

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2015



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2015



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Volume XXXVII

ISSN 1391 - 3611

ISBN 978 - 955 - 575 - 308 - 1

May 2015

Price : Rs. 300/-

*Printed at Central Bank Printing Press, 58, Sri Jayewardenepura Mw., Rajagiriya, Sri Lanka.
Published by Statistics Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka, 30, Janadhipathi Mawatha, Colombo 01, Sri Lanka.*

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Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA		Sq.km.	'000 ha.	Mn. acres
Gross		65,610	6,561.0	16.2
Excluding Inland Waters		62,705	6,270.5	15.5

CLIMATE	Temperature (2014)	Low Country,	min. 24.3 °C (75.7) °F	max. 32.0 °C (89.6) °F
		Hill Country,	min. 18.3 °C (64.9) °F	max. 27.0 °C (80.6) °F
	Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2014) – 2,136 mm			

DEMOGRAPHY	Population Mid year (b)(c) ('000)		20,579 (2013)	20,771 (2014)
	Population Growth (%)		0.8 (2013)	0.9 (2014)
	Province	Mid Year Population (2014) '000	Land Area (Sq.km.)	Density of Population
	Western	5,936	3,593	1,652
	Central	2,631	5,575	472
	Southern	2,532	5,383	470
	Northern	1,085	8,290	131
	Eastern	1,593	9,361	170
	North Western	2,425	7,506	323
	North Central	1,298	9,741	133
	Uva	1,301	8,335	156
	Sabaragamuwa	1,970	4,921	400
	Total	20,771	62,705	331
	Composition of Population (Census of Population and Housing – 2012)			
	By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%
	Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
	Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
	Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
	Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian	7.6
Other	0.5	Other	0.0	
By Sector	%	By Age Groups	%	
Urban	18.2	0 – 14	25.2	
Rural	77.4	15 – 59	62.4	
Estate	4.4	60 & above	12.4	

EXTERNAL SECTOR	Exports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	2012	2013	2014(c)
		US\$ Mn.	1,730	1,949	2,185
	Imports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	13,573	15,079	16,735
		US\$ Mn.	2,766	2,776	3,022
	External Assets, (f)	Rs.Bn.	21,729	21,508	23,142
		US\$ Mn.	1,092	1,121	1,295
	External Debt	Rs.Bn.	8,586	8,574	9,884
		US\$ Mn.	4,717	5,218 (g)	5,634
	Exchange Rate (Avg.)	US\$ Mn.	37,098	39,905 (g)	42,988
		% of GDP	62.2	60.2 (g)	57.6
FISCAL SECTOR	Revenue and Grants	Rs./US\$	127.60	129.11	130.56
		Rs./SDR	195.38	196.19	198.35
	Revenue and Grants	Rs.Bn.	1,067.5 (g)	1,153.3	1,204.6
	Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs.Bn.	1,556.5 (g)	1,669.4	1,795.9
	Budget Deficit	Rs.Bn.	-489.0 (g)	-516.1	-591.2
	Central Government Debt	% of GDP	-6.5 (g)	-5.9	-6.0
	Central Government Debt	Rs.Bn.	6,000.1 (g)	6,793.2	7,390.9
		% of GDP	79.2 (g)	78.3	75.5

SOCIAL INDICATORS

Human Development Index (2013) – 0.750
(min.0.0, max. 1.0)

Life Expectancy, Years (2013) – 74.3
(Average)

Literacy Rate (a), % (2013)
Average 92.5
Male 93.5
Female 91.6

ECONOMY

REAL SECTOR

GDP at Market Prices	Rs Bn.	US\$ Bn.
2012	7,579	59.4
2013	8,674	67.2
2014 (c)	9,785	74.9

Per Capita GDP (d)	Rs.	US\$
2012	371,061	2,908
2013	421,509	3,265
2014 (c)	471,074	3,608

Growth of GDP (in Real Terms)	%
2012	6.3
2013	7.2
2014 (c)	7.4

Sectoral Composition of GDP, %	Agriculture	Industry	Services
2012	11.1	30.4	58.6
2013	10.8	31.1	58.1
2014 (c)	10.1	32.3	57.6

Unemployment, % of Labour Force	%
2012	4.0
2013	4.4
2014 (c)	4.3

Inflation (e) : Change of CCPI (Annual Avg.)	%
2012	7.6
2013	6.9
2014 (c)	3.3

MONETARY SECTOR

Reserve Money	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2012	484.4	10.2
2013	488.6	0.9
2014 (c)	577.9	18.3

Narrow Money (M ₁)	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2012	450.0	2.6
2013	484.6	7.7
2014 (c)	612.2	26.3

Broad Money (M ₂)	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2012	2,593.2	18.3
2013	3,058.8	18.0
2014 (c)	3,460.6	13.1

Broad Money (M _{2b})	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2012	2,929.1	17.6
2013	3,417.9	16.7
2014 (c)	3,875.9	13.4

(a) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Revised data based on final data of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(e) 2006/07 = 100

(f) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

(g) Revised

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.1

Real Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Demography									
Mid Year Population, '000 (b)	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771
Mid Year Population Growth, %	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Labour Force, Participation Rate % (% of Household Population) (c)	51.2 (d)	49.8 (d)	49.5 (e)	48.7 (e)	48.1 (e)	47.8 (f)	52.6 (f)	53.8 (f)	53.3 (f)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force (c)	6.5 (d)	6.0 (d)	5.4 (e)	5.8 (e)	4.9 (e)	4.2 (f)	4.0 (f)	4.4 (f)	4.3 (f)
National Accounts									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	2,898	3,540	4,306	4,779	5,534	6,471	7,424	8,448 (g)	9,545
US \$ Bn.	27.9	32.0	39.7	41.6	48.9	58.5	58.2	65.4 (g)	73.1
Per Capita GNP : Rs.	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,419	267,682	310,090	363,478 (h)	410,523 (h)	459,516 (h)
US \$	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,031	2,368	2,805	2,848 (h)	3,180 (h)	3,520 (h)
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,543	7,579	8,674 (g)	9,785
US \$ Bn.	28.3	32.4	40.7	42.1	49.6	59.2	59.4	67.2 (g)	74.9
Real GDP Growth, %	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.2 (g)	7.4
GDP by Sectors, Constant (2002) Prices, %									
Agriculture	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.8 (g)	10.1
Industry	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.1 (g)	32.3
Services	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.5	58.6	58.1 (g)	57.6
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP									
Consumption	83.0	82.4	86.1	82.1	80.7	84.6	83.1	80.0 (g)	78.9
Government Consumption	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6	15.6	14.8	13.5	13.1 (g)	13.5
Investment	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6	29.9	30.6	29.5 (g)	29.7
Government Investment	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.9 (g)	6.8
Domestic Savings	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4	16.9	20.0 (g)	21.1
National Savings	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.4	22.1	24.0	25.8 (g)	27.0

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and those from 2012 onwards are based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

(d) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(e) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(f) All the districts are included.

(g) Revised.

(h) Revised data based on final data of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.2

Agriculture and Industry

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Principal Agricultural Production									
Paddy, M.T. '000	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381
Bushels, Mn.	160	150	186	175	206	187	184	221	162
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	311	305	319	291	331	328	328	340	338
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	109	118	129	137	153	158	152	130	99
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn. (c)	134.5	182.5	213.1	210.1	260.6	279.5	297.7	333.9	364.8
Tea	91.7	113.6	137.6	136.2	162.8	164.9	180.4	199.4	212.6
Rubber	9.7	12.1	13.5	11.3	19.6	22.8	15.7	9.2	5.9
Coconut	12.6	14.2	15.7	18.6	18.7	29.4	26.6	26.5	46.5
Other Agricultural Crops	20.6	42.7	46.3	43.9	59.5	62.4	75.0	98.8	99.7
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices), Rs. Bn.	333.4	355.6	373.2	385.9	414.9	449.2	472.7	509.9	553.1
Value Added in Industry (2002 Current Prices), Rs. Bn.	516.4	605.5	721.0	795.0	916.4	1,084.3	1,233.2	1,402.4	1,586.9
Factory Industry Production Index (2010=100) (d)	117.9	89.6	89.5	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.8	108.3	115.1
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn. (c)	562.5	657.1	662.2	600.6	688.8	883.8	938.8	1,001.8	1,078.7
Textiles & Garments	319.4	369.2	377.0	374.6	379.2	463.5	508.6	583.0	643.7
Petroleum Products	19.6	18.8	27.6	15.4	29.8	61.2	58.9	55.1	44.1
Other Industrial Products	223.5	269.1	257.7	210.5	279.8	359.1	371.3	363.6	390.9
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	1,982	1,740	1,712	1,828	1,589	1,814	1,432	1,526	1,640
Petrol	194	163	164	179	158	206	152	144	152
Auto Diesel	628	445	451	485	442	501	411	390	496
Kerosene	144	97	111	83	93	93	75	57	65
Furnace Oil	776	772	732	781	686	779	648	724	641
Aviation Fuel	131	171	154	195	126	155	93	125	168
Naphtha	109	92	100	105	84	80	71	87	117
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.	468.0	601.1	701.8	774.2	861.1	1,032.6	1,280.8	1,512.0	1,755.7
Employment, '000	421	452	458	478	426	451	476	483	485

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(d) FIPI based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Industrial Production Index (IPI) has been renamed as the Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) in 2013.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.3

Prices and Wages

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) (b)	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1	–	–	–	–
Change (%)	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	–	–	–	–
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (c)	–	–	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9
Change (%)	–	–	–	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,867.9	5,022.1
Change (%)	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2	3.2
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	224.9	256.4	298.3	315.8	338.9	365.5	398.1	424.8	446.4
Change (%)	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.9	6.7	5.1
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	343.6	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9
Change (%)	18.2	12.8	14.8	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	3,150.8	3,828.4	4,116.1	4,502.8	4,651.6	4,964.5	5,304.7	5,568.3	6,058.0
Change (%)	30.3	21.5	7.5	9.4	3.3	6.7	6.9	5.0	8.8
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	2,304.2	2,740.0	2,938.6	3,215.3	3,321.7	3,576.1	3,821.8	4,011.0	4,361.9
Change (%)	26.7	18.9	7.2	9.4	3.3	7.7	6.9	4.9	8.7
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,358.2	1,648.8	2,070.4	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2
Change (%)	2.1	21.4	25.6	4.9	32.0	4.6	22.2	5.7	3.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Institute for Construction Training and Development

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Infrastructure

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,939
Generation, GWh	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Wireline Telephones	909,894	931,737	933,536	872,120	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,007
Cellular Phones	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150(b)	22,123,000
Wireless Local Loop	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037(c)	1,644,722(b)	1,555,732
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,788	6,654
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	367	536	719	866	1,007	1,051	1,170	1,124	1,200
Internet Connections (d)	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,383,458
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254
Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,079	3,381	3,687	3,464	4,137	4,263	4,187	4,306	4,908
Transportation									
Road Kilometrage (A & B Class)	11,772	11,874	11,890	11,919	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	3,776	4,129	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596
Passenger Kilometers, Mn. (e)	12,871	14,694	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,700
Private Operator Buses	17,522	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,321	4,766	4,681	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	138	133	121	113	163	154	143	133	151(f)
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	3,122	3,211	2,970	2,435	2,808	3,261	4,164	4,232	4,240
Freight, MT '000	98.1	97.7	87.4	69.1	83.1	87.9	97.8	99.2	97.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

(e) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

(f) Estimates

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.5

External Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-350.0	-404.7	-647.2	-358.7	-545.3	-1,073.9	-1,196.3	-979.1	-1,082.0
Services Account (net)	26.7	33.4	43.6	44.8	79.8	121.6	160.8	152.5	245.5
Primary Income Account (net)	-40.4	-39.1	-105.0	-55.8	-69.8	-72.0	-154.9	-226.1	-240.1
Secondary Income Account (net)	208.4	255.7	288.6	345.5	413.9	513.2	688.6	728.7	813.1
Current Account Balance	-155.4	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-263.4
Overall Balance	33.5	60.0	-145.8	315.2	88.0	-105.8	72.6	143.8	180.9
Balance of Payments	(Millions of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287
Services Account (net)	257	302	401	391	707	1,099	1,262	1,180	1,880
Primary Income Account (net)	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647	-1,219	-1,751	-1,839
Secondary Income Account (net)	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392	5,639	6,227
Current Account Balance	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,982	-2,541	-2,018
Overall Balance	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	151	985	1,369
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (c)								
Trade Balance	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4	-15.9	-11.3	-11.1
Secondary Income Account (net)	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.8	9.1	8.4	8.3
Current Account Balance	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.7	-3.8	-2.7
Terms of Trade (2010=100) (d)	96.7	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6
Total External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3
US \$ Mn.	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989	8,586	8,574	9,884
In Months of Imports	4.7	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.1
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	1,505.3	1,792.7	2,011.1	2,392.2	2,755.0	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,633.6
US \$ Mn.	11,981	13,940	15,107	18,662	21,438	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,988
% of GDP (c)	51.2	50.1	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	60.2	57.6
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income & Current Transfers (e)(f)	—	—	13.9	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	16.4	14.1
Tourist Arrivals, '000	559.6	494.0	438.5	447.9	654.5	856.0	1,005.6	1,274.6	1,527.2
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs. / US dollar	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.11	130.56
Rs. / SDR	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.19	198.35
Rs. / Pound Sterling	191.53	221.46	200.73	179.87	174.81	177.23	202.28	202.08	215.16
Rs. / Euro	130.63	151.63	159.32	160.21	150.10	153.86	164.01	171.51	173.47
Rs. / Yen	0.89	0.94	1.05	1.23	1.29	1.39	1.60	1.32	1.24
Rs. / Indian Rupees	2.30	2.69	2.52	2.39	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.21	2.14

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(e) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(f) Based on External debt service payment figures in US \$.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.6

Money and Money Rates

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	239.9	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5	439.5	484.4	488.6	577.9
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M_1), Rs. Bn.	259.7	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2
Broad Money (M_2), Rs. Bn.	993.3	1,147.7	1,282.2	1,536.8	1,813.0	2,192.6	2,593.2	3,058.8	3,460.6
Broad Money (M_{2b}), Rs. Bn.	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9
Currency, Rs. Bn.	135.0	147.2	155.0	181.8	216.5	242.9	251.5	264.6	329.4
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	124.7	119.4	122.3	154.9	190.6	195.8	198.5	220.0	282.7
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	944.9	1,137.4	1,245.5	1,469.5	1,684.2	2,053.0	2,479.0	2,933.3	3,263.7
% Change of : M_2	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1
M_{2b}	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	1,382.0	1,607.8	1,897.5	1,907.7	2,262.9	3,038.0	3,696.1	4,200.8	4,640.1
Monetary Authorities, Rs. Bn.	112.9	101.1	217.4	109.0	76.9	262.7	278.8	114.0	149.7
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	1,025.9	1,202.2	1,365.0	1,521.9	1,843.6	2,365.7	2,897.3	3,487.7	3,773.5
Foreign Currency Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	243.2	304.5	315.2	276.9	342.3	409.6	519.9	599.1	716.9
Money Multiplier : for M_2	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99
for M_{2b}	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71
Velocity : of M_2	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26	3.16	3.04	3.01
of M_{2b}	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75	2.71	2.70
Interest Rates (Year End),%									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 6 Months	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 12 Months	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01
Repo Overnight	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity (b)	12.92	15.50	20.53	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62	10.87	8.93
Rupee Securities Rate	10.60	11.00-19.00	–	14.00	–	–	–	–	–
Call Money Rate	12.75–15.38	16.00–40.00	12.25–20.00	7.75–9.25	7.75–8.35	8.50–9.22	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50
Deposit Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (c)	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits - 12 Months	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Treasury bond yield to maturity are for the lowest tenure issued during the year.

(c) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate.

Money and Capital Markets

Table 1.7

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	1,829.5	1,921.3	1,926.8	2,040.2	996.1	2,433.8	3,179.1	2,079.2	2,198.4
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	627.9	817.2	779.6	821.2	1,000.1	1,164.6	1,650.0	1,235.3	1,121.7
Outstanding (Year End)	257.7	307.0	409.0	481.4	571.8	661.0	709.3	774.1	750.3
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	1,015.1	1,234.2	1,014.7	1,715.3	10,722.8	14,489.8	2,721.9	5,677.4	3,457.5
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	134.5	172.5	904.6	851.9	0.0	141.0	797.9	187.4	4.0
Other – Sales (b)	34.8	110.9	26.6	70.2	13.3	–	18.4	128.8	–
Purchases (b)	–	–	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Book Value) (c)	58.5	41.8	143.2	36.0	2.3	167.3	163.3	13.3	3.1
Outstanding CBSL Securities (d)	–	–	–	78.6	95.1	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility (e)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5,181.6
Standing Lending Facility (e)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.8
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	–	–	165.8	1,611.8	313.9	–	–	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	–	–	10.1	169.3	1,153.1	–	–	–	–
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	310.1	401.2	488.7	701.4	508.6	603.0	847.9	1,017.1	860.7
Outstanding (Year End) (f)	886.0	1,068.5	1,299.6	1,658.6	1,827.4	2,018.8	2,412.7	2,855.8	3,245.8
Foreign Exchange SWAP Transactions									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	333.0	2,217.0	3,422.0	4,636.2
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	37.7	275.5	442.1	605.4
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn. (g)	–	–	–	502.0	2,147.2	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	57.5	243.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	245.0	97.0	303.0	1,368.0	2,338.0	2,195.9
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	28.0	10.8	34.4	177.9	312.2	291.0
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	–	23.3	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	116.7	131.5	130.0	112.3	87.7	62.0	58.4	55.5	55.5
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	23.5	30.1	23.8	21.5	12.3	13.5	36.9	28.3	8.2
Outstanding	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.3	8.1	10.6	7.4	3.5
Share Market									
No. of Listed Companies	237	235	235	231	241	272	287	289	294
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	105.2	105.0	110.5	142.5	570.3	546.3	213.8	200.5	340.9
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	5.4	11.3	14.0	-0.8	-26.3	-19.0	38.7	22.7	21.1
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	3,711.8	3,291.0	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) (h)	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1
Market Price Earning Ratio	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7
Market Dividend Yield, %	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) As at 31st December.

(d) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(e) Implemented from 2nd January 2014.

(f) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lanka Airlines in March 2013.

(g) Include new and all-over SWAP transactions.

(h) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.8

Government Finance

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants	507.9	595.6	686.5	725.6	834.2	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3	1,204.6
Revenue	477.8	565.1	655.3	699.6	817.3	967.9	1,051.5	1,137.4	1,195.2
Grants	30.1	30.5	31.2	25.9	16.9	15.1	16.1	15.9	9.4
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4	1,795.9
Recurrent Expenditure	548.0	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	165.7	218.8	252.4	322.4	343.1	408.3	425.5	464.2	473.0
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-70.1	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7	-127.7
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1	-591.2
Total Financing	205.7	246.0	309.6	476.4	446.0	450.2	489.0	516.1	591.2
Foreign	41.9	100.9	-4.6	230.8	243.8	219.0	286.5	123.7	212.5
Domestic	163.8	145.1	314.3	245.6	202.2	231.2	202.5	392.4	378.7
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Central Government Debt	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	6,793.2	7,390.9
(As a percentage of GDP)									
Revenue and Grants	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.1	13.3	12.3
Revenue	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.8	13.9	13.1	12.2
Grants	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Expenditure and Net Lending	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.9	20.5	19.2	18.3
Recurrent Expenditure	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.7	14.9	13.9	13.5
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.4	4.8
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.3
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.9	-6.0
Outstanding Central Government Debt	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9	78.5	79.2	78.3	75.5
Domestic Debt	50.3	47.9	48.5	49.7	45.8	42.9	42.7	44.2	43.7
Foreign Debt	37.5	37.1	32.8	36.5	36.1	35.6	36.5	34.1	31.8
Debt Service Payments	15.1	14.0	13.4	17.1	14.6	13.7	13.4	13.4	11.0
Interest Payments	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.5

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financial Institutions

Table 1.9

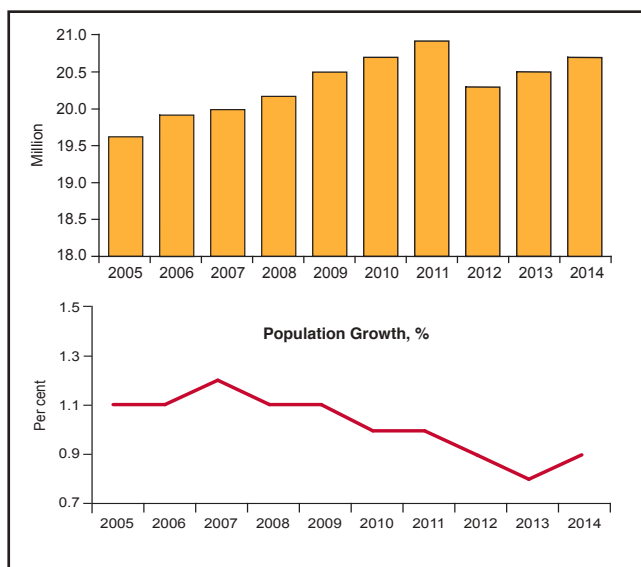
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	492.8	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3
International Reserves	360.6	440.3	345.0	685.7	862.5	838.6	965.9	1,058.4	1,130.0
Credit to Government	114.3	102.5	218.6	111.3	80.0	264.5	279.5	114.4	150.0
Credit to Financial Institutions	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	157.2	173.4	186.1	217.4	255.7	293.2	318.1	339.8	416.9
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	214.7	239.9	260.9	361.9	465.0	646.6	736.4	678.5	603.3
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	22	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	25
Branches (c)	1,736	1,765	2,076	2,213	2,376	2,612	2,730	2,803	2,856
Assets, Rs. Bn.	1,786.9	2,098.3	2,259.9	2,506.6	2,974.6	3,578.5	4,355.7	5,022.1	5,884.4
Loans, Rs. Bn.	1,151.2	1,366.5	1,456.6	1,407.0	1,764.2	2,329.1	2,830.7	3,079.4	3,453.9
Investments, Rs. Bn.	297.8	348.5	454.0	652.8	763.8	717.2	869.0	1,224.0	1,394.0
Capital, Rs. Bn.	129.7	161.7	179.1	197.9	236.4	305.4	366.9	418.9	490.7
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	1,235.5	1,456.7	1,560.2	1,850.6	2,153.4	2,558.7	3,061.3	3,552.4	3,976.6
Non-Bank Financial Institutions (d)									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	113.1	238.1	285.6	297.3	387.9	489.9	596.6	717.6	853.2
Investments	9.1	15.3	20.4	26.0	47.0	25.8	33.8	45.5	102.1
Loans and Advances	80.1	173.7	201.8	196.2	265.5	388.4	471.7	553.1	641.4
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	58.8	78.2	103.5	119.8	146.1	186.0	254.1	337.3	414.0
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Rural Banks (e)	27.6	31.6	36.4	41.6	54.7	67.6	77.2	94.9	103.5
Licensed Specialised Banks (f)	355.2	405.9	437.5	506.7	576.0	673.7	742.5	919.3	1,087.5
Unit Trusts	5.3	6.3	6.8	10.0	22.2	22.7	31.1	54.3	126.5
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	490.4	562.4	655.4	772.0	899.7	1,018.0	1,144.0	1,300.0	1,488.2
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	66.8	78.7	92.4	107.3	125.9	142.4	158.4	178.5	199.1

- (a) Revised. (b) Provisional.
(c) Includes main branches and extension offices only.
(e) Registered with Department of Labour.
(f) Excluding Rural Banks.

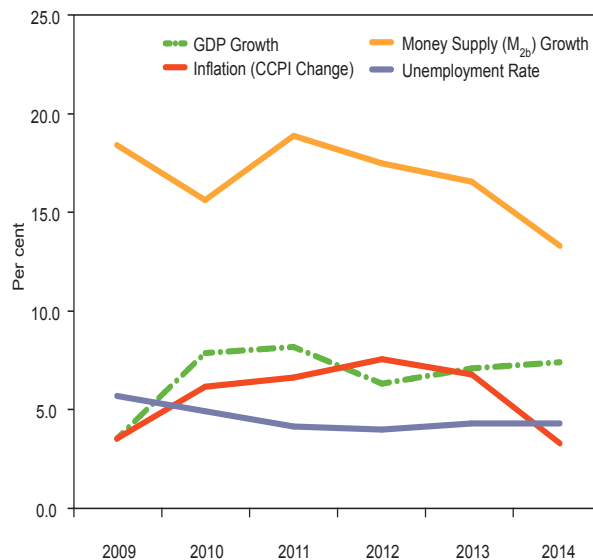
- (d) Table has been modified due to the consolidation between Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies
2006 – Data pertaining to the Licensed Finance Companies
2007 onwards – Data pertaining to the Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

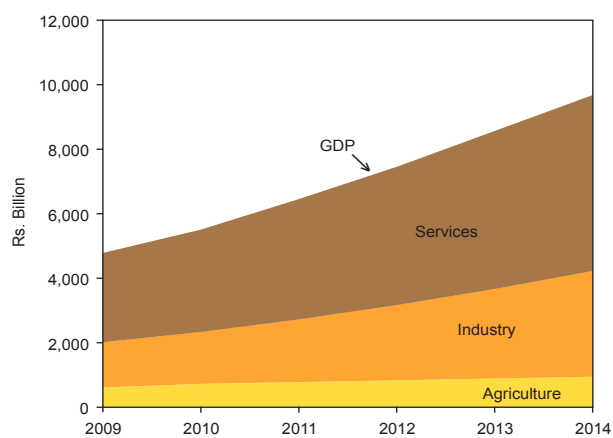
Population



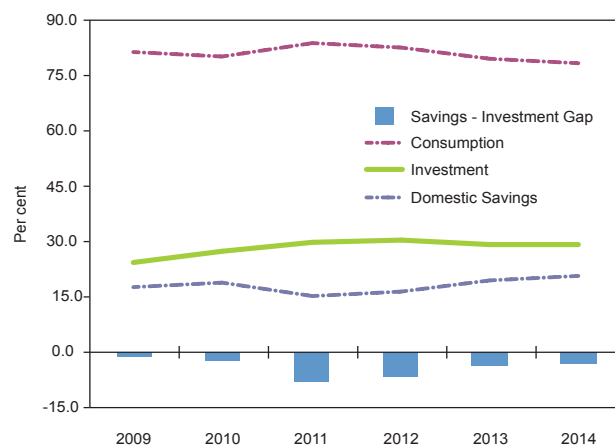
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



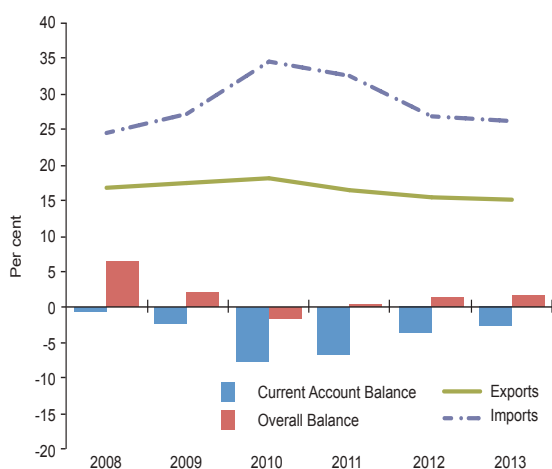
GDP (at Current Prices)



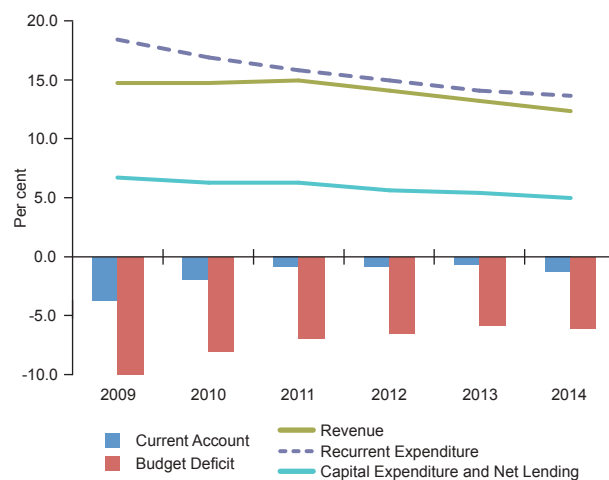
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

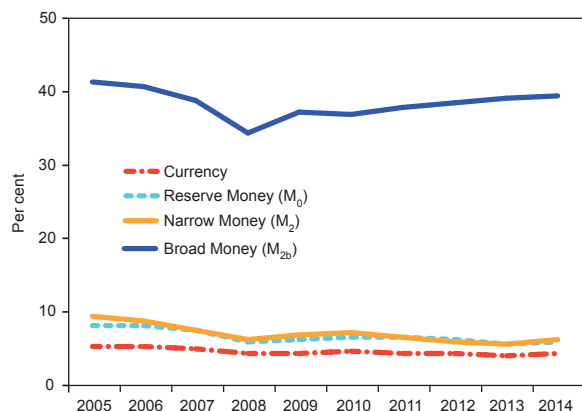


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

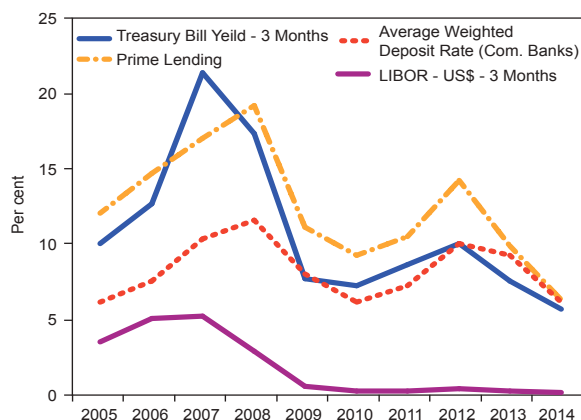


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

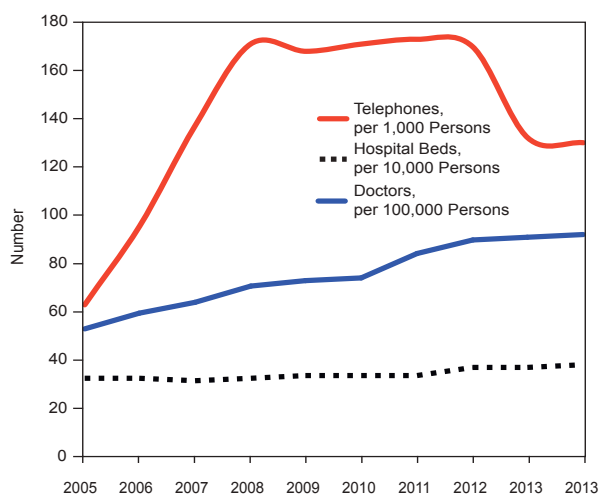
Money Supply
(Per cent of GDP)



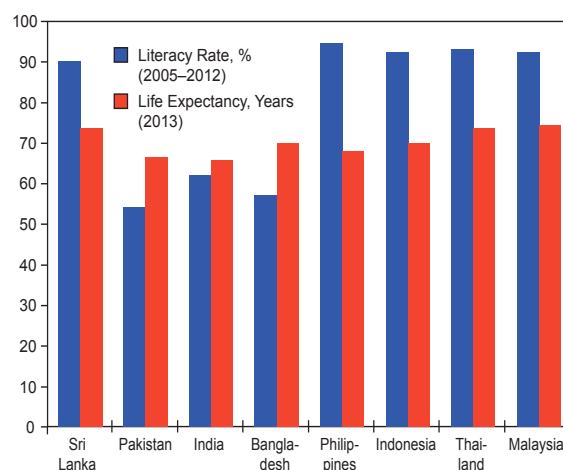
Selected Interest Rates



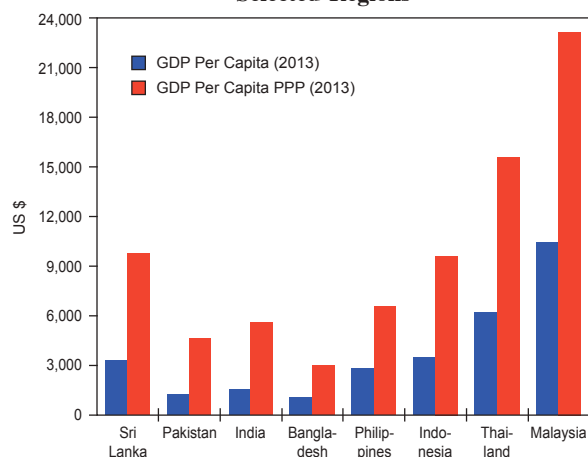
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



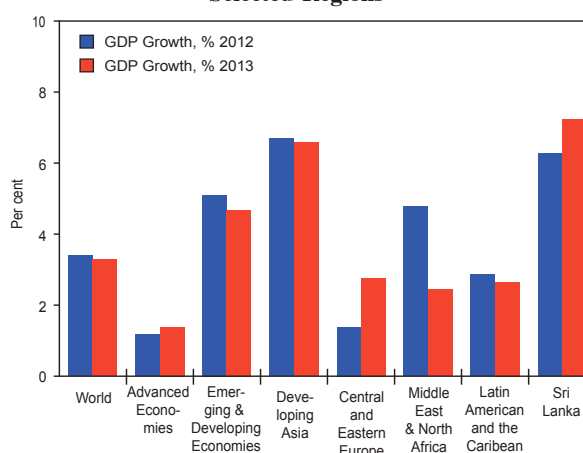
Social Indicators
Selected Asian Countries



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth
Selected Regions



Mean Temperature 2005 – 2014

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Anuradhapura	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.3	28.3
Badulla	24.8	24.4	23.8	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.3
Bandarawela	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.9
Batticaloa	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.3
Colombo	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0
Galle	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4
Hambantota	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	24.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.4
Jaffna	28.2	28.6	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.2	28.7
Katugastota	24.7	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1
Katunayake	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9
Kurunegala	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.5	27.6
Maha Illuppallama	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.6
Mannar	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2
Nuwara Eliya	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.3
Pottuvil	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.4
Puttalam	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8	30.6	27.9	27.9
Ratmalana	28.1	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.3	27.3
Ratnapura	27.5	27.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.7
Trincomalee	28.9	29.1	27.2	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.9	29.2	28.5	28.8
Vavuniya	28.1	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4	27.9	28.2

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2005 – 2014

Station	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	4,076.5	3,491.1	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1	5,263.2	4,049.7
Castlereigh	3,297.2	3,098.0	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3	4,155.8	3,175.3
Kothmale Power Station	1,980.2	2,493.8	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4	2,740.4	2,381.3
Laxapana	3,744.6	3,901.3	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8	5,224.5	4,341.5
Maussakele	2,837.8	2,623.2	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8	4,017.8	3,193.1
Norton	4,630.5	3,953.4	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8	5,783.4	4,667.9
Samanala Power Station	4,322.1	4,482.8	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9	4,903.7	3,573.6
Wimalasurendra Power Station	4,625.0	3,943.4	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8	5,714.0	4,070.9
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	206	198	186	212	214	220	208	196	219	222
Castlereigh	197	183	185	198	198	206	182	158	184	193
Kothmale Power Station	156	172	143	166	133	168	159	74	142	132
Laxapana	197	196	194	218	224	218	204	179	209	218
Maussakele	184	172	160	170	183	201	189	178	194	192
Norton	209	200	201	230	183	218	208	181	220	229
Samanala Power Station	197	194	191	213	202	201	191	189	207	187
Wimalasurendra Power Station	210	200	200	217	162	174	206	168	220	201

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2005 – 2014

Meteorological Station	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,099.0	1,324.4	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1	1,193.9	2,483.5
Badulla	1,683.4	2,370.1	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2	1,865.1	2,164.4
Bandarawela	1,615.5	2,080.8	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5	1,559.0	1,807.8
Batticaloa	1,372.9	1,306.3	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4	1,973.7	2,518.3
Colombo	2,814.0	2,722.9	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6	1,990.6	2,635.0
Galle	1,879.7	2,552.9	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2	1,799.1	2,677.7
Hambantota	977.9	1,333.5	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4	966.3	1,095.7
Jaffna	1,235.3	159.1	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2	1,033.3	1,368.6
Katugastota	1,783.6	2,120.7	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9	1,925.5	2,539.1
Katunayake	2,396.0	2,594.8	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2	2,057.1	2,276.3
Kurunegala	2,006.0	2,316.1	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9	1,805.4	2,737.4
Maha Iluppallama	1,134.4	1,529.0	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0	1,161.7	2,064.9
Mannar	1,190.8	938.8	642.8	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2	923.5	918.6	1,052.5
Nuwara Eliya	1,347.1	2,555.3	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1	2,157.7	1,857.7
Pottuvil	381.0	1,607.2	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2	1,613.0	1,861.0
Puttalam	990.0	1,520.8	918.3	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2	905.1	1,696.6
Ratmalana	3,207.1	3,082.3	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3	2,128.2	2,222.7
Ratnapura	3,404.8	3,735.6	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3	3,575.7	4,710.6
Trincomalee	1,791.6	77.6	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4	1,492.5	1,691.5
Vavuniya	1,167.2	1,028.2	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3	1,304.5	2,106.0
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	87	93	88	112	87	103	104	92	93	138
Badulla	136	181	138	168	158	148	350	135	151	175
Bandarawela	155	177	150	180	162	146	167	135	158	138
Batticaloa	103	92	96	112	95	94	117	85	98	118
Colombo	163	173	154	184	179	158	161	167	167	211
Galle	172	212	189	182	191	193	177	162	172	216
Hambantota	82	133	101	109	122	104	108	111	110	108
Jaffna	69	19	73	91	59	84	95	69	82	103
Katugastota	179	188	167	170	186	174	175	146	171	220
Katunayake	160	166	137	156	164	159	151	151	149	183
Kurunegala	150	169	140	158	159	158	148	141	153	204
Maha Iluppallama	87	114	90	134	103	114	111	98	98	150
Mannar	65	68	56	82	69	70	86	65	55	96
Nuwara Eliya	188	219	189	198	204	204	198	167	196	225
Pottuvil	49	90	101	110	99	83	108	86	94	120
Puttalam	92	114	81	116	110	106	102	96	81	112
Ratmalana	178	181	165	206	186	181	173	181	163	206
Ratnapura	211	243	199	243	227	233	219	207	228	257
Trincomalee	87	15	33	104	104	105	130	86	82	124
Vavuniya	89	92	90	86	82	103	114	85	85	128

Source : Department of Meteorology

Humidity 2013 – 2014

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Year 2013																								
Anuradhapura	76	93	73	92	69	90	65	89	70	89	67	85	63	84	62	86	66	87	64	89	75	93	77	92
Badulla	83	n.a.	80	n.a.	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	75	n.a.	70	n.a.	68	n.a.	66	n.a.	68	n.a.	68	n.a.	77	n.a.	86	n.a.
Bandarawela	82	n.a.	79	n.a.	75	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	n.a.	67	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	70	n.a.	78	n.a.	86	n.a.
Batticaloa	79	85	79	88	78	87	73	87	70	84	58	76	62	77	67	82	68	83	71	85	78	88	80	85
Colombo	67	81	71	86	72	88	73	86	79	87	81	87	80	87	77	85	79	87	77	87	75	91	70	83
Galle	79	88	79	89	78	90	76	86	84	88	86	90	85	90	85	90	84	88	83	89	79	90	81	89
Hambantota	75	85	77	88	76	89	76	87	81	90	76	88	76	90	74	89	83	90	81	91	77	92	78	89
Jaffna	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	75	n.a.	73	n.a.	71	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	80	n.a.	77	n.a.
Katugastota	76	91	74	94	72	95	73	95	78	92	81	89	78	86	74	91	77	91	74	95	75	94	79	94
Katunayake	68	86	69	87	69	89	73	90	80	87	82	88	80	86	77	85	80	88	77	89	76	93	71	88
Kurunegala	72	n.a.	68	n.a.	67	n.a.	71	n.a.	78	n.a.	80	n.a.	76	n.a.	70	n.a.	75	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	74	n.a.
Maha Illuppallama	77	n.a.	76	n.a.	71	n.a.	68	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	77	n.a.	79	n.a.
Moneragala	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	68	n.a.	70	n.a.	64	n.a.	61	n.a.	63	n.a.	57	n.a.	61	n.a.	71	n.a.	75	n.a.
Mannar	77	86	77	86	74	88	72	85	76	83	76	83	77	84	78	86	80	86	75	86	79	88	76	84
Nuwara Eliya	77	88	79	89	78	90	75	90	85	95	92	96	90	95	84	94	85	93	82	92	80	92	84	92
Polonnaruwa	81	97	77	97	75	96	67	94	65	81	59	70	55	69	53	74	56	74	53	80	74	95	79	95
Pottuvil	79	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	71	n.a.	70	n.a.	64	n.a.	67	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	83	n.a.
Puttalam	75	94	77	95	74	94	73	92	73	85	74	83	72	84	72	85	77	88	76	90	80	95	78	94
Ratmalana	65	83	70	86	69	88	69	86	76	85	77	86	77	86	74	84	75	86	73	87	72	91	67	82
Ratnapura	75	94	72	94	77	97	76	97	83	95	84	93	82	92	76	91	80	95	81	97	79	97	76	94
Trincomalee	78	82	79	86	77	86	71	87	67	82	63	78	63	79	65	82	61	80	63	84	80	90	80	86
Vavuniya	77	n.a.	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	n.a.	74	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	67	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	79	n.a.	80	n.a.
Year 2014																								
Anuradhapura	76	93	66	91	59	89	65	91	71	91	66	86	62	83	64	86	62	89	76	94	83	95	86	95
Badulla	84	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	n.a.	69	n.a.	74	n.a.	63	n.a.	57	n.a.	65	n.a.	67	n.a.	80	n.a.	83	n.a.	88	n.a.
Bandarawela	82	n.a.	65	n.a.	65	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	62	n.a.	58	n.a.	64	n.a.	67	n.a.	80	n.a.	82	n.a.	87	n.a.
Batticaloa	82	88	75	83	74	82	72	87	75	89	60	77	56	72	68	81	n.a.	n.a.	76	90	80	90	88	93
Colombo	69	83	67	85	69	86	75	90	77	87	79	86	76	85	79	88	78	88	79	92	79	92	80	92
Galle	80	89	n.a.	n.a.	70	83	78	87	84	88	84	88	85	89	86	91	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	82	90	n.a.	n.a.
Hambantota	71	86	68	85	70	86	76	86	80	90	69	85	65	86	79	90	82	90	80	92	82	92	82	93
Jaffna	80	n.a.	72	n.a.	63	n.a.	65	n.a.	76	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	72	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	83	n.a.
Katugastota	75	92	63	91	57	87	70	95	75	94	77	88	75	84	77	91	76	92	80	97	84	96	86	96
Katunayake	65	86	63	86	67	87	75	92	78	91	79	86	77	85	80	88	79	89	80	93	81	95	82	94
Kurunegala	68	n.a.	56	n.a.	56	n.a.	70	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	71	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	78	n.a.	81	n.a.	83	n.a.
Maha Illuppallama	78	n.a.	67	n.a.	57	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	65	n.a.	66	n.a.	64	n.a.	76	n.a.	84	n.a.	86	n.a.
Mannar	78	86	69	84	67	86	73	87	78	85	76	84	76	84	78	85	78	87	79	88	83	90	86	91
Nuwara Eliya	81	92	64	75	66	75	71	89	80	92	86	92	86	92	83	91	82	93	83	94	84	91	89	96
Polonnaruwa	81	96	73	96	65	95	59	91	65	87	53	68	50	66	55	74	50	n.a.	70	90	82	95	88	n.a.
Pottuvil	79	n.a.	75	n.a.	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	75	n.a.	64	n.a.	64	n.a.	69	n.a.	70	n.a.	75	n.a.	82	n.a.	85	n.a.
Puttalam	75	93	68	93	63	90	75	93	78	90	77	85	76	85	77	88	77	89	78	92	85	97	86	96
Ratmalana	68	83	66	85	66	87	72	90	74	86	75	83	n.a.	n.a.	76	86	74	87	76	91	77	93	79	92
Ratnapura	72	94	66	91	68	93	80	98	80	96	80	90	76	89	82	95	80	96	85	97	83	97	84	97
Trincomalee	83	88	73	81	72	83	70	87	66	84	56	77	56	n.a.	64	n.a.	63	n.a.	76	n.a.	83	n.a.	87	n.a.
Vavuniya	80	n.a.	72	n.a.	64	n.a.	66	n.a.	73	n.a.	65	n.a.	62	n.a.	67	n.a.	65	n.a.	79	n.a.	82	n.a.	86	n.a.

D – Day

N – Night

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012

District	2001 Census (a)							2012 Census (b)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,324.3	1,802.9	513.5	7.9	77.6	22.1	0.3
Gampaha	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,304.8	360.2	1,943.4	1.2	15.6	84.3	0.1
Kalutara	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,221.9	109.1	1,075.2	37.6	8.9	88.0	3.1
Kandy	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,375.4	170.5	1,119.2	85.6	12.4	81.4	6.2
Matale	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	484.5	60.3	405.2	19.1	12.4	83.6	3.9
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	711.6	40.2	290.9	380.6	5.6	40.9	53.5
Galle	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,063.3	133.4	911.2	18.8	12.5	85.7	1.8
Matara	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	814.0	96.6	694.9	22.5	11.9	85.4	2.8
Hambantota	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	599.9	31.7	568.2	—	5.3	94.7	—
Jaffna	490.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	583.9	117.6	466.3	—	20.1	79.9	—
Mannar	151.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.6	24.4	75.2	—	24.5	75.5	—
Vavuniya	149.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	172.1	34.8	137.3	—	20.2	79.8	—
Mullaitivu	121.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.2	—	92.2	—	—	100.0	—
Kilinochchi	127.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	113.5	—	113.5	—	—	100.0	—
Batticaloa	486.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	526.6	151.2	375.3	—	28.7	71.3	—
Ampara	593.0	112.5	480.5	—	19.0	81.0	—	649.4	153.3	496.1	—	23.6	76.4	—
Trincomalee	340.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	379.5	85.1	294.4	—	22.4	77.6	—
Kurunegala	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,618.5	30.3	1,580.6	7.6	1.9	97.7	0.5
Puttalam	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	762.4	67.0	693.8	1.6	8.8	91.0	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	860.6	50.6	810.0	—	5.9	94.1	—
Polonnaruwa	359.0	—	358.7	0.3	—	99.9	0.1	406.1	—	406.1	—	—	100.0	—
Badulla	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	815.4	69.8	591.7	153.9	8.6	72.6	18.9
Monaragala	397.4	—	388.2	9.1	—	97.7	2.3	451.1	—	442.7	8.3	—	98.1	1.8
Ratnapura	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,088.0	99.5	888.8	99.7	9.1	81.7	9.2
Kegalle	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	840.6	16.0	767.5	57.2	1.9	91.3	6.8
Total	18,797.3	2,467.3	13,547.7	914.7	14.6	80.0	5.4	20,359.4	3,704.5	15,753.3	901.6	18.2	77.4	4.4

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which is covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Census of Population and Housing of Sri Lanka – 2012

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hindu	Islam	Chris-tian	Other	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burg-her	Malay	Other
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.5	7.6	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 (a)	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 (b)	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	7.6	...	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which is covered 18 districts.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census^(a)

District	Population '000	Population by Religion , %						Population by Ethnicity , %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Other Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Other
Colombo	2,324.3	70.2	8.0	11.8	7.0	2.9	0.1	76.5	10.1	1.0	10.7	1.6
Gampaha	2,304.8	71.3	2.3	4.9	19.5	2.0	0.0	90.5	3.5	0.4	4.2	1.3
Kalutara	1,221.9	83.4	3.2	9.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	86.8	1.9	1.9	9.3	0.2
Kandy	1,375.4	73.4	9.7	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.4	5.0	6.2	13.9	0.4
Matale	484.5	79.5	9.0	9.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	80.8	5.0	4.8	9.2	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	711.6	39.1	51.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	0.0	39.6	4.6	53.1	2.5	0.2
Galle	1,063.3	93.9	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.4	1.3	0.6	3.6	0.1
Matara	814.0	94.1	2.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	599.9	96.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.9	0.4	82.8	0.4	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.6	1.8	24.1	16.6	52.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	80.4	0.7	16.5	0.0
Vavuniya	172.1	9.8	69.4	7.0	8.9	4.9	0.0	10.0	82.0	1.1	6.8	0.1
Mullaitivu	92.2	8.9	75.2	2.0	9.8	4.0	0.1	9.7	85.8	2.5	2.0	0.1
Killinochchi	113.5	1.1	81.9	0.6	10.6	5.7	0.0	1.2	97.3	0.9	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	526.6	1.2	64.4	25.5	4.6	4.3	0.0	1.3	72.3	0.4	25.4	0.6
Ampara	649.4	38.7	15.8	43.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	38.9	17.3	0.1	43.4	0.3
Trincomalee	379.5	26.2	25.9	42.0	3.8	2.0	0.0	26.7	30.7	0.3	41.8	0.4
Kurunegala	1,618.5	88.5	0.9	7.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.1	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	762.4	43.2	3.8	19.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.4	0.5
Anuradhapura	860.6	90.1	0.4	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	91.0	0.5	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	406.1	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	90.7	1.8	0.0	7.4	0.1
Badulla	815.4	72.6	19.3	5.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	73.0	2.7	18.5	5.5	0.4
Monaragala	451.1	94.6	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	94.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.1
Ratnapura	1,088.0	86.7	9.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	87.1	5.0	5.7	2.1	0.1
Kegalle	840.6	84.4	6.5	7.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	85.5	2.1	5.2	7.1	0.1
Total	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	6.2	1.4	0.0	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.5

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.4

Mid-year Population by Age Group 2001 and 2007 – 2014

Thousands

Age Groups	2001 (a)		2007 (b)		2008		2009		2010		2011 (c)		2012 (c)(d)		2013 (c)(d)		2014 (c)(d)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	867	837	876	846	886	855	895	864	901	873	882	867	888	874	897	882
5 – 9	842	812	892	864	901	873	911	883	920	892	932	904	885	868	892	875	900	883
10 – 14	861	830	919	887	928	896	939	906	948	915	953	925	831	814	838	820	846	827
15 – 19	927	897	986	963	997	973	1,008	984	1,018	993	1,025	999	822	827	829	833	836	841
20 – 24	889	878	943	940	953	950	964	960	973	970	984	978	745	793	750	799	757	807
25 – 29	730	755	781	806	789	814	798	824	805	831	808	841	746	812	751	818	759	825
30 – 34	711	727	752	775	760	783	769	791	776	799	787	809	800	845	805	852	813	860
35 – 39	693	708	736	753	744	761	752	769	760	777	766	788	688	726	693	731	700	738
40 – 44	646	651	690	696	697	703	705	711	712	718	715	725	663	700	669	705	675	712
45 – 49	562	576	602	618	608	624	615	632	621	638	622	641	620	670	625	675	631	681
50 – 54	505	519	534	551	540	557	546	563	552	569	559	578	583	640	588	645	593	651
55 – 59	356	387	383	412	387	416	391	421	395	425	394	431	503	565	506	570	511	575
60 – 64	271	283	285	303	288	305	291	309	294	312	300	315	427	494	430	498	434	502
65 – 69	206	236	222	257	224	260	227	263	229	265	228	263	284	351	287	353	289	357
70 – 74	159	179	168	191	170	193	172	196	173	197	176	200	183	231	184	233	186	235
75 & over	187	217	196	230	198	232	200	235	202	237	207	242	226	333	228	335	229	339
Total	9,359	9,438	9,956	10,083	10,060	10,186	10,174	10,302	10,273	10,402	10,357	10,512	9,888	10,536	9,963	10,616	10,056	10,715
Total Population	18,797		20,039		20,246		20,476		20,675		20,869		20,424		20,579		20,771	

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2010" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

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Table 3.5

Mid-year Population By Province and District 2001 and 2006 – 2014

Thousands

Province/District	2001(a)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008	2009	2010	2011(c)	2012(c)(d)	2013(c)(d)	2014(c)(d)
Western	5,381	5,669	5,729	5,782	5,841	5,891	5,919	5,866	5,896	5,936
Colombo	2,251	2,438	2,473	2,507	2,543	2,573	2,584	2,330	2,341	2,357
Gampaha	2,064	2,123	2,138	2,149	2,163	2,176	2,191	2,311	2,323	2,338
Kalutara	1,066	1,108	1,118	1,126	1,135	1,142	1,144	1,225	1,232	1,241
Central	2,424	2,576	2,608	2,637	2,668	2,696	2,719	2,582	2,604	2,631
Kandy	1,279	1,368	1,387	1,404	1,422	1,437	1,447	1,380	1,389	1,402
Matale	441	470	476	482	489	496	504	487	491	496
Nuwara Eliya	704	738	745	751	757	763	768	715	724	733
Southern	2,278	2,392	2,419	2,442	2,470	2,495	2,519	2,485	2,507	2,532
Galle	991	1,040	1,052	1,062	1,074	1,084	1,096	1,066	1,073	1,082
Matara	761	804	813	821	830	839	847	817	824	831
Hambantota	526	548	554	559	566	572	576	602	610	619
Northern	1,041	1,111	1,123	1,137	1,145	1,149	1,203	1,064	1,073	1,085
Jaffna	491	520	524	528	532	536	617	585	589	593
Kilinochchi	127	140	143	147	149	150	160	114	116	118
Mannar	152	159	160	161	161	162	105	100	101	103
Vavuniya	150	163	164	166	167	172	177	173	174	177
Mullaitivu	121	129	132	135	136	129	144	92	93	94
Eastern	1,419	1,525	1,493	1,515	1,540	1,561	1,584	1,561	1,575	1,593
Batticaloa	486	523	523	529	537	543	550	528	531	535
Ampara	593	632	615	624	635	644	654	652	659	667
Trincomalee	340	370	355	362	368	374	380	381	385	391
North Western	2,170	2,266	2,288	2,307	2,332	2,353	2,366	2,389	2,405	2,425
Kurunegala	1,460	1,517	1,530	1,541	1,556	1,569	1,577	1,624	1,633	1,645
Puttalam	710	749	758	766	776	784	789	765	772	780
North Central	1,104	1,172	1,195	1,209	1,224	1,238	1,255	1,271	1,283	1,298
Anuradhapura	745	790	800	809	819	829	840	864	873	883
Polonnaruwa	359	382	395	400	405	409	415	407	410	415
Uva	1,178	1,263	1,281	1,298	1,316	1,333	1,342	1,271	1,285	1,301
Badulla	780	842	855	866	879	891	897	818	826	835
Moneragala	398	421	426	432	437	442	445	453	459	466
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,884	1,903	1,919	1,940	1,959	1,962	1,935	1,951	1,970
Ratnapura	1,016	1,082	1,095	1,107	1,122	1,136	1,139	1,092	1,103	1,115
Kegalle	786	802	808	812	818	823	823	843	848	855
Total	18,797	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

Source : Registrar General's Department

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2010" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.6

Population Density 2013 and 2014

Province / District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area (a)	Mid-year Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	2013(b)(c)	2014(b)(c)	2013(b)(c)	2014(b)(c)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	5,896	5,936	1,641	1,652
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,341	2,357	3,463	3,487
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,323	2,338	1,732	1,743
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,232	1,241	782	787
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,604	2,631	467	472
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,389	1,402	725	731
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	491	496	252	254
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	724	733	424	430
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,507	2,532	466	470
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,073	1,082	664	669
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	824	831	649	654
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	610	619	244	248
Nothorn	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,073	1,085	129	131
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	589	593	634	638
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	116	118	96	98
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	101	103	54	55
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	174	177	93	95
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	93	94	39	39
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,575	1,593	168	170
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	531	535	203	205
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	659	667	156	158
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	385	391	152	155
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,405	2,425	320	323
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,633	1,645	353	356
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	772	780	268	271
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,283	1,298	132	133
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	873	883	131	133
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	410	415	133	135
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,285	1,301	154	156
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	826	835	292	295
Moneragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	459	466	83	85
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,951	1,970	396	400
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,103	1,115	341	345
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	848	855	503	507
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	20,579	20,771	328	331

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office

Registrar General's Department

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2001 and 2006 – 2014

Item	2001(a)(b)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008	2009	2010	2011(c)	2012(c)(d)	2013(c)(d)	2014(c)(d)
Mid-year Population, '000	18,797	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771
0 – 14 years	4,942	5,220	5,266	5,320	5,380	5,434	5,488	5,147	5,187	5,235
15 – 54 years	11,374	12,016	12,126	12,253	12,391	12,512	12,625	11,680	11,768	11,879
55 years & over	2,481	2,622	2,647	2,673	2,705	2,729	2,756	3,597	3,624	3,657
Mid-year Population Growth Rate, %	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	19.1	18.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.9	16.9
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	n.a.
Mid-year In-Migration, '000	882	1,440	1,530	1,644	1,645	2,106	2,433	2,496	2,629	2,763
Mid-year Out-Migration, '000	898	1,470	1,565	1,688	1,673	2,129	2,479	2,548	2,677	2,807
Mid-year Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-0.9	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3	-2.2
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	300	317	319	323	327	330	333	326	328	331
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	12.2	10.0	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2011" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Registrar General's Department

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2008 – 2014

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2008(a)			2009(a)			2010(a)			2011(a)			2012(a)			2013(a)			2014(a)		
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate		Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate		Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate		Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate		Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate		Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate		Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	
Colombo	23.5	7.6		22.9	8.3		22.1	8.3		21.2	8.2		15.7	6.7		16.1	7.0		15.4	6.8	
Gampaha	12.9	5.0		11.6	4.6		12.4	5.3		12.5	5.2		14.4	5.6		14.6	6.0		13.7	6.0	
Kalutara	15.6	6.1		15.6	6.1		14.4	6.0		14.8	6.0		15.4	6.3		15.8	6.6		14.8	6.5	
Kandy	22.1	6.9		22.1	7.4		20.2	7.8		20.3	7.3		18.8	7.0		19.6	7.1		18.8	7.2	
Matale	21.8	5.6		21.3	5.3		20.0	5.4		20.8	5.4		19.7	6.2		19.4	6.0		19.1	6.5	
Nuwara Eliya	14.6	5.1		14.3	4.6		12.7	5.0		13.5	4.6		20.3	6.0		20.5	6.6		17.5	6.2	
Galle	19.6	7.4		19.3	7.2		17.7	6.9		19.0	7.1		16.8	7.1		17.1	7.2		16.7	7.3	
Matara	17.8	6.2		17.8	6.3		16.8	5.6		14.5	5.8		18.2	6.4		16.2	6.2		15.2	6.3	
Hambantota	17.0	4.7		17.2	4.7		15.3	4.6		15.8	4.7		20.3	5.4		20.7	5.5		20.9	5.4	
Jaffna	12.5	5.9		12.1	5.5		15.8	6.2		16.1	6.3		15.9	6.9		17.3	7.2		14.9	7.1	
Kilinochchi	32.8	4.2		31.9	4.1		22.8	3.2		20.7	2.1		23.3	2.9		25.5	3.4		19.1	2.9	
Mannar	13.5	2.8		13.4	2.8		13.5	3.1		14.1	3.3		19.9	3.4		19.5	3.8		15.4	3.7	
Vavuniya	18.2	5.9		17.7	5.5		38.7	6.8		23.7	5.0		16.9	4.9		20.3	4.9		19.6	4.9	
Mullaitivu	27.4	3.2		26.4	3.4		9.6	59.0 (b)		7.5	13.8		14.6	6.5		11.9	6.0		11.6	4.2	
Batticaloa	21.7	4.8		20.7	4.6		19.6	4.3		17.7	5.1		18.4	5.4		20.0	4.8		18.1	4.8	
Ampara	23.5	4.3		22.3	4.3		21.5	4.2		22.0	4.3		21.7	4.8		22.6	4.6		21.1	4.6	
Trincomalee	26.3	4.4		25.1	4.3		22.7	3.6		23.8	3.7		22.2	3.8		20.8	4.1		22.1	4.1	
Kurunegala	17.2	6.4		17.3	6.2		16.8	6.2		16.1	6.2		16.9	6.3		17.0	6.6		16.0	6.6	
Puttalam	19.7	5.0		19.4	4.8		17.9	4.7		18.3	4.7		19.9	5.4		21.1	5.5		19.2	5.4	
Anuradhapura	20.1	5.5		20.1	5.7		19.4	5.5		18.9	5.7		18.8	5.5		19.3	5.4		17.8	5.5	
Polonnaruwa	18.6	5.0		18.4	4.7		18.2	4.5		18.1	4.4		16.5	4.7		18.6	5.3		17.7	5.5	
Badulla	20.9	5.6		20.7	5.3		19.8	5.3		18.4	5.4		18.6	5.8		18.7	6.1		18.4	6.4	
Moneragala	16.7	3.3		16.4	3.5		15.1	3.7		16.0	3.8		19.4	4.6		19.6	4.7		19.5	4.7	
Ratnapura	18.5	5.4		19.1	5.7		17.7	4.4		18.7	5.1		17.9	6.0		18.5	6.2		18.0	6.1	
Kegalle	14.4	6.3		13.9	6.0		13.4	5.6		12.6	5.7		16.7	6.5		16.3	6.9		16.0	6.9	
Sri Lanka	18.8	5.9		18.4	5.9		17.6	6.2		17.4	5.9		17.5	6.0		17.9	6.2		16.9	6.2	

(a) Provisional

(b) Due to abnormal situation in Northern Province past deaths were registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Note : Calculations are done based on usual place of residence.

Source : Registrar General's Department

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2006 – 2014

Item	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(b)	2009(b)	2010(b)	2011(c)	2012(c)	2013(c)	2014(c)(d)
Household Population '000	14,834	15,048	16,320	16,578	16,862	17,910	16,081	16,360	16,532
Labour Force '000	7,599	7,489	8,082	8,074	8,108	8,555	8,454	8,802	8,805
Employed '000	7,105	7,042	7,648	7,602	7,707	8,197	8,118	8,418	8,424
Unemployed '000	493	447	434	471	401	358	336	384	381
Labour Force Participation Rates, %									
By Age Groups									
15 – 19	23.6	19.2	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.3	14.8	16.2	15.3
20 – 24	63.1	62.5	61.6	58.7	55.9	54.5	54.7	55.2	52.9
25 – 29	66.2	66.3	66.0	66.2	64.2	66.1	64.6	65.0	63.9
30 – 39	72.2	69.2	68.1	68.3	67.2	67.5	65.8	68.0	68.0
40 & above	55.9	55.6	54.8	53.7	53.8	53.1	52.7	54.1	53.4
All Ages	51.2	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1	47.8	52.6	53.8	53.3
By Sector and Sex									
Urban									
Male	66.7	65.5	65.8	63.1	63.6	63.0	70.8	70.3	70.5
Female	26.2	26.7	27.8	26.2	23.8	25.6	29.1	27.7	29.6
Total	45.3	45.0	45.9	43.5	42.0	43.4	48.4	47.8	48.9
Rural									
Male	68.4	68.1	68.0	67.1	67.7	66.8	75.9	75.9	75.5
Female	37.1	34.3	33.9	33.7	32.3	32.0	33.8	37.2	35.8
Total	52.1	50.4	50.0	49.4	49.0	48.4	53.5	55.0	54.1
All Island									
Male	68.1	67.8	67.8	66.6	67.1	66.2	75.0	74.9	74.6
Female	35.7	33.4	33.2	32.8	31.2	31.2	32.9	35.6	34.8
Total	51.2	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1	47.8	52.6	53.8	53.3

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(c) All the districts are included.

(d) Provisional.

Note : Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

n.a. – Not available

Labour Force : Number of persons who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour force expected as a percentage of household population.

Employed : Persons who are engaged in some kind of work for pay or profit or family gain during the reference week.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.10

Employment 2005 – 2014^(a)

Percentage

Item	2005(b)	2006(c)	2007(c)	2008(d)	2009(d)	2010(d)	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(b)	2014(b)(e)
By Industrial Category (f)										
Agriculture	30.7	32.2	31.3	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.0	31.0	–	–
Manufacturing	18.4	19.2	18.9	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.7	–	–
Construction (g)	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4	–	–
Trade & Hotels	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.0	15.6	–	–
Transport, Storage & Communication	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	–	–
Insurance & Real Estate	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	–	–
Personal Services	20.2	16.8	17.6	17.9	18.8	17.9	18.1	17.4	–	–
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–
By Industrial Category (h)										
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31.4	29.7	28.5
Mining and Quarrying	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	1.0
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.6	18.0	18.2
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.6	7.0	7.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.8	13.7	13.2
Transport and Storage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.1	6.1	6.3
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.2	2.4
Information and Communication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.7	0.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.8	1.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.6
Administrative and Support Service Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.3	1.3
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.0	7.5	7.8
Education	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.1	3.9	4.0
Human Health and Social Work Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	1.6
Other (i)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	4.3	5.1
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	4.7	4.6
Professionals	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.0
Clerks	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3
Sales & Service Workers and Proprietors	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.4	14.6	11.1	11.8
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	20.8	22.4	21.4	22.2	22.5	22.3	23.1	21.5	19.3	20.2
Craft & Related Workers	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	17.0	17.1	17.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2	8.6	8.4	8.3
Elementary Occupations	23.4	22.2	22.4	21.9	22.6	22.6	20.6	19.5	22.8	21.0
Not Identified	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	13.3	13.4	13.8	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.4	15.1	15.1	15.3
Private Employees	46.1	42.1	42.7	41.2	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.3	40.6	41.1
Employers	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8
Own Account Workers	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	31.9
Unpaid Family Workers	7.9	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.8	8.8	9.1	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

(b) All districts are included.

(c) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(d) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(e) Provisional.

(f) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(g) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

(h) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(i) This includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2005 – 2014

Item	2005(a)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009(c)	2010(c)	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(a)	2014(a)(d)
By Age Group										
% of Labour Force										
15 – 19	30.8	23.1	21.6	20.8	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.7	21.5
20 – 29	17.2	15.9	15.0	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.3	11.3	13.0	13.7
30 – 39	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7
40 and above	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
Total	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3
Percentage Distribution										
15 – 19	19.5	17.5	15.7	15.8	14.5	14.8	12.8	14.2	13.7	n.a.
20 – 24	44.8	39.3	41.2	38.4	37.5	38.7	42.5	40.6	40.9	n.a.
25 – 29	16.4	21.5	19.7	21.5	21.3	21.2	20.6	18.8	18.1	n.a.
30 – 39	12.2	11.9	13.1	13.6	15.1	14.7	15.6	15.6	15.2	n.a.
Above 40	7.1	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.6	10.6	8.5	10.7	12.1	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
By Level of Education										
% of Labour Force										
Grade 5 and below	1.8	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4
G.C.E. (O/L)	11.5	9.9	8.2	7.8	8.5	6.9	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	13.8	11.6	11.8	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.5	8.6	8.1
Total	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3
Percentage Distribution										
Grade 5 and below	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.9	n.a.
Grades 6 – 10	37.2	41.8	41.0	39.3	39.9	34.9	37.9	37.4	36.5	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)	28.6	26.7	22.1	23.4	23.1	22.7	19.9	27.3	22.1	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	29.7	27.0	32.6	32.8	32.7	39.7	39.4	32.8	37.4	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
By Sex, % of Labour Force										
Male	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2
Female	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.5
Total	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

(a) All districts included.

(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(c) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(d) Provisional.

