

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2014



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2014



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA		Sq.km.	'000 ha.	Mn. acres
Gross		65,610	6,561.0	16.2
Excluding Inland Waters		62,705	6,270.5	15.5

CLIMATE	Temperature (2013)	Low Country,	min. 24.4 °C (75.9) °F	max. 31.7 °C (89.1) °F
		Hill Country,	min. 18.3 °C (64.9) °F	max. 26.7 °C (80.1) °F
	Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2013)	– 1,687 mm		

DEMOGRAPHY	Population Mid year (b) ('000)	20,328 (2012)	20,483 (2013)	
	Population Growth (%)	0.9 (2012)	0.8(2013)	
	Province	Population (2013) '000	Land Area (Sq.km.)	Density of Population
	Western	5,866	3,593	1,633
	Central	2,592	5,575	465
	Southern	2,493	5,383	463
	Northern	1,073	8,290	129
	Eastern	1,571	9,361	168
	North Western	2,393	7,506	319
	North Central	1,276	9,741	131
	Uva	1,278	8,335	153
	Sabaragamuwa	1,941	4,921	394
	Total	20,483	62,705	327
	Composition of Population (2012 Census)			
	By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%
	Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.2
	Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
	Indian Tamil	4.2	Islam	9.7
	Sri Lankan Moor	9.2	Christian	7.4
	Other	0.5	Other	0.0
By Sector (e)	%	By Age Groups	%	
Urban	18.3	0 – 14	25.8	
Rural	77.3	15 – 59	62.0	
Estate	4.4	60 & above	12.2	

EXTERNAL SECTOR	Exports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	2011	2012	2013(c)
		US\$ Mn.	1,509	1,730	1,949
	Imports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	13,643	13,573	15,079
		US\$ Mn.	2,461	2,766	2,776
	External Assets, (g)	Rs.Bn.	22,254	21,729	21,508
		US\$ Mn.	910	1,092	1,121
	External Debt	Rs.Bn.	7,989	8,586	8,574
		US\$ Mn.	3,730	4,717	5,199
	Exchange Rate (Avg.)	US\$ Mn.	32,748	37,098	39,741
		% of GDP	57.0	62.2	59.9
FISCAL SECTOR	Revenue and Grants	RS/US\$	110.57	127.60	129.11
		Rs./SDR	174.54	195.38	196.19
	Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs.Bn.	983.0 (h)	1,067.5 (h)	1,153.3
		Rs.Bn.	1,433.2 (h)	1,556.5 (h)	1,669.4
	Budget Deficit	Rs.Bn.	22,254	21,729	21,508
		% of GDP	-450.2 (h)	-489.0 (h)	-516.1
	Public Debt	% of GDP	-6.9 (h)	-6.5 (h)	-5.9
		Rs.Bn.	5,133.4 (h)	6,000.1 (h)	6,793.2
		% of GDP	78.5 (h)	79.2 (h)	78.3

SOCIAL INDICATORS

Human Development Index (2012) – 0.715
(min.0.0, max. 1.0)

Life Expectancy, Years (2012) – 75.1
(Average)

Literacy Rate (a), % (2012)
Average 95.6
Male 96.8
Female 94.6

ECONOMY

REAL SECTOR

GDP at Market Prices **Rs Bn.** **US\$ Bn.**
2011 6,543 59.2
2012 7,579 59.4
2013 (c) 8,674 67.2

Per Capita GDP **Rs.** **US\$**
2011 313,542 2,836
2012 372,814 2,922
2013 (c) 423,467 3,280

Growth of GDP (in Real Terms) **%**
2011 8.2
2012 6.3
2013 (c) 7.3

Sectoral Composition of GDP, %
Agriculture **Industry** **Services**
2011 11.2 29.3 59.5
2012 11.1 30.4 58.6
2013 (c) 10.8 31.1 58.1

Unemployment, % of Labour Force
2011 4.2 (d)
2012 4.0 (d)
2013 (c) 4.4 (d)

Inflation (f) : Change of CCPI (Annual Avg.) **%**
2011 6.7
2012 7.6
2013 (c) 6.9

MONETARY SECTOR

Reserve Money **Rs.Bn.** **Growth %**
2011 439.5 21.9
2012 484.4 10.2
2013 (c) 488.6 0.9

Narrow Money (M₁) **Rs.Bn.** **Growth %**
2011 438.7 7.7
2012 450.0 2.6
2013 (c) 484.6 7.7

Broad Money (M₂) **Rs.Bn.** **Growth %**
2011 2,192.6 20.9
2012 2,593.2 18.3
2013 (c) 3,058.8 18.0

Broad Money (M_{2b}) **Rs.Bn.** **Growth %**
2011 2,491.7 19.1
2012 2,929.1 17.6
2013 (c) 3,417.9 16.7

- (a) Based on Census of Population and Housing 2012, Department of Census and Statistics.
(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012, covering the entire island.
(c) Provisional.
(d) All districts included.

- (e) Provisional data based on the 5% sample.
(f) 2006/07 = 100
(g) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.
(h) Revised

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.1

Real Sector

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Demography									
Mid Year Population, '000 (b)	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483
Mid Year Population Growth, %	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Labour Force, Participation Rate % (% of Household Population) (c)	48.3 (d)	51.2 (e)	49.8 (e)	50.2 (e)	48.7 (f)	48.1 (f)	47.8 (d)	52.6 (d)	53.8 (d)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force (c)	7.7 (d)	6.5 (e)	6.0 (e)	5.2 (e)	5.8 (f)	4.9 (f)	4.2 (d)	4.0 (d)	4.4 (d)
National Accounts									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	2,423	2,898	3,540	4,306	4,779	5,534	6,471	7,424 (g)	8,439
US \$ Bn.	24.1	27.9	32.0	39.7	41.6	48.9	58.5	58.2 (g)	65.4
Per Capita GNP : Rs.	123,181	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,967	310,090	365,192 (g)	411,998
US \$	1,226	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,370	2,805	2,862 (g)	3,191
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	2,453	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,543	7,579 (g)	8,674
US \$ Bn.	24.4	28.3	32.4	40.7	42.1	49.6	59.2	59.4 (g)	67.2
Real GDP Growth, %	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3 (g)	7.3
GDP by Sectors, %									
Agriculture	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.2	11.1 (g)	10.8
Industry	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.7	29.3	30.4 (g)	31.1
Services	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.5	58.6 (g)	58.1
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP									
Consumption	82.1	83.0	82.4	86.1	82.1	80.7	84.6	83.1 (g)	80.0
Government Consumption	13.1	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6	15.6	14.8	13.5 (g)	13.1
Investment	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6	29.9	30.6 (g)	29.6
Government Investment	4.4	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.9 (g)	6.9
Domestic Savings	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4	16.9 (g)	20.0
National Savings	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.3	22.1	24.0 (g)	25.7

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and those from 2012 onwards are based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

(d) All the districts are included.

(e) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(f) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(g) Revised.

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KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.2

Agriculture and Industry

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Principal Agricultural Production									
Paddy, M.T. '000	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621
Bushels, Mn.	156	160	150	186	175	206	187	184	221
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	317	311	305	319	291	331	328	328	340
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	104	109	118	129	137	153	158	152	130
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn. (c)	116.0	134.5	182.5	213.1	210.1	260.6	279.5	297.7	333.9
Tea	81.5	91.7	113.6	137.6	136.2	162.8	164.9	180.4	199.4
Rubber	4.7	9.7	12.1	13.5	11.3	19.6	22.8	15.7	9.2
Coconut	11.4	12.9	14.2	15.7	18.6	18.7	29.4	26.6	26.5
Other Agricultural Crops	18.4	20.2	42.7	46.3	43.9	59.5	62.4	75.0	98.8
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices), Rs. Bn.	315.3	333.4	355.6	373.2	385.9	414.9	449.2	472.7	509.9
Value Added in Industry (2002 Current Prices), Rs. Bn.	435.0	516.4	605.5	721.0	795.0	916.4	1,084.3	1,233.2	1,402.4
Factory Industry Production Index (2010=100) (d)	n.a.	117.9	89.6	89.5	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.8	109.6
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn. (c)	497.7	562.5	657.1	662.2	600.6	688.8	883.8	938.8	1,001.8
Textiles & Garments	291.1	320.8	369.2	377.0	374.6	379.2	463.5	508.6	583.0
Petroleum Products	13.2	19.6	18.8	27.6	15.4	29.8	61.2	58.9	55.1
Other Industrial Products	193.4	222.0	269.1	257.7	210.5	279.8	359.1	371.3	363.6
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	1,713	1,981	1,740	1,713	1,828	1,589	1,814	1,432	1,524
Petrol	161	194	163	164	179	158	206	152	144
Auto Diesel	570	628	445	451	485	442	501	411	388
Kerosene	142	144	97	111	83	93	93	75	57
Furnace Oil	696	776	772	732	781	686	779	648	723
Aviation Fuel	114	131	171	154	195	126	155	93	125
Naphtha	113	109	92	100	105	84	80	71	87
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.	380.1	468.0	601.1	701.8	774.2	861.1	1,032.6	1,280.8	1,512.0
Employment, '000	411	421	452	458	478	426	451	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(d) FIPI based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Industrial Production Index (IPI) has been renamed as the Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) in 2013.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.3

Prices and Wages

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) (b)	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1	–	–	–
Change (%)	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	–	–	–
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (c)	–	–	–	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,867.9
Change (%)	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	202.1	224.9	256.4	298.3	315.8	338.9	365.5	398.1	424.8
Change (%)	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.9	6.7
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	290.6	343.6	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4
Change (%)	18.5	18.2	12.8	14.8	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	2,417.5	3,150.8	3,828.4	4,116.1	4,502.8	4,651.6	4,964.5	5,304.7	5,568.3
Change (%)	29.1	30.3	21.5	7.5	9.4	3.3	6.7	6.9	5.0
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,818.6	2,304.2	2,740.0	2,938.6	3,215.3	3,321.7	3,576.1	3,821.8	4,011.0
Change (%)	27.3	26.7	18.9	7.2	9.4	3.3	7.7	6.9	4.9
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,329.7	1,358.2	1,648.8	2,070.4	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2
Change (%)	7.8	2.1	21.4	25.6	4.9	32.0	4.6	22.2	5.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Institute for Construction Training and Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Infrastructure

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,371
Generation, GWh	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,954
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Wireline Telephones	919,040	909,894	931,737	933,536	872,120	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065
Cellular Phones	3,361,775	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150(b)
Wireless Local Loop	324,953	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037(c)	1,644,722(b)
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,788
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	234	367	536	719	866	1,007	1,051	1,170	1,124
Internet Connections (d)	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,011,600
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	12,932	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029
Container Throughput, TEU '000	2,455	3,079	3,381	3,687	3,464	4,137	4,263	4,187	4,306
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	12,020	11,772	11,874	11,890	11,919	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	229,669	300,522	297,892	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	3,828	3,776	4,129	4,247	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373
Passenger Kilometers, Mn. (e)	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201
Private Operator Buses	16,842	17,522	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,356	3,619	3,920	4,681	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	135	138	133	121	113	163	154	143	128(f)
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	2,808	3,122	3,211	2,970	2,435	2,808	3,261	4,164	4,232
Freight, MT '000	89.8	98.1	97.7	87.4	69.1	83.1	87.9	97.8	99.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

(e) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

(f) Estimates

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.5

External Sector

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-253.1	-350.0	-404.7	-647.2	-358.7	-545.3	-1,073.9	-1,196.3	-979.1
Services Account (net)	34.0	26.7	33.4	43.6	44.8	79.8	121.6	160.8	152.6
Primary Income Account (net)	-30.0	-40.4	-39.1	-105.0	-55.8	-69.8	-72.0	-154.9	-234.8
Secondary Income Account (net)	183.8	235.2	255.7	288.6	345.5	413.9	513.2	688.6	728.7
Current Account Balance	-65.2	-155.4	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-332.6
Overall Balance	48.1	33.5	60.0	-145.8	315.2	88.0	-105.8	72.6	229.7
Balance of Payments	(Millions of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,417	-7,609
Services Account (net)	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099	1,262	1,180
Primary Income Account (net)	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647	-1,219	-1,817
Secondary Income Account (net)	1,829	2,005	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392	5,639
Current Account Balance	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,982	-2,607
Overall Balance	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	151	985
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (c)								
Trade Balance	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4	-15.9	-11.3
Secondary Income Account (net)	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.8	9.1	8.4
Current Account Balance	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.7	-3.9
Terms of Trade (2010=100) (d)	100.0	96.7	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	95.7
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	428.9	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0
US \$ Mn.	4,201	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989	8,586	8,574
In Months of Imports	5.7	4.7	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.7
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	1,329.6	1,505.3	1,792.7	2,011.1	2,392.2	2,755.0	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,199.3
US \$ Mn.	11,354	11,981	13,990	15,107	18,662	21,438	32,748	37,098	39,741
% of GDP (c)	54.2	51.2	50.1	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	59.9
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income & Current Transfers (e)(f)	—	—	—	13.9	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	17.6
Tourist Arrivals, '000	549.3	559.6	494.0	438.5	447.9	654.5	856.0	1,005.6	1,274.6
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs. / US dollar	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.11
Rs. / SDR	148.45	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.19
Rs. / Pound Sterling	182.87	191.53	221.46	200.73	179.87	174.81	177.23	202.28	202.08
Rs. / Euro	125.10	130.63	151.63	159.32	160.21	150.10	153.86	164.01	171.51
Rs. / Yen	0.91	0.89	0.94	1.05	1.23	1.29	1.39	1.60	1.32
Rs. / Indian Rupees	2.28	2.30	2.69	2.52	2.39	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.21

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(e) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(f) Based on External debt service payment figures in US \$.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.6

Money and Money Rates

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	197.9	239.9	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5	439.5	484.4	488.6
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁), Rs. Bn.	230.7	259.7	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6
Broad Money (M ₂), Rs. Bn.	822.9	993.3	1,147.7	1,282.2	1,536.8	1,813.0	2,192.6	2,593.2	3,058.8
Broad Money (M _{2b}), Rs. Bn.	1,022.3	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9
Currency, Rs. Bn.	114.1	135.0	147.2	155.0	181.8	216.5	242.9	251.5	264.6
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	116.6	124.7	119.4	122.3	154.9	190.6	195.8	198.5	220.0
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	791.6	944.9	1,137.4	1,245.5	1,469.5	1,684.2	2,053.0	2,479.0	2,933.3
% Change of : M ₂	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0
M _{2b}	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	1,067.4	1,382.0	1,607.8	1,897.5	1,907.7	2,262.9	3,038.0	3,696.1	4,200.9
Monetary Authorities, Rs. Bn.	74.4	112.9	101.1	217.4	109.0	76.9	262.7	278.8	114.0
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	790.0	1,025.9	1,202.2	1,365.0	1,521.9	1,843.6	2,365.7	2,897.3	3,487.8
Foreign Currency Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	203.0	243.2	304.5	315.2	276.9	342.3	409.6	519.9	599.1
Money Multiplier : for M₂	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26
for M _{2b}	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00
Velocity : of M₂	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26	3.16	3.04
of M _{2b}	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75	2.71
Interest Rates (Year End),%									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 6 Months	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 12 Months	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29
Repo Overnight	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity (c)	10.39	12.92	15.50	20.53	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62	10.87
Rupee Securities Rate	8.90–11.00	10.60	11.00–19.00	–	14.00	–	–	–	–
Call Money Rate	10.50–11.13	12.75–15.38	16.00–40.00	12.25–20.00	7.75–9.25	7.75–8.35	8.50–9.22	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75
Deposit Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (b)	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits - 12 Months	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

(c) Treasury bond yield to maturity are for the lowest tenure issued during the year.

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Table 1.7

Money and Capital Markets

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	1,057.2	1,829.5	1,921.3	1,926.8	2,040.2	996.1	2,433.8	3,179.1	2,079.2
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	485.8	627.9	817.2	779.6	821.2	1,000.1	1,164.6	1,650.0	1,235.3
Outstanding (Year End)	234.2	257.7	307.0	409.0	481.4	571.8	661.0	709.3	774.1
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	2,508.8	1,015.1	1,234.2	1,014.7	1,715.3	10,722.8	14,489.8	2,721.9	5,677.4
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	60.9	134.5	172.5	904.6	851.9	0.0	141.0	797.9	187.4
Other – Sales (b)	37.2	61.5	110.9	26.6	70.2	13.3	–	18.4	128.8
Purchases (b)	–	–	–	8.0	–	–	–	–	–
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Book Value)	38.9	58.5	41.8	143.2	36.0	2.3	167.3	163.3	13.3*
Outstanding CBSL Securities (c)	–	–	–	–	78.6	95.1	–	–	–
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	–	–	–	165.8	1,611.8	313.9	–	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	–	–	–	10.1	169.3	1,153.1	–	–	–
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	229.6	310.1	401.2	488.7	701.4	508.6	603.0	847.9	1,017.1
Outstanding (Year End) (d)	751.6	886.0	1,068.5	1,299.6	1,658.6	1,827.4	2,018.8	2,412.7	2,855.8
Foreign Exchange SWAP									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	333.0	2,217.0	3,422.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	37.7	275.5	442.1
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	502.0	2,147.2	98.0	0.0	0.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	57.5	243.3	10.9	0.0	0.0
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	245.0	97.0	303.0	1,368.0	2,338.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	28.0	10.8	34.4	177.9	312.2
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	43.7	23.6	23.3	–	1.9	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	140.6	116.7	131.5	130.0	112.3	87.7	62.0	58.4	55.5
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	10.9	23.5	30.1	23.8	21.5	12.3	13.5	36.9	28.3
Outstanding	2.3	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.3	8.1	10.6	7.4
Share Market									
Listed Companies	239	237	235	235	231	241	272	287	289
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	114.6	105.2	105.0	110.5	142.5	570.3	546.3	213.8	200.5
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	6.1	5.4	11.3	14.0	-0.8	-26.3	-19.0	38.7	22.9
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) (e)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9
Market Price Earning Ratio	12.4	13.9	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9
Market Dividend Yield, %	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

* As at 31 December 2013.

(d) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012.

(e) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.8

Government Finance

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(b)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants	412.4	507.9	595.6	686.5	725.6	834.2	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3
Revenue	379.7	477.8	565.1	655.3	699.6	817.3	967.9	1,051.5	1,137.4
Grants	32.6	30.1	30.5	31.2	25.9	16.9	15.1	16.1	15.9
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	584.8	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4
Current Expenditure	443.4	548.0	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	141.4	165.7	218.8	252.4	322.4	343.1	408.3	425.5	464.2
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-63.6	-70.1	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-172.4	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1
Total Financing	172.4	205.7	246.0	309.6	476.4	446.0	450.2	489.0	516.1
Foreign	47.8	41.9	100.9	-4.6	230.8	243.8	219.0	286.5	123.7
Domestic	123.6	163.8	145.1	314.3	245.6	202.2	231.2	202.5	392.4
Privatization Proceeds	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Government Debt	2,222.3	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	6,793.2
(As a percentage of GDP)									
Revenue and Grants	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.1	13.3
Revenue	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.8	13.9	13.1
Grants	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Expenditure and Net Lending	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.9	20.5	19.2
Current Expenditure	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.7	14.9	13.9
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.4
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.9
Outstanding Government Debt	90.6	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9	78.5	79.2	78.3
Domestic Debt	51.6	50.3	47.9	48.5	49.7	45.8	42.9	42.7	44.2
Foreign Debt	39.0	37.5	37.1	32.8	36.5	36.1	35.6	36.5	34.1
Debt Service Payments	14.1	15.1	14.0	13.4	17.1	14.6	13.7	13.4	13.4
Interest Payments	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.3

(a) Revised. (b) Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka2nd PROOF
Sent on 09/06/2014

Financial Institutions

Table 1.9

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	440.6	492.8	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0
International Reserves	334.3	360.6	440.3	345.0	685.7	862.5	838.6	965.9	1,058.4
Credit to Government	74.7	114.3	102.5	218.6	111.3	80.0	264.5	279.5	114.4
Credit to Financial Institutions	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	132.4	157.2	173.4	186.1	217.4	255.7	293.2	318.1	339.8
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	204.1	214.7	239.9	260.9	361.9	465.0	646.6	736.4	678.5
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	22	23	23	22	22	23	24	24	24
Branches (c)	1,627	1,736	1,933	2,070	2,213	2,376	2,606	2,723	2,790
Assets, Rs. Bn.	1,275.5	1,560.0	1,790.7	1,947.9	2,230.4	2,974.6	3,578.5	4,356.3	5,023.9
Loans, Rs. Bn.	672.6	880.9	1,030.7	1,146.4	1,137.4	1,764.2	2,329.1	2,830.7	3,079.6
Investments, Rs. Bn.	145.5	176.9	211.2	249.7	476.5	763.8	717.2	869.0	1,225.8
Capital, Rs. Bn.	110.9	136.8	168.5	183.2	191.0	236.4	305.4	366.9	420.7
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	945.6	1,121.4	1,307.4	1,410.6	1,672.9	2,153.4	2,558.7	3,061.3	3,552.4
Non-Bank Finance Companies (d)									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	87.5	113.1	238.1	285.6	297.3	387.9	489.9	596.6	717.6
Investments	8.0	9.1	15.3	20.4	26.0	47.0	25.8	33.8	45.5
Loans and Advances	62.3	80.1	173.7	201.8	196.2	265.5	388.4	471.7	553.1
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	47.1	58.8	78.2	103.5	119.8	146.1	186.0	254.1	337.3
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Rural Banks (e)	23.2	27.6	31.6	36.4	41.6	54.7	67.6	77.2	94.9
Licensed Specialised Banks (f)	295.1	328.8	382.1	437.6	506.7	576.0	673.7	742.5	919.3
Unit Trusts	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.8	10.0	22.2	22.7	31.1	54.3
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	418.0	490.4	562.4	655.4	772.0	899.7	1,018.0	1,144.0	1,300.0
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	58.6	66.8	78.7	92.4	107.3	125.9	142.4	158.4	178.5

(a) Revised. (b) Provisional.

(c) Includes main branches and extension offices only.

(e) Registered with Department of Labour.

(f) Excluding Rural Banks.

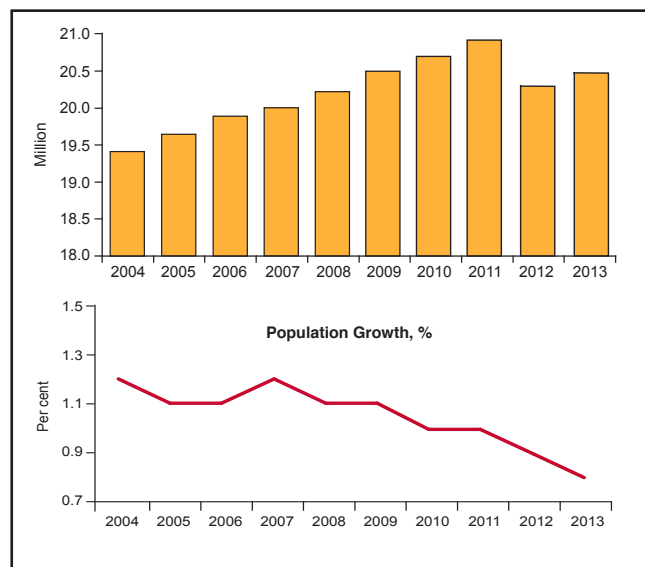
(d) Table has been modified due to the consolidation between Registered Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

2005-2006 - Data pertaining to the Registered Finance Companies

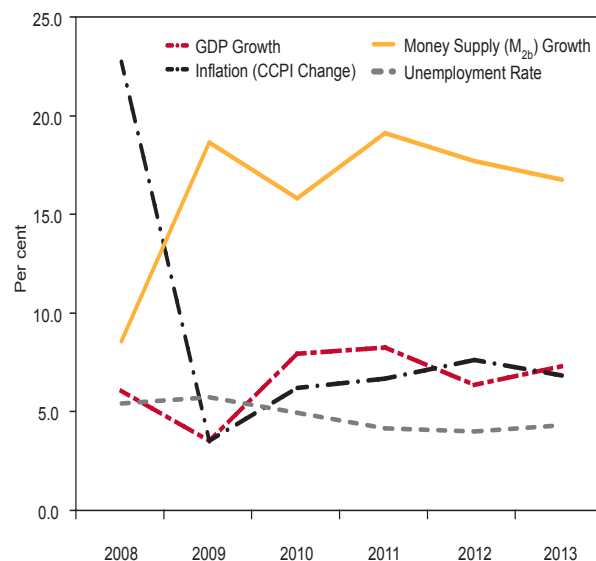
2007-2013 - Data pertaining to the Registered Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

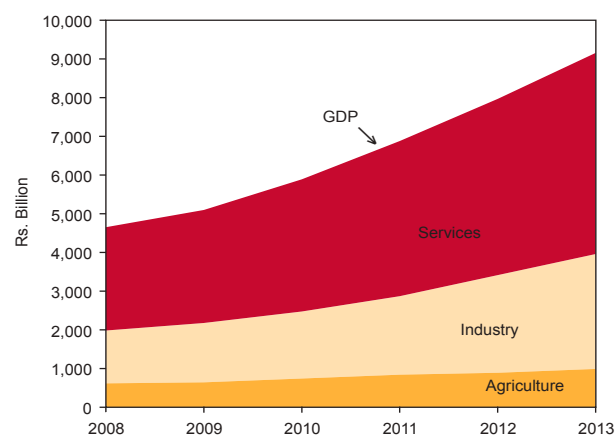
Population



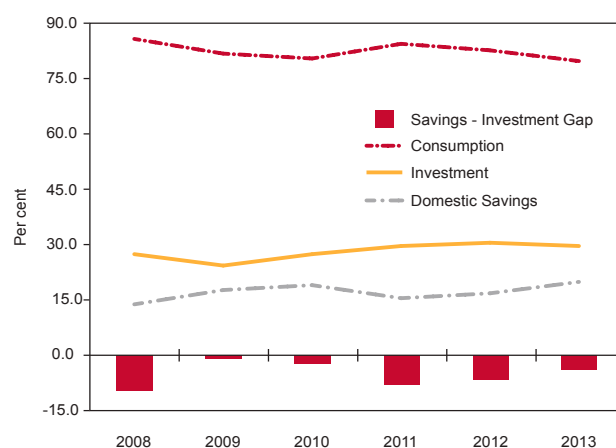
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



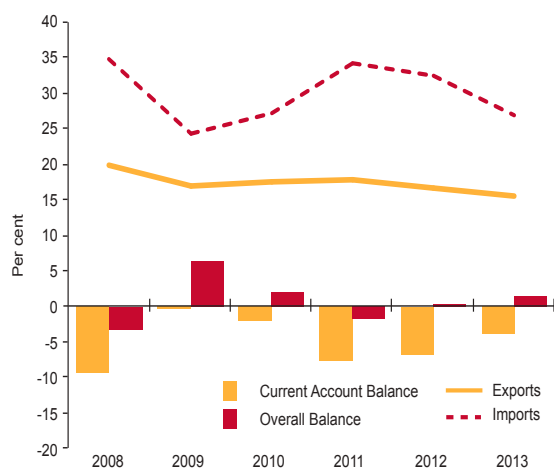
GDP (at Current Prices)



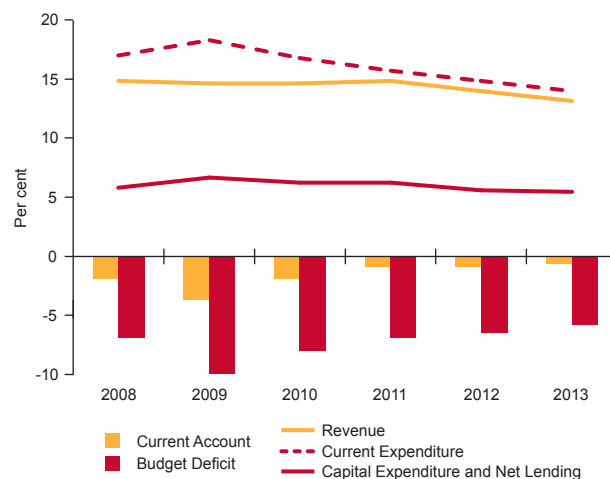
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

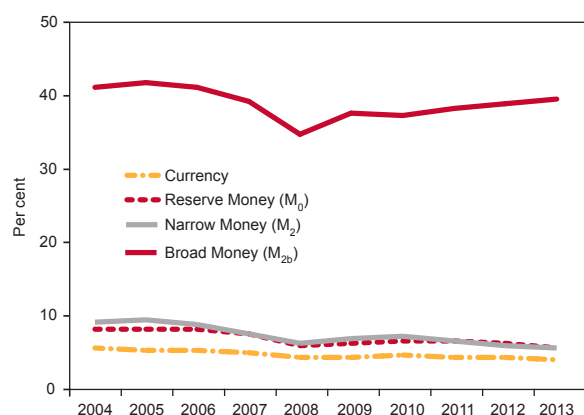


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

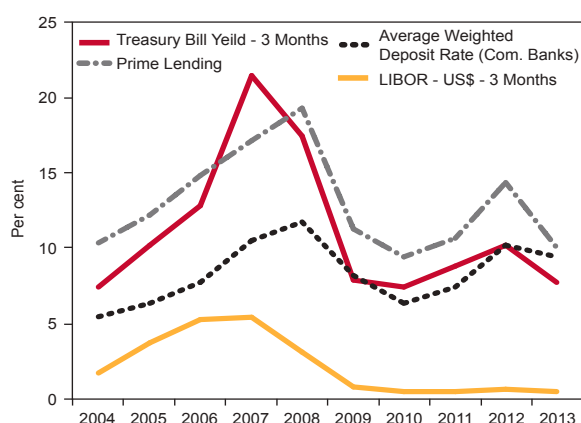


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

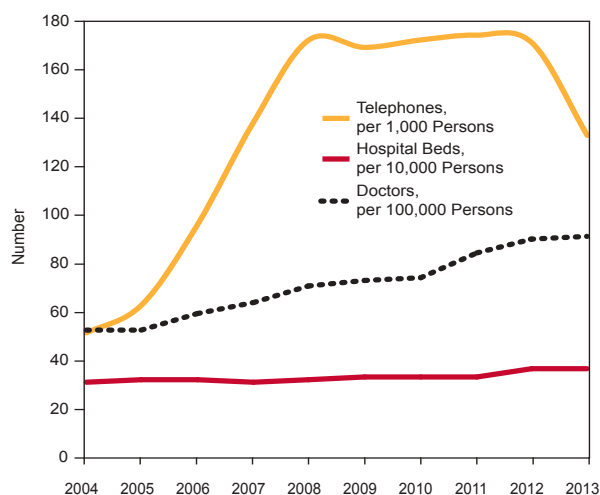
Money Supply
(Per cent of GDP)



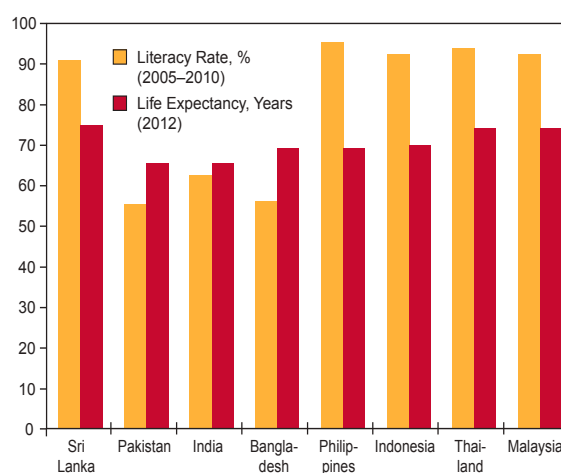
Selected Interest Rates



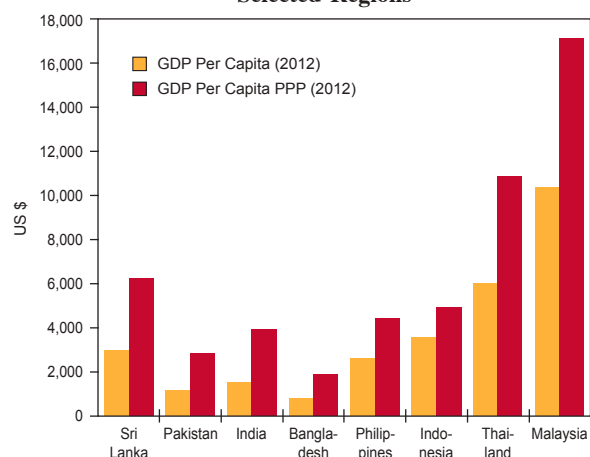
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



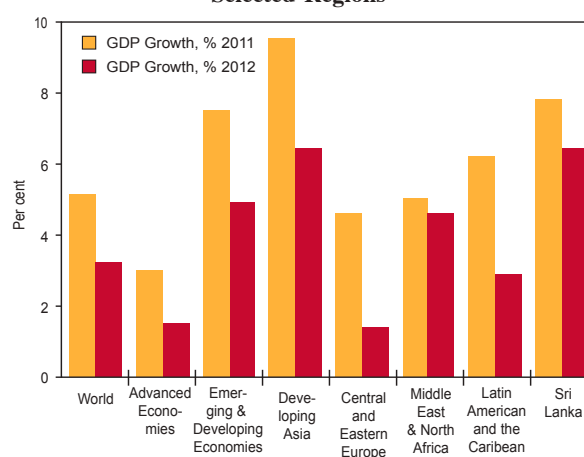
Social Indicators
Selected Asian Countries – 2012



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP (2012)
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth
Selected Regions



2ST PROOF
Sent on 09/06/2014

Mean Temperature 2004 – 2013

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Anuradhapura	28.3	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.3
Badulla	24.5	24.8	24.4	23.8	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.5	23.2
Bandarawela	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.7
Batticaloa	28.4	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4
Colombo	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0
Galle	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3
Hambantota	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	24.1	28.0	28.0	28.0
Jaffna	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.2
Katugastota	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9
Katunayake	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7
Kurunegala	27.8	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.5
Maha Illuppallama	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.6
Mannar	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1
Nuwara Eliya	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0
Pottuvil	n.a.	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.6	28.4
Puttalam	28.0	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8	30.6	27.9
Ratmalana	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.3
Ratnapura	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.6
Trincomalee	28.5	28.9	29.1	27.2	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.9	29.2	28.5
Vavuniya	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4	27.9

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2004 – 2013

Station	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	3,834.9	4,076.5	3,491.1	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1	5,263.2
Castlereigh	3,190.1	3,297.2	3,098.0	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3	4,155.8
Kothmale Power Station	2,129.1	1,980.2	2,493.8	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4	2,740.4
Laxapana	4,549.1	3,744.6	3,901.3	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8	5,224.5
Maussakele	2,631.6	2,837.8	2,623.2	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8	4,017.8
Norton	4,371.2	4,630.5	3,953.4	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8	5,783.4
Samanala Power Station	4,498.6	4,322.1	4,482.8	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9	4,903.7
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	4,625.0	3,943.4	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8	5,714.0
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	225	206	198	186	212	214	220	208	196	219
Castlereigh	203	197	183	185	198	198	206	182	158	184
Kothmale Power Station	162	156	172	143	166	133	168	159	74	142
Laxapana	225	197	196	194	218	224	218	204	179	209
Maussakele	197	184	172	160	170	183	201	189	178	194
Norton	218	209	200	201	230	183	218	208	181	220
Samanala Power Station	199	197	194	191	213	202	201	191	189	207
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	210	200	200	217	162	174	206	168	220

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2004 – 2013

Meteorological Station	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,444.3	1,099.0	1,324.4	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1	1,193.9
Badulla	1,982.0	1,683.4	2,370.1	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2	1,865.1
Bandarawela	1,590.8	1,615.5	2,080.8	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5	1,559.0
Batticaloa	2,594.7	1,372.9	1,306.3	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4	1,973.7
Colombo	1,958.1	2,814.0	2,722.9	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6	1,990.6
Galle	2,252.3	1,879.7	2,552.9	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2	1,799.1
Hambantota	1,164.7	977.9	1,333.5	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4	966.3
Jaffna	1,868.9	1,235.3	159.1	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2	1,033.3
Katugastota	1,565.3	1,783.6	2,120.7	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9	1,925.5
Katunayake	1,672.0	2,396.0	2,594.8	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2	2,057.1
Kurunegala	1,998.3	2,006.0	2,316.1	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9	1,805.4
Maha Illuppallama	1,383.9	1,134.4	1,529.0	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0	1,161.7
Mannar	1,152.8	1,190.8	938.8	642.8	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2	923.5	918.6
Nuwara Eliya	1,741.1	1,347.1	2,555.3	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1	2,157.7
Pottuvil	1,300.3	381.0	1,607.2	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2	1,613.0
Puttalam	1,219.9	990.0	1,520.8	918.3	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2	905.1
Ratmalana	2,108.5	3,207.1	3,082.3	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3	2,128.2
Ratnapura	3,741.6	3,404.8	3,735.6	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3	3,575.7
Trincomalee	1,926.1	1,791.6	77.6	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4	1,492.5
Vavuniya	1,411.2	1,167.2	1,028.2	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3	1,304.5
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	114	87	93	88	112	87	103	104	92	93
Badulla	153	136	181	138	168	158	148	350	135	151
Bandarawela	154	155	177	150	180	162	146	167	135	158
Batticaloa	113	103	92	96	112	95	94	117	85	98
Colombo	162	163	173	154	184	179	158	161	167	167
Galle	184	172	212	189	182	191	193	177	162	172
Hambantota	104	82	133	101	109	122	104	108	111	110
Jaffna	96	69	19	73	91	59	84	95	69	82
Katugastota	168	179	188	167	170	186	174	175	146	171
Katunayake	142	160	166	137	156	164	159	151	151	149
Kurunegala	148	150	169	140	158	159	158	148	141	153
Maha Illuppallama	115	87	114	90	134	103	114	111	98	98
Mannar	80	65	68	56	82	69	70	86	65	55
Nuwara Eliya	206	188	219	189	198	204	204	198	167	196
Pottuvil	93	49	90	101	110	99	83	108	86	94
Puttalam	102	92	114	81	116	110	106	102	96	81
Ratmalana	170	178	181	165	206	186	181	173	181	163
Ratnapura	229	211	243	199	243	227	233	219	207	228
Trincomalee	118	87	15	33	104	104	105	130	86	82
Vavuniya	109	89	92	90	86	82	103	114	85	85

Source : Department of Meteorology

Humidity 2012 – 2013

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Year 2012																								
Anuradhapura	68	91	71	91	61	89	70	91	65	88	61	86	63	85	57	84	59	85	73	91	77	92	82	94
Badulla	76	91	78	93	65	89	76	94	60	85	58	77	60	81	60	79	62	83	75	91	81	95	84	95
Bandarawela	77	94	73	88	61	85	78	90	60	77	58	72	59	71	61	73	64	75	79	89	83	95	83	91
Batticaloa	76	84	79	87	72	86	71	86	67	82	61	74	60	76	61	75	68	82	76	87	79	90	82	89
Colombo	67	84	70	87	70	87	77	91	73	81	77	85	77	84	77	88	78	88	77	91	74	90	75	90
Galle	76	87	79	89	74	86	79	87	80	85	85	89	84	89	84	87	84	88	80	89	80	91	79	90
Hambantota	71	86	74	87	71	87	77	89	80	89	81	92	73	88	80	89	80	89	80	91	81	92	79	90
Jaffna	70	89	68	86	64	85	69	84	73	80	71	81	67	83	70	82	70	82	79	89	73	88	77	90
Katugastota	69	92	69	91	61	93	75	96	66	91	72	87	73	88	72	91	71	91	77	96	78	99	79	95
Katunayake	65	88	66	87	69	90	76	93	73	84	79	86	76	84	78	89	78	90	77	94	75	92	74	91
Kurunegala	60	81	64	85	61	86	73	90	67	82	72	87	72	85	69	85	69	84	75	91	76	91	76	90
Maha Illuppallama	69	90	73	91	64	92	72	91	66	84	64	83	62	82	58	80	57	79	73	91	77	93	82	94
Monaragala	68	86	70	88	64	86	73	91	60	81	54	76	56	79	51	73	56	79	71	88	75	89	77	89
Mannar	73	85	72	86	69	87	73	86	76	82	77	84	76	85	76	84	76	85	81	88	78	87	84	91
Nuwara Eliya	72	87	73	81	58	74	81	93	68	79	81	90	81	89	82	91	81	89	84	93	83	92	81	85
Polonnaruwa	73	97	78	97	69	98	68	96	54	77	55	70	56	73	54	71	53	74	72	92	80	97	84	97
Pottuvil	73	88	78	91	71	85	74	88	65	81	61	78	65	77	67	78	71	82	78	89	77	91	81	93
Puttalam	71	93	68	93	69	92	73	89	70	82	72	83	71	83	70	83	69	82	76	91	76	93	80	94
Ratmalana	66	85	69	88	67	88	74	89	69	79	75	85	73	83	76	87	75	88	74	91	71	90	73	90
Ratnapura	66	90	71	92	69	94	79	97	72	92	79	92	76	89	78	93	79	95	79	96	79	96	79	96
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	76	84	72	86	70	86	57	78	55	76	56	78	54	77	60	80	81	91	81	89	84	89
Vavuniya	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	65	90	70	91	67	87	65	85	65	85	61	83	62	n.a.	77	93	79	n.a.	84	n.a.
Year 2013																								
Anuradhapura	76	93	73	92	69	90	65	89	70	89	67	85	63	84	62	86	66	87	64	89	75	93	77	92
Badulla	83	n.a.	80	n.a.	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	75	n.a.	70	n.a.	68	n.a.	66	n.a.	68	n.a.	68	n.a.	77	n.a.	86	n.a.
Bandarawela	82	n.a.	79	n.a.	75	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	n.a.	67	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	70	n.a.	78	n.a.	86	n.a.
Batticaloa	79	85	79	88	78	87	73	87	70	84	58	76	62	77	67	82	68	83	71	85	78	88	80	85
Colombo	67	81	71	86	72	88	73	86	79	87	81	87	80	87	77	85	79	87	77	87	75	91	70	83
Galle	79	88	79	89	78	90	76	86	84	88	86	90	85	90	85	90	84	88	83	89	79	90	81	89
Hambantota	75	85	77	88	76	89	76	87	81	90	76	88	76	90	74	89	83	90	81	91	77	92	78	89
Jaffna	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	75	n.a.	73	n.a.	71	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	80	n.a.	77	n.a.
Katugastota	76	91	74	94	72	95	73	95	78	92	81	89	78	86	74	91	77	91	74	95	75	94	79	94
Katunayake	68	86	69	87	69	89	73	90	80	87	82	88	80	86	77	85	80	88	77	89	76	93	71	88
Kurunegala	72	n.a.	68	n.a.	67	n.a.	71	n.a.	78	n.a.	80	n.a.	76	n.a.	70	n.a.	75	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	74	n.a.
Maha Illuppallama	77	n.a.	76	n.a.	71	n.a.	68	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	77	n.a.	79	n.a.
Monaragala	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	68	n.a.	70	n.a.	64	n.a.	61	n.a.	63	n.a.	57	n.a.	61	n.a.	71	n.a.	75	n.a.
Mannar	77	86	77	86	74	88	72	85	76	83	76	83	77	84	78	86	80	86	75	86	79	88	76	84
Nuwara Eliya	77	88	79	89	78	90	75	90	85	95	92	96	90	95	84	94	85	93	82	92	80	92	84	92
Polonnaruwa	81	97	77	97	75	96	67	94	65	81	59	70	55	69	53	74	56	74	53	80	74	95	79	95
Pottuvil	79	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	71	n.a.	70	n.a.	64	n.a.	67	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	83	n.a.
Puttalam	75	94	77	95	74	94	73	92	73	85	74	83	72	84	72	85	77	88	76	90	80	95	78	94
Ratmalana	65	83	70	86	69	88	69	86	76	85	77	86	77	86	74	84	75	86	73	87	72	91	67	82
Ratnapura	75	94	72	94	77	97	76	97	83	95	84	93	82	92	76	91	80	95	81	97	79	97	76	94
Trincomalee	78	82	79	86	77	86	71	87	67	82	63	78	63	79	65	82	61	80	63	84	80	90	80	86
Vavuniya	77	n.a.	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	n.a.	74	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	67	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	79	n.a.	80	n.a.

D – Day

N – Night

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012

District	2001 Census (a)							2012 Census (b)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,310.1	1,789.4	511.9	8.8	77.5	22.2	0.4
Gampaha	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,294.8	374.1	1,918.5	2.3	16.3	83.6	0.1
Kalutara	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,217.6	112.0	1,066.6	39.0	9.2	87.6	3.2
Kandy	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,370.2	165.8	1,123.6	80.8	12.1	82.0	5.9
Matale	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	482.4	68.0	402.3	12.1	14.1	83.4	2.5
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	706.7	41.7	289.1	376.0	5.9	40.9	53.2
Galle	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,059.1	127.1	911.9	20.1	12.0	86.1	1.9
Matara	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	809.6	95.5	690.6	23.5	11.8	85.3	2.9
Hambantota	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	596.8	32.8	564.0	—	5.5	94.5	—
Jaffna	490.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	583.6	122.6	461.1	—	21.0	79.0	—
Mannar	151.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.1	25.8	73.3	—	26.0	74.0	—
Vavuniya	149.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	171.4	35.5	135.9	—	20.7	79.3	—
Mullaitivu	121.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.8	—	90.8	—	—	100.0	—
Kilinochchi	127.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	113.0	—	113.0	—	—	100.0	—
Batticaloa	486.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	525.4	151.3	374.1	—	28.8	71.2	—
Ampara	593.0	112.5	480.5	—	19.0	81.0	—	648.3	153.7	494.7	—	23.7	76.3	—
Trincomalee	340.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	378.3	86.2	292.0	—	22.8	77.2	—
Kurunegala	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,611.0	32.2	1,570.7	8.1	2.0	97.5	0.5
Puttalam	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	760.1	70.7	687.9	1.5	9.3	90.5	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	856.4	46.2	810.2	—	5.4	94.6	—
Polonnaruwa	359.0	—	358.7	0.3	—	99.9	0.1	403.8	—	403.8	—	—	100.0	—
Badulla	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	815.3	70.1	595.1	150.0	8.6	73.0	18.4
Monaragala	397.4	—	388.2	9.1	—	97.7	2.3	448.2	—	440.6	7.6	—	98.3	1.7
Ratnapura	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,082.8	96.4	885.8	100.7	8.9	81.8	9.3
Kegalle	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	836.7	15.1	766.4	55.2	1.8	91.6	6.6
Total	18,797.3	2,467.3	13,547.7	914.7	14.6	80.0	5.4	20,271.5	3,712.2	15,673.6	885.6	18.3	77.3	4.4

(a) Census of Population and Housing - 2001 which is covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Census of population and Housing of Sri Lanka, 2012
(provisional data based on 5 per cent sample).

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hindu	Islam	Chris-tian	Other	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burg-her	Malay	Other
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	—	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	—	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	—	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.6	0.1	73.9	12.7	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 (a)	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 (b)(c)	20,263.7	70.2	12.6	9.7	7.4	...	74.9	11.2	4.2	9.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Census of Population and Housing -2001 which is covered 18 districts.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Obtain summary reports prepared by the enumerators, immediately after the census operation.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census^{(a)(b)}

District	Population '000	Population by Religion , %						Population by Ethnicity , %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Other Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Other
Colombo	2,309.8	70.7	7.9	11.8	6.8	2.8	0.1	76.7	10.0	1.2	10.5	1.6
Gampaha	2,294.6	71.5	2.3	5.0	19.3	1.9	0.1	90.6	3.5	0.5	4.2	1.2
Kalutara	1,217.3	83.5	3.3	9.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	86.7	2.0	1.9	9.2	0.1
Kandy	1,369.9	73.4	9.8	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.3	5.2	6.1	14.0	0.5
Matale	482.2	79.5	9.1	9.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	80.7	5.1	4.9	9.1	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	706.6	39.1	51.1	3.0	4.6	2.0	0.1	39.6	4.5	53.2	2.5	0.3
Galle	1,058.8	94.0	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.3	1.4	0.5	3.6	0.0
Matara	809.3	94.2	2.0	3.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	596.6	96.8	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.4	0.4	82.9	0.4	12.9	3.3	0.1	0.6	98.9	0.1	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.1	2.1	23.7	16.7	52.7	4.7	0.0	2.0	81.3	0.4	16.2	0.0
Vavuniya	171.5	9.7	69.6	7.2	8.7	4.6	0.2	10.0	82.4	0.8	6.8	0.0
Mullaitivu	91.9	8.9	75.7	2.2	9.5	3.5	0.2	9.6	86.0	2.4	1.9	0.0
Killinochchi	112.9	0.8	82.5	0.6	10.6	5.4	0.0	0.9	97.0	1.5	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	525.1	1.1	64.6	25.5	4.7	4.1	0.0	1.2	72.6	0.2	25.5	0.5
Ampara	648.1	38.6	15.8	43.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	38.7	17.4	0.0	43.6	0.2
Trincomalee	378.2	26.1	25.9	42.1	3.9	1.9	0.0	27.0	30.6	1.7	40.4	0.3
Kurunegala	1,610.3	88.6	0.9	7.3	2.6	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.2	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	759.8	43.2	3.8	20.0	31.2	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.3	0.5
Anuradhapura	856.2	90.2	0.4	8.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	90.9	0.6	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	403.3	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	90.6	1.8	0.3	7.2	0.0
Badulla	811.8	72.6	19.4	5.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	73.1	2.5	18.4	5.7	0.4
Monaragala	448.1	94.5	2.8	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	94.6	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.0
Ratnapura	1,082.3	86.8	9.3	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	87.1	5.1	5.8	2.0	0.1
Kegalle	836.6	84.6	6.5	7.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	85.6	2.4	5.0	6.9	0.2
Total	20,263.7	70.2	12.6	9.7	6.1	1.3	0.0	74.9	11.2	4.2	9.2	0.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Obtain summary reports prepared by the enumerators, immediately after the census operation.

Table 3.4

Population by Age Group 2001 and 2006 – 2013

Thousands

Age Groups	2001 (a)		2006 (b)		2007 (b)		2008		2009		2010 (c)		2011 (c)		2012 (c)(d)		2013 (c)(d)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	861	828	867	837	876	846	886	855	892	863	901	873	884	865	891	871
5 – 9	842	812	886	855	892	864	901	873	911	883	922	895	932	904	888	863	895	869
10 – 14	861	830	913	877	919	887	928	896	939	906	943	916	953	925	829	804	835	810
15 – 19	927	897	979	952	986	963	997	973	1,008	984	1,015	988	1,025	999	813	832	819	839
20 – 24	889	878	937	929	943	940	953	950	964	960	974	968	984	978	748	771	754	777
25 – 29	730	755	775	797	781	806	789	814	798	824	799	832	808	841	745	800	751	806
30 – 34	711	727	747	766	752	775	760	783	769	791	779	801	787	809	793	843	799	849
35 – 39	693	708	731	745	736	753	744	761	752	769	758	780	766	788	683	727	688	732
40 – 44	646	651	685	688	690	696	697	703	705	711	707	718	715	725	668	706	673	711
45 – 49	562	576	598	611	602	618	608	624	615	632	615	635	622	641	620	661	625	666
50 – 54	505	519	531	545	534	551	540	557	546	563	554	572	559	578	581	638	585	643
55 – 59	356	387	381	407	383	412	387	416	391	421	390	427	394	431	501	557	505	561
60 – 64	271	283	283	299	285	303	288	305	291	309	297	312	300	315	425	491	428	495
65 – 69	206	236	221	254	222	257	224	260	227	263	225	260	228	263	284	346	287	348
70 – 74	159	179	167	189	168	191	170	193	172	196	174	198	176	200	180	229	182	231
75 & over	187	217	194	227	196	230	198	232	200	235	205	239	207	242	221	331	223	334
Total	9,359	9,438	9,889	9,969	9,956	10,083	10,060	10,186	10,174	10,302	10,249	10,404	10,357	10,512	9,864	10,464	9,940	10,544
Total Population	18,797		19,858		20,039		20,246		20,476		20,653		20,869		20,328		20,483	

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2010" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.5

Mid Year Population By Province and District 2001 and 2005 – 2013

Thousands

Province/District	2001(a)	2005(b)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008	2009	2010(c)	2011(c)	2012(c)(d)	2013(c)(d)
Western	5,381	5,611	5,669	5,729	5,782	5,841	5,865	5,919	5,836	5,866
Colombo	2,251	2,402	2,438	2,473	2,507	2,543	2,553	2,584	2,316	2,326
Gampaha	2,064	2,109	2,123	2,138	2,149	2,163	2,177	2,191	2,300	2,313
Kalutara	1,066	1,100	1,108	1,118	1,126	1,135	1,135	1,144	1,220	1,227
Central	2,424	2,546	2,576	2,608	2,637	2,668	2,689	2,719	2,569	2,592
Kandy	1,279	1,349	1,368	1,387	1,404	1,422	1,431	1,447	1,375	1,384
Matale	441	465	470	476	482	489	497	504	484	489
Nuwara Eliya	704	732	738	745	751	757	761	768	710	719
Southern	2,278	2,367	2,392	2,419	2,442	2,470	2,494	2,519	2,472	2,493
Galle	991	1,030	1,040	1,052	1,062	1,074	1,084	1,096	1,061	1,068
Matara	761	795	804	813	821	830	839	847	812	819
Hambantota	526	542	548	554	559	566	571	576	599	606
Northern	1,041	1,097	1,111	1,123	1,137	1,145	1,193	1,203	1,062	1,073
Jaffna	491	515	520	524	528	532	611	617	585	589
Kilinochchi	127	137	140	143	147	149	156	160	114	116
Mannar	152	157	159	160	161	161	104	105	99	101
Vavuniya	150	161	163	164	166	167	174	177	172	174
Mullaitivu	121	127	129	132	135	136	148	144	92	93
Eastern	1,419	1,502	1,525	1,493	1,515	1,540	1,561	1,584	1,558	1,571
Batticaloa	486	516	523	523	529	537	543	550	527	529
Ampara	593	622	632	615	624	635	644	654	651	658
Trincomalee	340	364	370	355	362	368	374	380	380	384
North Western	2,170	2,247	2,266	2,288	2,307	2,332	2,342	2,366	2,378	2,393
Kurunegala	1,460	1,506	1,517	1,530	1,541	1,556	1,563	1,577	1,615	1,624
Puttalam	710	741	749	758	766	776	779	789	763	769
North Central	1,104	1,159	1,172	1,195	1,209	1,224	1,240	1,255	1,263	1,276
Anuradhapura	745	782	790	800	809	819	830	840	859	868
Polonnaruwa	359	377	382	395	400	405	410	415	404	408
Uva	1,178	1,247	1,263	1,281	1,298	1,316	1,326	1,342	1,265	1,278
Badulla	780	831	842	855	866	879	886	897	815	822
Monaragala	398	416	421	426	432	437	440	445	450	456
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,868	1,884	1,903	1,919	1,940	1,943	1,962	1,925	1,941
Ratnapura	1,016	1,068	1,082	1,095	1,107	1,122	1,125	1,139	1,086	1,097
Kegalle	786	800	802	808	812	818	818	823	839	844
Total	18,797	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

Source : Registrar General's Department

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2010" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.6

Population Density 2012 and 2013

Province / District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area (a)	Mid Year Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	2012(b)(c)	2013(b)(c)	2012(b)(c)	2013(b)(c)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	5,836	5,866	1,624	1,633
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,316	2,326	3,425	3,441
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,300	2,313	1,715	1,725
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,220	1,227	774	779
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,569	2,592	461	465
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,375	1,384	717	722
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	484	489	248	251
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	710	719	416	421
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,472	2,493	459	463
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,061	1,068	656	660
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	812	819	639	645
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	599	606	240	243
Nothern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,062	1,073	128	129
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	585	589	629	634
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	114	116	94	96
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	99	101	53	54
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	172	174	92	93
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	92	93	38	39
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,558	1,571	166	168
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	527	529	202	203
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	651	658	154	156
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	380	384	150	152
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,378	2,393	317	319
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,615	1,624	349	351
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	763	769	265	267
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,263	1,276	130	131
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	859	868	129	130
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	404	408	131	133
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,265	1,278	152	153
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	815	822	288	291
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	450	456	82	83
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,925	1,941	391	394
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,086	1,097	336	339
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	839	844	498	501
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	20,328	20,483	324	327

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(c) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2001 and 2005 – 2013

Item	2001(a)(b)	2005(b)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008	2009	2010(c)	2011(c)	2012(c)(d)	2013(c)(d)
Mid Year Population, '000	18,797	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483
0 – 14 years	4,942	5,163	5,220	5,266	5,320	5,380	5,431	5,488	5,132	5,171
15 – 54 years	11,374	11,887	12,016	12,126	12,253	12,391	12,495	12,625	11,629	11,718
55 years & over	2,481	2,594	2,622	2,647	2,673	2,705	2,727	2,756	3,567	3,594
Population Growth Rate, %	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	19.1	18.9	18.8	19.3	18.5	18.4	17.6	17.4	17.5	n.a.
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.0	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	n.a.
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.0	11.6	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	n.a.
In-Migration, '000	882	1,391	1,440	1,530	1,644	1,645	2,106	2,433	2,496	2,629
Out-Migration, '000	898	1,421	1,470	1,565	1,688	1,673	2,129	2,479	2,548	2,677
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-0.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	300	314	317	319	322	326	329	333	324	327
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	12.2	11.2	10.0	8.5	9.0	9.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001.

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2011" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2006 – 2012

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2006		2007		2008(a)		2009(a)		2010(a)		2011(a)		2012(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	25.4	9.2	24.8	8.4	23.5	7.6	22.9	8.3	22.1	8.3	21.2	8.2	15.7	6.7
Gampaha	13.2	5.0	13.6	5.0	12.9	5.0	11.6	4.6	12.4	5.3	12.5	5.2	14.4	5.6
Kalutara	15.6	5.9	16.3	6.0	15.6	6.1	15.6	6.1	14.4	6.0	14.8	6.0	15.4	6.3
Kandy	22.5	6.9	22.1	7.1	22.1	6.9	22.1	7.4	20.2	7.8	20.3	7.3	18.8	7.0
Matale	19.9	5.2	20.1	5.4	21.8	5.6	21.3	5.3	20.0	5.4	20.8	5.4	19.7	6.2
Nuwara Eliya	15.3	5.0	14.8	5.2	14.6	5.1	14.3	5.2	12.7	5.0	13.5	4.6	20.3	6.0
Galle	19.5	7.0	19.4	7.1	19.6	7.4	19.3	7.2	17.7	6.9	19.0	7.1	16.8	7.1
Matara	18.4	5.8	17.9	5.8	17.8	6.2	17.8	6.3	16.8	5.6	14.5	5.8	18.2	6.4
Hambantota	15.5	4.5	16.8	4.5	17.0	4.7	17.2	4.7	15.3	4.6	15.8	4.7	20.3	5.4
Jaffna	17.7	7.6	16.6	8.1	12.5	5.9	12.1	5.5	15.8	6.2	16.1	6.3	15.9	6.9
Kilinochchi	25.6	3.8	29.9	4.3	32.8	4.2	31.9	4.1	22.8	3.2	20.7	2.1	23.3	2.9
Mannar	10.4	2.3	10.7	2.4	13.5	2.8	13.4	2.8	13.5	3.1	14.1	3.3	19.9	3.4
Vavuniya	19.6	5.4	19.8	7.2	18.2	5.9	17.7	5.5	38.7	6.8	23.7	5.0	16.9	4.9
Mullaitivu	20.6	3.7	26.7	3.6	27.4	3.2	26.4	3.4	9.6	59.0 (b)	7.5	13.8	14.6	6.5
Batticaloa	22.7	4.9	22.7	5.3	21.7	4.8	20.7	4.6	19.6	4.3	17.7	5.1	18.4	5.4
Ampara	23.1	4.0	24.5	4.3	23.5	4.3	22.3	4.3	21.5	4.2	22.0	4.3	21.7	4.8
Trincomalee	22.3	4.1	26.4	4.7	26.3	4.4	25.1	4.3	22.7	3.6	23.8	3.7	22.2	3.8
Kurunegala	16.9	6.3	17.5	6.3	17.2	6.4	17.3	6.2	16.8	6.2	16.1	6.2	16.9	6.3
Puttalam	16.7	4.6	20.1	4.8	19.7	5.0	19.4	4.8	17.9	4.7	18.3	4.7	19.9	5.4
Anuradhapura	19.6	5.5	20.6	5.4	20.1	5.5	20.1	5.7	19.4	5.5	18.9	5.7	18.8	5.5
Polonnaruwa	19.6	4.3	19.1	4.6	18.6	5.0	18.4	4.7	18.2	4.5	18.1	4.4	16.5	4.7
Badulla	19.5	5.2	22.5	5.5	20.9	5.6	20.7	5.3	19.8	5.3	18.4	5.4	18.6	5.8
Monaragala	15.5	3.5	16.5	3.6	16.7	3.3	16.4	3.5	15.1	3.7	16.0	3.8	19.4	4.6
Ratnapura	19.7	5.3	18.6	5.1	18.5	5.4	19.1	5.7	17.7	4.4	18.7	5.1	17.9	6.0
Kegalle	13.7	5.6	14.9	5.9	14.4	6.3	13.9	6.0	13.4	5.6	12.6	5.7	16.7	6.5
Sri Lanka	18.8	5.9	19.3	5.9	18.8	5.9	18.4	5.9	17.6	6.2	17.4	5.9	17.5	6.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Due to abnormal situation in Northern Province past deaths were registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Note : Calculations are done based on usual place of residence.

Source : Registrar General's Department

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2005 – 2013

Item	2005(a)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009(c)	2010(c)	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(a)(d)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and above)	16,871	14,834	15,048	16,320	16,578	16,862	17,910	16,081	16,360
Labour Force '000	8,141	7,599	7,489	8,082	8,074	8,108	8,555	8,454	8,802
Employed '000	7,518	7,105	7,042	7,648	7,602	7,707	8,197	8,118	8,418
Unemployed '000	623	493	447	434	471	401	358	336	384
Labour Force Participation Rates, %									
By Age Groups									
15 – 19	21.4	23.6	19.2	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.3	14.8	16.2
20 – 24	62.3	63.1	62.5	61.6	58.7	55.9	54.5	54.7	55.2
25 – 29	68.0	66.2	66.3	66.0	66.2	64.2	66.1	64.6	65.0
30 – 39	69.7	72.2	69.2	68.1	68.3	67.2	67.5	65.8	68.0
40 & above	51.3	55.9	55.6	54.8	53.7	53.8	53.1	52.7	54.1
All Ages (10 Years & above)	48.3	51.2	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1	47.8	52.6	53.8
By Sector and Sex									
Urban									
Male	n.a.	66.7	65.5	65.8	63.1	63.6	63.0	70.8	70.3
Female	n.a.	26.2	26.7	27.8	26.2	23.8	25.6	29.1	27.7
Total	45.5	45.3	45.0	45.9	43.5	42.0	43.4	48.4	47.8
Rural									
Male	n.a.	68.4	68.1	68.0	67.1	67.7	66.8	75.9	75.9
Female	n.a.	37.1	34.3	33.9	33.7	32.3	32.0	33.8	37.2
Total	48.7	52.1	50.4	50.0	49.4	49.0	48.4	53.5	55.0
All Island									
Male	67.1	68.1	67.8	67.8	66.6	67.1	66.2	75.0	74.9
Female	30.9	35.7	33.4	33.2	32.8	31.2	31.2	32.9	35.6
Total	48.3	51.2	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1	47.8	52.6	53.8

(a) All the districts are included.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(c) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(d) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Note : Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

Labour Force : Number of persons who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour force expressed as a percentage of population age 10 years and over.

Employed : Persons who are engaged in some kind of work for pay or profit or family gain during the reference week.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.10

Employment 2004 – 2013^(a)

Percentage

Item	2004(b)	2005(c)	2006(d)	2007(d)	2008(d)	2009(e)	2010(e)	2011(c)	2012(c)	2013(c)(f)
By Industrial Category (g)										
Agriculture	33.5	30.7	32.2	31.3	32.7	32.6	32.7	33.0	31.0	–
Manufacturing	17.7	18.4	19.2	18.9	18.9	17.8	17.1	16.9	17.7	–
Construction	5.2	7.2 (h)	7.4 (h)	7.7 (h)	7.4 (h)	7.4 (h)	7.1 (h)	7.2 (h)	8.4 (h)	–
Trade & Hotels	13.9	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.0	15.6	–
Transport, Storage & Communication	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	–
Insurance & Real Estate	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	–
Personal Services	21.7 (h)	20.2	16.8	17.6	17.4	18.8	17.9	18.1	17.4	–
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–
By Industrial Category (i)										
Agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31.4	29.7
Mining and Quarrying	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.6	18.0
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.6	7.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.8	13.7
Transport and Storage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.1	6.1
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.2
Information and Communication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.8
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8
Administrative and Support Service Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.3
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.0	7.5
Education	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.1	3.9
Human Health and Social Work Activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.7
Other (j)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	4.3
Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	4.7
Professionals	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.3
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.9
Clerks	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.7
Sales & Service Workers and Proprietors	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.2	14.7	14.9	15.4	14.6	11.1
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	20.3	20.8	22.4	21.4	22.4	22.5	22.3	23.1	21.5	19.3
Craft & Related Workers	14.9	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.2	15.5	15.7	15.9	17.0	17.1
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2	8.6	8.4
Elementary Occupations	27.3	23.4	22.2	22.4	22.0	22.6	22.6	20.6	19.5	22.8
Not Identified	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.8	14.9	15.5	14.3	14.4	15.1	15.1
Private Employees	46.4	46.1	42.1	42.7	41.1	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.3	40.6
Employers	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0
Own Account Workers	28.3	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2
Unpaid Family Workers	9.4	7.9	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.8	8.8	9.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

(b) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi Districts.

(c) All districts are included.

(d) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(e) Including Eastern Province but Excluding Northern Province.

(f) Provisional

(g) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(h) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

(i) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(j) This includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2004 – 2013

Item	2004(a)	2005(b)	2006(c)	2007(c)	2008(c)	2009(d)	2010(d)	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(b)(e)
By Age Group										
Percentage Distribution										
15 – 19	18.1	19.5	17.5	15.7	15.9	14.5	14.8	12.8	n.a.	n.a.
20 – 24	45.9	44.8	39.3	41.2	38.4	37.5	38.7	42.5	n.a.	n.a.
25 – 29	17.4	16.4	21.5	19.7	20.9	21.3	21.2	20.6	n.a.	n.a.
30 – 39	11.7	12.2	11.9	13.1	13.7	15.1	14.7	15.6	n.a.	n.a.
Above 40	6.8	7.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.6	10.6	8.5	n.a.	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
15 – 19	28.3	30.8	23.1	21.6	20.6	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.7
20 – 29	19.2	17.2	15.9	15.0	13.2	15.4	13.8	12.3	11.3	13.0
30 – 39	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7
40 – 49	}	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
50 and above										
Total	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4
By Level of Education										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	}	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	2.7	2.7	n.a.	n.a.
Grade 0 – 4 (1 – 5 years)										
Grade 5 – 10 (6 – 11 years)		36.6	37.2	41.9	41.0	41.2	39.9	34.9	38.0	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)		26.2	28.6	26.6	22.0	22.8	23.1	22.7	19.9	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above		31.7	29.7	26.9	32.6	31.8	32.7	39.7	39.4	n.a.
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	}	2.0	1.8	...	1.3	1.1	...	...	...	...
Grade 0 – 4 (1 – 5 years)										
Grade 5 – 9 (6 – 10 years)		6.9	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.4
G.C.E. (O/L)		12.3	11.5	9.9	8.2	7.4	8.5	6.9	5.2	5.9
G.C.E. (A/L) and above		16.8	13.8	11.6	11.8	9.9	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.5
Total		8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.4
By Sex, % of Labour Force										
Male		6.0	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.5	2.7	3.2
Female		12.8	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.6
Total		8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.4

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

(a) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(b) All districts included.

(c) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(d) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(e) Provisional

Note : Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

... – Negligible

n.a. – Not available

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2011 – 2013^(a)

Service Level	2011			2012			2013(b)		
	Regular	Other (c)	Total	Regular	Other (c)	Total	Regular	Other (c)	Total
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d)	39,534	3,006	42,540	39,580	3,407	42,987	41,870	3,238	45,108
Tertiary Level (e)	212,700	29,551	242,251	200,257	27,715	227,972	202,684	25,772	228,456
Secondary level (f)	450,979	54,577	505,556	467,813	62,287	530,100	496,049	65,179	561,228
Primary Level (g)	135,203	55,039	190,242	133,977	58,876	192,853	138,235	53,701	191,936
Total	838,416	142,173	980,589	841,627	152,285	993,912	878,838	147,890	1,026,728
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d)	13,119	1,233	14,352	13,168	1,113	14,281	13,308	1,460	14,768
Tertiary Level (e)	27,070	2,495	29,565	30,473	2,535	33,008	32,287	2,437	34,724
Secondary level (f)	93,777	9,813	103,590	92,725	10,071	102,796	94,356	8,822	103,178
Primary Level (g)	86,414	15,278	101,692	87,097	17,546	104,643	86,262	17,257	103,519
Total	220,380	28,819	249,199	223,463	31,265	254,728	226,213	29,976	256,189
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (d)	52,653	4,239	56,892	52,748	4,520	57,268	55,178	4,698	59,876
Tertiary Level (e)	239,770	32,046	271,816	230,730	30,250	260,980	234,971	28,209	263,180
Secondary level (f)	544,756	64,390	609,146	560,538	72,358	632,896	590,405	74,001	664,406
Primary Level (g)	221,617	70,317	291,934	221,074	76,422	297,496	224,497	70,958	295,455
Total	1,058,796	170,992	1,229,788	1,065,090	183,550	1,248,640	1,105,051	177,866	1,282,917
Percentage									
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d)	4.7	2.1	4.3	4.7	2.2	4.3	4.8	2.2	4.4
Tertiary Level (e)	25.4	20.8	24.7	23.8	18.2	23.0	23.1	17.4	22.2
Secondary level (f)	53.8	38.4	51.6	55.6	40.9	53.3	56.4	44.1	54.7
Primary Level (g)	16.1	38.7	19.4	15.9	38.7	19.4	15.7	36.3	18.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d)	6.0	4.3	5.8	5.9	3.6	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.8
Tertiary Level (e)	12.3	8.7	11.9	13.6	8.1	13.0	14.3	8.1	13.5
Secondary level (f)	42.6	34.1	41.6	41.5	32.2	40.3	41.7	29.4	40.3
Primary Level (g)	39.2	53.0	40.8	39.0	56.1	41.1	38.1	57.6	40.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (d)	5.0	2.5	4.6	4.9	2.5	4.6	5.0	2.6	4.7
Tertiary Level (e)	22.6	18.7	22.1	21.7	16.5	20.9	21.3	15.9	20.5
Secondary level (f)	51.5	37.7	49.5	52.6	39.4	50.7	53.4	41.6	51.8
Primary Level (g)	20.9	41.1	23.7	20.8	41.6	23.8	20.3	39.9	23.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

(c) Employees on contract and casual basis.

(d) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers.

(e) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medicine Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners.

(f) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services.

(g) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees.

