613	728,678	813,128	842,082	5,392	5,639	6,227	6,193
Private Transfers (net)	681,714	725,960	809,437	838,471	5,339	5,619	6,199	6,167
Receipts	763,980	827,689	916,344	948,957	5,985	6,407	7,018	6,980
Payments	82,266	101,728	106,906	110,486	646	788	819	814
Official Transfers (net)	6,899	2,718	3,691	3,610	53	21	28	27
Capital Account (net)	16,951	9,188	7,684	6,256	130	71	58	46
Current Account + Capital Account	-484,918	-314,773	-251,752	-268,306	-3,851	-2,470	-1,929	-1,962
Financial Account	525,889	388,700	-200,261	-338,298	4,263	3,064	-1,536	-2,271
Net Acquisition of Assets	186,309	135,293	338,335	126,879	1,177	986	2,588	957
Direct Investment	8,157	8,399	8,725	7,236	64	65	67	53
Portfolio Investment	-1,295	-29	-29	3	-10	...	...	...
Debt Securities	-1,295	-29	-29	3	-10	...	...	...
Other Investment	47,384	-24,531	127,197	77,021	363	-191	973	553
Currency and Deposits	22,178	-58,839	36,115	21,127	162	-459	276	143
Trade Credit and Advances	11,769	29,128	50,000	21,866	90	225	383	166
Other Accounts Receivable	13,437	5,181	41,082	34,028	111	42	314	244
Reserve Assets	132,063	151,454	202,442	42,637	760	1,112	1,548	350
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	712,198	523,993	538,595	465,195	5,440	4,049	4,124	3,227
Direct Investment	119,813	120,817	116,721	93,681	941	933	894	681
Portfolio Investment	272,691	265,723	269,768	102,286	2,116	2,068	2,065	689
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	34,493	29,048	23,275	-7,835	272	226	178	-58
Debt Securities	238,198	236,676	246,492	110,121	1,844	1,843	1,887	747
Other Investment	319,695	137,452	152,107	269,228	2,384	1,048	1,165	1,857
Currency and Deposits	61,447	14,960	-38,152	209,324	447	108	-292	1,457
Loans	389,956	144,640	223,475	99,315	3,070	1,118	1,713	734
Trade Credit and Advances	-70,629	-30,495	-53,145	-51,067	-571	-235	-407	-376
Other Accounts Payable	-61,078	8,348	19,929	11,657	-563	58	151	41
Errors and Omissions	-40,957	-73,927	51,492	-69,993	-412	-594	393	-308
Overall balance	72,638	226,086	180,904	-129,654	151	985	1,369	-1,489

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

... – Negligible

Table 8.12

Workers' Remittances 2006 – 2015

Region	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(a)
Rs. million										
Middle East	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437
European Union	42,686	55,346	56,901	69,287	81,905	97,886	136,752	149,812	165,858	166,068
Far East Asia	11,458	14,943	18,967	23,351	27,922	44,390	64,938	72,009	79,722	94,896
Europe Other	14,828	14,943	13,909	17,035	20,011	25,610	35,143	39,729	43,984	41,754
North America	12,356	11,623	12,329	14,546	15,823	17,073	22,155	24,003	26,574	28,469
South East Asia	5,392	8,302	9,800	11,484	16,288	22,764	33,615	37,246	41,235	53,142
Australia and New Zealand	2,921	3,597	6,006	6,508	9,307	11,382	16,808	19,037	21,076	21,826
South Asia	2,247	2,767	3,477	4,594	6,515	5,691	11,460	10,760	11,912	13,285
South and Central America	2,247	2,214	2,529	3,254	3,956	4,553	6,112	7,449	8,247	8,541
Other	2,247	2,491	3,161	3,445	3,956	4,553	8,404	7,449	8,247	8,541
Total	224,663	276,728	316,118	382,801	465,372	569,103	763,980	827,689	916,344	948,957
US dollars million										
Middle East	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769
European Union	411	500	525	603	724	885	1,071	1,160	1,270	1,222
Far East Asia	110	135	175	203	247	401	509	557	611	698
Europe Other	143	135	128	148	177	232	275	308	337	307
North America	119	105	114	127	140	154	174	186	204	209
South East Asia	52	75	90	100	144	206	263	288	316	391
Australia and New Zealand	28	33	55	57	82	103	132	147	161	161
South Asia	22	25	32	40	58	51	90	83	91	98
South and Central America	22	20	23	28	35	41	48	58	63	63
Other	22	23	29	30	35	41	66	58	63	63
Total	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407	7,018	6,980
Percentage Share										
Middle East	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0
European Union	19.0	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.1	18.1	17.5
Far East Asia	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.7	10.0
Europe Other	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4
North America	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
South East Asia	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.6
Australia and New Zealand	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
South Asia	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
South and Central America	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.13

Tourism 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Total Tourist Arrivals	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153	1,798,380
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	242,666	220,021	196,627	196,433	292,378	365,630	445,464	546,732	633,160	700,900
Asia	242,132	202,480	173,042	174,534	244,124	333,841	380,289	509,653	650,810	822,272
North America	35,323	28,355	24,311	24,948	40,216	49,057	59,236	65,616	72,653	84,943
Australasia	25,127	22,924	21,839	26,068	37,290	46,467	57,776	60,836	65,252	71,672
Middle East	10,345	13,554	16,776	23,741	37,540	56,330	56,169	80,509	88,991	101,066
Africa	3,235	2,712	2,141	1,549	2,308	3,614	5,045	8,081	12,163	12,899
Latin America & Caribbeans	775	3,962	3,739	617	620	1036	1,626	3,166	4,124	4,628
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	392,766	331,238	321,079	358,188	516,538	687,830(a)	748,436	915,208	1,037,644	1,198,240(c)
Business	96,981	52,116	37,261	38,473	83,270	68,436(a)	90,040	67,946	20,270	23,323(c)
Other	69,856	110,654	80,135	51,229	54,668	99,709(a)	167,129	291,439	469,239	576,817(c)
Excursionist Arrivals	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009	138,097	195,134
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	5,116	8,489	13,429	5,469	7,765	14,721	5,192	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Establishments Providing Accommodation	749	758	834	871	783	906	894	967	1,055	1,763
Graded Establishments	241	245	256	242	253	252	269	279	310	354
Rooms	14,218	14,604	14,793	14,461	14,714	14,653	15,510	16,223	18,078	19,377
Beds	27,117	27,500	28,698	28,344	28,978	28,844	30,880	32,284	35,976	38,535(c)
Supplementary Establishments	508	513	578	629	530	654	625	688	745	1,409
Rooms	4,989	5,030	5,319	5,946	5,895	6,141	6,632	7,373	7,959	10,702
Beds	8,232	8,299	9,712	11,654	11,210	11,668	13,176	14,450	15,598	20,211(c)
Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3	74.5
Employment in Tourist Industry	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150	299,890	319,436
Direct Employment	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930(c)
Estimated Indirect Employment	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492
US \$ Mn.	410	385	342	350	575	830	1,039	1,715	2,431	2,981

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Estimates.

n.a. – Not available

Note : The term “tourist” is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term “excursionist” identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.14

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Category	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
External Debt										
Short-term	283,088	391,811	467,157	611,916	666,567	825,562	816,246	885,234	951,795	1,091,574
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	66,306	73,240	66,331	52,260	4,813
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	93,299	29,545	38,029	58,073	69,536
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	383,427	470,619	507,795	622,035	830,153
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	282,530	242,841	273,080	219,427	187,072
Long-term	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,904,462	3,901,083	4,332,500	4,672,034	5,361,983
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	2,243,132	2,740,138	2,848,167	3,110,214	3,550,762
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	287,627	421,676	348,424	238,604	337,135
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	154,471	375,872	443,737	488,860
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	239,808	359,007	485,429	546,090	593,573
Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending	–	–	–	–	–	133,894	225,790	274,608	333,389	391,652
Total Debt Outstanding	1,505,263	1,792,643	2,011,109	2,392,229	2,755,017	3,730,024	4,717,329	5,217,735	5,623,829	6,453,557
% of GDP (c)	51.2	50.1	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	60.2	53.8	57.7
Debt Service Payments (d)	–	–	277,297	230,616	208,984	199,233	334,592	456,095	454,248	636,614
Amortization	–	–	228,488	189,621	138,941	121,246	222,916	319,749	303,347	470,301
Interest Payments	–	–	48,809	40,995	70,043	77,987	111,676	136,346	150,901	166,313
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	–	–	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,295,424
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Current Transfers	–	–	1,419,565	1,436,578	1,761,613	2,135,356	2,519,483	2,796,568	3,125,336	3,265,245
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	–	–	25.3	22.4	16.7	13.2	19.7	26.8	20.8	27.7
Debt Service as a % of Merchandise and Services, Income and Current Transfers	–	–	19.5	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	18.7	14.5	19.5
Government Debt Service Payments (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	–	–	81.6	74.5	65.3	82.1	81.9	59.1	62.4	60.7

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.Sources : External Resources Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.1

Reserve Money 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(a)	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014	2015(b)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700
Public	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057
Commercial Banks	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	82,615	91,503	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	8	3	15	22	6	2	14	5	7	5
Total (Reserve Money)	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187
Foreign Assets	360,564	440,327	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674
Less: Foreign Liabilities	130,707	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926
Gross Credit	114,290	102,492	218,582	111,331	79,977	264,540	279,529	114,419	149,976	230,349
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	65,275	41,813	142,274	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217
Advances	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	2,487	2,094	21,150	1,137	2,460	2,132	1,022	14,993	16,749	2,811
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-105,425	-131,679	-118,234	-218,808	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970	-169,543	-276,516	-129,869
Other Assets	14,945	16,999	19,443	17,722	22,037	22,323	30,960	47,628	49,210	48,380
Less: Other Liabilities	120,370	148,677	137,677	236,528	246,343	187,784	222,931	217,170	325,726	178,250
Total (Reserve Money)	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.2

Money Supply 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700
Held by the Government	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial Banks	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643
Held by the Public	135,019	147,182	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,538	264,607	329,426	388,057
Demand Deposits	338,041	366,164	386,520	428,429	593,437	771,688	867,583	818,293	832,129	999,640
Held by the Government	32,045	35,812	24,527	22,722	37,690	35,488	26,084	25,165	34,745	44,627
Held by Commercial Banks	181,330	210,942	239,693	250,837	365,104	540,364	642,989	573,157	514,655	628,103
Held by the Public	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,910
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,967
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929
Broad Money Supply (M_2) (c)	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,191
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(d)	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,896
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923
Domestic Credit	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,959
Net Credit to Government	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,711
By Central Bank	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007(d)	149,672(d)	229,926
By Commercial Banks (e)	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,846
Public Corporations	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	192,137	254,112
Co-operatives	1,135	1,464	1,948	1,830	1,829	2,131	2,453	1,976	1,936	1,828
Other Private	855,706	1,028,528	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,624	2,325,400	2,501,335	3,184,247
Credit to Private Sector	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,503,270	3,186,075
Other items (Net) (e)	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,691
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,191
Reserve Money	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	239,142	260,587	270,541	284,673	362,717	426,005	437,590	455,925	528,688	643,305
M_2	901,941	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836	2,854,327	3,247,201	3,720,366
M_{2b}	1,105,268	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434	3,206,259	3,630,606	4,186,257
Money Multiplier (f) :										
of M_1	1.08	1.01	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.06	1.06
of M_2	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02
of M_{2b}	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78
Velocity of Money (g)										
of M_1	12.29	13.73	16.30	16.99	17.68	16.95	19.96	21.04	19.76	17.38
of M_2	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.86	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.22	3.01
of M_{2b}	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.88	2.67

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.
- (b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.
- (c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.
- (d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).
- (e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.
- (f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.
- (g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,967
Currency in Circulation	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057
Demand Deposits	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,910
Quasi Money (QM)	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929
Domestic Banking Units	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360
Foreign Currency Banking Units	60,574	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} (M_1+QM)	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,896
Net Foreign Assets	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325	15,126	-298,163
Monetary Authorities	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187
Commercial Banks	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,299	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350
Domestic Banking Units	-29,455	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757	-121,878	-231,155	-220,947	-295,864
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-29,214	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421	-374,299	-451,934	-578,486
Net Domestic Assets	1,033,360	1,176,027	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,901	3,494,178	3,860,727	4,864,059
Domestic Credit	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,013
Claims on Government (Net)	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,470
Monetary Authorities	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926
Commercial Banks (b)	244,347	273,022	365,556	531,321	550,291	570,868	766,389	1,187,335	1,286,228	1,529,545
Domestic Banking Units	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,846
Foreign Currency Banking Units	100,736	112,446	111,068	126,483	132,380	98,048	132,382	191,678	208,105	371,699
Credit to Public Corporations	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	446,047	522,966
Domestic Banking Units	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	192,137	254,112
Foreign Currency Banking Units	6,145	37,508	31,905	0	52,651	127,115	201,219	200,424	253,911	268,853
Credit to Private Sector	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,758,199	3,449,577
Domestic Banking Units	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,503,270	3,186,075
Foreign Currency Banking Units	136,317	154,526	172,185	150,406	157,315	184,388	186,345	206,967	254,928	263,502
Other Items (Net) (b)	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-195,233	-254,104	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688	-605,221	-657,074	-718,954
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-153,410	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541	-101,384	-122,344	-149,000
Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,896

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Table 9.4

Interest Rates 2006 – 2015

Per centum per annum

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Policy Interest Rates										
Repo Overnight (a)	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00
Reverse Repo Overnight (a)	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	12.75-15.13	16.00-40.00	13.25-20.00	8.63-9.40	7.75-8.15	8.75-9.10	9.50-9.85	7.50-7.75	6.00-6.50	6.40
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45
6 Months	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83
12 Months	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	12.92 (Nov)	15.50 (Nov)	20.53 (Dec)	9.55 (Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–	–	6.70 (Jun)
3 Year Bonds	12.16 (Oct)	15.99 (Oct)	20.54 (Dec)	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)	–	8.18 (Jul)
4 Year Bonds	12.25 (Oct)	14.32 (Apr)	20.34 (Dec)	9.78 (Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–	–	8.91 (Dec)
5 Year Bonds	12.36 (Oct)	15.55 (Nov)	17.00 (Sep)	10.32 (Oct)	8.76 (Sep)	8.60 (Jun)	14.15 (Jun)	10.64 (Oct)	8.93 (May)	9.79 (Dec)
6 Year Bonds	–	16.05 (Nov)	–	9.92 (Oct)	8.93 (Sep)	8.85 (Oct)	14.25 (Jul)	–	–	9.90 (Sep)
Secondary Market										
3 Months	12.70	20.37	–	7.78	7.26	8.60	10.10	7.63	5.60	6.58
6 Months	12.73	20.13	18.36	8.78	7.36	8.78	11.30	8.05	5.85	6.80
12 Months	13.07	20.11	19.03	9.58	7.55	9.25	11.65	8.23	5.95	7.25
Rupee Securities Rate	10.60	11.0–19.00	–	14.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	3.00–10.50	3.00–16.50	3.00–16.50	1.50–10.50	1.50–9.50	1.00–8.50	0.75–10.50	0.75–9.14	0.50–8.00	0.50–8.00
AWDR	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	5.75–14.00	8.50–19.50	9.50–20.00	3.00–19.00	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.70–15.00	3.50–7.00	3.10–11.10
6 Months	6.00–13.75	6.50–19.25	13.00–19.00	6.00–18.00	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	6.20–12.25	3.90–8.75	3.90–9.50
12 Months	5.50–14.00	8.50–20.00	8.50–20.25	7.25–22.00	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	6.00–16.00	3.95–12.00	3.95–15.00
AWFDR	11.50	15.49	16.89	10.91	8.20	8.95	13.21	11.78	7.33	7.57
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	11.25	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50	13.00	9.25	6.00	7.00
12 Months	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40
Loans Secured by Government Securities	12.50–27.00	13.00–30.00	13.00–30.00	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00	6.60–24.00	6.00–14.25
Unsecured Loans	6.00–33.00	6.00–37.43	6.00–39.00	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00	5.44–24.00	2.50–24.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	7.10–20.50	7.10–25.50	6.00–26.50	4.58–24.00	5.25–20.00	4.55–20.00	4.70–22.00	4.50–22.00	3.25–22.00	3.00–22.58
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	5.02	5.15	2.31	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.13
7-Days	5.05	5.19	2.56	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.16
1-Month	5.09	5.25	2.67	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.16	0.20
3-Months	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32
6-Months	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.48
1-Year	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.79
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	3.08	4.28	4.63	1.23	0.81	1.39	0.57	0.15	0.18	-0.03
Japanese Yen	0.30	0.79	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.09
Swiss Franc	1.52	2.55	2.58	0.38	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.76
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	4.85	6.00	5.51	1.21	0.70	0.87	0.83	0.51	0.54	0.57
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	4.72	4.41	1.46	0.16	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.26

Note : Domestic interest rates represent the year end position.

(a) The Repurchase rate and the Reverse Repurchase rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offered Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Sources : International Financial Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.5

Government Debt Securities Market 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527
Purchased by Central Bank	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159
Others	463,003	594,327	595,849	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368
Weighted Average Price, Rs. – Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	96.91	94.94	95.85	98.12	98.22	97.88	97.56	98.15	98.59	98.43
6 Months	93.99	90.91	91.54	95.86	96.45	95.83	94.64	96.22	97.16	96.77
12 Months	88.51	83.36	83.98	91.47	92.98	91.48	89.54	92.35	94.34	93.36
Weighted Average Yield, % – Year End										
3 Months	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.67	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.38
6 Months	12.78	19.99	18.49	8.65	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.69
12 Months	12.98	19.96	19.08	9.32	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.11
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	10.65	16.61	18.54	11.43	7.84	7.28	10.72	8.95	6.58	6.32
6 Months	10.68	16.81	18.45	12.18	8.41	7.21	12.29	9.91	6.57	6.50
12 Months	10.89	16.23	18.89	12.76	8.42	7.41	12.14	10.65	6.73	6.60
Overall Average	10.69	16.57	18.59	12.25	8.31	7.31	11.81	10.45	6.68	6.46
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–	127,855
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	–	–	8,038	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Central Bank	69,370	44,964	163,584	37,451	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053	123,496	104,754
Commercial Banks	52,805	68,818	87,869	160,081	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951	278,296	340,664
Employees' Provident Fund	4,793	5,208	1	420	5,969	–	33,410	13,969	1,000	–
Other Provident Funds	42	166	55	–	15	1279	122	45	–	162
Savings Institutions	33,456	32,046	20,791	42,677	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328	47,945	67,766
Insurance & Finance Companies	5,963	8,623	10,988	7,192	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629	47,461	47,375
Departments & Other Official Funds	28,173	29,481	16,431	21,452	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114	10,986	7,570
Other	63,131	117,707	102,882	171,757	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048	185,582	89,949
Foreign Investors (c)	–	–	6,358	40,410	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916	55,500	5,045
Total	257,732	307,012	408,958	481,441	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053	750,267	663,285
Treasury Bonds										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695	869,923
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	12.47	15.21	18.95	16.32	9.46	7.77	11.30	–	–	6.70
3 Year Bonds	10.96	15.36	18.44	17.01	9.01	7.99	11.11	10.95	–	8.18
4 Year Bonds	11.01	13.88	17.87	14.29	9.65	8.23	11.58	–	–	8.91
5 Year Bonds	11.05	15.28	17.00	11.20	9.31	8.55	13.32	10.95	8.93	9.79
6 Year Bonds	10.90	15.44	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.5	–	–	9.90
7 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.5	–	–	9.65
8 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	9.15	8.91	14.4	11.51	7.15	10.82
9 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	11.77	–	–
10 Year Bonds	–	–	–	13.39	9.59	9.15	14	11.8	9.23	10.94
12 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	–	12.09	–	–
15 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	9.3	–	12.17	8.63	11.00
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	12.19	11.32	11.45
30 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.18	11.75	11.73
Rupee Securities										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	–	23,293	–	1,904	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	10–11	10–19	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	22,088	15,870	15,870	17,252	17,615	16,234	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870
Employees' Provident Fund	56,068	68,921	68,539	56,583	40,921	23,100	23,100	23,100	23,100	–
Other Provident Funds	6,132	12,320	12,327	11,417	10,369	7,358	7,358	6,447	6,447	6,218
Savings Institutions	20,938	19,938	18,820	18,820	12,168	9,168	6,868	4,000	4,000	2,000
Other	11,488	14,460	14,452	8,221	6,636	6,101	5,190	6,101	6,101	–
Total	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088

(a) Provisional

(b) Adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Includes rupee denominated treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008 and the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.6

Share Market Indicators 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)	2015(b)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	105,154	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	436	436	464	594	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415	1,060
No. of Trades	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	3,912	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	17.0	11.5	11.9	16.7	45.3	42.4	13.6	12.1	21.2	11.4
Turnover as a % of GDP	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	10.2	8.3	2.8	2.3	3.5	2.7
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	12.6	12.8	22.6	13.0	25.8	24.7	9.8	8.7	12.3	8.6
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139	5,372
Purchases	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690	84,421
Sales	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551	89,793
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (c)	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751	82,451
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (c)	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	28.4	22.9	11.1	22.6	39.4	33.8	28.9	28.4	31.7	26.3
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	349	0	377	45	455	1,460	253	80	573	107
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (d)	500	0	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	2,694	330
No. of New Issues	3	0	3	3	8	13	6	1	6	2
No. of Listed Companies	237	235	235	231	241	272	287	289	294	294
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,895.0
CSE Milanka Price Index (1998 = 1,000)	3,711.8	3,291.0	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (e) (2004 = 1,000)	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,626.0
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0
Market Dividend Yield (c), %	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (c)	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672	11,183,220

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels	Investment Trust
Shares Traded, '000									
2014	1st Quarter	1,136,639.4	28,128.4	26,839.1	30,170.5	450,861.5	7,922.6	71,450.1	35,964.7
	2nd Quarter	736,501.2	61,167.8	27,427.3	125,678.0	1,188,278.1	73,842.3	119,740.3	30,771.8
	3rd Quarter	1,678,385.0	197,805.4	191,545.5	288,705.4	1,795,439.7	207,307.1	224,978.5	263,058.2
	4th Quarter	1,343,739.9	144,077.7	211,942.4	38,836.0	611,089.2	16,562.1	74,742.7	244,432.4
2015	1st Quarter	640,282.3	80,231.6	96,510.3	25,311.5	351,916.2	82,960.8	65,165.7	22,797.9
	2nd Quarter	605,820.5	58,571.0	47,525.8	29,186.9	458,874.6	20,499.2	166,715.5	27,740.3
	3rd Quarter	500,074.0	75,239.9	53,754.6	34,610.0	746,461.1	22,011.8	106,056.0	45,800.2
	4th Quarter	357,127.8	73,627.6	79,955.6	45,956.7	444,078.1	21,426.1	50,196.0	15,462.8
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2014	1st Quarter	17,602,091.0	2,164,761.1	675,855.5	200,450.1	20,152,984.8	86,265.0	818,366.5	403,815.6
	2nd Quarter	15,003,951.0	2,824,929.1	718,176.0	377,467.3	30,333,248.7	596,545.9	1,740,134.8	467,742.8
	3rd Quarter	34,583,068.0	5,989,997.4	5,667,297.7	2,126,448.4	41,448,534.6	3,688,054.9	2,971,064.6	2,886,991.4
	4th Quarter	40,924,785.0	3,986,715.1	8,211,757.7	562,092.0	17,707,622.7	305,936.7	1,098,365.1	1,619,916.3
2015	1st Quarter	25,232,206.0	3,749,097.6	2,875,092.6	281,694.7	16,895,137.4	1,802,188.3	429,590.8	1,055,028.6
	2nd Quarter	26,305,039.0	4,265,860.1	1,194,654.3	346,033.6	9,500,875.9	246,078.2	1,095,188.9	896,959.4
	3rd Quarter	23,753,571.0	5,907,579.0	1,738,868.0	806,977.9	18,218,009.9	389,500.8	1,422,177.8	853,873.6
	4th Quarter	14,506,188.0	5,290,196.9	1,930,019.3	740,967.9	10,742,677.7	478,570.4	801,702.5	388,253.9
No. of Trades									
2014	1st Quarter	127,721	12,492	4,935	4,603	50,040	3,418	20,478	6,682
	2nd Quarter	99,912	13,558	5,642	8,814	50,616	9,964	25,122	7,308
	3rd Quarter	226,524	38,611	19,530	22,184	98,331	23,188	52,158	40,746
	4th Quarter	177,460	21,864	30,382	6,361	54,096	7,625	22,834	22,201
2015	1st Quarter	114,499	13,930	20,831	3,257	55,636	5,396	18,635	13,739
	2nd Quarter	122,429	18,258	14,044	3,904	46,740	6,882	24,898	9,079
	3rd Quarter	113,186	31,310	15,359	6,450	69,630	4,728	21,580	7,641
	4th Quarter	71,716	15,906	9,504	5,820	31,060	8,013	13,538	8,418
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.									
2014	1st Quarter	536.5	483.8	38.8	15.5	488.9	9.3	309.9	31.7
	2nd Quarter	594.5	497.6	42.8	16.6	509.4	10.6	328.3	32.7
	3rd Quarter	704.0	557.1	50.8	20.4	595.3	13.7	370.1	39.7
	4th Quarter	753.7	539.9	56.5	19.2	584.4	12.6	361.8	39.7
2015	1st Quarter	726.2	542.8	39.2	18.1	497.1	12.6	34.5	36.1
	2nd Quarter	758.5	535.2	45.2	18.9	527.5	12.2	358.2	36.6
	3rd Quarter	730.9	561.9	46.3	20.7	517.1	12.5	350.0	35.0
	4th Quarter	699.8	563.0	42.8	19.7	526.7	13.2	346.1	33.8

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.7

Business Sector 2014 – 2015

	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading	Health Care	IT	Power & Energy	Tele- commu- cation
	113,747.1	268,128.6	4,098.4	185.2	15,640.6	50.9	3,873.5	70,884.2	40,681.9	90,003.3	133,747.6	160,950.0
	45,398.2	289,403.2	3,996.1	450.4	25,526.6	65.7	12,338.5	37,383.6	21,132.8	129,630.2	110,748.0	19,676.8
	81,109.4	554,378.2	4,995.7	1,184.8	49,786.2	198.7	25,625.5	168,309.1	76,276.6	132,965.9	257,302.3	57,483.8
	178,510.1	568,638.0	4,058.3	75.5	47,995.6	113.3	11,949.7	70,970.6	49,375.9	31,147.3	660,332.1	406,969.8
	75,800.3	543,924.2	819.3	29.1	16,389.0	57.3	11,890.4	40,339.6	23,691.0	29,874.8	384,106.9	86,247.7
	40,554.0	292,921.1	6,781.4	8.5	8,273.1	480.6	9,795.8	46,964.0	20,554.1	21,582.6	205,432.1	65,689.5
	26,663.2	460,353.4	1,848.8	82.0	34,846.1	157.2	73,262.5	62,653.2	69,423.0	16,233.7	163,036.0	183,782.6
	28,910.1	215,003.9	906.8	21.7	3,013.5	148.9	9,245.5	45,302.5	359,859.2	15,181.2	123,061.7	137,518.3
	743,975.0	4,814,134.6	587,037.9	114,113.0	318,305.4	17,650.4	19,554.7	307,592.2	431,067.9	120,110.0	1,380,863.1	1,680,933.2
	955,674.1	5,582,250.6	511,320.6	436,804.1	436,339.6	24,993.8	54,300.4	231,176.1	240,277.1	369,843.5	1,963,891.4	232,360.0
	1,529,405.4	9,611,556.1	1,326,778.5	786,147.5	830,158.8	86,784.9	212,304.4	674,258.5	1,637,350.8	186,502.9	3,910,155.8	847,571.7
	2,024,742.5	10,743,421.6	645,460.7	75,566.6	894,402.0	38,793.4	107,604.0	440,436.9	1,033,282.8	43,427.6	8,477,229.4	5,233,778.2
	826,687.2	6,812,428.2	111,519.6	29,173.2	3,784,804.5	302,484.5	28,283.7	49,619.5	376,880.3	493,408.9	17,276.5	1,113,852.8
	702,217.7	7,106,183.6	723,044.0	8,610.2	119,737.0	27,360.2	50,955.9	540,212.4	365,082.6	44,192.4	2,432,890.6	747,099.2
	604,561.2	13,090,142.4	281,602.7	58,955.3	502,324.2	38,317.2	330,951.1	587,467.0	1,408,042.0	18,671.4	3,520,353.8	2,033,723.5
	605,642.2	6,807,923.4	117,557.0	14,184.6	55,756.9	90,935.8	50,780.6	351,833.2	8,784,776.4	8,982.7	1,420,507.3	1,513,155.5
	19,595	43,922	1,552	973	10,913	763	1,616	6,652	5,842	6,060	15,369	3,589
	14,979	51,197	1,733	944	13,509	764	2,205	6,295	4,850	4,598	21,731	3,052
	25,873	89,863	8,108	1,077	22,018	1,794	4,530	15,484	10,380	7,908	30,833	4,571
	21,183	93,695	4,178	666	16,610	815	2,354	8,048	6,741	2,480	38,845	6,552
	10,697	61,226	2,064	625	6,953	966	1,375	10,289	3,907	1,772	29,273	4,918
	15,366	69,882	2,747	395	6,755	2,697	1,591	13,562	3,925	1,742	22,389	3,177
	11,988	90,805	3,211	528	12,184	1,354	5,660	10,487	6,418	1,591	24,221	5,916
	7,934	71,283	2,481	744	4,362	3,165	3,123	7,901	7,977	832	15,698	2,618
	46.2	127.3	21.8	120.9	24.7	4.8	6.6	22.6	49.8	1.8	41.9	172.1
	54.2	148.1	26.6	121.7	27.1	5.6	8.0	26.0	59.9	1.8	49.2	187.3
	52.7	162.0	26.0	118.9	26.9	5.8	7.8	27.1	51.1	1.7	58.7	198.4
	40.8	110.7	21.3	101.5	23.4	4.6	6.3	22.1	52.9	1.8	41.8	156.5
	46.6	158.5	23.8	118.1	24.7	5.9	7.7	25.7	46.1	1.5	47.9	166.8
	49.4	166.4	26.6	119.0	24.4	6.2	7.4	29.1	48.3	1.7	46.9	165.3
	49.1	174.2	26.6	114.1	26.5	6.4	7.6	29.1	51.7	1.5	52.8	176.7
	49.7	172.7	25.1	98.8	25.2	6.3	7.1	29.2	56.0	1.4	49.4	172.0

(Contd.)

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels	Investment Trust
Price Index – High									
2014	1st Quarter	18,755.6	31,802.8	4,136.0	8,727.0	2,004.0	1,029.9	3,693.9	18,709.4
	2nd Quarter	14,675.1	19,982.0	3,019.4	6,499.1	1,909.5	851.4	3,363.0	17,942.3
	3rd Quarter	17,350.5	22,709.4	3,583.3	7,781.7	2,160.2	1,083.3	3,571.0	21,501.8
	4th Quarter	18,766.7	22,255.0	4,636.5	7,819.6	2,192.0	1,151.8	3,578.3	22,394.9
2015	1st Quarter	18,982.1	22,637.8	7,368.0	3,396.3	1,965.8	1,026.9	3,437.7	20,561.8
	2nd Quarter	19,295.3	22,340.3	7,229.8	3,059.1	1,895.4	1,021.2	3,451.3	19,882.8
	3rd Quarter	19,298.1	22,501.0	8,111.6	3,369.2	1,999.5	1,003.1	3,418.7	20,387.4
	4th Quarter	17,966.1	22,689.1	7,820.8	3,011.2	1,849.4	1,050.5	3,299.0	18,825.5
Price Index – Low									
2014	1st Quarter	13,026.0	19,116.3	2,685.4	5,688.8	1,683.2	726.4	3,117.7	17,000.0
	2nd Quarter	13,296.4	19,067.4	2,761.0	5,888.5	1,802.3	728.0	3,157.9	16,924.5
	3rd Quarter	14,675.3	19,815.9	3,090.3	6,440.6	1,857.0	834.2	3,335.8	17,655.9
	4th Quarter	17,302.5	20,826.5	3,570.6	7,211.8	2,058.1	973.9	3,410.8	20,040.2
2015	1st Quarter	17,735.3	21,581.2	6,880.3	2,655.7	1,790.5	998.3	3,281.6	18,985.3
	2nd Quarter	18,515.4	21,279.2	7,189.5	2,869.5	1,873.4	970.6	3,392.8	19,233.5
	3rd Quarter	17,992.8	22,062.7	7,905.0	3,135.1	1,847.5	993.7	3,322.2	18,380.3
	4th Quarter	17,091.7	22,384.6	7,484.3	2,896.8	1,845.1	1,025.3	3,249.5	17,727.5
Price Index – Average									
2014	1st Quarter	13,553.5	20,633.7	2,800.8	6,182.8	1,785.8	782.1	3,184.9	17,733.1
	2nd Quarter	13,997.8	19,531.7	2,890.6	6,238.3	1,869.2	794.3	3,294.7	17,484.4
	3rd Quarter	16,052.9	21,794.7	3,286.5	7,204.0	2,035.7	924.9	3,469.5	19,705.9
	4th Quarter	17,921.7	21,661.2	3,991.4	7,473.3	2,122.6	1,044.9	3,497.0	21,102.8
2015	1st Quarter	18,268.6	22,085.5	7,182.8	3,110.8	1,895.0	1,010.3	3,883.4	19,945.6
	2nd Quarter	18,897.0	21,924.9	7,203.7	2,973.0	1,884.5	995.4	3,414.5	19,664.0
	3rd Quarter	18,812.6	22,302.6	8,001.1	3,247.8	1,929.7	999.6	3,378.8	19,510.5
	4th Quarter	17,400.2	22,488.2	7,601.6	2,953.9	1,846.9	1,040.9	3,275.3	18,184.8
Market Dividend Yield, %									
2014	1st Quarter	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.6	1.3	0.0	3.3	1.8
	2nd Quarter	4.3	3.0	2.0	3.4	1.3	0.0	2.9	1.7
	3rd Quarter	3.6	2.7	1.8	2.6	1.1	0.0	2.7	1.4
	4th Quarter	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	2.1
2015	1st Quarter	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.3
	2nd Quarter	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.4
	3rd Quarter	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.6	0.5	0.6	2.5
	4th Quarter	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.8	1.6	0.2	0.6	2.6
Marker Price Earning Ratio									
2014	1st Quarter	9.0	21.9	10.6	8.9	21.5	n.a	46.5	23.5
	2nd Quarter	9.9	22.6	16.5	9.9	22.5	n.a	50.6	23.4
	3rd Quarter	12.1	24.2	19.6	13.4	26.2	200.9	56.3	28.4
	4th Quarter	13.5	22.6	16.9	34.8	23.0	122.1	49.0	15.9
2015	1st Quarter	12.6	23.6	11.7	n.a.	20.1	99.0	49.8	14.5
	2nd Quarter	12.2	22.7	16.5	22.9	19.2	30.5	47.7	13.8
	3rd Quarter	11.7	21.1	23.4	18.0	19.1	n.a.	120.8	11.4
	4th Quarter	11.0	21.1	21.7	17.0	19.3	n.a.	135.2	11.0
Market Price to Book Value									
2014	1st Quarter	1.4	4.8	1.5	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.8	1.0
	2nd Quarter	1.5	5.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.1
	3rd Quarter	1.7	5.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.3	1.3
	4th Quarter	1.8	5.0	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.3
2015	1st Quarter	1.6	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.4	1.2
	2nd Quarter	1.5	4.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.1	3.3	1.2
	3rd Quarter	1.5	5.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	4.7	1.0
	4th Quarter	1.4	5.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	4.6	0.9

n.a. – not available

Table 9.7 (Contd.)