Note : Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

... – Negligible

n.a. – Not available

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2012 – 2014^(a)

Service Level	2012			2013 (b)			2014 (c)		
	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	39,580	3,407	42,987	43,186	3,545	46,731	43,979	3,672	47,651
Tertiary Level (f)	200,257	27,715	227,972	243,677	38,981	282,658	255,695	39,054	294,749
Secondary level (g)	467,813	62,287	530,100	458,022	51,931	509,953	463,060	53,345	516,405
Primary Level (h)	133,977	58,876	192,853	139,833	54,675	194,508	159,267	50,701	209,968
Total	841,627	152,285	993,912	884,718	149,132	1,033,850	922,001	146,772	1,068,773
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	13,168	1,113	14,281	13,224	1,450	14,674	12,604	1,156	13,760
Tertiary Level (f)	30,473	2,535	33,008	30,089	2,555	32,644	32,076	2,673	34,749
Secondary level (g)	92,725	10,071	102,796	96,384	8,695	105,079	101,024	7,113	108,137
Primary Level (h)	87,097	17,546	104,643	85,601	17,303	102,904	89,712	15,325	105,037
Total	223,463	31,265	254,728	225,298	30,003	255,301	235,416	26,267	261,683
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (e)	52,748	4,520	57,268	56,410	4,995	61,405	56,583	4,828	61,411
Tertiary Level (f)	230,730	30,250	260,980	273,766	41,536	315,302	287,771	41,727	329,498
Secondary level (g)	560,538	72,358	632,896	554,406	60,626	615,032	564,084	60,458	624,542
Primary Level (h)	221,074	76,422	297,496	225,434	71,978	297,412	248,979	66,026	315,005
Total	1,065,090	183,550	1,248,640	1,110,016	179,135	1,289,151	1,157,417	173,039	1,330,456
Percentage									
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	4.7	2.2	4.3	4.9	2.4	4.5	4.8	2.5	4.5
Tertiary Level (f)	23.8	18.2	23.0	27.5	26.1	27.3	27.7	26.6	27.6
Secondary level (g)	55.6	40.9	53.3	51.8	34.8	49.4	50.2	36.4	48.3
Primary Level (h)	15.9	38.7	19.4	15.8	36.7	18.8	17.3	34.5	19.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (e)	5.9	3.6	5.6	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.4	4.4	5.3
Tertiary Level (f)	13.6	8.1	13.0	13.3	8.5	12.8	13.6	10.2	13.3
Secondary level (g)	41.5	32.2	40.3	42.8	29.0	41.2	42.9	27.1	41.3
Primary Level (h)	39.0	56.1	41.1	38.0	57.7	40.3	38.1	58.3	40.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (e)	4.9	2.5	4.6	5.1	2.8	4.8	4.9	2.8	4.6
Tertiary Level (f)	21.7	16.5	20.9	24.7	23.2	24.4	24.9	24.1	24.8
Secondary level (g)	52.6	39.4	50.7	49.9	33.8	47.7	48.7	34.9	46.9
Primary Level (h)	20.8	41.6	23.8	20.3	40.2	23.1	21.5	38.2	23.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Employees on contract and casual basis

(e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers

(f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners

(g) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services

(h) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees

Migration for Foreign Employment 2006 – 2014

Category \ Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	201,948	218,459	250,499	247,126	267,507	262,961	282,447	293,218	300,413
Male (No.)	90,170	103,476	128,232	119,381	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	189,924
%	44.7	47.4	51.2	48.3	55.3	51.8	51.0	59.7	63.2
Female (No.)	111,778	114,983	122,267	127,745	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,489
%	55.3	52.6	48.8	51.7	44.7	48.2	49.0	40.3	36.8
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	553	599	686	677	733	720	774	803	823
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	12.6	10.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Middle level	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9
Clerical & related	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7
Skilled Labour	22.3	24.6	26.0	27.2	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.6
Unskilled Labour	20.3	23.9	23.6	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4
Housemaids	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5
Estimated stock of foreign employment	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	19.1	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	20.4	23.3	23.4	24.1	25.1 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	128,282	160,502	189,023	229,308	279,565	335,201	428,593	460,195	503,073
Other	96,396	116,312	127,069	153,510	185,601	233,902	335,387	367,494	413,271
Middle-East remittances as a % of total remittances	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	54.9
Total remittances as a % of export earnings	31.4	32.7	36.0	47.0	47.7	48.7	61.3	61.6	63.1

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2006 – 2014

Table 3.14

Country \ Year	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014(a)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																		
Bahrain	4,400	2.18	4,975	2.28	4,650	1.86	5,925	2.40	7,052	2.64	5,423	2.06	4,536	1.61	4,547	1.55	3,972	1.32
Jordan	8,136	4.03	8,440	3.86	10,362	4.14	9,030	3.65	9,425	3.52	13,112	4.99	10,389	3.68	7,060	2.41	6,175	2.06
Kuwait	34,697	17.18	41,028	18.78	46,941	18.74	42,377	17.15	48,108	17.98	50,624	19.25	44,244	15.66	42,740	14.58	43,528	14.49
Lebanon	6,889	3.41	6,939	3.18	4,969	1.98	5,905	2.39	6,064	2.27	5,153	1.96	3,949	1.40	3,537	1.21	3,057	1.02
Oman	4,273	2.12	3,912	1.79	4,747	1.90	5,329	2.16	6,367	2.38	5,379	2.05	4,886	1.73	5,317	1.81	5,750	1.91
Qatar	31,458	15.58	38,943	17.83	39,476	15.76	43,888	17.76	54,676	20.44	52,743	20.06	57,504	20.36	80,724	27.53	84,571	28.15
Saudi Arabia	61,424	30.42	60,489	27.69	67,443	26.92	77,788	31.48	70,830	26.48	68,552	26.07	97,964	34.88	80,887	27.59	80,539	26.81
UAE	33,797	16.74	39,018	17.86	51,174	20.43	39,603	16.03	42,310	15.82	39,320	14.95	38,297	13.56	48,502	16.54	50,192	16.71
South East Asian Countries																		
Brunei	5	0.00	6	0.00	11	0.00	16	0.01	13	0.00	12	0.00	11	0.00	15	0.01	12	0.00
Hong Kong	256	0.13	316	0.14	299	0.12	352	0.14	306	0.11	366	0.14	451	0.16	513	0.17	466	0.16
Malaysia	3,584	1.77	1,043	0.48	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42	3,693	1.38	2,459	0.94	2,694	0.95	3,297	1.12	3,308	1.10
Singapore	954	0.47	947	0.43	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42	1,042	0.39	1,078	0.41	984	0.35	1,265	0.43	1,462	0.49
South Korea	3,653	1.81	2,680	1.23	6,995	2.79	3,993	1.62	5,261	1.97	7,406	2.82	5,630	1.99	5,402	1.84	6,684	2.22
European Countries																		
Cyprus	2,346	1.16	3,004	1.38	2,829	1.13	2,931	1.19	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15	2,875	1.02	1,609	0.55	1,678	0.56
Greece	18	0.01	61	0.03	125	0.05	139	0.06	111	0.04	91	0.03	44	0.02	24	0.01	31	0.01
Italy	7	0.00	25	0.01	17	0.01	22	0.01	15	0.01	15	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00	48	0.02
Other Countries																		
Maldives	3,467	1.72	3,915	1.79	4,228	1.69	3,902	1.58	4,178	1.56	4,194	1.59	4,044	1.43	3,485	1.19	4,458	1.48
Mauritius	891	0.44	947	0.43	357	0.14	654	0.26	329	0.12	361	0.14	273	0.10	382	0.13	150	0.05
Seychelles	378	0.19	326	0.15	890	0.36	622	0.25	174	0.07	178	0.07	295	0.10	315	0.11	532	0.18
United States	4	0.00	1	0.00	2	0.00	11	0.00	4	0.00	10	0.00	6	0.00	5	0.00	9	0.00
Other	1,311	0.65	1,444	0.66	2,612	1.04	2,563	1.04	4,777	1.79	3,449	1.31	3,366	1.19	3,587	1.22	3,791	1.26
Total	201,948	100.00	218,459	100.00	250,499	100.00	247,126	100.00	267,507	100.00	262,961	100.00	282,447	100.00	293,218	100.00	300,413	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.15

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2013 – 2014

Year \ Age Group		Below 25	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs									
2013	Male	16,116	8,362	7,510	5,372	3,858	2,382	2,080	45,680
	Female	392	585	486	343	279	232	225	2,542
	Total	16,508	8,947	7,996	5,715	4,137	2,614	2,305	48,222
2014 (a)	Male	17,767	9,994	8,883	6,414	4,424	2,698	2,348	52,528
	Female	470	714	507	389	285	187	246	2,798
	Total	18,237	10,708	9,390	6,803	4,709	2,885	2,594	55,326
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs									
2013	Male	8,502	12,152	13,674	10,720	8,395	6,327	5,690	65,460
	Female	2,334	1,718	1,499	1,128	774	442	352	8,247
	Total	10,836	13,870	15,173	11,848	9,169	6,769	6,042	73,707
2014 (a)	Male	8,136	11,878	13,468	11,559	8,752	6,502	6,064	66,359
	Female	1,917	1,267	1,253	943	581	394	325	6,680
	Total	10,053	13,145	14,721	12,502	9,333	6,896	6,389	73,039
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs									
2013	Male	596	783	675	366	270	162	116	2,968
	Female	85	93	88	57	54	33	34	444
	Total	681	876	763	423	324	195	150	3,412
2014 (a)	Male	597	879	766	511	323	169	147	3,392
	Female	125	118	120	77	55	45	40	580
	Total	722	997	886	588	378	214	187	3,972
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs									
2013	Male	11,950	14,097	13,543	8,869	6,205	3,715	2,698	61,077
	Female	1,047	1,358	1,649	1,703	1,750	1,392	1,001	9,900
	Total	12,997	15,455	15,192	10,572	7,955	5,107	3,699	70,977
2014 (a)	Male	12,965	15,474	14,423	10,312	6,754	4,417	3,300	67,645
	Female	1,255	1,613	1,970	2,043	2,001	1,715	1,173	11,770
	Total	14,220	17,087	16,393	12,355	8,755	6,132	4,473	79,415
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)									
2013	Total	4,921	13,208	18,404	18,059	18,120	16,027	8,161	96,900
2014 (a)	Total	2,504	10,409	14,696	17,070	17,056	16,662	10,264	88,661
Departures for all Occupations									
2013	Male	37,164	35,394	35,402	25,327	18,728	12,586	10,584	175,185
	Female	8,779	16,962	22,126	21,290	20,977	18,126	9,773	118,033
	Total	45,943	52,356	57,528	46,617	39,705	30,712	20,357	293,218
2014 (a)	Male	39,465	38,225	37,540	28,796	20,253	13,786	11,859	189,924
	Female	6,271	14,121	18,546	20,522	19,978	19,003	12,048	110,489
	Total	45,736	52,346	56,086	49,318	40,231	32,789	23,907	300,413
Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures									
2013	Male	26.9	34.0	30.0	23.8	19.6	16.4	7.0	22.2
	Female	10.0	31.9	38.8	40.7	40.1	38.2	8.1	25.1
	Total	20.3	33.3	32.9	29.4	26.8	24.7	7.5	23.2
2014 (a)	Male	27.9	35.6	30.8	25.5	20.0	17.1	7.4	23.0
	Female	7.1	27.4	33.5	37.9	37.6	38.0	9.2	22.8
	Total	19.9	32.9	31.6	29.5	26.0	25.1	8.2	22.9

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration & Emigration

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.16

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2007 – 2014

Province / District / Year	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014(a)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western	31,370	26,611	36,450	26,278	37,292	30,061	40,550	29,937	38,833	28,729	40,622	30,636	47,212	28,114	52,784	27,203
Colombo	15,565	12,388	17,835	12,238	17,568	12,837	18,834	12,761	18,150	12,837	19,036	13,316	22,365	12,493	23,879	11,714
Gampaha	10,660	8,900	12,504	8,806	13,156	10,433	14,391	11,104	13,707	10,292	14,212	10,952	15,903	9,782	18,778	9,770
Kalutara	5,145	5,323	6,111	5,234	6,568	6,641	7,325	6,072	6,976	5,600	7,374	6,368	8,944	5,839	10,127	5,719
Central	11,032	15,185	13,978	16,035	13,978	17,891	17,614	18,396	15,301	16,838	17,139	20,573	20,746	17,370	22,629	15,207
Kandy	7,715	8,512	9,817	9,126	10,119	10,615	13,213	11,988	11,010	10,415	12,344	11,781	15,923	12,421	17,526	11,324
Matale	2,057	3,757	2,557	3,802	2,611	4,012	2,979	3,808	2,689	3,437	2,976	3,809	3,986	3,878	4,379	3,463
Nuwara Eliya	1,260	2,916	1,354	3,107	1,248	3,264	1,422	2,600	1,602	2,986	1,819	4,983	837	1,071	724	420
Southern	8,342	10,816	9,905	9,999	9,476	12,009	11,622	12,097	11,201	11,049	12,148	12,264	12,192	9,173	14,399	8,602
Galle	4,420	5,772	5,250	5,288	5,408	6,637	6,201	6,681	6,195	6,233	6,720	6,938	6,828	5,174	7,955	4,978
Matara	2,391	2,885	2,842	2,578	2,604	3,020	3,222	2,812	3,029	2,515	3,251	2,818	3,014	2,015	3,773	1,900
Hambanthota	1,531	2,159	1,813	2,133	1,464	2,352	2,199	2,604	1,977	2,301	2,177	2,508	2,350	1,984	2,671	1,724
Northern	5,494	1,572	4,987	1,416	3,826	1,117	4,850	1,699	4,597	1,799	5,042	2,278	7,668	1,926	10,715	1,904
Jaffna	3,401	584	3,617	545	2,625	384	3,641	645	3,550	683	3,621	707	5,616	565	7,812	472
Kilinochchi	—	—	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	139	198	311	101	447	85
Mannar	615	309	419	221	293	179	370	267	324	299	484	355	625	375	833	368
Mullaitivu	1,30	40	134	40	129	30	111	28	123	49	88	72	25	15	11	0
Vavuniya	1,348	639	816	608	779	521	728	759	600	768	710	946	1,091	870	1,612	979
Eastern	16,567	8,254	17,027	8,638	19,895	9,060	23,466	11,385	26,404	12,676	31,042	14,885	37,302	12,097	43,208	13,263
Batticaloa	7,004	3,220	7,382	3,639	8,207	3,557	9,885	4,823	11,224	5,102	13,548	6,143	15,693	4,723	18,774	4,829
Annpara	7,419	2,533	7,460	2,172	8,970	2,432	10,352	2,748	11,284	3,066	12,677	3,538	15,618	2,989	17,436	2,953
Trincmalee	2,144	2,501	2,185	2,827	2,718	3,071	3,229	3,814	3,896	4,508	4,817	5,204	5,991	4,385	6,998	5,481
North Western	11,284	21,251	13,052	21,445	14,269	22,483	14,196	22,064	15,416	22,288	16,789	24,500	23,270	24,408	26,129	23,705
Kurunegala	7,082	14,400	8,030	14,584	8,575	14,981	7,893	13,965	9,335	15,103	9,635	15,821	12,798	14,992	14,184	13,783
Puttalam	4,202	6,851	5,022	6,861	5,694	7,502	6,303	8,099	6,081	7,185	7,154	8,679	10,472	9,416	11,945	9,922
North Central	4,820	11,793	4,975	10,910	4,823	11,348	5,719	12,740	5,751	11,772	6,197	13,168	5,620	8,647	6,587	8,790
Anuradhapura	3,376	8,275	3,447	7,713	3,142	7,946	3,615	8,874	3,623	8,219	3,781	8,682	2,849	4,767	3,411	4,903
Polonnaruwa	1,444	3,518	1,528	3,197	1,681	3,402	2,104	3,866	2,128	3,553	2,416	4,486	2,771	3,880	3,176	3,887
Uva	2,574	5,673	3,207	5,816	3,015	5,859	3,334	5,618	2,910	5,146	3,524	6,662	4,093	5,048	4,355	4,439
Badulla	1,965	4,590	2,384	4,698	2,162	4,644	2,342	4,474	2,127	4,159	2,664	5,372	3,059	4,026	3,103	3,439
Moneragala	609	1,083	823	1,118	853	1,215	992	1,144	783	987	860	1,290	1,034	1,022	1,252	1,000
Sabaragamuwa	6,122	9,704	7,171	9,298	7,531	11,420	8,239	10,549	7,958	9,799	8,326	11,015	8,127	7,490	9,025	7,231
Ratnapura	1,932	4,092	2,583	4,003	2,506	5,105	3,037	4,598	3,064	4,408	3,192	5,166	2,781	3,443	3,317	3,303
Kegalle	4,190	5,612	4,588	5,295	5,025	6,315	5,202	5,951	4,894	5,391	5,134	5,849	5,346	4,047	5,708	3,928
Not Indicated	5,871	4,124	17,730	12,432	5,276	6,497	7,260	6,172	7,936	6,558	3,306	2,331	8,955	3,760	93	145
Total	103,476	114,983	128,232	122,267	119,381	127,745	136,850	130,657	136,307	126,654	144,135	138,312	175,185	118,033	189,924	110,489

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Summary of National Accounts 2009 – 2014

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.						
GNP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,162	2,983,049	3,180,915	3,420,629
GNP at Current Market Prices	4,779,498	5,534,327	6,471,272	7,423,665	8,448,144	9,544,608
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,691	3,045,288	3,266,041	3,506,664
GDP at Current Market Prices	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672
Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	2,388,348	2,674,241	2,861,259	3,007,151	3,222,506	3,479,471
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.2	7.4
Growth of GNP	4.8	7.9	8.4	5.3	6.6	7.5
Growth of RNI	4.7	12.0	7.0	5.1	7.2	8.0
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices) (c)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	236,144	271,057	313,542	371,061 (c)	421,509 (c)	471,074 (c)
US \$	2,054	2,397	2,836	2,908 (c)	3,265 (c)	3,608 (c)
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	233,419	267,682	310,090	363,478 (c)	410,523 (c)	459,516 (c)
US \$	2,031	2,368	2,805	2,848 (c)	3,180 (c)	3,520 (c)
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,495,578	8,614,147	9,500,783	10,621,164
Consumption	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894	6,940,569	7,716,177
Investment	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,959,483	2,318,253	2,560,214	2,904,987
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	867,523	1,079,916	1,007,218	1,282,660	1,733,661	2,068,496
National Savings	1,148,305	1,424,025	1,448,393	1,816,384	2,236,253	2,641,560
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,491
Exports of Goods and Services	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039
Imports of Goods and Services	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,530
Factor Income from Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-154,889	-226,086	-240,065

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised data based on final data of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2014

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,771	4.3	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.3	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(c)	1,636,037	—	1,636,037	—	100.0	1,611,994	—	1,611,994	—	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2010	5,604,104	15.9	2,645,542	8.0	211.8	5,534,327	15.8	2,612,603	7.9	211.8	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011	6,543,313	16.8	2,863,691	8.2	228.5	6,471,272	16.9	2,832,162	8.4	228.5	7,370.2	7,357.9
2012	7,578,554	15.8	3,045,288	6.3	248.9	7,423,665	14.7	2,983,049	5.3	248.9	8,027.3	8,013.8
2013(d)	8,674,230	14.5	3,266,041	7.2	265.6	8,448,144	13.8	3,180,915	6.6	265.6	8,566.8	8,552.4
2014(e)	9,784,672	12.8	3,506,664	7.4	279.0	9,544,608	13.0	3,420,629	7.5	279.0	9,000.4	8,985.3

- (a) The continuous series on GDP and GNP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.
- (b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.
- (c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics.
- (d) Revised.
- (e) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.3

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2014(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,436	32	728	281	10	585	929	52	212	314	754	6,332	
1965	2,773	34	937	266	14	740	1,105	90	273	372	961	7,565	
1970	3,407	65	1,332	577	21	913	1,393	118	302	459	1,184	9,771	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209	
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631	
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138	
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585	
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987	
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431	
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078	
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401	
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501	
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575	
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706	
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375	
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395	
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570	
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261	
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922	
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050	
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729	
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244	
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204	
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990	
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783	
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269	
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953	
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261	
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763			
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796			
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340			
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035			
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795			
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248			
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport & Communication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (b)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542
2011	320,154	71,191	494,990	203,204	69,547	410,402	676,565	17,501	252,706	75,607	204,704	67,119	2,863,691
2012	336,817	84,672	520,938	247,091	72,452	435,872	701,408	21,029	269,744	76,926	207,559	70,779	3,045,288
2013(c)	352,583	94,388	559,843	282,742	79,913	476,721	739,826	25,715	285,750	79,175	213,439	75,946	3,266,041
2014(d)	353,799	104,767	604,677	339,906	83,542	511,296	798,837	28,676	304,478	80,178	216,477	80,030	3,506,664

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.4

Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2014

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331	
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499	
1970	3,951	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674	
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720	
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920	
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303	
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691	
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032	
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684	
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479	
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782	
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246	
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337	
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878	
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039	
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321	
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713	
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731	
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516	
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138	
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615	
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399	
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999	
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092	
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300	
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327	
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Commu- nication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698			
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839			
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730			
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259			
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599			
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport & Commu- nication	Whole- sale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restau- rants	Banking, Insu- rance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwell- ings	Govern- ment Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (a)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293
2010	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,604,104
2011	791,761	112,386	1,191,579	511,220	141,474	818,386	1,357,662	44,254	709,316	189,269	532,455	143,551	6,543,313
2012	833,477	152,113	1,354,897	712,272	168,959	988,688	1,519,995	57,943	841,369	212,129	570,976	165,736	7,578,554
2013 (b)	933,635	183,934	1,536,090	894,683	200,722	1,162,669	1,662,498	69,105	946,044	248,633	651,395	184,822	8,674,230
2014 (c)	964,766	214,235	1,728,286	1,150,010	215,807	1,318,018	1,837,608	80,235	1,084,277	329,451	660,788	201,192	9,784,672

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2009 - 2014**

Rs. Million

Sector	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Agriculture	295,097	315,610	320,154	336,817	352,583	353,799
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	266,208	283,203	282,724	295,923	309,134	308,403
1.1 Tea	25,272	28,770	28,432	28,507	29,477	29,844
1.2 Rubber	6,198	6,983	7,119	6,693	6,083	4,118
1.3 Coconut	33,685	28,855	29,720	31,504	26,441	28,536
1.4 Minor Export Crops	11,028	14,955	12,114	11,507	12,480	10,610
1.5 Paddy	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084	43,386
1.6 Livestock	21,761	22,397	24,029	25,556	27,175	28,015
1.7 Other Food Crops	95,799	99,994	102,378	111,722	116,546	124,762
1.8 Plantation Development	6,540	6,895	7,287	7,926	8,191	8,212
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	15,357	15,832	16,481	17,377	18,252	18,820
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	9,390	10,146	10,839	11,535	12,406	12,100
2. Fishing	28,888	32,407	37,431	40,894	43,449	45,397
Industry	701,129	760,334	838,932	925,152	1,016,886	1,132,892
3. Mining & Quarrying	52,030	60,079	71,191	84,672	94,388	104,767
4. Manufacturing	427,334	458,660	494,990	520,938	559,843	604,677
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	14,995	15,868	16,006	17,043	17,147	17,977
4.2 Factory Industry	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721	509,932	553,101
4.3 Cottage Industry	26,412	27,868	29,808	31,174	32,764	33,599
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	58,974	63,682	69,547	72,452	79,913	83,542
5.1 Electricity	52,017	56,291	61,722	64,352	71,620	74,609
5.2 Gas	4,280	4,593	4,855	5,100	5,181	5,660
5.3 Water	2,677	2,798	2,970	2,999	3,113	3,273
6. Construction	162,790	177,912	203,204	247,091	282,742	339,906
Services	1,452,988	1,569,598	1,704,605	1,783,318	1,896,572	2,019,973
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	570,698	613,358	676,565	701,408	739,826	798,837
7.1 Import Trade	195,247	213,477	243,963	246,446	253,617	277,550
7.2 Export Trade	102,578	106,279	117,064	117,960	125,840	131,573
7.3 Domestic Trade	272,872	293,602	315,538	337,002	360,370	389,714
8. Hotels and Restaurants	9,901	13,845	17,501	21,029	25,715	28,676
9. Transport and Communication	329,578	368,643	410,402	435,872	476,721	511,296
9.1 Transport	272,086	302,983	337,088	357,221	390,847	419,428
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	16,017	18,706	20,060	21,194	21,842	22,716
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	41,475	46,953	53,254	57,457	64,032	69,152
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	217,819	234,255	252,706	269,744	285,750	304,478
11. Ownership of Dwellings	74,051	74,692	75,607	76,926	79,175	80,178
12. Government Services	191,778	202,187	204,704	207,559	213,439	216,477
13. Private Services	59,164	62,617	67,119	70,779	75,946	80,030
Gross Domestic Product	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,691	3,045,288	3,266,041	3,506,664
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-28,262	-32,939	-31,529	-62,239	-85,127	-86,035
Gross National Product	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,162	2,983,049	3,180,915	3,420,629

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.6

Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2009 - 2014

Rs. Million

Sector	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Agriculture	613,694	717,910	791,761	833,477	933,635	964,766
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	534,140	624,134	682,558	698,510	777,277	788,527
1.1 Tea	64,476	72,314	67,896	75,201	88,378	91,716
1.2 Rubber	19,278	44,096	62,616	46,577	28,819	15,066
1.3 Coconut	52,585	60,439	72,439	65,551	77,639	79,156
1.4 Minor Export Crops	13,086	17,888	18,088	19,849	23,683	25,159
1.5 Paddy	102,776	113,883	95,807	95,029	124,442	108,643
1.6 Livestock	52,412	54,526	57,484	62,341	60,805	63,678
1.7 Other Food Crops	163,276	191,408	233,292	250,949	278,533	302,017
1.8 Plantation Development	11,169	11,878	13,009	15,117	15,580	15,872
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	35,861	33,720	36,010	40,089	47,839	55,837
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	19,222	23,982	25,916	27,808	31,558	31,382
2. Fishing	79,554	93,777	109,204	134,967	156,358	176,239
Industry	1,434,701	1,649,268	1,956,658	2,388,241	2,815,428	3,308,338
3. Mining & Quarrying	79,204	89,226	112,386	152,113	183,934	214,235
4. Manufacturing	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579	1,354,897	1,536,090	1,728,286
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	38,354	45,707	53,384	62,619	69,624	74,873
4.2 Factory Industry	795,032	916,407	1,084,256	1,233,234	1,402,353	1,586,927
4.3 Cottage Industry	42,176	46,888	53,939	59,044	64,113	66,486
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	113,687	127,625	141,474	168,959	200,722	215,807
5.1 Electricity	96,321	106,029	115,854	137,558	165,140	178,772
5.2 Gas	12,224	15,616	19,003	22,874	24,865	24,913
5.3 Water	5,142	5,980	6,616	8,527	10,717	12,122
6. Construction	366,248	423,414	511,220	712,272	894,683	1,150,010
Services	2,786,897	3,236,926	3,794,893	4,356,837	4,925,166	5,511,568
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662	1,519,995	1,662,498	1,837,608
7.1 Import Trade	282,929	341,798	468,713	509,664	512,987	557,216
7.2 Export Trade	138,950	157,590	186,904	203,739	224,238	242,206
7.3 Domestic Trade	526,546	597,573	702,046	806,592	925,273	1,038,186
8. Hotels and Restaurants	24,988	33,213	44,254	57,943	69,105	80,235
9. Transport and Communication	599,934	709,400	818,386	988,688	1,162,669	1,318,018
9.1 Transport	558,206	656,469	753,942	925,764	1,098,388	1,244,179
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	21,488	25,667	28,149	32,727	32,132	32,508
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	20,240	27,263	36,295	30,197	32,149	41,331
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	499,304	597,540	709,316	841,369	946,044	1,084,277
11. Ownership of Dwellings	161,485	171,871	189,269	212,129	248,633	329,451
12. Government Services	445,543	500,547	532,455	570,976	651,395	660,788
13. Private Services	107,219	127,393	143,551	165,736	184,822	201,192
Gross Domestic Product	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-154,889	-226,086	-240,065
Gross National Product	4,779,498	5,534,327	6,471,272	7,423,665	8,448,144	9,544,608

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices (2009 – 2014)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Gross Domestic Product	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672	9.6	15.9	16.8	15.8	14.5	12.8
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing	613,694	717,910	791,761	833,477	933,635	964,766	4.0	17.0	10.3	5.3	12.0	3.3
Mining & Quarrying	79,204	89,226	112,386	152,113	183,934	214,235	10.4	12.7	26.0	35.3	20.9	16.5
Manufacturing	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579	1,354,897	1,536,090	1,728,286	10.6	15.2	18.1	13.7	13.4	12.5
Electricity, Gas & Water	113,687	127,625	141,474	168,959	200,722	215,807	8.6	12.3	10.9	19.4	18.8	7.5
Construction	366,248	423,414	511,220	712,272	894,683	1,150,010	12.0	15.6	20.7	39.3	25.6	28.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662	1,519,995	1,662,498	1,837,608	-0.1	15.7	23.8	12.0	9.4	10.5
Hotels & Restaurants	24,988	33,213	44,254	57,943	69,105	80,235	21.2	32.9	33.2	30.9	19.3	16.1
Transport, & Communication	599,934	709,400	818,386	988,688	1,162,669	1,318,018	13.0	18.2	15.4	20.8	17.6	13.4
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	499,304	597,540	709,316	841,369	946,044	1,084,277	20.8	19.7	18.7	18.6	12.4	14.6
Ownership of Dwellings	161,485	171,871	189,269	212,129	248,633	329,451	13.9	6.4	10.1	12.1	17.2	32.5
Government Services	445,543	500,547	532,455	570,976	651,395	660,788	17.0	12.3	6.4	7.2	14.1	1.4
Private Services	107,219	127,393	143,551	165,736	184,822	201,192	21.5	18.8	12.7	15.5	11.5	8.9
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672	9.6	15.9	16.8	15.8	14.5	12.8
Consumption	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894	6,940,569	7,716,177	4.4	14.0	22.4	13.7	10.2	11.2
Government	851,549	872,610	967,702	1,021,443	1,137,291	1,317,832	19.3	2.5	10.9	5.6	11.3	15.9
Private	3,116,221	3,651,578	4,568,393	5,274,451	5,803,277	6,398,345	1.0	17.2	25.1	15.5	10.0	10.3
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,959,483	2,318,253	2,560,214	2,904,987	-2.8	30.8	26.8	18.3	10.4	13.5
Government	317,964	344,704	409,358	523,634	595,202	668,147	11.1	8.4	18.8	27.9	13.7	12.3
Private	863,485	1,200,795	1,550,125	1,794,619	1,965,012	2,236,841	-7.1	39.1	29.1	15.8	9.5	13.8
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,491	48.0	-48.3	-104.5	-8.8	20.2	-1.2
Exports of Goods and Services	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	-5.9	21.6	20.3	14.7	12.6	12.1
Imports of Goods and Services	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,530	-20.8	27.8	43.1	12.4	0.3	8.9

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2012 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672
Consumption	6,295,894	6,940,569	7,716,177
Investment	2,318,253	2,560,214	2,904,987
Net Exports of Goods & Services	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,491
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	1,282,660	1,733,661	2,068,496
Net Factor Income from abroad	-154,889	-226,086	-240,065
Net Current Transfers from abroad	688,613	728,678	813,128
National Savings	1,816,384	2,236,253	2,641,560
National Savings – Investment Gap	-501,869	-323,961	-263,428
Financing the Gap	-501,869	-323,961	-263,428
Capital Transfers (net)	16,951	9,188	7,684
Financial Account (net)	525,889	388,700	252,407
Financial Account – Assets	186,309	135,293	301,130
Direct Investment (net)	8,157	8,399	8,725
Portfolio Investment (net)	-1,295	-29	-29
Other Investment (net)	47,384	-24,531	89,993
Reserve Assets	132,063	151,454	202,442
Financial Account – Liabilities	712,198	523,993	553,537
Direct Investment (net)	119,813	120,817	123,304
Portfolio Investment (net)	272,691	265,723	260,728
Other Investment (net)	319,695	137,452	169,506
Errors and Omissions	-40,971	-73,927	3,337
Per cent of GDP			
Investment	30.6	29.5	29.7
Domestic Savings	16.9	20.0	21.1
National Savings	24.0	25.8	27.0
Savings-Investment Gap	-6.6	-3.7	-2.7

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Censuses and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Sector	2013 (a)				2014 (b)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	98,718	83,575	94,016	76,274	98,909	88,985	92,112	73,794
Industry	249,167	235,635	252,766	279,317	280,509	264,403	284,602	303,377
Services	448,834	460,763	499,319	487,655	478,078	487,266	534,350	520,279
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	796,720	779,974	846,102	843,246	857,497	840,653	911,064	897,450
Gross National Product (GNP)	772,977	764,823	823,139	820,164	833,993	823,918	885,948	877,200
Growth, %								
Agriculture	3.4	-1.1	7.2	10.4	0.2	6.5	-2.0	-3.3
Industry	10.7	10.1	8.1	10.7	12.6	12.2	12.6	8.6
Services	4.3	6.6	7.9	6.5	6.5	5.8	7.0	6.7
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6.1	6.8	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	6.4
Gross National Product (GNP)	5.4	6.1	7.8	7.2	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.0

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Censuses and Statistics

Aggregate Demand

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2012	2013 (a)	2014 (b)	2012	2013 (a)	2014 (b)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	6,295,894	6,940,569	7,716,177	2,555,330	2,638,171	2,838,734
(% Change)	13.7	10.2	11.2	5.5	3.2	7.6
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,318,253	2,560,214	2,904,987	881,172	968,014	1,079,593
(% Change)	18.3	10.4	13.5	6.5	9.9	11.5
Total Domestic Demand	8,614,147	9,500,783	10,621,164	3,436,502	3,606,185	3,918,326
(% Change)	14.9	10.3	11.8	5.7	4.9	8.7
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	804,793	852,276	894,038
(% Change)	14.7	12.6	12.1	0.2	5.9	4.9
Imports of Goods and Services	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,530	1,196,008	1,192,420	1,305,700
(% Change)	12.4	0.3	8.9	0.5	-0.3	9.5
Net External Demand	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,491	-391,215	-340,144	-411,662
(% Change)	-8.8	20.2	-1.2	-1.2	13.1	-21.0
C. Total Demand	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672	3,045,288	3,266,041	3,506,664
(% Change)	15.8	14.5	12.8	6.3	7.2	7.4

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices 2008 – 2013

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
GDP (Rs. Mn.)										
2008	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012 (a)	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013 (b)	3,643,241	959,918	954,518	311,542	542,905	887,083	438,896	409,972	526,155	8,674,230
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2008	45.4	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.6	9.9	4.7	4.5	6.4	100.0
2009	45.8	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.8	9.6	4.6	4.5	6.1	100.0
2010	44.8	10.0	10.7	3.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
2011	44.2	9.8	11.0	3.7	5.8	10.0	4.7	4.5	6.2	100.0
2012 (a)	42.8	10.2	11.0	3.7	6.3	10.0	5.0	4.8	6.2	100.0
2013 (b)	42.0	11.1	11.0	3.6	6.3	10.2	5.1	4.7	6.1	100.0
GDP by Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2008										
Agriculture	62,076	88,556	81,510	27,837	54,452	86,836	62,779	63,859	62,208	590,114
Industry	634,274	122,246	138,869	10,496	84,509	139,005	44,326	41,946	79,798	1,295,470
Services	1,306,706	219,777	244,343	100,668	107,475	212,765	99,643	94,297	139,425	2,525,099
GDP	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009										
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897
GDP	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010										
Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
GDP	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011										
Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
GDP	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012 (a)										
Agriculture	93,187	117,963	114,187	59,911	85,452	111,772	74,009	94,581	82,414	833,477
Industry	1,135,586	224,035	287,881	49,467	150,339	230,931	98,046	80,391	131,565	2,388,241
Services	2,015,081	433,583	432,218	168,450	242,610	417,445	207,188	187,003	253,259	4,356,837
GDP	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013 (b)										
Agriculture	91,965	148,885	133,227	66,630	92,846	131,060	82,589	107,981	78,452	933,635
Industry	1,280,355	336,117	318,401	68,176	181,383	273,717	118,149	90,486	148,646	2,815,428
Services	2,270,921	474,917	502,890	176,736	268,676	482,307	238,157	211,505	299,058	4,925,166
GDP	3,643,241	959,918	954,518	311,542	542,905	887,083	438,896	409,972	526,155	8,674,230

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2012^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	93,187	117,963	114,187	59,911	85,452	111,772	74,009	94,581	82,414	833,477
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	63,761	117,223	83,741	43,124	56,104	89,284	69,797	93,535	81,941	698,510
1.1 Tea	5,138	23,762	21,647	–	–	–	–	5,436	19,217	75,201
1.2 Rubber	15,524	1,712	4,112	–	–	1,371	–	1,293	22,564	46,577
1.3 Coconut	11,425	3,624	7,793	1,456	3,526	26,383	4,543	2,472	4,329	65,551
1.4 Minor Export Crops	935	3,931	11,190	–	5	291	4	702	2,791	19,849
1.5 Paddy	2,828	3,825	8,094	10,156	24,392	7,831	25,168	7,227	5,507	95,029
1.6 Livestock	10,685	4,245	3,171	7,321	6,509	18,198	6,067	3,755	2,389	62,341
1.7 Other Food Crops	10,244	59,912	20,612	20,924	17,538	22,923	24,561	58,242	15,993	250,949
1.8 Plantation Development	2,589	2,348	2,708	117	285	2,240	367	743	3,721	15,117
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	1,811	7,888	1,626	1,235	2,430	6,252	7,086	8,438	3,324	40,089
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	2,582	5,975	2,788	1,915	1,420	3,795	2,000	5,227	2,104	27,808
2. Fishing	29,425	740	30,447	16,787	29,348	22,488	4,212	1,046	474	134,967
Industry	1,135,586	224,035	287,881	49,467	150,339	230,931	98,046	80,391	131,565	2,388,241
3. Mining & Quarrying	38,391	25,971	4,345	5,491	6,887	13,958	19,678	17,653	19,739	152,113
4. Manufacturing	772,134	97,367	115,503	8,155	42,267	161,184	35,451	32,653	90,185	1,354,897
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	10,669	11,633	12,363	212	512	4,432	660	3,293	18,845	62,619
4.2 Factory Industry	744,160	80,353	98,509	6,424	37,517	141,401	28,136	27,278	69,456	1,233,234
4.3 Cottage Industry	17,306	5,380	4,631	1,519	4,238	15,351	6,655	2,082	1,883	59,044
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	76,844	41,484	14,352	2,398	7,892	6,492	5,905	6,093	7,499	168,959
5.1 Electricity	57,184	38,547	11,623	2,146	6,198	5,105	5,035	5,483	6,236	137,558
5.2 Gas	14,292	2,116	1,850	222	1,333	1,195	517	364	985	22,874
5.3 Water	5,368	820	879	30	361	192	353	245	278	8,527
6. Construction	248,217	59,213	153,681	33,423	93,293	49,298	37,012	23,992	14,142	712,272
Services	2,015,081	433,583	432,218	168,450	242,610	417,445	207,188	187,003	253,259	4,356,837
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	753,529	120,617	160,627	36,939	85,371	162,884	61,014	57,054	81,960	1,519,995
7.1 Import Trade	273,915	34,254	46,225	7,855	23,504	61,476	18,685	16,353	27,396	509,664
7.2 Export Trade	97,237	22,338	28,483	951	4,977	19,758	3,989	6,367	19,639	203,739
7.3 Domestic Trade	382,377	64,025	85,920	28,132	56,889	81,650	38,340	34,334	34,924	806,592
8. Hotels and Restaurants	22,505	10,424	17,407	1,218	1,218	2,670	2,062	220	220	57,943
9. Transport and Communication	397,937	116,188	102,189	39,024	41,657	109,236	54,761	50,713	76,984	988,688
9.1 Transport	359,255	112,406	98,563	36,831	38,157	105,977	51,991	48,486	74,099	925,764
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	31,067	–	222	–	1,438	–	–	–	–	32,727
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	7,615	3,782	3,403	2,194	2,062	3,258	2,770	2,227	2,885	30,197
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	511,537	61,559	49,944	31,576	38,649	55,712	34,830	25,986	31,576	841,369
11. Ownership of Dwellings	108,364	23,484	20,261	3,278	8,301	17,535	8,954	8,300	13,653	212,129
12. Government Services	163,180	80,689	61,230	49,088	58,450	51,797	35,478	34,813	36,250	570,976
13. Private Services	58,029	20,622	20,560	7,326	8,964	17,612	10,089	9,917	12,617	165,736
Gross Domestic Product	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
Per cent of GDP Contribution	42.8	10.2	11.0	3.7	6.3	10.0	5.0	4.8	6.2	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	552,992	300,380	335,729	261,117	306,471	318,187	298,382	284,795	241,467	371,061

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2013^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	91,965	148,885	133,227	66,630	92,846	131,060	82,589	107,981	78,452	933,635
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	60,206	148,282	96,159	43,036	60,395	104,985	79,712	106,425	78,077	777,277
1.1 Tea	5,321	26,316	26,985	–	–	–	–	7,674	22,082	88,378
1.2 Rubber	10,147	949	3,150	–	–	705	–	697	13,171	28,819
1.3 Coconut	14,819	4,854	10,157	2,102	3,278	26,523	5,435	4,531	5,941	77,639
1.4 Minor Export Crops	1,199	4,480	13,815	2	6	301	4	601	3,276	23,683
1.5 Paddy	2,995	5,361	10,895	12,246	27,176	17,467	32,225	9,459	6,618	124,442
1.6 Livestock	9,617	4,017	2,900	6,570	6,513	20,575	5,010	3,466	2,137	60,805
1.7 Other Food Crops	9,581	83,224	20,293	18,427	17,835	24,749	25,535	63,776	15,113	278,533
1.8 Plantation Development	2,422	2,568	3,222	168	262	2,177	435	1,032	3,294	15,580
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	1,828	9,200	1,826	1,391	3,877	7,661	8,863	9,025	4,167	47,839
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	2,278	7,312	2,916	2,131	1,448	4,826	2,203	6,165	2,279	31,558
2. Fishing	31,759	603	37,069	23,594	32,450	26,075	2,878	1,556	375	156,358
Industry	1,280,355	336,117	318,401	68,176	181,383	273,717	118,149	90,486	148,646	2,815,428
3. Mining & Quarrying	40,175	29,436	6,473	10,867	9,783	15,947	25,613	21,306	24,334	183,934
4. Manufacturing	867,009	125,693	132,300	7,840	46,965	185,744	40,314	34,778	95,447	1,536,090
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	9,931	14,055	16,312	341	532	4,645	882	4,808	18,118	69,624
4.2 Factory Industry	838,316	106,000	110,816	5,793	41,741	164,342	32,286	27,791	75,268	1,402,353
4.3 Cottage Industry	18,762	5,638	5,172	1,706	4,692	16,757	7,146	2,178	2,061	64,113
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	61,489	100,426	10,315	1,802	5,525	2,795	3,884	4,089	10,397	200,722
5.1 Electricity	39,473	97,379	7,008	1,289	3,619	1,051	2,983	3,387	8,952	165,140
5.2 Gas	15,257	2,196	2,118	472	1,403	1,489	446	393	1,090	24,865
5.3 Water	6,759	851	1,190	42	503	255	455	308	355	10,717
6. Construction	311,681	80,562	169,313	47,667	119,110	69,230	48,338	30,314	18,468	894,683
Services	2,270,921	474,917	502,890	176,736	268,676	482,307	238,157	211,505	299,058	4,925,166
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	839,711	109,925	178,745	41,661	94,716	182,164	69,082	59,951	86,544	1,662,498
7.1 Import Trade	275,900	35,337	46,883	8,634	23,549	62,413	19,308	14,159	26,803	512,987
7.2 Export Trade	114,081	14,320	34,549	937	5,392	22,156	4,476	7,208	21,118	224,238
7.3 Domestic Trade	449,730	60,269	97,313	32,089	65,775	97,594	45,298	38,584	38,622	925,273
8. Hotels and Restaurants	20,558	15,282	23,565	2,109	2,109	1,931	2,720	416	416	69,105
9. Transport and Communication	446,673	138,383	124,286	44,202	49,483	131,521	65,315	63,311	99,494	1,162,669
9.1 Transport	408,224	134,616	120,713	41,336	46,065	127,977	62,220	60,739	96,498	1,098,388
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	30,794	–	158	–	1,179	–	–	–	–	32,132
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	7,655	3,767	3,415	2,866	2,239	3,544	3,096	2,572	2,996	32,149
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	578,675	68,151	57,413	28,942	41,297	61,060	43,499	31,310	35,696	946,044
11. Ownership of Dwellings	124,031	27,769	25,265	4,493	8,372	22,016	9,913	9,144	17,630	248,633
12. Government Services	195,455	92,111	71,472	47,233	63,092	63,661	37,424	36,214	44,734	651,395
13. Private Services	65,818	23,295	22,143	8,097	9,608	19,954	10,204	11,160	14,545	184,822
Gross Domestic Product	3,643,241	959,918	954,518	311,542	542,905	887,083	438,896	409,972	526,155	8,674,230
Per cent of GDP Contribution	42.0	11.1	11.0	3.6	6.3	10.2	5.1	4.7	6.1	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	617,917	368,632	380,741	290,347	344,701	368,850	342,085	319,044	269,685	421,509

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	221,969	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000
High Grown	41,137	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Medium Grown	71,018	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Low Grown	109,814	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,351	1,293	1,442	1,385	1,126	1,399	1,209	1,268	1,591	1,195
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	178	165	157	132	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	103
Factories, No. (c)	681	661	643	864	876	702	695	700	716	713
High Grown	170	161	146	202	205	172	169	167	166	n.a.
Medium Grown	143	129	120	193	183	117	114	108	119	n.a.
Low Grown	368	371	377	469	488	413	412	425	431	n.a.
Production, Mn. Kgs.	317.2	310.8	305.2	318.7	291.0	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0
High Grown	80.4	74.7	73.9	84.4	73.0	79.1	78.2	73.6	79.2	78.9
Medium Grown	55.1	51.5	50.9	49.0	45.0	56.1	52.6	52.6	52.6	49.2
Low Grown	181.8	184.6	180.4	185.3	173.0	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.2	210.0
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	168.41	188.40	236.50	262.60	269.01	314.17	355.02	390.89	422.70	433.97
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	185.84	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01
High Grown	170.85	205.14	256.02	269.01	325.39	340.68	333.82	378.91	405.66	416.97
Medium Grown	161.37	174.88	242.16	260.68	317.75	331.68	321.24	351.43	399.06	405.33
Low Grown	198.59	203.44	297.16	325.64	384.99	393.48	381.17	407.47	470.88	485.47
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	273.5	266.5	242.4	266.7	270.8	317.4	290.2	313.0	323.5	326.1
High Grown	61.1	56.8	52.6	61.8	57.5	71.1	66.1	66.2	69.4	68.8
Medium Grown	43.8	43.8	38.3	42.7	42.7	51.2	46.2	47.2	48.7	47.9
Low Grown	168.6	165.9	151.7	162.0	170.6	195.1	177.9	198.9	205.4	209.3
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	81,483	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	263.81	279.97	364.28	430.40	470.11	496.27	510.41	563.94	623.91	649.44
Export Volume by Different Type, Mn. Kgs. (e)										
Bulk Tea	177.8	200.7	211.4	209.6	186.9	144.0	134.1	132.7	130.8	128.3
Packeted Tea	89.1	79.4	76.0	86.6	80.4	150.5	157.4	159.9	159.2	166.1
Tea Bags	18.0	19.1	22.9	22.1	21.0	31.8	29.6	25.8	27.7	30.7
Other	24.0	28.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2
Total	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3
Export Value by Different Type, Rs. Mn. (e)										
Bulk Tea	40,875	48,182	71,628	83,728	80,975	65,852	59,463	65,847	73,047	74,214
Packeted Tea	21,371	21,042	26,854	36,326	37,365	70,286	75,833	84,215	92,461	100,866
Tea Bags	9,816	10,659	14,095	16,317	16,728	25,225	27,895	28,994	31,934	35,082
Other	9,419	11,784	988	1,235	1,125	1,431	1,678	1,373	2,003	2,426
Total	81,481	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
Domestic Consumption, Mn. Kgs. (f)	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.8	28.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(e) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in

2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification. Bags: less than 4g, Packets : 4g–10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(f) Estimated Domestic Consumption calculated based on the Household Income and Expenditure Surveys conducted by Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Rubber 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation (b)	116	120	120	122	124	126	129	131	134	134
Under Tapping (b)	91	97	94	94	95	98	101	104	105	111
Area Replanted, Hectares	1,257	2,372	5,192	6,105	1,002	5,941	3,050	2,161	2,024	1,475
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	1,032	922	2,034	2,436	715	1,413	3,004	2,476	2,979	1,304
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.	77.65	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,465
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,144	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,247	889
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / kg.	76.12	97.20	112.69	114.00	115.50	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00	160.00
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.0	130.4	98.6
Smoked Sheet	50.1	52.5	48.9	55.0	54.6	59.3	60.7	59.2	62.8	48.5
Sole Crepe	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.4	6.7	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.4
Scrap Crepe	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.0
Latex Crepe	12.9	20.2	21.8	21.0	31.7	52.5	59.9	36.5	15.4	11.8
Latex and Unspecified	29.8	28.1	31.2	35.6	29.9	24.3	24.9	44.4	37.9	27.2
Technically Specified Rubber	5.9	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.8	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.6	7.6
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	72.8	63.1	73.9	80.1	84.9	107.2	111.7	110.0	107.3	85.6
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	18.9	18.7	11.0	11.5	7.4	1.7	5.5	10.2	9.8	5.0
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916
Volume, Mn. kgs.	31.9	47.3	51.4	48.6	56.0	51.9	42.6	37.4	23.6	16.3
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	147.98	204.70	234.65	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	9.0	11.2	9.9	8.1	5.0	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.2
India	1.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.0	3.9	7.1	2.6	2.0
Japan	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.7
Hong-Kong	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Pakistan	7.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.6	5.4	4.7	2.4
USA	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.7
Other Countries	7.4	12.8	14.2	15.4	22.5	22.0	19.1	16.6	9.4	5.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002.

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Rubber Development Department
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	17.0	19.0	14.0	13.0	8.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.1	4.8
Coconut Oil	20.0	38.0	76.0	59.0	75.5	65.1	56.0	81.9	45.2	45.3
Desiccated Coconut	37.0	45.0	43.0	38.0	38.1	28.8	47.7	41.6	29.2	50.4
Poonac	10.0	19.0	37.0	30.0	37.8	11.5	26.5	40.9	22.6	22.6
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	7.50	7.00	10.25	12.47	9.53	11.27	10.27	11.63	13.58	13.67
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24,276
Export Volume (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	377	456	457	380	367	251	386	351	379	716
Copra, MT '000	16.9	18.7	14.1	13.3	4.8	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	4.2
Coconut Oil, MT '000	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.8	11.3
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	33.4	41.6	45.4	36.3	42.4	29.8	45.9	41.8	44.3	76.4
Coconut Non-Kernel Products, MT '000	230.9	260.3	223.5	190.7	370.2	345.4	346.8	352.0	328.3	365.9
Fresh Coconuts, MT '000	40.8	57.3	46.7	32.3	48.0	30.6	12.1	14.6	0.8	2.7
Fibres, MT '000	–	–	14.5	29.5	260.0	265.7	285.7	266.0	265.4	274.7
Yarn, MT '000	185.4	195.4	148.8	109.6	33.7	25.4	25.4	44.9	41.4	64.7
Coconut Shells and Ekels, MT '000	4.8	7.6	13.5	19.3	28.6	23.7	23.6	26.5	20.6	23.8
Export Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products	4,914	5,509	7,423	8,923	6,683	6,189	15,101	10,101	11,118	27,970
Copra	1,406	1,353	1,206	1,486	427	73	272	85	14	899
Coconut Oil	134	173	195	426	508	588	854	1,277	2,214	7,629
Desiccated Coconut	3,375	3,983	6,021	7,011	5,749	5,527	13,975	8,738	8,891	19,441
Coconut Non-Kernel Products	5,765	7,059	6,803	6,805	11,951	12,540	14,292	16,493	15,370	18,547
Fresh Coconuts	1,016	1,398	1,292	1,350	1,870	1,350	707	1,000	52	158
Fibres	–	–	712	1,327	7,562	9,253	11,355	11,984	12,397	13,614
Yarn	4,616	5,386	4,263	3,417	1,279	1,111	1,365	2,356	2,008	3,649
Coconut Shells and Ekels	132	274	536	712	1,240	826	864	1,152	914	1,126
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg. (b)										
Copra	83.40	72.44	85.81	111.61	88.98	105.20	126.79	137.12	191.32	212.99
Coconut Oil	93.80	98.63	141.16	280.18	262.25	345.97	442.26	511.04	579.38	677.92
Desiccated Coconut	101.11	95.66	132.65	193.34	135.43	185.18	304.61	209.17	200.89	254.45
Fresh Coconut	24.94	24.42	27.65	41.78	38.97	44.07	58.40	68.34	66.27	59.45
Fibres	–	–	49.12	45.03	29.09	34.82	39.75	45.06	46.70	49.56
Yarn	24.91	27.56	28.64	31.18	37.98	43.73	53.78	52.49	48.49	56.43
Coconut Shells and Ekels	27.54	36.14	39.89	36.83	43.38	34.86	36.64	43.50	44.30	47.20
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	77.18	65.50	96.74	137.10	88.22	123.71	145.07	114.29	145.30	154.29
Coconut Oil	97.06	67.50	151.89	214.24	166.98	217.52	262.08	212.42	252.32	266.85
Desiccated Coconut	95.25	87.33	125.70	176.00	122.73	172.19	275.59	173.19	239.05	297.05
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail–Average), Rs.	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.88	23.02	30.48	36.41	34.56	43.16	45.58
Value Added, % of GDP (c)	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
Domestic Consumption (d), Mn. Nuts	1,872	1,901	1,900	1,798	1,816	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826	1,830

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(c) In growing and processing only.

(d) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Minor Export Crops 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	2,866	2,422	2,354	2,689	2,742	2,729	2,548	2,534	2,257	2,174
Cinnamon	26,102	25,615	25,756	27,857	28,086	28,864	29,163	30,432	30,090	29,512
Cardamoms	2,638	2,505	1,854	1,382	1,447	1,526	1,547	1,510	1,692	1,677
Cloves	7,972	7,740	7,251	7,416	7,337	7,298	7,465	7,401	7,329	7,306
Pepper	31,150	30,494	30,517	35,821	36,180	37,344	36,431	37,825	39,493	39,650
Production, MT										
Cocoa	1,880	1,555	1,443	1,716	1,752	1,725	1,633	1,753	1,608	1,812
Cinnamon	13,382	12,994	13,362	14,055	14,599	15,792	15,937	16,087	15,866	16,230
Cardamoms	709	685	500	455	479	572	578	555	619	584
Cloves	3,262	3,136	3,066	3,989	3,789	3,774	3,869	4,016	3,922	5,594
Pepper	18,292	18,601	19,393	24,474	25,302	26,622	25,770	25,637	26,727	27,847
Exports – Quantity, MT (b)										
Cocoa	78	26	89	64	292	1,644	4,343	2,524	102	334
Cardamoms	11	10	8	12	9	12	12	10	4	8
Pepper	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353
Cloves	5,517	2,975	2,336	7,413	2,917	8,535	5,208	2,918	5,483	1,233
Cinnamon	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949
Coffee	131	106	61	86	60	26	10	10	19	57
Cashew Nuts	255	140	125	206	195	337	311	146	51	129
Nutmeg and Mace	1,934	1,669	1,804	1,793	1,640	2,314	1,911	1,620	2,306	2,065
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Cocoa	5	1	9	9	18	634	2,350	1,648	34	140
Cardamoms	15	16	14	29	28	38	65	32	21	40
Pepper	1,227	1,774	3,559	2,853	2,398	5,121	3,543	9,192	16,693	9,447
Cloves	1,763	1,307	1,048	3,610	1,391	4,357	3,957	2,373	6,400	1,834
Cinnamon	5,855	6,879	8,954	9,368	8,794	11,057	14,244	17,397	17,992	18,255
Coffee	152	17	16	26	15	15	9	8	15	30
Cashew Nuts	164	119	112	153	127	253	288	170	77	186
Nutmeg and Mace	742	656	905	1,016	1,022	2,044	3,112	2,875	4,051	3,886
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,525	3,671	4,452	4,280	3,856	3,643	4,241	5,374	6,149	5,397
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg. (b)										
Cocoa	64.10	54.42	98.68	141.76	63.11	385.58	541.22	652.70	332.18	419.92
Cardamoms	1,363.64	1,580.71	1,874.07	2,405.14	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31	5,252.77	4,797.83
Pepper	150.92	216.60	392.75	456.31	364.44	394.76	699.38	872.79	769.16	1,130.87
Cloves	319.56	439.32	448.36	487.00	476.78	510.47	759.76	813.20	1,167.40	1,487.21
Cinnamon	473.51	557.70	668.18	751.91	718.80	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48	1,271.68	1,308.67
Coffee	117.20	163.54	255.29	301.03	254.75	573.76	836.98	836.57	801.38	522.84
Cashew Nuts	643.14	849.39	895.36	742.94	651.06	751.30	928.03	1,168.34	1,516.27	1,435.54
Nutmeg and Mace	383.66	393.03	501.60	566.30	623.47	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48	1,756.77	1,882.03
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,205.88	2,624.50	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45	5,383.06	4,643.14

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Paddy 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	937	910	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964
Maha	581	591	525	582	632	646	730	702	780	651
Yala	357	319	291	471	345	419	493	365	448	313
Irrigated Area	711	707	636	820	730	809	940	824	958	717
Major	516	511	461	560	490	562	634	582	636	493
Minor	195	196	175	260	240	247	306	242	322	224
Rain-fed Area	317	203	181	233	248	257	278	242	269	248
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	915	900	796	1,033	943	1,060	1,103	990	1,188	881
Maha	570	586	512	568	605	643	613	685	742	580
Yala	345	314	284	465	338	416	489	305	447	301
Production, MT '000	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381
Maha	2,012	2,136	1,973	2,125	2,384	2,630	1,996	2,717	2,846	2,236
Yala	1,233	1,206	1,158	1,750	1,268	1,671	1,898	1,129	1,774	1,145
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	3,963	4,137	4,389	4,187	4,336	4,528	3,970	4,353	4,329	4,264
Maha	3,955	4,069	4,299	4,181	4,421	4,583	3,668	4,444	4,281	4,222
Yala	3,976	4,263	4,543	4,195	4,186	4,444	4,347	4,145	4,408	4,204
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	353	418	389	602	423	490	453	412	363	275
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	1,364	990	1,157	1,644	1,918	2,541	4,418	5,694	5,324	4,537
Maha	833	552	559	807	1,158	1,402	2,443	3,862	3,444	3,122
Yala	531	438	598	837	760	1,139	1,975	1,832	1,880	1,414
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	334	344	355	605	605	605	605	605	699	699
Open Market Price	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	658	676	598	635	618	637	843
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.7	40.5	21.4	15.2
Collected, Rs. Mn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.9	94.0	58.9	45.8
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	171.9	72.7	46.8	5.8
Rice Imports, MT '000 (b)	52	12	88	84	52	126	28	36	23	600
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT (b)	30,035	48,083	48,420	56,425	50,202	53,598	73,003	85,229	100,028	61,322
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	36,541	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084	43,386
Percent of GDP	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Paddy Marketing Board
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Subsidiary Food Crops 2005 – 2014

Crop	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	4,552	6,814	6,988	4,090	5,081	4,158	3,452	5,387	4,223	6,827
Black Gram	6,210	6,804	6,813	8,318	7,868	9,808	8,668	10,842	11,138	11,226
Chillies	17,308	14,890	14,083	14,803	13,554	13,262	13,314	14,728	14,437	13,978
Cowpea	11,360	10,650	10,634	12,151	11,439	10,870	9,268	11,042	10,816	11,480
Gingelly	9,649	9,337	9,260	9,512	10,881	18,397	14,362	15,557	17,146	14,524
Green Gram	9,643	8,700	8,766	9,356	8,569	10,283	9,335	9,755	11,147	11,840
Ground Nuts	10,918	11,662	10,418	10,272	9,002	9,481	9,289	11,609	15,198	14,326
Kurakkan	6,207	5,910	5,407	6,079	5,902	6,565	5,250	5,195	5,953	7,416
Maize	28,401	32,002	34,181	51,608	50,857	57,618	50,545	59,529	67,722	67,219
Manioc	23,457	23,563	22,561	23,934	23,864	23,445	24,203	23,845	23,928	23,862
Meneri	78	60	65	52	28	30	30	34	49	54
Potatoes	5,601	5,294	5,336	4,869	4,139	3,844	4,479	4,648	5,138	5,365
Red Onions	5,790	6,228	5,610	4,878	4,498	5,228	6,145	6,132	4,606	4,872
Soya Beans	3,080	3,062	2,856	1,226	1,654	4,500	2,451	1,517	7,929	4,112
Production, MT										
Big Onions	55,552	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	101,166
Black Gram	6,923	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,657
Chillies	52,870	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	71,767
Cowpea	11,176	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,119
Gingelly	6,161	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,164
Green Gram	8,997	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,352
Ground Nuts	9,034	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,432
Kurakkan	6,447	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,852
Maize	41,804	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,588
Manioc	223,212	226,074	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	302,487
Meneri	58	45	47	30	20	17	18	26	33	37
Potatoes	79,445	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,372
Red Onions	53,729	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,037
Soya Beans	4,990	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	6,804

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Principal Crops by Province 2010 – 2014

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2010	15.1	104.0	94.5	–	–	–	–	34.9	82.9	331.4
2011	18.0	108.0	92.8	–	–	–	–	30.3	78.3	327.5
2012	18.0	106.7	93.6	–	–	–	–	26.8	83.2	328.4
2013	19.3	109.7	97.9	–	–	–	–	30.4	82.8	340.0
2014 (a)	18.9	109.2	96.8	–	–	–	–	29.0	84.1	338.0
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2010	31	220	225	–	–	–	–	68	131	675
2011	32	233	230	–	–	–	–	61	139	695
2012	53	225	201	–	–	–	–	67	119	665
2013	33	227	229	–	–	–	–	65	142	696
2014 (a)	32	237	240	–	–	–	–	64	141	714
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2010	49.7	3.8	12.2	–	–	4.0	–	7.8	75.4	153.0
2011	52.0	4.2	13.9	–	–	3.6	–	3.1	81.4	158.2
2012	49.9	4.1	13.4	–	–	3.4	–	3.0	78.2	152.0
2013	43.0	3.2	11.6	–	–	2.6	–	2.5	67.4	130.2
2014 (a)	32.5	2.5	8.8	–	–	2.0	–	1.9	51.0	98.6
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.70	19.23	47.67	10.27	10.73	179.66	20.77	13.42	31.38	394.84
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2010	399	136	309	69	50	940	132	90	192	2,317
2011	452	156	411	93	60	1,147	160	135	195	2,808
2012	485	143	336	99	93	1,276	197	123	189	2,940
2013	465	125	319	93	64	972	168	115	193	2,513
2014 (a)	477	154	332	84	104	1,180	216	143	217	2,905
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2010	2,311.77	2,280.24	2,472.03	2,558.96	2,779.37	2,221.78	2,283.12	2,602.28	2,310.67	2,379.02
2011	2,924.79	2,816.48	2,989.13	3,096.53	3,325.88	2,732.13	2,515.30	2,542.71	2,815.64	2,868.17
2012	2,384.73	2,425.95	2,355.39	2,228.34	2,458.91	2,057.57	2,217.23	1,883.44	2,221.69	2,261.12
2013	3,060.74	3,464.15	3,105.96	3,245.39	3,511.32	2,816.10	3,208.16	3,208.09	2,988.75	3,109.29
2014 (a)	3,280.26	3,239.08	3,483.98	2,846.46	3,277.46	2,854.74	2,905.29	2,606.21	3,091.60	3,110.09
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2010	157.2	209.4	384.3	110.6	1,067.0	576.2	1,182.3	323.0	290.7	4,300.6
2011	132.3	175.4	367.3	207.9	653.5	625.6	1,165.5	296.6	270.2	3,894.2
2012	115.8	161.8	332.3	259.9	1,062.2	330.4	1,031.2	324.4	227.8	3,845.9
2013	117.5	203.8	402.2	313.6	1,039.5	688.0	1,225.7	381.2	249.3	4,620.7
2014 (a)	106.9	165.9	332.5	124.5	935.9	484.9	733.4	274.6	224.5	3,383.0
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2010	48.7	51.4	91.2	25.8	226.5	144.5	225.1	74.1	62.6	949.8
2011	46.0	47.9	89.0	62.0	167.5	176.6	255.0	76.8	60.2	980.9
2012	36.1	39.2	77.9	72.0	235.7	85.9	210.2	75.7	50.6	883.4
2013	36.9	47.5	82.3	75.1	268.4	158.6	260.4	87.3	50.8	1,067.3
2014 (a)	34.9	41.1	74.7	33.2	217.7	127.5	154.2	62.6	47.5	793.5
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2010	63	79	82	83	91	77	102	85	90	88
2011	56	71	80	65	76	69	89	75	87	77
2012	62	80	83	70	87	75	95	83	87	84
2013	62	83	95	81	75	84	91	85	95	84
2014 (a)	59	78	87	73	83	74	92	85	92	83
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2010	3,232	4,070	4,215	4,291	4,711	3,987	5,253	4,358	4,644	4,527
2011	2,876	3,660	4,129	3,355	3,902	2,543	4,571	3,860	4,488	3,970
2012	3,205	4,126	4,263	3,610	4,507	3,845	4,906	4,284	4,507	4,353
2013	3,183	4,294	4,884	4,175	3,873	4,337	4,707	4,364	4,908	4,329
2014 (a)	3,065	4,031	4,451	3,748	4,299	3,802	4,755	4,384	4,726	4,263

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut Research Institute
Department of Census and Statistics

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2012

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs/kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	19,635	37.26	17.51	10.51	387,793	525,292
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2011/12	22,691	31.12	17.30	11.97	313,567	434,586
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	11,253	82.00	32.91	13.48	552,362	771,062
Green Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	6,590	126.40	43.85	14.58	544,036	736,903
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2011/12	1,048	114.90	67.13	28.39	50,052	90,637
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2011/12	974	177.13	90.91	49.44	83,943	124,312
Ground Nuts	RF	Moneragala	Maha 2011/12	1,532	128.00	67.51	40.24	92,667	134,458
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	1,384	99.95	44.42	3.84	76,845	132,988
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	4,258	31.82	26.46	15.10	22,841	71,184
Maize	RF	Moneragala	Maha 2011/12	4,628	31.12	22.90	14.39	38,046	77,448
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	9,916	55.46	34.46	17.81	214,006	373,329
Pole Beans	RF	Matale	Maha 2011/12	6,284	90.35	41.06	21.70	309,738	431,397
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	14,102	65.90	45.54	36.70	287,143	411,776
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2011/12	17,186	70.36	48.26	41.31	380,402	499,827
Red Onions	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2011/12	7,574	61.17	50.48	41.63	80,999	147,995
Red Onions	IRR	Jaffna	Maha 2011/12	13,151	51.65	35.20	33.29	213,997	239,431
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	16,029	26.40	23.51	10.60	46,313	253,334
Big Onions	IRR	Matale	Yala 2012	20,660	56.90	22.42	16.46	712,365	835,467
Black Gram	IRR	System H	Yala 2012	857	162.80	119.11	84.86	37,465	66,828
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2012	13,133	69.00	34.33	21.19	452,339	627,911
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012	18,253	37.00	19.68	14.55	316,214	409,724
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012	16,583	79.60	22.29	16.41	540,413	1,047,931
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Yala 2012	855	148.84	110.87	26.37	33,462	104,711
Green Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2012	12,281	116.00	35.30	17.56	1,035,082	1,262,654
Maize	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	5,505	31.75	28.84	13.79	16,007	98,807
Maize	IRR	System H	Yala 2012	5,678	29.40	23.53	12.83	33,329	94,098
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	12,414	82.00	28.92	14.92	668,850	842,646
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	15,666	58.40	40.05	19.03	287,407	616,847
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012	16,746	77.80	44.05	36.78	515,003	367,725
Red onions	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2012	8,265	111.75	50.08	37.14	509,524	616,463
Red onions	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2012	11,050	57.10	35.15	31.73	242,524	280,333
Soya Beans	IRR	System H	Yala 2012	2,965	90.00	41.47	18.59	143,901	211,752
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	16,593	43.00	25.28	13.72	293,943	985,821
Tomatoes	IRR	Kandy	Yala 2012	18,293	55.60	17.48	11.27	697,319	810,839

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2013^(a)

Crop	Irrigation Type (b)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(c)	(d)	(c)	(d)
Black Gram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	912	125.00	87.43	68.31	34,255	51,686
Black Gram	RF	Vavuniya	Maha 2012/13	1,045	117.00	68.96	53.12	50,218	66,766
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	20,764	30.00	17.73	9.77	254,770	419,959
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2012/13	21,443	48.30	18.44	12.99	640,274	757,199
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	12,288	92.80	33.34	14.88	730,693	957,481
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2012/13	12,837	83.45	29.72	26.83	689,754	726,970
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	6,615	163.00	35.36	14.40	844,299	982,942
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2012/13	1,206	161.00	73.19	32.57	105,882	154,863
Gingelly	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2012/13	798	204.00	86.12	35.05	94,081	134,847
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2012/13	796	186.00	123.60	93.68	49,647	73,455
Ground Nuts	RF	Moneragala	Maha 2012/13	1,601	116.00	81.55	47.72	55,165	109,329
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	1,142	113.40	85.24	40.09	32,147	83,687
Maize	RF	Ampara	Maha 2012/13	3,751	28.57	24.17	15.19	16,519	50,194
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	4,564	30.00	26.54	13.84	15,797	73,772
Maize	RF	Moneragala	Maha 2012/13	4,636	29.00	24.93	20.50	18,871	39,380
Mukunuwenna	IRR	Colombo	Maha 2012/13	332,574 (e)	10.00 (f)	3.32 (f)	1.23(f)	2,220,945	2,917,824
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	12,073	73.00	29.40	15.24	526,392	697,329
Pole Beans	RF	Matale	Maha 2012/13	5,340	67.20	56.19	31.15	43,169	176,847
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	14,129	54.90	45.39	31.20	134,339	334,930
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2012/13	15,214	76.42	56.28	54.54	306,448	332,809
Pumpkin	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2012/13	12,698	19.90	12.82	9.16	89,942	136,333
Red Onions	IRR	Jaffna	Maha 2012/13	14,532	54.75	33.84	31.82	303,863	333,206
Red Onions	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2012/13	8,500	105.00	49.03	43.22	475,761	525,154
Red Onions	IRR	Trincomalee	Maha 2012/13	12,202	63.90	39.91	37.60	292,705	320,932
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2012/13	18,500	46.00	21.86	8.16	446,675	700,052
Big Onion	IRR	Matale	Yala 2013	21,747	85.00	21.05	17.00	1,390,704	1,478,824
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2013	13,358	71.00	39.31	22.78	423,332	644,121
Black Gram	IRR	System H	Yala 2013	1,018	163.50	105.90	78.01	58,637	87,029
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2013	22,318	36.10	18.54	11.35	392,002	552,477
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2013	25,320	20.00	14.09	9.88	149,646	256,119
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2013	18,335	49.50	20.69	16.93	528,243	597,196
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2013	1,176	147.35	69.93	54.40	91,055	109,331
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2013	850	127.00	46.94	29.43	68,054	82,934
Green Chilli	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2013	14,176	71.00	31.84	14.53	555,088	800,564
Maize	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	5,508	35.00	28.21	16.42	37,401	102,317
Maize	IRR	System H	Yala 2013	5,337	32.30	21.55	13.84	57,364	98,511
Manioc	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2013	17,645	29.40	6.73	5.96	399,922	413,567
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	10,783	65.00	33.31	16.51	341,734	522,908
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	15,812	75.00	36.73	17.91	605,101	902,777
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2013	15,649	78.00	52.08	44.95	405,674	517,272
Red Onions	IRR	Jaffna	Yala 2013	12,874	119.70	42.29	31.80	996,569	1,131,597
Red Onions	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2013	10,129	121.00	48.07	43.89	738,634	781,044
Red Onions	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2013	14,327	152.00	36.72	31.67	1,651,574	1,723,957
Soya Beans	IRR	System H	Yala 2013	2,928	76.00	46.39	31.58	87,370	133,310
Sweet Potato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2013	17,680	20.60	11.80	8.00	155,545	222,726
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2013	18,048	35.00	23.88	18.13	200,786	448,795
Tomatoes	IRR	Matale	Yala 2013	17,042	44.60	16.68	9.87	475,888	591,862

(a) Provisional

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

(c) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(d) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(e) Bundle / ha.

(f) Cost Rs. / bundle

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Table 5.10

Fish and Livestock 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Fish Production, MT	163,230	251,270	291,050	319,120	339,730	384,670	444,830	486,170	512,840	535,050
Coastal	63,690	121,360	150,110	165,320	180,410	202,420	222,350	257,540	267,980	278,850
Deep Sea and Off-shore	66,710	94,620	102,560	109,310	112,760	129,840	162,920	159,680	177,950	180,450
Inland	32,830	35,290	38,380	44,490	46,560	52,410	59,560	68,950	66,910	75,750
Import of Fish Products (b)										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	50	50	52	48	49	49	50	41	39	36
– Other	26	27	35	29	27	34	33	31	40	43
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918
– Other	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,188	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,106
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	215	188	186	164	168	204	162	174	170	n.a.
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	162	165	170	172	184	192	203	238	265	273
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	308	314	318	319	372	423	405	415	381	321
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	31	32	32	36	49	56	55	62	64	60
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	405	395	405	387	385	381	384	393	341	310
Sheep	10	14	16	10	8	8	8	9	10	n.a.
Goats	395	382	389	377	377	373	375	384	331	n.a.
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	75	68	64	58	63	68	63	73	65	n.a.
Pigs										
Population, '000	85	92	94	89	81	84	82	89	81	108
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	30	31	32	21	22	20	25	30	30	n.a.
Poultry										
Population, '000	11,652	13,133	13,795	14,350	13,631	14,032	14,211	14,051	16,660	16,924
Duck	16	16	16	18	15	13	12	13	13	12
Chicken	11,636	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,912
Production of Eggs, '000	864,552	901,176	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101	1,636,844	1,741,366

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide -2010.