Migration for Foreign Employment 2005 – 2013

Category \ Year	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	231,290	201,948	218,459	250,499	247,126	267,507	262,961	282,447	293,105
Male (No.)	93,896	90,170	103,476	128,232	119,381	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,047
%	40.6	44.7	47.4	51.2	48.3	55.3	51.8	51.0	59.7
Female (No.)	137,394	111,778	114,983	122,267	127,745	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,058
%	59.4	55.3	52.6	48.8	51.7	44.7	48.2	49.0	40.3
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	634	553	599	686	677	733	720	774	803
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	31.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	12.6	10.7	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7
Middle level	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6
Clerical & related	3.4	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1
Skilled Labour	20.2	22.3	24.6	26.0	27.2	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3
Unskilled Labour	18.1	20.3	23.9	23.6	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2
Housemaids	54.3	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.1
Estimated stock of foreign employment	1,221,763	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	16.7	19.1	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	17.2	20.4	23.3	23.4	24.1	25.1 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195
Other	84,077	96,381	116,226	127,079	153,503	185,684	233,902	335,387	367,494
Middle-East as % of total	57.0	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6
As a % of Export earnings	30.6	31.4	32.7	36.0	47.0	47.8	48.7	61.3	65.0

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2005 – 2013

Table 3.14

Country \ Year	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013(a)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																		
Bahrain	3,751	1.62	4,400	2.18	4,975	2.28	4,650	1.86	5,925	2.40	7,052	2.64	5,423	2.06	4,536	1.61	4,540	1.55
Jordan	8,276	3.58	8,136	4.03	8,440	3.86	10,362	4.14	9,030	3.65	9,425	3.52	13,112	4.99	10,389	3.68	7,064	2.41
Kuwait	36,157	15.63	34,697	17.18	41,028	18.78	46,941	18.74	42,377	17.15	48,108	17.98	50,624	19.25	44,244	15.66	42,739	14.58
Lebanon	16,402	7.09	6,889	3.41	6,939	3.18	4,969	1.98	5,905	2.39	6,064	2.27	5,153	1.96	3,949	1.40	3,534	1.21
Oman	3,562	1.54	4,273	2.12	3,912	1.79	4,747	1.90	5,329	2.16	6,367	2.38	5,379	2.05	4,886	1.73	5,316	1.81
Qatar	35,953	15.54	31,458	15.58	38,943	17.83	39,476	15.76	43,888	17.76	54,676	20.44	52,743	20.06	57,504	20.36	80,724	27.54
Saudi Arabia	76,210	32.95	61,424	30.42	60,489	27.69	67,443	26.92	77,788	31.48	70,830	26.48	68,552	26.07	97,964	34.68	80,836	27.58
UAE	36,371	15.73	33,797	16.74	39,018	17.86	51,174	20.43	39,603	16.03	42,310	15.82	39,320	14.95	38,297	13.56	48,486	16.54
South East Asian Countries																		
Brunei	4	0.00	5	0.00	6	0.00	11	0.00	16	0.01	13	0.00	12	0.00	11	0.00	15	0.01
Hong Kong	171	0.07	256	0.13	316	0.14	299	0.12	352	0.14	306	0.11	366	0.14	451	0.16	512	0.17
Malaysia	1,168	0.50	3,584	1.77	1,043	0.48	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42	3,693	1.38	2,459	0.94	2,694	0.95	3,297	1.12
Singapore	1,017	0.44	954	0.47	947	0.43	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42	1,042	0.39	1,078	0.41	984	0.35	1,262	0.43
South Korea	4,850	2.10	3,653	1.81	2,680	1.23	6,995	2.79	3,993	1.62	5,261	1.97	7,406	2.82	5,630	1.99	5,389	1.84
European Countries																		
Cyprus	2,234	0.97	2,346	1.16	3,004	1.38	2,829	1.13	2,931	1.19	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15	2,875	1.02	1,607	0.55
Greece	25	0.01	18	0.01	61	0.03	125	0.05	139	0.06	111	0.04	91	0.03	44	0.02	24	0.01
Italy	64	0.03	7	0.00	25	0.01	17	0.01	22	0.01	15	0.01	15	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00
Other Countries																		
Maldives	2,738	1.18	3,467	1.72	3,915	1.79	4,228	1.69	3,902	1.58	4,178	1.56	4,194	1.59	4,044	1.43	3,464	1.18
Mauritius	1,057	0.46	891	0.44	947	0.43	357	0.14	654	0.26	329	0.12	361	0.14	273	0.10	382	0.13
Seychelles	596	0.26	378	0.19	326	0.15	890	0.36	622	0.25	174	0.07	178	0.07	295	0.10	315	0.11
United States	1	0.00	4	0.00	1	0.00	2	0.00	11	0.00	4	0.00	10	0.00	6	0.00	5	0.00
Other	683	0.30	1,311	0.65	1,444	0.66	2,612	1.04	2,563	1.04	4,777	1.79	3,449	1.31	3,366	1.19	3,589	1.22
Total	231,290	100.00	201,948	100.00	218,459	100.00	250,499	100.00	247,126	100.00	267,507	100.00	262,961	100.00	282,447	100.00	293,105	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2011 – 2013

Year \ Age Group		Below 20	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs											
2011	Male	795	2,958	1,515	5,684	2,415	1,786	1,228	1,484	1	17,866
	Female	16	279	117	807	259	204	168	168	0	2,018
	Total	811	3,237	1,632	6,491	2,674	1,990	1,396	1,652	1	19,884
2012	Male	2,129	7,052	5,517	4,572	3,216	2,303	1,431	1,563	0	27,783
	Female	27	308	493	382	279	257	194	189	0	2,129
	Total	2,156	7,360	6,010	4,954	3,495	2,560	1,625	1,752	0	29,912
2013(a)	Male	3,904	12,237	8,355	7,503	5,364	3,846	2,379	2,069	0	45,657
	Female	31	364	585	485	343	277	232	224	0	2,541
	Total	3,935	12,601	8,940	7,988	5,707	4,123	2,611	2,293	0	48,198
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs											
2011	Male	899	8,326	6,158	18,520	9,224	7,520	5,569	4,929	3	61,148
	Female	363	1,477	1,082	1,839	835	526	274	182	0	6,578
	Total	1,262	9,803	7,240	20,359	10,059	8,046	5,843	5,111	3	67,726
2012	Male	537	7,492	11,704	12,729	9,216	7,570	5,527	5,140	0	59,915
	Female	479	1,761	1,617	1,285	904	615	363	211	0	7,235
	Total	1,016	9,253	13,321	14,014	10,120	8,185	5,890	5,351	0	67,150
2013(a)	Male	482	8,042	12,147	13,656	10,697	8,382	6,308	5,644	0	65,358
	Female	463	1,876	1,717	1,497	1,127	773	440	349	0	8,242
	Total	945	9,918	13,864	15,153	11,824	9,155	6,748	5,993	0	73,600
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs											
2011	Male	49	767	282	1,589	477	289	149	137	1	3,740
	Female	4	75	14	205	54	35	26	27	0	440
	Total	53	842	296	1,794	531	324	175	164	1	4,180
2012	Male	44	555	855	705	386	238	132	104	0	3,019
	Female	12	70	114	70	67	53	36	26	0	448
	Total	56	625	969	775	453	291	168	130	0	3,467
2013(a)	Male	29	568	783	674	366	270	162	116	0	2,968
	Female	5	80	93	88	57	54	33	34	0	444
	Total	34	648	876	762	423	324	195	150	0	3,412
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs											
2011	Male	1,167	10,934	4,942	20,509	6,840	4,599	2,785	1,776	1	53,553
	Female	133	1,160	663	2,591	1,654	1,716	1,342	868	0	10,127
	Total	1,300	12,094	5,605	23,100	8,494	6,315	4,127	2,644	1	63,680
2012	Male	910	10,702	12,598	11,710	7,247	4,998	3,127	2,126	0	53,418
	Female	122	992	1,274	1,608	1,535	1,620	1,358	980	0	9,489
	Total	1,032	11,694	13,872	13,318	8,782	6,618	4,485	3,106	0	62,907
2013(a)	Male	822	11,169	14,092	13,527	8,858	6,191	3,710	2,695	0	61,064
	Female	111	942	1,358	1,643	1,703	1,748	1,393	999	0	9,897
	Total	933	12,111	15,450	15,170	10,561	7,939	5,103	3,694	0	70,961
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)											
2011	Total	173	10,262	13,914	22,450	17,462	19,243	15,356	8,629	2	107,491
2012	Total	135	12,268	18,030	22,412	19,690	20,408	16,832	9,236	0	119,011
2013(a)	Total	28	4,921	13,223	18,420	18,073	18,119	16,017	8,133	0	96,934
Departures for all Occupations											
2011	Male	2,910	22,985	12,897	46,302	18,956	14,194	9,731	8,326	6	136,307
	Female	689	13,253	15,790	27,892	20,264	21,724	17,166	9,874	2	126,654
	Total	3,599	36,238	28,687	74,194	39,220	35,918	26,897	18,200	8	262,961
2012	Male	3,620	25,801	30,674	29,716	20,065	15,109	10,217	8,933	0	144,135
	Female	775	15,399	21,528	25,757	22,475	22,953	18,783	10,642	0	138,312
	Total	4,395	41,200	52,202	55,473	42,540	38,062	29,000	19,575	0	282,447
2013(a)	Male	5,237	32,016	35,377	35,360	25,285	18,689	12,559	10,524	0	175,047
	Female	638	8,183	16,976	22,133	21,303	20,971	18,115	9,739	0	118,058
	Total	5,875	40,199	52,353	57,493	46,588	39,660	30,674	20,263	0	293,105

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2006 – 2013

Province / District / Year	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013(a)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western	28,634	25,407	31,370	26,611	36,450	26,278	37,292	30,061	40,550	29,937	38,833	28,729	40,622	30,636	47,163	28,108
Colombo	13,883	12,122	15,565	12,388	17,835	12,238	17,568	12,987	18,834	12,761	18,150	12,837	19,036	13,316	22,335	12,475
Gampaha	9,626	8,310	10,660	8,900	12,504	8,806	13,156	10,433	14,391	11,104	13,707	10,292	14,212	10,952	15,890	9,786
Kalutara	5,125	4,975	5,145	5,323	6,111	5,234	6,568	6,641	7,325	6,072	6,976	5,600	7,374	6,368	8,938	5,847
Central	9,162	13,974	11,032	15,185	13,728	16,035	13,978	17,891	17,614	18,396	15,301	16,838	17,139	20,573	20,719	17,374
Kandy	6,366	8,100	7,715	8,512	9,817	9,126	10,119	10,615	13,213	11,988	11,010	10,415	12,344	11,781	15,899	12,422
Matale	1,776	3,365	2,057	3,757	2,557	3,802	2,611	4,012	2,979	3,808	2,689	3,437	2,976	3,809	3,983	3,881
Nuwara Eliya	1,020	2,509	1,260	2,916	1,354	3,107	1,248	3,264	1,422	2,600	1,602	2,986	1,819	4,983	837	1,071
Southern	7,388	10,540	8,342	10,816	9,905	9,999	9,476	12,009	11,622	12,097	11,201	11,049	12,148	12,264	12,176	9,170
Galle	4,183	5,900	4,420	5,772	5,250	5,288	5,408	6,637	6,201	6,681	6,195	6,233	6,720	6,938	6,822	5,170
Matara	2,131	2,472	2,391	2,885	2,842	2,578	2,604	3,020	3,222	2,812	3,029	2,515	3,251	2,818	3,005	2,015
Hambanthota	1,074	2,168	1,531	2,159	1,813	2,133	1,464	2,352	2,199	2,604	1,977	2,301	2,177	2,508	2,349	1,985
Northern	3,355	1,304	5,494	1,572	4,987	1,416	3,826	1,117	4,850	1,699	4,597	1,799	5,042	2,278	7,664	1,926
Jaffna	2,211	438	3,401	584	3,617	545	2,625	384	3,641	645	3,550	683	3,621	707	5,613	565
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	139	198	311	101
Mannar	371	287	615	309	419	221	293	179	370	267	324	299	484	355	624	375
Mullaitivu	77	25	130	40	134	40	129	30	111	28	123	49	88	72	25	15
Vavuniya	696	554	1,348	639	816	608	779	521	728	759	600	768	710	946	1,091	870
Eastern	13,587	7,841	16,567	8,254	17,027	8,638	19,895	9,060	23,466	11,385	26,404	12,676	31,042	14,885	37,288	12,098
Batticaloa	5,761	2,865	7,004	3,220	7,382	3,639	8,207	3,557	9,885	4,823	11,224	5,102	13,548	6,143	15,689	4,722
Ampara	5,937	2,475	7,419	2,533	7,460	2,172	8,970	2,432	10,352	2,748	11,284	3,066	12,677	3,538	15,607	2,990
Trincomalee	1,889	2,501	2,144	2,501	2,185	2,827	2,718	3,071	3,229	3,814	3,896	4,508	4,817	5,204	5,992	4,386
North Western	13,049	24,262	11,284	21,251	13,052	21,445	14,269	22,483	14,196	22,064	15,416	22,288	16,789	24,500	23,259	24,425
Kurunegala	9,396	18,108	7,082	14,400	8,030	14,584	8,575	14,981	7,893	13,965	9,335	15,103	9,635	15,821	12,795	14,999
Puttalam	3,653	6,154	4,202	6,851	5,022	6,861	5,694	7,502	6,303	8,099	6,081	7,185	7,154	8,679	10,464	9,426
North Central	4,459	12,015	4,820	11,793	4,975	10,910	4,823	11,348	5,719	12,740	5,751	11,772	6,197	13,168	5,609	8,655
Anuradhapura	3,167	8,544	3,376	8,275	3,447	7,713	3,142	7,946	3,615	8,874	3,623	8,219	3,781	8,682	2,844	4,777
Polonnaruwa	1,292	3,471	1,444	3,518	1,528	3,197	1,681	3,402	2,104	3,866	2,128	3,553	2,416	4,486	2,765	3,878
Uva	2,216	5,088	2,574	5,673	3,207	5,816	3,015	5,859	3,334	5,618	2,910	5,146	3,524	6,662	4,092	5,050
Badulla	1,654	4,095	1,965	4,590	2,384	4,698	2,162	4,644	2,342	4,474	2,127	4,159	2,664	5,372	3,058	4,027
Moneragala	562	993	609	1,083	823	1,118	853	1,215	992	1,144	783	987	860	1,290	1,034	1,023
Sabaragamuwa	6,007	9,618	6,122	9,704	7,171	9,298	7,531	11,420	8,239	10,549	7,958	9,799	8,226	11,015	8,122	7,491
Ratnapura	1,982	3,783	1,932	4,092	2,583	4,003	2,506	5,105	3,037	4,598	3,064	4,408	3,192	5,166	2,779	3,442
Kegalle	4,025	5,835	4,190	5,612	4,588	5,295	5,025	6,315	5,202	5,951	4,894	5,391	5,134	5,849	5,343	4,049
Not Indicated	2,313	1,729	5,871	4,124	17,730	12,432	5,276	6,497	7,260	6,172	7,936	6,558	3,306	2,331	8,955	3,761
Total	90,170	111,778	103,476	114,983	128,232	122,267	119,381	127,745	136,850	130,657	136,307	126,654	144,135	138,312	175,047	118,058

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Summary of National Accounts 2008 – 2013

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.						
GNP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,162	2,983,034	3,177,645
GNP at Current Market Prices	4,305,651	4,779,498	5,534,327	6,471,272	7,423,629	8,438,960
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,691	3,045,288	3,266,099
GDP at Current Market Prices	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,673,870
Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	2,280,779	2,388,348	2,674,241	2,861,259	3,007,218	3,225,822
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.3
Growth of GNP	4.6	4.8	7.9	8.4	5.3	6.5
Growth of RNI	5.3	4.7	12.0	7.0	5.1	7.3
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	218,167	236,445	271,346	313,542	372,814	423,467
US \$	2,014	2,057	2,400	2,836	2,922	3,280
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	212,972	233,716	267,967	310,090	365,192	411,998
US \$	1,966	2,033	2,370	2,805	2,862	3,191
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	5,014,331	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,495,578	8,614,147	9,500,314
Consumption	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894	6,934,816
Investment	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,959,483	2,318,253	2,565,498
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	611,599	867,523	1,079,916	1,007,218	1,282,660	1,739,054
National Savings	784,278	1,148,305	1,418,106	1,448,393	1,816,348	2,232,823
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,444
Exports of Goods and Services	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,267
Imports of Goods and Services	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711
Factor Income from Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-154,925	-234,910

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2013

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(c)	1,636,037	—	1,636,037	—	100.0	1,611,994	—	1,611,994	—	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,498	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
2010	5,604,104	15.9	2,645,542	8.0	211.8	5,534,327	15.8	2,612,603	7.9	211.8	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011	6,543,313	16.8	2,863,691	8.2	228.5	6,471,272	16.9	2,832,162	8.4	228.5	7,370.9	7,358.6
2012(d)	7,578,554	15.8	3,045,288	6.3	248.9	7,423,629	14.7	2,983,034	5.3	248.9	8,027.3	8,013.8
2013(e)	8,673,870	14.5	3,266,099	7.3	265.6	8,438,960	13.7	3,177,645	6.5	265.6	8,566.3	8,552.0

(a) The continuous series on GDP and GNP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2013(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,436	32	728	281	10	585	929	52	212	314	754	6,332	
1965	2,773	34	937	266	14	740	1,105	90	273	372	961	7,565	
1970	3,407	65	1,332	577	21	913	1,393	118	302	459	1,184	9,771	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209	
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631	
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138	
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585	
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987	
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431	
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078	
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401	
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501	
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575	
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706	
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375	
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395	
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570	
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261	
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922	
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050	
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729	
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244	
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204	
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990	
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783	
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269	
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953	
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261	
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage& Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763			
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796			
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340			
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035			
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795			
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248			
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport & Communication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (b)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542
2011	320,154	71,191	494,990	203,204	69,547	410,402	676,565	17,501	252,706	75,607	204,704	67,119	2,863,691
2012(c)	336,817	84,672	520,938	247,091	72,452	435,872	701,408	21,029	269,744	76,926	207,559	70,779	3,045,288
2013(d)	352,641	94,388	559,843	282,742	79,913	476,721	739,826	25,715	285,750	79,175	213,439	75,946	3,266,099

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2013

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331	
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499	
1970	3,951	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674	
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720	
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920	
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303	
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691	
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032	
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684	
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479	
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782	
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246	
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337	
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878	
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039	
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321	
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713	
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731	
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516	
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138	
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615	
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399	
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999	
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092	
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300	
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327	
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Commu- nication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Resturants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698			
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839			
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730			
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259			
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599			
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport & Commu- nication	Whole- sale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restau- rants	Banking, Insu- rence & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Govern- ment Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (a)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293
2010	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,604,104
2011	791,761	112,386	1,191,579	511,220	141,474	818,386	1,357,662	44,254	709,316	189,269	532,455	143,551	6,543,313
2012(b)	833,477	152,113	1,354,897	712,272	168,959	988,688	1,519,995	57,943	841,369	212,129	570,976	165,736	7,578,554
2013(c)	933,276	183,934	1,536,090	894,683	200,722	1,162,669	1,662,498	69,105	946,044	248,633	651,395	184,822	8,673,870

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2008 - 2013**

Rs. Million

Sector	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Agriculture	285,897	295,097	315,610	320,154	336,817	352,641
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	258,881	266,208	283,203	282,724	295,923	309,192
1.1 Tea	27,601	25,272	28,770	28,432	28,507	29,534
1.2 Rubber	5,743	6,198	6,983	7,119	6,693	6,083
1.3 Coconut	31,975	33,685	28,855	29,720	31,504	26,440
1.4 Minor Export Crops	10,478	11,028	14,955	12,114	11,507	12,480
1.5 Paddy	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084
1.6 Livestock	20,495	21,761	22,397	24,029	25,556	27,175
1.7 Other Food Crops	89,536	95,799	99,994	102,378	111,722	116,546
1.8 Plantation Development	6,216	6,540	6,895	7,287	7,926	8,191
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	14,499	15,357	15,832	16,481	17,377	18,252
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	8,931	9,390	10,146	10,839	11,535	12,407
2. Fishing	27,016	28,888	32,407	37,431	40,894	43,449
Industry	672,791	701,129	760,334	838,932	925,152	1,016,886
3. Mining & Quarrying	48,090	52,030	60,079	71,191	84,672	94,388
4. Manufacturing	413,681	427,334	458,660	494,990	520,938	559,843
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	14,897	14,995	15,868	16,006	17,043	17,147
4.2 Factory Industry	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721	509,932
4.3 Cottage Industry	25,570	26,412	27,868	29,808	31,174	32,764
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	56,847	58,974	63,682	69,547	72,452	79,913
5.1 Electricity	50,184	52,017	56,291	61,722	64,352	71,620
5.2 Gas	4,062	4,280	4,593	4,855	5,100	5,181
5.3 Water	2,601	2,677	2,798	2,970	2,999	3,113
6. Construction	154,173	162,790	177,912	203,204	247,091	282,742
Services	1,406,813	1,452,988	1,569,598	1,704,605	1,783,318	1,896,572
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	571,911	570,698	613,358	676,565	701,408	739,826
7.1 Import Trade	212,651	195,247	213,477	243,963	246,446	253,617
7.2 Export Trade	104,861	102,578	106,279	117,064	117,960	125,839
7.3 Domestic Trade	254,400	272,872	293,602	315,538	337,002	360,370
8. Hotels and Restaurants	8,741	9,901	13,845	17,501	21,029	25,715
9. Transport and Communication	310,029	329,578	368,643	410,402	435,872	476,721
9.1 Transport	256,954	272,086	302,983	337,088	357,221	390,847
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	15,951	16,017	18,706	20,060	21,194	21,842
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	37,124	41,475	46,953	53,254	57,457	64,032
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	206,048	217,819	234,255	252,706	269,744	285,750
11. Ownership of Dwellings	73,137	74,051	74,692	75,607	76,926	79,175
12. Government Services	181,051	191,778	202,187	204,704	207,559	213,439
13. Private Services	55,896	59,164	62,617	67,119	70,779	75,946
Gross Domestic Product	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,691	3,045,288	3,266,099
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-56,330	-28,262	-32,939	-31,529	-62,253	-88,454
Gross National Product	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,162	2,983,034	3,177,645

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2008 - 2013**

Rs. Million

Sector	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Agriculture	590,114	613,694	717,910	791,761	833,477	933,276
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	522,180	534,140	624,134	682,558	698,510	776,917
1.1 Tea	57,500	64,476	72,314	67,896	75,201	88,540
1.2 Rubber	28,029	19,278	44,096	62,616	46,577	28,819
1.3 Coconut	65,251	52,585	60,439	72,439	65,551	77,639
1.4 Minor Export Crops	14,477	13,086	17,888	18,088	19,849	23,683
1.5 Paddy	100,013	102,776	113,883	95,807	95,029	124,524
1.6 Livestock	45,721	52,412	54,526	57,484	62,341	60,049
1.7 Other Food Crops	152,383	163,276	191,408	233,292	250,949	278,533
1.8 Plantation Development	9,557	11,169	11,878	13,009	15,117	15,580
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	31,022	35,861	33,720	36,010	40,089	47,839
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	18,226	19,222	23,982	25,916	27,808	31,710
2. Fishing	67,934	79,554	93,777	109,204	134,967	156,358
Industry	1,295,470	1,434,701	1,649,268	1,956,658	2,388,241	2,815,428
3. Mining & Quarrying	71,768	79,204	89,226	112,386	152,113	183,934
4. Manufacturing	791,898	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579	1,354,897	1,536,090
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	32,261	38,354	45,707	53,384	62,619	69,624
4.2 Factory Industry	720,979	795,032	916,407	1,084,256	1,233,234	1,402,353
4.3 Cottage Industry	38,658	42,176	46,888	53,939	59,044	64,113
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	104,666	113,687	127,625	141,474	168,959	200,722
5.1 Electricity	87,116	96,321	106,029	115,854	137,558	165,140
5.2 Gas	13,158	12,224	15,616	19,003	22,874	24,865
5.3 Water	4,391	5,142	5,980	6,616	8,527	10,717
6. Construction	327,138	366,248	423,414	511,220	712,272	894,683
Services	2,525,099	2,786,897	3,236,926	3,794,893	4,356,837	4,925,166
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	949,372	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662	1,519,995	1,662,498
7.1 Import Trade	343,254	282,929	341,798	468,713	509,664	512,987
7.2 Export Trade	148,799	138,950	157,590	186,904	203,739	224,238
7.3 Domestic Trade	457,319	526,546	597,573	702,046	806,592	925,273
8. Hotels and Restaurants	20,611	24,988	33,213	44,254	57,943	69,105
9. Transport and Communication	530,980	599,934	709,400	818,386	988,688	1,162,669
9.1 Transport	446,677	558,206	656,469	753,942	925,764	1,098,388
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	21,585	21,488	25,667	28,149	32,727	32,132
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	62,718	20,240	27,263	36,295	30,197	32,149
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	413,322	499,304	597,540	709,316	841,369	946,044
11. Ownership of Dwellings	141,794	161,485	171,871	189,269	212,129	248,633
12. Government Services	380,765	445,543	500,547	532,455	570,976	651,395
13. Private Services	88,255	107,219	127,393	143,551	165,736	184,822
Gross Domestic Product	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,673,870
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-154,925	-234,910
Gross National Product	4,305,651	4,779,498	5,534,327	6,471,272	7,423,629	8,438,960

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices (2008 – 2013)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Gross Domestic Product	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,673,870	23.2	9.6	15.9	16.8	15.8	14.5
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing	590,114	613,694	717,910	791,761	833,477	933,276	41.1	4.0	17.0	10.3	5.3	12.0
Mining & Quarrying	71,768	79,204	89,226	112,386	152,113	183,934	26.7	10.4	12.7	26.0	35.3	20.9
Manufacturing	791,898	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579	1,354,897	1,536,090	19.6	10.6	15.2	18.1	13.7	13.4
Electricity, Gas & Water	104,666	113,687	127,625	141,474	168,959	200,722	18.9	8.6	12.3	10.9	19.4	18.8
Construction	327,138	366,248	423,414	511,220	712,272	894,683	23.9	12.0	15.6	20.7	39.3	25.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	949,372	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662	1,519,995	1,662,498	20.1	-0.1	15.7	23.8	12.0	9.4
Hotels & Restaurants	20,611	24,988	33,213	44,254	57,943	69,105	12.2	21.2	32.9	33.2	30.9	19.3
Transport, & Communication	530,980	599,934	709,400	818,386	988,688	1,162,669	25.3	13.0	18.2	15.4	20.8	17.6
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	413,322	499,304	597,540	709,316	841,369	946,044	26.0	20.8	19.7	18.7	18.6	12.4
Ownership of Dwellings	141,794	161,485	171,871	189,269	212,129	248,633	12.3	13.9	6.4	10.1	12.1	17.2
Government Services	380,765	445,543	500,547	532,455	570,976	651,395	14.1	17.0	12.3	6.4	7.2	14.1
Private Services	88,255	107,219	127,393	143,551	165,736	184,822	28.1	21.5	18.8	12.7	15.5	11.5
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,673,870	23.2	9.6	15.9	16.8	15.8	14.5
Consumption	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894	6,934,816	28.8	4.4	14.0	22.4	13.7	10.1
Government	713,788	851,549	872,610	967,702	1,021,443	1,137,291	30.6	19.3	2.5	10.9	5.6	11.3
Private	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,651,578	4,568,393	5,274,451	5,797,525	28.4	1.0	17.2	25.1	15.5	9.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,959,483	2,318,253	2,565,498	21.5	-2.8	30.8	26.8	18.3	10.7
Government	286,133	317,964	344,704	409,358	523,634	596,430	48.3	11.1	8.4	18.8	27.9	13.9
Private	929,115	863,485	1,200,795	1,550,125	1,794,619	1,969,068	15.1	-7.1	39.1	29.1	15.8	9.7
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,444	-62.6	48.0	-48.3	-104.5	-8.8	20.2
Exports of Goods and Services	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,267	5.2	-5.9	21.6	20.3	14.7	12.6
Imports of Goods and Services	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	20.2	-20.8	27.8	43.1	12.4	0.3

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2011 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,673,870
Consumption	5,536,095	6,295,894	6,934,816
Investment	1,959,483	2,318,253	2,565,498
Net Exports of Goods & Services	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,444
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	1,007,218	1,282,660	1,739,054
Net Factor Income from abroad	-72,041	-154,925	-234,910
Net Current Transfers from abroad	513,216	688,613	728,679
National Savings	1,448,393	1,816,348	2,232,823
National Savings – Investment Gap	-511,090	-501,905	-332,676
Financing the Gap	511,090	501,905	332,676
Capital Transfers (net)	18,126	16,951	9,188
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	99,265	111,655	110,208
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	-18,979	34,493	36,499
Private Foreign Loans (net)	19,489	92,860	58,783
Government Foreign Loans (net)	245,553	127,434	105,707
Commercial Banks' Assets	14,724	-31,532	51,730
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	81,555	195,653	231,477
Other	-1,093	87,998	30,074
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	-53,399	-40,934	-71,298
Monetary Movement	105,850	-92,672	-229,692
Per cent of GDP			
Investment	29.9	30.6	29.6
Domestic Savings	15.4	16.9	20.0
National Savings	22.1	24.0	25.7
Savings-Investment Gap	-7.8	-6.6	-3.8

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Sector	2012(a)				2013(b)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	95,517	84,539	87,680	69,080	98,762	83,589	94,016	76,274
Industry	225,057	213,953	233,832	252,311	249,167	235,635	252,766	279,317
Services	430,186	432,150	462,909	458,073	448,834	460,763	499,319	487,655
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	750,760	730,641	784,422	779,465	796,764	779,988	846,102	843,246
Gross National Product (GNP)	743,230	720,496	763,820	765,071	772,689	763,709	821,704	819,663
Growth, %								
Agriculture	12.0	8.5	-0.5	0.3	3.4	-1.1	7.2	10.4
Industry	10.8	9.5	7.3	13.4	10.7	10.1	8.1	10.7
Services	5.8	4.5	4.6	3.7	4.3	6.6	7.9	6.5
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	8.0	6.4	4.8	6.3	6.1	6.8	7.9	8.2
Gross National Product (GNP)	8.3	4.7	3.7	6.2	4.0	6.0	7.6	7.1

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Aggregate Demand

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	5,536,095	6,295,894	6,934,816	2,422,786	2,555,330	2,638,171
(% Change)	22.4	13.7	10.1	12.9	5.5	3.2
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,959,483	2,318,253	2,565,498	827,456	881,173	968,072
(% Change)	26.8	18.3	10.7	7.7	6.5	9.9
Total Domestic Demand	7,495,578	8,614,147	9,500,314	3,250,242	3,436,503	3,606,243
(% Change)	23.5	14.9	10.3	11.6	5.7	4.9
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,267	803,507	804,793	852,276
(% Change)	20.3	14.7	12.6	11.0	0.2	5.9
Imports of Goods and Services	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	1,190,057	1,196,008	1,192,420
(% Change)	43.1	12.4	0.3	20.0	0.5	-0.3
Net External Demand	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,444	-386,551	-391,215	-340,144
C. Total Demand	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,673,870	2,863,691	3,045,288	3,266,099
(% Change)	16.8	15.8	14.5	8.2	6.3	7.3

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices 2007 – 2012

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)										
2007	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011 (a)	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012 (b)	3,291,037	743,889	872,399	305,287	473,700	729,509	354,232	343,131	465,370	7,578,554
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2007	46.5	9.6	10.5	2.9	5.2	9.9	4.0	4.9	6.4	100.0
2008	45.4	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.6	9.9	4.7	4.5	6.4	100.0
2009	45.8	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.8	9.6	4.6	4.5	6.1	100.0
2010	44.8	10.0	10.7	3.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
2011 (a)	44.2	9.8	11.0	3.7	5.8	10.0	4.7	4.5	6.2	100.0
2012 (b)	43.4	9.8	11.5	4.0	6.3	9.6	4.7	4.5	6.1	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2007										
Agriculture	48,595	58,083	63,652	18,647	28,444	58,593	28,743	67,654	45,695	418,104
Industry	531,248	99,293	113,243	8,871	70,127	114,664	37,041	32,887	63,363	1,070,737
Services	1,083,915	186,428	200,574	76,706	86,903	180,413	76,824	76,456	121,626	2,089,847
Total	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008										
Agriculture	62,076	88,556	81,510	27,837	54,452	86,836	62,779	63,859	62,208	590,114
Industry	634,274	122,246	138,869	10,496	84,509	139,005	44,326	41,946	79,798	1,295,470
Services	1,306,706	219,777	244,343	100,668	107,475	212,765	99,643	94,297	139,425	2,525,099
Total	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009										
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897
Total	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010										
Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
Total	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011 (a)										
Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
Total	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012 (b)										
Agriculture	93,815	117,449	113,970	59,730	90,188	105,956	73,428	94,325	84,617	833,477
Industry	1,154,490	215,888	293,818	71,929	138,419	219,817	88,098	80,502	125,280	2,388,241
Services	2,042,732	410,552	464,610	173,629	245,093	403,736	192,707	168,305	255,473	4,356,837
Total	3,291,037	743,889	872,399	305,287	473,700	729,509	354,232	343,131	465,370	7,578,554

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2011^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	67,629	113,714	85,769	45,600	36,955	94,254	66,473	83,890	88,275	682,558
1.1 Tea	3,980	21,016	20,611	–	–	–	–	5,348	16,942	67,896
1.2 Rubber	22,731	2,342	5,193	–	–	1,985	–	1,832	28,533	62,616
1.3 Coconut	12,375	4,027	11,634	2,777	1,990	28,216	3,435	2,952	5,032	72,439
1.4 Minor Export Crops	760	4,427	9,519	–	5	322	5	415	2,635	18,088
1.5 Paddy	3,196	4,296	9,040	8,357	15,135	14,688	27,547	6,869	6,681	95,807
1.6 Livestock	9,245	4,055	2,926	6,478	5,846	17,508	5,621	3,603	2,202	57,484
1.7 Other Food Crops	9,285	59,390	20,380	25,165	9,466	19,196	22,258	52,781	15,371	233,292
1.8 Plantation Development	2,506	1,755	2,400	178	128	1,936	220	649	3,238	13,009
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	639	8,382	871	1,012	3,342	5,880	5,261	6,369	4,255	36,010
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	2,912	4,024	3,196	1,633	1,044	4,524	2,126	3,070	3,386	25,916
2. Fishing	24,563	255	26,123	12,823	24,102	16,064	3,775	933	567	109,204
Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
3. Mining & Quarrying	32,715	21,389	2,966	2,392	5,693	7,073	15,074	13,649	11,436	112,386
4. Manufacturing	675,005	86,636	93,142	6,357	39,772	150,766	32,399	31,390	76,111	1,191,579
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	10,644	8,526	10,245	319	229	3,931	395	2,818	16,276	53,384
4.2 Factory Industry	648,119	72,934	78,391	4,625	35,953	133,424	25,813	26,756	58,241	1,084,256
4.3 Cottage Industry	16,242	5,177	4,505	1,413	3,590	13,410	6,191	1,816	1,594	53,939
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	57,377	47,185	9,309	1,532	5,222	5,528	3,754	4,328	7,238	141,474
5.1 Electricity	41,269	44,845	7,103	1,308	3,829	4,406	3,060	3,817	6,217	115,854
5.2 Gas	11,831	1,828	1,519	199	1,119	973	419	313	801	19,003
5.3 Water	4,277	512	687	25	275	149	275	198	220	6,616
6. Construction	201,607	23,844	107,566	36,994	58,328	30,935	22,786	17,971	11,188	511,220
Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	686,766	103,114	136,492	34,392	67,674	151,770	53,230	52,524	71,699	1,357,662
7.1 Import Trade	252,906	31,380	42,017	7,718	21,356	56,115	17,085	16,094	24,042	468,713
7.2 Export Trade	88,853	20,653	24,585	806	4,858	19,586	3,681	6,180	17,702	186,904
7.3 Domestic Trade	345,007	51,082	69,891	25,867	41,461	76,068	32,464	30,250	29,955	702,046
8. Hotels and Restaurants	17,742	8,015	12,467	1,025	900	2,102	1,618	192	192	44,254
9. Transport and Communication	334,044	95,592	85,843	30,433	35,817	90,893	46,683	41,682	57,398	818,386
9.1 Transport	298,914	90,918	81,439	27,734	31,987	86,845	43,231	38,921	53,953	753,942
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	26,830	–	207	–	1,112	–	–	–	–	28,149
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	8,300	4,674	4,197	2,700	2,718	4,048	3,452	2,761	3,445	36,295
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	491,199	41,717	35,467	18,766	24,772	38,373	22,510	16,540	19,971	709,316
11. Ownership of Dwellings	96,027	21,717	18,039	3,244	7,374	15,243	7,774	7,693	12,158	189,269
12. Government Services	145,043	66,990	90,005	43,248	65,426	39,241	22,469	20,487	39,546	532,455
13. Private Services	64,711	14,164	15,580	5,706	7,149	12,940	7,432	6,054	9,816	143,551
Gross Domestic Product	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
Per cent of GDP Contribution	44.2	9.8	11.0	3.7	5.8	10.0	4.7	4.5	6.2	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	489,006	236,974	285,339	201,590	239,384	276,916	243,805	221,561	206,726	313,542

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2012^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	93,815	117,449	113,970	59,730	90,188	105,956	73,428	94,325	84,617	833,477
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	65,620	116,709	84,375	43,034	54,653	87,481	69,216	93,279	84,143	698,510
1.1 Tea	5,138	23,762	21,647	–	–	–	–	5,436	19,217	75,201
1.2 Rubber	15,524	1,712	4,112	–	–	1,371	–	1,293	22,564	46,577
1.3 Coconut	12,542	3,819	8,473	2,230	2,549	24,140	4,392	3,175	4,232	65,551
1.4 Minor Export Crops	935	3,931	11,190	–	5	291	4	702	2,791	19,849
1.5 Paddy	2,832	3,825	8,094	10,155	24,392	7,831	25,167	7,227	5,507	95,029
1.6 Livestock	10,685	4,245	3,171	7,321	6,509	18,198	6,067	3,755	2,389	62,341
1.7 Other Food Crops	10,132	60,524	20,212	20,401	16,848	23,415	24,025	58,560	16,832	250,949
1.8 Plantation Development	2,680	2,364	2,762	180	206	2,059	354	799	3,713	15,117
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	1,811	7,888	1,626	1,235	2,430	6,252	7,086	8,438	3,324	40,089
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	3,342	4,639	3,089	1,512	1,715	3,924	2,120	3,895	3,573	27,808
2. Fishing	28,195	740	29,595	16,695	35,535	18,475	4,212	1,046	474	134,967
Industry	1,154,490	215,888	293,818	71,929	138,419	219,817	88,098	80,502	125,280	2,388,241
3. Mining & Quarrying	53,541	27,960	4,035	3,640	12,431	7,731	9,370	19,073	14,332	152,113
4. Manufacturing	760,759	101,244	117,104	7,862	42,666	165,873	37,841	34,603	86,945	1,354,897
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	10,831	11,661	12,462	324	370	4,106	638	3,395	18,831	62,619
4.2 Factory Industry	732,622	84,203	100,012	6,018	38,058	146,416	30,548	29,126	66,231	1,233,234
4.3 Cottage Industry	17,306	5,380	4,631	1,519	4,238	15,351	6,655	2,082	1,883	59,044
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	74,836	43,224	15,924	2,417	8,818	3,352	6,651	6,850	6,887	168,959
5.1 Electricity	55,156	40,292	13,197	2,174	7,126	1,952	5,789	6,236	5,635	137,558
5.2 Gas	14,312	2,111	1,848	213	1,331	1,207	509	368	974	22,874
5.3 Water	5,368	820	879	30	361	192	353	245	278	8,527
6. Construction	265,354	43,460	156,755	58,010	74,503	42,862	34,236	19,976	17,116	712,272
Services	2,042,732	410,552	464,610	173,629	245,093	403,736	192,707	168,305	255,473	4,356,837
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	758,911	116,553	160,206	42,173	83,119	162,242	58,638	57,061	81,092	1,519,995
7.1 Import Trade	275,068	33,436	46,353	8,784	22,620	61,277	18,422	16,226	27,478	509,664
7.2 Export Trade	95,997	22,847	28,712	945	5,025	20,179	4,193	6,657	19,183	203,739
7.3 Domestic Trade	387,846	60,270	85,142	32,444	55,474	80,786	36,022	34,178	34,431	806,592
8. Hotels and Restaurants	22,441	10,394	17,357	1,381	1,215	2,662	2,056	219	219	57,943
9. Transport and Communication	397,172	115,535	102,213	41,648	41,830	106,291	54,945	50,007	79,047	988,688
9.1 Transport	359,369	111,621	98,426	39,399	38,090	102,942	52,125	47,721	76,072	925,764
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	31,019	–	272	–	1,436	–	–	–	–	32,727
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	6,784	3,915	3,515	2,250	2,304	3,349	2,820	2,286	2,974	30,197
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	530,213	57,203	47,458	30,469	36,733	52,856	32,174	24,766	29,498	841,369
11. Ownership of Dwellings	108,364	23,484	20,261	3,278	8,301	17,535	8,954	8,300	13,653	212,129
12. Government Services	150,308	71,579	99,062	48,732	65,591	46,793	27,109	21,212	40,591	570,976
13. Private Services	75,324	15,804	18,053	5,948	8,304	15,357	8,832	6,740	11,374	165,736
Gross Domestic Product	3,291,037	743,889	872,399	305,287	473,700	729,509	354,232	343,131	465,370	7,578,554
Per cent of GDP Contribution	43.4	9.8	11.5	4.0	6.3	9.6	4.7	4.5	6.1	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	563,920	289,564	352,912	287,464	304,043	306,774	280,469	271,250	241,751	372,814

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	210,621	221,969	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000
High Grown	40,302	41,137	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Medium Grown	69,529	71,018	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Low Grown	100,790	109,814	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,245	1,351	1,293	1,442	1,385	1,126	1,399	1,209	1,268	1,558
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	178	178	165	157	132	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Factories, No. (c)	657	681	661	643	864	876	702	695	700	708
High Grown	157	170	161	146	202	205	172	169	167	166
Medium Grown	132	143	129	120	193	183	117	114	108	117
Low Grown	368	368	371	377	469	488	413	412	425	425
Production, Mn. Kgs.	308.1	317.2	310.8	305.2	318.7	291.0	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.2
High Grown	74.6	80.4	74.7	73.9	84.4	73.0	79.1	78.2	73.6	75.6
Medium Grown	49.7	55.1	51.5	50.9	49.0	45.0	56.1	52.6	52.6	56.2
Low Grown	183.9	181.8	184.6	180.4	185.3	173.0	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.5
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	157.34	168.41	188.40	236.50	262.60	269.01	314.17	355.02	390.89	418.22
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	180.74	185.84	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83
High Grown	171.78	170.85	205.14	256.02	269.01	325.39	340.68	333.82	378.91	405.66
Medium Grown	157.96	161.37	174.88	242.16	260.68	317.75	331.68	321.24	351.42	399.06
Low Grown	189.80	198.59	203.44	297.16	325.64	384.99	393.48	380.34	407.47	470.88
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	270.3	273.5	266.5	242.4	266.7	270.8	317.4	290.2	313.0	323.5
High Grown	59.1	61.1	56.8	52.6	61.8	57.5	71.1	66.1	66.2	64.0
Medium Grown	41.7	43.8	43.8	38.3	42.7	42.7	51.2	46.2	47.2	48.7
Low Grown	169.6	168.6	165.9	151.7	162.0	170.6	195.1	177.9	198.9	205.4
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	74,897	81,483	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	327.9	323.0	319.9	319.7
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	249.38	263.81	279.97	364.28	430.40	470.11	496.50	510.41	563.94	623.91
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. Kgs. (e)										
Bulk Tea	186.6	177.8	200.7	211.4	209.6	186.9	144.0	134.1	132.7	130.8
Packeted Tea	84.1	89.1	79.4	76.0	86.6	80.4	150.5	157.4	159.9	159.2
Tea Bags	17.8	18.0	19.1	22.9	22.1	21.0	31.8	29.6	25.8	27.7
Other	11.8	24.0	28.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.0
Total	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	327.9	323.0	319.9	319.7
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn. (e)										
Bulk Tea	37,979	40,875	48,182	71,628	83,728	80,975	65,852	59,463	65,847	73,047
Packeted Tea	22,357	21,371	21,042	26,854	36,326	37,365	70,286	75,833	84,215	92,461
Tea Bags	9,256	9,816	10,659	14,095	16,317	16,728	25,225	27,895	28,994	31,934
Other	5,305	9,419	11,784	988	1,235	1,125	1,431	1,678	1,373	2,003
Total	74,897	81,481	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9
Domestic Consumption (f)	26.6 (g)	26.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27.9	27.0	27.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(e) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in

2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification. Bags: less than 4g, Packets : 4g–10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(f) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(g) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Rubber 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation (b)	115	116	120	120	122	124	126	129	131	132
Under Tapping (b)	89	91	97	94	94	95	98	101	104	107
Area Replanted, Hectares	820	1,257	2,372	5,192	6,105	1,002	5,941	3,050	2,161	1,782
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	518	1,032	922	2,034	2,436	715	1,413	3,004	2,476	1,574
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.	34.1	77.65	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,064	1,144	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,219
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / kg.	73.40	76.12	97.20	112.69	114.00	115.50	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	94.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.0	130.4
Smoked Sheet	46.5	50.1	52.5	48.9	55.0	54.6	59.3	60.7	59.2	62.8
Sole Crepe	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.4	6.7	3.4	1.9	2.4
Scrap Crepe	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4
Latex Crepe	12.5	12.9	20.2	21.8	21.0	31.7	52.5	59.9	36.5	15.4
Latex	26.0	29.8	28.1	31.2	35.6	29.9	24.3	24.9	44.4	37.9
Technically Specified Rubber	3.8	5.9	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.8	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.6
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	54.4	72.8	63.1	73.9	80.1	84.9	107.2	111.7	110.0	107.3
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	18.9	18.9	18.7	11.0	11.5	7.4	1.7	5.5	10.2	9.8
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194
Volume, Mn. kgs.	40.5	31.9	47.3	51.4	48.6	56.0	51.9	42.6	37.4	23.6
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	127.26	147.98	204.70	234.65	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	10.5	9.0	11.2	9.9	8.1	5.0	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.1
India	2.3	1.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.0	3.9	7.1	2.6
Japan	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7
Hong-Kong	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
Pakistan	9.3	7.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.6	5.4	4.7
USA	5.1	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.0
Other Countries	10.5	7.4	12.8	14.2	15.4	22.5	22.0	19.1	16.6	9.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002.

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Rubber Development Department
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	37.1	17.0	19.0	14.0	13.0	8.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.1
Coconut Oil	25.0	20.0	38.0	76.0	59.0	75.5	65.1	56.0	81.9	45.2
Desiccated Coconut	54.9	37.0	45.0	43.0	38.0	38.1	28.8	47.7	41.6	29.2
Poonac	12.5	10.0	19.0	37.0	30.0	37.8	11.5	26.5	40.9	22.6
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	7.50	7.50	7.00	10.25	12.47	9.53	11.27	10.27	11.63	12.68
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Export Volume (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	538	377	456	457	380	367	247	386	351	379
Copra, MT '000	15.1	16.9	18.7	14.1	13.3	4.8	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.1
Coconut Oil, MT '000	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.8
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	54.1	33.4	41.6	45.4	36.3	42.4	29.8	45.9	41.8	44.3
Fresh Nuts, MT '000	41.4	40.6	48.1	46.7	32.3	48.0	30.6	12.1	14.6	0.8
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	3.0	3.2	3.5	72.1	123.3	19.7	11.3	12.5	8.6	8.9
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	38.4	23.7	170.7	72.7	15.8	114.9	98.8	88.8	66.9	67.5
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	5.5	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	5.0	6.9	6.4
Export Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products	5,936	4,916	5,509	7,423	8,923	6,683	6,189	15,101	10,101	11,118
Copra	1,050	1,406	1,353	1,206	1,486	427	73	272	85	14
Coconut Oil	188	142	174	195	426	508	588	854	1,277	2,214
Desiccated Coconut	4,698	3,375	3,983	6,021	7,011	5,749	5,527	13,975	8,738	8,891
Fresh Nuts	910.7	1,010.3	1,293.6	1,292.3	1,349.8	1,870.4	1,349.7	707.3	1,000.2	51.7
Coir Fibre Bristle	146.6	145.2	110.4	2,474.3	4,297.1	808.3	567.5	809.8	716.0	627.9
Coir Fibre Mattress	710.9	467.2	4,709.5	2,003.6	446.7	3,568.0	3,530.9	4,012.2	3,238.8	3,018.5
Coconut Shell Charcoal	136.1	97.6	90.4	57.9	105.9	129.3	144.9	278.4	475.0	430.3
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg. (b)										
Copra	69.76	83.40	72.44	85.81	111.61	88.98	105.20	126.79	137.12	191.32
Coconut Oil	89.55	93.80	98.63	141.16	280.18	262.25	345.97	442.26	511.04	579.38
Desiccated Coconut	86.85	101.11	95.66	132.65	193.34	135.43	185.18	304.61	209.17	200.89
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per kg.	22.00	25.00	26.90	27.65	41.78	38.97	44.07	58.40	68.34	66.27
Coir Fibre Bristle	48.63	45.20	31.20	34.34	34.86	40.95	50.35	64.95	83.39	70.65
Coir Fibre Mattress	18.54	19.80	27.60	27.55	28.28	31.05	35.74	45.18	48.39	44.70
Coconut Shell Charcoal	24.72	28.97	25.42	31.38	35.93	36.45	41.72	56.05	68.66	67.67
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	63.47	77.18	65.50	96.74	137.10	88.22	123.71	145.07	114.29	145.30
Coconut Oil	86.87	97.06	67.50	151.89	214.24	166.98	217.52	262.08	212.42	252.32
Desiccated Coconut	85.63	95.25	87.33	125.70	176.00	122.73	172.19	275.59	173.19	239.05
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail–Average), Rs.	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.88	23.02	30.48	36.41	34.56	43.16
Value Added, % of GDP (c)	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8
Domestic Consumption (d), Mn. Nuts	1,853	1,872	1,901	1,900	1,798	1,816	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(c) In growing and processing only.

(d) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Minor Export Crops 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	2,908	2,866	2,422	2,354	2,689	2,742	2,729	2,548	2,534	2,273
Cinnamon	25,086	26,102	25,615	25,756	27,857	28,086	28,864	29,163	30,432	30,079
Cardamoms	2,834	2,638	2,505	1,854	1,382	1,447	1,526	1,547	1,510	1,692
Cloves	8,063	7,972	7,740	7,251	7,416	7,337	7,298	7,465	7,401	8,379
Pepper	31,325	31,150	30,494	30,517	35,821	36,180	37,344	36,431	37,825	39,424
Production, MT										
Cocoa	1,967	1,880	1,555	1,443	1,716	1,752	1,725	1,633	1,753	1,607
Cinnamon	12,805	13,382	12,994	13,362	14,055	14,599	15,792	15,937	16,087	15,865
Cardamoms	747	709	685	500	455	479	572	578	555	619
Cloves	3,269	3,262	3,136	3,066	3,989	3,789	3,774	3,869	4,016	3,716
Pepper	18,561	18,292	18,601	19,393	24,474	25,302	26,622	25,770	25,637	26,513
Exports – Quantity, MT (b)										
Cocoa	51	78	26	89	64	292	1,644	4,343	2,524	102
Cardamoms	5	11	10	8	12	9	12	12	10	4
Pepper	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703
Cloves	3,428	5,517	2,975	2,336	7,413	2,917	8,535	5,208	2,918	5,483
Cinnamon	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148
Coffee	94	131	106	61	86	60	26	10	10	19
Cashew Nuts	125	255	140	125	206	195	337	311	146	51
Nutmeg and Mace	1,369	1,934	1,669	1,804	1,793	1,640	2,314	1,911	1,620	2,306
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Cocoa	7	5	1	9	9	18	634	2,350	1,648	34
Cardamoms	5	15	16	14	29	28	38	65	32	21
Pepper	934	1,227	1,774	3,559	2,853	2,398	5,121	3,543	9,192	16,693
Cloves	1,412	1,763	1,307	1,048	3,610	1,391	4,357	3,957	2,373	6,400
Cinnamon	4,728	5,855	6,879	8,954	9,368	8,794	11,057	14,244	17,397	17,992
Coffee	17	152	17	16	26	15	15	9	8	15
Cashew Nuts	78	164	119	112	153	127	253	288	170	77
Nutmeg and Mace	487	742	656	905	1,016	1,022	2,044	3,112	2,875	4,051
Unmanufactured Tobacco	4,016	3,525	3,671	4,452	4,280	3,856	3,643	4,241	5,374	6,149
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg. (b)										
Cocoa	137.25	64.10	54.42	98.68	141.76	63.11	385.58	541.22	652.70	332.18
Cardamoms	1,000.00	1,363.64	1,580.71	1,874.07	2,405.14	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31	5,252.77
Pepper	192.54	150.92	216.60	392.75	456.31	364.44	394.76	699.38	872.79	769.16
Cloves	411.90	319.56	439.32	448.36	487.00	476.78	510.47	759.76	813.20	1,167.40
Cinnamon	415.06	473.51	557.70	668.18	751.91	718.80	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48	1,271.68
Coffee	180.85	117.20	163.54	255.29	301.03	254.75	573.76	836.98	836.57	801.38
Cashew Nuts	624.00	643.14	849.39	895.36	742.94	651.06	751.30	928.03	1,168.34	1,516.27
Nutmeg and Mace	355.73	383.66	393.03	501.60	566.30	623.47	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48	1,756.77
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,441.34	2,205.88	2,624.50	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45	5,383.06

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Paddy 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	779	937	910	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227
Maha	521	581	591	525	582	632	646	730	702	780
Yala	258	357	319	291	471	345	419	493	365	448
Irrigated Area	779	711	707	636	820	730	809	940	824	958
Major	439	516	511	461	560	490	562	634	582	636
Minor	142	195	196	175	260	240	247	306	242	322
Rain-fed Area	198	317	203	181	233	248	257	278	242	269
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	720	915	900	796	1,033	943	1,060	1,103	990	1,188
Maha	469	570	586	512	568	605	643	613	685	742
Yala	251	345	314	284	465	338	416	489	305	447
Production, MT '000	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621
Maha	1,670	2,012	2,136	1,973	2,125	2,384	2,630	1,996	2,717	2,846
Yala	958	1,233	1,206	1,158	1,750	1,268	1,671	1,898	1,129	1,774
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	4,086	3,963	4,137	4,389	4,187	4,336	4,528	3,970	4,353	4,329
Maha	4,002	3,955	4,069	4,299	4,181	4,421	4,583	3,668	4,444	4,281
Yala	4,244	3,976	4,263	4,543	4,195	4,186	4,444	4,347	4,145	4,408
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	301	353	418	389	602	423	490	453	412	419
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	1,031	1,364	990	1,157	1,644	1,918	2,541	4,298	5,537	4,346
Maha	527	833	552	559	807	1,158	1,402	2,340	3,720	3,150
Yala	285	531	438	598	837	760	1,139	1,958	1,817	1,196
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	271	334	344	355	605	605	605	605	605	699
Open Market Price	349	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	658	676	598	635	618	637
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.7	40.5	25.0
Collected, Rs. Mn.	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.9	94.0	74.1
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	171.9	72.7	122.8
Rice Imports, MT '000 (b)	222	52	12	88	84	52	126	28	36	23
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT (b)	27,908	30,035	48,083	48,420	56,425	50,202	53,598	73,003	85,229	100,028
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	29,567	36,541	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084
Percent of GDP	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Paddy Marketing Board
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Subsidiary Food Crops 2004 – 2013

Crop	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	3,075	4,552	6,814	6,988	4,090	5,081	4,158	3,452	5,387	4,223
Black Gram	4,740	6,210	6,804	6,813	8,318	7,868	9,808	8,668	10,842	11,135
Chillies	13,748	17,308	14,890	14,083	14,803	13,554	13,262	13,314	14,728	15,439
Cowpea	9,665	11,360	10,650	10,634	12,151	11,439	10,870	9,268	11,042	11,701
Gingelly	6,983	9,649	9,337	9,260	9,512	10,881	18,397	14,362	15,557	17,082
Green Gram	8,607	9,643	8,700	8,766	9,356	8,569	10,283	9,335	9,755	11,095
Ground Nuts	9,980	10,918	11,662	10,418	10,272	9,002	9,481	9,289	11,609	15,176
Kurakkan	5,113	6,207	5,910	5,407	6,079	5,902	6,565	5,250	5,195	5,923
Maize	23,421	28,401	32,002	34,181	51,608	50,857	57,618	50,545	59,529	67,372
Manioc	23,138	23,457	23,563	22,561	23,934	23,864	23,445	24,203	23,845	23,933
Meneri	131	78	60	65	52	28	30	30	34	49
Potatoes	5,495	5,601	5,294	5,336	4,869	4,139	3,844	4,479	4,648	5,144
Red Onions	4,391	5,790	6,228	5,610	4,878	4,498	5,228	6,145	6,132	4,605
Soya Beans	1,294	3,080	3,062	2,856	1,226	1,654	4,500	2,451	1,517	7,878
Production, MT										
Big Onions	37,508	55,552	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,638
Black Gram	4,959	6,923	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,172
Chillies	40,474	52,870	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	72,034
Cowpea	9,157	11,176	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	15,415
Gingelly	4,348	6,161	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,142
Green Gram	7,808	8,997	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,130
Ground Nuts	7,936	9,034	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,407
Kurakkan	4,669	6,447	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	6,946
Maize	35,201	41,804	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	208,275
Manioc	220,781	223,212	226,074	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	301,182
Meneri	101	58	45	47	30	20	17	18	26	33
Potatoes	81,274	79,445	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,768
Red Onions	39,453	53,729	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,608
Soya Beans	1,890	4,990	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,316

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Principal Crops by Province 2009 – 2013

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2009	11.9	92.0	81.6	–	–	–	–	26.8	78.8	291.0
2010	15.1	104.0	94.5	–	–	–	–	34.9	82.9	331.4
2011	18.0	108.0	92.8	–	–	–	–	30.3	78.3	327.5
2012	18.0	106.7	93.6	–	–	–	–	26.8	83.2	328.4
2013 (a)	19.3	109.5	98.2	–	–	–	–	30.4	82.9	340.2
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2009	51	215	219	–	–	–	–	79	107	671
2010	31	220	225	–	–	–	–	68	131	675
2011	32	233	230	–	–	–	–	61	139	695
2012	53	225	201	–	–	–	–	67	119	665
2013 (a)	53	226	203	–	–	–	–	67	119	668
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2009	46.5	4.2	10.4	–	–	3.4	–	8.7	63.6	136.9
2010	49.7	3.8	12.2	–	–	4.0	–	7.8	75.4	153.0
2011	52.0	4.2	13.9	–	–	3.6	–	3.1	81.4	158.2
2012	49.9	4.1	13.4	–	–	3.4	–	3.0	78.2	152.0
2013 (a)	43.0	3.2	11.6	–	–	2.6	–	2.5	67.6	130.4
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.70	19.23	47.67	10.27	10.73	179.66	20.77	13.42	31.38	394.84
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2009	479	128	305	74	92	1,265	175	143	191	2,853
2010	399	136	309	69	50	940	132	90	192	2,317
2011	452	156	411	93	60	1,147	160	135	195	2,808
2012	477	132	338	68	104	1,308	195	130	186	2,940
2013 (a)	490	137	336	63	81	1,022	176	137	203	2,641
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2009	1,733.92	1,736.26	1,779.80	3,391.02	1,690.12	1,484.12	1,493.79	1,481.63	1,771.21	1,836.05
2010	2,311.77	2,280.24	2,472.03	2,558.96	2,779.37	2,221.78	2,283.12	2,602.28	2,310.67	2,379.02
2011	2,924.79	2,816.48	2,989.13	3,096.53	3,325.88	2,732.13	2,515.30	2,542.71	2,815.64	2,868.17
2012	2,385.82	2,425.95	2,355.39	2,228.34	2,458.91	2,057.57	2,217.23	1,883.44	2,221.69	2,261.51
2013 (a)	3,060.74	3,464.15	3,105.96	3,245.39	3,511.32	2,816.10	3,208.16	3,208.09	2,988.75	3,109.29
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2009	153.0	167.9	368.9	65.4	916.9	579.1	937.1	193.4	269.8	3,651.7
2010	157.2	209.4	384.3	110.6	1,067.0	576.2	1,182.3	323.0	290.7	4,300.6
2011	132.3	175.4	367.3	207.9	653.5	625.6	1,165.5	296.6	270.2	3,894.2
2012	115.8	161.8	332.3	259.9	1,062.2	330.4	1,031.2	324.4	227.8	3,845.9
2013 (a)	117.5	203.8	402.2	313.6	1,039.5	688.0	1,225.7	381.2	249.3	4,620.7
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2009	48.2	45.3	88.1	18.1	197.6	152.5	188.7	44.4	59.0	842.0
2010	48.7	51.4	91.2	25.8	226.5	144.5	225.1	74.1	62.6	949.8
2011	46.0	47.9	89.0	62.0	167.5	176.6	255.0	76.8	60.2	980.9
2012	36.1	39.2	77.9	72.0	235.7	85.9	210.2	75.7	50.6	883.4
2013 (a)	36.9	47.5	82.3	75.1	268.4	158.6	260.4	87.3	50.8	1,067.3
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2009	62	72	81	70	90	74	96	84	89	84
2010	63	79	82	83	91	77	102	85	90	88
2011	56	71	80	65	76	69	89	75	87	77
2012	62	80	83	70	87	75	95	83	87	84
2013 (a)	62	83	95	81	75	84	91	85	95	84
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2009	3,173	3,709	4,186	3,613	4,640	3,796	4,966	4,356	4,572	4,337
2010	3,232	4,070	4,215	4,291	4,711	3,987	5,253	4,358	4,644	4,527
2011	2,876	3,660	4,129	3,355	3,902	2,543	4,571	3,860	4,488	3,970
2012	3,205	4,126	4,263	3,610	4,507	3,845	4,906	4,284	4,507	4,353
2013 (a)	3,183	4,294	4,884	4,175	3,873	4,337	4,707	4,364	4,908	4,329

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut Research Institute
Department of Census and Statistics

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2011

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	17,633	50.50	18.60	10.40	562,471	707,022
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2010/11	25,849	33.47	13.56	9.52	514,757	619,086
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	9,143	143.80	40.75	24.16	942,156	1,093,859
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	3,084	151.18	81.67	40.26	214,356	342,053
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2010/11	714	142.39	96.01	38.31	33,118	74,325
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2010/11	862	131.56	87.99	45.75	37,578	73,996
Ground Nuts	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	1,883	104.54	54.81	37.78	93,630	125,694
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	1,040	56.02	56.59	8.43	-592	49,509
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	3,230	32.38	32.69	22.53	-1,004	31,826
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	4,801	33.34	20.52	11.91	61,527	102,867
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	6,363	97.00	42.97	27.29	343,766	443,554
Pole Beans	RF	Matale	Maha 2010/11	7,109	92.72	37.37	17.20	414,840	536,855
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	12,716	63.08	48.30	34.73	187,912	360,480
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2010/11	17,045	74.97	45.37	41.00	504,499	579,037
Red Onions	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2010/11	9,195	100.47	41.38	37.55	543,350	578,491
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	13,070	80.65	28.03	15.79	688,023	848,079
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2011	5,102	54.95	34.93	20.55	252,313	433,532
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2011	8,685	37.37	18.85	10.04	397,287	586,215
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	8,121	36.00	16.65	10.97	388,072	501,986
Capsicum	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	4,340	95.00	31.77	20.51	677,852	798,563
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	5,358	59.34	26.25	19.21	437,901	531,092
Cowpea	IRR	Ampara	Yala 2011	382	132.85	70.95	34.52	58,408	92,778
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011	4,796	44.10	29.81	16.27	169,244	329,730
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011	5,960	66.86	41.42	29.24	374,479	553,858
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	7,372	77.11	41.33	37.15	662,397	738,626
Red onions	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2011	3,368	90.20	44.35	38.98	381,417	426,073
Soya Beans	IRR	System H	Yala 2011	1,114	70.41	44.58	31.49	71,064	107,097
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011	5,639	39.20	28.89	17.70	143,606	299,492
Tomatoes	IRR	Matale	Yala 2011	4,650	65.05	18.54	10.06	534,241	631,609

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.
(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2012

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	19,635	37.26	17.51	10.51	387,793	525,292
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2011/12	22,691	31.12	17.30	11.97	313,567	434,586
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	11,253	82.00	32.91	13.48	552,362	771,062
Green Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	6,590	126.40	43.85	14.58	544,036	736,903
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2011/12	1,048	114.90	67.13	28.39	50,052	90,637
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2011/12	974	177.13	90.91	49.44	83,943	124,312
Ground Nuts	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2011/12	1,532	128.00	67.51	40.24	92,667	134,458
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	1,384	99.95	44.42	3.84	76,845	132,988
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	4,258	31.82	26.46	15.10	22,841	71,184
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2011/12	4,628	31.12	22.90	14.39	38,046	77,448
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	9,916	55.46	34.46	17.81	214,006	373,329
Pole Beans	RF	Matale	Maha 2011/12	6,284	90.35	41.06	21.70	309,738	431,397
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	14,102	65.90	45.54	36.70	287,143	411,776
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2011/12	17,186	70.36	48.26	41.31	380,402	499,827
Red Onions	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2011/12	7,574	61.17	50.48	41.63	80,999	147,995
Red Onions	IRR	Jaffna	Maha 2011/12	13,151	51.65	35.20	33.29	213,997	239,431
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	16,029	26.40	23.51	10.60	46,313	253,334
Big Onions	IRR	Matale	Yala 2012	20,660	56.90	22.42	16.46	712,365	835,467
Black Gram	IRR	System H	Yala 2012	857	162.80	119.11	84.86	37,465	66,828
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2012	13,133	69.00	34.33	21.19	452,339	627,911
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012	18,253	37.00	19.68	14.55	316,214	409,724
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012	16,583	79.60	22.29	16.41	540,413	1,047,931
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Yala 2012	855	148.84	110.87	26.37	33,462	104,711
Green Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2012	12,281	116.00	35.30	17.56	1,035,082	1,262,654
Maize	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	5,505	31.75	28.84	13.79	16,007	98,807
Maize	IRR	System H	Yala 2012	5,678	29.40	23.53	12.83	33,329	94,098
Pole Beans	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	12,414	82.00	28.92	14.92	668,850	842,646
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	15,666	58.40	40.05	19.03	287,407	616,847
Potatoes	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012	16,746	77.80	44.05	36.78	515,003	367,725
Red onions	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2012	8,265	111.75	50.08	37.14	509,524	616,463
Red onions	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2012	11,050	57.10	35.15	31.73	242,524	280,333
Soya Beans	IRR	System H	Yala 2012	2,965	90.00	41.47	18.59	143,901	211,752
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012	16,593	43.00	25.28	13.72	293,943	985,821
Tomatoes	IRR	Kandy	Yala 2012	18,293	55.60	17.48	11.27	697,319	810,839

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.
(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Fish and Livestock 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Fish Production, MT	286,370	163,230	251,270	291,050	319,120	339,730	384,670	444,830	486,170	512,840
Coastal	154,470	63,690	121,360	150,110	165,320	180,410	202,420	222,350	257,540	267,980
Deep Sea and Off-shore	95,720	66,710	94,620	102,560	109,310	112,760	129,840	162,920	159,680	177,950
Inland	33,180	32,830	35,290	38,380	44,490	46,560	52,410	59,560	68,950	66,910
Import of Fish Products (b)										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	43	50	50	52	48	49	49	50	41	39
– Other	24	26	27	35	29	27	34	33	31	40
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251
– Other	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,167	1,188	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,140
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	207	215	188	186	164	168	204	n.a.	157	n.a.
Production of Milk, Litres Mn. (d)	160	162	165	170	172	184	192	203	238	258
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	302	308	314	318	319	372	423	405	415	370
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	31	31	32	32	36	49	56	55	62	62
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	417	405	395	405	387	385	381	384	393	335
Sheep	11	10	14	16	10	8	8	8	9	n.a.
Goats	405	395	382	389	377	377	373	375	384	n.a.
Slaughtered, '000	72	75	68	64	58	63	68	n.a.	62	n.a.
Pigs										
Population, '000	79	85	92	94	89	81	84	82	89	80
Slaughtered, '000	29	30	31	32	21	22	20	n.a.	15	n.a.
Poultry										
Population, '000	11,058	11,652	13,133	13,795	14,350	13,631	14,032	14,211	14,051	17,801
Duck	16	16	16	16	18	15	13	12	13	14
Chicken	11,042	11,636	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	17,788
Production of Eggs, '000	874,596	864,552	901,176	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101	1,942,177

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide -2010.

