

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2012



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2012



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Statistics Department
P. O. Box 590
Colombo, Sri Lanka.

Tel. : 2477377
Fax : 2477728
E-mail : stat@cbsl.lk
Web site: <http://www.cbsl.gov.lk>

Volume XXXIV

ISSN 1391 - 3611

ISBN 978 - 955 - 575 - 246 - 6

April 2012

Price : Rs. 300/-

*Printed at Central Bank Printing Press, 58, Sri Jayewardenepura Mw., Rajagiriya, Sri Lanka.
Published by Statistics Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka, 30, Janadhipathi Mawatha, Colombo 01, Sri Lanka.*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
1. KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS	
1.1 Sri Lanka – Country Profile ...	1
1.2 Real Sector ...	1
1.3 Agriculture and Industry ...	2
1.4 Prices and Wages ...	2
1.5 External Sector ...	3
1.6 Money and Money Rates ...	4
1.7 Money and Capital Markets ...	4
1.8 Government Finance ...	5
1.9 Financial Institutions ...	5
1.10 Infrastructure ...	8
2. CLIMATE	
2.1 Mean Temperature ...	9
2.2 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro-Catchment Areas ...	9
2.3 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations ...	10
2.4 Humidity ...	11
3. POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE	
3.1 Population by District and Sector 1981 and 2001 ...	12
3.2 Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years ...	12
3.3 Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2001 Census ...	13
3.4 Population by Age Group ...	13
3.5 Population by Province and District ...	14
3.6 Population Density ...	15
3.7 Vital Statistics ...	15
3.8 Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District ...	16
3.9 Labour Force ...	17
3.10 Employment ...	18
3.11 Unemployment ...	19
3.12 Public Sector Employment ...	20
3.13 Migration for Foreign Employment ...	21
3.14 Departures for Foreign Employment by Country ...	22
3.15 Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender ...	23
3.16 Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender ...	24
4. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	
4.1 Summary of National Accounts ...	25
4.2 GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2011 ...	26
4.3 Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2011 ...	27
4.4 Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2011 ...	28
4.5 Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of Major Economic Activities ...	29
4.6 Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of Major Economic Activities ...	30
4.7 Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices ...	31
4.8 Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) ...	32
4.9 Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices] ...	32
4.10 Aggregate Demand ...	33
4.11 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices ...	34
4.12 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2009 ...	35
4.13 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2010 ...	36
5. AGRICULTURE	
5.1 Tea ...	37
5.2 Rubber ...	38
5.3 Coconut ...	39
5.4 Minor Export Crops ...	40

(Continued)

TABLE OF CONTENTS (*Continued*)

						Page
5.5	Paddy	...	...	...	...	41
5.6	Subsidiary Food Crops	...	...	...	...	42
5.7	Principal Crops by Province	...	...	...	...	43
5.8	Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2010	...	...	...	...	44
5.9	Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2011	...	...	...	...	45
5.10	Fish and Livestock	...	...	...	...	46
5.11	National Livestock Statistics by District – 2010	...	...	...	...	47
5.12	National Livestock Statistics by District – 2011	...	...	...	...	47
5.13	Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2010	...	...	...	...	48
5.14	Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2011	...	...	...	...	48
5.15	Fish Production by Province	...	...	...	...	49
5.16	Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type	...	...	...	...	49
5.17	Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes	...	...	...	...	50
5.18	Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield	...	...	...	...	51
5.19	Fertilizer	...	...	...	...	52
5.20	Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme	...	...	...	...	53
6.	INDUSTRY					
6.1	Industrial Production	...	...	...	...	54
6.2	Sugar	...	...	...	...	54
6.3	Milk and Milk Products	...	...	...	...	55
6.4	Textiles	...	...	...	...	56
6.5	Petroleum	...	...	...	...	57
6.6	Minerals	...	...	...	...	57
6.7	Cement	...	...	...	...	58
6.8	Electricity	...	...	...	...	58
6.9	Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2009 and 2010	...	...	...	...	59
6.10	Electricity Sales by Province	...	...	...	...	60
6.11	Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province	...	...	...	...	61
6.12	Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises	...	...	...	...	63
7.	PRICES AND WAGES					
7.1	Consumer Price Indices	...	...	...	...	64
7.2	Wholesale Price Index	...	...	...	...	64
7.3	Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	...	...	...	...	65
7.4	Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	...	...	...	...	66
7.5	Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province	...	...	...	...	68
7.6	Average Producer Prices of Selected Items	...	...	...	...	69
7.7	Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Province	...	...	...	...	70
7.8	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2010	...	...	...	...	71
7.9	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2011	...	...	...	...	72
7.10	Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1960 – 2011	...	...	...	...	73
7.11	Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities	...	...	...	...	74
7.12	Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades	...	...	...	...	75
7.13	Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees	...	...	...	...	75
7.14	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2010	...	...	...	...	76
7.15	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2011	...	...	...	...	76
7.16	Cost Indices for Construction	...	...	...	...	77
8.	EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE					
8.1	Summary of External Trade	...	...	...	...	78
8.2	Selected Exports	...	...	...	...	79
8.3	Selected Imports	...	...	...	...	79
8.4	Imports by Major Categories	...	...	...	...	80
8.5	Direction of Trade – Exports	...	...	...	...	81
8.6	Direction of Trade – Imports	...	...	...	...	82
8.7	Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume	...	...	...	...	83
8.8	Central Bank Trade Indices – Value	...	...	...	...	83