(c) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Table 5.11

National Livestock Statistics by District 2013

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	12,450	3,410	10,140	9,970	3,250	8,320	1,036,350	6,667	1,420	9,370	3,740
Gampaha	32,460	8,240	26,770	10,170	1,670	4,520	1,637,250	9,290	1,595	21,450	11,780
Kalutara	18,630	4,780	11,530	17,710	4,760	11,530	701,940	6,678	475	6,430	10,120
Kandy	23,890	9,520	53,100	6,030	70	90	816,670	4,314	715	440	17,860
Matale	20,050	5,700	26,660	6,640	290	650	335,110	1,629	205	2,900	7,460
Nuwara Eliya	30,010	12,780	114,620	3,170	60	110	307,220	3,201	360	270	10,140
Galle	14,560	5,290	12,130	10,910	3,540	10,750	188,960	1,921	320	860	3,700
Matara	13,360	4,520	8,800	9,050	3,350	7,660	109,620	1,282	180	160	3,250
Hambantota	33,340	11,100	11,770	41,080	14,170	19,330	88,980	1,033	180	720	3,880
Jaffna	59,770	16,720	26,000	...	...	...	422,410	5,789	645	...	58,130
Kilinochchi	31,790	10,000	10,290	1,220	230	390	92,280	636	...	...	5,230
Mannar	42,740	8,990	11,960	1,990	680	130	103,400	1,025	1,730	120	8,510
Vavuniya	64,950	19,260	19,480	3,510	1,130	2,350	164,240	717	435	200	11,810
Mullaitivu	47,960	11,980	13,740	9,760	2,420	3,140	136,730	1,127	20	...	2,580
Batticaloa	75,570	24,350	31,140	27,630	9,550	15,090	211,260	1,492	710	20	28,320
Ampara	91,750	21,720	31,860	17,490	7,070	11,890	395,350	2,561	770	270	14,440
Trincomalee	60,710	15,750	20,120	29,400	8,430	10,880	172,230	1,291	970	60	19,150
Kurunegala	111,760	23,380	84,630	38,190	3,660	11,110	5,988,580	62,055	480	11,370	27,810
Puttalam	65,970	11,400	29,350	11,300	2,470	5,650	1,834,590	14,979	995	20,520	30,350
Anuradhapura	121,740	32,460	66,720	48,610	14,500	23,070	572,620	2,314	405	3,040	21,750
Polonnaruwa	38,290	9,800	24,610	13,780	2,840	6,230	189,090	1,217	200	660	9,680
Badulla	63,260	15,140	52,310	3,260	340	280	206,300	1,617	130	320	13,150
Moneragala	61,750	11,040	17,570	40,430	13,700	22,670	248,880	899	70	520	3,380
Ratnapura	20,590	5,250	10,150	14,160	4,510	1,930	280,690	1,084	165	730	6,570
Kegalle	11,690	3,350	11,110	5,300	70	30	406,230	1,586	240	740	7,840
Total	1,169,040	305,930	736,560	380,760	102,760	177,800	16,646,980	136,404	13,415	81,170	340,630

... – Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2014^(a)

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	12,450	3,410	10,140	9,970	3,250	8,320	1,036,350	6,667	1,400	9,300	3,740
Gampaha	32,090	8,790	32,510	9,960	1,450	5,180	1,647,900	10,964	1,590	21,420	11,870
Kalutara	18,190	5,020	10,750	17,060	4,680	9,810	704,470	6,271	415	6,360	9,700
Kandy	23,990	9,210	56,170	5,520	70	110	945,320	4,970	635	390	16,800
Matale	20,780	6,060	28,210	5,660	200	600	341,880	1,407	210	3,280	5,980
Nuwara Eliya	30,940	12,550	121,550	2,800	100	250	283,700	4,046	350	250	10,500
Galle	13,990	4,840	9,340	10,380	3,250	9,490	185,660	2,093	225	590	3,120
Matara	13,390	4,520	8,290	9,040	3,360	7,270	107,940	1,282	170	160	3,260
Hambantota	32,380	10,600	12,280	41,680	14,350	19,440	92,370	1,159	160	380	3,550
Jaffna	58,570	16,300	29,120	60	30	...	347,640	3,731	360	...	49,460
Kilinochchi	38,720	7,190	8,770	390	80	140	113,880	975	10	40	4,640
Mannar	39,770	9,530	13,340	930	350	510	91,550	998	1,120	40	7,290
Vavuniya	36,630	10,630	11,780	1,270	280	220	127,930	829	230	590	10,100
Mullaitivu	34,670	9,310	13,520	7,490	1,960	2,920	112,670	1,191	20	...	3,020
Batticaloa	72,410	23,540	29,980	25,250	8,690	13,370	176,480	1,497	595	...	27,620
Ampara	94,920	21,350	35,250	20,510	6,910	12,220	362,660	2,443	770	190	12,870
Trincomalee	51,160	13,280	18,150	24,660	7,170	14,050	179,810	1,650	1,205	110	15,210
Kurunegala	136,900	32,930	92,750	16,790	2,480	6,190	6,559,790	69,771	495	11,230	27,860
Puttalam	60,930	12,820	34,300	9,460	1,990	4,050	1,822,570	14,054	995	49,470	28,090
Anuradhapura	97,940	26,580	61,160	33,140	9,230	21,010	427,420	2,136	215	1,680	15,440
Polonnaruwa	40,100	11,560	25,510	12,440	3,550	6,360	213,890	1,340	135	200	9,190
Badulla	62,900	14,850	60,900	2,840	130	70	206,270	1,938	130	320	13,150
Moneragala	52,750	10,710	14,400	37,270	12,970	23,390	242,440	949	60	330	3,170
Ratnapura	18,950	5,660	10,760	12,760	3,850	2,140	250,300	1,044	120	600	5,850
Kegalle	10,020	2,580	8,680	4,080	80	30	330,890	1,709	180	700	8,020
Total	1,105,540	293,820	757,610	321,410	90,460	167,140	16,911,780	145,114	11,795	107,630	309,500

(a) Provisional

... – Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2013

Table 5.13

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	52.91	55.51	11.87	54,104.17	42,666.67	32,791.67	16,500.00	17,243.75	300.18
	Gampaha	51.61	55.00	12.69	41,141.34	49,739.29	31,988.72	11,098.38	13,669.38	388.45
	Kalutara	47.63	52.30	12.52	57,043.97	54,430.54	40,386.44	14,822.83	16,473.00	308.21
Central	Kandy	49.45	n.a.	12.57	35,645.83	48,556.41	23,402.44	7,977.85	7,650.00	324.40
	Matale	51.20	52.17	12.53	34,697.10	48,479.17	30,473.61	14,802.08	12,407.37	332.06
	Nuwara Eliya	52.64	n.a.	12.81	37,844.54	47,530.09	22,500.00	13,919.93	n.a.	295.04
Southern	Galle	54.09	67.21	12.69	51,556.60	46,768.50	36,462.10	10,489.58	n.a.	330.20
	Matara	54.60	60.71	13.21	28,348.40	43,888.89	21,510.19	8,197.71	n.a.	296.00
	Hambantota	50.42	65.96	12.84	26,571.02	30,493.75	16,938.45	6,800.00	6,700.00	320.38
Northern	Jaffna	54.72	n.a.	13.88	n.a.	23,125.00	19,601.06	11,150.71	n.a.	510.10
	Kilinochchi	50.06	n.a.	12.76	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,375.17	n.a.	392.68
	Mannar	48.58	50.47	13.21	30,375.30	33,495.91	22,951.98	9,380.88	n.a.	363.67
	Vavuniya	49.88	58.09	13.79	33,333.33	34,674.96	20,719.75	11,949.56	n.a.	495.46
	Mullaitivu	50.50	60.00	13.71	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	58.47	59.94	14.68	43,328.70	35,166.67	29,786.36	9,556.82	n.a.	504.54
	Trincomalee	51.26	54.30	13.72	33,411.09	31,964.76	24,511.05	10,022.93	n.a.	453.21
	Ampara	54.07	65.94	13.24	49,612.36	34,707.74	32,134.52	11,181.78	14,000.00	456.59
North Western	Kurunegala	49.90	55.88	12.06	34,291.28	47,364.65	23,450.45	10,475.32	13,848.07	311.53
	Puttalam	52.01	58.58	12.94	40,066.41	42,602.29	27,646.84	11,271.06	12,748.95	365.45
North Central	Anuradhapura	50.89	56.29	12.91	39,886.44	49,376.78	29,416.85	10,010.84	16,157.76	308.34
	Polonnaruwa	50.30	52.93	12.27	41,884.08	42,431.55	35,274.89	6,089.88	6,366.52	360.30
Uva	Badulla	48.94	50.00	13.10	27,000.00	31,496.12	18,905.47	7,974.99	9,500.00	355.93
	Moneragala	51.52	66.15	13.25	35,270.83	37,033.77	20,411.46	12,079.17	n.a.	280.16
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	55.36	60.70	12.45	36,595.83	34,416.67	23,861.00	14,500.00	14,300.00	350.83
	Kegalle	45.77	n.a.	12.84	35,033.72	45,509.39	31,030.95	11,016.32	7,700.00	344.61
Average Price		51.47	55.37	12.98	38,501.92	40,692.15	26,789.40	11,110.16	12,054.63	364.51

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2014^(a)

Table 5.14

Rupees

Sri Lanka										
Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	53.59	53.72	11.55	49,985.42	41,177.08	29,375.00	13,934.72	9,522.22	317.38
	Gampaha	53.60	n.a.	12.12	n.a.	48,689.72	34,271.62	12,033.19	14,653.81	347.74
	Kalutara	50.77	57.76	11.96	55,442.69	57,545.79	47,677.07	16,177.74	15,000.00	287.77
Central	Kandy	50.86	50.00	12.06	49,083.33	50,055.23	25,444.11	9,333.61	n.a.	294.93
	Matale	51.34	n.a.	11.95	35,168.83	52,317.69	29,363.85	21,979.91	14,305.55	313.69
	Nuwara Eliya	55.81	55.00	11.89	n.a.	43,555.00	22,500.00	14,966.67	n.a.	324.72
Southern	Galle	57.06	64.21	11.98	52,251.71	48,414.16	39,117.66	10,395.83	n.a.	315.83
	Matara	58.14	65.35	12.23	31,188.02	40,833.33	22,655.04	9,113.33	7,500.00	320.31
	Hambantota	54.40	69.00	12.29	27,145.83	34,333.33	18,239.58	7,416.67	n.a.	315.42
Northern	Jaffna	58.09	n.a.	13.95	n.a.	30,666.67	17,648.15	11,241.96	n.a.	511.65
	Kilinochchi	51.10	n.a.	12.58	n.a.	61,055.45	30,750.00	16,206.21	n.a.	350.62
	Mannar	48.32	52.04	13.09	32,500.00	37,500.00	32,800.00	9,000.00	n.a.	350.00
	Vavuniya	49.83	58.29	13.85	39,305.44	40,138.86	22,768.81	13,050.17	23,250.09	393.50
	Mullaitivu	50.17	60.00	12.39	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	60.07	61.04	13.63	38,538.89	41,750.00	30,026.04	9,362.88	n.a.	457.81
	Trincomalee	51.72	53.78	13.91	35,434.73	n.a.	28,417.64	8,165.92	7,500.00	427.58
	Ampara	57.18	68.72	12.88	51,850.85	40,758.93	31,278.88	12,138.77	12,500.00	367.55
North Western	Kurunegala	51.93	58.11	11.34	34,841.14	49,947.08	25,749.61	11,475.45	14,845.12	306.93
	Puttalam	52.32	61.27	11.74	50,711.31	52,349.31	29,545.51	9,130.81	11,438.70	255.61
North Central	Anuradhapura	52.52	58.16	12.35	39,712.76	49,916.35	29,411.00	10,956.68	16,221.06	296.70
	Polonnaruwa	51.24	55.36	11.88	45,563.89	47,601.40	33,909.79	8,023.50	16,972.22	363.93
Uva	Badulla	51.65	n.a.	12.39	n.a.	33,806.06	21,109.23	9,169.05	n.a.	366.63
	Moneragala	53.30	66.40	12.82	36,111.11	48,888.89	22,125.00	14,333.33	22,000.00	315.08
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	58.27	65.46	12.23	36,916.67	39,055.56	26,608.33	14,997.22	13,000.00	300.50
	Kegalle	49.12	n.a.	12.25	38,701.36	47,421.64	31,845.34	12,344.75	7,825.00	334.72
Average Price		53.30	59.67	12.45	41,076.53	45,120.76	28,443.22	11,872.85	13,768.92	343.19

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURE

Table 5.15

Fish Production by Province – 2010 - 2014

Metric Tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	–	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	–	–	–	332,260
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,380	810	9,620	10,210	19,870	4,190	2,790	52,410
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,350	34,410	101,860	62,060	19,870	4,190	2,790	384,670
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	2,550	486,170
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	Total	95,399	3,043	148,757	59,179	95,795	84,230	17,160	7,506	1,771	512,840
2014 (a)	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,286	2,009	7,110	3,558	12,192	10,760	23,860	10,990	3,985	75,750
	Total	86,606	2,009	159,900	76,288	87,912	83,500	23,860	10,990	3,985	535,050

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2010 - 2014

Numbers

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day											
2010		1,114	–	1,255	14	744	219	–	–	–	3,346
2011		1,231	–	1,480	29	928	204	–	–	–	3,872
2012		864	–	2,341	55	583	398	–	–	–	4,241
2013		1,151	–	1,975	84	681	220	–	–	–	4,111
2014 (a)		1,211	–	2,154	232	574	242	–	–	–	4,413
In board Engine – Single Day											
2010		165	–	160	234	373	45	–	–	–	977
2011		146	–	127	330	357	160	–	–	–	1,120
2012		133	–	170	262	303	–	–	–	–	868
2013		127	–	158	118	352	47	–	–	–	802
2014 (a)		155	–	200	118	403	–	–	–	–	876
Out board Engine – Fibre Glass											
2010		2,680	–	2,530	4,940	4,170	4,450	–	–	–	18,770
2011		2,803	–	2,491	5,703	4,328	4,565	–	–	–	19,890
2012		3,032	–	2,334	7,220	5,423	5,086	–	–	–	23,095
2013		2,764	–	2,394	5,596	7,425	4,955	–	–	–	23,134
2014 (a)		3,034	–	2,654	7,553	5,702	5,039	–	–	–	23,982
Traditional Mechanized											
2010		130	–	610	1,190	360	390	–	–	–	2,680
2011		90	–	830	1,126	542	372	–	–	–	2,960
2012		8	–	865	1,034	256	189	–	–	–	2,352
2013		283	–	542	777	666	246	–	–	–	2,514
2014 (a)		299	–	584	750	824	262	–	–	–	2,719
Traditional Non-Mechanized											
2010		2,810	–	1,980	3,690	7,210	3,500	–	–	–	19,190
2011		3,046	–	2,134	4,307	8,280	3,650	–	–	–	21,417
2012		2,290	–	2,127	4,393	6,627	2,974	–	–	–	18,411
2013		2,657	467	3,352	4,467	11,068	4,619	2,151	741	161	29,703
2014 (a)		2,705	515	3,274	6,700	9,198	4,739	2,155	751	161	30,198
Total Craft											
2010		6,899	–	6,535	10,068	12,857	8,604	–	–	–	44,963
2011		7,316	–	7,062	11,495	14,435	8,951	–	–	–	49,259
2012		6,327	–	7,837	12,964	13,192	8,647	–	–	–	48,967
2013		6,928	467	8,421	11,042	20,212	10,087	2,151	741	161	60,264
2014 (a)		7,404	515	8,866	15,353	16,701	10,282	2,155	751	161	62,188

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Note : Fresh Water Crafts included to Crafts list in 2013.

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)
(Position as at End of December)

Table 5.17

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1987 / 88	242	86	328	200	78	279	82.6	90.7	84.7
1988 / 89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 2000	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,443	1,503	3,946	2,396	977	3,373	98.1	65.0	85.5
2011 Yala	1,975	1,250	3,224	1,796	1,102	2,897	90.9	88.1	89.9
2011 / 2012 Maha	3,862	2,507	6,369	3,030	2,149	5,179	78.4	85.7	81.3
2012 Yala	1,832	2,039	3,871	1,576	1,597	3,174	86.0	78.3	82.0
2012 / 2013 Maha	3,444	3,168	6,612	2,476	2,083	4,559	71.9	65.7	68.9
2013 Yala	1,880	1,385	3,265	1,749	1,190	2,939	93.0	85.9	90.0
2013 / 2014 Maha(b)	3,122	1,975	5,097	2,412	1,659	4,071	77.2	84.0	79.9
2014 Yala(b)	1,414	1,319	2,733	1,147	855	2,002	81.1	64.9	73.3

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Hatton National Bank
Lankaputhra Development Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2005 – 2013

Category \ Year		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	376	430	416	393	375	375	370	389	379
	Labour Grades	6,917	6,684	6,402	6,055	5,693	5,810	5,807	5,482	5,285
SLSPC	Staff Grades	393	404	362	331	317	256	272	320	265
	Labour Grades	6,515	6,152	5,607	5,564	5,424	4,812	4,567	4,274	4,220
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	13,279	12,811	12,266	12,888	12,162	12,446	11,442	11,621	11,207
	Labour Grades	233,046	231,845	218,841	217,035	200,439	202,204	196,861	183,656	175,618
Total	Staff Grades	14,048	13,645	13,044	13,612	12,854	13,077	12,084	12,330	11,851
	Labour Grades	251,040	244,681	230,850	228,654	211,556	212,826	207,235	193,412	185,123
	% of Labour	95	95	95	94	94	94	94	94	94
Total Extent and Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB	10,029	11,851	11,762	11,742	11,792	11,757	6,181	4,524	4,646
Managed by	SLSPC	9,698	9,658	9,696	9,696	9,690	9,846	6,168	4,043	6,101
	Plantation Companies (b)	230,593	232,511	219,471	230,550	230,655	230,704	172,288	166,548	164,859
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	627	697	692	691	694	692	364	266	258
	SLSPC	808	805	808	808	808	821	514	337	469
	Plantation Companies (b)	575	568	566	575	577	577	429	418	416
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	456	418	401	379	357	364	363	345	315
	SLSPC	576	546	498	491	478	423	403	383	345
	Plantation Companies (b)	614	598	573	573	532	537	518	491	472
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	4,240	4,209	4,137	4,147	4,146	3,949	3,936	3,927	3,781
	SLSPC	4,011	3,949	4,025	3,997	3,523	3,495	3,928	3,954	2,900
	Plantation Companies (b)	78,027	78,572	70,346	73,862	72,955	72,741	72,661	71,188	71,829
Rubber	JEDB	458	447	416	396	396	362	363	363	367
	SLSPC	—	—	67	65	65	65	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies (b)	36,780	36,349	36,005	35,303	33,950	33,561	33,420	32,409	32,266
Coconut	JEDB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
	Plantation Companies (b)	9,628	9,553	5,432	9,568	9,601	9,306	9,309	8,941	8,699
Production ('000 mt)										
Made Tea	JEDB	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.9	2.2	2.2
Production by	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.9
	Other State Agencies	5.6	14.2	—	—	7.0	7.9	1.5	3.2	3.7
	Plantation Companies	139.8	128.3	76.4	79.1	115.4	136.2	122.9	118.8	123.6
	Private	166.5	163.0	224.8	235.9	164.4	183.0	197.2	202.1	208.6
	Total	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	291.1	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0
Rubber Production by	JEDB	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	SLSPC	—	—	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Plantation Companies (b)	34.8	34.5	37.8	33.8	32.5	32.2	31.3	29.5	29.9
	Private	69.3	74.4	79.5	95.1	104.1	120.4	126.6	122.4	100.2
	Total	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.1	130.4
Coconut Mn/Nuts	Plantation Companies (b)	32	40	40	38	41	40	37	41	29
Production by	Private	2,483	2,745	2,829	2,871	2,812	2,277	2,771	2,899	2,484
	Total	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317	2,808	2,940	2,513
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	647	565	581	686	517	587	542	575	586
	SLSPC	707	670	669	769	519	583	582	716	665
	Plantation Companies (b)	1,392	1,312	1,283	1,357	1,506	1,284	1,276	1,264	1,286
	National	1,418	1,386	1,356	1,421	1,312	1,478	1,475	1,688	1,756
Rubber	JEDB	695	704	755	708	542	777	661	570	611
	SLSPC	—	—	244	889	—	—	754	492	692
	Plantation Companies (b)	892	833	1,048	958	919	884	939	908	931
	National	1,171	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,582	1,555	1,459	1,247
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies (b)	3,177	4,082	4,203	3,962	4,501	4,284	3,979	4,111	3,591
	National	6,370	7,054	7,266	8,795	6,995	6,544	—	—	6,365

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

(a) Provisional

(b) The figures of Plantation companies includes the data of Kurunegala, Chilaw & Elkaduwa Plantations. Those Plantations are privatised but managed by the Government.

AGRICULTURE

Table 5.19

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	1,082	–	2,217	1,049	396	1,360	909	726	658	565
System C	361	10	25	253	107	1,612	–	199	481	1,333
System D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	321	53
System G	–	–	–	–	–	101	–	96	191	98
System H	–	–	–	54	–	–	5	–	–	2
System L	37	–	–	–	569	485	1,426	630	2,429	64
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	506	2,005	2,374	2,931	354	340	–	143	10	219
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	–	–	–	–	–	26	2	88	62	4
Hurulu Wewa – Dambulla	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	295
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	65,029	68,897	70,455	67,529	49,964	67,838	70,993	59,508	67,367	61,340
Paddy	48,566	48,767	44,156	51,263	36,729	50,508	53,119	44,100	47,172	36,248
Other Crops	16,463	20,130	26,299	16,266	13,235	17,330	17,874	15,409	20,195	25,092
System C	43,319	44,540	45,622	46,685	35,813	46,617	46,163	46,170	47,122	42,565
Paddy	41,309	42,294	43,187	43,184	31,949	44,702	45,645	44,554	44,244	33,990
Other Crops	2,010	2,246	2,435	3,501	3,864	1,915	518	1,616	2,878	8,575
System B	35,637	32,559	34,451	35,920	33,024	41,222	41,331	40,591	37,407	37,683
Paddy	33,980	31,512	31,269	33,875	30,370	38,512	38,039	37,898	34,044	30,139
Other Crops	1,657	1,047	3,182	2,045	2,654	2,710	3,292	2,693	3,363	7,544
System G	10,774	11,022	11,123	11,223	8,496	11,522	10,444	6,305	10,020	8,452
Paddy	9,497	9,580	9,235	9,727	7,641	10,132	9,356	5,362	8,889	7,326
Other Crops	1,277	1,442	1,888	1,496	855	1,390	1,088	943	1,131	1,126
System L	1,218	1,258	1,265	953	1,436	2,167	1,767	3,050	3,437	2,206
Paddy	1,038	1,160	951	777	1,121	1,557	999	2,054	2,437	715
Other Crops	180	98	314	176	315	610	768	996	1,000	1,491
Udawalawe	29,482	34,738	36,564	39,059	40,394	43,339	45,229	43,332	45,839	41,138
Paddy	16,208	19,388	18,911	20,147	21,583	27,081	27,956	24,799	24,444	22,092
Other Crops	13,274	15,350	17,653	18,912	18,811	16,258	17,274	18,534	21,395	19,046
System D & Rambaken Oya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	321
Paddy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	116
Other Crops	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	205
Total	185,459	193,014	199,480	201,369	169,127	212,704	215,927	198,957	211,192	193,705
Paddy	150,598	152,701	147,709	158,973	129,393	172,492	175,113	158,766	161,230	130,626
Other Crops	34,861	40,313	51,771	42,396	39,734	40,212	40,815	40,191	49,962	63,079

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

INDUSTRY

Table 6.1

Industrial Production 2009 – 2014

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721	509,933	553,100
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	185,142	197,731	211,848	222,722	239,519	258,862
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	87,762	92,293	102,263	107,242	116,828	130,245
Wood and Wood Products	1,125	1,193	1,246	1,286	1,329	1,435
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,635	1,742	1,835	2,051	3,408	3,732
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	59,706	66,990	73,203	77,455	83,306	90,394
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14,794	16,328	17,670	18,826	19,873	20,407
Basic Metal Products	965	1,028	1,090	1,105	810	848
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	32,794	35,482	37,733	39,663	43,135	45,229
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	2,004	2,138	2,290	2,371	1,725	1,948
Value Added in Industry (Current Price)	795,032	916,407	1,084,256	1,233,234	1,402,352	1,586,927
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	397,244	458,151	537,691	610,891	697,903	787,932
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	155,409	172,726	207,578	239,351	268,430	315,901
Wood and Wood Products	1,585	1,786	2,580	2,908	3,253	3,764
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	6,631	7,653	8,466	9,372	10,235	11,972
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	142,935	170,000	207,654	235,515	263,842	292,491
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	24,653	27,865	32,167	35,991	38,920	41,894
Basic Metal Products	1,659	1,826	2,119	2,399	3,017	3,395
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	62,013	72,990	82,852	93,261	112,202	124,398
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	2,903	3,410	3,149	3,546	4,550	5,180

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 6.2

Sugar 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	8,445	8,831	7,544	7,294	7,320	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801	12,107
Area Harvested, Ha.	6,432	8,390	6,185	6,271	6,200	5,988	6,024	7,034	9,329	10,595
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	375	462	264	348	287	272	290	348	534	559
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	58	56	48	56	47	50	45	56	67	55
Sugar Production, MT	53,376	56,019	29,544	39,378	32,168	31,336	34,875	35,659	53,061	52,343
Sevanagala	14,235	18,609	12,184	10,978	8,718	8,602	6,015	9,631	14,190	14,417
Pelwatta	39,141	37,410	17,360	28,400	23,450	22,734	28,860	22,712	28,358	17,964
Galoya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,316	10,513	19,961
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	30.93	41.00	48.00	58.32	63.00	65.00	n.a.	68.00	98.00	74.56
Pelwatta	38.80	44.00	44.56	83.66	96.36	93.80	82.00	112.00	104.00	139.00
Galoya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.00	98.15	97.14
Sugar Imports (b)										
Volume, MT '000	418	525	478	571	466	548	606	569	548	520
Value, Rs. Mn.	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	31,825	44,297	35,067	38,533	53,717	74,987	77,764	77,149	67,904	64,142
Sugar Availability, MT '000	498.31	579.57	506.15	608.66	494.42	579.12	640.88	604.66	601.06	572.00
Per Capita, kg.	24.26	27.89	25.29	30.11	24.18	28.04	30.71	29.84	29.34	27.66

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Galoya Plantations Pvt. Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Milk and Milk Products 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	70,613	84,902	87,847	87,845	91,844	99,410	95,710	68,386	66,234	59,201
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	48,018	53,460	54,040	53,590	54,870	55,530	52,813	68,386	66,234	59,201
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	736	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	21,859	31,442	33,807	34,255	36,974	43,880	42,897	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	13,547	13,562	15,091	13,585	13,837	23,190	18,965	7,768(e)	6,859(e)	6,063
Pasteurised Milk	8,286	7,922	8,943	8,692	8,217	7,427	6,931	3,574(e)	3,263(e)	3,163
Sterilised Milk	5,261	5,640	6,148	4,893	5,620	15,763	12,034	4,194(e)	3,596(e)	2,900
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	–	–	–	4,031	3,637	4,743	4,137	4,621(e)	4,188(e)	4,076
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000 (f)	28,601	31,916	35,531	7,886	8,421	9,593	8,720	14,242	13,185	11,878
Imports of Milk Products (g)										
Infant Milk Food, MT	641	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172
Other Milk Food, MT '000	56	73	66	66	65	76	88	84	69	71

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL.

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO.

(d) Closed in 2005.

(e) Excluding NLL.

(f) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007.
From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.

(g) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.

International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)

Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)

Nestle Lanka Ltd. (NLL)

Sri Lanka Customs

Textiles 2006 – 2014

Item		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Exports of Textiles and Garments (b)										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	14	15	15	17	15	17	18	19	22
	Rs. Mn.	3,873	4,990	4,766	4,808	5,621	6,272	7,461	7,543	8,844
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	10	13	12	19	18	17	13	15	16
	Rs. Mn.	6,543	6,732	7,177	6,365	7,958	9,363	11,807	15,917	11,791
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	5	57	80	6	9	12	7	6	12
	Rs. Mn.	260	2,004	2,756	239	368	504	392	564	3,231
Other Made Up Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	10	13	14	11	15	19	40	11	12
	Rs. Mn.	5,440	7,574	6,295	4,858	6,124	6,579	6,735	7,363	8,472
Garments	Mn. kgs.	634	683	721	678	716	815	758	883	922
	Rs. Mn.	303,264	347,873	355,995	358,374	359,113	440,791	482,212	551,659	611,350
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	319,379	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688
Export Markets										
(% of Value of Garment Exports)										
USA		56.0	49.9	45.2	41.2	40.8	39.5	39.9	42.9	42.5
Germany		3.8	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9
UK		23.4	24.9	26.4	27.0	25.2	23.1	23.3	21.1	19.3
France		1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5
Netherland		1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9
Canada		1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6
Italy		5.9	8.8	9.9	11.2	11.0	12.1	10.9	9.6	10.7
Imports of Textiles and Textile Articles (b)										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	55	57	67	61	71	62	66	61	71
	Rs. Mn.	20,348	23,490	28,134	25,002	35,800	38,358	40,631	37,782	44,484
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	211	211	201	181	197	224	217	205	216
	Rs. Mn.	136,918	151,538	152,269	137,148	155,780	203,883	234,192	210,863	240,882
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	8	9	8	8	7	7	7	11	22
	Rs. Mn.	1,837	2,461	2,441	2,131	2,282	2,650	2,486	3,452	6,702
Clothing Accessories	Mn. kgs.	4	4	3	3	3	4	6	3	3
	Rs. Mn.	6,064	6,714	6,555	7,384	6,606	7,036	7,502	6,424	5,968
Silk, Wool, Cotton, etc., in raw form	Mn. kgs.	12	9	4	4	5	6	7	7	8
	Rs. Mn.	4,057	3,809	1,742	1,832	1,893	2,159	2,317	2,420	2,825
Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	2	2	2	1	1	2	5	2	2
	Rs. Mn.	2,947	2,882	2,624	2,183	2,181	2,507	2,418	3,360	3,047
Total Value of Imports	Rs. Mn.	172,171	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

INDUSTRY

Table 6.5

Petroleum 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Crude Oil Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	2,008	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	77,795	106,626	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760
Refined Products Imports (b)										
Quantity, MT '000	1,750	2,222	2,324	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	88,262	136,282	164,169	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	161	194	163	164	179	158	206	152	144	152
Kerosene	142	144	97	111	83	93	93	75	57	65
Furnace Oil	696	766	772	732	781	686	779	648	724	641
Auto Diesel	570	628	445	451	485	442	501	411	390	496
Marine and Heavy Diesel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	114	131	171	154	195	126	155	93	125	168
Liquid Petroleum Gas	13	—	16	16	24	23	24	17	20	28
Asphalts (Bitumen)	52	—	40	45	42	35	46	27	5	—
Naptha (Chemical)	113	109	92	100	105	84	80	71	87	117
Solvents	4	—	5	3	17	2	3	4	n.a.	3
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports, Rs. Mn.	13,170	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132

(a) Provisional
(b) Excluding coal.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
and other Exporters and Importers of Petroleum
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Minerals 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	8,313.3	10,067.3	11,567.5	8,259.8	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2	16,765.0	22,582.9
Gem Exports	8,004.7	9,853.2	11,364.7	8,096.2	7,754.3	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6	16,643.8	22,442.7
Geuda Exports	208.6	214.1	202.8	163.6	158.0	142.4	147.3	224.6	121.2	140.2
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	1,326.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Graphite – Production, MT (b)	5,196	7,956	6,152	6,136	915	766	842	1,018	848	565
Exports – Quantity, MT	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116
– Value, Rs. Mn.	276	297	420	378	260	454	479	561	569	615
– Average Price, Rs./MT	65,309	58,629	81,603	73,055	86,011	140,533	143,376	181,346	184,487	197,463
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	52	93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs.'000	1,439	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ilmenite – Production, MT (c)	31,763	26,098	70,728	56,824	31,967	53,361	68,085	44,707	42,685	135,298
Exports – Quantity, MT	25,243	77,286	35,480	16,731	74,074	50,009	38,122	51,187	15,806	26,956
– Value, Rs. Mn.	158	508	270	214	414	510	923	2,000	435	479
Rutile – Production, MT	1,055	2,964	4,607	3,405	2,133	2,493	1,970	1,590	1,406	37,070
Exports – Quantity, MT	1,697	1,559	5,393	6,090	6,661	4,223	2,302	1,648	1,040	2,753
– Value, Rs. Mn.	91	97	265	231	163	239	295	516	151	329

(a) Provisional
(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd. from 2009.
(c) Includes production of Hi-Ti-Ilmenite from 2010.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd.

INDUSTRY

Table 6.7

Cement 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	1,037	1,544	1,637	1,572	1,453	1,740	1,974	2,084	1,910	1,884
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363
Value, Rs. Mn.	7,615	11,796	14,976	16,784	14,042	14,856	22,222	33,337	40,536	41,304
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	5,217	6,378	7,074	8,375	8,250	7,385	8,599	8,783	9,832	9,468
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.) (b)	8,144	7,926	8,854	10,338	11,279	9,855	10,720	13,097	13,787	13,902

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited
Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.8

Electricity 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Installed Capacity, MW										
CEB Hydro	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361	1,377
Fuel Oil (b)	548	548	548	548	548	548	554	554	564	544
Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	300	300	900
Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro - Small	84	107	117	138	172	175	194	227	267	291
Fuel Oil (c)	567	567	567	737	742	842	842	784	771	671
Other	—	—	—	12	12	42	48	87	96	153
Maximum Demand, MW	1,748	1,893	1,842	1,922	1,868	1,955	2,163	2,146	2,164	2,152
Units Generated, GWh										
CEB Hydro	3,173	4,290	3,603	3,700	3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632
Fuel Oil (b)	2,162	1,669	2,336	2,083	2,091	1,394	1,494	2,029	1,283	1,696
Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,038	1,404	1,469	3,202
Other	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Private Hydro - Small	277	345	344	428	525	646	601	565	916	902
Fuel Oil (c)	3,152	3,082	3,528	3,680	3,883	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977	2,610
Other	—	—	—	6	23	83	121	168	260	313
Sales, GWh	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063
Domestic and Religious	2,444	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585
Industrial	2,446	2,605	2,627	2,678	2,518	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,344	3,498
Small Units	166	178	195	202	219	232	252	272	274	275
Medium Units	1,323	1,419	1,384	1,386	1,316	1,473	1,574	1,628	1,676	1,726
Large Units	957	1,014	1,049	1,090	983	1,165	1,306	1,385	1,394	1,497
General Purpose and Hotel (d)	1,254	1,395	1,626	1,703	1,768	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316	2,520
LECO	1,027	1,111	1,144	1,130	1,120	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308	1,352
Street Lighting	83	98	108	108	108	108	109	109	108	108

(a) Provisional

(b) Data from 2011 had been split as fuel oil and coal power, as coal power generation commenced in 2011.
Up to 2013, both fuel oil based power and coal based power were considered as thermal power.

(c) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP).

(d) Data from 2013 include sales to government category.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2013 and 2014

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2013, GWh														
Laxapana Complex														
Canyon	60.00	9.00	10.95	12.50	11.52	8.67	30.05	25.25	23.77	22.51	20.74	20.76	17.13	212.84
Old Laxapana	53.50	22.28	15.88	18.04	31.55	35.45	35.92	37.78	35.05	34.31	28.86	25.52	18.62	339.24
New Laxapana	100.00	28.30	32.97	38.80	36.22	35.61	68.66	66.43	64.55	68.04	68.69	65.81	54.05	628.13
Wimalasurendra	50.00	9.86	7.19	7.62	14.21	13.55	27.87	25.11	23.45	11.66	10.69	10.03	7.41	168.64
Polpitiya	75.00	26.01	23.55	26.78	33.59	36.62	42.67	49.88	49.29	49.18	48.45	44.32	34.81	465.14
Sub Total	338.50	95.45	90.53	103.73	127.09	129.90	205.18	204.44	196.10	185.70	177.43	166.43	132.02	1,813.99
Mahaweli Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	7.27	4.96	3.14	9.64	14.52	16.31	21.01	12.62	10.29	13.77	18.30	16.24	148.08
Bowetanne	40.00	13.54	4.30	3.34	3.49	4.60	4.46	5.38	2.59	0.00	8.01	6.48	5.69	61.87
Victoria	210.00	151.59	99.16	80.55	71.48	57.08	48.43	119.62	142.06	139.65	147.89	86.07	43.43	1,187.01
Upper Kotmale	150.00	50.29	26.83	9.07	21.44	39.16	86.19	89.59	67.90	68.60	41.26	34.68	32.02	567.02
Kotmale	201.00	51.14	17.96	28.24	11.84	47.18	85.82	88.59	80.44	73.84	39.93	36.52	29.93	591.43
Randenigala	122.00	82.59	64.39	50.19	37.20	25.43	39.97	63.28	73.19	64.07	62.06	48.56	31.25	642.18
Rantambe	49.00	37.58	31.65	24.62	18.60	12.23	17.98	26.34	29.45	26.84	26.84	22.96	18.91	294.00
Sub Total	812.00	394.00	249.25	199.15	173.69	200.19	299.17	413.81	408.26	383.29	339.75	253.57	177.46	3,491.59
Samanalawewa	120.00	35.49	30.26	35.16	47.94	40.85	42.15	29.04	40.06	29.20	23.87	16.28	32.21	402.50
Kukule	70.00	8.09	0.00	10.53	15.52	36.85	22.46	22.97	19.74	23.35	19.94	26.48	22.53	228.46
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	1.86	0.92	1.23	4.82	5.67	6.01	5.71	1.29	1.04	2.99	3.77	2.77	38.08
Uda Walawe	6.00	2.09	1.81	1.50	1.86	2.00	1.93	2.04	1.27	0.35	0.49	1.01	2.39	18.72
Nilambe	3.20	2.04	1.05	0.76	0.76	1.19	2.04	2.09	1.43	1.71	1.30	1.28	1.03	16.69
Sub Total	20.45	5.99	3.77	3.48	7.45	8.86	9.97	9.84	3.99	3.10	4.78	6.06	6.19	73.49
Total Hydro	1,360.95	539.02	373.81	352.06	371.68	416.65	578.92	680.11	668.14	624.63	565.77	468.82	370.41	6,010.03
Wind Power	3.00	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.30	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.04	0.07	2.32
Thermal														
Kelanitissa														
Gas	100.00	0.19	0.04	0.11	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.00	0.00	1.01
Gas (New)	115.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	6.69	2.10	0.56	0.00	0.39	1.77	3.08	0.15	1.28	16.56
Combined Cycle	165.00	23.61	48.97	97.69	86.75	85.41	0.20	0.00	17.13	41.91	47.32	52.57	108.73	610.27
Sapugaskanda	80.00	13.38	10.43	15.31	16.72	8.32	7.23	5.98	12.54	15.82	29.79	14.27	32.20	181.98
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	40.25	25.44	34.09	27.24	30.32	21.79	13.62	28.56	38.62	46.92	40.86	43.24	390.94
Chunnakam		0.27	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30
Uthuru Janani	24.00	5.29	8.28	12.56	13.02	10.46	11.37	11.03	9.69	7.53	11.24	10.44	14.24	125.15
Total Thermal Oil	564.00	83.00	93.16	160.34	150.55	136.61	41.19	30.64	68.43	105.79	138.55	118.30	199.69	1,326.23
Puttalam Coal	300.00	167.85	177.58	201.57	165.75	193.54	160.59	137.57	79.11	0.00	84.03	182.65	88.65	1,638.89
Total Thermal	864.00	250.84	270.75	361.91	316.30	330.15	201.78	168.21	147.54	105.79	222.58	300.94	280.34	2,965.12
Total CEB		789.98	644.64	714.05	688.06	747.09	781.07	848.68	815.99	730.71	788.60	769.79	650.82	8,977.46
Private														
Mini Hydro (Private)	266.88	64.86	43.54	48.74	47.89	84.96	114.92	114.45	74.50	91.65	73.20	87.67	69.93	916.31
NCRE (a)	96.31	11.37	8.47	6.35	8.30	32.07	41.70	41.47	29.02	35.63	24.51	7.92	13.51	260.32
Thermal	771.00	139.14	234.89	309.35	270.27	178.44	44.79	20.86	107.94	113.98	162.45	136.02	259.32	1,977.45
Total Private	1,134.19	215.37	286.91	364.44	326.46	295.47	201.42	176.79	211.46	241.25	260.16	231.61	342.75	3,154.08
Grand Total	3,362.14	1,005.35	931.54	1,078.49	1,014.51	1,042.56	982.48	1,025.46	1,027.46	971.97	1,048.76	1,001.40	1,001.57	12,131.55
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2014, GWh														
Laxapana Complex														
Canyon	60.00	4.47	0.11	4.83	1.25	0.00	0.00	11.69	21.00	15.84	14.26	14.75	13.05	101.25
Old Laxapana	53.50	25.35	24.78	5.01	10.39	13.54	23.34	30.80	31.81	21.44	32.99	37.50	35.35	292.31
New Laxapana	116.00	15.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	36.89	51.38	55.29	54.29	51.49	39.70	304.09
Wimalasurendra	50.00	10.80	10.72	1.78	3.89	5.43	5.46	9.59	10.76	6.73	12.06	16.39	21.28	114.89
Polpitiya	75.00	21.31	13.43	8.36	6.82	6.90	21.05	40.17	46.62	38.28	45.75	45.69	38.12	332.49
Sub Total	354.50	76.97	49.05	19.97	22.35	25.87	49.88	129.13	161.56	137.60	159.35	165.82	147.49	1,145.03
Mahaweli Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	13.05	8.04	7.36	4.13	4.58	15.30	19.70	21.58	10.50	11.10	11.13	10.34	136.80
Bowetanne	40.00	2.83	1.52	1.32	1.10	2.52	2.66	4.21	5.19	1.56	7.46	11.84	21.07	63.29
Victoria	210.00	51.76	46.70	27.82	27.61	25.05	10.38	18.47	13.63	15.83	36.50	136.92	137.69	548.34
Upper Kotmale	150.00	16.55	7.59	8.92	8.02	13.16	34.53	34.53	52.01	26.75	50.42	51.19	59.19	362.87
Kotmale	201.00	23.70	17.32	14.63	1.86	1.64	19.13	52.68	67.26	20.65	49.97	59.90	55.71	384.45
Randenigala	122.00	25.65	28.50	25.80	11.92	12.97	17.61	27.49	7.02	1.94	6.60	24.67	60.08	250.24
Rantambe	49.00	13.05	12.42	11.32	6.12	7.91	7.68	13.17	3.84	0.95	6.76	15.12	29.51	127.85
Sub Total	812.00	146.59	122.09	97.17	60.76	67.82	107.31	170.24	170.52	78.19	168.81	310.76	373.57	1,873.84
Samanalawewa	120.00	23.36	32.74	36.03	24.84	17.71	18.20	17.17	10.69	4.11	4.44	17.01	52.21	258.50
Kukule	70.00	15.13	6.78	9.15	16.87	23.80	39.54	22.09	40.24	34.45	52.05	39.37	41.99	341.46
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	3.00	1.53	0.45	3.29	2.16	2.66	1.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	14.48
Uda Walawe	6.00	2.40	1.72	0.38	0.00	0.73	0.84	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.92	8.17
Nilambe	3.20	0.36	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.35	0.29	0.18	0.59	0.46	1.70	2.10	2.00	8.24
Sub Total	20.45	5.77	3.26	0.86	3.48	3.24	3.79	1.40	0.64	0.46	1.70	2.40	3.92	30.89
Total Hydro	1,376.95	267.83	213.91	163.19	128.29	138.44	218.70	340.03	383.65	254.80	386.34	535.36	619.18	3,649.72
Wind Power	3.00	0.10	0.17	0.21	0.06	0.16	0.28	0.37	0.32	0.24	0.12	0.06	0.04	2.13 </

Electricity Sales by Province 2011 – 2014

Province & Type of Sale	Units in GWh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014
Colombo City												
Domestic	252.78	257.05	246.29	243.06	5,057.16	6,654.60	7,740.05	7,713.90	125,396	128,066	130,721	134,589
Religious	6.80	6.95	7.32	7.74	59.65	60.22	63.68	67.49	806	830	846	870
Industrial	167.17	154.76	154.39	159.71	2,145.38	2,201.76	2,515.94	2,696.39	406	391	395	396
Commercial	802.90	818.45	826.14	869.14	16,943.56	20,547.72	22,300.95	23,443.13	30,992	31,731	32,603	33,741
Street Lighting	9.71	9.74	9.71	9.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,239.37	1,246.95	1,243.85	1,289.36	24,205.75	29,464.29	32,620.62	33,920.90	157,600	161,018	164,565	169,596
Western Province (a)												
Domestic	969.65	1,000.00	973.18	979.37	10,736.63	13,828.03	16,855.59	17,705.36	966,592	999,932	1,028,180	1,053,449
Religious	9.68	10.33	10.98	11.55	70.87	74.89	80.23	84.66	4,462	4,695	4,921	5,146
Industrial	1,710.16	1,823.26	1,850.71	1,920.31	21,729.27	25,374.41	29,248.00	31,456.09	10,961	11,170	11,104	10,846
Commercial	459.88	491.64	525.50	582.90	9,681.48	12,289.96	14,011.66	15,761.37	112,561	119,501	125,357	131,077
Street Lighting	39.33	39.46	39.35	39.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,188.69	3,364.68	3,399.72	3,533.43	42,218.25	51,567.30	60,195.49	65,007.47	1,094,576	1,135,298	1,169,562	1,200,518
Central Province												
Domestic	394.13	409.45	449.14	506.03	3,191.65	4,048.67	5,544.67	6,209.57	554,532	578,089	762,101	783,624
Religious	6.02	6.47	7.30	8.91	39.55	42.37	47.73	57.86	3,986	4,133	5,729	5,934
Industrial	160.64	167.99	207.84	268.13	2,102.98	2,420.70	3,453.65	4,589.92	3,405	3,448	3,861	3,828
Commercial	171.72	185.70	213.52	252.37	3,599.05	4,536.83	5,606.68	6,708.43	64,537	68,242	86,755	90,209
Street Lighting	6.25	6.29	6.51	7.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	738.77	775.90	884.31	1,043.04	8,933.23	11,048.58	14,652.73	17,565.78	626,460	653,912	858,446	883,595
Southern Province												
Domestic	379.05	392.74	385.99	393.06	2,929.61	3,739.77	4,518.97	4,762.87	556,699	573,409	593,488	610,186
Religious	5.43	5.66	5.87	6.33	36.70	37.93	39.35	42.85	3,056	3,208	3,390	3,540
Industrial	223.21	235.21	244.23	269.44	2,908.42	3,313.12	3,911.55	4,456.63	3,989	4,176	4,352	4,441
Commercial	140.76	156.56	169.80	198.78	2,892.23	3,736.81	4,327.70	5,112.70	52,738	55,454	58,315	61,149
Street Lighting	10.50	10.53	10.50	10.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	758.94	800.70	816.39	878.05	8,766.97	10,827.63	12,797.58	14,375.04	616,482	636,247	659,545	679,316
Northern Province												
Domestic	117.36	123.87	134.97	138.10	1,084.61	1,442.91	1,924.57	1,906.07	142,189	160,892	186,767	207,844
Religious	3.88	4.09	4.82	5.54	25.28	26.64	32.03	37.54	2,852	3,088	3,378	3,675
Industrial	10.02	11.93	15.41	20.67	135.76	180.72	279.54	380.72	2,498	2,877	3,258	3,518
Commercial	65.93	71.37	83.46	93.69	1,396.39	1,799.03	2,209.58	2,506.53	18,512	21,427	24,570	26,682
Street Lighting	1.76	1.63	1.63	1.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	198.94	212.89	240.27	259.62	2,642.04	3,449.29	4,445.72	4,830.86	166,051	188,284	217,973	241,719
Eastern Province												
Domestic	238.39	253.00	256.64	255.73	2,135.76	2,799.04	3,525.86	3,423.73	298,570	324,787	347,141	370,193
Religious	4.07	4.47	4.93	5.52	27.72	29.94	33.16	37.76	2,360	2,512	2,716	2,942
Industrial	117.10	119.15	113.46	124.81	1,432.03	1,620.10	1,782.20	2,036.71	4,040	4,460	4,758	4,960
Commercial	81.66	90.85	101.92	113.34	1,741.49	2,269.58	2,686.27	2,990.57	32,317	35,183	37,821	39,919
Street Lighting	4.86	4.87	4.85	4.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	446.07	472.33	481.80	504.25	5,337.00	6,718.67	8,027.49	8,488.76	337,287	366,942	392,436	418,014
North Western Province												
Domestic	415.49	432.46	423.71	430.31	3,525.41	4,512.68	5,541.31	5,704.96	544,613	574,756	599,077	621,905
Religious	6.07	6.42	6.82	7.27	37.10	40.42	43.55	46.97	4,186	4,398	4,507	4,604
Industrial	415.16	435.22	434.39	461.47	5,147.73	6,019.14	6,926.46	7,576.76	13,199	14,498	15,629	16,517
Commercial	138.46	147.23	154.19	167.63	2,974.24	3,741.19	4,204.55	4,582.48	65,291	69,862	73,827	77,445
Street Lighting	27.37	27.44	27.37	27.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,002.55	1,048.76	1,046.48	1,094.05	11,684.48	14,313.44	16,715.88	17,911.17	627,289	663,514	693,040	720,471
North Central Province												
Domestic	186.39	200.53	198.32	202.65	1,406.61	1,867.89	2,288.11	2,309.30	276,635	297,970	313,203	327,480
Religious	3.25	3.42	3.75	4.58	22.39	23.01	25.82	30.01	1,726	1,847	1,952	2,053
Industrial	84.84	89.59	98.51	95.38	1,140.38	1,334.51	1,703.66	1,737.76	5,373	5,781	5,994	6,164
Commercial	79.94	88.10	94.51	99.45	1,669.67	2,189.99	2,489.20	2,631.81	30,789	33,353	35,297	36,970
Street Lighting	2.08	2.09	2.08	2.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	356.50	383.72	397.17	404.14	4,239.06	5,415.41	6,506.79	6,708.88	314,523	338,951	356,446	372,667
Uva Province												
Domestic	197.45	208.12	177.70	154.48	1,398.80	1,801.40	1,793.37	1,527.02	337,571	362,553	277,840	293,387
Religious	3.08	3.34	2.91	2.62	18.97	20.55	17.85	16.15	2,502	2,699	2,024	2,157
Industrial	91.54	90.54	71.85	52.85	1,226.64	1,328.17	1,178.23	935.98	2,195	2,354	2,257	2,314
Commercial	76.59	77.68	68.46	67.22	1,649.11	1,960.55	1,845.03	1,825.58	31,551	34,119	26,586	27,929
Street Lighting	1.31	1.32	1.14	0.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	369.98	380.99	322.05	278.13	4,293.52	5,110.66	4,834.48	4,304.73	373,819	401,725	308,707	325,787
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	228.04	244.42	241.65	218.63	1,671.49	2,192.60	2,640.69	2,416.51	362,941	390,991	351,411	365,572
Religious	3.19	3.37	3.46	3.05	20.24	20.76	21.50	19.28	2,384	2,599	2,164	2,254
Industrial	151.25	157.30	153.02	125.66	2,005.78	2,285.75	2,529.80	2,158.58	1,463	1,605	1,554	1,593
Commercial	68.75	74.74	78.32	75.15	1,496.65	1,912.02	2,122.74	2,037.02	36,571	38,774	34,910	36,428
Street Lighting	5.38	5.39	5.21	4.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	456.62	485.22	481.66	426.85	5,194.16	6,411.13	7,314.73	6,631.40	403,359	433,969	390,039	405,847
Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO	1,266.87	1,301.66	1,307.69	1,352.19	14,858.57	18,628.15	22,376.13	25,474.24	1	1	1	1
Grand Total	10,023.29	10,473.80	10,621.39	11,063.11	132,373.02	162,954.54	190,487.64	205,219.24	4,717,447	4,979,861	5,210,761	5,417,532

(a) Excluding Colombo city.

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO is accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2011 – 2014

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014
Western																
Domestic	630,157	677,427	717,819	764,500	130.0	141.9	145.6	157.1	4,316.0	5,062.4	6,265.4	6,747.8	4,227.3	4,855.0	6,325.7	6,819.8
Govt.	3,570	3,730	3,869	3,396	23.2	23.7	24.2	22.2	1,508.5	1,552.2	1,717.9	1,547.9	1,489.9	1,510.1	1,696.8	1,672.3
Industry	339	387	436	444	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	82.4	99.3	89.9	97.4	91.8	105.5	114.2	117.9
Other	53,492	56,823	60,390	65,308	40.1	43.0	44.0	49.2	2,704.3	2,938.0	3,381.6	3,766.0	2,659.5	2,888.4	3,354.8	3,714.8
Total	687,558	738,367	782,514	833,648	194.5	210.5	215.4	230.3	8,611.2	9,652.0	11,454.8	12,159.2	8,468.4	9,359.0	11,491.5	12,324.8
Central																
Domestic	167,962	185,673	197,950	209,155	26.6	30.2	29.9	32.7	639.4	791.6	986.4	1,102.6	688.6	804.4	1,007.6	1,094.4
Govt.	988	1,029	1,070	1,007	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	59.4	61.2	64.2	73.9	60.0	57.1	64.0	73.9
Industry	73	67	65	63	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.1
Other	10,665	11,743	12,855	13,992	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.6	330.2	621.2	391.0	690.6	328.9	446.2	390.4	681.1
Total	179,688	198,512	211,940	224,217	37.0	40.2	39.9	43.3	1,029.9	1,475.1	1,442.5	1,869.2	1,078.4	1,308.7	1,462.9	1,851.5
Southern																
Domestic	208,963	225,301	245,275	260,239	34.8	37.8	39.8	43.3	871.0	1,019.5	1,366.6	1,520.4	841.1	951.4	1,391.0	1,455.4
Govt.	1,760	1,845	1,938	1,816	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	174.6	183.4	198.6	204.6	174.2	167.4	198.7	214.1
Industry	99	100	102	100	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	8.4	9.4	12.2	19.3	9.0	8.7	13.2	12.1
Other	11,650	12,473	13,527	14,179	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	329.4	367.7	438.6	510.5	325.4	360.6	473.1	527.8
Total	222,472	239,719	260,842	276,334	43.2	47.0	49.2	53.6	1,383.4	1,580.0	2,015.9	2,254.7	1,349.6	1,488.1	2,076.1	2,209.4
Northern																
Domestic	6,003	6,762	7,852	10,825	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	25.7	29.3	42.9	59.6	24.5	30.0	48.2	61.1
Govt.	554	172	192	210	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	12.5	9.6	13.5	15.9	11.9	11.6	9.7	16.6
Industry	4	4	4	5	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.6	...	0.1	...	0.6
Other	526	984	1,040	1,149	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	11.4	14.9	14.1	16.5	10.7	15.7	15.4	17.0
Total	7,087	7,922	9,088	12,189	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	49.6	53.8	70.5	92.6	47.2	57.4	73.3	95.3
Eastern																
Domestic	101,153	119,499	137,945	156,199	14.2	16.1	17.5	20.3	318.7	404.5	561.7	654.7	320.6	363.3	537.3	656.9
Govt.	938	1,069	1,198	1,191	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	136.8	131.8	153.9	166.9	133.7	121.6	147.0	182.7
Industry	17	16	16	16	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.3	14.4	16.6	16.0	13.8	14.1	17.3	15.8
Other	3,958	4,539	5,162	5,943	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	84.3	97.7	119.5	142.8	88.5	87.4	117.6	138.2
Total	106,066	125,123	144,321	163,349	17.9	20.0	21.6	24.9	553.0	648.4	851.6	980.5	556.6	586.4	819.2	993.6

(Contd....)

INDUSTRY

Table 6.11 (Contd.)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2011 – 2014 (Contd.)

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013	2014
North Western																
Domestic	42,037	48,790	53,250	58,075	6.2	7.2	7.4	8.3	146.9	184.0	239.4	274.0	151.8	192.3	253.7	277.2
Govt.	465	482	505	468	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	35.9	34.5	39.1	42.4	33.9	37.0	32.8	45.3
Industry	96	92	84	73	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.0	4.7	5.4	6.3	3.2	4.8	5.1	6.3
Other	4,088	4,566	4,969	5,414	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.0	113.6	122.3	148.0	172.1	114.9	121.5	147.9	169.0
Total	46,686	53,930	58,808	64,030	10.2	10.7	11.5	13.0	299.4	345.5	431.9	494.8	303.8	355.7	439.5	497.8
North Central																
Domestic	60,828	72,958	77,701	82,976	10.3	11.9	12.3	13.6	257.5	327.2	419.5	471.9	278.7	360.5	456.5	491.0
Govt.	834	901	953	895	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	161.1	156.4	173.9	186.9	164.7	152.3	161.9	216.3
Industry	6	7	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...
Other	5,626	6,448	7,252	8,018	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	134.2	150.7	177.2	191.9	139.1	144.3	172.7	186.7
Total	67,294	80,314	85,912	91,900	15.3	17.0	17.5	19.2	552.8	634.4	770.7	850.8	582.4	657.1	791.2	894.1
Uva																
Domestic	54,068	57,847	63,328	70,213	8.1	8.7	8.9	9.9	188.4	219.4	284.6	319.1	172.0	200.1	282.3	306.2
Govt.	849	869	874	694	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	128.2	132.5	135.4	143.9	127.3	127.9	125.1	154.3
Industry	1	1	1	2	...	0.1	...	...	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.5
Other	4,274	4,531	4,752	5,155	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	78.2	86.0	98.7	110.7	88.6	84.5	102.6	114.1
Total	59,192	63,248	68,955	76,064	11.7	12.4	12.7	14.0	398.0	441.3	521.6	575.9	390.6	416.1	512.6	577.1
Sabaragamuwa																
Domestic	65,665	72,359	76,720	81,173	10.4	11.4	11.6	12.6	257.9	301.7	379.9	442.6	234.2	282.5	374.2	436.0
Govt.	664	704	731	567	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	57.6	60.6	63.1	65.4	56.2	57.4	65.7	65.4
Industry	140	161	138	159	...	...	...	...	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.5
Other	6,789	7,304	7,778	8,368	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	125.5	135.8	156.8	180.7	119.3	134.0	159.2	178.1
Total	73,258	80,528	85,367	90,267	13.1	14.2	14.6	15.8	442.5	500.4	601.9	691.2	411.1	476.1	601.3	682.0
Total																
Domestic	1,336,836	1,466,616	1,577,840	1,693,355	241.6	266.3	274.1	299.4	7,021.4	8,339.7	10,546.2	11,592.7	6,938.8	8,039.4	10,476.5	11,598.2
Govt.	10,622	10,801	11,330	10,244	34.7	35.2	36.1	35.0	2,274.5	2,322.3	2,559.5	2,448.0	2,251.6	2,242.3	2,501.7	2,640.9
Industry	775	835	852	873	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	112.8	134.7	130.2	146.3	122.9	140.2	155.6	159.7
Other	101,068	109,411	117,725	127,526	66.3	69.7	71.6	79.4	3,911.1	4,534.3	4,925.6	5,781.9	3,874.8	4,282.6	4,933.8	5,726.9
Total	1,449,301	1,587,663	1,707,747	1,831,998	344.3	373.5	384.0	416.2	13,319.8	15,331.0	18,161.5	19,968.8	13,188.1	14,704.6	18,267.6	20,125.7

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2005 – 2014

Industrial Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(a)	2014(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	14,570	13,560	13,189	13,227	13,195	13,984	13,436	15,612	15,647	14,135
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	275,888	271,508	296,332	302,304	307,912	264,456	276,551	292,004	291,986	298,746
Wood and Wood Products	2,106	1,551	1,519	1,338	1,771	3,621	3,861	3,553	3,366	3,310
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,587	1,652	1,655	1,703	1,730	1,890	2,325	1,938	2,241	2,168
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	27,983	27,564	26,341	26,494	23,382	20,659	26,017	26,929	27,734	25,410
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,925	10,132	6,882	6,239	9,082	8,854	9,228	9,354	9,119	9,288
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	6,876	7,199	7,606	6,441	6,866	6,853	7,113	8,744	6,619	6,635
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	25,179	25,493	29,423	31,348	27,164	27,492	27,930	27,165	29,863	31,408
Services (includes Agriculture)	46,737	62,612	68,987	69,071	86,428	78,275	84,452	91,191	96,895	93,575
Total	410,851	421,271	451,934	458,165	477,530	426,084	450,913	476,490	483,470	484,675
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	33,879	35,505	51,464	38,136	35,277	30,790	34,234	40,442	43,291	43,289
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	239,004	200,522	230,170	260,179	278,120	298,207	373,463	393,442	460,123	525,789
Wood and Wood Products	2,677	2,675	4,092	3,678	2,268	4,926	6,031	6,979	7,065	6,717
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,668	1,943	4,104	3,875	3,586	4,160	5,805	6,506	5,165	7,389
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	55,850	64,608	80,647	80,953	52,383	74,065	110,426	118,088	124,374	135,427
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15,236	14,761	15,917	16,195	9,679	13,123	19,379	22,832	26,897	28,674
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	27,726	24,455	18,094	18,493	13,385	17,482	17,871	17,548	17,561	15,992
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	23,259	25,581	43,344	39,625	35,089	43,132	45,386	48,988	49,071	54,468
Services and Infrastructure	34,345	17,880	33,608	36,537	22,085	30,681	40,953	42,008	40,400	45,980
Total	433,644	387,930	481,440	497,671	451,872	516,566	653,548	696,833	773,947	863,725

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.1

Consumer Price Indices 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (a)										
All Items	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1				
Percentage Change	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9				
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	124.7	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2				
Clothing and Footwear	117.9	127.7	140.7	154.8	165.3	176.6				
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	146.4	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3				
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	117.6	124.7	134.4	154.1	168.0	176.4				
Health	108.0	113.1	115.5	163.2	194.8	227.8				
Transport	141.2	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7				
Communication	121.4	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4				
Recreation and Culture	113.1	113.6	119.5	128.3	161.8	168.7				
Education	119.7	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3				
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	124.5	131.3	140.5	156.3	168.5	180.7				
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07=100) (b)										
All Items				129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9
Percentage Change					3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages				144.0	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5
Clothing and Footwear				112.5	122.0	130.2	147.6	162.1	170.8	171.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels				114.0	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance				113.0	122.5	128.0	133.8	142.7	148.5	151.9
Health				150.4	184.7	233.9	240.3	247.5	251.7	273.1
Transport				141.7	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9
Communication				82.6	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9
Recreation and Culture				116.1	122.7	131.8	139.0	144.6	150.4	153.8
Education				110.3	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3
Miscellaneous Goods and Services				113.3	122.4	126.3	131.1	136.5	142.2	146.8

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Table 7.2

Wholesale Price Index 2005 – 2014

1974=100

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
All Items (Average)	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,867.9	5,022.1
Percentage Change	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2	3.2
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	1,844.2	1,937.3	2,547.4	3,263.1	3,281.8	3,612.4	3,985.2	3,958.9	4,448.5	4,768.0
Alcoholic Drinks	2,462.6	2,733.5	3,053.3	3,629.4	4,151.8	4,577.0	5,109.3	6,026.9	6,779.1	7,173.9
Textile & Footwear	667.4	678.3	696.8	768.0	800.7	781.5	934.8	976.0	1,063.7	1,068.5
Paper Products	1,077.7	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,101.3	1,106.9	1,126.6	1,156.9	1,225.5	1,333.5	1,360.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,392.9	1,309.8	1,436.8	2,093.9	2,167.1	1,872.1	1,681.6	1,674.7	1,731.0	1,767.0
Petroleum Products	3,684.8	4,685.6	5,929.1	7,797.7	6,023.6	6,161.6	6,946.6	9,751.5	10,374.7	10,037.0
Non-Metallic Products	5,608.7	7,537.1	7,801.4	8,200.5	8,387.4	8,443.9	8,716.8	10,204.8	11,473.3	11,861.6
Metal Products	972.5	984.0	1,118.8	1,405.6	1,298.5	1,284.4	1,446.6	1,607.9	1,639.9	1,639.3
Transport Equipment	1,242.8	1,479.8	1,787.2	2,232.0	2,397.8	2,579.2	3,027.2	3,340.6	3,388.1	3,477.6
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	1,068.5	1,247.0	1,542.2	1,608.3	1,592.2	1,586.5	1,639.1	1,652.8	1,656.0	1,593.1
Machinery	896.6	941.9	1,006.2	1,105.1	1,225.8	1,281.0	1,338.7	1,451.5	1,575.5	1,581.8
Fuel & Light	3,525.2	3,525.2	3,525.2	4,001.5	5,226.2	5,315.1	5,390.1	5,412.8	6,398.6	6,904.3
Miscellaneous	4,831.3	6,412.6	7,477.2	8,454.2	6,392.0	9,698.2	11,492.0	9,976.5	9,279.6	7,801.3
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	1,689.4	1,874.2	2,134.3	2,612.6	2,703.6	2,785.2	2,938.1	3,078.3	3,381.8	3,611.4
Import	1,797.9	2,192.1	2,737.5	3,682.9	3,282.6	3,254.3	3,634.7	4,449.4	4,732.2	4,516.5
Export	3,407.9	3,610.0	4,914.3	5,942.6	5,545.0	7,138.0	8,173.2	7,545.9	8,350.0	8,782.4
Consumer	1,922.1	2,019.8	2,592.0	3,275.3	3,360.5	3,693.0	4,060.3	4,079.5	4,563.2	4,876.8
Intermediate	2,627.2	3,293.6	3,951.5	4,942.5	3,865.9	4,548.7	5,179.8	5,698.1	5,803.2	5,370.3
Investment	2,855.6	3,701.2	3,867.8	4,139.8	4,238.2	4,276.9	4,452.6	5,171.2	5,763.9	5,928.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Note : This series discontinued from May 2008.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2005 – 2014

Rupees

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	41.80	41.15	50.98	76.19	74.97	75.56	71.82	70.33	71.90	83.83
Par Boiled (Highest)	31.80	31.48	44.45	64.64	63.24	61.37	60.51	60.09	62.04	75.75
Kekulu (Highest)	32.85	31.19	44.56	64.21	61.65	59.41	55.33	56.63	58.33	71.92
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	69.36	75.99	83.51	102.53	90.45	114.91	144.69	125.45	130.31	134.03
Carrot	67.77	73.43	79.96	91.55	90.61	108.24	124.06	121.12	131.03	133.37
Beet Root	52.00	62.44	62.62	87.79	81.79	94.92	103.25	101.88	99.31	104.50
Cabbage	46.61	52.13	54.41	65.52	61.57	76.12	85.24	80.99	87.31	88.57
Leeks	64.00	65.14	71.48	78.71	79.65	101.09	96.23	110.93	115.73	114.69
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin	27.86	32.55	37.93	45.14	48.03	52.45	59.84	64.30	63.00	66.70
Brinjals	42.10	47.67	52.12	62.99	54.42	65.32	82.20	76.17	76.83	84.75
Capsicum	71.26	79.96	91.15	127.49	115.61	142.38	164.17	145.18	151.87	161.71
Limes	76.34	73.79	86.60	102.60	102.10	131.70	172.20	198.53	232.59	176.66
Leafy Vegetables										
Spinach (Nivithi) (1kg)	29.23	32.70	38.00	45.11	46.17	48.52	52.80	55.05	59.47	63.16
Mukunuwenna (1 bundle)	7.62	8.72	11.26	13.81	15.16	16.00	18.14	19.35	20.71	21.52
Kan-kun (1 bundle)	7.06	8.14	10.51	12.92	14.10	14.67	16.79	17.94	19.73	20.60
Gotukola (1 bundle)	7.89	8.93	11.24	13.43	14.60	15.43	17.87	18.39	19.34	20.17
Katuru Murunga (1 bundle)	7.94	8.92	11.33	13.87	14.89	15.10	17.00	18.08	19.83	20.50
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	71.70	72.09	78.52	80.15	89.81	96.12	108.12	110.60	117.42	121.26
Manioc	20.76	22.70	28.10	35.81	35.71	37.25	47.21	49.85	50.44	52.92
Sweet Potatoes	28.84	31.06	38.14	44.24	46.63	51.08	58.34	59.68	64.33	66.75
Meat and Eggs, kg										
Beef (without bones)	209.68	242.88	292.37	330.67	365.14	395.96	415.97	441.15	472.24	497.29
Mutton (with bones)	381.61	429.25	532.93	623.07	694.21	737.39	780.93	897.75	1,056.37	1,139.17
Pork	215.57	260.73	233.14	309.87	—	—	—	250.00	—	—
Chicken (Ordinary)	220.24	228.56	286.35	302.99	332.38	398.70	383.09	389.88	411.82	420.27
Eggs (Farm)	7.26	7.06	9.31	10.05	10.08	14.45	13.00	11.81	14.56	13.55
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	387.58	456.58	582.36	678.75	722.10	728.45	834.87	926.20	1,007.71	1,030.13
Trevally – Paraw	282.38	328.99	426.79	484.64	520.41	541.10	590.58	642.99	675.48	697.23
Skip Jack – Balaya	211.80	239.27	320.21	367.34	407.04	426.47	459.32	492.82	509.80	528.05
Tuna – Kelawalla	264.75	308.14	407.10	473.67	519.24	548.30	595.06	650.00	680.70	711.20
Shark – Mora	214.88	254.27	334.63	371.95	408.60	434.21	479.71	519.06	556.55	579.23
Sardine – Salaya	86.97	101.37	129.45	144.34	150.34	156.62	161.25	170.06	182.54	177.25
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	400.28	455.64	568.63	666.60	738.95	772.39	839.36	982.49	1,092.87	1,117.16
Shark – Mora	279.62	333.95	416.85	487.41	543.70	594.39	656.48	753.77	834.35	861.14
Skip Jack – Balaya	229.58	250.56	337.13	407.84	451.81	486.28	543.61	623.65	662.20	693.03
Queen Fish – Kattawa	360.30	420.67	521.76	611.22	688.23	704.76	767.34	862.98	919.32	944.45
Sprats	220.02	216.83	239.08	309.84	330.62	316.24	325.07	388.08	578.03	495.14
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	88.27	105.76	114.01	160.51	199.14	193.94	220.42	233.49	240.87	242.87
Tinned Fish (Captain)	86.36	106.86	115.16	160.51	199.14	196.50	232.88	229.66	232.61	233.99
Tinned Fish (CWE)	81.02	103.20	111.65	154.12	198.16	172.62	198.71	197.51	201.04	193.77
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	84.61	109.09	125.55	134.00	132.86	205.81	198.10	224.37	271.56	299.73
Dhal – Mysore	76.51	75.49	103.80	189.99	133.85	164.28	149.25	142.57	153.58	161.37
Dhal – Kadala (b)	69.53	70.34	91.80	130.43	124.86	112.54	141.23	143.08	151.57	156.10
Barley	109.08	121.29	132.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cowpea (Best)	71.34	90.22	117.18	124.22	130.38	171.47	203.80	220.78	238.17	217.98
Kurakkan Seeds	43.50	46.45	74.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulundu Seeds	82.86	115.31	136.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condiments, kg										
Dried Chillies	131.42	177.63	203.29	214.57	214.79	202.22	275.01	231.48	228.00	230.85
Pepper	217.01	236.38	415.23	492.40	482.40	498.00	781.70	1,237.63	1,076.80	1,320.54
Tamarind	79.35	91.43	105.50	119.40	113.80	136.20	242.80	219.35	215.00	228.13
Coriander	102.78	107.62	178.63	313.50	297.70	294.10	282.80	268.42	285.40	369.17
Turmeric (Dried)	157.46	168.42	219.24	285.70	342.20	763.10	824.00	672.52	689.93	687.19
Garlic	92.97	138.46	138.86	100.60	109.60	286.30	226.00	216.59	227.85	201.42
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	15.07	17.77	22.16	32.89	34.49	33.22	32.72	32.57	33.07	34.58
Chillie Powder (100g)	20.08	23.17	30.08	32.14	33.41	35.18	40.49	40.06	40.21	40.61
Raw Ginger	163.05	172.83	256.68	265.60	293.90	311.00	290.20	288.32	394.17	526.35
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	62.24	66.37	81.78	99.37	101.85	99.81	142.25	108.13	171.87	102.46
Cummin Seed	265.37	274.82	342.57	478.20	473.90	521.00	562.30	593.62	638.91	642.11
Fennel Seed	140.06	156.84	240.46	292.30	291.90	310.60	361.70	383.33	388.76	386.79
Mathe Seed	101.03	110.47	159.37	197.90	213.40	230.80	232.20	255.90	273.97	288.28
Cinnamon Quills	332.91	315.96	693.36	863.20	906.60	972.70	1,151.10	1,551.40	1,817.27	1,810.70
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.68	22.03	30.48	36.41	29.61	40.17	40.05
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	77.16	83.44	133.41	185.70	139.50	173.44	211.75	174.18	197.67	210.77