(c) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Livestock Statistics by District 2012

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	11,670	3,190	8,000	9,670	2,570	5,840	1,018,090	5,798	1,420	9,370	3,740
Gampaha	31,930	7,340	23,050	10,410	1,360	3,680	1,604,140	9,342	1,570	20,710	11,330
Kalutara	19,920	4,630	10,680	18,820	4,880	10,750	677,610	6,895	650	6,410	10,500
Kandy	26,250	9,400	51,010	7,120	90	70	610,890	4,816	765	500	17,910
Matale	20,140	4,510	21,120	8,740	350	490	270,360	1,715	230	2,830	9,310
Nuwara Eliya	29,560	11,330	98,120	3,360	110	170	241,760	1,791	400	370	10,410
Galle	16,330	5,910	13,920	13,280	4,020	10,860	240,010	2,275	510	1,140	5,030
Matara	12,620	4,110	7,140	8,490	2,880	5,710	120,190	1,417	125	150	3,560
Hambantota	39,600	11,900	12,520	42,080	13,940	19,750	81,870	996	150	640	6,100
Jaffna	61,050	16,490	24,330	...	...	...	459,680	3,422	545	...	69,920
Kilinochchi	31,580	9,560	9,420	1,240	310	310	93,500	598	15	...	3,810
Mannar	42,270	8,880	10,800	1,700	540	560	105,480	1,030	1,530	40	10,550
Vavuniya	94,540	20,130	18,120	2,410	870	1,310	145,710	583	5	190	14,240
Mullaitivu	53,560	10,750	11,520	12,900	3,080	4,570	99,940	553	130	...	2,830
Batticaloa	72,470	22,230	28,710	30,300	7,930	11,790	221,980	1,733	645	...	28,740
Ampara	78,970	21,060	31,050	19,770	7,160	14,810	379,540	3,048	615	280	16,850
Trincomalee	57,690	14,240	19,470	27,140	6,730	9,800	159,870	1,239	605	130	19,190
Kurunegala	118,680	17,710	64,210	47,620	3,070	9,570	4,046,650	50,133	450	13,660	33,000
Puttalam	70,380	10,840	26,770	12,720	2,060	5,870	1,651,200	14,561	1,160	25,210	36,360
Anuradhapura	134,870	28,370	60,380	53,280	12,700	22,580	582,330	2,235	290	4,020	32,090
Polonnaruwa	38,220	9,140	23,970	17,770	2,550	5,510	228,330	1,416	130	1,070	10,380
Badulla	74,480	12,290	51,940	3,510	200	440	191,660	1,707	140	510	16,500
Monaragala	68,240	9,700	15,460	42,930	13,630	21,090	95,690	909	85	810	4,150
Ratnapura	19,370	3,330	7,200	13,630	3,180	5,470	272,840	1,228	215	440	6,570
Kegalle	11,150	3,210	11,200	5,740	80	140	439,290	1,987	225	770	9,550
Total	1,235,540	280,250	660,110	414,630	94,290	171,140	14,038,610	121,425	12,605	89,250	392,620

... - Negligible amount

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2013

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	12,450	3,410	10,140	9,970	3,250	8,320	1,036,350	6,667	1,420	9,374	3,727
Gampaha	32,460	8,240	26,770	10,170	1,670	4,520	1,637,250	9,290	1,541	21,257	11,470
Kalutara	18,630	4,780	11,530	17,710	4,760	11,530	701,940	6,678	588	6,424	10,082
Kandy	23,890	9,520	53,100	6,030	70	90	816,670	4,314	713	423	17,575
Matale	20,050	5,700	26,660	6,640	290	650	270,360	1,629	200	2,891	7,457
Nuwara Eliya	24,350	11,300	102,230	2,000	40	110	293,430	3,145	348	275	8,791
Galle	14,560	5,290	12,130	10,910	3,540	10,750	188,960	1,921	324	854	3,675
Matara	13,960	4,520	7,860	9,850	3,350	7,050	120,190	1,153	183	171	3,257
Hambantota	33,340	11,100	11,770	41,080	14,170	19,330	88,980	1,033	179	719	3,855
Jaffna	59,770	16,720	26,000	...	...	...	459,680	5,789	674	2	58,121
Kilinochchi	31,790	10,000	10,290	1,220	230	390	92,280	636	...	...	5,227
Mannar	42,740	8,990	11,960	1,990	680	130	103,400	1,025	1,729	126	8,519
Vavuniya	64,950	19,260	19,480	3,510	1,130	2,350	164,240	717	437	203	11,802
Mullaitivu	47,960	11,980	13,740	9,760	2,420	3,140	136,730	1,127	21	...	2,575
Batticaloa	75,570	24,350	31,140	27,630	9,550	15,090	211,260	1,492	709	24	28,320
Ampara	79,860	20,150	30,500	14,320	5,490	9,120	392,610	2,490	736	225	13,747
Trincomalee	60,710	15,750	20,120	29,400	8,430	10,880	172,230	1,291	969	63	19,139
Kurunegala	111,760	23,380	84,630	38,190	3,660	11,110	7,346,641	87,919	480	11,255	27,700
Puttalam	65,970	11,400	29,350	11,300	2,470	5,650	1,834,590	14,979	1,004	20,511	30,331
Anuradhapura	109,170	29,020	61,640	41,350	12,290	20,120	556,420	2,151	434	2,716	19,517
Polonnaruwa	38,290	9,800	24,610	13,780	2,840	6,230	189,090	1,217	204	668	9,687
Badulla	63,260	15,140	52,310	3,260	340	280	191,660	1,617	134	304	13,123
Monaragala	61,750	11,040	17,570	40,430	13,700	22,670	95,690	899	73	518	3,365
Ratnapura	20,590	5,250	10,150	14,160	4,510	1,930	280,690	1,084	166	724	6,571
Kegalle	11,690	3,350	11,110	5,300	70	30	406,230	1,586	240	744	7,839
Total	1,139,520	299,440	716,790	369,960	98,950	171,470	17,787,571	161,848	13,506	80,471	335,472

... - Negligible amount

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2012

Table 5.13

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	51.74	55.79	10.03	46,555.56	35,422.22	29,600.00	14,869.05	14,453.57	286.40
	Gampaha	47.79	53.24	10.28	35,759.25	33,851.83	30,031.72	9,446.02	9,116.50	416.48
	Kalutara	43.09	49.32	9.49	49,099.32	44,014.82	41,039.46	13,769.32	8,249.50	283.46
Central	Kandy	44.49	n.a.	9.55	34,250.00	44,148.19	19,369.41	8,119.62	n.a.	336.35
	Matale	50.15	n.a.	10.12	31,134.97	39,066.84	30,468.45	8,324.67	10,978.70	412.61
	Nuwara Eliya	47.81	n.a.	9.67	18,333.33	23,577.64	14,833.33	13,976.46	n.a.	341.75
Southern	Galle	51.31	69.11	9.85	47,821.43	51,166.67	33,987.18	9,500.00	n.a.	317.05
	Matara	49.75	57.54	10.19	25,052.71	20,000.00	19,664.29	8,404.98	15,000.00	283.86
	Hambantota	47.81	63.04	9.90	25,647.99	20,116.90	16,815.28	5,737.50	n.a.	304.28
Northern	Jaffna	52.32	n.a.	11.12	n.a.	18,524.96	16,927.78	9,517.75	n.a.	495.84
	Kilinochchi	50.50	50.00	10.43	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mannar	43.96	46.83	11.43	30,000.00	35,000.00	21,750.00	9,250.00	n.a.	330.83
	Vavuniya	47.57	59.17	10.42	40,208.37	23,833.98	18,668.55	8,331.27	12,500.00	444.17
	Mullaitivu	47.62	56.50	10.97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	57.90	58.71	10.44	41,404.02	39,250.00	29,788.62	7,686.67	7,250.00	471.09
	Trincomalee	50.55	53.58	10.52	33,829.38	31,458.25	25,535.37	6,916.64	11,250.00	439.82
	Ampara	50.53	59.18	10.31	44,035.29	32,114.54	28,722.97	8,526.36	9,000.00	370.56
North Western	Kurunegala	45.68	50.58	9.42	27,255.88	43,541.45	22,340.73	11,184.45	9,846.62	296.95
	Puttalam	51.05	55.92	9.31	41,561.34	50,402.01	27,011.33	7,972.77	12,132.71	214.72
North Central	Anuradhapura	49.00	55.21	9.96	38,375.04	48,758.18	28,788.51	10,385.29	14,967.25	306.21
	Polonnaruwa	48.91	52.74	9.76	42,502.43	42,620.77	33,136.39	5,251.36	6,747.15	337.88
Uva	Badulla	45.73	45.00	10.24	14,750.00	31,609.35	18,484.13	6,913.87	n.a.	337.47
	Monaragala	50.25	60.06	10.39	30,769.95	34,387.92	20,285.42	9,110.44	n.a.	278.86
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	51.86	56.57	9.91	23,400.00	25,530.56	22,666.67	13,333.33	13,000.00	297.41
	Kegalle	42.97	n.a.	10.01	27,437.93	42,250.00	25,681.00	9,113.54	8,361.00	334.18
Average Price		48.81	55.40	10.15	34,053.83	35,245.52	25,025.94	9,375.71	10,856.87	345.14

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2013^(a)

Table 5.14

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	52.91	55.51	11.87	54,104.17	42,666.67	32,791.67	16,500.00	17,243.75	300.18
	Gampaha	51.61	55.00	12.69	41,141.34	49,739.29	31,988.72	11,098.38	13,669.38	388.45
	Kalutara	47.63	52.30	12.52	57,043.97	54,430.54	40,386.44	14,822.83	16,473.00	308.21
Central	Kandy	49.45	n.a.	12.57	35,645.83	48,556.41	23,402.44	7,977.85	7,650.00	324.40
	Matale	51.20	52.17	12.53	34,697.10	48,479.17	30,473.61	14,802.08	12,407.37	332.06
	Nuwara Eliya	52.64	n.a.	12.81	37,844.54	47,530.09	22,500.00	13,919.93	n.a.	295.04
Southern	Galle	54.09	67.21	12.69	51,556.60	46,768.50	36,462.10	10,489.58	n.a.	330.20
	Matara	54.60	60.71	13.21	28,348.40	43,888.89	21,510.19	8,197.71	n.a.	296.00
	Hambantota	50.42	65.96	12.84	26,571.02	30,493.75	16,938.45	6,800.00	6,700.00	320.38
Northern	Jaffna	54.72	n.a.	13.88	n.a.	23,125.00	19,601.06	11,150.71	n.a.	510.10
	Kilinochchi	50.06	45.00	12.76	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,375.17	n.a.	392.68
	Mannar	48.58	50.47	13.21	30,375.30	33,495.91	22,951.98	9,380.88	n.a.	363.67
	Vavuniya	49.88	58.09	13.79	33,333.33	34,674.96	20,719.75	11,949.56	n.a.	495.46
	Mullaitivu	50.50	60.00	13.71	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	58.47	59.94	14.68	43,328.70	35,166.67	29,786.36	9,556.82	n.a.	504.54
	Trincomalee	51.26	54.30	13.72	33,411.09	31,964.76	24,511.05	10,022.93	n.a.	453.21
	Ampara	54.07	65.94	13.24	49,612.36	34,707.74	32,134.52	11,181.78	14,000.00	456.59
North Western	Kurunegala	49.90	55.88	12.06	34,291.28	47,364.65	23,450.45	10,475.32	13,848.07	311.53
	Puttalam	50.59	59.72	12.23	52,029.15	57,656.48	33,443.71	9,857.61	13,824.52	251.47
North Central	Anuradhapura	50.89	56.29	12.91	39,886.44	49,376.78	29,416.85	10,010.84	16,157.76	308.34
	Polonnaruwa	50.30	52.93	12.27	41,884.08	42,431.55	35,274.89	6,089.88	6,366.52	360.30
Uva	Badulla	48.94	50.00	13.10	27,000.00	31,496.12	18,905.47	7,974.99	9,500.00	355.93
	Monaragala	51.52	66.15	13.25	35,270.83	37,033.77	20,411.46	12,079.17	n.a.	280.16
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	55.36	60.70	12.45	36,595.83	34,416.67	23,861.00	14,500.00	14,300.00	350.83
	Kegalle	45.77	n.a.	12.84	35,033.72	45,509.39	31,030.95	11,016.32	7,700.00	344.61
Average Price		51.41	57.35	12.95	39,045.69	41,346.68	27,041.44	11,051.26	12,131.46	359.76

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Fish Production by Province – 2009 - 2013

Metric Tonnes

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	–	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	–	–	293,170
	Inland Fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	339,730
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	–	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	–	–	332,260
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,380	810	9,620	10,210	19,870	4,190	52,410
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,350	34,410	101,860	62,060	19,870	4,190	384,670
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	444,830
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	486,170
2013 (a)	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	66,910
	Total	95,399	3,043	148,757	59,179	95,795	84,230	17,160	7,506	512,840

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2009 - 2013

Numbers

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day										
2009	1,067	–	1,151	–	572	144	–	–	–	2,934
2010	1,114	–	1,255	14	744	219	–	–	–	3,346
2011	1,231	–	1,480	29	928	204	–	–	–	3,872
2012	864	–	2,341	55	583	398	–	–	–	4,241
2013 (a)	1,151	–	1,975	110	655	220	–	–	–	4,111
In board Engine – Single Day										
2009	149	–	168	52	377	212	–	–	–	958
2010	165	–	160	234	373	45	–	–	–	977
2011	146	–	127	330	357	160	–	–	–	1,120
2012	133	–	170	262	303	–	–	–	–	868
2013 (a)	127	–	158	173	297	47	–	–	–	802
Out board Engine – Fibre Glass										
2009	2,681	–	2,206	4,311	3,377	4,618	–	–	–	17,193
2010	2,680	–	2,530	4,940	4,170	4,450	–	–	–	18,770
2011	2,803	–	2,491	5,703	4,328	4,565	–	–	–	19,890
2012	3,032	–	2,334	7,220	5,423	5,086	–	–	–	23,095
2013 (a)	2,764	–	2,394	7,878	514,3	4,955	–	–	–	23,134
Traditional Mechanized										
2009	24	–	668	776	423	235	–	–	–	2,126
2010	130	–	610	1,190	360	390	–	–	–	2,680
2011	90	–	830	1,126	542	372	–	–	–	2,960
2012	8	–	865	1,034	256	189	–	–	–	2,352
2013 (a)	283	–	542	1,085	358	246	–	–	–	2,514
Traditional Non-Mechanized										
2009	2,386	–	1,617	3,579	7,143	3,518	–	–	–	18,243
2010	2,810	–	1,980	3,690	7,210	3,500	–	–	–	19,190
2011	3,046	–	2,134	4,307	8,280	3,650	–	–	–	21,417
2012	2,290	–	2,127	4,393	6,627	2,974	–	–	–	18,411
2013 (a)	2,603	467	3,188	5,341	9,593	4,309	2,151	741	161	28,554
Total Craft										
2009	6,307	–	5,810	8,718	11,892	8,727	–	–	–	41,454
2010	6,899	–	6,535	10,068	12,857	8,604	–	–	–	44,963
2011	7,316	–	7,062	11,495	14,435	8,951	–	–	–	49,259
2012	6,327	–	7,837	12,964	13,192	8,647	–	–	–	48,967
2013 (a)	6,928	467	8,257	14,587	16,046	9,777	2,151	741	161	59,115

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Note : Fresh Water Crafts included to Crafts list in 2013.

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)
(Position as at End of December)

Table 5.17

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1987 / 88	242	86	328	200	78	279	82.6	90.7	84.7
1988 / 89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 2000	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,405	1,488	3,892	2,140	1,156	3,296	89.0	77.7	84.7
2011 Yala	1,969	1,183	3,152	1,842	1,107	2,949	93.5	93.5	93.5
2011 / 2012 Maha	3,720	2,417	6,137	3,363	2,095	5,458	90.4	86.7	88.9
2012 Yala	1,817	1,871	3,688	1,582	1,522	3,104	87.1	81.3	84.2
2012 / 2013 Maha (b)	3,150	3,516	6,666	2,388	2,193	4,582	75.8	62.4	68.7
2013 Yala (b)	2,585	1,683	4,268	2,212	1,505	3,717	85.5	89.4	87.1

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
People's Bank
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC
Hatton National Bank PLC
Sampath Bank PLC
Seylan Bank PLC
SANASA Development Bank Ltd.
Regional Development Bank
Lankaputra Development Bank Ltd.

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2004 – 2012

Category \ Year		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	446	376	430	416	393	375	375	370	389
	Labour Grades	7,953	6,917	6,684	6,402	6,055	5,693	5,810	5,807	5,482
SLSPC	Staff Grades	366	393	404	362	331	317	256	272	320
	Labour Grades	6,560	6,515	6,152	5,607	5,564	5,424	4,812	4,567	4,274
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	13,186	13,279	12,811	12,266	12,888	12,162	12,446	11,442	11,621
	Labour Grades	233,697	233,046	231,845	218,841	217,035	200,439	202,204	196,861	183,656
Total	Staff Grades	13,998	14,048	13,645	13,044	13,612	12,854	13,077	12,084	12,330
	Labour Grades	248,210	251,040	244,681	230,850	228,654	211,556	212,826	207,235	193,412
		95	95	95	95	94	94	94	94	95
Total Extent and Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.) Managed by	JEDB	10,029	10,029	11,851	11,762	11,742	11,792	11,757	6,181	4,524
	SLSPC	8,722	9,698	9,658	9,696	9,696	9,690	9,846	6,168	4,043
	Plantation Companies	232,582	230,593	232,511	219,471	230,550	230,655	230,704	172,288	166,548
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	627	627	697	692	691	694	692	364	266
	SLSPC	793	808	805	808	808	808	821	514	337
	Plantation Companies	570	575	568	566	575	577	577	429	418
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	525	456	418	401	379	357	364	363	345
	SLSPC	630	576	546	498	491	478	423	403	403
	Plantation Companies	605	614	598	573	573	532	537	518	551
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	4,308	4,240	4,209	4,137	4,147	4,146	3,949	3,936	3,927
	SLSPC	3,639	4,011	3,949	4,025	3,997	3,523	3,495	3,928	3,954
	Plantation Companies	78,772	78,027	78,572	70,346	73,862	72,955	72,741	72,661	71,188
Rubber	JEDB	466	458	447	416	396	396	362	363	363
	SLSPC	—	—	—	67	65	65	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies	36,542	36,780	36,349	36,005	35,303	33,950	33,561	33,420	32,409
Coconut	JEDB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
	Plantation Companies	9,844	9,628	9,553	5,432	9,568	9,601	9,306	9,309	8,939
Production (*000 mt)										
Made Tea Production by	JEDB	}	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
	SLSPC		15.1	5.6	14.2	—	—	7.0	7.9	3.2
	Other State Agencies		134.1	139.8	128.3	76.4	79.1	115.4	136.2	118.8
	Plantation Companies		155.3	166.5	163.0	224.8	235.9	164.4	183.0	197.2
	Private		309.4	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	291.1	331.4	327.5
Rubber Production by	Total		309.4	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	291.1	331.4	327.5
	JEDB		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	SLSPC		—	—	—	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Plantation Companies		32.8	34.8	34.5	37.8	33.8	32.5	32.2	31.3
	Private		62.4	69.3	74.4	79.5	95.1	104.1	120.4	126.6
Coconut Mn/Nuts Production by	Total		95.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	152.1
	Plantation Companies		39	32	40	40	38	41	40	37
	Private		2,552	2,483	2,745	2,829	2,871	2,812	2,277	2,771
			2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317	2,808
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB		579	647	565	581	686	517	587	542
	SLSPC		784	707	670	669	769	519	583	582
	Plantation Companies		1,312	1,392	1,312	1,283	1,357	1,506	1,284	1,276
	National		1,461	1,418	1,386	1,356	1,421	1,312	1,478	1,475
Rubber	JEDB		802	695	704	755	708	542	777	661
	SLSPC		—	—	—	244	889	—	—	754
	Plantation Companies		838	892	833	1,048	958	919	884	939
	National		1,064	1,171	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,582	1,555
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies		3,977	3,177	4,082	4,203	3,962	4,501	4,284	3,979
	National		6,486	6,370	7,054	7,266	8,795	6,995	6,544	—

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation
(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	–	1,082	–	2,217	1,049	396	1,360	909	726	588
System C	–	361	10	25	253	107	1,612	–	199	–
System G	–	–	–	–	–	–	101	–	96	268
System H	–	–	–	–	54	–	–	5	–	–
System L	–	37	–	–	–	569	485	1,426	630	2,688
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	–	506	2,005	2,374	2,931	354	340	–	143	–
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	2	88	–
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	45,922	65,029	68,897	70,455	67,529	49,964	67,838	70,993	59,508	67,367
Paddy	34,991	48,566	48,767	44,156	51,263	36,729	50,508	53,119	44,100	47,172
Other Crops	10,931	16,463	20,130	26,299	16,266	13,235	17,330	17,874	15,409	20,195
System C	44,413	43,319	44,540	45,622	46,685	35,813	46,617	46,163	46,170	47,122
Paddy	41,733	41,309	42,294	43,187	43,184	31,949	44,702	45,645	44,554	44,244
Other Crops	2,680	2,010	2,246	2,435	3,501	3,864	1,915	518	1,616	2,878
System B	34,734	35,637	32,559	34,451	35,920	33,024	41,222	41,331	40,591	37,407
Paddy	34,095	33,980	31,512	31,269	33,875	30,370	38,512	38,039	37,898	34,044
Other Crops	639	1,657	1,047	3,182	2,045	2,654	2,710	3,292	2,693	3,363
System G	9,092	10,774	11,022	11,123	11,223	8,496	11,522	10,444	6,305	10,020
Paddy	8,131	9,497	9,580	9,235	9,727	7,641	10,132	9,356	5,362	8,889
Other Crops	961	1,277	1,442	1,888	1,496	855	1,390	1,088	943	1,131
System L	1,177	1,218	1,258	1,265	953	1,436	2,167	1,767	3,050	3,437
Paddy	936	1,038	1,160	951	777	1,121	1,557	999	2,054	2,437
Other Crops	241	180	98	314	176	315	610	768	996	1,000
Udawalawe	33,314	29,482	34,738	36,564	39,059	40,394	43,339	45,229	43,332	45,839
Paddy	17,154	16,208	19,388	18,911	20,147	21,583	27,081	27,956	24,799	24,444
Other Crops	16,160	13,274	15,350	17,653	18,912	18,811	16,258	17,274	18,534	21,395
Total	168,652	185,459	193,014	199,480	201,369	169,127	212,704	215,927	198,957	211,192
Paddy	137,040	150,598	152,701	147,709	158,973	129,393	172,492	175,113	158,766	161,230
Other Crops	31,612	34,861	40,313	51,771	42,396	39,734	40,212	40,815	40,191	49,962

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

Industrial Production 2008 – 2013

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721	509,932
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	174,794	185,142	197,731	211,848	222,722	239,519
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	87,215	87,762	92,293	102,263	107,242	116,828
Wood and Wood Products	1,085	1,125	1,193	1,246	1,286	1,349
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,598	1,635	1,742	1,835	2,051	2,308
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	58,650	59,706	66,990	73,203	77,455	83,306
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15,306	14,794	16,328	17,670	18,826	19,873
Basic Metal Products	958	965	1,028	1,090	1,105	1,140
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	31,702	32,794	35,482	37,733	39,663	43,135
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,907	2,004	2,138	2,290	2,371	2,474
Value Added in Industry (Current Price)	720,979	795,032	916,407	1,084,256	1,233,234	1,402,353
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	348,358	397,244	458,151	537,691	610,891	697,903
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	147,822	155,409	172,726	207,578	239,351	268,431
Wood and Wood Products	1,447	1,585	1,786	2,580	2,908	3,253
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	5,798	6,631	7,653	8,466	9,372	10,235
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	135,447	142,935	170,000	207,654	235,515	263,842
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	22,776	24,653	27,865	32,167	35,991	38,920
Basic Metal Products	1,638	1,659	1,826	2,119	2,399	3,017
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	55,185	62,013	72,990	82,852	93,261	112,202
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	2,508	2,903	3,410	3,149	3,546	4,550

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 6.2

Sugar 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	8,240	8,445	8,831	7,544	7,294	7,320	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801
Area Harvested, Ha.	6,655	6,432	8,390	6,185	6,271	6,200	5,988	6,024	7,034	8,476
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	375	375	462	264	348	287	272	290	348	534
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	56	58	56	48	56	47	50	45	56	58
Sugar Production, MT	63,151	53,376	56,019	29,544	39,378	32,168	31,336	34,875	35,659	53,061
Sevanagala	23,000	14,235	18,609	12,184	10,978	8,718	8,602	6,015	9,631	14,190
Pelwatta	40,151	39,141	37,410	17,360	28,400	23,450	22,734	28,860	22,712	28,358
Galoya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,316	10,513
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	30.00	30.93	41.00	48.00	58.32	63.00	65.00	n.a.	n.a.	88.50
Pelwatta	35.09	38.80	44.00	44.56	83.66	96.36	93.80	82.00	112.00	104.00
Galoya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.00	98.15
Sugar Imports (b)										
Volume, MT '000	438	418	525	478	571	466	548	606	569	548
Value, Rs. Mn.	11,048	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	25,227	31,825	44,297	35,067	38,533	53,717	74,987	77,764	77,149	67,904
Sugar Availability, MT '000	558.43	498.31	579.57	506.15	608.66	494.42	579.12	640.88	604.66	601.06
Per Capita, kg.	27.76	24.26	27.89	25.29	30.11	24.18	28.04	30.71	29.84	29.34

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Galoya Plantations Pvt. Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

INDUSTRY

Table 6.3

Milk and Milk Products 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	81,442	70,613	84,902	87,847	87,845	91,844	99,410	95,710	68,386	66,234
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	46,409	48,018	53,460	54,040	53,590	54,870	55,530	52,813	68,386	66,234
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	834	736	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d)	10,543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	23,656	21,859	31,442	33,807	34,255	36,974	43,880	42,897	n.a.	n.a.
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	14,160	13,547	13,562	15,091	13,585	13,837	23,190	18,965	7,768(e)	6,859(e)
Pasteurised Milk	8,620	8,286	7,922	8,943	8,692	8,217	7,427	6,931	3,574(e)	3,263(e)
Sterilised Milk	5,540	5,261	5,640	6,148	4,893	5,620	15,763	12,034	4,194(e)	3,596(e)
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	2,597	—	—	—	4,031	3,637	4,743	4,137	4,621(e)	4,188(e)
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000 (f)	26,327	28,601	31,916	35,531	7,886	8,421	9,593	8,720	14,242	13,185
Imports of Milk Products (g)										
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,123	641	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545
Other Milk Food, MT '000	59	56	73	66	66	65	76	88	84	69

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL.

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO.

(d) Closed in 2005.

(e) Excluding NLL.

(f) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007. From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.

(g) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.

International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)

Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)

Nestle Lanka Ltd. (NLL)

Sri Lanka Customs

INDUSTRY

Table 6.4

Textiles 2004 – 2013

Item		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Exports (b)											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	7	8	8	15	15	17	15	17	18	19
	Rs. Mn.	2,158	2,320	2,435	4,990	4,766	4,808	5,621	6,272	7,461	7,543
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	8	10	9	13	12	19	18	17	13	15
	Rs. Mn.	6,170	4,940	6,200	6,732	7,177	6,365	7,958	9,363	11,807	15,917
Garments	Mn. kgs.	456	554	634	683	721	678	716	815	758	883
	Rs. Mn.	268,573	276,144	303,263	347,873	355,995	358,374	359,113	440,791	482,212	551,659
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046
Export Markets											
(% of Value of Garment Exports)											
USA		58.0	59.4	56.0	49.9	45.2	41.2	40.8	39.5	39.9	42.9
Germany		3.1	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4
UK		23.4	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.4	27.0	25.2	23.1	23.3	21.1
France		1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7
Netherlands		1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4
Canada		1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8
Italy		4.1	5.1	5.9	8.8	9.9	11.2	11.0	12.1	10.9	9.6
Imports (b)											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	51	53	55	57	67	61	71	62	66	61
	Rs. Mn.	17,889	17,997	20,348	23,490	28,134	25,002	35,800	38,358	40,631	37,782
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	199	208	211	211	201	181	197	224	217	205
	Rs. Mn.	133,969	134,833	136,918	151,538	152,269	137,148	155,780	203,883	234,192	210,863
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	7	11
	Rs. Mn.	1,510	1,465	1,833	2,461	2,441	2,131	2,282	2,650	2,486	3,452
Total Value of Imports,	Rs. Mn.	153,476	153,957	160,987	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Petroleum 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Crude Oil Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	2,200	2,008	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	61,434	77,795	106,626	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064
Refined Products Imports (c)										
Quantity, MT '000	1,548	1,750	2,222	2,324	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	3,201
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	60,720	88,262	136,282	364,169	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	203	161	194	163	164	179	158	206	152	144
Kerosene	144	142	144	97	111	83	93	93	75	57
Furnace Oil	786	696	766	772	732	781	686	779	648	723
Auto Diesel	633	570	628	445	451	485	442	501	411	388
Marine and Heavy Diesel	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	126	114	131	171	154	195	126	155	93	125
Liquid Petroleum Gas	16	13	–	16	16	24	23	24	17	20
Asphalts (Bitumen)	50	52	–	40	45	42	35	46	27	5
Naptha (Chemical)	97	113	109	92	100	105	84	80	71	87
Solvents	4	4	–	5	3	17	2	3	4	n.a.
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exports, Rs. Mn.	10,133	13,170	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128

- (a) Revised
(b) Provisional
(c) Excluding coal.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Minerals 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	9,071.0	8,313.3	10,067.3	11,567.5	8,259.8	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2	16,765.0
Gem Exports	8,809.4	8,004.7	9,853.2	11,364.7	8,096.2	7,754.3	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6	16,643.8
Geuda Exports	261.6	208.6	214.1	202.8	163.6	158.0	142.4	147.3	224.6	121.2
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	1,936.6	1,326.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Graphite – Production, MT (b)	5,373	5,196	7,956	6,152	6,136	915	766	842	1,018	661
Exports – Quantity, MT	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083
– Value, Rs. Mn.	254	276	297	420	378	260	454	479	561	569
– Average Price, Rs./MT	56,768	65,309	58,629	81,603	73,055	86,011	140,533	143,376	181,346	184,487
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	51	52	93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs.'000	1,594	1,439	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ilmenite – Production, MT (c)	8,115	31,763	26,098	70,728	56,824	31,967	53,361	68,085	44,707	42,685
Exports – Quantity, MT	20	25,243	77,286	35,480	16,731	74,074	50,009	38,122	51,187	15,806
– Value, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	158	508	270	214	414	510	923	2,000	435
Rutile – Production, MT	n.a.	1,055	2,964	4,607	3,405	2,133	2,493	1,970	1,590	1,406
Exports – Quantity, MT	324	1,697	1,559	5,393	6,090	6,661	4,223	2,302	1,648	1,040
– Value, Rs. Mn.	18	91	97	265	231	163	239	295	516	151

- (a) Provisional
(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd. from 2009.
(c) Includes production of Hi-Ti-Ilmenite from 2010.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd.

Cement 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	953	1,037	1,544	1,637	1,572	1,453	1,740	1,974	2,084	1,910
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123
Value, Rs. Mn.	3,496	7,615	11,796	14,976	16,784	14,042	14,856	22,222	33,337	40,536
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	4,329	5,217	6,378	7,074	8,375	8,250	7,385	8,599	8,783	9,832
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.) (b)	9,360	8,144	7,926	8,854	10,338	11,279	9,855	10,720	13,097	13,787

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited

Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC

Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.8

Electricity 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Available Capacity, MW	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,371
Installed Capacity, MW	2,329	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,371
CEB Hydro	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361
CEB Thermal	573	548	548	548	548	548	548	854	854	878
CEB Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro - Small	73	84	107	117	138	172	175	194	227	262
Private Thermal (b)	452	567	567	567	737	742	842	842	784	771
Private Other	–	–	–	–	12	12	42	48	87	96
Emergency Power (c)	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maximum Demand, MW	1,563	1,748	1,893	1,842	1,922	1,868	1,955	2,163	2,146	2,164
Units Generated, GWh	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,954
CEB Hydro	2,755	3,173	4,290	3,603	3,700	3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727	6,010
CEB Thermal	2,507	2,162	1,669	2,336	2,083	2,091	1,394	2,532	3,433	2,796
CEB Other	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2
Private Hydro - Small	206	277	345	344	428	525	646	601	565	908
Private Thermal (b)	2,064	3,152	3,082	3,528	3,680	3,883	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977
Private Other	–	–	–	–	6	23	83	121	168	260
Emergency Power (c)	509	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self Generation	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales, GWh	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,625
Domestic and Religious	2,204	2,444	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546
Industrial	2,266	2,446	2,605	2,627	2,678	2,518	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,347
Small Units	157	166	178	195	202	219	232	252	272	274
Medium Units	1,240	1,323	1,419	1,384	1,386	1,316	1,473	1,574	1,628	1,679
Large Units	869	957	1,014	1,049	1,090	983	1,165	1,306	1,385	1,394
General Purpose and Hotel	1,132	1,254	1,395	1,626	1,703	1,768	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316
LECO	981	1,027	1,111	1,144	1,130	1,120	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308
Street Lighting	83	83	98	108	108	108	108	109	109	108

(a) Provisional

(b) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP)

(c) Emergency power plants were terminated from end June 2003, and from end October 2004, except Chunnakam (20 MW)

LECO – Lanka Electricity (Pvt) Company

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2012 and 2013

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2012, GWh														
Laxapana Complex														
Canyon	60.00	3.07	5.05	4.83	6.07	7.75	5.74	5.36	6.34	6.46	6.53	9.56	19.22	85.98
Old Laxapana	50.00	10.81	12.79	16.36	7.45	15.87	12.82	13.64	9.58	10.13	14.38	26.46	27.03	177.30
New Laxapana	100.00	9.06	15.06	14.45	20.60	23.82	19.58	23.74	24.88	24.93	27.44	36.68	60.09	300.33
Wimalasurendra	50.00	4.94	5.95	7.70	2.94	7.46	5.37	4.19	2.83	2.43	4.00	14.72	11.79	74.32
Polpitiya	75.00	9.64	13.61	16.70	14.15	19.02	16.00	21.11	17.64	18.06	22.43	35.37	43.26	246.98
Sub Total	335.00	37.51	52.46	60.03	51.20	73.91	59.50	68.04	61.27	62.02	74.78	122.79	161.40	884.90
Mahaweli Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	11.20	7.89	4.56	2.95	4.18	7.20	12.65	7.04	3.83	7.54	10.95	5.02	85.02
Bowetanne	40.00	2.12	0.99	0.93	0.74	0.53	0.48	2.64	2.28	0.92	2.20	5.15	12.79	31.76
Victoria	210.00	12.80	36.04	36.66	21.79	45.78	25.04	26.77	27.54	19.53	16.40	20.07	104.34	392.75
Upper Kotmale	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	26.02	8.25	6.75	16.33	11.21	14.49	47.79	73.75	54.98	259.94
Kotmale	201.00	29.72	15.85	8.02	18.83	4.76	7.25	10.11	20.87	15.53	14.05	67.20	57.76	269.95
Randenigala	122.00	20.81	17.17	16.35	11.33	30.22	20.71	21.24	10.42	3.43	2.71	8.61	25.01	188.00
Rantambe	49.00	10.95	10.31	7.81	7.28	13.98	9.61	10.94	5.73	1.98	3.73	7.96	19.89	110.17
Sub Total	662.00	87.60	88.25	74.68	88.94	107.71	77.03	100.67	85.09	59.71	94.42	193.69	279.80	1,337.60
Samanalawewa	120.00	19.27	6.17	11.60	34.24	21.04	4.21	5.58	9.29	4.78	3.91	25.71	49.41	195.21
Kukule	70.00	7.84	6.51	12.73	33.42	11.30	17.50	19.83	18.88	30.14	30.99	49.74	27.59	266.46
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	6.87	1.16	1.33	3.32	5.85	5.04	4.11	0.46	0.48	0.16	1.91	0.96	31.66
Uda Walawe	6.00	1.02	0.71	0.00	0.00	1.19	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	1.70	5.77
Nilambe	3.20	0.16	0.11	0.10	0.68	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.75	1.46	1.66	5.13
Sub Total	20.45	8.05	1.97	1.43	4.00	7.08	5.98	4.25	0.46	0.50	0.91	3.59	4.32	42.55
Total Hydro	1,207.45	160.27	155.35	160.48	211.80	221.05	164.23	198.38	174.99	157.15	205.01	395.51	522.51	2,726.71
Wind Power	3.00	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.38	0.35	0.37	0.27	0.27	0.15	0.04	0.10	2.32
Thermal														
Kelanitissa Steam														
Gas	100.00	17.35	16.44	3.05	0.10	0.39	10.44	16.10	18.70	10.12	5.11	0.08	0.04	97.90
Gas (New)	115.00	50.91	53.65	15.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	120.30
Combined Cycle	165.00	79.66	83.94	89.54	57.79	83.27	90.31	102.93	97.59	100.74	81.25	0.00	12.69	879.71
Sapugaskanda	80.00	32.92	30.65	33.65	32.80	32.66	32.62	35.78	40.60	29.26	33.19	26.23	32.23	392.60
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	47.12	43.20	46.61	46.22	42.83	43.23	45.60	46.28	45.78	48.69	37.07	40.58	533.21
Chunnakam	13.80	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.43	0.61	0.56	0.11	0.22	0.29	0.45	0.45	0.25	5.16
Total Thermal Oil	553.80	228.51	228.43	189.27	137.33	159.76	177.15	200.52	203.39	186.19	168.68	63.84	85.79	2,028.88
Puttalam Coal	300.00	68.53	56.31	177.16	145.80	170.92	166.72	142.90	39.37	136.45	179.44	120.16	0.00	1,403.74
Total Thermal	853.80	297.04	284.75	366.43	283.12	330.68	343.87	343.42	242.76	322.64	348.12	184.00	85.79	3,432.61
Total CEB	2,064.25	457.43	440.22	526.97	495.02	552.10	508.45	542.16	418.02	480.06	553.27	579.54	608.40	6,161.64
Private														
Mini Hydro (Private)	193.60	20.65	19.91	16.36	54.91	25.88	34.90	47.34	40.13	53.60	72.29	95.83	73.56	555.34
NCRE (a)	47.12	5.51	5.62	3.45	4.09	18.68	22.89	15.89	29.50	25.83	10.67	7.76	10.18	160.05
Thermal	841.50	497.07	456.61	489.14	357.49	440.50	416.26	391.73	490.73	420.59	374.21	281.57	289.95	4,905.86
Total Private	1,082.22	523.22	482.14	508.95	416.48	485.07	474.04	454.96	560.35	500.02	457.16	385.16	373.69	5,621.25
Grand Total	3,146.47	980.65	922.36	1,035.92	911.50	1,037.17	982.49	997.12	978.37	980.08	1,010.44	964.70	982.09	11,782.89
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2013, GWh														
Laxapana Complex														
Canyon	60.00	9.00	10.95	12.50	11.52	8.67	30.05	25.25	23.77	22.51	20.74	20.76	17.13	212.84
Old Laxapana	50.00	22.28	15.88	18.04	31.55	35.45	35.92	37.78	35.05	34.31	28.86	25.52	18.62	339.24
New Laxapana	100.00	28.30	32.97	38.80	36.22	35.61	68.66	66.43	64.55	68.04	68.69	65.81	54.05	628.13
Wimalasurendra	50.00	9.86	7.19	7.62	14.21	13.55	27.87	25.11	23.45	11.66	10.69	10.03	7.41	168.64
Polpitiya	75.00	26.01	23.55	26.78	33.59	36.62	42.67	49.88	49.29	49.18	48.45	44.32	34.81	465.14
Sub Total	335.00	95.45	90.53	103.73	127.09	129.90	205.18	204.44	196.10	185.70	177.43	166.43	132.02	1,813.99
Mahaweli Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	7.27	4.96	3.14	9.64	14.52	16.31	21.01	12.62	10.29	13.77	18.30	16.24	148.08
Bowetanne	40.00	13.54	4.30	3.34	3.49	4.60	4.46	5.38	2.59	0.00	8.01	6.48	5.69	61.87
Victoria	210.00	151.59	99.16	80.55	71.48	57.08	48.43	119.62	142.06	139.65	147.89	86.07	43.43	1,187.01
Upper Kotmale	0.00	50.29	26.83	9.07	21.44	39.16	86.19	89.59	67.90	68.60	41.26	34.68	32.02	567.02
Kotmale	201.00	51.14	17.96	28.24	11.84	47.18	85.82	88.59	80.44	73.84	39.93	36.52	29.93	591.43
Randenigala	122.00	82.59	64.39	50.19	37.20	25.43	39.97	63.28	73.19	64.07	62.06	48.56	31.25	642.18
Rantambe	49.00	37.58	31.65	24.62	18.60	12.23	17.98	26.34	29.45	26.84	26.84	22.96	18.91	294.00
Sub Total	662.00	394.00	249.25	199.15	173.69	200.19	299.17	413.81	408.26	383.29	339.75	253.57	177.46	3,491.59
Samanalawewa	120.00	35.49	30.26	35.16	47.94	40.85	42.15	29.04	40.06	29.20	23.87	16.28	32.21	402.50
Kukule	70.00	8.09	0.00	10.53	15.52	36.85	22.46	22.97	19.74	23.35	19.94	26.48	22.53	228.46
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	1.86	0.92	1.23	4.82	5.67	6.01	5.71	1.29	1.04	2.99	3.77	2.77	38.08
Uda Walawe	6.00	2.09	1.81	1.50	1.86	2.00	1.93	2.04	1.27	0.35	0.49	1.01	2.39	18.72
Nilambe	3.20	2.04	1.05	0.76	0.76	1.19	2.04	2.09	1.43	1.71	1.30	1.28	1.03	16.69
Sub Total	20.45	5.99	3.77	3.48	7.45	8.86	9.97	9.84	3.99	3.10	4.78	6.06	6.19	73.49
Total Hydro	1,207.45	539.02	373.81	352.06	371.68	416.65	578.92	680.11	668.14	624.63	565.77	468.82	370.41	6,010.03
Wind Power	3.00	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.30	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.04	0.07	2.32
Thermal														
Kelanitissa Steam														
Gas	100.00	0.19	0.04	0.11	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.00	0.00	1.01
Gas (New)	115.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	6.69	2.10	0.56	0.00	0.39	1.77	3.08	0.15	1.28	16.56
Combined Cycle	165.00	23.61	48.97	97.69	86.75	85.41	0.20	0.00	17.13	41.91	47.32	52.57	108.73	610.27
Sapugaskanda	80.00	13.38	10.43	15.31	16.72	8.32	7.23	5.98	12.54	15.82	29.79	14.27	32.20	181.98
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	40.25	25.44	34.09	27.24	30.32	21.79	13.62	28.56	38.62	46.92	40.86	43.24	390.94
Chunnakam	13.80	0.27	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30
Uthuru Janani	24.00	5.29	8.28	12.56	13.02	10.46	11.37	11.03	9.69	7.53	11.24	10.44	14.25	125.15
Total Thermal Oil	577.80	83.00	93.16	160.34	150.55	136.61	41.19	30.64	68.43	105.79	138.55	118.30	199.69	1,326.23
Puttalam Coal	300.00	150.87.8												

Electricity Sales by Province 2009 – 2012

Province & Type of Sale	Units in GWh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012
Colombo City												
Domestic	242.47	246.65	252.78	257.05	4,747.63	4,779.11	5,057.16	6,654.60	120,142	122,851	125,396	128,066
Religious	6.69	6.99	6.80	6.95	76.86	80.46	59.65	60.22	767	781	806	830
Industrial	148.73	162.66	167.17	154.76	1,757.02	1,889.08	2,145.38	2,201.76	376	416	406	391
Commercial	712.36	743.71	802.90	818.45	14,057.34	14,730.03	16,943.56	20,547.72	29,659	30,220	30,992	31,731
Street Lighting	9.71	9.71	9.71	9.74	239.85	239.85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,119.96	1,169.72	1,239.37	1,246.95	20,878.70	21,718.53	24,205.75	29,464.29	150,944	154,268	157,600	161,018
Western Province (a)(b)												
Domestic	862.36	919.00	969.65	1,000.00	9,155.60	9,957.74	10,736.63	13,828.03	912,356	937,845	966,592	999,932
Religious	8.08	8.75	9.68	10.33	74.15	81.96	70.87	74.89	4,040	4,234	4,462	4,695
Industrial	1,333.10	1,547.19	1,710.16	1,823.26	15,577.52	17,673.67	21,729.27	25,374.41	10,657	10,827	10,961	11,170
Commercial	386.56	411.74	459.88	491.64	7,884.79	8,421.21	9,681.48	12,289.96	104,057	107,620	112,561	119,501
Street Lighting	39.35	39.35	39.33	39.46	972.40	972.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	1,022.83	1,099.10	—	—	12,775.80	13,797.42	—	—	31	32	—	—
Total	3,652.27	4,025.13	3,188.69	3,364.68	46,440.25	50,903.99	42,218.25	51,567.30	1,031,141	1,060,558	1,094,576	1,135,298
Central Province												
Domestic	339.59	367.66	394.13	409.45	2,734.81	3,030.68	3,191.65	4,048.67	510,747	530,029	554,532	578,089
Religious	5.08	5.32	6.02	6.47	41.79	43.57	39.55	42.37	3,630	3,784	3,986	4,133
Industrial	136.15	149.63	160.64	167.99	1,631.27	1,754.00	2,102.98	2,420.70	3,275	3,342	3,405	3,448
Commercial	146.57	159.46	171.72	185.70	2,969.85	3,230.75	3,599.05	4,536.83	58,899	61,032	64,537	68,242
Street Lighting	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.29	154.45	154.45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	633.64	688.33	738.77	775.90	7,532.16	8,213.44	8,933.23	11,048.58	576,551	598,187	626,460	653,912
Southern Province												
Domestic	324.49	351.74	379.05	392.74	2,527.48	2,805.66	2,929.61	3,739.77	512,128	534,871	556,699	573,409
Religious	4.52	4.83	5.43	5.66	38.58	41.69	36.70	37.93	2,706	2,888	3,056	3,208
Industrial	178.33	200.16	223.21	235.21	2,187.03	2,466.88	2,908.42	3,313.12	3,280	3,683	3,989	4,176
Commercial	114.64	127.45	140.76	156.56	2,245.06	2,512.95	2,892.23	3,736.81	48,464	50,439	52,738	55,454
Street Lighting	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.53	259.42	259.42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	97.09	102.20	—	—	1,180.57	1,272.38	—	—	6	6	—	—
Total	729.57	796.88	758.94	800.70	8,438.13	9,358.97	8,766.97	10,827.63	566,584	591,887	616,482	636,247
Northern Province												
Domestic	78.70	98.43	117.36	123.87	671.18	908.57	1,084.61	1,442.91	114,283	123,491	142,189	160,892
Religious	2.83	3.45	3.88	4.09	22.60	28.91	25.28	26.64	2,485	2,618	2,852	3,088
Industrial	5.45	7.23	10.02	11.93	70.76	90.74	135.76	180.72	1,931	2,154	2,498	2,877
Commercial	40.28	53.72	65.93	71.37	839.75	1,111.80	1,396.39	1,799.03	13,632	15,348	18,512	21,427
Street Lighting	1.63	1.63	1.76	1.63	40.25	40.25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	128.88	164.46	198.94	212.89	1,644.54	2,180.26	2,642.04	3,449.29	132,331	143,611	166,051	188,284
Eastern Province												
Domestic	194.23	218.13	238.39	253.00	1,710.31	1,965.85	2,135.76	2,799.04	260,887	276,944	298,570	324,787
Religious	3.39	3.74	4.07	4.47	28.52	31.93	27.72	29.94	2,107	2,220	2,360	2,512
Industrial	108.84	117.36	117.10	119.15	1,215.20	1,311.14	1,432.03	1,620.10	3,511	3,844	4,040	4,460
Commercial	65.77	74.01	81.66	90.85	1,381.13	1,545.19	1,741.49	2,269.58	27,586	29,719	32,317	35,183
Street Lighting	4.86	4.86	4.86	4.87	119.91	119.91	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	377.08	418.09	446.07	472.33	4,455.08	4,974.02	5,337.00	6,718.67	294,091	312,727	337,287	366,942
North Western Province												
Domestic	349.65	382.04	415.49	432.46	2,927.05	3,281.90	3,525.41	4,512.68	493,157	517,027	544,613	574,756
Religious	4.93	5.42	6.07	6.42	37.93	42.56	37.10	40.42	3,899	4,060	4,186	4,398
Industrial	331.82	378.48	415.16	435.22	3,872.66	4,212.82	5,147.73	6,019.14	11,032	12,195	13,199	14,498
Commercial	111.77	125.91	138.46	147.23	2,349.84	2,672.60	2,974.24	3,741.19	58,697	61,617	65,291	69,862
Street Lighting	27.37	27.37	27.37	27.44	675.99	675.99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	825.54	919.21	1,002.55	1,048.76	9,863.47	10,885.87	11,684.48	14,313.44	566,785	594,899	627,289	663,514
North Central Province												
Domestic	148.23	169.98	186.39	200.53	1,126.09	1,305.29	1,406.61	1,867.89	243,019	260,111	276,635	297,970
Religious	3.09	3.04	3.25	3.42	28.66	27.16	22.39	23.01	1,542	1,613	1,726	1,847
Industrial	62.24	72.53	84.84	89.59	783.91	904.65	1,140.38	1,334.51	5,040	5,239	5,373	5,781
Commercial	63.81	72.08	79.94	88.10	1,307.05	1,473.38	1,669.67	2,189.99	27,144	28,961	30,789	33,353
Street Lighting	1.91	1.91	2.08	2.09	47.27	47.27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	279.28	319.54	356.50	383.72	3,292.98	3,757.74	4,239.06	5,415.41	276,745	295,924	314,523	338,951
Uva Province												
Domestic	158.51	177.10	197.45	208.12	1,151.11	1,316.66	1,398.80	1,801.40	301,659	319,215	337,571	362,553
Religious	2.62	2.71	3.08	3.34	20.95	21.21	18.97	20.55	2,215	2,371	2,502	2,699
Industrial	84.27	91.45	91.54	90.54	1,016.21	1,090.96	1,226.64	1,328.17	1,862	2,034	2,195	2,354
Commercial	70.35	73.99	76.59	77.68	1,470.64	1,548.51	1,649.11	1,960.55	29,186	30,012	31,551	34,119
Street Lighting	1.25	1.25	1.31	1.32	30.86	30.86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	316.99	346.50	369.98	380.99	3,689.77	4,008.21	4,293.52	5,110.66	334,922	353,632	373,819	401,725
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	185.21	207.19	228.04	244.42	1,390.98	1,585.77	1,671.49	2,192.60	313,296	336,445	362,941	390,991
Religious	2.49	3.26	3.19	3.37	19.46	28.15	20.24	20.76	2,028	2,194	2,384	2,599
Industrial	129.51	143.31	151.25	157.30	1,575.73	1,710.54	2,005.78	2,285.75	1,270	1,325	1,463	1,605
Commercial	55.02	61.26	68.75	74.74	1,196.99	1,321.98	1,496.65	1,912.02	33,479	34,765	36,571	38,774
Street Lighting	5.38	5.38	5.38	5.39	132.83	132.83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	377.60	420.40	456.62	485.22	4,315.99	4,779.27	5,194.16	6,411.13	350,073	374,729	403,359	433,969
Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO	—	—	1,266.87	1,301.66	—	—	14,858.57	18,628.15	—	—	1	1
Grand Total	8,440.80	9,268.28	10,023.29	10,473.80	110,551.05	120,780.30	132,373.02	162,954.54	4,280,167	4,480,422	4,717,447	4,979,861

(a) Excluding Colombo city.

(b) Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO shows separately from 2011.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

INDUSTRY

Table 6.11

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2010 – 2013

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
Western																
Domestic	599,846	630,157	677,427	717,819	123.4	130.0	141.9	145.6	4,076.2	4,316.0	5,062.4	6,265.4	4,041.1	4,227.3	4,855.0	6,325.7
Govt.	3,483	3,570	3,730	3,869	22.1	23.2	23.7	24.2	1,417.3	1,508.5	1,552.2	1,717.9	1,413.2	1,489.9	1,510.1	1,696.8
Industry	333	339	387	436	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	80.4	82.4	99.3	89.9	77.6	91.8	105.5	114.2
Other	50,646	53,492	56,823	60,385	37.9	40.1	43.0	44.0	2,565.9	2,704.3	2,938.0	3,381.6	2,540.9	2,659.5	2,888.4	3,354.8
Total	654,308	687,558	738,367	782,509	184.6	194.5	210.5	215.4	8,139.9	8,611.2	9,652.0	11,454.8	8,072.8	8,468.4	9,359.0	11,491.5
Central																
Domestic	153,567	167,962	185,673	197,950	24.1	26.6	30.2	29.9	561.0	639.4	791.6	986.4	576.0	688.6	804.4	1,007.6
Govt.	913	988	1,029	1,070	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	55.5	59.4	61.2	64.2	54.6	60.0	57.1	64.0
Industry	72	73	67	65	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other	9,707	10,665	11,743	12,855	8.8	9.5	9.2	9.1	302.1	330.2	621.2	391.0	303.3	328.9	446.2	390.4
Total	164,259	179,688	198,512	211,940	33.8	37.0	40.2	39.9	919.1	1,029.9	1,475.1	1,442.5	934.5	1,078.4	1,308.7	1,462.9
Southern																
Domestic	191,281	208,963	225,301	245,275	31.6	34.8	37.8	39.8	772.7	871.0	1,019.5	1,366.6	771.4	841.1	951.4	1,391.0
Govt.	1,669	1,760	1,845	1,938	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	162.2	174.6	183.4	198.6	165.6	174.2	167.4	198.7
Industry	98	99	100	102	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.7	8.4	9.4	12.2	6.5	9.0	8.7	13.2
Other	10,772	11,650	12,473	13,527	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.4	298.9	329.4	367.7	438.6	314.8	325.4	360.6	473.1
Total	203,820	222,472	239,719	260,842	39.3	43.2	47.0	49.2	1,240.5	1,383.4	1,580.0	2,015.9	1,258.4	1,349.6	1,488.1	2,076.1
Northern																
Domestic	5,465	6,003	6,762	7,852	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	23.0	25.7	29.3	42.9	22.7	24.5	30.0	48.1
Govt.	153	554	172	192	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	15.0	12.5	9.6	13.5	13.4	11.9	11.6	9.7
Industry	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Other	834	526	984	1,040	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	11.6	11.4	14.9	14.1	12.0	10.7	15.7	15.4
Total	6,456	7,087	7,922	9,088	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	49.7	49.6	53.8	70.5	48.2	47.2	57.4	73.3
Eastern																
Domestic	90,681	101,153	119,499	137,945	13.4	14.2	16.1	17.5	294.3	318.7	404.5	561.7	289.2	320.6	363.3	537.3
Govt.	871	938	1,069	1,198	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	119.7	136.8	131.8	153.9	124.0	133.7	121.6	147.0
Industry	18	17	16	16	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.1	13.3	14.4	16.6	13.4	13.8	14.1	17.3
Other	3,599	3,958	4,539	5,162	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	90.1	84.3	97.7	119.5	86.9	88.5	87.4	117.6
Total	95,169	106,066	125,123	144,321	16.9	17.9	20.0	21.6	517.1	553.0	648.4	851.6	513.5	556.6	586.4	819.2

(Contd....)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2010 – 2013 (Contd.)

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013
North Western	Domestic	36,685	42,037	48,790	53,250	5.6	6.2	7.2	7.4	132.3	146.9	184.0	239.4	131.5	151.8	192.3
	Govt.	448	465	482	505	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	31.5	35.9	34.5	39.1	29.6	33.9	37.0
	Industry	101	96	92	84	...	...	0.1	0.1	2.8	3.0	4.7	5.4	2.7	3.2	4.8
	Other	3,713	4,088	4,566	4,969	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	102.5	113.6	122.3	148.0	104.1	114.9	121.5
	Total	40,947	46,686	53,930	58,808	9.3	10.2	10.7	11.5	269.1	299.4	345.5	431.9	267.9	303.8	355.7
North Central	Domestic	56,539	60,828	72,958	77,701	9.4	10.3	11.9	12.3	223.4	257.5	327.2	419.4	256.1	278.7	360.5
	Govt.	809	834	901	953	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	155.8	161.1	156.4	173.9	166.2	164.7	152.3
	Industry	6	6	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.0	0.0
	Other	5,225	5,626	6,448	7,252	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	121.9	134.2	150.7	177.2	124.8	139.1	144.3
	Total	62,579	67,294	80,314	85,912	14.0	15.3	17.0	17.5	501.0	552.8	634.4	770.7	547.1	582.4	657.1
Uva	Domestic	51,906	54,068	57,847	63,328	7.7	8.1	8.7	8.9	169.2	188.4	219.4	284.6	165.4	172.0	200.1
	Govt.	827	849	869	874	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	121.7	128.2	132.5	135.4	119.8	127.3	127.9
	Industry	1	1	1	1	0.1	...	0.1	...	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.5	2.7	3.6
	Other	4,037	4,274	4,531	4,752	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	77.5	78.2	86.0	98.7	74.7	88.6	84.5
	Total	56,771	59,192	63,248	68,955	11.1	11.7	12.4	12.7	372.6	398.0	441.3	521.6	364.4	390.6	416.1
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	62,206	65,665	72,359	76,720	9.9	10.4	11.4	11.6	237.0	257.9	301.7	379.9	243.1	234.2	282.5
	Govt.	640	664	704	731	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	54.6	57.6	60.6	63.1	56.3	56.2	57.4
	Industry	105	140	161	138	...	...	...	...	1.8	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.3
	Other	6,313	6,789	7,304	7,778	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	113.9	125.5	135.8	156.8	120.0	119.3	134.0
	Total	69,264	73,258	80,528	85,367	12.3	13.1	14.2	14.6	407.3	442.5	500.4	601.9	421.0	411.1	476.1
Total	Domestic	1,248,176	1,336,836	1,466,616	1,577,840	225.9	241.6	266.3	274.1	6,488.9	7,021.4	8,339.7	10,546.2	6,496.7	6,938.8	8,039.4
	Govt.	9,813	10,622	10,801	11,330	32.8	34.7	35.2	36.1	2,133.3	2,274.5	2,322.3	2,559.5	2,142.6	2,251.6	2,242.3
	Industry	738	775	835	852	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.2	109.6	112.8	134.7	130.2	107.1	122.9	140.2
	Other	94,846	101,068	109,411	117,720	62.3	66.3	69.7	71.6	3,684.4	3,911.1	4,534.3	4,925.6	3,681.4	3,874.8	4,282.6
	Total	1,353,573	1,449,301	1,587,663	1,707,742	322.7	344.3	373.5	384.0	12,416.3	13,319.8	15,331.0	18,161.5	12,427.9	13,188.1	14,704.6

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2004 – 2013

Industrial Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	14,173	14,570	13,560	13,189	13,227	13,195	13,984	13,436	n.a.	n.a.
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	302,814	275,888	271,508	296,332	302,304	307,912	264,456	276,551	n.a.	n.a.
Wood and Wood Products	2,385	2,106	1,551	1,519	1,338	1,771	3,621	3,861	n.a.	n.a.
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,714	1,587	1,652	1,655	1,703	1,730	1,890	2,325	n.a.	n.a.
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	27,617	27,983	27,564	26,341	26,494	23,382	20,659	26,017	n.a.	n.a.
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	11,005	9,925	10,132	6,882	6,239	9,082	8,854	9,228	n.a.	n.a.
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	7,850	6,876	7,199	7,606	6,441	6,866	6,853	7,113	n.a.	n.a.
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	29,223	25,179	25,493	29,423	31,348	27,164	27,492	27,930	n.a.	n.a.
Services (includes Agriculture)	40,917	46,737	62,612	68,987	69,071	86,428	78,275	84,452	n.a.	n.a.
Total	437,698	410,851	421,271	451,934	458,165	477,530	426,084	450,913	n.a.	n.a.
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	18,144	33,879	35,505	51,464	38,136	35,277	30,790	34,234	40,442	43,291
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	238,304	239,004	200,522	230,170	260,179	278,120	298,207	373,463	393,442	460,123
Wood and Wood Products	2,511	2,677	2,675	4,092	3,678	2,268	4,926	6,031	6,979	7,065
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	2,548	1,668	1,943	4,104	3,875	3,586	4,160	5,805	6,506	5,165
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	42,364	55,850	64,608	80,647	80,953	52,383	74,065	110,426	118,088	124,374
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14,125	15,236	14,761	15,917	16,195	9,679	13,123	19,379	22,832	26,897
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	22,471	27,726	24,455	18,094	18,493	13,385	17,482	17,871	17,548	17,561
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	23,128	23,259	25,581	43,344	39,625	35,089	43,132	45,386	48,988	49,071
Services and Infrastructure	26,745	34,345	17,880	33,608	36,537	22,085	30,681	40,953	42,008	40,400
Total	390,340	433,644	387,930	481,440	497,671	451,872	516,566	653,548	696,833	773,947

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.1

Consumer Price Indices 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (a)										
All Items	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1			
Percentage Change	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9			
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	111.9	124.7	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2			
Clothing and Footwear	112.1	117.9	127.7	140.7	154.8	165.3	176.6			
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	123.1	146.4	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3			
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	109.5	117.6	124.7	134.4	154.1	168.0	176.4			
Health	107.1	108.0	113.1	115.5	163.2	194.8	227.8			
Transport	125.4	141.2	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7			
Communication	121.6	121.4	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4			
Recreation and Culture	107.0	113.1	113.6	119.5	128.3	161.8	168.7			
Education	114.1	119.7	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3			
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	119.3	124.5	131.3	140.5	156.3	168.5	180.7			
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07=100) (b)										
All Items					129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2
Percentage Change						3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					144.0	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2
Clothing and Footwear					112.5	122.0	130.2	147.6	162.1	170.8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels					114.0	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance					113.0	122.5	128.0	133.8	142.7	148.5
Health					150.4	184.7	233.9	240.3	247.5	251.7
Transport					141.7	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2
Communication					82.6	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3
Recreation and Culture					116.1	122.7	131.8	139.0	144.6	150.4
Education					110.3	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services					113.3	122.4	126.3	131.1	136.5	142.2

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Table 7.2

Wholesale Price Index 2004 – 2013

1974=100

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
All Items (Average)	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,867.9
Percentage Change	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	1,674.3	1,844.2	1,937.3	2,547.4	3,263.1	3,281.8	3,612.4	3,985.2	3,958.9	4,448.5
Alcoholic Drinks	2,171.9	2,462.6	2,733.5	3,053.3	3,629.4	4,151.8	4,577.0	5,109.3	6,026.9	6,779.1
Textile & Footwear	654.1	667.4	678.3	696.8	768.0	800.7	781.5	934.8	976.0	1,063.7
Paper Products	1,022.8	1,077.7	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,101.3	1,106.9	1,126.6	1,156.9	1,225.5	1,333.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,221.4	1,392.9	1,309.8	1,436.8	2,093.9	2,167.1	1,872.1	1,681.6	1,674.7	1,731.0
Petroleum Products	2,987.2	3,684.8	4,685.6	5,929.1	7,797.7	6,023.6	6,161.6	6,946.6	9,751.5	10,374.7
Non-Metallic Products	3,869.3	5,608.7	7,537.1	7,801.4	8,200.5	8,387.4	8,443.9	8,716.8	10,204.8	11,473.3
Metal Products	971.8	972.5	984.0	1,118.8	1,405.6	1,298.5	1,284.4	1,446.6	1,607.9	1,639.9
Transport Equipment	1,087.1	1,242.8	1,479.8	1,787.2	2,232.0	2,397.8	2,579.2	3,027.2	3,340.6	3,388.1
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	1,010.0	1,068.5	1,247.0	1,542.2	1,608.3	1,592.2	1,586.5	1,639.1	1,652.8	1,656.0
Machinery	869.8	896.6	941.9	1,006.2	1,105.1	1,225.8	1,281.0	1,338.7	1,451.5	1,575.5
Fuel & Light	3,483.5	3,525.2	3,525.2	3,525.2	4,001.5	5,226.2	5,315.1	5,390.1	5,412.8	6,398.6
Miscellaneous	4,735.3	4,831.3	6,412.6	7,477.2	8,454.2	6,392.0	9,698.2	11,492.0	9,976.5	9,279.6
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	1,572.8	1,689.4	1,874.2	2,134.3	2,612.6	2,703.6	2,785.2	2,938.1	3,078.3	3,381.8
Import	1,525.7	1,797.9	2,192.1	2,737.5	3,682.9	3,282.6	3,254.3	3,634.7	4,449.4	4,732.2
Export	3,033.8	3,407.9	3,610.0	4,914.3	5,942.6	5,545.0	7,138.0	8,173.2	7,545.9	8,350.0
Consumer	1,747.4	1,922.1	2,019.8	2,592.0	3,275.3	3,360.5	3,693.0	4,060.3	4,079.5	4,563.2
Intermediate	2,365.7	2,627.2	3,293.6	3,951.5	4,942.5	3,865.9	4,548.7	5,179.8	5,698.1	5,803.2
Investment	2,099.9	2,855.6	3,701.2	3,867.8	4,139.8	4,238.2	4,276.9	4,452.6	5,171.2	5,763.9

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Note : This series discontinued from May 2008.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2004 – 2013

Rupees

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	40.93	41.80	41.15	50.98	76.19	74.97	75.56	71.82	70.33	71.90
Par Boiled (Highest)	34.28	31.80	31.48	44.45	64.64	63.24	61.37	60.51	60.09	62.04
Kekulu (Highest)	35.41	32.85	31.19	44.56	64.21	61.65	59.41	55.33	56.63	58.33
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	57.18	69.36	75.99	83.51	102.53	90.45	114.91	144.69	125.45	130.31
Carrot	59.98	67.77	73.43	79.96	91.55	90.61	108.24	124.06	121.12	131.03
Beet Root	47.26	52.00	62.44	62.62	87.79	81.79	94.92	103.25	101.88	99.31
Cabbage	41.18	46.61	52.13	54.41	65.52	61.57	76.12	85.24	80.99	87.31
Leeks	47.88	64.00	65.14	71.48	78.71	79.65	101.09	96.23	110.93	115.73
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin	24.57	27.86	32.55	37.93	45.14	48.03	52.45	59.84	64.30	63.00
Brinjals	36.53	42.10	47.67	52.12	62.99	54.42	65.32	82.20	76.17	76.83
Capsicum	60.75	71.26	79.96	91.15	127.49	115.61	142.38	164.17	145.18	151.87
Limes	56.45	76.34	73.79	86.60	102.60	102.10	131.70	172.20	198.53	232.59
Leafy Vegetables (b)										
Spinach (Nivithi) (1kg)	25.70	29.23	32.70	38.00	45.11	46.17	48.52	52.80	55.05	59.47
Mukunuwenna (1 bundle)	6.59	7.62	8.72	11.26	13.81	15.16	16.00	18.14	19.35	20.71
Kan-kun (1 bundle)	6.21	7.06	8.14	10.51	12.92	14.10	14.67	16.79	17.94	19.73
Gotukola (1 bundle)	7.11	7.89	8.93	11.24	13.43	14.60	15.43	17.87	18.39	19.34
Katuru Murunga (1 bundle)	7.14	7.94	8.92	11.33	13.87	14.89	15.10	17.00	18.08	19.83
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	65.98	71.70	72.09	78.52	80.15	89.81	96.12	108.12	110.60	117.42
Manioc	16.04	20.76	22.70	28.10	35.81	35.71	37.25	47.21	49.85	50.44
Sweet Potatoes	24.45	28.84	31.06	38.14	44.24	46.63	51.08	58.34	59.68	64.33
Meat and Eggs, kg										
Beef (without bones)	173.18	209.68	242.88	292.37	330.67	365.14	395.96	415.97	441.15	472.24
Mutton (with bones)	320.16	381.61	429.25	532.93	623.07	694.21	737.39	780.93	897.75	1,056.37
Pork	175.04	215.57	260.73	233.14	309.87	-	-	-	250.00	-
Chicken (Ordinary)	177.68	220.24	228.56	286.35	302.99	332.38	398.70	383.09	389.88	411.82
Eggs (Farm)	5.54	7.26	7.06	9.31	10.05	10.08	14.45	13.00	11.81	14.56
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	356.86	387.58	456.58	582.36	678.75	722.10	728.45	834.87	926.20	1,007.71
Trevally – Paraw	257.63	282.38	328.99	426.79	484.64	520.41	541.10	590.58	642.99	675.48
Skip Jack – Balaya	188.45	211.80	239.27	320.21	367.34	407.04	426.47	459.32	492.82	509.80
Tuna – Kelawalla	238.25	264.75	308.14	407.10	473.67	519.24	548.30	595.06	650.00	680.70
Shark – Mora	187.52	214.88	254.27	334.63	371.95	408.60	434.21	479.71	519.06	556.55
Sardine – Salaya	76.94	86.97	101.37	129.45	144.34	150.34	156.62	161.25	170.06	182.54
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	357.76	400.28	455.64	568.63	666.60	738.95	772.39	839.36	982.49	1,092.87
Shark – Mora	248.72	279.62	333.95	416.85	487.41	543.70	594.39	656.48	753.77	834.35
Skip Jack – Balaya	198.56	229.58	250.56	337.13	407.84	451.81	486.28	543.61	623.65	662.20
Queen Fish – Kattawa	308.68	360.30	420.67	521.76	611.22	688.23	704.76	767.34	862.98	919.32
Sprats	171.38	220.02	216.83	239.08	309.84	330.62	316.24	325.07	388.08	578.03
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	71.86	88.27	105.76	114.01	160.51	199.14	193.94	220.42	233.49	240.87
Tinned Fish (Captain)	71.16	86.36	106.86	115.16	160.51	199.14	196.50	232.88	229.66	232.61
Tinned Fish (CWE)	67.51	81.02	103.20	111.65	154.12	198.16	172.62	198.71	197.51	201.04
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	73.55	84.61	109.09	125.55	134.00	132.86	205.81	198.10	224.37	271.56
Dhal – Mysore	69.49	76.51	75.49	103.80	189.99	133.85	164.28	149.25	142.57	153.58
Dhal – Kadala (c)	66.98	69.53	70.34	91.80	130.43	124.86	112.54	141.23	143.08	151.57
Barley	99.30	109.08	121.29	132.44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cowpea (Best)	60.97	71.34	90.22	117.18	124.22	130.38	171.47	203.80	220.78	238.17
Kurakkan Seeds	40.49	43.50	46.45	74.06	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ulundu Seeds	71.49	82.86	115.31	136.79	-	-	-	-	-	-
Condiments, kg										
Dried Chillies	148.47	131.42	177.63	203.29	214.57	214.79	202.22	275.01	231.48	228.00
Pepper	225.33	217.01	236.38	415.23	492.40	482.40	498.00	781.70	1,237.63	1,076.80
Tamarind	64.52	79.35	91.43	105.50	119.40	113.80	136.20	242.80	219.35	215.00
Coriander	101.65	102.78	107.62	178.63	313.50	297.70	294.10	282.80	268.42	285.40
Turmeric (Dried)	149.47	157.46	168.42	219.24	285.70	342.20	763.10	824.00	672.52	689.93
Garlic	71.88	92.97	138.46	138.86	100.60	109.60	286.30	226.00	216.59	227.85
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	13.11	15.07	17.77	22.16	32.89	34.49	33.22	32.72	32.57	33.07
Chillie Powder (100g)	20.58	20.08	23.17	30.08	32.14	33.41	35.18	40.49	40.06	40.21
Raw Ginger	182.60	163.05	172.83	256.68	265.60	293.90	311.00	290.20	288.32	394.17
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	54.81	62.24	66.37	81.78	99.37	101.85	99.81	142.25	108.13	171.87
Cumin Seed	245.98	265.37	274.82	342.57	478.20	473.90	521.00	562.30	593.62	638.91
Fennel Seed	134.34	140.06	156.84	240.46	292.30	291.90	310.60	361.70	383.33	388.76
Mathe Seed	94.06	101.03	110.47	159.37	197.90	213.40	230.80	232.20	255.90	273.97
Cinnamon Quills	468.30	332.91	315.96	693.36	863.20	906.60	972.70	1,151.10	1,551.40	1,817.27
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.68	22.03	30.48	36.41	29.61	40.17
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	68.90	77.16	83.44	133.41	185.70	139.50	173.44	211.75	174.18	197.67

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4 (Contd.)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2004 – 2013