Business Sector 2014 – 2015

	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading	Health Care	IT	Power & Energy	Tele- communi- cation
	754.0	4,496.2	21,029.0	105,745.0	1,009.2	21,227.8	35,648.2	15,809.9	918.8	101.1	166.5	213.5
	671.6	3,269.4	15,627.8	115,410.8	773.6	20,159.0	23,124.8	14,345.1	858.5	85.4	157.7	193.4
	771.0	3,843.3	19,072.0	121,177.1	846.5	24,979.6	27,220.0	16,123.8	937.6	99.9	172.3	215.2
	819.9	4,164.3	19,000.4	119,230.9	890.8	24,793.1	27,389.8	17,756.3	962.2	86.6	212.2	228.4
	752.1	4,280.9	18,129.9	121,942.7	815.1	27,101.5	26,888.3	17,243.3	862.8	76.7	188.2	209.4
	698.0	4,435.0	18,992.8	118,019.5	782.0	26,753.9	24,933.5	18,579.7	848.7	85.5	174.6	199.8
	722.8	4,638.7	19,330.7	112,967.2	793.3	26,595.6	26,013.1	19,617.4	876.8	81.1	181.8	201.6
	690.1	4,551.6	18,051.3	103,005.1	767.8	25,644.9	25,695.4	18,106.6	960.1	67.2	182.9	199.3
	555.7	2,838.6	14,011.9	83,283.6	703.3	18,150.0	21,013.9	13,082.0	681.8	79.0	129.8	156.2
	576.9	2,866.3	14,775.0	94,305.0	710.0	18,461.7	21,135.6	13,519.9	772.9	79.4	139.4	174.5
	655.0	3,266.5	15,277.0	109,743.7	756.4	19,757.8	21,935.3	13,897.8	775.0	81.5	139.4	190.0
	712.9	3,761.6	17,795.3	110,328.7	789.8	22,770.2	24,653.8	15,741.3	864.5	71.1	164.6	209.3
	661.2	4,058.6	16,690.8	110,177.5	757.0	26,151.0	23,645.3	15,909.2	799.1	68.8	160.0	186.6
	687.0	4,258.9	17,315.1	113,656.6	749.1	24,797.7	24,108.6	17,064.1	817.2	78.3	156.5	184.8
	683.0	4,459.1	18,638.4	108,922.4	771.6	25,492.7	25,240.2	18,018.7	869.8	67.2	168.5	197.1
	665.8	4,394.5	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	23,621.8	24,836.8	17,864.7	896.0	62.2	168.5	192.3
	585.5	2,964.9	15,366.5	89,147.6	735.5	19,186.2	22,047.3	13,724.4	768.7	86.1	139.5	166.6
	619.2	3,108.1	15,151.3	105,173.1	742.3	19,360.2	22,158.2	13,877.6	820.5	82.0	148.5	184.1
	709.3	3,563.9	17,943.3	116,726.9	816.1	21,732.7	25,134.1	15,145.6	831.1	87.1	153.1	209.0
	758.3	3,965.3	18,450.9	113,657.7	839.3	23,540.7	26,251.1	16,723.0	907.6	81.7	186.9	216.9
	718.2	4,191.7	17,556.4	114,987.4	795.6	26,474.5	25,195.9	16,486.0	841.1	73.8	173.8	201.0
	691.8	4,344.4	18,329.3	115,609.6	764.1	25,960.0	24,516.6	17,880.2	828.2	82.0	163.3	194.8
	703.6	4,574.0	18,985.0	110,596.4	780.2	26,131.8	25,692.9	18,714.3	872.6	74.1	175.5	198.7
	679.2	4,449.7	17,849.6	97,677.7	747.6	24,436.1	25,379.7	18,009.9	930.4	64.4	173.9	195.2
	0.9	4.0	4.0	1.4	6.0	1.2	5.7	4.0	2.8	1.1	5.2	2.7
	0.9	3.4	3.9	0.9	6.0	1.2	5.0	1.9	3.0	1.1	6.4	2.5
	0.7	3.4	3.2	0.9	5.6	1.2	4.0	1.6	3.1	1.1	5.4	2.1
	0.5	2.8	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.4	4.0	1.6	3.8	1.1	4.0	2.0
	0.6	3.0	2.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	4.0	1.6	4.2	6.9	4.7	2.3
	1.0	3.8	3.3	0.3	2.6	0.6	4.4	1.4	3.6	6.0	5.0	1.6
	1.1	3.4	4.0	0.4	2.4	1.1	4.4	1.5	2.0	0.0	4.3	1.5
	1.1	3.4	4.3	0.4	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.1	1.9	0.0	4.6	1.5
	10.8	13.6	7.4	88.5	5.2	17.3	7.5	28.5	16.0	n.a.	8.6	16.4
	11.8	15.6	7.6	106.5	5.9	18.1	21.5	339.0	15.1	n.a.	8.2	18.0
	13.6	17.6	9.2	107.1	6.2	21.0	25.9	390.1	16.6	n.a.	9.7	19.3
	13.8	22.1	11.6	103.5	10.0	20.4	19.4	12.4	20.5	-4.3	8.3	20.5
	11.5	21.1	10.7	102.8	9.5	20.2	19.5	11.7	18.7	n.a.	6.8	17.2
	9.4	19.5	11.9	195.2	34.5	21.3	19.2	12.4	21.0	n.a.	6.3	16.1
	10.0	20.1	10.7	163.4	34.2	15.1	61.4	9.5	28.5	n.a.	11.0	17.2
	10.1	20.2	10.1	141.5	32.6	14.4	57.5	9.7	30.9	n.a.	10.2	16.7
	0.9	1.8	1.1	4.5	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
	1.0	2.1	1.2	4.1	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
	1.2	2.4	1.4	4.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
	1.1	2.7	1.3	4.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.9
	1.0	2.6	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
	0.9	2.6	1.1	3.8	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
	0.9	2.9	1.1	3.6	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
	0.9	2.8	1.0	3.1	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.5

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	John Keells Holdings PLC	Ceylon Tobacco Co. PLC	Carsons	Nestle Lanka PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Sri Lanka Telecom	Bukit Darah	Dialog	Distilleries PLC
No. of Trades									
2013 1st Quarter	5,354	1,061	417	650	6,398	1,282	580	2,214	1,685
2nd Quarter	6,188	1,531	445	1,090	6,049	1,627	659	2,673	1,934
3rd Quarter	9,738	1,741	432	1,190	3,661	776	408	1,240	865
4th Quarter	6,748	1,260	374	898	2,625	796	425	1,430	945
2014 1st Quarter	7,110	1,151	381	783	3,968	1,990	555	1,599	1,017
2nd Quarter	5,525	1,151	366	675	4,379	964	497	2,088	906
3rd Quarter	7,911	872	583	689	4,709	2,172	782	2,399	1,388
4th Quarter	5,157	664	324	580	4,790	1,503	316	5,049	841
2015 1st Quarter	16,021	687	277	627	4,384	703	268	4,215	1,433
2nd Quarter	7,791	733	232	635	3,003	882	196	2,295	1,063
3rd Quarter	12,116	934	282	655	3,070	1,109	338	4,807	1,222
4th Quarter	8,432	453	185	719	5,118	479	452	2,139	720
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2013 1st Quarter	10,240,200	746,604	180,300	314,844	11,470,590	88,552	234,362	722,903	1,212,783
2nd Quarter	9,200,277	792,974	410,314	224,354	6,495,368	33,691	68,288	474,489	1,642,987
3rd Quarter	10,834,676	476,516	364,256	430,035	1,991,173	17,581	123,919	308,749	453,525
4th Quarter	7,668,708	517,107	29,799	560,512	2,088,488	12,880	30,090	1,529,090	578,702
2014 1st Quarter	14,437,556	561,126	50,823	234,393	4,192,317	263,570	94,171	1,417,363	693,486
2nd Quarter	16,553,431	438,720	126,391	386,645	3,591,861	46,700	163,141	185,660	994,328
3rd Quarter	28,548,264	825,199	154,724	547,296	3,907,167	264,574	777,660	582,997	2,152,586
4th Quarter	11,504,379	461,302	66,131	437,309	6,643,718	107,270	36,631	5,126,508	548,873
2015 1st Quarter	13,137,536	179,517	40,427	136,040	4,556,916	25,514	13,750	1,088,339	2,377,344
2nd Quarter	6,349,311	379,013	18,959	524,049	4,770,698	26,360	3,786	720,739	2,056,482
3rd Quarter	9,524,382	956,112	53,684	545,159	5,116,424	37,707	49,356	1,996,017	1,410,030
4th Quarter	7,749,801	797,085	8,551	366,733	4,941,382	10,064	10,308	1,503,091	1,580,284
No. of Shares Traded, '000									
2013 1st Quarter	44,205	913	401	195	108,648	1,870	326	82,033	6,581
2nd Quarter	35,044	847	923	120	54,871	784	96	49,941	8,691
3rd Quarter	47,061	421	861	190	17,177	441	182	35,274	2,387
4th Quarter	35,348	467	78	275	17,805	338	47	170,825	3,056
2014 1st Quarter	63,569	466	145	111	34,673	6,654	168	154,296	3,328
2nd Quarter	71,066	413	326	197	27,738	980	269	18,697	4,821
3rd Quarter	118,278	704	341	261	26,086	4,922	1,180	52,562	10,480
4th Quarter	45,567	418	149	208	40,832	2,140	52	404,830	2,620
2015 1st Quarter	61,680	170	97	60	25,541	505	20	85,742	10,093
2nd Quarter	31,881	382	47	235	28,655	559	6	65,131	7,930
3rd Quarter	52,120	1,033	134	268	30,250	789	76	182,993	4,838
4th Quarter	43,715	804	24	176	32,927	209	19	137,309	5,767
Price – High (Rs.)									
2013 1st Quarter	249.70	950.00	475.00	1,800.00	114.50	50.00	748.00	9.50	190.00
2nd Quarter	299.80	1,019.00	459.00	2,250.00	126.00	45.50	755.00	9.90	207.00
3rd Quarter	273.20	1,400.50	450.00	2,550.00	120.90	42.00	700.00	8.80	195.10
4th Quarter	230.60	1,199.00	405.00	2,300.00	122.50	41.50	699.90	9.20	199.00
2014 1st Quarter	250.40	1,349.00	375.00	2,249.90	131.50	47.40	620.00	9.60	218.00
2nd Quarter	240.10	1,130.00	422.00	2,000.00	141.00	49.90	690.00	10.60	212.00
3rd Quarter	260.00	1,250.00	500.00	2,199.00	164.80	57.30	740.00	11.60	215.00
4th Quarter	263.00	1,165.00	480.00	2,444.00	179.90	54.00	750.00	14.10	215.20
2015 1st Quarter	250.30	1,124.00	489.00	2,390.00	194.00	54.90	735.00	14.30	246.00
2nd Quarter	214.00	1,050.00	440.00	2,355.00	175.00	49.90	700.00	11.90	296.00
3rd Quarter	199.00	990.00	430.00	2,160.00	175.50	50.90	720.00	12.10	320.00
4th Quarter	191.00	1,000.00	400.00	2,240.00	162.50	49.50	640.00	11.60	285.00
Price – Low (Rs.)									
2013 1st Quarter	219.00	720.00	420.00	1,500.00	103.20	41.50	680.00	8.10	163.00
2nd Quarter	243.50	760.00	435.00	1,680.00	108.30	39.00	691.00	8.30	160.00
3rd Quarter	204.00	950.00	350.00	1,900.00	112.00	38.00	652.50	7.90	178.00
4th Quarter	206.50	1,025.00	340.00	1,850.00	112.00	36.10	612.10	8.50	180.50
2014 1st Quarter	206.00	1,021.00	340.00	1,900.00	113.50	33.00	538.00	8.90	195.00
2nd Quarter	219.70	960.00	360.00	1,890.00	118.00	41.50	540.00	9.00	201.00
3rd Quarter	219.70	0.00	404.00	1,950.00	139.00	47.00	570.00	10.40	201.10
4th Quarter	240.00	1,010.00	401.00	2,000.00	155.00	45.30	691.00	11.50	201.20
2015 1st Quarter	195.00	999.00	365.00	2,105.00	158.10	44.00	662.00	10.30	210.50
2nd Quarter	189.90	896.50	370.00	2,000.00	160.00	44.00	651.00	10.30	235.00
3rd Quarter	167.50	881.00	372.00	1,960.40	158.00	43.00	631.00	10.10	265.00
4th Quarter	166.00	950.00	345.00	2,000.00	139.90	45.00	480.00	10.50	240.00
Maket Capitalisation, Rs. Mn.									
2013 1st Quarter	211,731	146,244	86,410	90,259	88,246	78,511	71,961	73,294	49,950
2nd Quarter	215,706	186,368	85,468	104,222	91,558	72,916	70,951	70,036	57,900
3rd Quarter	187,027	196,690	76,591	105,533	93,395	70,751	68,544	69,222	55,500
4th Quarter	225,028	221,866	68,735	112,861	95,654	66,780	63,230	73,294	57,900
2014 1st Quarter	224,791	197,814	71,681	107,338	97,836	83,204	60,272	73,294	60,900
2nd Quarter	217,796	199,294	79,340	106,382	113,670	86,633	66,300	85,510	62,100
3rd Quarter	251,517	216,359	88,374	112,823	126,176	93,672	73,348	93,653	63,570
4th Quarter	249,272	198,582	84,525	113,092	138,092	90,063	72,930	108,312	63,000
2015 1st Quarter	198,899	187,230	71,956	123,300	134,135	82,121	69,156	84,695	72,150
2nd Quarter	203,388	168,666	78,967	112,705	131,580	79,775	67,830	85,510	81,000
3rd Quarter	193,476	180,824	77,573	112,754	130,397	87,897	65,239	88,767	82,470
4th Quarter	211,829	185,919	67,970	110,110	115,033	84,828	52,142	87,138	73,800

(a) Given companies are in terms of market capitalisation as at end 2012.

Table 9.8

by Major Companies ^(a) 2013 – 2015

Aitken Spence & Co. PLC	Hatton National Bank PLC	Asian Hotels Properties	Sampath Bank PLC	Cargills	DFCC Bank	Lanka Orix Leasing Compnay	Aitken Spence Hotel Holding	Chevron	Hayleys Co. PLC
826	2,468	611	4,901	456	1,602	3,256	611	1,152	327
1,060	2,169	632	5,919	512	2,244	2,047	658	5,383	556
622	1,608	245	4,276	257	910	849	533	2,063	301
871	1,083	437	4,116	228	766	2,652	517	1,149	321
1,202	1,166	420	4,124	339	1,524	619	696	1,183	265
2,314	1,031	715	4,098	332	1,209	710	584	1,222	426
1,964	2,377	749	5,316	553	2,639	689	1,582	1,795	667
1,798	2,086	421	4,865	318	3,299	1,023	777	2,053	327
1,792	2,711	337	4,747	194	1,873	562	1,792	2,074	190
1,216	1,183	302	4,012	484	1,759	1,628	1,216	1,291	484
1,560	1,219	357	3,704	773	1,654	1,415	1,560	1,834	3,301
665	938	401	1,997	479	1,217	615	665	1,770	2,593
1,336,358	372,010	323,591	2,879,968	591,116	518,138	1,078,770	323,591	433,249	128,471
1,229,504	437,651	110,363	2,370,531	1,053,321	308,608	153,698	155,986	1,232,332	278,605
758,557	1,800,350	10,560	2,567,602	52,020	110,600	49,982	32,910	715,672	69,473
835,007	229,370	1,193,886	1,802,079	27,748	116,334	952,924	86,960	444,392	182,222
1,142,065	2,486,325	34,988	1,073,937	27,996	370,328	120,484	142,400	2,062,174	181,696
1,168,578	848,044	163,021	949,106	280,934	322,256	88,326	174,307	669,025	44,700
583,919	2,475,806	146,174	2,175,165	248,115	1,353,301	64,118	778,038	1,555,535	515,125
610,788	1,571,737	87,512	1,668,159	193,234	4,340,444	105,744	183,397	2,033,880	362,779
407,711	2,529,918	37,894	1,780,690	33,081	745,142	44,090	407,711	1,222,444	403,688
259,790	1,663,743	28,176	2,320,214	158,650	834,677	343,532	259,790	311,188	264,615
1,884,662	1,848,917	9,999	2,026,911	177,077	392,628	247,457	1,884,662	1,064,533	542,784
261,352	1,658,124	33,011	854,570	241,582	486,308	41,567	261,352	264,962	503,670
11,097	3,060	4,570	12,709	3,818	4,230	15,820	4,570	1,986	430
9,279	3,473	1,562	10,889	6,094	2,176	2,580	2,048	3,936	924
6,180	15,561	152	13,652	336	864	936	483	2,416	232
8,258	2,009	17,563	10,641	183	949	13,282	1,327	1,659	621
11,395	16,077	563	6,208	194	2,554	1,591	2,023	7,440	614
11,764	5,430	2,369	4,998	1,956	2,035	1,078	2,305	2,434	154
5,372	14,425	2,093	9,494	1,587	7,912	700	9,633	4,838	1,623
5,817	7,985	1,251	7,012	1,240	20,616	1,144	2,223	5,713	1,035
3,739	11,374	555	6,894	227	3,403	497	462	2,929	1,191
2,609	7,335	416	8,953	1,136	4,050	3,759	535	806	779
19,350	8,490	155	7,658	1,054	2,000	2,147	1,043	2,789	1,599
2,831	7,721	550	3,393	1,333	2,909	807	3,547	732	1,559
128.00	132.50	76.40	242.00	155.50	131.80	71.90	76.40	231.00	320.00
140.00	131.00	79.00	238.00	184.90	153.00	65.00	81.00	375.00	325.00
129.90	118.00	77.70	205.00	174.50	136.20	60.50	75.00	318.90	312.80
117.00	119.20	75.00	179.00	159.00	129.90	80.50	74.80	278.00	325.00
106.50	162.00	69.90	182.90	155.50	154.00	78.90	74.00	294.90	300.00
106.30	159.30	75.00	202.00	160.00	161.90	93.00	79.50	295.00	300.00
115.00	192.70	74.00	247.00	168.50	203.00	95.80	87.00	348.00	365.00
111.00	205.00	73.90	252.00	166.90	239.00	102.00	87.00	400.00	360.00
120.50	242.00	72.00	275.00	157.50	232.00	97.00	85.00	460.00	364.00
102.50	239.50	69.50	272.00	145.00	230.00	113.00	83.90	410.00	364.50
104.50	230.50	69.00	279.90	188.00	206.50	116.20	82.00	419.90	365.00
100.00	222.00	64.40	261.90	193.50	183.00	102.50	74.00	383.50	337.80
115.00	111.00	67.00	200.00	145.00	112.60	53.50	67.00	202.00	282.00
118.10	116.20	68.10	201.10	150.50	130.00	54.00	70.20	217.00	290.00
112.00	108.20	62.00	169.80	145.10	115.50	49.50	64.00	251.00	286.10
95.00	109.60	62.00	161.60	142.40	115.00	56.00	62.10	262.00	285.00
97.50	145.10	57.00	164.20	125.00	129.00	70.20	64.70	263.00	0.00
95.50	150.00	58.00	173.00	136.00	144.70	75.00	70.00	265.00	280.00
101.10	155.60	66.10	199.00	147.10	152.10	84.10	75.00	290.00	286.50
99.00	175.10	66.00	225.60	146.00	196.00	80.00	76.90	335.10	310.00
96.00	192.00	60.20	235.20	136.00	200.00	75.00	67.00	390.00	290.00
97.80	213.50	63.00	240.00	134.10	199.50	76.00	66.00	365.00	300.00
95.00	203.00	60.00	248.10	135.20	182.10	95.00	73.50	370.00	322.10
85.00	207.50	54.80	246.00	162.20	155.00	90.10	65.00	342.10	305.00
48,557	53,176	30,994	36,623	34,003	34,754	27,086	24,885	26,040	22,403
52,779	51,326	30,994	34,390	38,058	36,451	28,512	25,188	35,412	22,973
46,690	47,851	31,880	28,507	34,720	31,600	27,657	21,758	32,400	21,750
41,533	46,945	28,426	28,843	32,928	34,198	34,500	23,507	32,136	21,975
39,747	47,965	26,035	30,562	30,576	38,148	35,640	23,540	31,716	21,375
41,818	50,244	30,064	33,608	33,421	42,151	43,623	25,760	35,400	21,750
44,660	61,118	31,039	40,601	36,960	53,099	40,582	28,887	40,296	27,000
42,021	62,697	30,020	39,677	34,272	58,056	41,818	26,399	47,952	25,493
40,397	71,674	27,895	42,330	30,688	53,762	36,400	22,531	47,148	22,500
39,788	69,898	29,135	44,681	31,562	52,967	47,377	25,356	78,967	25,800
38,570	69,372	27,408	44,491	38,080	48,486	45,904	24,885	44,400	24,465
39,260	68,320	26,168	42,734	42,336	44,563	44,669	39,260	41,280	23,055

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 9.9

Share Issues 2012 – 2015

Issue and Sector	2012			2013 (a)			2014 (b)			2015 (b)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing (c)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	118,316	295,790	–	–	–	1	285,800	1,649,986	1	6,630	79,565
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	62,000	300,000	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	133,333	397,848	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	59,860	838,047	–	–	–
Land & Property	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	32,000	96,000	–	–	–
Power & Energy	1	25,000	350,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	1	20,000	500,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healthcare	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	100,000	250,000
Hotels & Travels	3	37,557	593,648	1	80,000	494,410	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	6	200,873	1,739,438	1	80,000	494,410	5	572,993	3,281,881	2	106,630	329,565
Right Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	6	402,943	3,949,279	3	14,610	301,171	6	1,211,192	3,662,471	4	702,630	4,275,342
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	3	201,373	2,493,433	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	53,290	2,398,069	1	53,290	2,398,069
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	2	366,861	23,802,517	1	1,860,000	2,325,000	1	57,255	4,122,325
Footwear & Textiles	2	228,742	3,457,649	–	–	–	1	55,397	526,276	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	1	3,039	110,929	1	66,000	660,000	1	109,624	767,368	2	137,950	2,101,264
Information Technology	–	–	–	1	114,467	343,400	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trusts	2	2,500	200,000	–	–	–	1	50,945	1,031,289	1	3,993	49,909
Land & Property	1	1,619	129,533	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	44,394	976,666
Manufacturing	1	1,610	111,069	–	–	–	2	272,219	435,902	3	234,872	887,696
Motors	1	1,516	197,039	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	1	26,977	323,721	1	8,000	360,000	–	–	–	1	140,501	1,334,760
Power & Energy	1	44,392	155,371	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	1	60,000	72,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	380	45,562
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	25	30,008
Total	19	913,193	10,930,983	9	629,938	25,539,088	13	3,612,667	11,146,375	16	1,375,290	16,221,603
Bonus Issues (d)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	–	–	–	1	20,000	300,000	1	6,522	260,910	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	1	3,422	34,219	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	1	35,635	311,808	1	852	63,882	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	1	30,325	527,006	1	384	3,847	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	238,635	–
Total	2	39,057	346,027	3	51,177	890,888	2	6,906	264,757	1	238,635	–

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions.

(d) Including Capitalisation of Reserves.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 10.1

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Revenue and Grants	507,901	595,559	686,481	725,566	834,188	983,003	1,067,532	1,153,306	1,204,621	1,460,892
Revenue	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878
Tax Revenue (b)	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779
Income Tax	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583
Taxes on Goods and Services	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282
Taxes on International Trade	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231
Other	15,051	31,216	40,335	69,732	103,009	89,558	93,898	101,508	114,741	124,683
Non-Tax Revenue	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099
Property Income	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055
Fees and Charges	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,764	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398
Other	9,798	22,196	25,724	13,399	14,621	19,544	18,139	18,098	35,517	17,646
Grants	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014
Expenditure and Net Lending	713,646	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,498	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394
Recurrent Expenditure	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658
Expenditure on Goods and Services	253,025	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,286	451,604	487,833	512,624	568,829	772,563
o/w ; Salaries and Wages	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730
Interest Payments	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674
Domestic	133,787	161,370	182,198	273,978	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934	394,289
Foreign	16,990	21,311	30,277	35,698	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461	115,386
Transfer Payments	144,157	147,445	170,908	190,168	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549	317,674	419,420
Capital Expenditure	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855	588,175
Acquisition of Real Assets	88,209	111,510	128,605	143,590	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535	252,303	313,260
Capital Transfers	74,005	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768	207,551	274,916
Lending minus Repayments	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-70,127	-57,707	-88,451	-179,931	-119,815	-57,044	-79,563	-67,733	-127,692	-246,779
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-205,745	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-446,017	-450,180	-488,967	-516,090	-591,244	-829,502
Total Financing	205,745	246,045	309,644	476,361	446,017	450,180	488,967	516,090	591,244	829,502
Foreign Financing (c)	41,942	100,908	-4,643	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803
Domestic Financing (d)	163,805	145,137	314,287	245,554	202,229	231,224	202,512	392,390	378,721	592,699
Market Borrowings	163,805	127,077	309,669	234,274	191,999	236,021	202,512	379,390	392,084	592,699
Bank	80,008	15,769	195,233	49,027	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841
Non-Bank	83,797	111,308	114,437	185,247	193,891	44,171	70,984	82,414	265,155	300,858
Other Borrowings	–	18,060	4,619	11,280	10,230	-4,798	–	13,000	-13,363	–
Outstanding Central Government Debt	2,582,648	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422	4,590,245	5,133,365	6,000,112	6,793,249	7,390,899	8,503,227
Domestic	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196
Foreign	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue and Grants	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.5	13.1
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	20.0	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.2	20.5
Recurrent Expenditure	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.7	15.2
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.4

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes the amount of tax exemptions granted for specified projects and the amount of tax concessions granted on import of vehicles by public servants.

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors.

(d) Excludes restructuring bonds amounting to Rs. 13.0 billion and Rs. 23.9 billion issued to National Water Supply and Drainage Board and Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, respectively in 2015.

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 10.2

Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
General Public Services	133,105	162,102	207,348	224,881	228,136	245,266	254,371	270,554	334,354	414,275
Civil Administration	29,912	31,481	36,150	37,723	37,895	43,076	47,135	54,303	73,282	105,661
Defence	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	156,103	163,219	170,150	195,401	233,733
Public Order and Safety	21,950	28,765	36,487	42,274	44,998	46,087	44,017	46,101	65,671	74,881
Social Services	204,635	226,271	240,768	260,071	267,636	315,749	335,427	399,666	446,440	564,190
Education	61,144	72,592	77,141	82,414	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819	139,787	169,600
Health	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560
Welfare	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787	165,467	230,035
Community Services	12,669	10,191	12,963	13,852	14,245	19,141	17,758	20,451	25,036	23,995
Economic Services	50,612	49,573	80,303	85,188	85,440	88,233	92,034	82,146	105,030	173,430
Agriculture & Irrigation	22,173	22,849	41,579	43,967	44,081	46,290	46,429	29,899	46,782	91,267
Energy and Water Supply	2,766	3,647	3,323	3,429	3,492	3,533	3,612	4,001	394	5,479
Transport & Communication	19,038	18,983	29,587	31,068	31,246	31,823	34,995	36,810	41,129	57,028
Other	6,635	4,094	5,814	6,724	6,621	6,587	6,998	11,435	16,726	19,656
Other	159,609	184,812	215,291	310,435	355,882	375,658	449,191	452,814	437,073	549,763
<i>Of which : Interest Payments</i>	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674
Total Recurrent Expenditure	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.3

Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
General Public Services	21,356	32,143	34,404	20,094	21,510	32,484	27,510	32,804	43,620	48,699
Civil Administration	18,109	28,438	29,675	18,686	20,212	28,668	26,565	31,631	40,282	44,886
Public Order and Safety	3,247	3,705	4,728	1,409	1,298	3,816	945	1,173	3,338	3,813
Social Services	48,386	54,986	60,236	53,938	56,205	63,366	71,176	77,643	112,338	124,369
Education	17,200	19,948	22,942	18,092	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982	50,363	55,447
Health	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230
Housing	4,021	4,481	4,826	5,291	5,489	7,105	7,823	8,014	7,769	7,811
Community Services	13,197	13,596	13,794	17,891	18,334	19,141	17,267	17,727	31,954	23,882
Economic Services	106,789	141,244	168,879	256,411	278,803	325,992	343,828	369,377	330,136	429,030
Agriculture & Irrigation	12,615	14,736	17,681	22,105	24,865	28,617	30,351	36,721	57,099	54,447
Energy and Water Supply	26,376	47,850	48,783	59,983	66,569	85,186	85,589	87,517	51,314	55,499
Transport & Communication	37,988	50,995	82,916	139,104	165,505	190,026	204,539	210,398	177,471	239,279
Other	29,810	27,663	19,499	35,219	21,864	22,162	23,350	34,741	44,252	79,805
Other	912	900	341	5	1	459	1,459	1,379	516	668
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	177,443	229,273	263,860	330,448	356,519	422,300	443,973	481,204	486,610	602,767

(a) Provisional.

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Tax Revenue	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779
Taxes on Foreign Trade	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231
Imports	52,657	55,987	63,844	79,560	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123	81,108	132,189
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other (b)	21,150	28,419	48,492	57,700	66,685	82,260	104,479	108,692	117,375	112,042
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282
GST / VAT	164,555	187,452	203,646	171,510	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350	219,700
Domestic	71,877	85,490	102,805	103,891	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440	140,084	130,527
Imports	92,678	101,962	100,841	67,620	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317	135,266	89,173
Excise Tax	93,529	96,675	100,970	97,604	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700	256,691	497,652
Liquor	20,661	23,723	27,434	28,525	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100	105,264
Tobacco / Cigarettes	30,067	31,437	37,288	37,601	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240	80,015
Petroleum	18,234	17,126	18,977	23,018	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732	45,092
Other	24,567	24,389	17,271	8,460	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994	101,618	267,282
Licence Fees	1,743	2,030	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983	6,929
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583
Corporate	37,207	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649	98,183	162,019
Non-Corporate	21,821	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529	38,152
Taxes on Interest	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402	62,412
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other (c)	8,796	24,030	31,925	61,696	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508	114,742	124,683
Debits Tax	6,255	7,187	8,410	8,036	10,843	4,232	–	–	–	–
Non-Tax Revenue	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099
Current Revenue	48,942	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272	127,239	99,001
Property Income	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055
Rent	1,294	1,709	2,050	1,425	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331	5,669	2,823
Interest	10,320	9,242	9,305	9,043	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664	7,978	4,498
Profits and Dividends	6,951	7,682	7,365	11,982	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814	29,798
National Lottery	–	1,234	603	1,542	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868	1,936
Central Bank Profit Transfers	–	4,000	8,000	20,000	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	–
Social Security Contributions	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213
Fees and Administration Charges	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398
Other	2,815	12,874	18,815	2,156	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673	2,993	2,334
Capital Revenue (d)	513	545	118	78	240	514	831	280	17,604	98
Total	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878

- (a) Provisional
 (b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)
 (c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)
 (d) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.5

Central Government Domestic Debt 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans (b)	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088
Treasury Bills (c)	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137	694,767	658,240
SLDBs	62,469	86,459	158,805	168,079	173,877	183,845	222,994	369,215	391,083	668,458
Central Bank Advances	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132
Treasury Bonds (d)	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248
Other (e)	107,329	110,687	90,528	92,160	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,429	148,463	152,031
Total	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	395,470	415,318	657,425	705,766	691,716	886,221	1,060,317	1,433,773	1,669,882	1,924,036
Central Bank	117,624	104,817	239,248	109,593	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396	267,677	256,050
Commercial Banks	277,846	310,501	418,177	596,172	613,340	622,892	795,119	1,321,377	1,402,205	1,667,986
Non-Bank Sector	1,083,760	1,299,879	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864	2,172,495	2,399,053	2,607,901	3,035,160
Savings Institutions	166,457	192,413	204,067	257,084	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243	379,877	428,236
Insurance Funds	13,234	21,012	25,976	34,490	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849	30,536	42,036
Provident and Pension Funds (f)	480,731	595,807	698,192	835,402	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534	1,474,560	1,655,336
Official Funds (g)	95,988	107,480	107,234	132,485	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118	221,584	252,615
Private Business and										
Individuals (h)	313,166	372,976	443,084	426,177	495,261	447,385	424,015	365,376	500,773	656,367
Other	14,183	10,191	4,251	9,551	7,678	933	933	13,933	570	570
Total	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196

- (a) Provisional
 (b) Includes the market value of investment held by joint investments fund on behalf of the sinking funds.
 (c) Excluding outstanding Treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008.
 (d) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012, Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors from 2007.
 (e) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from Offshore Banking Units (OBUs).
 (f) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.
 (g) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds.
 (h) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 10.6

Central Government Foreign Debt 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388
Non-Project Loans	125,062	239,128	187,430	397,661	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642
Commodity	69,021	68,665	66,499	62,304	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597	69,993	71,470
Other	56,041	170,463	120,931	335,357	508,201	635,703	863,928	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173
Total	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031
By Ownership										
Multilateral	534,356	580,719	618,181	665,040	674,936	721,916	844,292	903,540	887,960	994,430
ADB	269,211	292,151	317,763	344,661	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796	471,762	533,806
EIB	9,345	15,326	18,010	20,463	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248	21,133	29,728
IBRD	228	231	240	—	—	—	322	4,530	6,987	10,382
IDA	242,940	258,748	267,475	284,074	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085	363,052	391,149
IFAD	7,997	8,719	9,052	10,309	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419	17,098	18,631
OPEC	2,098	2,357	2,355	2,173	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998	4,783	7,547
Nordic Development Fund	2,537	3,188	3,285	3,360	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464	3,145	3,187
Bilateral	486,530	564,500	666,533	684,750	739,213	842,804	1,035,907	823,180	793,196	888,971
Canada	8,753	9,852	7,718	8,488	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409	6,339	5,373
France (b)	9,714	10,255	12,424	15,021	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861	24,698	25,406
Germany	61,644	65,977	61,528	58,279	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112	43,342	40,726
India	12,382	14,843	15,294	17,902	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843	119,982	137,413
Japan	305,897	327,711	426,936	426,767	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366	416,408	457,483
Kuwait	3,794	3,855	4,649	5,103	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749	5,357	6,765
Netherlands	2,080	1,455	751	291	87	—	—	—	—	—
People's Republic of China	5,121	22,668	29,688	46,641	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154	87,743	117,284
Saudi Arabian Fund	327	749	1,217	2,328	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868	4,982	10,724
U.S.A.	57,310	52,797	50,708	46,952	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854	35,246	34,594
Other	19,508	54,339	55,619	56,978	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963	49,100	53,205
Financial Markets	82,533	181,268	164,020	410,676	610,433	764,560	887,100	1,233,704	1,431,959	1,660,630
Riggs National Bank	3,843	3,746	3,674	3,476	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922	2,651	2,607
Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm)	48	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bankers' Trust Co.	754	685	634	560	466	399	356	275	184	101
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	560	462	374	270	157	54	—	—	—	—
Citi Bank / NEXI	27,122	24,637	11,314	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
Other (c)(d)	50,206	151,722	148,024	406,370	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507	1,429,125	1,657,720
Total	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

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(c) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises.

(d) Includes outstanding defence loans, rupee denominated Treasury bonds (since 2007) and Treasury bills (since 2008) held by foreign investors, proceeds from the international sovereign bond issues and outstanding loans from China Exim Bank.