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4 (Contd.)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2005 – 2014

Rupees

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Fruits, each										
Pineapple (Murusi) (1 kg)	46.47	51.80	74.82	85.35	87.56	106.51	112.25	114.37	112.51	110.73
Banana – Kolikuttu (c)	7.01	7.62	88.94	95.93	101.41	128.36	129.08	129.74	133.64	125.51
Banana – Ambul (c)	2.45	2.60	43.38	45.56	46.25	56.41	55.33	57.73	61.70	57.51
Papaw (1 kg)	35.30	37.96	43.05	42.21	51.80	51.41	58.46	61.51	63.64	61.38
Milk Foods and Beverages										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	27.95	31.43	39.09	49.90	52.77	54.44	59.14	65.36	69.97	73.12
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	277.87	306.90	461.25	592.50	648.20	729.90	789.00	822.45	936.64	1,024.85
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	351.76	389.83	678.42	982.50	1,033.10	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66	1,156.55	1,177.64
Lakspray (500g)	145.58	155.77	179.35	268.61	243.39	227.43	249.71	289.11	316.96	379.40
Anchor (400g)	156.26	160.55	189.32	274.15	258.60	234.46	256.46	300.37	324.67	379.77
Lactogen (half) (400g)	177.76	202.13	226.59	301.26	315.27	316.65	333.49	372.38	402.19	460.73
Lactogen (full) (400g)	163.01	179.68	210.03	274.72	275.21	278.54	299.48	343.60	415.72	439.73
Nespray (400g)	149.88	160.66	184.95	274.45	257.25	233.00	253.96	296.46	323.59	371.93
Milk Maid (397g)	82.08	94.46	107.26	122.16	128.66	133.18	145.14	173.71	184.59	188.53
Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre	107.50	118.52	128.51	143.53	145.53	168.27	177.77	208.87	229.16	238.95
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	25.69	31.41	54.19	52.70	55.25	55.55	56.15	58.44	62.14	63.86
Cigarettes – Bristol	8.07	9.28	10.50	12.69	13.97	14.88	16.67	18.81	20.45	–
Clothing										
Poplin – Local, 1 metre	–	–	67.06	76.25	79.61	85.76	–	–	–	–
Sarongs, each	204.56	215.94	229.43	268.76	282.98	302.19	347.69	388.15	414.36	434.48
Sarees, each	453.17	497.51	505.36	762.35	820.10	875.31	983.65	1,059.61	1,196.00	1,277.28
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	18.96	20.50	22.45	26.20	27.05	27.00	28.83	33.95	36.90	39.60
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	74.87	80.82	99.80	162.88	186.82	180.59	184.05	194.58	209.85	233.25
Kohomba (each)	20.62	21.53	22.07	29.80	32.00	32.22	33.61	36.78	38.71	40.35
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	33.22	35.68	38.89	46.87	52.28	52.84	54.68	59.62	63.13	67.15
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	29.85	42.50	59.85	73.29	51.19	51.38	59.65	103.73	107.25	99.82
Fire Wood, 50 kg	192.71	233.67	269.22	317.99	314.12	349.78	361.75	401.73	437.01	454.24
Safety Matches, Each	2.48	2.63	2.64	2.90	3.37	3.89	4.07	4.48	4.95	4.98
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg)	844.40	997.58	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27	2,458.32	2,381.84
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	23.16	25.66	38.69	41.44	42.80	47.27	48.21	49.57	56.27	58.26
Batteries (Eveready)	25.84	29.10	41.42	43.49	45.80	50.54	50.50	51.78	59.47	59.99
Candles (each)	2.41	2.72	3.04	3.66	4.01	4.41	5.03	5.40	5.94	5.72
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	16.08	19.06	29.64	37.40	37.44	40.16	48.80	55.17	59.46	59.74
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	4.48	5.12	6.13	8.41	9.05	9.47	10.36	11.07	11.56	11.84
String Hopper (each)	1.38	1.53	2.07	2.28	2.35	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.22	3.28
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	28.99	34.22	55.36	73.70	71.40	69.75	83.56	91.07	98.05	98.07
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	33.63	34.83	27.69	–	–	60.00	62.04	88.53	126.63	131.49
Rice Flour (400g)	25.19	28.19	29.97	39.39	39.39	45.96	45.47	47.61	49.28	49.96
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (1 Ltr)	196.41	208.42	292.04	443.57	491.82	515.21	524.95	569.75	679.17	674.42
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	64.21	69.66	80.23	103.01	118.54	121.35	134.41	149.70	168.84	182.96
Butter (Anchor)	127.32	129.73	142.82	217.55	248.57	259.61	300.83	313.20	342.10	459.57
Butter (Milco)	93.90	106.85	111.00	144.55	152.09	162.30	195.10	242.51	251.04	250.36
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	41.93	60.20	54.30	63.19	78.61	93.79	97.37	100.63	102.37	101.95
Jaggery – Sugarcane (1 kg)	70.01	83.31	165.75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Kitul (1 kg)	181.27	208.33	273.21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Coconut (1 kg)	89.97	106.52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Preserved Food										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	11.77	13.48	17.56	21.45	22.75	26.73	32.02	35.83	39.99	39.24
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	100.97	111.58	127.19	149.26	164.74	187.60	197.69	220.68	252.06	274.54
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	94.71	101.76	121.16	152.45	175.98	178.20	187.77	213.80	233.48	253.37
Marmite (115g)	130.18	135.59	150.60	179.45	200.44	203.77	212.92	237.51	228.24	233.15
Dates (kg)	73.35	91.58	128.13	160.65	192.47	206.04	215.12	223.98	271.84	315.44
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	30.98	32.93	35.99	40.18	44.15	45.67	46.39	48.35	54.85	57.85
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	20.12	22.23	24.38	27.47	29.36	29.88	31.21	35.11	39.46	44.05
Fanta (300ml)	20.03	22.30	24.25	27.52	30.15	30.01	31.31	35.55	40.41	44.05
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	164.08	181.16	200.72	241.96	274.58	304.97	325.39	–	–	–
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	5.36	6.23	7.30	9.61	10.23	10.73	11.13	11.85	13.63	14.37

(a) Provisional

(b) Yellow Imported

(c) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2013 and 2014

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2013										
Ash Plantains	82.46	80.82	72.33	60.38	81.24	76.70	68.72	72.75	64.95	75.01
Beans	131.65	119.29	139.87	139.39	132.49	136.66	130.88	119.06	117.10	130.31
Cabbage	94.99	76.50	97.07	95.13	86.89	89.13	80.97	73.72	78.16	87.31
Carrot	134.26	126.93	136.94	130.29	137.48	132.69	139.63	120.96	108.09	131.03
Pumpkin	66.78	64.60	74.35	53.93	59.33	62.26	51.25	61.84	59.26	63.00
Snake gourd	77.52	68.96	75.08	66.68	75.47	72.82	60.24	69.49	60.46	71.06
Brinjals	81.07	79.90	70.42	90.95	80.66	75.91	66.25	75.05	66.03	76.83
Tomatoes	107.18	94.24	93.47	103.81	99.85	103.70	94.59	80.22	85.81	97.44
Rice (Samba)	70.46	71.28	72.93	77.61	74.12	69.69	70.22	72.34	70.46	71.90
Rice (Kekulu)	59.52	59.65	52.98	60.80	59.78	59.92	57.55	55.83	59.33	58.33
Red Onions	180.92	173.21	180.82	149.27	171.47	165.34	161.97	189.57	165.63	171.87
Big Onions	108.96	105.14	111.61	109.65	110.28	107.20	105.87	110.52	102.43	107.86
Potatoes	123.38	117.68	116.16	100.00	116.58	115.74	112.04	121.21	118.95	117.42
Dried Chillies	224.22	240.54	221.91	219.22	233.63	224.65	222.71	239.45	229.21	228.00
Dhal (a)	148.20	146.61	148.54	152.77	157.66	150.33	153.56	156.91	146.77	151.57
Eggs (Each)	14.10	14.75	14.75	15.17	15.01	13.98	14.24	15.32	14.25	14.56
Coconut	39.79	42.37	40.30	39.72	43.41	36.83	40.91	40.46	37.13	40.17
Kelawalla	766.63	656.35	665.15	345.83	488.01	691.12	681.96	678.48	619.90	680.70
Balaya	555.82	486.16	529.95	458.21	424.46	517.12	460.84	496.18	538.84	509.80
Salaya	200.27	183.96	182.74	175.13	167.34	174.48	148.16	213.12	181.33	182.54
2014 (b)										
Ash Plantains	91.72	83.68	77.68	63.23	77.40	80.20	72.06	79.00	72.80	79.43
Beans	134.55	123.56	141.94	145.27	135.95	139.10	138.29	120.00	117.06	134.03
Cabbage	95.65	77.55	96.84	99.06	86.91	88.73	83.32	73.91	80.40	88.57
Carrot	134.23	126.91	140.94	132.70	134.92	138.52	145.28	120.85	114.06	133.37
Pumpkin	69.39	69.49	77.68	53.92	62.75	66.66	59.38	68.80	62.41	66.70
Snake gourd	89.94	76.88	82.61	74.54	78.17	83.99	71.74	74.06	70.53	79.93
Brinjals	90.07	85.33	82.55	91.69	83.44	85.20	78.61	80.14	74.83	84.75
Tomatoes	125.42	108.13	118.48	113.44	108.22	121.62	110.08	104.41	106.70	114.91
Rice Samba	83.14	84.64	83.95	90.03	82.65	80.73	81.73	84.34	83.67	83.83
Rice Kekulu	72.64	73.02	68.14	75.59	71.09	72.04	72.54	69.40	72.83	71.92
Red Onions	111.65	102.58	100.86	92.07	98.95	102.47	98.48	111.17	99.31	102.46
Big Onions	91.00	85.50	84.54	88.98	86.27	86.89	81.79	87.99	86.53	87.00
Potatoes	129.32	121.62	121.02	98.34	119.00	121.94	116.74	123.38	121.57	121.26
Dried Chillies	232.75	236.09	226.56	225.38	233.44	229.54	232.89	232.08	225.88	230.85
Dhal (a)	153.65	155.72	154.03	156.28	160.41	155.80	161.04	158.49	154.68	156.10
Eggs (Each)	13.07	13.47	13.59	14.37	14.22	12.75	13.25	14.75	13.32	13.55
Coconut	42.26	41.56	44.16	34.95	40.16	37.29	37.06	39.07	38.79	40.05
Kelawalla	788.92	686.29	726.52	575.00	520.76	705.02	747.01	693.28	645.18	711.20
Balaya	586.22	500.97	576.26	462.04	431.89	523.02	474.85	509.33	538.17	528.05
Salaya	185.04	179.63	188.10	173.94	180.70	167.03	139.38	203.11	174.47	177.25

(a) Yellow Imported

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.6

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2005 – 2014

Rupees

Commodity	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Paddy, kg	14.36	13.35	18.57	32.99	34.37	31.55	31.09	31.37	33.22	41.12
Up-Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	43.77	46.18	48.71	59.41	58.79	69.67	98.28	72.98	77.40	83.01
Carrot	42.56	44.24	48.94	52.70	55.63	65.42	67.60	68.95	80.39	81.57
Beet Root	30.78	36.42	36.80	50.03	50.49	58.43	60.07	58.09	59.79	61.02
Low-Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin (Red)	14.22	16.40	18.56	21.72	24.92	27.30	31.28	33.26	31.85	34.83
Brinjals	24.72	28.08	29.54	38.65	36.58	37.61	47.14	43.72	43.39	48.72
Curry Chillies	46.49	51.52	57.86	77.01	78.21	95.01	105.10	90.23	96.36	103.58
Lime	34.71	33.17	39.64	47.83	63.86	59.24	79.48	95.20	116.87	82.46
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	56.36	52.50	55.56	50.60	67.48	67.56	79.02	76.52	84.29	88.88
Manioc	13.08	13.17	15.46	20.45	22.27	21.53	27.64	28.11	28.91	30.76
Sweet Potatoes	18.78	18.10	21.24	24.57	26.16	29.19	34.02	35.07	36.06	37.74
Eggs, each	6.55	6.76	8.65	9.61	10.62	13.63	13.37	12.57	15.17	15.16
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	255.34	290.33	360.86	420.19	439.74	449.98	545.93	576.01	644.24	653.12
Trevally – Paraw	175.04	209.98	283.82	317.87	323.31	351.59	397.06	434.63	461.19	460.25
Skip Jack – Balaya	134.77	146.86	199.48	234.67	258.54	268.19	280.32	307.59	309.61	324.29
Tuna – Kelawalla	173.65	185.95	252.55	283.23	302.32	325.60	349.66	412.90	432.85	453.41
Shark – Mora	163.67	157.02	235.81	246.83	258.88	269.75	316.23	368.11	380.00	392.24
Sardine – Salaya	49.92	49.59	62.38	69.53	73.90	78.84	86.18	95.06	105.59	106.39
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	278.93	297.24	438.20	553.47	551.67	518.86	620.08	656.36	649.58	728.71
Shark – Mora	202.30	205.00	267.93	317.74	355.98	367.29	484.82	546.90	574.06	605.48
Skip Jack – Balaya	179.07	194.52	247.98	308.58	342.88	358.86	434.15	521.88	530.56	532.47
Queen Fish – Kattawa	271.76	309.50	418.40	488.86	493.33	514.05	610.16	676.04	657.36	649.95
Sprats	182.42	181.95	189.33	249.15	261.90	244.17	264.78	310.92	509.71	454.87
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	57.03	66.15	80.71	96.53	106.06	154.68	157.88	169.99	199.71	225.81
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	46.97	54.34	74.97	85.41	99.15	121.26	145.81	156.31	165.68	145.94
Sorghum	48.81	53.62	77.18	50.61	64.08	66.90	73.67	85.76	120.00	130.19
Curry Stuff, kg										
Dried Chillies	105.13	140.27	163.29	178.81	183.97	171.48	216.89	180.49	183.47	188.51
Pepper	136.80	163.43	277.79	322.56	305.33	329.44	607.81	848.93	749.72	987.07
Turmeric (Dried)	129.70	116.89	123.59	120.30	136.70	299.72	344.56	249.10	274.58	308.75
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	40.48	38.30	43.08	58.62	60.74	64.11	87.97	64.14	108.94	66.55
Cloves	360.23	452.87	448.47	465.79	457.26	504.23	1,203.42	1,184.32	1,181.60	1,361.98
Cardamom	1,155.56	1,000.00	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18	1,978.62	1,808.33
Cinnamon Quills	334.42	357.46	530.73	614.20	581.41	666.73	824.66	954.16	1,006.07	1,060.19
Coconut										
Coconut, each	12.60	11.81	17.13	22.99	18.43	23.82	28.73	22.79	31.14	31.22
Copra, 250 kg	12,961.35	12,440.96	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38	33,064.98	34,682.00
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	887.73	896.64	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84	2,133.45	2,369.95
Fruits, 50 kg										
Pineapple	1,367.11	1,357.56	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14	2,735.75	2,723.10
Banana – Kolikuttu	1,734.70	1,863.72	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80	4,014.56	3,747.69
Banana – Ambul	895.11	974.08	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76	1,700.80	1,567.22
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	371.80	430.90	696.94	717.16	723.89	810.30	951.81	838.08	857.22	923.41
Arecanut (Seasoned)	982.97	1,012.39	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06	1,373.92	1,715.34
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	71.11	80.96	110.90	145.71	150.51	144.46	188.04	203.40	229.51	211.61
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg	39.92	46.26	51.82	63.28	64.45	90.42	77.05	85.45	87.08	82.25
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	87.22	89.95	110.78	142.73	177.12	201.09	201.06	254.58	271.16	278.15
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml	26.27	28.00	26.20	41.75	50.45	61.64	65.64	69.55	78.71	69.63
Coffee Seed, kg	67.05	84.82	168.77	225.33	212.03	218.22	237.16	248.55	223.33	224.52
Cocoa, kg	72.19	78.30	87.92	133.87	185.22	258.23	317.33	283.59	193.72	236.22
Tea Leaves, kg	28.85	27.09	58.22	95.72	80.90	55.23	54.40	55.47	61.42	69.12
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	2,998.79	3,461.96	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25	11,423.24	11,436.49
Sand, cube	1,937.87	2,475.37	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20	4,999.73	4,946.45
Metal ¾”, cube	3,472.48	3,899.65	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18	6,577.43	6,501.87

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2013 and 2014

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2013										
Ash Plantains	44.28	48.76	35.86	38.28	35.91	36.85	37.01	37.32	37.81	38.78
Pumpkins	35.83	34.66	47.32	31.14	29.14	30.14	23.81	31.76	37.00	31.85
Snake gourd	50.45	37.96	42.75	40.33	39.61	36.87	30.33	36.04	37.09	38.95
Brinjals	50.50	43.33	36.46	61.55	42.43	38.57	33.04	42.78	41.44	43.39
Beans	–	78.48	–	–	–	–	68.33	74.74	83.75	76.95
Cabbages	–	42.58	–	–	–	32.21	33.71	44.76	62.50	43.10
Carrot	–	82.45	–	–	–	80.00	–	75.81	81.25	80.06
Tomatoes	–	60.26	30.00	77.66	44.29	56.41	42.94	50.08	80.16	57.35
Dried Chillies	–	173.05	–	191.39	205.86	159.04	172.46	200.00	206.52	183.47
Potatoes	–	84.54	–	70.71	–	–	–	85.99	–	84.62
Red Onions	–	94.42	113.33	111.19	111.43	100.69	95.00	–	–	106.14
Big Onions	–	92.27	–	111.07	–	–	68.46	110.00	–	95.45
Eggs (100 Nos)	1,734.48	1,524.50	1,647.92	1,303.84	1,531.54	1,428.92	1,199.35	1,661.54	1,460.34	1,517.03
Paraw	609.14	–	471.27	430.81	409.07	369.92	–	–	–	460.50
Balaya	345.39	–	310.35	–	290.09	279.06	–	–	–	309.84
Kelawalla	545.65	–	421.27	–	315.85	424.29	–	–	–	433.77
Salaya	84.55	–	115.75	116.79	106.53	107.67	–	–	–	105.59
2014 (a)										
Ash Plantains	45.88	48.24	42.17	39.56	36.44	39.82	37.79	41.49	38.88	40.66
Pumpkins	40.00	39.29	52.68	31.57	31.35	33.26	29.61	34.99	39.79	34.83
Snake gourd	55.61	43.29	48.08	45.61	45.44	44.48	35.69	36.70	41.22	43.96
Brinjals	52.88	49.39	47.79	63.24	45.93	45.94	42.46	45.77	42.27	48.72
Beans	–	86.06	–	93.18	–	–	66.63	78.25	97.08	83.01
Cabbages	–	41.84	–	78.57	–	28.90	25.53	45.73	42.14	43.01
Carrot	–	82.45	–	90.00	–	–	–	81.49	78.54	81.57
Tomatoes	–	61.56	–	89.72	43.00	66.27	55.69	67.56	102.71	68.42
Dried Chillies	–	193.47	–	193.83	180.67	183.08	178.08	192.86	200.00	188.51
Potatoes	–	93.71	–	71.83	–	–	–	90.33	–	88.88
Red Onions	–	73.88	56.67	63.45	72.14	65.37	80.53	–	–	66.55
Big Onions	–	68.10	–	64.47	–	–	52.41	–	–	61.89
Eggs (100 Nos)	1,857.33	1,546.94	1,633.33	1,250.00	1,567.16	1,418.84	1,184.15	1,607.55	1,564.71	1,515.55
Paraw	598.82	–	453.98	426.95	430.19	385.50	–	–	–	460.25
Balaya	370.58	–	330.67	290.00	300.46	279.32	–	–	–	324.29
Kelawalla	569.32	–	443.22	371.43	356.53	436.49	–	–	–	453.41
Salaya	89.17	–	141.03	109.49	113.60	92.89	–	–	–	106.39

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.8

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2013

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	71.46	71.16	71.06	71.07	71.79	70.15	69.95	69.83	70.48	71.93	72.01	73.37	71.15
	Kandy	72.37	71.47	70.72	70.31	70.56	70.76	69.88	69.94	70.58	70.25	71.20	72.47	70.86
	Matara	71.25	72.25	78.11	71.33	71.95	71.17	69.50	69.53	70.96	71.77	73.53	74.83	72.45
	Anuradhapura	72.90	72.21	70.41	68.53	69.90	69.75	69.25	68.73	68.93	69.76	70.05	72.33	70.23
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	60.98	61.02	59.81	60.14	60.08	59.50	59.48	59.59	60.35	59.68	60.33	60.13	60.05
	Kandy	60.84	61.45	59.08	60.07	59.55	59.83	58.58	59.00	57.88	58.73	58.74	60.87	59.50
	Matara	54.08	53.32	50.08	50.10	49.50	49.73	50.17	50.53	50.04	50.07	50.98	55.13	51.12
	Anuradhapura	59.73	58.68	56.55	55.00	55.50	55.30	55.35	54.94	54.35	55.76	57.32	59.10	56.47
Beans	Colombo	184.07	158.75	140.28	91.11	102.97	130.12	121.88	129.27	107.88	113.09	122.32	129.00	127.05
	Kandy	176.37	155.00	131.40	66.88	91.32	128.70	120.63	134.79	101.50	90.00	107.70	127.37	120.43
	Matara	185.91	168.18	138.16	96.00	110.45	139.33	127.50	132.67	117.08	125.00	136.25	149.67	135.87
	Anuradhapura	182.50	154.74	134.38	82.66	124.08	139.38	137.50	137.92	117.75	118.68	122.39	114.17	131.40
Cabbage	Colombo	103.48	95.69	86.77	87.41	90.15	103.78	101.09	93.38	85.15	75.85	74.15	72.77	88.94
	Kandy	95.39	95.50	79.82	61.17	75.66	102.70	94.75	85.83	68.13	59.75	50.34	46.79	76.89
	Matara	114.09	111.82	92.89	79.00	87.27	116.00	116.67	108.00	85.00	83.00	76.75	74.00	94.40
	Anuradhapura	98.25	85.13	80.95	77.81	82.11	101.25	105.25	87.29	70.00	65.79	58.75	52.38	80.65
Brinjals	Colombo	143.46	93.69	83.63	70.58	73.03	81.95	66.19	75.49	67.27	73.56	71.34	68.39	79.65
	Kandy	161.58	108.47	82.60	58.44	68.42	84.35	73.63	80.83	70.13	65.88	60.20	63.55	81.08
	Matara	136.82	86.00	64.47	55.00	60.45	67.50	49.17	58.33	63.33	60.67	59.50	55.67	66.60
	Anuradhapura	168.16	85.00	64.76	62.66	61.71	54.43	45.25	53.33	52.63	56.84	57.05	49.41	66.75
Pumpkins	Colombo	67.78	61.11	78.25	65.39	66.91	69.42	67.03	60.00	61.67	60.15	61.95	61.45	65.27
	Kandy	69.34	73.68	75.60	59.22	62.11	70.26	63.50	62.17	66.38	62.63	65.60	56.58	65.95
	Matara	80.91	85.50	91.18	76.00	78.18	82.12	77.58	75.00	72.50	71.33	71.00	69.33	77.43
	Anuradhapura	55.38	51.32	68.33	51.72	53.16	57.50	53.88	51.77	48.18	48.84	51.25	47.74	53.39
Red Onion	Colombo	163.04	132.73	127.83	137.22	146.45	192.00	182.63	186.50	188.39	200.54	224.83	214.09	176.66
	Kandy	151.17	144.68	129.00	126.07	142.06	215.42	200.88	190.87	172.25	187.13	230.83	214.64	179.39
	Matara	156.25	141.88	122.95	129.17	186.00	260.00	208.00	167.86	158.44	173.18	221.47	251.67	179.74
	Anuradhapura	163.33	134.17	113.33	121.88	146.33	184.00	186.56	174.69	176.00	182.37	213.41	198.57	168.17
Big Onion (a)	Colombo	88.12	89.78	82.87	78.34	76.19	81.68	99.29	122.87	104.76	100.93	174.23	109.11	103.38
	Kandy	83.41	92.31	80.25	71.15	70.06	77.00	97.11	128.54	103.44	93.83	174.57	110.89	103.28
	Matara	81.04	88.18	79.52	74.58	71.75	76.17	98.75	115.91	103.00	105.00	170.21	99.67	108.58
	Anuradhapura	85.04	89.02	82.38	74.28	73.68	80.19	102.57	114.50	95.03	93.12	164.64	109.65	102.47
Potatoes	Colombo	124.27	113.92	104.20	106.15	103.64	123.25	134.88	137.38	126.82	124.56	139.76	120.34	122.62
	Kandy	118.03	117.29	102.96	93.50	92.00	122.42	133.68	137.19	119.38	118.63	135.80	120.53	118.73
	Matara	96.50	110.00	96.67	95.63	100.00	126.07	140.42	133.00	120.42	114.33	134.88	121.00	117.77
	Anuradhapura	108.64	104.58	100.18	99.79	95.71	129.00	138.13	121.25	113.25	110.79	134.20	111.32	115.51
Dried Chillies	Colombo	222.32	237.32	234.88	235.63	229.38	226.10	219.22	217.68	215.15	211.47	214.02	216.29	222.94
	Kandy	257.35	245.63	239.27	223.75	228.55	227.71	233.16	224.48	223.38	227.63	224.60	220.13	230.98
	Matara	221.46	242.73	237.50	235.00	236.36	236.43	238.33	218.33	215.00	212.67	211.75	208.17	225.00
	Anuradhapura	225.25	226.18	231.88	229.84	227.76	225.31	220.63	218.65	218.50	217.24	220.80	221.67	223.45
Kelawalla	Colombo	841.80	774.82	713.90	705.19	769.52	843.66	764.38	744.25	756.36	757.21	736.71	759.84	762.99
	Kandy	603.89	599.03	613.04	653.46	650.33	710.43	661.62	658.91	629.58	634.00	612.90	657.11	640.37
	Matara	764.29	675.00	687.31	759.29	862.14	860.63	762.50	762.00	813.13	723.64	710.67	738.00	752.68
	Anuradhapura	675.00	704.00	607.50	642.50	644.38	762.50	687.86	727.19	676.79	630.33	628.06	633.67	667.02
Hurulla	Colombo	340.77	326.25	321.79	328.40	352.58	398.00	358.18	329.36	319.09	314.67	310.00	320.83	335.98
	Kandy	314.47	320.66	327.00	339.29	361.47	359.32	363.82	342.25	332.50	324.72	317.40	351.53	337.22
	Matara	428.75	365.00	355.91	379.00	488.75	598.00	412.50	390.71	438.75	360.00	377.22	370.63	402.61
	Anuradhapura	287.50	308.33	294.76	296.33	331.76	353.00	332.66	312.95	277.75	269.47	265.95	303.42	300.91
Eggs (each)	Colombo	12.60	15.48	14.64	13.55	12.48	14.80	14.11	12.84	13.31	13.60	13.74	14.21	13.80
	Kandy	13.33	15.76	14.93	14.57	13.35	15.65	15.82	14.39	14.05	14.03	14.16	14.50	14.56
	Matara	14.32	16.68	16.46	15.40	13.50	16.20	15.50	14.10	14.63	14.90	15.08	15.10	15.16
	Anuradhapura	13.46	15.53	15.16	14.38	13.17	15.66	15.01	13.83	13.98	14.21	14.32	14.41	14.44
Coconut (each)	Colombo	36.59	37.73	39.83	39.57	38.48	37.99	36.75	35.23	36.20	41.18	45.37	46.47	39.34
	Kandy	38.78	38.89	41.10	43.13	42.66	41.76	42.93	40.96	42.75	44.43	45.12	45.63	42.40
	Matara	37.55	40.18	41.26	41.05	40.18	40.00	38.09	38.57	40.21	43.03	45.90	48.10	41.55
	Anuradhapura	36.15	36.66	43.38	44.89	42.28	43.41	42.48	41.69	43.65	43.95	45.07	42.98	42.19

(a) Average of local and imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.9

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2014^(a)

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	73.86	76.20	76.90	81.51	81.33	81.70	83.07	85.99	90.45	91.81	93.49	92.65	84.08
	Kandy	74.50	76.35	78.52	82.75	81.58	81.15	81.78	84.08	87.80	89.33	89.16	90.70	83.16
	Matara	74.20	82.33	79.82	83.13	82.95	83.87	82.06	84.73	86.46	85.78	88.13	88.21	83.47
	Anuradhapura	74.05	75.65	76.54	79.68	78.64	80.04	79.94	82.23	87.37	89.21	89.64	89.95	81.99
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	61.61	64.49	64.02	67.17	67.63	68.31	68.05	73.98	82.32	83.10	84.56	85.23	72.50
	Kandy	62.70	64.08	65.82	68.23	67.96	69.45	68.19	74.26	82.08	82.88	83.96	87.68	73.14
	Matara	57.33	61.13	58.73	58.31	58.63	58.93	61.22	71.03	76.94	77.66	85.65	85.94	67.78
	Anuradhapura	60.20	63.31	64.41	66.55	66.11	67.55	68.77	72.02	81.32	85.13	84.96	84.36	71.82
Beans	Colombo	105.14	95.95	97.66	120.00	153.11	145.41	120.57	107.83	112.57	160.68	144.00	190.54	129.04
	Kandy	94.88	97.25	88.90	109.75	151.30	156.75	127.25	101.00	99.13	143.25	140.90	196.63	125.19
	Matara	119.67	101.00	96.50	123.75	165.00	163.33	125.63	117.50	125.00	179.38	148.75	205.94	138.88
	Anuradhapura	92.25	87.25	88.80	118.41	161.81	179.02	152.40	126.92	119.13	156.97	161.55	198.57	137.78
Cabbage	Colombo	66.71	60.54	61.44	62.51	83.97	118.65	121.62	96.47	81.89	90.68	104.89	129.32	89.55
	Kandy	45.25	52.25	47.70	60.38	83.40	113.00	107.13	84.30	72.88	76.55	91.10	128.50	79.93
	Matara	72.00	63.75	65.50	81.25	94.21	129.00	116.88	101.50	91.25	103.44	108.00	135.94	96.51
	Anuradhapura	46.75	48.50	47.60	54.66	71.98	113.04	119.48	83.50	72.72	78.55	108.79	153.10	83.83
Brinjals	Colombo	76.53	72.57	66.79	79.58	89.56	105.73	91.89	76.02	79.16	94.51	100.67	140.81	88.94
	Kandy	69.63	72.13	59.30	92.38	92.80	110.88	94.50	68.20	68.63	86.50	92.90	146.63	87.13
	Matara	65.00	60.00	59.00	82.67	84.88	108.67	79.38	70.50	75.31	87.19	84.50	121.88	80.99
	Anuradhapura	58.25	58.38	40.40	77.84	75.43	90.65	78.13	63.58	59.78	80.66	81.81	142.62	75.04
Pumpkins	Colombo	58.82	57.77	57.19	57.64	75.71	97.03	86.35	62.43	54.32	64.32	71.78	83.89	68.70
	Kandy	59.75	59.25	58.70	65.00	80.10	94.50	80.25	64.10	56.50	64.25	73.30	84.50	69.94
	Matara	71.33	70.00	70.00	70.00	79.50	106.33	90.63	77.25	70.63	78.13	78.50	74.38	77.89
	Anuradhapura	46.75	43.90	44.70	52.39	65.52	103.91	83.54	54.17	43.04	52.76	64.31	67.38	60.62
Red Onion	Colombo	122.17	104.14	99.79	111.57	125.00	115.21	100.48	98.13	106.90	111.45	129.36	150.96	114.38
	Kandy	126.17	105.59	86.70	95.75	100.98	108.06	97.78	85.40	89.88	100.63	107.20	118.61	100.62
	Matara	125.00	92.50	81.11	83.75	96.94	107.50	82.50	82.34	91.79	97.14	109.75	127.50	98.67
	Anuradhapura	138.46	100.67	79.06	92.98	114.91	115.48	91.15	75.86	82.39	87.16	100.89	115.66	97.65
Big Onion (b)	Colombo	85.00	70.19	70.46	76.00	84.24	85.48	93.09	100.26	85.55	82.68	89.21	112.52	85.98
	Kandy	76.71	66.16	64.46	66.65	81.29	82.47	92.36	96.84	87.48	81.51	83.04	100.16	83.29
	Matara	75.50	65.94	59.13	66.72	79.94	80.39	88.88	96.64	92.09	81.56	91.75	105.03	83.61
	Anuradhapura	82.26	69.71	67.20	71.08	80.71	80.80	89.58	97.88	81.33	80.16	77.49	90.94	80.73
Potatoes	Colombo	115.88	106.41	110.89	132.78	141.00	156.49	161.81	133.94	106.35	116.35	131.44	140.77	129.73
	Kandy	100.15	93.45	108.80	126.50	130.98	145.88	160.40	129.60	102.00	105.10	127.54	141.60	122.79
	Matara	110.67	99.38	104.63	124.53	142.75	158.00	152.66	115.50	100.78	108.75	128.50	130.16	122.90
	Anuradhapura	101.61	104.23	103.91	128.33	137.98	136.82	148.52	117.74	95.65	99.68	120.52	130.44	119.53
Dried Chillies	Colombo	220.53	225.34	225.69	229.17	225.00	222.43	227.57	228.70	233.78	236.69	246.63	256.62	231.49
	Kandy	225.50	229.38	227.20	225.13	221.40	222.88	227.75	224.80	232.88	232.13	245.20	258.00	230.53
	Matara	216.00	218.75	221.25	222.50	220.88	219.17	221.56	223.00	233.13	232.19	240.00	252.19	226.77
	Anuradhapura	221.75	229.00	235.96	227.95	231.72	231.04	231.77	232.58	234.46	230.00	236.55	249.52	232.86
Kelawalla	Colombo	776.25	744.86	710.43	758.33	766.25	795.28	803.65	815.56	827.78	742.16	771.78	794.72	774.72
	Kandy	674.44	660.53	646.20	676.63	694.66	710.53	737.89	674.13	695.26	640.56	626.04	656.50	673.09
	Matara	768.64	760.00	767.00	819.00	889.29	900.00	875.42	815.33	900.63	746.25	758.21	781.82	810.70
	Anuradhapura	666.25	628.44	630.23	734.47	789.44	825.38	810.94	790.80	790.00	802.35	761.88	810.33	751.41
Hurulla	Colombo	326.71	307.42	302.39	299.56	315.60	358.04	385.16	343.33	330.00	324.55	312.86	338.47	327.00
	Kandy	353.16	342.25	341.67	342.89	341.30	347.63	367.79	340.43	353.33	334.12	322.92	353.33	344.22
	Matara	416.88	370.83	350.00	360.83	419.64	458.00	427.50	421.88	373.89	319.38	391.00	372.78	385.38
	Anuradhapura	296.76	297.78	289.29	290.00	287.93	326.05	328.38	319.91	319.50	307.63	303.93	326.05	307.14
Eggs (each)	Colombo	13.85	13.57	14.40	14.36	11.94	11.83	13.99	13.00	11.89	11.50	12.06	12.59	12.91
	Kandy	14.75	14.29	14.85	14.98	12.93	12.38	14.23	13.61	11.35	11.88	11.98	13.60	13.40
	Matara	15.00	14.69	15.28	15.59	13.63	13.10	14.47	14.28	12.67	12.38	12.35	13.31	13.90
	Anuradhapura	14.34	14.07	14.79	14.26	12.90	12.64	14.33	14.06	12.05	11.89	11.96	13.12	13.35
Coconut (each)	Colombo	46.05	44.96	41.13	41.65	41.60	41.44	40.55	39.62	38.63	41.50	44.03	49.76	42.52
	Kandy	43.95	42.75	41.88	41.78	41.56	41.38	40.58	39.05	39.28	39.50	44.75	49.37	42.12
	Matara	47.47	50.31	50.40	48.41	46.63	44.40	42.34	42.35	41.38	42.40	46.53	53.28	46.36
	Anuradhapura	40.60	40.88	40.06	40.82	39.10	35.41	33.38	32.02	32.74	33.42	39.38	42.60	37.42

(a) Provisional
(b) Average of local and imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1963 – 2014

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1963	23.6	34.2	—	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8
2013	4,435.9	3,191.6	2,241.5	3,869.2	5,035.6	6,130.5	5,568.3	4,011.0
2014 (a)	4,560.9	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,012.2	5,462.2	6,691.7	6,058.0	4,361.9

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.11

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2005 – 2014

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	384	429	509	629	657	702	731	844	939	1,070
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	333	365	428	528	576	632	700	795	885	940
Sowing	M	334	—	—	529	574	637	705	783	879	931
Transplanting and Harvesting	M	325	354	405	508	554	619	677	753	818	885
	F	257	282	329	405	445	479	537	597	653	695
Manuring	M	328	361	425	519	573	639	702	776	850	912
Spraying	M	372	401	472	577	635	714	760	848	950	1,050
Weeding	M	375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	260	284	331	406	445	—	—	—	—	—
Harvesting	M	300	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threshing	M	358	379	444	577	599	674	714	784	916	981
Winnowing	M	335	365	423	544	581	623	682	775	857	922
	F	253	285	311	388	424	454	508	586	662	687
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	348	396	459	565	626	661	744	841	943	1,013
Planting	M	316	357	431	530	588	631	699	805	901	954
	F	220	259	305	370	419	443	509	581	663	668
Manuring	M	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	220	259	305	371	419	—	—	—	—	—
Plucking	M	457	482	569	727	816	875	991	1,114	1,281	1,361
Collecting Nuts	M	282	317	369	455	503	542	597	687	748	791
	F	213	238	275	335	368	417	451	520	581	602
Husking	M	377	406	487	590	652	690	775	894	1,000	1,076
Tea											
Preparation Land	M	289	322	369	436	479	532	610	683	759	817
Planting	M	290	325	366	429	470	525	611	679	748	805
	F	221	241	269	313	355	392	449	511	580	628
Manuring	M	289	323	371	430	486	544	617	684	760	820
Weeding	M	281	312	358	422	468	525	583	661	728	781
	F	215	233	266	312	356	394	443	514	570	622
Pruning	M	333	374	418	499	552	605	697	776	854	929
Plucking	M	253	274	314	361	396	444	491	548	620	637
	F	253	273	315	361	395	353	395	435	489	524
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	302	323	376	471	501	550	606	687	763	823
Planting	M	319	341	378	478	519	566	639	732	851	890
Planting of Creepers	M	319	341	378	478	519	—	—	—	—	—
	F	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pruning	M	302	333	386	510	496	554	639	728	816	852
Manuring	M	314	344	412	525	573	633	714	789	907	938
Spraying	M	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tapping	M	231	265	305	400	417	477	531	586	653	614
	F	204	232	269	354	373	433	483	533	594	566
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	544	615	709	828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334	1,407
Skilled Helper	M	394	441	508	602	666	732	809	913	995	1,053
Unskilled Helper	M	315	354	408	487	539	581	648	734	811	863
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	539	608	704	820	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304	1,376
Skilled Helper	M	393	435	500	600	668	731	802	906	985	1,044
Unskilled Helper	M	316	354	407	494	555	596	655	740	816	867

M – Male F – Female

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture (b)		Workers in Industry and Commerce (c)		Workers in Services (d)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (e)	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)
2013	January	4,434.5	123.1	2,689.7	74.7	1,883.0	52.3	3,720.7	103.3
	February	4,434.6	122.6	2,750.8	76.1	1,883.0	52.1	3,732.0	103.2
	March	4,434.6	122.6	3,204.4	88.6	2,313.2	63.9	3,881.7	107.3
	April	4,434.6	123.1	3,248.1	90.2	2,313.2	64.2	3,889.8	108.0
	May	4,434.6	120.4	3,248.1	88.2	2,313.2	62.8	3,889.7	105.6
	June	4,434.8	118.6	3,248.1	86.9	2,313.2	61.9	3,889.9	104.0
	July	4,435.0	118.4	3,248.1	86.7	2,313.2	61.8	3,890.0	103.9
	August	4,435.0	118.8	3,248.1	87.0	2,313.2	62.0	3,890.0	104.2
	September	4,434.9	119.1	3,248.1	87.2	2,313.2	62.1	3,890.0	104.4
	October	4,434.9	118.9	3,248.1	87.1	2,313.2	62.0	3,890.0	104.3
	November	4,434.9	118.6	3,459.1	92.5	2,313.2	61.9	3,928.8	105.1
	December	4,449.0	119.0	3,459.1	92.5	2,313.2	61.9	3,938.1	105.3
2014 (h)	January	4,449.0	118.3	3,459.1	92.0	2,313.2	61.5	3,938.1	104.7
	February	4,449.0	118.1	3,459.1	91.8	2,313.2	61.4	3,938.1	104.6
	March	4,449.0	118.0	3,459.1	91.8	2,313.2	61.4	3,938.1	104.5
	April	4,449.0	117.7	3,459.1	91.5	2,313.2	61.2	3,938.1	104.2
	May	4,449.1	117.0	3,459.1	91.0	2,313.2	60.8	3,938.2	103.6
	June	4,449.1	115.8	3,459.1	90.0	2,313.2	60.2	3,938.2	102.5
	July	4,449.3	114.6	3,459.1	89.1	2,313.2	59.6	3,938.3	101.5
	August	4,692.3	121.5	3,459.1	89.6	2,313.2	59.9	4,099.2	106.1
	September	4,692.3	121.8	3,459.1	89.8	2,313.2	60.0	4,099.2	106.4
	October	4,734.5	124.8	3,459.1	91.2	2,313.2	61.0	4,127.1	108.8
	November	4,734.3	124.7	3,459.1	91.1	2,313.2	60.9	4,127.0	108.7
	December	4,734.3	124.0	3,459.1	90.6	2,313.2	60.6	4,127.0	108.1

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, in industry & commerce and in services.

(f) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(g) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

(h) Provisional

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (b)		Government School Teachers	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)
2013	January	4,957.2	137.6	6,038.9	167.7	5,483.2	152.2	3,949.6	109.7
	February	4,957.2	137.1	6,038.9	167.0	5,483.2	151.6	3,949.6	109.2
	March	4,957.2	137.0	6,038.9	166.9	5,483.2	151.5	3,949.6	109.2
	April	4,957.2	137.6	6,038.9	167.7	5,483.2	152.2	3,949.6	109.7
	May	5,035.6	136.7	6,130.5	166.4	5,568.3	151.1	4,011.0	108.9
	June	5,035.6	134.7	6,130.5	164.0	5,568.3	148.9	4,011.0	107.3
	July	5,035.6	134.4	6,130.5	163.7	5,568.3	148.7	4,011.0	107.1
	August	5,035.6	134.9	6,130.5	164.2	5,568.3	149.2	4,011.0	107.5
	September	5,114.0	137.3	6,222.2	167.1	5,653.3	151.8	4,072.4	109.3
	October	5,114.0	137.1	6,222.2	166.8	5,653.3	151.5	4,072.4	109.2
	November	5,114.0	136.8	6,222.2	166.4	5,653.3	151.2	4,072.4	108.9
	December	5,114.0	136.8	6,222.2	166.4	5,653.3	151.2	4,072.4	108.9
2014 (e)	January	5,359.8	142.5	6,553.6	174.3	5,939.0	157.9	4,276.7	113.7
	February	5,359.8	142.3	6,553.6	174.0	5,939.0	157.7	4,276.7	113.5
	March	5,359.8	142.2	6,553.6	173.9	5,939.0	157.6	4,276.7	113.5
	April	5,359.8	141.8	6,553.6	173.4	5,939.0	157.1	4,276.7	113.2
	May	5,359.8	140.9	6,553.6	172.3	5,939.0	156.2	4,276.7	112.5
	June	5,359.8	139.5	6,553.6	170.5	5,939.0	154.5	4,276.7	111.3
	July	5,359.8	138.1	6,553.6	168.9	5,939.0	153.0	4,276.7	110.2
	August	5,359.8	138.8	6,553.6	169.7	5,939.0	153.8	4,276.7	110.7
	September	5,359.8	139.1	6,553.6	170.1	5,939.0	154.1	4,276.7	111.0
	October	5,359.8	141.3	6,553.6	172.8	5,939.0	156.6	4,276.7	112.8
	November	5,974.3	157.4	7,382.2	194.5	6,653.0	175.2	4,787.6	126.1
	December	5,974.3	156.5	7,382.2	193.4	6,653.0	174.3	4,787.6	125.4

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.

(b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(c) The wage rates used in the calculation of index numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(d) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

(e) Provisional

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.14

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2013^(a)

			Rupees											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	724	708	738	716	745	741	760	770	795	786	811	798
	Plucking	Male	582	579	604	588	631	623	610	617	632	672	663	615
		Female	457	463	487	472	489	483	504	492	499	506	505	507
Rubber	Planting	Male	788	913	805	827	850	845	855	861	840	885	868	885
	Tapping	Male	698	617	638	642	683	645	660	634	634	652	704	643
		Female	581	563	580	595	621	591	629	580	577	595	638	580
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	913	908	935	911	921	937	921	982	938	957	998	985
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,231	1,267	1,284	1,259	1,270	1,207	1,216	1,245	1,303	1,249	1,320	1,341
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	864	869	869	877	899	888	879	894	898	894	897	863
	Transplanting and	Male	805	806	814	805	824	828	783	845	813	838	823	834
	Harvesting	Female	626	651	652	648	668	636	653	686	666	648	642	660
Housing Construction (b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,287	1,312	1,314	1,331	1,324	1,337	1,347	1,343	1,357	1,347	1,348	1,360
	Skilled Helper	Male	954	986	974	992	985	984	1,005	1,002	1,010	1,014	1,013	1,019
	Unskilled Helper	Male	774	789	800	797	806	804	814	815	823	828	831	842
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,273	1,275	1,282	1,301	1,304	1,304	1,314	1,309	1,325	1,315	1,312	1,331
	Skilled Helper	Male	962	970	971	983	979	972	994	993	993	997	996	1,009
	Unskilled Helper	Male	791	790	795	797	811	814	819	827	831	832	835	849

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.15

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2014^{(a)(b)}

			Rupees											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	814	803	829	811	813	818	824	819	803	834	834	800
	Plucking	Male	620	647	625	614	627	658	646	646	635	660	646	623
		Female	502	502	495	514	514	539	555	525	535	550	539	525
Rubber	Planting	Male	889	906	925	906	850	880	882	905	864	888	908	894
	Tapping	Male	687	669	611	663	578	630	600	568	575	591	603	592
		Female	630	608	568	623	539	577	543	529	534	544	559	529
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	986	1,007	988	990	1,001	1,032	990	1,003	1,037	1,009	1,024	1,081
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,404	1,403	1,395	1,324	1,347	1,374	1,357	1,342	1,406	1,346	1,338	1,292
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	845	850	880	921	919	905	881	963	985	973	968	1,012
	Transplanting and	Male	847	881	854	846	869	852	853	904	928	917	911	922
	Harvesting	Female	683	704	714	667	683	688	708	709	690	712	680	705
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,362	1,370	1,379	1,392	1,396	1,397	1,404	1,421	1,429	1,442	1,440	1,442
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,029	1,007	1,024	1,037	1,031	1,046	1,049	1,042	1,066	1,091	1,096	1,117
	Unskilled Helper	Male	843	836	840	854	845	862	855	860	878	879	891	919
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,335	1,344	1,365	1,366	1,368	1,372	1,373	1,374	1,392	1,400	1,407	1,419
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,013	1,011	1,030	1,029	1,025	1,029	1,045	1,050	1,046	1,053	1,077	1,119
	Unskilled Helper	Male	853	844	846	858	856	871	862	868	860	881	891	915

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Cost Indices for Construction 2005 – 2014

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2005	1st Quarter	288.7	340.0	291.9	279.3	260.7	277.5
	2nd Quarter	298.6	353.6	302.0	286.9	266.0	285.3
	3rd Quarter	313.8	361.8	316.8	296.5	270.0	294.9
	4th Quarter	326.4	378.5	329.6	305.8	277.0	304.8
2006	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	291.6	324.3
	2nd Quarter	362.9	426.7	366.9	336.9	304.8	337.3
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	316.8	350.0
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.1
2012	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2
2013	1st Quarter	616.4	899.5	633.9	587.2	524.8	583.1
	2nd Quarter	622.2	924.2	640.9	591.4	526.6	587.6
	3rd Quarter	630.7	941.9	650.0	598.5	530.8	594.4
	4th Quarter	633.7	943.7	652.9	600.9	532.1	596.6
2014 (a)	1st Quarter	638.0	948.2	657.2	604.9	534.0	599.9
	2nd Quarter	644.7	957.9	664.1	610.7	537.9	605.5
	3rd Quarter	645.7	983.6	666.7	611.4	538.6	606.9
	4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6	607.4

(a) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Summary of External Trade 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn. (b)	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176
Agricultural Exports	116,046	134,481	182,527	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762
Tea	81,482	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588
Rubber	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916
Coconut Products	10,680	12,568	14,226	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517
Other	19,160	20,572	42,670	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741
Industrial Exports	497,695	562,450	657,052	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725
Textiles and Garments	291,090	319,379	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688
Petroleum Products	13,170	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132
Other	193,435	223,491	269,088	257,678	210,529	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905
Mineral	12,088	10,714	2,631	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764
Other	12,448	8,934	3,474	835	918	22,258	720	1,221	1,577	1,924
Imports, Rs. Mn. (b)	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163
Consumer Goods	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021
Intermediate Goods	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091
Investment Goods	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169
Unclassified	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-253,082	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,196,348	-979,074	-1,081,987
Export / Import Ratio	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.69	0.64	0.52	0.51	0.58	0.57
Export Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	168.6	182.4	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5(d)	121.9
Volume Index	138.0	143.3	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3(d)	122.3
Value Index	232.8	261.3	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1
Import Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	168.6	188.7	80.5	82.8	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3(d)	124.8
Volume Index	152.8	163.4	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3(d)	134.0
Value Index	257.6	308.3	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) (e)	100.0	96.7	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8(d)	97.6

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 1997 as the base year up to 2006.
From 2007 onwards base year is 2010.

(d) Revised

(e) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Selected Exports 2005 – 2014^(a)

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	309	327	312	320	290	328	323	320	320	327
Rubber, MT '000	32	47	51	49	56	52	43	37	24	16
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	377	456	457	380	367	251	386	351	379	716
Vegetables, MT	14,071	11,005	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460
Coffee, MT	131	106	61	86	60	26	10	10	19	57
Cinnamon, MT	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949
Pepper, MT	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	3,646	4,465	6,354	6,052	4,017	4,709	5,022	4,369	12,807	32,382
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	949	2,059	1,184	315	1,449	9,201	546	3,298	7,036	4,942
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162
Selected Other Exports										
Petroleum Products, MT '000	274	319	283	310	269	436	589	504	511	398
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.	554	674	768	828	720	758	861	797	923	973
Mineral Exports (c)	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116
Gems, carats '000	6,644	8,932	7,459	7,531	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional
(c) Graphite only

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2005 – 2014^(a)

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	52	12	88	84	52	126	28	36	23	600
Sugar	418	525	478	571	466	548	606	569	548	520
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (c)	53	73	66	66	65	76	88	84	69	71
Infant Milk Food, MT	355	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (d)	50	50	52	48	49	49	50	41	39	36
Fish Other	26	27	35	29	27	34	33	31	40	43
Wheat Grain	864	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179
Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000										
	14	14	88	110	61	558	82	189	122	108
Fertilizer, MT '000	529	633	569	773	462	649	801	640	600	765
Crude Oil, MT '000	2,008	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824
Cement, MT '000	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (e)	75,750	65,679	44,289	19,525	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647
Motor Cycles	201,428	209,635	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060
Tractors	26,106	23,120	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories 2005 – 2014^(a)

Rs. Million

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)
Consumer Goods	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021
Food and Drink	61,410	78,854	88,738	117,903	107,155	149,568	173,277	166,003	176,423	213,308
Rice	1,554	576	4,261	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795
Flour	3,200	321	231	112	60	90	1,538	628	237	270
Sugar	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332
Milk and Milk Products	13,401	17,761	20,513	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308
Fish Dried	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918
Fish Other	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895
Food Other	22,963	27,294	34,965	47,229	46,540	57,768	67,961	61,914	77,940	79,791
Other Consumer Goods	89,611	106,607	95,391	99,391	72,567	130,194	230,760	214,965	234,573	289,713
Motor Cars and Cycles	24,363	37,635	19,127	21,759	10,195	48,720	94,473	61,189	74,691	116,165
Radio Receivers and Compounds	3,741	11,117	6,538	6,947	2,760	5,080	13,015	14,923	13,324	11,237
Tyres and Tubes	3,310	4,810	3,774	4,320	4,150	6,712	7,621	8,064	8,526	9,573
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685
Other	44,736	36,765	46,210	43,356	32,263	45,133	77,165	83,252	89,187	103,053
Intermediate Goods	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091
Fertilizer	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591
Fuel	166,562	215,168	278,572	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150
Chemical Elements and Compounds	24,988	27,122	35,535	45,187	40,476	47,203	63,720	70,445	78,074	87,016
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	6,360	7,433	9,229	9,809	9,095	11,586	13,943	15,095	16,707	18,517
Paper and Paper Boards	21,853	25,685	19,393	22,165	17,587	24,763	29,230	25,615	29,082	39,169
Wheat and Maize	14,200	20,679	28,230	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844
Textiles	153,957	172,171	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907
Other	147,533	155,516	189,851	232,565	162,038	220,941	371,257	347,424	345,123	350,897
Investment Goods	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169
Building Materials	50,967	56,822	83,406	97,405	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901
Transport Equipment	32,743	37,928	45,316	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367
Machinery and Equipment	86,567	110,853	158,078	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257
Other	17,785	28,035	564	465	336	377	445	573	748	644
Unclassified Imports	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882
Total Imports (c)	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional

(c) Adjusted

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.5

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2010 – 2014

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	192,348	19.7	237,142	20.3	271,251	21.7	322,044	24.0	356,524	24.5
United Kingdom	111,903	11.5	122,969	10.5	135,177	10.8	139,173	10.4	145,716	10.0
India	53,587	5.5	57,388	4.9	72,411	5.8	70,174	5.2	81,575	5.6
Italy	52,689	5.4	67,453	5.8	64,862	5.2	65,914	4.9	80,203	5.5
Germany	45,244	4.6	56,387	4.8	58,008	4.7	60,487	4.5	65,015	4.5
Belgium - Luxembourg	42,594	4.4	62,516	5.4	68,029	5.5	57,986	4.3	41,261	2.8
United Arab Emirates	32,536	3.3	32,972	2.8	28,406	2.3	30,574	2.3	36,204	2.5
Russia	27,504	2.8	31,119	2.7	33,468	2.7	36,144	2.7	35,749	2.5
France	17,991	1.8	20,371	1.7	22,625	1.8	25,211	1.9	34,513	2.4
Turkey	18,522	1.9	16,695	1.4	17,798	1.4	24,734	1.8	33,906	2.3
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	12,144	1.2	14,086	1.2	17,221	1.4	20,109	1.5	21,377	1.5
Azerbaijan	5,026	0.5	6,060	0.5	5,899	0.5	6,699	0.5	7,253	0.5
Bangladesh	3,813	0.4	5,123	0.4	7,231	0.6	10,606	0.8	11,771	0.8
Brazil	2,494	0.3	3,482	0.3	4,818	0.4	8,128	0.6	7,154	0.5
Canada	10,567	1.1	14,002	1.2	18,325	1.5	19,599	1.5	22,469	1.5
Chile	3,053	0.3	3,590	0.3	3,893	0.3	4,556	0.3	5,735	0.4
China, People's Republic of :	8,121	0.8	11,367	1.0	14,416	1.2	16,885	1.3	24,565	1.7
Egypt	2,622	0.3	3,769	0.3	5,303	0.4	5,744	0.4	5,376	0.4
Hong Kong	11,092	1.1	12,768	1.1	14,048	1.1	16,945	1.3	18,395	1.3
Indonesia	7,434	0.8	13,269	1.1	11,391	0.9	4,791	0.4	5,884	0.4
Iran	18,691	1.9	19,944	1.7	25,005	2.0	26,465	2.0	23,635	1.6
Iraq	5,860	0.6	9,468	0.8	11,124	0.9	11,594	0.9	12,013	0.8
Ireland, Republic of	2,707	0.3	3,418	0.3	3,402	0.3	5,534	0.4	6,487	0.4
Israel	5,226	0.5	6,301	0.5	9,593	0.8	12,928	1.0	16,918	1.2
Japan	19,329	2.0	24,653	2.1	27,631	2.2	28,977	2.2	31,003	2.1
Jordan	7,904	0.8	4,434	0.4	5,624	0.5	5,686	0.4	5,880	0.4
Kuwait	5,530	0.6	4,673	0.4	4,255	0.3	7,611	0.6	6,929	0.5
Libya	4,104	0.4	2,596	0.2	8,665	0.7	2,868	0.2	5,990	0.4
Malaysia	8,235	0.8	10,846	0.9	8,812	0.7	6,047	0.5	5,830	0.4
Maldives	4,968	0.5	6,137	0.5	6,716	0.5	7,652	0.6	11,535	0.8
Mexico	7,498	0.8	10,819	0.9	13,210	1.1	13,174	1.0	14,585	1.0
Netherlands	22,638	2.3	21,861	1.9	20,260	1.6	24,650	1.8	31,691	2.2
Pakistan	7,123	0.7	8,324	0.7	10,561	0.8	10,726	0.8	9,700	0.7
Philippines	977	0.1	1,037	0.1	1,038	0.1	1,077	0.1	4,504	0.3
Poland	3,261	0.3	4,854	0.4	5,048	0.4	6,125	0.5	6,861	0.5
Saudi Arabia	4,908	0.5	6,951	0.6	7,642	0.6	8,225	0.6	9,577	0.7
Singapore	57,788	5.9	45,206	3.9	12,732	1.0	13,566	1.0	18,413	1.3
Slovak Republic	2,074	0.2	3,256	0.3	2,355	0.2	2,728	0.2	4,561	0.3
South Africa	2,274	0.2	3,279	0.3	3,307	0.3	4,003	0.3	4,330	0.3
South Korea	3,511	0.4	4,994	0.4	5,654	0.5	10,116	0.8	9,551	0.7
Spain	5,691	0.6	7,601	0.7	7,272	0.6	8,680	0.6	8,534	0.6
Sweden	6,236	0.6	8,699	0.7	7,853	0.6	7,929	0.6	9,278	0.6
Switzerland	7,489	0.8	9,661	0.8	12,803	1.0	13,835	1.0	16,958	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic	14,089	1.4	14,291	1.2	13,614	1.1	12,483	0.9	8,078	0.6
Taiwan, People's Republic of China	3,015	0.3	2,504	0.2	3,226	0.3	3,985	0.3	5,152	0.4
Thailand	8,117	0.8	8,893	0.8	11,791	0.9	8,584	0.6	8,918	0.6
Ukraine	6,429	0.7	7,519	0.6	7,361	0.6	7,662	0.6	5,506	0.4
Vietnam	4,952	0.5	2,200	0.2	2,642	0.2	5,461	0.4	9,696	0.7
Other	63,368	6.5	110,489	9.5	113,362	9.1	117,164	8.7	100,393	6.9
European Union (EU) (c)	325,056	33.3	395,381	33.9	411,864	33.0	422,591	31.5	455,926	31.4
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	88,344	9.1	97,019	8.3	122,143	9.8	126,429	9.4	138,980	9.6
SAARC Region (e)	69,738	7.2	77,396	6.6	97,234	7.8	99,825	7.4	115,097	7.9
Middle East (f)	117,980	12.1	121,238	10.4	126,249	10.1	144,228	10.7	158,028	10.9
APTA Region (g)	69,036	7.1	78,882	6.8	99,723	8.0	107,793	8.0	127,634	8.8
BIMSTEC (h)	65,679	6.7	71,507	6.1	91,652	7.3	90,169	6.7	103,029	7.1
C.I.S. Countries (i)	41,573	4.3	47,780	4.1	50,650	4.1	54,048	4.0	52,627	3.6

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K. Croatia was also included from 2013.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka. Mongolia was also included from November 2013.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2010 – 2014

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Import Origins										
India	290,523	19.1	489,882	21.9	464,413	19.0	409,375	17.6	525,264	20.7
China, People's Republic of	140,210	9.2	231,309	10.3	340,283	13.9	381,275	16.4	456,130	18.0
United Arab Emirates	55,851	3.7	72,534	3.2	164,449	6.7	152,253	6.6	239,945	9.5
Singapore	177,133	11.6	234,834	10.5	214,696	8.8	217,180	9.3	164,485	6.5
Japan	66,042	4.3	113,285	5.1	70,417	2.9	86,243	3.7	122,886	4.8
Malaysia	43,487	2.9	75,683	3.4	103,513	4.2	73,608	3.2	97,205	3.8
Oman	10,179	0.7	22,604	1.0	13,486	0.6	99,624	4.3	73,095	2.9
United States of America	18,994	1.2	29,406	1.3	29,839	1.2	53,765	2.3	64,275	2.5
Indonesia	23,612	1.6	38,265	1.7	53,381	2.2	56,663	2.4	58,906	2.3
Taiwan, People's Republic of China	29,858	2.0	38,937	1.7	46,631	1.9	56,213	2.4	57,882	2.3
Other Import Origins										
Australia	22,553	1.5	28,560	1.3	26,601	1.1	27,531	1.2	30,996	1.2
Austria	2,578	0.2	3,730	0.2	5,262	0.2	5,903	0.3	8,109	0.3
Bangladesh	1,425	0.1	2,693	0.1	3,386	0.1	3,235	0.1	3,403	0.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	29,311	1.9	44,823	2.0	46,231	1.9	28,361	1.2	15,742	0.6
Brazil	6,530	0.4	5,189	0.2	13,149	0.5	16,484	0.7	16,829	0.7
Canada	31,515	2.1	41,744	1.9	42,087	1.7	29,537	1.3	40,442	1.6
Denmark	3,067	0.2	3,543	0.2	4,604	0.2	7,391	0.3	8,142	0.3
Egypt	1,052	0.1	1,432	0.1	4,641	0.2	2,702	0.1	2,937	0.1
France	17,062	1.1	20,033	0.9	16,735	0.7	16,906	0.7	21,249	0.8
Germany	28,592	1.9	37,540	1.7	40,748	1.7	49,630	2.1	42,690	1.7
Hong Kong	65,539	4.3	69,871	3.1	77,205	3.2	55,493	2.4	45,867	1.8
Israel	5,093	0.3	7,104	0.3	10,690	0.4	9,867	0.4	9,196	0.4
Italy	22,613	1.5	33,236	1.5	37,561	1.5	32,569	1.4	34,590	1.4
Myanmar	752	0.0	848	0.0	461	0.0	1,155	0.0	3,881	0.2
Netherlands	13,434	0.9	9,071	0.4	10,053	0.4	11,090	0.5	10,971	0.4
New Zealand	8,045	0.5	30,175	1.3	31,201	1.3	28,213	1.2	33,062	1.3
Pakistan	31,857	2.1	36,911	1.6	45,091	1.8	48,846	2.1	36,505	1.4
Philippines	837	0.1	2,556	0.1	2,483	0.1	4,132	0.2	3,859	0.2
Qatar	4,516	0.3	7,661	0.3	9,879	0.4	6,840	0.3	7,462	0.3
Russia	2,983	0.2	8,222	0.4	11,582	0.5	19,288	0.8	34,009	1.3
Saudi Arabia	30,935	2.0	21,100	0.9	57,313	2.3	11,301	0.5	14,312	0.6
South Korea	30,414	2.0	35,509	1.6	68,404	2.8	37,195	1.6	51,187	2.0
Spain	2,163	0.1	3,287	0.1	4,628	0.2	5,926	0.3	6,587	0.3
Sweden	5,605	0.4	6,470	0.3	9,816	0.4	9,011	0.4	7,070	0.3
Switzerland	17,329	1.1	74,552	3.3	29,860	1.2	31,195	1.3	16,915	0.7
Thailand	35,676	2.3	53,273	2.4	58,498	2.4	56,366	2.4	57,741	2.3
Turkey	3,428	0.2	6,138	0.3	6,515	0.3	5,192	0.2	6,713	0.3
United Kingdom	30,154	2.0	33,557	1.5	37,945	1.5	36,292	1.6	37,888	1.5
Vietnam	4,952	0.3	10,887	0.5	12,610	0.5	23,429	1.0	25,090	1.0
Other	204,926	13.5	254,569	11.4	222,389	9.1	117,055	5.0	41,545	1.6
European Union (EU) (c)	166,295	10.9	205,178	9.2	227,141	9.3	214,973	9.2	207,323	8.2
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	428,426	28.2	709,803	31.7	614,723	25.1	465,797	20.0	571,396	22.5
SAARC Region (e)	325,325	21.4	531,786	23.7	514,969	21.0	463,164	19.9	566,491	22.3
Middle East (f)	214,711	14.1	320,685	14.3	364,399	14.9	293,321	12.6	355,935	14.0
APTA Region (g)	462,573	30.4	764,003	34.1	876,486	35.8	831,093	35.8	1,036,350	40.9
BIMST-EC (h)	328,392	21.6	546,716	24.4	526,779	21.5	470,139	20.2	590,294	23.3
C.I.S. Countries (i)	3,170	0.2	11,511	0.5	27,331	1.1	29,921	1.3	37,229	1.5

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K. Croatia was also included from 2013.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka. Mongolia was also included from November 2013.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume^(a) 2010 – 2014

(2010 = 100)

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (b)
Total Exports	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3 (c)	122.3
Agricultural	100.0	97.5	92.0	97.4	103.2
Tea	100.0	98.2	93.5	95.0	98.5
Rubber	100.0	83.1	69.6	45.5	32.3
Coconut Products	100.0	116.3	110.0	112.7	170.7
Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	144.2	132.9	162.6	232.2
Industrial Products	100.0	118.2	120.2	128.7 (c)	133.2
Textiles and Garments	100.0	113.5	109.8	121.1	128.2
Petroleum Products	100.0	134.8	115.3	116.9	92.6
Rubber Based Products	100.0	117.0	112.6	109.0	108.1
Mineral Products	100.0	110.0	106.7	81.0	158.6
Total Imports	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3 (c)	134.0
Consumer Goods	100.0	125.6	111.9	119.2	143.3
Food and Beverages	100.0	108.5	100.1	105.4	125.8
Other Consumer Goods	100.0	145.2	125.3	135.1	163.5
Intermediate Goods	100.0	123.3	118.3	111.1 (c)	122.9
Petroleum Products	100.0	121.1	120.8	103.4 (c)	117.7
Textiles	100.0	111.7	114.3	104.7	115.8
Fertilizer	100.0	122.9	97.0	88.4	112.6
Chemical Products	100.0	115.8	116.9	128.1	138.3
Wheat and Maize	100.0	117.9	102.0	84.8	123.5
Investment Goods	100.0	128.3	156.1	157.6	158.2
Machinery and Equipment	100.0	125.6	171.4	183.9	180.7
Transport Equipment	100.0	144.4	147.6	103.5	114.4
Building Materials	100.0	121.2	137.6	153.9	153.0

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value^(a) 2010 – 2014

(2010 = 100)

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (b)
Total Exports	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1
Agricultural	100.0	107.2	114.2	128.1	140.0
Tea	100.0	101.3	110.8	122.5	130.6
Rubber	100.0	116.5	80.3	47.0	30.2
Coconut Products	100.0	156.9	142.0	141.4	248.4
Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	121.5	120.2	162.5	267.2
Industrial Products	100.0	128.3	136.3	145.5	156.6
Textiles and Garments	100.0	122.2	134.1	153.8	169.8
Petroleum Products	100.0	205.5	197.9	185.2	148.3
Rubber Based Products	100.0	155.4	173.9	182.4	184.6
Mineral Products	100.0	132.6	286.0	245.6	283.5
Total Imports	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2
Consumer Goods	100.0	144.4	136.2	146.9	179.8
Food and Beverages	100.0	115.9	111.0	118.0	142.6
Other Consumer Goods	100.0	177.2	165.1	180.2	222.5
Intermediate Goods	100.0	149.2	162.0	149.7 (c)	163.5
Petroleum Products	100.0	154.3	186.2	161.7 (c)	174.6
Textiles	100.0	125.4	141.6	129.2	148.6
Fertilizer	100.0	165.7	146.8	114.0	131.1
Chemical Products	100.0	132.1	145.5	161.2	179.5
Wheat and Maize	100.0	157.9	154.5	138.5	176.1
Investment Goods	100.0	152.2	187.1	176.1	174.1
Machinery and Equipment	100.0	156.6	198.5	189.5	184.0
Transport Equipment	100.0	175.7	186.3	128.6	137.9
Building Materials	100.0	128.0	169.5	188.4	184.0