Rupees

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Fruits, each										
Pineapple (Murusu) (1 kg)	45.43	46.47	51.80	74.82	85.35	87.56	106.51	112.25	114.37	112.51
Banana – Kolikuttu (b)	6.67	7.01	7.62	88.94	95.93	101.41	128.36	129.08	129.74	133.64
Banana – Ambul (b)	2.39	2.45	2.60	43.38	45.56	46.25	56.41	55.33	57.73	61.70
Papow (1 kg)	32.37	35.30	37.96	43.05	42.21	51.80	51.41	58.46	61.51	63.64
Milk Foods and Beverages										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	25.48	27.95	31.43	39.09	49.90	52.77	54.44	59.14	65.36	69.97
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	249.14	277.87	306.90	461.25	592.50	648.20	729.90	789.00	822.45	936.64
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	338.25	351.76	389.83	678.42	982.50	1,033.10	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66	1,156.55
Lakspray (500g)	132.55	145.58	155.77	179.35	268.61	243.39	227.43	249.71	289.11	316.96
Anchor (400g)	137.24	156.26	160.55	189.32	274.15	258.60	234.46	256.46	300.37	324.67
Lactogen (half) (400g)	165.04	177.76	202.13	226.59	301.26	315.27	316.65	333.49	372.38	402.19
Lactogen (full) (400g)	162.03	163.01	179.68	210.03	274.72	275.21	278.54	299.48	343.60	415.72
Nespray (400g)	133.66	149.88	160.66	184.95	274.45	257.25	233.00	253.96	296.46	323.59
Milk Maid (397g)	74.72	82.08	94.46	107.26	122.16	128.66	133.18	145.14	173.71	184.59
Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre	99.82	107.50	118.52	128.51	143.53	145.53	168.27	177.77	208.87	229.16
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	24.08	25.69	31.41	54.19	52.70	55.25	55.55	56.15	58.44	62.14
Cigarettes – Bristol	7.21	8.07	9.28	10.50	12.69	13.97	14.88	16.67	18.81	20.45
Clothing										
Poplin – Local, 1 metre	–	–	–	67.06	76.25	79.61	85.76	–	–	–
Sarongs, each	189.38	204.56	215.94	229.43	268.76	282.98	302.19	347.69	388.15	414.36
Sarees, each	413.81	453.17	497.51	505.36	762.35	820.10	875.31	983.65	1,059.61	1,196.00
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	16.73	18.96	20.50	22.45	26.20	27.05	27.00	28.83	33.95	36.90
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	65.00	74.87	80.82	99.80	162.88	186.82	180.59	184.05	194.58	209.85
Kohomba (each)	19.84	20.62	21.53	22.07	29.80	32.00	32.22	33.61	36.78	38.71
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	32.56	33.22	35.68	38.89	46.87	52.28	52.84	54.68	59.62	63.13
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	26.52	29.85	42.50	59.85	73.29	51.19	51.38	59.65	103.73	107.25
Fire Wood, 50 kg	164.69	192.71	233.67	269.22	317.99	314.12	349.78	361.75	401.73	437.01
Safety Matches, Each	2.45	2.48	2.63	2.64	2.90	3.37	3.89	4.07	4.48	4.95
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg)	707.99	844.40	997.58	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27	2,458.32
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	22.72	23.16	25.66	38.69	41.44	42.80	47.27	48.21	49.57	56.27
Batteries (Eveready)	23.75	25.84	29.10	41.42	43.49	45.80	50.54	50.50	51.78	59.47
Candles (each)	2.14	2.41	2.72	3.04	3.66	4.01	4.41	5.03	5.40	5.94
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	13.70	16.08	19.06	29.64	37.40	37.44	40.16	48.80	55.17	59.46
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	3.94	4.48	5.12	6.13	8.41	9.05	9.47	10.36	11.07	11.56
String Hopper (each)	1.30	1.38	1.53	2.07	2.28	2.35	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.22
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	25.89	28.99	34.22	55.36	73.70	71.40	69.75	83.56	91.07	98.05
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	31.88	33.63	34.83	27.69	–	–	60.00	62.04	88.53	126.63
Rice Flour (400g)	23.89	25.19	28.19	29.97	39.39	39.39	45.96	45.47	47.61	49.28
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (1 Ltr)	185.38	196.41	208.42	292.04	443.57	491.82	515.21	524.95	569.75	679.17
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	61.84	64.21	69.66	80.23	103.01	118.54	121.35	134.41	149.70	168.84
Butter (Anchor)	103.76	127.32	129.73	142.82	217.55	248.57	259.61	300.83	313.20	342.10
Butter (Milco)	79.38	93.90	106.85	111.00	144.55	152.09	162.30	195.10	242.51	251.04
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	37.55	41.93	60.20	54.30	63.19	78.61	93.79	97.37	100.63	102.37
Jaggery – Sugarcane (1 kg)	65.54	70.01	83.31	165.75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Kitul (1 kg)	176.40	181.27	208.33	273.21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Coconut (1 kg)	88.43	89.97	106.52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Preserved Food										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	11.23	11.77	13.48	17.56	21.45	22.75	26.73	32.02	35.83	39.99
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	93.09	100.97	111.58	127.19	149.26	164.74	187.60	197.69	220.68	252.06
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	84.34	94.71	101.76	121.16	152.45	175.98	178.20	187.77	213.80	233.48
Marmite (115g)	120.71	130.18	135.59	150.60	179.45	200.44	203.77	212.92	237.51	228.24
Dates (kg)	56.53	73.35	91.58	128.13	160.65	192.47	206.04	215.12	223.98	271.84
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	27.52	30.98	32.93	35.99	40.18	44.15	45.67	46.39	48.35	54.85
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	18.21	20.12	22.23	24.38	27.47	29.36	29.88	31.21	35.11	39.46
Fanta (300ml)	17.79	20.03	22.30	24.25	27.52	30.15	30.01	31.31	35.55	40.41
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	150.59	164.08	181.16	200.72	241.96	274.58	304.97	325.39	–	–
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	4.78	5.36	6.23	7.30	9.61	10.23	10.73	11.13	11.85	13.63

(a) Provisional

(b) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2012 and 2013

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2012										
Ash Plantains	75.17	72.16	62.31	53.81	75.28	71.41	63.90	64.65	63.29	67.87
Beans	128.05	110.83	135.13	130.04	126.71	133.72	130.48	115.14	112.52	125.45
Cabbage	86.14	69.63	88.75	82.79	80.75	86.43	79.67	68.40	78.05	80.99
Carrot	121.89	113.04	128.95	121.65	125.77	125.63	130.58	111.50	105.36	121.12
Pumpkin	68.44	63.70	72.35	53.43	60.56	64.09	57.81	66.38	62.45	64.30
Snake gourd	75.66	65.80	70.14	61.48	70.48	70.55	59.70	65.50	57.77	67.70
Brinjals	80.99	74.78	72.68	88.03	78.42	76.26	68.05	75.15	67.87	76.17
Tomatoes	108.16	89.61	100.75	101.56	99.40	101.98	90.57	84.89	88.16	97.61
Rice Samba	69.61	70.24	71.43	72.04	72.36	67.83	68.15	72.77	70.07	70.33
Rice Kekulu	58.93	58.16	51.33	58.73	57.50	58.20	55.50	53.62	56.91	56.63
Red Onions	113.63	106.15	104.12	89.53	109.40	105.32	102.74	113.81	125.96	108.13
Big Onions	82.44	76.57	75.37	84.01	83.02	80.25	73.39	76.10	80.19	79.19
Potatoes	114.82	109.25	110.28	94.58	108.59	112.77	108.01	112.88	110.42	110.60
Dried Chillies	223.83	244.39	219.03	219.92	240.67	228.43	229.29	259.07	233.26	231.48
Dhal (a)	140.42	142.05	138.94	144.35	141.76	141.27	142.18	147.61	143.45	143.08
Eggs (Each)	11.33	11.74	11.96	12.85	12.73	11.25	11.51	12.60	11.13	11.81
Coconut	31.76	30.97	31.62	26.05	29.43	27.75	28.05	27.40	28.97	29.61
Kelawalla	733.33	638.29	621.60	628.75	450.22	659.23	633.98	660.82	619.46	650.00
Balaya	532.52	488.35	500.25	468.33	404.75	503.72	431.59	496.66	525.91	492.82
Salaya	181.34	169.75	167.75	158.44	156.21	163.93	147.85	208.08	172.22	170.06
2013										
Ash Plantains	82.46	80.82	72.33	60.38	81.24	76.70	68.72	72.75	64.95	75.01
Beans	131.65	119.29	139.87	139.39	132.49	136.66	130.88	119.06	117.10	130.31
Cabbage	94.99	76.50	97.07	95.13	86.89	89.13	80.97	73.72	78.16	87.31
Carrot	134.26	126.93	136.94	130.29	137.48	132.69	139.63	120.96	108.09	131.03
Pumpkin	66.78	64.60	74.35	53.93	59.33	62.26	51.25	61.84	59.26	63.00
Snake gourd	77.52	68.96	75.08	66.68	75.47	72.82	60.24	69.49	60.46	71.06
Brinjals	81.07	79.90	70.42	90.95	80.66	75.91	66.25	75.05	66.03	76.83
Tomatoes	107.18	94.24	93.47	103.81	99.85	103.70	94.59	80.22	85.81	97.44
Rice Samba	70.46	71.28	72.93	77.61	74.12	69.69	70.22	72.34	70.46	71.90
Rice Kekulu	59.52	59.65	52.98	60.80	59.78	59.92	57.55	55.83	59.33	58.33
Red Onions	180.92	173.21	180.82	149.27	171.47	165.34	161.97	189.57	165.63	171.87
Big Onions	108.96	105.14	111.61	109.65	110.28	107.20	105.87	110.52	102.43	107.86
Potatoes	123.38	117.68	116.16	100.00	116.58	115.74	112.04	121.21	118.95	117.42
Dried Chillies	224.22	240.54	221.91	219.22	233.63	224.65	222.71	239.45	229.21	228.00
Dhal (a)	148.20	146.61	148.54	152.77	157.66	150.33	153.56	156.91	146.77	151.57
Eggs (Each)	14.10	14.75	14.75	15.17	15.01	13.98	14.24	15.32	14.25	14.56
Coconut	39.79	42.37	40.30	39.72	43.41	36.83	40.91	40.46	37.13	40.17
Kelawalla	766.63	656.35	665.15	345.83	488.01	691.12	681.96	678.48	619.90	680.70
Balaya	555.82	486.16	529.95	458.21	424.46	517.12	460.84	496.18	538.84	509.80
Salaya	200.27	183.96	182.74	175.13	167.34	174.48	148.16	213.12	181.33	182.54

(a) Yellow Imported

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.6

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2004 – 2013

Rupees

Commodity	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Paddy, kg	15.98	14.36	13.35	18.57	32.99	34.37	31.55	31.09	31.37	33.22
Up-Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	36.23	43.77	46.18	48.71	59.41	58.79	69.67	98.28	72.98	77.40
Carrot	36.11	42.56	44.24	48.94	52.70	55.63	65.42	67.60	68.95	80.39
Beet Root	26.58	30.78	36.42	36.80	50.03	50.49	58.43	60.07	58.09	59.79
Low-Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin (Red)	12.11	14.22	16.40	18.56	21.72	24.92	27.30	31.28	33.26	31.85
Brinjals	21.00	24.72	28.08	29.54	38.65	36.58	37.61	47.14	43.72	43.39
Curry Chillies	38.79	46.49	51.52	57.86	77.01	78.21	95.01	105.10	90.23	96.36
Lime	25.30	34.71	33.17	39.64	47.83	63.86	59.24	79.48	95.20	116.87
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	50.09	56.36	52.50	55.56	50.60	67.48	67.56	79.02	76.52	84.29
Manioc	9.56	13.08	13.17	15.46	20.45	22.27	21.53	27.64	28.11	28.91
Sweet Potatoes	14.77	18.78	18.10	21.24	24.57	26.16	29.19	34.02	35.07	36.06
Eggs, each	4.78	6.55	6.76	8.65	9.61	10.62	13.63	13.37	12.57	15.17
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	240.67	255.34	290.33	360.86	420.19	439.74	449.98	545.93	576.01	644.24
Trevally – Paraw	160.09	175.04	209.98	283.82	317.87	323.31	351.59	397.06	434.63	461.19
Skip Jack – Balaya	124.15	134.77	146.86	199.48	234.67	258.54	268.19	280.32	307.59	309.61
Tuna – Kelawalla	157.88	173.65	185.95	252.55	283.23	302.32	325.60	349.66	412.90	432.85
Shark – Mora	141.40	163.67	157.02	235.81	246.83	258.88	269.75	316.23	368.11	380.00
Sardine – Salaya	42.77	49.92	49.59	62.38	69.53	73.90	78.84	86.18	95.06	105.59
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	277.29	278.93	297.24	438.20	553.47	551.67	518.86	620.08	656.36	649.58
Shark – Mora	174.00	202.30	205.00	267.93	317.74	355.98	367.29	484.82	546.90	574.06
Skip Jack – Balaya	160.80	179.07	194.52	247.98	308.58	342.88	358.86	434.15	521.88	530.56
Queen Fish – Kattawa	235.90	271.76	309.50	418.40	488.86	493.33	514.05	610.16	676.04	657.36
Sprats	130.65	182.42	181.95	189.33	249.15	261.90	244.17	264.78	310.92	509.71
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	49.45	57.03	66.15	80.71	96.53	106.06	154.68	157.88	169.99	199.71
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	41.40	46.97	54.34	74.97	85.41	99.15	121.26	145.81	156.31	165.68
Sorghum	49.63	48.81	53.62	77.18	50.61	64.08	66.90	73.67	85.76	120.00
Curry Stuff, kg										
Dried Chillies	120.13	105.13	140.27	163.29	178.81	183.97	171.48	216.89	180.49	183.47
Pepper	160.11	136.80	163.43	277.79	322.56	305.33	329.44	607.81	848.93	749.72
Turmeric (Dried)	94.83	129.70	116.89	123.59	120.30	136.70	299.72	344.56	249.10	274.58
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	33.82	40.48	38.30	43.08	58.62	60.74	64.11	87.97	64.14	108.94
Cloves	374.17	360.23	452.87	448.47	465.79	457.26	504.23	1,203.42	1,184.32	1,181.60
Cardamom	1,363.10	1,155.56	1,000.00	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18	1,978.62
Cinnamon Quills	339.49	334.42	357.46	530.73	614.20	581.41	666.73	824.66	954.16	1,006.07
Coconut										
Coconut, each	9.97	12.60	11.81	17.13	22.99	18.43	23.82	28.73	22.79	31.14
Copra, 250 kg	10,334.14	12,961.35	12,440.96	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38	33,064.98
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	685.46	887.73	896.64	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84	2,133.45
Fruits, 50 kg										
Pineapple	1,288.60	1,367.11	1,357.56	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14	2,735.75
Banana – Kolikuttu	1,581.63	1,734.70	1,863.72	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80	4,014.56
Banana – Ambul	844.09	895.11	974.08	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76	1,700.80
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	334.68	371.80	430.90	696.94	717.16	723.89	810.30	951.81	838.08	857.22
Arecanut (Seasoned)	694.85	982.97	1,012.39	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06	1,373.92
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	69.75	71.11	80.96	110.90	145.71	150.51	144.46	188.04	203.40	229.51
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg	28.50	39.92	46.26	51.82	63.28	64.45	90.42	77.05	85.45	87.08
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	75.19	87.22	89.95	110.78	142.73	177.12	201.09	201.06	254.58	271.16
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml	23.18	26.27	28.00	26.20	41.75	50.45	61.64	65.64	69.55	78.71
Coffee Seed, kg	58.99	67.05	84.82	168.77	225.33	212.03	218.22	237.16	248.55	223.33
Cocoa, kg	63.08	72.19	78.30	87.92	133.87	185.22	258.23	317.33	283.59	193.72
Tea Leaves, kg	25.11	28.85	27.09	58.22	95.72	80.90	55.23	54.40	55.47	61.42
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	2,296.94	2,998.79	3,461.96	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25	11,423.24
Sand, cube	1,282.34	1,937.87	2,475.37	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20	4,999.73
Metal 3/4", cube	2,978.94	3,472.48	3,899.65	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18	6,577.43

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2012 and 2013

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2012										
Ash Plantains	39.53	42.97	30.67	32.22	33.81	36.14	33.77	33.30	33.89	34.81
Pumpkins	46.00	34.88	47.24	31.40	28.43	30.96	29.77	33.65	37.44	33.26
Snake gourd	43.02	38.20	39.33	33.43	38.18	35.97	30.02	30.74	36.35	35.62
Brinjals	49.30	43.57	41.36	61.55	43.37	40.43	35.98	41.35	38.76	43.72
Beans	—	73.09	—	—	—	72.00	60.56	71.36	85.00	72.98
Cabbages	65.00	39.21	—	—	—	33.14	34.17	37.98	54.35	38.95
Carrot	—	71.42	—	84.00	—	67.17	—	63.63	68.86	68.95
Tomatoes	50.00	52.09	32.00	59.83	41.11	50.32	40.02	47.15	71.30	50.40
Dried Chillies	150.00	161.50	—	189.07	200.32	166.16	169.83	180.00	194.78	180.49
Potatoes	—	77.29	—	66.00	—	74.44	—	77.77	—	76.52
Red Onions	—	66.03	60.00	59.28	66.33	56.07	80.00	70.00	95.00	64.14
Big Onions	60.00	54.92	—	63.68	68.75	46.25	44.58	—	80.00	57.49
Eggs (100 Nos.)	1,491.67	1,317.02	1,401.82	1,115.58	1,277.50	1,146.94	1,002.33	1,396.15	1,164.06	1,256.57
Paraw	548.31	—	441.21	401.03	397.27	364.18	—	—	—	434.63
Balaya	327.00	—	308.59	—	313.98	273.92	—	—	—	307.59
Kelawalla	503.83	—	429.68	470.00	297.30	388.97	—	—	—	412.90
Salaya	89.75	—	104.29	90.63	96.32	100.78	—	—	—	95.06
2013										
Ash Plantains	44.28	48.76	35.86	38.28	35.91	36.85	37.01	37.32	37.81	38.78
Pumpkins	35.83	34.66	47.32	31.14	29.14	30.14	23.81	31.76	37.00	31.85
Snake gourd	50.45	37.96	42.75	40.33	39.61	36.87	30.33	36.04	37.09	38.95
Brinjals	50.50	43.33	36.46	61.55	42.43	38.57	33.04	42.78	41.44	43.39
Beans	—	78.48	—	—	—	—	68.33	74.74	83.75	76.95
Cabbages	—	42.58	—	—	—	32.21	33.71	44.76	62.50	43.10
Carrot	—	82.45	—	—	—	80.00	—	75.81	81.25	80.06
Tomatoes	—	60.26	30.00	77.66	44.29	56.41	42.94	50.08	80.16	57.35
Dried Chillies	—	173.05	—	191.39	205.86	159.04	172.46	200.00	206.52	183.47
Potatoes	—	84.54	—	70.71	—	—	—	85.99	—	84.62
Red Onions	—	94.42	113.33	111.19	111.43	100.69	95.00	—	—	106.14
Big Onions	—	92.27	—	111.07	—	—	68.46	110.00	—	95.45
Eggs (100 Nos.)	1,734.48	1,524.50	1,647.92	1,303.84	1,531.54	1,428.92	1,199.35	1,661.54	1,460.34	1,517.03
Paraw	609.14	—	471.27	430.81	409.07	369.92	—	—	—	460.50
Balaya	345.39	—	310.35	—	290.09	279.06	—	—	—	309.84
Kelawalla	545.65	—	421.27	—	315.85	424.29	—	—	—	433.77
Salaya	84.55	—	115.75	116.79	106.53	107.67	—	—	—	105.59

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.8

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2012

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	71.24	69.77	69.88	69.24	68.88	68.50	69.50	69.62	69.53	69.64	69.78	71.35	69.76
	Kandy	69.44	69.25	69.00	68.23	68.23	68.83	69.45	69.55	69.33	69.80	69.74	72.04	69.44
	Matara	69.70	70.95	71.11	71.69	71.71	71.75	69.38	69.44	69.55	69.29	69.71	70.00	70.44
	Anuradhapura	68.80	68.25	66.68	65.20	65.18	64.90	67.89	69.30	69.48	69.97	69.93	70.77	68.01
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	60.71	61.35	59.12	57.67	57.31	56.48	58.12	57.48	59.87	60.12	60.98	60.88	59.15
	Kandy	59.28	59.48	57.54	57.40	57.58	58.41	58.78	58.74	58.15	59.78	59.50	60.04	58.70
	Matara	53.75	51.73	46.82	44.91	45.91	43.83	48.75	49.33	50.00	52.33	54.09	54.07	49.04
	Anuradhapura	55.14	54.00	51.77	49.38	48.98	49.30	52.84	52.63	55.17	56.40	56.33	57.79	53.22
Beans	Colombo	100.47	89.05	76.28	113.71	130.19	158.60	117.08	118.10	116.76	151.07	212.18	126.24	123.45
	Kandy	115.40	76.25	69.20	91.25	126.67	153.13	128.40	94.25	93.91	136.75	194.03	107.92	113.60
	Matara	135.00	87.12	83.42	108.50	138.53	159.50	133.44	136.75	127.50	147.27	218.75	116.00	131.01
	Anuradhapura	106.09	81.77	73.75	106.84	144.25	170.26	138.19	138.00	128.65	167.50	213.25	122.73	128.26
Cabbage	Colombo	85.23	63.18	56.56	64.71	75.19	96.10	82.07	90.71	80.33	92.30	126.76	102.97	83.39
	Kandy	80.50	44.68	44.42	50.23	59.08	77.34	85.13	75.88	70.54	83.06	114.13	89.58	72.60
	Matara	100.50	64.62	60.34	70.33	72.35	88.00	94.06	87.50	85.83	86.82	122.08	122.14	86.28
	Anuradhapura	80.65	47.96	39.50	45.28	63.18	87.63	87.37	84.25	81.67	94.67	118.75	102.73	75.96
Brinjals	Colombo	75.70	48.09	51.03	65.64	79.97	87.07	82.48	82.08	83.56	92.04	135.00	102.03	79.68
	Kandy	76.67	40.78	52.34	62.43	76.97	91.76	87.63	77.65	77.86	89.41	111.11	96.13	77.25
	Matara	70.00	42.69	49.87	63.93	71.76	72.75	76.33	70.94	73.89	80.45	116.25	89.29	71.14
	Anuradhapura	64.30	33.44	42.58	50.84	71.75	72.13	74.44	65.00	65.74	85.50	118.75	88.03	66.64
Pumpkins	Colombo	67.17	52.61	50.28	51.50	54.12	78.19	77.45	69.64	72.22	76.20	90.38	73.47	66.54
	Kandy	62.50	46.08	49.69	45.10	56.11	75.63	76.88	69.34	71.20	69.41	86.50	67.64	63.79
	Matara	80.00	68.85	63.68	59.00	63.82	71.84	72.50	78.44	70.83	70.91	90.83	82.00	71.99
	Anuradhapura	53.98	46.04	45.03	41.05	50.75	68.03	77.63	66.63	59.24	62.83	80.26	62.02	58.42
Red Onion	Colombo	115.86	100.15	95.67	107.45	108.24	131.55	112.50	95.10	93.14	96.25	130.89	170.60	112.51
	Kandy	127.67	116.83	96.79	98.75	106.56	145.50	95.31	84.38	83.75	89.88	114.38	148.18	108.75
	Matara	120.71	111.67	87.86	90.91	98.46	124.64	106.46	81.46	76.50	80.68	108.33	142.33	100.20
	Anuradhapura	117.27	96.90	78.71	92.00	101.00	129.72	94.44	78.68	76.67	90.94	120.38	153.91	100.63
Big Onion	Colombo	78.07	79.38	77.32	81.41	79.24	91.88	84.89	82.79	76.18	73.75	84.20	117.07	83.81
	Kandy	73.11	74.44	73.60	77.00	72.50	-	-	77.31	60.54	57.61	76.28	103.75	73.70
	Matara	68.33	62.50	60.00	-	62.50	80.00	77.50	76.36	64.00	56.67	72.50	113.33	72.46
	Anuradhapura	75.10	74.19	73.61	83.75	76.07	98.75	79.13	74.67	65.33	58.47	71.25	103.82	76.13
Potatoes	Colombo	100.97	94.34	100.67	107.61	109.34	130.87	128.80	119.57	110.30	103.93	124.92	144.02	113.92
	Kandy	119.08	104.42	95.78	104.88	109.61	121.76	126.53	121.38	94.65	82.43	108.73	135.54	110.01
	Matara	101.67	91.92	95.00	104.69	109.41	131.38	131.25	115.16	98.82	87.27	113.96	131.00	110.46
	Anuradhapura	112.08	93.39	87.53	104.29	110.58	133.29	122.35	113.82	96.35	90.78	115.50	133.89	109.32
Dried Chillies	Colombo	249.33	251.49	231.18	220.44	210.07	212.33	222.84	224.05	221.29	217.59	222.50	225.20	226.29
	Kandy	262.81	269.88	241.70	219.00	233.63	226.53	231.88	221.18	224.96	222.76	228.82	222.81	234.30
	Matara	249.50	237.50	219.08	212.19	201.47	206.88	217.97	219.69	219.03	217.92	220.21	222.00	218.57
	Anuradhapura	258.13	245.98	234.58	226.00	215.63	213.50	219.21	219.25	223.75	225.31	223.55	224.66	228.43
Kelawalla	Colombo	674.40	643.19	659.43	715.30	761.76	765.73	812.59	839.81	828.13	724.81	814.63	820.76	747.54
	Kandy	620.65	639.34	597.16	624.56	657.69	693.93	687.88	664.72	643.50	623.33	549.79	616.97	635.40
	Matara	627.86	628.33	620.00	671.00	720.00	703.82	700.00	677.50	676.18	565.00	703.75	711.00	669.72
	Anuradhapura	667.50	602.94	562.92	728.33	785.56	721.36	770.50	725.00	676.47	518.57	645.63	665.00	662.28
Hurulla	Colombo	303.19	307.76	308.42	317.33	337.67	335.54	342.88	351.35	332.34	271.40	281.88	330.81	319.19
	Kandy	281.52	311.94	305.12	310.00	331.88	341.61	321.56	321.13	318.25	272.79	296.67	320.43	309.97
	Matara	371.67	307.00	344.17	371.36	379.09	395.71	406.88	354.38	373.33	310.83	446.25	394.00	372.40
	Anuradhapura	267.71	286.67	283.97	304.44	326.54	300.29	310.00	289.38	275.87	237.50	276.05	269.50	284.45
Eggs (each)	Colombo	11.29	9.88	10.22	10.90	9.11	12.44	10.90	10.03	13.06	11.90	11.34	14.11	11.23
	Kandy	11.74	10.69	10.23	11.43	9.57	12.39	11.34	10.97	13.41	12.11	11.53	13.93	11.63
	Matara	12.30	11.88	10.89	11.47	10.03	13.00	11.50	10.66	13.38	12.50	12.96	14.43	12.04
	Anuradhapura	12.29	11.02	10.75	11.65	9.16	13.09	11.00	10.90	13.40	12.16	12.13	13.94	11.77
Coconut (each)	Colombo	33.98	32.08	32.57	33.77	32.92	31.21	30.95	29.14	30.00	30.83	31.98	34.83	32.15
	Kandy	29.80	28.31	30.17	32.28	31.71	31.13	29.37	28.45	29.41	29.67	32.82	35.65	30.73
	Matara	34.90	33.96	33.63	34.09	34.21	34.45	34.20	32.13	32.75	32.04	34.96	36.57	33.97
	Anuradhapura	28.04	25.75	27.27	27.89	26.80	27.03	25.87	26.55	28.09	31.44	34.73	35.03	28.55

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2013

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	71.46	71.16	71.06	71.07	71.79	70.15	69.95	69.83	70.48	71.93	72.01	73.37	71.15
	Kandy	72.37	71.47	70.72	70.31	70.56	70.76	69.88	69.94	70.58	70.25	71.20	72.47	70.86
	Matara	71.25	72.25	78.11	71.33	71.95	71.17	69.50	69.53	70.96	71.77	73.53	74.83	72.45
	Anuradhapura	72.90	72.21	70.41	68.53	69.90	69.75	69.25	68.73	68.93	69.76	70.05	72.33	70.23
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	60.98	61.02	59.81	60.14	60.08	59.50	59.48	59.59	60.35	59.68	60.33	60.13	60.05
	Kandy	60.84	61.45	59.08	60.07	59.55	59.83	58.58	59.00	57.88	58.73	58.74	60.87	59.50
	Matara	54.08	53.32	50.08	50.10	49.50	49.73	50.17	50.53	50.04	50.07	50.98	55.13	51.12
	Anuradhapura	59.73	58.68	56.55	55.00	55.50	55.30	55.35	54.94	54.35	55.76	57.32	59.10	56.47
Beans	Colombo	184.07	158.75	140.28	91.11	102.97	130.12	121.88	129.27	107.88	113.09	122.32	129.00	127.05
	Kandy	176.37	155.00	131.40	66.88	91.32	128.70	120.63	134.79	101.50	90.00	107.70	127.37	120.43
	Matara	185.91	168.18	138.16	96.00	110.45	139.33	127.50	132.67	117.08	125.00	136.25	149.67	135.87
	Anuradhapura	182.50	154.74	134.38	82.66	124.08	139.38	137.50	137.92	117.75	118.68	122.39	114.17	131.40
Cabbage	Colombo	103.48	95.69	86.77	87.41	90.15	103.78	101.09	93.38	85.15	75.85	74.15	72.77	88.94
	Kandy	95.39	95.50	79.82	61.17	75.66	102.70	94.75	85.83	68.13	59.75	50.34	46.79	76.89
	Matara	114.09	111.82	92.89	79.00	87.27	116.00	116.67	108.00	85.00	83.00	76.75	74.00	94.40
	Anuradhapura	98.25	85.13	80.95	77.81	82.11	101.25	105.25	87.29	70.00	65.79	58.75	52.38	80.65
Brinjals	Colombo	143.46	93.69	83.63	70.58	73.03	81.95	66.19	75.49	67.27	73.56	71.34	68.39	79.65
	Kandy	161.58	108.47	82.60	58.44	68.42	84.35	73.63	80.83	70.13	65.88	60.20	63.55	81.08
	Matara	136.82	86.00	64.47	55.00	60.45	67.50	49.17	58.33	63.33	60.67	59.50	55.67	66.60
	Anuradhapura	168.16	85.00	64.76	62.66	61.71	54.43	45.25	53.33	52.63	56.84	57.05	49.41	66.75
Pumpkins	Colombo	67.78	61.11	78.25	65.39	66.91	69.42	67.03	60.00	61.67	60.15	61.95	61.45	65.27
	Kandy	69.34	73.68	75.60	59.22	62.11	70.26	63.50	62.17	66.38	62.63	65.60	56.58	65.95
	Matara	80.91	85.50	91.18	76.00	78.18	82.12	77.58	75.00	72.50	71.33	71.00	69.33	77.43
	Anuradhapura	55.38	51.32	68.33	51.72	53.16	57.50	53.88	51.77	48.18	48.84	51.25	47.74	53.39
Red Onion	Colombo	163.04	132.73	127.83	137.22	146.45	192.00	182.63	186.50	188.39	200.54	224.83	214.09	176.66
	Kandy	151.17	144.68	129.00	126.07	142.06	215.42	200.88	190.87	172.25	187.13	230.83	214.64	179.39
	Matara	156.25	141.88	122.95	129.17	186.00	260.00	208.00	167.86	158.44	173.18	221.47	251.67	179.74
	Anuradhapura	163.33	134.17	113.33	121.88	146.33	184.00	186.56	174.69	176.00	182.37	213.41	198.57	168.17
Big Onion	Colombo	91.96	92.07	84.38	81.38	78.16	84.44	98.82	126.16	108.91	106.56	185.51	114.00	109.95
	Kandy	84.44	93.44	76.77	68.83	66.81	75.79	91.25	127.88	101.88	95.83	173.21	108.79	106.84
	Matara	-	-	76.00	75.00	-	-	-	115.00	93.00	96.25	184.71	-	123.50
	Anuradhapura	89.29	91.67	82.50	74.25	76.25	-	100.00	114.87	91.00	92.24	168.38	112.50	111.22
Potatoes	Colombo	124.27	113.92	104.20	106.15	103.64	123.25	134.88	137.38	126.82	124.56	139.76	120.34	122.62
	Kandy	118.03	117.29	102.96	93.50	92.00	122.42	133.68	137.19	119.38	118.63	135.80	120.53	118.73
	Matara	96.50	110.00	96.67	95.63	100.00	126.07	140.42	133.00	120.42	114.33	134.88	121.00	117.77
	Anuradhapura	108.64	104.58	100.18	99.79	95.71	129.00	138.13	121.25	113.25	110.79	134.20	111.32	115.51
Dried Chillies	Colombo	222.32	237.32	234.88	235.63	229.38	226.10	219.22	217.68	215.15	211.47	214.02	216.29	222.94
	Kandy	257.35	245.63	239.27	223.75	228.55	227.71	233.16	224.48	223.38	227.63	224.60	220.13	230.98
	Matara	221.46	242.73	237.50	235.00	236.36	236.43	238.33	218.33	215.00	212.67	211.75	208.17	225.00
	Anuradhapura	225.25	226.18	231.88	229.84	227.76	225.31	220.63	218.65	218.50	217.24	220.80	221.67	223.45
Kelawalla	Colombo	841.80	774.82	713.90	705.19	769.52	843.66	764.38	744.25	756.36	757.21	736.71	759.84	762.99
	Kandy	603.89	599.03	613.04	653.46	650.33	710.43	661.62	658.91	629.58	634.00	612.90	657.11	640.37
	Matara	764.29	675.00	687.31	759.29	862.14	860.63	762.50	762.00	813.13	723.64	710.67	738.00	752.68
	Anuradhapura	675.00	704.00	607.50	642.50	644.38	762.50	687.86	727.19	676.79	630.33	628.06	633.67	667.02
Hurulla	Colombo	340.77	326.25	321.79	328.40	352.58	398.00	358.18	329.36	319.09	314.67	310.00	320.83	335.98
	Kandy	314.47	320.66	327.00	339.29	361.47	359.32	363.82	342.25	332.50	324.72	317.40	351.53	337.22
	Matara	428.75	365.00	355.91	379.00	488.75	598.00	412.50	390.71	438.75	360.00	377.22	370.63	402.61
	Anuradhapura	287.50	308.33	294.76	296.33	331.76	353.00	332.66	312.95	277.75	269.47	265.95	303.42	300.91
Eggs (each)	Colombo	12.60	15.48	14.64	13.55	12.48	14.80	14.11	12.84	13.31	13.60	13.74	14.21	13.80
	Kandy	13.33	15.76	14.93	14.57	13.35	15.65	15.82	14.39	14.05	14.03	14.16	14.50	14.56
	Matara	14.32	16.68	16.46	15.40	13.50	16.20	15.50	14.10	14.63	14.90	15.08	15.10	15.16
	Anuradhapura	13.46	15.53	15.16	14.38	13.17	15.66	15.01	13.83	13.98	14.21	14.32	14.41	14.44
Coconut (each)	Colombo	36.59	37.73	39.83	39.57	38.48	37.99	36.75	35.23	36.20	41.18	45.37	46.47	39.34
	Kandy	38.78	38.89	41.10	43.13	42.66	41.76	42.93	40.96	42.75	44.43	45.12	45.63	42.40
	Matara	37.55	40.18	41.26	41.05	40.18	40.00	38.09	38.57	40.21	43.03	45.90	48.10	41.55
	Anuradhapura	36.15	36.66	43.38	44.89	42.28	43.41	42.48	41.69	43.65	43.95	45.07	42.98	42.19

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1962 – 2013

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1962	23.3	33.8	–	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	–	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	–	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	–	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	–	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	–	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	–	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	–	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	–	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	–	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	–	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	–	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8
2013(a)	4,435.9	3,191.6	2,241.5	3,869.2	5,035.6	6,130.5	5,568.3	4,011.0

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.11

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2004 – 2013

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	348	384	429	509	629	657	702	731	844	939
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	310	333	365	428	528	576	632	700	795	885
Sowing	M	328	334	—	—	529	574	637	705	783	879
Transplanting (b)	M	304	325	354	405	508	554	619	677	753	818
	F	254	257	282	329	405	445	479	537	597	653
Manuring	M	316	328	361	425	519	573	639	702	776	850
Spraying	M	372	372	401	472	577	635	714	760	848	950
Weeding	M	301	375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	253	260	284	331	406	445	—	—	—	—
Harvesting	M	306	300	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	276	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threshing	M	352	358	379	444	577	599	674	714	784	916
Winnowing	M	336	335	365	423	544	581	623	682	775	857
	F	255	253	285	311	388	424	454	508	586	662
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	336	348	396	459	565	626	661	744	841	943
Planting	M	315	316	357	431	530	588	631	699	805	901
	F	242	220	259	305	370	419	443	509	581	663
Manuring	M	319	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	240	220	259	305	371	419	—	—	—	—
Plucking	M	465	457	482	569	727	816	875	991	1,114	1,281
Collecting Nuts	M	286	282	317	369	455	503	542	597	687	748
	F	220	213	238	275	335	368	417	451	520	581
Husking	M	366	377	406	487	590	652	690	775	894	1,000
Tea											
Preparation Land	M	290	289	322	369	436	479	532	610	683	759
Planting	M	307	290	325	366	429	470	525	611	679	748
	F	225	221	241	269	313	355	392	449	511	580
Manuring	M	298	289	323	371	430	486	544	617	684	760
Weeding	M	290	281	312	358	422	468	525	583	661	728
	F	222	215	233	266	312	356	394	443	514	570
Pruning	M	346	333	374	418	499	552	605	697	776	854
Plucking	M	254	253	274	314	361	396	444	491	548	620
	F	199	253	273	315	361	395	353	395	435	489
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	311	302	323	376	471	501	550	606	687	763
Planting	M	317	319	341	378	478	519	566	639	732	851
Planting of Creepers	M	321	319	341	378	478	519	—	—	—	—
	F	272	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pruning	M	316	302	333	386	510	496	554	639	728	816
Manuring	M	313	314	344	412	525	573	633	714	789	907
Spraying	M	313	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tapping	M	207	231	265	305	400	417	477	531	586	653
	F	193	204	232	269	354	373	433	483	533	594
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	506	544	615	709	828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334
Skilled Helper	M	385	394	441	508	602	666	732	809	913	995
Unskilled Helper	M	312	315	354	408	487	539	581	648	734	811
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	499	539	608	704	820	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304
Skilled Helper	M	380	393	435	500	600	668	731	802	906	985
Unskilled Helper	M	313	316	354	407	494	555	596	655	740	816

M – Male F – Female

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages for transplanting after 2004 are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture (b)		Workers in Industry and Commerce (c)		Workers in Services (d)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (e)	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)
2012	January	4,420.9	134.8	2,402.1	73.2	1,851.8	56.5	3,653.9	111.4
	February	4,433.6	134.7	2,402.1	73.0	1,851.8	56.2	3,662.4	111.2
	March	4,433.6	131.8	2,402.1	71.4	1,851.8	55.0	3,662.4	108.9
	April	4,433.9	131.0	2,402.1	71.0	1,851.8	54.7	3,662.5	108.2
	May	4,433.9	129.1	2,402.1	69.9	1,851.8	53.9	3,662.6	106.7
	June	4,434.1	126.7	2,402.1	68.6	1,851.8	52.9	3,662.7	104.7
	July	4,434.3	125.6	2,402.1	68.0	1,851.8	52.4	3,662.8	103.7
	August	4,434.4	126.3	2,402.1	68.4	1,851.8	52.8	3,662.9	104.3
	September	4,434.3	126.5	2,402.1	68.5	1,851.8	52.8	3,662.8	104.5
	October	4,434.3	126.9	2,402.1	68.7	1,851.8	53.0	3,662.8	104.8
	November	4,434.2	125.3	2,402.1	67.9	1,851.8	52.3	3,662.8	103.5
	December	4,434.4	124.1	2,402.1	67.3	1,851.8	51.8	3,662.9	102.5
2013	January	4,434.5	123.1	2,689.7	74.7	1,883.0	52.3	3,720.7	103.3
	February	4,434.6	122.6	2,750.8	76.1	1,883.0	52.1	3,732.0	103.2
	March	4,434.6	122.6	3,204.4	88.6	2,313.2	63.9	3,881.7	107.3
	April	4,434.6	123.1	3,248.1	90.2	2,313.2	64.2	3,889.8	108.0
	May	4,434.6	120.4	3,248.1	88.2	2,313.2	62.8	3,889.7	105.6
	June	4,434.8	118.6	3,248.1	86.9	2,313.2	61.9	3,889.9	104.0
	July	4,435.0	118.4	3,248.1	86.7	2,313.2	61.8	3,890.0	103.9
	August	4,435.0	118.8	3,248.1	87.0	2,313.2	62.0	3,890.0	104.2
	September	4,434.9	119.1	3,248.1	87.2	2,313.2	62.1	3,890.0	104.4
	October	4,434.9	118.9	3,248.1	87.1	2,313.2	62.0	3,890.0	104.3
	November	4,434.9	118.6	3,459.1	92.5	2,313.2	61.9	3,928.8	105.1
	December	4,449.0	119.0	3,459.1	92.5	2,313.2	61.9	3,938.1	105.3

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, in industry & commerce and in services.

(f) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(g) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period	Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (b)		Government School Teachers	
	Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)
2012 January	4,803.6	146.4	5,831.8	177.8	5,304.7	161.7	3,821.8	116.5
February	4,803.6	145.9	5,831.8	177.1	5,304.7	161.1	3,821.8	116.1
March	4,803.6	142.7	5,831.8	173.3	5,304.7	157.6	3,821.8	113.6
April	4,803.6	141.9	5,831.8	172.3	5,304.7	156.7	3,821.8	112.9
May	4,803.6	139.9	5,831.8	169.8	5,304.7	154.5	3,821.8	111.3
June	4,803.6	137.3	5,831.8	166.6	5,304.7	151.6	3,821.8	109.2
July	4,803.6	136.0	5,831.8	165.1	5,304.7	150.2	3,821.8	108.2
August	4,803.6	136.8	5,831.8	166.1	5,304.7	151.1	3,821.8	108.9
September	4,803.6	137.0	5,831.8	166.3	5,304.7	151.3	3,821.8	109.0
October	4,803.6	137.4	5,831.8	166.8	5,304.7	151.8	3,821.8	109.3
November	4,803.6	135.7	5,831.8	164.7	5,304.7	149.8	3,821.8	108.0
December	4,803.6	134.5	5,831.8	163.3	5,304.7	148.5	3,821.8	107.0
2013 January	4,957.2	137.6	6,038.9	167.7	5,483.2	152.2	3,949.6	109.7
February	4,957.2	137.1	6,038.9	167.0	5,483.2	151.6	3,949.6	109.2
March	4,957.2	137.0	6,038.9	166.9	5,483.2	151.5	3,949.6	109.2
April	4,957.2	137.6	6,038.9	167.7	5,483.2	152.2	3,949.6	109.7
May	5,035.6	136.7	6,130.5	166.4	5,568.3	151.1	4,011.0	108.9
June	5,035.6	134.7	6,130.5	164.0	5,568.3	148.9	4,011.0	107.3
July	5,035.6	134.4	6,130.5	163.7	5,568.3	148.7	4,011.0	107.1
August	5,035.6	134.9	6,130.5	164.2	5,568.3	149.2	4,011.0	107.5
September	5,114.0	137.3	6,222.2	167.1	5,653.3	151.8	4,072.4	109.3
October	5,114.0	137.1	6,222.2	166.8	5,653.3	151.5	4,072.4	109.2
November	5,114.0	136.8	6,222.2	166.4	5,653.3	151.2	4,072.4	108.9
December	5,114.0	136.8	6,222.2	166.4	5,653.3	151.2	4,072.4	108.9

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.

(b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(c) The wage rates used in the calculation of index numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(d) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.14

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2012^(a)

			Rupees											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	626	645	648	669	689	683	698	717	700	708	697	716
	Plucking	Male	494	510	540	538	541	538	546	579	577	557	571	583
		Female	401	431	409	424	436	427	428	458	456	448	447	465
Rubber	Planting	Male	663	689	733	688	730	738	743	744	729	760	783	770
	Tapping	Male	536	546	568	562	587	579	620	596	617	617	604	607
		Female	493	504	510	513	525	532	569	545	591	558	527	544
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	795	821	807	809	821	857	838	850	845	859	889	882
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,015	985	1,025	1,003	1,079	1,040	1,042	1,094	1,023	1,074	1,141	1,114
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	748	705	744	768	792	805	758	783	790	825	852	829
	Transplanting and	Male	716	736	721	735	738	760	714	786	779	777	798	775
	Harvesting	Female	566	586	570	590	588	559	606	626	620	600	620	627
Housing Construction (b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,190	1,202	1,210	1,228	1,235	1,234	1,242	1,259	1,268	1,262	1,280	1,275
	Skilled Helper	Male	860	869	886	897	905	906	914	930	942	942	956	953
	Unskilled Helper	Male	694	703	712	712	726	724	734	748	761	757	770	776
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,179	1,185	1,190	1,199	1,219	1,212	1,217	1,232	1,235	1,239	1,243	1,247
	Skilled Helper	Male	851	860	886	886	896	904	906	901	943	938	951	952
	Unskilled Helper	Male	697	707	718	723	729	732	741	759	757	759	773	784

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.15

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2013^(a)

			Rupees											
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	724	708	738	716	745	741	760	770	795	786	811	798
	Plucking	Male	582	579	604	588	631	623	610	617	632	672	663	615
		Female	457	463	487	472	489	483	504	492	499	506	505	507
Rubber	Planting	Male	788	913	805	827	850	845	855	861	840	885	868	885
	Tapping	Male	698	617	638	642	683	645	660	634	634	652	704	643
		Female	581	563	580	595	621	591	629	580	577	595	638	580
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	913	908	935	911	921	937	921	982	938	957	998	985
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,231	1,267	1,284	1,259	1,270	1,207	1,216	1,245	1,303	1,249	1,320	1,341
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	864	869	869	877	899	888	879	894	898	894	897	863
	Transplanting and	Male	805	806	814	805	824	828	783	845	813	838	823	834
	Harvesting	Female	626	651	652	648	668	636	653	686	666	648	642	660
Housing Construction (b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,287	1,312	1,314	1,331	1,324	1,337	1,347	1,343	1,357	1,347	1,348	1,360
	Skilled Helper	Male	954	986	974	992	985	984	1,005	1,002	1,010	1,014	1,013	1,019
	Unskilled Helper	Male	774	789	800	797	806	804	814	815	823	828	831	842
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,273	1,275	1,282	1,301	1,304	1,304	1,314	1,309	1,325	1,315	1,312	1,331
	Skilled Helper	Male	962	970	971	983	979	972	994	993	993	997	996	1,009
	Unskilled Helper	Male	791	790	795	797	811	814	819	827	831	832	835	849

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Cost Indices for Construction 2004 – 2013

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2004	1st Quarter	232.3	291.5	235.9	227.5	220.1	228.2
	2nd Quarter	240.5	300.6	244.2	237.3	228.9	237.0
	3rd Quarter	254.4	316.6	258.3	248.6	237.0	248.2
	4th Quarter	276.5	330.8	279.9	268.4	252.6	267.2
2005	1st Quarter	288.7	340.0	291.9	279.3	260.7	277.5
	2nd Quarter	298.6	353.6	302.0	286.9	266.0	285.3
	3rd Quarter	313.8	361.8	316.8	296.5	270.0	294.9
	4th Quarter	326.4	378.5	329.6	305.8	277.0	304.8
2006	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	291.6	324.3
	2nd Quarter	362.9	426.7	366.9	336.9	304.8	337.3
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	316.8	350.0
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.1
2012	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2
2013(a)	1st Quarter	616.4	899.5	633.9	587.2	524.8	583.1
	2nd Quarter	622.2	924.2	640.9	591.4	526.6	587.6
	3rd Quarter	630.7	941.9	650.0	598.5	530.8	594.4
	4th Quarter	633.7	943.7	652.9	600.9	532.1	596.6

(a) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Summary of External Trade 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn. (b)	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054
Agricultural Exports	107,951	116,046	134,481	182,527	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942
Tea	74,897	81,482	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446
Rubber	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194
Coconut Products	11,453	11,400	12,898	14,227	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488
Other	16,446	18,439	20,242	42,670	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814
Industrial Exports	457,175	497,695	562,450	657,052	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808
Textiles and Garments	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046
Petroleum Products	10,133	13,169	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128
Other	178,870	193,438	222,041	269,088	257,677	210,529	279,813	359,092	371,254	363,634
Mineral	10,939	12,088	10,714	2,631	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727
Other	7,902	12,448	8,934	3,474	835	918	22,258	720	1,221	1,577
Imports, Rs. Mn. (b)	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128
Consumer Goods	146,073	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996
Intermediate Goods	489,688	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740
Investment Goods	169,096	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604
Unclassified	6,280	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-227,171	-253,082	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	1,196,348	979,074
Export / Import Ratio	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.69	0.64	0.52	0.51	0.58
Export Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	164.5	168.6	182.4	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	118.4
Volume Index	129.4	138.0	143.3	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	116.4
Value Index	213.0	232.8	261.3	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9
Import Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	157.1	168.6	188.7	80.5	82.8	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	123.8
Volume Index	148.8	152.8	163.4	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	123.8
Value Index	233.7	257.6	308.3	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) (d)	104.8	100.0	96.7	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	95.7

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 1997 as the base year up to 2006.

From 2007 onwards base year is 2010.

(d) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Exports 2004 – 2013^(a)

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(b)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	300	309	327	312	320	290	328	323	320	320
Rubber, MT '000	41	32	47	51	49	56	52	43	37	24
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	538	377	456	457	380	384	247	386	351	379
Vegetables, MT	12,190	14,071	11,005	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737
Coffee, MT	94	131	106	61	86	60	26	10	10	19
Cinnamon, MT	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148
Pepper, MT	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703
Betel Leaves and Areanuts, MT	3,477	3,646	4,465	6,354	6,052	4,017	4,709	5,022	4,369	12,807
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	2,628	949	2,059	1,184	315	1,449	9,201	546	3,298	7,036
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142
Selected Other Exports										
Petroleum Products, MT '000	292	274	319	283	310	269	436	589	504	511
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.	501	554	674	768	828	720	758	861	797	923
Mineral Exports (c)	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083
Gems, carats '000	4,302	6,644	8,932	7,459	7,531	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional
(c) Graphite only

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2004 – 2013^(a)

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(b)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	222	52	12	88	84	52	126	28	36	23
Sugar	438	418	525	478	571	466	548	606	569	548
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (c)	54	53	73	66	66	65	76	88	84	69
Infant Milk Food, MT	813	355	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (d)	43	50	50	52	48	49	49	50	41	39
Fish Other	24	26	27	35	29	27	34	33	31	40
Wheat Grain	993	864	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895
Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000										
	11	14	14	88	110	61	558	82	189	122
Fertilizer, MT '000	510	529	633	569	773	462	649	801	640	600
Crude Oil, MT '000	2,200	2,008	2,152	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743
Cement, MT '000	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (e)	78,853	75,750	65,679	44,289	19,525	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321
Motor Cycles	150,742	201,428	209,635	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524
Tractors	15,288	26,106	23,120	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional.
(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian-fish, sprats and smoked fish.
(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories 2004 – 2013^(a)

Rs. Million

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(b)	2013(c)
Consumer Goods	146,073	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996
Food and Drink	60,447	61,410	78,854	88,738	117,903	107,155	149,568	173,277	166,003	176,423
Rice	6,186	1,554	576	4,261	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297
Flour	99	3,200	321	231	112	60	90	1,538	628	237
Sugar	11,240	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187
Milk and Milk Products	12,338	13,401	17,761	20,513	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572
Fish Dried	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251
Fish Other	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939
Food Other	24,736	22,963	27,294	34,965	47,229	46,540	57,768	67,961	61,914	77,940
Other Consumer Goods	85,626	89,611	106,607	95,391	99,391	72,567	130,194	230,760	214,965	234,573
Motor Cars and Cycles	26,746	24,363	37,635	19,127	21,759	10,195	48,720	94,473	61,189	74,691
Radio Receivers and Compounds	4,495	3,741	11,117	6,538	6,947	2,760	5,080	13,015	14,923	13,324
Tyres and Tubes	3,100	3,310	4,810	3,774	4,320	4,150	6,712	7,621	8,064	8,526
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	11,952	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845
Other	39,333	44,736	36,765	46,210	43,356	32,263	45,133	77,165	83,252	89,187
Intermediate Goods	489,688	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740
Fertilizer	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972
Fuel	122,732	166,562	215,168	278,572	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930
Chemical Elements and Compounds	20,898	24,988	27,122	35,535	45,187	40,476	47,203	63,720	70,445	78,074
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	5,809	6,360	7,433	9,229	9,809	9,095	11,586	13,943	15,095	16,707
Paper and Paper Boards	20,887	21,853	25,685	19,393	22,165	17,587	24,763	29,230	25,615	29,082
Wheat and Maize	18,536	14,200	20,679	28,230	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551
Textiles	153,476	153,957	160,987	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302
Other	136,448	147,533	166,701	189,851	232,565	162,038	220,941	371,257	347,424	345,123
Investment Goods	169,096	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604
Building Materials	40,709	50,967	56,822	83,406	97,405	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054
Transport Equipment	26,008	32,743	37,928	45,316	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170
Machinery and Equipment	86,709	86,567	110,853	158,078	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631
Other	15,670	17,785	28,035	564	465	336	377	445	573	748
Unclassified Imports	6,280	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788
Total Imports (d)	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Adjusted

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2009 – 2013

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	181,154	22.2	192,348	19.7	237,142	20.3	271,251	21.7	322,044	24.0
United Kingdom	117,655	14.4	111,903	11.5	122,969	10.5	135,177	10.8	139,173	10.4
India	37,004	4.5	53,587	5.5	57,388	4.9	72,411	5.8	70,174	5.2
Italy	50,286	6.2	52,689	5.4	67,453	5.8	64,862	5.2	65,914	4.9
Germany	39,869	4.9	45,244	4.6	56,387	4.8	58,008	4.7	60,487	4.5
Belgium - Luxembourg	41,799	5.1	42,594	4.4	62,516	5.4	68,029	5.5	57,986	4.3
Russia	22,116	2.7	27,504	2.8	31,119	2.7	33,468	2.7	36,144	2.7
United Arab Emirates	24,294	3.0	32,536	3.3	32,972	2.8	28,406	2.3	30,574	2.3
Japan	16,008	2.0	19,329	2.0	24,653	2.1	27,631	2.2	28,977	2.2
France	16,455	2.0	17,991	1.8	20,371	1.7	22,625	1.8	25,211	1.9
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	9,405	1.2	12,144	1.2	14,086	1.2	17,221	1.4	20,109	1.5
Austria	1,607	0.2	2,061	0.2	3,349	0.3	4,043	0.3	3,877	0.3
Azerbaijan	1,755	0.2	5,026	0.5	6,060	0.5	5,899	0.5	6,699	0.5
Bangladesh	3,002	0.4	3,813	0.4	5,123	0.4	7,231	0.6	10,606	0.8
Brazil	1,842	0.2	2,494	0.3	3,482	0.3	4,818	0.4	8,128	0.6
Canada	8,520	1.0	10,567	1.1	14,002	1.2	18,325	1.5	19,599	1.5
Chile	2,603	0.3	3,053	0.3	3,590	0.3	3,893	0.3	4,556	0.3
China, People's Republic of :	6,418	0.8	8,121	0.8	11,367	1.0	14,416	1.2	16,885	1.3
Denmark	1,986	0.2	2,597	0.3	2,956	0.3	3,339	0.3	3,625	0.3
Egypt	1,998	0.2	2,622	0.3	3,769	0.3	5,303	0.4	5,744	0.4
Hong Kong	7,938	1.0	11,092	1.1	12,768	1.1	14,048	1.1	16,945	1.3
Indonesia	5,207	0.6	7,434	0.8	13,269	1.1	11,391	0.9	4,791	0.4
Iraq	4,301	0.5	5,860	0.6	9,468	0.8	11,124	0.9	11,594	0.9
Ireland, Republic of	2,404	0.3	2,707	0.3	3,418	0.3	3,402	0.3	5,534	0.4
Israel	4,181	0.5	5,226	0.5	6,301	0.5	9,593	0.8	12,928	1.0
Jordan	6,216	0.8	7,904	0.8	4,434	0.4	5,624	0.5	5,686	0.4
Kuwait	4,225	0.5	5,530	0.6	4,673	0.4	4,255	0.3	7,611	0.6
Libya	2,819	0.3	4,104	0.4	2,596	0.2	8,665	0.7	2,868	0.2
Malaysia	5,375	0.7	8,235	0.8	10,846	0.9	8,812	0.7	6,047	0.5
Maldives	3,855	0.5	4,968	0.5	6,137	0.5	6,716	0.5	7,652	0.6
Mexico	6,760	0.8	7,498	0.8	10,819	0.9	13,210	1.1	13,174	1.0
Netherlands	17,964	2.2	22,638	2.3	21,861	1.9	20,260	1.6	24,650	1.8
New Zealand	1,631	0.2	2,034	0.2	2,477	0.2	2,828	0.2	3,405	0.3
Pakistan	6,374	0.8	7,123	0.7	8,324	0.7	10,561	0.8	10,726	0.8
Poland	3,511	0.4	3,261	0.3	4,854	0.4	5,048	0.4	6,125	0.5
Saudi Arabia	4,607	0.6	4,908	0.5	6,951	0.6	7,642	0.6	8,225	0.6
Singapore	9,943	1.2	57,788	5.9	45,206	3.9	12,732	1.0	13,566	1.0
South Africa	1,794	0.2	2,274	0.2	3,279	0.3	3,307	0.3	4,003	0.3
South Korea	3,870	0.5	3,511	0.4	4,994	0.4	5,654	0.5	10,116	0.8
Spain	5,034	0.6	5,691	0.6	7,601	0.7	7,272	0.6	8,680	0.6
Sweden	4,477	0.5	6,236	0.6	8,699	0.7	7,853	0.6	7,929	0.6
Switzerland	5,672	0.7	7,489	0.8	9,661	0.8	12,803	1.0	13,835	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	15,156	1.9	14,089	1.4	14,291	1.2	13,614	1.1	12,483	0.9
Taiwan, People's Republic of China	2,422	0.3	3,015	0.3	2,504	0.2	3,226	0.3	3,985	0.3
Thailand	7,570	0.9	8,117	0.8	8,893	0.8	11,791	0.9	8,584	0.6
Turkey	12,919	1.6	18,522	1.9	16,695	1.4	17,798	1.4	24,734	1.8
Ukraine	4,819	0.6	6,429	0.7	7,519	0.6	7,361	0.6	7,662	0.6
Vietnam	8,063	1.0	4,952	0.5	10,887	0.9	2,642	0.2	5,423	0.4
Other	59,443	7.3	78,419	8.0	117,257	10.0	131,550	10.5	136,526	10.2
European Union (EU) (c)	313,500	38.5	325,056	33.3	395,381	33.9	411,864	33.0	422,591	31.5
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	67,013	8.2	88,344	9.1	97,019	8.3	122,143	9.8	126,429	9.4
SAARC Region (e)	50,654	6.2	69,738	7.2	77,396	6.6	97,234	7.8	99,825	7.4
Middle East (f)	96,826	11.9	117,980	12.1	121,238	10.4	126,249	10.1	144,228	10.7
APTA Region (g)	50,294	6.2	69,036	7.1	78,882	6.8	99,723	8.0	107,793	8.0
BIMST-EC (h)	47,609	5.8	65,679	6.7	71,507	6.1	91,652	7.3	90,169	6.7
C.I.S. Countries (i)	31,087	3.8	41,573	4.3	47,780	4.1	50,650	4.1	54,048	4.0

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K. Croatia was also included from 2013.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka. Mongolia was also included from November 2013.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2009 – 2013

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Import Origins										
India	209,179	17.8	290,523	19.1	489,882	21.9	464,413	19.0	409,375	17.6
China, People's Republic of	118,268	10.1	140,210	9.2	231,309	10.3	340,283	13.9	381,275	16.4
Singapore	122,486	10.4	177,133	11.6	234,834	10.5	214,696	8.8	217,180	9.3
United Arab Emirates	46,909	4.0	55,851	3.7	72,534	3.2	164,449	6.7	152,253	6.6
Oman	1,438	0.1	10,179	0.7	22,604	1.0	13,486	0.6	99,624	4.3
Japan	25,739	2.2	66,042	4.3	113,285	5.1	70,417	2.9	86,243	3.7
Malaysia	33,083	2.8	43,487	2.9	75,683	3.4	103,513	4.2	73,608	3.2
Indonesia	23,501	2.0	23,612	1.6	38,265	1.7	53,381	2.2	56,663	2.4
Thailand	31,107	2.7	35,676	2.3	53,273	2.4	58,498	2.4	56,366	2.4
Taiwan, People's Rep. of China	23,158	2.0	29,858	2.0	38,937	1.7	46,631	1.9	56,213	2.4
Other Import Origins										
Australia	16,825	1.4	22,553	1.5	28,560	1.3	26,601	1.1	27,531	1.2
Austria	3,362	0.3	2,578	0.2	3,730	0.2	5,262	0.2	5,903	0.3
Belgium	29,503	2.5	29,311	1.9	44,823	2.0	46,231	1.9	28,361	1.2
Brazil	5,618	0.5	6,530	0.4	5,189	0.2	13,149	0.5	16,484	0.7
Canada	31,733	2.7	31,515	2.1	41,744	1.9	42,087	1.7	29,537	1.3
Denmark	3,167	0.3	3,067	0.2	3,543	0.2	4,604	0.2	7,391	0.3
Egypt	2,545	0.2	1,052	0.1	1,432	0.1	4,641	0.2	2,702	0.1
France	11,619	1.0	17,062	1.1	20,033	0.9	16,735	0.7	16,906	0.7
Germany	28,372	2.4	28,592	1.9	37,540	1.7	40,748	1.7	49,630	2.1
Hong Kong	59,448	5.1	65,539	4.3	69,871	3.1	77,205	3.2	55,493	2.4
Israel	4,685	0.4	5,093	0.3	7,104	0.3	10,690	0.4	9,867	0.4
Italy	19,219	1.6	22,613	1.5	33,236	1.5	37,561	1.5	32,569	1.4
Netherlands	8,382	0.7	13,434	0.9	9,071	0.4	10,053	0.4	11,090	0.5
New Zealand	9,796	0.8	8,045	0.5	30,175	1.3	31,201	1.3	28,213	1.2
Pakistan	22,592	1.9	31,857	2.1	36,911	1.6	45,091	1.8	48,846	2.1
Philippines	838	0.1	837	0.1	2,556	0.1	2,483	0.1	4,132	0.2
Qatar	4,141	0.4	4,516	0.3	7,661	0.3	9,879	0.4	6,840	0.3
Russia	369	0.0	2,983	0.2	8,222	0.4	11,582	0.5	19,288	0.8
Saudi Arabia	14,667	1.3	30,935	2.0	21,100	0.9	57,313	2.3	11,301	0.5
South Africa	2,026	0.2	2,024	0.1	3,965	0.2	2,890	0.1	4,648	0.2
South Korea	23,362	2.0	30,414	2.0	35,509	1.6	68,404	2.8	37,195	1.6
Spain	2,506	0.2	2,163	0.1	3,287	0.1	4,628	0.2	5,926	0.3
Sweden	3,798	0.3	5,605	0.4	6,470	0.3	9,816	0.4	9,011	0.4
Switzerland	13,861	1.2	17,329	1.1	74,552	3.3	29,860	1.2	31,195	1.3
Turkey	3,862	0.3	3,428	0.2	6,138	0.3	6,515	0.3	5,192	0.2
Ukraine	1,103	0.1	213	0.0	2,083	0.1	13,584	0.6	3,714	0.2
United Kingdom	29,171	2.5	30,154	2.0	33,557	1.5	37,945	1.5	36,292	1.6
United States of America	29,776	2.5	18,994	1.2	29,406	1.3	29,839	1.2	53,765	2.3
Vietnam	8,084	0.7	4,952	0.3	10,887	0.5	12,610	0.5	23,429	1.0
Other	143,902	12.3	204,867	13.5	252,062	11.2	209,761	8.6	113,083	4.9
European Union (EU) (c)	147,434	12.6	166,295	10.9	205,178	9.2	227,141	9.3	214,973	9.2
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	339,547	28.9	428,426	28.2	709,803	31.7	614,723	25.1	465,797	20.0
SAARC Region (e)	236,157	20.1	325,325	21.4	531,786	23.7	514,969	21.0	463,164	19.9
Middle East (f)	180,332	15.4	214,711	14.1	320,685	14.3	364,399	14.9	293,321	12.6
APTA Region(g)	352,484	30.0	462,573	30.4	764,003	34.1	876,486	35.8	831,093	35.8
BIMST-EC (h)	242,935	20.7	328,392	21.6	546,716	24.4	526,779	21.5	470,139	20.2
C.I.S. Countries (i)	1,367	0.1	3,170	0.2	11,511	0.5	27,331	1.1	29,921	1.3

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K. Croatia was also included from 2013.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka. Mongolia was also included from November 2013.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume^(a) 2009 – 2013

(2010 = 100)

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012 (b)	2013 (c)
Total Exports	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	116.4
Agricultural	89.1	100.0	97.5	92.0	97.4
Tea	86.3	100.0	98.2	93.5	95.0
Rubber	98.5	100.0	83.1	69.6	45.5
Coconut Products	117.0	100.0	116.3	110.0	112.7
Minor Agricultural Products	75.3	100.0	144.2	132.9	162.6
Industrial Products	129.0	100.0	118.2	120.2	127.4
Textiles and Garments	93.2	100.0	113.5	109.8	121.1
Petroleum Products	61.5	100.0	134.8	115.3	116.9
Rubber Based Products	74.3	100.0	117.0	112.6	109.0
Mineral Products	90.2	100.0	110.0	106.7	81.0
Total Imports	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	123.8
Consumer Goods	76.0	100.0	125.6	111.9	119.2
Food and Beverages	87.1	100.0	108.5	100.1	105.4
Other Consumer Goods	63.2	100.0	145.2	125.3	135.1
Intermediate Goods	87.9	100.0	123.3	118.3	113.6
Petroleum Products	88.7	100.0	121.1	120.8	110.0
Textiles	92.3	100.0	111.7	114.3	104.7
Fertilizer	70.1	100.0	122.9	97.0	88.4
Chemical Products	93.0	100.0	115.8	116.9	128.1
Wheat and Maize	100.5	100.0	117.9	102.0	84.8
Investment Goods	77.0	100.0	128.3	156.1	157.6
Machinery and Equipment	74.9	100.0	125.6	171.4	183.9
Transport Equipment	57.5	100.0	144.4	147.6	103.5
Building Materials	94.3	100.0	121.2	137.6	153.9

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value^(a) 2009 – 2013

(2010 = 100)

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012 (b)	2013 (c)
Total Exports	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9
Agricultural	80.6	100.0	107.2	114.2	128.1
Tea	83.7	100.0	101.3	110.8	122.5
Rubber	57.8	100.0	116.5	80.3	47.0
Coconut Products	99.5	100.0	156.9	142.0	141.4
Minor Agricultural Products	61.9	100.0	121.5	120.2	162.5
Industrial Products	87.2	100.0	128.3	136.3	145.5
Textiles and Garments	98.8	100.0	122.2	134.1	153.8
Petroleum Products	51.9	100.0	205.5	197.9	185.2
Rubber Based Products	70.2	100.0	155.4	173.9	182.4
Mineral Products	83.3	100.0	132.6	286.0	245.6
Total Imports	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1 (b)	153.2
Consumer Goods	64.2	100.0	144.4	136.2 (b)	146.9
Food and Beverages	71.6	100.0	115.9	111.0 (b)	118.0
Other Consumer Goods	55.6	100.0	177.2	165.1 (b)	180.2
Intermediate Goods	77.8	100.0	149.2	162.0 (b)	149.2
Petroleum Products	73.0	100.0	154.3	186.2 (b)	160.6
Textiles	85.9	100.0	125.4	141.6 (b)	129.2
Fertilizer	76.8	100.0	165.7	146.8 (b)	114.0
Chemical Products	84.3	100.0	132.1	145.5 (b)	161.2
Wheat and Maize	103.0	100.0	157.9	154.5 (b)	138.5
Investment Goods	75.8	100.0	152.2	187.1 (b)	176.1
Machinery and Equipment	80.6	100.0	156.6	198.5 (b)	189.5
Transport Equipment	57.6	100.0	175.7	186.3 (b)	128.6
Building Materials	81.0	100.0	128.0	169.5 (b)	188.4

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value^(a) 2009 – 2013

(2010 = 100)

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012 (b)	2013 (c)
Total Exports	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	118.4
Agricultural	90.5	100.0	110.0	124.2	131.6
Tea	97.0	100.0	103.1	118.6	129.0
Rubber	58.7	100.0	140.3	115.5	103.2
Coconut Products	85.0	100.0	135.0	129.0	125.5
Minor Agricultural Products	82.3	100.0	84.3	90.4	99.9
Industrial Products	67.6	100.0	108.6	113.4	114.1
Textiles and Garments	106.0	100.0	107.7	122.2	126.9
Petroleum Products	84.3	100.0	152.5	171.7	158.5
Rubber Based Products	94.4	100.0	132.9	154.5	167.3
Mineral Products	92.3	100.0	120.5	268.0	303.1
Total Imports	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	123.8
Consumer Goods	84.5	100.0	115.0	121.7	123.2
Food and Beverages	82.3	100.0	106.7	110.8	111.9
Other Consumer Goods	87.9	100.0	122.1	131.8	133.4
Intermediate Goods	88.4	100.0	121.0	136.9	131.4
Petroleum Products	82.3	100.0	127.4	154.2	146.1
Textiles	93.1	100.0	112.3	123.8	123.4
Fertilizer	109.6	100.0	134.8	151.3	129.0
Chemical Products	90.7	100.0	114.1	124.5	125.9
Wheat and Maize	102.5	100.0	133.9	151.5	163.3
Investment Goods	98.5	100.0	118.6	119.9	111.7
Machinery and Equipment	107.7	100.0	124.7	115.8	103.0
Transport Equipment	100.2	100.0	121.7	126.2	124.3
Building Materials	85.9	100.0	105.6	123.2	122.5
Terms of Trade	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	95.7

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2004 – 2013

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	Dollar	81.54	74.70	85.22	95.58	78.05	101.99	112.88	115.58	132.24	116.67
Canada	Dollar	86.87	87.75	92.83	111.01	92.76	109.29	110.90	111.58	127.83	122.73
Denmark	Kroner	19.13	16.21	18.98	21.49	21.40	22.00	19.79	19.83	22.54	24.19
European Union	Euro	142.32	120.96	141.58	160.27	159.45	163.72	147.56	147.42	168.13	180.45
Hongkong	Dollar	13.45	13.17	13.86	13.94	14.60	14.75	14.26	14.66	16.40	16.86
India	Rupee	2.40	2.27	2.44	2.77	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.15	2.33	2.11
Japan	Yen	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.97	1.25	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.48	1.25
Kuwait	Dinar	354.92	349.56	372.50	398.05	409.56	398.27	394.12	408.73	452.16	463.01
Malaysia	Ringgit	27.53	27.02	30.49	32.87	32.58	33.33	35.98	35.83	41.57	39.77
New Zealand	Dollar	75.26	69.80	76.02	84.21	65.39	81.85	85.63	88.01	104.81	107.50
Norway	Kroner	17.27	15.07	17.15	20.13	16.13	19.64	18.86	18.97	22.79	21.51
Pakistan	Rupee	1.77	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.24
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	27.89	27.23	28.72	28.99	30.15	30.49	29.59	30.37	33.91	34.86
Singapore	Dollar	63.98	61.32	70.21	75.37	78.60	81.32	86.14	87.58	104.01	103.26
South Africa	Rand	18.51	16.13	15.43	15.98	12.07	15.39	16.74	13.93	15.01	12.54
Sweden	Kroner	15.78	12.85	15.66	17.01	14.59	15.83	16.45	16.50	19.56	20.36
Switzerland	Franc	92.19	77.69	88.14	96.75	106.94	110.08	118.51	121.02	139.28	147.29
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	28.48	27.80	29.33	29.60	30.80	31.14	30.21	31.01	34.62	35.60
United Kingdom	Pound	201.37	175.94	211.29	217.15	163.28	181.75	171.41	175.45	205.47	215.58
United States of America	Dollar	104.61	102.12	107.71	108.72	113.14	114.38	110.95	113.90	127.16	130.75

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Services (net)	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	79,766	121,635
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
Income (net)	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-69,776	-72,041
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,400	-708,682	-369,740	-535,360	-1,024,306
Current Transfers (net)	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Current Account Balance	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,090
Capital and Financial Account (net)	69,723	60,539	123,865	190,769	230,978	193,714	299,381	322,035	458,639
Capital Account (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Capital Transfers (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
Financial Account	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,515	440,513
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887
Government Short-term (net)	—	—	—	—	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (b)	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Allocations of SDRs (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,353	—	—
Errors and Omissions	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399
Overall Balance	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850
Monetary Movements	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (d) (e)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

Sources : Board of Investments of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

US dollars Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
Services (net)	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
Income (net)	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,502	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-4,735	-9,258
Current Transfers (net)	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
Current Account Balance	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615
Capital and Financial Account (net)	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,774	2,594	2,877	4,262
Capital Account (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Capital Transfers (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
Financial Account	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713	4,098
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Commercial Bank (net)	96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (b)	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
Allocations of SDRs (c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-881	-708
Overall Balance	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061
Monetary Movements	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921	1,061
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (d) (e)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

Sources : Board of Investments of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a)

Item	Rs. Million		US dollars Million	
	2012 (b)	2013 (c)	2012 (b)	2013 (c)
Current Account	-501,869	-332,580	-3,982	-2,607
Trade Balance	-1,196,348	-979,074	-9,417	-7,609
Exports	1,245,531	1,344,054	9,774	10,394
Imports	2,441,879	2,323,128	19,190	18,003
Services (net)	160,755	152,630	1,262	1,180
Receipts	484,936	605,213	3,800	4,685
Payments	324,181	452,583	2,538	3,505
Primary Income (net)	-154,889	-234,814	-1,219	-1,817
Receipts	18,137	19,100	142	148
Payments	173,027	253,914	1,361	1,965
Secondary Income (net)	688,613	728,678	5,392	5,639
Private Transfers (net)	681,714	725,960	5,339	5,619
Receipts	763,980	827,689	5,985	6,407
Payments	82,266	101,728	646	788
Official Transfers (net)	6,899	2,718	53	21
Capital Account (net)	16,951	9,188	130	71
Current Account + Capital Account	-484,918	-323,392	-3,851	-2,536
Financial Account	525,889	394,785	4,263	3,126
Net Acquisition of Assets	186,309	134,962	1,177	955
Direct Investment	8,157	8,399	64	65
Portfolio Investment	-1,295	-29	-10	...
Debt Securities	-1,295	-29	-10	...
Other Investment	47,384	-28,468	363	-222
Currency and Deposits	22,178	-58,839	162	-459
Trade Credit and Advances	11,769	25,190	90	195
Other Accounts Receivable	13,437	5,181	111	42
Reserve Assets	132,063	155,060	760	1,112
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	712,198	529,747	5,440	4,081
Direct Investment	119,813	118,607	941	916
Portfolio Investment	272,691	273,175	2,116	2,106
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	34,493	36,499	272	263
Debt Securities	238,198	236,676	1,844	1,843
Other Investment	319,695	137,965	2,384	1,060
Currency and Deposits	61,447	14,960	447	108
Loans	389,956	122,747	3,070	949
Trade Credit and Advances	-70,629	-8,089	-571	-54
Other Accounts Payable	-61,078	8,348	-563	58
Errors and Omissions	-40,957	-71,394	-412	-590
Overall balance	72,638	229,692	151	985

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

... – Negligible

Financing of the External Resource Gap 2009 – 2013

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
	US dollars Million					Rs. Million				
Foreign Receipts	12,423	15,539	19,254	19,701	21,634	1,427,658	1,755,695	2,128,769	2,512,585	2,796,056
Exports	7,085	8,626	10,559	9,774	10,394	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054
Services	1,892	2,474	3,084	3,800	4,685	217,378	279,634	340,977	484,936	605,213
Income	116	323	467	142	148	13,551	36,508	51,102	18,137	19,100
Current Private Transfers	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407	382,818	465,166	569,103	763,980	827,689
Foreign Payments	16,868	21,585	28,970	27,379	28,333	1,939,181	2,433,232	3,209,926	3,488,993	3,652,857
Imports	10,207	13,451	20,269	19,190	18,003	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128
Services	1,501	1,768	1,985	2,538	3,505	172,598	199,868	219,342	324,181	452,583
Income	603	940	1,114	1,361	1,965	69,365	106,284	123,143	173,027	253,914
Private Current Transfers	403	508	562	646	788	46,240	57,199	62,473	82,266	101,728
Private Capital Transfers	14	19	20	15	19	1,633	2,078	2,256	1,933	2,409
Capital Repayments (c)	3,303	4,058	4,520	3,057	3,915	379,285	458,066	500,460	392,047	504,063
Investment Outflows (d)	401	1,091	683	332	539	46,145	123,343	75,488	42,129	66,761
Commercial Banks	435	-249	-183	239	-402	51,298	-33,343	-14,724	31,532	-51,730
External Resources Gap	-4,445	-6,046	-9,717	-7,677	-6,698	-511,523	-677,538	-1,081,157	-976,409	-856,801
Financing of Resources Gap	4,445	6,046	9,717	7,677	6,698	511,523	677,538	1,081,157	976,409	856,801
Government	3,870	3,841	4,383	5,242	4,171	444,757	432,845	483,533	673,381	535,269
Grants	298	203	204	151	60	34,385	22,909	22,519	19,711	7,766
Long-term Borrowings	1,780	2,460	3,026	1,854	1,677	204,435	276,582	333,307	237,845	216,145
Treasury Bills and Bonds	1,791	1,178	1,153	3,236	2,434	205,937	133,354	127,707	415,825	311,359
Private Sector	2,833	3,928	4,928	3,311	4,320	327,964	436,406	539,485	423,172	558,385
Direct Investment	404	478	956	941	916	46,411	53,817	105,899	119,813	118,607
Portfolio Investment	375	819	452	541	737	43,061	92,524	49,875	68,464	94,861
Private Long-term Borrowings	390	579	310	964	1,120	44,795	65,934	34,376	124,430	144,761
Trade Credits	1,762	1,237	2,422	-685	-234	202,533	139,774	267,780	-85,187	-31,321
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	-98	815	788	1,549	1,781	-8,836	84,356	81,555	195,653	231,477
Other	-2,604	-843	1,113	-463	-1,203	-301,281	-79,127	111,538	-79,188	-165,460
IMF Drawings (e)	658	658	484	837	-	75,447	74,325	53,328	107,905	-
Allocations of SDRs (f)	508	-	-	-	-	58,353	-	-	-	-
Private Capital Transfers	26	32	40	47	51	2,999	3,608	4,450	6,072	6,549
Asian Clearing Union	-320	326	205	-563	-142	-35,540	34,487	25,714	-58,426	-17,085
External Official Assets	-3,465	-1,839	448	-760	-1,112	-400,989	-185,671	29,855	-132,063	-155,060
Other	-13	-20	-64	-25	1	-1,552	-5,877	-1,808	-2,676	136
Balancing Item – Errors and Omissions	346	-881	-708	-412	-590	40,082	-112,586	-53,399	-40,957	-71,394
Pressure on Balance of Payments (g)	35.8	38.9	50.5	39.0	31.0	35.8	38.6	50.8	38.9	30.6

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Capital repayments of private sector long-term and short-term debts, government long-term and short-term debts and International Monetary Fund (IMF) repayments.