Table 10.7

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts	2013									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,834	15,008	13,202	10,526	11,721	14,255	8,326	10,574	13,270	106,716
Revenue	25,522	4,344	4,441	1,529	2,205	4,699	2,326	2,109	2,474	49,648
Total	35,355	19,352	17,644	12,055	13,927	18,953	10,652	12,682	15,744	156,364
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	34,435	20,010	17,759	12,002	19,128	9,797	13,072	13,899	14,027	154,129
Capital Expenditure (b)	6,062	1,545	1,399	1,032	902	1,850	298	1,355	1,417	16,861
Total	40,497	21,555	19,158	13,034	20,029	11,647	14,370	15,254	15,444	170,989
Receipts	2014									
Grant from the Central Govt.	12,770	19,038	17,090	14,045	14,881	18,622	11,651	14,514	16,577	139,188
Revenue	31,092	5,229	5,274	1,866	2,835	5,720	2,112	2,637	2,960	59,726
Total	43,862	24,267	22,364	15,911	17,716	24,342	13,764	17,152	19,537	198,914
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	38,582	21,672	20,146	13,925	15,447	21,162	11,597	13,871	15,729	172,131
Capital Expenditure (b)	6,986	1,507	1,969	1,217	1,188	2,918	1,578	2,312	2,234	21,908
Total	45,568	23,179	22,115	15,142	16,635	24,080	13,175	16,182	17,962	194,039
Receipts	2015									
Grant from the Central Govt.	21,128	25,432	23,449	18,108	18,937	23,384	15,833	17,962	20,848	185,082
Revenue	35,607	6,027	6,104	2,219	2,705	6,384	2,818	2,727	3,381	67,972
Total	56,736	31,459	29,553	20,327	21,642	29,768	18,651	20,689	24,229	253,053
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	49,434	27,998	25,637	18,373	19,886	26,598	14,848	18,590	20,858	222,223
Capital Expenditure (b)	4,654	1,513	2,025	1,798	1,393	1,649	1,980	1,824	3,351	20,187
Total	54,088	29,511	27,662	20,171	21,279	28,247	16,829	20,414	24,209	242,410
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
	2013									
Turnover Tax (c)	76	16	17	—	—	1	3	4	—	117
Excise Duty on Liquor (d)	327	196	75	—	18	615	24	54	55	1,363
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,931	628	671	189	281	851	350	246	440	6,588
Licence Fee – Others	—	2	1	—	—	—	...	...	...	4
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11,548	2,009	2,228	1,008	1,259	2,616	1,532	1,344	1,292	25,837
Sub Total	14,882	2,852	2,992	1,197	1,558	4,083	1,909	1,648	1,787	32,909
Stamp Duty	10,640	1,492	1,449	331	647	615	417	460	686	16,739
Total	25,522	4,344	4,441	1,529	2,205	4,699	2,326	2,109	2,474	49,648
	2014									
Turnover Tax (c)	57	10	8	—	—	1	14	203	205	498
Excise Duty on Liquor (d)	333	246	78	—	21	104	47	56	57	942
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,325	674	785	219	337	953	392	278	517	7,480
Licence Fee – Others	—	3	2	—	—	1	...	1	...	7
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13,668	2,498	2,680	1,249	1,354	3,951	1,292	1,504	1,403	29,599
Sub Total	17,383	3,432	3,554	1,468	1,712	5,010	1,745	2,041	2,182	38,526
Stamp Duty	13,709	1,797	1,721	398	656	709	368	597	653	20,607
Total	31,092	5,229	5,274	1,866	2,368	5,720	2,112	2,637	2,835	59,134
	2015									
Turnover Tax (c)	42	8	3	—	—	1	9	2	384	448
Excise Duty on Liquor (d)	723	416	171	—	50	164	58	126	113	1,820
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,751	806	945	283	335	1,131	488	347	626	8,711
Licence Fee – Others	—	4	3	—	—	—	...	...	...	6
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	14,204	2,582	2,824	1,456	1,527	2,833	1,675	1,552	1,332	29,986
Sub Total	18,720	3,816	3,946	1,738	1,912	4,129	2,229	2,027	2,455	40,972
Stamp Duty	16,887	2,212	2,158	481	793	2,255	589	699	926	27,000
Total	35,607	6,027	6,104	2,219	2,705	6,384	2,818	2,727	3,381	67,972

(a) As at end December.

(b) Project Specific Development Grants (PSDG) included.

(c) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals.

This accounts to the arrears collected for 2010.

(d) Including Licence Fee – Liquor

... Negligible

Source : Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

Table 11.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
ASSETS	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295	1,426,259
International Reserves	360,564	440,327	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury Bills)	117,507	174,044	158,193	232,705	243,672	360,508	327,749	541,148	603,773	666,961
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	175,625	194,107	94,721	376,411	547,591	404,983	554,219	431,703	446,262	376,041
Special Drawing Rights	292	740	221	2,286	273	502	491	2,032	1,200	970
IMF Related Assets	66,984	71,159	72,179	74,223	70,926	72,588	80,861	83,369	78,616	82,666
Receivable	156	277	125	33	72	26	2,590	104	124	36
Loans and Advances	51,502	62,773	77,885	75,017	80,339	97,057	113,136	110,542	145,387	152,018
To Government	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132
To Others	2,487	2,094	1,577	1,137	2,460	2,314	1,844	1,375	1,489	886
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217
Other Assets and Accounts	15,508	17,022	33,199	23,746	40,436	36,257	37,165	71,858	182,855	68,349
LIABILITIES	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295	1,426,259
Capital	1,000	1,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	35,000	35,000	50,000	50,000
Currency Issued	157,239	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700
Notes in Circulation	152,919	168,782	181,307	212,173	249,977	287,080	311,152	332,382	408,773	481,969
Coins in Circulation	4,320	4,582	4,792	5,257	5,675	6,153	6,909	7,389	8,122	9,731
Deposits	214,684	239,879	260,859	361,918	465,017	646,616	736,447	678,469	603,314	732,662
Government	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423
Commercial Banks	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	8	3	15	22	6	2	14	5	7	5
International Organisations, Foreign Governments & Foreign Banking Institutions	130,706	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504
Other	7	2	7	3	6	4	4	5	5	3
Securities Outstanding	–	–	–	78,023	95,055	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	119,927	147,693	126,413	139,502	144,683	176,868	194,941	192,767	394,086	151,935

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.2

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2011 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014 (a)	2015 (b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	346,836	490,393	576,502	546,702	578,039
Total Interest Income	293,177	418,678	499,523	460,733	486,348
Other Income	53,659	71,715	76,979	85,969	91,691
Total Interest Expense	153,079	244,446	321,141	270,247	260,657
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities*	140,098	174,232	178,382	190,486	225,691
Other Expenses	104,436	118,334	126,293	140,027	156,997
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for					
Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	76,146	110,364	113,620	119,706	137,724
Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	-2,497	6,346	17,566	9,845	14,900
Profit before Taxation	78,643	104,018	96,054	109,861	122,825
Provision for Taxation	23,568	30,480	27,636	33,272	37,301
Profit after Taxation	55,075	73,539	68,419	76,589	85,523
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	147,466	168,571	282,217	542,656	303,623
Balances with Central Bank	148,638	169,250	150,765	164,212	190,765
Placements with Banks	130,727	163,854	99,310	161,607	243,007
Treasury bills	250,549	262,707	460,440	394,600	377,090
Investments other than Treasury bills (c)	485,405	625,381	781,619	1,018,923	1,456,110
Total Loans and Advances	2,278,467	2,774,487	3,008,839	3,377,935	4,168,805
Bills of Exchange	46,649	49,528	62,206	71,360	53,483
Loans and Advances	2,136,430	2,607,453	2,829,892	3,165,686	3,886,530
Lease Rentals Receivable	95,389	117,505	116,741	140,889	228,792
Fixed Assets	52,105	56,155	59,699	70,183	81,828
Other Assets	85,140	135,284	179,258	154,245	153,073
Total Assets	3,578,497	4,355,688	5,022,147	5,884,361	6,974,300
Liabilities					
Deposits	2,558,731	3,061,297	3,552,439	3,976,635	4,638,976
Borrowings	566,709	727,132	825,504	1,186,197	1,518,959
Other Liabilities	147,629	200,328	225,307	230,784	242,219
Total Liabilities	3,273,068	3,988,757	4,603,250	5,393,616	6,400,153
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	102,964	106,794	119,153	142,840	148,370
Reserve Funds	14,217	15,868	19,003	21,903	26,429
Other Reserves	188,248	244,268	280,741	326,002	399,348
Total	305,429	366,930	418,897	490,744	574,147
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	3,578,497	4,355,688	5,022,147	5,884,361	6,974,300
Contingencies	1,967,856	2,026,010	2,178,657	2,084,103	2,195,476
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)	687,687	842,297	1,157,657	1,409,133	1,422,330
Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (d)	26	26	31	33	29
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	312,932	369,749	465,391	536,779	564,200
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	271,188	323,773	380,024	443,858	465,397
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	41,744	45,976	85,367	92,920	98,803
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (e)					
For Tier I Capital	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.1	11.7
For Capital Base	15.5	16.0	17.5	17.0	14.1
Net Loans and Advances	2,278,467	2,774,487	3,008,839	3,377,935	4,168,805
Total Loans and Advances	2,393,594	2,933,205	3,202,919	3,565,361	4,368,463
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	50,652	56,195	70,602	75,940	89,525
Interest in Suspense	61,851	64,711	75,689	76,076	79,949
Interest Receivable on Performing Advances	2,624	37,812	47,788	35,410	30,185
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	2,022,358	2,335,851	2,659,643	3,152,442	3,990,044
% of Total Assets and Contingencies	55	47	43	35	31
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	4.1	3.9	5.6	9.2	4.4

(a) Revised (b) Provisional * Net Interest Income

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes investments in subsidiaries and associates, Treasury Bonds, SLDBs, Shares and Unit Trusts and Debt & Other Securities.

(d) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(e) Capital as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

Table 11.3

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2006 – 2015

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643
Due from Central Bank	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646
Due from Domestic Banks	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582
Cash Items in Process of Collection	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740
Investments	176,863	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,638	1,189,962
Treasury bills	49,195	62,049	75,643	144,393	205,405	175,644	200,718	398,394	262,049	325,001
Government Securities	89,172	105,029	144,093	221,798	198,195	283,750	389,824	514,241	718,972	741,493
Other	38,497	44,170	29,930	110,316	134,874	57,651	58,183	68,231	82,616	123,468
Loans and Advances	880,878	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661	2,776,488	3,477,653
Bills Purchased and Discounted	16,769	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029
Overdrafts	221,295	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893
Loans	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731
Fixed and Other Assets	159,116	187,051	204,254	210,022	218,055	302,005	326,301	413,542	508,326	269,706
Total	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898
Demand Deposits	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293
Inter-Banks	2,594	3,009	3,068	5,124	6,920	9,856	14,865	22,321	11,629	9,540
Govt. of Sri Lanka	30,697	34,399	23,297	20,396	34,607	33,691	25,398	24,754	34,441	44,204
Residents	124,657	119,407	122,285	154,849	190,637	195,835	198,496	219,966	282,722	326,905
Non-Residents	3,188	2,946	5,037	3,914	3,817	4,069	4,976	5,713	10,667	8,645
Time and Savings Deposits	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124
Govt. of Sri Lanka	2,728	4,347	4,087	7,063	14,851	30,840	54,401	26,422	30,513	29,150
Residents	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224
Non-Residents	223,957	262,104	247,923	281,495	298,337	332,998	356,948	379,757	422,601	529,750
Borrowings	127,429	101,751	124,942	103,329	112,825	167,017	217,952	239,441	283,758	377,930
Domestic Inter-Banks	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212
Foreign	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717
Other Liabilities	174,354	213,081	229,247	263,124	261,121	316,141	365,278	390,732	402,545	421,277
Total	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.4

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2011 – 2015

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	280,300	269,832	296,548	380,970	446,448	9.02	7.31	6.86	7.82	7.91
Savings Deposits	980,791	1,006,416	1,120,222	1,472,320	1,744,923	31.55	27.27	25.92	30.23	30.90
Commercial Banks	849,820	874,131	974,164	1,282,186	1,518,521	27.34	23.69	22.54	26.33	26.89
National Savings Bank	105,637	106,334	112,635	138,189	161,926	3.40	2.88	2.61	2.84	2.87
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	17,264	18,631	22,195	28,864	35,494	0.56	0.50	0.51	0.59	0.63
Licensed Finance Companies	5,938	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	0.19	0.13	0.20	0.35	0.40
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	2,132	2,465	2,665	6,097	6,414	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.11
Time Deposits	1,847,113	2,413,865	2,904,260	3,016,311	3,456,179	59.43	65.41	67.21	61.94	61.20
Commercial Banks	1,333,777	1,794,658	2,170,548	2,180,149	2,531,020	42.91	48.63	50.23	44.77	44.82
National Savings Bank	304,154	334,011	364,563	397,635	418,554	9.79	9.05	8.44	8.17	7.41
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	26,745	33,858	38,164	42,059	49,119	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.87
Licensed Finance Companies	179,259	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	5.77	6.73	7.59	8.14	8.10
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	3,178	2,822	2,923	–	–	0.10	0.08	0.07	–	–
Total (b)	3,108,204	3,690,113	4,321,030	4,869,601	5,647,550	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2011 – 2015

Rs. Million

Ownership	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	33,691	30,840	25,398	54,401	24,754	26,422	34,441	30,513	44,204	29,150
Financial Institutions (a)	11,787	39,227	9,327	50,316	14,112	81,296	18,189	78,243	21,197	72,337
Plantation	1,815	9,726	1,946	8,415	2,846	5,987	3,396	6,156	3,670	7,839
Trading	18,453	32,299	21,663	33,091	20,640	42,563	25,012	48,169	29,205	46,823
Manufacturing	10,727	21,477	10,161	27,800	15,125	28,504	19,299	35,739	15,779	45,846
Other Business Institutions	70,252	144,933	73,176	232,750	79,327	304,077	95,115	289,477	98,808	318,190
Non-Business Institutions	25,750	91,241	25,027	93,054	26,205	128,343	29,229	120,708	31,094	124,977
Individuals	73,088	1,450,469	69,535	1,710,631	76,818	1,968,451	92,725	2,240,810	110,696	2,618,366
Local Government and Provincial Councils	14,915	11,346	9,626	15,412	12,413	17,373	14,633	17,404	12,355	6,372
Certificates of Deposits (b)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign Currency Deposits	11,313	347,207	18,140	442,693	19,394	480,572	29,871	521,453	33,778	652,247
Total	271,791	2,178,765	263,999	2,668,563	291,635	3,083,590	327,469	3,358,157	326,793	3,249,585

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Table 11.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

	Dec. 2011	Dec. 2012	Dec. 2013	Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015 (c)
1. Agriculture and Fishing	264,265	321,779	304,922	287,292	308,950
<i>of which,</i>					
Tea	38,511	43,051	54,303	68,543	72,707
Rubber	16,960	14,606	18,906	20,754	18,459
Coconut	4,647	5,101	7,010	7,821	12,234
Paddy	11,554	12,623	14,783	16,852	19,004
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	8,927	14,048	14,720	16,441	20,022
Livestock and Dairy Farming	7,205	8,433	8,246	11,221	14,432
Fisheries	5,892	10,392	10,374	11,707	11,022
2. Industry	686,988	789,699	899,620	1,118,034	1,397,487
<i>of which,</i>					
Construction	268,252	329,556	384,160	469,764	639,240
<i>of which,</i>					
Personal Housing including					
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	133,315	160,133	174,633	224,829	304,227
Staff Housing	39,729	45,934	50,253	55,983	64,563
Food and Beverages	42,248	53,483	60,572	71,072	85,372
Textiles and Apparel	98,494	96,251	105,960	148,528	129,884
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	5,674	6,706	7,156	8,153	14,474
Paper and Paper Products	6,578	5,978	8,377	7,573	11,260
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and					
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	34,987	34,902	37,038	51,094	76,174
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5,913	7,510	8,299	10,786	14,994
Basic Metal Products	9,793	11,156	12,140	12,704	19,040
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and					
Transport Equipment	62,591	72,351	85,988	101,003	124,892
Manufactured Products (not specified elsewhere)	4,981	6,709	8,363	10,898	14,513
3. Services	461,152	525,462	616,628	709,311	950,916
<i>of which,</i>					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	158,804	183,192	233,835	230,826	273,033
Tourism	44,802	54,223	62,986	76,757	102,908
Financial and Business Services	116,886	121,133	117,705	147,513	217,593
Transport	12,524	15,971	28,373	31,376	53,983
Communication and Information Technology	19,658	27,375	24,243	40,567	50,049
Printing and Publishing	8,418	9,417	11,162	12,982	15,742
Education	3,492	4,220	5,355	5,380	7,134
Health	8,966	8,818	10,229	15,386	25,194
Shipping, Aviation and Supply, and Freight Forwarding	8,146	6,177	14,238	13,926	13,248
4. Personal Loans and Advances (d)	609,626	727,020	713,816	651,608	771,128
<i>of which,</i>					
Consumer Durables	67,414	60,497	74,920	92,015	143,517
Pawning	281,909	339,355	292,873	172,699	133,418
Credit Cards	36,067	45,260	52,789	57,520	64,641
Personal Education	574	906	1,033	1,760	2,223
Personal Healthcare	258	738	1,236	2,062	3,300
Other	190,373	242,760	259,573	293,542	378,535
5. Total	2,022,030	2,363,960	2,534,986	2,766,246	3,428,481

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes personal housing loans, classified under 'Construction' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

Table 11.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2014 – 2015

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2014										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	160	73	68	67	58	58	48	43	51	626
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	125	19	23	14	9	19	6	6	13	234
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	38	13	23	6	10	11	9	8	16	134
Hatton National Bank PLC	96	25	25	24	23	19	11	11	10	244
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	3	62
Nations Trust Bank PLC	42	4	13	2	5	5	1	3	4	79
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	36	12	6	5	4	5	3	2	5	78
People's Bank	214	96	88	42	59	76	48	49	60	732
Sampath Bank PLC	98	20	25	13	17	21	9	9	12	224
Seylan Bank PLC	71	15	12	9	13	11	11	8	12	162
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	23	5	7	5	2	7	5	2	5	61
Amana Bank Ltd.	5	4	1	0	8	3	1	1	1	24
Cargills Bank Ltd.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Foreign Banks	148	24	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	221
Total	1,095	314	311	192	214	255	156	146	201	2,884
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	13
DFCC Bank	7	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	21
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	12	4	4	2	3	4	1	2	3	35
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	13	15	11	8	18	219
Sanasa Development Bank	11	7	12	4	12	9	10	4	8	77
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	21
Pradeshya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	6	17	30	26	27	34	255
Total	159	67	108	39	50	63	55	44	67	652
All Banks	1,254	381	419	231	264	318	211	190	268	3,536
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2015 (a)										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	160	73	68	67	58	59	49	43	54	631
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	127	20	24	14	9	20	7	7	13	241
DFCC Bank PLC (b)	39	13	24	6	10	11	9	8	16	136
Hatton National Bank PLC	96	25	25	24	23	19	11	11	10	244
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	3	62
Nations Trust Bank PLC	44	5	13	2	5	5	1	3	4	82
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	37	12	6	5	4	5	3	2	5	79
People's Bank	214	96	88	42	59	76	48	49	60	732
Sampath Bank PLC	100	22	25	13	17	21	9	9	13	229
Seylan Bank PLC	71	15	12	9	13	11	11	8	12	162
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	24	5	7	5	2	7	5	2	5	62
Amana Bank Ltd.	5	4	1	0	8	3	1	1	1	24
Cargills Bank Ltd.	4	1	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	11
Foreign Banks	146	24	17	2	2	15	2	3	9	220
Total	1,103	319	315	195	214	258	158	148	205	2,915
Licensed Specialised Banks										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	12	4	4	2	3	4	2	2	3	36
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	15	15	13	8	18	223
Sanasa Development Bank	12	7	12	4	12	9	10	4	8	78
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	21
Pradeshya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	6	17	30	26	27	34	255
Total	144	66	105	37	49	61	55	42	65	624
All Banks	1,247	385	420	232	263	319	213	190	270	3,539

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank amalgamated on 01.10.2015 and DFCC Bank PLC was established.

Table 11.8

Banking Density by District 2015^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks													Licenced Specialised Banks										Foreign Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (c)
	Amana Bank	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank PLC	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Bank PLC	Cargills Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	MBSL Savings Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank							
Ampara	4	21	25	10	4	7	6	0	1	2	7	0	1	7	6	0	0	1	0	0	11	1	114	677	5,939	17		
Anuradhapura	0	36	33	7	5	6	6	5	2	1	4	0	1	7	11	1	0	1	0	1	15	1	143	893	6,245	16		
Badulla	1	23	36	6	6	5	5	1	1	2	5	0	1	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	18	2	119	844	7,092	14		
Batticaloa	3	21	19	5	4	6	4	1	2	2	2	0	2	3	8	1	0	1	1	0	5	1	91	541	5,945	17		
Colombo	4	100	123	64	79	66	42	14	30	32	22	4	25	7	47	2	0	7	1	1	4	99	773	2,375	3,072	33		
Galle	1	27	39	9	11	10	5	3	2	6	8	0	1	6	12	1	0	2	0	0	19	11	173	1,091	6,306	16		
Gampaha	1	39	56	25	37	24	18	7	5	8	8	0	8	2	26	2	0	3	0	0	9	35	313	2,354	7,521	13		
Hambantota	0	18	18	8	6	6	5	2	2	4	5	0	1	3	8	1	0	1	1	0	15	3	107	628	5,869	17		
Jaffna	0	36	25	14	10	8	5	3	2	2	4	2	2	1	19	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	139	597	4,295	23		
Kalutara	0	21	35	7	11	10	11	3	2	4	9	0	3	3	9	2	0	2	0	0	17	12	161	1,250	7,764	13		
Kandy	4	30	49	14	13	16	7	4	7	4	6	0	3	4	8	1	0	2	1	0	18	20	211	1,416	6,711	15		
Kegalle	0	26	31	2	3	6	8	2	2	1	6	0	1	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	17	4	127	861	6,780	15		
Kilinochchi	0	4	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	120	7,059	14		
Kurunegala	2	35	52	9	11	12	6	4	1	3	6	1	2	6	10	1	0	3	0	0	19	7	190	1,658	8,726	11		
Mannar	0	7	4	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	20	104	5,200	19		
Matale	0	24	19	3	3	3	3	1	3	1	5	0	1	2	4	1	0	1	0	0	7	2	83	502	6,048	17		
Matara	0	23	31	8	7	9	2	2	2	3	11	1	2	3	12	1	0	1	0	1	18	3	140	837	5,979	17		
Moneragala	0	20	13	5	1	4	3	1	1	1	3	1	0	3	4	0	0	1	0	0	9	1	71	472	6,648	15		
Mullaitivu	0	7	5	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	94	4,947	20		
Nuwara Eliya	0	19	28	8	4	3	5	0	2	0	2	1	0	1	6	1	0	1	0	0	8	2	91	740	8,132	12		
Polonnaruwa	1	13	15	4	2	3	5	0	1	0	5	0	1	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	11	1	70	419	5,986	17		
Puttalam	1	24	24	10	9	9	5	3	4	2	5	0	3	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	11	8	129	790	6,124	16		
Ratnapura	1	28	29	8	10	7	4	3	3	3	10	0	2	2	9	0	0	2	0	0	17	5	143	1,127	7,881	13		
Trincomalee	1	16	15	8	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	58	397	6,845	15		
Vavuniya	0	13	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	37	179	4,838	21		
Total	24	631	732	244	241	229	162	62	79	82	136	11	62	78	223	21	0	36	7	4	255	220	3,539	20,966	5,924	17		

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank PLC amalgamated on 01.10.2015 and DFCC Bank PLC was established.

Table 11.9

Bank Branch Network 2006 – 2015

Name of Bank	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Licensed Commercial Banks*	1,736	1,936	2,076	2,215	2,379	2,625	2,752	2,839	2,894	2,925
Domestic Banks	1,674	1,760	1,862	2,001	2,163	2,405	2,532	2,618	2,673	2,705
Bank of Ceylon	399	408	455	496	519	560	604	624	629	634
People's Bank	632	640	653	679	679	712	727	732	732	732
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	157	169	177	179	190	217	229	237	241	248
Hatton National Bank PLC	153	169	177	183	198	237	242	246	244	244
Sampath Bank PLC	97	106	115	132	172	207	211	215	224	229
Seylan Bank PLC	117	116	115	118	124	131	147	152	162	162
Other (c)	119	152	170	214	281	341	372	412	441	456
Foreign Banks	62	176	214	214	216	220	220	221	221	220
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	214	227	228	236	243	248	254	255	255	255
National Savings Bank	130	136	163	177	206	213	219	219	219	223
Other (d)	81	102	114	126	151	163	164	171	178	146
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210
Total	3,769	4,029	4,344	4,559	4,914	5,268	5,338	5,564	5,731	5,759
Population ('000)	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966
Population per Bank Branch	5,269	4,974	4,661	4,491	4,207	3,961	3,826	3,699	3,624	3,641
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.0
All Branches	19.0	20.1	21.5	22.3	23.8	25.2	26.1	27.0	27.6	27.5

* All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC, DFCC Bank Ltd., Amana Bank Ltd. and Cargills Bank Ltd.

(d) Includes State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank PLC., Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note: DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank PLC amalgamated on 01.10.2015 and DFCC Bank PLC was established.

Banking Density (LCBs and LSBs) by Province as at end 2015

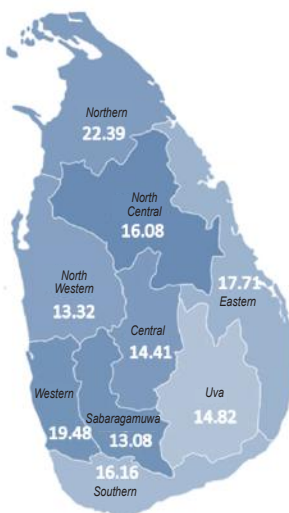


Table 11.10

Non-Bank Financial Institutions 2008 – 2015^(a)
(Calendar Years)

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(b)
ASSETS	276,545	284,004	370,806	474,192	573,435	684,585	814,553	996,127
Cash and Bank Balances	13,783	17,490	12,414	20,351	25,887	40,907	44,091	43,844
Cash in Hand	1,810	3,768	1,493	1,517	2,100	2,540	3,097	3,391
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	2,591	3,384	5,938	8,042	9,850	12,168	12,637	12,977
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	9,124	10,055	4,685	10,563	12,898	24,304	26,149	24,726
Time & Savings Deposits with Licensed Finance Companies	–	–	–	6	500	340	439	403
Deposits with Other Institutions	259	283	298	222	539	1,555	1,769	2,347
Investments	20,129	25,749	51,592	30,724	40,000	51,776	109,717	99,634
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	11,690	14,711	20,237	12,525	18,949	30,623	62,325	58,122
Treasury Bills	11,163	10,917	13,976	12,230	17,465	26,327	48,690	49,040
Treasury Bonds	528	3,794	6,261	295	1,483	4,296	13,636	9,082
Shares Held for Trading Investments	1,231	2,246	4,888	4,192	5,713	5,198	7,213	6,916
Debentures	56	398	1,019	1,050	585	1,656	892	2,399
Shares in Other Companies	707	793	2,080	2,339	2,136	1,472	1,699	2,616
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	6,596	7,389	16,668	5,494	6,243	5,584	26,821	27,408
Investment in Promissary Notes/ Commercial Papers	–	–	–	55	–	653	–	–
Investment Properties	–	–	4,899	5,262	6,659	7,541	8,668	9,990
Other Investments	81	499	2,119	194	168	306	3,176	4,674
Provision for decline in value of investment securities	-232	-288	-316	-386	-455	-1,258	-1,079	-12,492
Loans & Advances (Net)	193,064	183,093	248,726	373,106	448,941	521,320	603,748	795,844
Leasing	79,257	64,477	87,503	166,051	214,866	249,117	275,593	419,296
Hire Purchase	66,620	69,992	96,036	118,400	122,985	122,176	120,613	73,364
Loans	36,012	41,946	53,545	72,664	91,267	144,443	210,704	307,816
Real Estate	10,778	8,376	7,435	6,000	5,909	5,211	4,308	3,619
Pawning Advances	5,487	7,471	15,231	20,568	31,374	26,279	22,577	23,934
Dues from Subsidiary and Associate Companies	3,691	3,888	5,707	4,733	5,296	5,860	7,554	9,643
Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest	-8,781	-13,058	-16,730	-15,310	-22,757	-31,765	-37,601	-41,828
Trading Stocks	18,239	21,256	19,104	15,716	14,292	15,065	14,572	12,936
Real Estate	13,968	14,154	15,630	11,330	9,926	8,065	7,006	5,737
Repossessioned Items	1,491	2,286	1,560	1,453	2,239	4,768	6,173	4,821
Other	2,779	4,816	1,914	2,933	2,128	2,232	1,392	2,378
Fixed Assets	17,410	17,121	19,989	16,479	19,921	21,888	25,840	28,305
Other Assets	13,919	19,295	18,982	17,816	24,394	33,628	16,585	15,565
LIABILITIES	276,545	284,004	370,806	474,192	573,435	684,585	814,553	996,127
Capital Account	43,601	41,125	48,048	76,926	93,614	96,584	116,870	123,139
Paid-up Capital	12,929	15,237	22,280	51,663	58,829	58,894	65,899	63,026
Retained Earnings and Reserves	30,673	25,889	25,768	25,263	34,785	37,690	50,971	60,113
Deposits	103,477	119,797	146,120	186,007	254,117	337,297	414,116	480,636
Fixed Deposits	99,816	114,489	140,196	179,259	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486
Savings Deposits	2,751	4,465	5,074	5,938	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568
Certificate of Deposits	910	843	850	810	747	672	664	581
Borrowings from	103,575	93,121	138,992	171,686	177,284	193,111	217,385	314,295
Financial Institutions	68,060	55,218	91,412	103,104	96,968	94,938	110,835	176,595
Others	35,515	37,903	47,580	68,582	80,316	98,173	106,550	137,700
Other Liabilities	25,892	29,961	37,647	39,572	48,420	57,593	66,181	78,058
No. of Institutions	55	56	58	55	60	58	56	53

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

Table 11.11

Unit Trusts 2011 – 2015

Item	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)	2015(b)
Income, Rs. '000					
Interest	595,283	1,342,570	2,629,874	5,046,215	6,633,642
Dividend	190,100	207,596	282,819	346,024	276,583
Profit on Disposal of Shares	2,445,477	1,530,710	112,743	449,830	617,240
Profit on Trade of Units	476,629	120,964	322,073	73,319	286,198
Other	2,218,172	3,315,691	117,870	393,934	413,533
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	5,921,909	2,566,597	1,887,858	5,028,742	7,242,769
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000					
Profit Brought Forward	4,569,991	8,008,116	6,611,819	8,560,980	10,794,888
Profit for the Year	5,921,909	2,566,597	2,062,176	5,141,481	5,019,918
Net Creation on Income Equilization Account	35,133	6,178	812,748	3,636,949	271,188
Less : Income Distribution	927,383	469,702	808,469	1,405,642	1,297,844
Total : Profit carried forward	9,524,786	6,019,927	8,527,112	16,599,166	14,644,852
Investments, Rs. '000					
Shares & Bonds (Market Value)	11,559,902	7,932,105	8,718,126	11,471,288	9,949,037
Treasury Bills and Repurchase Agreements (Cost)	796,981	1,494,664	38,236	15,067,321	9,447,629
Debentures (Market Value)	466,389	720,368	825,801	4,229,926	4,387,230
Debentures – Unquoted (Cost)	20,726	–	4,202	–	56,212
Cash	1,282,829	1,665	637,015	7,704	3,033
Other (Repo, Commercial Papers, Bank Deposits)	2,368,336	4,893,727	16,743,002	42,906,159	45,472,531
Total	16,495,163	15,042,529	32,937,149	73,682,399	69,315,672
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000					
Current Assets	1,800,432	3,688,205	11,888,683	24,298,730	17,149,699
Current Liabilities	357,837	157,733	442,900	586,439	454,246
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	15,436,715	12,722,939	32,037,440	72,063,853	63,371,705
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	10,288,261	28,501,192	22,860,691	26,426,594	26,266,563
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1,759,600	14,079,093	20,731,192	20,269,970	7,068,429
Construction & Engineering	5,370	5,370	5,158	271,845	1,424,815
Power & Energy	22,792,900	24,080,199	22,704,350	20,768,895	15,451,197
Information Technology	189,500	210,300	495,760	3,355,382	3,355,382
Land & Property	7,180,100	8,621,175	8,598,147	10,680,399	13,310,099
Manufacturing	14,058,310	16,215,248	15,245,318	22,519,069	28,544,105
Hotels & Travels	34,804,972	26,549,141	25,714,446	25,441,751	21,366,027
Footwear & Textiles	81,500	109,500	81,500	314,215	775
Plantations	27,188,966	27,965,630	25,026,441	20,725,902	9,517,413
Trading	7,353,247	4,591,781	4,768,655	4,893,188	5,037,983
Diversified Holdings	4,781,671	20,257,232	37,767,578	56,065,948	17,449,782
Motors	28,126	17,289	109	2,724	261,766
Telecommunication	32,035,270	21,421,920	24,756,569	24,794,588	24,038,495
Chemicals	782,100	968,830	714,194	645,921	676,027
Health Care	583,900	–	13,556,328	15,290,738	609,866
Oil Palms	25,100	5,681	–	–	–
Other	10,012,379	27,877,644	34,229,388	40,692,267	1,866,795
Total	173,951,272	221,477,225	257,255,824	293,159,393	176,245,519
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1,176,987	1,312,752	1,100,784	78,065,444	125,300,462
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	409,892	506,897	685,759	1,473,566	15,319,769
Construction & Engineering	1,370	1,235	574	39,333	40,921
Power & Energy	468,791	532,234	463,582	781,757	561,193
Information Technology	3,240	1,724	1,487	126,691	1,007
Land & Property	228,742	206,519	217,427	322,780	417,967
Manufacturing	1,112,233	897,453	900,199	29,017,702	79,348,620
Hotels & Travels	3,707,935	1,575,715	1,425,271	2,536,300	4,367,040
Footwear & Textiles	2,323	325	1,785	13,132	17,350
Plantations	1,185,110	674,738	649,105	19,408,006	417,511
Trading	697,019	544,494	474,482	471,803	334,726
Diversified Holdings	772,989	483,332	746,145	1,507,439	47,000,969
Motors	23,790	10,405	40,889	19,111,438	7,756,466
Telecommunication	883,111	733,488	763,874	804,763	15,744,778
Chemicals	118,628	81,073	67,986	126,573	9,974,567
Health Care	2,730	5,749	205,831	23,822,652	100,415
Oil Palms	25,853	3,960	–	–	–
Other	840,521	667,415	824,235	41,482,261	13,599,010
Total	11,661,266	8,239,508	8,569,413	219,111,640	320,302,770
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	6,276,554	193,652,263	300,087,462	11,902,336	61,601,935
Units in Issue (No.)	990,116,674	930,770,300	1,075,463,365	2,396,978,196	1,748,811,190
Dividends Paid, Rs. per unit (Average) (c)	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Unit Holders (No.)	25,715	25,976	24,969	28,203	17,668
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per unit (d)	15.20 (c)	12.70 (c)	12.00 (c)	14.39 (c)	16.00 (c)
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per unit (d)	15.60 (c)	13.10 (c)	12.21 (c)	14.59 (c)	16.13 (c)

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding data of First Capital Asset Management Ltd., National Asset Mgt., Guardian Acuity, Arpico Ataraxia and Assetline Capital.

(d) Average Price for the year.

Sources : Asset Trust Management Ltd.

Candor Asset Management Ltd.

Capital Alliance Investments Ltd.

Ceybank Asset Management (Pvt) Ltd.

Ceylon Asset Management Co. Ltd

Comtrust Asset Management Ltd.

Investrust Wealth Management Ltd.

J B Financial (Pvt) Ltd.

NDB Welth Mgt.