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value^(a) 2010 – 2014

(2010 = 100)

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (b)
Total Exports	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5 (c)	121.9
Agricultural	100.0	110.0	124.2	131.6	135.6
Tea	100.0	103.1	118.6	129.0	132.6
Rubber	100.0	140.3	115.5	103.2	93.5
Coconut Products	100.0	135.0	129.0	125.5	145.5
Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	84.3	90.4	99.9	115.1
Industrial Products	100.0	108.6	113.4	113.0 (c)	117.5
Textiles and Garments	100.0	107.7	122.2	126.9	132.4
Petroleum Products	100.0	152.5	171.7	158.5	160.2
Rubber Based Products	100.0	132.9	154.5	167.3	170.7
Mineral Products	100.0	120.5	268.0	303.1	178.7
Total Imports	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3 (c)	124.8
Consumer Goods	100.0	115.0	121.7	123.2	125.4
Food and Beverages	100.0	106.7	110.8	111.9	113.4
Other Consumer Goods	100.0	122.1	131.8	133.4	136.1
Intermediate Goods	100.0	121.0	136.9	134.7 (c)	133.0
Petroleum Products	100.0	127.4	154.2	156.4 (c)	148.3
Textiles	100.0	112.3	123.8	123.4	128.3
Fertilizer	100.0	134.8	151.3	129.0	116.4
Chemical Products	100.0	114.1	124.5	125.9	129.8
Wheat and Maize	100.0	133.9	151.5	163.3	142.6
Investment Goods	100.0	118.6	119.9	111.7	110.0
Machinery and Equipment	100.0	124.7	115.8	103.0	101.8
Transport Equipment	100.0	121.7	126.2	124.3	120.5
Building Materials	100.0	105.6	123.2	122.5	120.2
Terms of Trade	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8 (c)	97.6

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2005 – 2014

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	Dollar	74.70	85.22	95.58	78.05	101.99	112.88	115.58	132.24	116.67	107.64
Canada	Dollar	87.75	92.83	111.01	92.76	109.29	110.90	111.58	127.83	122.73	113.12
Denmark	Kroner	16.21	18.98	21.49	21.40	22.00	19.79	19.83	22.54	24.19	21.40
European Union	Euro	120.96	141.58	160.27	159.45	163.72	147.56	147.42	168.13	180.45	159.42
Hongkong	Dollar	13.17	13.86	13.94	14.60	14.75	14.26	14.66	16.40	16.86	16.89
India	Rupee	2.27	2.44	2.77	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.15	2.33	2.11	2.07
Japan	Yen	0.87	0.91	0.97	1.25	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.48	1.25	1.10
Kuwait	Dinar	349.56	372.50	398.05	409.56	398.27	394.12	408.73	452.16	463.01	447.86
Malaysia	Ringgit	27.02	30.49	32.87	32.58	33.33	35.98	35.83	41.57	39.77	37.52
New Zealand	Dollar	69.80	76.02	84.21	65.39	81.85	85.63	88.01	104.81	107.50	102.83
Norway	Kroner	15.07	17.15	20.13	16.13	19.64	18.86	18.97	22.79	21.51	17.66
Pakistan	Rupee	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.30
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	27.23	28.72	28.99	30.15	30.49	29.59	30.37	33.91	34.86	34.92
Singapore	Dollar	61.32	70.21	75.37	78.60	81.32	86.14	87.58	104.01	103.26	99.25
South Africa	Rand	16.13	15.43	15.98	12.07	15.39	16.74	13.93	15.01	12.54	11.34
Sweden	Kroner	12.85	15.66	17.01	14.59	15.83	16.45	16.50	19.56	20.36	16.93
Switzerland	Franc	77.69	88.14	96.75	106.94	110.08	118.51	121.02	139.28	147.29	132.59
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	27.80	29.33	29.60	30.80	31.14	30.21	31.01	34.62	35.60	35.68
United Kingdom	Pound	175.94	211.29	217.15	163.28	181.75	171.41	175.45	205.47	215.58	204.04
United States of America	Dollar	102.12	107.71	108.72	113.14	114.38	110.95	113.90	127.16	130.75	131.05

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(A)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Services (net)	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	79,766	121,635
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
Income (net)	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-69,776	-72,041
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,400	-708,682	-369,740	-535,360	-1,024,306
Current Transfers (net)	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Current Account Balance	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,090
Capital and Financial Account (net)	69,723	60,539	123,865	190,769	230,978	193,714	299,381	322,035	458,639
Capital Account (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Capital Transfers (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
Financial Account	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,515	440,513
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887
Government Short-term (net)	—	—	—	—	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (b)	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Allocations of SDRs (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,353	—	—
Errors and Omissions	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399
Overall Balance	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850
Monetary Movements	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

US dollars Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
Services (net)	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
Income (net)	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,502	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-4,735	-9,258
Current Transfers (net)	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
Current Account Balance	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615
Capital and Financial Account (net)	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,774	2,594	2,877	4,262
Capital Account (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Capital Transfers (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
Financial Account	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713	4,098
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Commercial Bank (net)	96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (b)	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
Allocations of SDRs (c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-881	-708
Overall Balance	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061
Monetary Movements	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921	1,061
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a)

Item	Rs. Million			US dollars Million		
	2012	2013 (b)	2014 (c)	2012	2013 (b)	2014 (c)
Current Account	-501,869	-323,961	-263,428	-3,982	-2,541	-2,018
Trade Balance	-1,196,348	-979,074	-1,081,987	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287
Exports	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	9,774	10,394	11,130
Imports	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	19,190	18,003	19,417
Services (net)	160,755	152,521	245,496	1,262	1,180	1,880
Receipts	484,936	605,104	731,863	3,800	4,685	5,605
Payments	324,181	452,583	486,367	2,538	3,505	3,725
Primary Income (net)	-154,889	-226,086	-240,065	-1,219	-1,751	-1,839
Receipts	18,137	17,003	20,040	142	132	153
Payments	173,027	243,090	260,104	1,361	1,883	1,992
Secondary Income (net)	688,613	728,678	813,128	5,392	5,639	6,227
Private Transfers (net)	681,714	725,960	809,437	5,339	5,619	6,199
Receipts	763,980	827,689	916,344	5,985	6,407	7,018
Payments	82,266	101,728	106,906	646	788	819
Official Transfers (net)	6,899	2,718	3,691	53	21	28
Capital Account (net)	16,951	9,188	7,684	130	71	58
Current Account + Capital Account	-484,918	-314,773	-255,744	-3,851	-2,470	-1,960
Financial Account	525,889	388,700	252,407	4,263	3,064	1,936
Net Acquisition of Assets	186,309	135,293	301,130	1,177	986	2,303
Direct Investment	8,157	8,399	8,725	64	65	67
Portfolio Investment	-1,295	-29	-29	-10	...	...
Debt Securities	-1,295	-29	-29	-10	...	...
Other Investment	47,384	-24,531	89,993	363	-191	688
Currency and Deposits	22,178	-58,839	36,115	162	-459	276
Trade Credit and Advances	11,769	29,128	12,795	90	225	98
Other Accounts Receivable	13,437	5,181	41,082	111	42	314
Reserve Assets	132,063	151,454	202,442	760	1,112	1,548
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	712,198	523,993	553,537	5,440	4,049	4,239
Direct Investment	119,813	120,817	123,304	941	933	944
Portfolio Investment	272,691	265,723	260,728	2,116	2,068	1,996
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	34,493	29,048	24,063	272	226	184
Debt Securities	238,198	236,676	236,665	1,844	1,843	1,812
Other Investment	319,695	137,452	169,506	2,384	1,048	1,298
Currency and Deposits	61,447	14,960	-38,152	447	108	-292
Loans	389,956	144,640	240,985	3,070	1,118	1,847
Trade Credit and Advances	-70,629	-30,495	-53,256	-571	-235	-407
Other Accounts Payable	-61,078	8,348	19,929	-563	58	151
Errors and Omissions	-40,957	-73,927	3,337	-412	-594	24
Overall balance	72,638	143,804	180,904	151	985	1,369

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

... – Negligible

Workers' Remittances 2005 – 2014

Region	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Rs. million										
Middle East	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	503,073
European Union	35,914	42,686	55,346	56,901	69,287	81,905	97,886	136,752	149,812	166,775
Far East Asia	8,736	11,458	14,943	18,967	23,351	27,922	44,390	64,938	72,009	83,387
Europe Other	13,589	14,828	14,943	13,909	17,035	20,011	25,610	35,143	39,729	42,152
North America	12,734	12,356	11,623	12,329	14,546	15,823	17,073	22,155	24,003	25,658
South East Asia	3,883	5,392	8,302	9,800	11,484	16,288	22,764	33,615	37,246	42,152
Australia and New Zealand	2,912	2,921	3,597	6,006	6,508	9,307	11,382	16,808	19,037	21,992
South Asia	1,941	2,247	2,767	3,477	4,594	6,515	5,691	11,460	10,760	10,996
South & Central America	1,941	2,247	2,214	2,529	3,254	3,956	4,553	6,112	7,449	9,163
Other	2,427	2,247	2,491	3,161	3,445	3,956	4,553	8,404	7,449	10,996
Total	195,256	224,663	276,728	316,118	382,801	465,372	569,103	763,980	827,689	916,344
US dollars million										
Middle East	1,089	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,853
European Union	355	411	500	525	603	724	885	1,071	1,160	1,277
Far East Asia	86	110	135	175	203	247	401	509	557	639
Europe Other	135	143	135	128	148	177	232	275	308	323
North America	125	119	105	114	127	140	154	174	186	196
South East Asia	38	52	75	90	100	144	206	263	288	323
Australia and New Zealand	29	28	33	55	57	82	103	132	147	168
South Asia	19	22	25	32	40	58	51	90	83	84
South & Central America	19	22	20	23	28	35	41	48	58	70
Other	24	22	23	29	30	35	41	66	58	84
Total	1,919	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407	7,018
Percentage Share										
Middle East	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	54.9
European Union	18.5	19.0	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.1	18.2
Far East Asia	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	9.1
Europe Other	7.0	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6
North America	6.5	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
South East Asia	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6
Australia and New Zealand	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
South Asia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
South & Central America	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Other	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tourism 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	549,308	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	236,481	242,666	220,021	196,627	196,433	292,378	365,630	445,464	546,732	633,160
Asia	223,351	242,132	202,480	173,042	174,534	244,124	333,841	380,289	509,653	650,810
North America	46,457	35,323	28,355	24,311	24,948	40,216	49,057	59,236	65,616	72,653
Australasia	29,738	25,127	22,924	21,839	26,068	37,290	46,467	57,776	60,836	65,252
Middle East	10,236	10,345	13,554	16,776	23,741	37,540	56,330	56,169	80,509	88,991
Africa	2,340	3,235	2,712	2,141	1,549	2,308	3,614	5,045	8,081	12,163
Latin America & Caribbeans	705	775	3,962	3,739	617	620	1,036	1,626	3,166	4,124
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	382,321	392,766	331,238	321,079	358,188	516,538	687,830(b)	748,436	915,208(b)	1,037,644(c)
Business	92,879	96,981	52,116	37,261	38,473	83,270	68,436(b)	90,040	67,946(b)	29,381(c)
Other	74,108	69,856	110,654	80,135	51,229	54,668	99,709(b)	167,129	291,439(b)	460,128(c)
Excursionist Arrivals	119,618	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009	138,097(c)
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	5,223	5,116	8,489	13,429	5,469	7,765	14,721	5,192	n.a.	n.a.
Establishments Providing Accommodation	626	749	758	834	871	783	906	894	967	1,055
Graded Establishments	223	241	245	256	242	253	252	269	279	310
Rooms	13,162	14,218	14,604	14,793	14,461	14,714	14,653	15,510	16,223	18,078
Beds	24,740	27,117	27,500	28,698	28,344	28,978	28,844	30,880	32,284	35,976
Supplementary Establishments	415	508	513	578	629	530	654	625	688	745
Rooms	3,962	4,989	5,030	5,319	5,946	5,895	6,141	6,632	7,373	7,959
Beds	6,537	8,232	8,299	9,712	11,654	11,210	11,668	13,176	14,450	15,598
Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %	45.4	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3
Employment in Tourist Industry	125,004	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150	299,890
Direct Employment	52,085	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790
Estimated Indirect Employment	72,919	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	43,151	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479
US \$ Mn.	429	410	385	342	350	575	830	1,039	1,715	2,431

(a) Provisional.

(b) Revised.

(c) Estimates.

n.a. – Not available

Note : The term “tourist” is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term “excursionist” identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
External Debt										
Short-term	237,929	283,088	391,811	467,157	611,916	666,567	825,562	816,246	885,234	952,753
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	66,306	73,240	66,331	52,346
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	93,299	29,545	38,029	58,073
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	383,427	470,619	507,795	622,035
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	282,530	242,841	273,080	220,299
Long-term	1,091,644	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,904,462	3,901,083	4,332,500	4,680,823
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,243,132	2,740,138	2,848,167	3,099,485
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	287,627	421,676	348,424	238,604
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	154,471	375,872	443,737
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	239,808	359,007	485,429	567,872
Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending	–	–	–	–	–	–	133,894	225,790	274,608	331,125
Total Debt Outstanding	1,329,573	1,505,263	1,792,643	2,011,109	2,392,229	2,755,017	3,730,024	4,717,329	5,217,735	5,633,576
% of GDP (c)	54.2	51.2	50.1	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	60.2	57.6
Debt Service Payments (d)	–	–	–	277,297	230,616	208,984	199,233	334,592	456,095	441,972
Amortization	–	–	–	228,488	189,621	138,941	121,246	222,916	319,749	291,003
Interest Payments	–	–	–	48,809	40,995	70,043	77,987	111,676	136,346	150,969
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	–	–	–	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Current Transfers	–	–	–	1,419,565	1,436,578	1,761,613	2,135,356	2,519,483	2,796,568	3,125,113
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	–	–	–	25.3	22.4	16.7	13.2	19.3	23.4	20.2
Debt Service as a % of Merchandise and Services, Income and Current Transfers	–	–	–	19.5	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.3	16.4	14.1
Government Debt Service Payments (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	–	–	–	81.6	74.5	65.3	81.6	83.7	67.4	64.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.Sources : External Resources Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.1

Reserve Money 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005(a)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895
Public	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426
Commercial Banks	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	65,484	82,615	91,503	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	12	8	3	15	22	6	2	14	5	7
Total (Reserve Money)	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007
Foreign Assets	334,459	360,564	440,327	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975
Less: Foreign Liabilities	137,536	130,707	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672
Gross Credit	75,343	114,290	102,492	218,582	111,331	79,977	264,540	279,529	114,419	149,976
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	35,597	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078
Advances	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	412	305
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	2,468	2,487	2,094	21,150	1,137	2,460	2,132	1,022	14,993	16,749
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-75,883	-105,425	-131,679	-118,234	-218,807	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970	-169,543	-276,516
Other Assets	14,217	14,944	16,998	19,443	17,722	22,037	22,323	30,960	47,628	49,210
Less: Other Liabilities	90,102	120,370	148,677	137,677	236,528	246,343	187,784	222,931	217,170	325,726
Total (Reserve Money)	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.2

Money Supply 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895
Held by the Government	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial banks	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469
Held by the Public	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426
Demand Deposits	308,283	338,041	366,164	386,520	428,429	593,437	771,688	867,583	818,293	832,129
Held by the Government	24,666	32,045	35,812	24,527	22,722	37,690	35,488	26,084	25,165	34,745
Held by Commercial Banks	166,985	181,330	210,942	239,693	250,837	365,104	540,364	642,989	573,157	514,655
Held by the Public	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729
Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698
Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (c)	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M _{2b})(d)	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853
Underlying Factors M₂										
Net External Banking Assets	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203
Domestic Credit	864,393	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201
Net Credit to Government	168,049	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794
By Central Bank	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007(d)	149,672(d)
By Commercial Banks (e)	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123
Public Corporations	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	192,137
Co-operatives	1,256	1,135	1,464	1,948	1,830	1,829	2,131	2,453	1,976	1,936
Other Private	679,437	855,706	1,028,528	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,624	2,325,400	2,501,335
Gross Credit to Private Sector	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,503,270
Other items (Net) (e)	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846
Total: Broad Money Supply (M ₂)	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558
Reserve Money	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M ₁	212,448	239,142	260,587	270,541	284,673	362,717	426,005	437,590	455,925	528,688
M ₂	753,613	901,941	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836	2,854,327	3,247,201
M _{2b}	933,945	1,105,268	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434	3,206,259	3,630,606
Money Multiplier (f) : of M ₁	1.17	1.08	1.01	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.06
of M ₂	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99
of M _{2b}	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71
Velocity of Money (g)										
of M ₁	11.55	12.29	13.73	16.30	16.99	15.45	15.36	17.33	19.03	18.51
of M ₂	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26	3.16	3.04	3.01
of M _{2b}	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75	2.71	2.70

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155
Currency in Circulation	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426
Demand Deposits	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729
Quasi Money (QM)	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698
Domestic Banking Units	734,769	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032
Foreign Currency Banking Units	56,807	60,574	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853
Net Foreign Assets	201,330	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325	15,126
Monetary Authorities	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007
Commercial Banks	4,405	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,299	-605,453	-672,881
Domestic Banking Units	-13,926	-29,455	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757	-121,878	-231,155	-220,947
Foreign Currency Banking Units	18,330	-29,214	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421	-374,299	-451,934
Net Domestic Assets	820,948	1,033,360	1,176,027	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,901	3,494,178	3,860,727
Domestic Credit	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146
Claims on Government (Net)	249,565	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900
Monetary Authorities	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672
Commercial Banks (b)	175,141	244,347	273,022	365,556	531,321	550,291	570,868	766,389	1,187,335	1,286,228
Domestic Banking Units	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123
Foreign Currency Banking Units	81,516	100,736	112,446	111,068	126,483	132,380	98,048	132,382	191,678	208,105
Credit to Public Corporations	16,672	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	446,047
Domestic Banking Units	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	192,137
Foreign Currency Banking Units	1,021	6,145	37,508	31,905	0	52,651	127,115	201,219	200,424	253,911
Credit to Private Sector	801,149	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,758,199
Domestic Banking Units	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,503,270
Foreign Currency Banking Units	120,456	136,317	154,526	172,185	150,406	157,315	184,388	186,345	206,967	254,928
Other Items (Net) (b)	-246,438	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-81,921	-195,233	-254,104	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688	-605,221	-657,074
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-164,517	-153,410	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541	-101,384	-122,344
Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.4

Interest Rates 2005 – 2014

Per centum per annum

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Repo Overnight	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00
Inter-bank Call Loans	10.50–11.13	12.75–15.38	16.00–40.00	12.25–20.00	7.75–9.25	7.75–8.35	8.50–9.22	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74
6 Months	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84
12 Months	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	10.69(Nov)	12.92(Nov)	15.50(Nov)	20.53(Dec)	9.55(Dec)	8.27(Aug)	7.77(Feb)	13.62(Jul)	–	–
3 Year Bonds	11.22(Dec)	12.16(Oct)	15.99(Oct)	20.54(Dec)	12.83(Jul)	8.15(Dec)	7.99(Jan)	13.50(May)	10.87(Aug)	–
4 Year Bonds	11.25(Dec)	12.25(Oct)	14.32(Apr)	20.34(Dec)	9.78(Dec)	8.60(Dec)	8.20(Jul)	14.10(Jul)	–	–
5 Year Bonds	11.10(Dec)	12.36(Oct)	15.55(Nov)	17.00(Sep)	10.32(Oct)	8.76(Sep)	8.60(Jun)	14.15(Jun)	10.64(Nov)	8.93(Jan)
6 Year Bonds	–	–	16.05(Nov)	–	9.92(Oct)	8.93(Sep)	8.85(Oct)	14.25(Jul)	10.97	–
Secondary Market										
3 Months	10.04	12.70	20.37	–	7.78	7.26	8.60	10.10	7.63	5.60
6 Months	10.22	12.73	20.13	18.36	8.78	7.36	8.78	11.30	8.05	5.85
12 Months	10.31	13.07	20.11	19.03	9.58	7.55	9.25	11.65	8.23	5.95
Rupee Securities Rate	8.90–11.00	10.60	11.0–19.00	–	14.00	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	3.00–10.25	3.00–10.50	3.00–16.50	3.00–16.50	1.50–10.50	1.50–9.50	1.00–8.50	0.75–10.50	0.75–9.14	0.50–8.00
AWDR	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	5.00–13.00	5.75–14.00	8.50–19.50	9.50–20.00	3.00–19.00	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.70–15.00	3.50–7.00
6 Months	5.50–11.25	6.00–13.75	6.50–19.25	13.00–19.00	6.00–18.00	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	6.20–12.25	3.90–8.75
12 Months	5.50–11.50	5.50–14.00	8.50–20.00	8.50–20.25	7.25–19.00	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	6.00–16.00	3.95–12.00
AWFDR	9.25	11.50	15.49	16.89	10.91	8.20	8.95	13.21	11.78	7.33
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	8.80	11.25	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50	13.00	9.25	6.00
12 Months	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35
Loans Secured by Government Securities	10.00–22.50	12.50–27.00	13.00–30.00	13.00–30.00	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00	6.60–24.00
Unsecured Loans	7.00–33.00	6.00–33.00	6.00–37.43	6.00–39.00	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00	5.44–24.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	7.00–31.00	7.10–20.50	7.10–25.50	6.00–26.50	4.58–24.00	5.25–20.00	4.55–20.00	4.70–22.00	4.50–22.00	3.25–22.00
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	3.25	5.02	5.15	2.31	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.09
7-Days	3.30	5.05	5.19	2.56	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.12
1-Month	3.38	5.09	5.25	2.67	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.16
3-Months	3.56	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23
6-Months	3.76	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33
1-Year	4.02	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	2.18	3.08	4.28	4.63	1.23	0.81	1.39	0.57	0.15	0.18
Japanese Yen	0.06	0.30	0.79	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13
Swiss Franc	0.80	1.52	2.55	2.58	0.38	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.01
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	4.76	4.85	6.00	5.51	1.21	0.70	0.87	0.83	0.51	0.54
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	3.15	4.72	4.41	1.46	0.16	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.04

Note : Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

Sources : International Financial Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.5

Government Debt Market 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	485,769	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705
Purchased by Central Bank	107,909	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659
Others	377,860	463,003	594,327	595,849	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046
Weighted Average Price, Rs. – Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	97.54	96.91	94.94	95.85	98.12	98.22	97.88	97.56	97.95	98.43
6 Months	95.09	93.99	90.91	91.54	95.86	96.45	95.83	94.64	95.82	96.86
12 Months	90.60	88.51	83.36	83.98	91.47	92.98	91.48	89.54	91.57	93.75
Weighted Average Yield, % – Year End										
3 Months	10.11	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.67	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74
6 Months	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.49	8.65	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84
12 Months	10.37	12.98	19.96	19.08	9.32	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	10.07	10.65	16.61	18.54	11.43	7.84	7.28	10.72	8.95	6.58
6 Months	9.40	10.68	16.81	18.45	12.18	8.41	7.21	12.29	9.91	6.57
12 Months	9.88	10.89	16.23	18.89	12.76	8.42	7.41	12.14	10.65	6.73
Overall Average	9.96	10.69	16.57	18.59	12.25	8.31	7.31	11.81	10.45	6.68
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	36,972	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	–	–	–	8,038	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Central Bank	38,951	69,370	44,964	163,584	37,451	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053	123,496
Commercial Banks	39,151	52,805	68,818	87,869	160,081	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951	278,296
Employees' Provident Fund	5,659	4,793	5,208	1	420	5,969	–	33,410	13,969	1,000
Other Provident Funds	–	42	166	55	–	15	1,279	122	45	–
Savings Institutions	39,938	33,456	32,046	20,791	42,677	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328	47,945
Insurance & Finance Companies	18,034	5,963	8,623	10,988	7,192	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629	47,461
Departments & Other Official Funds	19,574	28,173	29,481	16,431	21,452	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114	10,986
Other	72,867	63,131	117,707	102,882	171,757	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048	185,582
Foreign Investors (c)	–	–	–	6,358	40,410	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916	55,500
Total	234,174	257,732	307,012	408,958	481,441	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053	750,267
Treasury Bonds										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	229,550	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	10.62	12.47	15.21	18.95	16.32	9.46	7.77	11.30	–	–
3 Year Bonds	11.19	10.96	15.36	18.44	17.01	9.01	7.99	11.11	10.95	–
4 Year Bonds	11.08	11.01	13.88	17.87	14.29	9.65	8.23	11.58	–	–
5 Year Bonds	10.83	11.05	15.28	17.00	11.20	9.31	8.55	13.32	10.95	8.93
6 Year Bonds	–	10.90	15.44	–	12.09	9.43	8.70	11.84	10.97	–
7 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.50	–	–
8 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	9.15	8.91	14.40	11.51	7.15
9 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.00	–	11.77	–
10 Year Bonds	11.63	–	–	–	13.39	9.59	9.15	14.00	11.80	9.23
12 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.10	–	12.09	–
15 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.30	–	12.17	8.63
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.00	12.19	11.32
30 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.18	11.75
Rupee Securities										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	43,384	–	23,293	–	1,904	–	–	–	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	9–11	10–11	10–19	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	41,481	22,088	15,870	15,870	17,252	17,615	16,234	15,870	15,870	15,870
Employees' Provident Fund	56,068	56,068	68,921	68,539	56,583	40,921	23,100	23,100	23,100	23,100
Other Provident Funds	6,105	6,132	12,320	12,327	11,417	10,369	7,358	7,358	6,447	6,447
Savings Institutions	25,418	20,938	19,938	18,820	18,820	12,168	9,168	6,868	4,000	4,000
Other	11,490	11,488	14,460	14,452	8,221	6,636	6,101	5,190	6,101	6,101
Total	140,562	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518

(a) Provisional (b) Adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Includes rupee denominated treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008 and the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Market Indicators 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	114,599	105,154	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	482	436	436	464	594	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415
No. of Trades	1,100,451	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	5,128	3,912	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	25.3	17.0	11.5	11.9	16.7	45.3	42.4	13.6	12.1	21.2
Turnover as a % of GDP	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	10.2	8.3	2.8	2.3	3.5
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	19.6	12.6	12.8	22.6	13.0	25.8	24.7	9.8	8.7	12.3
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	6,145	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139
Purchases	27,712	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690
Sales	21,568	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (c)	20,276	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (c)	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	23.8	28.4	22.9	11.1	22.6	39.4	33.8	28.9	28.4	31.7
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	1,079	349	0	377	45	455	1,460	253	80	573
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (d)	9,698	500	0	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	2,694
No. of New Issues	6	3	0	3	3	8	13	6	1	6
No. of Listed Companies	239	237	235	235	231	241	272	287	289	294
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0
CSE Milanka Price Index (1998 = 1,000)	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.0	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (e) (2004 = 1,000)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7
Market Dividend Yield (c), %	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (c)	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.7

Share Issues 2011 – 2014

Issue and Sector	2011			2012			2013 (a)			2014 (b)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing (c)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	5	477,667	8,315,001	1	118,316	295,790	–	–	–	1	285,800	1,649,986
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1	19,929	318,858	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	62,000	300,000
Diversified Holdings	5	682,312	8,721,797	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	133,333	397,848
Manufacturing	1	80,000	1,200,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	59,860	838,047
Land & Property	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	32,000	96,000
Power & Energy	1	200,000	600,000	1	25,000	350,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	1	20,000	500,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	3	37,557	593,648	1	80,000	494,410	–	–	–
Total	13	1,459,907	19,155,655	6	200,873	1,739,438	1	80,000	494,410	5	572,993	3,281,881
Right Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	10	784,509	19,327,613	6	402,943	3,949,279	3	14,610	301,171	6	1,211,192	3,662,471
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1	2,160	648,000	3	201,373	2,493,433	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	1	4,156	228,559	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	1	53,100	1,327,500	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	53,290	2,398,069
Diversified Holdings	2	27,697	896,417	–	–	–	2	366,861	23,802,517	1	1,860,000	2,325,000
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	2	228,742	3,457,649	–	–	–	1	55,397	526,276
Hotels & Travels	3	80,405	2,932,264	1	3,039	110,929	1	66,000	660,000	1	109,624	767,368
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	114,467	343,400	–	–	–
Investment Trusts	1	25,163	503,256	2	2,500	200,000	–	–	–	1	50,945	1,031,289
Land & Property	2	177,662	1,850,607	1	1,619	129,533	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	1	8,039	305,474	1	1,610	111,069	–	–	–	2	272,219	435,902
Motors	–	–	–	1	1,516	197,039	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	1	26,977	323,721	1	8,000	360,000	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	1	44,392	155,371	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	60,000	72,000	–	–	–
Total	22	1,162,891	28,019,691	19	913,193	10,930,983	9	629,938	25,539,088	13	3,612,667	11,146,375
Bonus Issues (d)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	4	45,702	1,126,036	–	–	–	1	20,000	300,000	1	6,522	260,910
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	1	3,422	34,219	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	1	3,500	35,002	1	35,635	311,808	1	852	63,882	–	–	–
Manufacturing	2	64,495	772,347	–	–	–	1	30,325	527,006	1	384	3,847
Total	7	113,067	1,933,384	2	39,057	346,027	3	51,177	890,888	2	6,906	264,757

(a) Revised

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions.

(d) Including Capitalisation of Reserves.

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

	Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmac- euticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels	Investment Trust
Shares Traded, '000									
2013	1st Quarter	563,179.3	45,454.5	18,894.0	13,744.7	441,042.3	8,147.7	51,258.0	170,141.0
	2nd Quarter	783,345.6	60,039.8	23,639.9	25,088.1	282,085.9	8,724.4	111,507.6	59,101.4
	3rd Quarter	469,600.2	33,800.3	31,983.6	67,662.9	296,212.3	4,392.9	48,394.3	35,734.7
	4th Quarter	945,919.2	28,889.9	41,050.0	43,166.0	620,303.9	4,844.9	77,169.0	52,383.9
2014	1st Quarter	1,136,639.4	28,128.4	26,839.1	30,170.5	450,861.5	7,922.6	71,450.1	35,964.7
	2nd Quarter	736,501.2	61,167.8	27,427.3	125,678.0	1,188,278.1	73,842.3	119,740.3	30,771.8
	3rd Quarter	1,678,385.0	197,805.4	191,545.5	288,705.4	1,795,439.7	207,307.1	224,978.5	263,058.2
	4th Quarter	1,343,739.9	144,077.7	211,942.4	38,836.0	611,089.2	16,562.1	74,742.7	244,432.4
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2013	1st Quarter	29,496,664.9	3,566,440.8	471,247.9	184,747.9	14,264,548.4	149,261.4	985,475.2	1,680,110.6
	2nd Quarter	22,890,369.9	5,028,495.2	750,940.9	2,364,162.0	13,697,951.4	123,941.4	1,493,028.9	712,407.6
	3rd Quarter	12,012,277.0	1,868,138.1	680,794.7	262,229.7	13,792,224.4	29,363.4	500,724.1	402,163.0
	4th Quarter	13,307,668.4	3,162,291.9	974,135.7	170,717.0	13,117,449.0	53,169.6	1,808,844.9	704,981.4
2014	1st Quarter	17,602,091.3	2,164,761.1	675,855.5	200,450.1	20,152,984.8	86,265.0	818,366.5	403,815.6
	2nd Quarter	15,003,950.7	2,824,929.1	718,176.0	377,467.3	30,333,248.7	596,545.9	1,740,134.8	467,742.8
	3rd Quarter	34,583,067.6	5,989,997.4	5,667,297.7	2,126,448.4	41,448,534.6	3,688,054.9	2,971,064.6	2,886,991.4
	4th Quarter	40,924,784.8	3,986,715.1	8,211,757.7	562,092.0	17,707,622.7	305,936.7	1,098,365.1	1,619,916.3
No. of Trades									
2013	1st Quarter	99,587	18,184	5,356	3,844	29,003	3,488	22,164	18,167
	2nd Quarter	139,528	23,928	10,291	13,684	50,851	6,760	37,341	17,193
	3rd Quarter	80,060	15,265	6,437	5,741	34,469	3,167	20,402	9,842
	4th Quarter	75,591	14,764	5,640	6,227	47,170	3,654	22,326	11,531
2014	1st Quarter	127,721	12,492	4,935	4,603	50,040	3,418	20,478	6,682
	2nd Quarter	99,912	13,558	5,642	8,814	50,616	9,964	25,122	7,308
	3rd Quarter	226,524	38,611	19,530	22,184	98,331	23,188	52,158	40,746
	4th Quarter	177,460	21,864	30,382	6,361	54,096	7,625	22,834	22,201
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.									
2013	1st Quarter	526.6	403.0	38.2	17.5	492.9	9.9	143.2	32.7
	2nd Quarter	528.6	478.9	40.0	19.9	511.3	11.3	152.5	36.4
	3rd Quarter	500.5	478.1	37.5	17.0	458.5	9.5	312.0	34.0
	4th Quarter	512.8	511.7	39.7	16.5	483.0	10.1	312.7	33.2
2014	1st Quarter	536.5	483.8	38.8	15.5	488.9	9.3	309.9	31.7
	2nd Quarter	594.5	497.6	42.8	16.6	509.4	10.6	328.3	32.7
	3rd Quarter	704.0	557.1	50.8	20.4	595.3	13.7	370.1	39.7
	4th Quarter	753.7	539.9	56.5	19.2	584.4	12.6	361.8	39.7

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2013 – 2014

	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading	Health Care	IT	Power & Energy	Tele- communi- cation
	38,828.2	137,585.4	938.8	330.3	14,323.4	59.3	135,977.7	16,968.8	61,701.4	69,201.3	82,470.5	83,902.8
	182,882.1	249,814.7	8,301.3	97.1	22,508.4	145.3	10,911.0	37,057.9	35,661.0	84,459.9	217,467.2	50,725.0
	255,097.9	189,886.3	4,825.9	184.4	61,147.8	56.3	12,646.7	18,070.2	21,415.5	241,673.7	92,075.5	35,715.3
	254,680.0	300,374.9	6,844.1	63.6	12,720.3	58.9	14,747.5	64,517.3	21,914.1	180,403.0	84,689.8	171,163.5
	113,747.1	268,128.6	4,098.4	185.2	15,640.6	50.9	3,873.5	70,884.2	40,681.9	90,003.3	133,747.6	160,950.0
	45,398.2	289,403.2	3,996.1	450.4	25,526.6	65.7	12,338.5	37,383.6	21,132.8	129,630.2	110,748.0	19,676.8
	81,109.4	554,378.2	4,995.7	1,184.8	49,786.2	198.7	25,625.5	168,309.1	76,276.6	132,965.9	257,302.3	57,483.8
	178,510.1	568,638.0	4,058.3	75.5	47,995.6	113.3	11,949.7	70,970.6	49,375.9	31,147.3	660,332.1	406,969.8
	519,506.6	2,125,639.4	154,268.9	238,592.0	353,895.6	21,514.8	401,103.5	164,562.5	1,172,369.2	301,096.2	537,747.8	811,454.2
	3,075,439.5	7,589,810.2	1,031,233.8	69,546.9	454,641.9	78,956.9	111,108.0	391,230.0	568,935.3	287,172.3	1,442,767.2	508,180.8
	1,198,690.7	2,549,734.2	603,353.2	126,518.7	914,403.7	30,014.5	73,714.5	100,539.2	341,773.7	456,659.7	849,752.7	326,330.1
	1,539,298.4	3,388,444.5	779,233.0	48,175.9	254,198.5	23,151.1	61,155.0	100,110.2	364,601.6	627,915.0	1,050,323.7	1,541,969.8
	743,975.0	4,814,134.6	587,037.9	114,113.0	318,305.4	17,650.4	19,554.7	307,592.2	431,067.9	120,110.0	1,380,863.1	1,680,933.2
	955,674.1	5,582,250.6	511,320.6	436,804.1	436,339.6	24,993.8	54,300.4	231,176.1	240,277.1	369,843.5	1,963,891.4	232,360.0
	1,529,405.4	9,611,556.1	1,326,778.5	786,147.5	830,158.8	86,784.9	212,304.4	674,258.5	1,637,350.8	186,502.9	3,910,155.8	847,571.7
	2,024,742.5	10,743,421.6	645,460.7	75,566.6	894,402.0	38,793.4	107,604.0	440,436.9	1,033,282.8	43,427.6	8,477,229.4	5,233,778.2
	14,125	30,662	2,549	719	10,974	1,510	2,152	4,754	4,728	7,218	12,109	3,496
	51,334	60,569	5,945	771	18,726	2,716	4,861	7,799	6,503	7,998	22,216	4,300
	33,670	41,594	1,914	527	10,657	1,027	3,722	5,943	3,178	10,575	13,692	2,016
	38,200	51,600	1,340	520	12,001	750	3,415	6,517	2,977	8,152	14,701	2,226
	19,595	43,922	1,552	973	10,913	763	1,616	6,652	5,842	6,060	15,369	3,589
	14,979	51,197	1,733	944	13,509	764	2,205	6,295	4,850	4,598	21,731	3,052
	25,873	89,863	8,108	1,077	22,018	1,794	4,530	15,484	10,380	7,908	30,833	4,571
	21,183	93,695	4,178	666	16,610	815	2,354	8,048	6,741	2,480	38,845	6,552
	32.9	97.1	20.8	101.8	24.9	5.3	6.0	25.6	37.5	1.4	30.6	151.8
	42.3	115.8	23.2	104.1	26.0	6.0	7.2	25.9	43.8	1.1	33.7	143.0
	37.9	105.9	21.1	101.6	22.8	5.3	6.7	23.8	43.6	1.3	32.9	140.0
	39.2	107.1	21.3	92.8	23.6	4.7	6.5	21.6	43.8	1.7	37.9	140.1
	40.8	110.7	21.3	101.5	23.4	4.6	6.3	22.1	52.9	1.8	41.8	156.5
	46.2	127.3	21.8	120.9	24.7	4.8	6.6	22.6	49.8	1.8	41.9	172.1
	54.2	148.1	26.6	121.7	27.1	5.6	8.0	26.0	59.9	1.8	49.2	187.3
	52.7	162.0	26.0	118.9	26.9	5.8	7.8	27.1	51.1	1.7	58.7	198.4

(Contd.)

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Price Index – High									
2013	1st Quarter	13,341.4	17,159.6	2,851.9	7,469.7	1,906.7	902.5	3,625.9	20,047.5
	2nd Quarter	14,300.5	19,623.7	3,041.7	8,132.5	2,178.8	988.3	3,653.8	21,756.5
	3rd Quarter	13,286.6	22,780.1	2,946.8	7,521.8	2,011.8	881.2	3,443.2	19,265.7
	4th Quarter	12,960.5	20,385.1	2,863.2	6,799.1	1,805.6	822.4	3,263.0	19,411.7
2014	1st Quarter	18,755.6	31,802.8	4,136.0	8,727.0	2,004.0	1,029.9	3,693.9	18,709.4
	2nd Quarter	14,675.1	19,982.0	3,019.4	6,499.1	1,909.5	851.4	3,363.0	17,942.3
	3rd Quarter	17,350.5	22,709.4	3,583.3	7,781.7	2,160.2	1,083.3	3,571.0	21,501.8
	4th Quarter	18,766.7	22,255.0	4,636.5	7,819.6	2,192.0	1,151.8	3,578.3	22,394.9
Price Index – Low									
2013	1st Quarter	12,395.5	15,542.0	2,694.1	6,618.9	1,835.1	780.5	3,299.1	16,946.6
	2nd Quarter	13,015.0	16,040.8	2,654.8	6,591.9	1,889.6	779.0	3,286.0	17,294.0
	3rd Quarter	12,311.4	18,706.6	2,584.5	6,360.6	1,657.2	708.5	3,095.4	16,178.3
	4th Quarter	12,414.8	18,672.9	2,662.3	5,994.8	1,699.3	727.9	3,149.9	17,205.6
2014	1st Quarter	13,026.0	19,116.3	2,685.4	5,688.8	1,683.2	726.4	3,117.7	17,000.0
	2nd Quarter	13,296.4	19,067.4	2,761.0	5,888.5	1,802.3	728.0	3,157.9	16,924.5
	3rd Quarter	14,675.3	19,815.9	3,090.3	6,440.6	1,857.0	834.2	3,335.8	17,655.9
	4th Quarter	17,302.5	20,826.5	3,570.6	7,211.8	2,058.1	973.9	3,410.8	20,040.2
Price Index – Average									
2013	1st Quarter	12,858.9	16,338.1	2,772.1	7,041.8	1,872.6	839.4	3,449.9	18,577.6
	2nd Quarter	13,692.3	17,890.7	2,839.1	7,411.8	2,014.4	885.4	3,498.5	19,715.1
	3rd Quarter	12,871.6	19,792.7	2,761.2	6,861.3	1,849.0	793.6	3,233.6	18,011.0
	4th Quarter	12,726.9	19,442.6	2,762.2	6,429.0	1,754.3	769.1	3,202.9	18,237.5
2014	1st Quarter	13,553.5	20,633.7	2,800.8	6,182.8	1,785.8	782.1	3,184.9	17,733.1
	2nd Quarter	13,997.8	19,531.7	2,890.6	6,238.3	1,869.2	794.3	3,294.7	17,484.4
	3rd Quarter	16,052.9	21,794.7	3,286.5	7,204.0	2,035.7	924.9	3,469.5	19,705.9
	4th Quarter	17,921.7	21,661.2	3,991.4	7,473.3	2,122.6	1,044.9	3,497.0	21,102.8
Market Dividend Yield, %									
2013	1st Quarter	3.0	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.7
	2nd Quarter	2.9	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.6
	3rd Quarter	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.0	1.3	0.0	3.2	0.8
	4th Quarter	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.3	0.0	3.2	1.7
2014	1st Quarter	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.6	1.3	0.0	3.3	1.8
	2nd Quarter	4.3	3.0	2.0	3.4	1.3	0.0	2.9	1.7
	3rd Quarter	3.6	2.7	1.8	2.6	1.1	0.0	2.7	1.4
	4th Quarter	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	2.1
Marker Price Earning Ratio									
2013	1st Quarter	10.2	19.1	13.6	7.1	25.2	n.a.	34.2	23.3
	2nd Quarter	10.2	22.5	14.2	10.1	24.6	n.a.	39.2	31.6
	3rd Quarter	9.5	21.3	12.9	7.5	21.8	n.a.	66.3	29.8
	4th Quarter	8.5	23.9	10.9	9.6	22.9	n.a.	47.1	25.4
2014	1st Quarter	9.0	21.9	10.6	8.9	21.5	n.a.	46.5	23.5
	2nd Quarter	9.9	22.6	16.5	9.9	22.5	n.a.	50.6	23.4
	3rd Quarter	12.1	24.2	19.6	13.4	26.2	200.9	56.3	28.4
	4th Quarter	13.5	22.6	16.9	34.8	23.0	122.1	49.0	15.9
Market Price to Book Value									
2013	1st Quarter	1.8	5.8	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.6
	2nd Quarter	1.7	6.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.7
	3rd Quarter	1.6	6.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	0.9	3.9	1.3
	4th Quarter	1.4	5.4	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.9	1.1
2014	1st Quarter	1.4	4.8	1.5	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.8	1.0
	2nd Quarter	1.5	5.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.1
	3rd Quarter	1.7	5.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.3	1.3
	4th Quarter	1.8	5.0	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.3

n.a. – not available

Table 9.8 (Contd.)

Business Sector 2013 – 2014

519.6	2,763.1	16,174.4	102,019.8	843.6	23,428.9	24,008.5	17,636.8	623.8	115.3	115.9	175.5	
673.3	3,398.2	17,346.6	101,647.2	849.1	28,064.3	26,790.7	17,008.8	724.3	99.1	124.2	179.1	
608.0	3,109.8	16,479.3	99,855.0	778.7	25,197.7	25,071.9	16,047.6	684.2	62.6	121.7	162.9	
582.4	2,949.8	15,102.8	100,191.4	741.8	21,645.5	24,108.1	14,526.9	707.9	81.7	129.0	161.9	
754.0	4,496.2	21,029.0	105,745.0	1,009.2	21,227.8	35,648.2	15,809.9	918.8	101.1	166.5	213.5	
671.6	3,269.4	15,627.8	115,410.8	773.6	20,159.0	23,124.8	14,345.1	858.5	85.4	157.7	193.4	
771.0	3,843.3	19,072.0	121,177.1	846.5	24,979.6	27,220.0	16,123.8	937.6	99.9	172.3	215.2	
819.9	4,164.3	19,000.4	119,230.9	890.8	24,793.1	27,389.8	17,756.3	962.2	86.6	212.2	228.4	
458.5	2,542.3	14,220.5	97,201.3	769.0	19,067.4	19,887.9	15,485.0	574.8	79.5	100.3	163.3	
471.4	2,558.1	14,370.0	97,191.5	779.1	21,073.6	19,971.7	15,607.2	574.6	48.8	98.1	157.1	
503.4	2,673.6	14,418.1	92,842.2	664.2	19,233.5	21,421.3	13,601.2	629.3	42.9	108.0	149.7	
530.8	2,787.9	14,234.7	87,720.6	691.3	18,091.8	20,588.4	12,626.0	679.2	58.2	109.8	155.5	
555.7	2,838.6	14,011.9	83,283.6	703.3	18,150.0	21,013.9	13,082.0	681.8	79.0	129.8	156.2	
576.9	2,866.3	14,775.0	94,305.0	710.0	18,461.7	21,135.6	13,519.9	772.9	79.4	139.4	174.5	
655.0	3,266.5	15,277.0	109,743.7	756.4	19,757.8	21,935.3	13,897.8	775.0	81.5	139.4	190.0	
712.9	3,761.6	17,795.3	110,328.7	789.8	22,770.2	24,653.8	15,741.3	864.5	71.1	164.6	209.3	
487.5	2,631.8	15,211.1	99,577.6	800.4	21,145.1	21,999.2	16,383.6	601.2	102.9	106.5	169.1	
585.6	2,953.3	15,769.5	99,256.6	810.9	24,099.5	23,644.5	16,354.1	673.4	83.4	113.2	169.6	
558.6	2,955.3	15,344.4	96,195.4	716.9	22,331.6	23,408.5	14,961.7	654.4	52.1	112.7	156.9	
555.2	2,860.3	14,641.6	94,720.8	717.7	19,881.2	22,316.1	13,682.9	696.6	66.5	119.4	158.5	
585.5	2,964.9	15,366.5	89,147.6	735.5	19,186.2	22,047.3	13,724.4	768.7	86.1	139.5	166.6	
619.2	3,108.1	15,151.3	105,173.1	742.3	19,360.2	22,158.2	13,877.6	820.5	82.0	148.5	184.1	
709.3	3,563.9	17,943.3	116,726.9	816.1	21,732.7	25,134.1	15,145.6	831.1	87.1	153.1	209.0	
758.3	3,965.3	18,450.9	113,657.7	839.3	23,540.7	26,251.1	16,723.0	907.6	81.7	186.9	216.9	
2.3	3.9	3.9	1.4	4.7	0.5	3.8	1.4	1.0	0.0	5.4	2.0	
1.8	3.2	5.8	1.3	4.8	0.4	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	6.5	2.1	
0.7	3.5	6.6	1.4	7.4	0.7	5.1	1.4	1.1	0.0	6.3	2.2	
1.0	3.9	4.0	1.6	5.9	1.2	5.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	5.6	3.0	
0.9	4.0	4.0	1.4	6.0	1.2	5.7	4.0	2.8	1.1	5.2	2.7	
0.9	3.4	3.9	0.9	6.0	1.2	5.0	1.9	3.0	1.1	6.4	2.5	
0.7	3.4	3.2	0.9	5.6	1.2	4.0	1.6	3.1	1.1	5.4	2.1	
0.5	2.8	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.4	4.0	1.6	3.8	1.1	4.0	2.0	
7.8	10.2	4.5	85.9	8.9	6.9	7.0	12.8	35.5	11.0	11.7	15.6	
10.2	12.2	4.1	87.9	14.3	26.3	8.2	12.5	28.2	8.2	15.1	14.7	
9.3	12.4	3.7	83.7	9.2	29.6	8.8	11.8	26.3	10.2	14.5	14.7	
10.2	13.0	7.4	81.0	6.5	17.7	7.6	10.7	27.3	n.a.	7.6	14.7	
10.8	13.6	7.4	88.5	5.2	17.3	7.5	28.5	16.0	n.a.	8.6	16.4	
11.8	15.6	7.6	106.5	5.9	18.1	21.5	339.0	15.1	n.a.	8.2	18.0	
13.6	17.6	9.2	107.1	6.2	21.0	25.9	390.1	16.6	n.a.	9.7	19.3	
13.8	22.1	11.6	103.5	10.0	20.4	19.4	12.4	20.5	-4.3	8.3	20.5	
0.8	1.8	1.4	6.9	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	
1.0	2.1	1.4	7.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	0.7	1.4	1.5	
0.9	1.8	1.3	6.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	
0.9	1.8	1.1	4.1	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	
0.9	1.8	1.1	4.5	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	
1.0	2.1	1.2	4.1	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	
1.2	2.4	1.4	4.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	
1.1	2.7	1.3	4.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators

No. of Trades										
2012	1st Quarter	8,398	639	643	236	6,110	1,431	640	2,218	939
	2nd Quarter	4,328	904	846	950	4,238	1,055	675	2,931	593
	3rd Quarter	5,372	682	667	700	3,825	1,655	1,033	4,199	1,901
	4th Quarter	4,758	798	487	804	3,147	1,225	410	1,956	965
2013	1st Quarter	5,354	1,061	417	650	6,398	1,282	580	2,214	1,685
	2nd Quarter	6,188	1,531	445	1,090	6,049	1,627	659	2,673	1,934
	3rd Quarter	9,738	1,741	432	1,190	3,661	776	408	1,240	865
	4th Quarter	6,748	1,260	374	898	2,625	796	425	1,430	945
2014	1st Quarter	7,110	1,151	381	783	3,968	1,990	555	1,599	1,017
	2nd Quarter	5,525	1,151	366	675	4,379	964	497	2,088	906
	3rd Quarter	7,911	872	583	689	4,709	2,172	782	2,399	1,388
	4th Quarter	5,157	664	324	580	4,790	1,503	316	5,049	841
Turnover, Rs. '000										
2012	1st Quarter	22,671,125	751,239	185,324	454,359	6,112,587	34,109	107,922	153,283	668,093
	2nd Quarter	4,825,344	295,523	580,568	163,642	1,907,552	45,084	63,617	375,858	285,313
	3rd Quarter	6,158,751	411,295	358,935	314,075	2,452,709	38,024	180,980	694,337	506,891
	4th Quarter	7,760,417	406,682	144,638	492,742	1,602,883	39,407	112,040	613,913	1,357,528
2013	1st Quarter	10,240,200	746,604	180,300	314,844	11,470,590	88,552	234,362	722,903	1,212,783
	2nd Quarter	9,200,277	792,974	410,314	224,354	6,495,368	33,691	68,288	474,489	1,642,987
	3rd Quarter	10,834,676	476,516	364,256	430,035	1,991,173	17,581	123,919	308,749	453,525
	4th Quarter	7,668,708	517,107	29,799	560,512	2,088,488	12,880	30,090	1,529,090	578,702
2014	1st Quarter	14,437,556	561,126	50,823	234,393	4,192,317	263,570	94,171	1,417,363	693,486
	2nd Quarter	16,553,431	438,720	126,391	386,645	3,591,861	46,700	163,141	185,660	994,328
	3rd Quarter	28,548,264	825,199	154,724	547,296	3,907,167	264,574	777,660	582,997	2,152,586
	4th Quarter	11,504,379	461,302	66,131	437,309	6,643,718	107,270	36,631	5,126,508	548,873
No. of Shares Traded, '000										
2012	1st Quarter	120,876	1,520	402	511	60,992	727	120	21,894	4,875
	2nd Quarter	24,890	468	1,239	147	18,760	1,078	79	62,976	2,081
	3rd Quarter	30,703	590	787	262	22,039	892	255	96,826	3,726
	4th Quarter	36,405	542	328	353	15,333	916	163	73,230	9,139
2013	1st Quarter	44,205	913	401	195	108,648	1,870	326	82,033	6,581
	2nd Quarter	35,044	847	923	120	54,871	784	96	49,941	8,691
	3rd Quarter	47,061	421	861	190	17,177	441	182	35,274	2,387
	4th Quarter	35,348	467	78	275	17,805	338	47	170,825	3,056
2014	1st Quarter	63,569	466	145	111	34,673	6,654	168	154,296	3,328
	2nd Quarter	71,066	413	326	197	27,738	980	269	18,697	4,821
	3rd Quarter	118,278	704	341	261	26,086	4,922	1,180	52,562	10,480
	4th Quarter	45,567	418	149	208	40,832	2,140	52	404,830	2,620
Price – High (Rs.)										
2012	1st Quarter	210.00	520.00	548.80	949.40	112.00	50.00	1,075.00	8.00	149.00
	2nd Quarter	210.80	730.00	495.00	1,296.00	106.00	46.90	950.00	7.20	145.00
	3rd Quarter	229.90	720.00	465.00	1,299.00	119.50	49.40	839.00	9.40	165.00
	4th Quarter	230.00	830.00	460.00	1,700.00	116.00	45.50	734.90	9.20	166.00
2013	1st Quarter	249.70	950.00	475.00	1,800.00	114.50	50.00	748.00	9.50	190.00
	2nd Quarter	299.80	1,019.00	459.00	2,250.00	126.00	45.50	755.00	9.90	207.00
	3rd Quarter	273.20	1,400.50	450.00	2,550.00	120.90	42.00	700.00	8.80	195.10
	4th Quarter	230.60	1,199.00	405.00	2,300.00	122.50	41.50	699.90	9.20	199.00
2014	1st Quarter	250.40	1,349.00	375.00	2,249.90	131.50	47.40	620.00	9.60	218.00
	2nd Quarter	240.10	1,130.00	422.00	2,000.00	141.00	49.90	690.00	10.60	212.00
	3rd Quarter	260.00	1,250.00	500.00	2,199.00	164.80	57.30	740.00	11.60	215.00
	4th Quarter	263.00	1,165.00	480.00	2,444.00	179.90	54.00	750.00	14.10	215.20
Price – Low (Rs.)										
2012	1st Quarter	158.20	470.00	400.00	870.00	97.20	42.50	809.10	6.00	118.00
	2nd Quarter	172.00	520.00	444.10	907.10	98.50	34.00	710.00	5.10	127.10
	3rd Quarter	176.00	650.10	410.00	1,100.00	96.80	35.20	660.00	5.90	117.00
	4th Quarter	202.10	670.00	420.00	1,152.10	99.00	40.00	652.00	7.80	137.10
2013	1st Quarter	219.00	720.00	420.00	1,500.00	103.20	41.50	680.00	8.10	163.00
	2nd Quarter	243.50	760.00	435.00	1,680.00	108.30	39.00	691.00	8.30	160.00
	3rd Quarter	204.00	950.00	350.00	1,900.00	112.00	38.00	652.50	7.90	178.00
	4th Quarter	206.50	1,025.00	340.00	1,850.00	112.00	36.10	612.10	8.50	180.50
2014	1st Quarter	206.00	1,021.00	340.00	1,900.00	113.50	33.00	538.00	8.90	195.00
	2nd Quarter	219.70	960.00	360.00	1,890.00	118.00	41.50	540.00	9.00	201.00
	3rd Quarter	219.70	0.00	404.00	1,950.00	139.00	47.00	570.00	10.40	201.10
	4th Quarter	240.00	1,010.00	401.00	2,000.00	155.00	45.30	691.00	11.50	201.20
Maket Capitalisation, Rs. Mn.										
2012	1st Quarter	173,780	96,490	91,320	48,933	76,541	83,565	87,496	57,821	43,500
	2nd Quarter	155,504	125,320	91,124	59,130	76,976	70,570	79,081	50,491	39,570
	3rd Quarter	194,973	130,771	86,450	67,157	90,387	80,136	73,950	73,294	48,000
	4th Quarter	187,247	155,479	86,135	85,612	80,341	80,316	71,094	67,593	49,800
2013	1st Quarter	211,731	146,244	86,410	90,259	88,246	78,511	71,961	73,294	49,950
	2nd Quarter	215,706	186,368	85,468	104,222	91,558	72,916	70,951	70,036	57,900
	3rd Quarter	187,027	196,690	76,591	105,533	93,395	70,751	68,544	69,222	55,500
	4th Quarter	225,028	221,866	68,735	112,861	95,654	66,780	63,230	73,294	57,900
2014	1st Quarter	224,791	197,814	71,681	107,338	97,836	83,204	60,272	73,294	60,900
	2nd Quarter	217,796	199,294	79,340	106,382	113,670	86,633	66,300	85,510	62,100
	3rd Quarter	251,517	216,359	88,374	112,823	126,176	93,672	73,348	93,653	63,570
	4th Quarter	249,272	198,582	84,525	113,092	138,092	90,063	72,930	108,312	63,000

(a) Given companies are in terms of market capitalisation as at end 2012.

Table 9.9

by Major Companies ^(a) 2012 – 2014

1,370	686	414	3,292	302	1,337	1,601	937	964	397
825	635	396	3,230	338	1,354	2,265	799	1,062	236
855	1,141	477	4,697	522	1,290	2,859	1,003	906	282
758	651	336	2,254	384	925	3,994	500	1,132	192
826	2,468	611	4,901	456	1,602	3,256	611	1,152	327
1,060	2,169	632	5,919	512	2,244	2,047	658	5,383	556
622	1,608	245	4,276	257	910	849	533	2,063	301
871	1,083	437	4,116	228	766	2,652	517	1,149	321
1,202	1,166	420	4,124	339	1,524	619	696	1,183	265
2,314	1,031	715	4,098	332	1,209	710	584	1,222	426
1,964	2,377	749	5,316	553	2,639	689	1,582	1,795	667
1,798	2,086	421	4,865	318	3,299	1,023	777	2,053	327
9,261,283	530,599	121,545	580,298	90,150	167,198	171,820	411,943	266,330	2,374,567
7,309,253	106,118	67,838	510,152	143,011	350,815	74,864	167,554	199,736	269,059
5,945,917	477,172	78,890	2,039,546	38,089	377,350	214,593	214,398	341,502	54,492
864,549	697,303	107,657	2,327,945	194,666	68,988	773,760	69,795	985,354	15,024
1,336,358	372,010	323,591	2,879,968	591,116	518,138	1,078,770	323,591	433,249	128,471
1,229,504	437,651	110,363	2,370,531	1,053,321	308,608	153,698	155,986	1,232,332	278,605
758,557	1,800,350	10,560	2,567,602	52,020	110,600	49,982	32,910	715,672	69,473
835,007	229,370	1,193,886	1,802,079	27,748	116,334	952,924	86,960	444,392	182,222
1,142,065	2,486,325	34,988	1,073,937	27,996	370,328	120,484	142,400	2,062,174	181,696
1,168,578	848,044	163,021	949,106	280,934	322,256	88,326	174,307	669,025	44,700
583,919	2,475,806	146,174	2,175,165	248,115	1,353,301	64,118	778,038	1,555,535	515,125
610,788	1,571,737	87,512	1,668,159	193,234	4,340,444	105,744	183,397	2,033,880	362,779
80,598	3,632	1,731	3,190	516	1,585	2,848	6,017	1,540	6,256
67,471	700	935	3,044	915	3,030	2,029	2,427	1,173	756
50,934	3,162	1,031	11,377	261	3,316	4,601	2,943	1,914	177
6,877	4,860	1,370	11,261	1,287	629	15,013	977	4,925	50
11,097	3,060	4,570	12,709	3,818	4,230	15,820	4,570	1,986	430
9,279	3,473	1,562	10,889	6,094	2,176	2,580	2,048	3,936	924
6,180	15,561	152	13,652	336	864	936	483	2,416	232
8,258	2,009	17,563	10,641	183	949	13,282	1,327	1,659	621
11,395	16,077	563	6,208	194	2,554	1,591	2,023	7,440	614
11,764	5,430	2,369	4,998	1,956	2,035	1,078	2,305	2,434	154
5,372	14,425	2,093	9,494	1,587	7,912	700	9,633	4,838	1,623
5,817	7,985	1,251	7,012	1,240	20,616	1,144	2,223	5,713	1,035
120.00	159.00	82.00	199.90	200.00	115.00	60.00	73.90	182.00	390.00
115.00	169.00	85.00	180.00	180.00	123.00	55.50	73.50	185.00	366.00
135.00	170.00	90.00	216.00	175.00	128.10	58.00	81.00	197.00	399.80
136.30	166.00	86.00	216.00	165.20	122.20	58.00	79.00	205.20	319.90
128.00	132.50	76.40	242.00	155.50	131.80	71.90	76.40	231.00	320.00
140.00	131.00	79.00	238.00	184.90	153.00	65.00	81.00	375.00	325.00
129.90	118.00	77.70	205.00	174.50	136.20	60.50	75.00	318.90	312.80
117.00	119.20	75.00	179.00	159.00	129.90	80.50	74.80	278.00	325.00
106.50	162.00	69.90	182.90	155.50	154.00	78.90	74.00	294.90	300.00
106.30	159.30	75.00	202.00	160.00	161.90	93.00	79.50	295.00	300.00
115.00	192.70	74.00	247.00	168.50	203.00	95.80	87.00	348.00	365.00
111.00	205.00	73.90	252.00	166.90	239.00	102.00	87.00	400.00	360.00
103.60	135.00	61.00	169.00	160.00	98.00	51.00	60.00	167.00	330.00
108.00	140.00	65.00	148.50	125.00	103.00	26.50	61.00	160.00	320.10
100.00	130.00	70.60	149.00	130.10	104.00	35.60	61.00	168.00	285.00
115.00	140.00	71.10	184.00	140.00	106.00	46.10	67.90	184.00	280.00
115.00	111.00	67.00	200.00	145.00	112.60	53.50	67.00	202.00	282.00
118.10	116.20	68.10	201.10	150.50	130.00	54.00	70.20	217.00	290.00
112.00	108.20	62.00	169.80	145.10	115.50	49.50	64.00	251.00	286.10
95.00	109.60	62.00	161.60	142.40	115.00	56.00	62.10	262.00	285.00
97.50	145.10	57.00	164.20	125.00	129.00	70.20	64.70	263.00	0.00
95.50	150.00	58.00	173.00	136.00	144.70	75.00	70.00	265.00	280.00
101.10	155.60	66.10	199.00	147.10	152.10	84.10	75.00	290.00	286.50
99.00	175.10	66.00	225.60	146.00	196.00	80.00	76.90	335.10	310.00
45,756	47,654	34,536	28,507	38,976	29,850	25,661	23,540	21,828	27,000
45,025	46,636	32,500	24,692	31,360	29,267	17,582	21,859	20,160	25,275
32,333	52,704	37,415	35,075	36,915	32,421	23,998	25,726	23,040	23,955
48,720	47,012	33,607	32,629	32,592	29,930	25,566	24,583	24,240	22,718
48,557	53,176	30,994	36,623	34,003	34,754	27,086	24,885	26,040	22,403
52,779	51,326	30,994	34,390	38,058	36,451	28,512	25,188	35,412	22,973
46,690	47,851	31,880	28,507	34,720	31,600	27,657	21,758	32,400	21,750
41,533	46,945	28,426	28,843	32,928	34,198	34,500	23,507	32,136	21,975
39,747	47,965	26,035	30,562	30,576	38,148	35,640	23,540	31,716	21,375
41,818	50,244	30,064	33,608	33,421	42,151	43,623	25,760	35,400	21,750
44,660	61,118	31,039	40,601	36,960	53,099	40,582	28,887	40,296	27,000
42,021	62,697	30,020	39,677	34,272	58,056	41,818	26,399	47,952	25,493

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.1

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Revenue and Grants	412,387	507,901	595,559	686,481	725,566	834,188	983,003	1,067,532	1,153,306	1,204,621
Revenue	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206
Tax Revenue	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362
Income Tax	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,563	205,666	198,115
Taxes on Goods and Services	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,908	539,037
Taxes on International Trade	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	167,792
Other	10,449	15,051	31,216	40,335	69,732	103,008	89,558	93,898	101,508	145,418
Non-Tax Revenue	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844
Property Income	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828
Fees and Charges	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,764	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499
Other	8,132	9,798	22,196	25,724	13,399	14,639	19,544	18,139	18,098	35,516
Grants	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415
Expenditure and Net Lending	584,783	713,646	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,498	1,669,396	1,795,865
Recurrent Expenditure	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898
Expenditure on Goods and Services	194,860	253,025	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,286	451,604	487,833	512,624	603,634
o/w : Salaries and Wages	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982
Interest Payments (b)	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395
Domestic	113,164	133,787	161,370	182,198	273,978	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934
Foreign	6,995	16,990	21,311	30,277	35,698	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461
Transfer Payments	128,331	144,157	147,445	170,908	190,168	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549	282,868
Capital Expenditure	140,154	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855
Acquisition of Real Assets	88,141	88,209	111,510	128,605	143,590	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535	252,303
Capital Transfers	52,013	74,005	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768	207,551
Lending minus Repayments	1,279	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-63,603	-70,127	-57,707	-88,450	-179,931	-119,815	-57,044	-79,563	-67,733	-127,692
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-172,396	-205,745	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-446,017	-450,180	-488,967	-516,090	-591,244
Total Financing	172,396	205,745	246,045	309,644	476,361	446,017	450,180	488,967	516,090	591,244
Foreign Financing	47,773	41,942	100,908	-4,645	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523
Domestic Financing	123,604	163,805	145,137	314,287	245,554	202,229	231,224	202,512	392,390	378,721
Market Borrowings	119,304	163,805	127,077	309,669	234,274	191,999	236,021	202,512	379,390	392,084
Bank	26,195	80,008	15,769	195,233	49,027	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929
Non-Bank	93,109	83,797	111,308	114,437	185,247	193,891	44,171	70,984	82,414	265,155
Other Borrowings	4,300	-	18,060	4,619	11,280	10,230	-4,798	-	13,000	-
Privatisation Proceeds	1,020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Central Government Debt	2,222,342	2,582,648	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422	4,590,245	5,133,365	6,000,112	6,793,249	7,390,899
Domestic	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783
Foreign	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue and Grants	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.1	13.3	12.3
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.9	20.5	19.2	18.3
Recurrent Expenditure	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.7	14.9	13.9	13.5
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.3
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.9	-6.0

(a) Provisional.

(b) Interest paid in respect of the on-going infrastructure projects amounting to Rs. 18.9 billion and Rs. 7.2 billion has been capitalised in 2013 and 2014 (provisional), respectively as per the State Accounts Circular No. 230/2013, dated 29.11.2013.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.2

Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
General Public Services	105,628	133,105	162,102	207,348	224,881	228,136	245,266	254,371	270,554	334,354
Civil Administration	25,027	29,912	31,481	36,150	37,723	37,895	43,076	47,135	54,303	73,282
Defence	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	156,103	163,219	170,150	195,401
Public Order and Safety	19,103	21,950	28,765	36,487	42,274	44,998	46,087	44,017	46,101	65,671
Social Services	188,651	204,635	226,271	240,768	260,071	267,636	315,749	335,427	399,666	446,440
Education	50,697	61,144	72,592	77,141	82,414	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819	139,787
Health	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151
Welfare	92,909	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787	165,467
Community Services	10,933	12,669	10,191	12,963	13,852	14,245	19,141	17,758	20,451	25,036
Economic Services	28,725	50,612	49,573	80,303	85,188	85,440	88,233	92,034	82,146	105,030
Agriculture & Irrigation	13,500	22,173	22,849	41,579	43,967	44,081	46,290	46,429	29,899	46,782
Energy and Water Supply	1,008	2,766	3,647	3,323	3,429	3,492	3,533	3,612	4,001	394
Transport & Communication	11,303	19,038	18,983	29,587	31,068	31,246	31,823	34,995	36,810	41,129
Other	2,914	6,635	4,094	5,814	6,724	6,621	6,587	6,998	11,435	16,726
Other	120,346	159,609	184,812	215,291	310,435	355,882	375,658	449,191	452,814	437,073
<i>Of which : Interest Payments</i>	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395
Total Recurrent Expenditure	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.3

Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
General Public Services	9,901	21,356	32,143	34,404	20,094	21,510	32,484	27,510	32,804	43,620
Civil Administration	8,537	18,109	28,438	29,675	18,686	20,212	28,668	26,565	31,631	40,282
Public Order and Safety	1,364	3,247	3,705	4,728	1,409	1,298	3,816	945	1,173	3,338
Social Services	35,992	48,386	54,986	60,236	53,938	56,205	63,366	71,176	77,643	112,338
Education	12,860	17,200	19,948	22,942	18,092	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982	50,363
Health	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252
Housing	3,657	4,021	4,481	4,826	5,291	5,489	7,105	7,823	8,014	20,569
Community Services	8,737	13,197	13,596	13,794	17,891	18,334	19,141	17,267	17,727	19,154
Economic Services	77,540	106,789	141,244	168,879	256,411	278,803	325,992	343,828	369,377	330,136
Agriculture & Irrigation	10,041	12,615	14,736	17,681	22,105	24,865	28,617	30,351	36,721	57,099
Energy and Water Supply	19,234	26,376	47,850	48,783	59,983	66,569	85,186	85,589	87,517	51,314
Transport & Communication	31,765	37,988	50,995	82,916	139,104	165,505	190,026	204,539	210,398	177,471
Other	16,500	29,810	27,663	19,499	35,219	21,864	22,162	23,350	34,741	44,252
Other	25,152	912	900	341	5	1	459	1,459	1,379	516
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	148,582	177,443	229,273	263,860	330,448	356,519	422,300	443,973	481,204	486,610

(a) Provisional.