(d) Includes foreign direct investment outflows and portfolio investment outflows.

(e) Includes receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility of IMF in 2009, 2010 and 2011. Sri Lanka rupee and US dollar values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate of the Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).

(f) Includes general and special allocations of SDRs by IMF.

(g) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows :

$$\frac{- \text{External Resources Gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$$

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Workers' Remittances 2004 – 2013

Region	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Rs. million										
Middle East	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195
European Union	28,987	35,914	42,686	55,346	56,901	69,287	81,905	97,886	136,752	149,812
Far East Asia	7,696	8,736	11,458	14,943	18,967	23,351	27,922	44,390	64,938	72,009
Europe Other	13,003	13,589	14,828	14,943	13,909	17,035	20,011	25,610	35,143	39,729
North America	10,643	12,734	12,356	11,623	12,329	14,546	15,823	17,073	22,155	24,003
South East Asia	3,204	3,883	5,392	8,302	9,800	11,484	16,288	22,764	33,615	37,246
Australia and New Zealand	2,319	2,912	2,921	3,597	6,006	6,508	9,307	11,382	16,808	19,037
South Asia	1,294	1,941	2,247	2,767	3,477	4,594	6,515	5,691	11,460	10,760
South & Central America	1,501	1,941	2,247	2,214	2,529	3,254	3,956	4,553	6,112	7,449
Other	1,772	2,427	2,247	2,491	3,161	3,445	3,956	4,553	8,404	7,449
Total	158,291	195,256	224,663	276,728	316,118	382,801	465,372	569,103	763,980	827,689
US dollars million										
Middle East	868	1,089	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562
European Union	286	355	411	500	525	603	724	885	1,071	1,160
Far East Asia	76	86	110	135	175	203	247	401	509	557
Europe Other	129	135	143	135	128	148	177	232	275	308
North America	105	125	119	105	114	127	140	154	174	186
South East Asia	32	38	52	75	90	100	144	206	263	288
Australia and New Zealand	23	29	28	33	55	57	82	103	132	147
South Asia	13	19	22	25	32	40	58	51	90	83
South & Central America	15	19	22	20	23	28	35	41	48	58
Other	18	24	22	23	29	30	35	41	66	58
Total	1,564	1,919	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407
Percentage Share										
Middle East	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6
European Union	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.1
Far East Asia	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.7
Europe Other	8.2	7.0	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
North America	6.7	6.5	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9
South East Asia	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5
Australia and New Zealand	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
South Asia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3
South & Central America	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tourism 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	566,202	549,308	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	298,776	236,481	242,666	220,021	196,627	196,433	292,378	365,630	445,464	546,732
Asia	198,068	223,351	242,132	202,480	173,042	174,534	244,124	333,841	380,289	506,653
North America	29,759	46,457	35,323	28,355	24,311	24,948	40,216	49,057	59,236	65,616
Australasia (b)	26,540	29,738	25,127	22,924	21,839	26,068	37,290	46,467	57,776	60,836
Middle East	10,463	10,236	10,345	13,554	16,776	23,741	37,540	56,330	56,169	80,509
Africa	1,855	2,340	3,235	2,712	2,141	1,549	2,308	3,614	5,045	8,081
Latin America & Caribbeans	741	705	775	3,962	3,739	617	620	1,036	1,626	3,166
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	442,534	382,321	392,766	331,238	321,079	358,188	516,538	663,343	748,436	980,162
Business	59,961	92,879	96,981	52,116	37,261	38,473	83,270	68,097	90,040	94,320
Other	63,707	74,108	69,856	110,654	80,135	51,229	54,668	124,535	167,129	200,111
Excursionist Arrivals	110,000	119,618	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	22,231	5,223	5,116	8,489	13,429	5,469	7,765	14,721	5,192	n.a.
Establishments Providing Accommodation	585	626	749	758	834	871	783	906	894	967
Graded Establishments	240	223	241	245	256	242	253	252	269	279
Rooms	14,322	13,162	14,218	14,604	14,793	14,461	14,714	14,653	15,510	16,223
Beds	26,818	24,740	27,117	27,500	28,698	28,344	28,978	28,844	30,880	32,284
Supplementary Establishments	345	415	508	513	578	629	530	654	625	688
Rooms	3,318	3,962	4,989	5,030	5,319	5,946	5,895	6,141	6,632	7,373
Beds	5,640	6,537	8,232	8,299	9,712	11,654	11,210	11,668	13,176	14,450
Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %	59.3	45.4	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1	71.2	71.7
Employment in Tourist Industry	129,038	125,004	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150
Direct Employment	53,766	52,085	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550
Estimated Indirect Employment	75,272	72,919	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	52,126	43,151	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720
US \$ Mn.	513	429	410	385	342	350	575	830	1,039	1,715

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and other countries.

n.a. – Not available

Note : The term “tourist” is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term “excursionist” identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
External Debt										
Short-term	217,218	237,929	283,088	391,811	467,157	611,916	666,567	825,562	816,246	855,504
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66,306	73,240	66,330
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	93,299	29,545	38,029
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	383,427	470,619	507,795
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	282,530	242,841	243,350
Long-term	1,119,155	1,091,644	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,904,462	3,901,083	4,343,779
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,243,132	2,740,138	2,847,403
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	287,627	421,676	348,424
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	154,471	375,872
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	239,808	359,007	468,129
Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	133,894	225,790	303,950
Total Debt Outstanding	1,336,373	1,329,573	1,505,263	1,792,694	2,011,109	2,392,229	2,755,016	3,730,024	4,717,329	5,199,282
% of GDP (c)	63.9	54.2	51.2	50.1	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	59.9
Debt Service Payments (d)	–	–	–	–	277,297	230,616	208,984	199,233	334,733	491,888
Amortization	–	–	–	–	228,488	189,621	138,941	121,246	223,061	346,710
Interest Payments	–	–	–	–	48,809	40,995	70,043	77,987	111,671	145,178
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	–	–	–	–	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,267
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Current Transfers	–	–	–	–	1,408,637	1,427,658	1,755,695	2,135,356	2,519,483	2,798,774
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	–	–	–	–	25.3	22.4	16.7	13.2	19.3	25.2
Debt Service as a % of Merchandise and Services, Income and Current Transfers	–	–	–	–	19.5	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.3	17.6
Government Debt Service Payments (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	–	–	–	–	81.6	74.5	65.3	81.6	83.7	64.0

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.Sources : External Resources Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.1

Reserve Money 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771
Public	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607
Commercial Banks	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	55,048	65,478	82,606	91,046	82,308	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	7	12	8	3	15	22	6	2	14	5
Total (Reserve Money)	170,964	197,927	239,854	264,413	268,422	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128
Foreign Assets	284,608	334,459	360,564	440,327	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355
Less: Foreign Liabilities	132,919	137,536	130,707	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007
Gross Credit	108,667	75,343	114,290	102,492	218,582	111,331	79,977	264,540	279,529	114,419
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	73,876	35,597	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252
Advances	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	30	2,468	2,487	2,094	21,150	1,137	2,460	2,132	1,022	14,993
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-88,899	-75,883	-105,425	-131,679	-118,234	-218,807	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970	-169,543
Other Assets	13,591	14,217	14,944	16,998	19,443	17,722	22,037	22,323	30,961	47,632
Less: Other Liabilities	102,492	90,102	120,370	148,677	137,677	236,528	246,343	187,784	222,931	143,176
Total (Reserve Money)	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Supply 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial banks	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164
Held by the Public	99,669	114,070	135,019	147,182	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607
Demand Deposits	263,803	308,283	338,041	366,164	386,520	428,429	593,437	771,688	867,583	818,293
Held by the Government	17,628	24,666	32,045	35,812	24,527	22,722	37,690	35,488	26,084	25,165
Held by Commercial Banks	157,390	166,985	181,330	210,942	239,693	250,837	365,104	540,364	642,989	573,157
Held by the Public	88,784	116,632	124,666	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275
Broad Money Supply (M_2) (c)	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(d)	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	129,153	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808
Domestic Credit	734,605	864,393	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713
Net Credit to Government	181,111	168,049	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663
By Central Bank	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007
By Commercial Banks (e)	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656
Public Corporations	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674
Co-operatives	1,148	1,256	1,135	1,464	1,948	1,830	1,829	2,131	2,453	1,976
Other Private	525,088	679,437	855,706	1,028,528	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,624	2,325,400
Gross Credit to Private Sector	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376
Other items (Net) (e)	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793
Reserve Money	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	173,515	212,448	239,142	260,587	270,541	284,673	362,717	426,005	437,590	455,925
M_2	628,826	753,613	901,941	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836	2,854,327
M_{2b}	778,412	933,945	1,105,268	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434	3,206,259
Money Multiplier (f) :										
of M_1	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.01	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99
of M_2	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26
of M_{2b}	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00
Velocity of Money (g)										
of M_1	12.05	11.55	12.29	13.73	16.30	16.99	15.45	15.36	17.33	19.02
of M_2	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26	3.16	3.04
of M_{2b}	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75	2.71

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578
Currency in Circulation	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607
Demand Deposits	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971
Quasi Money (QM)	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275
Domestic Banking Units	619,778	734,769	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888
Foreign Currency Banking Units	50,413	56,807	60,574	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853
Net Foreign Assets	170,218	201,330	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325
Monetary Authorities	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128
Commercial Banks (b)	18,523	4,405	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,300	-605,453
Domestic Banking Units	4,029	-13,926	-29,455	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757	-121,879	-231,155
Foreign Currency Banking Units	14,495	18,330	-29,214	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421	-374,299
Net Domestic Assets	688,427	820,948	1,033,360	1,176,027	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,902	3,494,178
Domestic Credit	895,942	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783
Claims on Government (Net)	220,462	249,565	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342
Monetary Authorities	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007
Commercial Banks	112,318	175,141	244,347	273,022	365,556	531,321	550,291	570,868	766,389	1,187,335
Domestic Banking Units	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656
Foreign Currency Banking Units	39,351	81,516	100,736	112,446	111,068	126,483	132,380	98,048	132,382	191,678
Credit to Public Corporations	41,171	16,672	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098
Domestic Banking Units	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674
Foreign Currency Banking Units	13,912	1,021	6,145	37,508	31,905	0	52,651	127,115	201,219	200,424
Credit to Private Sector	634,310	801,149	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343
Domestic Banking Units	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376
Foreign Currency Banking Units	108,074	120,456	136,317	154,526	172,185	150,406	157,315	184,388	186,345	206,967
Other Items (Net) (b)	-207,515	-246,438	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-82,097	-81,921	-195,233	-254,104	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688	-605,221
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-125,419	-164,517	-153,410	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541	-101,384
Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Interest Rates 2004 – 2013

Per centum per annum

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Repo Overnight	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50
Inter-bank Call Loans	9.25–11.00	10.50–11.13	12.75–15.38	16.00–40.00	12.25–20.00	7.75–9.25	7.75–8.35	8.50–9.22	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54
6 Months	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85
12 Months	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	8.25(Dec)	10.69(Nov)	12.92(Nov)	15.50(Nov)	20.53(Dec)	9.55(Dec)	8.27(Aug)	7.77(Feb)	13.62(Jul)	–
3 Year Bonds	8.60(Nov)	11.22(Dec)	12.16(Oct)	15.99(Oct)	20.54(Dec)	12.83(Jul)	8.15(Dec)	7.99(Jan)	13.50(May)	10.87(Aug)
4 Year Bonds	8.95(Oct)	11.25(Dec)	12.25(Oct)	14.32(Apr)	20.34(Dec)	9.78(Dec)	8.60(Dec)	8.20(Jul)	14.10(Jul)	–
5 Year Bonds	8.06(May)	11.10(Dec)	12.36(Oct)	15.55(Nov)	17.00(Sep)	10.32(Oct)	8.76(Sep)	8.60(Jun)	14.15(Jun)	11.64(Nov)
6 Year Bonds	–	–	–	16.05(Nov)	–	9.92(Oct)	8.93(Sep)	8.85(Oct)	14.25(Jul)	–
Secondary Market										
3 Months	7.21	10.04	12.70	20.37	–	7.78	7.26	8.60	10.10	7.63
6 Months	7.33	10.22	12.73	20.13	18.36	8.78	7.36	8.78	11.30	8.05
12 Months	7.59	10.31	13.07	20.11	19.03	9.58	7.55	9.25	11.65	8.23
Rupee Securities Rate	8.90	8.90-11.00	10.60	11.0-19.00	–	14.00	–	–	–	–
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	3.00–7.75	3.00–10.25	3.00–10.50	3.00–16.50	3.00–16.50	1.50–10.50	1.50–9.50	1.00–8.50	0.75–10.50	0.75–11.00
AWDR	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	4.00–9.25	5.00–13.00	5.75–14.00	8.50–19.50	9.50–20.00	3.00–19.00	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.00–15.00
6 Months	4.50–9.50	5.50–11.25	6.00–13.75	6.50–19.25	13.00–19.00	6.00–18.00	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	5.00–13.00
12 Months	5.50–9.75	5.50–11.50	5.50–14.00	8.50–20.00	8.50–20.25	7.25–19.00	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	5.00–16.00
AWFDR	7.67	9.25	11.50	15.49	16.89	10.91	8.20	8.95	13.21	11.78
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	7.80	8.80	11.25	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50	13.00	9.25
12 Months	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96
Loans Secured by Government Securities	7.00–20.00	10.00–22.50	12.50–27.00	13.00–30.00	13.00–30.00	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00
Unsecured Loans	7.00–30.00	7.00–33.00	6.00–33.00	6.00–37.43	6.00–39.00	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	7.50–20.75	7.00–31.00	7.10–20.50	7.10–25.50	6.00–26.50	4.58–24.00	5.25–20.00	4.55–20.00	4.70–22.00	4.50–22.00
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	1.40	3.25	5.02	5.15	2.31	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13
7-Days	1.44	3.30	5.05	5.19	2.56	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.16
1-Month	1.50	3.38	5.09	5.25	2.67	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.19
3-Months	1.62	3.56	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27
6-Months	1.79	3.76	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41
1-Year	2.12	4.02	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	2.11	2.18	3.08	4.28	4.63	1.23	0.81	1.39	0.57	0.15
Japanese Yen	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.79	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16
Swiss Franc	0.47	0.80	1.52	2.55	2.58	0.38	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.02
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	4.64	4.76	4.85	6.00	5.51	1.21	0.70	0.87	0.83	0.51
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	1.37	3.15	4.72	4.41	1.46	0.16	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.06

Note : Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

Sources : International Financial Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Government Debt Market 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	469,973	485,769	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304
Purchased by Central Bank	135,257	107,909	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764
Others	334,716	377,860	463,003	594,327	595,849	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540
Weighted Average Price, Rs. – Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	98.22	97.54	96.91	94.94	95.85	98.12	98.22	97.88	97.56	97.95
6 Months	96.43	95.09	93.99	90.91	91.54	95.86	96.45	95.83	94.64	95.82
12 Months	92.89	90.60	88.51	83.36	83.98	91.47	92.98	91.48	89.54	91.57
Weighted Average Yield, % – Year End										
3 Months	7.25	10.11	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.67	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54
6 Months	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.49	8.65	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85
12 Months	7.65	10.37	12.98	19.96	19.08	9.32	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	8.46	10.07	10.65	16.61	18.54	11.43	7.84	7.28	10.72	8.95
6 Months	8.44	9.40	10.68	16.81	18.45	12.18	8.41	7.21	12.29	9.91
12 Months	8.55	9.88	10.89	16.23	18.89	12.76	8.42	7.41	12.14	10.65
Overall Average	8.49	9.96	10.69	16.57	18.59	12.25	8.31	7.31	11.81	10.45
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	2,266	36,972	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	6,270	–	–	–	8,038	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Central Bank	78,162	38,951	69,370	44,964	163,584	37,451	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053
Commercial Banks	40,681	39,151	52,805	68,818	87,869	160,081	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951
Employees' Provident Fund	5,000	5,659	4,793	5,208	1	420	5,969	–	33,410	13,969
Other Provident Funds	805	–	42	166	55	–	15	1,279	122	45
Savings Institutions	31,513	39,938	33,456	32,046	20,791	42,677	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328
Insurance & Finance Companies	562	18,034	5,963	8,623	10,988	7,192	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629
Departments & Other Official Funds	9,957	19,574	28,173	29,481	16,431	21,452	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114
Other	77,206	72,867	63,131	117,707	102,882	171,757	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048
Foreign Investors (c)	–	–	–	–	6,358	40,410	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916
Total	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	408,958	481,441	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053
Treasury Bonds										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	217,198	229,550	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	9.78	10.62	12.47	15.21	18.95	16.32	9.46	7.77	11.30	–
3 Year Bonds	9.83	11.19	10.96	15.36	18.44	17.01	9.01	7.99	11.11	10.95
4 Year Bonds	9.61	11.08	11.01	13.88	17.87	14.29	9.65	8.23	11.58	–
5 Year Bonds	10.31	10.83	11.05	15.28	17.00	11.20	9.31	8.55	13.32	10.95
6 Year Bonds	9.30	–	10.90	15.44	–	12.09	9.43	8.70	11.84	10.97
7 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.50	–
8 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.15	8.91	14.40	11.51
9 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.00	–	11.77
10 Year Bonds	11.11	11.63	–	–	–	13.39	9.59	9.15	14.00	11.80
12 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.10	–	12.09
15 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.30	–	12.17
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.00	12.19
Rupee Securities										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	50,363	43,679	23	23,592	–	1,904	–	–	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	8–13	9–11	10–11	10–19	–	14	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	41,481	41,481	22,088	15,870	15,870	17,252	17,615	16,234	15,870	15,870
Employees' Provident Fund	74,308	56,068	56,068	68,921	68,539	56,583	40,921	23,100	23,100	23,100
Other Provident Funds	5,425	6,105	6,132	12,320	12,327	11,417	10,369	7,358	7,358	6,447
Savings Institutions	27,418	25,418	20,938	19,938	18,820	18,820	12,168	9,168	6,868	4,000
Other	16,126	11,490	11,488	14,460	14,452	8,221	6,636	6,101	5,190	6,101
Total	164,758	140,562	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518

(a) Provisional (b) Adjusted for secondary market transactions.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning

(c) Includes rupee denominated treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008 and the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Market Indicators 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	59,052	114,599	105,154	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	246	482	436	436	464	594	2,396	2,286	884	828
No. of Trades	645,083	1,100,451	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	2,752	5,128	3,912	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	27.6	25.3	17.0	11.5	11.9	16.7	45.3	42.4	13.6	12.1
Turnover as a % of GDP	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	10.2	8.3	2.8	2.3
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	15.4	19.6	12.6	12.8	22.6	13.0	25.8	24.7	9.8	8.2
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	1,106	6,145	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,784
Purchases	11,276	27,712	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,657
Sales	10,172	21,568	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (c)	9,966	20,276	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (c)	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	18.3	23.8	28.4	22.9	11.1	22.6	39.4	33.8	28.9	28.5
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	298	1,079	349	0	377	45	455	1,460	253	80
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (d)	3,878	9,698	500	0	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494
No. of New Issues	5	6	3	0	3	3	8	13	6	1
No. of Listed Companies	242	239	237	235	235	231	241	272	287	289
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8
CSE Milanka Price Index (1998 = 1,000)	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	—
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (e) (2004 = 1,000)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,085.3	3,263.9
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9
Market Dividend Yield (c), %	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (c)	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,578,554	8,673,870

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.7

Share Issues 2010 – 2013

Issue and Sector	2010			2011			2012 (a)			2013 (b)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing (c)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	5,200	114,400	5	477,667	8,315,001	1	118,316	295,790	–	–	–
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	2	200,000	470,000	1	19,929	318,858	–	–	–	–	–	–
Close End Funds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	5	682,312	8,721,797	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	1	80,000	1,200,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	1	16,700	250,500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Technology	1	57,233	629,566	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trusts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	2	162,000	2,855,000	1	200,000	600,000	1	25,000	350,000	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	20,000	500,000	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	37,557	593,648	1	80,000	494,410
Services	1	14,000	28,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	8	455,133	4,347,466	13	1,459,907	19,155,655	6	200,873	1,739,438	1	80,000	494,410
Right Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	5	822,860	2,613,169	10	784,509	19,327,613	6	402,943	3,949,279	3	14,610	301,171
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	2	20,800	1,059,965	1	2,160	648,000	3	201,373	2,493,433	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	2	144,428	382,285	1	4,156	228,559	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	1	108,639	3,585,096	1	53,100	1,327,500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	2	27,697	896,417	–	–	–	2	366,861	23,802,517
Footwear & Textiles	1	12,500	912,500	–	–	–	2	228,742	3,457,649	–	–	–
Healthcare	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	4	407,206	7,114,054	3	80,405	2,932,264	1	3,039	110,929	1	66,000	660,000
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	114,467	343,400
Investment Trusts	1	69,544	2,086,330	1	25,163	503,256	2	2,500	200,000	–	–	–
Land & Property	2	290,070	4,751,950	2	177,662	1,850,607	1	1,619	129,533	–	–	–
Manufacturing	5	137,119	821,614	1	8,039	305,474	1	1,610	111,069	–	–	–
Motors	1	1,014	50,691	–	–	–	1	1,516	197,039	–	–	–
Oil Palms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	3	39,822	727,573	–	–	–	1	26,977	323,721	1	8,000	360,000
Power & Energy	1	54,110	216,439	–	–	–	1	44,392	155,371	–	–	–
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecommunication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	60,000	72,000
Total	28	2,108,113	24,321,666	22	1,162,891	28,019,691	19	913,193	10,930,983	9	629,938	25,539,088
Bonus Issues (d)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	132,432	1,324,320	4	45,702	1,126,036	–	–	–	1	20,000	300,000
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	3,422	34,219	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	1	3,851	496,397	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healthcare	1	5,645	402,545	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	1	6,004	60,043	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trusts	2	3,541	429,843	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	–	–	–	1	3,500	35,002	1	35,635	311,808	1	852	63,882
Manufacturing	3	45,425	1,099,115	2	64,495	772,347	–	–	–	1	30,325	527,006
Motors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oil Palms	1	2,000	271,880	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecommunication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	10	198,899	4,084,143	7	113,067	1,933,384	2	39,057	346,027	3	51,177	890,888

(a) Revised

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

(b) Provisional

(d) Including Capitalisation of Reserves.

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

	Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmac- euticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Shares Traded, '000								
2012	1st Quarter	848,557.8	76,349.7	8,712.9	68,696.0	435,106.5	17,243.6	159,518.0
	2nd Quarter	575,327.0	59,742.6	12,234.8	28,305.6	228,878.0	15,342.5	178,561.6
	3rd Quarter	793,742.8	103,471.4	49,923.4	59,780.1	565,134.0	73,061.9	243,581.2
	4th Quarter	341,611.1	46,955.8	25,135.3	25,854.8	550,121.0	7,026.3	54,271.9
2013	1st Quarter	563,179.3	45,454.5	18,893.9	13,744.7	441,042.3	8,147.7	51,257.9
	2nd Quarter	783,345.6	60,039.8	23,639.9	25,088.1	282,085.9	8,724.4	111,507.6
	3rd Quarter	469,600.2	33,800.3	31,983.6	67,662.9	296,212.3	4,392.9	48,394.3
	4th Quarter	945,919.2	28,889.9	41,050.0	43,166.0	620,303.9	4,844.9	77,169.0
Turnover, Rs. '000								
2012	1st Quarter	19,086,246.4	4,194,761.4	284,827.1	1,910,049.3	36,483,452.6	653,406.6	2,856,328.1
	2nd Quarter	8,065,901.5	2,350,578.1	226,867.9	517,430.8	14,087,035.3	161,261.6	2,877,995.2
	3rd Quarter	14,685,359.7	3,481,612.6	895,921.5	688,164.4	16,000,245.9	1,691,138.6	3,623,622.5
	4th Quarter	10,075,190.2	3,332,793.4	685,896.7	263,505.2	11,865,596.9	223,699.9	987,699.7
2013	1st Quarter	29,496,664.9	3,566,440.8	471,247.9	184,747.9	14,264,548.4	149,261.4	985,475.2
	2nd Quarter	22,890,369.9	5,028,495.2	750,940.9	2,364,162.0	13,697,951.4	123,941.4	1,493,028.9
	3rd Quarter	12,012,276.9	1,868,138.1	680,794.7	262,229.7	13,792,224.4	29,363.4	500,724.1
	4th Quarter	13,307,668.4	3,162,291.9	974,135.7	170,716.9	13,117,448.9	53,169.6	1,808,844.9
No. of Trades								
2012	1st Quarter	146,850	28,891	5,764	7,968	46,454	9,764	32,958
	2nd Quarter	90,261	26,013	7,106	5,878	32,581	4,945	32,156
	3rd Quarter	169,374	42,805	17,342	10,009	60,377	8,356	72,538
	4th Quarter	91,139	17,793	7,045	5,622	31,003	3,818	28,132
2013	1st Quarter	99,587	18,184	5,356	3,844	29,003	3,488	22,164
	2nd Quarter	139,528	23,928	10,291	13,684	50,851	6,760	37,341
	3rd Quarter	80,060	15,265	6,437	5,741	34,469	3,167	20,402
	4th Quarter	75,591	14,764	5,640	6,227	47,170	3,654	22,326
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.								
2012	1st Quarter	438.8	291.5	46.5	22.8	464.3	7.3	148.6
	2nd Quarter	419.2	319.8	35.1	19.4	438.0	7.1	137.7
	3rd Quarter	548.1	358.3	42.8	22.7	509.5	9.3	171.7
	4th Quarter	490.6	399.7	37.6	18.8	474.1	10.4	155.3
2013	1st Quarter	526.6	403.0	38.2	17.5	492.9	9.9	143.2
	2nd Quarter	528.6	478.9	40.0	19.9	511.3	11.3	152.5
	3rd Quarter	500.5	478.1	37.5	17.0	458.5	9.5	312.0
	4th Quarter	512.8	511.7	39.7	16.5	483.0	10.1	312.7

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2012 – 2013

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
185,355.0	63,579.6	399,725.9	5,868.0	146.7	15,024.0	235.9	5,086.8	53,822.6
49,930.1	45,599.4	245,333.5	2,743.3	98.5	34,697.5	92.6	7,857.2	33,723.9
64,721.4	95,036.6	298,407.8	1,889.3	294.8	39,072.5	110.9	15,556.0	63,511.4
670,698.5	43,246.7	113,101.9	734.7	183.0	21,505.0	34.3	3,740.6	15,518.1
170,141.0	38,828.2	137,585.4	938.8	330.3	14,323.4	59.3	135,977.7	16,968.8
59,101.4	182,882.1	249,814.7	8,301.3	97.1	22,508.4	145.3	10,911.0	37,057.9
35,734.7	255,097.9	189,886.3	4,825.9	184.4	61,147.8	56.3	12,646.7	18,070.2
52,383.9	254,680.0	300,374.9	6,844.1	63.6	12,720.3	58.9	14,747.5	64,517.3
4,454,933.1	1,489,107.0	5,657,087.9	1,516,870.1	139,844.0	316,757.4	137,578.7	49,590.5	507,557.1
805,737.7	799,111.9	2,262,068.1	310,457.9	84,515.3	567,445.4	43,433.1	52,882.3	235,012.1
1,340,530.3	1,709,484.7	3,826,456.1	277,769.7	231,581.4	542,626.2	54,660.4	153,766.2	428,368.8
5,848,405.9	778,639.1	2,156,480.2	125,154.7	139,553.9	388,489.8	16,912.8	37,906.5	118,479.3
1,680,110.6	519,506.6	2,125,639.4	154,268.9	238,592.0	353,895.6	21,514.8	401,103.5	164,562.5
712,407.6	3,075,439.5	7,589,810.2	1,031,233.8	69,546.9	454,641.9	78,956.9	111,108.0	391,229.9
402,162.9	1,198,690.7	2,549,734.2	603,353.2	126,518.7	914,403.7	30,014.5	73,714.5	100,539.2
704,981.4	1,539,298.4	3,388,444.5	779,232.9	48,175.9	254,198.5	23,151.1	61,154.9	100,110.2
79,023	30,532	84,183	2,679	843	11,922	2,080	1,445	11,399
23,346	17,270	43,922	3,398	977	10,781	2,220	2,426	8,040
27,880	42,216	78,358	5,077	1,332	20,866	2,134	5,929	13,245
15,557	21,073	35,397	2,404	608	13,367	968	2,428	4,972
18,167	14,125	30,662	2,549	719	10,974	1,510	2,152	4,754
17,193	51,334	60,569	5,945	771	18,726	2,716	4,861	7,799
9,842	33,670	41,594	1,914	527	10,657	1,027	3,722	5,943
11,531	38,200	51,600	1,340	520	12,001	750	3,415	6,517
40.6	35.0	101.0	28.9	119.5	23.3	6.5	5.7	29.2
31.3	31.5	88.7	20.9	111.0	20.8	5.2	5.1	24.6
40.2	39.1	105.7	25.8	109.0	27.7	6.6	8.6	32.5
36.0	35.1	98.5	22.3	104.9	25.2	5.6	7.0	27.4
32.7	32.9	97.1	20.8	101.8	24.9	5.3	6.0	25.6
36.4	42.3	115.8	23.2	104.1	26.0	6.0	7.2	25.9
34.0	37.9	105.9	21.1	101.6	22.8	5.3	6.7	23.8
33.2	39.2	107.1	21.3	92.8	23.6	4.7	6.5	21.6

(Contd.)

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Price Index – High							
2012 1st Quarter	13,850.2	12,146.2	3,513.8	11,120.0	1,913.7	1,203.9	3,888.4
2nd Quarter	12,177.6	13,763.9	3,217.1	8,845.4	1,841.2	847.2	3,532.2
3rd Quarter	13,758.1	14,313.4	3,022.0	8,890.1	1,968.7	1,033.8	4,000.9
4th Quarter	13,539.5	15,925.2	3,002.5	8,626.0	1,963.5	964.9	4,001.9
2013 1st Quarter	13,341.4	17,159.6	2,851.9	7,469.7	1,906.7	902.5	3,625.9
2nd Quarter	14,300.5	19,623.7	3,041.7	8,132.5	2,178.8	988.3	3,653.8
3rd Quarter	13,286.6	22,780.1	2,946.8	7,521.8	2,011.8	881.2	3,443.2
4th Quarter	12,960.5	20,385.1	2,863.2	6,799.1	1,805.6	822.4	3,263.0
Price Index – Low							
2012 1st Quarter	11,315.2	10,766.9	2,802.3	8,675.6	1,620.0	829.7	3,075.0
2nd Quarter	10,092.2	11,754.9	2,105.0	7,072.8	1,610.3	674.5	2,968.7
3rd Quarter	10,092.2	12,639.5	2,268.8	6,584.4	1,605.5	721.1	3,161.4
4th Quarter	11,604.6	13,763.1	2,470.6	6,856.8	1,760.8	762.1	3,456.2
2013 1st Quarter	12,395.5	15,542.0	2,694.1	6,618.9	1,835.1	780.5	3,299.1
2nd Quarter	13,015.0	16,040.8	2,654.8	6,591.9	1,889.6	779.0	3,286.0
3rd Quarter	12,311.4	18,706.6	2,584.5	6,360.6	1,657.2	708.5	3,095.4
4th Quarter	12,414.8	18,672.9	2,662.3	5,994.8	1,699.3	727.9	3,149.9
Price Index – Average							
2012 1st Quarter	12,590.4	11,559.0	3,204.0	9,763.7	1,780.3	986.5	3,504.2
2nd Quarter	11,222.1	12,945.0	2,630.2	8,013.1	1,740.0	754.1	3,287.8
3rd Quarter	11,258.5	13,279.7	2,480.6	7,326.0	1,733.7	834.2	3,470.9
4th Quarter	12,314.4	14,337.6	2,700.6	7,519.0	1,826.8	849.4	3,635.6
2013 1st Quarter	12,858.9	16,338.1	2,772.1	7,041.8	1,872.6	839.4	3,449.9
2nd Quarter	13,692.3	17,890.7	2,839.1	7,411.8	2,014.4	885.4	3,498.5
3rd Quarter	12,871.6	19,792.7	2,761.2	6,861.3	1,849.0	793.6	3,233.6
4th Quarter	12,726.9	19,442.6	2,762.2	6,429.0	1,754.3	769.1	3,202.9
Market Dividend Yield, %							
2012 1st Quarter	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.2
2nd Quarter	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.2
3rd Quarter	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.3
4th Quarter	3.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.0
2013 1st Quarter	3.0	2.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.1
2nd Quarter	2.9	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.0
3rd Quarter	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.0	1.3	0.0	3.2
4th Quarter	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.3	0.0	3.2
Marker Price Earning Ratio							
2012 1st Quarter	11.6	15.0	21.6	8.2	16.6	23.0	25.7
2nd Quarter	10.1	14.3	14.6	6.7	18.6	0.0	31.9
3rd Quarter	12.9	14.7	17.8	9.4	22.0	0.0	36.4
4th Quarter	10.7	18.9	13.3	7.7	24.9	n.a.	37.6
2013 1st Quarter	10.2	19.1	13.6	7.1	25.2	n.a.	34.2
2nd Quarter	10.2	22.5	14.2	10.1	24.6	n.a.	39.2
3rd Quarter	9.5	21.3	12.9	7.5	21.8	n.a.	66.3
4th Quarter	8.5	23.9	10.9	9.6	22.9	n.a.	47.1
Market Price to Book Value							
2012 1st Quarter	1.8	4.1	4.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.7
2nd Quarter	1.5	4.4	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.7
3rd Quarter	1.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.0
4th Quarter	1.7	5.8	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.1
2013 1st Quarter	1.8	5.8	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.9
2nd Quarter	1.7	6.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.1
3rd Quarter	1.6	6.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	0.9	3.9
4th Quarter	1.4	5.4	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.9

n.a. – not available

Table 9.8 (Contd.)

Business Sector 2012 – 2013

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
30,762.0	659.1	3,279.3	27,297.0	136,087.0	869.9	37,438.0	25,422.0	24,907.4
21,683.3	510.9	2,701.5	18,764.7	122,166.0	756.1	27,175.2	21,986.9	18,603.7
22,529.3	581.0	2,869.5	19,760.2	111,412.2	901.2	28,961.6	30,110.1	21,869.2
21,376.4	569.6	2,813.7	18,177.0	105,319.5	891.7	27,530.0	28,695.5	20,885.7
20,047.5	519.6	2,763.1	16,174.4	102,019.8	843.6	23,428.9	24,008.5	17,636.8
21,756.5	673.3	3,398.2	17,346.6	101,647.2	849.1	28,064.3	26,790.7	17,008.8
19,265.7	608.0	3,109.8	16,479.3	99,855.0	778.7	25,197.7	25,071.9	16,047.6
19,411.7	582.4	2,949.8	15,102.8	100,191.4	741.8	21,645.5	24,108.1	14,526.9
19,051.0	452.8	2,608.3	20,220.3	113,209.8	637.9	20,634.0	19,250.7	17,526.5
15,281.6	417.9	2,206.2	13,821.0	100,566.2	619.3	18,687.4	17,458.0	13,473.8
15,928.3	435.8	2,315.9	13,996.7	93,824.0	657.1	20,305.9	17,444.8	14,823.3
17,655.8	478.9	2,449.8	14,368.2	94,811.5	762.9	21,103.4	22,117.9	15,851.9
16,946.6	458.5	2,542.3	14,220.5	97,201.3	769.0	19,067.4	19,887.9	15,485.0
17,294.0	471.4	2,558.1	14,370.0	97,191.5	779.1	21,073.6	19,971.7	15,607.2
16,178.3	503.4	2,673.6	14,418.1	92,842.2	664.2	19,233.5	21,421.3	13,601.2
17,205.6	530.8	2,787.9	14,234.7	87,720.6	691.3	18,091.8	20,588.4	12,626.0
24,468.0	545.9	2,933.3	23,802.6	123,862.4	762.9	28,928.8	22,504.3	20,647.8
18,235.3	470.8	2,454.9	15,567.6	109,935.3	694.5	23,289.6	19,693.8	16,055.6
17,901.6	484.5	2,487.8	15,620.4	102,332.8	729.1	22,722.0	20,898.7	17,205.4
19,275.7	510.2	2,615.1	16,174.2	99,453.0	815.3	24,109.5	24,720.4	17,435.3
18,577.6	487.5	2,631.8	15,211.1	99,577.6	800.4	21,145.1	21,999.2	16,383.6
19,715.1	585.6	2,953.3	15,769.5	99,256.6	810.9	24,099.5	23,644.5	16,354.1
18,011.0	558.6	2,955.3	15,344.4	96,195.4	716.9	22,331.6	23,408.5	14,961.7
18,237.5	555.2	2,860.3	14,641.6	94,720.8	717.7	19,881.2	22,316.1	13,682.9
1.5	1.9	4.0	1.5	0.4	5.1	0.5	3.7	1.5
2.1	2.5	3.9	2.1	1.3	6.3	0.6	4.1	1.2
1.5	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.3	3.6	0.5	3.4	1.0
0.7	2.2	4.0	2.4	1.3	4.2	0.4	3.6	1.3
0.7	2.3	3.9	3.9	1.4	4.7	0.5	3.8	1.4
0.6	1.8	3.2	5.8	1.3	4.8	0.4	3.0	1.4
0.8	0.7	3.5	6.6	1.4	7.4	0.7	5.1	1.4
1.7	1.0	3.9	4.0	1.6	5.9	1.2	5.7	1.5
11.9	17.3	13.3	13.2	30.7	4.5	8.1	7.1	9.1
9.4	7.7	11.5	9.5	93.6	4.8	6.6	6.5	6.5
12.0	9.5	13.3	11.8	92.0	6.8	8.3	11.1	8.6
25.6	8.4	10.0	5.4	88.5	7.4	7.3	9.1	13.7
23.3	7.8	10.2	4.5	85.9	8.9	6.9	7.0	12.8
31.6	10.2	12.2	4.1	87.9	14.3	26.3	8.2	12.5
29.8	9.3	12.4	3.7	83.7	9.2	29.6	8.8	11.8
25.4	10.2	13.0	7.4	81.0	6.5	17.7	7.6	10.7
1.5	1.0	1.9	3.0	2.2	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.0
1.1	0.8	1.5	2.2	7.6	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.8
1.5	1.0	1.7	2.7	7.4	1.1	0.6	3.4	1.1
1.8	0.8	1.6	1.9	7.1	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.7
1.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	6.9	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5
1.7	1.0	2.1	1.4	7.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.6
1.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	6.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.4
1.1	0.9	1.8	1.1	4.1	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.3

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	John Keells Holdings PLC	Ceylon Tobacco Co. PLC	Carsons	Nestle Lanka PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Sri Lanka Telecom	Bukit Darah	Dialog	Distilleries PLC
No. of Trades									
2011 1st Quarter	4,722	400	4,239	437	3,094	3,202	5,020	5,072	5,047
2nd Quarter	5,023	527	1,214	732	2,430	1,648	2,245	3,902	3,068
3rd Quarter	5,824	555	1,119	435	3,629	1,426	1,329	3,203	1,531
4th Quarter	6,750	505	690	243	5,149	989	704	2,531	954
2012 1st Quarter	8,398	639	643	236	6,110	1,431	640	2,218	939
2nd Quarter	4,328	904	846	950	4,238	1,055	675	2,931	593
3rd Quarter	5,372	682	667	700	3,825	1,655	1,033	4,199	1,901
4th Quarter	4,758	798	487	804	3,147	1,225	410	1,956	965
2013 1st Quarter	5,354	1,061	417	650	6,398	1,282	580	2,214	1,685
2nd Quarter	6,188	1,531	445	1,090	6,049	1,627	659	2,673	1,934
3rd Quarter	9,738	1,741	432	1,190	3,661	776	408	1,240	865
4th Quarter	6,748	1,260	374	898	2,625	796	425	1,430	945
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2011 1st Quarter	5,734,396	121,732	814,137	104,183	5,383,911	315,152	956,690	1,033,720	2,260,861
2nd Quarter	5,782,452	507,357	1,128,649	107,842	3,126,236	118,775	1,944,625	511,957	2,197,109
3rd Quarter	9,723,599	451,507	231,904	335,359	1,315,147	135,660	730,204	429,023	1,241,945
4th Quarter	8,018,546	275,996	294,559	95,509	2,728,098	54,395	436,038	974,834	835,568
2012 1st Quarter	22,671,125	751,239	185,324	454,359	6,112,587	34,109	107,922	153,283	668,093
2nd Quarter	4,825,344	295,523	580,568	163,642	1,907,552	45,084	63,617	375,858	285,313
3rd Quarter	6,158,751	411,295	358,935	314,075	2,452,709	38,024	180,980	694,337	506,891
4th Quarter	7,760,417	406,682	144,638	492,742	1,602,883	39,407	112,040	613,913	1,357,528
2013 1st Quarter	10,240,200	746,604	180,300	314,844	11,470,590	88,552	234,362	722,903	1,212,783
2nd Quarter	9,200,277	792,974	410,314	224,354	6,495,368	33,691	68,288	474,489	1,642,987
3rd Quarter	10,834,676	476,516	364,256	430,035	1,991,173	17,581	123,919	308,749	453,525
4th Quarter	7,668,708	517,107	29,799	560,512	2,088,488	12,880	30,090	1,529,090	578,702
No. of Shares Traded, '000									
2011 1st Quarter	19,806	335	1,273	152	19,713	5,640	815	88,268	12,636
2nd Quarter	19,476	1,369	1,716	156	11,673	2,062	1,660	50,848	12,074
3rd Quarter	46,352	1,179	388	390	6,026	2,604	679	51,266	7,022
4th Quarter	44,700	671	513	109	26,792	1,093	420	121,114	5,290
2012 1st Quarter	120,876	1,520	402	511	60,992	727	120	21,894	4,875
2nd Quarter	24,890	468	1,239	147	18,760	1,078	79	62,976	2,081
3rd Quarter	30,703	590	787	262	22,039	892	255	96,826	3,726
4th Quarter	36,405	542	328	353	15,333	916	163	73,230	9,139
2013 1st Quarter	44,205	913	401	195	108,648	1,870	326	82,033	6,581
2nd Quarter	35,044	847	923	120	54,871	784	96	49,941	8,691
3rd Quarter	47,061	421	861	190	17,177	441	182	35,274	2,387
4th Quarter	35,348	467	78	275	17,805	338	47	170,825	3,056
Price – High (Rs.)									
2011 1st Quarter	301.00	390.00	779.90	715.00	284.00	64.50	1,600.00	12.20	197.00
2nd Quarter	304.90	389.00	700.00	740.00	274.00	61.00	1,410.00	11.00	191.00
3rd Quarter	220.00	400.00	650.00	1,000.00	264.40	61.00	1,145.00	11.00	181.90
4th Quarter	212.00	500.00	595.00	930.00	115.90	52.00	1,099.00	8.60	173.90
2012 1st Quarter	210.00	520.00	548.80	949.40	112.00	50.00	1,075.00	8.00	149.00
2nd Quarter	210.80	730.00	495.00	1,296.00	106.00	46.90	950.00	7.20	145.00
3rd Quarter	229.90	720.00	465.00	1,299.00	119.50	49.40	839.00	9.40	165.00
4th Quarter	230.00	830.00	460.00	1,700.00	116.00	45.50	734.90	9.20	166.00
2013 1st Quarter	249.70	950.00	475.00	1,800.00	114.50	50.00	748.00	9.50	190.00
2nd Quarter	299.80	1,019.00	459.00	2,250.00	126.00	45.50	755.00	9.90	207.00
3rd Quarter	273.20	1,400.50	450.00	2,550.00	120.90	42.00	700.00	8.80	195.10
4th Quarter	230.60	1,199.00	405.00	2,300.00	122.50	41.50	699.90	9.20	199.00
Price – Low (Rs.)									
2011 1st Quarter	260.00	340.00	510.00	631.00	251.00	47.00	820.00	10.20	166.00
2nd Quarter	199.00	352.00	562.00	645.00	244.80	52.90	1,025.20	8.90	175.60
3rd Quarter	183.00	359.00	560.00	704.00	110.20	47.70	1,012.00	7.80	168.00
4th Quarter	161.80	388.00	525.00	750.00	97.00	44.00	945.00	7.50	100.00
2012 1st Quarter	158.20	470.00	400.00	870.00	97.20	42.50	809.10	6.00	118.00
2nd Quarter	172.00	520.00	444.10	907.10	98.50	34.00	710.00	5.10	127.10
3rd Quarter	176.00	650.10	410.00	1,100.00	96.80	35.20	660.00	5.90	117.00
4th Quarter	202.10	670.00	420.00	1,152.10	99.00	40.00	652.00	7.80	137.10
2013 1st Quarter	219.00	720.00	420.00	1,500.00	103.20	41.50	680.00	8.10	163.00
2nd Quarter	243.50	760.00	435.00	1,680.00	108.30	39.00	691.00	8.30	160.00
3rd Quarter	204.00	950.00	350.00	1,900.00	112.00	38.00	652.50	7.90	178.00
4th Quarter	206.50	1,025.00	340.00	1,850.00	112.00	36.10	612.10	8.50	180.50
Market Capitalisation, Rs. Mn.									
2011 1st Quarter	179,078	67,062	124,666	34,427	94,758	102,877	119,687	85,510	54,000
2nd Quarter	168,877	66,313	117,832	37,844	88,229	97,823	108,120	72,480	53,940
3rd Quarter	173,048	73,431	113,924	47,047	86,990	87,175	109,140	68,408	51,870
4th Quarter	143,205	91,807	106,285	47,117	76,509	86,633	105,060	63,521	44,130
2012 1st Quarter	173,780	96,490	91,320	48,933	76,541	83,565	87,496	57,821	43,500
2nd Quarter	155,504	125,320	91,124	59,130	76,976	70,570	79,081	50,491	39,570
3rd Quarter	194,973	130,771	86,450	67,157	90,387	80,136	73,950	73,294	48,000
4th Quarter	187,247	155,479	86,135	85,612	80,341	80,316	71,094	67,593	49,800
2013 1st Quarter	211,731	146,244	86,410	90,259	88,246	78,511	71,961	73,294	49,950
2nd Quarter	215,706	186,368	85,468	104,222	91,558	72,916	70,951	70,036	57,900
3rd Quarter	187,027	196,690	76,591	105,533	93,395	70,751	68,544	69,222	55,500
4th Quarter	225,028	221,866	68,735	112,861	95,654	66,780	63,230	73,294	57,900

(a) Given companies are in terms of market capitalisation as at end 2012.

Table 9.9

by Major Companies ^(a) 2011 – 2013

Aitken Spence & Co. PLC	Hatton National Bank PLC	Asian Hotels Properties	Sampath Bank PLC	Cargills	DFCC Bank	Lanka Orix Leasing Compnay	Aitken Spence Hotel Holding	Chevron	Hayleys Co. PLC
4,545	1,280	790	5,847	2,327	3,298	7,996	2,778	1,731	2,123
2,480	1,067	403	3,099	599	2,493	5,193	2,223	930	773
1,967	1,273	822	3,797	592	1,921	2,425	1,923	895	371
1,251	697	371	2,595	400	1,595	1,465	1,163	1,084	350
1,370	686	414	3,292	302	1,337	1,601	937	964	397
825	635	396	3,230	338	1,354	2,265	799	1,062	236
855	1,141	477	4,697	522	1,290	2,859	1,003	906	282
758	651	336	2,254	384	925	3,994	500	1,132	192
826	2,468	611	4,901	456	1,602	3,256	611	1,152	327
1,060	2,169	632	5,919	512	2,244	2,047	658	5,383	556
622	1,608	245	4,276	257	910	849	533	2,063	301
871	1,083	437	4,116	228	766	2,652	517	1,149	321
1,547,258	2,521,545	369,716	4,623,557	865,746	606,957	1,670,868	757,588	445,113	2,397,109
1,862,002	1,304,013	730,482	991,769	190,839	260,217	792,072	1,345,700	247,754	533,844
804,708	458,221	558,439	749,141	124,122	1,552,118	403,618	384,332	513,958	3,284,070
223,842	727,362	119,232	861,244	111,019	276,294	277,695	228,642	372,305	993,207
9,261,283	530,599	121,545	580,298	90,150	167,198	171,820	411,943	266,330	2,374,567
7,309,253	106,118	67,838	510,152	143,011	350,815	74,864	167,554	199,736	269,059
5,945,917	477,172	78,890	2,039,546	38,089	377,350	214,593	214,398	341,502	54,492
864,549	697,303	107,657	2,327,945	194,666	68,988	773,760	69,795	985,354	15,024
1,336,358	372,010	323,591	2,879,968	591,116	518,138	1,078,770	323,591	433,249	128,471
1,229,504	437,651	110,363	2,370,531	1,053,321	308,608	153,698	155,986	1,232,332	278,605
758,557	1,800,350	10,560	2,567,602	52,020	110,600	49,982	32,910	715,672	69,473
835,007	229,370	1,193,886	1,802,079	27,748	116,334	952,924	86,960	444,392	182,222
8,895	6,224	1,914	15,825	3,738	3,139	12,364	7,284	2,630	6,267
12,718	5,743	4,021	3,707	861	1,554	7,141	16,432	1,500	1,350
5,769	2,155	6,178	3,201	604	11,494	4,109	5,118	3,216	8,705
1,893	4,853	1,554	4,218	560	2,444	3,186	3,507	2,222	2,620
80,598	3,632	1,731	3,190	516	1,585	2,848	6,017	1,540	6,256
67,471	700	935	3,044	915	3,030	2,029	2,427	1,173	756
50,934	3,162	1,031	11,377	261	3,316	4,601	2,943	1,914	177
6,877	4,860	1,370	11,261	1,287	629	15,013	977	4,925	50
11,097	3,060	4,570	12,709	3,818	4,230	15,820	4,570	1,986	430
9,279	3,473	1,562	10,889	6,094	2,176	2,580	2,048	3,936	924
6,180	15,561	152	13,652	336	864	936	483	2,416	232
8,258	2,009	17,563	10,641	183	949	13,282	1,327	1,659	621
200.13	410.00	202.00	307.00	253.00	249.90	147.00	114.90	183.50	415.50
169.50	360.00	200.00	298.00	230.00	188.80	128.00	102.00	172.00	426.00
148.00	223.00	95.00	250.00	240.00	150.00	105.90	82.90	165.50	395.00
145.80	202.00	93.70	225.00	230.00	130.00	99.00	73.00	173.50	400.00
120.00	159.00	82.00	199.90	200.00	115.00	60.00	73.90	182.00	390.00
115.00	169.00	85.00	180.00	180.00	123.00	55.50	73.50	185.00	366.00
135.00	170.00	90.00	216.00	175.00	128.10	58.00	81.00	197.00	399.80
136.30	166.00	86.00	216.00	165.20	122.20	58.00	79.00	205.20	319.90
128.00	132.50	76.40	242.00	155.50	131.80	71.90	76.40	231.00	320.00
140.00	131.00	79.00	238.00	184.90	153.00	65.00	81.00	375.00	325.00
129.90	118.00	77.70	205.00	174.50	136.20	60.50	75.00	318.90	312.80
117.00	119.20	75.00	179.00	159.00	129.90	80.50	74.80	278.00	325.00
159.00	365.00	181.00	265.00	195.00	169.10	116.50	181.00	158.00	340.10
133.00	200.40	174.80	237.00	117.00	145.10	99.00	74.00	154.50	365.00
132.00	120.00	85.20	200.00	190.00	125.50	90.00	68.00	152.00	350.00
100.00	138.00	70.60	191.00	185.00	106.00	74.50	55.00	156.00	295.00
103.60	135.00	61.00	169.00	160.00	98.00	51.00	60.00	167.00	330.00
108.00	140.00	65.00	148.50	125.00	103.00	26.50	61.00	160.00	320.10
100.00	130.00	70.60	149.00	130.10	104.00	35.60	61.00	168.00	285.00
115.00	140.00	71.10	184.00	140.00	106.00	46.10	67.90	184.00	280.00
115.00	111.00	67.00	200.00	145.00	112.60	53.50	67.00	202.00	282.00
118.10	116.20	68.10	201.10	150.50	130.00	54.00	70.20	217.00	290.00
112.00	108.20	62.00	169.80	145.10	115.50	49.50	64.00	251.00	286.10
95.00	109.60	62.00	161.60	142.40	115.00	56.00	62.10	262.00	285.00
65,893	72,808	41,599	440,555	51,139	45,507	56,834	32,956	19,200	28,658
55,865	59,003	39,186	37,535	44,464	38,806	47,663	25,457	18,852	28,470
54,403	61,622	39,628	34,210	45,226	34,012	46,950	24,078	19,644	28,125
48,882	47,116	33,828	30,587	45,472	29,930	39,584	23,372	20,400	28,125
45,756	47,654	34,536	28,507	38,976	29,850	25,661	23,540	21,828	27,000
45,025	46,636	32,500	24,692	31,360	29,267	17,582	21,859	20,160	25,275
32,333	52,704	37,415	35,075	36,915	32,421	23,998	25,726	23,040	23,955
48,720	47,012	33,607	32,629	32,592	29,930	25,566	24,583	24,240	22,718
48,557	53,176	30,994	36,623	34,003	34,754	27,086	24,885	26,040	22,403
52,779	51,326	30,994	34,390	38,058	36,451	28,512	25,188	35,412	22,973
46,690	47,851	31,880	28,507	34,720	31,600	27,657	21,758	32,400	21,750
41,533	46,945	28,426	28,843	32,928	34,198	34,500	23,507	32,136	21,975

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(b)
Revenue and Grants	320,154	412,387	507,901	595,559	686,481	725,566	834,188	983,003	1,067,531	1,153,306
Revenue	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447
Tax Revenue	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895
Income Tax	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,563	205,666
Taxes on Goods and Services	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906
Taxes on International Trade	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815
Other	4,489	10,449	15,051	31,216	40,335	69,732	103,008	89,558	93,898	101,508
Non-Tax Revenue	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552
Property Income	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686
Fees and Charges	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,764	30,891	20,739	37,768
Other	7,981	8,132	9,798	22,196	25,724	13,399	14,639	19,544	18,139	18,098
Grants	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859
Expenditure and Net Lending	476,907	584,783	713,646	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,498	1,669,396
Current Expenditure	389,679	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180
Expenditure on Goods and Services	164,530	194,860	253,025	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,286	451,604	487,833	512,624
o/w : Salaries and Wages	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228
Interest Payments (c)	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007
Domestic	105,878	113,164	133,787	161,370	182,198	273,978	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022
Foreign	13,904	6,995	16,990	21,311	30,277	35,698	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985
Transfer Payments	105,367	128,331	144,157	147,445	170,908	190,168	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549
Capital Expenditure	83,807	140,154	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303
Acquisition of Real Assets	40,449	88,141	88,209	111,510	128,605	143,590	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535
Capital Transfers	43,359	52,013	74,005	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768
Lending minus Repayments	3,420	1,279	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-78,206	-63,603	-70,127	-57,707	-88,450	-179,931	-119,815	-57,044	-79,563	-67,733
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-156,752	-172,396	-205,745	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-446,017	-450,180	-488,967	-516,090
Total Financing	156,752	172,396	205,745	246,045	309,644	476,361	446,017	450,180	488,967	516,090
Foreign Financing	37,071	47,773	41,942	100,908	-4,645	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700
Domestic Financing	117,243	123,604	163,805	145,137	314,287	245,554	202,229	231,224	202,512	392,390
Market Borrowings	112,563	119,304	163,805	127,077	309,669	234,274	191,999	236,021	202,512	379,390
Bank	43,289	26,195	80,008	15,769	195,233	49,027	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977
Non-Bank	69,274	93,109	83,797	111,308	114,437	185,247	193,891	44,171	70,984	82,414
Other Borrowings	4,680	4,300	-	18,060	4,619	11,280	10,230	-4,798	-	13,000
Privatisation Proceeds	2,437	1,020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Debt Outstanding	2,139,526	2,222,342	2,582,648	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422	4,590,245	5,133,365	6,000,112	6,793,249
Domestic	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825
Foreign	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue and Grants	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.1	13.3
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.9	20.5	19.2
Current Expenditure	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.7	14.9	13.9
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.9

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Interest paid in respect of the on-going public investment projects amounting to Rs. 18.9 billion has been capitalised in 2013 (provisional) as per the State Accounts Circular No. 230/2013, dated 29.11.2013.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.2

Functional Classification of Current Expenditure 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(b)
General Public Services	95,443	105,628	133,105	162,102	207,348	224,881	228,136	245,266	254,371	270,554
Civil Administration	23,196	25,027	29,912	31,481	36,150	37,723	37,895	43,076	47,135	54,303
Defence	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	156,103	163,219	170,150
Public Order and Safety	15,906	19,103	21,950	28,765	36,487	42,274	44,998	46,087	44,017	46,101
Social Services	138,820	188,651	204,635	226,271	240,768	260,071	267,636	315,749	335,427	399,666
Education	33,792	50,697	61,144	72,592	77,141	82,414	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819
Health	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609
Welfare	73,571	92,909	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787
Community Services	5,538	10,933	12,669	10,191	12,963	13,852	14,245	19,141	17,758	20,451
Economic Services	22,100	28,725	50,612	49,573	80,303	85,188	85,440	88,233	92,034	82,146
Agriculture & Irrigation	8,876	13,500	22,173	22,849	41,579	43,967	44,081	46,290	46,429	29,899
Energy and Water Supply	112	1,008	2,766	3,647	3,323	3,429	3,492	3,533	3,612	4,001
Transport & Communication	8,560	11,303	19,038	18,983	29,587	31,068	31,246	31,823	34,995	36,810
Other	4,552	2,914	6,635	4,094	5,814	6,724	6,621	6,587	6,998	11,435
Other	133,315	120,346	159,609	184,812	215,291	310,435	355,882	375,658	449,191	452,814
<i>Of which : Interest Payments</i>	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007
Total Current Expenditure	389,678	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.3

Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(b)
General Public Services	7,191	9,901	21,356	32,143	34,404	20,094	21,510	32,484	27,510	32,804
Civil Administration	5,986	8,537	18,109	28,438	29,675	18,686	20,212	28,668	26,565	31,631
Public Order and Safety	1,205	1,364	3,247	3,705	4,728	1,409	1,298	3,816	945	1,173
Social Services	28,996	35,992	48,386	54,986	60,236	53,938	56,205	63,366	71,176	77,643
Education	8,548	12,860	17,200	19,948	22,942	18,092	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982
Health	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920
Housing	6,796	3,657	4,021	4,481	4,826	5,291	5,489	7,105	7,823	8,014
Community Services	5,152	8,737	13,197	13,596	13,794	17,891	18,334	19,141	17,267	17,727
Economic Services	61,271	77,540	106,789	141,244	168,879	256,411	278,803	325,992	343,828	369,377
Agriculture & Irrigation	8,207	10,041	12,615	14,736	17,681	22,105	24,865	28,617	30,351	36,721
Energy and Water Supply	22,283	19,234	26,376	47,850	48,783	59,983	66,569	85,186	85,589	87,517
Transport & Communication	22,198	31,765	37,988	50,995	82,916	139,104	165,505	190,026	204,539	210,398
Other	8,583	16,500	29,810	27,663	19,499	35,219	21,864	22,162	23,350	34,741
Other	173	25,152	912	900	341	5	1	459	1,459	1,379
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	97,631	148,582	177,443	229,273	263,860	330,448	356,519	422,300	443,973	481,203

(a) Revised.
(b) Provisional.

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(b)
Tax Revenue	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895
Taxes on Foreign Trade	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815
Imports	41,096	45,390	52,657	55,987	63,844	79,560	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other (c)	7,559	10,969	21,150	28,419	48,492	57,700	66,685	82,260	104,479	108,692
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906
GST / VAT	120,382	138,660	164,555	187,452	203,646	171,510	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757
Domestic	55,523	65,300	71,877	85,490	102,805	103,891	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440
Imports	64,859	73,360	92,678	101,962	100,841	67,620	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317
Excise Tax	65,790	76,978	93,529	96,675	100,970	97,604	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700
Liquor	13,512	16,085	20,661	23,723	27,434	28,525	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008
Tobacco / Cigarettes	23,457	26,692	30,067	31,437	37,288	37,601	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567
Petroleum	14,817	18,041	18,234	17,126	18,977	23,018	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131
Other	14,004	16,160	24,567	24,389	17,271	8,460	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994
National Security Levy	240	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence Fees	624	1,812	1,743	2,030	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,563	205,666
Corporate	16,663	25,002	37,207	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649
Non-Corporate	13,435	15,251	21,821	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337
Taxes on Interest	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other (d)	—	4,748	8,796	24,030	31,925	61,696	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508
Debits Tax	4,489	5,701	6,255	7,187	8,410	8,036	10,843	4,232	—	—
Non-Tax Revenue	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552
Current Revenue	29,814	42,839	48,942	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272
Property Income	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686
Rent	1,163	1,155	1,294	1,709	2,050	1,425	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331
Interest	8,673	8,642	10,320	9,242	9,305	9,043	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664
Profits and Dividends	4,357	5,929	6,951	7,682	7,365	11,982	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169
National Lottery	300	—	—	1,234	603	1,542	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173
Central Bank Profit Transfers	1,000	5,000	—	4,000	8,000	20,000	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350
Social Security Contributions	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145
Fees and Administration Charges	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768
Other	4,430	3,142	2,815	12,874	18,815	2,156	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673
Capital Revenue (e)	107	80	513	545	118	78	241	514	831	280
Total	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

(c) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(d) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(e) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.5

Government Domestic Debt 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans (b)	164,758	140,563	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518
Treasury Bills (c) (d)	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137
SLDBs	26,083	25,519	62,469	86,459	158,805	168,079	173,877	183,845	2,095,054	2,452,360
Central Bank Advances	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	222,994	369,215
Treasury Bonds (c) (e)	643,349	751,569	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	111,292	109,167
Other (f)	30,522	74,151	107,329	110,687	90,528	92,160	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,429
Total	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	272,981	298,411	395,470	415,318	657,425	705,765	691,716	886,221	1,060,317	1,433,773
Central Bank	113,017	78,364	117,624	104,817	239,248	109,593	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396
Commercial Banks	159,965	220,047	277,846	310,501	418,177	596,172	613,340	622,892	795,119	1,321,377
Non-Bank Sector	870,409	967,311	1,083,760	1,299,879	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864	2,172,495	2,399,053
Savings Institutions	151,158	169,590	166,457	192,413	204,067	257,084	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243
Insurance Funds	27,398	20,704	13,234	21,012	25,976	34,490	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849
Provident and Pension Funds	369,205	423,283	480,731	595,807	698,192	835,402	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534
Official Funds	46,341	65,825	95,988	107,480	107,234	132,485	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118
Private Business and Individuals (g)	264,219	272,145	313,166	372,976	443,084	426,177	495,261	447,385	424,015	365,376
Other	12,088	15,764	14,183	10,191	4,251	9,551	7,678	933	933	13,933
Total	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,954	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes the market value of investment held by joint investments fund on behalf of the sinking funds.

(c) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transaction.

(d) Excluding outstanding Treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Air Lines in March 2013 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors from 2007 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(f) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from Offshore Banking Units (OBUs).