Table 11.12

Summary of Rural / Regional Development Banks 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)	2015(b)
No. of Banks	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Branches	214	227	228	236	243	248	254	255	255	255
Staff	1,885	1,921	1,931	1,946	1,912	2,103	2,357	2,433	2,415	2,403
Deposits										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	18,751	21,985	25,919	30,905	37,950	46,154	54,710	62,607	72,525	86,340
Savings	9,406	10,727	11,746	13,906	16,945	17,264	18,631	22,195	28,864	35,494
Time & Other	9,345	11,259	14,173	16,998	21,005	28,890	36,079	40,412	43,661	50,845
Loans										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	20,358	23,380	27,193	29,121	37,451	48,356	53,750	60,090	61,996	88,394
Investments, Rs. Mn.	3,749	2,410	2,515	3,251	4,750	994	11	1	1,750	595
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	26,125	29,864	34,388	39,114	46,678	58,773	69,245	78,878	92,854	107,980

(a) Revised data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note : During 2010, 06 regional developments banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

Table 11.13

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	25,312	32,010	33,042	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640	87,157
Savings Deposits	17,419	21,218	24,451	63,989	35,262	41,642	33,524	33,816	37,759	40,666
Time Deposits	7,892	10,792	8,591	39,886	26,723	29,440	30,103	45,539	46,881	46,490
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	8,944	9,321	9,775	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757	45,130
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	3,200	3,450	3,277	4,315	2,952	1,162	4,759	2,083	2,344	4,475
Small Industries	506	509	618		2,089	858	1,262	2,858	1,906	2,668
Housing, Electrification & Water	3,204	3,402	3,509	43,150	15,703	14,462	24,160	14,013	12,983	21,094
Commerce & Other Projects	312	325	399		6,059	2,774	17,607	8,298	7,737	5,854
Other	1,722	1,636	1,973	19,959	17,595	11,525	3,582	12,269	12,786	11,038
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	3,936	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	3,883	1,603
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	2,525	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766	4,808	7,060
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	562	635	755	955	1,037	1,243	1,461	1,561	1,734	1,959
Small Industries	172	192	208	265	273	483	434	476	357	1,047
Housing, Electrification & Water	993	913	1,001	732	695	915	1,360	1,603	1,460	2,554
Commerce & Other Projects	369	501	503	796	865	673	564	664	734	904
Other	429	343	638	345	335	672	357	462	523	597

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation

Table 12.1

Road Network 1998 – 2015

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Expressways	Total
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	–	23,468
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	–	25,212
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	–	24,227
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	–	25,164
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	–	25,454
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	–	25,910
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	–	25,925
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	–	26,351
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 (a)	5,412 (a)	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 (a)	5,418 (a)	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 (a)	5,546 (a)	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,424	6,356	95	29,895
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,287	95	29,850
2013	4,219	7,949	11,669	6,726	121	30,684
2014	4,215	7,993	11,837	7,193	161	31,398
2015	4,215	7,995	12,322	6,578	170	31,280

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2015

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total
Western	374	1,224	998	954	98	3,649	Eastern	620	551	722	376	–	2,269
Colombo	166	261	211	193	34	865	Batticaloa	206	61	254	131	–	652
Gampaha	128	621	370	515	35	1,671	Ampara	273	282	256	155	–	966
Kalutara	80	341	417	247	29	1,114	Trincomalee	141	209	211	90	–	651
Central	409	1,338	1,666	578	–	3,991	North Western	352	1,003	1,914	831	–	4,101
Kandy	184	563	934	352	–	2,032	Kurunegala	196	638	1,254	488	–	2,576
Matale	105	283	299	177	–	864	Puttalam	156	365	661	344	–	1,525
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	433	49	–	1,094	North Central	492	702	1,211	736	–	3,141
Southern	347	1,154	915	715	71	3,204	Anuradhapura	350	471	741	698	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	387	272	60	1,209	Polonnaruwa	143	230	471	39	–	882
Matara	135	257	288	243	11	935	Uva	471	693	1,689	682	–	3,535
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	–	1,060	Badulla	267	432	1,109	406	–	2,214
Northern	734	525	1,959	161	–	3,379	Moneragala	204	261	580	276	–	1,321
Jaffna (a)	381	277	544	45	–	1,608	Sabaragamuwa	416	804	1,247	1,544	–	4,011
Kilinochchi			322	39	–		Kegalle	144	365	559	714	–	1,781
Mannar	113	92	309	26	–	540	Ratnapura	272	440	688	830	–	2,230
Mullaitivu	113	103	390	17	–	622							
Vavuniya	128	54	394	34	–	609							

(a) Total of Jaffna and Kilinochchi districts (only for Class A and B roads).

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 12.3

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2011										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,886	722	1,091	1,230	1,559	1,247	11,424
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	722	180	1,544	6,356
Expressways	53	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Total	3,588	3,982	3,236	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,146	2,903	4,011	29,895
Year 2012										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,215	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,945
Class C	998	1,665	924	1,886	722	1,091	1,211	1,559	1,247	11,304
Class D	954	578	720	134	376	1,065	736	180	1,544	6,287
Expressways	53	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Total	3,595	3,990	3,183	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,141	2,903	4,011	29,850
Year 2013										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,219	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,949
Class C	998	1,665	915	1,959	722	1,429	1,211	1,522	1,247	11,669
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	1,446	736	215	1,544	6,726
Expressways	79	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Total	3,625	3,990	3,169	3,379	2,269	4,199	3,141	2,901	4,011	30,684
Year 2014										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,222	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,993
Class C	998	1,666	915	1,959	722	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,322
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	831	736	682	1,544	6,578
Expressways	89	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
Total	3,638	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,269	4,101	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,269
Year 2015										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	998	1,666	915	1,959	722	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,322
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	831	736	682	1,544	6,578
Expressways	98	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Total	3,649	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,269	4,101	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,280

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 12.4

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2013 (b)										
Omnibuses*	6,863	2,764	2,145	1,010	720	2,192	866	942	2,031	19,533
Private Coaches**	13,155	2,181	2,739	538	456	2,968	683	867	2,239	25,826
Dual Purpose Vehicles	130,577	27,061	27,054	5,596	8,720	35,629	14,687	10,172	17,187	276,683
Private Cars	255,761	35,573	28,103	3,344	5,600	29,793	9,211	7,621	17,599	392,605
Land Vehicles	16,288	3,669	14,698	11,942	18,734	14,518	8,748	7,355	3,278	99,230
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,548	22,331	19,660	4,082	6,348	31,143	12,177	9,226	15,811	213,326
Motor Cycles	566,284	91,851	237,881	119,095	154,406	285,801	144,394	65,335	94,110	1,759,157
Threewheelers	253,014	92,729	99,238	13,646	31,947	78,614	41,888	45,289	88,243	744,608
Others	2,074	178	1,565	1,125	178	755	23	595	804	7,297
Total	1,336,564	278,337	433,083	160,378	227,109	481,413	232,677	147,402	241,302	3,538,265
Year 2014 (b)										
Omnibuses*	7,699	2,612	1,894	1,146	720	2,187	816	787	1,971	19,832
Private Coaches**	13,779	2,061	2,972	474	427	2,890	670	893	2,247	26,413
Dual Purpose Vehicles	135,263	28,458	30,436	5,760	9,607	38,050	15,051	11,366	18,670	292,661
Private Cars	269,063	38,309	31,402	3,511	6,265	31,567	9,500	9,102	19,740	418,459
Land Vehicles	15,016	3,845	13,578	11,775	17,872	13,772	7,691	6,915	3,178	93,642
Goods Transport Vehicles	91,538	22,423	20,299	3,744	6,008	30,211	10,838	8,992	16,102	210,155
Motor Cycles	600,347	100,830	257,722	124,023	163,326	303,235	143,238	72,356	101,637	1,866,714
Threewheelers	272,884	101,504	108,938	14,389	34,782	84,289	41,308	50,672	95,413	804,179
Others	1,328	157	320	1,812	231	635	34	706	663	5,886
Total	1,406,917	300,199	467,561	166,634	239,238	506,836	229,146	161,789	259,621	3,737,941
Year 2015 (c)										
Omnibuses*	8,931	2,971	2,002	1,239	659	2,161	926	939	1,992	21,820
Private Coaches**	16,258	2,344	3,505	560	534	3,385	841	924	2,527	30,878
Dual Purpose Vehicles	150,136	33,982	36,716	7,106	11,929	43,369	21,372	14,992	21,885	341,487
Private Cars	313,430	49,169	46,222	4,488	9,265	43,717	16,290	13,567	27,772	523,920
Land Vehicles	15,262	3,502	14,276	12,757	19,275	15,020	9,682	8,201	3,470	101,445
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,483	24,299	21,844	3,766	6,231	32,867	12,055	10,144	16,882	224,571
Motor Cycles	681,223	132,210	325,046	150,623	194,193	356,233	194,061	91,369	125,665	2,250,623
Threewheelers	313,182	116,342	126,055	16,854	43,984	96,065	56,428	62,912	109,016	940,838
Others	814	608	199	1,935	164	519	45	750	1,286	6,320
Total	1,595,719	365,427	575,865	199,328	286,234	593,336	311,700	203,798	310,495	4,441,902

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

** Other private buses and coaches without route permits.

Table 12.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2006 – 2015

Number

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Passenger Transport	252,016	250,816	222,173	179,286	316,022	453,891	325,740	283,138	394,554	610,204
Buses and Coaches	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140
Private Cars	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628
Motor Cycles	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889
Three Wheelers	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547
Goods Transport	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,697	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475	25,920	46,598
Lorries	19,775	17,994	13,588	8,016	10,803	12,446	10,445	4,525	3,851	5,356
Dual Purpose Vehicles	7,245	5,193	2,856	1,280	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603	20,799	39,456
Others	661	414	450	401	1,042	2,372	1,821	1,347	1,270	1,786
Land Vehicles	20,825	23,476	26,132	15,092	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082	12,105
Tractors	3,959	3,432	3,339	2,286	4,389	6,649	6,221	3,437	2,003	4,299
Hand Tractors	15,081	17,914	20,724	11,473	12,974	13,424	12,229	7,335	5,067	5,678
Others	1,785	2,130	2,069	1,333	2,301	3,121	3,442	2,266	2,012	2,128
Others	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	852	920	910	918	669	671	915	892	924	1,019
Time Table Requirement (T.T.R.) (Average), No.	7,008	7,064	7,112	7,134	7,129	7,131	7,176	7,176	7,226	7,235
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	3,776	4,129	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596	5,270
Operated Kilometres, Mn.	262	305	313	332	341	341	338	344	371	440
Passenger Kilometres (c)(d), Mn.	12,871	14,694	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210
Seat Kilometres (e), Mn.	12,829	15,039	15,569	15,780	16,576	17,012	17,007	17,317	18,258	21,912
Average Passenger Journey, km.	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.8
Load Factor (f), %	99.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	71.3	70.0	70.0	70.5	69.7	69.4
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	n.a.	50	52	52	49	48	52	52	52	52
Average Vehicle Utilization (g), km. Operated	n.a.	202	201	199	204	214	214	215	217	224
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	12,668	15,441	18,083	21,528	21,560	21,018	26,117	30,189	33,665	35,825
of which :										
Way Bill Collection	7,917	10,695	12,973	13,442	14,658	15,176	18,209	19,430	21,956	24,249
Sales of Season Tickets	199	359	528	536	542	553	654	684	741	741

(a) Revised

(e) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

(b) Provisional

(f) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(c) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(g) Per Bus per Day.

(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

n.a. – Not available

Table 12.7

Sri Lanka Railways 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	178(c)	178(c)	187	187	191	68(d)	125(e)	137(e)	247(e)	247(e)
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	750(e)	750(e)	800	800	800	560	560	740	950	947
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	18
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	1,245(e)	1,245(e)	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,090	1,090	800	755	750
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,150	1,153	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,449	n.a.
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Main Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	172	172	172	172	172	183	183	174	168	173
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	161	161	161	162	162	160	160	164	194	163
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (f)	44	48	53	54	52	49	62	57	67	67
Season Ticket Passengers	61	62	52	48	49	47	44	61	62	67
Passenger Kilometres (g), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,754	3,172	2,932	2,964	2,814	2,912	3,340	4,235	4,693	5,077(i)
Season Ticket Passengers (h)	1,567	1,594	1,749	1,604	1,539	1,663	1,699	2,023	2,149	2,281(i)
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	1,386	1,586	2,024	2,490	2,363	2,445	2,806	3,557	3,942	4,164
Season Ticket Passengers	441	447	699	777	749	794	793	930	1,009	1,011
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	7.8	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.6(i)
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8(i)
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (j), Mn.	138	133	121	113	163	154	143	133	130	127(i)
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	393	314	364	337	420	430	447	413	387	447(i)
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6(i)
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	2,491	2,999	3,671	4,020	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423	5,909	6,335
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	6,473	7,297	8,225	8,788	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586	16,943	14,049
Personnel Strength, No.	16,761	15,829	15,168	15,273	15,488	15,480	13,499	12,883	12,443	n.a.

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos).

(d) Available Locomotives.

(e) Maintainable Stock.

(f) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(g) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(h) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(i) Estimated.

(j) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

Table 12.8

Aviation : SriLankan Airlines 2007 – 2015

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	47,644	46,798	38,012	40,451	52,757	66,559	67,174	70,450	77,125
Hours Flown	69,184	67,796	54,228	62,003	74,886	93,922	95,238	97,319	96,494
Passengers Carried, No.	3,210,636	2,969,687	2,435,479	2,807,889	3,261,341	4,164,234	4,232,343	4,240,195	4,332,411
Freight Tons Carried, No.	97,735	87,381	69,106	83,147	87,919	97,829	99,190	97,563	101,429
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	9,841,000	9,168,854	7,851,363	9,399,619	10,676,945	12,790,217	12,987,511	12,719,412	12,747,024
Available Seat Kilometres Flown, '000	12,461,735	12,337,859	10,382,321	12,076,114	13,733,446	15,871,522	15,854,641	15,965,221	15,843,430
Passenger Load Factor, %	79.0	74.3	75.6	77.8	77.7	80.6	81.9	79.7	80.5
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	1,224,232	1,145,858	976,052	1,472,746	1,287,385	1,493,190	1,511,496	1,473,534	1,478,424
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	886,493	819,692	699,448	1,154,213	943,146	1,118,415	1,143,095	1,108,076	1,129,192
Freight & Mail	337,740	326,165	276,604	318,533	344,239	374,775	368,400	365,458	349,232
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,717,548	1,714,940	1,477,005	1,716,252	1,917,296	2,175,677	2,191,103	2,200,320	2,176,147
Weight Load Factor, %	60	59	58	55	55	53	52	51	50
Employment, No.	5,213	4,874	4,664	4,969	5,487	6,159	6,548	6,903	7,020

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Vessels Arrived										
Colombo (b)	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197
Galle	100	87	68	32	48	73	69	36	60	72
Trincomalee	141	297	322	310	109	126	161	134	127	164
Hambantota	—	—	—	—	—	9	34	139	335	295
Cargo Discharged, MT '000										
Colombo (b)	27,038	28,621	30,451	29,284	36,585	39,448	39,806	40,019	44,871	46,655
Galle	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271
Trincomalee	735	626	458	166	318	464	422	200	394	540
Hambantota	2,218	1,884	1,907	1,904	1,960	2,337	2,646	2,276	2,621	2,649
Cargo Loaded, MT '000										
Colombo	15,623	17,723	20,132	19,494	24,655	25,620	25,165	26,224	29,539	30,926
Galle	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447
Trincomalee	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.4	1.8
Hambantota	280	331	256	334	194	237	213	159	127	379
Total Cargo Handled (b)										
(Port of Colombo), MT '000	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482	70,794	73,718
Containerised	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682
Break Bulk	1,060	1,048	838	649	627	722	618	364	601	1,113
Dry Bulk	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344
Liquid Bulk	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579
Container Throughput										
(Port of Colombo), TEU	3,079,085	3,381,242	3,687,338	3,464,297	4,137,441	4,262,887	4,187,120	4,306,206	4,907,915	5,185,467
Domestic	748,896	803,076	813,271	751,992	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255	1,031,977	1,126,985	1,217,971
Transshipment	2,249,500	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767	3,208,117	3,699,710	3,888,321
Re-Stowing	80,689	109,505	88,645	79,250	109,608	92,173	102,098	66,112	81,220	79,175
Revenue, Rs. Mn.										
Colombo	23,004	25,913	25,143	23,331	28,280	31,086	38,098	37,232	37,492	40,805
Galle	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214
Trincomalee	465	361	314	178	277	441	597	478	696	915
Hambantota	221	256	268	337	279	285	423	366	400	530
Employees										
Colombo	13,660	13,667	13,715	13,367	12,828	11,008	10,200	9,886	9,598	9,550
Galle	12,382	12,470	12,548	12,263	11,681	10,059	9,325	9,014	8,747	8,725
Trincomalee	615	577	553	513	500	433	391	378	373	355
Hambantota	663	620	614	591	598	466	436	426	419	417
Revenue, Rs. Mn.										
Colombo	—	—	—	—	—	13	135	585	1,237	2,145
Galle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trincomalee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hambantota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEQ with effect from 5 September 1999.

Table 12.10

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2012	5.1	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	10.6
2013	5.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	10.9
2014	5.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	11.1
2015 (a)(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2012	3,230.7	331.2	222.5	198.3	252.0	300.5	222.5	117.6	164.2	5,039.4
2013	3,984.6	399.3	344.8	242.0	320.1	368.5	266.2	137.0	195.5	6,257.9
2014	4,166.6	411.2	342.8	686.9	274.4	342.8	274.4	136.8	205.9	6,841.9
2015 (a)(b)	4,583.0	455.9	387.0	511.6	335.7	401.0	304.0	154.1	225.7	7,358.0
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2012	37.2	5.9	7.3	0.1	19.5	58.2	11.3	2.6	1.3	143.4
2013	33.3	6.2	6.7	0.1	17.5	52.3	10.0	2.4	1.2	128.2
2014	39.1	6.6	7.7	0.1	20.5	60.7	11.8	2.8	1.4	150.6
2015 (a)(b)	33.1	5.9	6.6	0.1	17.4	51.0	9.9	2.3	1.2	127.4
Private Bus Services										
Total Fleet										
2012	7,201	3,002	1,907	1,296	736	2,356	1,223	1,302	1,421	20,444
2013	6,970	2,876	1,906	1,176	676	2,043	875	1,185	1,944	19,651
2014	7,526	2,888	1,932	1,122	678	2,075	902	1,193	2,105	20,421
2015 (a)(b)	6,019	2,113	1,338	1,153	560	1,470	680	1,074	1,876	16,283
Buses Operated										
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
2014	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	18,534
2015 (a)(b)	4,808	2,012	1,205	1,006	382	1,258	623	827	1,715	13,836
Seating Capacity										
2012	273,195	123,795	72,945	45,945	23,670	82,755	41,670	46,260	60,570	770,805
2013	242,280	125,235	78,885	43,335	23,850	86,625	37,395	51,435	78,975	768,015
2014	283,349	117,837	76,280	40,652	19,324	76,446	32,107	48,386	84,044	778,426
2015 (a)	201,936	84,504	50,610	42,252	16,044	52,836	26,166	34,734	72,030	581,112
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.2	56.7	87.1	847.2
2014	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	27.3	115.2	45.9	64.0	112.1	1,041.8
2015 (a)(b)	238.7	99.9	59.8	49.9	19.0	62.4	30.9	41.1	85.1	686.8
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
2014	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	48,129.4
2015 (a)(b)	11,026.5	4,614.3	2,763.5	2,307.1	876.1	2,885.1	1,428.8	1,896.6	3,933.1	31,731.1
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies (c)										
Buses Operated										
2012	1,024	621	408	151	195	494	345	393	619	4,250
2013	1,151	570	410	179	214	499	442	419	503	4,387
2014	1,240	613	414	180	228	507	436	449	529	4,596
2015 (a)	1,385	767	482	227	295	574	415	549	591	5,285
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013	2,908.4	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.4	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,203.9
2014	3,152.9	1,709.3	1,337.7	570.9	932.9	1,451.7	1,305.9	1,139.8	1,122.4	12,723.4
2015 (a)	3,685.8	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,219.2
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
2014	97.5	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	371.2
2015 (a)	112.3	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	440.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimated

(c) Buses under SLTTS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Sri Lanka Railways

Table 13.1

**National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963
No. of income receivers per household	Persons	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Household size	Persons	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	749	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209	39,300
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	132	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242	6,578
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705
Food Ratio (Food and Drink/Household Expenditure)	%	65.0	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Total Income & Food Ratio (Food and Drink/Household Expenditure)

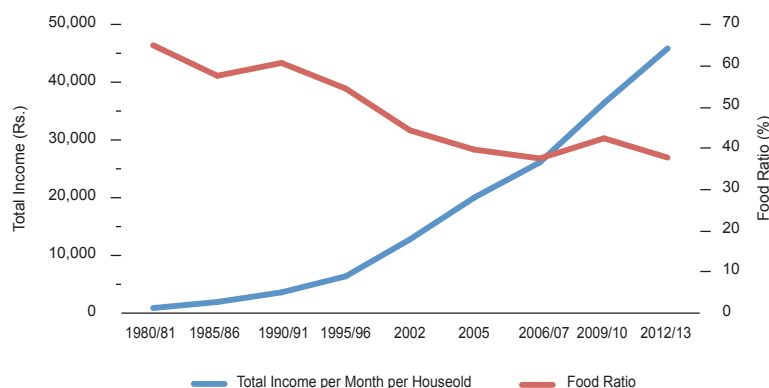


Table 13.2

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey period								
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	252	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298	2,134
Wheat Flour	19	31	35	39	72	94	97	189	210
Bread	37	64	107	158	254	273	303	426	462
Condiments	64	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209	1,416
Pulses	19	44	115	130	185	259	304	547	552
Vegetables	73	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006	1,279
Coconuts	66	71	130	244	426	429	473	738	962
Meat	14	31	80	156	188	337	366	517	669
Fish	40	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163	1,430
Dried Fish	28	48	101	162	219	290	348	492	656
Milk & Milk Products	27	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038	1,389
Eggs	6	11	26	39	47	78	85	134	160
Fruit	10	15	32	62	212	296	294	386	461
Sugar	62	76	155	184	193	248	315	452	459
Other Food & Drinks	80	151	234	490	1,144	1,539	1,831	2,672	3,412
Total	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	66	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446	4,667
Fuel and Light	67	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278	1,755
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	53	95	159	282	388	588	694	903	1,194
Personal Care and Health	36	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429	2,181
Transport and Communication	62	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072	4,315
Education	17	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018	1,448
Cultural and Entertainment	10	–	33	69	149	255	260	402	515
Non-Durable Household Goods	19	–	59	87	142	315	301	264	318
Consumer Durables	25	39	53	121	318	713	786	780	1,018
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807	7,678
Liquor and Tobacco	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705
Total	431	881	1,528	2,972	7,299	11,558	14,311	18,064	25,793
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0
Pulses	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1
Meat	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.2
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	8.4	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.9
Eggs	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fruit	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9
Other Food & Drinks	12.3	12.0	15.4	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6
Cultural and Entertainment	2.3	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	5.1	25.2	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.3

Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	12.6	7.0	5.3	3.1	1.7	1.2
Sector												
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	5.0	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.3
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	13.1	7.5	6.0	3.2	1.8	1.4
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	25.8	8.9	8.8	6.2	2.1	1.6
Province												
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	6.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.4
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	18.2	8.2	5.1	4.6	1.8	1.0
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	11.0	7.5	6.3	2.6	1.8	1.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	n.a.	10.0	8.8	n.a.	2.1	2.3
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	9.0	12.4	8.0	2.1	3.2	2.1
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	12.2	8.2	4.5	2.9	2.4	1.1
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	11.8	4.6	6.1	2.8	1.0	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	23.8	12.0	13.5	6.2	2.4	2.6
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	20.2	8.7	6.6	4.9	2.1	1.5
District												
Colombo	16.2	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3
Gampaha	14.7	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	2.1	7.2	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.4
Kalutara	32.3	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	3.1	10.3	4.1	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.5
Kandy	35.9	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	6.2	13.9	8.3	4.6	3.8	2.2	1.0
Matale	28.7	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	7.8	15.7	9.3	6.0	3.7	2.0	1.1
Nuwara Eliya	20.1	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	6.6	27.5	7.1	5.6	6.8	1.0	1.0
Galle	29.7	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	9.9	10.7	7.9	7.7	2.9	2.1	1.8
Matara	29.2	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	7.1	11.7	8.3	6.2	2.4	1.7	1.2
Hambantota	32.4	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	4.9	10.5	5.4	3.8	2.5	1.3	0.9
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	8.3	n.a.	12.4	6.6	n.a.	2.6	1.7
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	n.a.	n.a.	15.0	n.a.	n.a.	4.6
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	3.4	n.a.	2.0	2.4	n.a.	0.3	0.5
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	n.a.	n.a.	24.7	n.a.	n.a.	6.2
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	n.a.	n.a.	2.4
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	19.4	9.5	17.0	14.3	1.5	5.1	4.5
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	5.4	8.7	10.0	4.1	2.4	2.3	0.6
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	9.0	n.a.	9.0	6.2	n.a.	1.8	1.4
Kurunegala	27.2	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	6.5	12.9	8.6	5.0	3.1	2.6	1.3
Puttalam	22.3	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	5.1	10.6	7.5	3.3	2.3	2.0	0.9
Anuradhapura	24.4	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	7.6	12.7	4.6	6.3	2.8	1.0	1.1
Polonnaruwa	24.9	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	6.7	10.0	4.5	5.6	2.8	1.0	0.9
Badulla	31.0	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	12.3	21.0	10.9	10.4	5.3	2.2	1.8
Moneragala	33.7	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	20.8	29.2	13.9	18.8	7.8	2.8	4.2
Ratnapura	30.8	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	10.4	21.5	8.5	7.5	5.3	2.4	1.8
Kegalle	31.2	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	6.7	18.4	9.0	5.4	4.3	1.7	1.1

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.4

**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District
2009/10 and 2012/13**

Kilo calories

Sector / Province / District	2009 / 10 (a)			2012 / 13		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,472	2,155	2,094	1,530	2,153	2,111
Sector						
Urban	1,139	1,922	1,881	1,243	1,915	1,901
Rural	1,497	2,180	2,116	1,539	2,197	2,147
Estate	1,596	2,477	2,377	1,646	2,388	2,307
Province						
Western	1,209	1,968	1,936	1,176	1,975	1,958
Central	1,531	2,274	2,202	1,523	2,246	2,198
Southern	1,469	2,173	2,104	1,443	2,214	2,155
Northern	1,511	2,306	2,204	1,545	2,219	2,146
Eastern	1,536	2,155	2,063	1,453	2,152	2,075
North Western	1,398	2,194	2,104	1,501	2,197	2,155
North Central	1,483	2,248	2,204	1,553	2,254	2,203
Uva	1,721	2,398	2,305	1,783	2,404	2,308
Sabaragamuwa	1,509	2,252	2,173	1,675	2,209	2,162
District						
Colombo	1,054	1,888	1,858	1,077	1,875	1,863
Gampaha	1,271	1,990	1,961	1,240	2,034	2,018
Kalutara	1,316	2,090	2,043	1,178	2,050	2,023
Kandy	1,455	2,161	2,088	1,431	2,131	2,088
Matale	1,620	2,257	2,184	1,553	2,331	2,270
Nuwara Eliya	1,634	2,484	2,419	1,664	2,407	2,358
Galle	1,370	2,098	2,024	1,383	2,108	2,036
Matara	1,567	2,188	2,118	1,568	2,229	2,182
Hambantota	1,516	2,287	2,234	1,406	2,373	2,326
Jaffna	1,488	2,290	2,161	1,592	2,257	2,202
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,281	1,961	1,825
Vavuniya	2,022	2,348	2,340	1,486	2,201	2,177
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,584	2,115	1,962
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,699	2,314	2,236
Batticaloa	1,408	2,012	1,890	1,386	2,091	1,954
Ampara	1,691	2,215	2,154	1,546	2,193	2,158
Trincomalee	1,605	2,250	2,174	1,558	2,155	2,101
Kurunegala	1,387	2,234	2,135	1,530	2,184	2,142
Puttalam	1,421	2,118	2,045	1,425	2,224	2,183
Anuradhapura	1,499	2,198	2,158	1,539	2,225	2,172
Polonnaruwa	1,454	2,347	2,295	1,587	2,315	2,266
Badulla	1,660	2,339	2,249	1,894	2,425	2,359
Moneragala	1,821	2,505	2,406	1,664	2,361	2,216
Ratnapura	1,527	2,314	2,232	1,761	2,289	2,234
Kegalle	1,485	2,168	2,094	1,500	2,109	2,069

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(A)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector
2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Per cent

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Wall Type (c)												
Permanent	92.5	88.6	84.0	88.9	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5
Semi Permanent	7.5	11.4	16.0	11.1	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5
Floor Type (d)												
Permanent	97.5	85.9	77.2	87.0	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4
Semi Permanent	2.5	14.1	22.8	13.0	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6
Roof Type (e)												
Permanent	89.1	85.7	22.7	82.9	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6
Semi Permanent	10.9	14.3	77.3	17.1	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4
Main Source of Drinking Water												
Safe	97.7	85.0	46.2	84.8	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.3	15.0	53.8	15.2	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities												
Exclusive for the Household	86.5	90.9	67.7	89.1	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	9.7	6.0	20.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	3.8	3.0	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Lighting												
Electricity	94.9	78.5	62.3	80.0	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2
Kerosene	4.9	18.9	36.6	17.8	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0
Solar Energy	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cooking Fuel												
Firewood	37.6	85.6	97.0	79.5	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5
Gas	50.6	12.4	1.7	17.1	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5
Kerosene	10.5	1.1	0.2	2.4	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9
Other	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1
Garbage Disposal												
Collected by Garbage Truck	65.9	4.9	0.5	13.1	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3	74.8	9.4	4.4	20.4
Buried / Burned	21.2	62.3	28.9	54.9	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2	16.1	47.7	29.9	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6	2.0	6.5	3.2	5.6
Dumped within premises	2.8	22.2	21.3	19.4	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0	5.9	35.1	43.6	30.5
Thrown away Outside premises	6.4	4.9	40.0	6.9	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3	0.4	0.5	7.5	0.8
Other	2.0	0.6	4.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.3	1.2
Telecommunication Facilities												
Fixed Telephone Lines	19.0	16.5	7.6	16.4	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0	4.5	6.3	15.4	6.4
Mobile only	18.5	15.2	7.6	15.3	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8	46.0	52.7	37.4	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	29.5	13.1	2.1	14.8	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3	42.6	28.0	22.6	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	33.0	55.1	82.7	53.5	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9	6.8	13.0	24.7	12.5
Household Equipments												
Radio / Cassette Players	83.8	81.7	69.3	81.3	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4
Television	86.5	76.7	61.8	77.3	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	25.4	23.1	27.8	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9	53.4	40.7	46.4	43.1
Personal Computers	16.6	5.7	1.4	7.0	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5
Not using any of these	6.0	9.2	20.4	9.4	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1	4.9	9.5	16.7	9.0
Domestic Electrical Items												
Sewing Machines	52.5	43.7	14.1	43.4	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9
Washing Machines	27.0	8.7	1.4	10.8	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2
Refrigerators	58.3	32.9	5.8	35.1	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.7	31.6	10.7	36.4	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1	75.2	37.1	21.1	42.9
Electric Fans	78.2	42.5	6.6	45.6	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8	84.0	52.5	19.3	56.5
Not using any of these	11.0	37.8	76.5	36.1	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1	7.7	30.6	57.9	27.8
Vehicle Ownership												
Bicycle	34.7	44.4	6.2	41.0	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	16.2	22.0	2.9	20.0	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3
Three Wheelers	5.5	4.6	1.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5	9.9	11.1	4.4	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	11.5	5.1	1.1	6.0	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0
Buses / Lorries	1.5	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.2
No Vehicle	46.6	41.0	90.1	44.0	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8	38.2	37.0	85.4	39.2

- (a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.
 (b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
 (c) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
 Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

- (d) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
 (e) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other
 n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13,
 Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(B)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province: 2009/10

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type (b)										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
Floor Type (c)										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
Roof Type (d)										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
Lighting										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	32.4	9.0	9.5	10.8	23.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	15.3
Buried / Burned	51.1	50.3	49.9	62.6	66.9	64.1	80.4	36.7	54.1	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	2.2	9.5	5.1	10.3	8.1	6.6
Dumped within premises	6.7	16.1	30.9	15.8	3.8	16.4	8.1	33.4	25.6	16.0
Thrown away outside premises	4.9	15.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	1.4	14.9	6.6	6.3
Other	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	12.6	20.2	18.6	7.0	9.7	16.9	24.0	29.6	19.3	17.0
Mobile only	30.7	27.8	32.1	39.0	36.5	32.7	23.3	20.0	26.0	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	42.7	28.2	25.9	19.2	17.3	25.5	30.9	22.1	26.7	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	14.0	23.8	23.4	34.9	36.5	25.0	21.7	28.3	27.9	22.9
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	45.6	37.0	33.6	25.6	26.2	29.7	27.2	35.0	33.6	35.9
Personal Computers	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5
Not using any of these	6.3	9.5	8.1	24.8	22.1	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Washing Machines	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Refrigerators	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	64.1	34.7	31.9	18.9	33.1	25.5	22.4	16.9	24.5	38.1
Electric Fans	74.8	29.1	50.2	30.4	60.0	44.3	47.3	22.8	39.6	50.8
Not using any of these	14.5	41.5	32.1	61.3	33.2	38.4	37.4	54.1	44.2	33.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Three Wheelers	7.6	5.3	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.3	8.2	5.0	8.2	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
No Vehicle	41.1	71.8	37.0	12.2	18.6	24.0	11.5	61.5	64.7	41.8

- (a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
 (b) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
 Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other
 (c) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
 (d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10,
 Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province : 2012/13

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
Wall Type (a)										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
Floor Type (b)										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
Roof Type (c)										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Lighting										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	40.2	12.2	11.6	12.4	43.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	20.4
Buried / Burned	35.6	35.5	38.1	54.2	35.0	55.5	74.3	37.6	32.4	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	6.8	8.0	9.3	0.7	5.8	3.1	8.4	6.1	5.6
Dumped within Premises	18.7	37.9	41.1	23.1	20.3	31.4	17.6	44.5	50.8	30.5
Thrown away Outside Premises	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.3	1.2
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	4.4	8.6	6.7	2.5	3.4	6.2	8.9	12.9	7.5	6.4
Mobile only	47.4	45.9	53.8	68.6	61.2	56.6	52.7	38.9	45.7	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.3	34.4	27.5	16.9	11.1	25.3	23.6	30.5	29.2	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	6.9	11.1	12.0	12.0	24.3	11.9	14.8	17.8	17.6	12.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Television	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	52.3	47.3	39.8	30.2	31.3	40.0	35.6	37.8	43.9	43.1
Personal Computers	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5
Not using any of these	4.3	7.2	6.4	25.1	22.2	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.0
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Washing Machines	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Refrigerators	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	69.0	43.1	37.3	22.2	33.5	36.1	26.9	17.8	29.0	42.9
Electric Fans	79.4	33.8	58.1	39.8	61.4	55.5	56.4	27.3	43.3	56.5
Not using any of these	10.3	35.4	25.6	51.6	30.7	27.8	31.5	51.7	38.8	27.8
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Three Wheelers	12.6	10.1	12.0	5.1	5.3	11.5	11.7	7.8	10.6	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Buses / Lorries	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
No Vehicle	36.3	67.5	34.8	13.1	28.0	21.6	13.5	63.6	62.2	39.2

- (a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other
- (b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
- (c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(A)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
By Age Group, %												
0 – 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %												
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4
Income												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
Median Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %												
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
Income Share by Households, %												
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.55	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %												
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7

- (a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.
 (b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13,
 Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(B)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province : 2009/10

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	–	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food										
Cereal	15.9	23.9	19.5	23.0	19.7	20.7	23.2	26.3	23.9	20.1
Prepared Foods	14.6	8.0	10.6	6.6	9.1	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.1	10.6
Pulses	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.5	2.1	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.1
Vegetables	6.9	7.9	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	9.5	8.2	7.6
Meat	4.2	3.9	1.6	6.3	7.0	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.9
Fish	9.8	4.8	9.7	12.0	13.5	9.3	9.0	5.1	5.1	8.8
Dried Fish	3.9	3.7	3.8	0.4	2.0	4.9	3.9	3.1	4.7	3.7
Coconut	5.0	5.1	6.3	6.7	4.9	6.0	6.0	5.1	7.0	5.6
Condiments	8.6	9.1	10.1	8.7	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.1	9.2	9.1
Milk & Milk Products	9.6	8.2	8.3	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.4	7.7	6.9	7.8
Fat and Oil	1.9	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.8	2.4	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9
Other	9.5	11.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.9	10.0	10.8	9.8
All Non-Food										
Housing	22.5	18.9	16.8	10.1	17.0	16.4	12.7	16.6	16.4	19.1
Fuel and Light	7.0	7.2	6.4	12.0	11.3	6.9	5.9	6.6	6.4	7.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	6.1	7.5	9.9	8.9	8.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.9
Transport	12.1	13.5	12.3	9.7	11.0	13.2	15.0	12.5	16.6	12.8
Communication	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2
Education	6.2	5.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2
Non-Durable Household Goods										
& Services	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.3	6.1	5.2	8.6	8.5	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	5.0
Durable Household Goods	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.7	3.6	7.2	8.0	4.1	4.3	4.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	16.8	15.0	19.1	12.8	13.7	15.6	17.8	16.9	16.4	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	8.8	10.8	10.8	8.7	8.0	8.9	11.6	12.1	8.5	9.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	2.7	4.5	3.8	7.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	5.9	4.6	3.7

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(B) (Contd.)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province: 2012/13

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Dried Fish	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.5	2.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.2
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk & Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Fat and Oil	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9
Other	9.7	11.5	9.7	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	11.4	10.8	10.2
All Non-Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	17.3	17.0	18.2	15.8	11.7	19.5	21.5	14.2	18.4	17.5
Other Rare Expenses	11.0	12.7	14.0	17.0	8.9	12.3	9.1	12.6	7.6	11.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.7

General Education 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,459	10,430	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,548	10,737	10,849	10,971	10,997
Government Schools	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144
Other Schools	745	752	783	795	817	817	832	837	850	853
Privena Schools	654	658	691	697	719	720	734	734	747	749
Private and Special Schools	91	94	92	98	98	97	98	103	103	104
Classification of Govt. Schools (b)	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144
1A & B Schools	662	675	698	702	716	716	748	868	974	1,004
1C Schools	1,851	1,877	1,937	1,944	2,005	2,027	2,038	1,910	1,814	1,801
Type 2 Schools	4,230	4,198	4,166	4,043	4,094	4,131	3,910	3,730	3,584	3,462
Type 3 Schools	2,971	2,928	2,861	2,721	2,870	2,857	3,209	3,504	3,749	3,877
Total No. of Pupils	3,998,966	4,111,004	4,101,586	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,155,255	4,194,336	4,233,555	4,273,065	4,330,368
Government Schools	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,451	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534
Other Schools	161,418	168,819	171,135	173,072	179,453	182,272	190,277	196,460	194,267	200,834
Privena Schools	55,292	54,935	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,116	62,870	64,606
Private and Special Schools	106,126	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228
New Admissions (c)	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,451	349,182	334,877
Total No. of Teachers	216,623	221,208	224,410	225,951	224,541	228,672	235,924	236,131	245,628	250,558
Government Schools (d)	205,829	210,201	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	232,990	236,988
Other Schools	10,794	11,007	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,379	12,638	13,570
Privena Schools	5,528	5,593	5,744	5,943	6,090	6,487	6,086	6,062	6,162	6,495
Private and Special Schools	5,266	5,414	5,454	5,701	5,994	5,788	6,114	6,317	6,476	7,075
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	18.5	18.6	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.6	17.8	17.9	17.4	17.3

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Classification of Schools:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes / No Science classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 11.
- Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 5.