Source : Ministry of Finance

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Tax Revenue	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362
Taxes on Foreign Trade	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483
Imports	45,390	52,657	55,987	63,844	79,560	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123	81,108
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other (b)	10,969	21,150	28,419	48,492	57,700	66,685	82,260	104,479	108,692	117,375
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023
GST / VAT	138,660	164,555	187,452	203,646	171,510	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350
Domestic	65,300	71,877	85,490	102,805	103,891	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440	140,084
Imports	73,360	92,678	101,962	100,841	67,620	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317	135,266
Excise Tax	76,978	93,529	96,675	100,970	97,604	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700	256,691
Liquor	16,085	20,661	23,723	27,434	28,525	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100
Tobacco / Cigarettes	26,692	30,067	31,437	37,288	37,601	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240
Petroleum	18,041	18,234	17,126	18,977	23,018	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732
Other	16,160	24,567	24,389	17,271	8,460	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994	101,618
National Security Levy	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence Fees	1,812	1,743	2,030	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115
Corporate	25,002	37,207	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649	98,183
Non-Corporate	15,251	21,821	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529
Taxes on Interest	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other (c)	4,748	8,796	24,030	31,925	61,696	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508	114,742
Debits Tax	5,701	6,255	7,187	8,410	8,036	10,843	4,232	—	—	—
Non-Tax Revenue	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844
Current Revenue	42,839	48,942	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272	127,239
Property Income	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828
Rent	1,155	1,294	1,709	2,050	1,425	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331	5,669
Interest	8,642	10,320	9,242	9,305	9,043	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664	7,978
Profits and Dividends	5,929	6,951	7,682	7,365	11,982	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814
National Lottery	—	—	1,234	603	1,542	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868
Central Bank Profit Transfers	5,000	—	4,000	8,000	20,000	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500
Social Security Contributions	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919
Fees and Administration Charges	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499
Other	3,142	2,815	12,874	18,815	2,156	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673	2,993
Capital Revenue (d)	80	513	545	118	78	240	514	831	280	17,604
Total	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206

(a) Provisional

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.5

Central Government Domestic Debt 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans (b)	140,563	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518
Treasury Bills (c)	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137	694,767
SLDBs	25,519	62,469	86,459	158,805	168,079	173,877	183,845	222,994	369,215	391,083
Central Bank Advances (d)	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898
Treasury Bonds (e)	751,569	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054	2,452,360	2,844,054
Other (f)	74,151	107,329	110,687	90,528	92,160	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,429	148,463
Total	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	298,411	395,470	415,318	657,425	705,766	691,716	886,221	1,060,317	1,433,773	1,669,882
Central Bank	78,364	117,624	104,817	239,248	109,593	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396	267,677
Commercial Banks	220,047	277,846	310,501	418,177	596,172	613,340	622,892	795,119	1,321,377	1,402,205
Non-Bank Sector	967,311	1,083,760	1,299,879	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864	2,172,495	2,399,053	2,607,901
Savings Institutions	169,590	166,457	192,413	204,067	257,084	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243	379,877
Insurance Funds	20,704	13,234	21,012	25,976	34,490	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849	30,536
Provident and Pension Funds (g)	423,283	480,731	595,807	698,192	835,402	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534	1,474,560
Official Funds (h)	65,825	95,988	107,480	107,234	132,485	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118	221,584
Private Business and										
Individuals (i)	272,145	313,166	372,976	443,084	426,177	495,261	447,385	424,015	365,376	500,773
Other	15,764	14,183	10,191	4,251	9,551	7,678	933	933	13,933	570
Total	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes the market value of investment held by joint investments fund on behalf of the sinking funds.

(c) Excluding outstanding Treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

(d) Excludes contributions to international financial organisations.

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012, Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors from 2007 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(f) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from Offshore Banking Units (OBUs).

(g) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.

(h) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and Other official funds.

(i) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Central Government Foreign Debt 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	865,494	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599
Non-Project Loans	91,126	125,062	239,128	187,430	397,661	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516
Commodity	69,116	69,021	68,665	66,499	62,304	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597	69,993
Other	22,010	56,041	170,463	120,931	335,357	508,201	635,703	863,928	959,918	1,138,523
Total	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116
By Ownership										
Multilateral	459,837	534,356	580,719	618,181	665,040	674,936	721,916	844,292	903,540	887,960
ADB	230,510	269,211	292,151	317,763	344,661	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796	471,762
EIB	4,838	9,345	15,326	18,010	20,463	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248	21,133
IBRD	220	228	231	240	—	—	—	322	4,530	6,987
IDA	213,916	242,940	258,748	267,475	284,074	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085	363,052
IFAD	7,109	7,997	8,719	9,052	10,309	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419	17,098
OPEC	1,582	2,098	2,357	2,355	2,173	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998	4,783
Nordic Development Fund	1,662	2,537	3,188	3,285	3,360	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464	3,145
Bilateral	433,382	486,530	564,500	666,533	684,750	739,213	842,804	1,035,907	823,180	793,196
Canada	8,635	8,753	9,852	7,718	8,488	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409	6,339
France (b)	8,726	9,714	10,255	12,424	15,021	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861	24,698
Germany	49,374	61,644	65,977	61,528	58,279	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112	43,342
India	10,118	12,382	14,843	15,294	17,902	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843	119,982
Japan	277,882	305,897	327,711	426,936	426,767	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366	416,408
Kuwait	3,573	3,794	3,855	4,649	5,103	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749	5,357
Netherlands	2,196	2,080	1,455	751	291	87	—	—	—	—
People's Republic of China (c)	3,604	5,121	22,668	29,688	46,641	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154	87,743
Saudi Arabian Fund	43	327	749	1,217	2,328	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868	4,982
U.S.A.	55,341	57,310	52,797	50,708	46,952	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854	35,246
Other	13,892	19,508	54,339	55,619	56,978	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963	49,100
Financial Markets	63,401	82,533	181,268	164,020	410,676	610,433	764,560	887,100	1,233,704	1,431,959
Riggs National Bank	3,769	3,843	3,746	3,674	3,476	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922	2,651
Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm)	82	48	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bankers' Trust Co.	786	754	685	634	560	466	399	356	275	184
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	627	560	462	374	270	157	54	—	—	—
Citi Bank / NEXI	18,082	27,122	24,637	11,314	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other (d)	40,055	50,206	151,722	148,024	406,370	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507	1,429,125
Total	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises.

(d) Includes outstanding defence loans, rupee denominated Treasury bonds (since 2007) and Treasury bills (since 2008) held by foreign investors and Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers (since 2009) and proceeds from the international sovereign bond issues.

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North-Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts	2012									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,565	14,079	12,910	9,318	11,526	12,909	8,904	9,979	11,629	100,820
Revenue	26,104	4,298	4,253	1,360	1,671	4,882	2,168	1,997	2,504	49,235
Total	35,669	18,377	17,162	10,677	13,197	17,791	11,072	11,976	14,133	150,055
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	31,358	18,000	16,381	10,655	12,807	17,283	8,903	11,255	12,477	139,120
Capital Expenditure (b)	6,065	1,545	1,399	1,032	830	1,085	1,687	1,739	1,482	16,864
Total	37,423	19,545	17,780	11,687	13,637	18,368	10,590	12,994	13,959	155,984
Receipts	2013									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,834	15,008	13,202	10,526	11,721	14,255	8,326	10,574	13,270	106,716
Revenue	25,522	4,344	4,441	1,529	2,205	4,699	2,326	2,109	2,474	49,648
Total	35,355	19,352	17,644	12,055	13,927	18,953	10,652	12,682	15,744	156,364
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	34,435	20,010	17,759	12,002	19,128	9,797	13,072	13,899	14,027	154,129
Capital Expenditure (b)	6,062	1,545	1,399	1,032	902	1,850	298	1,355	1,417	16,861
Total	40,497	21,555	19,158	13,034	20,029	11,647	14,370	15,254	15,444	170,989
Receipts	2014 (c)									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,904	15,276	14,096	11,647	11,978	15,594	9,427	11,911	13,636	113,467
Revenue	27,916	4,680	4,759	1,697	2,120	5,164	1,750	2,178	2,165	52,429
Total	37,819	19,956	18,855	13,344	14,098	20,758	11,177	14,089	15,800	165,896
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	34,629	19,327	18,169	12,298	13,739	18,726	10,258	12,255	13,790	153,191
Capital Expenditure (b)	4,002	1,055	1,281	598	869	1,829	810	1,801	1,061	13,307
Total	38,631	20,382	19,450	12,896	14,608	20,555	11,068	14,056	14,851	166,498
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
2012										
Turnover Tax (d)	87	46	29	—	—	2	11	8	5	188
Excise Duty on Liquor (e)	295	211	59	—	22	78	25	51	53	794
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,373	467	516	—	197	647	421	179	343	5,142
Licence Fee – Others	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13,298	2,058	2,381	1,035	1,139	2,663	1,281	1,302	1,414	26,571
Sub Total	16,053	2,781	2,985	1,035	1,358	3,391	1,738	1,540	1,816	32,697
Stamp Duty	10,050	1,516	1,267	325	313	1,491	429	457	688	16,538
Total	26,104	4,298	4,253	1,360	1,671	4,882	2,168	1,997	2,504	49,235
2013										
Turnover Tax (d)	76	16	17	—	—	1	3	4	—	117
Excise Duty on Liquor (e)	327	196	75	—	18	615	24	54	55	1,363
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,931	628	671	189	281	851	350	246	440	6,588
Licence Fee – Others	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11,548	2,009	2,228	1,008	1,259	2,616	1,532	1,344	1,292	25,837
Sub Total	14,882	2,852	2,992	1,197	1,558	4,083	1,909	1,648	1,787	32,909
Stamp Duty	10,640	1,492	1,449	331	647	615	417	460	686	16,739
Total	25,522	4,344	4,441	1,529	2,205	4,699	2,326	2,109	2,474	49,648
2014 (c)										
Turnover Tax (d)	53	10	8	—	—	1	11	3	—	85
Excise Duty on Liquor (e)	145	161	30	—	20	72	43	30	27	528
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,021	614	717	203	285	870	359	253	447	6,771
Licence Fee – Others	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	4
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12,150	2,233	2,414	1,107	1,192	3,529	988	1,337	1,213	26,162
Sub Total	15,368	3,019	3,171	1,310	1,497	4,473	1,402	1,623	1,688	33,549
Stamp Duty	12,548	1,661	1,589	388	623	692	348	554	477	18,880
Total	27,916	4,680	4,759	1,697	2,120	5,164	1,750	2,178	2,165	52,429

(a) As at end December.

(b) Under PSDG include.

(c) As at end November.

(d) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals. This accounts to the arrearses collected for 2010.

(e) Including Licence Fee – Liquor

... Negligible

Source : Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
ASSETS	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295
International Reserves	334,304	360,564	440,327	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury Bills)	154,873	117,507	174,044	158,193	232,705	243,672	360,508	327,749	541,148	603,773
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	118,931	175,626	194,107	94,721	376,411	547,591	404,983	554,219	431,703	446,262
Special Drawing Rights	155	292	740	221	2,286	273	502	491	2,032	1,200
IMF Related Assets	60,182	66,984	71,159	72,179	74,223	70,926	72,588	80,861	83,369	78,616
Receivable	164	156	277	125	33	72	26	2,590	104	124
Loans and Advances	41,815	51,502	62,773	77,885	75,017	80,339	97,057	113,136	110,542	145,387
To Government	39,346	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898
To Others	2,469	2,487	2,094	1,577	1,137	2,460	2,314	1,844	1,375	1,489
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	35,389	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078
Other Assets and Accounts	29,089	15,508	17,022	33,199	23,746	40,436	36,257	37,165	71,858	182,855
LIABILITIES	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	35,000	35,000	50,000
Currency Issued	132,436	157,239	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895
Notes in Circulation	128,492	152,919	168,782	181,307	212,173	249,977	287,080	311,152	332,382	408,773
Coins in Circulation	3,944	4,320	4,582	4,792	5,257	5,675	6,153	6,909	7,389	8,122
Deposits	204,149	214,684	239,879	260,859	361,918	465,017	646,616	736,447	678,469	603,314
Government	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305
Commercial Banks	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	12	8	3	15	22	6	2	14	5	7
International Organisations, Foreign Government & Foreign Banking Institutions	137,535	130,706	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987
Other	199	7	2	7	3	6	4	4	5	5
Securities Outstanding	–	–	–	–	78,023	95,055	–	–	–	–
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	103,011	119,927	147,693	126,413	139,502	144,683	176,868	194,941	192,767	394,086

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2010 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013 (a)	2014 (b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	319,143	346,836	490,393	576,452	546,522
Total Interest Income	267,386	293,177	418,678	499,513	460,556
Other Income	51,756	53,659	71,715	76,939	85,967
Total Interest Expense	139,893	153,079	244,446	321,029	270,131
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities*	127,493	140,098	174,232	178,484	190,425
Other Expenses	94,418	104,436	118,334	126,257	140,080
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for					
Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	63,006	76,146	110,364	113,665	119,627
Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	-6,585	-2,497	6,346	17,602	10,276
Profit before Taxation	69,591	78,643	104,018	96,063	109,351
Provision for Taxation	24,408	23,568	30,480	27,789	33,100
Profit after Taxation	45,183	55,075	73,539	68,274	76,251
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	156,926	147,466	168,571	282,217	542,656
Balances with Central Bank	108,186	148,638	169,250	150,765	164,212
Placements with Banks	110,822	130,727	163,854	99,310	161,607
Treasury bills	262,431	250,549	262,707	460,440	394,600
Investments other than Treasury bills (c)	517,694	485,405	625,381	781,619	1,018,923
Total Loans and Advances	1,708,361	2,278,467	2,774,487	3,008,839	3,377,935
Bills of Exchange	38,103	46,649	49,528	62,206	71,360
Loans and Advances	1,618,967	2,136,430	2,607,453	2,829,892	3,165,686
Lease Rentals Receivable	51,292	95,389	117,505	116,741	140,889
Fixed Assets	42,457	52,105	56,155	59,699	70,183
Other Assets	67,682	85,140	135,284	179,258	154,245
Total Assets	2,974,559	3,578,497	4,355,688	5,022,147	5,884,361
Liabilities					
Deposits	2,153,425	2,558,731	3,061,297	3,552,439	3,976,635
Borrowings	450,293	566,709	727,132	825,504	1,186,197
Other Liabilities	134,461	147,629	200,328	225,307	230,784
Total Liabilities	2,738,179	3,273,068	3,988,757	4,603,250	5,393,616
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	76,272	102,964	106,794	119,153	142,840
Reserve Funds	11,964	14,217	15,868	19,003	21,903
Other Reserves	148,144	188,248	244,268	280,741	326,002
Total	236,381	305,429	366,930	418,897	490,744
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	2,974,559	3,578,497	4,355,688	5,022,147	5,884,361
Contingencies	1,414,470	1,967,856	2,026,010	2,178,657	2,084,103
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)	641,888	687,687	842,297	1,157,657	1,409,133
Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (d)	29	26	26	31	33
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	244,768	312,932	369,749	422,739	489,756
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	209,462	271,188	323,773	340,630	396,716
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	35,305	41,744	45,976	82,109	93,040
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (e)					
For Tier I Capital	13.0	13.4	14.0	13.0	12.6
For Capital Base	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.1	15.6
Net Loans and Advances	1,708,361	2,278,467	2,774,487	3,008,839	3,377,935
Total Loans and Advances	1,801,826	2,393,594	2,933,205	3,202,919	3,565,361
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	55,828	50,652	56,195	70,602	75,940
Interest in Suspense	35,832	61,851	64,711	75,689	76,076
Interest Receivable on Performing Advances	1,804	2,624	37,812	47,788	35,406
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	1,612,687	2,022,358	2,335,851	2,624,686	3,138,750
% of Total Assets and Contingencies	48	55	47	43	35
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	5.3	4.1	3.9	5.6	9.2

(a) Revised (b) Provisional * Net Interest Income

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes investments in subsidiaries and associates, Treasury Bonds, SLDBs, Shares and Unit Trusts and Debt & Other Securities.

(d) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(e) Capital as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.3

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2005 – 2014

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469
Due from Central Bank	69,114	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428
Due from Domestic Banks	21,699	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810
Cash Items in Process of Collection	11,579	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	178,518	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950
Investments	145,497	176,863	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,638
Treasury bills	39,562	49,195	62,049	75,643	144,393	205,405	175,644	200,718	398,394	262,049
Government Securities	68,778	89,172	105,029	144,093	221,798	198,195	283,750	389,824	514,241	718,972
Other	37,157	38,497	44,170	29,930	110,316	134,874	57,651	58,183	68,231	82,616
Loans and Advances	672,561	880,878	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661	2,776,488
Bills Purchased and Discounted	15,950	16,769	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580
Overdrafts	165,572	221,295	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878
Loans	491,039	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030
Fixed and Other Assets	158,181	159,116	187,051	204,254	210,022	218,055	302,005	326,301	413,542	508,326
Total	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	110,928	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661
Demand Deposits	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458
Inter-Banks	1,272	2,594	3,009	3,068	5,124	6,920	9,856	14,865	22,321	11,629
Govt. of Sri Lanka	23,746	30,697	34,399	23,297	20,396	34,607	33,691	25,398	24,754	34,441
Residents	116,620	124,657	119,407	122,285	154,849	190,637	195,835	198,496	219,966	282,722
Non-Residents	3,444	3,188	2,946	5,037	3,914	3,817	4,069	4,976	5,713	10,667
Time and Savings Deposits	800,493	960,265	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517
Govt. of Sri Lanka	3,288	2,728	4,347	4,087	7,063	14,851	30,840	54,401	26,422	30,513
Residents	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402
Non-Residents	204,976	223,957	262,104	247,923	281,495	298,337	332,998	356,948	379,757	422,601
Borrowings	71,735	127,429	101,751	124,942	103,329	112,825	167,017	217,952	239,441	283,758
Domestic Inter-Banks	60,224	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315
Foreign	11,511	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443
Other Liabilities	147,277	174,354	213,081	229,247	263,124	261,121	316,141	365,278	390,732	402,545
Total	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.4

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2010 – 2014

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	269,834	279,925	269,832	296,548	380,970	10.33	9.01	7.32	6.88	7.85
Savings Deposits	861,897	974,111	1,001,561	1,111,659	1,452,078	33.01	31.37	27.17	25.77	29.93
Commercial Banks	746,192	849,078	874,131	974,164	1,282,186	28.58	27.34	23.71	22.59	26.43
National Savings Bank	94,684	105,637	106,334	112,635	138,189	3.63	3.40	2.88	2.61	2.85
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	16,944	17,264	18,631	22,195	28,864	0.65	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.60
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	4,077	2,132	2,465	2,665	2,839	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
Time Deposits	1,479,357	1,851,544	2,414,611	2,904,932	3,017,902	56.66	59.62	65.51	67.35	62.21
Commercial Banks	1,056,901	1,337,398	1,794,658	2,170,548	2,180,149	40.48	43.06	48.69	50.32	44.94
National Savings Bank	259,728	304,154	334,011	364,563	397,635	9.95	9.79	9.06	8.45	8.20
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	20,995	26,745	33,858	38,164	42,059	0.80	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.87
Licensed Finance Companies	141,046	180,069	249,262	328,734	397,015	5.40	5.80	6.76	7.62	8.18
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	687	3,178	2,822	2,923	1,044	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.02
Total (b)	2,611,088	3,105,580	3,686,004	4,313,139	4,850,950	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2010 – 2014

Rs. Million

Ownership	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	34,607	14,851	33,691	30,840	25,398	54,401	24,754	26,422	34,441	30,513
Financial Institutions (a)	14,460(b)	29,851(b)	11,787	39,227	9,327	50,316	14,112	81,296	18,189	78,243
Plantation	1,794	3,307	1,815	9,726	1,946	8,415	2,846	5,987	3,396	6,156
Trading	13,480	23,154	18,453	32,299	21,663	33,091	20,640	42,563	25,012	48,169
Manufacturing	9,812	15,551	10,727	21,477	10,161	27,800	15,125	28,504	19,299	35,739
Other Business Institutions	68,441(b)	109,203(b)	70,252	144,933	73,176	232,750	79,327	304,077	95,115	289,477
Non-Business Institutions	24,103(b)	77,370	25,750	91,241	25,027	93,054	26,205	128,343	29,229	120,708
Individuals	70,829	1,169,337(b)	73,088	1,450,469	69,535	1,710,631	76,818	1,968,451	92,725	2,240,810
Local Government and Provincial Councils	11,214	8,133(b)	14,915	11,346	9,626	15,412	12,413	17,373	14,633	17,404
Certificates of Deposits	–	7,967(c)	– (d)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign Currency Deposits	10,042	318,049	11,313	347,207	18,140	442,693	19,394	480,572	29,871	521,453
Total	258,782	1,776,773	271,791	2,178,765	263,999	2,668,563	291,635	3,083,590	327,469	3,358,157

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(d) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Prior to 2010 all Certificates of Deposits were categorised together under the category Certificates of Deposits. However, in 2010 deposits classified under Other Categories may also include Certificate of Deposits.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2011	Dec. 2012	Dec. 2013	Dec. 2014 (c)
1. Agriculture and Fishing	216,786	264,265	321,779	304,922	287,292
<i>of which,</i>					
Tea	45,458	38,511	43,051	54,303	68,543
Rubber	14,350	16,960	14,606	18,906	20,754
Coconut	4,745	4,647	5,101	7,010	7,821
Paddy	13,847	11,554	12,623	14,783	16,852
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	6,863	8,927	14,048	14,720	16,441
Livestock and Dairy Farming	4,559	7,205	8,433	8,246	11,221
Fisheries	4,121	5,892	10,392	10,374	11,707
2. Industry	547,276	686,988	789,699	899,620	1,118,034
<i>of which,</i>					
Construction	234,232	268,252	329,556	384,160	469,764
<i>of which,</i>					
Personal Housing including					
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	136,083	133,315	160,133	174,633	224,829
Staff Housing	24,754	39,729	45,934	50,253	55,983
Food and Beverages	31,429	42,248	53,483	60,572	71,072
Textiles and Apparel	85,342	98,494	96,251	105,960	148,528
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	4,160	5,674	6,706	7,156	8,153
Paper and Paper Products	4,813	6,578	5,978	8,377	7,573
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and					
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	29,470	34,987	34,902	37,038	51,094
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,850	5,913	7,510	8,299	10,786
Basic Metal Products	6,555	9,793	11,156	12,140	12,704
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and					
Transport Equipment	41,755	62,591	72,351	85,988	101,003
Manufactured Products (not specified elsewhere)	4,345	4,981	6,709	8,363	10,898
3. Services	317,600	461,152	525,462	616,628	709,311
<i>of which,</i>					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	108,380	158,804	183,192	233,835	230,826
Tourism	32,396	44,802	54,223	62,986	76,757
Financial and Business Services	65,799	116,886	121,133	117,705	147,513
Transport	7,934	12,524	15,971	28,373	31,376
Communication and Information Technology	13,220	19,658	27,375	24,243	40,576
Printing and Publishing	5,825	8,418	9,417	11,162	12,982
Education	2,573	3,492	4,220	5,355	5,380
Health	8,139	8,966	8,818	10,229	15,386
Shipping, Aviation and Supply, and Freight Forwarding	8,872	8,146	6,177	14,238	13,926
4. Personal Loans and Advances (d)	404,565	575,791	702,693	684,809	608,704
<i>of which,</i>					
Consumer Durables	35,200	67,414	60,497	74,920	92,015
Pawning	166,315	281,909	339,355	292,873	172,699
Credit Cards	30,535	36,067	45,260	52,789	57,520
Personal Education	135	574	906	1,033	1,760
Personal Healthcare	195	258	738	1,236	2,062
5. Safety Net Scheme Related	23,425	33,835	24,327	29,007	42,904
6. Total	1,509,652	2,022,030	2,363,960	2,534,986	2,766,246

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry'.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2013 – 2014

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2013										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	158	73	68	67	58	58	47	42	51	622
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	122	19	22	14	9	19	6	6	13	230
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	38	13	23	6	10	10	9	8	16	133
Hatton National Bank PLC	96	25	25	24	23	19	11	11	10	244
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	3	62
Nations Trust Bank PLC	38	2	8	2	5	3	1	3	3	65
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	31	10	5	5	3	5	2	1	5	67
People's Bank	214	96	88	42	59	76	48	49	60	732
Sampath Bank PLC	93	19	23	13	17	20	9	9	12	215
Seylan Bank PLC	65	15	10	9	13	9	11	8	12	152
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	12	1	2	4	1	3	1	1	0	25
Amana Bank Ltd.	5	4	1	0	8	3	1	1	1	24
Foreign Banks	148	24	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	221
Total	1,056	305	295	191	212	245	150	143	195	2,792
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	13
DFCC Bank	7	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	21
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	11	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	32
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	13	15	11	8	18	219
Sanasa Development Bank PLC	11	7	12	4	12	9	10	4	8	77
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	2	1	2	1	0	1	17
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	6	17	30	26	27	34	255
Total	158	65	107	39	50	62	54	43	67	645
All Banks	1,214	370	402	230	262	307	204	186	262	3,437
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2014 (a)										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	160	73	68	67	58	58	48	43	51	626
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	125	19	23	14	9	19	6	6	13	234
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	38	13	23	6	10	11	9	8	16	134
Hatton National Bank PLC	96	25	25	24	23	19	11	11	10	244
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	3	62
Nations Trust Bank PLC	42	4	13	2	5	5	1	3	4	79
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	31	10	5	5	3	5	2	1	5	67
People's Bank	214	96	88	42	59	76	48	49	60	732
Sampath Bank PLC	98	20	25	13	17	21	9	9	12	224
Seylan Bank PLC	71	15	12	9	13	11	11	8	12	162
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	14	3	4	4	1	5	2	2	0	35
Amana Bank Ltd.	5	4	1	0	8	3	1	1	1	24
Cargills Bank Ltd.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Foreign Banks	148	24	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	221
Total	1,080	310	307	191	212	253	152	145	196	2,846
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	13
DFCC Bank	7	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	21
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	12	4	4	2	3	4	1	2	3	35
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	13	15	11	8	18	219
Sanasa Development Bank	11	7	12	4	12	9	10	4	8	77
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	21
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	6	17	30	26	27	34	255
Total	159	67	108	39	50	63	55	44	67	652
All Banks	1,239	377	415	230	262	316	207	189	263	3,498

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.8

Banking Density by District 2014^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks													Licenced Specialised Banks													Foreign Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (c)
	Amana Bank	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank PLC	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	Cargills Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	DFCC Bank	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	MBSL Savings Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank									
Ampara	4	21	25	10	4	7	6	0	1	2	7	0	1	1	7	5	0	0	1	0	0	11	1	114	667	5,851	17				
Anuradhapura	0	35	33	7	4	6	6	2	1	1	4	0	1	1	7	9	1	1	1	0	1	15	1	137	883	6,445	16				
Badulla	1	23	36	6	5	5	5	1	1	2	5	0	1	2	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	18	2	120	835	6,958	14				
Batticaloa	3	21	19	5	4	6	4	1	2	2	2	0	2	1	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	5	1	91	535	5,879	17				
Colombo	4	100	123	64	78	64	42	10	26	30	21	2	25	4	6	47	2	6	7	1	1	4	99	766	2,357	3,077	32				
Galle	1	27	39	9	10	10	5	1	2	6	8	0	1	1	6	12	1	1	2	0	0	19	10	171	1,082	6,327	16				
Gampaha	1	39	56	25	36	24	18	3	4	8	8	0	8	2	2	26	2	2	3	0	0	9	37	313	2,338	7,470	13				
Hambantota	0	18	18	8	6	6	5	1	1	4	5	0	1	0	3	8	1	0	1	1	0	15	3	105	619	5,895	17				
Jaffna	0	36	25	14	10	8	5	2	2	2	4	0	2	1	1	19	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	137	593	4,328	23				
Kalutara	0	21	35	7	11	10	11	1	1	4	9	0	3	1	3	9	2	1	2	0	0	17	12	160	1,241	7,756	13				
Kandy	4	30	49	14	12	14	7	3	6	4	6	0	3	1	4	8	1	0	2	1	0	18	20	207	1,402	6,773	15				
Kegalle	0	24	31	2	3	6	8	0	2	1	6	0	1	0	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	17	4	123	855	6,951	14				
Kilinochchi	0	4	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	118	6,941	14				
Kurunegala	2	35	52	9	11	12	6	4	1	3	6	0	2	1	6	10	1	1	3	0	0	19	7	191	1,645	8,613	12				
Mannar	0	7	4	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	20	103	5,150	19				
Matale	0	24	19	3	3	3	3	0	3	0	5	0	1	0	2	4	1	0	1	0	0	7	2	81	496	6,123	16				
Matara	0	23	31	8	7	9	2	2	2	3	10	0	2	1	3	12	1	0	1	0	1	18	3	139	831	5,978	17				
Moneragala	0	20	13	5	1	4	3	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	1	0	0	9	1	69	466	6,754	15				
Mullaitivu	0	7	5	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	94	4,947	20				
Nuwara Eliya	0	19	28	8	4	3	5	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	6	1	0	1	0	0	8	2	89	733	8,236	12				
Polonnaruwa	1	13	15	4	2	3	5	0	1	0	5	0	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	11	1	70	415	5,929	17				
Puttalam	1	23	24	10	8	9	5	1	4	2	5	0	3	0	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	11	8	125	780	6,240	16				
Ratnapura	1	27	29	8	10	6	4	0	3	3	10	0	2	1	2	9	0	1	2	0	0	17	5	140	1,115	7,964	13				
Trincomalee	1	16	15	8	1	4	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	57	391	6,860	15				
Vavuniya	0	13	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	37	177	4,784	21				
Total	24	626	732	244	234	224	162	35	67	79	134	2	62	21	77	219	21	13	35	7	4	255	221	3,498	20,771	5,938	17				

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

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Table 11.9

Bank Branch Network 2005 – 2014

Name of Bank	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Licensed Commercial Banks*	1,630	1,736	1,936	2,076	2,213	2,376	2,612	2,730	2,803	2,856
Domestic Banks	1,588	1,674	1,760	1,862	1,999	2,160	2,392	2,510	2,582	2,635
Bank of Ceylon	388	399	408	455	496	519	560	604	624	629
People's Bank	602	632	640	653	679	679	712	727	732	732
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	140	157	169	177	179	190	217	229	237	241
Hatton National Bank PLC	157	153	169	177	183	198	237	242	246	244
Sampath Bank PLC	84	97	106	115	132	172	207	211	215	224
Seylan Bank PLC	114	117	116	115	118	124	131	147	152	162
Other (c)	103	119	152	170	212	278	328	350	376	403
Foreign Banks	42	62	176	214	214	216	220	220	221	221
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	212	214	227	228	236	243	248	254	255	255
National Savings Bank	130	130	136	163	177	206	213	219	219	219
Other (d)	63	81	102	114	126	151	163	164	171	178
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185
Total	3,685	3,769	4,029	4,344	4,557	4,911	5,255	5,316	5,528	5,693
Population ('000)	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771
Population per Bank Branch	5,331	5,269	4,974	4,661	4,493	4,210	3,971	3,842	3,723	3,649
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.5	13.4	13.6	13.7
All Branches	18.8	19.0	20.1	21.5	22.3	23.8	25.2	26.0	26.9	27.4

* All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC, DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd., Amana Bank Ltd. and Cargills Bank Ltd.

(d) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank PLC., Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.10

Non-Bank Financial Institutions 2007 – 2014^(a)

(Calendar Years)

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(b)	2014(c)
Number of Institutions	52	55	56	58	55	60	58	56
ASSETS	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888	596,646	717,607	853,242
Cash and Bank Balances	11,408	13,783	17,490	12,414	20,351	25,887	40,907	44,082
Cash in Hand	2,360	1,810	3,768	1,493	1,517	2,100	2,540	3,097
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	1,832	2,591	3,384	5,938	8,042	9,850	12,168	12,647
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	7,189	9,124	10,055	4,685	10,563	12,898	24,304	26,130
Time & Savings Deposits with Licensed Finance Companies	—	—	—	—	6	500	340	439
Deposits with Other Institutions	27	259	283	298	222	539	1,555	1,769
Investments	15,306	20,361	26,037	47,009	25,849	33,795	45,492	102,146
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	9,018	11,690	14,711	20,237	12,525	18,949	30,623	62,344
Treasury Bills	8,625	11,163	10,917	13,976	12,230	17,465	26,327	48,708
Treasury Bonds	392	528	3,794	6,261	295	1,483	4,296	13,636
Reverse Repos in T-Bills / T-Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares Held for Trading Investments	984	1,231	2,246	4,888	4,192	5,713	5,198	7,213
Debentures	13	56	398	1,019	1,050	585	1,656	892
Shares in Other Companies	335	707	793	2,080	2,339	2,136	1,472	1,699
Shares in Related Companies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	4,806	6,596	7,389	16,668	5,494	6,243	5,584	26,821
Investment in Promissary Notes/ Commercial Papers	—	—	—	—	55	—	653	—
Other Investments	150	81	499	2,119	194	168	306	3,176
Loans & Advances	173,665	201,845	196,151	265,456	388,416	471,698	553,085	641,378
Leasing	79,886	79,257	64,477	87,503	166,051	214,866	249,117	275,598
Hire Purchase	53,332	66,620	69,992	96,036	118,400	122,985	122,176	120,625
Loans	26,277	36,012	41,946	53,545	72,664	91,267	144,443	210,717
Pawning Advances	2,647	5,487	7,471	15,231	20,568	31,374	26,279	22,577
Real Estate	9,245	10,778	8,376	7,435	6,000	5,909	5,211	4,308
Dues from Subsidiary and Associate Companies	2,278	3,691	3,888	5,707	4,733	5,296	5,860	7,554
Trading Stocks	12,183	18,239	21,256	19,104	15,716	14,292	15,065	14,572
Real Estate	9,164	13,968	14,154	15,630	11,330	9,926	8,065	7,006
Repossessed Items	869	1,491	2,286	1,560	1,453	2,239	4,768	6,173
Other	2,150	2,779	4,816	1,914	2,933	2,128	2,232	1,392
Fixed Assets	15,077	17,410	17,121	19,989	16,479	19,921	21,888	26,161
Other Assets	10,439	13,919	19,295	23,880	23,077	31,054	41,169	24,903
LIABILITIES	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888	596,646	717,607	853,242
Capital Account	37,620	43,844	41,175	48,098	77,027	94,918	97,407	117,152
Paid-up Capital	10,563	12,534	14,638	21,825	50,647	55,843	58,726	65,557
Reserves	26,730	31,068	26,488	26,223	26,280	37,771	37,858	51,313
Debentures	327	243	50	50	101	1,305	823	282
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits	78,216	103,477	119,797	146,120	186,007	254,117	337,297	413,999
Fixed Deposits	75,975	99,816	114,489	140,196	179,259	248,516	328,062	396,351
Savings Deposits	1,379	2,751	4,465	5,074	5,938	4,855	8,563	16,984
Certificate of Deposits	861	910	843	850	810	747	672	664
Borrowings from	93,178	103,332	93,071	138,942	171,586	175,979	192,288	217,112
Central Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial Banks	48,465	59,868	50,205	82,284	87,485	95,409	93,964	109,123
Merchant Banks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	44,714	43,464	42,866	56,658	84,101	80,570	98,324	107,990
Commercial Paper Issued	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repos of T-Bills / T-Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provision for Bad and Doubtful Debts	5,075	6,072	9,224	12,599	10,948	13,043	20,744	26,134
Other Provisions	2,131	2,941	4,122	4,446	4,748	10,169	12,279	12,545
Other Liabilities	21,856	25,892	29,961	37,647	39,572	48,420	57,593	66,299

(a) NBFI sector represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.11

Unit Trusts 2010 – 2014

Item	2010(a)	2011	2012	2013(b)	2014(c)
Income, Rs. '000					
Interest	423,202	595,283	1,342,570	2,629,874	5,495,783
Dividend	131,941	190,100	207,596	282,819	346,024
Profit on Disposal of Shares	1,168,361	2,445,477	1,530,710	112,743	449,830
Profit on Trade of Units	42,380	476,629	120,964	322,073	-77,515
Other	1,939,553	2,218,172	-3,315,691	-117,870	739,583
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	2,839,003	5,921,909	2,566,597	1,887,858	5,166,227
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000					
Profit Brought Forward	413,500	4,569,991	8,008,116	6,611,819	8,639,373
Profit for the Year	2,945,195	5,921,909	2,566,597	2,062,176	5,976,818
Net Creation on Income Equilization Account	—	35,133	-6,178	812,748	3,636,949
Less : Income Distribution	456,774	927,383	469,702	808,469	1,405,642
Total : Profit carried forward	2,901,972	9,524,786	6,019,927	8,527,112	16,847,534
Investments, Rs. '000					
Shares & Bonds (Market Value)	6,844,266	11,559,902	7,932,105	8,718,126	10,030,033
Treasury Bills and Repurchase Agreements (Cost)	1,176,598	796,981	1,494,664	6,009,004	14,795,577
Debentures (Market Value)	335,056	466,389	720,368	825,801	4,229,927
Debentures – Unquoted (Cost)	—	20,726	—	4,202	—
Cash	—	1,282,829	1,665	637,015	7,704
Other (Repo, Commercial Papers, Bank Deposits)	5,719,545	2,368,336	4,893,727	16,743,002	39,725,936
Total	14,075,464	16,495,163	15,042,529	32,937,149	68,789,177
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000					
Current Assets	6,308,240	1,800,432	3,688,205	11,888,683	24,282,370
Current Liabilities	-167,624	-357,837	-157,733	442,900	587,313
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	14,846,101	15,436,715	12,722,939	32,037,440	71,484,524
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	7,560,160	10,288,261	28,501,192	22,860,691	26,203,596
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1,363,500	1,759,600	14,079,093	20,731,192	20,261,741
Construction & Engineering	—	5,370	5,370	5,158	271,838
Power & Energy	—	22,792,900	24,080,199	22,704,350	20,768,920
Information Technology	—	189,500	210,300	495,760	3,355,382
Land & Property	—	7,180,100	8,621,175	8,598,147	10,680,185
Manufacturing	11,514,399	14,058,310	16,215,248	15,245,318	22,241,629
Hotels & Travels	21,133,878	34,804,972	26,549,141	25,714,446	25,423,308
Footwear & Textiles	—	81,500	109,500	81,500	313,790
Plantations	9,336,800	27,188,966	27,965,630	25,026,441	20,725,902
Trading	871,933	7,353,247	4,591,781	4,768,655	4,893,062
Diversified Holdings	270,858	4,781,671	20,257,232	37,767,578	56,051,852
Motors	—	28,126	17,289	109	126
Telecommunication	47,076,470	32,035,270	21,421,920	24,756,569	24,794,588
Chemicals	877,200	782,100	968,830	714,194	645,556
Health Care	—	583,900	—	13,556,328	15,290,738
Oil Palms	—	25,100	5,681	—	—
Other	26,760,899	10,012,379	27,877,644	34,229,388	40,439,517
Total	126,766,097	173,951,272	221,477,225	257,255,824	292,361,729
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	700,332	1,176,987	1,312,752	1,100,784	52,525,290
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	294,043	409,892	506,897	685,759	319,263
Construction & Engineering	—	1,370	1,235	574	39,333
Power & Energy	—	468,791	532,234	463,582	781,757
Information Technology	—	3,240	1,724	1,487	126,691
Land & Property	—	228,742	206,519	217,427	322,780
Manufacturing	1,003,389	1,112,233	897,453	900,199	9,749,112
Hotels & Travels	2,408,500	3,707,935	1,575,715	1,425,271	1,472,300
Footwear & Textiles	—	2,323	325	1,785	13,132
Plantations	604,068	1,185,110	674,738	649,105	19,408,006
Trading	117,918	697,019	544,494	474,482	471,803
Diversified Holdings	237,345	772,989	483,332	746,145	998,112
Motors	—	23,790	10,405	40,889	18,827,308
Telecommunication	502,088	883,111	733,488	763,874	804,763
Chemicals	126,316	118,628	81,073	67,986	126,573
Health Care	—	2,730	5,749	205,831	23,822,652
Oil Palms	—	25,853	3,960	—	—
Other	1,368,461	840,521	667,415	824,235	36,300,886
Total	7,362,460	11,661,266	8,239,508	8,569,413	166,109,761
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	3,965,640	6,276,554	193,652,263	300,087,462	994,390,349
Units in Issue (No.)	969,624,681	990,116,674	930,770,300	1,075,463,365	2,894,028,380
Dividends Paid, Rs. per unit (Average) (a)	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
Unit Holders (No.)	20,216	25,715	25,976	24,969	26,061
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per unit (e)	24.5	15.2 (a)	12.7 (a)	12.00 (a)	12.53 (a)
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per unit (e)	25.9	15.6 (a)	13.1 (a)	12.21 (a)	12.68 (a)

(a) Excluding data of First Capital Asset Management Ltd.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional

(d) Data reflects of only 10 unit trust management companies.

(e) Average Price for the year.

Sources : Ceylon Asset Management Co. Ltd.

Asset Trust Management Ltd.

Candor Asset Management Ltd.

J B Financial (Pvt) Ltd.

Capital Alliance Investments Ltd.

Comtrust Asset Management Ltd.

NDB Wealth Management (Pvt) Ltd.

Investtrust Wealth Management Ltd.

Guardian Asset Management Ltd.

National Asset Management Ltd.

Ceybank Asset Management (Pvt) Ltd.

Arpico Ataraxia Asset Management Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.12

Summary of Rural / Regional Development Banks 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
No. of Banks	6	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1
Branches	212	214	227	228	236	243	248	254	255	255
Staff	1,653	1,885	1,921	1,931	1,946	1,912	2,103	2,357	2,433	2,415
Deposits										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	14,221	18,751	21,985	25,919	30,905	37,950	46,154	54,710	62,607	72,525
Savings	7,729	9,406	10,727	11,746	13,906	16,945	17,264	18,631	22,195	28,864
Time & Other	6,492	9,345	11,259	14,173	16,998	21,005	28,890	36,079	40,412	43,661
Loans										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	16,664	20,358	23,380	27,193	29,121	37,451	48,356	53,750	60,090	61,996
Investments, Rs. Mn.	1,573	3,749	2,410	2,515	3,251	4,750	994	11	1	1,750
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	20,660	26,125	29,864	34,388	39,114	46,678	58,773	69,245	78,878	92,854

(a) Revised data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note : During 2010, 06 regional developments banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

Table 11.13

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	23,570	25,312	32,010	33,042	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640
Savings Deposits	16,784	17,419	21,218	24,451	63,989	35,262	41,642	33,524	33,816	37,759
Time Deposits	6,786	7,892	10,792	8,591	39,886	26,723	29,440	30,103	45,539	46,881
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	8,248	8,944	9,321	9,775	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	3,104	3,200	3,450	3,277	4,315	2,952	1,162	4,759	2,083	2,344
Small Industries	469	506	509	618		2,089	858	1,262	2,858	1,906
Housing, Electrification & Water	3,909	3,204	3,402	3,509	43,150	15,703	14,462	24,160	14,013	12,983
Commerce & Other Projects	308	312	325	399		6,059	2,774	17,607	8,298	7,737
Other	458	1,722	1,636	1,973	19,959	17,595	11,525	3,582	12,269	12,786
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	3,731	3,936	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	3,883
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	2,770	2,525	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766	4,808
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	496	562	635	755	955	1,037	1,243	1,461	1,561	1,734
Small Industries	815	172	192	208	265	273	483	434	476	357
Housing, Electrification & Water	470	993	913	1,001	732	695	915	1,360	1,603	1,460
Commerce & Other Projects	312	369	501	503	796	865	673	564	664	734
Other	677	429	343	638	345	335	672	357	462	523

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.1

Road Network 1997 – 2014

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Expressways	Total
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	–	23,690
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	–	23,468
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	–	25,212
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	–	24,227
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	–	25,164
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	–	25,454
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	–	25,910
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	–	25,925
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	–	26,351
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 (a)	5,412 (a)	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 (a)	5,418 (a)	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 (a)	5,546 (a)	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,424	6,356	95	29,895
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,287	95	29,850
2013	4,219	7,949	11,669	6,726	121	30,684
2014	4,215	7,993	11,837	7,193	161	31,398

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2014

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total
Western	374	1,222	998	954	89	3,638	Eastern	620	551	722	376	–	2,269
Colombo	166	261	211	193	34	865	Batticaloa	206	61	254	131	–	652
Gampaha	128	621	370	515	26	1,660	Ampara	273	282	256	155	–	966
Kalutara	80	341	417	247	29	1,114	Trincomalee	141	209	211	90	–	651
Central	409	1,338	1,665	578	–	3,990	North Western	352	1,003	1,429	1,446	–	4,230
Kandy	184	563	920	352	–	2,018	Kurunegala	196	638	945	909	–	2,688
Matale	105	283	303	177	–	868	Puttalam	156	365	484	537	–	1,543
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	443	49	–	1,103	North Central	492	702	1,211	736	–	3,141
Southern	347	1,154	915	715	71	3,204	Anuradhapura	350	471	741	698	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	387	272	60	1,209	Polonnaruwa	143	230	471	39	–	882
Matara	135	257	288	243	11	935	Uva	471	693	1,689	682	–	3,535
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	–	1,060	Badulla	267	432	1,109	406	–	2,214
Northern	734	525	1,959	161	–	3,379	Moneragala	204	261	580	276	–	1,321
Jaffna (a)	381	277	544	45	–	1,608	Sabaragamuwa	416	804	1,247	1,544	–	4,011
Kilinochchi			322	39	–		Kegalle	144	365	559	714	–	1,781
Mannar	113	92	309	26	–	540	Ratnapura	272	440	688	830	–	2,230
Mullaitivu	113	103	390	17	–	622							
Vavuniya	128	54	394	34	–	609							

(a) Total of Jaffna and Kilinochchi districts (only for Class A and B roads).

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2010										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,825	722	1,091	1,282	1,559	1,148	11,316
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	756	180	937	5,783
Total	3,536	3,982	3,194	3,218	2,269	3,481	3,231	2,903	3,305	29,119
Year 2011										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,886	722	1,091	1,230	1,559	1,247	11,424
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	722	180	1,544	6,356
Expressways	53	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Total	3,588	3,982	3,236	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,146	2,903	4,011	29,895
Year 2012										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,215	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,945
Class C	998	1,665	924	1,886	722	1,091	1,211	1,559	1,247	11,304
Class D	954	578	720	134	376	1,065	736	180	1,544	6,287
Expressways	53	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Total	3,595	3,990	3,183	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,141	2,903	4,011	29,850
Year 2013										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,219	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,949
Class C	998	1,665	915	1,959	722	1,429	1,211	1,522	1,247	11,669
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	1,446	736	215	1,544	6,726
Expressways	79	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Total	3,625	3,990	3,169	3,379	2,269	4,199	3,141	2,901	4,011	30,684
Year 2014										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,222	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,993
Class C	998	1,665	915	1,959	722	1,429	1,211	1,689	1,247	11,837
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	1,446	736	682	1,544	7,193
Expressways	89	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
Total	3,638	3,990	3,204	3,379	2,269	4,230	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,398

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2012										
Omnibuses	6,530	981	1,955	1,176	514	837	370	548	615	13,526
Private Coaches	13,421	4,008	2,723	1,056	718	4,300	1,092	1,282	2,810	31,410
Dual Purpose Vehicles	125,642	25,129	23,990	6,997	7,689	31,781	12,362	9,545	13,041	256,176
Private Cars	244,736	32,767	24,942	4,492	5,015	27,374	8,248	7,369	13,104	368,047
Land Vehicles	14,367	3,717	15,252	13,350	18,592	14,920	8,498	7,491	2,717	98,904
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,962	22,491	20,222	6,030	6,555	31,233	12,348	9,560	13,538	214,939
Motor Cycles	542,858	86,887	226,123	145,994	146,229	275,215	133,764	62,938	88,603	1,708,611
Threewheelers	237,473	82,752	90,649	17,629	29,649	71,721	37,129	40,838	80,409	688,249
Others	1,627	197	1,082	1,217	127	211	72	89	121	4,743
Total	1,279,616	258,929	406,938	197,941	215,088	457,592	213,883	139,660	214,958	3,384,605
Year 2013 (b)										
Omnibuses	5,934	1,169	2,141	490	444	745	412	520	983	12,838
Private Coaches	13,155	3,776	2,725	1,080	701	4,467	1,120	1,239	2,683	30,946
Dual Purpose Vehicles	130,577	27,061	27,056	5,729	8,797	35,880	14,584	10,439	15,331	275,454
Private Cars	255,761	35,573	28,119	3,371	5,581	29,984	9,157	7,904	14,606	390,056
Land Vehicles	16,288	3,669	14,612	12,264	18,818	14,553	8,604	7,708	2,591	99,107
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,548	22,331	19,627	4,126	6,369	31,216	12,148	9,446	13,814	211,625
Motor Cycles	566,284	91,851	237,538	119,471	154,973	286,629	143,588	66,546	93,476	1,760,356
Threewheelers	253,014	92,729	99,057	13,689	31,976	78,835	41,612	45,962	87,986	744,860
Others	3,003	178	1,558	594	128	178	62	90	15	5,806
Total	1,336,564	278,337	432,433	160,814	227,787	482,487	231,287	149,854	231,485	3,531,048
Year 2014 (c)										
Omnibuses	6,094	1,222	1,906	608	460	781	418	503	975	12,967
Private Coaches	13,779	3,848	2,972	1,015	677	4,462	1,334	1,312	2,695	32,094
Dual Purpose Vehicles	134,654	29,161	30,436	5,883	9,660	39,479	16,664	11,871	16,567	294,375
Private Cars	262,950	38,188	31,402	3,552	6,275	32,845	10,498	8,960	16,247	410,917
Land Vehicles	15,009	3,820	13,578	11,374	18,108	13,945	7,602	7,120	2,423	92,979
Goods Transport Vehicles	91,538	22,797	20,299	4,508	6,075	30,767	12,441	9,454	13,783	211,662
Motor Cycles	598,748	103,494	257,722	123,256	163,772	309,539	156,346	71,488	100,700	1,885,065
Threewheelers	272,672	102,748	108,938	15,038	34,832	85,506	45,252	50,667	95,161	810,814
Others	2,933	199	308	508	150	207	59	104	15	4,483
Total	1,398,377	305,477	467,561	165,742	240,009	517,531	250,614	161,479	248,566	3,755,356

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Table 12.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2005 – 2014

Number

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Passenger Transport	191,133	252,016	250,816	222,173	179,286	316,022	453,891	325,740	283,138	394,554
Buses and Coaches	2,069	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851
Private Cars	17,283	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780
Motor Cycles	130,696	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885
Three Wheelers	41,085	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038
Goods Transport	21,037	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,697	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475	25,920
Lorries	13,838	19,775	17,994	13,588	8,016	10,803	12,446	10,445	4,525	3,851
Dual Purpose Vehicles	6,851	7,245	5,193	2,856	1,280	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603	20,799
Others	348	661	414	450	401	1,042	2,372	1,821	1,347	1,270
Land Vehicles	17,423	20,825	23,476	26,132	15,092	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082
Tractors	2,980	3,959	3,432	3,339	2,286	4,389	6,649	6,221	3,437	2,003
Hand Tractors	12,480	15,081	17,914	20,724	11,473	12,974	13,424	12,229	7,335	5,067
Others	1,963	1,785	2,130	2,069	1,333	2,301	3,121	3,442	2,266	2,012
Others	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	229,669	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	860	852	920	910	918	669	671	915	892	930
Time Table Requirement (T.T.R.) (Average), No.	6,994	7,008	7,064	7,112	7,134	7,129	7,131	7,176	7,176	7,226
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	3,828	3,776	4,129	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596
Operated Kilometres, Mn.	259	262	305	313	332	341	341	338	344	371
Passenger Kilometres (c)(d), Mn.	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,700
Seat Kilometres (e), Mn.	12,451	12,829	15,039	15,569	15,780	16,576	17,012	17,007	17,317	18,204
Average Passenger Journey, km.	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.7	18.7	18.7	19.0
Load Factor (f), %	102.0	99.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	71.3	70.0	70.0	70.5	69.8
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	50	n.a.	50	52	52	49	48	52	52	52
Average Vehicle Utilization (g), km. Operated	185	n.a.	202	201	199	204	214	214	215	221
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	10,007	12,668	15,441	18,083	21,528	21,560	21,018	26,117	30,189	33,665
of which :										
Way Bill Collection	6,417	7,917	10,695	12,973	13,442	14,658	15,176	18,209	19,430	21,956
Sales of Season Tickets	285	199	359	528	536	542	553	654	684	741

(a) Revised

(e) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

(b) Provisional

(f) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(c) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(g) Per Bus per Day.

(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

n.a. – Not available

Sri Lanka Railways 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	202	178(c)	178(c)	187	187	191	68(d)	125(e)	137(e)	138(e)
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,152	750(e)	750(e)	800	800	800	560	560	740	565
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,135	1,245(e)	1,245(e)	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,090	1,090	800	862
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,127	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,150	1,153	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,449
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Main Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	151	172	172	172	172	172	183	183	174	167
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	144	161	161	161	162	162	160	160	164	153
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (f)	59	44	48	53	54	52	49	62	57	67
Season Ticket Passengers	55	61	62	52	48	49	47	44	61	62
Passenger Kilometres (g), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,768	2,754	3,172	2,932	2,964	2,814	2,912	3,340	4,235	4,693
Season Ticket Passengers (h)	1,589	1,567	1,594	1,749	1,604	1,539	1,663	1,699	2,023	2,149
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	1,148	1,386	1,586	2,024	2,490	2,363	2,445	2,806	3,557	3,942
Season Ticket Passengers	331	441	447	699	777	749	794	793	930	1,009
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	7.6	7.8	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.1
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1(i)
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (j), Mn.	135	138	133	121	113	163	154	143	133	151
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	270	393	314	364	337	420	430	447	413	387
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3(i)
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	1,958	2,491	2,999	3,671	4,020	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423	5,909
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	5,463	6,473	7,297	8,225	8,788	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586	16,943
Personnel Strength, No.	16,360	16,761	15,829	15,168	15,273	15,488	15,480	13,499	12,883	12,443

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos).

(d) Available Locomotives.

(e) Maintainable Stock.

(f) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(g) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(h) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(i) Estimated.

(j) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

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Table 12.8

Aviation : Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines 2006 – 2014

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	45,357	47,644	46,798	38,012	40,451	52,757	66,559	67,174	70,450
Hours Flown	67,255	69,184	67,796	54,228	62,003	74,886	93,922	95,238	97,319
Passengers Carried, No.	3,121,565	3,210,636	2,969,687	2,435,479	2,807,889	3,261,341	4,164,234	4,232,343	4,240,195
Freight Tons Carried, No.	98,070	97,735	87,381	69,106	83,147	87,919	97,829	99,190	97,563
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	9,356,000	9,841,000	9,168,854	7,851,363	9,399,619	10,676,945	12,790,217	12,987,511	12,719,412
Available Seat Kilometres Flown, '000	12,297,060	12,461,735	12,337,859	10,382,321	12,076,114	13,733,446	15,871,522	15,854,641	15,965,221
Passenger Load Factor, %	76.1	79.0	74.3	75.6	77.8	77.7	80.6	81.9	79.7
Total Tonne Kilometres Performed, '000	1,114,903	1,224,232	1,145,858	976,052	1,472,746	1,287,385	1,493,190	1,511,496	1,473,534
Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)	793,177	886,493	819,692	699,448	1,154,213	943,146	1,118,415	1,143,095	1,108,076
Freight & Mail	321,726	337,740	326,165	276,604	318,533	344,239	374,775	368,400	365,458
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,681,102	1,717,548	1,714,940	1,477,005	1,716,252	1,917,296	2,175,677	2,191,103	2,200,320
Weight Load Factor, %	59	60	59	58	55	55	53	52	51
Employment, No.	5,362	5,213	4,874	4,664	4,969	5,487	6,159	6,548	6,903

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Vessels Arrived										
Colombo (b)	4,139	4,469	4,710	4,814	4,456	4,067	4,332	4,134	3,976	4,264
Galle	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742
Trincomalee	114	100	87	68	32	48	73	69	36	60
Hambanthota	96	141	297	322	310	109	126	161	134	127
	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	34	139	335
Cargo Discharged, MT '000										
Colombo (b)	24,145	27,038	28,621	30,451	29,284	36,585	39,448	39,806	40,019	44,871
Galle	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540
Trincomalee	655	735	626	458	166	318	464	422	200	394
Hambanthota	1,950	2,218	1,884	1,907	1,904	1,960	2,337	2,646	2,276	2,621
	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	17	90	316
Cargo Loaded, MT '000										
Colombo	13,155	15,623	17,723	20,132	19,494	24,655	25,620	25,165	26,224	29,539
Galle	12,982	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254
Trincomalee	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.4
Hambanthota	173	280	331	256	334	194	237	213	159	127
	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	29	158
Total Cargo Handled (b)										
(Port of Colombo), MT '000	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482	70,794
Containerised	27,344	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329
Break Bulk	1,123	1,060	1,048	838	649	627	722	618	364	601
Dry Bulk	2,015	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444
Liquid Bulk	4,040	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420
Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEU										
Domestic	2,455,297	3,079,085	3,381,242	3,687,338	3,464,297	4,137,441	4,262,887	4,187,120	4,306,206	4,907,915
Transshipment	739,252	748,896	803,076	813,271	751,992	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255	1,031,977	1,126,985
Re-Stowing	1,646,501	2,249,500	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767	3,208,117	3,699,710
	69,544	80,689	109,505	88,645	79,250	109,608	92,173	102,098	66,112	81,220
Revenue, Rs. Mn.										
Colombo	20,552	23,004	25,913	25,143	23,331	28,280	31,086	38,098	37,232	39,020
Galle	19,789	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	36,688
Trincomalee	449	465	361	314	178	277	441	597	478	696
Hambanthota	312	221	256	268	337	279	285	423	366	400
	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	135	585	1,237
Employees										
Colombo	13,527	13,660	13,667	13,715	13,367	12,828	11,008	10,200	9,886	9,493
Galle	12,217	12,382	12,470	12,548	12,263	11,747	10,109	9,373	9,081	8,700
Trincomalee	622	615	577	553	513	480	433	391	379	373
	688	663	620	614	591	601	466	436	426	420

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEQ with effect from 5 September 1999.

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2011	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	10.0
2012	5.1	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	10.6
2013	5.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	10.9
2014 (a)	5.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	11.1
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2011	2,923.5	298.3	243.8	174.7	219.1	267.6	198.9	103.3	145.0	4,574.1
2012	3,230.7	331.2	222.5	198.3	252.0	300.5	222.5	117.6	164.2	5,039.4
2013	3,984.0	399.3	344.8	242.0	320.1	368.5	266.2	137.0	195.5	6,257.3
2014 (a)	4,166.6	411.2	342.8	686.9	274.4	342.8	274.4	136.8	205.9	6,841.9
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2011	39.9	6.4	7.8	0.1	21.0	62.4	12.0	2.8	1.4	153.8
2012	37.2	5.9	7.3	0.1	19.5	58.2	11.3	2.6	1.3	143.4
2013	33.3	6.2	6.7	0.1	17.5	52.3	10.0	2.4	1.2	129.6
2014 (a)	39.1	6.6	7.7	0.1	20.5	60.7	11.8	2.8	1.4	150.6
Private Bus Services										
Total Fleet										
2011	7,137	2,953	1,806	1,217	730	2,352	1,009	1,147	1,348	19,699
2012	7,201	3,002	1,907	1,296	736	2,356	1,223	1,302	1,421	20,444
2013	6,970	2,876	1,906	1,176	676	2,043	875	1,185	1,944	19,651
2014 (a)(b)	7,526	2,888	1,932	1,122	678	2,075	902	1,193	2,105	20,421
Buses Operated										
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
2014 (a)(b)	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	18,534
Seating Capacity										
2011	261,135	123,255	72,540	44,685	21,195	82,620	42,660	46,215	52,830	747,135
2012	273,195	123,795	72,945	45,945	23,670	82,755	41,670	46,260	60,570	770,805
2013	242,280	125,235	78,885	43,335	23,850	86,625	37,395	51,435	78,975	768,015
2014 (a)(b)	283,349	117,837	76,280	40,652	19,324	76,446	32,107	48,386	84,044	778,426
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.8	22.7	88.4	45.6	49.5	56.5	799.8
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.2	56.7	87.1	847.2
2014 (a)(b)	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	27.3	115.2	45.9	64.0	112.1	1,041.8
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2011	14,678.9	6,927.1	4,077.9	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.0	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.2
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
2014 (a)(b)	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	48,129.6
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
2011	1,088	628	438	165	217	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012	1,024	621	408	151	195	494	345	393	619	4,250
2013	1,151	570	410	179	214	499	442	419	503	4,373
2014 (a)	1,240	613	414	180	228	507	436	449	529	4,596
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013	2,906.1	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.3	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,201.5
2014 (a)	3,078.6	1,713.2	1,342.0	564.3	936.4	1,446.4	1,339.3	1,149.0	1,130.8	12,700.0
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2011	83.3	42.8	40.6	14.2	20.4	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
2014 (a)	97.5	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	371.2

(a) Provisional
(b) Estimated

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Sri Lanka Railways

**National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963
No. of income receivers per household	Persons	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Household size	Persons	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	749	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209	39,300
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	132	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242	6,578
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705
Food Ratio (Food and Drink/Household Expenditure)	%	65.0	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey period								
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	252	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298	2,134
Wheat Flour	19	31	35	39	72	94	97	189	210
Bread	37	64	107	158	254	273	303	426	462
Condiments	64	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209	1,416
Pulses	19	44	115	130	185	259	304	547	552
Vegetables	73	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006	1,279
Coconuts	66	71	130	244	426	429	473	738	962
Meat	14	31	80	156	188	337	366	517	669
Fish	40	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163	1,430
Dried Fish	28	48	101	162	219	290	348	492	656
Milk & Milk Products	27	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038	1,389
Eggs	6	11	26	39	47	78	85	134	160
Fruit	10	15	32	62	212	296	294	386	461
Sugar	62	76	155	184	193	248	315	452	459
Other Food & Drinks	80	151	234	490	1,144	1,539	1,831	2,672	3,412
Total	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	66	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446	4,667
Fuel and Light	67	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278	1,755
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	53	95	159	282	388	588	694	903	1,194
Personal Care and Health	36	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429	2,181
Transport and Communication	62	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072	4,315
Education	17	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018	1,448
Cultural and Entertainment	10	–	33	69	149	255	260	402	515
Non-Durable Household Goods	19	–	59	87	142	315	301	264	318
Consumer Durables	25	39	53	121	318	713	786	780	1,018
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807	7,678
Liquor and Tobacco	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705
Total	431	881	1,528	2,972	7,299	11,558	14,311	18,064	25,793
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0
Pulses	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1
Meat	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.2
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	8.4	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.9
Eggs	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fruit	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9
Other Food & Drinks	12.3	12.0	15.4	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6
Cultural and Entertainment	2.3	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	5.1	25.2	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	12.6	7.0	5.3	3.1	1.7	1.2
Sector												
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	5.0	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.3
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	13.1	7.5	6.0	3.2	1.8	1.4
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	25.8	8.9	8.8	6.2	2.1	1.6
Province												
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	6.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.4
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	18.2	8.2	5.1	4.6	1.8	1.0
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	11.0	7.5	6.3	2.6	1.8	1.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	n.a.	10.0	8.8	n.a.	2.1	2.3
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	9.0	12.4	8.0	2.1	3.2	2.1
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	12.2	8.2	4.5	2.9	2.4	1.1
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	11.8	4.6	6.1	2.8	1.0	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	23.8	12.0	13.5	6.2	2.4	2.6
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	20.2	8.7	6.6	4.9	2.1	1.5
District												
Colombo	16.2	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3
Gampaha	14.7	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	2.1	7.2	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.4
Kalutara	32.3	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	3.1	10.3	4.1	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.5
Kandy	35.9	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	6.2	13.9	8.3	4.6	3.8	2.2	1.0
Matale	28.7	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	7.8	15.7	9.3	6.0	3.7	2.0	1.1
Nuwara Eliya	20.1	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	6.6	27.5	7.1	5.6	6.8	1.0	1.0
Galle	29.7	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	9.9	10.7	7.9	7.7	2.9	2.1	1.8
Matara	29.2	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	7.1	11.7	8.3	6.2	2.4	1.7	1.2
Hambantota	32.4	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	4.9	10.5	5.4	3.8	2.5	1.3	0.9
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	8.3	n.a.	12.4	6.6	n.a.	2.6	1.7
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	n.a.	n.a.	15.0	n.a.	n.a.	4.6
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	3.4	n.a.	2.0	2.4	n.a.	0.3	0.5
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	n.a.	n.a.	24.7	n.a.	n.a.	6.2
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	n.a.	n.a.	2.4
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	19.4	9.5	17.0	14.3	1.5	5.1	4.5
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	5.4	8.7	10.0	4.1	2.4	2.3	0.6
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	9.0	n.a.	9.0	6.2	n.a.	1.8	1.4
Kurunegala	27.2	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	6.5	12.9	8.6	5.0	3.1	2.6	1.3
Puttalam	22.3	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	5.1	10.6	7.5	3.3	2.3	2.0	0.9
Anuradhapura	24.4	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	7.6	12.7	4.6	6.3	2.8	1.0	1.1
Polonnaruwa	24.9	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	6.7	10.0	4.5	5.6	2.8	1.0	0.9
Badulla	31.0	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	12.3	21.0	10.9	10.4	5.3	2.2	1.8
Moneragala	33.7	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	20.8	29.2	13.9	18.8	7.8	2.8	4.2
Ratnapura	30.8	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	10.4	21.5	8.5	7.5	5.3	2.4	1.8
Kegalle	31.2	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	6.7	18.4	9.0	5.4	4.3	1.7	1.1

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.4
**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District
2009/10 and 2012/13**

Kilo calories

Sector / Province / District	2009 / 10 (a)			2012 / 13		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,472	2,155	2,094	1,530	2,153	2,111
Sector						
Urban	1,139	1,922	1,881	1,243	1,915	1,901
Rural	1,497	2,180	2,116	1,539	2,197	2,147
Estate	1,596	2,477	2,377	1,646	2,388	2,307
Province						
Western	1,209	1,968	1,936	1,176	1,975	1,958
Central	1,531	2,274	2,202	1,523	2,246	2,198
Southern	1,469	2,173	2,104	1,443	2,214	2,155
Northern	1,511	2,306	2,204	1,545	2,219	2,146
Eastern	1,536	2,155	2,063	1,453	2,152	2,075
North Western	1,398	2,194	2,104	1,501	2,197	2,155
North Central	1,483	2,248	2,204	1,553	2,254	2,203
Uva	1,721	2,398	2,305	1,783	2,404	2,308
Sabaragamuwa	1,509	2,252	2,173	1,675	2,209	2,162
District						
Colombo	1,054	1,888	1,858	1,077	1,875	1,863
Gampaha	1,271	1,990	1,961	1,240	2,034	2,018
Kalutara	1,316	2,090	2,043	1,178	2,050	2,023
Kandy	1,455	2,161	2,088	1,431	2,131	2,088
Matale	1,620	2,257	2,184	1,553	2,331	2,270
Nuwara Eliya	1,634	2,484	2,419	1,664	2,407	2,358
Galle	1,370	2,098	2,024	1,383	2,108	2,036
Matara	1,567	2,188	2,118	1,568	2,229	2,182
Hambantota	1,516	2,287	2,234	1,406	2,373	2,326
Jaffna	1,488	2,290	2,161	1,592	2,257	2,202
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,281	1,961	1,825
Vavuniya	2,022	2,348	2,340	1,486	2,201	2,177
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,584	2,115	1,962
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,699	2,314	2,236
Batticaloa	1,408	2,012	1,890	1,386	2,091	1,954
Ampara	1,691	2,215	2,154	1,546	2,193	2,158
Trincomalee	1,605	2,250	2,174	1,558	2,155	2,101
Kurunegala	1,387	2,234	2,135	1,530	2,184	2,142
Puttalam	1,421	2,118	2,045	1,425	2,224	2,183
Anuradhapura	1,499	2,198	2,158	1,539	2,225	2,172
Polonnaruwa	1,454	2,347	2,295	1,587	2,315	2,266
Badulla	1,660	2,339	2,249	1,894	2,425	2,359
Moneragala	1,821	2,505	2,406	1,664	2,361	2,216
Ratnapura	1,527	2,314	2,232	1,761	2,289	2,234
Kegalle	1,485	2,168	2,094	1,500	2,109	2,069

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

n.a. – Not available

 Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.5(A)
**Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector
2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13**

Per cent

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Wall Type (c)												
Permanent	92.5	88.6	84.0	88.9	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5
Semi Permanent	7.5	11.4	16.0	11.1	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5
Floor Type (d)												
Permanent	97.5	85.9	77.2	87.0	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4
Semi Permanent	2.5	14.1	22.8	13.0	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6
Roof Type (e)												
Permanent	89.1	85.7	22.7	82.9	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6
Semi Permanent	10.9	14.3	77.3	17.1	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4
Main Source of Drinking Water												
Safe	97.7	85.0	46.2	84.8	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.3	15.0	53.8	15.2	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities												
Exclusive for the Household	86.5	90.9	67.7	89.1	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	9.7	6.0	20.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	3.8	3.0	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Lighting												
Electricity	94.9	78.5	62.3	80.0	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2
Kerosene	4.9	18.9	36.6	17.8	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0
Solar Energy	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cooking Fuel												
Firewood	37.6	85.6	97.0	79.5	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5
Gas	50.6	12.4	1.7	17.1	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5
Kerosene	10.5	1.1	0.2	2.4	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9
Other	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1
Garbage Disposal												
Collected by Garbage Truck	65.9	4.9	0.5	13.1	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3	74.8	9.4	4.4	20.4
Buried / Burned	21.2	62.3	28.9	54.9	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2	16.1	47.7	29.9	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6	2.0	6.5	3.2	5.6
Dumped within premises	2.8	22.2	21.3	19.4	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0	5.9	35.1	43.6	30.5
Thrown away Outside premises	6.4	4.9	40.0	6.9	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3	0.4	0.5	7.5	0.8
Other	2.0	0.6	4.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.3	1.2
Telecommunication Facilities												
Fixed Telephone Lines	19.0	16.5	7.6	16.4	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0	4.5	6.3	15.4	6.4
Mobile only	18.5	15.2	7.6	15.3	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8	46.0	52.7	37.4	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	29.5	13.1	2.1	14.8	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3	42.6	28.0	22.6	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	33.0	55.1	82.7	53.5	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9	6.8	13.0	24.7	12.5
Household Equipments												
Radio / Cassette Players	83.8	81.7	69.3	81.3	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4
Television	86.5	76.7	61.8	77.3	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	25.4	23.1	27.8	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9	53.4	40.7	46.4	43.1
Personal Computers	16.6	5.7	1.4	7.0	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5
Not using any of these	6.0	9.2	20.4	9.4	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1	4.9	9.5	16.7	9.0
Domestic Electrical Items												
Sewing Machines	52.5	43.7	14.1	43.4	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9
Washing Machines	27.0	8.7	1.4	10.8	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2
Refrigerators	58.3	32.9	5.8	35.1	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.7	31.6	10.7	36.4	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1	75.2	37.1	21.1	42.9
Electric Fans	78.2	42.5	6.6	45.6	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8	84.0	52.5	19.3	56.5
Not using any of these	11.0	37.8	76.5	36.1	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1	7.7	30.6	57.9	27.8
Vehicle Ownership												
Bicycle	34.7	44.4	6.2	41.0	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	16.2	22.0	2.9	20.0	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3
Three Wheelers	5.5	4.6	1.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5	9.9	11.1	4.4	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	11.5	5.1	1.1	6.0	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0
Buses / Lorries	1.5	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.2
No Vehicle	46.6	41.0	90.1	44.0	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8	38.2	37.0	85.4	39.2

- (a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.
 (b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
 (c) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
 Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

- (d) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
 (e) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other
 n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13,
 Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.5(B)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province: 2009/10

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type (b)										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
Floor Type (c)										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
Roof Type (d)										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
Lighting										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	32.4	9.0	9.5	10.8	23.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	15.3
Buried / Burned	51.1	50.3	49.9	62.6	66.9	64.1	80.4	36.7	54.1	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	2.2	9.5	5.1	10.3	8.1	6.6
Dumped within premises	6.7	16.1	30.9	15.8	3.8	16.4	8.1	33.4	25.6	16.0
Thrown away outside premises	4.9	15.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	1.4	14.9	6.6	6.3
Other	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	12.6	20.2	18.6	7.0	9.7	16.9	24.0	29.6	19.3	17.0
Mobile only	30.7	27.8	32.1	39.0	36.5	32.7	23.3	20.0	26.0	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	42.7	28.2	25.9	19.2	17.3	25.5	30.9	22.1	26.7	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	14.0	23.8	23.4	34.9	36.5	25.0	21.7	28.3	27.9	22.9
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	45.6	37.0	33.6	25.6	26.2	29.7	27.2	35.0	33.6	35.9
Personal Computers	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5
Not using any of these	6.3	9.5	8.1	24.8	22.1	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Washing Machines	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Refrigerators	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	64.1	34.7	31.9	18.9	33.1	25.5	22.4	16.9	24.5	38.1
Electric Fans	74.8	29.1	50.2	30.4	60.0	44.3	47.3	22.8	39.6	50.8
Not using any of these	14.5	41.5	32.1	61.3	33.2	38.4	37.4	54.1	44.2	33.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Three Wheelers	7.6	5.3	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.3	8.2	5.0	8.2	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
No Vehicle	41.1	71.8	37.0	12.2	18.6	24.0	11.5	61.5	64.7	41.8

- (a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
 (b) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
 Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other
 (c) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
 (d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
 Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10,
 Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)
Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province : 2012/13

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type (a)										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
Floor Type (b)										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
Roof Type (c)										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Lighting										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	40.2	12.2	11.6	12.4	43.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	20.4
Buried / Burned	35.6	35.5	38.1	54.2	35.0	55.5	74.3	37.6	32.4	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	6.8	8.0	9.3	0.7	5.8	3.1	8.4	6.1	5.6
Dumped within Premises	18.7	37.9	41.1	23.1	20.3	31.4	17.6	44.5	50.8	30.5
Thrown away Outside Premises	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.3	1.2
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	4.4	8.6	6.7	2.5	3.4	6.2	8.9	12.9	7.5	6.4
Mobile only	47.4	45.9	53.8	68.6	61.2	56.6	52.7	38.9	45.7	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.3	34.4	27.5	16.9	11.1	25.3	23.6	30.5	29.2	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	6.9	11.1	12.0	12.0	24.3	11.9	14.8	17.8	17.6	12.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Television	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	52.3	47.3	39.8	30.2	31.3	40.0	35.6	37.8	43.9	43.1
Personal Computers	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5
Not using any of these	4.3	7.2	6.4	25.1	22.2	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.0
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Washing Machines	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Refrigerators	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	69.0	43.1	37.3	22.2	33.5	36.1	26.9	17.8	29.0	42.9
Electric Fans	79.4	33.8	58.1	39.8	61.4	55.5	56.4	27.3	43.3	56.5
Not using any of these	10.3	35.4	25.6	51.6	30.7	27.8	31.5	51.7	38.8	27.8
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Three Wheelers	12.6	10.1	12.0	5.1	5.3	11.5	11.7	7.8	10.6	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Buses / Lorries	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
No Vehicle	36.3	67.5	34.8	13.1	28.0	21.6	13.5	63.6	62.2	39.2

- (a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other
- (b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
- (c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)				2012.13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
By Age Group, %												
0 – 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %												
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4
Income												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
Median Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %												
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
Income Share by Households, %												
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.55	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %												
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.6(B)
Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province : 2009/10

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	–	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food										
Cereal	15.9	23.9	19.5	23.0	19.7	20.7	23.2	26.3	23.9	20.1
Prepared Foods	14.6	8.0	10.6	6.6	9.1	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.1	10.6
Pulses	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.5	2.1	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.1
Vegetables	6.9	7.9	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	9.5	8.2	7.6
Meat	4.2	3.9	1.6	6.3	7.0	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.9
Fish	9.8	4.8	9.7	12.0	13.5	9.3	9.0	5.1	5.1	8.8
Dried Fish	3.9	3.7	3.8	0.4	2.0	4.9	3.9	3.1	4.7	3.7
Coconut	5.0	5.1	6.3	6.7	4.9	6.0	6.0	5.1	7.0	5.6
Condiments	8.6	9.1	10.1	8.7	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.1	9.2	9.1
Milk & Milk Products	9.6	8.2	8.3	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.4	7.7	6.9	7.8
Fat and Oil	1.9	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.8	2.4	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9
Other	9.5	11.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.9	10.0	10.8	9.8
All Non-Food										
Housing	22.5	18.9	16.8	10.1	17.0	16.4	12.7	16.6	16.4	19.1
Fuel and Light	7.0	7.2	6.4	12.0	11.3	6.9	5.9	6.6	6.4	7.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	6.1	7.5	9.9	8.9	8.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.9
Transport	12.1	13.5	12.3	9.7	11.0	13.2	15.0	12.5	16.6	12.8
Communication	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2
Education	6.2	5.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2
Non-Durable Household Goods										
& Services	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.3	6.1	5.2	8.6	8.5	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	5.0
Durable Household Goods	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.7	3.6	7.2	8.0	4.1	4.3	4.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	16.8	15.0	19.1	12.8	13.7	15.6	17.8	16.9	16.4	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	8.8	10.8	10.8	8.7	8.0	8.9	11.6	12.1	8.5	9.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	2.7	4.5	3.8	7.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	5.9	4.6	3.7

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.6(B) (Contd.)
Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province: 2012/13

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Dried Fish	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.5	2.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.2
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk & Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Fat and Oil	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9
Other	9.7	11.5	9.7	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	11.4	10.8	10.2
All Non-Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	17.3	17.0	18.2	15.8	11.7	19.5	21.5	14.2	18.4	17.5
Other Rare Expenses	11.0	12.7	14.0	17.0	8.9	12.3	9.1	12.6	7.6	11.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.7

General Education 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,461	10,459	10,430	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,548	10,737	10,849	10,973
Government Schools	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,123
Other Schools	738	745	752	783	795	817	817	832	837	850
Pirivena Schools	85	91	94	92	98	98	97	98	103	103
Private and Special Schools	653	654	658	691	697	719	720	734	734	747
Classification of Govt. Schools (b)	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,123
1A & B Schools	646	662	675	698	702	716	716	748	868	967
1C Schools	1,812	1,851	1,877	1,937	1,944	2,005	2,027	2,038	1,910	1,847
Type 2 Schools	4,238	4,230	4,198	4,166	4,043	4,094	4,131	3,910	3,730	3,603
Type 3 Schools	3,027	2,971	2,928	2,861	2,721	2,870	2,857	3,209	3,504	3,706
Total No. of Pupils	4,103,512	3,998,966	4,111,004	4,101,586	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,155,255	4,194,336	4,233,555	4,272,286
Government Schools	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,451	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,077,989
Other Schools	161,435	161,418	168,819	171,135	173,072	179,453	182,272	190,277	196,460	194,297
Pirivena Schools	55,173	55,292	54,935	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,116	62,870
Private and Special Schools	106,262	106,126	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669	130,344	131,427
New Admissions (c)	319,078	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,451	339,554
Total No. of Teachers	199,715	216,623	221,208	224,410	225,951	224,541	228,672	235,924	236,131	242,310
Government Schools (d)	189,234	205,829	210,201	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	229,655
Other Schools	10,481	10,794	11,007	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,379	12,655
Pirivena Schools	5,481	5,528	5,593	5,744	5,943	6,090	6,487	6,086	6,062	6,162
Private and Special Schools	5,000	5,266	5,414	5,454	5,701	5,994	5,788	6,114	6,317	6,493
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	20.5	18.5	18.6	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.6	17.8	17.9	17.6

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Classification of Schools:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes / No Science classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 11.
- Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 5.