(g) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Government Foreign Debt 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	914,232	865,494	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909
Non-Project Loans	81,906	91,126	125,062	239,128	187,430	397,661	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515
Commodity	73,835	69,116	69,021	68,665	66,499	62,304	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597
Other	8,071	22,010	56,041	170,463	120,931	335,357	508,201	635,703	863,928	959,918
Total	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424
By Ownership										
Multilateral	477,079	459,837	534,356	580,719	618,181	665,040	674,936	721,916	844,292	903,540
ADB	235,741	230,510	269,211	292,151	317,763	344,661	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796
EIB	3,545	4,838	9,345	15,326	18,010	20,463	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248
IBRD	221	220	228	231	240	—	—	—	322	4,530
IDA	226,926	213,916	242,940	258,748	267,475	284,074	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085
IFAD	7,886	7,109	7,997	8,719	9,052	10,309	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419
OPEC	1,329	1,582	2,098	2,357	2,355	2,173	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998
Nordic Development Fund	1,431	1,662	2,537	3,188	3,285	3,360	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464
Bilateral	465,513	433,382	486,530	564,500	666,533	684,750	739,213	842,804	1,035,907	823,180
Canada	8,521	8,635	8,753	9,852	7,718	8,488	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409
France (b)	10,177	8,726	9,714	10,255	12,424	15,021	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861
Germany	56,301	49,374	61,644	65,977	61,528	58,279	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112
India	10,311	10,118	12,382	14,843	15,294	17,902	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843
Japan	301,434	277,882	305,897	327,711	426,936	426,767	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366
Kuwait	3,388	3,573	3,794	3,855	4,649	5,103	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749
Netherlands	2,574	2,196	2,080	1,455	751	291	87	—	—	—
People's Republic of China (c)	3,342	3,604	5,121	22,668	29,688	46,641	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154
Saudi Arabian Fund	—	43	327	749	1,217	2,328	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868
U.S.A.	57,078	55,341	57,310	52,797	50,708	46,952	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854
Other	12,387	13,892	19,508	54,339	55,619	56,978	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963
Financial Markets	53,547	63,401	82,533	181,268	164,020	410,676	610,433	764,560	887,100	1,233,704
Riggs National Bank	3,980	3,769	3,843	3,746	3,674	3,476	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922
Indo-Suez Bank										
(France & Stockholm)	108	82	48	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bankers' Trust Co.	876	786	754	685	634	560	466	399	356	275
Saloman Bros. Inc.										
(New York)	739	627	560	462	374	270	157	54	—	—
Citi Bank / NEXI	10,433	18,082	27,122	24,637	11,314	—	—	—	—	—
Other (d)	37,411	40,055	50,206	151,722	148,024	406,370	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507
Total	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises.

(d) Includes outstanding defence loans, rupee denominated Treasury bonds (since 2007) and Treasury bills (since 2008) held by foreign investors and Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers (since 2009), and proceeds from the international sovereign bond issues.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North-Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts	2011									
Grant from the Central Govt.	10,974	15,269	13,300	10,504	11,925	14,512	9,952	10,280	11,694	108,410
Revenue	24,517	4,045	2,160	81	825	4,370	1,971	661	2,360	40,991
Total	35,491	19,314	15,460	10,585	12,750	18,882	11,923	10,941	14,054	149,401
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	28,616	16,926	15,740	9,707	12,076	16,552	8,196	10,101	11,687	129,601
Capital Expenditure	2,940	1,875	1,980	1,302	964	1,629	2,432	1,330	1,408	15,860
Total	31,556	18,801	17,720	11,009	13,040	18,181	10,628	11,431	13,095	145,461
Receipts	2012									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,565	14,079	12,910	9,318	11,526	12,909	8,904	9,979	11,629	100,820
Revenue	26,104	4,298	4,253	1,360	1,671	4,882	2,168	1,997	2,504	49,235
Total	35,669	18,377	17,162	10,677	13,197	17,791	11,072	11,976	14,133	150,055
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	31,358	18,000	16,381	10,655	12,807	17,283	8,903	11,255	12,477	139,120
Capital Expenditure (b)	6,065	1,545	1,399	1,032	830	1,085	1,687	1,739	1,482	16,864
Total	37,423	19,545	17,780	11,687	13,637	18,368	10,590	12,994	13,959	155,984
Receipts	2013									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,834	15,008	13,202	10,526	11,721	14,255	8,326	10,574	13,270	106,716
Revenue	25,522	4,344	4,441	1,529	2,205	4,699	2,326	2,109	2,474	49,648
Total	35,355	19,352	17,644	12,055	13,927	18,953	10,652	12,682	15,744	156,364
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	34,435	20,010	17,759	12,002	14,027	19,128	9,797	13,072	13,899	154,129
Capital Expenditure (b)	6,062	1,545	1,399	1,032	830	1,085	1,687	1,739	1,482	16,861
Total	40,497	21,555	19,158	13,034	14,857	20,212	11,484	14,811	15,381	170,989
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
2011										
Turnover Tax (c)	2,186	417	381	—	246	194	117	115	961	4,617
Excise Duty on Liquor	—	67	—	—	—	...	24	—	—	91
Licence Fee – Liquor	264	118	—	—	29	69	—	54	44	577
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,078	438	376	—	215	544	284	141	285	4,362
Licence Fee – Others	7,359	1,369	64	—	—	1,366	861	6	...	11,024
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2,855	334	510	81	202	1,299	415	220	416	6,332
Sub Total	14,742	2,743	1,331	81	692	3,471	1,701	536	1,707	27,004
Stamp Duty	9,775	1,302	828	—	133	899	270	126	653	13,987
Total	24,517	4,045	2,160	81	825	4,370	1,971	661	2,360	40,991
2012										
Turnover Tax (c)	87	46	29	—	—	2	11	8	5	188
Excise Duty on Liquor (d)	295	211	59	—	22	78	25	51	53	794
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,373	467	516	—	197	647	421	179	343	5,142
Licence Fee – Others	—	—	1	—	—	...	...	...	...	1
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13,298	2,058	2,381	1,035	1,139	2,663	1,281	1,302	1,414	26,571
Sub Total	16,053	2,781	2,985	1,035	1,358	3,391	1,738	1,540	1,816	32,697
Stamp Duty	10,050	1,516	1,267	325	313	1,491	429	457	688	16,538
Total	26,104	4,298	4,253	1,360	1,671	4,882	2,168	1,997	2,504	49,235
2013										
Turnover Tax (c)	76	16	17	—	—	1	3	4	—	117
Excise Duty on Liquor (d)	327	196	75	—	20	84	24	54	55	835
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,931	628	671	189	281	851	350	246	440	6,588
Licence Fee – Others	—	2	1	—	—	—	...	...	...	4
Profit and Dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11,548	2,009	2,228	1,008	1,257	3,147	1,532	1,344	1,292	25,366
Sub Total	14,882	2,852	2,992	1,197	1,558	4,083	1,909	1,648	1,787	32,909
Stamp Duty	10,640	1,492	1,449	331	647	615	417	460	686	16,739
Total	25,522	4,344	4,441	1,529	2,205	4,699	2,326	2,109	2,474	49,648

(a) As at end December.

(b) Under PSDG include.

(c) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals.

This accounts to the arrears collected for 2010.

(d) Including Licence Fee – Liquor

... Negligible

Source : Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
ASSETS	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,012
International Reserves	284,609	334,304	360,564	440,327	345,012	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury Bills)	146,646	154,873	117,507	174,044	177,766	232,705	243,672	360,508	327,749	541,148
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	66,146	118,931	175,626	194,107	94,721	376,411	547,591	404,983	554,219	431,696
Special Drawing Rights	20	155	292	740	221	2,286	273	502	491	2,032
IMF Related Assets	67,158	60,182	66,984	71,159	72,179	74,223	70,926	72,588	80,861	83,369
Receivable	4,639	164	156	277	125	33	72	26	2,590	104
Loans and Advances	34,821	41,815	51,502	62,773	77,885	75,017	80,339	97,057	113,136	110,542
To Government	34,791	39,346	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167
To Others	30	2,469	2,487	2,094	1,577	1,137	2,460	2,314	1,844	1,375
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	73,876	35,389	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252
Other Assets and Accounts	20,707	29,089	15,508	17,022	33,199	23,746	40,436	36,257	37,165	71,870
LIABILITIES	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,012
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	35,000	35,000
Currency Issued	115,909	132,436	157,239	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771
Notes in Circulation	112,174	128,492	152,919	168,782	181,307	212,173	249,977	287,080	311,152	332,382
Coins in Circulation	3,735	3,944	4,320	4,582	4,792	5,257	5,675	6,153	6,909	7,389
Deposits	188,958	204,149	214,684	239,879	260,859	361,918	465,017	646,616	736,447	678,469
Government	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411
Commercial Banks	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	7	12	8	3	15	22	6	2	14	5
International Organisations, Foreign Government & Foreign Banking Institutions	132,919	137,535	130,706	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238
Other	459	199	7	2	7	3	6	4	4	5
Securities Outstanding	–	–	–	–	–	78,023	95,055	–	–	–
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	108,145	103,011	119,927	147,693	126,413	139,502	144,683	176,868	194,941	192,772

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2009 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	348,377	319,143	346,836	490,393	576,564
Total Interest Income	299,044	267,386	293,177	418,678	499,626
Other Income	49,333	51,756	53,659	71,715	76,939
Total Interest Expense	184,766	139,893	153,079	244,446	321,029
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities*	114,277	127,493	140,098	174,232	178,596
Other Expenses	85,694	94,418	104,436	118,334	126,567
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for					
Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	61,651	63,006	76,146	110,364	113,665
Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	20,900	-6,585	-2,497	6,346	17,579
Profit before Taxation	40,751	69,591	78,643	104,018	96,086
Provision for Taxation	19,918	24,408	23,568	30,922	27,789
Profit after Taxation	20,833	45,183	55,075	73,539	68,297
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	131,539	156,926	147,466	169,165	282,217
Balances with Central Bank	89,253	108,186	148,638	169,250	150,765
Placements with Banks	166,160	110,822	130,727	163,854	99,310
Treasury Bills	201,095	262,431	250,549	262,707	460,440
Investments other than Treasury Bills (c)	466,242	517,694	485,405	625,381	783,407
Total Loans and Advances	1,341,091	1,708,361	2,278,467	2,774,487	3,009,030
Bills of Exchange	42,809	38,103	46,649	49,528	62,249
Loans and Advances	1,255,416	1,618,967	2,136,430	2,607,453	2,830,042
Lease Rentals Receivable	42,866	51,292	95,389	117,505	116,739
Fixed Assets	38,932	42,457	52,105	56,155	59,699
Other Assets	72,272	67,682	85,140	135,284	179,090
Total Assets	2,506,585	2,974,559	3,578,497	4,356,282	5,023,958
Liabilities					
Deposits	1,850,591	2,153,425	2,558,731	3,061,297	3,552,439
Borrowings	334,610	450,293	566,709	727,726	825,504
Other Liabilities	123,474	134,461	147,629	200,328	225,307
Total Liabilities	2,308,675	2,738,179	3,273,068	3,989,352	4,603,250
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	67,937	76,272	102,964	106,794	119,153
Reserve Funds	10,141	11,964	14,217	15,868	19,003
Other Reserves	119,831	148,144	188,248	244,268	282,552
Total	197,910	236,381	305,429	366,930	420,707
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	2,506,585	2,974,559	3,578,497	4,356,282	5,023,958
Contingencies	1,128,041	1,414,470	1,967,856	2,026,010	2,210,221
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)	635,116	641,888	687,687	842,297	1,157,657
Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (d)	33	29	26	26	31
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	209,717	244,768	312,932	369,749	421,611
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	175,336	209,462	271,188	284,086	339,502
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	34,381	35,305	41,744	85,663	82,109
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (e)					
For Tier I Capital	12.9	13.0	13.4	14.0	13.0
For Capital Base	15.4	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.1
Net Loans and Advances	1,341,091	1,708,361	2,278,467	2,774,487	3,009,030
Total Loans and Advances	1,445,367	1,801,826	2,393,594	2,933,205	3,202,919
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	65,888	55,828	50,652	56,195	70,580
Interest in Suspense	35,927	35,832	61,851	64,711	75,689
Interest Receivable on Performing Advances	2,461	1,804	2,624	37,812	47,620
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	4.6	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.2
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	1,359,096	1,612,687	2,022,358	2,335,851	2,617,930
% of Total Assets and Contingencies	45	48	55	47	44
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	5.2	5.3	4.1	3.9	5.6

(a) Revised (b) Provisional * Net Interest Income

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes investments in subsidiaries and associates, Treasury Bonds, SLDBs, Shares and Unit Trusts and Debt & Other Securities.

(d) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(e) Capital as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.3

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2004 – 2013

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164
Due from Central Bank	54,664	69,114	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200
Due from Domestic Banks	11,125	21,699	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568
Cash Items in Process of Collection	10,573	11,579	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	157,960	178,518	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503
Investments	118,293	145,497	176,863	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866
Treasury bills	38,234	39,562	49,195	62,049	75,643	144,393	205,405	175,644	200,718	398,394
Government Securities	47,967	68,778	89,172	105,029	144,093	221,798	198,195	283,750	389,824	514,241
Other	32,093	37,157	38,497	44,170	29,930	110,316	134,874	57,651	58,183	68,231
Loans and Advances	528,677	672,561	880,878	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661
Bills Purchased and Discounted	16,013	15,950	16,769	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008
Overdrafts	135,048	165,572	221,295	246,873	286,702	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	489,383
Loans	377,617	491,039	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271
Fixed and Other Assets	130,529	158,181	159,116	187,051	204,254	210,022	218,055	302,005	326,301	413,542
Total	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	77,220	110,928	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945
Demand Deposits	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753
Inter-Banks	1,142	1,272	2,594	3,009	3,068	5,124	6,920	9,856	14,865	22,321
Govt. of Sri Lanka	17,106	23,746	30,697	34,399	23,297	20,396	34,607	33,691	25,398	24,754
Residents	88,777	116,620	124,657	119,407	122,285	154,849	190,637	195,835	198,496	219,966
Non-Residents	3,876	3,444	3,188	2,946	5,037	3,914	3,817	4,069	4,976	5,713
Time and Savings Deposits	681,617	800,493	960,265	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394
Govt. of Sri Lanka	2,667	3,288	2,728	4,347	4,087	7,063	14,851	30,840	54,401	26,422
Residents	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215
Non-Residents	179,440	204,976	223,957	262,104	247,923	281,495	298,337	332,998	356,948	379,757
Borrowings	41,528	71,735	127,429	101,751	124,942	103,329	112,825	167,017	217,952	239,441
Domestic Inter-Banks	33,946	60,224	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460
Foreign	7,583	11,511	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981
Other Liabilities	116,793	147,277	174,354	213,081	229,247	263,124	261,121	316,141	365,278	390,732
Total	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2009 – 2013

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	8.63	9.46	8.11	6.87	6.63
Savings Deposits	730,765	881,790	1,000,571	1,027,385	1,138,981	34.24	35.35	33.33	28.96	27.67
Commercial Banks	634,261	766,085	875,538	899,955	1,001,486	29.72	30.72	29.17	25.37	24.33
National Savings Bank	81,223	94,684	105,637	106,334	112,635	3.81	3.80	3.52	3.00	2.74
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	13,646	16,944	17,264	18,631	22,195	0.64	0.68	0.58	0.53	0.54
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	1,635	4,077	2,132	2,465	2,665	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.06
Time Deposits	1,219,145	1,376,400	1,757,563	2,276,281	2,704,412	57.12	55.18	58.55	64.17	65.70
Commercial Banks	854,341	952,911	1,242,196	1,654,529	1,967,411	40.03	38.21	41.38	46.64	47.80
National Savings Bank	231,750	260,761	305,375	335,810	367,180	10.86	10.45	10.17	9.47	8.92
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	17,080	20,995	26,745	33,858	38,164	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.95	0.93
Licensed Finance Companies	115,332	141,046	180,069	249,262	328,734	5.40	5.66	6.00	7.03	7.99
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	642	687	3,178	2,822	2,923	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.07
Total (b)	2,134,193	2,494,171	3,001,585	3,547,401	4,116,146	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2009 – 2013

Rs. Million

Ownership	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	20,396	7,063	34,607	14,851	33,691	30,840	25,398	54,401	24,754	26,422
Financial Institutions (a)	14,439	19,549	14,460(b)	29,851(b)	11,787	39,227	9,327	50,316	14,112	81,296
Plantation	1,643	2,465	1,794	3,307	1,815	9,726	1,946	8,415	2,846	5,987
Trading	10,059	18,264	13,480	23,154	18,453	32,299	21,663	33,091	20,640	42,563
Manufacturing	10,881	16,375(b)	9,812	15,551	10,727	21,477	10,161	27,800	15,125	28,504
Other Business Institutions	46,630	83,702	68,441(b)	109,203(b)	70,252	144,933	73,176	232,750	79,327	304,077
Non-Business Institutions	20,756	76,141	24,103(b)	77,370	25,750	91,241	25,027	93,054	26,205	128,343
Individuals	60,473	1,035,922	70,829	1,169,337(b)	73,088	1,450,469	69,535	1,710,631	76,818	1,968,451
Local Government and Provincial Councils	5,412	6,998	11,214	8,133(b)	14,915	11,346	9,626	15,412	12,413	17,373
Certificates of Deposits	–	23,018	–	7,967(c)	– (d)	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign Currency Deposits	6,157	299,285	10,042	318,049	11,313	347,207	18,140	442,693	19,394	480,572
Total	196,846	1,588,782	258,782	1,776,773	271,791	2,178,765	263,999	2,668,563	291,635	3,083,590

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(b) Revised

(c) Prior to 2010 all Certificates of Deposits were categorised together under the category Certificates of Deposits. However, in 2010 deposits classified under Other Categories may also include Certificate of Deposits.

(d) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2011	Dec. 2012	Dec. 2013 (c)
1. Agriculture and Fishing	216,786	264,265	321,779	304,922
<i>of which,</i>				
Tea	45,458	38,511	43,051	54,303
Rubber	14,350	16,960	14,606	18,906
Coconut	4,745	4,647	5,101	7,010
Paddy	13,847	11,554	12,623	14,783
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	6,863	8,927	14,048	14,720
Livestock and Dairy Farming	4,559	7,205	8,433	8,246
Fisheries	4,121	5,892	10,392	10,374
2. Industry	547,276	686,988	789,699	899,620
<i>of which,</i>				
Construction	234,232	268,252	329,556	384,160
<i>of which,</i>				
Personal Housing including				
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	136,083	133,315	160,133	174,633
Staff Housing	24,754	39,729	45,934	50,253
Food and Beverages	31,429	42,248	53,483	60,572
Textiles and Apparel	85,342	98,494	96,251	105,960
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	4,160	5,674	6,706	7,156
Paper and Paper Products	4,813	6,578	5,978	8,377
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and				
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	29,470	34,987	34,902	37,038
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,850	5,913	7,510	8,299
Basic Metal Products	6,555	9,793	11,156	12,140
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and				
Transport Equipment	41,755	62,591	72,351	85,988
Manufactured Products (not specified elsewhere)	4,345	4,981	6,709	8,363
3. Services	317,600	461,152	525,462	616,628
<i>of which,</i>				
Wholesale and Retail Trade	108,380	158,804	183,192	233,835
Tourism	32,396	44,802	54,223	62,986
Financial and Business Services	65,799	116,886	121,133	117,705
Transport	7,934	12,524	15,971	28,373
Communication and Information Technology	13,220	19,658	27,375	24,243
Printing and Publishing	5,825	8,418	9,417	11,162
Education	2,573	3,492	4,220	5,355
Health	8,139	8,966	8,818	10,229
Shipping, Aviation and Supply, and Freight Forwarding	8,872	8,146	6,177	14,238
4. Personal Loans and Advances (d)	404,565	575,791	702,693	684,809
<i>of which,</i>				
Consumer Durables	35,200	67,414	60,497	74,920
Pawning	166,315	281,909	339,355	292,873
Credit Cards	30,535	36,067	45,260	52,789
Personal Education	135	574	906	1,033
Personal Healthcare	195	258	738	1,236
5. Safety Net Scheme Related	23,425	33,835	24,327	29,007
<i>(e.g.: Samurdhi)</i>				
6. Total	1,509,652	2,022,030	2,363,960	2,534,986

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry'.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2012 – 2013

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2012										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	157	69	64	65	57	56	44	39	51	602
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	116	19	22	14	8	19	5	6	13	222
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	38	13	23	3	9	10	9	8	16	129
Hatton National Bank PLC	95	24	23	24	23	19	11	11	10	240
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	3	3	4	5	2	1	3	61
Nations Trust Bank PLC	41	2	3	2	4	4	1	1	1	59
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	31	9	5	5	3	5	2	1	5	66
People's Bank	212	95	87	41	59	76	48	49	60	727
Sampath Bank PLC	88	19	19	13	17	19	9	9	11	204
Seylan Bank PLC	62	15	10	9	12	8	11	8	12	147
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	11	1	1	4	1	2	0	1	0	21
Amana Bank Ltd.	3	4	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	14
Foreign Banks	147	24	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	220
Total	1,037	298	277	185	204	239	144	137	191	2,712
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	13
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	20
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	11	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	32
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	13	15	11	8	18	219
Sanasa Development Bank PLC	11	7	12	4	12	9	9	4	8	76
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	15
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	5	17	30	26	27	34	254
Total	157	65	106	36	50	62	51	43	67	637
All Banks	1,194	363	383	221	254	301	195	180	258	3,349
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2013 (a)										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	158	73	68	67	58	58	47	42	51	622
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	122	19	22	14	9	19	6	6	13	230
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	38	13	23	6	10	10	9	8	16	133
Hatton National Bank PLC	96	25	25	24	23	19	11	11	10	244
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	3	62
Nations Trust Bank PLC	38	2	8	2	5	3	1	3	3	65
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	31	10	5	5	3	5	2	1	5	67
People's Bank	214	96	88	42	59	76	48	49	60	732
Sampath Bank PLC	92	19	20	13	17	19	9	9	11	209
Seylan Bank PLC	65	15	10	9	13	9	11	8	12	152
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	12	1	2	4	1	3	1	1	0	25
Amana Bank Ltd.	5	4	1	0	8	3	1	1	1	24
Foreign Banks	148	24	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	221
Total	1,055	305	292	191	212	244	150	143	194	2,786
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	13
DFCC Bank	7	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	21
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	11	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	32
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	13	15	11	8	18	219
Sanasa Development Bank PLC	11	7	12	4	12	9	10	4	8	77
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	2	1	2	1	0	1	17
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	6	17	30	26	27	34	255
Total	158	65	107	39	50	62	54	43	67	645
All Banks	1,213	370	399	230	262	306	204	186	261	3,431

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.8

Banking Density by District 2013^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks												Licenced Specialised Banks										Foreign Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (c)
	Amara Bank	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Sri Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	DFCC Bank	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	MBSL Savings Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank						
Ampara	4	21	25	10	4	7	6	0	1	2	7	1	1	7	5	0	0	1	0	0	11	1	114	658	5,772	17	
Anuradhapura	0	34	33	7	4	6	6	1	1	1	4	1	1	7	9	0	1	1	0	1	15	1	134	868	6,478	15	
Badulla	1	22	36	6	5	5	5	1	1	2	5	1	2	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	18	2	118	822	6,966	14	
Batticaloa	3	21	19	5	4	6	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	5	1	91	529	5,813	17	
Colombo	4	98	123	64	75	59	39	9	26	28	21	25	4	6	47	2	6	7	1	1	4	99	748	2,326	3,110	32	
Galle	1	27	39	9	10	8	3	0	2	4	8	1	1	6	12	1	1	1	0	0	19	10	163	1,068	6,552	15	
Gampaha	1	39	56	25	36	23	17	2	4	6	8	8	2	2	26	2	2	2	0	0	9	37	307	2,313	7,534	13	
Hambantota	0	18	18	8	6	6	5	1	1	2	5	1	0	3	8	1	0	1	1	0	15	3	103	606	5,883	17	
Jaffna	0	36	25	14	10	8	5	2	2	2	4	2	1	1	19	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	137	589	4,299	23	
Kalutara	0	21	35	7	11	10	9	1	1	4	9	3	1	3	9	2	1	2	0	0	17	12	158	1,227	7,766	13	
Kandy	4	30	49	14	12	13	7	1	6	2	6	3	1	4	8	1	0	2	1	0	18	20	202	1,384	6,851	15	
Kegalle	0	24	31	2	3	5	8	0	2	0	6	1	0	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	17	4	121	844	6,975	14	
Kilinochchi	0	4	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	116	6,824	15	
Kurunegala	2	35	52	9	11	10	4	2	1	1	5	2	1	6	10	1	1	2	0	0	19	7	181	1,624	8,972	11	
Mannar	0	7	4	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	20	101	5,050	20	
Matale	0	24	19	3	3	3	3	0	3	0	5	1	0	2	4	0	0	1	0	0	7	2	80	489	6,113	16	
Matara	0	23	31	8	6	6	2	1	2	2	10	2	1	3	12	1	0	1	0	1	18	3	133	819	6,158	16	
Monaragala	0	20	13	5	1	4	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	4	0	0	1	0	0	9	1	68	456	6,706	15	
Mullaitivu	0	7	5	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	93	4,895	20	
Nuwara Eliya	0	19	28	8	4	3	5	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	6	0	0	1	0	0	8	2	88	719	8,170	12	
Polonnaruwa	1	13	15	4	2	3	5	0	1	0	5	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	11	1	70	408	5,829	17	
Puttalam	1	23	24	10	8	9	5	1	4	2	5	3	0	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	11	8	125	769	6,152	16	
Ratnapura	1	27	29	8	10	6	4	0	3	3	10	2	1	2	9	0	1	2	0	0	17	5	140	1,097	7,836	13	
Trincomalee	1	16	15	8	1	4	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	57	384	6,737	15	
Vavuniya	0	13	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	37	174	4,703	21	
Total	24	622	732	244	230	209	152	25	67	65	133	62	21	77	219	17	13	32	7	4	255	221	3,431	20,483	5,970	17	

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.9

Bank Branch Network 2004 – 2013

Name of Bank	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Licensed Commercial Banks*	1,551	1,630	1,737	1,936	2,076	2,213	2,376	2,606	2,723	2,797
Domestic Banks	1,512	1,588	1,675	1,760	1,862	1,999	2,160	2,386	2,503	2,576
Bank of Ceylon	372	388	399	408	455	496	519	560	604	624
People's Bank	594	602	632	640	653	679	679	712	727	732
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	129	140	157	169	177	179	190	217	229	237
Hatton National Bank PLC	150	157	153	169	177	183	198	237	242	246
Sampath Bank PLC	72	84	97	106	115	132	172	201	204	209
Seylan Bank PLC	110	114	116	116	115	118	124	131	147	152
Other (c)	85	103	121	152	170	212	278	328	350	376
Foreign Banks	39	42	62	176	214	214	216	220	220	221
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	209	212	214	227	228	236	243	248	254	255
National Savings Bank	128	130	130	136	163	177	206	213	219	219
Other (d)	71	63	81	102	114	126	151	163	164	171
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080
Total	3,498	3,685	3,770	4,029	4,344	4,557	4,911	5,250	5,416	3,442
Population	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483
Population per Bank Branch	5,556	5,331	5,267	4,974	4,654	4,488	4,205	3,975	3,753	5,951
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.5	13.4	13.7
All Branches	18.0	18.8	19.0	20.1	21.5	22.3	23.8	25.2	26.6	16.8

* All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC, DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd. and Amana Bank Ltd.

(d) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank PLC., Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.10

Non-Bank Financial Institutions 2006 – 2013^(a)

(Calendar Years)

Rs. Million

Item	2006(b)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(c)
Number of Institutions	29	52	55	56	58	55	60	58
ASSETS	113,099	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888	596,646	717,607
Cash and Bank Balances	4,479	11,408	13,783	17,490	12,414	20,351	25,887	40,907
Cash in Hand	481	2,360	1,810	3,768	1,493	1,517	2,100	2,540
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	2,246	1,832	2,591	3,384	5,938	8,042	9,850	12,168
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	1,751	7,189	9,124	10,055	4,685	10,563	12,898	24,304
Time & Savings Deposits with Licensed Finance Companies	—	—	—	—	—	6	500	340
Deposits with Other Institutions	1	27	259	283	298	222	539	1,555
Investments	9,102	15,306	20,361	26,037	47,009	25,849	33,795	45,492
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	6,361	9,018	11,690	14,711	20,237	12,525	18,949	30,623
Treasury Bills	5,963	8,625	11,163	10,917	13,976	12,230	17,465	26,327
Treasury Bonds	398	392	528	3,794	6,261	295	1,483	4,296
Reverse Repos in T-Bills / T-Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares Held for Trading Investments	776	984	1,231	2,246	4,888	4,192	5,713	5,198
Debentures	14	13	56	398	1,019	1,050	585	1,656
Shares in Other Companies	138	335	707	793	2,080	2,339	2,136	1,472
Shares in Related Companies	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	1,769	4,806	6,596	7,389	16,668	5,494	6,243	5,584
Investment in Promissory Notes/ Commercial Papers	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	653
Other Investments	30	150	81	499	2,119	194	168	306
Loans & Advances	80,053	173,665	201,845	196,151	265,456	388,416	471,698	553,085
Leasing	30,608	79,886	79,257	64,477	87,503	166,051	214,866	249,117
Hire Purchase	24,821	53,332	66,620	69,992	96,036	118,400	122,985	122,176
Loans	15,827	26,277	36,012	41,946	53,545	72,664	91,267	144,443
Pawning Advances	—	2,647	5,487	7,471	15,231	20,568	31,374	26,279
Real Estate	8,797	9,245	10,778	8,376	7,435	6,000	5,909	5,860
Dues from Subsidiary and Associate Companies	534	2,278	3,691	3,888	5,707	4,733	5,296	5,211
Trading Stocks	—	12,183	18,239	21,256	19,104	15,716	14,292	15,065
Real Estate	—	9,164	13,968	14,154	15,630	11,330	9,926	8,065
Repossessioned Items	—	869	1,491	2,286	1,560	1,453	2,239	4,768
Other	—	2,150	2,779	4,816	1,914	2,933	2,128	2,232
Fixed Assets	9,800	15,077	17,410	17,121	19,989	16,479	19,921	21,888
Other Assets	9,131	10,439	13,919	19,295	23,880	23,077	31,054	41,169
LIABILITIES	113,099	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888	596,646	717,607
Capital Account	16,430	37,620	43,844	41,175	48,098	77,027	94,918	97,407
Paid-up Capital	2,598	10,563	12,534	14,638	21,825	50,647	55,843	58,726
Reserves (d)	13,555	26,730	31,068	26,488	26,223	26,280	37,771	37,858
Debentures	277	327	243	50	50	101	1,305	823
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits	58,808	78,216	103,477	119,797	146,120	186,007	254,117	337,297
Fixed Deposits	57,217	75,975	99,816	114,489	140,196	179,259	248,516	328,062
Savings Deposits	533	1,379	2,751	4,465	5,074	5,938	4,855	8,563
Certificate of Deposits	1,058	861	910	843	850	810	747	672
Borrowings from	19,256	93,178	103,332	93,071	138,942	171,586	175,979	192,288
Central Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial Banks	16,185	48,465	59,868	50,205	82,284	87,485	95,409	93,964
Merchant Banks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	3,071	44,714	43,464	42,866	56,658	84,101	80,570	98,324
Commercial Paper Issued	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repos of T-Bills / T-Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provision for Bad and Doubtful Debts	2,484	5,075	6,072	9,224	12,599	10,948	13,043	20,744
Other Provisions	1,046	2,131	2,941	4,122	4,446	4,748	10,169	12,279
Other Liabilities	15,075	21,856	25,892	29,961	37,647	39,572	48,420	57,593

(a) NBFIs sector represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Only includes Licensed Finance Companies.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Including retained earnings.

Unit Trusts 2009 – 2013

Item	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(c)(d)
Income, Rs. '000					
Interest	688,817	423,202	595,283	1,342,570	2,187,876
Dividend	116,449	131,941	190,100	207,596	279,526
Profit on Disposal of Shares	86,688	1,168,361	2,445,477	1,530,710	161,572
Profit on Trade of Units	51,756	42,380	476,629	120,964	199,418
Other	-772,170	1,939,553	2,218,172	-3,315,691	-230,917
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	131,852	2,839,003	5,921,909	2,566,597	2,348,143
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000					
Profit Brought Forward	1,248,801	413,500	4,569,991	8,008,116	6,007,531
Profit for the Year	133,410	2,945,195	5,921,909	2,566,597	2,348,143
Net Creation on Income Equilization Account	—	—	35,133	-6,178	21,028
Less : Income Distribution	193,014	456,774	927,383	469,702	-691,004
Total : Profit carried forward	808,121	2,901,972	9,524,786	6,019,927	7,562,128
Investments, Rs. '000					
Shares & Bonds (Market Value)	2,796,544	6,844,266	11,559,902	7,932,105	8,499,351
Treasury Bills and Repurchase Agreements (Cost)	849,847	1,176,598	796,981	1,494,664	1,595,372
Debentures (Market Value)	546,734	335,056	466,389	720,368	962,366
Debentures – Unquoted (Cost)	0	0	20,726	0	0
Cash	0	0	1,282,829	1,665	3,040
Other (Repo, Commercial Papers, Bank Deposits)	1,772,474	5,719,545	2,368,336	4,893,727	5,031,620
Total	5,965,599	14,075,464	16,495,163	15,042,529	16,091,749
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000					
Current Assets	1,704,817	6,308,240	1,800,432	3,688,205	10,244,970
Current Liabilities	-94,458	-167,624	-357,837	-157,733	-120,563
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	7,388,408	14,846,101	15,436,715	12,722,939	14,766,544
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	14,971,130	7,560,160	10,288,261	28,501,192	24,955,356
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	4,005,560	1,363,500	1,759,600	14,079,093	18,988,416
Construction & Engineering	—	—	5,370	5,370	2,683
Power & Energy	—	—	22,792,900	24,080,199	22,703,037
Information Technology	—	—	189,500	210,300	495,760
Land & Property	—	—	7,180,100	8,621,175	8,597,947
Manufacturing	36,305,065	11,514,399	14,058,310	16,215,248	18,777,484
Hotels & Travels	21,313,665	21,133,878	34,804,972	26,549,141	26,491,786
Footwear & Textiles	—	—	81,500	109,500	109,500
Plantations	—	9,336,800	27,188,966	27,965,630	25,391,237
Trading	382,433	871,933	7,353,247	4,591,781	4,768,655
Diversified Holdings	—	270,858	4,781,671	20,257,232	38,433,481
Motors	—	—	28,126	17,289	459,562
Telecommunication	—	47,076,470	32,035,270	21,421,920	23,165,645
Chemicals	410,700	877,200	782,100	968,830	1,038,522
Health Care	—	—	583,900	—	2,290,998
Oil Palms	—	—	25,100	5,681	5,681
Other	54,022,779	26,760,899	10,012,379	27,877,644	47,870,842
Total	131,411,332	126,766,097	173,951,272	221,477,225	264,546,592
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	247,747	700,332	1,176,987	1,312,752	1,234,075
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	247,525	294,043	409,892	506,897	706,192
Construction & Engineering	—	—	1,370	1,235	574
Power & Energy	—	—	468,791	532,234	463,582
Information Technology	—	—	3,240	1,724	1,487
Land & Property	—	—	228,742	206,519	217,427
Manufacturing	452,761	1,003,389	1,112,233	897,453	904,174
Hotels & Travels	600,168	2,408,500	3,707,935	1,575,715	1,419,593
Footwear & Textiles	—	—	2,323	325	2,096
Plantations	—	604,068	1,185,110	674,738	669,597
Trading	42,762	117,918	697,019	544,494	474,482
Diversified Holdings	—	237,345	772,989	483,332	755,122
Motors	—	—	23,790	10,405	74,253
Telecommunication	—	502,088	883,111	733,488	749,081
Chemicals	17,667	126,316	118,628	81,073	53,922
Health Care	—	—	2,730	5,749	44,398
Oil Palms	—	—	25,853	3,960	3,522
Other	1,187,913	1,368,461	840,521	667,415	1,011,316
Total	2,796,543	7,362,460	11,661,266	8,239,508	8,784,893
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	3,085,745	3,965,640	6,276,554	193,652,263	8,646,315
Units in Issue (No.)	617,816,722	969,624,681	990,116,674	930,770,300	2,412,047,086
Dividends Paid, Rs. per unit (Average)	4.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Unit Holders (No.)	22,817	20,216	25,715	25,976	27,145
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per unit (e)	12.5	24.5	15.2 (a)	12.7 (a)	23.2 (a)
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per unit (e)	12.9	25.9	15.6 (a)	13.1 (a)	23.9 (a)

(a) Excluding data of First Capital Asset Management Ltd.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional

(d) Data reflects of only 10 unit trust management companies.

(e) Average Price for the year.

Sources : Ceylon Asset Management Co. Ltd.

Candor Asset Management Ltd.

J B Financial (Pvt) Ltd.

Asset Trust Management

Orient Wealth Ltd.

NDB Aviva Wealth Management (Pvt) Ltd.

Guardian Asset Management Ltd.

Namal National Asset Management Ltd.

Ceybank Asset Management (Pvt) Ltd.

Arpico Ataraxia Asset Management Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.12

Summary of Rural / Regional Development Banks 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
No. of Banks	6	6	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1
Branches	209	212	214	227	228	236	243	248	254	255
Staff	1,579	1,653	1,885	1,921	1,931	1,946	1,912	2,103	2,357	2,433
Deposits										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	10,243	14,221	18,751	21,985	25,919	30,905	37,950	46,154	54,710	62,607
Savings	6,316	7,729	9,406	10,727	11,746	13,906	16,945	17,264	18,631	22,195
Time & Other	3,927	6,492	9,345	11,259	14,173	16,998	21,005	28,890	36,079	40,412
Loans										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	13,087	16,664	20,358	23,380	27,193	29,121	37,451	48,356	53,750	60,090
Investments, Rs. Mn.	1,266	1,573	3,749	2,410	2,515	3,251	4,750	994	11	1
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	15,687	20,660	26,125	29,864	34,388	39,114	46,678	58,773	69,245	78,878

(a) Revised data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note : During 2010, 06 regional developments banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

Table 11.13

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	22,277	23,570	25,312	32,010	33,042	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355
Savings Deposits	5,850	16,784	17,419	21,218	24,451	63,989	35,262	41,642	33,524	33,816
Time Deposits	16,207	6,786	7,892	10,792	8,591	39,886	26,723	29,440	30,103	45,539
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	6,859	8,248	8,944	9,321	9,775	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520
Agriculture & Animal										
Husbandry	489	3,104	3,200	3,450	3,277	4,315	2,952	1,162	4,759	2,083
Small Industries	926	469	506	509	618		2,089	858	1,262	2,858
Housing, Electrification & Water	3,179	3,909	3,204	3,402	3,509	43,150	15,703	14,462	24,160	14,013
Commerce & Other Projects	373	308	312	325	399		6,059	2,774	17,607	8,298
Other	1,892	458	1,722	1,636	1,973	19,959	17,595	11,525	3,582	12,269
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,470	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	3,731	3,731	3,936	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	2,770	2,770	2,525	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766
Agriculture & Animal										
Husbandry	496	496	562	635	755	955	1,037	1,243	1,461	1,561
Small Industries	815	815	172	192	208	265	273	483	434	476
Housing, Electrification & Water	470	470	993	913	1,001	732	695	915	1,360	1,603
Commerce & Other Projects	312	312	369	501	503	796	865	673	564	664
Other	677	677	429	343	638	345	335	672	357	462

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation

Road Network 1996 – 2013

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Expressways	Total
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	–	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	–	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	–	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	–	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	–	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	–	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	–	27,154
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	1,913	–	27,823
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	1,935	–	27,860
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	1,968	–	28,319
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 (a)	5,412 (a)	–	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 (a)	5,418 (a)	–	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 (a)	5,546 (a)	–	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,424	6,356	–	95	29,895
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,287	–	95	29,850
2013	4,219	7,949	12,232	6,165	–	121	30,686

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2013

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Express- ways	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Express- ways	Total
Western	374	1,219	998	954	–	79	3,625	Eastern	620	551	722	376	–	–	2,269
Colombo	166	258	211	193	–	9	837	Batticaloa	206	61	256	155	–	–	678
Gampaha	128	621	370	515	–	26	1,660	Ampara	273	282	254	131	–	–	940
Kalutara	80	341	417	247	–	44	1,129	Trincomalee	141	209	212	90	–	–	651
Central	409	1,338	1,665	578	–	–	3,990	North Western	353	971	1,954	921	–	–	4,199
Kandy	184	563	920	352	–	–	2,018	Kurunegala	197	638	1,339	527	–	–	2,701
Matale	105	283	303	177	–	–	868	Puttalam	156	333	615	394	–	–	1,498
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	443	49	–	–	1,103	North Central	495	699	1,211	736	–	–	3,141
Southern	347	1,149	915	715	–	42	3,169	Anuradhapura	353	468	741	698	–	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	387	272	–	42	1,191	Polonnaruwa	143	230	471	39	–	–	882
Matara	135	252	288	243	–	–	919	Uva	471	693	1,559	180	–	–	2,903
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	–	–	1,060	Badulla	267	432	1,001	180	–	–	1,880
Northern	734	524	1,959	161	–	–	3,379	Monaragala	204	261	558	–	–	–	1,023
Jaffna (a)	381	277	544	45	–	–	1,608	Sabaragamuwa	416	804	1,247	1,544	–	–	4,011
Kilinochchi	113	92	309	26	–	–	540	Kegalle	144	365	559	714	–	–	1,781
Mannar	113	102	390	17	–	–	621	Ratnapura	272	440	688	830	–	–	2,230
Mullaitivu	128	54	394	34	–	–	609								
Vavuniya															

(a) Total of Jaffna and Kilinochchi districts (only for Class A & B roads)

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2009										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	494	469	416	4,216
Class B	1,209	1,316	1,019	524	528	962	649	693	804	7,704
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,458	722	1,261	1,282	1,559	1,260	11,231
Class D	924	578	803	502	376	845	756	180	892	5,855
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,506	3,967	3,194	3,219	2,246	3,421	3,181	2,901	3,372	29,006
Year 2010										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,825	722	1,091	1,282	1,559	1,148	11,316
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	756	180	937	5,783
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,536	3,982	3,194	3,218	2,269	3,481	3,231	2,903	3,305	29,119
Year 2011										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,886	722	1,091	1,230	1,559	1,247	11,424
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	722	180	1,544	6,356
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expressways	53	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Total	3,588	3,982	3,236	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,146	2,903	4,011	29,895
Year 2012										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,215	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,945
Class C	998	1,665	924	1,886	722	1,091	1,211	1,559	1,247	11,304
Class D	954	578	720	134	376	1,065	736	180	1,544	6,287
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expressways	53	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Total	3,595	3,990	3,183	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,141	2,903	4,011	29,850
Year 2013										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,219	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,949
Class C	998	1,665	915	1,959	722	1,954	1,211	1,559	1,247	12,232
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	1,921	736	180	1,544	6,165
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expressways	79	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Total	3,625	3,990	3,169	3,379	2,269	4,199	3,141	2,903	4,011	30,686

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class — All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- “C” Class — Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- “D” Class — Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2011 (b)										
Omnibuses	7,778	1,371	2,065	808	412	1,058	225	496	643	14,856
Private Coaches	12,696	3,306	2,417	539	850	3,826	1,341	1,148	2,302	28,425
Dual Purpose Vehicles	116,467	21,059	19,587	3,645	6,736	26,579	9,439	6,751	9,411	219,674
Private Cars	235,034	28,993	22,670	2,505	4,206	24,863	7,130	5,695	10,852	341,948
Land Vehicles	15,177	3,369	16,700	9,794	17,111	14,073	8,121	7,198	1,510	93,053
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,067	21,057	20,212	4,091	6,792	30,739	12,028	9,010	11,791	207,787
Motor Cycles	510,509	77,049	210,699	85,347	140,957	254,712	124,820	60,813	70,777	1,535,683
Threewheelers	213,177	66,886	79,167	10,402	26,840	61,658	31,729	32,546	63,154	585,559
Others	1,194	85	0	823	102	167	60	84	83	2,598
Total	1,204,099	223,175	373,517	117,954	204,006	417,675	194,893	123,741	170,523	3,029,583
Year 2012 (c)(d)										
Omnibuses	6,530	981	1,955	1,176	514	837	370	548	615	13,526
Private Coaches	13,421	4,008	2,723	1,056	718	4,300	1,092	1,282	2,810	31,410
Dual Purpose Vehicles	125,642	25,129	23,990	6,997	7,689	31,781	12,362	9,545	13,041	256,176
Private Cars	244,736	32,767	24,942	4,492	5,015	27,374	8,248	7,369	13,104	368,047
Land Vehicles	14,367	3,717	15,252	13,350	18,592	14,920	8,498	7,491	2,717	98,904
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,962	22,491	20,222	6,030	6,555	31,233	12,348	9,560	13,538	214,939
Motor Cycles	542,858	86,887	226,123	145,994	146,229	275,215	133,764	62,938	88,603	1,708,611
Threewheelers	237,473	82,752	90,649	17,629	29,649	71,721	37,129	40,838	80,409	688,249
Others	1,627	197	1,082	1,217	127	211	72	89	121	4,743
Total	1,279,616	258,929	406,938	197,941	215,088	457,592	213,883	139,660	214,958	3,384,605
Year 2013 (d)(e)										
Omnibuses	5,934	1,062	2,141	606	505	643	341	536	876	12,644
Private Coaches	13,155	3,958	2,725	976	658	4,573	1,206	1,240	3,179	31,670
Dual Purpose Vehicles	130,577	27,279	27,056	5,836	8,733	35,749	14,569	10,526	15,263	275,588
Private Cars	255,761	35,689	28,119	3,389	5,599	30,001	9,161	7,917	16,762	392,398
Land Vehicles	16,288	3,669	14,612	12,651	18,784	14,598	8,806	7,720	2,556	99,684
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,548	22,615	19,627	4,198	6,358	31,206	12,292	9,502	13,539	211,885
Motor Cycles	566,284	92,384	237,538	120,885	155,128	286,516	144,560	66,514	94,167	1,763,976
Threewheelers	253,014	93,297	99,057	13,792	32,007	78,736	41,859	46,272	85,020	743,054
Others	3,003	169	1,558	493	145	170	89	74	134	5,835
Total	1,336,564	280,122	432,433	162,826	227,917	482,192	232,883	150,301	231,496	3,536,734

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern and North Western provinces are not included.

(c) Revised.

(d) All Divisional Secretariats are included.

(e) Provisional.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2004 – 2013

Number

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Passenger Transport	189,546	191,133	252,016	250,816	222,173	179,286	316,022	453,891	325,740	283,138
Buses and Coaches	2,167	2,069	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805
Private Cars	19,116	17,283	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380
Motor Cycles	124,474	130,696	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280
Three Wheelers	43,789	41,085	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673
Goods Transport	21,439	21,037	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,697	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475
Lorries	10,410	13,838	19,775	17,994	13,588	8,016	10,803	12,446	10,445	4,525
Dual Purpose Vehicles	10,736	6,851	7,245	5,193	2,856	1,280	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603
Others	293	348	661	414	450	401	1,042	2,372	1,821	1,347
Land Vehicles	12,857	17,423	20,825	23,476	26,132	15,092	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038
Tractors	1,952	2,980	3,959	3,432	3,339	2,286	4,389	6,649	6,221	3,437
Hand Tractors	9,530	12,480	15,081	17,914	20,724	11,473	12,974	13,424	12,229	7,335
Others	1,375	1,963	1,785	2,130	2,069	1,333	2,301	3,121	3,442	2,266
Others	–	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	940	860	852	920	910	918	669	671	915	892
Time Table Requirement (T.T.R.) (Average), No.	6,750	6,994	7,008	7,064	7,112	7,134	7,129	7,131	7,176	7,176
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,133	3,828	3,776	4,129	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373
Operated Kilometres, Mn.	296	259	262	305	313	332	341	341	338	344
Passenger Kilometres (c)(d), Mn.	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201
Seat Kilometres (e), Mn.	14,250	12,451	12,829	15,039	15,569	15,780	16,576	17,012	17,007	17,317
Average Passenger Journey, km.	13.2	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.7	18.7	18.7
Load Factor (f), %	84.8	102.0	99.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	71.3	70.0	70.0	70.5
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	50	50	n.a.	50	52	52	49	48	52	52
Average Vehicle Utilization (g), km. Operated	187	185	n.a.	202	201	199	204	214	214	215
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	8,999	10,007	12,668	15,441	18,083	21,528	21,560	21,018	26,117	30,191
of which :										
Way Bill Collection	6,030	6,417	7,917	10,695	12,973	13,442	14,658	15,176	18,209	19,430
Sales of Season Tickets	270	285	199	359	528	536	542	553	654	684

(a) Revised

(e) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

(b) Provisional

(f) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(c) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(g) Per Bus per Day.

(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

n.a. – Not available

Sri Lanka Railways 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	202	202	178(c)	178(c)	187	187	191	68(d)	125(e)	137(e)
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,152	1,152	750(e)	750(e)	800	800	800	560	560	740
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,135	2,135	1,245(e)	1,245(e)	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,090	1,090	800
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,128	1,127	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,150	1,153	1,448	1,448	1,448
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Main Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	142	151	172	172	172	172	172	183	183	174
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	130	144	161	161	161	162	162	160	160	164
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (f)	64	59	44	48	53	54	52	49	62	57
Season Ticket Passengers	50	55	61	62	52	48	49	47	44	61
Passenger Kilometres (g), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	3,170	2,767	1,875	2,147	2,932	2,964	2,814	2,912	3,340	4,235
Season Ticket Passengers (h)	1,510	1,589	1,744	1,773	1,749	1,604	1,539	1,663	1,699	2,023
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	994	1,148	1,385	1,586	2,024	2,490	2,363	2,445	2,811	3,557
Season Ticket Passengers	271	331	441	447	699	777	749	794	517	930
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	—	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.9
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9(i)
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (j), Mn.	134	135	138	133	121	113	163	154	143	132(i)
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	260	270	393	314	364	337	420	430	447	443(i)
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5(i)
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	1,678	1,958	2,491	2,999	3,671	4,020	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	4,328	5,463	6,473	7,297	8,225	8,788	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586
Personnel Strength, No.	17,173	16,360	16,761	15,829	15,168	15,273	15,488	15,480	13,499	12,883

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos).

(d) Available Locomotives.

(e) Maintainable Stock.

(f) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(g) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(h) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(i) Estimated.

(j) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.8

Aviation : Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines 2005 – 2013

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	42,279	45,357	47,644	46,798	38,012	40,451	52,757	66,559	67,174
Hours Flown	63,700	67,255	69,184	67,796	54,228	62,003	74,886	93,922	95,238
Passengers Carried, No.	2,807,920	3,121,565	3,210,636	2,969,687	2,435,479	2,807,889	3,261,341	4,164,234	4,232,343
Freight Tons Carried, No.	89,826	98,070	97,735	87,381	69,106	83,147	87,919	97,829	99,190
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	8,545,296	9,356,000	9,841,000	9,168,854	7,851,363	9,399,619	10,676,945	12,790,217	12,987,511
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	11,610,625	12,297,060	12,461,735	12,337,859	10,382,321	12,076,114	13,733,446	15,871,522	15,854,641
Passenger Load Factor, %	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.3	75.6	77.8	77.7	80.6	81.9
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	1,079,361	1,114,903	1,224,232	1,145,858	976,052	1,472,746	1,287,385	1,493,190	1,511,496
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	779,125	793,177	886,493	819,692	699,448	1,154,213	943,146	1,118,415	1,143,095
Freight & Mail	300,236	321,726	337,740	326,165	276,604	318,533	344,239	374,775	368,400
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,521,553	1,681,102	1,717,548	1,714,940	1,477,005	1,716,252	1,917,296	2,175,677	2,191,103
Weight Load Factor, %	58.1	59.0	60.0	66.8	66.1	85.8	55.1	53.0	52.0
Employment, No.	5,376	5,362	5,213	4,874	4,664	4,969	5,487	6,159	6,548

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Vessels Arrived										
Colombo (b)	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667
Galle	88	114	100	87	68	32	48	73	69	36
Trincomalee	107	96	141	297	322	310	109	126	161	134
Hambanthota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	34	139
Cargo Discharged, MT '000										
Colombo (b)	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453
Galle	581	655	735	626	458	166	318	464	422	200
Trincomalee	1,800	1,950	2,218	1,884	1,907	1,904	1,960	2,337	2,646	2,276
Hambanthota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	17	90
Cargo Loaded, MT '000										
Colombo	11,611	12,982	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029
Galle	0	0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	7
Trincomalee	282	173	280	331	256	334	194	237	213	159
Hambanthota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	29
Total Cargo Handled (b)										
(Port of Colombo), MT '000	31,299	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482
Containerised	24,542	27,344	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195
Break Bulk	1,139	1,123	1,060	1,048	838	649	627	722	618	364
Dry Bulk	1,521	2,015	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657
Liquid Bulk	4,097	4,040	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265
Container Throughput										
(Port of Colombo), TEU	2,220,525	2,455,297	3,079,085	3,381,242	3,687,338	3,464,297	4,137,441	4,262,887	4,187,120	4,306,206
Domestic	689,422	739,252	748,896	803,076	813,271	751,992	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255	1,031,977
Transshipment	1,461,435	1,646,501	2,249,500	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767	3,208,117
Re-Stowing	69,668	69,544	80,689	109,505	88,645	79,250	109,608	92,173	102,098	66,112
Revenue, Rs. Mn.										
Colombo	17,263	19,789	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804
Galle	393	449	465	361	314	178	277	441	597	478
Trincomalee	205	312	221	256	268	337	279	285	423	366
Hambanthota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	135	585
Employees										
Colombo	11,888	12,217	12,382	12,470	12,548	12,263	11,747	10,109	9,373	9,081
Galle	634	622	615	577	553	513	480	433	391	379
Trincomalee	711	688	663	620	614	591	601	466	436	426

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEQ with effect from 5 September 1999.

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2010	4.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.8
2011	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	10.0
2012	5.2	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	10.6
2013 (a)	5.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	10.9
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2010	2,782.3	283.7	232.0	165.9	208.3	254.6	189.5	98.6	138.1	4,352.8
2011	2,923.5	298.3	243.8	174.7	219.1	267.6	198.9	103.3	145.0	4,574.1
2012	3,230.7	331.2	222.5	198.3	252.0	300.5	222.5	117.6	164.2	5,039.4
2013 (a)	3,984.6	399.3	344.8	242.0	320.1	368.5	266.2	137.0	195.5	6,257.9
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2010	42.3	6.6	8.0	0.1	22.3	66.1	12.8	3.1	1.5	162.8
2011	39.9	6.4	7.8	0.1	21.0	62.4	12.0	2.8	1.4	153.8
2012	37.2	5.9	7.3	0.1	19.5	58.3	11.3	2.6	1.3	143.4
2013 (a)	33.3	6.2	6.7	0.1	17.5	52.3	10.0	2.4	1.2	129.6
Private Bus Services										
Total Fleet										
2010	6,901	3,087	1,800	661	650	2,307	1,019	1,163	2,217	19,805
2011	7,137	2,953	1,806	1,217	730	2,352	1,009	1,147	1,348	19,699
2012	7,201	3,002	1,907	1,296	736	2,356	1,223	1,302	1,421	20,444
2013 (a)(b)	6,970	2,876	1,906	1,176	676	2,043	875	1,185	1,944	19,651
Buses Operated										
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,603
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013 (a)(b)	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
Seating Capacity										
2010	249,057	111,410	64,962	23,855	23,459	83,260	36,776	41,973	80,012	714,762
2011	261,135	123,255	72,540	44,685	21,195	82,620	42,660	46,215	52,830	747,135
2012	273,195	123,795	72,945	45,945	23,670	82,755	41,670	46,260	60,570	770,805
2013 (a)(b)	292,740	120,792	80,052	49,392	28,392	85,806	36,750	49,770	81,648	825,342
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.8	22.7	88.4	45.6	49.5	56.5	799.8
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013 (a)(b)	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.3	56.7	87.1	847.2
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011	14,678.9	6,927.1	4,077.9	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.0	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.2
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013 (a)(b)	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
2010	1,083	645	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,427
2011	1,088	628	438	165	217	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012	1,050	635	421	159	203	497	341	388	610	4,304
2013 (a)	1,068	604	426	163	209	497	400	414	592	4,373
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2010	2,798.1	1,586.6	1,395.5	437.1	833.0	1,415.4	1,070.2	1,051.4	1,227.6	11,814.9
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013 (a)	2,906.1	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.4	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,201.5
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2010	81.2	43.1	39.3	14.2	21.3	42.0	29.6	31.3	38.7	340.6
2011	83.3	42.8	40.6	14.2	20.4	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013 (a)	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimated

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Sri Lanka Railways

**National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	46,207
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,400
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,932
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,778
No. of income receivers per household	Persons	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Household size	Persons	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	749	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209	39,584
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	132	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242	6,624
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	40,887
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,358
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	24,791
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655	738
Food Ratio (Food and Drink/Household expenditure)	%	65.0	57.6	64.6	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.6
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.5

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey period								
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012
Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	252	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298	2,038
Wheat Flour	19	31	35	39	72	94	97	189	199
Bread	37	64	107	158	254	273	303	426	457
Condiments	64	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209	1,351
Pulses	19	44	115	130	185	259	304	547	527
Vegetables	73	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006	1,220
Coconuts	66	71	130	244	426	429	473	738	792
Meat	14	31	80	156	188	337	366	517	681
Fish	40	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163	1,418
Dried Fish	28	48	101	162	218	290	348	492	610
Milk & Milk Products	27	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038	1,441
Eggs	6	11	26	39	47	78	85	134	153
Fruit	10	15	32	62	212	296	294	386	513
Sugar	62	76	155	184	193	248	315	452	453
Other Food & Drinks	80	151	234	490	1,140	1,539	1,831	2,672	3,505
Total	797	1,210	2,371	3,552	5,843	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,358
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	66	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446	4,533
Fuel and Light	67	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278	1,724
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	53	95	159	282	388	588	694	903	1,342
Personal Care and Health	36	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429	2,228
Transport and Communication	62	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072	4,498
Education	17	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018	1,430
Cultural and Entertainment	10	–	33	69	149	255	260	402	546
Non-Durable Household Goods	19	–	59	87	142	315	301	264	315
Consumer Durables	25	39	53	121	318	713	786	780	1,099
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807	7,074
Liquor and Tobacco	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	738
Total	431	881	1,527	2,972	7,298	11,560	14,310	18,064	25,527
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	17.1	13.8	13.9	17.3	12.7
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.1	8.4
Pulses	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.3
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.6
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	4.9
Meat	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.4	3.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.2
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.0	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	7.9	9.8	8.7	7.8	9.0
Eggs	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fruit	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.2
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8
Other Food & Drinks	12.3	12.0	15.4	13.8	23.5	20.3	21.2	20.1	26.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	17.8
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.7
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	17.6
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6
Cultural and Entertainment	2.3	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.1
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	4.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	5.1	25.2	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	27.7
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.5	12.6	7.0	3.1	1.7
Sector										
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.4	5.0	3.8	1.3	1.2
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.5	13.1	7.5	3.2	1.8
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	6.2	25.8	8.9	6.2	2.1
Province										
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	n.a.	6.5	3.0	1.5	0.8
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	n.a.	18.2	8.2	4.6	1.8
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	n.a.	11.0	7.5	2.6	1.8
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	n.a.	10.0	n.a.	2.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	n.a.	9.0	12.4	2.1	3.2
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	n.a.	12.2	8.2	2.9	2.4
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	n.a.	11.8	4.6	2.8	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	n.a.	23.8	12.0	6.2	2.4
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	n.a.	20.2	8.7	4.9	2.1
District										
Colombo	16.2	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	n.a.	3.9	2.5	1.0	0.7
Gampaha	14.7	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	n.a.	7.2	3.0	1.4	0.7
Kalutara	32.3	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	n.a.	10.3	4.1	2.7	1.3
Kandy	35.9	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	n.a.	13.9	8.3	3.8	2.2
Matale	28.7	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	n.a.	15.7	9.3	3.7	2.0
Nuwara Eliya	20.1	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	n.a.	27.5	7.1	6.8	1.0
Galle	29.7	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	n.a.	10.7	7.9	2.9	2.1
Matara	29.2	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	n.a.	11.7	8.3	2.4	1.7
Hambantota	32.4	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	n.a.	10.5	5.4	2.5	1.3
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	n.a.	n.a.	12.4	n.a.	2.6
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	n.a.	n.a.	2.0	n.a.	0.3
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	n.a.	9.5	17.0	1.5	5.1
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	n.a.	8.7	10.0	2.4	2.3
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	n.a.	9.0	n.a.	1.8
Kurunegala	27.2	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	n.a.	12.9	8.6	3.1	2.6
Puttalam	22.3	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	n.a.	10.6	7.5	2.3	2.0
Anuradhapura	24.4	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	n.a.	12.7	4.6	2.8	1.0
Polonnaruwa	24.9	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	n.a.	10.0	4.5	2.8	1.0
Badulla	31.0	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	n.a.	21.0	10.9	5.3	2.2
Monaragala	33.7	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	n.a.	29.2	13.9	7.8	2.8
Ratnapura	30.8	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	n.a.	21.5	8.5	5.3	2.4
Kegalle	31.2	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	n.a.	18.4	9.0	4.3	1.7

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.4
**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District
2006/07 and 2009/10**

Kilo calories

Sector / Province / District	2006 / 07 (a)			2009 / 10 (b)		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,696	2,194	2,118	1,472	2,155	2,094
Sector						
Urban	1,316	1,949	1,906	1,139	1,922	1,881
Rural	1,686	2,222	2,138	1,497	2,180	2,116
Estate	1,984	2,626	2,420	1,596	2,477	2,377
Province						
Western	1,471	2,022	1,977	1,209	1,968	1,936
Central	1,808	2,325	2,210	1,531	2,274	2,202
Southern	1,669	2,228	2,151	1,469	2,173	2,104
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,511	2,306	2,204
Eastern	1,686	2,242	2,182	1,536	2,155	2,063
North Western	1,574	2,254	2,154	1,398	2,194	2,104
North Central	1,746	2,300	2,221	1,483	2,248	2,204
Uva	1,886	2,406	2,266	1,721	2,398	2,305
Sabaragamuwa	1,734	2,267	2,138	1,509	2,252	2,173
District						
Colombo	1,301	1,955	1,920	1,054	1,888	1,858
Gampaha	1,503	2,031	1,985	1,271	1,990	1,961
Kalutara	1,573	2,150	2,075	1,316	2,090	2,043
Kandy	1,675	2,231	2,137	1,455	2,161	2,088
Matale	1,710	2,245	2,144	1,620	2,257	2,184
Nuwara Eliya	1,962	2,598	2,383	1,634	2,484	2,419
Galle	1,533	2,163	2,077	1,370	2,098	2,024
Matara	1,710	2,211	2,137	1,567	2,188	2,118
Hambantota	1,877	2,372	2,309	1,516	2,287	2,234
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,488	2,290	2,161
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,022	2,348	2,340
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	1,709	2,157	2,109	1,408	2,012	1,890
Ampara	1,673	2,290	2,223	1,691	2,215	2,154
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,605	2,250	2,174
Kurunegala	1,584	2,267	2,162	1,387	2,234	2,135
Puttalam	1,549	2,229	2,140	1,421	2,118	2,045
Anuradhapura	1,719	2,293	2,207	1,499	2,198	2,158
Polonnaruwa	1,809	2,313	2,249	1,454	2,347	2,295
Badulla	1,850	2,362	2,240	1,660	2,339	2,249
Monaragala	1,934	2,500	2,313	1,821	2,505	2,406
Ratnapura	1,791	2,399	2,238	1,527	2,314	2,232
Kegalle	1,639	2,103	2,006	1,485	2,168	2,094

(a) Excluding Northern province and
Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector
2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012

Per cent

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)				2012 (c)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Wall Type												
Permanent	92.5	88.6	84.0	88.9	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	94.0	92.0	94.6	92.5
Semi Permanent	7.5	11.4	16.0	11.1	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	6.0	8.0	5.4	7.5
Floor Type												
Permanent	97.5	85.9	77.2	87.0	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.2	90.8	83.4	91.7
Semi Permanent	2.5	14.1	22.8	13.0	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.8	9.2	16.6	8.3
Roof Type												
Permanent	89.1	85.7	22.7	82.9	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.0	91.3	33.4	89.5
Semi Permanent	10.9	14.3	77.3	17.1	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	5.0	8.7	66.6	10.5
Main Source of Drinking Water												
Safe	97.7	85.0	46.2	84.8	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.7	89.0	43.2	88.7
Not Safe	2.3	15.0	53.8	15.2	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.3	11.0	56.8	11.3
Toilet Facilities												
Exclusive for the Household	86.5	90.9	67.7	89.1	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	88.6	90.8	75.9	89.8
Sharing with another Household	9.7	6.0	20.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	8.5	7.7	21.7	8.5
Public Toilet Facilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.8	0.5	1.9	0.9
No Toilet Facilities	3.8	3.0	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8
Lighting												
Electricity	94.9	78.5	62.3	80.0	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3	97.0	87.5	82.8	88.9
Kerosene	4.9	18.9	36.6	17.8	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8	2.7	11.3	16.9	10.1
Solar Energy	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.0
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.4	—	0.1
Cooking Fuel												
Firewood	37.6	85.6	97.0	79.5	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5	35.2	85.7	95.3	77.5
Gas	50.6	12.4	1.7	17.1	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0	55.5	12.0	2.4	19.0
Kerosene	10.5	1.1	0.2	2.4	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5	9.2	2.3	2.3	3.5
Other	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	—	—	—	—
Garbage Disposal												
Collected by Garbage Truck	65.9	4.9	0.5	13.1	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3	74.9	9.2	7.8	20.4
Buried / Burned	21.2	62.3	28.9	54.9	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2	15.7	51.7	32.2	44.7
Process for Fertilizer	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6	2.8	5.8	2.5	5.2
Dumped within premises	2.8	22.2	21.3	19.4	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0	5.8	31.8	38.8	27.7
Thrown away Outside premises	6.4	4.9	40.0	6.9	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3	0.3	0.7	6.6	0.9
Other	2.0	0.6	4.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	12.0	1.2
Telecommunication Facilities												
Fixed Telephone Lines	19.0	16.5	7.6	16.4	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mobile only	18.5	15.2	7.6	15.3	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fixed and Mobile Connections	29.5	13.1	2.1	14.8	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
No Telephone Facilities	33.0	55.1	82.7	53.5	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Household Equipments												
Radio / Cassette Players	83.8	81.7	69.3	81.3	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Television	86.5	76.7	61.8	77.3	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	25.4	23.1	27.8	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Personal Computers	16.6	5.7	1.4	7.0	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Not using any of these	6.0	9.2	20.4	9.4	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Domestic Electrical Items												
Sewing Machines	52.5	43.7	14.1	43.4	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Washing Machines	27.0	8.7	1.4	10.8	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Refrigerators	58.3	32.9	5.8	35.1	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.7	31.6	10.7	36.4	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Electric Fans	78.2	42.5	6.6	45.6	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Not using any of these	11.0	37.8	76.5	36.1	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vehicle Ownership												
Bicycle	34.7	44.4	6.2	41.0	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Motor Cycles / Scooters	16.2	22.0	2.9	20.0	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Three Wheelers	5.5	4.6	1.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Motor Cars / Vans	11.5	5.1	1.1	6.0	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Buses / Lorries	1.5	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
No Vehicle	46.6	41.0	90.1	44.0	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Excluding Northern province and
Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
(c) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of
the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.5(B)
Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province: 2006/07^(a)

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type										
Permanent	92.3	85.0	90.0	n.a.	84.8	85.7	88.1	90.5	88.1	88.9
Semi Permanent	7.7	15.0	10.0	n.a.	15.2	14.3	11.9	9.5	11.9	11.1
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.2	79.7	88.8	n.a.	88.9	85.6	76.9	74.9	83.8	87.0
Semi Permanent	3.8	20.3	11.2	n.a.	11.1	14.4	23.1	25.1	16.2	13.0
Roof Type										
Permanent	90.9	63.1	92.4	n.a.	81.6	79.6	85.3	76.1	81.9	82.9
Semi Permanent	9.1	36.9	7.6	n.a.	18.4	20.4	14.7	23.9	18.1	17.1
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	94.3	70.6	84.4	n.a.	92.2	90.5	86.4	81.4	67.2	84.8
Not Safe	5.7	29.4	15.6	n.a.	7.8	9.5	13.6	18.6	32.8	15.2
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	86.5	91.6	n.a.	82.4	87.1	90.7	88.8	88.7	89.1
Sharing with another Household	7.1	8.3	6.5	n.a.	3.7	7.3	6.1	8.7	9.0	7.3
No Toilet Facilities	1.8	5.3	1.9	n.a.	13.9	5.6	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.6
Lighting										
Electricity	92.8	78.2	84.4	n.a.	68.0	70.7	69.1	69.2	71.3	80.0
Kerosene	6.9	20.6	14.5	n.a.	26.1	25.5	26.9	25.7	24.9	17.8
Solar Energy	0.1	1.0	1.1	n.a.	5.9	3.6	3.9	5.2	3.6	2.1
Other	0.2	0.1	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	56.9	87.1	86.4	n.a.	73.1	92.4	93.6	94.8	93.3	79.5
Gas	36.3	11.9	12.6	n.a.	16.1	6.1	5.6	4.0	5.4	17.1
Kerosene	5.7	0.5	0.6	n.a.	5.8	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.4
Other	1.2	0.5	0.3	n.a.	5.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	27.2	9.6	9.7	n.a.	16.8	4.4	3.1	3.3	4.2	13.1
Buried / Burned	53.8	52.2	49.2	n.a.	63.8	68.9	77.8	31.1	47.0	54.9
Process for Fertilizer	3.3	6.8	4.6	n.a.	1.8	6.2	4.4	2.6	5.9	4.6
Dumped within premises	9.2	17.4	30.4	n.a.	9.5	18.0	14.1	45.6	30.7	19.4
Thrown away outside premises	5.0	11.2	5.7	n.a.	7.9	2.0	0.5	17.1	11.5	6.9
Other	1.4	2.8	0.4	n.a.	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	18.7	14.5	18.8	n.a.	8.5	14.1	20.6	15.6	13.7	16.4
Mobile only	18.1	14.0	16.0	n.a.	14.7	19.4	10.5	8.0	11.0	15.3
Fixed and Mobile Connections	26.2	12.1	11.7	n.a.	9.3	10.2	9.0	5.5	8.2	14.8
No Telephone Facilities	37.0	59.4	53.5	n.a.	67.5	56.4	59.9	70.9	67.2	53.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	83.2	80.8	82.0	n.a.	68.1	79.3	80.5	83.3	83.4	81.3
Television	87.2	76.0	74.7	n.a.	60.2	74.4	72.7	70.2	73.3	77.3
VCD / DVD Players	39.1	26.8	23.5	n.a.	17.8	20.6	19.4	25.0	22.9	27.8
Personal Computers	13.5	6.4	4.5	n.a.	2.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	7.0
Not using any of these	5.9	10.6	8.5	n.a.	21.9	11.1	10.2	11.3	9.1	9.4
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	54.5	39.7	44.6	n.a.	24.7	39.6	36.6	33.8	38.7	43.4
Washing Machines	20.5	9.5	7.4	n.a.	7.3	7.3	3.5	2.9	4.9	10.8
Refrigerators	55.2	28.1	31.8	n.a.	19.6	28.7	26.4	15.5	23.9	35.1
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	62.5	30.4	31.4	n.a.	32.1	23.4	18.9	14.8	19.7	36.4
Electric Fans	71.3	26.5	44.0	n.a.	54.9	36.1	38.0	17.0	30.6	45.6
Not using any of these	16.2	46.5	36.0	n.a.	39.6	42.6	45.1	58.4	49.2	36.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	35.0	15.2	53.1	n.a.	74.7	62.4	77.3	31.0	18.7	41.0
Motor Cycles / Scooters	22.5	7.0	22.4	n.a.	23.8	31.1	31.7	9.9	12.4	20.0
Three Wheelers	6.4	2.5	5.3	n.a.	1.5	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.5	5.0
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	4.5	4.1	n.a.	1.3	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.8	6.0
Buses / Lorries	2.0	1.5	1.2	n.a.	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.0
No Vehicle	42.3	75.0	35.4	n.a.	18.4	24.8	13.8	59.7	67.2	44.0