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning & temporary closed schools.

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Total No. of Pupils & Pupils per Teacher Ratio (All Schools)

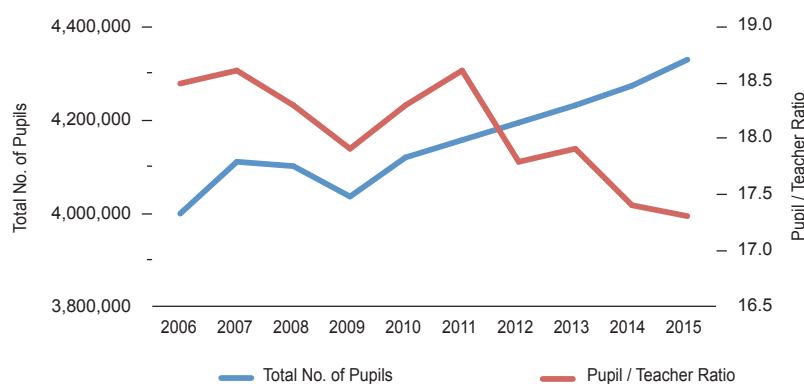


Table 13.8

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2008 – 2015

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Province / District	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	41	898	41	906	39	916	41	929	43	938	43	946	46	956	46	969
Colombo	16	356	16	359	15	362	16	366	17	369	17	372	18	376	18	380
Gampaha	15	338	15	340	15	344	15	348	16	351	16	353	17	357	16	362
Kalutara	10	204	10	207	10	210	10	215	10	218	11	220	11	223	11	227
Central	32	518	31	521	30	522	30	523	32	526	32	530	32	535	34	543
Kandy	16	269	16	270	16	271	16	269	16	270	16	272	17	274	17	278
Matale	6	94	6	94	6	95	6	96	6	97	6	98	6	99	7	101
Nuwara Eliya	9	155	9	157	9	156	9	157	9	159	9	160	9	162	10	164
Southern	30	506	30	506	29	504	29	506	29	511	29	513	30	519	30	524
Galle	11	216	11	217	11	218	11	217	11	219	11	220	12	223	11	224
Matara	10	163	10	161	10	160	10	162	10	163	10	164	10	164	10	167
Hambantota	8	127	8	128	8	126	8	126	8	130	8	130	8	132	8	134
Northern	12	261	11	177	14	240	14	248	15	249	15	250	16	249	16	247
Jaffna	7	122	7	119	8	130	7	131	7	128	7	125	8	123	8	121
Kilinochchi	1	36	-	-	1	26	2	28	2	29	2	31	2	32	2	32
Mannar	1	28	1	21	1	28	2	29	2	28	2	29	2	29	2	27
Mullaitivu	1	41	-	-	3	12	1	20	1	23	2	26	2	28	2	28
Vavuniya	2	34	2	38	1	43	2	41	2	39	2	39	3	38	3	38
Eastern	18	378	20	384	20	386	20	385	21	386	21	388	21	389	21	392
Batticaloa	6	129	6	131	6	131	6	130	7	130	7	130	7	130	7	131
Ampara	8	154	9	156	9	155	9	156	9	158	9	159	9	161	9	161
Trincomalee	4	96	5	97	5	100	5	98	5	98	5	99	5	98	5	100
North Western	27	469	28	471	27	473	27	476	28	479	27	486	28	492	28	502
Kurunegala	20	309	20	312	20	313	20	317	20	319	20	323	20	329	20	334
Puttalam	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	159	8	160	7	163	8	164	8	168
North Central	14	252	14	254	14	254	15	259	15	266	16	270	17	273	17	279
Anuradhapura	10	173	11	175	11	176	11	179	11	184	11	187	12	189	12	193
Polonnaruwa	4	79	4	79	4	79	4	80	4	82	4	84	5	83	5	86
Uva	17	280	19	279	18	277	18	279	19	278	19	280	20	283	20	287
Badulla	12	183	13	183	12	182	12	184	13	183	13	183	13	185	14	186
Moneragala	5	97	6	97	6	95	6	95	6	95	6	97	6	98	7	101
Sabaragamuwa	22	366	22	366	21	368	22	367	22	371	23	374	23	383	24	387
Ratnapura	12	208	12	208	11	209	11	207	12	209	12	210	12	215	13	218
Kegalle	10	158	10	158	10	159	10	160	10	162	11	165	11	168	11	168
Total	213	3,930	214	3,865	212	3,940	216	3,973	224	4,004	224	4,037	233	4,079	237	4,130

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Table 13.9(A)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2014

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	210	598	261	117	62	34	22	27	28	1,359
Colombo	41	164	84	38	23	13	11	17	14	405
Gampaha	63	252	115	49	24	15	5	8	7	538
Kalutara	106	182	62	30	15	6	6	2	7	416
Central	502	705	209	53	21	15	7	3	8	1,523
Kandy	191	299	100	29	8	8	5	2	8	650
Matale	120	151	30	9	6	5	1	1	0	323
Nuwara Eliya	191	255	79	15	7	2	1	0	0	550
Southern	317	519	139	62	26	16	14	7	13	1,113
Galle	120	195	50	28	12	8	6	4	7	430
Matara	109	160	53	15	10	7	5	2	2	363
Hambantota	88	164	36	19	4	1	3	1	4	320
Northern	412	438	96	21	8	7	1	1	0	984
Jaffna	159	211	43	17	3	4	1	0	0	438
Kilinochchi	31	51	19	2	0	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	66	59	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	138
Vavuniya	104	63	11	1	1	2	0	1	0	183
Mullaitivu	52	54	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	121
Eastern	319	526	174	35	18	13	6	1	0	1,092
Batticaloa	106	153	69	9	7	6	1	0	0	351
Ampara	122	216	59	18	9	2	5	1	0	432
Trincomalee	91	157	46	8	2	5	0	0	0	309
North Western	350	618	152	50	28	13	12	2	10	1,235
Kurunegala	285	429	94	26	18	8	11	2	7	880
Puttalam	65	189	58	24	10	5	1	0	3	355
North Central	288	359	100	18	16	7	3	2	4	797
Anuradhapura	199	249	71	11	10	5	1	2	4	552
Polonnaruwa	89	110	29	7	6	2	2	0	0	245
Uva	286	431	118	23	12	6	6	0	2	884
Badulla	201	290	69	12	9	4	5	0	2	592
Moneragala	85	141	49	11	3	2	1	0	0	292
Sabaragamuwa	427	511	110	44	15	7	9	6	5	1,134
Ratnapura	204	275	67	26	12	4	5	2	2	597
Kegalle	223	236	43	18	3	3	4	4	3	537
Total	3,111	4,705	1,359	423	206	118	80	49	70	10,121

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.9(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2015^(a)

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	210	594	262	114	66	38	19	25	31	1,359
Colombo	43	161	85	39	23	15	8	13	19	406
Gampaha	61	249	116	47	26	16	8	7	6	536
Kalutara	106	184	61	28	17	7	3	5	6	417
Central	497	708	198	61	19	17	7	3	9	1,519
Kandy	186	305	94	32	8	7	7	1	9	649
Matale	118	153	26	12	6	6	0	1	0	322
Nuwara Eliya	193	250	78	17	5	4	0	1	0	548
Southern	305	521	153	58	28	14	13	7	14	1,113
Galle	116	196	56	26	12	7	6	3	8	430
Matara	102	168	53	15	11	7	3	3	2	364
Hambantota	87	157	44	17	5	0	4	1	4	319
Northern	414	431	96	22	7	9	0	1	0	980
Jaffna	164	208	42	17	3	5	0	0	0	439
Kilinochchi	32	47	22	2	0	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	65	55	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	133
Vavuniya	99	66	11	1	0	3	0	1	0	181
Mullaitivu	54	55	11	2	1	0	0	0	0	123
Eastern	316	544	170	34	19	13	6	1	0	1,103
Batticaloa	106	162	64	9	7	6	1	0	0	355
Ampara	116	226	59	17	10	2	5	1	0	436
Trincomalee	94	156	47	8	2	5	0	0	0	312
North Western	337	638	159	50	30	11	12	2	10	1,249
Kurunegala	273	440	96	27	19	8	11	2	7	883
Puttalam	64	198	63	23	11	3	1	0	3	366
North Central	271	380	102	19	17	5	4	2	4	804
Anuradhapura	188	264	71	11	11	4	3	1	4	557
Polonnaruwa	83	116	31	8	6	1	1	1	0	247
Uva	283	436	124	22	14	5	6	0	2	892
Badulla	202	291	72	13	10	3	5	0	2	598
Moneragala	81	145	52	9	4	2	1	0	0	294
Sabaragamuwa	420	501	115	44	18	7	7	8	5	1,125
Ratnapura	203	264	71	27	14	4	3	4	2	592
Kegalle	217	237	44	17	4	3	4	4	3	533
Total	3,053	4,753	1,379	424	218	119	74	49	75	10,144

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.10(A)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2014

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	23,913	21,164	455	–	–	45,532
Colombo	9,477	7,933	286	–	–	17,696
Gampaha	8,612	7,823	83	–	–	16,518
Kalutara	5,824	5,408	86	–	–	11,318
Central	11,351	19,871	1,037	–	–	32,259
Kandy	6,786	9,477	347	–	–	16,610
Matale	2,476	3,751	164	–	–	6,391
Nuwara Eliya	2,089	6,643	526	–	–	9,258
Southern	12,981	16,961	320	–	–	30,262
Galle	4,764	6,620	140	–	–	11,524
Matara	4,657	5,653	100	–	–	10,410
Hambantota	3,560	4,688	80	–	–	8,328
Northern	5,880	9,673	743	–	–	16,296
Jaffna	3,635	4,096	203	–	–	7,934
Kilinochchi	562	1,186	264	–	–	2,012
Mannar	498	1,432	102	–	–	2,032
Mullaitivu	465	1,166	113	–	–	1,744
Vavuniya	720	1,793	61	–	–	2,574
Eastern	7,213	13,544	431	–	–	21,188
Batticaloa	2,724	3,883	91	–	–	6,698
Ampara	2,920	5,967	190	–	–	9,077
Trincomalee	1,569	3,694	150	–	–	5,413
North Western	11,449	15,938	572	–	–	27,959
Kurunegala	8,600	11,371	340	–	–	20,311
Puttalam	2,849	4,567	232	–	–	7,648
North Central	6,352	9,660	605	–	–	16,617
Anuradhapura	4,383	7,031	401	–	–	11,815
Polonnaruwa	1,969	2,629	204	–	–	4,802
Uva	7,211	11,605	663	–	–	19,479
Badulla	4,606	8,035	401	–	–	13,042
Moneragala	2,605	3,570	262	–	–	6,437
Sabaragamuwa	9,849	13,204	345	–	–	23,398
Ratnapura	4,791	7,234	152	–	–	12,177
Kegalle	5,058	5,970	193	–	–	11,221
Total	96,199	131,620	5,171	–	–	232,990

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.10(B)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2015^(a)

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	24,250	21,275	145	39	2	45,711
Colombo	9,659	8,054	77	10	0	17,800
Gampaha	8,742	7,649	46	22	2	16,461
Kalutara	5,849	5,572	22	7	0	11,450
Central	12,736	20,094	800	796	15	34,441
Kandy	7,439	9,518	275	182	5	17,419
Matale	2,705	3,823	110	57	2	6,697
Nuwara Eliya	2,592	6,753	415	557	8	10,325
Southern	12,785	16,857	156	173	3	29,974
Galle	4,727	6,524	67	80	1	11,399
Matara	4,664	5,637	41	56	2	10,400
Hambantota	3,394	4,696	48	37	0	8,175
Northern	6,235	9,796	115	43	3	16,192
Jaffna	3,881	4,145	55	28	0	8,109
Kilinochchi	577	1,250	8	0	0	1,835
Mannar	545	1,353	9	5	1	1,913
Mullaitivu	495	1,193	15	6	0	1,709
Vavuniya	737	1,855	28	4	2	2,626
Eastern	7,374	13,619	306	95	4	21,398
Batticaloa	2,846	3,943	62	17	0	6,868
Ampara	2,954	5,969	148	47	1	9,119
Trincomalee	1,574	3,707	96	31	3	5,411
North Western	11,513	16,051	389	134	6	28,093
Kurunegala	8,668	11,181	274	72	4	20,199
Puttalam	2,845	4,870	115	62	2	7,894
North Central	6,648	9,775	208	101	4	16,736
Anuradhapura	4,654	7,133	133	59	3	11,982
Polonnaruwa	1,994	2,642	75	42	1	4,754
Uva	7,363	11,880	510	466	13	20,232
Badulla	4,683	8,260	346	367	3	13,659
Moneragala	2,680	3,620	164	99	10	6,573
Sabaragamuwa	10,100	13,605	187	322	7	24,221
Ratnapura	4,942	7,613	53	213	0	12,821
Kegalle	5,158	5,992	134	109	7	11,400
Total	99,004	132,952	2,816	2,169	57	236,998

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.11

New Admissions in Government Schools 2015^(a)

Number

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	34,756	33,913	68,669	3,477	3,661	7,138	0	0	0	38,233	37,574	75,807
Colombo	12,769	12,440	25,209	1,456	1,457	2,913	0	0	0	14,225	13,897	28,122
Gampaha	13,915	13,833	27,748	749	814	1,563	0	0	0	14,664	14,647	29,311
Kalutara	8,072	7,640	15,712	1,272	1,390	2,662	0	0	0	9,344	9,030	18,374
Central	14,275	14,227	28,502	7,986	7,701	15,687	0	0	0	22,261	21,928	44,189
Kandy	8,175	8,202	16,377	2,748	2,876	5,624	0	0	0	10,923	11,078	22,001
Matale	3,577	3,477	7,054	910	757	1,667	0	0	0	4,487	4,234	8,721
Nuwara Eliya	2,523	2,548	5,071	4,328	4,068	8,396	0	0	0	6,851	6,616	13,467
Southern	21,081	20,009	41,090	625	642	1,267	0	0	0	21,706	20,651	42,357
Galle	8,784	8,459	17,243	192	219	411	0	0	0	8,976	8,678	17,654
Matara	6,634	6,042	12,676	308	310	618	0	0	0	6,942	6,352	13,294
Hambantota	5,663	5,508	11,171	125	113	238	0	0	0	5,788	5,621	11,409
Northern	255	255	510	8,500	8,237	16,737	0	0	0	8,755	8,492	17,247
Jaffna	0	0	0	3,985	3,867	7,852	0	0	0	3,985	3,867	7,852
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,190	1,174	2,364	0	0	0	1,190	1,174	2,364
Mannar	0	0	0	1,003	949	1,952	0	0	0	1,003	949	1,952
Mullaitivu	95	100	195	1,012	997	2,009	0	0	0	1,107	1,097	2,204
Vavuniya	160	155	315	1,310	1,250	2,560	0	0	0	1,470	1,405	2,875
Eastern	3,516	3,386	6,902	12,786	12,473	25,259	0	0	0	16,302	15,859	32,161
Batticaloa	0	0	0	5,102	5,033	10,135	0	0	0	5,102	5,033	10,135
Ampara	2,455	2,370	4,825	4,369	4,320	8,689	0	0	0	6,824	6,690	13,514
Trincomalee	1,061	1,016	2,077	3,315	3,120	6,435	0	0	0	4,376	4,136	8,512
North Western	18,317	17,375	35,692	3,256	3,265	6,521	0	0	0	21,573	20,640	42,213
Kurunegala	12,984	12,384	25,368	1,200	1,309	2,509	0	0	0	14,184	13,693	27,877
Puttalam	5,333	4,991	10,324	2,056	1,956	4,012	0	0	0	7,389	6,947	14,336
North Central	11,456	11,221	22,677	1,347	1,344	2,691	0	0	0	12,803	12,565	25,368
Anuradhapura	7,920	7,805	15,725	915	901	1,816	0	0	0	8,835	8,706	17,541
Polonnaruwa	3,536	3,416	6,952	432	443	875	0	0	0	3,968	3,859	7,827
Uva	9,713	9,507	19,220	2,251	2,273	4,524	0	0	0	11,964	11,780	23,744
Badulla	5,322	5,319	10,641	2,033	2,062	4,095	0	0	0	7,355	7,381	14,736
Moneragala	4,391	4,188	8,579	218	211	429	0	0	0	4,609	4,399	9,008
Sabaragamuwa	13,612	13,482	27,094	2,376	2,321	4,697	0	0	0	15,988	15,803	31,791
Ratnapura	8,079	8,049	16,128	1,164	1,139	2,303	0	0	0	9,243	9,188	18,431
Kegalle	5,533	5,433	10,966	1,212	1,182	2,394	0	0	0	6,745	6,615	13,360
Total	126,981	123,375	250,356	42,604	41,917	84,521	0	0	0	169,585	165,292	334,877

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.12

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2014 & 2015

Type of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2014							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	974	9.6	1,588,657	38.9	75,918	32.6	20.9
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,814	17.9	1,057,422	25.9	61,521	26.4	17.2
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,584	35.4	849,419	20.8	63,698	27.3	13.3
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,749	37.0	583,300	14.3	31,853	13.7	18.3
All Government Schools	10,121	100.0	4,078,798	100.0	232,990	100.0	17.5
Year 2015 (a)							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,004	9.9	1,625,889	39.4	77,974	32.9	20.9
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,801	17.8	1,042,093	25.2	61,561	26.0	16.9
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,462	34.1	837,103	20.3	63,204	26.7	13.2
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,877	38.2	624,449	15.1	34,249	14.5	18.2
All Government Schools	10,144	100.0	4,129,534	100.0	236,988	100.0	17.4

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L) – 2010 - 2015

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	310,661	295,540	294,338	287,040	277,414	290,929
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	58.79	58.11	62.39	64.21	66.55	67.15
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	328,984	313,834	312,832	308,054	298,549	314,635
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	57.62	56.54	60.87	62.42	64.51	64.81
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	195,043	203,928 (a)	196,954	209,906	207,304	210,340
School candidates qualifying to enter University	120,281	120,846 (a)	124,434	122,913	126,971	131,137
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	61.67	59.26 (a)	63.18	58.56	61.25	62.35
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	233,354	239,775 (a)	233,632	246,680	247,376	255,191
All candidates qualifying to enter University	142,415	141,411 (a)	144,819	143,695	149,489	155,447
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	61.03	58.98 (a)	61.99	58.25	60.43	60.91

(a) Includes New Syllabus and Old Syllabus.

Source : Department of Examinations

n.a. – Not available

Table 13.14

GCE (O/L) Examination – 2012 - 2015
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2012			2013			2014			2015		
	No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	75,489	50,364	66.72	75,520	50,614	67.02	71,981	50,112	69.62	76,264	54,023	70.84
Central	38,704	22,775	58.84	37,712	22,995	60.98	37,148	23,488	63.23	37,557	24,134	64.26
Southern	37,960	24,371	64.20	36,365	23,422	64.41	35,658	25,234	70.77	36,586	26,735	73.07
Northern	18,338	10,361	56.50	17,286	10,673	61.74	16,919	10,268	60.69	19,400	11,113	57.28
Eastern	22,393	13,573	60.61	21,948	13,993	63.76	21,331	13,898	65.15	22,807	14,169	62.13
North Western	33,366	21,629	64.82	32,977	22,104	67.03	31,609	21,598	68.33	33,473	22,687	67.78
North Central	18,627	10,912	58.58	18,387	11,207	60.95	17,883	11,227	62.78	17,980	11,584	64.43
Uva	21,551	12,317	57.15	20,333	12,304	60.51	19,066	11,814	61.96	20,042	12,708	63.41
Sabaragamuwa	27,910	17,348	62.16	26,512	17,005	64.14	25,819	16,982	65.77	26,820	18,205	67.88
Sri Lanka	294,338	183,650	62.39	287,040	184,317	64.21	277,414	184,621	66.55	290,929	195,358	67.15

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

GCE (A/L) Examination – 2012 - 2015
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2012			2013			2014			2015		
	No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	53,594	33,600	62.69	55,193	31,645	57.34	55,376	33,330	60.19	56,521	35,516	62.84
Central	25,066	15,481	61.76	26,697	15,148	56.74	25,975	15,547	59.85	26,046	15,967	61.30
Southern	28,596	18,410	64.38	30,035	17,966	59.82	30,083	18,707	62.18	29,945	18,668	62.34
Northern	10,865	6,829	62.85	12,052	7,699	63.88	12,330	7,910	64.15	12,684	8,274	65.23
Eastern	13,376	8,158	60.99	14,999	9,107	60.72	14,267	8,817	61.80	14,658	9,043	61.69
North Western	22,193	13,955	62.88	23,895	13,500	56.50	23,404	13,977	59.72	24,032	14,455	60.15
North Central	11,281	7,097	62.91	12,537	7,022	56.01	11,775	6,961	59.12	11,910	7,094	59.56
Uva	12,826	8,316	64.84	14,066	8,325	59.19	13,764	8,523	61.92	14,093	8,852	62.81
Sabaragamuwa	19,157	12,588	65.71	20,432	12,501	61.18	20,330	13,199	64.92	20,451	13,268	64.88
Sri Lanka	196,954	124,434	63.18	209,906	122,913	58.56	207,304	126,971	61.25	210,340	131,137	62.35

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.16

University Education^(a) 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(b)
No. of Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions (c)	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18
No. of Students (Undergraduates) (d)	65,206	66,996	66,891	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222(e)	77,126	83,539	87,085
No. of Lecturers	4,016	4,304	4,452	4,735	4,984	5,064	5,176	5,439	5,610	5,525
New Admissions for basic Degrees (d)	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908(f)(g)	24,198(h)	25,200	25,676
No. Graduated (i)	11,713	12,005	12,958	13,952	13,042	16,686	11,614(j)	20,839	29,243	30,966
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	4,405	5,142	4,012	4,830	4,432	6,940	5,330	9,156	14,651	16,532
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,198	2,301	2,547	2,705	2,704	2,791	1,992	4,159	5,982	5,325
Law L.L.B.	327	208	345	425	392	348	445	454	496	532
Science B.Sc. (k)	2,348	1,575	2,342	2,573	2,028	2,651	1,443	3,180	2,740	3,090
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	809	894	1,114	1,157	1,307	1,346	167	1,507	1,438	1,513
Medicine M.B.B.S.	896	901	1,294	943	797	1,061	800	547	1,209	1,145
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	123	70	125	71	64	65	20	73	68	79
Agriculture B.Sc.	430	484	510	513	540	595	515	727	867	908
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	64	57	80	39	60	58	54	59	57	69
Architecture and Quantity										
Surveying B.Sc.	13	132	116	200	118	211	150	201	214	77
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	100	107	303	382	392	439	561	644	947	1,124
Indigenous Medicine	–	134	170	114	208	181	137	132	175	227
Paramedical Studies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	399	345
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn. (l)	12,607	12,281	13,825	13,692	15,018	19,700	21,806	27,838	36,937	34,496
Capital Expenditure	2,816	3,129	3,233	2,648	2,666	3,788	4,941	6,183	11,200	8,735
Recurrent Expenditure	9,791	11,775	10,592	11,044	12,352	14,307	16,865	21,655	25,737	25,761

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and higher educational institutes established under the universities Act. In addition, there are universities established under various other Acts of parliament, such as Buddhasravaka Bhikshu University, Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka, General Sir John Kothalawala Defence University and University of Vocational Technology.
- (b) Provisional
- (c) Includes postgraduate institutes and higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these institutions only 4 institutions namely Institute of Indigenous Medicine, University of Colombo School of Computing, Gampaha Wickramarachchi Ayurveda Institute and Swamy Vipulananda Institute of Aesthetic Studies admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.
- (d) Excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.
- (e) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (f) Including 5,182 students admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.
- (g) Admission in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the First Quarter of 2014.
- (h) 2013 shows the number of undergraduates admitted in 1st Quarter of 2014 which relevant to the year 2013 [intake of GCE (A/L) - 2012].
- (i) Includes External & Open University also.
- (j) Number graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams were not been held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (k) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.
- (l) Total expenditure on University Education provides actual expenditure for the year 2014 while 2015 figures are provisional and are based on grant released to HEIs for 2015.

Table 13.17

Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education^(a) – 2009/10 - 2014/15

		2009 / 2010			2010 / 2011			2011 / 2012		
		Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	16,430	1,481	9.0	18,518	1,477	8.0	19,818	2,075	10.5
	Female	46,246	5,360	11.6	54,282	5,587	10.3	56,020	8,222	14.7
	Total	62,676	6,841	10.9	72,800	7,064	9.7	75,838	10,297	13.6
Commerce	Male	15,054	2,062	13.7	15,984	2,086	13.1	13,199	2,418	18.3
	Female	18,148	2,521	13.9	19,597	2,790	14.2	17,714	3,324	18.8
	Total	33,202	4,583	13.8	35,581	4,876	13.7	30,913	5,742	18.6
Science	Male	13,601	5,473	40.2	15,652	5,238	33.5	15,818	6,429	40.6
	Female	15,805	4,650	29.4	18,483	4,838	26.2	18,411	6,396	34.7
	Total	29,406	10,123	34.4	34,135	10,076	29.5	34,229	12,825	37.5
Other (c)	Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	106	12	11.3
	Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	325	32	9.8
	Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	431	44	10.2
Total	Male	45,085	9,016	20.0	50,154	8,801	17.6	48,941	10,934	22.3
	Female	80,199	12,531	15.6	92,362	13,215	14.3	92,470	17,974	19.4
	Total	125,284	21,547	17.2	142,516	22,016	15.5	141,411	28,908	20.4

		2012 / 2013			2013 / 2014			2014 / 2015		
		Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted (d)	Percentage
Arts	Male	17,408	1,539	8.8	16,943	1,589	9.4	17,078	1,577	9.2
	Female	51,695	6,456	12.5	51,352	6,638	12.9	51,487	7,040	13.7
	Total	69,103	7,995	11.6	68,295	8,227	12.1	68,565	8,617	12.6
Commerce	Male	18,179	2,063	11.3	16,332	2,085	12.8	17,505	2,043	11.7
	Female	22,353	2,903	13.0	21,412	3,140	14.7	23,097	3,256	14.1
	Total	40,532	4,966	12.3	37,744	5,225	13.8	40,602	5,299	13.1
Science	Male	15,292	5,178	33.9	16,599	5,796	34.9	17,561	6,036	34.4
	Female	19,166	5,994	31.3	20,118	5,860	29.1	21,492	5,567	25.9
	Total	34,458	11,172	32.4	36,717	11,656	31.8	39,053	11,603	29.7
Other (c)	Male	192	25	13.0	309	36	11.7	435	51	11.7
	Female	531	40	7.5	675	56	8.3	917	73	8.0
	Total	723	65	9.0	984	92	9.4	1,352	124	9.2
Total	Male	51,071	8,805	17.2	50,183	9,506	18.9	52,579	9,707	18.5
	Female	93,745	15,393	16.4	93,557	15,694	16.8	96,993	15,936	16.4
	Total	144,816	24,198	16.7	143,740	25,200	17.5	149,572	25,643	17.1

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

(b) 'Eligible' refers to all the candidates who attained the minimum requirements laid down by the UGC for Admission to the Universities at the GCE (A/L) examination.

(c) 'Other' refers to the odd subject combinations introduced from GCE (A/L) 2011.

(d) Excludes 33 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

Table 13.18

University Admission by Province and District – 2007/08 - 2014/15

Province / District	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Western	5,157	5,230	5,512	5,517	7,147	6,466	6,863	6,869
Colombo	2,749	2,874	2,861	2,874	3,410	3,139	3,322	3,252
Gampaha	1,462	1,454	1,627	1,618	2,187	1,969	2,172	2,206
Kalutara	946	902	1,024	1,025	1,550	1,358	1,369	1,411
Central	2,008	2,107	2,111	2,123	2,794	2,494	2,512	2,548
Kandy	1,291	1,341	1,290	1,311	1,671	1,517	1,532	1,579
Matale	306	320	357	322	504	446	421	421
Nuwara Eliya	411	446	464	490	619	531	559	548
Southern	3,146	3,385	3,553	3,497	4,503	3,754	4,047	4,042
Galle	1,471	1,561	1,585	1,543	2,055	1,512	1,776	1,865
Matara	1,054	1,157	1,243	1,228	1,464	1,390	1,402	1,310
Hambantota	621	667	725	726	984	852	869	867
Northern	1,469	1,456	1,532	1,526	2,139	1,576	1,567	1,589
Jaffna	961	960	967	885	1,265	881	902	950
Kilinochchi	86	92	98	168	203	153	165	146
Mannar	118	135	141	138	207	163	151	143
Mullaitivu	213	185	230	195	196	158	151	139
Vavuniya	91	84	96	140	268	221	198	211
Eastern	1,217	1,232	1,308	1,364	1,883	1,597	1,676	1,667
Batticaloa	416	408	467	456	642	515	542	572
Ampara	550	533	565	609	819	705	709	699
Trincomalee	251	291	276	299	422	377	425	396
North Western	2,140	2,240	2,226	2,189	2,958	2,447	2,457	2,520
Kurunegala	1,622	1,667	1,640	1,600	2,154	1,755	1,767	1,804
Puttalam	518	573	586	589	804	692	690	716
North Central	866	893	879	992	1,374	1,186	1,294	1,327
Anuradhapura	623	622	619	714	972	830	935	966
Polonnaruwa	243	271	260	278	402	356	359	361
Uva	866	957	1,005	1,034	1,526	1,271	1,388	1,380
Badulla	567	623	647	674	985	812	898	898
Moneragala	299	334	358	360	541	459	490	482
Sabaragamuwa	1,843	1,840	1,985	2,032	2,620	2,152	2,376	2,401
Ratnapura	1,077	1,060	1,169	1,178	1,488	1,242	1,375	1,368
Kegalle	766	780	816	854	1,132	910	1,001	1,033
Special Additional Intake (a)	1,357	1,506	1,436	1,742 (b)	1,964	1,255	1,020	1,333
Total	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908	24,198	25,200	25,676

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 'Special and Additional Intake' refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as blind and differently abled, excelled in fields other than studies, armed forces, foreign, teachers, *etc.*, on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and the Additional Intake, for special subjects such as Japanies, English, History, *etc.*, where district has not been taken in to account for selection.
- (b) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.