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning & temporary closed schools.

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.8

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2007 – 2014

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Province / District	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	42	895	41	898	41	906	39	916	41	929	43	938	43	946	45	957
Colombo	17	359	16	356	16	359	15	362	16	366	17	369	17	372	17	376
Gampaha	16	334	15	338	15	340	15	344	15	348	16	351	16	353	16	358
Kalutara	10	202	10	204	10	207	10	210	10	215	10	218	11	220	11	223
Central	32	519	32	518	31	521	30	522	30	523	32	526	32	530	32	534
Kandy	17	271	16	269	16	270	16	271	16	269	16	270	16	272	16	273
Matale	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	95	6	96	6	97	6	98	6	99
Nuwara Eliya	9	155	9	155	9	157	9	156	9	157	9	159	9	160	9	162
Southern	29	508	30	506	30	506	29	504	29	506	29	511	29	513	29	519
Galle	11	217	11	216	11	217	11	218	11	217	11	219	11	220	11	223
Matara	10	164	10	163	10	161	10	160	10	162	10	163	10	164	10	164
Hambantota	8	127	8	127	8	128	8	126	8	126	8	130	8	130	8	132
Northern	13	268	12	261	11	177	14	240	14	248	15	249	15	250	16	249
Jaffna	7	129	7	122	7	119	8	130	7	131	7	128	7	125	8	123
Kilinochchi	1	37	1	36	-	-	1	26	2	28	2	29	2	31	2	32
Mannar	1	27	1	28	1	21	1	28	2	29	2	28	2	29	2	29
Mullaitivu	2	42	1	41	-	-	3	12	1	20	1	23	2	26	2	28
Vavuniya	1	34	2	34	2	38	1	43	2	41	2	39	2	39	3	38
Eastern	18	379	18	378	20	384	20	386	20	385	21	386	21	388	21	389
Batticaloa	6	130	6	129	6	131	6	131	6	130	7	130	7	130	7	129
Ampara	8	156	8	154	9	156	9	155	9	156	9	158	9	159	9	161
Trincomalee	4	93	4	96	5	97	5	100	5	98	5	98	5	99	5	98
North Western	27	469	27	469	28	471	27	473	27	476	28	479	27	486	28	492
Kurunegala	20	309	20	309	20	312	20	313	20	317	20	319	20	323	20	328
Puttalam	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	159	8	160	7	163	8	164
North Central	13	253	14	252	14	254	14	254	15	259	15	266	16	270	16	273
Anuradhapura	9	174	10	173	11	175	11	176	11	179	11	184	11	187	12	189
Polonnaruwa	3	79	4	79	4	79	4	79	4	80	4	82	4	84	5	83
Uva	17	282	17	280	19	279	18	277	18	279	19	278	19	280	19	282
Badulla	11	183	12	183	13	183	12	182	12	184	13	183	13	183	13	184
Moneragala	5	99	5	97	6	97	6	95	6	95	6	95	6	97	6	98
Sabaragamuwa	22	369	22	366	22	366	21	368	22	367	22	371	23	374	23	383
Ratnapura	12	210	12	208	12	208	11	209	11	207	12	209	12	210	12	215
Kegalle	10	159	10	158	10	158	10	159	10	160	10	162	11	165	11	168
Total	210	3,942	213	3,930	214	3,865	212	3,940	216	3,973	224	4,004	224	4,037	230	4,078

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.9(A)
Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2013

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	223	586	247	111	59	37	24	24	30	1,341
Colombo	36	170	83	37	23	13	10	17	14	403
Gampaha	72	244	108	46	23	16	8	5	9	531
Kalutara	115	172	56	28	13	8	6	2	7	407
Central	501	698	208	53	19	16	8	2	8	1,513
Kandy	195	296	98	29	7	9	6	1	8	649
Matale	122	142	33	10	4	5	1	1	0	318
Nuwara Eliya	184	260	77	14	8	2	1	0	0	546
Southern	334	495	135	66	24	20	13	6	13	1,106
Galle	127	187	50	28	11	10	7	2	7	429
Matara	113	153	53	15	10	7	4	3	2	360
Hambantota	94	155	32	23	3	3	2	1	4	317
Northern	404	427	106	20	9	6	1	1	0	974
Jaffna	151	214	49	16	3	5	0	0	0	438
Kilinochchi	32	51	17	2	1	0	0	0	0	103
Mannar	62	55	13	0	3	0	0	0	0	133
Vavuniya	109	56	14	1	1	1	1	1	0	184
Mullaitivu	50	51	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	116
Eastern	311	515	173	34	20	14	6	1	0	1,074
Batticaloa	98	158	69	8	8	6	1	0	0	348
Ampara	120	210	57	19	10	3	5	1	0	425
Trincomalee	93	147	47	7	2	5	0	0	0	301
North Western	370	595	150	47	31	12	11	5	8	1,229
Kurunegala	303	408	91	26	19	8	10	5	5	875
Puttalam	67	187	59	21	12	4	1	0	3	354
North Central	294	342	100	18	13	9	4	3	4	787
Anuradhapura	205	237	71	10	8	6	3	2	4	546
Polonnaruwa	89	105	29	8	5	3	1	1	0	241
Uva	294	400	115	28	11	8	5	2	1	864
Badulla	205	275	75	13	6	6	4	2	1	587
Moneragala	89	125	40	15	5	2	1	0	0	277
Sabaragamuwa	444	485	108	48	14	5	10	6	4	1,124
Ratnapura	215	257	69	26	11	4	5	1	2	590
Kegalle	229	228	39	22	3	1	5	5	2	534
Total	3,175	4,543	1,342	425	200	127	82	50	68	10,012

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.9(B)
Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2014^(a)

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	211	601	261	117	62	34	22	27	28	1,363
Colombo	41	165	84	38	23	13	11	17	14	406
Gampaha	64	254	115	49	24	15	5	8	7	541
Kalutara	106	182	62	30	15	6	6	2	7	416
Central	503	705	209	53	21	15	7	3	8	1,524
Kandy	192	299	100	29	8	8	5	2	8	651
Matale	120	151	30	9	6	5	1	1	0	323
Nuwara Eliya	191	255	79	15	7	2	1	0	0	550
Southern	317	519	139	62	26	16	14	7	13	1,113
Galle	120	195	50	28	12	8	6	4	7	430
Matara	109	160	53	15	10	7	5	2	2	363
Hambantota	88	164	36	19	4	1	3	1	4	320
Northern	413	438	96	21	8	7	1	1	0	985
Jaffna	160	211	43	17	3	4	1	0	0	439
Kilinochchi	31	51	19	2	0	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	66	59	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	138
Vavuniya	104	63	11	1	1	2	0	1	0	183
Mullaitivu	52	54	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	121
Eastern	319	529	171	35	18	13	6	1	0	1,092
Batticaloa	106	156	66	9	7	6	1	0	0	351
Ampara	122	216	59	18	9	2	5	1	0	432
Trincomalee	91	157	46	8	2	5	0	0	0	309
North Western	350	617	152	50	28	13	12	2	10	1,234
Kurunegala	285	428	94	26	18	8	11	2	7	879
Puttalam	65	189	58	24	10	5	1	0	3	355
North Central	288	359	100	18	16	7	3	2	4	797
Anuradhapura	199	249	71	11	10	5	1	2	4	552
Polonnaruwa	89	110	29	7	6	2	2	0	0	245
Uva	285	429	118	23	12	6	6	0	2	881
Badulla	200	288	69	12	9	4	5	0	2	589
Moneragala	85	141	49	11	3	2	1	0	0	292
Sabaragamuwa	427	511	110	44	15	7	9	6	5	1,134
Ratnapura	204	275	67	26	12	4	5	2	2	597
Kegalle	223	236	43	18	3	3	4	4	3	537
Total	3,113	4,708	1,356	423	206	118	80	49	70	10,123

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2013

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	21,511	20,943	291	44	95	42,884
Colombo	8,622	7,781	111	7	41	16,562
Gampaha	7,758	7,820	88	26	16	15,708
Kalutara	5,131	5,342	92	11	38	10,614
Central	10,875	19,249	1,467	19	2	31,612
Kandy	6,471	9,365	435	9	0	16,280
Matale	2,385	3,614	181	5	1	6,186
Nuwara Eliya	2,019	6,270	851	5	1	9,146
Southern	11,563	16,880	226	4	7	28,680
Galle	4,261	6,626	86	2	3	10,978
Matara	4,112	5,641	83	1	4	9,841
Hambantota	3,190	4,613	57	1	0	7,861
Northern	5,685	9,184	135	198	41	15,243
Jaffna	3,460	3,950	31	10	7	7,458
Kilinochchi	579	1,168	14	0	2	1,763
Mannar	461	1,301	35	115	1	1,913
Vavuniya	708	1,693	24	21	31	1,632
Mullaitivu	477	1,072	31	52	0	2,477
Eastern	6,720	13,471	354	232	30	20,807
Batticaloa	2,647	3,860	80	74	0	6,661
Ampara	2,685	6,006	158	95	18	8,962
Trincomalee	1,388	3,605	116	63	12	5,184
North Western	10,989	15,391	423	474	55	27,332
Kurunegala	8,341	11,043	286	202	10	19,882
Puttalam	2,648	4,348	137	272	45	7,450
North Central	5,543	9,093	257	704	156	15,753
Anuradhapura	3,890	6,576	150	561	149	11,326
Polonnaruwa	1,653	2,517	107	143	7	4,427
Uva	6,763	10,730	760	549	6	18,808
Badulla	4,327	7,530	531	292	2	12,682
Moneragala	2,436	3,200	229	257	4	6,126
Sabaragamuwa	9,084	12,987	397	155	10	22,633
Ratnapura	4,529	7,080	195	116	4	11,924
Kegalle	4,555	5,907	202	39	6	10,709
Total	88,733	127,928	4,310	2,379	402	223,752

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.10(B)
Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2014^(a)

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	23,456	20,798	386	96	113	44,849
Colombo	9,282	7,759	255	36	48	17,380
Gampaha	8,452	7,733	57	36	33	16,311
Kalutara	5,722	5,306	74	24	32	11,158
Central	11,178	19,708	913	110	40	31,949
Kandy	6,697	9,422	286	56	25	16,486
Matale	2,445	3,710	130	29	5	6,319
Nuwara Eliya	2,036	6,576	497	25	10	9,144
Southern	12,542	16,589	204	112	12	29,459
Galle	4,618	6,472	81	59	4	11,234
Matara	4,489	5,524	68	29	6	10,116
Hambantota	3,435	4,593	55	24	2	8,109
Northern	5,823	9,602	221	501	164	16,311
Jaffna	3,598	4,070	94	96	16	7,874
Kilinochchi	561	1,183	45	216	8	2,013
Mannar	492	1,407	22	77	15	2,013
Vavuniya	714	1,786	29	32	62	2,623
Mullaitivu	458	1,156	31	80	63	1,788
Eastern	7,111	13,431	335	97	45	21,019
Batticaloa	2,698	3,866	71	21	1	6,657
Ampara	2,873	5,930	141	45	10	8,999
Trincomalee	1,540	3,635	123	31	34	5,363
North Western	11,228	15,674	333	234	41	27,510
Kurunegala	8,428	11,168	220	116	28	19,960
Puttalam	2,800	4,506	113	118	13	7,550
North Central	6,215	9,511	181	428	94	16,429
Anuradhapura	4,294	6,949	118	293	84	11,738
Polonnaruwa	1,921	2,562	63	135	10	4,691
Uva	7,028	11,335	483	138	22	19,006
Badulla	4,501	7,869	307	69	19	12,765
Moneragala	2,527	3,466	176	69	3	6,241
Sabaragamuwa	9,699	13,073	245	96	10	23,123
Ratnapura	4,724	7,172	102	47	1	12,046
Kegalle	4,975	5,901	143	49	9	11,077
Total	94,280	129,721	3,301	1,812	541	229,655

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.11

New Admissions in Government Schools 2014^(a)

Number

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	35,817	34,678	70,495	3,541	3,447	6,988	0	0	0	39,358	38,125	77,483
Colombo	13,328	12,733	26,061	1,532	1,468	3,000	0	0	0	14,860	14,201	29,061
Gampaha	14,475	14,355	28,830	692	638	1,330	0	0	0	15,167	14,993	30,160
Kalutara	8,014	7,590	15,604	1,317	1,341	2,658	0	0	0	9,331	8,931	18,262
Central	14,828	14,234	29,062	7,341	7,250	14,591	0	0	0	22,169	21,484	43,653
Kandy	8,678	8,265	16,943	2,409	2,513	4,922	0	0	0	11,087	10,778	21,865
Matale	3,581	3,569	7,150	736	708	1,444	0	0	0	4,317	4,277	8,594
Nuwara Eliya	2,569	2,400	4,969	4,196	4,029	8,225	0	0	0	6,765	6,429	13,194
Southern	22,103	21,341	43,444	604	676	1,280	0	0	0	22,707	22,017	44,724
Galle	9,398	9,091	18,489	185	210	395	0	0	0	9,583	9,301	18,884
Matara	6,884	6,486	13,370	309	312	621	0	0	0	7,193	6,798	13,991
Hambantota	5,821	5,764	11,585	110	154	264	0	0	0	5,931	5,918	11,849
Northern	259	256	515	8,761	8,436	17,197	0	0	0	9,020	8,692	17,712
Jaffna	0	0	0	4,101	3,928	8,029	0	0	0	4,101	3,928	8,029
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,144	1,109	2,253	0	0	0	1,144	1,109	2,253
Mannar	1	1	2	1,167	1,100	2,267	0	0	0	1,168	1,101	2,269
Vavuniya	168	168	336	1,246	1,259	2,505	0	0	0	1,414	1,427	2,841
Mullaitivu	90	87	177	1,103	1,040	2,143	0	0	0	1,193	1,127	2,320
Eastern	3,502	3,388	6,890	12,975	12,317	25,292	0	0	0	16,477	15,705	32,182
Batticaloa	0	0	0	5,301	5,171	10,472	0	0	0	5,301	5,171	10,472
Ampara	2,465	2,381	4,846	4,385	3,990	8,375	0	0	0	6,850	6,371	13,221
Trincomalee	1,037	1,007	2,044	3,289	3,156	6,445	0	0	0	4,326	4,163	8,489
North Western	18,717	18,017	36,734	2,691	2,773	5,464	0	0	0	21,408	20,790	42,198
Kurunegala	13,309	12,799	26,108	1,165	1,239	2,404	0	0	0	14,474	14,038	28,512
Puttalam	5,408	5,218	10,626	1,526	1,534	3,060	0	0	0	6,934	6,752	13,686
North Central	11,295	11,030	22,325	1,405	1,301	2,706	0	0	0	12,700	12,331	25,031
Anuradhapura	7,943	7,769	15,712	896	858	1,754	0	0	0	8,839	8,627	17,466
Polonnaruwa	3,352	3,261	6,613	509	443	952	0	0	0	3,861	3,704	7,565
Uva	9,743	9,545	19,288	2,179	2,160	4,339	0	0	0	11,922	11,705	23,627
Badulla	5,429	5,330	10,759	1,979	1,958	3,937	0	0	0	7,408	7,288	14,696
Moneragala	4,314	4,215	8,529	200	202	402	0	0	0	4,514	4,417	8,931
Sabaragamuwa	14,369	14,167	28,536	2,231	2,177	4,408	0	0	0	16,600	16,344	32,944
Ratnapura	8,563	8,318	16,881	1,066	1,089	2,155	0	0	0	9,629	9,407	19,036
Kegalle	5,806	5,849	11,655	1,165	1,088	2,253	0	0	0	6,971	6,937	13,908
Total	130,633	126,656	257,289	41,728	40,537	82,265	0	0	0	172,361	167,193	339,554

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2013 & 2014

Type of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2013							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	868	8.7	1,521,997	37.7	68,666	30.7	22.2
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,910	19.1	1,141,385	28.3	63,349	28.3	18.0
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,730	37.3	862,908	21.4	63,308	28.3	13.6
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,504	35.0	510,805	12.7	28,429	12.7	18.0
All Government Schools	10,012	100.0	4,037,095	100.0	223,752	100.0	18.0
Year 2014 (a)							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	967	9.6	1,582,209	38.8	74,202	32.3	21.3
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,847	18.2	1,070,356	26.2	61,250	26.7	17.5
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,603	35.6	846,394	20.8	62,788	27.3	13.5
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,706	36.6	579,030	14.2	31,415	13.7	18.4
All Government Schools	10,123	100.0	4,077,989	100.0	229,655	100.0	17.8

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L) – 2009 - 2014

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	310,441	310,661	295,540	294,338	287,040	n.a.
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	48.51	58.79	58.11	62.39	64.21	n.a.
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	313,560	328,984	313,834	312,832	308,054	n.a.
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	48.44	57.62	56.54	60.87	62.42	n.a.
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	177,640	195,043	203,928 (a)	196,954	209,906	207,304
School candidates qualifying to enter University	108,725	120,281	120,846 (a)	124,434	122,913	126,971
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	61.21	61.67	59.26 (a)	63.18	58.56	61.25
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	207,536	233,354	239,775 (a)	233,632	246,680	247,376
All candidates qualifying to enter University	125,146	142,415	141,411 (a)	144,819	143,695	149,489
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	60.30	61.03	58.98 (a)	61.99	58.25	60.43

(a) Includes New Syllabus and Old Syllabus.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Examinations

GCE (O/L) Examination – 2010 - 2013
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2010			2011			2012			2013		
	No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	74,566	48,370	64.87	73,809	47,315	64.10	75,489	50,364	66.72	75,520	50,614	67.02
Central	41,750	22,808	54.63	39,140	21,416	54.72	38,704	22,775	58.84	37,712	22,995	60.98
Southern	41,263	24,475	59.31	38,099	22,979	60.31	37,960	24,371	64.20	36,365	23,422	64.41
Northern	19,792	10,886	55.00	20,544	10,336	50.31	18,338	10,361	56.50	17,286	10,673	61.74
Eastern	23,852	13,698	57.43	22,835	12,389	54.25	22,393	13,573	60.61	21,948	13,993	63.76
North Western	35,291	21,617	61.25	32,998	20,003	60.62	33,366	21,629	64.82	32,977	22,104	67.03
North Central	20,634	11,150	54.04	18,758	10,068	53.67	18,627	10,912	58.58	18,387	11,207	60.95
Uva	23,245	12,027	51.74	21,166	10,938	51.68	21,551	12,317	57.15	20,333	12,304	60.51
Sabaragamuwa	30,268	17,622	58.22	28,191	16,281	57.75	27,910	17,348	62.16	26,512	17,005	64.14
Sri Lanka	310,661	182,653	58.79	295,540	171,725	58.11	294,338	183,650	62.39	287,040	184,317	64.21

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

GCE (A/L) Examination – 2011 - 2014
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2011 (a)			2012			2013			2014		
	No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	54,092	30,349	56.11	53,594	33,600	62.69	55,193	31,645	57.34	55,376	33,330	60.19
Central	26,243	14,741	56.17	25,066	15,481	61.76	26,697	15,148	56.74	25,975	15,547	59.85
Southern	30,475	18,753	61.54	28,596	18,410	64.38	30,035	17,966	59.82	30,083	18,707	62.18
Northern	11,691	7,622	65.20	10,865	6,829	62.85	12,052	7,699	63.88	12,330	7,910	64.15
Eastern	13,175	8,087	61.38	13,376	8,158	60.99	14,999	9,107	60.72	14,267	8,817	61.80
North Western	22,754	13,862	60.92	22,193	13,955	62.88	23,895	13,500	56.50	23,404	13,977	59.72
North Central	11,522	6,552	56.87	11,281	7,097	62.91	12,537	7,022	56.01	11,775	6,961	59.12
Uva	13,397	8,090	60.39	12,826	8,316	64.84	14,066	8,325	59.19	13,764	8,523	61.92
Sabaragamuwa	20,579	12,790	62.15	19,157	12,588	65.71	20,432	12,501	61.18	20,330	13,199	64.92
Sri Lanka	203,928	120,846	59.26	196,954	124,434	63.18	209,906	122,913	58.56	207,304	126,971	61.25

(a) Includes New Syllabus and Old Syllabus.

Source : Department of Examinations

University Education^(a) 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)
No. of Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions (c)	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	18	18
No. of Students (Undergraduates) (d)	66,386	65,206	66,996	66,891	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222(e)	77,126	81,153
No. of Lecturers	3,875	4,016	4,304	4,452	4,735	4,984	5,064	5,176	5,439	5,809
New Admissions for basic Degrees (d)	14,520	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908(f)(g)	24,198(h)	25,200(i)
No. Graduated (j)	8,659	11,713	12,005	12,958	13,952	13,042	16,686	11,614(k)	20,839	24,559
Arts & Oriental Studies – B.A./B.A. Special	2,410	4,405	5,142	4,012	4,830	4,432	6,940	5,330	9,156	9,917
Commerce & Mgt. Studies – B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,357	2,198	2,301	2,547	2,705	2,704	2,791	1,992	4,159	5,938
Law L.L.B.	345	327	208	345	425	392	348	445	454	506
Science B.Sc. (l)	1,402	2,348	1,575	2,342	2,573	2,028	2,651	1,443	3,180	3,231
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	755	809	894	1,114	1,157	1,307	1,346	167	1,507	1,442
Medicine M.B.B.S.	593	896	901	1,294	943	797	1,061	800	547	1,140
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	74	123	70	125	71	64	65	20	73	68
Agriculture B.Sc.	554	430	484	510	513	540	595	515	727	913
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	74	64	57	80	39	60	58	54	59	57
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	95	13	132	116	200	118	211	150	201	169
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	–	100	107	303	382	392	439	561	644	989
Indigenous Medicine	–	–	134	170	114	208	181	137	132	189
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	8,178	12,607	12,281	13,825	13,692	15,018	19,700	21,806	27,838	30,638
Capital Expenditure	2,133	2,816	3,129	3,233	2,648	2,666	3,788	4,941	6,183	10,000
Recurrent Expenditure	6,045	9,791	11,775	10,592	11,044	12,352	14,307	16,865	21,655	20,638

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and higher educational institutes established under the universities Act. In addition, there are universities established under various other Acts of parliament, such as Buddhasravaka Bhikshu University, Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka, General Sir John Kothalawala Defence University and University of Vocational Technology.
- (b) Provisional
- (c) Includes postgraduate institutes and higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these institutions only 4 institutions namely Institute of Indigenous Medicine, University of Colombo School of Computing, Gampaha Wickramarachchi Ayurveda Institute and Swamy Vipulananda Institute of Aesthetic Studies admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.
- (d) Excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.
- (e) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (f) Including 5,182 students admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.
- (g) Admission in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the First Quarter of 2014.
- (h) 2013 shows the number of undergraduates admitted in 1st Quarter of 2014 which relevant to the year 2013 [intake of GCE (A/L) - 2012].
- (i) 2014 shows the undergraduate admitted from 2013 GCE (A/L) as at end of February 2015 which is still in the process.
- (j) Includes External & Open University also.
- (k) Number graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams were not been held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (l) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.17
Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education^(a) – 2007/08 - 2012/13

		2007 / 2008			2008 / 2009			2009 / 2010		
		Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	15,057	1,453	9.7	17,279	1,514	8.8	16,430	1,481	9.0
	Female	41,860	4,854	11.6	47,956	5,179	10.8	46,246	5,360	11.6
	Total	56,917	6,307	11.1	65,235	6,693	10.3	62,676	6,841	10.9
Commerce	Male	16,535	1,928	11.7	16,492	1,949	11.8	15,054	2,062	13.7
	Female	21,326	2,429	11.4	20,215	2,388	11.8	18,148	2,521	13.9
	Total	37,861	4,357	11.5	36,707	4,337	11.8	33,202	4,583	13.8
Science	Male	12,761	5,104	40.0	13,603	5,366	39.5	13,601	5,473	40.2
	Female	13,882	4,301	31.0	14,691	4,450	30.3	15,805	4,650	29.4
	Total	26,643	9,405	35.3	28,294	9,816	34.7	29,406	10,123	34.4
Total	Male	44,353	8,485	19.1	47,374	8,829	18.6	45,085	9,016	20.0
	Female	77,068	11,584	15.0	82,862	12,017	14.5	80,199	12,531	15.6
	Total	121,421	20,069	16.5	130,236	20,846	16.0	125,284	21,547	17.2

		2010 / 2011			2011 / 2012			2012 / 2013		
		Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible (b)	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	18,518	1,477	8.0	19,818	2,075	10.5	17,408	1,539	8.8
	Female	54,282	5,587	10.3	56,020	8,222	14.7	51,695	6,456	12.5
	Total	72,800	7,064	9.7	75,838	10,297	13.6	69,103	7,995	11.6
Commerce	Male	15,984	2,086	13.1	13,199	2,418	18.3	18,179	2,063	11.3
	Female	19,597	2,790	14.2	17,714	3,324	18.8	22,353	2,903	13.0
	Total	35,581	4,876	13.7	30,913	5,742	18.6	40,532	4,966	12.3
Science	Male	15,652	5,238	33.5	15,818	6,429	40.6	15,292	5,178	33.9
	Female	18,483	4,838	26.2	18,411	6,396	34.7	19,166	5,994	31.3
	Total	34,135	10,076	29.5	34,229	12,825	37.5	34,458	11,172	32.4
Other (c)	Male	–	–	–	106	12	11.3	192	25	13.0
	Female	–	–	–	325	32	9.8	531	40	7.5
	Total	–	–	–	431	44	10.2	723	65	9.0
Total	Male	50,154	8,801	17.6	48,941	10,934	22.3	51,071	8,805	17.2
	Female	92,362	13,215	14.3	92,470	17,974	19.4	93,745	15,393	16.4
	Total	142,516	22,016	15.5	141,411	28,908	20.4	144,816	24,198	16.7

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.
- (b) 'Eligible' refers to all the candidates who attained the minimum requirements laid down by the UGC for Admission to the Universities at the GCE (A/L) examination.
- (c) 'Other' refers to the odd subject combinations introduced from GCE (A/L) 2011.

University Admission by Province and District – 2005/06 - 2012/13

Province / District	2005/06(a)	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13
Western	4,400	4,285	5,157	5,230	5,512	5,517	7,147	6,466
Colombo	2,585	2,496	2,749	2,874	2,861	2,874	3,410	3,139
Gampaha	1,033	1,075	1,462	1,454	1,627	1,618	2,187	1,969
Kalutara	782	714	946	902	1,024	1,025	1,550	1,358
Central	1,714	1,756	2,008	2,107	2,111	2,123	2,794	2,494
Kandy	1,066	1,121	1,291	1,341	1,290	1,311	1,671	1,517
Matale	280	284	306	320	357	322	504	446
Nuwara Eliya	368	351	411	446	464	490	619	531
Southern	2,714	2,764	3,146	3,385	3,553	3,497	4,503	3,754
Galle	1,252	1,289	1,471	1,561	1,585	1,543	2,055	1,512
Matara	891	890	1,054	1,157	1,243	1,228	1,464	1,390
Hambantota	571	585	621	667	725	726	984	852
Northern	1,221	1,379	1,469	1,456	1,532	1,526	2,139	1,576
Jaffna	736	869	961	960	967	885	1,265	881
Kilinochchi	117	109	86	92	98	168	203	153
Mannar	110	113	118	135	141	138	207	163
Mullaitivu	123	172	213	185	230	195	196	158
Vavuniya	135	116	91	84	96	140	268	221
Eastern	998	1,135	1,217	1,232	1,308	1,364	1,883	1,597
Batticaloa	329	391	416	408	467	456	642	515
Ampara	440	511	550	533	565	609	819	705
Trincomalee	229	233	251	291	276	299	422	377
North Western	1,696	1,820	2,140	2,240	2,226	2,189	2,958	2,447
Kurunegala	1,294	1,398	1,622	1,667	1,640	1,600	2,154	1,755
Puttalam	402	422	518	573	586	589	804	692
North Central	685	729	866	893	879	992	1,374	1,186
Anuradhapura	489	517	623	622	619	714	972	830
Polonnaruwa	196	212	243	271	260	278	402	356
Uva	765	794	866	957	1,005	1,034	1,526	1,271
Badulla	536	525	567	623	647	674	985	812
Moneragala	229	269	299	334	358	360	541	459
Sabaragamuwa	1,285	1,468	1,843	1,840	1,985	2,032	2,620	2,152
Ratnapura	745	857	1,077	1,060	1,169	1,178	1,488	1,242
Kegalle	540	611	766	780	816	854	1,132	910
Special Additional Intake (b)	1,120	1,066	1,357	1,506	1,436	1,742 (c)	1,964	1,255
Total	16,598	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908	24,198

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) This includes 13 students who selected but not admitted as not getting minimum requirements of common general paper.
- (b) 'Special and Additional Institutes refers to the students admitted on the basis of special categories such as blind and differently abled, excelled in fields other than studies, armed forces, Foreign, teachers, *etc.*, on the recommendation of the appeals committee and additional intake where district has not been taken in to account for selection.
- (c) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2011/2012

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	337	48	527	357	25	28	580	323	149	84	22	9	25	8
Gampaha	445	39	257	300	8	25	129	323	38	85	2	8	2	7
Kalutara	478	21	116	176	9	14	157	176	27	47	2	6	0	3
Kandy	380	43	105	206	13	15	184	204	29	47	6	7	4	6
Matale	144	17	13	79	0	7	13	84	6	19	0	2	0	2
Nuwara Eliya	93	18	18	140	5	14	1	131	0	40	0	3	0	2
Galle	668	19	251	162	18	16	226	174	39	37	4	6	1	4
Matara	399	16	127	129	7	11	168	134	32	29	4	4	0	3
Hambantota	345	10	47	100	5	11	77	113	18	24	4	3	1	2
Jaffna	474	52	18	116	2	10	77	141	28	30	1	3	0	3
Kilinochchi	47	14	1	41	0	3	0	30	0	9	0	2	0	2
Mannar	48	7	3	31	2	2	0	40	1	6	0	2	0	2
Mullaitivu	56	13	1	37	0	4	0	25	0	6	0	2	0	2
Vavuniya	50	12	12	40	2	3	2	56	2	11	0	2	0	2
Batticaloa	157	30	22	97	2	7	8	119	7	23	0	4	0	2
Ampara	246	41	20	129	1	10	13	126	12	29	0	3	0	3
Trincomalee	92	18	8	78	2	7	4	76	0	19	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	742	37	105	239	14	24	201	205	30	57	2	4	0	5
Puttalam	216	17	40	131	7	11	12	132	9	37	0	3	0	3
Anuradhapura	321	29	43	146	3	14	7	155	5	39	1	4	0	3
Polonnaruwa	83	10	13	68	1	8	5	84	1	17	0	2	0	3
Badulla	252	20	49	166	4	15	36	169	12	38	0	4	0	3
Moneragala	169	10	40	85	1	9	3	84	2	20	0	3	0	2
Ratnapura	487	24	141	195	9	17	40	191	16	51	0	5	0	4
Kegalle	391	13	79	118	7	13	87	118	14	34	2	3	1	3
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	1,714	0	44	0	3	0	52	0	56	0	2	0	7
Total	7,120	2,292	2,056	3,410	147	301	2,030	3,465	477	894	50	98	34	88
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey(d)		Comp. Science (e)		Other Courses (f)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	52	73	180	113	48	35	107	89	100	91	2,152	1,258	3,410	
Gampaha	28	74	37	105	6	31	29	94	37	78	1,018	1,169	2,187	
Kalutara	34	36	22	52	10	18	22	44	28	52	905	645	1,550	
Kandy	57	57	51	63	8	26	25	63	19	53	881	790	1,671	
Matale	2	23	3	28	1	9	2	24	1	25	185	319	504	
Nuwara Eliya	2	34	3	44	1	8	1	28	0	33	124	495	619	
Galle	44	44	75	49	21	21	56	47	36	37	1,439	616	2,055	
Matara	31	32	85	36	25	15	63	32	50	32	991	473	1,464	
Hambantota	19	26	25	31	2	11	14	27	42	27	599	385	984	
Jaffna	42	42	26	36	4	7	26	74	26	27	724	541	1,265	
Kilinochchi	0	11	0	15	0	3	0	9	0	16	48	155	203	
Mannar	0	11	2	9	0	6	1	16	2	16	59	148	207	
Mullaitivu	0	9	1	14	0	6	2	7	0	11	60	136	196	
Vavuniya	0	12	5	12	0	6	1	18	1	19	75	193	268	
Batticaloa	3	28	1	37	1	9	14	33	14	24	229	413	642	
Ampara	7	27	5	41	0	8	20	38	8	32	332	487	819	
Trincomalee	2	22	1	26	1	7	5	27	2	21	117	305	422	
Kurunegala	64	61	57	66	18	18	46	64	40	55	1,319	835	2,154	
Puttalam	1	33	11	47	3	10	6	36	3	36	308	496	804	
Anuradhapura	9	38	12	47	1	9	6	38	5	37	413	559	972	
Polonnaruwa	5	21	5	26	0	6	4	14	3	23	120	282	402	
Badulla	7	41	11	50	4	14	4	41	7	38	386	599	985	
Moneragala	3	20	2	27	0	10	9	19	1	22	230	311	541	
Ratnapura	17	48	14	65	12	16	19	52	20	45	775	713	1,488	
Kegalle	35	29	17	43	10	13	14	34	25	29	682	450	1,132	
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	16	0	23	0	6	0	11	0	30	0	1,964	1,964	
Total	464	868	651	1,105	176	328	496	979	470	909	14,171	14,737	28,908	

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

(Contd.)

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) “Special & Additional Intakes” shows the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, Excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intake.
- (d) Architecture/Quantity Surveying includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management too.
- (e) Includes Management Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2012/2013*

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	316	38	554	294	22	22	516	302	146	75	12	6	22	5
Gampaha	404	36	212	285	9	21	144	288	39	74	3	6	0	5
Kalutara	341	20	120	155	11	11	144	158	24	40	4	3	0	2
Matale	120	18	12	65	6	6	10	78	3	16	1	2	0	2
Kandy	292	40	124	177	5	13	201	181	37	45	7	4	0	4
Nuwara Eliya	73	38	17	110	0	9	2	113	0	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	363	19	175	139	16	10	208	143	56	34	4	3	0	2
Matara	417	13	88	107	5	9	164	114	39	26	1	2	6	2
Hambantota	229	9	48	95	13	7	58	108	19	24	2	3	1	2
Jaffna	295	24	8	97	3	8	59	125	13	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	32	9	2	26	0	2	0	25	0	5	0	2	0	2
Mannar	42	10	0	23	0	2	0	31	1	5	0	2	0	2
Mullaitivu	37	12	0	24	0	2	0	25	1	5	0	2	0	2
Vavuniya	58	10	8	34	1	2	0	38	2	8	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	96	18	11	63	2	5	0	64	2	15	0	2	0	2
Batticaloa	120	17	6	84	1	7	9	94	7	21	0	2	0	2
Ampara	239	33	11	101	5	8	8	110	4	26	0	3	0	2
Kurunegala	564	36	64	204	7	15	158	208	30	52	3	4	0	3
Puttalam	197	15	25	118	6	10	4	122	9	30	0	2	0	3
Anuradhapura	239	21	42	136	4	10	7	142	5	34	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	66	8	13	65	2	6	0	75	1	16	0	2	0	2
Badulla	141	26	47	129	2	9	40	150	15	32	0	3	0	2
Moneragala	141	10	16	72	5	6	4	84	1	18	0	2	0	2
Ratnapura	398	22	86	169	12	13	53	174	12	43	1	3	0	3
Kegalle	321	17	64	109	2	9	42	119	13	27	1	2	0	3
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	1,069	0	42	0	3	0	43	0	30	0	2	0	6
Total	5,541	1,588	1,753	2,923	139	225	1,831	3,114	479	758	39	72	29	68

	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey (d)		Comp. Science (e)		Other Courses (f)		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	63	65	174	99	46	32	102	82	78	68	2,051	1,088	3,139
Gampaha	19	65	42	98	8	23	28	78	20	62	928	1,041	1,969
Kalutara	49	37	20	52	6	15	32	45	31	38	782	576	1,358
Matale	4	19	1	23	0	9	1	24	3	23	161	285	446
Kandy	67	40	43	60	10	18	31	55	20	43	837	680	1,517
Nuwara Eliya	1	26	3	38	0	7	1	29	2	30	99	432	531
Galle	39	35	57	46	9	11	37	39	34	33	998	514	1,512
Matara	41	26	87	36	16	12	79	32	41	27	984	406	1,390
Hambantota	10	23	37	33	6	11	20	29	42	23	485	367	852
Jaffna	20	28	32	34	5	9	18	33	12	24	465	416	881
Kilinochchi	0	8	3	10	0	6	0	9	0	12	37	116	153
Mannar	0	6	0	9	0	4	0	10	0	16	43	120	163
Mullaitivu	0	9	0	8	0	4	1	10	0	16	39	119	158
Vavuniya	0	9	2	13	0	3	1	15	1	12	73	148	221
Trincomalee	2	16	3	22	0	7	5	18	5	19	126	251	377
Batticaloa	7	23	3	29	2	9	10	25	14	23	179	336	515
Ampara	3	24	2	35	1	8	18	30	6	28	297	408	705
Kurunegala	48	46	45	68	5	18	41	58	31	47	996	759	1,755
Puttalam	5	27	6	40	0	8	3	31	2	29	257	435	692
Anuradhapura	4	32	8	45	2	9	7	40	5	33	323	507	830
Polonnaruwa	1	18	0	23	0	6	4	23	2	23	89	267	356
Badulla	12	31	19	43	4	12	10	37	15	33	305	507	812
Moneragala	0	17	2	26	2	6	1	23	0	21	172	287	459
Ratnapura	16	39	18	57	3	11	10	47	14	38	623	619	1,242
Kegalle	13	27	5	37	5	10	6	33	16	29	488	422	910
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	9	0	21	0	6	0	10	0	14	0	1,255	1,255
Total	424	705	612	1,005	130	274	466	865	394	764	11,837	12,361	24,198

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota) * Provisional

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) "Special & Additional Intakes" shows the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, Excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intake.
- (d) Architecture/Quantity Surveying includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management too.
- (e) Includes Management Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.20
University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2009/2010 – 2012/2013

Ethnicity		Arts	Management & Commerce	Law	Science (a)	Medicine	Dentistry	
Sinhalese	2009/10	4,471	3,565	294	3,823	960	67	
	2010/11(b)	4,444	3,656	269	3,675	959	65	
	2011/12	6,508	4,572	365	4,543	1,096	90	
	2012/13	5,011	4,010	282	4,189	1,024	73	
Tamil	2009/10	1,231	429	39	426	127	9	
	2010/11(b)	1,113	427	46	447	128	10	
	2011/12	1,883	581	54	597	158	15	
	2012/13	1,226	419	45	490	118	13	
Moor	2009/10	592	216	19	249	78	5	
	2010/11(b)	683	237	34	252	83	4	
	2011/12	1,009	307	29	350	113	14	
	2012/13	864	238	37	258	75	9	
Other	2009/10	11	11	1	3	1	0	
	2010/11(b)	7	10	1	4	7	4	
	2011/12	12	6	0	5	4	3	
	2012/13	28	9	0	8	20	2	
Total	2009/10	6,305	4,221	353	4,501	1,166	81	
	2010/11(b)	6,247	4,330	350	4,378	1,177	83	
	2011/12	9,412	5,466	448	5,495	1,371	122	
	2012/13	7,129	4,676	364	4,945	1,237	97	
Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture / Quantity Surveying (c)	Computer Sc. / MIT/IT/ICT (d)	Other (e)	Total
Sinhalese	2009/10	86	837	1,102	250	824	843	17,122
	2010/11(b)	94	844	1,123	270	863	834	17,096
	2011/12	126	1,056	1,469	428	1,105	1,023	22,381
	2012/13	95	949	1,367	336	1,053	884	19,273
Tamil	2009/10	12	139	181	46	125	138	2,902
	2010/11(b)	11	122	188	30	143	124	2,789
	2011/12	18	191	213	53	235	189	4,187
	2012/13	14	128	183	46	164	146	2,992
Moor	2009/10	1	57	59	13	105	93	1,487
	2010/11(b)	2	54	57	16	93	122	1,637
	2011/12	4	79	68	23	131	165	2,292
	2012/13	2	51	54	21	110	127	1,846
Other	2009/10	2	3	0	1	1	2	36
	2010/11(b)	0	1	1	1	2	1	39
	2011/12	0	6	6	0	4	2	48
	2012/13	0	1	13	1	4	1	87
Total	2009/10	101	1,036	1,342	310	1,055	1,076	21,547
	2010/11(b)	107	1,021	1,369	317	1,101	1,081	21,561
	2011/12	148	1,332	1,756	504	1,475	1,379	28,908
	2012/13	111	1,129	1,617	404	1,331	1,158	24,198

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(b) This excludes a supplementary intake of 421 and 34 students who were selected but not admitted as minimum requirements were not fulfilled for common general paper.

(c) Architecture/Quantity Surveying includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management too.

(d) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology and Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems... etc.

(e) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Technical Colleges 2005 – 2014

Course	Year	College of Technology (a)		Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2010	523	604	–	–	523	604
	2011	883	883	–	–	883	883
	2012	785	1,169	23	23	808	1,192
	2013	943	1,178	22	22	965	1,200
	2014(b)	1,631	2,170	377	478	2,008	2,648
National Diploma (Non-NVQ)	2005	–	–	252	407	252	407
	2006	–	–	188	339	188	339
	2007	9	22	55	190	64	212
	2008	453	495	94	152	547	647
	2009	–	–	99	177	99	177
	2010	16	16	49	103	65	119
	2011	104	117	80	218	184	335
	2012	145	212	86	157	231	369
	2013	166	292	85	156	251	448
	2014(b)	223	343	–	–	223	343
National Certificate	2005	–	–	8,011	12,328	8,011	12,328
	2006	–	–	15,260	19,635	15,260	19,635
	2007	3,620	6,667	6,217	10,589	9,837	17,256
	2008	4,884	7,719	9,083	13,803	13,967	21,522
	2009	3,171	4,940	6,221	9,784	9,392	14,724
	2010	1,332	1,756	2,840	3,939	4,172	5,695
	2011	3,052	4,873	5,873	9,056	8,925	13,929
	2012	3,307	4,876	5,741	8,387	9,048	13,263
	2013	3,546	5,371	6,587	9,478	10,133	14,849
	2014(b)	2,888	4,780	6,084	9,023	8,972	13,803
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2005	–	–	3,252	4,279	3,252	4,279
	2006	–	–	4,974	6,010	4,974	6,010
	2007	1,124	1,592	1,936	2,837	3,060	4,429
	2008	1,978	2,332	3,709	4,147	5,687	6,479
	2009	1,237	1,507	2,364	2,796	3,601	4,303
	2010	533	648	846	998	1,379	1,646
	2011	1,107	1,386	2,076	2,434	3,183	3,820
	2012	1,140	1,520	1,975	2,461	3,115	3,981
	2013	1,236	1,651	1,964	2,412	3,200	4,063
	2014(b)	1,259	1,684	2,044	2,593	3,303	4,277
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2005	–	–	852	852	852	852
	2006	–	–	1,487	1,487	1,487	1,487
	2007	165	165	762	762	927	927
	2008	219	219	619	619	838	838
	2009	313	313	949	949	1,262	1,262
	2010	399	399	451	451	850	850
	2011	1,420	1,420	2,586	2,586	4,006	4,006
	2012	1,992	1,992	4,511	4,511	6,503	6,503
	2013	2,691	2,691	5,496	5,496	8,187	8,187
	2014(b)	2,364	2,364	5,993	5,993	8,357	8,357
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)	2005	–	–	87	87	87	87
	2006	–	–	75	75	75	75
	2007	–	–	70	70	70	70
	2008	13,318	13,318	720	720	14,038	14,038
	2009	508	508	257	268	765	776
	2010	269	269	–	–	269	269
	2011	–	–	29	29	29	29
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2014(b)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2005	–	–	12,454	17,953	12,454	17,953
	2006	–	–	21,984	27,546	21,984	27,546
	2007	4,918	8,446	9,040	14,448	13,958	22,894
	2008	20,852	24,083	14,225	19,441	35,077	43,524
	2009	5,622	7,661	9,890	13,974	15,512	21,635
	2010	3,072	3,692	4,186	5,491	7,258	9,183
	2011	6,566	8,679	10,644	14,323	17,210	23,002
	2012	7,369	9,769	12,336	15,539	19,705	25,308
	2013	8,582	11,183	14,154	17,564	22,736	28,747
	2014(b)	8,365	11,341	14,498	18,087	22,863	29,428

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) 9 Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

(b) Provisional.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Health Services 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Western Medicine (b)										
Hospitals	606	604	619	619	555	568	592	593	603	601
Primary Healthcare Units	397	397	387	411	475	476	475	480	481	484
Doctors (c)	10,330	11,800	12,686	14,255	14,831	15,283(d)	17,481(d)	18,190	18,610	18,958
Hospital Beds	61,937	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918
Nurses	20,332	20,912	20,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964
Attendants	6,701	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215
In Patients Treated, '000	4,345	4,463	4,609	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	42,483	41,429	43,073	45,382	48,782	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	n.a.
Midwives	7,267	7,635	8,995	8,337	8,943	8,726	8,748	8,745	8,874	9,022
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	221,038	222,355	248,897	267,133	245,013	223,595	208,100	238,016	181,645	127,130
Loops	39,112	41,018	55,941	58,770	52,141	48,350	47,315	73,932	52,917	40,813
Oral Pills	46,699	47,403	54,725	53,594	50,454	45,398	38,433	79,957	43,556	26,644
Sterilizations	10,329	11,613	15,234	23,480	22,091	21,587	19,787	21,109	15,771	11,657
Injectables	123,107	121,544	120,679	120,004	110,966	98,540	87,865	37,886	34,713	8,195
Implant	1,791	777	2,318	11,285	9,361	9,720	14,700	25,132	34,688	39,821
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	44,850	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403
Current Expenditure	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151
Capital Expenditure	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685

(a) Provisional

(b) Public Sector

(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(d) Including Intern Medical Officers

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau

Selected Public Health Personnel 1990 – 2013

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1990 (d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2012	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821	2,605
2013 (e)	16,690	1,279	1,064	31,235	322	1,763	5,950	2,848

(a) Includes Medical Officers in Administrative Grade and Specialists.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Excludes the Northern Province.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

n.a. – Not available

Public Health Personnel by District 2013^(a)

District	Medical Officers (b)	Dental Surgeons (c)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (d)	Public Health		
					Nursing Sisters (e)	Inspectors (f)	Midwives
Colombo	4,432	273	179	9,482	44	237	446
Gampaha	1,451	95	101	2,726	30	117	516
Kalutara	747	59	61	1,345	25	83	390
Kandy	1,759	134	127	3,625	23	97	492
Matale	335	28	36	548	12	40	196
Nuwara Eliya	264	30	17	397	9	33	189
Galle	884	57	77	2,199	29	88	315
Matara	460	38	44	1,020	12	69	279
Hambantota	370	28	13	1,114	13	58	218
Jaffna	497	34	24	851	0	62	141
Mannar	80	12	7	117	1	24	56
Vavuniya	169	16	2	303	2	22	57
Mullaitivu	53	3	1	38	0	11	31
Kilinochchi	71	2	2	63	0	22	80
Batticaloa	318	32	17	822	13	67	129
Ampara	319	22	5	433	3	39	89
Trincomalee	267	21	10	401	2	48	121
Kalmunai	284	28	14	536	5	61	138
Kurunegala	877	86	105	2,438	32	120	453
Puttalam	455	42	27	609	6	57	218
Anuradhapura	437	40	32	1,470	10	74	238
Polonnaruwa	289	27	12	528	6	39	119
Badulla	484	57	34	1,301	13	69	254
Moneragala	264	26	9	441	11	37	186
Ratnapura	605	60	45	1,782	10	101	336
Kegalle	519	29	63	1,040	11	88	263
Total	16,690	1,279	1,064	35,629	322	1,763	5,950

(Contd.)

Public Health Personnel by District 2013^(a)

Table 13.24 (Contd.)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab Technologists	Radio-graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	231	329	78	514	207	143	93	21	106
Gampaha	166	109	78	95	36	47	22	4	33
Kalutara	154	48	41	54	16	8	11	2	28
Kandy	213	128	89	133	68	37	26	9	34
Matale	55	29	43	23	6	4	6	0	9
Nuwara Eliya	100	18	39	17	7	3	4	1	5
Galle	169	66	62	61	26	19	18	3	28
Matara	143	40	48	38	11	9	8	2	24
Hambantota	122	35	42	33	11	6	7	0	14
Jaffna	84	37	50	25	19	9	5	1	6
Mannar	37	7	14	2	2	0	0	0	0
Vavuniya	33	14	14	15	5	2	2	0	3
Mullaitivu	14	4	5	2	2	0	0	0	0
Kilinochchi	27	4	16	2	2	2	0	0	0
Batticaloa	100	30	36	26	12	8	8	1	2
Ampara	44	26	23	29	9	4	8	1	4
Trincomalee	76	20	25	21	7	6	4	0	1
Kalmunai	119	30	23	31	12	3	12	0	3
Kurunegala	252	85	105	82	23	18	14	5	40
Puttalam	66	37	44	39	7	4	5	2	10
Anuradhapura	135	46	82	51	19	9	9	3	11
Polonnaruwa	46	29	21	21	8	8	6	0	7
Badulla	124	54	81	56	19	15	9	2	13
Moneragala	73	21	41	22	8	4	5	0	11
Ratnapura	145	56	50	53	23	11	10	2	23
Kegalle	120	46	46	38	13	6	5	0	19
Total	2,848	1,348	1,196	1,483	578	385	297	59	434

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Medical Officers in Administrative Grade and Specialists.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters, Public Health Nursing Sisters and Pupil Nurses.

(e) Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters/Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(f) Includes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,
Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition

Activities of Health Campaigns 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	15.8	15.9	15.7	16.8	17.2	13.7	19.3	15.5	19.6	16.4 (b)
Positive Cases, '000	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	11.7	9.0	10.5	8.2 (b)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	25	26	26	26	30	37	75	25	28	24 (b)
Others	93	128	128	128	98	99	339	98	95	104 (b)
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	29.1	39.0	53.5	51.8 (c)	58.7 (c)	69.4 (c)	75.2	75.1	85.0	95.1 (b)
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	974.7	1,076.1	1,044.4	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2	988.7	1069.8
Positive Cases, '000	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	...	0.0 (d)	0.0 (d)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	19	18	19	27	29	23	24	19	25	23
Others	2,866	2,675	2,403	2,227	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,734	1,712	1,627
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	387.3	898.4	150.0	207.0	204.0	335.0	556.0 (e)	414.0 (e)	429.0 (e)	452.0 (e)
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3
Personnel Strength – Doctors (f)	9	10	10	10	8	7	6	11	9	12
Others (f)	100	97	69	71	60	63	75	67	65	67
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	32.6	41.0	40.0	35.8	32.9	42.1	38.5	50.3	64.8	66.2
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	456.6	n.a.	149.4	56.2	91.4	106.3	139.8	150.5	157.5	162.9
Sputum Positive TB Patients, '000	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3
Personnel Strength – Doctors	75	100	100	115	81	150	569	109 (g)	37 (h)	39 (h)
Others	498	476	476	505	487	677	516	545 (g)	133 (h)	153 (h)
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	177.8	n.a.	n.a.	332.3	454.0	555.0	514.0	561.3	213.9	289.0
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	525.1	514.5	559.3	513.4	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1	419.1	332.8
Positive Cases, '000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Personnel Strength – Doctors (i)	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	10	9	8
Others (i)	24	26	30	20	25	25	27	24	27	25
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.7 (j)	21.9 (j)	23.1 (j)	28.4	35.1	37.0

(a) Provisional.

(b) Up to 3rd quarter.

(c) Expenditure for Central STD clinic only.

(d) No indigenous malaria cases reported.

(e) Figures stated represent expenditure borne by Anti Malaria Campaign Directorate and provinces. This excludes expenditure for Hambantota, Anuradhapura and Ratnapura districts, because the authorities are unable to give the specific amounts spent on malaria control.

(f) Only Central Campaign.

(g) Includes staff of Central Unit, NHRD Welisara, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(h) Includes staff of Central Unit, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(i) Includes only campaign staff.

(j) Includes expenditure of Central government only.

n.a. – Not available

... – Negligible

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme
 Anti-Malaria Campaign
 Anti-Leprosy Campaign
 Respiratory Disease Control Programme
 Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.26
Postal Services 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)(b)
Main Post Offices (No.)	633	636	641	643	643	648	648	651	651	653
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,408	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410
Agency Post Offices (No.)	663	684	684	684	684	684	684	676	602	629
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,100	4,231	4,252	4,311	4,311	4,312	4,330	4,641	4,378	4,332
Letters Per Inhabitant	25	25	23	21	21	21	14	13	13	16
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	304,626	479,322	306,248	238,400	236,852	291,294	201,647	203,135	272,729	341,225
Post Cards	24,718	24,423	16,503	11,531	12,250	14,742	12,654	13,025	10,992	9,538
Newspapers & Printed Materials	71,021	21,962	63,311	82,711	79,525	14,773	15,512	14,003	15,356	13,101
Express	217	355	222	198	212	95	86	91	86	82
Insured	386	185	201	162	281	28	36	33	31	83
Registered	34,213	32,309	33,651	32,413	59,426	19,149	28,698	30,954	21,418	35,183
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	1,095	1,536	712	1,210	1,194	438	320	323	202	294
Parcels (Ordinary) Other							62	58	125	134
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	77	82	73	72	69	76	74	71	72	80
Post Cards	33	36	31	29	34	19	21	23	25	20
Newspapers & Printed Materials	30	37	29	27	31	56	53	52	43	55
Small Packets / Parcels	35	40	37	33	38	33	4	3	6	16
Air										
Aerogrames	—	—	—	—	—	2,131	2,023	2,213	2,122	63
Letters	27,915	31,751	30,740	24,997	27,356	4,526	5,382	4,748	4,885	2,020
Post Cards	3,328	3,629	3,115	3,025	3,451	6,631	7,329	7,163	7,041	829
Newspapers & Printed Materials	710	1,066	924	917	840	134	143	156	144	219
Small Packets / Parcels	353	468	407	406	387	94	6	3	5	8
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	71	72	68	65	67	62	59	57	62	210
Post Cards	47	49	46	43	40	31	28	29	34	3
Newspapers & Printed Materials	57	58	56	59	57	43	39	37	47	91
Small Packets / Parcels	42	48	48	48	48	98	7	7	5	8
Air										
Letters	26,225	27,852	28,258	20,745	22,498	19,315	20,167	20,489	20,642	1,805
Post Cards	2,670	2,841	2,540	2,420	2,765	2,165	3,154	2,932	2,687	25
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,473	1,570	1,518	1,492	1,623	1,456	1,569	1,635	1,559	225
Small Packets / Parcels	415	421	411	408	422	410	27	32	25	840

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

(b) Temporary closed post offices are included .