(a) Excluding Northern province and
Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)
Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province : 2009/10

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
Roof Type										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	32.4	9.0	9.5	10.8	23.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	15.3
Buried / Burned	51.1	50.3	49.9	62.6	66.9	64.1	80.4	36.7	54.1	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	2.2	9.5	5.1	10.3	8.1	6.6
Dumped within premises	6.7	16.1	30.9	15.8	3.8	16.4	8.1	33.4	25.6	16.0
Thrown away outside premises	4.9	15.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	1.4	14.9	6.6	6.3
Other	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
Lighting										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	12.6	20.2	18.6	7.0	9.7	16.9	24.0	29.6	19.3	17.0
Mobile only	30.7	27.8	32.1	39.0	36.5	32.7	23.3	20.0	26.0	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	42.7	28.2	25.9	19.2	17.3	25.5	30.9	22.1	26.7	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	14.0	23.8	23.4	34.9	36.5	25.0	21.7	28.3	27.9	22.9
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	45.6	37.0	33.6	25.6	26.2	29.7	27.2	35.0	33.6	35.9
Personal Computers	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5
Not using any of these	6.3	9.5	8.1	24.8	22.1	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Washing Machines	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Refrigerators	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	64.1	34.7	31.9	18.9	33.1	25.5	22.4	16.9	24.5	38.1
Electric Fans	74.8	29.1	50.2	30.4	60.0	44.3	47.3	22.8	39.6	50.8
Not using any of these	14.5	41.5	32.1	61.3	33.2	38.4	37.4	54.1	44.2	33.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Three Wheelers	7.6	5.3	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.3	8.2	5.0	8.2	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
No Vehicle	41.1	71.8	37.0	12.2	18.6	24.0	11.5	61.5	64.7	41.8

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

 Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10
 Department of Census and Statistics

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)				2012 (c)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.2	47.1	47.7	47.2
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.3	52.8
By Age Group, %												
0 – 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	25.8	28.6	25.7
15 – 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.0	61.2	59.1	61.1
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.0	12.3	13.3
By Educational Attainment, %												
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.6	3.9	12.1	4.0
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.5	24.5	41.6	24.4
Grade 6 – 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	37.6	44.8	38.7	43.2
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	20.5	15.9	5.6	16.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	19.7	10.9	2.1	12.0
Income												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	68,336	42,184	31,895	46,207
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,150	11,003	7,719	11,932
Median Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	41,958	28,921	25,664	30,400
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,167	7,617	6,047	7,871
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %												
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.0
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	6.1	5.0
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	7.5	6.0
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1	6.9	7.5	8.7	7.2
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7	8.4	9.1	10.0	8.8
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8	10.4	11.3	12.1	11.1
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.8	14.8
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5	41.7	37.0	29.5	38.7
Income Share by Households, %												
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.4	51.9	45.3	53.5
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.5	4.4
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.5	43.6	49.2	42.1
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.39	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.45	0.54
Expenditure, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	59,001	37,561	29,779	40,887
Household Expenditure Share, %												
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	31.4	39.1	49.6	37.6
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	16.6	9.5	4.7	11.1
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.4	3.8	4.5	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.4
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	10.6	8.3	7.2	8.8
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.5	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.3
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.7
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	7.8	10.7	9.4	10.0
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	5.9	7.2	4.5	6.8
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	0.9	2.0	5.4	1.8

- (a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.
 (b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
 (c) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13
 Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.6(B)
Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province : 2006/07^(a)

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.2	4.1	4.1	n.a.	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1
Number of Income Receivers per Household	2.0	1.8	1.8	n.a.	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.8	46.6	48.5	n.a.	48.6	49.0	48.1	47.5	47.9	47.9
Female	52.2	53.4	51.5	n.a.	51.4	51.0	51.9	52.5	52.1	52.1
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.2	27.0	25.1	n.a.	32.0	26.4	27.6	28.7	23.9	25.6
15 – 59 Years	64.5	61.1	61.7	n.a.	61.7	63.6	64.6	62.2	63.9	63.2
Over 59 Years	12.3	11.9	13.2	n.a.	6.3	10.0	7.8	9.1	12.3	11.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.7	7.1	5.4	n.a.	6.2	4.4	3.9	8.1	6.4	4.9
Up to Grade 5	20.2	29.4	27.2	n.a.	36.5	27.9	27.9	32.2	26.3	26.1
Grade 6 – 10	41.7	43.0	42.6	n.a.	39.3	45.7	48.4	42.2	44.5	43.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.7	11.3	14.7	n.a.	10.7	13.1	11.8	10.5	13.9	15.1
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	14.6	9.3	10.2	n.a.	7.3	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.9	10.6
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	34,282	23,875	24,059	n.a.	20,811	22,565	24,759	21,371	20,712	26,286
Per Person	8,235	5,874	5,806	n.a.	4,919	5,782	6,585	5,220	5,153	6,463
Per Income Receiver	17,344	13,359	12,984	n.a.	13,483	13,005	15,324	12,773	11,376	14,457
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	21,686	14,187	16,837	n.a.	14,828	14,824	16,064	14,152	13,943	16,735
Per Person	5,056	3,377	4,024	n.a.	3,531	3,723	4,249	3,318	3,466	4,043
Per Income Receiver	10,000	7,407	8,900	n.a.	9,686	8,000	9,347	7,579	7,151	8,693
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	54.8	57.3	49.7	n.a.	49.4	53.5	54.6	53.3	53.3	54.7
Poorest 20%	4.8	4.3	5.4	n.a.	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6
Middle 60%	40.4	38.4	44.9	n.a.	45.7	42.0	40.5	42.1	41.8	40.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.49	0.48	0.44	n.a.	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.49	0.48	0.43	n.a.	0.42	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.56	0.54	0.50	n.a.	0.49	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	31,437	19,045	21,927	n.a.	22,038	19,396	20,585	15,886	16,141	22,952
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	31.8	42.7	39.2	n.a.	47.2	41.6	35.6	44.2	45.2	37.7
Cereal	4.0	8.5	6.2	n.a.	6.4	6.7	6.6	9.8	9.3	6.1
Prepared Foods	4.9	4.5	4.3	n.a.	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5
Pulses	1.0	1.7	1.4	n.a.	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.3
Vegetables	2.5	3.6	3.2	n.a.	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.2	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.6	0.7	n.a.	3.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6
Fish	3.2	2.0	3.8	n.a.	6.8	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.2
Dried Fish	1.3	1.6	1.5	n.a.	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5
Coconut	1.6	2.2	2.4	n.a.	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.1
Condiments	2.8	3.9	4.1	n.a.	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.5
Milk & Milk Products	3.1	4.1	3.7	n.a.	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
Fat and Oil	0.6	1.2	0.6	n.a.	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.1	1.7	1.6	n.a.	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4
Fruits	1.1	1.3	1.4	n.a.	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other	3.1	4.8	4.1	n.a.	5.3	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.9
All Non-Food	68.2	57.3	60.8	n.a.	52.8	58.4	64.4	55.8	54.8	62.3
Housing	14.6	10.9	9.8	n.a.	6.2	8.7	7.6	9.5	10.3	11.5
Fuel and Light	4.8	4.6	4.0	n.a.	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5
Personal Care and Health Expenses	4.2	3.4	4.6	n.a.	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.3
Transport	9.4	6.9	7.4	n.a.	4.2	7.7	7.8	6.8	8.1	8.1
Communication	2.9	2.3	2.1	n.a.	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3
Education	3.1	2.6	2.8	n.a.	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.3	1.1	1.0	n.a.	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
Non-Durable Household Goods										
& Services	1.4	1.2	0.9	n.a.	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.5	3.3	3.1	n.a.	3.8	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.0
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.0	4.0	n.a.	3.4	4.0	6.1	2.9	2.3	3.4
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.7	8.8	10.8	n.a.	10.1	9.5	11.6	8.2	7.0	10.0
Other Rare Expenses	8.8	6.6	8.0	n.a.	6.4	7.5	11.1	5.4	4.1	7.8
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.6	2.3	n.a.	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.9	2.9	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.
n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07,
Department of Census and Statistics

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province: 2009/10

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	*	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	35.4	44.8	43.8	58.9	57.4	47.0	41.0	46.8	46.4	42.3
Cereal	5.6	10.7	8.5	13.6	11.3	9.7	9.5	12.3	11.1	8.5
Prepared Foods	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5
Pulses	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Vegetables	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.7	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
Fish	3.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	7.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.7
Dried Fish	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6
Coconut	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4
Condiments	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
Milk & Milk Products	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Fat and Oil	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.0
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Fruits	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other	3.4	4.9	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.2
All Non-Food	64.6	55.2	56.2	41.1	42.6	53.0	59.0	53.2	53.6	57.7
Housing	14.5	10.4	9.4	4.2	7.2	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.8	11.0
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.6
Transport	7.8	7.5	6.9	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.8	6.6	8.9	7.4
Communication	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
Education	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.9	8.3	10.7	5.3	5.8	8.2	10.5	9.0	8.8	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.6	3.4	4.7	6.8	6.4	4.6	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

* Reliable estimates cannot be provided.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series 2009/10,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.7

General Education 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,501	10,461	10,459	10,430	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,548	10,737	10,852
Government Schools	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012
Other Schools	736	738	745	752	783	795	817	817	832	840
Private Schools	85	85	91	94	92	98	98	97	98	104
Pirivena Schools	651	653	654	658	691	697	719	720	734	736
Classification of Govt. Schools (b)	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012
1A & B Schools	621	646	662	675	698	702	716	716	748	868
1C Schools	1,774	1,812	1,851	1,877	1,937	1,944	2,005	2,027	2,038	1,934
Type 2 Schools	4,274	4,238	4,230	4,198	4,166	4,043	4,094	4,131	3,910	3,741
Type 3 Schools	3,096	3,027	2,971	2,928	2,861	2,721	2,870	2,857	3,209	3,469
Total No. of Pupils	4,028,186	4,103,512	3,998,966	4,111,004	4,101,586	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,155,255	4,194,336	4,231,422
Government Schools	3,870,628	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,451	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,001
Other Schools	157,558	161,435	161,418	168,819	171,135	173,072	179,453	182,272	190,277	194,421
Private Schools	100,683	106,262	106,126	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669	127,986
Pirivena Schools	56,875	55,173	55,292	54,935	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,435
New Admissions (c)	304,394	319,078	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,450
Total No. of Teachers	197,698	199,715	216,623	221,208	224,410	225,951	224,541	228,672	235,924	236,070
Government Schools (d)	187,338	189,234	205,829	210,201	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,773
Other Schools	10,360	10,481	10,794	11,007	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,297
Private Schools	4,846	5,000	5,266	5,414	5,454	5,701	5,994	5,788	6,114	6,200
Pirivena Schools	5,514	5,481	5,528	5,593	5,744	5,943	6,090	6,487	6,086	6,097
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	20.4	20.5	18.5	18.6	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.6	17.8	17.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6–9 / Year 11.
- Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 1–5 / Year 6.

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning & temporary closed schools.

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.8

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2006 – 2013

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Province / District	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	41	858	42	895	41	898	41	906	39	916	41	929	43	938	43	946
Colombo	16	344	17	359	16	356	16	359	15	362	16	366	17	369	17	372
Gampaha	15	321	16	334	15	338	15	340	15	344	15	348	16	351	16	353
Kalutara	10	193	10	202	10	204	10	207	10	210	10	215	10	218	11	220
Central	30	504	32	519	32	518	31	520	30	522	30	523	32	526	32	530
Kandy	16	262	17	271	16	269	16	270	16	271	16	269	16	270	16	272
Matale	6	91	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	95	6	96	6	97	6	98
Nuwara Eliya	8	151	9	155	9	155	9	157	9	156	9	157	9	159	9	160
Southern	28	495	29	508	30	506	30	506	29	504	29	506	29	511	29	513
Galle	11	212	11	217	11	216	11	217	11	218	11	217	11	219	11	220
Matara	10	159	10	164	10	163	10	161	10	160	10	162	10	163	10	164
Hambantota	7	124	8	127	8	127	8	128	8	126	8	126	8	130	8	130
Northern	13	266	13	268	12	261	11	177	14	240	14	248	15	249	15	250
Jaffna	7	132	7	129	7	122	7	119	8	130	7	131	7	128	7	125
Kilinochchi	2	34	1	37	1	36	-	-	1	26	2	28	2	29	2	31
Mannar	1	27	1	27	1	28	1	21	1	28	2	29	2	28	2	29
Mullaitivu	1	31	2	42	1	41	-	38	3	12	1	20	1	23	2	26
Vavuniya	2	42	1	34	2	34	2	-	1	43	2	41	2	39	2	39
Eastern	17	372	18	379	18	378	20	384	20	386	20	385	21	386	21	388
Batticaloa	5	123	6	130	6	129	6	131	6	131	6	130	7	130	7	130
Ampara	8	153	8	156	8	154	9	156	9	155	9	156	9	158	9	159
Trincomalee	4	96	4	93	4	96	5	97	5	100	5	98	5	98	5	99
North Western	27	457	27	469	27	469	28	471	27	473	27	476	28	479	27	486
Kurunegala	20	301	20	309	20	309	20	312	20	313	20	317	20	319	20	323
Puttalam	7	156	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	159	8	160	7	163
North Central	12	248	13	253	14	252	14	254	14	254	15	259	15	266	16	270
Anuradhapura	9	171	9	174	10	173	11	175	11	176	11	179	11	184	11	187
Polonnaruwa	3	77	3	79	4	79	4	79	4	79	4	80	4	82	4	84
Uva	16	277	17	282	17	280	19	279	18	277	18	279	19	278	19	280
Badulla	11	179	11	183	12	183	13	183	12	182	12	184	13	183	13	183
Monaragala	5	98	5	99	5	97	6	97	6	95	6	95	6	95	6	97
Sabaragamuwa	21	362	22	369	22	366	22	366	21	368	22	367	22	371	23	374
Ratnapura	11	208	12	210	12	208	12	208	11	209	11	207	12	209	12	210
Kegalle	10	154	10	159	10	158	10	158	10	159	10	160	10	162	11	165
Total	206	3,838	210	3,942	213	3,930	214	3,865	212	3,940	216	3,973	224	4,004	224	4,037

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Source : Ministry of Education

(a) Provisional

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.9(A)
Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2012

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	222	593	233	115	61	36	27	17	33	1,337
Colombo	37	174	73	41	25	12	14	11	15	402
Gampaha	70	246	109	45	25	14	9	3	10	531
Kalutara	115	173	51	29	11	10	4	3	8	404
Central	518	668	199	59	22	12	9	4	6	1,497
Kandy	203	285	89	35	7	9	7	2	6	643
Matale	125	137	34	9	6	2	2	1	0	316
Nuwara Eliya	190	246	76	15	9	1	0	1	0	538
Southern	340	492	127	67	28	16	12	7	14	1,103
Galle	132	182	46	30	14	9	5	3	7	428
Matara	114	153	51	15	11	5	5	2	3	359
Hambantota	94	157	30	22	3	2	2	2	4	316
Northern	388	415	103	22	8	7	0	1	0	944
Jaffna	146	216	49	15	3	5	0	0	0	434
Kilinochchi	31	44	16	4	1	0	0	0	0	96
Mannar	54	57	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	124
Vavuniya	116	52	15	1	1	2	0	1	0	188
Mullaitivu	41	46	13	2	0	0	0	0	0	102
Eastern	322	494	165	38	25	13	6	0	0	1,063
Batticaloa	105	151	63	10	10	6	0	0	0	345
Ampara	122	203	57	20	11	3	6	0	0	422
Trincomalee	95	140	45	8	4	4	0	0	0	296
North Western	379	570	149	48	31	13	10	4	9	1,213
Kurunegala	308	394	92	24	18	10	9	4	6	865
Puttalam	71	176	57	24	13	3	1	0	3	348
North Central	287	343	90	24	14	7	4	3	4	776
Anuradhapura	202	237	65	13	9	5	3	2	4	540
Polonnaruwa	85	106	25	11	5	2	1	1	0	236
Uva	291	399	113	31	10	8	3	1	2	858
Badulla	207	268	76	16	5	7	2	1	2	584
Monaragala	84	131	37	15	5	1	1	0	0	274
Sabaragamuwa	442	479	109	46	12	8	6	6	6	1,114
Ratnapura	210	257	68	26	9	4	3	2	4	583
Kegalle	232	222	41	20	3	4	3	4	2	531
Total	3,189	4,453	1,288	450	211	120	77	43	74	9,905

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.9(B)
Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2013^(a)

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	223	586	247	111	59	37	24	24	30	1,341
Colombo	36	170	83	37	23	13	10	17	14	403
Gampaha	72	244	108	46	23	16	8	5	9	531
Kalutara	115	172	56	28	13	8	6	2	7	407
Central	501	698	208	53	19	16	8	2	8	1,513
Kandy	195	296	98	29	7	9	6	1	8	649
Matale	122	142	33	10	4	5	1	1	0	318
Nuwara Eliya	184	260	77	14	8	2	1	0	0	546
Southern	334	495	135	66	24	20	13	6	13	1,106
Galle	127	187	50	28	11	10	7	2	7	429
Matara	113	153	53	15	10	7	4	3	2	360
Hambantota	94	155	32	23	3	3	2	1	4	317
Northern	404	427	106	20	9	6	1	1	0	974
Jaffna	151	214	49	16	3	5	0	0	0	438
Kilinochchi	32	51	17	2	1	0	0	0	0	103
Mannar	62	55	13	0	3	0	0	0	0	133
Vavuniya	109	56	14	1	1	1	1	1	0	184
Mullaitivu	50	51	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	116
Eastern	311	515	173	34	20	14	6	1	0	1,074
Batticaloa	98	158	69	8	8	6	1	0	0	348
Ampara	120	210	57	19	10	3	5	1	0	425
Trincomalee	93	147	47	7	2	5	0	0	0	301
North Western	370	596	149	47	31	12	11	5	8	1,229
Kurunegala	303	409	90	26	19	8	10	5	5	875
Puttalam	67	187	59	21	12	4	1	0	3	354
North Central	294	342	100	18	13	9	4	3	4	787
Anuradhapura	205	237	71	10	8	6	3	2	4	546
Polonnaruwa	89	105	29	8	5	3	1	1	0	241
Uva	294	400	115	28	11	8	5	2	1	864
Badulla	205	275	75	13	6	6	4	2	1	587
Monaragala	89	125	40	15	5	2	1	0	0	277
Sabaragamuwa	444	485	108	48	14	5	10	6	4	1,124
Ratnapura	215	257	69	26	11	4	5	1	2	590
Kegalle	229	228	39	22	3	1	5	5	2	534
Total	3,175	4,544	1,341	425	200	127	82	50	68	10,012

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2012

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	20,576	21,498	412	166	42,652
Colombo	8,376	7,941	147	48	16,512
Gampaha	7,402	8,139	99	60	15,700
Kalutara	4,798	5,418	166	58	10,440
Central	10,732	18,719	2,170	45	31,666
Kandy	6,344	9,445	528	15	16,332
Matale	2,353	3,570	225	5	6,153
Nuwara Eliya	2,035	5,704	1,417	25	9,181
Southern	11,799	17,218	282	13	29,312
Galle	4,327	6,876	93	9	11,305
Matara	4,122	5,800	111	2	10,035
Hambantota	3,350	4,542	78	2	7,972
Northern	5,603	8,892	174	198	14,867
Jaffna	3,430	3,867	69	31	7,397
Kilinochchi	576	1,139	17	2	1,734
Mannar	470	1,266	34	100	1,870
Vavuniya	693	1,695	24	57	2,469
Mullaitivu	434	925	30	8	1,397
Eastern	6,512	13,679	409	210	20,810
Batticaloa	2,560	3,879	100	52	6,591
Ampara	2,593	6,092	204	112	9,001
Trincomalee	1,359	3,708	105	46	5,218
North Western	11,171	15,626	565	666	28,028
Kurunegala	8,402	11,255	354	247	20,258
Puttalam	2,769	4,371	211	419	7,770
North Central	5,021	9,097	255	871	15,244
Anuradhapura	3,568	6,630	168	662	11,028
Polonnaruwa	1,453	2,467	87	209	4,216
Uva	6,852	10,578	1,010	624	19,064
Badulla	4,397	7,428	694	314	12,833
Monaragala	2,455	3,150	316	310	6,231
Sabaragamuwa	8,496	12,842	565	178	22,081
Ratnapura	4,226	6,976	311	97	11,610
Kegalle	4,270	5,866	254	81	10,471
Total	86,762	128,149	5,842	2,971	223,724

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2013^(a)

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	21,512	20,945	291	139	42,887
Colombo	8,623	7,783	111	48	16,565
Gampaha	7,758	7,820	88	42	15,708
Kalutara	5,131	5,342	92	49	10,614
Central	10,875	19,253	1,467	21	31,616
Kandy	6,471	9,367	435	9	16,282
Matale	2,385	3,616	181	6	6,188
Nuwara Eliya	2,019	6,270	851	6	9,146
Southern	11,563	16,882	226	11	28,682
Galle	4,261	6,628	86	5	10,980
Matara	4,112	5,641	83	5	9,841
Hambantota	3,190	4,613	57	1	7,861
Northern	5,685	9,188	135	243	15,251
Jaffna	3,460	3,950	31	17	7,458
Kilinochchi	579	1,168	14	2	1,763
Mannar	461	1,301	35	116	1,913
Vavuniya	708	1,697	24	56	2,485
Mullaitivu	477	1,072	31	52	1,632
Eastern	6,720	13,471	354	262	20,807
Batticaloa	2,647	3,860	80	74	6,661
Ampara	2,685	6,006	158	113	8,962
Trincomalee	1,388	3,605	116	75	5,184
North Western	10,990	15,393	423	529	27,335
Kurunegala	8,342	11,045	286	212	19,885
Puttalam	2,648	4,348	137	317	7,450
North Central	5,543	9,093	257	860	15,753
Anuradhapura	3,890	6,576	150	710	11,326
Polonnaruwa	1,653	2,517	107	150	4,427
Uva	6,763	10,731	760	555	18,809
Badulla	4,327	7,531	531	294	12,683
Monaragala	2,436	3,200	229	261	6,126
Sabaragamuwa	9,084	12,987	397	165	22,633
Ratnapura	4,529	7,080	195	120	11,924
Kegalle	4,555	5,907	202	45	10,709
Total	88,735	127,943	4,310	2,785	223,773

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

New Admissions in Government Schools 2013^(a)

Number

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	35,735	34,586	70,321	3,383	3,610	6,993	0	0	0	39,118	38,196	77,314
Colombo	12,965	12,513	25,478	1,416	1,438	2,854	0	0	0	14,381	13,951	28,332
Gampaha	14,455	14,163	28,618	716	729	1,445	0	0	0	15,171	14,892	30,063
Kalutara	8,315	7,910	16,225	1,251	1,443	2,694	0	0	0	9,566	9,353	18,919
Central	14,465	14,275	28,740	7,755	7,624	15,379	0	0	0	22,220	21,899	44,119
Kandy	8,415	8,159	16,574	2,649	2,759	5,408	0	0	0	11,064	10,918	21,982
Matale	3,518	3,608	7,126	751	664	1,415	0	0	0	4,269	4,272	8,541
Nuwara Eliya	2,532	2,508	5,040	4,355	4,201	8,556	0	0	0	6,887	6,709	13,596
Southern	22,072	20,784	42,856	590	559	1,149	0	0	0	22,662	21,343	44,005
Galle	9,239	8,862	18,101	231	215	446	0	0	0	9,470	9,077	18,547
Matara	7,051	6,435	13,486	294	282	576	0	0	0	7,345	6,717	14,062
Hambantota	5,782	5,487	11,269	65	62	127	0	0	0	5,847	5,549	11,396
Northern	129	123	252	9,576	9,202	18,778	0	0	0	9,705	9,325	19,030
Jaffna	0	0	0	4,337	4,264	8,601	0	0	0	4,337	4,264	8,601
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,231	1,169	2,400	0	0	0	1,231	1,169	2,400
Mannar	2	2	4	1,182	1,112	2,294	0	0	0	1,184	1,114	2,298
Vavuniya	125	118	243	1,460	1,379	2,839	0	0	0	1,585	1,497	3,082
Mullaitivu	2	3	5	1,366	1,278	2,644	0	0	0	1,368	1,281	2,649
Eastern	3,556	3,469	7,025	13,567	12,868	26,435	0	0	0	17,123	16,337	33,460
Batticaloa	22	24	46	5,549	5,094	10,643	0	0	0	5,571	5,118	10,689
Ampara	2,545	2,447	4,992	4,447	4,351	8,798	0	0	0	6,992	6,798	13,790
Trincomalee	989	998	1,987	3,571	3,423	6,994	0	0	0	4,560	4,421	8,981
North Western	18,517	17,650	36,167	2,893	2,932	5,825	0	0	0	21,410	20,582	41,992
Kurunegala	13,051	12,259	25,310	1,130	1,176	2,306	0	0	0	14,181	13,435	27,616
Puttalam	5,466	5,391	10,857	1,763	1,756	3,519	0	0	0	7,229	7,147	14,376
North Central	11,509	11,090	22,599	1,208	1,180	2,388	0	0	0	12,717	12,270	24,987
Anuradhapura	7,941	7,770	15,711	794	788	1,582	0	0	0	8,735	8,558	17,293
Polonnaruwa	3,568	3,320	6,888	414	392	806	0	0	0	3,982	3,712	7,694
Uva	9,964	9,747	19,711	2,518	2,366	4,884	0	0	0	12,482	12,113	24,595
Badulla	5,467	5,326	10,793	2,269	2,142	4,411	0	0	0	7,736	7,468	15,204
Monaragala	4,497	4,421	8,918	249	224	473	0	0	0	4,746	4,645	9,391
Sabaragamuwa	14,305	14,103	28,408	2,361	2,180	4,541	0	0	0	16,666	16,283	32,949
Ratnapura	8,238	8,204	16,442	1,181	1,046	2,227	0	0	0	9,419	9,250	18,669
Kegalle	6,067	5,899	11,966	1,180	1,134	2,314	0	0	0	7,247	7,033	14,280
Total	130,252	125,827	256,079	43,851	42,521	86,372	0	0	0	174,103	168,348	342,451

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2012 & 2013

Type of Schools having classes	Schools (a)		Pupils		Teachers (a)		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2012							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	748	7.6	1,422,585	35.5	62,738	28.0	22.7
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	2,038	20.6	1,257,454	31.4	69,798	31.2	18.0
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,910	39.5	879,850	22.0	66,082	29.5	13.3
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,209	32.4	444,170	11.1	25,106	11.2	17.7
All Government Schools	9,905	100.0	4,004,059	100.0	223,724	100.0	17.9
Year 2013 (b)							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	868	8.7	1,521,934	37.7	68,666	30.7	22.2
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,934	19.3	1,145,856	28.4	63,736	28.5	18.0
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,741	37.4	861,900	21.4	63,210	28.3	13.6
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,469	34.6	507,311	12.6	28,140	12.6	18.0
All Government Schools	10,012	100.0	4,037,001	100.0	223,752	100.0	18.0

(a) Informations in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Provisional

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L) – 2008 - 2013

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	281,371	310,441	310,661	295,540	294,338	n.a.
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	56.81	48.51	58.79	58.11	62.39	n.a.
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	282,582	313,560	328,984	313,834	312,832	n.a.
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	56.83	48.44	57.62	56.54	60.87	n.a.
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	179,472	177,640	195,043	203,928 (a)	196,954	209,906
School candidates qualifying to enter University	112,866	108,725	120,281	120,846 (a)	124,434	122,913
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	62.89	61.21	61.67	59.26 (a)	63.18	58.56
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	201,102	207,536	233,354	239,775 (a)	233,632 (a)	246,680 (a)
All candidates qualifying to enter University	130,141	125,146	142,415	141,411 (a)	144,819 (a)	143,695 (a)
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	64.71	60.30	61.03	58.98 (a)	61.99 (a)	58.25 (a)

(a) Includes New Syllabus and Old Syllabus.

Source : Department of Examinations

n.a. – Not available

GCE (O/L) Examination – 2009 - 2012
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2009			2010			2011			2012		
	No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	74,375	42,910	57.69	74,566	48,370	64.87	73,809	47,315	64.10	75,489	50,364	66.72
Central	41,944	18,823	44.88	41,750	22,808	54.63	39,140	21,416	54.72	38,704	22,775	58.84
Southern	40,216	19,943	49.59	41,263	24,475	59.31	38,099	22,979	60.31	37,960	24,371	64.20
Northern	18,728	8,121	43.36	19,792	10,886	55.00	20,544	10,336	50.31	18,338	10,361	56.50
Eastern	25,412	11,123	43.77	23,852	13,698	57.43	22,835	12,389	54.25	22,393	13,573	60.61
North Western	35,402	17,940	50.68	35,291	21,617	61.25	32,998	20,003	60.62	33,366	21,629	64.82
North Central	21,240	8,360	39.36	20,634	11,150	54.04	18,758	10,068	53.67	18,627	10,912	58.58
Uva	22,917	9,248	40.35	23,245	12,027	51.74	21,166	10,938	51.68	21,551	12,317	57.15
Sabaragamuwa	30,207	14,140	46.81	30,268	17,622	58.22	28,191	16,281	57.75	27,910	17,348	62.16
Sri Lanka	310,441	150,608	48.51	310,661	182,653	58.79	295,540	171,725	58.11	294,338	183,650	62.39

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

GCE (A/L) Examination – 2010 - 2013
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2010			2011 (a)			2012			2013		
	No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	51,821	30,668	59.18	54,092	30,349	56.11	53,594	33,600	62.69	55,193	31,645	57.34
Central	24,547	14,551	59.28	26,243	14,741	56.17	25,066	15,481	61.76	26,697	15,148	56.74
Southern	29,145	18,497	63.47	30,475	18,753	61.54	28,596	18,410	64.38	30,035	17,966	59.82
Northern	11,355	7,582	66.77	11,691	7,622	65.20	10,865	6,829	62.85	12,052	7,699	63.88
Eastern	12,291	7,756	63.10	13,175	8,087	61.38	13,376	8,158	60.99	14,999	9,107	60.72
North Western	22,079	14,015	63.48	22,754	13,862	60.92	22,193	13,955	62.88	23,895	13,500	56.50
North Central	10,575	6,355	60.09	11,522	6,552	56.87	11,281	7,097	62.91	12,537	7,022	56.01
Uva	12,735	7,751	60.86	13,397	8,090	60.39	12,826	8,316	64.84	14,066	8,325	59.19
Sabaragamuwa	20,495	13,106	63.95	20,579	12,790	62.15	19,157	12,588	65.71	20,432	12,501	61.18
Sri Lanka	195,043	120,281	61.67	203,928	120,846	59.26	196,954	124,434	63.18	209,906	122,913	58.56

(a) Includes New Syllabus and Old Syllabus.

Source : Department of Examinations

University Education 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
No. of Universities	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions (b)	14	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	18
No. of Students (Undergraduates) (c)	64,801	66,386	65,206	66,996	66,891	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222(d)	78,442
No. of Lecturers	3,725	3,875	4,016	4,304	4,452	4,735	4,984	5,064	5,176	5,457
New Admissions for basic Degrees	13,396	14,520	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908(e)(f)	24,299(f)
No. Graduated	10,477	8,659	11,713	12,005	12,958	13,952	13,042	16,686	11,614(g)	n.a.
Arts & Oriental Studies – B.A./B.A. Special	3,366	2,410	4,405	5,142	4,012	4,830	4,432	6,940	5,330	n.a.
Commerce & Mgt. Studies – B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	3,091	2,357	2,198	2,301	2,547	2,705	2,704	2,791	1,992	n.a.
Law L.L.B.	166	345	327	208	345	425	392	348	445	n.a.
Science B.Sc. (h)	1,323	1,402	2,348	1,575	2,342	2,573	2,028	2,651	1,443	n.a.
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	984	755	809	894	1,114	1,157	1,307	1,346	167	n.a.
Medicine M.B.B.S.	964	593	896	901	1,294	943	797	1,061	800	n.a.
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	84	74	123	70	125	71	64	65	20	n.a.
Agriculture B.Sc.	388	554	430	484	510	513	540	595	515	n.a.
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	42	74	64	57	80	39	60	58	54	n.a.
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	69	95	13	132	116	200	118	211	150	n.a.
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	–	–	100	107	303	382	392	439	561	n.a.
Indigenous Medicine	–	–	–	134	170	114	208	181	137	n.a.
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	7,622	8,178	12,607	12,281	13,825	13,692	15,018	19,700	21,806	22,752
Capital Expenditure	1,384	2,133	2,816	3,129	3,233	2,648	2,666	3,788	4,941	5,820
Recurrent Expenditure	7,622	6,045	9,791	11,775	10,592	11,044	12,352	14,307	16,865	16,932

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes postgraduate institutes and higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these institutions only 4 institutions namely Institute of Indigenous Medicine, University of Colombo School of Computing, Gampaha Wickramarachchi Ayurveda Institute and Swamy Vipulananda Institute of Aesthetic Studies admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.

(c) In all universities, excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka.

(d) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.

(e) Including 5,182 students admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(f) Admission in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the First Quarter of 2014.

(g) Number graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams were not been held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes.

(h) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to universities and HEIs established under the Universities Act. In addition, there are universities established under various other Acts of Parliament, such as Buddhhashravaka Bhikshu University, Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka, General Sir John Kotalawala Defence University and University of Vocational Technology.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.17
Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education – 2006/07 - 2011/12

		2006 / 2007			2007 / 2008			2008 / 2009		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	14,717	1,330	9.0	15,057	1,453	9.7	17,279	1,514	8.8
	Female	38,865	4,519	11.6	41,860	4,854	11.6	47,956	5,179	10.8
	Total	53,582	5,849	10.9	56,917	6,307	11.1	65,235	6,693	10.3
Commerce	Male	17,222	1,499	8.7	16,535	1,928	11.7	16,492	1,949	11.8
	Female	22,536	1,753	7.8	21,326	2,429	11.4	20,215	2,388	11.8
	Total	39,758	3,252	8.2	37,861	4,357	11.5	36,707	4,337	11.8
Science	Male	13,371	4,642	34.7	12,761	5,104	40.0	13,603	5,366	39.5
	Female	13,244	3,453	26.1	13,882	4,301	31.0	14,691	4,450	30.3
	Total	26,615	8,095	30.4	26,643	9,405	35.3	28,294	9,816	34.7
Total	Male	45,310	7,471	16.5	44,353	8,485	19.1	47,374	8,829	18.6
	Female	74,645	9,725	13.0	77,068	11,584	15.0	82,862	12,017	14.5
	Total	119,955	17,196	14.3	121,421	20,069	16.5	130,236	20,846	16.0

		2009 / 2010			2010 / 2011			2011 / 2012		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	16,430	1,481	9.0	18,518	1,477	8.0	19,818	2,075	10.5
	Female	46,246	5,360	11.6	54,282	5,587	10.3	56,020	8,222	14.7
	Total	62,676	6,841	10.9	72,800	7,064	9.7	75,838	10,297	13.6
Commerce	Male	15,054	2,062	13.7	15,984	2,086	13.1	13,199	2,418	18.3
	Female	18,148	2,521	13.9	19,597	2,790	14.2	17,714	3,324	18.8
	Total	33,202	4,583	13.8	35,581	4,876	13.7	30,913	5,742	18.6
Science	Male	13,601	5,473	40.2	15,652	5,238	33.5	15,818	6,429	40.6
	Female	15,805	4,650	29.4	18,483	4,838	26.2	18,411	6,396	34.7
	Total	29,406	10,123	34.4	34,135	10,076	29.5	34,229	12,825	37.5
Other	Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	12	11.3
	Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	325	32	9.8
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	431	44	10.2
Total	Male	45,085	9,016	20.0	50,154	8,801	17.6	48,941	10,934	22.3
	Female	80,199	12,531	15.6	92,362	13,215	14.3	92,470	17,974	19.4
	Total	125,284	21,547	17.2	142,516	22,016	15.5	141,411	28,908	20.4

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

Source : University Grants Commission

University Admission by Province and District – 2004/05 - 2011/12

Province / District	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
Western	3,974	4,650	4,285	5,157	5,230	5,512	5,517	7,147
Colombo	2,350	2,694	2,496	2,749	2,874	2,861	2,874	3,410
Gampaha	980	1,124	1,075	1,462	1,454	1,627	1,618	2,187
Kalutara	644	832	714	946	902	1,024	1,025	1,550
Central	1,465	1,844	1,756	2,008	2,107	2,111	2,123	2,794
Kandy	916	1,170	1,121	1,291	1,341	1,290	1,311	1,671
Matale	206	294	284	306	320	357	322	504
Nuwara Eliya	343	380	351	411	446	464	490	619
Southern	2,382	2,805	2,764	3,146	3,385	3,553	3,497	4,503
Galle	1,086	1,297	1,289	1,471	1,561	1,585	1,543	2,055
Matara	828	915	890	1,054	1,157	1,243	1,228	1,464
Hambantota	468	593	585	621	667	725	726	984
Northern	1,042	1,396	1,379	1,469	1,456	1,532	1,526	2,139
Jaffna	623	868	869	961	960	967	885	1,265
Kilinochchi	91	120	109	86	92	98	168	203
Mannar	89	114	113	118	135	141	138	207
Mullaitivu	133	153	172	213	185	230	195	196
Vavuniya	106	141	116	91	84	96	140	268
Eastern	897	1,099	1,135	1,217	1,232	1,308	1,364	1,883
Batticaloa	261	385	391	416	408	467	456	642
Ampara	446	475	511	550	533	565	609	819
Trincomalee	190	239	233	251	291	276	299	422
North Western	1,433	1,828	1,820	2,140	2,240	2,226	2,189	2,958
Kurunegala	1,129	1,398	1,398	1,622	1,667	1,640	1,600	2,154
Puttalam	304	430	422	518	573	586	589	804
North Central	598	715	729	866	893	879	992	1,374
Anuradhapura	421	511	517	623	622	619	714	972
Polonnaruwa	177	204	212	243	271	260	278	402
Uva	665	809	794	866	957	1,005	1,034	1,526
Badulla	464	556	525	567	623	647	674	985
Monaragala	201	253	269	299	334	358	360	541
Sabaragamuwa	1,189	1,358	1,468	1,843	1,840	1,985	2,032	2,620
Ratnapura	693	775	857	1,077	1,060	1,169	1,178	1,488
Kegalle	496	583	611	766	780	816	854	1,132
Special Intake (a)	875	795	1,066	1,357	1,506	1,436	1,742 (b)	1,964
Total	14,520	17,299	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908

(a) Students admitted under Special and Additional Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

(b) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2010/2011

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	210	83	486	295	28	24	459	281	119	78	18	7	27	5
Gampaha	305	26	203	249	8	20	89	241	27	66	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	276	15	83	130	7	10	105	124	17	34	0	3	0	2
Kandy	227	57	62	168	6	13	181	160	46	43	0	5	0	3
Matale	59	19	9	58	0	5	15	59	4	15	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	95	20	8	106	5	9	0	99	1	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	354	14	235	125	12	10	199	119	61	33	2	3	0	2
Matara	348	13	96	96	16	8	174	93	26	25	5	2	1	2
Hambantota	210	7	23	82	4	6	53	97	21	21	1	2	0	2
Jaffna	262	69	15	92	2	7	60	109	18	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	51	14	1	26	0	2	0	31	0	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	16	24	0	20	1	1	0	34	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	32	23	0	23	0	2	0	23	0	5	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	42	18	6	29	1	2	0	36	0	6	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	136	27	12	76	3	6	2	76	5	20	0	2	0	1
Ampara	182	36	12	91	3	7	6	94	6	24	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	41	35	9	55	0	4	0	57	7	14	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	444	49	127	181	12	14	156	173	30	48	9	4	0	3
Puttalam	159	14	16	109	5	9	4	100	11	29	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	213	18	35	119	5	9	15	113	5	31	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	51	6	11	59	1	5	0	58	0	15	0	1	0	1
Badulla	142	20	32	125	1	10	16	134	8	33	0	3	0	2
Monaragala	107	7	15	63	2	5	1	64	3	16	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	405	17	105	159	7	13	38	153	23	42	0	4	0	3
Kegalle	294	10	45	95	10	8	71	91	18	25	4	2	0	2
Special Intake (c)	0	976	0	55	0	2	0	115	0	30	0	5	0	6
Total	4,661	1,617	1,646	2,686	139	211	1,644	2,734	456	721	39	68	28	55
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey		Com.Sc/ MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	42	65	128	90	42	25	147	74	66	75	1,772	1,102	2,874	
Gampaha	20	57	24	78	3	22	19	67	22	62	720	898	1,618	
Kalutara	24	28	24	40	3	10	16	29	14	31	569	456	1,025	
Kandy	57	38	47	51	6	16	20	43	21	41	673	638	1,311	
Matale	3	14	2	18	0	4	1	16	4	15	97	225	322	
Nuwara Eliya	0	23	3	33	0	5	1	23	3	24	116	374	490	
Galle	52	27	66	38	27	10	59	29	38	28	1,105	438	1,543	
Matara	42	23	78	30	8	5	44	23	47	23	885	343	1,228	
Hambantota	25	19	26	25	6	6	15	19	39	17	423	303	726	
Jaffna	34	28	39	34	1	4	17	25	19	16	467	418	885	
Kilinochchi	0	5	1	8	0	3	1	8	0	9	54	114	168	
Mannar	0	7	0	7	0	3	0	9	0	9	17	121	138	
Mullaitivu	0	4	0	8	0	3	0	7	0	8	32	108	140	
Vavuniya	0	7	5	9	0	3	1	10	9	9	64	131	195	
Batticaloa	2	18	0	24	1	4	4	18	5	14	170	286	456	
Ampara	9	20	3	28	1	4	20	24	14	21	256	353	609	
Trincomalee	1	12	4	17	1	3	7	15	2	13	72	227	299	
Kurunegala	30	40	36	56	6	16	22	47	53	44	925	675	1,600	
Puttalam	1	24	5	33	1	5	2	25	9	24	213	376	589	
Anuradhapura	3	26	5	35	3	5	6	24	10	29	300	414	714	
Polonnaruwa	1	14	0	19	0	4	1	15	1	15	66	212	278	
Badulla	3	27	10	38	1	8	2	26	1	32	216	458	674	
Monaragala	4	14	1	20	1	4	2	15	1	13	137	223	360	
Ratnapura	5	35	11	49	1	9	9	42	12	36	616	562	1,178	
Kegalle	27	20	12	29	5	7	6	24	27	22	519	335	854	
Special Intake (c)	0	41	0	22	0	13	0	22	0	34	0	1,321	1,321	
Total	385	636	530	839	117	201	422	679	417	664	10,484	11,532 (e)	22,016	

A – Merit B – Other

(Contd.)

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'Special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.
- (d) Other Courses – Textile / Design / Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies.
- (e) This includes a supplementary intake of 421.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2011/2012*

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	337	48	527	357	25	28	580	323	149	84	22	9	25	8
Gampaha	445	39	257	300	8	25	129	323	38	85	2	8	2	7
Kalutara	478	21	116	176	9	14	157	176	27	47	2	6	0	3
Kandy	380	43	105	206	13	15	184	204	29	47	6	7	4	6
Matale	144	17	13	79	0	7	13	84	6	19	0	2	0	2
Nuwara Eliya	93	18	18	140	5	14	1	131	0	40	0	3	0	2
Galle	668	19	251	162	18	16	226	174	39	37	4	6	1	4
Matara	399	16	127	129	7	11	168	134	32	29	4	4	0	3
Hambantota	345	10	47	100	5	11	77	113	18	24	4	3	1	2
Jaffna	474	52	18	116	2	10	77	141	28	30	1	3	0	3
Kilinochchi	47	14	1	41	0	3	0	30	0	9	0	2	0	2
Mannar	48	7	3	31	2	2	0	40	1	6	0	2	0	2
Mullaitivu	56	13	1	37	0	4	0	25	0	6	0	2	0	2
Vavuniya	50	12	12	40	2	3	2	56	2	11	0	2	0	2
Batticaloa	157	30	22	97	2	7	8	119	7	23	0	4	0	2
Ampara	246	41	20	129	1	10	13	126	12	29	0	3	0	3
Trincomalee	92	18	8	78	2	7	4	76	0	19	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	742	37	105	239	14	24	201	205	30	57	2	4	0	5
Puttalam	216	17	40	131	7	11	12	132	9	37	0	3	0	3
Anuradhapura	321	29	43	146	3	14	7	155	5	39	1	4	0	3
Polonnaruwa	83	10	13	68	1	8	5	84	1	17	0	2	0	3
Badulla	252	20	49	166	4	15	36	169	12	38	0	4	0	3
Monaragala	169	10	40	85	1	9	3	84	2	20	0	3	0	2
Ratnapura	487	24	141	195	9	17	40	191	16	51	0	5	0	4
Kegalle	391	13	79	118	7	13	87	118	14	34	2	3	1	3
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	1,714	0	44	0	3	0	52	0	56	0	2	0	7
Total	7,120	2,292	2,056	3,410	147	301	2,030	3,465	477	894	50	98	34	88
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Survey (d)		Com.Sc./MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (e)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	52	73	180	113	48	35	107	89	100	91	2,152	1,258	3,410	
Gampaha	28	74	37	105	6	31	29	94	37	78	1,018	1,169	2,187	
Kalutara	34	36	22	52	10	18	22	44	28	52	905	645	1,550	
Kandy	57	57	51	63	8	26	25	63	19	53	881	790	1,671	
Matale	2	23	3	28	1	9	2	24	1	25	185	319	504	
Nuwara Eliya	2	34	3	44	1	8	1	28	0	33	124	495	619	
Galle	44	44	75	49	21	21	56	47	36	37	1,439	616	2,055	
Matara	31	32	85	36	25	15	63	32	50	32	991	473	1,464	
Hambantota	19	26	25	31	2	11	14	27	42	27	599	385	984	
Jaffna	42	42	26	36	4	7	26	74	26	27	724	541	1,265	
Kilinochchi	0	11	0	15	0	3	0	9	0	16	48	155	203	
Mannar	0	11	2	9	0	6	1	16	2	16	59	148	207	
Mullaitivu	0	9	1	14	0	6	2	7	0	11	60	136	196	
Vavuniya	0	12	5	12	0	6	1	18	1	19	75	193	268	
Batticaloa	3	28	1	37	1	9	14	33	14	24	229	413	642	
Ampara	7	27	5	41	0	8	20	38	8	32	332	487	819	
Trincomalee	2	22	1	26	1	7	5	27	2	21	117	305	422	
Kurunegala	64	61	57	66	18	18	46	64	40	55	1,319	835	2,154	
Puttalam	1	33	11	47	3	10	6	36	3	36	308	496	804	
Anuradhapura	9	38	12	47	1	9	6	38	5	37	413	559	972	
Polonnaruwa	5	21	5	26	0	6	4	14	3	23	120	282	402	
Badulla	7	41	11	50	4	14	4	41	7	38	386	599	985	
Monaragala	3	20	2	27	0	10	9	19	1	22	230	311	541	
Ratnapura	17	48	14	65	12	16	19	52	20	45	775	713	1,488	
Kegalle	35	29	17	43	10	13	14	34	25	29	682	450	1,132	
Special and Additional Intake (c)	0	16	0	23	0	6	0	11	0	30	0	1,964	1,964	
Total	464	868	651	1,105	176	328	496	979	470	909	14,171	14,737	28,908	

A – Merit B – Other

* Provisional

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.
 2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) “Special & Additional Intakes” shows the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, Excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers *etc.*, on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intake.
- (d) Architecture/Quantity Surveying includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management too.
- (e) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.20
University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2008/2009 – 2011/2012

Ethnicity		Arts	Management & Commerce	Law	Science (a)	Medicine	Dentistry	
Sinhalese	2008/09	4,480	3,408	275	3,881	985	67	
	2009/10	4,471	3,565	294	3,823	960	67	
	2010/11	4,444	3,656	269	3,675	959	65	
	2011/12	6,508	4,572	365	4,543	1,096	90	
Tamils	2008/09	1,211	415	34	423	120	7	
	2009/10	1,231	429	39	426	127	9	
	2010/11	1,113	427	46	447	128	10	
	2011/12	1,883	581	54	597	158	15	
Moors	2008/09	555	184	16	214	60	7	
	2009/10	592	216	19	249	78	5	
	2010/11	683	237	34	252	83	4	
	2011/12	1,009	307	29	350	113	14	
Others	2008/09	13	7	1	5	1	0	
	2009/10	11	11	1	3	1	0	
	2010/11	7	10	1	4	7	4	
	2011/12	12	6	0	5	4	3	
Total	2008/09	6,259	4,014	326	4,523	1,166	81	
	2009/10	6,305	4,221	353	4,501	1,166	81	
	2010/11	6,247	4,330	350	4,378	1,177	83	
	2011/12	9,412	5,466	448	5,495	1,371	122	
Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture / Quantity Surveying (b)	Computer Sc. / MIT/IT/ICT (c)	Other (d)	Total
Sinhalese	2008/09	89	807	1,076	253	773	590	16,684
	2009/10	86	837	1,102	250	824	843	17,122
	2010/11	94	844	1,123	270	863	834	17,096
	2011/12	126	1,056	1,469	428	1,105	1,023	22,381
Tamils	2008/09	11	139	173	38	98	103	2,772
	2009/10	12	139	181	46	125	138	2,902
	2010/11	11	122	188	30	143	124	2,789
	2011/12	18	191	213	53	235	189	4,187
Moors	2008/09	2	61	61	19	74	96	1,349
	2009/10	1	57	59	13	105	93	1,487
	2010/11	2	54	57	16	93	122	1,637
	2011/12	4	79	68	23	131	165	2,292
Others	2008/09	0	0	4	0	2	1	34
	2009/10	2	3	0	1	1	2	36
	2010/11	0	1	1	1	2	1	39
	2011/12	0	6	6	0	4	2	48
Total	2008/09	102	1,007	1,314	310	947	790	20,839
	2009/10	101	1,036	1,342	310	1,055	1,076	21,547
	2010/11	107	1,021	1,369	317	1,101	1,081	21,561
	2011/12	148	1,332	1,756	504	1,475	1,379	28,908

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses from 2008/09.

Source : University Grants Commission

(b) Includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management.

(c) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology and Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems... etc.

(d) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Technical Colleges 2004 – 2013

Course	Year	College of Technology (a)		Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2010	523	604	–	–	523	604
	2011	883	883	–	–	883	883
	2012	785	1,169	23	23	808	1,192
	2013 (b)	943	1,178	22	22	965	1,200
National Diploma (Non-NVQ)	2004	–	–	108	191	108	191
	2005	–	–	252	407	252	407
	2006	–	–	188	339	188	339
	2007	9	22	55	190	64	212
	2008	453	495	94	152	547	647
	2009	–	–	99	177	99	177
	2010	16	16	49	103	65	119
	2011	104	117	80	218	184	335
	2012	145	212	86	157	231	369
	2013 (b)	166	292	85	156	251	448
National Certificate	2004	–	–	7,788	12,021	7,788	12,021
	2005	–	–	8,011	12,328	8,011	12,328
	2006	–	–	15,260	19,635	15,260	19,635
	2007	3,620	6,667	6,217	10,589	9,837	17,256
	2008	4,884	7,719	9,083	13,803	13,967	21,522
	2009	3,171	4,940	6,221	9,784	9,392	14,724
	2010	1,332	1,756	2,840	3,939	4,172	5,695
	2011	3,052	4,873	5,873	9,056	8,925	13,929
	2012	3,307	4,876	5,741	8,387	9,048	13,263
	2013(b)	3,546	5,371	6,587	9,478	10,133	14,849
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2004	–	–	3,025	4,043	3,025	4,043
	2005	–	–	3,252	4,279	3,252	4,279
	2006	–	–	4,974	6,010	4,974	6,010
	2007	1,124	1,592	1,936	2,837	3,060	4,429
	2008	1,978	2,332	3,709	4,147	5,687	6,479
	2009	1,237	1,507	2,364	2,796	3,601	4,303
	2010	533	648	846	998	1,379	1,646
	2011	1,107	1,386	2,076	2,434	3,183	3,820
	2012	1,140	1,520	1,975	2,461	3,115	3,981
	2013(b)	1,236	1,651	1,964	2,412	3,200	4,063
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2004	–	–	849	849	849	849
	2005	–	–	852	852	852	852
	2006	–	–	1,487	1,487	1,487	1,487
	2007	165	165	762	762	927	927
	2008	219	219	619	619	838	838
	2009	313	313	949	949	1,262	1,262
	2010	399	399	451	451	850	850
	2011	1,420	1,420	2,586	2,586	4,006	4,006
	2012	1,992	1,992	4,511	4,511	6,503	6,503
	2013(b)	2,691	2,691	5,496	5,496	8,187	8,187
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)	2004	–	–	96	96	96	96
	2005	–	–	87	87	87	87
	2006	–	–	75	75	75	75
	2007	–	–	70	70	70	70
	2008	13,318	13,318	720	720	14,038	14,038
	2009	508	508	257	268	765	776
	2010	269	269	–	–	269	269
	2011	–	–	29	29	29	29
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2013 (b)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2004	–	–	11,866	17,200	11,866	17,200
	2005	–	–	12,454	17,953	12,454	17,953
	2006	–	–	21,984	27,546	21,984	27,546
	2007	4,918	8,446	9,040	14,448	13,958	22,894
	2008	20,852	24,083	14,225	19,441	35,077	43,524
	2009	5,622	7,661	9,890	13,974	15,512	21,635
	2010	3,072	3,692	4,186	5,491	7,258	9,183
	2011	6,566	8,679	10,644	14,323	17,210	23,002
	2012	7,369	9,769	12,336	15,539	19,705	25,308
	2013(b)	8,582	11,183	14,154	17,564	22,736	28,747

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) 9 Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

(b) Provisional.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Health Services 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Western Medicine (b)										
Hospitals	598	606	604	619	619	555	568	592	593	603
Primary Healthcare Units	375	397	397	387	411	475	476	475	480	481
Doctors (c)	10,025	10,330	11,800	12,686	14,255	14,831	15,283 (d)	17,481 (d)	18,190	18,610
Hospital Beds	60,328	61,937	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636
Nurses	17,316	20,332	20,912	20,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928
Attendants	6,696	6,701	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091
In Patients Treated, '000	4,242	4,345	4,463	4,609	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	43,392	42,483	41,429	43,073	45,382	48,782	49,871	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Midwives	7,192	7,267	7,635	8,995	8,337	8,943	8,726	8,748	8,745	8,874
Hospital	2,668	2,371	2,555	2,828	3,016	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health	4,524	4,896	5,080	6,167	5,321	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health Inspectors	1,397	1,512	1,535	1,740	1,475	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	211,271	221,038	222,355	248,897	267,133	245,013	223,595	208,100	238,016	181,645
Loops	34,693	39,112	41,018	55,941	58,770	52,141	48,350	47,315	73,932	52,917
Oral Pills	44,057	46,699	47,403	54,725	53,594	50,454	45,398	38,433	79,957	43,556
Sterilizations	10,970	10,329	11,613	15,234	23,480	22,091	21,587	19,787	21,109	15,771
Injectables	119,606	123,107	121,544	120,679	120,004	110,966	98,540	87,865	37,886	34,713
Implant	1,945	1,791	777	2,318	11,285	9,361	9,720	14,700	25,132	34,688
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	34,419	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,453	73,835	89,217	99,101	119,530
Current Expenditure	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609
Capital Expenditure	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774	17,155	19,920
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	11,952	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845

(a) Provisional

(b) Public Sector

(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(d) Including Intern Medical Officers

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau

Selected Public Health Personnel 1988 – 2012

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990 (d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2012 (e)	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821	2,605

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Excludes the Northern Province.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

n.a. – Not available

Public Health Personnel by District 2012^(a)

District	Medical Officers (b)	Dental Surgeons (c)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
					Nursing Sisters (d)	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	4,291	243	160	8,282	46	188	352
Gampaha	1,369	83	112	2,435	34	120	549
Kalutara	698	59	59	1,406	26	56	356
Kandy	1,663	143	152	3,247	23	86	470
Matale	317	26	36	548	12	41	177
Nuwara Eliya	295	28	23	451	10	32	176
Galle	827	55	76	1,771	29	72	300
Matara	414	36	50	1,061	11	61	276
Hambantota	324	25	12	792	8	50	196
Jaffna	446	31	36	543	1	49	143
Mannar	81	3	6	117	1	15	50
Vavuniya	53	3	0	38	0	9	31
Mullaitivu	172	14	0	205	4	17	55
Kilinochchi	63	9	2	63	0	13	83
Batticaloa	316	25	22	578	14	59	129
Ampara	307	18	5	390	4	33	86
Trincomalee	284	22	18	517	6	56	144
Kalmunai	267	21	13	386	0	41	125
Kurunegala	840	91	113	2,223	33	102	474
Puttalam	395	41	30	607	8	43	208
Anuradhapura	427	48	36	1,123	6	82	282
Polonnaruwa	280	28	13	534	6	33	116
Badulla	517	54	41	1,141	14	59	258
Moneragala	255	25	9	435	10	34	177
Ratnapura	561	60	51	1,341	16	84	333
Kegalle	448	32	55	984	10	75	275
Total	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821

(Contd.)

Public Health Personnel by District 2012

Table 13.24 (Contd.)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab Technologists	Radio-graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	179	344	103	504	208	138	142	26	69
Gampaha	157	109	74	92	36	50	20	4	35
Kalutara	127	45	43	56	16	7	11	2	26
Kandy	224	125	85	119	69	34	22	6	32
Matale	58	28	43	23	6	4	5	0	12
Nuwara Eliya	95	19	43	20	7	3	4	1	6
Galle	92	70	61	66	27	19	18	3	32
Matara	140	42	45	39	11	10	9	2	22
Hambantota	106	34	36	32	12	6	8	0	12
Jaffna	85	42	55	24	17	8	0	1	7
Mannar	38	7	13	7	2	2	0	0	0
Vavuniya	14	4	5	2	2	0	0	0	0
Mullaitivu	32	12	14	14	5	2	2	0	2
Kilinochchi	17	4	16	2	2	2	0	0	0
Batticaloa	105	33	33	28	13	8	11	1	2
Ampara	44	28	22	28	9	4	8	1	5
Trincomalee	122	31	26	31	12	3	13	1	2
Kalmunai	75	23	27	22	6	6	4	0	1
Kurunegala	249	81	108	85	25	15	14	3	42
Puttalam	60	33	42	39	8	5	7	3	9
Anuradhapura	138	45	75	50	19	9	9	3	10
Polonnaruwa	50	33	24	28	10	9	7	0	9
Badulla	129	54	78	52	23	14	10	3	13
Moneragala	66	24	41	23	9	4	5	0	10
Ratnapura	136	52	53	52	22	13	9	1	18
Kegalle	67	43	46	40	12	6	54	4	16
Total	2,605	1,365	1,211	1,478	588	381	392	65	392

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Specialists and Interns.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(d) Supervising Public Health Sisters/Public Health Sisters.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,
Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition

Activities of Health Campaigns 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	14.8	15.8	15.9	15.7	16.8	17.2	13.7	19.3	20.9	16.83(b)
Positive Cases, '000	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	11.7	12.2	9.6(b)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	23	25	26	26	26	30	37	75	80	80(b)
Others	86	93	128	128	128	98	99	339	350	356(b)
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	27.3	29.1	39.0	53.5	51.8(c)	58.7(c)	69.4(c)	75.2	77.9	91.7(b)
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,198.2	974.7	1,076.1	1,044.4	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2	988.7
Positive Cases, '000	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	...	0.0(d)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	21	19	18	19	27	29	23	24	19	25
Others	2,991	2,866	2,675	2,403	2,227	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,734	1,712
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	411.8	387.3	898.4	150.0	207.0	204.0	335.0	556.0(e)	414.0(e)	429.0(e)
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors	10	9	10	10	10	8	7	6	11	9
Others	105	100	97	69	71	60	63	75	67	65
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	31.5	32.6	41.0	40.0	35.8	32.9	42.1	38.5	50.3	64.8
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	393.0	456.6	n.a.	149.4	56.2	91.4	106.3	139.8	139.8	157.5
Positive Cases, '000	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	9.0	9.8	10.1	4.5	4.3	4.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	75	75	100	100	115	81	150	569	192(f)(g)	210(f)(g)
Others	460	498	476	476	505	487	677	516	820(f)(h)	963(f)(h)
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	138.6	177.8	n.a.	n.a.	332.3	454.0	555.0	514.0	407.8	181.7(i)
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	595.1	525.1	514.5	559.3	513.4	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1	419.1
Positive Cases, '000	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors (j)	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	10	9
Others (j)	24	24	26	30	20	25	25	27	24	27
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	5.7	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.7(k)	21.9(k)	23.1(k)	28.5	35.2

(a) Provisional.

(b) Up to 3rd quarter.

(c) Expenditure for Central STD clinic only.

(d) No indigenous malaria cases reported.

(e) Figures stated represent expenditure borne by Anti Malaria Campaign Directorate and provinces. This excludes expenditure for Hambantota, Anuradhapura and Ratnapura districts, because the authorities are unable to give the specific amounts spent on malaria control.

(f) Include staff of Central Unit, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Hospital and Chest Clinics.

(g) Medical Officers and Assistant Medical Officers.

(h) Paramedical staff and other.

(i) Excluding Welisara Hospital.

(j) Includes only Central government staff.

(k) Includes expenditure of Central government only.

n.a. – Not available

... – Negligible

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme
 Anti-Malaria Campaign
 Anti-Leprosy Campaign
 Respiratory Disease Control Programme
 Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.26
Postal Services 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Main Post Offices (No.)	230	633	636	641	643	643	648	648	651	651
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,411	3,408	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375
Agency Post Offices (No.)	611	663	684	684	684	684	684	684	676	602
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,288	4,100	4,231	4,252	4,311	4,311	4,312	4,330	4,641	4,378
Letters Per Inhabitant	24	25	25	23	21	21	21	14	13	13
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	338,745	304,626	479,322	306,248	238,400	236,852	291,294	201,647	203,135	272,729
Post Cards	26,786	24,718	24,423	16,503	11,531	12,250	14,742	12,654	13,025	10,992
Newspapers & Printed Materials	76,948	71,021	21,962	63,311	82,711	79,525	14,773	15,512	14,003	15,356
Express	233	217	355	222	198	212	95	86	91	86
Insured	371	386	185	201	162	281	28	36	33	31
Registered	28,313	34,213	32,309	33,651	32,413	59,426	19,149	28,698	30,954	21,418
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	1,000	1,095	1,536	712	1,210	1,194	438	320	323	202
Parcels (Ordinary) Other								62	58	125
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	91	77	82	73	72	69	76	74	71	72
Post Cards	39	33	36	31	29	34	19	21	23	25
Newspapers & Printed Materials	36	30	37	29	27	31	56	53	52	43
Small Packets / Parcels	40	35	40	37	33	38	33	4	3	6
Air										
Aerogrammes	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,131	2,023	2,213	2,122
Letters	32,816	27,915	31,751	30,740	24,997	27,356	4,526	5,382	4,748	4,885
Post Cards	3,912	3,328	3,629	3,115	3,025	3,451	6,631	7,329	7,163	7,041
Newspapers & Printed Materials	835	710	1,066	924	917	840	134	143	156	144
Small Packets / Parcels	403	353	468	407	406	387	94	6	3	5
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	84	71	72	68	65	67	62	59	57	62
Post Cards	56	47	49	46	43	40	31	28	29	34
Newspapers & Printed Materials	68	57	58	56	59	57	43	39	37	47
Small Packets / Parcels	44	42	48	48	48	48	98	7	7	5
Air										
Letters	30,835	26,225	27,852	28,258	20,745	22,498	19,315	20,167	20,489	20,642
Post Cards	3,141	2,670	2,841	2,540	2,420	2,765	2,165	3,154	2,932	2,687
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,733	1,473	1,570	1,518	1,492	1,623	1,456	1,569	1,635	1,559
Small Packets / Parcels	480	415	421	411	408	422	410	27	32	25

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

Telecommunication Services 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	991	1,244	1,884	2,742	3,446	3,436	3,535	3,608	3,449	2,707
Wireline Services ('000)	860	919	910	932	934	872	897	942	999	1,062
Wireless Access Services ('000)	131	325	974	1,810	2,513	2,564	2,638	2,667	2,450(b)	1,645(c)
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	6.1	25.5	51.4	45.5	25.7	-0.3	2.9	2.1	-4.4	-21.5
Telephone Density (d) (Telephones per 100 persons)	5.1	6.3	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.0	13.2
Turnover (d) (Rs. Mn.)	31.9	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	2,211	3,362	5,412	7,983	11,083	14,264	17,267	18,319	20,324	20,315(c)
Turnover of Cellular Operators (Rs. Mn.)	53	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	15	17	27	40	55	70	84	88	100	99
Public Pay Phone Booths	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,788
Radio Paging Subscribers	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Internet Connections (e)	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,011,600

(a) Provisional

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Include Wireline Services and Wireless Services only

(e) Includes mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards

n.a. – Not available

Table 13.28

Mass Media 2004 – 2013

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Circulation of Newspapers (c)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	165,730	177,792	155,650	173,579	161,578	164,547	170,240	173,255	195,199	225,528
Sinhala	113,810	120,859	116,426	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730	128,163	149,380	165,603
Tamil	20,570	23,442	6,823	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884	10,194	10,439	10,708
English	31,350	33,491	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627	34,897	35,380	49,217
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	27	35	25	28	26	26	26	27	31	35
Weekly Newspapers, '000	120,134	120,941	77,322	98,266	88,696	82,801	80,295	88,281	88,781	103,572
Sinhala	96,997	97,723	56,299	69,537	66,178	62,096	62,948	70,453	72,533	80,538
Tamil	10,413	10,129	8,445	14,376	8,007	7,071	3,233	3,964	4,068	4,181
English	12,724	13,089	12,579	14,353	14,511	13,635	14,115	13,864	12,180	18,853
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	119	118	75	94	84	78	75	81	84	97
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	9	9	9	14	18	20	21	22	25	25
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	21	21	39	56	48	51	51	54	54

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Includes only national newspapers from 2006.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information

Prisoners 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Training Schools for Youthful Offenders										
Admission	101	42	55	32	22	36	26	32	28	16
Average daily population	161	178	177	125	90	75	69	67	70	63
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	254	172	264	284	321	124	108	96	103	125
Attempted Murder	137	95	121	133	144	166	121	149	113	144
Culpable Homicide and Attempted										
Culpable Homicide	307	203	221	246	241	529	335	470	210	273
Kidnapping	37	43	45	19	12	2	11	87	6	11
Rape	134	95	95	174	235	319	227	250	166	273
Simple & Grievous Hurt	353	382	407	289	267	290	317	347	217	284
Criminal Force & Intimidation	61	76	73	60	64	46	31	85	18	17
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	54	35	21	31	24	65	163	208	142	195
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	18	4	0	10	14	2	0	0	0	3
Burglary & Robbery	618	734	875	990	948	894	1,130	1,438	819	1,097
Trespass, House Breaking &										
Possession of House Breaking Tools	431	426	558	531	615	550	868	502	488	636
Extortion & Looting	406	492	586	615	597	583	519	683	537	603
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	277	322	368	299	321	344	321	493	405	501
Theft	1,236	1,172	1,320	1,217	1,191	1,216	1,268	1,356	1,282	1,893
Other Offences	23,358	22,647	28,080	23,834	26,312	28,436	32,453	25,964	22,512	22,336
Total	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,845	2,096	3,229	2,302	2,616	2,440	3,034	2,972	2,098	3,826
One Month to Six Months	11,913	11,569	12,297	11,544	11,812	13,647	12,973	11,150	11,147	13,192
Seven Month to One Year	5,756	4,614	5,085	4,535	5,285	6,895	8,566	6,424	5,706	4,984
One Year to Two Years	4,987	6,177	9,703	7,849	8,410	7,103	9,375	8,367	5,757	3,772
Three Years to Five Years	2,308	1,737	1,938	1,675	2,057	2,377	3,105	2,433	1,698	2,003
Six Years to Ten Years	475	422	449	434	580	576	453	415	357	296
Over Ten Years	397	283	333	393	546	528	366	367	255	318
Total	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	102	68	113	165	176	128	108	96	107	131
Death Sentences Commuted to										
Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision										
for Commutation or Execution	102	68	113	165	176	128	108	96	107	131
Admission Rate										
(Per 100,000 Population)	144	138	168	145	157	166	185	156	130	140

Source : Department of Prisons

Prisoners by District 2008 – 2012

District	2008			2009			2010			2011			2012		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	14,201	313	14,514	13,592	465	14,057	12,044	276	12,320	10,060	274	10,334	n.a.	n.a.	9,178
Gampaha	2,560	117	2,677	3,346	77	3,423	3,264	48	3,312	3,457	79	3,536	n.a.	n.a.	3,895
Kalutara	1,947	126	2,073	2,358	84	2,442	1,862	66	1,928	1,453	43	1,496	n.a.	n.a.	1,248
Kandy	1,404	20	1,424	1,887	33	1,920	1,558	32	1,590	839	40	879	n.a.	n.a.	1,370
Matale	696	18	714	907	14	921	404	17	421	440	8	448	n.a.	n.a.	482
Nuwara Eliya	224	3	227	479	11	490	278	3	281	412	4	416	n.a.	n.a.	386
Galle	1,631	48	1,679	2,043	71	2,114	1,852	54	1,906	1,503	38	1,541	n.a.	n.a.	1,711
Matara	660	29	689	797	26	823	480	11	491	410	11	421	n.a.	n.a.	484
Hambantota	536	6	542	427	8	435	360	7	367	359	10	369	n.a.	n.a.	377
Jaffna	180	32	212	396	88	484	434	57	491	260	24	284	n.a.	n.a.	264
Mannar	9	9	18	111	8	119	120	8	128	80	8	88	n.a.	n.a.	19
Vavuniya	249	4	253	176	7	183	331	18	349	128	9	137	n.a.	n.a.	384
Mullaitivu	2	–	2	7	1	8	0	3	3	114	16	130	n.a.	n.a.	50
Kilinochchi	1	–	1	8	1	9	19	2	21	106	13	119	n.a.	n.a.	39
Batticaloa	244	19	263	319	44	363	499	61	560	336	14	350	n.a.	n.a.	337
Ampara	655	14	669	651	32	683	406	51	457	359	17	376	n.a.	n.a.	565
Trincomalee	512	23	535	720	52	772	478	15	493	288	8	296	n.a.	n.a.	305
Kurunegala	2,171	44	2,215	1,966	66	2,032	1,934	82	2,016	1,631	52	1,683	n.a.	n.a.	1,989
Puttalam	497	51	548	736	42	778	303	39	342	489	19	508	n.a.	n.a.	1,000
Anuradhapura	1,039	49	1,088	1,932	65	1,997	1,611	72	1,683	1,051	17	1,068	n.a.	n.a.	1,300
Polonnaruwa	677	20	697	967	20	987	526	34	560	338	14	352	n.a.	n.a.	275
Badulla	454	10	464	341	9	350	516	15	531	477	11	488	n.a.	n.a.	331
Monaragala	331	7	338	487	7	494	296	14	310	215	7	222	n.a.	n.a.	300
Ratnapura	966	27	993	1,004	28	1,032	977	20	997	904	17	921	n.a.	n.a.	1,326
Kegalle	712	19	731	933	23	956	544	27	571	536	20	556	n.a.	n.a.	776
Total	32,558	1,008	33,566	36,590	1,282	37,872	31,096	1,032	32,128	26,245	773	27,018	n.a.	n.a.	28,391

Source : Department of Prisons

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2009 – 2012

Item	2009			2010			2011			2012		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	11	0	11	5	0	5	102	0	102	19	0	19
16 to 40 years	27,799	923	28,722	18,503	670	19,173	15,569	501	16,070	15,944	608	16,552
41 to 60 years	7,790	311	8,101	11,726	319	12,045	9,809	241	10,050	10,743	299	11,042
Above 60 years	990	48	1,038	862	43	905	765	31	796	739	39	778
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	1,908	164	2,072	2,710	135	2,845	1,255	95	1,350	1,814	106	1,920
Grade 1–5	11,805	699	12,504	11,798	418	12,216	10,242	313	10,555	10,701	560	11,261
Passed Grade 8	7,715	262	7,977	9,203	237	9,440	7,347	207	7,554	7,938	195	8,133
Passed GCE (O/L)	10,999	110	11,109	5,153	183	5,336	3,949	121	4,070	3,768	66	3,834
Passed GCE (A/L)	4,125	43	4,168	1,300	53	1,353	1,156	33	1,189	1,058	15	1,073
Graduates	24	4	28	40	6	46	37	4	41	29	4	33
Other	14	0	14	892	0	892	2,259	0	2,259	2,137	0	2,137
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	6,261	137	6,398	12,301	136	12,437	10,985	122	11,107	9,831	130	9,961
Married	28,412	985	29,397	17,623	680	18,303	13,947	523	14,470	16,249	713	16,962
Widowed	351	71	422	261	75	336	299	62	361	446	48	494
Divorced	1,001	56	1,057	632	64	696	586	38	624	408	29	437
Legally Separated	565	33	598	279	77	356	428	28	456	511	26	537
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	26,171	916	27,087	21,961	703	22,664	18,741	538	19,279	n.a.	n.a.	20,498
Tamil	5,044	279	5,323	4,933	226	5,159	3,976	188	4,164	n.a.	n.a.	4,058
Moor	5,251	67	5,318	3,921	85	4,006	3,266	33	3,299	n.a.	n.a.	3,618
Malay	49	9	58	47	10	57	77	6	83	n.a.	n.a.	58
Burgher	62	9	71	89	5	94	79	8	87	n.a.	n.a.	63
Other	13	2	15	145	3	148	106	0	106	n.a.	n.a.	96
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	22,221	695	22,916	17,611	617	18,228	16,948	446	17,394	n.a.	n.a.	18,134
Hindu	5,088	229	5,317	6,041	176	6,217	3,050	137	3,187	n.a.	n.a.	3,446
Muslim	5,316	150	5,466	3,951	111	4,062	3,304	62	3,366	n.a.	n.a.	3,646
Roman Catholic	3,148	123	3,271	2,073	91	2,164	1,527	70	1,597	n.a.	n.a.	1,687
Other Christians	786	82	868	1,272	32	1,304	1,319	54	1,373	n.a.	n.a.	1,396
Others	31	3	34	148	5	153	97	4	101	n.a.	n.a.	82
Total Convicted Prisoners	36,590	1,282	37,872	31,096	1,032	32,128	26,245	773	27,018	n.a.	n.a.	28,391

M – Male
F – Female

Source : Department of Prisons

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	17.0	17.6	109.8	0.5	835.0	0.2	18.1	109.7
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,182.1	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2011	20.9	26.5	150.6	0.7	1,197.8	0.4	26.6	177.1
	2012	20.3	27.0	152.5	0.7	1,213.4	0.4	26.9	180.7
Population Growth, %	2010	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2011	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.2	1.4	2.1
	2012	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.4	0.9	2.0
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2011	65.6	652.2	144.0	38.4	3,287.3	0.3	147.2	796.1
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2012	324.2	41.4	1,171.5	18.8	408.1	1,400.0	187.3	234.4
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2012	25.2	47.4	30.5	28.6	29.4	29.1	35.5	34.5
15 - 64 Years	2012	66.9	50.3	64.8	66.7	65.4	65.9	59.4	61.2
65 Years & Above	2012	7.8	2.3	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.4
Urban Population, %	2012	18.3(b)	22.6	25.9(c)	33.7	30.2	40.5(d)	17.0(c)	37.4
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2011	17.4	43.1	20.0	20.1	21.8	16.6	23.7	26.9
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2011	5.9	15.6	6.0	6.9	8.0	3.6	5.8	7.4
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2011	2.3	6.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	3.3
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	n.a.	103	38	44	48	14	41	70
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	35	460	240	180	200	60	170	260
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2012	75.1	49.1	69.2	67.6	65.8	77.1	69.1	65.7

(a) Population / Land area without Inland water.