Table 13.19

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2013/2014

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	300	55	537	307	29	22	529	306	153	78	15	7	19	7
Gampaha	460	44	271	301	15	22	143	295	27	76	0	7	0	5
Kalutara	369	25	138	162	6	12	106	159	22	40	3	4	0	3
Matale	106	18	16	71	0	6	4	65	3	17	0	2	0	2
Kandy	291	36	106	184	16	14	209	182	48	46	11	6	1	4
Nuwara Eliya	88	27	18	116	3	9	1	112	0	29	0	3	0	3
Galle	527	20	168	141	14	11	226	139	33	35	3	4	5	3
Matara	404	13	74	110	7	10	160	105	57	27	3	3	5	3
Hambantota	284	12	24	100	5	8	70	98	13	24	2	3	0	3
Jaffna	226	60	14	103	2	8	62	106	14	30	0	4	0	3
Kilinochchi	43	13	0	23	0	1	0	25	1	6	0	1	0	2
Mannar	23	19	1	22	1	1	0	30	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	46	12	0	22	0	1	0	22	0	5	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	37	17	6	32	1	2	0	34	2	7	0	1	0	1
Trincomalee	120	34	7	63	3	5	3	63	5	17	0	1	0	2
Batticaloa	99	53	11	85	1	7	10	82	8	22	0	2	0	2
Ampara	197	52	16	108	3	8	12	104	4	27	0	3	0	3
Kurunegala	532	40	105	217	12	16	134	209	30	54	1	5	0	4
Puttalam	175	19	37	121	1	10	5	115	10	31	0	2	0	3
Anuradhapura	327	26	32	142	6	11	5	138	5	35	0	3	0	3
Polonnaruwa	75	8	9	70	1	6	0	66	0	18	0	2	0	2
Badulla	234	22	38	137	4	10	48	138	11	33	0	4	0	3
Monaragala	164	9	25	77	2	6	6	74	0	19	0	2	0	2
Ratnapura	431	22	139	177	6	13	48	166	16	46	1	4	0	4
Kegalle	354	18	35	111	2	9	78	110	16	29	0	2	0	3
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	810	0	53	0	2	0	47	0	43	0	2	0	2
Total	5,912	1,484	1,827	3,055	140	230	1,859	2,990	478	799	39	79	30	74
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey(d)		Comp. Science (e)		Other Courses (f)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	107	97	177	100	44	40	142	93	82	76	2,134	1,188	3,322	
Gampaha	34	98	45	99	9	25	15	88	24	69	1,043	1,129	2,172	
Kalutara	46	50	19	53	4	15	29	45	21	38	763	606	1,369	
Matale	1	26	11	22	0	5	5	22	2	17	148	273	421	
Kandy	61	60	41	60	5	21	21	55	12	42	822	710	1,532	
Nuwara Eliya	1	37	1	39	0	6	3	30	3	30	118	441	559	
Galle	83	48	56	47	19	15	62	38	46	33	1,242	534	1,776	
Matara	53	33	88	38	12	10	71	31	56	29	990	412	1,402	
Hambantota	20	34	29	33	3	9	23	26	24	22	497	372	869	
Jaffna	34	38	36	35	7	9	36	30	23	22	454	448	902	
Kilinochchi	0	12	3	9	0	3	0	10	1	12	48	117	165	
Mannar	0	10	0	7	0	3	4	12	0	11	29	122	151	
Mullaitivu	0	10	0	6	0	3	0	11	0	11	46	105	151	
Vavuniya	0	15	2	11	0	4	0	15	0	11	48	150	198	
Trincomalee	4	23	5	21	0	5	5	19	4	16	156	269	425	
Batticaloa	2	27	8	28	4	9	11	26	23	22	177	365	542	
Ampara	9	33	4	35	0	6	14	30	17	24	276	433	709	
Kurunegala	43	67	33	68	5	21	27	61	29	54	951	816	1,767	
Puttalam	5	35	6	39	0	7	5	32	5	27	249	441	690	
Anuradhapura	3	48	16	47	1	7	3	37	3	37	401	534	935	
Polonnaruwa	2	24	1	24	0	5	6	18	3	19	97	262	359	
Badulla	6	45	17	45	2	11	10	40	7	33	377	521	898	
Monaragala	5	28	1	25	0	5	2	18	1	19	206	284	490	
Ratnapura	23	56	21	55	8	10	10	50	26	43	729	646	1,375	
Kegalle	55	35	4	39	3	13	12	30	15	28	574	427	1,001	
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	11	0	19	0	4	0	13	0	14	0	1,020	1,020	
Total	597	1,000	624	1,004	126	271	516	880	427	759	12,575	12,625	25,200	

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

(Contd.)

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) “Special & Additional Intakes” shows the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, Excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanes, English, History, etc.
- (d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.
- (e) Includes Management Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.19 (Contd.)

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2014/2015*

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	363	43	546	308	25	22	497	300	149	76	11	6	28	5
Gampaha	471	48	214	308	20	21	183	294	35	75	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	400	29	151	158	12	11	130	161	27	40	0	3	0	2
Kandy	344	47	123	183	3	13	189	181	43	45	10	4	0	3
Matale	103	18	17	68	1	5	24	65	2	16	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	78	36	23	117	0	8	1	111	3	29	0	2	0	2
Galle	584	18	218	139	21	10	207	140	52	35	3	3	0	2
Matara	415	12	111	106	4	8	146	103	31	27	7	2	0	3
Hambantota	278	12	39	101	7	7	69	96	14	24	0	2	0	2
Jaffna	206	52	22	102	1	7	81	108	20	30	2	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	19	20	2	25	0	1	0	25	1	5	0	1	0	1
Mannar	12	22	2	23	0	1	0	30	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	26	24	0	20	0	1	0	23	0	4	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	37	11	13	33	1	2	1	36	4	7	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	138	36	14	85	0	6	6	82	13	21	0	2	0	1
Ampara	196	44	16	106	1	7	15	100	4	26	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	91	27	12	65	0	4	6	65	5	15	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	527	47	99	217	9	15	152	217	30	53	5	4	0	3
Puttalam	173	21	50	126	6	9	21	118	6	31	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	361	26	48	141	4	10	7	134	6	35	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	72	13	21	69	2	5	0	65	2	16	0	1	0	1
Badulla	258	32	43	134	8	9	39	130	7	33	0	3	0	2
Moneragala	185	11	22	76	1	5	0	70	0	18	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	413	34	116	179	11	12	72	168	20	44	0	3	0	3
Kegalle	375	23	68	108	2	8	76	108	12	27	0	2	0	2
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	1,135	0	43	0	4	0	42	0	32	0	1	0	2
Total	6,125	1,841	1,990	3,040	139	211	1,922	2,972	486	769	38	61	28	52
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey (d)		Comp. Science (e)		Other Courses (f)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	79	93	160	99	40	30	125	86	91	70	2,114	1,138	3,252	
Gampaha	40	88	58	98	6	22	25	85	35	70	1,087	1,119	2,206	
Kalutara	44	44	31	51	4	10	11	43	10	39	820	591	1,411	
Kandy	57	54	53	59	5	20	30	53	17	43	874	705	1,579	
Matale	6	22	2	21	1	6	2	19	4	17	162	259	421	
Nuwara Eliya	3	35	1	37	0	6	0	29	1	26	110	438	548	
Galle	70	41	61	45	24	9	78	39	37	29	1,355	510	1,865	
Matara	32	29	62	35	14	7	64	26	41	25	927	383	1,310	
Hambantota	28	28	22	32	6	6	24	27	24	19	511	356	867	
Jaffna	36	31	47	34	19	7	54	28	36	22	524	426	950	
Kilinochchi	1	12	2	8	0	3	0	10	0	10	25	121	146	
Mannar	0	12	0	7	0	4	1	12	0	10	15	128	143	
Mullaitivu	0	10	0	7	0	3	0	9	0	10	26	113	139	
Vavuniya	1	14	1	10	1	4	2	14	6	11	67	144	211	
Batticaloa	8	27	9	28	1	6	15	24	30	20	234	338	572	
Ampara	8	31	8	34	1	6	14	27	28	23	291	408	699	
Trincomalee	3	23	8	21	0	5	5	19	5	15	135	261	396	
Kurunegala	62	58	36	69	5	16	33	59	37	51	995	809	1,804	
Puttalam	3	36	5	39	2	6	3	29	2	26	271	445	716	
Anuradhapura	5	44	6	44	2	6	7	38	5	32	451	515	966	
Polonnaruwa	1	23	1	22	1	4	3	18	4	17	107	254	361	
Badulla	2	42	18	42	3	8	9	36	8	32	395	503	898	
Moneragala	0	24	1	24	0	5	1	18	2	17	212	270	482	
Ratnapura	38	53	16	55	3	11	17	47	17	36	723	645	1,368	
Kegalle	53	32	17	36	4	8	6	29	10	27	623	410	1,033	
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	11	0	21	0	4	0	15	0	23	0	1,333	1,333	
Total	580	917	625	978	142	222	529	839	450	720	13,054	12,622	25,676	

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota) * Provisional

Source : University Grants Commission

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

- (a) Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) "Special & Additional Intakes" shows the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, Excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanese, English, History, etc.

- (d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.
- (e) Includes Management Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.20

University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2011/2012 – 2014/2015

Ethnicity		Arts	Management & Commerce	Law	Science (a)	Medicine	Dentistry	
Sinhalese	2011/12	6,508	4,572	365	4,543	1,096	90	
	2012/13	5,011	4,010	282	4,189	1,024	73	
	2013/14	5,353	4,169	297	4,129	1,052	86	
	2014/15	5,736	4,298	289	4,130	997	67	
Tamil	2011/12	1,883	581	54	597	158	15	
	2012/13	1,226	419	45	490	118	13	
	2013/14	1,172	472	40	431	127	11	
	2014/15	1,238	526	33	449	145	9	
Moor	2011/12	1,009	307	29	350	113	14	
	2012/13	864	238	37	258	75	9	
	2013/14	852	233	32	286	83	7	
	2014/15	965	190	26	312	92	4	
Other	2011/12	12	6	0	5	4	3	
	2012/13	28	9	0	8	20	2	
	2013/14	19	8	1	3	15	0	
	2014/15	27	16	2	3	21	0	
Total	2011/12	9,412	5,466	448	5,495	1,371	122	
	2012/13	7,129	4,676	364	4,945	1,237	97	
	2013/14	7,396	4,882	370	4,849	1,277	104	
	2014/15	7,966	5,030	350	4,894	1,255	80	
Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture / Quantity Surveying (b)	Computer Sc. / MIT/IT/ICT (c)	Other (d)	Total
Sinhalese	2011/12	126	1,056	1,469	428	1,105	1,023	22,381
	2012/13	95	949	1,367	336	1,053	884	19,273
	2013/14	99	1,338	1,351	331	1,085	883	20,173
	2014/15	85	1,213	1,331	287	1,055	827	20,315
Tamil	2011/12	18	191	213	53	235	189	4,187
	2012/13	14	128	183	46	164	146	2,992
	2013/14	15	166	200	48	185	150	3,017
	2014/15	11	175	194	58	192	173	3,203
Moor	2011/12	4	79	68	23	131	165	2,292
	2012/13	2	51	54	21	110	127	1,846
	2013/14	3	92	72	18	125	152	1,955
	2014/15	3	107	74	17	117	166	2,073
Other	2011/12	0	6	6	0	4	2	48
	2012/13	0	1	13	1	4	1	87
	2013/14	1	1	5	0	1	1	55
	2014/15	0	2	4	2	4	4	85
Total	2011/12	148	1,332	1,756	504	1,475	1,379	28,908
	2012/13	111	1,129	1,617	404	1,331	1,158	24,198
	2013/14	118	1,597	1,628	397	1,396	1,186	25,200
	2014/15	99	1,497	1,603	364	1,368	1,170	25,676

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(b) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(c) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology and Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, Information Systems, Computer Science and Technology, etc.

(d) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Table 13.21

Technical Colleges 2006 – 2015

Course	Year	College of Technology (a)		Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2010	523	604	–	–	523	604
	2011	883	883	–	–	883	883
	2012	785	1,169	23	23	808	1,192
	2013	943	1,178	22	22	965	1,200
	2014	1,631	2,170	377	478	2,008	2,648
	2015(b)	1,505	2,324	246	–	1,751	2,324
National Diploma (Non-NVQ)	2006	–	–	188	339	188	339
	2007	9	22	55	190	64	212
	2008	453	495	94	152	547	647
	2009	–	–	99	177	99	177
	2010	16	16	49	103	65	119
	2011	104	117	80	218	184	335
	2012	145	212	86	157	231	369
	2013	166	292	85	156	251	448
	2014	223	343	–	–	223	343
	2015(b)	278	484	–	–	278	484
National Certificate	2006	–	–	15,260	19,635	15,260	19,635
	2007	3,620	6,667	6,217	10,589	9,837	17,256
	2008	4,884	7,719	9,083	13,803	13,967	21,522
	2009	3,171	4,940	6,221	9,784	9,392	14,724
	2010	1,332	1,756	2,840	3,939	4,172	5,695
	2011	3,052	4,873	5,873	9,056	8,925	13,929
	2012	3,307	4,876	5,741	8,387	9,048	13,263
	2013	3,546	5,371	6,587	9,478	10,133	14,849
	2014	2,888	4,780	6,084	9,023	8,972	13,803
	2015(b)	1,059	3,966	7,144	8,203	8,203	12,169
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2006	–	–	4,974	6,010	4,974	6,010
	2007	1,124	1,592	1,936	2,837	3,060	4,429
	2008	1,978	2,332	3,709	4,147	5,687	6,479
	2009	1,237	1,507	2,364	2,796	3,601	4,303
	2010	533	648	846	998	1,379	1,646
	2011	1,107	1,386	2,076	2,434	3,183	3,820
	2012	1,140	1,520	1,975	2,461	3,115	3,981
	2013	1,236	1,651	1,964	2,412	3,200	4,063
	2014	1,259	1,684	2,044	2,593	3,303	4,277
	2015(b)	1,059	371	1,651	3,108	2,710	3,479
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2006	–	–	1,487	1,487	1,487	1,487
	2007	165	165	762	762	927	927
	2008	219	219	619	619	838	838
	2009	313	313	949	949	1,262	1,262
	2010	399	399	451	451	850	850
	2011	1,420	1,420	2,586	2,586	4,006	4,006
	2012	1,992	1,992	4,511	4,511	6,503	6,503
	2013	2,691	2,691	5,496	5,496	8,187	8,187
	2014	2,364	2,364	5,993	5,993	8,357	8,357
	2015(b)	2,228	2,228	4,694	4,694	6,922	6,922
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)	2006	–	–	75	75	75	75
	2007	–	–	70	70	70	70
	2008	13,318	13,318	720	720	14,038	14,038
	2009	508	508	257	268	765	776
	2010	269	269	–	–	269	269
	2011	–	–	29	29	29	29
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2014	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2015(b)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2006	–	–	21,984	27,546	21,984	27,546
	2007	4,918	8,446	9,040	14,448	13,958	22,894
	2008	20,852	24,083	14,225	19,441	35,077	43,524
	2009	5,622	7,661	9,890	13,974	15,512	21,635
	2010	3,072	3,692	4,186	5,491	7,258	9,183
	2011	6,566	8,679	10,644	14,323	17,210	23,002
	2012	7,369	9,769	12,336	15,539	19,705	25,308
	2013	8,582	11,183	14,154	17,564	22,736	28,747
	2014	8,365	11,341	14,498	18,087	22,863	29,428
	2015(b)	6,129	9,373	13,735	16,005	19,864	25,378

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) 9 Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Table 13.22

Health Services 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Western Medicine (b)										
Hospitals	604	619	619	555	568	592	593	603	601	610
Primary Healthcare Units	397	387	411	475	476	475	480	481	484	475
Doctors (c)	11,800	12,686	14,255	14,831	15,283(d)	17,481(d)	18,190	18,610	18,958	20,446(d)
Hospital Beds	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781
Nurses	20,912	20,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272
Attendants	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689
In Patients Treated, '000	4,463	4,609	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	41,429	43,073	45,382	48,782	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	54,970	n.a.
Midwives	7,635	8,995	8,337	8,943	8,726	8,748	8,745	8,874	9,022	9,021
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	222,355	248,897	267,133	245,013	223,595	208,100	238,016	181,645	127,130	153,901
Loops	41,018	55,941	58,770	52,141	48,350	47,315	73,932	52,917	40,813	44,916
Oral Pills	47,403	54,725	53,594	50,454	45,398	38,433	79,957	43,556	26,644	33,279
Sterilizations	11,613	15,234	23,480	22,091	21,587	19,787	21,109	15,771	11,657	14,419
Injectables	121,544	120,679	120,004	110,966	98,540	87,865	37,886	34,713	8,195	14,491
Implant	777	2,318	11,285	9,361	9,720	14,700	25,132	34,688	39,821	46,796
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789
Current Expenditure	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560
Capital Expenditure	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498

(a) Provisional

(b) Public Sector

(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(d) Including Intern Medical Officers

n.a. – Not available

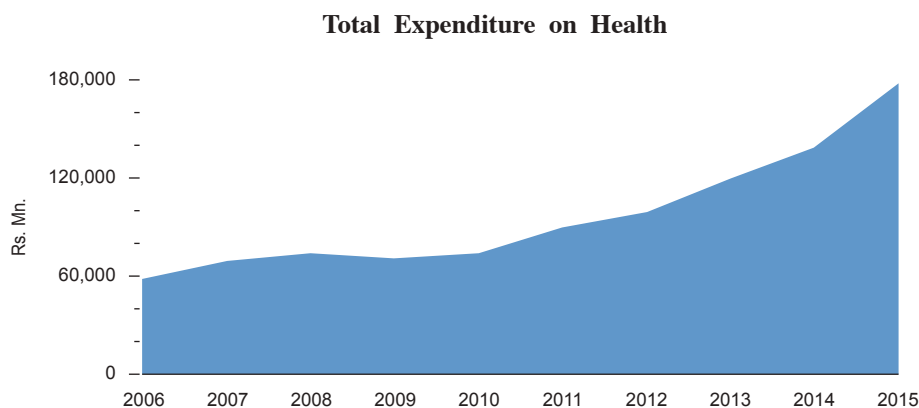
Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau

Table 13.23

Selected Public Health Personnel 1991 – 2014

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters (d)	Inspectors	Midwives	
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2012	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821	2,605
2013	16,690	1,279	1,064	31,235	322	1,544	5,950	2,848
2014 (e)	17,627	1,361	1,015	32,948	282	1,534	6,013	2,819

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters / Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(e) Provisional.

n.a. – Not available

No. of Medical Officers (Public Sector)

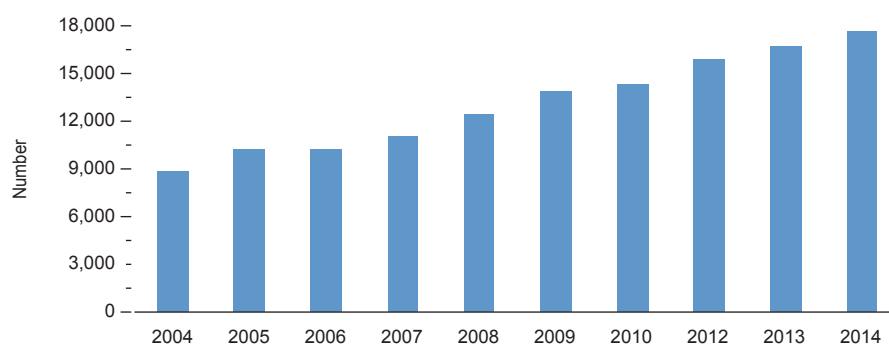


Table 13.24

Public Health Personnel by District 2014^(a)

District	Medical Officers (b)	Dental Surgeons (c)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (d)	Public Health		
					Nursing Sisters (e)	Inspectors (f)	Midwives
Colombo	4,389	273	153	8,817	31	240	498
Gampaha	1,581	89	98	2,954	28	118	521
Kalutara	743	66	64	1,965	23	67	386
Kandy	1,660	181	162	4,189	24	95	491
Matale	354	30	34	590	12	41	165
Nuwara Eliya	282	30	15	426	4	37	222
Galle	924	59	68	2,505	19	88	310
Matara	536	32	49	1,277	8	69	278
Hambantota	381	29	11	1,300	7	58	209
Jaffna	509	72	11	889	1	80	150
Mannar	98	13	5	110	-	21	54
Vavuniya	182	13	2	309	3	20	56
Mullaitivu	55	5	1	41	-	22	42
Kilinochchi	85	4	1	62	-	20	77
Batticaloa	358	32	10	812	14	66	144
Ampara	330	25	9	668	2	31	94
Trincomalee	319	22	11	285	1	47	117
Kalmunai	293	28	12	584	7	60	143
Kurunegala	1,114	88	95	2,953	32	127	463
Puttalam	467	27	21	617	3	45	193
Anuradhapura	605	35	29	1,738	9	80	252
Polonnaruwa	324	25	11	609	7	37	105
Badulla	613	62	41	1,526	13	71	273
Moneragala	276	25	10	487	11	41	176
Ratnapura	636	63	38	1,671	12	100	326
Kegalle	513	33	54	1,122	11	86	268
Total	17,627	1,361	1,015	38,506	282	1,767	6,013

(Contd.)

Table 13.24 (Contd.)

Public Health Personnel by District 2014^(a)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab Technologists	Radio-graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	329	384	85	476	252	157	74	21	39
Gampaha	153	114	81	98	37	52	21	4	31
Kalutara	159	52	44	55	15	9	9	2	26
Kandy	203	138	87	126	74	45	25	10	27
Matale	81	28	40	24	6	5	5	-	13
Nuwara Eliya	93	20	41	20	8	4	4	1	9
Galle	171	73	62	69	34	23	15	4	31
Matara	135	45	45	39	11	12	7	2	20
Hambantota	115	41	39	35	13	8	7	1	12
Jaffna	79	53	48	26	20	13	4	2	9
Mannar	35	7	12	6	2	1	-	-	1
Vavuniya	34	13	14	15	4	-	-	1	3
Mullaitivu	16	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	1
Kilinochchi	14	4	13	2	2	2	-	-	1
Batticaloa	83	36	35	29	12	10	9	1	3
Ampara	43	27	25	29	9	5	9	1	3
Trincomalee	56	16	27	15	4	7	2	-	3
Kalmunai	115	30	24	32	11	5	11	-	4
Kurunegala	212	87	102	86	29	23	15	4	40
Puttalam	77	39	42	38	9	7	6	2	12
Anuradhapura	129	53	80	47	19	12	10	5	15
Polonnaruwa	53	37	27	26	11	10	7	-	3
Badulla	113	59	80	51	21	17	11	2	13
Moneragala	66	25	38	24	7	5	5	-	12
Ratnapura	135	59	52	54	23	13	10	2	19
Kegalle	120	49	44	41	14	7	5	-	16
Total	2,819	1,493	1,192	1,465	649	452	271	65	366

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Medical Officers in Administrative Grade and Specialists.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters, Public Health Nursing Sisters and Pupil Nurses.

(e) Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters/Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(f) Includes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,
Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition

Table 13.25

Activities of Health Campaigns 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	15.9	15.7	16.8	17.2	13.7	19.3	15.5	19.6	22.1	22.9
Positive Cases, '000	10.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	11.7	9.0	10.5	10.9	11.0
Personnel Strength – Doctors	26	26	26	30	37	75	25	80 (b)	67 (b)	93 (b)
Others	128	128	128	98	99	339	98	350 (b)	328 (b)	378 (b)
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	39.0	53.5	51.8 (c)	58.7 (c)	69.4 (c)	75.2	75.1	158 (b)	196 (b)	263 (b)
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,076.1	1,044.4	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2	988.7	1,069.8	1,142.4
Positive Cases, '000	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	...	0.0 (d)	0.0 (d)	0.0 (d)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	18	19	27	29	23	24	19	25	23	24
Others	2,675	2,403	2,227	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,734	1,712	1,627	1,611
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	898.4	150.0	207.0	204.0	335.0	556.0 (e)	414.0 (e)	429.0 (e)	465.0 (e)	532.0 (e)
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors (f)	10	10	10	8	7	6	11	9	12	13
Others (f)	97	69	71	60	63	75	67	65	67	87
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	41.0	40.0	35.8	32.9	42.1	38.5	50.3	64.8	66.2	87.1
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	149.4	56.2	91.4	106.3	139.8	150.5	157.5	162.9	216.5
Sputum Positive TB Patients, '000	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7 (g)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	100	100	115	81	150	569	109 (h)	37 (i)	39 (i)	47 (i)
Others	476	476	505	487	677	516	545 (h)	133 (i)	153 (i)	136 (i)
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	332.3	454.0	555.0	514.0	561.3	213.9	289.0	267.3
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	514.5	559.3	513.4	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1	420.0	344.9	337.9
Positive Cases, '000	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors (j)	5	5	5	6	6	5	10	9	8	6
Others (j)	26	30	20	25	25	27	24	27	25	23
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.7 (k)	21.9 (k)	23.1 (k)	28.4	35.7	38.8	44.0

(a) Provisional.

(b) National STD/AIDS control programme.

(c) Expenditure for Central STD clinic only.

(d) No indigenous malaria cases reported.

(e) Figures stated represent expenditure borne by Anti Malaria Campaign Directorate and provinces. This excludes expenditure for Hambantota, Anuradhapura and Ratnapura districts, because the authorities are unable to give the specific amounts spent on malaria control.

(f) Only Central Campaign.

(g) Includes new and retreatment patients diagnosed by sputum smear, culture or WRD. In 2013 and 2014 only the sputum smear positive new cases were considered

(h) Includes staff of Central Unit, NHRD Welisara, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(i) Includes staff of Central Unit, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(j) Includes only campaign staff.

(k) Includes expenditure of Central government only.

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme
 Anti-Malaria Campaign
 Anti-Leprosy Campaign
 Respiratory Disease Control Programme
 Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

n.a. – Not available

... – Negligible

Table 13.26

Postal Services 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Main Post Offices (No.)	636	641	643	643	648	648	651	651	653	653
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410
Agency Post Offices (No.)	684	684	684	684	684	684	676	602	629	629
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,231	4,252	4,311	4,311	4,312	4,330	4,641	4,378	4,332	4,332
Letters Per Inhabitant	25	23	21	21	21	14	13	13	16	16
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	479,322	306,248	238,400	236,852	291,294	201,647	203,135	272,729	341,225	365,249
Post Cards	24,423	16,503	11,531	12,250	14,742	12,654	13,025	10,992	9,538	10,024
Newspapers & Printed Materials	21,962	63,311	82,711	79,525	14,773	15,512	14,003	15,356	13,101	13,769
Express	355	222	198	212	95	86	91	86	82	86
Insured	185	201	162	281	28	36	33	31	83	87
Registered	32,309	33,651	32,413	59,426	19,149	28,698	30,954	21,418	35,183	36,987
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	1,536	712	1,210	1,194	438	320	323	202	294	261
Parcels (Ordinary) Other						62	58	125	134	75
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	82	73	72	69	76	74	71	72	80	64
Post Cards	36	31	29	34	19	21	23	25	20	11
Newspapers & Printed Materials	37	29	27	31	56	53	52	43	55	41
Small Packets / Parcels	40	37	33	38	33	4	3	6	16	9
Air										
Aerogrames	—	—	—	—	2,131	2,023	2,213	2,122	63	42
Letters	31,751	30,740	24,997	27,356	4,526	5,382	4,748	4,885	2,020	1,587
Post Cards	3,629	3,115	3,025	3,451	6,631	7,329	7,163	7,041	829	862
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,066	924	917	840	134	143	156	144	219	196
Small Packets / Parcels	468	407	406	387	94	6	3	5	8	6
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	72	68	65	67	62	59	57	62	210	187
Post Cards	49	46	43	40	31	28	29	34	3	1
Newspapers & Printed Materials	58	56	59	57	43	39	37	47	91	74
Small Packets / Parcels	48	48	48	48	98	7	7	5	8	6
Air										
Letters	27,852	28,258	20,745	22,498	19,315	20,167	20,489	20,642	1,805	1,346
Post Cards	2,841	2,540	2,420	2,765	2,165	3,154	2,932	2,687	25	27
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,570	1,518	1,492	1,623	1,456	1,569	1,635	1,559	225	187
Small Packets / Parcels	421	411	408	422	410	27	32	25	840	2,011

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

Table 13.27

Telecommunication Services 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	1,884	2,742	3,446	3,436	3,535	3,608	3,449	2,707	2,710	2,601
Wireline Services ('000)	910	932	934	872	897	942	999	1,062	1,123	1,128
Wireless Access Services ('000)	974	1,810	2,513	2,564	2,638	2,667	2,450(b)	1,645(c)	1,587	1,473
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	51.4	45.5	25.7	-0.3	2.9	2.1	-4.4	-21.5	0.1	-4.0
Telephone Density (d) (Telephones per 100 persons)	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8	17.1	17.3	16.9	13.2	13.0	12.4
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	5,412	7,983	11,083	14,264	17,267	18,319	20,324	20,315(c)	22,123	24,385
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	27	40	55	70	84	88	100	99	107	116
Public Pay Phone Booths	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809
Internet Connections (e)	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920

(a) Provisional

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Include Wireline Services and Wireless Services only

(e) Includes mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards

n.a. – Not available

Table 13.28

Mass Media 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Circulation of Newspapers (b)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	155,650	173,579	161,578	164,547	170,240	173,255	228,269	334,348	345,029	383,129
Sinhala	116,426	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730	128,163	156,375	210,805	206,979	226,490
Tamil	6,823	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884	10,194	28,748	47,302	62,625	75,906
English	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627	34,897	43,146	76,241	75,424	80,734
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	25	28	25	26	26	27	36	52	53	58
Weekly Newspapers, '000	77,322	98,266	88,696	82,801	80,295	88,281	90,403	106,574	117,544	124,949
Sinhala	56,299	69,537	66,178	62,096	62,948	70,453	66,710	68,699	74,960	80,811
Tamil	8,445	14,376	8,007	7,071	3,233	3,964	9,698	15,432	20,335	21,653
English	12,579	14,353	14,511	13,635	14,115	13,864	13,995	22,443	22,250	22,485
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	75	94	84	78	75	81	85	100	109	115
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	9	14	18	20	21	22	25	25	25	25
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	39	56	48	51	51	54	54	54	53

(a) Provisional.

(b) National newspapers only.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information

Table 13.29

Prisoners 2006 – 2015

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Training Schools for Youthful Offenders										
Admission	32	22	36	26	32	28	16	29	16	21
Average daily population	125	90	75	69	67	70	63	57	37	40
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	284	321	124	108	96	103	125	118	136	175
Attempted Murder	133	144	166	121	149	113	144	115	95	74
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	246	241	529	335	470	210	273	228	200	136
Kidnapping	19	12	2	11	87	6	11	14	43	6
Rape	174	235	319	227	250	166	273	244	281	211
Simple & Grievous Hurt	289	267	290	317	347	217	284	307	301	374
Criminal Force & Intimidation	60	64	46	31	85	18	17	21	29	50
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	31	24	65	163	208	142	195	33	14	35
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	10	14	2	0	0	0	3	3	15	9
Burglary & Robbery	990	948	894	1,130	1,438	819	1,097	1,536	1,422	910
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	531	615	550	868	502	488	636	656	606	485
Extortion & Looting	615	597	583	519	683	537	603	1,065	603	504
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	299	321	344	321	493	405	501	885	513	369
Theft	1,217	1,191	1,216	1,268	1,356	1,282	1,893	1,780	1,689	1,218
Other Offences	23,834	26,312	28,436	32,453	25,964	22,512	22,336	23,755	21,641	19,530
Total	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760	27,588	24,086
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	2,302	2,616	2,440	3,034	2,972	2,098	3,826	2,961	3,518	2,243
One Month to Six Months	11,544	11,812	13,647	12,973	11,150	11,147	13,192	15,013	12,559	12,317
Seven Month to One Year	4,535	5,285	6,895	8,566	6,424	5,706	4,984	6,003	5,421	5,509
One Year to Two Years	7,849	8,410	7,103	9,375	8,367	5,757	3,772	4,104	3,651	2,322
Three Years to Five Years	1,675	2,057	2,377	3,105	2,433	1,698	2,003	2,024	1,783	1,043
Six Years to Ten Years	434	580	576	453	415	357	296	352	311	205
Over Ten Years	393	546	528	366	367	255	318	303	345	447
Total	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760	27,588	24,086
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	165	176	128	108	96	107	131	124	153	186
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	165	176	128	108	96	107	131	124	153	186
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	145	157	166	185	156	130	140	151	133	115

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 13.30

Prisoners by District 2011 – 2015

District	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	10,060	274	10,334	n.a.	n.a.	9,178	10,614	301	10,915	9,574	279	9,853	10,982	241	11,223
Gampaha	3,457	79	3,536	n.a.	n.a.	3,895	4,647	97	4,744	4,160	90	4,250	1,577	89	1,666
Kalutara	1,453	43	1,496	n.a.	n.a.	1,248	1,288	45	1,333	1,275	46	1,321	839	43	882
Kandy	839	40	879	n.a.	n.a.	1,370	1,295	27	1,322	638	29	667	556	34	590
Matale	440	8	448	n.a.	n.a.	482	401	11	412	540	9	549	401	17	418
Nuwara Eliya	412	4	416	n.a.	n.a.	386	390	13	403	453	12	465	270	18	288
Galle	1,503	38	1,541	n.a.	n.a.	1,711	1,553	66	1,619	1,513	76	1,589	962	49	1,011
Matara	410	11	421	n.a.	n.a.	484	472	25	497	382	18	400	486	21	507
Hambantota	359	10	369	n.a.	n.a.	377	348	4	352	307	8	315	81	1	82
Jaffna	260	24	284	n.a.	n.a.	264	253	18	271	200	16	216	266	11	277
Mannar	80	8	88	n.a.	n.a.	19	95	5	100	107	8	115	223	9	232
Vavuniya	128	9	137	n.a.	n.a.	384	435	12	447	460	14	474	279	13	292
Mullaitivu	114	16	130	n.a.	n.a.	50	108	3	111	205	8	213	256	8	264
Kilinochchi	106	13	119	n.a.	n.a.	39	127	4	131	123	6	129	330	7	337
Batticaloa	336	14	350	n.a.	n.a.	337	488	24	512	534	32	566	426	20	446
Ampara	359	17	376	n.a.	n.a.	565	499	26	525	508	21	529	358	17	375
Trincomalee	288	8	296	n.a.	n.a.	305	330	8	338	254	9	263	318	14	332
Kurunegala	1,631	52	1,683	n.a.	n.a.	1,989	1,838	59	1,897	1,541	30	1,571	1,436	60	1,496
Puttalam	489	19	508	n.a.	n.a.	1,000	961	34	995	685	32	717	573	21	594
Anuradhapura	1,051	17	1,068	n.a.	n.a.	1,300	935	37	972	1,136	35	1,171	878	18	896
Polonnaruwa	338	14	352	n.a.	n.a.	275	436	19	455	292	12	304	257	8	265
Badulla	477	11	488	n.a.	n.a.	331	459	7	466	401	10	411	350	10	360
Moneragala	215	7	222	n.a.	n.a.	300	414	13	427	279	1	280	203	7	210
Ratnapura	904	17	921	n.a.	n.a.	1,326	836	19	855	729	28	757	477	13	490
Kegalle	536	20	556	n.a.	n.a.	776	644	17	661	458	5	463	543	10	553
Total	26,245	773	27,018	n.a.	n.a.	28,391	29,866	894	30,760	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Prisons

Total Prisoners by Province – 2014/15

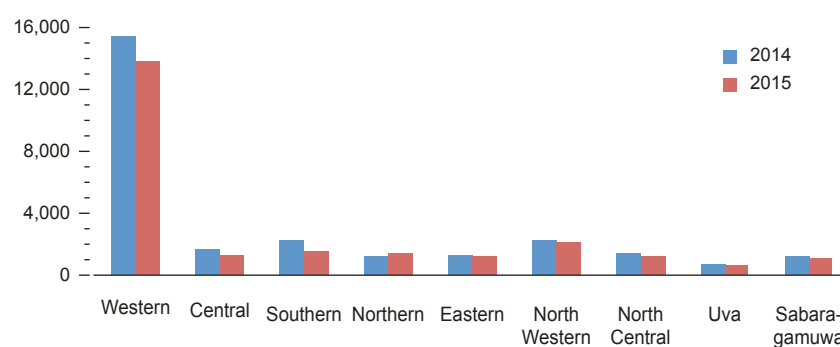


Table 13.31

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2012 – 2015

Item	2012			2013			2014			2015		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	19	0	19	4	0	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 40 years	15,944	608	16,552	18,650	549	19,199	16,491	504	16,995	14,263	347	14,610
41 to 60 years	10,743	299	11,042	10,570	328	10,898	9,852	300	10,152	8,618	390	9,008
Above 60 years	739	39	778	642	17	659	411	30	441	446	22	468
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	1,814	106	1,920	1,456	82	1,538	1,445	95	1,540	981	118	1,099
Grade 1–5	10,701	560	11,261	11,091	338	11,429	5,818	219	6,037	4,304	142	4,446
Passed Grade 8	7,938	195	8,133	9,037	238	9,275	12,721	414	13,135	13,663	327	13,990
Passed GCE (O/L)	3,768	66	3,834	4,412	161	4,573	3,359	78	3,437	2,957	122	3,079
Passed GCE (A/L)	1,058	15	1,073	1,275	51	1,326	1,052	24	1,076	1,315	39	1,354
Graduates	29	4	33	36	9	45	38	3	41	66	9	75
Other	2,137	0	2,137	2,559	15	2,574	2,321	1	2,322	41	2	43
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	9,831	130	9,961	9,869	117	9,986	7,884	59	7,943	10,025	116	10,141
Married	16,249	713	16,962	18,593	622	19,215	17,398	555	17,953	12,179	473	12,652
Widowed	446	48	494	349	52	401	519	97	616	221	69	290
Divorced	408	29	437	622	35	657	659	76	735	508	52	560
Legally Separated	511	26	537	433	68	501	294	47	341	394	49	443
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	n.a.	n.a.	20,498	21,584	660	22,244	18,572	521	19,093	17,174	436	17,610
Tamil	n.a.	n.a.	4,058	4,428	164	4,592	4,283	176	4,459	3,261	212	3,473
Moor	n.a.	n.a.	3,618	3,560	63	3,623	3,633	126	3,759	2,860	90	2,950
Malay	n.a.	n.a.	58	60	4	64	55	2	57	8	9	17
Burgher	n.a.	n.a.	63	91	2	93	90	4	94	19	7	26
Other	n.a.	n.a.	96	143	1	144	121	5	126	5	5	10
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	n.a.	n.a.	18,134	19,324	567	19,891	17,089	441	17,530	16,158	362	16,520
Hindu	n.a.	n.a.	3,446	3,515	131	3,646	3,363	163	3,526	2,579	171	2,750
Islam	n.a.	n.a.	3,646	3,791	65	3,856	3,708	127	3,835	2,870	116	2,986
Roman Catholic	n.a.	n.a.	1,687	1,809	74	1,883	1,595	70	1,665	1,398	70	1,468
Other Christians	n.a.	n.a.	1,396	1,358	57	1,415	976	32	1,008	302	40	342
Others	n.a.	n.a.	82	69	0	69	23	1	24	20	-	20
Total Convicted Prisoners	n.a.	n.a.	28,391	29,866	894	30,760	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086