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.27

Telecommunication Services 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	1,244	1,884	2,742	3,446	3,436	3,535	3,608	3,449	2,707	2,679
Wireline Services ('000)	919	910	932	934	872	897	942	999	1,062	1,123
Wireless Access Services ('000)	325	974	1,810	2,513	2,564	2,638	2,667	2,450(b)	1,645(c)	1,556
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	25.5	51.4	45.5	25.7	-0.3	2.9	2.1	-4.4	-21.5	-1.0
Telephone Density (d) (Telephones per 100 persons)	6.3	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.0	13.2	13.0
Turnover (d) (Rs. Mn.)	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	3,362	5,412	7,983	11,083	14,264	17,267	18,319	20,324	20,315(c)	22,123
Turnover of Cellular Operators (Rs. Mn.)	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	17	27	40	55	70	84	88	100	99	107
Public Pay Phone Booths	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,788	6,654
Internet Connections (e)	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,383,458

(a) Provisional

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Include Wireline Services and Wireless Services only

(e) Includes mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards

n.a. – Not available

Table 13.28

Mass Media 2005 – 2014

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Circulation of Newspapers (c)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	177,792	155,650	173,579	161,578	164,547	170,240	173,255	228,269	334,348	345,029
Sinhala	120,859	116,426	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730	128,163	156,375	210,805	206,979
Tamil	23,442	6,823	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884	10,194	28,748	47,302	62,625
English	33,491	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627	34,897	43,146	76,241	75,424
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	35	25	28	25	26	26	27	36	52	53
Weekly Newspapers, '000	120,941	77,322	98,266	88,696	82,801	80,295	88,281	90,403	106,574	117,544
Sinhala	97,723	56,299	69,537	66,178	62,096	62,948	70,453	66,710	68,699	74,960
Tamil	10,129	8,445	14,376	8,007	7,071	3,233	3,964	9,698	15,432	20,335
English	13,089	12,579	14,353	14,511	13,635	14,115	13,864	13,864	22,443	22,250
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	118	75	94	84	78	75	81	86	100	109
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	9	9	14	18	20	21	22	25	25	25
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	21	39	56	48	51	51	54	54	54

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Includes only national newspapers from 2006.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information

Prisoners 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Training Schools for Youthful Offenders										
Admission	42	55	32	22	36	26	32	28	16	29
Average daily population	178	177	125	90	75	69	67	70	63	57
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	172	264	284	321	124	108	96	103	125	118
Attempted Murder	95	121	133	144	166	121	149	113	144	115
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	203	221	246	241	529	335	470	210	273	228
Kidnapping	43	45	19	12	2	11	87	6	11	14
Rape	95	95	174	235	319	227	250	166	273	244
Simple & Grievous Hurt	382	407	289	267	290	317	347	217	284	307
Criminal Force & Intimidation	76	73	60	64	46	31	85	18	17	21
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	35	21	31	24	65	163	208	142	195	33
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	4	0	10	14	2	0	0	0	3	3
Burglary & Robbery	734	875	990	948	894	1,130	1,438	819	1,097	1,536
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	426	558	531	615	550	868	502	488	636	656
Extortion & Looting	492	586	615	597	583	519	683	537	603	1,065
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	322	368	299	321	344	321	493	405	501	885
Theft	1,172	1,320	1,217	1,191	1,216	1,268	1,356	1,282	1,893	1,780
Other Offences	22,647	28,080	23,834	26,312	28,436	32,453	25,964	22,512	22,336	23,755
Total	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	2,096	3,229	2,302	2,616	2,440	3,034	2,972	2,098	3,826	2,961
One Month to Six Months	11,569	12,297	11,544	11,812	13,647	12,973	11,150	11,147	13,192	15,013
Seven Month to One Year	4,614	5,085	4,535	5,285	6,895	8,566	6,424	5,706	4,984	6,003
One Year to Two Years	6,177	9,703	7,849	8,410	7,103	9,375	8,367	5,757	3,772	4,104
Three Years to Five Years	1,737	1,938	1,675	2,057	2,377	3,105	2,433	1,698	2,003	2,024
Six Years to Ten Years	422	449	434	580	576	453	415	357	296	352
Over Ten Years	283	333	393	546	528	366	367	255	318	303
Total	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	68	113	165	176	128	108	96	107	131	124
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	68	113	165	176	128	108	96	107	131	124
Admission Rate										
(Per 100,000 Population)	138	168	145	157	166	185	156	130	140	151

Source : Department of Prisons

Prisoners by District 2009 – 2013

District	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	13,592	465	14,057	12,044	276	12,320	10,060	274	10,334	n.a.	n.a.	9,178	10,614	301	10,915
Gampaha	3,346	77	3,423	3,264	48	3,312	3,457	79	3,536	n.a.	n.a.	3,895	4,647	97	4,744
Kalutara	2,358	84	2,442	1,862	66	1,928	1,453	43	1,496	n.a.	n.a.	1,248	1,288	45	1,333
Kandy	1,887	33	1,920	1,558	32	1,590	839	40	879	n.a.	n.a.	1,370	1,295	27	1,322
Matale	907	14	921	404	17	421	440	8	448	n.a.	n.a.	482	401	11	412
Nuwara Eliya	479	11	490	278	3	281	412	4	416	n.a.	n.a.	386	390	13	403
Galle	2,043	71	2,114	1,852	54	1,906	1,503	38	1,541	n.a.	n.a.	1,711	1,553	66	1,619
Matara	797	26	823	480	11	491	410	11	421	n.a.	n.a.	484	472	25	497
Hambantota	427	8	435	360	7	367	359	10	369	n.a.	n.a.	377	348	4	352
Jaffna	396	88	484	434	57	491	260	24	284	n.a.	n.a.	264	253	18	271
Mannar	111	8	119	120	8	128	80	8	88	n.a.	n.a.	19	95	5	100
Vavuniya	176	7	183	331	18	349	128	9	137	n.a.	n.a.	384	435	12	447
Mullaitivu	7	1	8	0	3	3	114	16	130	n.a.	n.a.	50	108	3	111
Kilinochchi	8	1	9	19	2	21	106	13	119	n.a.	n.a.	39	127	4	131
Batticaloa	319	44	363	499	61	560	336	14	350	n.a.	n.a.	337	488	24	512
Ampara	651	32	683	406	51	457	359	17	376	n.a.	n.a.	565	499	26	525
Trincomalee	720	52	772	478	15	493	288	8	296	n.a.	n.a.	305	330	8	338
Kurunegala	1,966	66	2,032	1,934	82	2,016	1,631	52	1,683	n.a.	n.a.	1,989	1,838	59	1,897
Puttalam	736	42	778	303	39	342	489	19	508	n.a.	n.a.	1,000	961	34	995
Anuradhapura	1,932	65	1,997	1,611	72	1,683	1,051	17	1,068	n.a.	n.a.	1,300	935	37	972
Polonnaruwa	967	20	987	526	34	560	338	14	352	n.a.	n.a.	275	436	19	455
Badulla	341	9	350	516	15	531	477	11	488	n.a.	n.a.	331	459	7	466
Moneragala	487	7	494	296	14	310	215	7	222	n.a.	n.a.	300	414	13	427
Ratnapura	1,004	28	1,032	977	20	997	904	17	921	n.a.	n.a.	1,326	836	19	855
Kegalle	933	23	956	544	27	571	536	20	556	n.a.	n.a.	776	644	17	661
Total	36,590	1,282	37,872	31,096	1,032	32,128	26,245	773	27,018	n.a.	n.a.	28,391	29,866	894	30,760

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Prisons

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2010 – 2013

Item	2010			2011			2012			2013		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	5	0	5	102	0	102	19	0	19	4	0	4
16 to 40 years	18,503	670	19,173	15,569	501	16,070	15,944	608	16,552	18,650	549	19,199
41 to 60 years	11,726	319	12,045	9,809	241	10,050	10,743	299	11,042	10,570	328	10,898
Above 60 years	862	43	905	765	31	796	739	39	778	642	17	659
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	2,710	135	2,845	1,255	95	1,350	1,814	106	1,920	1,456	82	1,538
Grade 1–5	11,798	418	12,216	10,242	313	10,555	10,701	560	11,261	11,091	338	11,429
Passed Grade 8	9,203	237	9,440	7,347	207	7,554	7,938	195	8,133	9,037	238	9,275
Passed GCE (O/L)	5,153	183	5,336	3,949	121	4,070	3,768	66	3,834	4,412	161	4,573
Passed GCE (A/L)	1,300	53	1,353	1,156	33	1,189	1,058	15	1,073	1,275	51	1,326
Graduates	40	6	46	37	4	41	29	4	33	36	9	45
Other	892	0	892	2,259	0	2,259	2,137	0	2,137	2,559	15	2,574
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	12,301	136	12,437	10,985	122	11,107	9,831	130	9,961	9,869	117	9,986
Married	17,623	680	18,303	13,947	523	14,470	16,249	713	16,962	18,593	622	19,215
Widowed	261	75	336	299	62	361	446	48	494	349	52	401
Divorced	632	64	696	586	38	624	408	29	437	622	35	657
Legally Separated	279	77	356	428	28	456	511	26	537	433	68	501
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	21,961	703	22,664	18,741	538	19,279	n.a.	n.a.	20,498	21,584	660	22,244
Tamil	4,933	226	5,159	3,976	188	4,164	n.a.	n.a.	4,058	4,428	164	4,592
Moor	3,921	85	4,006	3,266	33	3,299	n.a.	n.a.	3,618	3,560	63	3,623
Malay	47	10	57	77	6	83	n.a.	n.a.	58	60	4	64
Burgher	89	5	94	79	8	87	n.a.	n.a.	63	91	2	93
Other	145	3	148	106	0	106	n.a.	n.a.	96	143	1	144
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	17,611	617	18,228	16,948	446	17,394	n.a.	n.a.	18,134	19,324	567	19,891
Hindu	6,041	176	6,217	3,050	137	3,187	n.a.	n.a.	3,446	3,515	131	3,646
Muslim	3,951	111	4,062	3,304	62	3,366	n.a.	n.a.	3,646	3,791	65	3,856
Roman Catholic	2,073	91	2,164	1,527	70	1,597	n.a.	n.a.	1,687	1,809	74	1,883
Other Christians	1,272	32	1,304	1,319	54	1,373	n.a.	n.a.	1,396	1,358	57	1,415
Others	148	5	153	97	4	101	n.a.	n.a.	82	69	0	69
Total Convicted Prisoners	31,096	1,032	32,128	26,245	773	27,018	n.a.	n.a.	28,391	29,866	894	30,760

M – Male

F – Female

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Prisons

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,016.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2011	20.9	26.5	150.6	0.7	1,197.8	0.4	26.6	177.1
	2012	20.4	27.0	152.5	0.7	1,213.4	0.4	26.9	180.7
	2013	20.6	27.5	154.7	0.7	1,228.8	0.4	27.3	181.7
Population Growth, %	2011	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.2	1.4	2.1
	2012	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.4	0.9	2.0
	2013	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.5	1.4	0.6
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2011	65.6	652.2	144.0	38.4	3,287.3	0.3	147.2	796.1
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2013	328	42	1,048	19	374	2,645	185	227
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2013	25.2	46.6	30.0	28.1	29.1	28.7	34.7	33.8
15 - 64 Years	2013	66.9	51.0	65.2	67.1	65.6	66.3	60.2	61.8
65 Years & Above	2013	7.9	2.3	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.4
Urban Population, %	2013	18.3 (a)	22.9	25.9 (b)	33.7 (c)	30.5	40.5 (d)	17.0 (b)	33.7
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2012	17.5	35.3	20.3	19.9	20.7	22.2	21.6	25.7
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2012	6.0	8.1	5.7	6.5	7.9	3.4	6.7	7.0
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2012	2.3	5.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.3
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2012	8	71	33	36	44	9	34	69
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	35	460	240	180	200	60	170	260
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2013	74.3	60.9	70.7	68.3	66.4	77.9	68.4	66.6

(a) Revised data based on the final report of the Census of Housing and Population – 2012

(b) 2011

(c) 2012

(d) 2010

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Human Development Report 2014, UNDP
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)
Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2011	241.6	29.0	94.2	49.8	5.2	64.1
	2012	247.2	29.3	95.8	50.0	5.3	64.4
	2013	248.8	29.9	97.4	50.2	5.4	66.8
Population Growth, %	2011	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.7	2.1	0.5
	2012	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.5	2.5	0.4
	2013	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.6	0.4
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2011	1,904.6	330.8	300.0	99.9	0.7	513.1
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2013	131	91	325	502	7,540	130
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2013	28.9	26.1	34.1	14.9	16.1	18.2
15 - 64 Years	2013	65.9	68.5	62.0	72.9	73.8	72.1
65 Years & Above	2013	5.2	5.4	3.9	12.2	10.2	9.7
Urban Population, %	2013	50.1	73.0	49.1 (a)	83.2 (b)	100.0	45.1 (a)
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2012	19.2	17.6	24.6	9.6	10.1	10.5
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2012	6.3	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.5	7.6
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2012	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2012	26	7	24	3	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	220	29	99	16	3	48
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2013	70.8	75.0	68.7	81.5	82.3	74.4

(a) 2012

(b) 2011

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Human Development Report 2014, UNDP
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2010	49,565	16,079	114,508	1,586	1,586,184(b)	2,134	16,295	167,256(b)
	2011	59,181	19,169	123,507	1,840	1,796,936(b)	2,163	18,472	204,397(b)
	2012	59,391	21,323	128,898	1,862	1,758,217(b)	2,108	17,927	207,297(b)
	2013	67,185	22,029	153,505	n.a.	1,798,567(b)	2,295	18,084	212,603(b)
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2010	2,397	618	775	2,280	1,436	5,422	621	1,006
	2011	2,836	723	825	2,597	1,605	5,324	694	1,195
	2012	2,908 (c)	790	850	2,584	1,556	5,020	668	1,188
	2013	3,265 (c)	801	999	n.a.	1,567	5,282	664	1,218
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2010	7,426	1,792	2,445	6,595	4,639	8,669	2,005	4,130
	2011	8,112	1,948	2,627	7,196	4,978	9,076	2,085	4,239
	2012	9,036	2,158	2,800	8,000	5,237	9,093	2,195	4,389
	2013	9,728	2,329	2,990	8,383	5,496	9,254	2,282	4,624
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2010	8.0	3.2	5.6	11.7	8.9	7.1	4.8	2.6
	2011	8.2	8.7	6.5	8.6	6.7	6.5	3.4	3.6
	2012	6.3	10.9	6.5	4.6	4.5	1.3	4.8	3.8
	2013	7.2	n.a.	6.0	n.a.	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.7
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2010	12.8	28.8	17.8	17.5	18.2(b)	4.1	35.4	24.3(b)
	2011	12.1	28.0	17.7	16.9	17.9(b)	3.9	37.1	26.0(b)
	2012	11.0	26.4	17.1	18.1	17.5(b)	4.1	35.2	24.5(b)
	2013	10.8	n.a.	16.3	n.a.	18.4(b)	3.9	33.9	25.1(b)
Industry	2010	29.4	21.3	26.1	44.6	27.2(b)	14.9	15.1	20.6(b)
	2011	29.9	22.4	26.4	42.5	27.2(b)	17.9	14.9	21.2(b)
	2012	31.5	21.3	26.7	41.9	26.2(b)	16.9	15.0	22.1(b)
	2013	32.5	n.a.	27.6	n.a.	24.7(b)	14.5	15.2	21.1(b)
Services	2010	57.8	49.8	56.0	37.9	54.6(b)	81.0	49.5	55.1(b)
	2011	58.0	49.6	55.9	40.6	54.9(b)	78.1	48.0	52.7(b)
	2012	57.5	52.3	56.2	40.0	56.3(b)	79.1	49.8	53.4(b)
	2013	56.8	n.a.	56.1	n.a.	57.0(b)	81.6	51.0	53.8(b)
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2010	65.2	97.4	74.1	43.8	56.0	n.a.	78.6	79.7
	2011	69.8	91.4	74.3	40.7	57.1	n.a.	76.5	81.1
	2012	69.6	84.1	73.7	42.9	57.1	n.a.	78.3	82.4
	2013	66.9	n.a.	72.8	n.a.	57.1	n.a.	80.0	81.2
Government Consumption	2010	15.6	14.0	5.1	20.0	11.4	n.a.	10.0	10.3
	2011	14.8	12.3	5.1	19.8	11.4	n.a.	9.6	9.7
	2012	13.5	12.1	5.0	18.8	11.8	n.a.	10.8	10.5
	2013	13.1	n.a.	5.1	n.a.	12.1	n.a.	9.9	11.0
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2010	27.6	17.5	26.2	60.4	36.5	n.a.	38.3	15.8
	2011	29.9	15.8	27.4	66.1	35.5	n.a.	38.0	14.1
	2012	30.6	16.4	28.3	63.9	34.8	n.a.	34.5	15.1
	2013	29.5	n.a.	28.4	n.a.	26.6	n.a.	36.9	14.6
Gross Domestic Savings	2010	19.3	-11.4	20.8	36.2	33.7	n.a.	11.5	10.0
	2011	15.4	-3.7	20.6	39.5	31.3	n.a.	14.0	9.1
	2012	16.9	3.8	21.2	38.3	30.1	n.a.	11.0	7.1
	2013	20.0	n.a.	22.0	n.a.	28.4	n.a.	10.1	7.9
Gross National Savings	2010	25.4	n.a.	29.4	45.4	35.7	n.a.	36.0	21.0
	2011	22.1	n.a.	28.9	48.1	33.9	n.a.	37.0	21.0
	2012	24.0	n.a.	29.9	46.0	32.4	n.a.	39.5	20.4
	2013	25.8	n.a.	30.5	n.a.	30.6	n.a.	40.3	21.2

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at current factor cost prices.

(c) Revised data based on the final report of the Census of Housing and Population – 2012

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Department of Census and Statistics

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2010	709,230	247,617	199,590	1,094,462	236,335	338,719
	2011	846,385	289,038	224,158	1,202,455	274,016	366,973
	2012	878,012	304,607	250,232	1,222,776	286,834	393,211
	2013	868,368	312,525	272,042	1,304,498	298,013	416,010
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2010	2,984	8,661	2,162	22,150	46,553	5,138
	2011	3,503	9,945	2,380	24,156	52,861	5,542
	2012	3,552	10,319	2,613	24,454	53,994	5,914
	2013	3,490	10,436	2,793	25,976	55,196	6,232
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2010	7,973	19,778	5,572	30,423	70,433	13,905
	2011	8,519	20,855	5,773	31,327	74,594	14,114
	2012	9,011	22,071	6,171	31,822	75,914	15,582
	2013	9,599	23,118	6,600	33,140	78,744	15,519
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2010	6.2	7.4	7.6	6.5	15.2	7.4
	2011	6.5	5.1	3.7	3.7	6.1	0.6
	2012	6.2	5.6	6.8	2.3	2.5	7.1
	2013	5.8	4.7	7.2	3.0	3.9	2.9
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2010	15.3	10.5	12.3	2.5	0.0	10.6
	2011	14.7	11.9	12.7	2.5	0.0	11.5
	2012	14.4	10.2	11.8	2.5	0.0	11.1
	2013	14.4	9.4	11.2	2.3	0.0	n.a.
Industry	2010	47.0	41.6	32.6	38.3	27.6	40.0
	2011	47.1	40.8	31.3	38.4	26.4	38.2
	2012	46.9	41.3	31.2	38.1	26.7	38.2
	2013	45.7	41.0	31.1	38.6	25.1	n.a.
Services	2010	37.7	48.0	55.1	59.3	72.3	49.4
	2011	38.2	47.3	55.9	59.1	73.6	50.3
	2012	38.6	48.5	56.9	59.5	73.3	50.7
	2013	39.9	49.6	57.7	59.1	74.9	n.a.
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2010	56.5	47.5	71.6	50.3	35.5	52.4
	2011	54.6	47.3	73.5	51.0	36.0	53.4
	2012	54.6	48.9	74.2	51.4	37.1	53.3
	2013	55.8	51.2	73.3	51.0	37.1	n.a.
Government Consumption	2010	9.1	12.2	9.7	14.5	10.2	15.8
	2011	9.0	13.0	9.7	14.6	9.7	16.1
	2012	8.9	13.5	10.8	14.8	9.4	16.3
	2013	9.1	13.5	11.1	14.9	10.2	n.a.
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2010	32.3	23.3	20.5	32.0	27.9	25.5
	2011	32.9	23.3	20.5	33.0	27.3	27.0
	2012	35.3	25.8	18.1	31.0	30.4	28.7
	2013	33.6	26.3	19.7	29.0	29.1	n.a.
Gross Domestic Savings	2010	34.4	40.3	18.7	35.2	54.3	31.1
	2011	36.4	39.7	16.8	34.5	53.7	28.7
	2012	36.6	37.6	15.3	33.8	52.8	29.4
	2013	35.1	35.2	16.8	34.0	52.1	n.a.
Gross National Savings	2010	32.2	34.2	60.8	34.8	51.5	28.5
	2011	34.0	34.9	44.6	34.7	50.1	28.1
	2012	34.1	31.9	42.4	34.4	47.9	28.3
	2013	32.4	30.1	44.5	34.6	47.4	n.a.

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	14.6	11.8	64.1	2.7	54.1	10.0	16.4	27.6
	2012	19.9	11.9	59.0	2.6	52.5	10.0	14.8	27.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	33.2	2.1	11.3	78.9	22.0	3.0	27.2	2.7
	2012	29.2	2.1	11.0	85.8	23.1	3.0	25.4	2.1
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	15.9	0.1	3.5	0.5	3.1	16.7	0.8	0.9
	2012	15.9	0.2	6.5	0.3	4.3	10.0	1.5	1.1
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.05	0.37	0.06	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.10	0.15
	2012	0.06	0.26	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.01	0.08	0.12
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2012	11.0	26.4	17.1	18.1	17.5 (b)	4.1	35.2	24.5 (b)
	2013	10.8	—	16.3	—	18.4 (b)	3.9	33.9	25.1 (b)
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2012	121.3	122.9	106.0	110.7	130.7	88.2	130.7	119.7
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (c), %	2012	0.53	0.07	4.71	0.01	21.20	—	0.70	1.31
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	3,437	2,000	3,484	1,704	2,851	—	2,703	3,031
	2012	3,885	2,439	2,933	3,480	3,591	—	3,312	3,482
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	147	12	291	74	125	—	187	51
	2012	189	19	222	121	126	—	189	52
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2012	17.9	12.1	15.9	9.0	14.1 (b)	6.2	6.0	14.5 (b)
	2013	17.7	—	16.4	—	12.9 (b)	6.0	5.9	14.0 (b)
Index of Manufacturing	2013	n.a.	n.a.	621 (d)	n.a.	181.9 (e)	n.a.	103.5 (f)(g)	117.9 (h)(i)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	154	21 (j)	48	254	270	113	37	269
	2011	490	38 (i)	259	977 (k)	684	521	106	449
Energy Consumption, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	8,327	n.a.	18,591	1,064	457,198	139	8,108	64,067
	2011	10,421	n.a.	31,294	1,335 (g)	749,447	249 (g)	10,391	84,845

(a) Estimates at current market prices

(b) Estimates at current factor cost prices

(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT

(d) 1988/89 = 100 (e) 2004/05 = 100 (f) 2003/04 = 100

(g) 2010 (h) 2005/06 = 100 (i) 2012 (j) 2001 (k) 2005

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia
and the Pacific 2014, ADB

World Development Indicators 2014

FAOSTAT Database Access website

(www.faostat.fao.org)

Table 14.6

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	11.3	2.9	16.9	17.8	1.5	30.6
	2012	13.0	2.9	18.6	15.6	0.9	32.4
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	54.9	65.7	23.9	65.2	3.4	37.2
	2012	51.4	61.7	26.1	63.8	3.3	37.2
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	8.6	17.6	15.8	2.1	0.3	6.6
	2012	12.1	19.8	17.9	2.1	0.1	8.8
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.25
	2012	0.10	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.25
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2012	14.4	10.2	11.8	2.5	0.0	11.1
	2013	14.4	9.4	11.2	2.3	0.0	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2012	132.4 (b)	120.4	120.9	102.6	105.3	124.3
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (c), %	2012	9.59	0.38	2.51	0.89	—	5.25
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	4,401	3,064	3,068	6,711	—	2,613
	2012	5,136	3,973	3,845	7,581	—	3,000
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	252	91	161	153	—	415
	2012	279	94	188	128	—	587
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2012	23.9	24.2	20.5	28.2	19.2	29.1
	2013	23.7	23.9	20.4	28.4	17.6	—
Index of Manufacturing	2013	114.9 (d)	127.1 (e)	114.2 (f)	107.8 (d)	102.0 (g)	175.8 (f)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	165	1,146	361	2,373	4,983	709
	2011	680	4,246	647	10,162	8,404	2,316
Energy Consumption, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	154,768	47,110	39,872	188,161	18,692	72,284
	2011	209,009	75,907	40,452	260,440	33,447	119,147

(a) Estimates at current market prices

n.a. – Not available

(b) 1999–2001 = 100

(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT

(d) 2010 = 100 (e) 2005 = 100 (f) 2000 = 100 (g) 2011 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB

World Development Indicators 2014

FAOSTAT Database Access website

(www.faostat.fao.org)

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka (b)	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Afghanistan	6.8	8.7	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4
Bangladesh	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	6.2	7.5
Bhutan	4.9	5.2	6.3	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.7
India	7.0	5.9	9.2	10.6	9.5	9.5	10.2	9.5
Maldives	3.5	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	4.0
Nepal	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.3	9.9
Pakistan	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	13.1	6.7	9.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4
Malaysia	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1
Philippines	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9
Republic of Korea	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3
Singapore	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4
Thailand	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4
United Kingdom (c)	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6
United States	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2006 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)
2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

(c) Based on Eurostat's Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

Sources : World Economic Outlook October 2014 – IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2011	10,559 (22.4)	n.a. —	19,802 (39.4)	675 (5.2)	302,571 (33.8)	127 (72.4)	919 (-3.3)	25,347 (18.4)
	2012	9,774 (-7.4)	n.a. —	n.a. —	535 (-20.7)	296,424 (-2.0)	162 (26.8)	960 (4.5)	22,798 (-10.1)
	2013	10,394 (6.4)	n.a. —	n.a. —	n.a. —	312,212 (5.3)	167 (3.0)	860 (-10.4)	25,125 (10.2)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2011	506	—	130	924	248	386	34	144
	2012	480	—	—	723	240	475	35	127
	2013	508	—	—	—	249	476	31	138
Imports, Mn. US \$	2011	20,269 (50.7)	n.a. —	33,975 (30.2)	1,043 (22.1)	464,924 (32.9)	1,465 (34.3)	5,774 (5.0)	43,986 (16.4)
	2012	19,190 (-5.3)	n.a. —	n.a. —	991 (-5.0)	489,361 (5.3)	1,554 (6.1)	6,500 (12.6)	42,926 (-2.4)
	2013	18,003 (-6.2)	n.a. —	n.a. —	n.a. —	464,538 (-5.1)	1,733 (11.5)	6,460 (-0.6)	44,593 (3.9)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2011	971	—	222	1,429	381	4,440	213	250
	2012	941	—	—	1,340	396	4,571	237	240
	2013	878	—	—	—	371	4,953	232	245
Export / Import Ratio	2011	0.52	—	0.58	0.65	0.65	0.09	0.16	0.58
	2012	0.51	—	—	0.54	0.61	0.10	0.15	0.53
	2013	0.58	—	—	—	0.67	0.10	0.13	0.56
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2011	-9,710	—	-14,173	-369	-162,353	-1,338	-4,855	-18,639
	2012	-9,417	—	—	-456	-192,937	-1,393	-5,540	-20,129
	2013	-7,609	—	—	—	-152,326	-1,567	-5,600	-19,468
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2011	-4,615	-3,885	381	-526	-62,518	-437	49	-2,234
	2012	-3,982	-7,570	3,216	-382	-91,471	-601	284	-2,342
	2013	-2,541	n.a.	2,366	-137	-49,226	n.a.	806	-4,170
Gross Official Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2011	6,249	5,268	8,510	790	271,285	349	3,631	14,528
	2012	6,379	5,983	12,031	955	270,587	318	4,307	10,242
	2013	6,611	6,442	17,564	991	276,493	382	5,294	5,156
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2012	37,098	2,709	26,130	1,459	379,099	1,027	3,818	61,867
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2012	19.7	0.3	5.4	17.8	6.8	3.8	10.3	14.9
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2011	110.57	46.75	74.15	46.67	46.67	14.60	74.02	86.34
	2012	127.60	50.92	81.86	53.44	53.44	15.37	85.20	93.40
	2013	129.11	55.38	78.10	58.60	58.60	15.37	93.58	101.63

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2011	200,587 (26.9)	228,059 (15.0)	48,305 (-6.2)	555,216 (19.0)	409,239 (16.5)	226,174 (16.0)
	2012	188,516 (-6.0)	227,480 (-0.3)	52,099 (7.9)	547,879 (-1.3)	408,361 (-0.2)	228,150 (0.9)
	2013	182,659 (-3.1)	228,447 (0.4)	53,977 (3.6)	559,649 (2.1)	410,286 (0.5)	225,099 (-1.3)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2011	823	7,930	508	11,394	78,851	3,397
	2012	764	7,780	539	11,181	77,049	3,416
	2013	731	7,687	549	11,361	75,838	3,359
Imports, Mn. US \$	2011	176,881 (30.7)	187,459 (14.2)	64,097 (9.6)	524,418 (23.3)	365,444 (17.7)	228,706 (23.7)
	2012	190,992 (8.0)	196,412 (4.8)	65,837 (2.7)	519,569 (-0.9)	379,734 (3.9)	250,175 (9.4)
	2013	186,351 (-2.4)	205,994 (4.9)	65,134 (-1.1)	515,561 (-0.8)	373,022 (-1.8)	248,350 (-0.7)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2011	726	6,518	674	10,762	70,413	3,435
	2012	774	6,717	681	10,603	71,648	3,746
	2013	746	6,931	662	10,466	68,950	3,706
Export / Import Ratio	2011	1.13	1.22	0.75	1.06	1.12	0.99
	2012	0.99	1.16	0.79	1.05	1.08	0.91
	2013	0.98	1.11	0.83	1.09	1.10	0.91
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2011	23,706	40,600	-15,792	30,798	43,796	-2,532
	2012	-2,476	31,068	-13,738	28,310	28,627	-22,025
	2013	-3,692	22,453	-11,157	44,088	37,264	-23,251
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2011	1,685	33,508	5,643	18,656	62,594	8,916
	2012	-24,074	18,638	6,950	50,835	50,150	-1,431
	2013	n.a.	11,732	9,423	79,884	54,555	-2,678
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2011	106,539	131,780	67,290	304,255	237,527	167,389
	2012	108,837	137,784	73,478	323,207	259,094	173,328
	2013	96,364	133,444	75,689	341,650	272,864	161,328
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2012	254,899	103,950	61,390	409,381	n.a.	134,223
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2012	17.1	3.5	8.0	n.a.	n.a.	4.1
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2011	8,770	3.06	43.31	1,108	1.26	30.49
	2012	9,387	3.09	42.23	1,127	1.25	31.08
	2013	10,461	3.15	42.45	1,095	1.25	30.73

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2011	3,859	4,084	12,141	398	261,784	490	3,193	22,995
	2012	3,809	3,979	13,399	350	266,170	532	3,329	24,869
	2013	3,737	4,207	15,591	355	260,706	625	3,843	25,631
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2011	3,852	5,928	13,189	623	318,947	532	2,723	56,338
	2012	3,539	6,121	14,854	609	330,843	549	3,104	62,291
	2013	3,706	6,192	16,545	551	320,503	676	3,356	67,181
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2011	19,250	6,351	58,092	1,018	1,356,020	1,237	12,124	97,712
	2012	20,393	6,499	70,871	1,062	1,465,938	1,302	13,567	106,105
	2013	23,394	6,545	84,111	962	1,482,842	1,536	14,637	110,492
% of GDP	2011	33.5	34.8	51.9	63.1	86.1	60.4	75.8	49.8
	2012	34.2	31.2	53.6	58.5	85.5	61.6	78.0	53.2
	2013	35.3	30.4	54.5	–	87.1	67.0	85.6	54.0
Composition of Broad Money (%)									
Currency	2013	8.7	43.7	11.2	9.6	13.1	11.8	14.9	22.3
Demand Deposits	2013	7.2	50.9	9.2	54.0	8.5	32.2	8.0	54.8
Quasi-Money	2013	84.2	5.4	79.6	36.4	78.4	56.0	77.1	23.0
% Change of Money (a)									
Narrow Money	2012	2.6	9.8	9.9	0.5	6.7	2.9	17.0	19.4
	2013	7.7	9.9	8.5	2.1	9.5	23.6	21.9	17.3
Broad Money	2012	18.3	8.8	19.0	7.2	11.2	4.9	14.9	17.2
	2013	18.0	9.4	15.6	2.3	14.3	18.4	21.7	13.3
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2013	1,023	6,545	13,280	785	306,936	563	4,731	5,833
Domestic Credit	2013	27,546	8,544	73,536	847	1,534,834	1,661	11,780	91,664
Net Other Items	2013	-5,176	757	-9,194	-671	-305,889	-688	-3,220	-15,543
Money Multiplier (b)									
for Narrow Money	2011	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.5
	2012	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.5
	2013	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.6
for Broad Money	2011	5.0	1.6	4.8	2.6	5.2	2.5	3.8	4.2
	2012	5.4	1.6	5.3	3.0	5.5	2.4	4.1	4.3
	2013	6.3	1.6	5.4	2.7	5.7	2.5	3.8	4.3
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
of Narrow Money	2011	14.9	3.1	8.5	2.6	4.9	3.9	5.9	3.5
	2012	16.8	3.4	8.9	3.0	5.2	3.9	5.6	3.2
	2013	17.9	3.5	9.3	–	5.3	3.4	5.1	3.0
of Broad Money	2011	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.0
	2012	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.9
	2013	2.8	3.3	1.8	–	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.9
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2013	13.1	9.0	10.7	20.3 (d)	9.4	32.6	17.5	9.5
Total Expenditure	2013	19.2	22.8	14.5	35.0 (d)	14.0	38.2	21.9	13.7
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2013	-5.9	2.3	-3.3	-1.0 (d)	-4.6	-4.7	-1.9	-4.2

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2012 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2011	72,490	30,324	30,113	69,505	34,929	41,636
	2012	78,102	34,605	35,816	82,516	39,811	47,264
	2013	73,149	35,297	43,369	98,789	50,576	49,733
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2011	79,724	81,275	33,974	383,815	99,277	44,628
	2012	87,037	94,738	38,927	439,016	115,005	52,177
	2013	72,776	99,803	46,048	488,576	122,187	54,068
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2011	317,294	384,238	132,523	1,520,627	340,861	427,879
	2012	342,038	434,460	151,186	1,714,592	388,552	488,600
	2013	305,825	432,381	181,344	1,819,969	391,934	522,756
% of GDP	2011	38.8	138.0	60.0	131.4	128.6	121.2
	2012	40.1	141.2	58.9	133.3	132.6	122.5
	2013	41.0	144.1	69.7	134.5	133.0	125.6
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2013	10.7	4.4	9.6	2.8	5.8	7.4
Demand Deposits	2013	13.1	18.4	21.0	24.1	25.4	2.9
Quasi-Money	2013	76.2	77.2	69.5	73.2	68.8	89.7
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2012	16.4	12.2	7.4	6.3	9.0	13.0
	2013	5.4	13.0	27.5	9.7	9.9	3.9
Broad Money	2012	15.0	8.8	7.0	4.8	7.2	10.4
	2013	12.7	6.8	29.3	4.6	4.3	7.3
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2013	82,976	155,408	80,493	365,213	228,791	162,960
Domestic Credit	2013	322,586	424,056	135,070	2,023,809	331,868	517,113
Net Other Items	2013	-99,737	-136,151	33,942	-569,052	-168,726	-157,313
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2011	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.5	3.4	1.1
	2012	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.3	3.4	1.1
	2013	1.0	2.8	1.1	4.9	3.2	1.1
for Broad Money	2011	4.4	12.7	4.4	21.9	9.8	10.3
	2012	4.4	12.6	4.2	20.8	9.8	10.3
	2013	4.2	12.2	4.2	18.4	7.7	10.5
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2011	10.3	3.4	6.5	3.0	2.7	7.9
	2012	9.8	3.2	6.6	2.9	2.5	7.6
	2013	10.2	3.0	5.6	2.8	2.4	7.7
of Broad Money	2011	2.6	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	2012	2.5	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
	2013	2.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2013	15.7	21.7	14.9	22.0	23.1 (d)	18.2
Total Expenditure	2013	18.0	25.6	16.3	21.1	14.4 (d)	20.1
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2013	-2.3	-3.9	-1.4	1.0	8.7 (d)	-1.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2012 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2013	0.750	0.468	0.558	0.584	0.586	0.698	0.540	0.537
Literacy Rate, % Male (15 Years and over)	2012	96.8	45.4(b)	62.5	n.a.	75.2(c)	98.4(c)	71.1(b)	67.0(b)
Female		94.6	17.6(b)	55.1	n.a.	50.8(c)	98.4(c)	46.7(b)	42.0(b)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2012	75.0	79.7	84.1	76.9	80.9	77.1	63.2	82.9
Female		32.9	15.7	57.3	66.4	28.8	55.9	54.3	24.4
Unemployment Rate, %	2013	4.4	n.a.	4.5(d)	2.9	2.8(b)	11.7(d)	2.7(e)	6.2
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2013	29.7	n.a.	47.5(d)	56.3	47.2	4.3(d)	n.a.	43.7
Industry	2013	26.2	n.a.	12.6(d)	11.0	24.7	9.4(d)	n.a.	14.1
Services	2013	44.1	n.a.	39.9(d)	32.7	28.1	86.3(d)	n.a.	42.2
Population below the Poverty Line,% (f)	2002–2012	n.a.	36.0	31.5	12.0	21.9	n.a.	25.2	22.3
Physicians per 10,000 population	2012	6.8(d)	2.3(b)	3.6(b)	2.6	7.0	14.2(d)	n.a.	8.3(d)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2012	36.0	5.0	6.0(b)	18.0	7.0(g)	43.0(h)	50.0(c)	60.0
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2011	490	38(i)	259	977(g)	684	521	106	449
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons (j)	2013	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.2	5.8	0.8	0.6
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2013	127	3	7	35	23	65	31	35
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2013	955	700	671	722	708	1,812	715	701

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2011 (c) 2006 (d) 2010 (e) 2008

(f) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(g) 2005 (h) 2009 (i) 2012 (j) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Human Development Report 2014, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.13

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2013	0.684	0.773	0.660	0.891	0.901	0.722
Literacy Rate, % Male (15 Years and over)	2012	94.0(b)	95.4(c)	95.0(d)	n.a.	98.5	95.6(c)
Female		86.8(b)	90.7(c)	95.8(d)	n.a.	94.4	91.5(c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
Male	2012	84.4	75.3	79.7	72.0	77.5	80.0
Female		51.3	44.3	51.0	49.9	59.0	64.4
Unemployment Rate, %	2013	5.9	3.1	7.1	3.1	2.6	0.7
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2013	35.0	13.0	31.0	6.1	0.1	41.7
Industry	2013	14.3	17.6	8.9	16.8	13.8	15.0
Services	2013	50.6	69.4	60.0	77.2	86.0	43.2
Population below the Poverty Line,% (e)	2002–2012	12.0	n.a.	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	13.2
Physicians per 10,000 population	2012	2.0	12.0(c)	n.a.	21.4	19.2(c)	3.9(c)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2012	9.0	17.9(b)	10.0(b)	103.0(f)	20.0(b)	21.0(c)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2011	680	4,246	647	10,162	8,404	2,316
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons (g)	2013	1.3	8.2	2.6	38.0	25.7	7.4
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2013	161	153	32	616	364	90
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2013	1,215	1,447	1,045	1,110	1,556	1,380

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2011 (c) 2010 (d) 2008

(e) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(f) 2009 (g) Fixed Broadband Internet.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Human Development Report 2014, UNDP

Doing Business Ranking – 2015^(a) : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	99 (b)	183	173	125	142	116	108	128
Starting a business	104	24	115	92	158	50	104	116
Dealing with construction permits	60	185	144	131	184	24	91	125
Getting electricity	100	141	188	72	137	108	85	146
Registering property	131	183	184	86	121	169	27	114
Getting credit	89	89	131	71	36	116	116	131
Protecting minority investors	51	189	43	104	7	135	71	21
Paying taxes	158	79	83	86	156	134	126	172
Trading across borders	69	184	140	165	126	132	171	108
Enforcing contracts	165	183	188	74	186	91	134	161
Resolving insolvency	72	159	147	189	137	135	82	78

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2015
World Bank(b) This 2015 ranking of 99 is as per the new methodology.
The country's 2014 ranking has also revised to 105 from 85 due to this methodological revision.

Table 14.15

Doing Business Ranking – 2015^(a) : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	114	18	95	5	1	26
Starting a business	155	13	161	17	6	75
Dealing with construction permits	153	28	124	12	2	6
Getting electricity	78	27	16	1	11	12
Registering property	117	75	108	79	24	28
Getting credit	71	23	104	36	17	89
Protecting minority investors	43	5	154	21	3	25
Paying taxes	160	32	127	25	5	62
Trading across borders	62	11	65	3	1	36
Enforcing contracts	172	29	124	4	1	25
Resolving insolvency	75	36	50	5	19	45

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2015
World Bank

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2005 – 2013

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	289.8	331.4	328.6	328.4	340.0
Bangladesh	60.6	53.4	58.4	58.7	60.0	61.6	65.9	62.2	66.3
China	934.9	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,257.6	1,358.6	1,475.1	1,623.2	1,789.8	1,924.5
India	946.0	981.8	986.4	980.8	979.0	966.4	1,115.7	1,126.3	1,200.4
Indonesia	156.3	146.8	155.4	153.3	152.6	151.0	142.3	137.2	134.0
Total Asia	2,864.2	2,982.5	3,138.1	3,261.0	3,334.9	3,468.1	3,757.7	3,925.1	4,152.1
Kenya	323.5	310.6	369.6	345.8	314.2	399.0	377.9	369.6	432.5
Malawi	38.0	45.0	48.1	41.6	52.6	51.6	47.1	42.5	46.5
Total Africa	488.5	482.6	562.2	520.5	514.0	610.5	583.1	572.6	643.7
Total CIS	6.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4
Total South America	89.7	97.9	97.1	82.1	100.2	105.4	103.6	94.9	94.9
Total Oceania	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.1	7.9	8.0
Total World	3,457.2	3,579.0	3,813.2	3,879.8	3,965.4	4,200.4	4,460.6	4,608.8	4,907.1
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	188.5	188.6	188.6	188.3	188.2	188.0	187.9	187.0	187.0
Bangladesh	52.3	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.4	54.5	54.0
China	1,351.9	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4	1,848.5	1,970.2	2,112.5	2,279.9	2,468.8
India	555.6	567.0	578.5	560.5	560.6	560.6	579.4	564.0	564.0
Indonesia	138.7	135.6	138.5	139.4	124.1	122.8	122.8	121.1	120.0
Total Asia	2,676.9	2,766.0	2,964.2	3,054.3	3,165.4	3,284.7	3,441.9	3,587.0	3,768.5
Kenya	141.3	147.1	149.2	157.7	158.4	171.9	187.9	190.7	198.7
Malawi	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	252.3	258.3	261.6	269.5	268.8	284.7	303.5	307.4	319.2
Total CIS	39.8	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	37.4
Total South America	45.9	46.0	46.4	47.2	48.1	49.3	49.9	50.1	49.8
Total Oceania	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Total World	3,019.5	3,114.5	3,315.9	3,414.3	3,525.3	3,661.7	3,838.4	3,987.6	4,179.6
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	19.0	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.3	16.6
China (mainland)	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.0	18.8	16.9	18.3	18.1	17.9
India	12.4	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.6
Indonesia	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
Taiwan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Vietnam	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6
Other Asia	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Total Asia	63.7	65.9	62.6	62.2	63.5	59.8	60.8	60.8	59.4
Kenya	22.2	19.8	21.8	23.2	21.2	24.7	24.0	24.3	26.6
Malawi	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0
Ruwanda	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Tanzania	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
Uganda	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.1
Zimbabwe	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Total Africa	31.0	28.6	31.7	32.2	31.4	34.7	33.6	34.2	36.0
Argentina	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0
Other South America	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Total Others	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)									
	1,566.3	1,578.6	1,579.0	1,651.7	1,615.1	1,786.1	1,761.0	1,773.8	1,859.8

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2005 – 2013

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)									
Europe									
France	14.1	13.4	15.3	15.1	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.1
Germany	19.6	21.3	24.4	23.8	19.0	24.9	25.9	29.8	28.7
Ireland (Republic)	9.9	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	8.6	6.7	7.0
Poland	31.1	27.1	28.1	31.0	28.7	29.4	34.0	29.5	32.4
Russian Federation	173.0	166.2	174.4	175.0	175.2	174.6	180.3	165.8	156.3
Other CIS	61.9	69.0	72.0	82.3	87.6	91.8	94.2	105.2	102.0
United Kingdom	128.2	135.4	131.2	129.8	120.1	119.2	128.1	123.3	115.3
Other Europe	40.5	43.3	43.8	46.7	45.2	45.3	44.5	44.9	45.2
Sub Total	478.2	484.5	497.9	513.5	500.5	510.8	530.5	520.0	502.1
North America and West Indies									
Canada	18.1	17.0	17.5	15.2	15.7	15.9	17.5	16.4	16.5
USA	100.1	107.6	109.4	116.7	110.9	126.8	127.5	125.7	130.2
Other Countries	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Sub Total	119.7	126.2	128.6	133.6	128.2	144.5	146.7	143.9	148.5
Latin America									
Chilie	17.9	19.1	19.6	22.4	18.0	21.4	21.9	21.1	20.4
Other Countries	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0
Sub Total	21.7	23.1	23.7	26.5	22.2	25.6	26.2	25.5	24.4
Asia									
Afghanistan	34.0	34.0	44.0	40.3	48.0	57.7	46.6	49.3	71.8
Dubai	53.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	54.0	63.0	53.0	46.4	57.4
Jordan	14.2	11.0	9.0	13.7	11.8	15.8	9.0	10.2	9.9
Iran	43.0	49.6	56.1	61.6	50.5	55.0	66.5	70.5	80.0
Iraq	58.0	67.0	32.0	39.5	43.8	41.4	40.8	38.9	33.3
Pakistan	139.3	116.8	106.4	99.1	85.7	120.3	126.2	131.3	126.6
Saudi Arabia	15.2	12.2	14.7	15.6	13.5	14.8	16.4	14.6	15.2
Syria	29.2	27.7	25.5	32.2	30.3	27.3	28.0	24.2	20.2
Yeman	10.4	7.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	16.0	14.8	13.9	17.7
Other Asian Countries	55.2	58.3	62.3	60.4	67.0	70.1	69.7	68.6	80.7
Sub Total	451.5	439.5	422.2	436.7	419.0	481.4	470.9	467.8	512.8
Africa									
Egypt	73.5	80.5	71.0	107.0	77.6	93.5	84.0	98.4	100.7
Libya	17.5	14.5	9.3	9.0	9.5	12.4	8.9	20.0	10.8
Morocco	50.1	50.6	52.5	48.2	53.7	56.3	58.5	53.7	60.0
South Africa	18.6	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.5	17.0	17.7
Sudan	20.0	17.5	23.0	21.4	23.2	29.1	25.0	23.5	28.2
Tunisia	9.3	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.8	10.5	12.8	8.0	7.0
Other African Countries	84.7	83.5	90.1	89.6	88.4	100.7	104.5	104.2	123.1
Sub Total	273.6	276.7	274.0	306.2	280.7	322.2	313.2	324.8	347.5
Oceania									
Australia	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.8
Other Oceanian Countries	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8
Sub Total	19.1	19.1	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.6
Major Producing Countries in Asia									
	105.3	117.3	126.0	123.3	123.9	138.7	150.8	138.4	150.4
Total Imports	1,469.1	1,486.4	1,491.1	1,558.2	1,492.5	1,641.6	1,656.0	1,637.5	1,703.2

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin - 2014, International Tea Committee

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1996–2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Advanced Economies	2.8	3.1	2.8	0.1	-3.4	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.4
Australia	3.7	2.7	4.5	2.7	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.3
Canada	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.2	-2.7	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.0
Denmark	2.1	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.7	1.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4
France	2.3	2.4	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.3
Germany	1.2	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	3.9	3.4	0.9	0.5
Greece	3.7	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-7.0	-3.9
Japan	1.0	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.5	1.5
Korea	5.0	5.2	5.5	2.8	0.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	3.0
Israel	3.7	5.8	6.3	3.5	1.9	5.8	4.2	3.0	3.2
Italy	1.4	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.4	-2.4	-1.9
New Zealand	3.5	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-1.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.8
Singapore	5.3	8.9	9.1	1.8	-0.6	15.2	6.1	2.5	3.9
Sweden	3.1	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.0	6.6	2.9	0.9	1.6
United Kingdom	3.4	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7
United States	3.4	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2
Emerging and Developing Economies	5.2	8.2	8.6	5.8	3.1	7.5	6.2	5.1	4.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.4	7.0	7.9	6.3	4.1	6.9	5.1	4.4	5.1
Botswana	5.8	8.0	8.7	3.9	-7.8	8.6	6.2	4.3	5.9
Ethiopia	5.4	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.8	9.7
Ghana	4.9	6.1	6.5	8.4	4.0	8.0	15.0	8.8	7.1
Kenya	2.8	5.6	8.0	-0.4	2.6	8.6	7.6	4.6	4.6
Nigeria	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.6	10.6	4.9	4.3	5.4
South Africa	3.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	3.1	3.6	2.5	1.9
Tanzania	5.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.0
Uganda	7.0	7.0	8.1	10.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	2.8	5.8
Zimbabwe	n.a.	-3.6	-3.3	-16.4	8.2	11.4	11.9	10.6	3.3
Emerging & Developing Asia	6.9	10.1	11.2	7.1	7.5	9.5	7.7	6.7	6.6
Bangladesh	5.4	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.1
Bhutan	6.9	7.0	12.6	10.8	5.7	9.3	10.1	6.5	5.0
China	9.2	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.7
Fiji	2.5	1.9	-0.9	1.0	-1.4	3.0	2.7	1.8	4.6
India	6.4	9.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	4.7	5.0
Indonesia	2.6	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.7	5.6	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.4	5.2	5.6	4.7
Maldives	6.0	19.6	10.2	10.9	4.5	7.1	6.5	0.9	3.7
Myanmar	n.a.	13.1	12.0	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.9	7.3	8.3
Nepal	4.2	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.8	3.9
Papua New Guinea	1.5	2.3	7.2	6.6	6.1	7.7	10.7	8.1	5.5
Philippines	4.1	5.2	6.6	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.7	6.8	7.2
Sri Lanka	4.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.2
Thailand	2.7	5.1	5.0	2.5	-2.3	7.8	0.1	6.5	2.9
Emerging & Developing Europe	4.0	6.4	5.3	3.2	-3.6	4.7	5.5	1.4	2.8
Hungary	3.6	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7	1.1
Lithuania	6.2	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7	3.3
Romania	2.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.1	2.3	0.6	3.5
Turkey	4.3	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.0
Middle East, North Africa	4.9	6.7	5.8	5.2	2.3	5.3	4.4	4.8	2.5
Afghanistan and Pakistan	n.a.	5.4	13.3	3.9	20.6	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.6
Afghanistan	n.a.	5.4	13.3	3.9	20.6	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.6
Bahrain	4.9	6.5	8.3	6.2	2.5	4.3	2.1	3.4	5.3
Egypt	4.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	2.1
Iran	4.7	5.7	6.4	1.5	2.3	6.6	3.9	-6.6	-1.9
Jordan	4.8	8.1	8.2	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9
Pakistan	4.6	5.8	5.5	5.0	0.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7
Kuwait	5.0	7.5	6.0	2.5	-7.1	-2.4	10.2	8.3	-0.4
Saudi Arabia	3.3	5.6	6.0	8.4	1.8	7.4	8.6	5.8	4.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.9	5.7	5.8	3.9	-1.3	6.0	4.5	2.9	2.7
Argentina	2.3	8.4	8.0	3.1	0.1	9.1	8.6	0.9	2.9
Brazil	2.4	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7	1.0	2.5
Chile	4.3	5.8	5.2	3.2	-1.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.2
Colombia	2.3	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.7
Jamaica	0.6	2.9	1.4	-0.8	-3.4	-1.5	1.4	-0.5	0.2
Mexico	3.4	5.0	3.1	1.4	-4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	1.1
Panama	4.9	8.5	12.1	10.1	3.9	7.5	10.9	10.8	8.4
Paraguay	1.2	4.8	5.4	6.4	-4.0	13.1	4.3	-1.2	13.6
Peru	3.6	7.5	8.5	9.1	1.0	8.5	6.5	6.0	5.8
Uruguay	1.2	4.1	6.5	7.2	2.4	8.4	7.3	3.7	4.4
World	3.9	5.6	5.7	3.0	0.0	5.4	4.1	3.4	3.3

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2014, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1996–2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Advanced Economies	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.4
Australia	2.5	3.6	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.4
Canada	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.0
Denmark	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8
France	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0
Germany	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.7	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6
Greece	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.2	4.7	3.3	1.5	-0.9
Hong Kong	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3
Israel	4.0	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.5
Italy	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.3
Japan	-0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4
Korea	3.6	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3
New Zealand	2.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1
Singapore	0.8	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4
Sweden	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.0
United Kingdom (b)	1.5	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6
United States	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5
Emerging and Developing Economies	10.0	6.1	6.6	9.4	5.3	5.9	7.3	6.1	5.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	14.2	7.5	5.4	13.0	9.8	8.3	9.5	9.3	6.6
Botswana	8.1	11.6	7.1	12.6	8.1	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.8
Ethiopia	3.3	13.6	17.2	44.4	8.5	8.1	33.2	24.1	8.1
Ghana	22.5	11.7	10.7	16.5	13.1	6.7	7.7	7.1	11.7
Kenya	7.3	6.0	4.3	15.1	10.6	4.3	14.0	9.4	5.7
Nigeria	13.8	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5
South Africa	5.9	4.7	7.1	11.5	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.8
Tanzania	8.4	7.3	7.0	10.3	12.1	7.2	12.7	16.0	7.9
Uganda	4.8	7.2	6.1	12.0	13.1	4.0	18.7	14.0	5.0
Zambia	24.4	9.0	10.7	12.4	13.4	8.5	8.7	6.6	7.0
Zimbabwe	n.a.	33.0	-72.7	157.0	6.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	1.6
Emerging and Developing Asia	4.5	4.7	5.4	7.6	2.9	5.1	6.5	4.7	4.7
Bangladesh	4.9	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	6.2	7.5
Bhutan	5.7	4.9	5.2	6.3	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.7
China	1.6	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6
Fiji	2.9	2.5	4.8	7.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9
India	5.7	7.0	5.9	9.2	10.6	9.5	9.5	10.2	9.5
Indonesia	13.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4
Malaysia	2.4	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1
Maldives	2.1	3.5	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	4.0
Mongolia	13.7	4.5	8.2	26.8	6.3	10.2	7.7	15.0	8.6
Myanmar	n.a.	26.3	30.9	11.5	2.2	8.2	2.8	2.8	5.7
Nepal	5.7	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.3	9.9
Papua New Guinea	9.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.0
Philippines	5.8	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9
Sri Lanka (c)	9.5	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Thailand	3.2	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2
Emerging and Developing Europe	28.3	6.0	6.0	8.0	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.9	4.2
Albania	7.8	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.0	1.9
Croatia	3.5	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.3	3.4	2.2
Hungary	10.4	3.9	7.9	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.0	5.7	1.7
Lithuania	n.a.	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2
Poland	7.6	1.0	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.6	4.3	3.7	0.9
Romania	39.3	6.6	4.8	7.8	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.3	4.0
Turkey	48.5	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5
Commonwealth of Independent States	24.6	9.5	9.7	15.5	11.1	7.1	9.8	6.2	6.4
Georgia	9.7	9.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	7.1	8.5	-0.9	-0.5
Kazakhstan	11.7	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8
Russia	25.5	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.1	6.8
Tajikistan	47.6	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.4	5.8	5.0
Ukraine	18.2	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9	9.4	8.0	0.6	-0.3
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	5.7	8.3	10.1	11.7	7.1	6.5	9.2	9.7	9.0
Afghanistan	n.a.	6.8	8.7	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4
Algeria	4.6	2.3	3.7	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3
Bahrain	0.7	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	-0.4	2.8	3.3
Egypt	4.7	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.6	6.9
Iran	15.9	11.9	18.4	25.3	10.8	12.4	21.5	30.5	34.7
Jordan	2.6	6.3	4.7	13.9	-0.7	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.6
Kuwait	1.8	3.1	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7
Lebanon	2.4	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	5.1	7.2	5.9	3.2
Pakistan	6.3	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4
Saudi Arabia	-0.3	1.9	5.0	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	10.2	5.4	5.5	8.1	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.1	7.1
Argentina	4.9	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.6
Brazil	8.1	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2
Chile	3.9	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.8
Colombia	10.9	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0
Jamaica	11.0	8.9	9.2	22.0	9.6	12.6	7.5	6.9	9.4
Mexico	11.8	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8
Panama	1.1	2.5	4.2	8.8	2.4	3.5	5.9	5.7	4.0
Paraguay	8.7	9.6	8.1	10.2	2.6	4.7	8.3	3.7	2.7
Peru	4.4	2.0	1.8	5.8	2.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	2.8
Uruguay	11.8	6.4	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.1	8.1	8.6

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.

(c) Colombo Consumer's Price Index (1952 = 100) was used for 1996 to 2005.

Colombo Consumer's Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2006 to 2008.

Colombo Consumer's Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2009 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2014, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Exports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Advanced Economies	7,925.6	9,005.8	9,998.1	7,833.4	9,250.0	10,721.8	10,502.9	10,646.3
Australia	123.3	141.1	187.0	153.9	212.4	271.7	256.7	253.0
Canada	388.3	420.3	456.4	314.0	387.5	452.1	454.8	458.4
Denmark	90.7	101.6	115.9	91.8	95.8	111.9	106.1	111.4
France	490.7	550.5	608.9	476.1	517.0	585.0	557.6	566.9
Germany	1,122.1	1,323.8	1,451.4	1,120.7	1,261.6	1,476.9	1,408.4	1,452.6
Greece	21.7	26.7	31.4	24.7	28.0	33.8	35.5	36.3
China P.R. : Hong Kong	316.8	344.5	362.7	318.5	390.1	428.7	442.8	459.0
Israel	46.8	54.1	60.8	47.9	58.4	67.6	63.2	66.6
Italy	417.2	500.2	545.0	406.7	446.9	523.3	501.5	517.6
Japan	646.7	714.2	782.0	580.7	769.8	822.6	798.6	714.6
Korea	325.5	371.5	422.0	363.5	466.4	555.2	547.9	559.6
New Zealand	22.9	28.1	30.9	24.8	32.3	37.5	37.4	41.1
Singapore	271.8	299.3	338.2	269.8	351.9	409.5	408.4	410.2
Sweden	147.9	169.0	183.9	131.0	158.1	187.2	172.7	167.6
United Kingdom	446.3	440.5	468.3	356.5	410.1	478.2	474.6	476.9
United States	1,026.0	1,148.2	1,287.4	1,056.0	1,278.5	1,480.3	1,545.7	1,579.0
Emerging and Developing Economies	4,216.9	4,860.1	6,086.6	4,621.6	5,919.8	7,401.0	7,659.4	7,937.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	215.0	255.6	337.5	238.8	312.1	402.6	397.0	398.0
Botswana	4.5	5.2	5.0	3.5	4.7	5.9	6.0	7.6
Central African Republic	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Congo, Republic of	6.1	5.6	8.3	6.1	8.2	11.5	11.0	9.8
Ethiopia	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Kenya	3.4	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.9
South Africa	58.2	69.8	84.6	62.6	81.8	96.9	87.4	83.4
Tanzania	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.1
Uganda	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.5
Zimbabwe	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6
Emerging and Developing Asia	1,613.1	1,961.1	2,301.1	1,936.3	2,535.6	3,071.0	3,232.2	3,424.4
Bangladesh	9.1	10.2	11.8	12.4	14.2	19.8	24.3	27.0
Bhutan	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
China	969.4	1,217.8	1,428.7	1,201.8	1,578.3	1,899.2	2,048.9	2,210.2
Fiji	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
India	121.8	150.0	194.5	164.9	226.4	303.0	296.8	312.1
Indonesia	103.5	118.0	139.6	119.6	158.1	200.6	188.5	182.7
Malaysia	160.6	176.0	199.4	157.2	198.6	228.1	227.5	228.3
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mongolia	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.9	4.8	4.4	4.3
Myanmar	4.5	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.9	10.3
Nepal	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Papua New Guinea	4.2	4.7	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.9	6.1	5.4
Philippines	47.4	50.5	49.5	38.4	51.5	48.3	52.1	53.9
Sri Lanka	6.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.6	10.6	9.8	10.4
Thailand	130.8	153.9	175.9	151.9	195.4	226.4	228.2	225.1
Vietnam	39.6	48.3	62.7	57.1	71.7	94.5	115.5	132.5
Europe	856.4	1,042.0	1,381.2	959.1	1,178.9	1,492.1	1,507.2	1,525.6
Poland	109.6	136.4	169.5	136.6	159.8	188.7	181.8	202.6
Romania	32.3	40.0	49.5	40.6	49.4	62.7	57.9	65.9
Russia	303.9	354.4	471.8	303.4	400.4	515.4	527.4	523.3
Turkey	85.5	107.3	132.0	102.1	113.9	134.9	152.5	151.8
Ukraine	38.4	49.3	67.0	39.7	51.4	68.4	68.5	63.3
Middle East, North Africa & Pakistan	877.6	865.2	1,213.6	826.6	1,049.1	1,382.5	1,455.3	1,479.2
Bahrain	12.2	13.6	17.3	11.9	15.4	19.7	20.5	17.5
Egypt	13.7	16.2	26.2	23.1	26.4	30.5	29.4	28.5
Jordan	5.2	5.7	7.8	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
Kuwait	55.1	61.5	85.7	50.3	61.7	101.8	113.3	115.0
Pakistan	16.9	17.8	20.3	17.5	21.4	25.4	22.8	25.1
Saudi Arabia	211.3	233.3	313.4	192.3	251.1	364.7	388.4	375.9
United Arab Emirates	142.5	154.0	239.2	185.0	220.0	285.0	300.0	365.0
Western Hemisphere	669.4	758.2	887.8	677.9	859.4	1,072.0	1,082.9	1,085.9
Argentina	46.6	55.8	70.6	56.1	64.7	84.3	75.2	83.0
Brazil	137.8	160.6	197.9	153.0	201.9	256.0	242.6	242.2
Chile	58.7	67.7	66.5	52.0	69.0	80.0	79.7	77.9
Guyana	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4
Jamaica	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
Mexico	250.4	272.1	291.8	229.7	298.1	349.6	370.9	380.1
Panama	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Paraguay	3.5	4.7	6.4	5.1	6.5	7.8	7.3	9.4
Peru	23.8	27.9	31.5	26.9	35.6	46.1	45.6	41.5
Uruguay	4.0	4.5	6.4	5.4	6.7	8.0	8.6	8.8
World	12,110.6	13,828.8	16,033.8	12,416.6	15,116.4	18,051.7	18,085.7	18,478.8

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2014, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Advanced Economies	8,735.5	9,784.8	10,941.4	8,294.6	9,811.7	11,474.7	11,268.8	11,277.6
Australia	139.3	165.3	200.3	165.5	201.6	243.7	260.9	242.1
Canada	359.0	390.2	419.0	330.9	392.1	451.2	462.4	474.4
Denmark	84.2	97.4	109.2	80.4	83.2	96.4	92.3	98.4
France	546.5	631.4	715.8	560.5	608.7	712.5	665.4	668.9
Germany	922.3	1,056.0	1,186.7	926.2	1,056.2	1,256.2	1,164.6	1,190.1
Greece	66.4	82.5	95.7	72.6	67.3	67.5	63.4	62.1
Hong Kong	334.7	367.6	388.5	347.3	433.1	483.6	504.4	523.6
Japan	579.6	619.7	762.6	550.5	692.4	854.1	885.6	832.4
Korea	309.4	356.9	435.3	323.1	425.2	524.4	519.6	515.6
Israel	50.3	59.0	67.7	49.3	61.2	75.8	75.4	74.9
Italy	442.6	511.9	563.4	414.7	487.0	558.8	489.1	477.3
New Zealand	26.7	31.5	34.0	25.2	31.8	37.3	37.8	40.4
Singapore	238.7	263.2	319.8	245.8	310.8	365.8	379.7	373.0
Sweden	127.7	153.5	169.0	120.3	148.5	174.7	164.1	159.7
United Kingdom	588.1	621.8	644.1	486.0	562.7	638.6	646.5	645.4
United States	1,918.1	2,020.4	2,169.5	1,605.3	1,969.2	2,265.9	2,335.5	2,329.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	3,585.5	4,391.8	5,445.9	4,306.3	5,490.1	6,790.8	7,047.5	7,332.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	179.2	216.4	260.8	212.5	258.7	332.8	321.2	345.8
Botswana	3.1	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.7	7.3	8.1	7.0
Central African Republic	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Congo, Republic of	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.2	5.5
Ethiopia	5.2	5.8	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.9	12.0	12.0
Kenya	7.3	9.0	11.1	10.2	12.1	14.8	16.3	16.4
Nigeria	26.8	37.6	42.4	33.9	44.2	64.1	35.7	44.6
South Africa	78.0	88.6	101.6	74.1	94.2	121.6	124.2	126.4
Tanzania	4.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.3
Uganda	2.6	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.7
Zimbabwe	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3
Emerging and Developing Asia	1,465.1	1,749.1	2,137.5	1,798.8	2,460.9	3,087.5	3,248.2	3,382.0
Bangladesh	15.0	17.3	22.5	20.6	26.1	34.0	33.3	33.6
Bhutan	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
China	791.8	956.2	1,131.6	1,004.2	1,396.2	1,742.9	1,817.8	1,950.4
Fiji	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8
India	178.5	228.7	320.8	257.2	350.1	464.4	489.7	467.0
Indonesia	80.6	93.1	127.5	93.8	135.3	176.9	191.0	186.4
Malaysia	131.1	146.2	156.3	123.8	164.6	187.5	196.4	206.0
Maldives	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7
Mongolia	1.5	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.4
Myanmar	2.5	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	9.0	9.2	11.6
Nepal	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.5
Papua New Guinea	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.5	4.5
Philippines	54.1	57.7	60.5	45.9	58.5	64.1	65.8	65.0
Sri Lanka	10.3	11.3	14.1	10.2	13.5	20.3	19.2	18.0
Thailand	128.7	141.3	179.2	134.7	185.1	228.8	250.3	248.8
Vietnam	44.4	60.7	80.7	69.9	83.8	104.0	115.1	131.3
Europe	867.0	1,122.9	1,403.2	960.7	1,157.2	1,449.5	1,445.7	1,495.8
Hungary	77.2	94.4	106.4	78.0	87.6	101.0	94.3	99.1
Poland	124.6	159.5	206.1	149.6	178.1	208.3	195.4	204.3
Romania	51.1	69.6	83.0	54.3	61.9	76.3	70.3	73.5
Russia	181.2	245.8	321.2	211.0	273.6	350.4	369.3	377.3
Turkey	139.6	170.1	202.0	140.9	185.5	240.8	236.5	251.7
Ukraine	45.0	60.6	85.5	45.4	60.7	82.6	84.6	77.0
Middle East, N. Africa & Pakistan	454.1	568.5	752.8	651.9	733.5	842.3	917.0	959.4
Bahrain	10.5	11.5	10.8	7.3	9.8	12.7	14.9	13.0
Egypt	20.7	27.1	48.8	44.9	52.9	58.9	65.8	59.7
Jordan	11.4	13.5	16.8	14.5	15.1	18.5	20.7	21.7
Kuwait	17.2	21.4	24.8	19.9	22.7	25.1	27.3	29.5
Oman	10.9	16.0	22.9	17.9	19.8	23.6	29.4	34.3
Pakistan	29.8	32.6	42.3	31.6	37.8	44.0	42.9	44.6
Saudi Arabia	69.8	90.2	115.1	95.5	106.9	131.6	155.6	163.9
United Arab Emirates	100.1	132.5	177.0	150.0	165.0	205.0	220.0	245.0
Western Hemisphere	633.3	756.8	919.6	688.6	881.3	1,082.3	1,113.0	1,146.0
Argentina	34.2	44.7	57.4	39.1	48.0	74.3	68.5	74.0
Brazil	95.8	126.6	182.4	133.7	191.5	236.9	228.4	244.7
Chile	38.4	47.2	61.9	41.4	57.9	73.5	79.1	80.4
Colombia	26.0	33.2	39.3	32.9	40.7	54.7	58.6	59.4
Guyana	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8
Jamaica	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.5	6.2
Mexico	268.2	296.6	325.2	246.1	316.6	368.4	389.3	391.0
Paraguay	6.1	5.9	9.0	6.9	10.0	12.3	11.5	12.1
Peru	17.9	23.5	29.9	20.9	30.1	37.6	41.1	41.5
Uruguay	4.8	5.7	8.9	6.2	8.6	10.6	10.6	11.6
World	12,293.8	14,138.6	16,333.9	12,556.7	15,241.4	18,187.3	18,231.6	18,519.5

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2014, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2013

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2013	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (Constant 2011 PPP \$) 2013	Mean Years of Schooling 2012(a)	Expected Years of Schooling 2012(a)	Human Development Index 2012	Change in Rank 2012–2013
Very High Human Development								
Australia	0.933	2	82.5	41,524	12.8	19.9	0.931	0
Canada	0.902	8	81.5	41,887	12.3	15.9	0.901	0
Finland	0.879	24	80.5	37,366	10.3	17.0	0.879	0
France	0.884	20	81.8	36,629	11.1	16.0	0.884	0
Germany	0.911	6	80.7	43,049	12.9	16.3	0.911	0
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.891	15	83.4	52,383	10.0	15.6	0.889	0
Iceland	0.895	13	82.1	35,116	10.4	18.7	0.893	0
Japan	0.890	17	83.6	36,747	11.5	15.3	0.888	-1
Lithuania	0.834	35	72.1	23,740	12.4	16.7	0.831	1
Netherlands	0.915	4	81.0	42,397	11.9	17.9	0.915	0
New Zealand	0.910	7	81.1	32,569	12.5	19.4	0.908	0
Norway	0.944	1	81.5	63,909	12.6	17.6	0.943	0
Korea, Republic of	0.891	15	81.5	30,345	11.8	17.0	0.888	1
Saudi Arabia	0.836	34	75.5	52,109	8.7	15.6	0.833	0
Singapore	0.901	9	82.3	72,371	10.2	15.4	0.899	3
Spain	0.869	27	82.1	30,561	9.6	17.1	0.869	0
Sweden	0.898	12	81.8	43,201	11.7	15.8	0.897	-1
United Arab Emirates	0.827	40	76.8	58,068	9.1	13.3	0.825	0
United Kingdom	0.892	14	80.5	35,002	12.3	16.2	0.890	0
United States	0.914	5	78.9	52,308	12.9	16.5	0.912	0
High Human Development								
Algeria	0.717	93	71.0	12,555	7.6	14.0	0.715	0
China	0.719	91	75.3	11,477	7.5	12.9	0.715	2
Fiji	0.724	88	69.8	7,214	9.9	15.7	0.722	0
Malaysia	0.773	62	75.0	21,824	9.5	12.7	0.770	0
Mexico	0.756	71	77.5	15,854	8.5	12.8	0.755	-1
Peru	0.737	82	74.8	11,280	9.0	13.1	0.734	0
Romania	0.785	54	73.8	17,433	10.7	14.1	0.782	1
Sri Lanka	0.750	73	74.3	9,250	10.8	13.6	0.745	2
Thailand	0.722	89	74.4	13,364	7.3	13.1	0.720	0
Turkey	0.759	69	75.3	18,391	7.6	14.4	0.756	0
Medium Human Development								
Bangladesh	0.558	142	70.7	2,713	5.1	10.0	0.554	1
Botswana	0.683	109	64.4	14,792	8.8	11.7	0.681	-1
Cambodia	0.584	136	71.9	2,805	5.8	10.9	0.579	1
Egypt	0.682	110	71.2	10,400	6.4	13.0	0.681	-2
India	0.586	135	66.4	5,150	4.4	11.7	0.583	0
Indonesia	0.684	108	70.8	8,970	7.5	12.7	0.681	0
Maldives	0.698	103	77.9	10,074	5.8	12.7	0.695	0
Philippines	0.660	117	68.7	6,381	8.9	11.3	0.656	1
Syrian Arab Republic	0.658	118	74.6	5,771	6.6	12.0	0.662	-4
Viet Nam	0.638	121	75.9	4,892	5.5	11.9	0.635	0
Low Human Development								
Angola	0.526	149	51.9	6,323	4.7	11.4	0.524	0
Ethiopia	0.435	173	63.6	1,303	2.4	8.5	0.429	0
Myanmar	0.524	150	65.2	3,998	4.0	8.6	0.520	0
Nepal	0.540	145	68.4	2,194	3.2	12.4	0.537	0
Nigeria	0.504	152	52.5	5,353	5.2	9.0	0.500	1
Pakistan	0.537	146	66.6	4,652	4.7	7.7	0.535	0
Papua New Guinea	0.491	157	62.4	2,453	3.9	8.9	0.490	-1
Uganda	0.484	164	59.2	1,335	5.4	10.8	0.480	0
World	0.702	–	70.8	13,723	7.7	12.2	0.700	–

(a) Data refer to 2012 or the most recent year available.

Source : Human Development Report 2014, UNDP

Human Development Index – 1980 - 2013

Country	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	HDI Rank 2013
Very High Human Development	0.757	0.798	0.849	0.870	0.885	0.889	0.890	
Australia	0.841	0.866	0.898	0.912	0.926	0.931	0.933	2
Canada	0.809	0.848	0.867	0.892	0.896	0.901	0.902	8
Finland	0.752	0.792	0.841	0.869	0.877	0.879	0.879	24
France	0.722	0.779	0.848	0.867	0.879	0.884	0.884	20
Germany	0.739	0.782	0.854	0.887	0.904	0.911	0.911	6
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.698	0.775	0.810	0.839	0.882	0.889	0.891	15
Iceland	0.754	0.800	0.858	0.888	0.886	0.893	0.895	13
Italy	0.718	0.763	0.825	0.858	0.869	0.872	0.872	26
Japan	0.772	0.817	0.858	0.873	0.884	0.888	0.890	17
Korea, Republic of	0.628	0.731	0.819	0.856	0.882	0.888	0.891	15
Lithuania	...	0.737	0.757	0.806	0.829	0.831	0.834	35
Netherlands	0.783	0.826	0.874	0.888	0.904	0.915	0.915	4
New Zealand	0.793	0.821	0.873	0.894	0.903	0.908	0.910	7
Norway	0.793	0.841	0.910	0.935	0.939	0.943	0.944	1
Singapore	...	0.744	0.800	0.840	0.894	0.899	0.901	9
Spain	0.702	0.755	0.826	0.844	0.864	0.869	0.869	27
Sweden	0.776	0.807	0.889	0.887	0.895	0.897	0.898	12
Switzerland	0.806	0.829	0.886	0.901	0.915	0.916	0.917	3
United Arab Emirates	0.640	0.725	0.797	0.823	0.824	0.825	0.827	40
United Kingdom	0.735	0.768	0.863	0.888	0.895	0.890	0.892	14
United States	0.825	0.858	0.883	0.897	0.908	0.912	0.914	5
High Human Development	0.534	0.593	0.643	0.682	0.723	0.733	0.735	
Algeria	0.509	0.576	0.634	0.675	0.709	0.715	0.717	93
China	0.423	0.502	0.591	0.645	0.701	0.715	0.719	91
Malaysia	0.577	0.641	0.717	0.747	0.766	0.770	0.773	62
Mexico	0.595	0.647	0.699	0.724	0.748	0.755	0.756	71
Peru	0.595	0.615	0.682	0.694	0.722	0.734	0.737	82
Romania	0.685	0.703	0.706	0.750	0.779	0.782	0.785	54
Russian Federation	...	0.729	0.717	0.750	0.773	0.777	0.778	57
Sri Lanka	0.569	0.620	0.679	0.710	0.736	0.745	0.750	73
Thailand	0.503	0.572	0.649	0.685	0.715	0.720	0.722	89
Turkey	0.496	0.576	0.653	0.687	0.738	0.756	0.759	69
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0.639	0.644	0.677	0.716	0.759	0.763	0.764	67
Medium Human Development	0.420	0.474	0.528	0.565	0.601	0.612	0.614	
Bangladesh	0.336	0.382	0.453	0.494	0.539	0.554	0.558	142
Botswana	0.470	0.583	0.560	0.610	0.672	0.681	0.683	109
Cambodia	0.251	0.403	0.466	0.536	0.571	0.579	0.584	136
Egypt	0.452	0.546	0.621	0.645	0.678	0.681	0.682	110
India	0.369	0.431	0.483	0.527	0.570	0.583	0.586	135
Indonesia	0.471	0.528	0.609	0.640	0.671	0.681	0.684	108
Maldives	...	...	0.599	0.659	0.688	0.695	0.698	103
Philippines	0.566	0.591	0.619	0.638	0.651	0.656	0.660	117
South Africa	0.569	0.619	0.628	0.608	0.638	0.654	0.658	118
Viet Nam	0.463	0.476	0.563	0.598	0.629	0.635	0.638	121
Low Human Development	0.345	0.367	0.403	0.444	0.479	0.490	0.493	
Angola	...	...	0.377	0.446	0.504	0.524	0.526	149
Ethiopia	...	...	0.284	0.339	0.409	0.429	0.435	173
Myanmar	0.328	0.347	0.421	0.472	0.514	0.520	0.524	150
Nepal	0.286	0.388	0.449	0.477	0.527	0.537	0.540	145
Nigeria	...	...	...	0.466	0.492	0.500	0.504	152
Papua New Guinea	0.323	0.363	0.423	0.441	0.479	0.490	0.491	157
Uganda	0.293	0.310	0.392	0.429	0.472	0.480	0.484	164
World	0.559	0.597	0.639	0.667	0.693	0.700	0.702	

Source : Human Development Report 2014, UNDP



Rs. 300.00 02100030

ISBN 978-955-575-308-1