(b) Based on Census of Housing and Population - 2012

(c) 2011

(d) 2010

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8
	2010	237.6	28.6	92.6	49.4	5.1	63.8
	2011	241.6	29.0	94.2	49.8	5.2	64.1
	2012	247.2	29.3	95.8	50.0	5.3	64.4
Population Growth, %	2010	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.2
	2011	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.7	2.1	0.5
	2012	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.5	2.5	0.4
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2011	1,904.6	330.8	300.0	99.9	0.7	513.1
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2012	136.5	89.3	321.3	514.9	7,585.7	126.0
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2012	29.3	26.5	34.5	15.3	16.5	18.5
15 - 64 Years	2012	65.6	68.3	61.7	72.9	73.8	72.1
65 Years & Above	2012	5.1	5.2	3.8	11.8	9.7	9.4
Urban Population, %	2012	49.8(b)	72.4	48.9(c)	83.2(c)	100.0	45.1
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2011	17.9	20.0	24.8	9.5	9.5	11.9
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2011	6.9	4.7	5.8	5.1	4.5	7.5
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2011	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.6
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	27	5	23	4	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	220	29	99	16	3	48
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2012	69.8	74.5	69.0	80.7	81.2	74.3

(a) Population / Land area without Inland water.

(b) 2010

(c) 2011

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2009	42,066	12,596	89,051	1,265	1,262,039(b)	1,985	12,744	153,498(b)
	2010	49,565	16,079	99,688	1,585	1,589,242(b)	2,134	16,304	167,256(b)
	2011	59,181	19,337(c)	107,443	1,834	1,789,867(b)	2,154	18,575	204,494(b)
	2012	59,391	n.a.	112,156	1,825	1,770,498(b)	2,223	18,028	207,772(b)
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2009	2,057	494	617	1,851	1,144	5,158	492	951
	2010	2,400	618	683	2,278	1,437	5,422	621	1,006
	2011	2,836	730(c)	718	2,589	1,600	5,301	698	1,196
	2012	2,922	n.a.	740	2,532	1,541	5,293	671	1,190
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2009	4,711	1,369	1,558	5,176	3,197	6,354	1,305	2,687
	2010	5,106	1,467	1,653	5,753	3,534	6,740	1,367	2,673
	2011	5,587	1,608	1,777	6,263	3,787	7,137	1,437	2,780
	2012	6,247	n.a.	1,917	7,075	3,950	7,310	1,498	2,788
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2009	3.5	17.2	5.7	6.7	8.6	-3.6	4.5	0.4
	2010	8.0	3.2	6.1	11.7	9.3	7.1	4.8	2.6
	2011	8.2	9.5	6.7	8.5	6.2	7.0	3.4	3.7
	2012	6.3	n.a.	6.2	9.4	5.0	3.4	4.9	4.4
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2009	12.7	32.2	18.7	18.7	17.7	4.1	33.0	23.9
	2010	12.8	28.8	18.6	17.5	18.0	4.1	35.4	24.3
	2011	12.1	27.7	18.3	16.5	17.5	3.9	36.8	26.0
	2012	11.0	n.a.	17.7	16.2	17.4	3.8	35.7	24.4
Industry	2009	29.7	21.9	28.7	43.2	27.8	14.4	15.9	20.2
	2010	29.4	21.3	28.5	44.6	27.6	14.9	15.1	20.6
	2011	29.9	22.2	28.2	42.6	26.7	18.3	15.5	21.3
	2012	31.5	n.a.	28.5	41.3	25.8	20.5	14.9	22.0
Services	2009	57.6	45.9	52.6	38.1	54.5	81.5	51.2	55.9
	2010	57.8	49.8	53.0	37.9	54.4	81.0	49.5	55.1
	2011	58.0	50.1	53.5	40.9	55.7	77.8	47.7	52.7
	2012	57.5	n.a.	53.8	42.5	56.9	75.7	49.4	53.6
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2009	64.4	98.5	74.6	37.9	57.2	n.a.	79.8	79.2
	2010	65.2	97.4	74.5	41.6	55.8	n.a.	78.5	79.7
	2011	69.8	90.7	74.9	40.6	56.3	n.a.	76.0	81.2
	2012	69.6	n.a.	75.2	46.4	56.8	n.a.	77.8	82.5
Government Consumption	2009	17.6	11.3	5.3	21.4	11.9	n.a.	10.8	10.5
	2010	15.6	14.0	5.4	20.0	11.4	n.a.	10.0	10.3
	2011	14.8	16.5	5.8	19.5	11.6	n.a.	9.6	9.7
	2012	13.5	n.a.	5.6	18.7	11.8	n.a.	10.7	10.5
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2009	24.4	17.4	24.4	42.3	36.3	n.a.	31.7	17.5
	2010	27.6	17.5	24.4	52.1	37.0	n.a.	38.3	15.8
	2011	29.9	15.8	25.2	61.0	35.4	n.a.	38.3	14.1
	2012	30.6	n.a.	26.5	56.7	35.6	n.a.	34.9	14.9
Gross Domestic Savings	2009	17.9	-9.9	20.1	40.7	33.7	n.a.	9.4	10.3
	2010	19.3	-11.4	20.1	38.4	34.0	n.a.	11.5	10.0
	2011	15.4	-7.3	19.3	39.9	30.8	n.a.	14.5	9.1
	2012	16.9	n.a.	19.3	34.8	31.3	n.a.	11.5	7.0
Gross National Savings	2009	23.7	n.a.	29.6	49.3	36.9	n.a.	35.9	19.8
	2010	25.3	n.a.	30.0	48.1	36.1	n.a.	36.0	21.0
	2011	22.1	n.a.	28.8	46.8	33.4	n.a.	37.4	21.0
	2012	24.0	n.a.	29.2	42.5	32.9	n.a.	40.0	20.3

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at current factor cost prices.

(c) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Department of Census and Statistics

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2009	539,577	202,516	168,333	834,080	188,767	279,703
	2010	709,230	246,906	199,590	1,014,856	231,614	337,962
	2011	846,385	287,935	224,112	1,114,464	265,574	364,743
	2012	878,012	303,408	250,175	1,129,569	276,448	386,165
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2009	2,276	7,212	1,849	16,959	37,847	4,395
	2010	2,947	8,636	2,155	20,540	45,623	5,298
	2011	3,469	9,942	2,379	22,388	51,233	5,692
	2012	3,552	10,341	2,612	22,589	52,038	6,000
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2009	4,154	14,168	3,712	26,680	50,809	8,981
	2010	4,354	15,112	3,980	28,613	58,061	9,780
	2011	4,657	16,010	4,140	29,786	61,070	9,905
	2012	4,949	17,084	4,454	30,722	61,803	10,757
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2009	4.6	-1.5	1.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.9
	2010	6.2	7.2	7.6	6.3	14.8	7.3
	2011	6.5	5.1	3.6	3.7	5.2	0.3
	2012	6.2	5.6	6.8	2.0	1.3	6.5
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2009	15.3	9.3	13.1	2.8	0.0	9.8
	2010	15.3	10.5	12.3	2.6	0.0	10.5
	2011	14.7	12.0	12.7	2.7	0.0	11.4
	2012	14.4	10.2	11.8	2.6	0.0	n.a.
Industry	2009	47.7	41.4	31.7	36.8	27.4	38.8
	2010	47.0	41.5	32.6	38.8	27.5	40.1
	2011	47.1	40.7	31.3	39.3	26.7	38.2
	2012	46.9	41.2	31.1	39.1	26.7	n.a.
Services	2009	37.1	49.3	55.2	60.4	72.5	51.4
	2010	37.7	48.0	55.1	58.5	72.5	49.3
	2011	38.2	47.3	55.9	58.0	73.3	50.3
	2012	38.6	48.6	57.1	58.2	73.2	n.a.
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2009	58.7	48.8	74.7	54.1	38.9	53.4
	2010	56.5	47.5	71.6	52.6	37.2	52.2
	2011	54.6	47.5	73.5	53.1	38.3	53.3
	2012	54.6	49.1	74.2	53.5	39.2	n.a.
Government Consumption	2009	9.6	13.0	9.9	16.0	10.5	15.9
	2010	9.1	12.2	9.7	15.2	10.4	15.7
	2011	9.0	13.0	9.7	15.3	10.2	16.0
	2012	8.9	13.5	10.5	15.8	9.7	n.a.
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2009	31.0	17.8	16.6	26.3	25.0	20.8
	2010	32.3	23.1	20.5	29.5	21.4	25.6
	2011	32.9	23.6	20.5	29.5	22.2	26.5
	2012	35.3	25.5	18.5	27.6	27.0	n.a.
Gross Domestic Savings	2009	31.7	38.1	15.5	29.9	50.2	30.2
	2010	34.4	40.3	18.7	32.2	50.9	31.2
	2011	36.4	39.5	16.8	31.6	49.8	28.3
	2012	36.6	37.4	15.3	30.7	49.2	n.a.
Gross National Savings	2009	29.1	33.4	57.9	30.3	42.7	28.7
	2010	32.2	34.2	47.6	32.0	48.2	28.5
	2011	34.0	34.6	44.5	31.6	46.8	28.2
	2012	34.1	31.9	42.3	31.0	45.6	n.a.

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	14.6	11.8	64.1	2.6	54.7	10.0	16.4	27.6
	2011	19.1	11.9	58.6	2.5	52.9	10.0	16.4	26.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	33.2	2.1	11.3	78.4	22.0	3.0	27.2	2.7
	2011	29.4	2.1	11.1	84.9	23.1	3.0	25.4	2.1
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	42.3	0.2	4.8	3.6	5.1	55.5	2.5	2.4
	2011	37.4	0.3	9.9	3.4	6.8	42.9	2.8	3.1
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.12	1.76	0.07	0.89	0.18	0.03	0.19	0.19
	2011	0.13	1.43	0.06	0.73	0.15	0.02	0.16	0.15
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2011	12.1	27.7	18.3	16.5	17.5	3.9	36.8	26.0
	2012	11.0	n.a.	17.7	16.2	17.4	3.8	35.7	24.4
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2011	117.0	109.1(b)	133.0	100.6	130.8	87.3	121.9	116.7
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (c), %	2012	0.53	0.07	4.71	0.01	21.20	–	0.70	1.31
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	3,437	2,000	3,484	1,704	2,851	–	2,703	3,031
	2012	3,885	2,439	2,933	3,480	3,591	–	3,312	3,482
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	147	12	291	74	125	–	187	51
	2012	189	19	222	121	126	–	189	52
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2011	18.2	13.0(b)	17.0	8.2	14.4(d)	5.7	5.9	14.3(d)
	2012	17.9	–	17.0	9.6	13.5(d)	6.7	5.9	14.4(d)
Index of Manufacturing	2012	n.a.	n.a.	570(e)	n.a.	181.1(f)	n.a.	103.5(g)(h)	117.9(i)
Electricity Consumption	1990	154	20(j)	49	254	268	113	35	267
Per Capita, kWh	2010	449	64(k)	279	977(l)	616	521(k)	93	457
Energy Consumption, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	8,327	n.a.	18,603	1,062	457,214	147	8,108	63,525
	2010	9,870	n.a.	31,053	251	692,689	340	10,218	84,595

(a) Estimates at current market prices

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

(b) Provisional

(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT

(d) Estimates at current factor cost prices

(e) 1988/89 = 100 (f) 2004/05 = 100 (g) 2003/04 = 100

(h) 2010 (i) 2005/06 = 100 (j) 2001 (k) 2011 (l) 2005

Table 14.6

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	11.3	5.5	16.9	17.4	1.5	30.6
	2011	13.0	5.5	18.1	15.4	0.9	30.8
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	54.9	65.7	23.9	63.7	3.4	37.2
	2011	51.7	62.0	25.9	64.0	3.3	37.2
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	30.6	73.3	41.6	10.1	16.7	17.0
	2011	36.7	73.5	43.0	11.7	13.7	21.4
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.22	0.34	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.32
	2011	0.23	0.27	0.13	0.04	0.00	0.33
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2011	14.7	12.0	12.7	2.7	0.0	11.4
	2012	14.4	10.2	11.8	2.6	0.0	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2011	124.3(b)	120.4	114.9	100.8	102.7	121.9
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (c), %	2012	9.59	0.38	2.51	0.89	–	5.25
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	4,401	3,064	3,068	6,711	–	2,613
	2012	5,136	3,973	3,845	7,581	–	3,000
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	252	91	161	153	–	415
	2012	279	94	188	128	–	587
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2011	24.3	24.4	21.1	28.2	19.6	29.7
	2012	23.9	24.3	20.5	28.0	19.4	–
Index of Manufacturing	2012	108.4(d)	123.1(e)	4,351.0(f)	106.9(d)	100.1(g)	172.4(h)(i)
Electricity Consumption	1990	160	1,146	363	2,373	4,983	703
Per Capita, kWh	2010	641	4,117	643	9,744	8,307	2,243
Energy Consumption, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	155,692	47,271	40,424	188,075	19,246	72,370
	2010	207,849	72,645	40,477	250,010	32,774	117,429

(a) Estimates at current market prices

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

(b) 1999–2001 = 100

(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT

(d) 2010 = 100 (e) 2005 = 100 (f) 1978 = 100 (g) 2011 = 100 (h) 2000 = 100 (i) 2011

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka (b)	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Afghanistan	9.7	5.3	12.5	23.4	-10.0	7.1	10.4	4.5
Bangladesh	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	8.7
Bhutan	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.9	10.9
India	4.4	6.7	6.2	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.4	10.4
Maldives	2.5	3.5	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9
Nepal	4.5	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.3
Pakistan	9.3	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.3
Malaysia	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7
Philippines	6.6	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2
Republic of Korea	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2
Singapore	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6
Thailand	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0
United Kingdom (c)	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5	2.8
United States	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2005 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)
2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

(c) Based on Eurostat's Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

Sources : World Economic Outlook October 2013 – IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2010	8,626 (21.8)	n.a. —	14,205 (14.2)	631 (9.2)	226,151 (37.4)	74 (-3.3)	950 (15.5)	21,415 (22.1)
	2011	10,559 (22.4)	n.a. —	19,802 (39.4)	n.a. —	302,565 (33.8)	127 (72.4)	n.a. —	25,348 (18.4)
	2012	9,774 (-7.4)	n.a. —	n.a. —	n.a. —	296,443 (-2.0)	162 (26.8)	n.a. —	24,556 (-3.1)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2010	417	—	96	908	191	188	36	123
	2011	505	—	131	—	253	313	—	143
	2012	481	—	—	—	244	385	—	136
Imports, Mn. US \$	2010	13,451 (31.8)	n.a. —	26,094 (26.5)	926 (17.7)	349,954 (36.6)	1,091 (13.3)	5,500 (25.4)	37,785 (19.3)
	2011	20,269 (50.7)	n.a. —	33,975 (30.2)	n.a. —	464,914 (32.8)	1,465 (34.3)	n.a. —	43,988 (16.4)
	2012	19,190 (-5.3)	n.a. —	n.a. —	n.a. —	488,444 (5.1)	1,554 (6.1)	n.a. —	44,108 (0.3)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2010	650	—	176	1,331	296	2,772	210	218
	2011	970	—	226	—	388	3,606	—	248
	2012	945	—	—	—	403	3,701	—	244
Export / Import Ratio	2010	0.64	—	0.54	0.68	0.65	0.07	0.17	0.57
	2011	0.52	—	0.58	—	0.65	0.09	—	0.58
	2012	0.51	—	—	—	0.61	0.10	—	0.56
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2010	-4,825	—	-11,889	-294	-123,803	-1,017	-4,550	-16,370
	2011	-9,710	—	-14,173	—	-162,349	-1,338	—	-18,640
	2012	-9,417	—	—	—	-192,002	-1,393	—	-19,552
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2010	-1,075	-2,949	2,106	-142	-52,275	-207	-438	-1,354
	2011	-4,615	n.a.	-165	-355	-60,038	-490	49	-2,234
	2012	-3,982	n.a.	2,648	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	284	-2,072
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2010	6,710	4,174	10,564	1,002	275,277	364	2,937	14,346
	2011	6,248	5,268	8,510	790	271,285	349	3,631	14,528
	2012	6,378	5,983	12,031	955	270,587	318	4,307	10,242
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2011	23,984	2,623	27,043	1,035	334,331	983	3,956	60,182
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2011	12.8	n.a.	5.5	11.1	6.5	n.a.	9.5	9.2
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2010	113.06	46.45	69.65	45.73	45.73	12.80	73.16	85.19
	2011	110.57	46.75	74.15	46.67	46.67	14.60	74.02	86.34
	2012	127.60	50.92	81.86	53.44	53.44	15.37	85.20	93.40

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2013, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2010	158,074 (32.1)	198,392 (26.4)	51,496 (34.1)	466,384 (29.0)	351,056 (30.6)	194,897 (28.7)
	2011	200,587 (26.9)	228,059 (15.0)	48,308 (-6.2)	556,602 (19.3)	409,174 (16.6)	226,189 (16.1)
	2012	188,516 (-6.0)	227,245 (-0.4)	51,994 (7.6)	547,870 (-1.6)	408,263 (-0.2)	228,172 (0.9)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2010	665	6,939	556	9,441	69,106	3,055
	2011	830	7,875	513	11,177	78,991	3,530
	2012	763	7,745	543	10,957	76,886	3,545
Imports, Mn. US \$	2010	135,323 (44.3)	164,232 (33.0)	58,469 (27.6)	425,212 (31.7)	310,280 (26.7)	184,809 (37.7)
	2011	176,881 (30.7)	187,459 (14.1)	64,101 (9.6)	524,366 (23.3)	365,386 (17.8)	228,721 (23.8)
	2012	190,992 (8.0)	196,558 (4.9)	65,384 (2.0)	461,833 (-11.9)	379,643 (3.9)	250,199 (9.4)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2010	570	5,744	631	8,608	61,079	2,897
	2011	732	6,473	680	10,529	70,538	3,569
	2012	773	6,699	683	9,237	71,496	3,887
Export / Import Ratio	2010	1.17	1.21	0.88	1.10	1.13	1.05
	2011	1.13	1.22	0.75	1.06	1.12	0.99
	2012	0.99	1.16	0.80	1.19	1.08	0.91
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2010	22,751	34,160	-6,973	41,172	40,776	10,088
	2011	23,706	40,600	-15,793	32,236	43,789	-2,532
	2012	-2,476	30,687	-13,391	86,037	28,620	-22,027
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2010	5,144	26,998	8,922	29,394	62,026	9,946
	2011	1,685	33,508	6,970	26,068	65,323	5,918
	2012	-24,074	18,638	7,126	43,335	51,437	2,759
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2010	92,908	104,884	55,363	291,491	225,503	167,530
	2011	106,539	131,780	67,290	304,255	237,527	167,389
	2012	108,837	137,784	73,478	323,207	259,094	173,328
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2011	213,541	94,468	76,043	398,724	n.a.	80,039
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2011	14.5	3.9	17.6	n.a.	n.a.	3.8
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2010	9,090	3.22	45.11	1,156	1.36	31.69
	2011	8,770	3.06	43.31	1,108	1.26	30.49
	2012	9,387	3.09	42.23	1,127	1.25	31.08

(a) Exports less imports

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2013, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt,
interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2010	3,249	3,519	12,142	608	277,132	474	2,790	22,458
	2011	3,859	4,084	12,141	398	261,784	490	3,193	22,995
	2012	3,809	3,979	13,399	350	266,170	532	3,329	24,869
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2010	3,670	5,307	14,123	648	355,233	589	2,930	53,078
	2011	3,852	5,928	13,189	623	318,947	532	2,723	56,338
	2012	3,539	6,121	14,854	192	330,748	549	3,104	62,291
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2010	16,341	5,671	66,222	1,160	1,389,255	1,241	12,142	91,086
	2011	19,250	6,351	66,922	1,018	1,356,020	1,237	12,124	97,712
	2012	20,393	6,499	80,270	1,062	1,465,454	1,302	13,567	106,105
% of GDP	2010	32.4	34.4	67.5	71.7	85.7	58.1	73.2	54.8
	2011	33.5	34.5	68.8	63.4	86.5	60.6	75.4	49.8
	2012	34.2	—	69.8	59.7	84.8	58.6	77.5	53.1
Composition of Broad Money (%)									
Currency	2012	8.6	42.1	11.3	12.8	13.7	10.6	15.1	22.8
Demand Deposits	2012	6.8	52.1	9.9	51.0	8.9	31.6	8.3	52.7
Quasi-Money	2012	84.6	5.8	78.8	36.2	77.4	57.8	76.6	24.5
% Change of Money (a)									
Narrow Money	2011	7.7	21.0	8.0	14.3	6.7	8.7	10.4	11.4
	2012	2.6	9.8	9.9	-68.3	6.7	2.9	17.0	19.4
Broad Money	2011	20.9	21.3	16.9	4.3	16.0	20.0	18.7	12.6
	2012	18.3	8.8	17.0	7.2	11.1	4.9	14.9	17.2
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2012	-203	8,158	9,871	642	291,936	332	4,373	9,711
Domestic Credit	2012	29,067	853	64,913	848	1,522,573	1,566	11,331	90,493
Net Other Items	2012	-5,829	799	-10,024	-575	-291,153	-595	-2,819	-17,646
Money Multiplier (b)									
for Narrow Money	2010	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.4
	2011	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.5
	2012	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.5
for Broad Money	2010	5.0	1.6	5.5	1.9	5.0	2.6	4.4	4.1
	2011	5.0	1.6	5.5	2.6	5.2	2.5	3.8	4.2
	2012	5.4	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.5	2.4	4.1	4.3
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
of Narrow Money	2010	13.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	4.6	3.6	5.7	3.1
	2011	14.9	3.1	7.4	2.6	4.9	3.8	5.9	3.5
	2012	16.8	—	7.7	9.3	5.2	4.1	5.6	3.2
of Broad Money	2010	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8
	2011	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.0
	2012	2.9	—	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.9
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2012	13.9	10.4 (d)	12.5	20.7	9.1	27.4	15.9	12.8
Total Expenditure	2012	20.5	22.0 (d)	16.0	35.7	14.3	41.6	20.8	19.2
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2012	-6.5	1.8 (d)	-4.6	-1.1	-5.2	-12.6	-1.5	-6.6

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2011 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2013, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2010	58,408	19,868	25,514	65,691	31,480	39,839
	2011	72,490	30,324	30,113	69,505	34,929	41,636
	2012	78,102	34,605	35,816	82,516	39,811	47,264
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2010	53,818	72,769	30,669	376,976	87,369	43,196
	2011	79,724	81,275	33,974	383,815	99,277	44,628
	2012	87,045	94,738	38,927	439,016	115,005	52,177
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2010	274,853	345,369	125,967	1,463,280	313,084	390,624
	2011	317,294	384,238	132,523	1,520,627	340,861	427,910
	2012	341,742	434,456	151,186	1,714,592	388,552	488,626
% of GDP	2010	38.3	133.9	61.4	141.5	127.6	110.0
	2011	38.8	138.5	60.0	141.8	132.7	121.9
	2012	40.1	141.7	58.9	144.3	137.6	124.7
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2012	11.0	4.3	11.0	2.4	5.5	7.6
Demand Deposits	2012	14.5	17.4	20.6	23.2	24.1	3.1
Quasi-Money	2012	74.5	78.3	68.5	74.4	70.4	89.3
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2011	49.4	15.1	10.9	3.3	14.8	8.6
	2012	16.4	12.2	7.4	6.3	9.0	13.0
Broad Money	2011	16.4	14.6	5.3	5.5	10.0	15.1
	2012	14.9	8.8	7.0	4.8	7.2	10.4
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2012	99,835	166,384	78,819	312,329	247,362	161,348
Domestic Credit	2012	342,378	409,682	129,413	1,935,474	281,136	480,514
Net Other Items	2012	-100,476	-133,701	-58,618	-533,210	-139,946	-153,261
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2010	0.9	3.7	1.2	5.7	2.8	1.1
	2011	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.5	2.8	1.1
	2012	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.3	2.9	1.1
for Broad Money	2010	4.7	17.4	4.9	22.3	9.9	9.8
	2011	4.4	12.7	4.4	21.9	9.8	10.3
	2012	4.4	12.6	4.2	20.8	9.8	10.3
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2010	13.3	3.5	6.7	2.7	2.8	8.2
	2011	10.3	3.4	6.5	2.8	2.6	7.9
	2012	9.8	3.2	6.6	2.7	2.5	7.5
of Broad Money	2010	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
	2011	2.6	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
	2012	2.5	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2012	15.6	22.2	14.5	24.5	24.7 (d)	17.7
Total Expenditure	2012	17.5	26.7	16.6	23.0	15.2 (d)	19.8 (d)
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2012	-1.8	-4.5	-2.3	1.5	9.5 (d)	-2.3

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2011 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2013, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.715	0.374	0.515	0.538	0.554	0.688	0.463	0.515
Literacy Rate, % Male	2011	93.5	n.a.	61.3	n.a.	75.2(b)	98.4(b)	73.0	68.6(c)
(15 Years and over) Female		91.1	n.a.	52.2	n.a.	50.8(b)	98.4(b)	48.3	40.3(c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2011	74.0	80.3	84.3	76.5	80.7	76.8	87.6	83.3
Female		34.4	15.7	57.2	65.8	29.0	55.7	80.4	22.7
Unemployment Rate, %	2012	4.0	n.a.	4.5(d)	2.1	2.7(e)	11.7(d)	2.7(f)	5.9
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2012	31.0	n.a.	47.5(d)	62.2	48.9(e)	4.3(d)	n.a.	45.1
Industry	2012	26.1	n.a.	12.6(d)	8.6	24.3(e)	9.4(d)	n.a.	13.7
Services	2012	42.9	n.a.	39.9(d)	29.1	26.8(e)	86.3(d)	n.a.	41.2
Population below the Poverty Line,% (g)	2002–2012	8.9	n.a.	31.5	23.2	29.8	n.a.	25.2	22.3
Physicians per 10,000 population	2011	7.8	1.9(d)	3.6	0.2(d)	6.5(d)	16.0(d)	2.1(h)	8.1(d)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2011	33.0	4.0(d)	5.8	18.0	9.0(i)	43.0(c)	1.5(b)	6.0(d)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2010	449	64(e)	279	977(h)	616	521(e)	93	457
Internet Subscriptions per 1,000 Persons (i)	2012	67.2(j)	0.1(d)	3.4	24.0	11.8	44.8	4.6	5.1
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2012	170	1	6	39	26	58	31	32
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2012	1,000	667	637	801	713	1,401	609	665

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2006 (c) 2009 (d) 2010 (e) 2011 (f) 2008

(g) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(h) 2005 (i) Fixed Broadband Internet (j) Internet & E-mail

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.13

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.629	0.769	0.654	0.909	0.895	0.690
Literacy Rate, % Male	2011	94.0	95.4	95.0 (b)	n.a.	98.0	95.6 (c)
(15 Years and over) Female		86.8	90.7	95.8 (b)	n.a.	93.8	91.5 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
Male	2011	84.2	76.9	79.4	71.4	76.6	80.0
Female		51.2	43.8	49.7	49.2	56.5	63.8
Unemployment Rate, %	2012	6.1	3.0	7.0	3.2	2.6	0.7
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2012	35.1	12.6	32.1	6.2	0.1	38.9
Industry	2012	15.3	18.1	9.0	16.7	14.3	14.9
Services	2012	49.6	69.3	58.9	77.1	85.5	46.2
Population below the Poverty Line,% (d)	2002–2012	12.5	n.a.	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	8.1
Physicians per 10,000 population	2010	2.9	12.0	11.5 (e)	20.2	19.2	3.2
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2011	6.0 (f)	17.9	10.0	102.5 (g)	27.1	21.0
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2010	641	4,117	643	9,744	8,307	2,243
Internet Subscriptions per 1,000 Persons (h)	2012	12.1	84.0	22.4	365.0	258.7	67.7
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2012	154	157	41	602	375	99
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2012	1,141	1,410	1,075	1,072	1,521	1,306

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2008 (c) 2005

(d) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(e) 2004 (f) 2010 (g) 2009 (h) Fixed Broadband Internet.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Human Development Report 2013, UNDP

Doing Business Ranking – 2014 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	85	164	130	141	134	95	105	110
Starting a business	54	24	74	86	179	71	97	105
Dealing with construction permits	108	167	93	132	182	18	105	109
Getting electricity	91	104	189	91	111	131	98	175
Registering property	145	175	177	86	92	161	24	125
Getting credit	73	130	86	109	28	109	55	73
Protecting investors	52	189	22	147	34	80	80	34
Paying taxes	171	98	100	104	158	115	126	166
Trading across borders	51	184	130	172	132	138	177	91
Enforcing contracts	135	168	185	37	186	90	139	158
Resolving insolvency	59	115	119	189	121	40	125	71

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2014
World Bank

Table 14.15

Doing Business Ranking – 2014 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	120	6	108	7	1	18
Starting a business	175	16	170	34	3	91
Dealing with construction permits	88	43	99	18	3	14
Getting electricity	121	21	33	2	6	12
Registering property	101	35	121	75	28	29
Getting credit	86	1	86	13	3	73
Protecting investors	52	4	128	52	2	12
Paying taxes	137	36	131	25	5	70
Trading across borders	54	5	42	3	1	24
Enforcing contracts	147	30	114	2	12	22
Resolving Insolvency	144	42	100	15	4	58

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2014
World Bank

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2004 – 2012

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	308.1	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	289.8	331.4	328.6	328.4
Bangladesh	55.6	60.6	53.4	58.4	58.7	60.0	61.6	59.3	62.2
China	835.2	934.9	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,257.6	1,358.6	1,475.1	1,623.2	1,789.8
India	893.0	946.0	981.8	986.4	980.8	979.0	966.4	1,115.7	1,126.3
Indonesia	164.8	156.3	146.8	155.4	153.3	152.6	151.0	142.3	137.2
Total Asia	2,738.7	2,864.2	2,982.5	3,138.1	3,261.0	3,334.9	3,468.1	3,750.6	3,939.3
Kenya	324.6	323.5	310.6	369.6	345.8	314.2	399.0	377.9	369.6
Malawi	50.1	38.0	45.0	48.1	41.6	52.6	51.6	47.1	42.5
Total Africa	505.8	488.5	482.6	562.2	520.5	514.0	610.5	583.1	574.3
Total CIS	7.6	6.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3
Total South America	74.4	89.7	97.9	97.1	82.1	100.2	105.4	103.6	94.9
Total Oceania	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.1	7.9
Total World	3,334.5	3,457.2	3,579.0	3,813.2	3,879.8	3,965.4	4,200.4	4,453.5	4,624.6
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	188.7	188.5	188.6	188.6	188.3	188.2	188.0	187.9	187.0
Bangladesh	51.3	52.3	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.4	54.5
China	1,262.3	1,351.9	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4	1,848.5	1,970.2	2,112.5	2,279.9
India	521.4	555.6	567.0	578.5	560.5	560.6	560.6	579.4	580.0
Indonesia	142.1	138.7	135.6	138.5	139.4	124.1	122.8	122.8	121.1
Total Asia	2,553.0	2,676.9	2,766.0	2,964.2	3,054.3	3,165.4	3,284.7	3,441.9	3,603.0
Kenya	136.7	141.3	147.1	149.2	157.7	158.4	171.9	187.9	190.7
Malawi	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	248.5	252.3	258.3	261.6	269.5	268.8	284.7	303.5	307.4
Total CIS	39.8	39.8	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4
Total South America	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.4	47.2	48.1	49.3	49.3	49.3
Total Oceania	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
Total World	2,891.8	3,019.5	3,114.5	3,315.9	3,414.3	3,525.3	3,661.7	3,837.8	4,002.8
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	18.6	19.0	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.3
China (mainland)	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.0	18.8	17.0	18.4	18.2
India	12.4	12.4	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.1	11.4
Indonesia	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.0
Taiwan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Vietnam	6.3	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.3	8.0	7.8	7.4	8.5
Other Asia	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
Total Asia	63.8	63.7	65.9	62.6	62.2	63.5	59.8	60.7	60.8
Kenya	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.8	23.2	21.2	24.7	24.0	24.3
Malawi	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4
Ruwanda	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Tanzania	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
Uganda	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.0
Zimbabwe	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other Africa	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Total Africa	30.9	31.0	28.6	31.7	32.2	31.4	34.7	33.7	34.2
Argentina	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3
Other South America	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total Others	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)	1,559.0	1,566.3	1,578.6	1,579.0	1,651.7	1,615.1	1,783.7	1,756.8	1,770.7

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2004 – 2012

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)									
Europe									
France	13.1	14.1	13.4	15.3	15.1	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.7
Germany	21.8	19.6	21.3	24.4	23.8	19.0	24.9	25.9	29.8
Ireland (Republic)	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	8.6	6.7
Other CIS	59.5	61.9	69.0	72.0	82.3	87.6	91.8	94.2	105.2
Other Europe	40.9	40.5	43.3	43.8	46.7	45.2	45.3	44.5	44.8
Poland	32.1	31.1	27.1	28.1	31.0	28.7	29.4	34.0	29.5
Russian Federation	166.2	173.0	166.2	174.4	175.0	175.2	174.6	180.3	173.8
United Kingdom	128.8	128.2	135.4	131.2	129.8	120.1	119.2	128.1	123.3
Sub Total	472.8	478.2	484.5	497.9	513.5	500.5	510.8	530.5	527.8
North America and West Indies									
Canada	18.2	18.1	17.0	17.5	15.2	15.7	15.9	17.5	16.4
USA	99.5	100.1	107.6	109.4	116.7	110.9	126.8	127.5	125.7
Other Countries	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
Sub Total	119.2	119.7	126.2	128.6	133.6	128.2	144.5	146.7	143.9
Latin America									
Chile	20.2	17.9	19.1	19.6	22.4	18.0	21.4	21.9	21.1
Other Countries	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
Sub Total	23.9	21.7	23.1	23.7	26.5	22.2	25.6	26.2	25.5
Asia									
Afghanistan	41.0	34.0	34.0	44.0	40.3	48.0	57.7	46.6	43.5
Dubai	43.4	53.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	54.0	63.0	53.0	45.9
Jordan	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.0	13.7	11.8	15.8	9.0	10.0
Iran	40.0	43.0	49.6	56.1	61.6	50.5	55.0	66.5	67.2
Iraq	51.0	58.0	67.0	32.0	39.5	43.8	41.4	40.8	38.9
Pakistan	120.0	139.3	116.8	106.4	99.1	85.7	120.3	126.2	131.3
Saudi Arabia	14.2	15.2	12.2	14.7	15.6	13.5	14.8	16.4	14.6
Syria	30.6	29.2	27.7	25.5	32.2	30.3	27.3	28.0	24.2
Yemen	12.1	10.4	7.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	16.0	14.8	13.9
Other Asian Countries	52.8	55.2	58.3	62.3	60.4	67.0	70.1	69.7	68.3
Sub Total	421.4	451.5	439.5	422.2	436.7	419.0	481.4	470.9	457.8
Africa									
Egypt	71.8	73.5	80.5	71.0	107.0	77.6	93.5	84.0	97.4
Libya	7.4	17.5	14.5	9.3	9.0	9.5	12.3	8.9	19.6
Morocco	45.7	50.1	50.6	52.5	48.2	53.7	56.3	58.5	53.7
South Africa	16.6	18.6	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.5	17.0
Sudan	17.0	20.0	17.5	23.0	21.4	23.2	29.1	25.0	23.3
Tunisia	10.5	9.3	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.8	8.0	8.4	4.4
Other African Countries	82.1	84.7	83.5	90.1	89.6	88.4	100.6	104.5	104.2
Sub Total	251.1	273.6	276.7	274.0	306.2	280.7	319.6	308.8	319.6
Oceania									
Australia	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.8	11.4
Other Oceanian Countries	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7
Sub Total	19.4	19.1	19.1	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.4	17.6	17.1
Major Producing Countries in Asia									
	119.9	105.3	117.3	126.0	123.3	119.4	132.7	143.8	129.9
Total Imports	1,427.7	1,469.1	1,486.4	1,492.1	1,558.2	1,488.0	1,633.0	1,644.6	1,621.6

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin - 2013, International Tea Committee

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1995–2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Advanced Economies	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	0.1	-3.4	3.0	1.7	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.1	2.7	4.6	2.7	1.4	2.6	2.4	3.7
Canada	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	-2.7	3.4	2.5	1.7
Denmark	2.1	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.7	1.6	1.1	-0.4
France	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.7	2.0	0.0
Germany	1.3	0.8	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	3.9	3.4	0.9
Greece	3.7	2.3	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-6.4
Japan	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.6	2.0
Korea	5.3	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.3	3.7	2.0
Israel	4.0	4.9	5.8	6.9	4.5	1.2	5.7	4.6	3.4
Italy	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.4	-2.4
New Zealand	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.5	-0.8	-1.5	1.9	1.4	2.7
Singapore	5.3	7.4	8.6	9.0	1.7	-0.8	14.8	5.2	1.3
Sweden	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.0	6.6	2.9	1.0
United Kingdom	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.2
United States	3.4	3.4	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8
Emerging and Developing Economies	4.9	7.3	8.3	8.7	5.8	3.1	7.5	6.2	4.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.5	6.3	6.4	7.1	5.7	2.6	5.6	5.5	4.9
Botswana	6.1	4.6	8.0	8.7	3.9	-7.8	8.6	6.1	4.2
Ethiopia	4.8	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.5
Ghana	4.7	6.0	6.1	6.5	8.4	4.0	8.0	15.0	7.9
Kenya	2.8	5.9	6.3	7.0	1.5	2.7	5.8	4.4	4.6
Nigeria	6.5	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.4	6.6
South Africa	3.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	3.1	3.5	2.5
Tanzania	5.2	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9
Uganda	7.1	10.0	7.0	8.1	10.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	2.8
Zimbabwe	n.a.	-5.6	-3.4	-3.7	-17.8	8.9	9.6	10.6	4.4
Developing Asia	7.1	9.5	10.3	11.5	7.3	7.7	9.8	7.8	6.4
Bangladesh	5.3	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.1
Bhutan	6.9	7.1	6.8	17.9	4.7	6.7	11.7	8.5	9.2
China	9.2	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.7
Fiji	2.7	2.5	1.9	-0.9	1.0	-1.3	0.1	1.9	2.2
India	6.2	9.3	9.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	10.5	6.3	3.2
Indonesia	2.9	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.2
Malaysia	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.4	5.1	5.6
Maldives	8.4	-8.7	19.6	10.6	12.2	-3.6	7.1	6.5	0.9
Myanmar	n.a.	13.6	13.1	12.0	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.4
Nepal	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.9
Pakistan	4.2	9.0	5.8	5.5	5.0	0.4	2.6	3.7	4.4
Papua New Guinea	0.7	3.9	2.3	7.2	6.6	6.1	7.7	10.7	8.1
Philippines	4.1	4.8	5.2	6.6	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.6	6.8
Sri Lanka	4.2	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3
Thailand	3.2	4.6	5.1	5.0	2.5	-2.3	7.8	0.1	6.5
Central and Eastern Europe	4.0	5.9	6.4	5.4	3.2	-3.6	4.6	5.4	1.4
Hungary	3.4	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.6	-1.7
Lithuania	n.a.	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.5	5.9	3.6
Romania	2.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.1	2.2	0.7
Turkey	4.2	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.2
Middle East and North Africa	4.6	5.5	6.8	5.9	5.0	3.0	5.5	3.9	4.6
Bahrain	4.8	7.9	6.7	8.4	6.3	3.2	4.7	2.1	4.8
Egypt	4.8	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2
Iran	4.9	4.7	6.2	6.4	0.6	3.9	5.9	3.0	-1.9
Jordan	4.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.8
Kuwait	4.1	10.1	7.5	6.0	2.5	-7.1	-2.4	6.3	6.2
Saudi Arabia	2.7	7.3	5.6	6.0	8.4	1.8	7.4	8.6	5.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.5	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.2	-1.2	6.0	4.6	2.9
Argentina	1.1	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.8	0.9	9.2	8.9	1.9
Brazil	2.5	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7	0.9
Chile	4.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	3.1	-0.9	5.7	5.8	5.6
Colombia	2.3	4.7	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0
Jamaica	0.8	0.9	2.9	1.4	-0.8	-3.4	-1.4	1.4	-0.5
Mexico	2.4	3.2	5.0	3.1	1.2	-4.5	5.1	4.0	3.6
Panama	4.4	7.2	8.5	12.1	10.1	3.9	7.5	10.8	10.7
Paraguay	1.6	2.1	4.8	5.4	6.4	-4.0	13.1	4.3	-1.2
Peru	3.5	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.8	0.9	8.8	6.9	6.3
Uruguay	0.4	6.8	4.1	6.5	7.2	2.2	8.9	6.5	3.9
World	3.6	4.7	5.2	5.3	2.7	-0.4	5.2	3.9	3.2

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2013, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1995–2003	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Advanced Economies	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.5	2.7	2.0
Australia	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8
Canada	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5
Denmark	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4
France	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2
Germany	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1
Greece	4.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.2	4.7	3.3	1.5
Hong Kong	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1
Israel	4.8	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7
Italy	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3
Japan	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0
Korea	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2
New Zealand	2.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1
Singapore	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6
Sweden	1.2	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	0.9
United Kingdom (b)	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5	2.8
United States	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	13.0	5.9	5.7	6.5	9.2	5.2	5.9	7.1	6.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	16.4	8.7	7.1	6.4	12.9	9.4	7.4	9.3	9.0
Botswana	8.3	8.6	11.6	7.1	12.6	8.1	6.9	8.5	7.5
Ethiopia	3.4	11.7	13.6	17.2	44.4	8.5	8.1	33.2	24.1
Ghana	26.5	15.1	10.2	10.7	16.5	19.3	10.7	8.7	9.2
Kenya	6.7	7.8	6.0	4.3	15.1	10.6	4.3	14.0	9.4
Nigeria	18.3	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2
South Africa	6.4	3.4	4.7	7.1	11.5	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.7
Tanzania	10.3	4.4	7.3	7.0	10.3	12.1	7.2	12.7	16.0
Uganda	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.1	12.0	13.1	4.0	18.7	14.0
Zambia	26.1	18.3	9.0	10.7	12.4	13.4	8.5	8.7	6.6
Zimbabwe	n.a.	-31.5	33.0	-72.7	157.0	6.2	3.0	3.5	3.7
Developing Asia	4.9	3.7	4.2	5.3	7.4	3.0	5.3	6.3	4.7
Bangladesh	5.2	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	8.7
Bhutan	6.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.9	10.9
China	3.0	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6
Fiji	2.9	2.3	2.5	4.8	7.7	3.7	5.5	8.7	4.3
India	6.2	4.4	6.7	6.2	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.4	10.4
Indonesia	13.4	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.3
Malaysia	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7
Maldives	2.4	2.5	3.5	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9
Mongolia	17.5	12.5	4.5	8.2	26.8	6.3	10.2	7.7	15.0
Myanmar	n.a.	10.7	26.3	30.9	11.5	2.2	8.2	2.8	2.8
Nepal	6.0	4.5	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.3
Pakistan	6.7	9.3	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0
Papua New Guinea	11.4	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	6.0	8.4	2.2
Philippines	5.8	6.6	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2
Sri Lanka (c)	9.5	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Thailand	3.4	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0
Central and Eastern Europe	31.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	8.1	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.8
Albania	8.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.0
Croatia	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.3	3.4
Hungary	12.7	3.6	3.9	7.9	6.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	5.7
Lithuania	n.a.	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2
Poland	10.1	2.2	1.2	2.5	4.4	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.7
Romania	42.1	9.0	6.6	4.8	7.8	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.3
Turkey	57.0	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9
Commonwealth of Independent States	39.0	12.1	9.5	9.7	15.6	11.2	7.2	10.1	6.5
Georgia	19.9	8.3	9.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	7.1	8.5	-0.9
Kazakhstan	22.8	7.5	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1
Russia	38.3	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.1
Tajikistan	78.4	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.4	5.8
Ukraine	36.5	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9	9.4	8.0	0.6
Middle East and North Africa	7.1	6.9	8.2	10.6	12.4	6.3	6.5	9.2	10.8
Algeria	7.3	1.4	2.3	3.7	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9
Bahrain	0.7	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	-0.4	2.8
Egypt	5.0	8.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.6
Iran	19.5	10.4	11.9	18.4	25.4	10.8	12.4	21.5	30.5
Jordan	2.5	3.5	6.3	4.7	13.9	-0.7	5.0	4.4	4.8
Kuwait	1.6	4.1	3.1	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2
Lebanon	3.5	-0.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	4.5	5.0	6.6
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.5	1.9	5.0	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	13.0	6.2	5.3	5.4	7.9	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.9
Argentina	4.3	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3	10.5	9.8	10.0
Brazil	12.9	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4
Chile	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.0
Colombia	12.5	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2
Jamaica	11.6	13.4	8.9	9.2	22.0	9.6	12.6	7.5	6.9
Mexico	14.8	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1
Panama	0.9	2.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	2.4	3.5	5.9	5.7
Paraguay	9.3	6.8	9.6	8.1	10.2	2.6	4.7	8.3	3.7
Peru	5.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	2.9	1.5	3.4	3.7
Uruguay	15.3	4.7	6.4	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.1	8.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.

(c) Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2005 to 2008.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2009 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2013, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Exports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Advanced Economies	7,028.5	7,930.3	9,007.2	9,991.8	7,818.3	9,232.6	10,708.7	10,494.9
Australia	105.8	123.3	141.1	187.0	153.9	212.4	271.7	256.7
Canada	359.4	389.5	416.7	452.2	314.0	386.0	451.7	461.8
Denmark	81.9	90.7	101.6	115.9	91.8	95.6	111.3	105.7
France	443.6	490.7	550.5	608.9	476.1	516.7	584.2	556.7
Germany	977.9	1,122.1	1,323.8	1,451.4	1,120.7	1,261.6	1,476.9	1,410.4
Greece	17.4	20.8	23.5	26.3	20.5	21.7	30.6	33.4
China P.R. : Hong Kong	289.3	316.8	344.5	362.7	318.5	390.1	428.7	442.8
Israel	42.8	46.8	54.1	60.8	47.9	58.4	67.6	63.2
Italy	372.9	417.2	500.2	545.0	406.7	446.9	523.3	501.0
Japan	594.9	646.7	714.2	782.0	580.7	769.8	822.6	798.6
Korea	284.4	325.5	371.5	422.0	361.6	466.4	556.6	547.9
New Zealand	21.9	22.9	28.1	30.9	24.9	32.3	37.5	37.4
Singapore	229.6	271.8	299.3	338.2	269.8	351.9	409.5	408.4
Sweden	130.9	147.9	169.0	183.9	131.0	158.1	187.2	172.7
United Kingdom	384.5	447.8	441.6	469.5	357.1	410.9	479.3	474.6
United States	907.2	1,038.3	1,163.0	1,301.1	1,056.7	1,277.6	1,480.4	1,546.8
Emerging and Developing Economies	3,442.2	4,240.2	4,918.6	6,085.5	4,639.7	5,948.1	7,428.6	7,682.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	184.1	217.0	257.9	343.2	240.6	314.9	403.0	397.4
Botswana	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.0	3.5	4.7	5.9	6.0
Central African Republic	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Congo	4.7	6.1	5.6	8.3	6.1	9.3	11.5	11.0
Ethiopia	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.0
Kenya	3.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.1
South Africa	51.6	58.2	69.8	84.6	62.6	81.8	96.9	87.4
Tanzania	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	6.5
Uganda	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.9
Zimbabwe	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.8
Developing Asia	1,306.8	1,613.3	1,961.4	2,301.5	1,936.5	2,536.4	3,072.9	3,232.3
Bangladesh	7.2	9.1	10.2	11.8	12.4	14.2	19.8	25.1
Bhutan	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
China	762.0	969.4	1,217.8	1,428.7	1,201.8	1,578.3	1,899.2	2,048.9
Fiji	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
India	99.6	121.8	150.0	194.5	164.9	226.4	303.0	296.8
Indonesia	87.0	103.5	118.0	139.6	119.6	158.1	200.6	188.5
Malaysia	140.9	160.6	176.0	199.4	157.2	198.6	228.1	227.4
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mongolia	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.9	4.8	4.4
Myanmar	3.8	4.5	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.9
Nepal	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Papua New Guinea	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.9	6.1
Philippines	41.3	47.4	50.5	49.5	38.4	51.5	48.3	52.0
Sri Lanka	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.6	10.6	9.8
Thailand	110.2	130.8	153.9	175.9	151.9	195.4	226.4	228.2
Vietnam	32.4	39.8	48.6	62.7	57.1	72.2	96.9	115.5
Europe	706.4	869.0	1,066.1	1,370.6	973.5	1,197.3	1,525.3	1,531.7
Poland	89.3	109.6	136.4	169.5	136.6	159.8	188.7	181.8
Romania	27.7	32.3	40.0	49.5	40.6	49.4	62.7	57.9
Russia	243.8	303.9	354.4	471.8	303.4	400.4	522.0	529.3
Turkey	73.5	85.5	107.3	132.0	102.1	113.9	134.9	152.5
Ukraine	34.2	38.4	49.3	67.0	39.8	51.4	68.4	68.8
Middle East, North Africa & Pakistan	694.4	881.6	896.8	1,215.4	829.7	1,058.0	1,383.5	1,455.3
Bahrain	10.2	12.2	13.6	17.3	11.9	15.0	19.7	20.5
Egypt	10.7	13.7	16.2	26.2	23.1	26.4	30.5	29.4
Jordan	4.3	5.2	5.7	7.8	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.9
Kuwait	44.9	56.0	62.7	87.5	54.0	70.0	103.2	121.0
Pakistan	16.1	16.9	17.8	20.3	17.5	21.4	25.4	24.6
Saudi Arabia	180.7	211.3	233.3	313.5	192.3	251.1	364.5	386.0
United Arab Emirates	117.3	145.6	178.6	239.2	185.0	220.0	285.0	300.0
Western Hemisphere	562.7	674.2	759.0	887.8	677.9	860.2	1,070.2	1,088.6
Argentina	40.4	46.6	55.8	70.6	56.1	64.7	84.3	75.2
Brazil	118.5	137.8	160.6	197.9	153.0	201.9	256.0	242.6
Chile	41.3	58.7	67.7	66.5	52.0	69.0	80.0	79.7
Guyana	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4
Jamaica	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
Mexico	213.9	250.4	272.1	291.8	229.7	298.1	349.6	370.9
Panama	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	n.a.	n.a.
Paraguay	1.7	1.9	4.7	6.4	5.1	6.5	7.8	7.3
Peru	17.4	23.8	27.9	31.5	26.9	35.6	46.1	45.6
Uruguay	3.4	4.0	4.5	6.4	5.4	6.7	8.0	8.6
World	10,446.6	12,138.4	13,887.9	16,026.6	12,420.1	15,129.3	18,070.4	18,106.1

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2013, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Advanced Economies	7,696.8	8,729.5	9,762.4	10,914.4	8,280.5	9,795.1	11,445.2	11,182.8
Australia	125.3	139.3	165.3	200.3	165.5	201.6	243.7	260.9
Canada	331.6	357.6	389.3	417.4	329.9	390.5	452.2	469.6
Denmark	72.5	84.2	97.4	109.2	80.4	82.8	95.7	92.1
France	490.6	546.5	631.4	715.8	560.5	608.3	710.0	663.5
Germany	780.4	922.3	1,056.0	1,186.7	926.2	1,056.2	1,256.2	1,168.7
Greece	54.9	63.6	76.0	87.9	69.4	63.8	57.4	53.4
Hong Kong	299.5	334.7	367.6	388.5	347.3	433.1	483.6	504.4
Japan	514.9	579.6	619.7	762.6	550.5	692.4	854.1	885.6
Korea	261.2	309.4	356.8	435.3	322.8	425.2	524.4	461.8
Israel	47.1	50.3	59.0	67.7	49.3	61.2	75.8	75.4
Italy	384.8	442.6	511.9	563.4	414.7	487.0	558.8	487.2
New Zealand	26.9	26.7	31.5	34.0	25.2	31.8	37.3	37.8
Singapore	200.0	238.7	263.2	319.8	245.8	310.8	365.8	379.7
Sweden	111.6	127.7	153.5	169.0	120.3	148.5	174.7	162.7
United Kingdom	509.4	588.8	622.8	645.0	486.4	563.3	639.9	642.7
United States	1,735.1	1,918.1	2,020.4	2,169.5	1,605.3	1,969.2	2,265.9	2,334.9
Emerging and Developing Economies	3,018.8	3,595.8	4,406.1	5,472.3	4,321.1	5,523.9	6,820.1	7,101.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	146.6	179.1	215.0	268.6	212.7	260.7	325.9	338.1
Botswana	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.7	7.3	8.0
Central African Republic	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Congo	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.9	4.0	5.2	5.2
Ethiopia	4.1	5.2	5.8	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.9	12.0
Kenya	6.1	7.3	9.0	11.1	10.2	12.1	14.8	16.3
Nigeria	20.8	26.5	34.8	50.0	33.9	44.2	56.0	51.0
South Africa	62.2	78.0	88.6	101.6	74.1	94.2	121.6	124.2
Tanzania	3.3	4.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	7.7	10.7	11.3
Uganda	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2
Zimbabwe	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4
Developing Asia	1,242.8	1,465.7	1,751.1	2,137.5	1,798.8	2,460.7	3,087.7	3,248.1
Bangladesh	12.9	15.0	17.3	22.5	20.6	21.6	34.0	34.1
Bhutan	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0
China, People's Republic	660.2	791.8	956.2	1,131.6	1,004.2	1,396.2	1,742.9	1,817.8
Fiji	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5
India	142.8	178.5	228.7	320.8	257.2	350.1	464.4	488.8
Indonesia	75.7	80.6	93.1	127.5	93.8	135.3	176.9	191.0
Malaysia	114.4	131.1	146.2	156.3	123.8	164.6	187.5	196.6
Maldives	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6
Mongolia	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.3	6.5	6.7
Myanmar	1.9	2.5	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	9.0	9.2
Nepal	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.5
Papua New Guinea	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.5
Philippines	47.0	54.1	57.7	60.5	45.9	58.5	64.1	65.4
Sri Lanka	8.9	10.3	11.3	14.1	10.2	13.5	20.3	19.2
Thailand	118.2	128.7	141.3	179.2	134.7	185.1	228.8	250.3
Vietnam	36.8	45.0	62.7	80.7	69.9	83.8	104.0	115.1
Europe	701.9	877.8	1,137.4	1,417.5	968.7	1,173.9	1,477.3	1,460.1
Hungary	65.8	77.2	94.4	106.4	78.0	87.6	101.0	94.3
Poland	100.9	124.6	159.5	206.1	149.6	178.1	208.3	195.4
Romania	40.5	51.1	69.6	83.0	54.3	61.9	76.3	70.3
Russia	138.0	181.2	245.8	321.2	211.0	273.6	354.5	369.0
Turkey	116.8	139.6	170.1	202.0	140.9	185.5	240.8	236.5
Ukraine	36.1	45.0	60.6	85.5	45.5	60.7	82.6	84.7
Middle East, N. Africa & Pakistan	404.3	454.2	568.8	757.2	657.8	743.4	850.9	923.5
Bahrain	9.4	10.5	11.5	15.0	10.1	12.3	12.7	14.9
Egypt	19.8	20.7	27.1	48.8	44.9	52.9	58.9	65.8
Jordan	10.5	11.4	13.5	16.8	14.5	15.1	18.5	20.7
Kuwait	15.8	17.2	21.4	24.8	19.9	22.7	25.9	26.0
Oman	9.0	11.0	16.0	23.1	17.9	20.0	23.9	29.0
Pakistan	25.4	29.8	32.6	42.3	31.6	37.8	44.0	44.1
Saudi Arabia	59.5	69.8	90.2	115.1	95.5	106.9	131.7	155.6
United Arab Emirates	84.7	100.1	132.5	177.0	150.0	165.0	205.0	220.0
Western Hemisphere	531.5	633.0	756.8	920.3	689.8	887.7	1,084.1	1,129.7
Argentina	28.7	34.2	44.7	57.4	39.1	48.0	66.7	68.5
Brazil	77.6	95.8	126.6	182.4	133.7	191.5	236.9	228.4
Chile	32.7	38.4	47.2	61.9	41.4	57.9	73.5	79.1
Colombia	21.2	26.0	33.2	39.3	32.9	40.7	54.7	58.6
Guyana	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0
Jamaica	4.5	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.5
Mexico	231.8	268.2	296.6	325.2	246.1	316.6	368.4	389.3
Paraguay	3.8	6.1	5.9	9.0	6.9	10.0	12.3	11.5
Peru	14.5	17.9	23.5	29.9	20.9	30.1	37.6	41.1
Uruguay	3.9	4.8	5.7	8.9	6.2	8.6	10.6	10.6
World	10,694.6	12,298.0	14,130.1	16,332.6	12,557.1	15,258.0	18,186.4	18,198.1

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2013, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2012

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2012	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (Constant 2005 PPP \$) 2012	Mean Years of Schooling 2010	Expected Years of Schooling 2011	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank 2012	Non-Income HDI Value 2012
Very High Human Development	0.905	–	80.1	33,391	11.5	16.3	–	0.927
Australia	0.938	2	82.0	34,340	12.0	19.6	15	0.978
Canada	0.911	11	81.1	35,369	12.3	15.1	5	0.934
Finland	0.892	21	80.1	32,510	10.3	16.9	2	0.912
France	0.893	20	81.7	30,277	10.6	16.1	4	0.919
Germany	0.920	5	80.6	35,431	12.2	16.4	10	0.948
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.906	13	83.0	45,598	10.0	15.5	-6	0.907
Iceland	0.906	13	81.9	29,176	10.4	18.3	12	0.943
Japan	0.912	10	83.6	32,545	11.6	15.3	11	0.942
Lithuania	0.818	41	72.5	16,858	10.9	15.7	7	0.850
Netherlands	0.921	4	80.8	37,282	11.6	16.9	8	0.945
New Zealand	0.919	6	80.8	24,358	12.5	19.7	26	0.978
Norway	0.955	1	81.3	48,688	12.6	17.5	4	0.977
Korea, Republic of	0.909	12	80.7	28,231	11.6	17.2	15	0.949
Singapore	0.895	18	81.2	52,613	10.1	14.4	-15	0.880
Spain	0.885	23	81.6	25,947	10.4	16.4	8	0.919
Sweden	0.916	7	81.6	36,143	11.7	16.0	6	0.940
United Arab Emirates	0.818	41	76.7	42,716	8.9	12.0	-31	0.783
United Kingdom	0.875	26	80.3	32,538	9.4	16.4	-5	0.886
United States	0.937	3	78.7	43,480	13.3	16.8	6	0.958
High Human Development	0.758	–	73.4	11,501	8.8	13.9	–	0.781
Algeria	0.713	93	73.4	7,418	7.6	13.6	4	0.755
Malaysia	0.769	64	74.5	13,676	9.5	12.6	-7	0.791
Mexico	0.775	61	77.1	12,947	8.5	13.7	4	0.805
Peru	0.741	77	74.2	9,306	8.7	13.2	6	0.780
Romania	0.786	56	74.2	11,011	10.4	14.5	16	0.836
Saudi Arabia	0.782	57	74.1	22,616	7.8	14.3	-21	0.774
Sri Lanka	0.715	92	75.1	5,170	9.3	12.7	18	0.792
Turkey	0.722	90	74.2	13,710	6.5	12.9	-32	0.720
Medium Human Development	0.640	–	69.9	5,428	6.3	11.4	–	0.661
Botswana	0.634	119	53.0	13,102	8.9	11.8	-55	0.596
Cambodia	0.543	138	63.6	2,095	5.8	10.5	9	0.597
China	0.699	101	73.7	7,945	7.5	11.7	-11	0.728
Egypt	0.662	112	73.5	5,401	6.4	12.1	-6	0.702
Fiji	0.702	96	69.4	4,087	10.7	13.9	24	0.794
India	0.554	136	65.8	3,285	4.4	10.7	-3	0.575
Indonesia	0.629	121	69.8	4,154	5.8	12.9	-3	0.672
Maldives	0.688	104	77.1	7,478	5.8	12.5	-9	0.715
Philippines	0.654	114	69.0	3,752	8.9	11.7	11	0.724
Syrian Arab Republic	0.648	116	76.0	4,674	5.7	11.7	-2	0.692
Thailand	0.690	103	74.3	7,722	6.6	12.3	-10	0.715
Viet Nam	0.617	127	75.4	2,970	5.5	11.9	9	0.686
Low Human Development	0.466	–	59.1	1,633	4.2	8.5	–	0.487
Angola	0.508	148	51.5	4,812	4.7	10.2	-35	0.479
Bangladesh	0.515	146	69.2	1,785	4.8	8.1	9	0.567
Ethiopia	0.396	173	59.7	1,017	2.2	8.7	-2	0.425
Myanmar	0.498	149	65.7	1,817	3.9	9.4	5	0.537
Nepal	0.463	157	69.1	1,137	3.2	8.9	11	0.526
Nigeria	0.471	153	52.3	2,102	5.2	9.0	-6	0.482
Pakistan	0.515	146	65.7	2,566	4.9	7.3	-9	0.534
Papua New Guinea	0.466	156	63.1	2,386	3.9	5.8	-15	0.464
Uganda	0.456	161	54.5	1,168	4.7	11.1	5	0.511
World	0.694	–	70.1	10,184	7.5	11.6	–	0.690

Source : Human Development Report 2013, UNDP

Human Development Index – 1980 - 2012

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	HDI Rank 2012
Very High Human Development	0.773	0.817	0.867	0.889	0.902	0.904	0.905	
Australia	0.857	0.880	0.914	0.927	0.935	0.936	0.938	2
Canada	0.825	0.865	0.887	0.906	0.909	0.910	0.911	11
Finland	0.766	0.801	0.845	0.882	0.890	0.892	0.892	21
France	0.728	0.784	0.853	0.877	0.891	0.893	0.893	20
Germany	0.738	0.803	0.870	0.901	0.916	0.919	0.920	5
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.712	0.788	0.815	0.857	0.900	0.904	0.906	13
Iceland	0.769	0.815	0.871	0.901	0.901	0.905	0.906	13
Italy	0.723	0.771	0.833	0.869	0.881	0.881	0.881	25
Japan	0.788	0.837	0.878	0.896	0.909	0.910	0.912	10
Korea, Republic of	0.640	0.749	0.839	0.875	0.905	0.907	0.909	12
Lithuania	–	0.732	0.756	0.802	0.810	0.814	0.818	41
Netherlands	0.799	0.842	0.891	0.899	0.919	0.921	0.921	4
New Zealand	0.807	0.835	0.887	0.908	0.917	0.918	0.919	6
Norway	0.804	0.852	0.922	0.948	0.952	0.953	0.955	1
Singapore	–	0.756	0.826	0.852	0.892	0.894	0.895	18
Spain	0.698	0.756	0.847	0.865	0.884	0.885	0.885	23
Sweden	0.792	0.823	0.903	0.905	0.913	0.915	0.916	7
Switzerland	0.818	0.840	0.882	0.898	0.912	0.912	0.913	9
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	0.831	0.816	0.817	0.818	41
United Kingdom	0.748	0.784	0.841	0.865	0.874	0.875	0.875	26
United States	0.843	0.878	0.907	0.923	0.934	0.936	0.937	3
High Human Development	0.605	0.656	0.695	0.725	0.753	0.755	0.758	
Algeria	0.461	0.562	0.625	0.680	0.710	0.711	0.713	93
Malaysia	0.563	0.635	0.712	0.742	0.763	0.766	0.769	64
Mexico	0.598	0.654	0.723	0.745	0.770	0.773	0.775	61
Peru	0.580	0.619	0.679	0.699	0.733	0.738	0.741	77
Romania	–	0.706	0.709	0.756	0.783	0.784	0.786	56
Russian Federation	–	0.730	0.713	0.753	0.782	0.784	0.788	55
Saudi Arabia	0.575	0.653	0.717	0.748	0.777	0.780	0.782	57
Sri Lanka	0.557	0.608	0.653	0.683	0.705	0.711	0.715	92
Turkey	0.474	0.569	0.645	0.684	0.715	0.720	0.722	90
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0.629	0.635	0.662	0.694	0.744	0.746	0.748	71
Medium Human Development	0.419	0.481	0.549	0.589	0.631	0.636	0.640	
Botswana	0.449	0.586	0.587	0.604	0.633	0.634	0.634	119
Cambodia	–	–	0.444	0.501	0.532	0.538	0.543	138
China	0.407	0.495	0.590	0.637	0.689	0.695	0.699	101
Egypt	0.407	0.502	0.593	0.625	0.661	0.661	0.662	112
Fiji	0.572	0.614	0.670	0.693	0.699	0.700	0.702	96
India	0.345	0.410	0.463	0.507	0.547	0.551	0.554	136
Indonesia	0.422	0.479	0.540	0.575	0.620	0.624	0.629	121
Maldives	–	–	0.592	0.639	0.683	0.687	0.688	104
Philippines	0.561	0.581	0.610	0.630	0.649	0.651	0.654	114
South Africa	0.570	0.621	0.622	0.604	0.621	0.625	0.629	121
Thailand	0.490	0.569	0.625	0.662	0.686	0.686	0.690	103
Viet Nam	–	0.439	0.534	0.573	0.611	0.614	0.617	127
Low Human Development	0.315	0.350	0.385	0.424	0.461	0.464	0.466	
Angola	–	–	0.375	0.406	0.502	0.504	0.508	148
Bangladesh	0.312	0.361	0.433	0.472	0.508	0.511	0.515	146
Ethiopia	–	–	0.275	0.316	0.387	0.392	0.396	173
Myanmar	0.281	0.305	0.382	0.435	0.490	0.494	0.498	149
Nepal	0.234	0.341	0.401	0.429	0.458	0.460	0.463	157
Nigeria	–	–	–	0.434	0.462	0.467	0.471	153
Papua New Guinea	0.324	0.368	0.415	0.429	0.458	0.462	0.466	156
Uganda	–	0.306	0.375	0.408	0.450	0.454	0.456	161
World	0.561	0.600	0.639	0.666	0.690	0.692	0.694	

Source : Human Development Report 2013, UNDP