M – Male

F – Female

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 14.1

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2005	19.6	23.6	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	24.5	154.0
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2014	20.8	28.1	155.8	0.7	1,267.0	0.4	27.8	188.0
Population Growth, %	2005	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.3	1.4	1.9
	2010	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2014	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.6	1.4	2.0
Land Area (a), '000 Sq.km.	2015	62.7	652.9	130.2	38.1	2,973.2	0.3	143.4	770.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2014	334 (b)	43	1,060	19	393	2,739	187	236
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2014	25.2 (b)	44.9	30.0	27.4	29.2	27.6	33.5	35.2
15 – 64 Years	2014	66.9 (b)	52.7	65.1	67.6	65.3	67.7	61.1	60.3
65 Years & Above	2014	7.9 (b)	2.4	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.5
Urban Population, %	2014	18.2 (c)	24.4	32.0	38.1	30.8	40.5 (d)	17.0 (e)	38.6
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2013	16.0 (b)	34.1	20.0	19.6	20.4	22.0	21.0	25.2
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2013	6.3 (b)	7.8	5.7	6.5	7.9	3.4	6.7	6.9
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2013	2.3	4.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.2
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2013	8	70	33	30	41	8	32	69
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2013	29	400	170	120	190	31	190	170
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2014	74.9	60.4	71.6	69.5	68.0	76.8	69.6	66.2

(a) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

(b) 2015

(c) 2012

(d) 2010

(e) 2011

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Human Development Report 2015, UNDP
World Development Indicators 2015
(World Bank - updated 2016/06/14)
Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.1	4.3	64.1
	2010	238.5	28.6	92.3	49.4	5.1	65.9
	2014	252.2	30.3	99.1	50.4	5.5	67.0
Population Growth, %	2005	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.4	0.6
	2010	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.6
	2014	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4
Land Area(a), '000 Sq.km.	2015	1,811.6	328.6	298.2	120.4	0.7	510.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2014	132	92	330	504	7,615	131
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 – 14 Years	2014	28.0	25.0	32.2	14.3	15.9	18.0
15 – 64 Years	2014	66.9	69.4	63.3	73.0	73.1	71.9
65 Years & Above	2014	5.1	5.6	4.5	12.7	11.1	10.1
Urban Population, %	2014	53.0	73.0 (b)	49.1 (c)	82.4	100.0	44.5 (b)
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2013	18.8	17.7	24.4	8.6	9.3	10.2
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2013	6.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.6	7.7
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2013	2.3	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2013	25	7	24	3	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2013	190	29	120	27	6	26
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2014	68.9	74.7	68.2	81.9	83.0	74.4

(a) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

(b) 2013

(c) 2012

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Human Development Report 2015, UNDP
World Development Indicators 2015
(World Bank - updated 2016/06/14)

Table 14.3

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka (a)	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (b), Mn US \$	2011	65,293	19,169	123,507	1,820	1,756,064 (c)	2,163	18,467	204,389 (c)
	2012	68,434	21,331	128,898	1,824	1,731,394 (c)	2,224	17,927	207,308 (c)
	2013	74,294	21,617	153,505	1,781	1,787,969 (c)	2,307	18,227	211,521 (c)
	2014	80,028 (d)(e)	21,121	173,066	—	1,892,551 (c)	2,569	19,508	236,439 (c)
GDP Per Capita (b), US\$	2011	3,129	723	825	2,570	1,551	5,323	694	1,195
	2012	3,351	790	850	2,531	1,514	5,296	664	1,188
	2013	3,610	786	999	2,430	1,548	5,309	666	1,194
	2014	3,853 (d)(e)	752	1,111	—	1,622	5,709	703	1,319
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2011	8,112	1,948	2,643	7,116	4,880	9,115	2,085	4,239
	2012	8,972	2,159	2,830	7,480	5,153	9,097	2,195	4,377
	2013	9,692	2,290	3,003	7,616	5,521	9,342	2,298	4,546
	2014	10,461	2,324	3,173	8,077	5,890	9,779	2,432	4,714
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2011	8.4	8.7	6.5	7.9	6.7	6.5	3.4	3.6
	2012	9.1	10.9	6.5	5.1	5.1	1.3	4.8	3.8
	2013	3.4	6.4	6.0	2.0	6.9	4.7	4.1	3.7
	2014	4.9 (d)(e)	2.2	6.1	—	7.3	6.8	5.4	4.0
Sectoral Composition of GDP(b)(f), %									
Agriculture	2011	8.8	28.0 (c)	17.7 (g)	17.1	18.4 (c)	3.9	37.1	26.0 (c)
	2012	7.4	26.4 (c)	17.1 (g)	17.0	18.0 (c)	3.6	35.2	24.5 (c)
	2013	7.7	25.6 (c)	16.3 (g)	17.1	18.0 (c)	3.9	33.8	24.8 (c)
	2014	8.0 (d)(e)	25.2 (c)	16.1 (g)	n.a.	17.0 (c)	3.5	32.5	25.0 (c)
Industry	2011	28.0	22.4 (c)	26.4 (g)	43.0	33.1 (c)	17.9	14.9	21.2 (c)
	2012	30.1	21.3 (c)	26.7 (g)	44.3	31.9 (c)	18.6	15.0	22.1 (c)
	2013	29.2	20.5 (c)	27.6 (g)	44.6	30.7 (c)	16.7	15.2	21.0 (c)
	2014	28.6 (d)(e)	21.7 (c)	27.6 (g)	n.a.	30.0 (c)	18.1	15.1	20.9 (c)
Services	2011	55.1	49.6 (c)	55.9 (g)	39.9	48.5 (c)	78.1	48.0	52.7 (c)
	2012	55.6	52.3 (c)	56.2 (g)	38.8	50.0 (c)	77.8	49.8	53.4 (c)
	2013	56.4	53.9 (c)	56.1 (g)	38.3	51.3 (c)	79.5	51.0	54.2 (c)
	2014	56.7 (d)(e)	53.1 (c)	56.3 (g)	n.a.	53.0 (c)	78.4	52.4	54.1 (c)
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (b)									
Private Consumption	2011	71.3	91.4	74.3	41.1	57.6	n.a.	76.5	81.1
	2012	65.2	84.1	73.7	43.8	58.8	n.a.	78.3	82.4
	2013	67.6	80.6	72.8	51.1	59.7	n.a.	n.a.	80.8
	2014	67.7 (e)	80.5	72.6	n.a.	60.1	n.a.	n.a.	80.7
Government Consumption	2011	8.6	12.3	5.1	20.1	11.2	n.a.	9.6	9.7
	2012	7.6	12.1	5.0	19.2	10.9	n.a.	10.8	10.5
	2013	7.8	11.7	5.1	17.5	11.3	n.a.	n.a.	11.0
	2014	8.3 (e)	12.4	5.3	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	n.a.	10.8
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2011	33.4	15.8	27.4	67.7	38.2	n.a.	38.0	14.1
	2012	39.1	16.4	28.3	67.9	36.9	n.a.	34.5	15.1
	2013	33.2	17.0	28.4	47.3	32.0	n.a.	n.a.	15.0
	2014	32.0 (e)	17.7	28.6	n.a.	30.8	n.a.	n.a.	15.0
Gross Domestic Savings	2011	20.2	-3.7	20.6	38.8	33.9	n.a.	14.0	9.1
	2012	27.2	3.8	21.2	37.0	n.a.	n.a.	11.0	7.1
	2013	24.6	7.8	22.0	31.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.2
	2014	24.0 (e)	7.1	22.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5
Gross National Savings	2011	26.3	n.a.	28.9	42.6	n.a.	n.a.	37.0	21.0
	2012	33.3	n.a.	29.9	38.4	n.a.	n.a.	39.5	20.4
	2013	29.9	n.a.	30.5	30.2	n.a.	n.a.	40.7	21.6
	2014	29.5 (e)	n.a.	29.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	45.1	22.3

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Estimates at current market prices.

(c) Estimates at current factor cost prices.

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

(f) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP = the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).

(g) Estimates at current producers' prices.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.4

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a), Mn US \$	2011	892,970	297,952	224,143	1,202,455	275,365	370,589
	2012	917,872	314,443	250,091	1,222,776	289,936	397,484
	2013	910,479	323,343	271,929	1,305,548	302,246	420,165
	2014	888,540	338,104	284,778	1,410,330	307,860	404,834
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2011	3,690	10,252	2,380	24,156	53,121	5,597
	2012	3,740	10,656	2,611	24,454	54,577	5,978
	2013	3,659	10,809	2,792	25,997	55,979	6,294
	2014	3,524	11,173	2,874	27,970	56,284	6,042
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2011	8,974	21,498	5,773	31,327	74,949	13,796
	2012	9,550	22,797	6,169	32,022	76,988	15,087
	2013	10,093	23,933	6,599	33,089	80,295	15,676
	2014	10,613	25,499	6,991	34,356	82,763	15,929
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2011	6.2	5.3	3.7	3.7	6.2	0.8
	2012	6.0	5.5	6.7	2.3	3.4	7.3
	2013	5.6	4.7	7.1	2.9	4.4	2.8
	2014	5.0	6.0	6.1	3.3	2.9	0.9
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2011	13.8	11.6 (b)	12.7	2.5	0.0	11.6
	2012	13.7	9.9 (b)	11.8	2.5	0.0	11.6
	2013	13.7	9.2 (b)	11.2	2.3	0.0	11.3
	2014	13.7	9.0 (b)	11.3	2.3	0.0	10.5
Industry	2011	44.8	40.2 (b)	31.3	38.4	26.3	38.1
	2012	44.6	40.6 (b)	31.2	38.1	26.4	37.5
	2013	43.6	40.3 (b)	31.2	38.4	24.8	37.0
	2014	42.9	40.4 (b)	31.4	38.2	24.9	36.8
Services	2011	41.4	48.2 (b)	55.9	59.1	73.6	50.3
	2012	41.8	49.5 (b)	56.9	59.5	73.6	51.0
	2013	42.6	50.5 (b)	57.6	59.3	75.1	51.7
	2014	43.3	50.6 (b)	57.3	59.4	75.0	52.7
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2011	54.4	48.0	73.5	51.0	35.8	52.9
	2012	55.3	49.7	74.2	51.4	36.5	52.8
	2013	56.2	51.8	73.3	50.9	36.7	52.0
	2014	56.1	52.4	72.4	50.4	36.8	52.3
Government Consumption	2011	9.1	13.3	9.7	14.6	9.7	16.1
	2012	9.2	13.8	10.8	14.8	9.3	16.4
	2013	9.5	13.7	10.8	15.0	10.1	16.9
	2014	9.5	13.3	10.4	15.1	10.0	17.1
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2011	33.0	23.2	20.5	33.0	27.3	26.8
	2012	35.1	25.7	18.2	31.0	30.0	28.2
	2013	34.0	25.9	20.0	29.1	29.0	27.5
	2014	34.7	25.0	20.9	29.2	27.6	24.1
Gross Domestic Savings	2011	36.5	38.8	16.8	34.5	53.7	28.5
	2012	35.4	36.5	14.9	33.8	52.6	28.9
	2013	34.3	34.5	15.8	34.1	52.2	30.1
	2014	34.4	34.3	17.2	34.5	52.1	30.7
Gross National Savings	2011	34.2	34.1	37.2	34.7	49.2	29.2
	2012	33.0	30.9	36.0	34.4	47.2	27.9
	2013	31.8	29.4	38.1	34.5	46.9	27.0
	2014	31.7	29.3	39.0	34.9	46.7	27.4

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at current producers' prices.

Source : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB

Table 14.5

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agrucultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	14.6	11.8	64.1	2.7	54.1	10.0	16.4	40.3
	2013	20.7	11.9	59.0	2.6	52.8	13.0	14.7	39.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	35.0	2.1	11.3	65.5	22.0	3.3	27.2	2.7
	2015	33.0	2.1	11.0	72.3	23.8	3.3	25.4	1.9
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2000	15.9	0.1	3.5	0.5	3.1	16.7	0.8	0.9
	2013	15.9	0.2	6.4	0.3	4.4	10.0	1.5	1.1
Arable Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.05	0.39	0.06	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.10	0.22
	2013	0.06	0.25	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.17
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2013	7.7	25.6(b)	16.3(c)	17.1	18.0(b)	3.9	33.8	24.8(b)
	2014	8.0(d)(e)	25.2(b)	16.1(c)	n.a.	17.0(b)	3.5	32.5	25.0(b)
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2013	136.1	119.9	136.0	97.2	139.8	63.5	130.4	94.2
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (f), %	2014	0.46	0.07	7.05	0.01	21.22	–	0.68	0.95
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	3,437	2,000	3,484	1,704	2,851	–	2,703	3,031
	2014	3,838	2,441	4,419	3,764	3,622	–	3,394	2,423
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	150	12	291	74	125	–	187	51
	2014	158	17	330	100	124	–	179	38
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2013	18.0	11.0	16.4	8.5	17.3	5.4	5.9	14.1
	2014	17.6	11.2	16.6	–	17.2	5.1	5.8	13.9
Index of Manufacturing	2014	n.a.	n.a.	213.2(g)	n.a.	186.0(h)	n.a.	124.1(i)	121.7(g)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	150	21(j)	50	254	270	113	40	270
	2012	562(k)	81(l)	280	977(m)	760	531(n)	120	450
Energy Use, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	8,327	n.a.	18,591	1,066	457,198	158	8,108	64,067
	2012	11,268	n.a.	33,172	1,366(o)	788,126	292(o)	10,100	85,758

(a) Estimates at current market prices
(b) Estimates at current factor cost prices
(c) Estimates at current producers' prices
(d) Provisional
(e) Revised
n.a. – Not available

(f) World Paddy Production 2014 : 740,955,972 MT
(g) 2005/06 = 100
(h) 2004/05 = 100
(i) 2009/10 = 100
(j) 2001
(k) 2015
(l) 2013
(m) 2005
(n) 2014
(o) 2010

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
World Development Indicators 2015
(World Bank - updated 2016/06/14)
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.6

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agrucultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	11.3	2.9	16.9	17.8	1.5	30.6
	2013	13.0	2.9	18.7	15.3	0.8	32.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	54.9	65.7	23.6	65.2	24.4	33.3
	2015	50.2	67.6	27.0	63.4	23.1	32.1
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2000	8.6	17.6	15.8	2.1	0.3	6.6
	2013	12.4	20.1	17.9	2.2	0.1	8.8
Arable Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.25
	2013	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.25
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2013	13.7	9.2 (b)	11.2	2.3	0.0	11.3
	2014	13.7	9.0 (b)	11.3	2.3	0.0	10.5
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2013	136.8	121.5	121.0	103.9	112.1	128.2
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (c), %	2014	9.56	0.36	2.56	0.76	–	4.40
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	4,401	3,064	3,068	6,711	–	2,613
	2014	5,135	3,835	4,002	6,913	–	3,011
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	252	91	161	153	–	415
	2014	280	88	189	114	–	485
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2013	21.0	22.8	20.4	28.2	17.3	27.7
	2014	21.0	22.9	20.6	27.6	17.4	27.7
Index of Manufacturing	2014	120.4 (d)	123.0 (e)	122.7 (f)	108.3 (d)	104.7 (g)	167.7 (f)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	170	1,150	360	2,370	4,980	710
	2012	730	4,310	670	10,350	8,690	2,480
Energy Use, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	154,768	47,110	39,872	188,161	18,692	72,284
	2012	213,587	81,234	42,551	263,442	25,053	126,557

(a) Estimates at current market prices
(b) Estimates at current producers' prices
(c) World Paddy Production 2014 : 740,955,972 MT
(d) 2010 = 100 (e) 2005 = 100
(f) 2000 = 100 (g) 2011 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
World Development Indicators 2015
(World Bank - updated 2016/06/14)
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

Table 14.7

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka (b)	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
Afghanistan	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-1.5
Bangladesh	8.9	4.9	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.4
Bhutan	6.3	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.6	9.6	7.2
India	9.2	10.6	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9
Maldives	12.0	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5	1.4
Nepal	6.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2
Pakistan	12.0	19.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	9.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4
Malaysia	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1
Philippines	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4
Republic of Korea	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7
Singapore	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5
Thailand	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.8
United Kingdom (c)	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1
United States	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2006 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)
2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

(c) Based on Eurostat's Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

Sources : World Economic Outlook April 2016 – IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Inflation – SAARC Countries : 2011–15

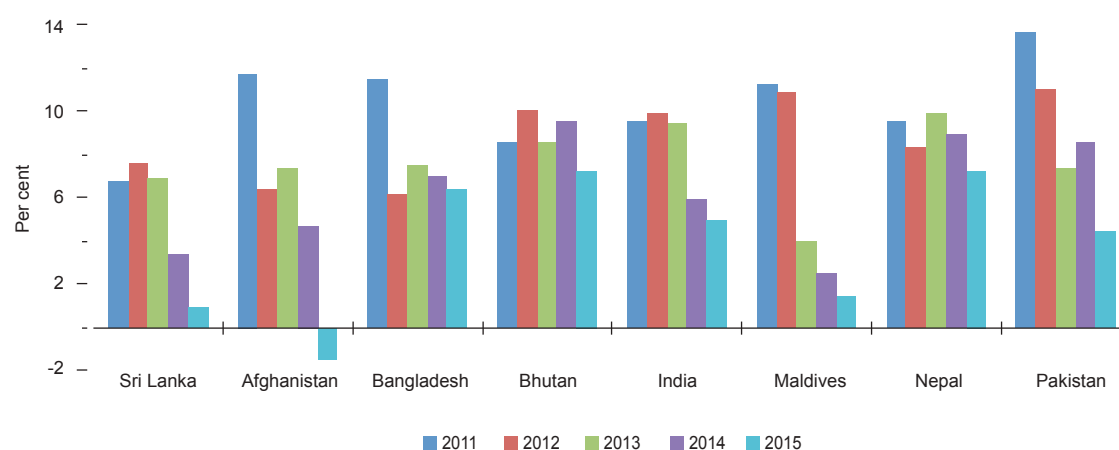


Table 14.8

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2012	9,774 (-7.4)	-	-	535 (-20.7)	296,424 (-2.0)	162 (26.8)	960 (4.5)	22,798 (-10.1)
	2013	10,394 6.4	-	-	544 (1.6)	314,823 (6.2)	167 (3.0)	860 (-10.4)	25,125 (10.2)
	2014	11,130 7.1	-	-	-	319,695 (1.5)	145 (-13.0)	975 (13.4)	24,714 (-1.6)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2012	479	-	-	723	240	475	35	127
	2013	505	-	-	725	251	476	31	138
	2014	536	-	-	-	252	414	35	133
Imports, Mn. US \$	2012	19,190 (-5.3)	-	-	993 (-4.8)	489,361 (5.3)	1,554 (6.1)	6,500 (12.6)	42,926 (-2.4)
	2013	18,003 (-6.2)	-	-	909 (-8.5)	463,190 (-5.3)	1,733 (11.5)	6,460 (-0.6)	44,593 (3.9)
	2014	19,417 7.9	-	-	-	461,232 (-0.4)	1,993 (14.9)	7,570 (17.2)	45,801 (2.7)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2012	940	-	-	1,343	396	4,571	237	240
	2013	875	-	-	1,212	370	4,953	232	245
	2014	935	-	-	-	364	5,693	269	247
Export / Import Ratio	2012	0.51	-	-	0.54	0.61	0.10	0.15	0.53
	2013	0.58	-	-	0.60	0.68	0.10	0.13	0.56
	2014	0.57	-	-	-	0.69	0.07	0.13	0.54
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2012	-9,417	-	-	-458	-192,937	-1,393	-5,540	-20,129
	2013	-7,609	-	-	-366	-148,367	-1,567	-5,600	-19,468
	2014	-8,287	-	-	-	-141,537	-1,848	-6,595	-21,087
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2012	-3,982	-7,570	3,216	-382	-91,471	-186	577	-2,342
	2013	-2,541	-7,524	2,366	-504	-49,226	-120	1,160	-4,416
	2014	-1,988	-	-	-471	-31,289	-191	-	-3,544
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2012	6,378	5,983	12,031	955	270,587	318	4,307	10,242
	2013	6,611	6,442	17,564	991	276,493	382	5,294	5,156
	2014	7,316	6,681	21,785	1,245	303,455	627	6,027	11,807
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2013	39,905	2,577	27,804	1,480	427,562	821	3,833	56,461
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2013	26.8	0.6	5.2	11.0	8.6	2.5	8.7	26.3
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2012	127.60	50.92	81.86	53.44	53.44	15.37	85.20	93.40
	2013	129.11	55.38	78.10	58.60	58.60	15.37	92.99	101.63
	2014	130.56	57.25	77.64	61.03	61.03	15.38	99.53	101.10

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2015, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.9

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2012	188,516 (-6.0)	227,480 (-0.3)	52,099 (7.9)	547,879 (-1.3)	408,361 (-0.2)	227,858 (3.6)
	2013	182,659 (-3.1)	228,504 (0.4)	53,977 (3.6)	559,632 (2.1)	410,286 (0.5)	224,881 (-1.3)
	2014	176,341 (-3.5)	234,082 (2.4)	61,885 (14.7)	572,665 (2.3)	409,536 (-0.2)	225,206 (0.1)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2012	764	7,780	539	11,181	77,049	3,412
	2013	731	7,689	549	11,361	75,838	3,356
	2014	698	7,754	618	11,567	74,191	3,350
Imports, Mn. US \$	2012	190,992 (8.0)	196,412 (4.8)	65,837 (2.7)	519,585 (-0.9)	379,734 (3.9)	251,362 (9.8)
	2013	186,351 (-2.4)	205,876 (4.8)	65,134 (-1.1)	515,586 (-0.8)	373,022 (-1.8)	249,212 (-0.9)
	2014	178,182 (-4.4)	208,688 (1.4)	67,551 (3.7)	525,515 (1.9)	366,016 (-1.9)	228,156 (-8.4)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2012	774	6,717	681	10,604	71,648	3,763
	2013	746	6,927	662	10,467	68,950	3,719
	2014	705	6,912	675	10,614	66,307	3,394
Export / Import Ratio	2012	0.99	1.16	0.79	1.05	1.08	0.91
	2013	0.98	1.11	0.83	1.09	1.10	0.90
	2014	0.99	1.12	0.92	1.09	1.12	0.99
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2012	-2,476	31,068	-13,738	28,294	28,627	-23,505
	2013	-3,692	22,628	-11,157	44,046	37,264	-24,331
	2014	-1,841	25,394	-5,666	47,150	43,520	-2,950
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2012	-24,418	18,638	6,950	50,835	49,774	-1,458
	2013	-29,102	11,732	11,384	81,148	54,084	-3,781
	2014	–	–	12,650	89,220	58,772	13,123
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2012	108,837	137,784	73,478	323,207	259,094	173,328
	2013	96,364	133,444	75,689	341,650	272,864	161,328
	2014	108,836	114,572	72,057	358,785	256,643	151,253
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2013	259,069	213,129	60,609	425,449	–	135,379
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2013	19.4	3.5	7.7	–	–	4.4
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2012	9,387	3.09	42.23	1,127	1.25	31.08
	2013	10,461	3.15	42.45	1,095	1.25	30.73
	2014	11,865	3.27	44.40	1,053	1.27	32.48

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2015, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB

Table 14.10

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2012	3,809	3,979	13,399	350	266,170	532	3,329	24,869
	2013	3,737	4,207	15,591	355	260,706	625	3,837	25,631
	2014	4,410	4,680	17,851	549	278,845	812	4,051	27,509
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2012	3,539	6,121	14,854	608	330,843	549	3,104	62,291
	2013	3,706	6,192	16,545	551	321,449	676	3,351	67,181
	2014	4,671	6,644	18,991	684	345,418	727	3,567	79,671
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2012	20,393	6,499	70,871	1,048	1,465,938	1,302	13,567	106,105
	2013	23,394	6,545	84,111	962	1,490,053	1,536	14,616	110,492
	2014	26,407	6,945	95,094	1,184	1,610,764	1,764	16,931	129,686
% of GDP	2012	29.7	31.2	53.6	58.9	86.8	58.5	78.0	53.2
	2013	31.9	31.0	54.5	57.0	88.0	66.8	85.5	54.3
	2014	33.1	33.2	55.2	–	88.3	68.8	86.7	54.5
Composition of Broad Money (%)									
Currency	2014	9.5	46.9	11.0	9.0	13.1	9.9	14.5	22.2
Demand Deposits	2014	8.2	48.7	9.2	53.6	8.6	31.4	8.1	56.4
Quasi-Money	2014	82.3	4.3	79.8	37.4	78.3	58.8	77.3	21.4
% Change of Money (a)									
Narrow Money	2013	7.7	9.9	8.5	2.3	9.8	23.6	21.9	17.3
	2014	26.3	9.5	15.1	27.0	9.9	7.5	6.7	12.7
Broad Money	2013	18.0	9.4	15.6	3.7	14.9	18.4	21.7	13.3
	2014	13.1	8.3	13.3	25.9	10.6	14.7	16.1	11.6
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2014	2,428	8,423	20,534	851	347,709	815	6,030	9,688
Domestic Credit	2014	29,937	-496	81,837	826	1,590,179	1,689	13,228	105,006
Net Other Items	2014	-5,958	-982	-12,488	-676	-268,010	-740	-3,499	-17,431
Money Multiplier (b)									
for Narrow Money	2012	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.5
	2013	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.6
	2014	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.9
for Broad Money	2012	5.4	1.6	5.3	3.0	5.5	2.4	4.1	4.3
	2013	6.3	1.6	5.4	2.7	5.7	2.5	3.8	4.3
	2014	6.0	1.5	5.3	2.2	5.8	2.2	4.2	4.7
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
of Narrow Money	2012	20.0	3.4	8.9	2.9	5.1	4.1	5.6	3.2
	2013	21.0	3.4	9.3	3.1	5.3	3.4	5.1	3.0
	2014	19.8	3.1	9.1	–	5.3	3.5	5.5	3.0
of Broad Money	2012	3.6	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.9
	2013	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.8
	2014	3.2	3.0	1.8	–	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2014	11.4	8.3	10.4	20.2 (d)	9.3	36.7	18.3	14.5
Total Expenditure	2014	17.2	24.8	14.0	35.0 (d)	13.4	41.7	19.6	20.5
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2014	-5.7	-1.7	3.6	-4.1 (d)	-4.1	-4.0	-0.1	-4.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2013 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2015, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.11

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2012	78,102	34,605	35,816	82,516	39,811	47,264
	2013	73,062	35,297	43,369	98,789	50,576	46,569
	2014	79,849	35,697	52,086	106,244	41,782	48,888
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2012	87,037	94,738	38,927	439,016	115,005	52,177
	2013	72,777	99,803	46,048	488,576	122,187	50,628
	2014	75,741	99,118	51,980	532,905	121,265	51,006
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2012	342,038	434,460	151,186	1,714,592	388,552	488,626
	2013	306,030	432,381	181,344	1,819,969	391,934	489,526
	2014	335,476	434,035	202,971	1,889,597	387,843	509,944
% of GDP	2012	38.4	136.8	59.0	133.3	131.2	121.1
	2013	39.2	139.3	69.8	134.4	131.1	124.4
	2014	39.6	137.1	71.6	139.9	131.4	127.8
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2014	10.0	4.4	9.6	3.1	6.1	7.1
Demand Deposits	2014	12.5	18.0	21.7	25.1	25.1	2.9
Quasi-Money	2014	77.4	77.6	68.7	71.8	68.7	90.0
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2013	5.4	13.0	27.5	9.7	9.9	3.9
	2014	6.2	5.8	13.4	13.6	3.6	1.2
Broad Money	2013	12.8	6.8	29.3	4.6	4.3	7.3
	2014	11.9	6.9	12.4	8.1	3.3	4.6
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2014	88,907	143,821	84,096	389,042	219,284	151,409
Domestic Credit	2014	351,929	441,659	158,079	2,091,945	372,832	508,919
Net Other Items	2014	-105,386	-140,902	39,321	-591,389	-204,273	-150,423
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2012	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.3	2.9	1.1
	2013	1.0	2.8	1.1	4.9	2.4	1.1
	2014	0.9	2.8	1.0	5.0	2.9	1.0
for Broad Money	2012	4.4	12.6	4.2	20.8	9.8	10.3
	2013	4.2	12.2	4.2	18.4	7.7	10.5
	2014	4.2	12.2	3.9	17.8	9.3	10.4
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2012	10.2	3.4	6.6	2.9	2.6	7.7
	2013	10.7	3.1	5.6	2.8	2.4	7.8
	2014	11.2	3.2	5.5	2.5	2.4	7.8
of Broad Money	2012	2.6	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	2013	2.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
	2014	2.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2014	14.7	19.9	15.1	21.6	21.9(d)	17.5
Total Expenditure	2014	16.8	23.3	15.6	21.0	13.8(d)	19.9
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2014	-2.1	-3.4	-0.6	0.6	8.1(d)	-2.3

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2013 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2015, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB

Table 14.12

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2014	0.757	0.465	0.570	0.605	0.609	0.706	0.548	0.538
Literacy Rate, % Male (15 Years and over)	2013	94.1 (b)	45.4 (c)	62.5 (d)	n.a.	75.2 (e)	98.4 (e)	71.1 (c)	67.0 (c)
Female		92.4 (b)	17.6 (c)	55.1 (d)	n.a.	50.8 (e)	98.4 (e)	46.7 (c)	42.0 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, % Male	2013	74.7 (f)	79.5	84.1	77.2	79.9	77.5	87.1	82.9
Female		35.9 (f)	15.8	57.4	66.7	27.0	56.2	79.9	24.6
Unemployment Rate, %	2014	4.7 (f)	n.a.	4.3 (g)	2.9 (g)	2.8 (c)	n.a.	n.a.	6.0
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2013	28.7 (f)	n.a.	77.6	56.3	47.2	n.a.	n.a.	43.7
Industry	2013	25.8 (f)	n.a.	n.a.	11.0	24.7	n.a.	n.a.	14.1
Services	2013	45.6 (f)	n.a.	n.a.	32.7	28.1	n.a.	n.a.	42.2
Population below the Income Poverty Line, % (h)	2004–2014	n.a.	35.8	31.5	12.0	21.9	n.a.	25.2	22.3
Physicians per 10,000 population	2013	9.3 (f)	2.7	3.6 (c)	2.6 (d)	7.0 (d)	14.2 (i)	n.a.	8.3 (i)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2013	37.0 (f)	5.0 (d)	6.0 (c)	18.0 (d)	7.0 (c)	43.0 (j)	50.0 (e)	60.0 (d)
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2014	20 (f)	0	12	33	12	56	8	11
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2014	124 (f)	3	7	31	21	61	30	26
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2014	1,287 (f)	749	759	821	745	1,894	825	733

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2015 provisional data

(c) 2011 (d) 2012 (e) 2006 (f) 2015 (g) 2013

(h) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(i) 2010 (j) 2009

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Human Development Report 2015, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.13

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2014	0.684	0.779	0.668	0.898	0.912	0.726
Literacy Rate, % Male (15 Years and over)	2013	94.0 (b)	95.4 (c)	95.0 (d)	n.a.	98.5 (e)	95.6 (c)
Female		86.8 (b)	90.7 (c)	95.8 (d)	n.a.	94.4 (e)	91.5 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, % Male	2013	84.2	75.5	79.7	72.1	77.2	80.7
Female		51.4	44.4	51.1	50.1	58.8	64.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2014	5.9 (f)	3.1 (f)	7.1 (f)	3.5	2.6	0.7 (f)
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2013	35.0	13.0	31.0	6.1	0.1	41.7
Industry	2013	14.3	17.6	8.9	16.8	13.8	15.0
Services	2013	50.6	69.4	60.0	77.2	86.0	43.2
Population below the Income Poverty Line, % (g)	2004–2014	11.3	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	n.a.	12.6
Physicians per 10,000 population	2013	2.0 (e)	12.0 (c)	n.a.	21.4 (e)	19.5	3.9 (c)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2013	9.0 (e)	19.0 (e)	10.0 (b)	103.0 (f)	20.0 (b)	21.0 (c)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2012	730	4,310	670	10,350	8,690	2,480
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2014	12	101	232	388	278	82
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2014	117	146	31	595	355	85
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2014	1,262	1,488	1,112	1,155	1,581	1,444

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2011 (c) 2010 (d) 2008 (e) 2012 (f) 2013

(g) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Human Development Report 2015, UNDP

Table 14.14

Doing Business Ranking – 2016^(a) : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	107 (b)	177	174	71	130	128	99	138
Starting a business	98	34	117	91	155	48	105	122
Dealing with construction permits	77	185	118	79	183	41	78	61
Getting electricity	81	156	189	50	70	141	131	157
Registering property	153	184	185	51	138	171	72	137
Getting credit	97	97	133	79	42	126	133	133
Protecting minority investors	49	189	88	115	8	134	57	25
Paying taxes	158	89	86	28	157	128	124	171
Trading across borders	90	174	172	21	133	137	60	169
Enforcing contracts	161	172	188	50	178	95	152	151
Resolving insolvency	78	160	155	189	136	135	86	94

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2016
World Bank(b) This 2016 ranking of 107 is as per the new methodology.
The country's 2015 ranking was also revised to 113 from 99 due to this methodological revision.

Table 14.15

Doing Business Ranking – 2016^(a) : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	109	18	103	4	1	49
Starting a business	173	14	165	23	10	96
Dealing with construction permits	107	15	99	28	1	39
Getting electricity	46	13	19	1	6	11
Registering property	131	38	112	40	17	57
Getting credit	70	28	109	42	19	97
Protecting minority investors	88	4	155	8	1	36
Paying taxes	148	31	126	29	5	70
Trading across borders	105	49	95	31	41	56
Enforcing contracts	170	44	140	2	1	57
Resolving insolvency	77	45	53	4	27	49

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2016
World Bank

Table 15.1

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2006 – 2014

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	310.8	304.6	318.7	289.8	331.4	328.6	328.4	340.0	338.0
Bangladesh	53.4	58.4	58.7	60.0	61.6	65.9	62.2	66.3	64.5
China	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,257.6	1,358.6	1,475.1	1,623.2	1,789.8	1,924.5	2,095.7
India	981.8	986.4	980.8	979.0	966.4	1,115.7	1,126.3	1,200.4	1,207.3
Indonesia	146.8	155.4	153.3	152.6	151.0	142.3	137.2	134.0	132.0
Total Asia	3,079.6	3,184.3	3,335.1	3,403.3	3,551.2	3,858.8	4,008.7	4,238.3	4,399.1
Kenya	310.6	369.6	345.8	314.2	399.0	377.9	369.6	432.5	445.1
Malawi	45.0	48.1	41.6	52.6	51.6	47.1	42.5	46.5	45.9
Total Africa	482.6	562.2	520.5	514.0	610.5	583.1	574.4	645.2	665.8
Total CIS	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4
Total South America	87.4	92.0	93.7	85.1	102.8	103.5	93.7	90.6	92.1
Total Oceania	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1
Total World	3,665.6	3,854.4	3,965.5	4,018.6	4,280.9	4,561.5	4,692.8	4,990.4	5,173.5
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	188.6	188.6	188.3	188.2	188.0	187.9	187.0	187.0	187.9
Bangladesh	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.4	54.5	54.0	53.7
China	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4	1,848.5	1,970.2	2,112.5	2,279.9	2,468.8	2,649.8
India	567.0	578.5	560.5	560.6	560.6	579.4	564.0	564.0	566.7
Indonesia	135.6	138.5	139.4	124.1	122.8	122.8	121.1	122.5	121.0
Total Asia	2,766.0	2,964.2	3,054.3	3,165.4	3,284.7	3,441.9	3,587.0	3,773.0	3,956.4
Kenya	147.1	149.2	157.7	158.4	171.9	187.9	190.7	198.7	203.0
Malawi	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	258.3	261.6	269.5	268.8	284.7	303.5	307.4	319.2	324.8
Total CIS	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	37.4	36.4
Total South America	46.0	46.4	47.2	48.1	49.3	49.9	50.1	48.6	48.6
Total Oceania	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Total World	3,114.5	3,315.9	3,414.3	3,525.3	3,661.7	3,838.4	3,987.6	4,182.9	4,371.0
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.3	16.6	17.4
China (mainland)	18.1	18.4	18.0	18.8	16.9	18.3	18.1	17.9	16.5
India	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.2
Indonesia	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6
Taiwan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Vietnam	6.6	7.1	6.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.2
Other Asia	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
Total Asia	65.9	62.6	62.2	63.5	59.8	60.8	60.8	59.4	58.1
Kenya	19.8	21.8	23.2	21.2	24.7	24.0	24.3	26.6	27.3
Malawi	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.2
Ruwanda	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Tanzania	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Uganda	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1
Zimbabwe	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
Total Africa	28.6	31.7	32.2	31.4	34.7	33.6	34.2	36.0	37.1
Argentina	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.2
Other South America	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total Others	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)									
	1,578.6	1,579.0	1,651.7	1,615.1	1,786.1	1,761.0	1,774.8	1,861.1	1,826.7

Table 15.1 (Contd.)

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2006 – 2014

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)									
Europe									
France	13.4	15.3	15.1	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.1	13.0
Germany	21.3	24.4	23.8	19.0	24.9	25.9	29.8	28.7	31.3
Ireland (Republic)	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	8.6	6.7	7.0	7.8
Poland	27.1	28.1	31.0	28.7	29.4	34.0	29.5	32.4	35.6
Russian Federation	166.2	174.4	175.0	175.2	174.6	180.3	165.8	156.3	154.0
Other CIS	69.0	72.0	82.3	87.6	91.8	94.2	105.2	102.0	94.0
United Kingdom	135.4	131.2	129.8	120.1	119.2	128.1	123.3	115.3	106.3
Other Europe	43.3	43.8	46.7	45.2	45.3	44.5	44.9	45.2	45.6
Sub Total	484.5	497.9	513.5	500.5	510.8	530.5	520.0	502.0	487.7
North America and West Indies									
Canada	17.0	17.5	15.2	15.7	15.9	17.5	16.4	16.5	17.3
USA	107.6	109.4	116.7	110.9	126.8	127.5	125.7	130.2	129.2
Other Countries	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
Sub Total	126.2	128.6	133.6	128.2	144.5	146.7	143.9	148.5	148.4
Latin America									
Chile	19.1	19.6	22.4	18.0	21.4	21.9	21.1	20.4	21.2
Other Countries	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
Sub Total	23.1	23.7	26.5	22.2	25.6	26.2	25.5	25.0	25.9
Asia									
Afghanistan	34.0	44.0	40.3	48.0	57.7	46.6	49.3	71.8	68.0
Dubai	56.0	58.0	60.0	54.0	63.0	53.0	46.4	57.4	67.0
Jordan	11.0	9.0	13.7	11.8	15.8	9.0	10.2	9.9	8.0
Iran	49.6	56.1	61.6	50.5	55.0	66.5	70.5	80.0	60.6
Iraq	67.0	32.0	39.5	43.8	41.4	40.8	38.9	33.3	31.3
Pakistan	116.8	106.4	99.1	85.7	120.3	126.2	131.3	126.6	137.9
Saudi Arabia	12.2	14.7	15.6	13.5	14.8	16.4	14.6	15.2	15.9
Syria	27.7	25.5	32.2	30.3	27.3	28.0	24.2	20.2	12.7
Yemen	7.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	16.0	14.8	13.9	17.7	16.7
Other Asian Countries	58.3	62.3	60.4	67.0	70.1	69.7	68.6	82.0	81.9
Sub Total	439.5	422.2	436.7	419.0	481.4	470.9	467.8	514.1	500.0
Africa									
Egypt	80.5	71.0	107.0	77.6	93.5	84.0	98.4	100.7	103.3
Libya	14.5	9.3	9.0	9.5	12.4	8.9	20.0	10.8	15.0
Morocco	50.6	52.5	48.2	53.7	56.3	58.5	53.7	57.3	54.3
South Africa	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.5	17.0	17.7	18.3
Sudan	17.5	23.0	21.4	23.2	29.1	25.0	23.5	28.2	26.0
Tunisia	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.8	10.5	12.8	8.0	6.8	3.7
Other African Countries	83.5	90.1	89.6	88.4	100.7	104.5	104.2	123.1	120.1
Sub Total	276.7	274.0	306.2	280.7	322.2	313.2	324.8	344.6	340.7
Oceania									
Australia	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6
Other Oceanian Countries	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0
Sub Total	19.1	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.6	17.6
Major Producing Countries in Asia									
	117.3	126.0	123.3	123.9	138.7	152.6	145.9	154.1	137.9
Total Imports	1,486.4	1,491.1	1,558.2	1,492.5	1,641.6	1,657.8	1,645.0	1,705.9	1,658.2

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin - 2015, International Tea Committee

Table 15.2

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1998–2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Advanced Economies	2.8	0.2	-3.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.9
Australia	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.6	2.5
Canada	3.2	1.0	-2.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.2
Denmark	2.0	-0.7	-5.1	1.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.2
France	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1
Germany	1.7	0.8	-5.6	3.9	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.5
Greece	3.9	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.2
Japan	1.0	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.5
Korea	4.8	2.8	0.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6
Israel	3.9	3.1	1.3	5.5	5.0	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.6
Italy	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.3	0.8
New Zealand	3.5	-0.4	0.3	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	3.0	3.4
Singapore	5.5	1.8	-0.6	15.2	6.2	3.7	4.7	3.3	2.0
Sweden	3.5	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	4.1
United Kingdom	3.0	-0.5	-4.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.2
United States	3.0	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.4
Emerging and Developing Economies	5.8	5.8	3.0	7.4	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.3	6.0	4.0	6.6	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.1	3.4
Botswana	4.7	6.2	-7.7	8.6	6.0	4.5	9.9	3.2	-0.3
Ethiopia	6.5	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.2
Ghana	4.9	9.1	4.8	7.9	14.0	9.3	7.3	4.0	3.5
Kenya	3.6	0.2	3.3	8.4	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.6
Nigeria	7.6	8.0	9.0	10.0	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.7
South Africa	3.7	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3
Tanzania	5.9	5.6	5.4	6.4	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0
Uganda	7.0	10.4	8.1	7.7	6.8	2.6	4.0	4.9	5.0
Zimbabwe	n.a.	-16.6	7.5	11.4	11.9	10.6	4.5	3.8	1.5
Emerging & Developing Asia	7.6	7.2	7.5	9.6	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6
Bangladesh	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.4
Bhutan	7.7	10.8	5.7	9.3	10.1	6.4	4.9	6.4	7.7
China	9.9	9.6	9.2	10.6	9.5	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.9
Fiji	2.3	1.0	-1.4	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.7	5.3	4.3
India	7.1	3.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.3
Indonesia	2.7	7.4	4.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8
Malaysia	4.2	4.8	-1.5	7.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0
Maldives	8.8	12.7	-5.3	7.2	8.7	2.5	4.7	6.5	1.9
Myanmar	12.0	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.7	7.0
Nepal	3.8	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.1	5.4	3.4
Papua New Guinea	2.4	6.6	6.1	7.7	10.7	8.1	5.5	8.5	9.0
Philippines	4.2	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.7	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.8
Sri Lanka	5.0	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.9	4.8
Thailand	3.8	1.7	-0.7	7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	0.8	2.8
Emerging & Developing Europe	4.2	3.1	-3.0	4.7	5.4	1.2	2.8	2.8	3.5
Hungary	3.7	0.8	-6.6	0.7	1.8	-1.7	1.9	3.7	2.9
Poland	4.2	3.9	2.6	3.7	5.0	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.6
Romania	4.0	8.5	-7.1	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	3.0	3.7
Turkey	4.0	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.2	2.9	3.8
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	5.3	4.8	1.5	4.9	4.5	5.0	2.3	2.8	2.5
Afghanistan	n.a.	3.9	20.6	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.9	1.3	1.5
Bahrain	5.8	6.2	2.5	4.3	2.1	3.6	5.4	4.5	3.2
Egypt	5.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.2
Iran	5.2	0.9	2.3	6.6	3.7	-6.6	-1.9	4.3	0.0
Jordan	5.9	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.5
Kuwait	6.0	2.5	-7.1	-2.4	10.6	7.7	1.0	0.0	0.9
Pakistan	4.9	5.0	0.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2
Saudi Arabia	2.9	6.2	-2.1	4.8	10.0	5.4	2.7	3.6	3.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.1	3.9	-1.2	6.1	4.9	3.2	3.0	1.3	-0.1
Argentina	2.5	3.1	0.1	9.5	8.4	0.8	2.9	0.5	1.2
Brazil	3.0	5.1	-0.1	7.5	3.9	1.9	3.0	0.1	-3.8
Chile	4.0	3.2	-1.1	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.0	1.8	2.1
Colombia	3.1	3.5	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.1
Jamaica	1.3	-0.8	-3.4	-1.5	1.4	-0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1
Mexico	2.9	1.4	-4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	1.3	2.3	2.5
Panama	5.6	8.6	1.6	5.8	11.8	9.2	6.6	6.1	5.8
Paraguay	1.6	6.4	-4.0	13.1	4.3	-1.2	14.0	4.7	3.0
Peru	4.1	9.1	1.0	8.5	6.5	6.0	5.9	2.4	3.3
Uruguay	1.2	7.2	4.2	7.8	5.2	3.3	5.1	3.5	1.5
World	4.2	3.0	-0.1	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2016, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 15.3

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1998–2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Advanced Economies	2.0	3.4	0.2	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.3
Australia	2.8	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5
Canada	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1
Denmark	2.1	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
France	1.7	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1
Germany	1.5	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1
Greece	3.3	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1
Hong Kong	-0.8	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0
Israel	2.3	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6
Italy	2.3	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1
Japan	-0.2	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.8
Korea	3.2	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7
New Zealand	2.2	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3
Singapore	0.7	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5
Sweden	1.5	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7
United Kingdom (b)	1.6	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1
United States	2.6	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	7.9	9.2	5.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	10.1	13.0	9.8	8.2	9.5	9.3	6.6	6.4	7.0
Botswana	8.1	12.6	8.1	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.0
Ethiopia	6.6	44.4	8.5	8.1	33.2	24.1	8.1	7.4	10.1
Ghana	17.9	16.5	13.1	6.7	7.7	7.1	11.7	15.5	17.2
Kenya	5.9	15.1	10.6	4.3	14.0	9.4	5.7	6.9	6.6
Nigeria	11.3	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	8.0	9.0
South Africa	5.4	11.5	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	4.6
Tanzania	6.3	10.3	12.1	7.2	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6
Uganda	4.5	12.0	13.1	4.0	18.7	14.0	4.8	4.6	5.8
Zambia	19.7	12.4	13.4	8.5	8.7	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.1
Zimbabwe	-18.5	157.0	6.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	1.6	-0.2	-2.4
Emerging and Developing Asia	4.2	7.6	2.8	5.1	6.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.7
Bangladesh	5.7	8.9	4.9	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.4
Bhutan	5.0	6.3	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.6	9.6	7.2
China	1.1	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4
Fiji	3.0	7.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	0.5	2.8
India	5.2	9.2	10.6	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9
Indonesia	14.1	9.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4
Malaysia	2.4	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1
Maldives	1.8	12.0	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5	1.4
Mongolia	7.3	26.8	6.3	10.2	7.7	15.0	8.6	12.9	5.9
Myanmar	23.4	11.5	2.2	8.2	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.9	11.5
Nepal	5.5	6.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2
Papua New Guinea	8.6	10.8	6.9	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.3	6.0
Philippines	5.2	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4
Sri Lanka (c)	10.1	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
Thailand	2.8	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9
Emerging and Developing Europe	18.5	8.0	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.9	4.3	3.8	2.9
Albania	4.1	3.4	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9
Croatia	3.4	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.3	3.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.5
Hungary	7.5	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.0	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1
Poland	4.6	4.2	3.4	2.6	4.3	3.7	0.9	0.0	-0.9
Romania	24.2	7.8	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.3	4.0	1.1	-0.6
Turkey	33.9	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7
Commonwealth of Independent States	19.8	15.4	11.1	7.2	9.7	6.2	6.4	8.1	15.5
Georgia	7.3	10.0	1.7	7.1	8.5	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0
Kazakhstan	8.3	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.5
Russia	21.2	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5
Tajikistan	20.2	20.4	6.4	6.5	12.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8
Ukraine	12.1	25.2	15.9	9.4	8.0	0.6	-0.3	12.1	48.7
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	5.8	11.8	7.3	6.6	9.2	9.8	9.1	6.8	5.7
Afghanistan	n.a.	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-1.5
Algeria	2.9	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8
Bahrain	0.8	3.5	2.8	2.0	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.8
Egypt	5.1	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.6	6.9	10.1	11.0
Iran	14.9	25.3	10.7	12.4	21.2	30.8	34.7	15.6	12.0
Jordan	2.7	14.0	-0.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9
Kuwait	2.2	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.4
Lebanon	1.7	10.8	1.2	4.0	5.0	6.6	4.8	1.9	-3.7
Pakistan	5.8	12.0	19.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5
Saudi Arabia	0.4	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	7.0	6.4	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5
Argentina	6.8	8.6	6.3	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	n.a.	n.a.
Brazil	6.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0
Chile	3.3	8.7	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.9	4.4	4.3
Colombia	8.0	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0
Jamaica	9.3	22.0	9.6	12.6	7.5	6.9	9.4	8.3	4.7
Mexico	7.3	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7
Panama	1.5	8.8	2.4	3.5	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	0.1
Paraguay	8.8	10.2	2.6	4.7	8.3	3.7	2.7	5.0	2.9
Peru	2.8	5.8	2.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.5
Uruguay	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.7

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.

(c) Colombo Consumer's Price Index (1952 = 100) was used for 1996 to 2007.

Colombo Consumer's Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2006 to 2008.

Colombo Consumer's Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2009 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2016, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 15.4

Exports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Advanced Economies	9,023.0	10,022.2	7,850.0	9,270.7	10,750.3	10,533.5	10,677.1	10,830.3
Australia	141.1	187.3	154.0	212.3	271.7	256.7	253.0	241.2
Canada	420.3	456.4	314.0	387.5	452.1	454.8	458.4	470.0
Denmark	101.6	115.9	91.8	95.8	111.9	106.1	111.4	110.5
France	550.5	608.9	476.1	517.0	585.3	558.5	568.1	567.5
Germany	1,323.8	1,451.4	1,120.7	1,261.6	1,476.9	1,408.4	1,451.6	1,505.5
Greece	26.7	31.4	24.7	28.0	33.8	35.5	36.3	35.8
Hong Kong	344.5	362.7	318.5	390.1	428.7	442.8	459.0	473.7
Israel	54.1	60.8	47.9	58.4	67.6	63.2	66.6	68.6
Italy	500.2	545.0	406.7	446.9	523.3	501.5	517.6	528.0
Japan	714.2	782.0	580.7	769.8	822.6	798.6	714.6	690.2
Korea	371.5	422.0	363.5	466.4	555.2	547.9	559.6	572.7
New Zealand	28.1	30.9	24.8	32.3	37.5	37.4	41.1	40.7
Singapore	299.3	338.2	269.8	351.9	409.5	408.4	410.2	409.8
Sweden	169.0	183.9	131.0	158.1	187.2	172.7	167.6	162.6
United Kingdom	440.5	468.3	356.5	410.1	478.2	474.6	476.9	477.6
United States	1,148.2	1,287.4	1,056.0	1,278.5	1,480.3	1,545.7	1,579.0	1,623.4
Emerging and Developing Economies	4,860.1	6,048.3	4,615.4	5,905.6	7,370.6	7,638.5	7,875.6	7,959.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	256.4	338.9	239.7	312.5	405.5	399.7	401.1	393.1
Botswana	5.2	5.0	3.5	4.7	5.9	6.0	7.6	7.8
Central African Republic	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	5.6	8.3	6.1	8.2	11.5	11.0	9.8	8.6
Ethiopia	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.7	4.1	3.0	n.a.
Kenya	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0
South Africa	69.8	84.6	62.6	81.8	96.9	87.4	83.5	91.2
Tanzania	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.1	n.a.
Uganda	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.7
Zimbabwe	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4
Emerging and Developing Asia	1,961.1	2,301.1	1,936.3	2,533.6	3,064.7	3,232.0	3,428.1	3,613.1
Bangladesh	10.2	11.8	12.4	14.2	19.8	24.3	27.0	n.a.
Bhutan	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
China	1,217.8	1,428.7	1,201.8	1,578.3	1,899.2	2,048.9	2,210.2	2,343.2
Fiji	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
India	150.0	194.5	164.9	226.4	303.0	296.8	314.7	319.7
Indonesia	118.0	139.6	119.6	158.1	200.6	188.5	182.7	176.3
Malaysia	176.0	199.4	157.2	198.6	228.1	227.5	228.3	234.1
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mongolia	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.8
Myanmar	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.9	11.2	11.0
Nepal	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Papua New Guinea	4.7	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.9	6.3	6.0	n.a.
Philippines	50.5	49.5	38.4	51.5	48.3	52.1	53.9	61.9
Sri Lanka	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.6	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.1
Thailand	153.9	175.9	151.9	193.4	220.2	227.9	224.9	225.2
Vietnam	48.3	62.7	57.1	71.7	94.5	115.5	132.5	149.6
Europe	1,039.8	1,335.9	947.9	1,161.7	1,469.8	1,484.4	1,498.0	1,496.3
Poland	136.4	169.5	136.6	159.8	188.7	181.8	202.6	218.9
Romania	40.0	49.5	40.6	49.4	62.7	57.9	65.9	69.9
Russia	354.4	471.8	303.4	400.4	515.4	527.4	523.3	496.5
Turkey	107.3	132.0	102.1	113.9	134.9	152.5	151.8	157.6
Ukraine	49.3	67.0	39.7	51.4	68.4	68.8	63.3	54.1
Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan	866.4	1,215.4	830.3	1,053.8	1,381.1	1,459.4	1,476.6	1,387.5
Bahrain	13.6	17.3	11.9	15.4	19.7	20.5	17.5	n.a.
Egypt	16.2	26.2	23.1	26.4	30.5	29.4	28.5	24.7
Jordan	5.7	7.8	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.4
Kuwait	62.7	87.5	54.0	66.6	102.1	118.9	115.1	104.3
Pakistan	17.8	20.3	17.5	21.4	25.4	22.8	25.1	24.7
Saudi Arabia	233.3	313.4	192.3	251.1	364.7	388.4	375.9	342.3
United Arab Emirates	154.0	239.2	185.0	220.0	285.0	300.0	365.0	359.0
Western Hemisphere	758.0	887.7	678.0	860.6	1,072.1	1,082.8	1,085.5	1,063.7
Argentina	55.8	70.6	56.1	64.7	84.3	75.2	83.0	71.9
Brazil	160.6	197.9	153.0	201.9	256.0	242.6	242.2	225.1
Chile	67.7	66.5	52.0	69.0	80.0	79.7	77.9	74.5
Guyana	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2
Jamaica	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4
Mexico	272.1	291.8	229.7	298.1	349.6	370.9	380.1	397.7
Panama	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Paraguay	4.7	6.4	5.1	6.5	7.8	7.3	9.4	9.7
Peru	27.9	31.5	26.9	35.6	46.1	45.6	41.5	37.9
Uruguay	4.5	6.4	5.4	6.7	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.5
World	13,845.9	16,020.1	12,427.6	15,125.5	18,054.6	18,101.2	18,477.8	18,715.6

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2015, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 15.5

Imports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Advanced Economies	9,809.3	10,972.7	8,312.9	9,846.8	11,520.4	11,317.0	11,326.1	11,474.8
Australia	165.3	200.3	165.5	201.6	243.7	260.9	242.1	236.9
Canada	390.2	419.0	330.9	403.9	464.8	476.3	475.8	479.9
Denmark	97.4	109.2	80.4	83.2	96.4	92.3	98.4	99.1
France	631.4	715.8	560.5	608.7	712.9	667.0	672.0	661.8
Germany	1,056.0	1,186.7	926.2	1,056.2	1,256.2	1,164.6	1,192.8	1,217.9
Greece	82.5	95.7	72.6	67.3	67.5	63.4	62.1	63.3
Hong Kong	367.6	388.5	347.3	433.1	483.6	504.4	523.6	544.1
Japan	619.7	762.6	550.5	692.4	854.1	885.6	832.4	811.9
Korea	356.9	435.3	323.1	425.2	524.4	519.6	515.6	525.5
Israel	59.0	67.7	49.3	61.2	75.8	75.4	74.9	n.a.
Italy	511.9	563.4	414.7	487.0	558.8	489.1	477.3	470.4
New Zealand	31.5	34.0	25.2	31.8	37.3	37.8	40.4	42.5
Singapore	263.2	319.8	245.8	310.8	365.8	379.7	373.0	366.2
Sweden	153.5	169.0	120.3	148.5	174.7	164.1	159.7	159.5
United Kingdom	621.8	644.1	486.0	562.7	638.6	646.5	645.4	663.3
United States	2,020.4	2,169.5	1,605.3	1,969.2	2,265.9	2,336.5	2,329.1	2,412.5
Emerging and Developing Economies	4,367.8	5,413.6	4,286.6	5,467.4	6,755.1	7,011.7	7,280.9	7,572.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	217.3	260.5	211.4	259.4	329.8	316.8	319.9	321.2
Botswana	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.7	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.8
Central African Republic	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.2
Ethiopia	5.8	8.3	7.7	8.6	9.0	12.7	12.0	n.a.
Kenya	9.0	11.1	10.2	12.1	14.8	16.3	16.4	18.4
Nigeria	37.6	42.4	33.9	44.2	64.4	35.7	44.6	n.a.
South Africa	88.6	101.6	74.1	94.2	121.5	124.3	107.0	104.8
Tanzania	5.3	7.1	6.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.3	n.a.
Uganda	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.1
Zimbabwe	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
Emerging and Developing Asia	1,749.1	2,137.5	1,798.8	2,460.9	3,087.8	3,250.1	3,380.7	3,672.5
Bangladesh	17.3	22.5	20.6	26.1	34.0	33.3	33.6	n.a.
Bhutan	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
China	956.2	1,131.6	1,004.2	1,396.2	1,742.9	1,818.2	1,949.3	1,963.1
Fiji	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.0
India	228.7	320.8	257.2	350.1	464.4	489.7	465.7	461.4
Indonesia	93.1	127.5	93.8	135.3	176.9	191.0	186.4	178.2
Malaysia	146.2	156.3	123.8	164.6	187.5	196.4	205.9	208.9
Maldives	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0
Mongolia	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.2
Myanmar	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	9.0	9.2	12.0	16.2
Nepal	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.5	7.6
Papua New Guinea	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.5	4.5	n.a.
Philippines	57.7	60.5	45.9	58.5	64.1	65.8	65.0	67.5
Sri Lanka	11.3	14.1	10.2	13.5	20.3	19.2	18.0	19.4
Thailand	141.3	179.2	134.7	185.1	229.1	251.5	249.7	228.2
Vietnam	60.7	80.7	69.9	83.8	104.0	115.1	131.3	148.8
Europe	1,095.7	1,368.3	940.3	1,131.2	1,414.3	1,410.4	1,456.8	1,409.6
Hungary	94.4	106.4	78.0	87.6	101.0	94.3	99.1	103.9
Poland	159.5	206.1	149.6	178.1	208.3	195.4	204.3	222.2
Romania	69.6	83.0	54.3	61.9	76.3	70.3	73.5	77.9
Russia	245.8	321.2	211.0	273.6	350.4	369.3	377.3	337.8
Turkey	170.1	202.0	140.9	185.5	240.8	236.5	251.7	242.2
Ukraine	60.6	85.5	45.4	60.7	82.6	84.7	76.9	54.3
Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan	568.5	752.8	651.9	733.5	841.7	916.3	962.7	984.7
Bahrain	11.5	10.8	7.3	9.8	12.7	14.9	13.0	n.a.
Egypt	27.1	48.8	44.9	52.9	58.9	65.8	59.7	61.0
Jordan	13.5	16.8	14.5	15.1	18.5	20.7	21.7	23.0
Kuwait	21.4	24.8	19.9	22.7	25.1	27.3	29.3	31.5
Oman	16.0	22.9	17.9	19.8	23.6	29.4	34.3	29.4
Pakistan	32.6	42.3	31.6	37.8	44.0	42.9	44.6	45.8
Saudi Arabia	90.2	115.1	95.5	106.9	131.6	155.6	168.2	173.8
United Arab Emirates	132.5	177.0	150.0	165.0	205.0	220.0	245.0	262.0
Western Hemisphere	756.8	919.5	688.7	881.7	1,082.2	1,113.0	1,154.7	1,158.0
Argentina	44.7	57.4	39.1	48.0	74.3	68.5	74.0	65.3
Brazil	126.6	182.4	133.7	191.5	236.9	228.4	244.7	237.5
Chile	47.2	61.9	41.4	57.9	73.5	79.1	80.4	72.4
Colombia	33.2	39.3	32.9	40.7	54.7	58.6	59.4	64.1
Guyana	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
Jamaica	6.4	7.7	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.8
Mexico	296.6	325.2	246.1	316.6	368.4	389.3	400.3	420.0
Paraguay	5.9	9.0	6.9	10.0	12.3	11.5	12.1	12.2
Peru	23.5	29.9	20.9	30.1	37.6	41.1	41.5	42.7
Uruguay	5.7	8.9	6.2	8.6	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.9
World	14,139.5	16,333.5	12,555.7	15,254.4	18,198.2	18,245.0	18,517.7	18,948.4

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2015, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 15.6

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2014

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2014	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2011 PPP \$) 2014	Mean Years of Schooling 2014(a)	Expected Years of Schooling 2014(a)	Human Development Index 2013	Change in Rank 2009–2014
Very High Human Development								
Australia	0.935	2	82.4	42,261	13.0	20.2	0.933	0
Canada	0.913	9	82.0	42,155	13.0	15.9	0.912	1
Finland	0.883	24	80.8	38,695	10.3	17.1	0.882	-1
France	0.888	22	82.2	38,056	11.1	16.0	0.887	-1
Germany	0.916	6	80.9	43,919	13.1	16.5	0.915	3
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.910	12	84.0	53,959	11.2	15.6	0.908	2
Iceland	0.899	16	82.6	35,182	10.6	19.0	0.899	-1
Japan	0.891	20	83.5	36,927	11.5	15.3	0.890	-3
Lithuania	0.839	37	73.3	24,500	12.4	16.4	0.837	-1
Netherlands	0.922	5	81.6	45,435	11.9	17.9	0.920	0
New Zealand	0.913	9	81.8	32,689	12.5	19.2	0.911	-1
Norway	0.944	1	81.6	64,992	12.6	17.5	0.942	0
Korea (Republic of)	0.898	17	81.9	33,890	11.9	16.9	0.895	0
Saudi Arabia	0.837	39	74.3	52,821	8.7	16.3	0.836	10
Singapore	0.912	11	83.0	76,628	10.6	15.4	0.909	11
Spain	0.876	26	82.6	32,045	9.6	17.3	0.874	2
Sweden	0.907	14	82.2	45,636	12.1	15.8	0.905	-1
United Arab Emirates	0.835	41	77.0	60,868	9.5	13.3	0.833	-6
United Kingdom	0.907	14	80.7	39,267	13.1	16.2	0.902	-2
United States	0.915	8	79.1	52,947	12.9	16.5	0.913	-3
High Human Development								
Algeria	0.736	83	74.8	13,054	7.6	14.0	0.734	4
China	0.727	90	75.8	12,547	7.5	13.1	0.723	13
Fiji	0.727	90	70.0	7,493	9.9	15.7	0.724	1
Malaysia	0.779	62	74.7	22,762	10.0	12.7	0.777	1
Maldives	0.706	104	76.8	12,328	5.8	13.0	0.703	2
Mexico	0.756	74	76.8	16,056	8.5	13.1	0.755	-2
Peru	0.734	84	74.6	11,015	9.0	13.1	0.732	15
Romania	0.793	52	74.7	18,108	10.8	14.2	0.791	-1
Sri Lanka	0.757	73	74.9	9,779	10.8	13.7	0.752	5
Thailand	0.726	93	74.4	13,323	7.3	13.5	0.724	3
Turkey	0.761	72	75.3	18,677	7.6	14.5	0.759	16
Medium Human Development								
Bangladesh	0.570	142	71.6	3,191	5.1	10.0	0.567	0
Botswana	0.698	106	64.5	16,646	8.9	12.5	0.696	1
Cambodia	0.555	143	68.4	2,949	4.4	10.9	0.550	1
Egypt	0.690	108	71.1	10,512	6.6	13.5	0.689	-3
India	0.609	130	68.0	5,497	5.4	11.7	0.604	6
Indonesia	0.684	110	68.9	9,788	7.6	13.0	0.681	3
Philippines	0.668	115	68.2	7,915	8.9	11.3	0.664	-1
Syrian Arab Republic	0.594	134	69.6	2,728	6.3	12.3	0.608	-15
Vietnam	0.666	116	75.8	5,092	7.5	11.9	0.663	1
Low Human Development								
Angola	0.532	149	52.3	6,822	4.7	11.4	0.530	1
Ethiopia	0.442	174	64.1	1,428	2.4	8.5	0.436	2
Myanmar	0.536	148	65.9	4,608	4.1	8.6	0.531	1
Nepal	0.548	145	69.6	2,311	3.3	12.4	0.543	3
Nigeria	0.514	152	52.8	5,341	5.9	9.0	0.510	2
Pakistan	0.538	147	66.2	4,866	4.7	7.8	0.536	0
Papua New Guinea	0.505	158	62.6	2,463	4.0	9.9	0.503	-2
Uganda	0.483	163	58.5	1,613	5.4	9.8	0.478	-2
World	0.711	–	71.5	14,301	7.9	12.2	0.709	–

(a) Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.

Source : Human Development Report 2015, UNDP

Table 15.7

Human Development Index – 1990 - 2014

Country	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	HDI Rank 2014
Very High Human Development	0.801	0.851	0.887	0.890	0.893	0.895	0.896	
Australia	0.865	0.898	0.927	0.930	0.932	0.933	0.935	2
Canada	0.849	0.867	0.903	0.909	0.910	0.912	0.913	9
Finland	0.783	0.857	0.878	0.881	0.882	0.882	0.883	24
France	0.779	0.848	0.881	0.884	0.886	0.887	0.888	22
Germany	0.801	0.855	0.906	0.911	0.915	0.915	0.916	6
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.781	0.825	0.898	0.902	0.906	0.908	0.910	12
Iceland	0.802	0.859	0.892	0.896	0.897	0.899	0.899	16
Italy	0.766	0.829	0.869	0.873	0.872	0.873	0.873	27
Japan	0.814	0.857	0.884	0.886	0.888	0.890	0.891	20
Korea (Republic of)	0.731	0.821	0.886	0.891	0.893	0.895	0.898	17
Lithuania	0.730	0.754	0.827	0.831	0.833	0.837	0.839	37
Netherlands	0.829	0.877	0.909	0.919	0.920	0.920	0.922	5
New Zealand	0.820	0.874	0.905	0.907	0.909	0.911	0.913	9
Norway	0.849	0.917	0.940	0.941	0.942	0.942	0.944	1
Singapore	0.718	0.819	0.897	0.903	0.905	0.909	0.912	11
Spain	0.756	0.827	0.867	0.870	0.874	0.874	0.876	26
Sweden	0.815	0.897	0.901	0.903	0.904	0.905	0.907	14
Switzerland	0.831	0.888	0.924	0.925	0.927	0.928	0.930	3
United Arab Emirates	0.726	0.797	0.828	0.829	0.831	0.833	0.835	41
United Kingdom	0.773	0.865	0.906	0.901	0.901	0.902	0.907	14
United States	0.859	0.883	0.909	0.911	0.912	0.913	0.915	8
High Human Development	0.592	0.642	0.723	0.730	0.737	0.741	0.744	
Algeria	0.574	0.640	0.725	0.730	0.732	0.734	0.736	83
China	0.501	0.588	0.699	0.707	0.718	0.723	0.727	90
Malaysia	0.641	0.723	0.769	0.772	0.774	0.777	0.779	62
Mexico	0.648	0.699	0.746	0.748	0.754	0.755	0.756	74
Maldives	–	0.603	0.683	0.690	0.695	0.703	0.706	104
Peru	0.613	0.677	0.718	0.722	0.728	0.732	0.734	84
Romania	0.703	0.706	0.784	0.786	0.788	0.791	0.793	52
Russian Federation	0.729	0.717	0.783	0.790	0.795	0.797	0.798	50
Sri Lanka	0.620	0.679	0.738	0.743	0.749	0.752	0.757	73
Thailand	0.572	0.648	0.716	0.721	0.723	0.724	0.726	93
Turkey	0.576	0.653	0.738	0.751	0.756	0.759	0.761	72
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	0.635	0.673	0.757	0.761	0.764	0.764	0.762	71
Medium Human Development	0.473	0.537	0.611	0.619	0.623	0.627	0.630	
Bangladesh	0.386	0.468	0.546	0.559	0.563	0.567	0.570	142
Botswana	0.584	0.561	0.681	0.688	0.691	0.696	0.698	106
Cambodia	0.364	0.419	0.536	0.541	0.546	0.550	0.555	143
Egypt	0.546	0.622	0.681	0.682	0.688	0.689	0.690	108
India	0.428	0.496	0.586	0.597	0.600	0.604	0.609	130
Indonesia	0.531	0.606	0.665	0.671	0.678	0.681	0.684	110
Philippines	0.586	0.623	0.654	0.653	0.657	0.664	0.668	115
South Africa	0.621	0.632	0.643	0.651	0.659	0.663	0.666	116
Vietnam	0.475	0.575	0.653	0.657	0.660	0.663	0.666	116
Low Human Development	0.368	0.404	0.487	0.492	0.497	0.502	0.505	
Angola	–	0.390	0.509	0.521	0.524	0.530	0.532	149
Ethiopia	–	0.284	0.412	0.423	0.429	0.436	0.442	174
Myanmar	0.352	0.425	0.520	0.524	0.528	0.531	0.536	148
Nepal	0.384	0.451	0.531	0.536	0.540	0.543	0.548	145
Nigeria	–	–	0.493	0.499	0.505	0.510	0.514	152
Papua New Guinea	0.353	0.424	0.493	0.497	0.501	0.503	0.505	158
Uganda	0.308	0.393	0.473	0.473	0.476	0.478	0.483	163
World	0.597	0.641	0.697	0.703	0.707	0.709	0.711	

Source : Human Development Report 2015, UNDP



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