(Continued)

TABLE OF CONTENTS *(Continued)*

					Page
8.9	Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value	...	...	...	84
8.10	Exchange Rates – Year End	...	...	...	84
8.11	Balance of Payments	...	...	...	85
8.12	Financing of the External Resources Gap	...	...	...	87
8.13	Workers' Remittances	...	...	...	88
8.14	Tourism	...	...	...	89
8.15	External Debt and Debt Service Payments	...	...	...	90
9.	MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS				
9.1	Reserve Money	...	...	...	91
9.2	Money Supply	...	...	...	92
9.3	Broad Money Supply (M _{2b})	...	...	...	93
9.4	Interest Rates	...	...	...	94
9.5	Government Debt Market	...	...	...	95
9.6	Share Market Indicators	...	...	...	96
9.7	Share Issues	...	...	...	97
9.8	Share Trading Indicators by Business Sector	...	...	...	98
9.9	Share Trading Indicators by Major Company (Milanka)	...	...	...	102
10.	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				
10.1	Summary of Fiscal Operations	...	...	...	104
10.2	Functional Classification of Current Expenditure	...	...	...	105
10.3	Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending	...	...	...	105
10.4	Government Revenue	...	...	...	106
10.5	Government Domestic Debt	...	...	...	106
10.6	Government Foreign Debt	...	...	...	107
10.7	Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils	...	...	...	108
11.	BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS				
11.1	Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank	...	...	...	109
11.2	Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks	...	...	...	110
11.3	Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks	...	...	...	111
11.4	Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit	...	...	...	112
11.5	Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership	...	...	...	112
11.6	Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector	...	...	...	113
11.7	Number of Bank Branches by Province	...	...	...	114
11.8	Banking Density by District	...	...	...	115
11.9	Bank Branch Network	...	...	...	116
11.10	Licensed Finance Companies	...	...	...	117
11.11	Unit Trusts	...	...	...	118
11.12	Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	...	...	...	119
11.13	Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies	...	...	...	119
12.	TRANSPORTATION				
12.1	Road Network	...	...	...	120
12.2	Road Kilometerage by Province and District	...	...	...	120
12.3	Road Kilometerage by Province	...	...	...	121
12.4	Motor Vehicles by Province	...	...	...	122
12.5	New Registration of Motor Vehicles	...	...	...	123
12.6	SLTB / Regional Bus Companies	...	...	...	123
12.7	Sri Lanka Railways	...	...	...	124
12.8	Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines	...	...	...	125
12.9	Port Services	...	...	...	125
12.10	Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province	...	...	...	126
13.	SOCIO – ECONOMIC SERVICES				
13.1	National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)				
	by Survey Period – Sri Lanka	...	...	...	127

(Continued)

TABLE OF CONTENTS (*Continued*)

	<i>Page</i>
13.2 Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka	128
13.3 Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District	129
13.4 Daily Dietary Average Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District – 2006/07 and 2009/10	130
13.5 Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods – 2006/07 and 2009/10	131
13.6 Key Socio-Economic Indicators – 2006/07 and 2009/10	134
13.7 General Education	137
13.8 Teachers and Pupils by Province and District	138
13.9 Government Schools by Size of Student Population	139
13.10 Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment	141
13.11 Students and New Admissions in Government Schools	143
13.12 Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers	144
13.13 Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L)	144
13.14 GCE (O/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates	145
13.15 GCE (A/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates	145
13.16 University Education	146
13.17 Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education	147
13.18 University Admission by Province and District	148
13.19 University Admission by Academic Stream and District	149
13.20 University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity	151
13.21 Technical Colleges	152
13.22 Health Services	153
13.23 Selected Public Health Personnel	154
13.24 Public Health Personnel by District – 2009	155
13.25 Activities of Health Campaigns	156
13.26 Postal Services	157
13.27 Telecommunication Services	158
13.28 Mass Media	158
13.29 Prisoners	159
13.30 Prisoners by District	160
13.31 Selected Demography of Prisoners	161
 14. SRI LANKA AND ASIA	
14.1 Demographic Indicators: SAARC Countries	162
14.2 Demographic Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	162
14.3 National Accounts Indicators: SAARC Countries	163
14.4 National Accounts Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	164
14.5 Agricultural and Industrial Indicators: SAARC Countries	165
14.6 Agricultural and Industrial Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	165
14.7 Inflation: Sri Lanka and Selected Countries	166
14.8 External Trade and Finance Indicators: SAARC Countries	167
14.9 External Trade and Finance Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	168
14.10 Monetary and Fiscal Indicators: SAARC Countries	169
14.11 Monetary and Fiscal Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	170
14.12 Social Indicators: SAARC Countries	171
14.13 Social Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	171
14.14 Doing Business Ranking - 2012 : SAARC Countries	172
14.15 Doing Business Ranking - 2012 : Selected East Asian Countries	172
 15. WORLD TABLES	
15.1 World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports	173
15.2 Growth of Real GDP	175
15.3 Consumer Price Changes	176
15.4 Exports	177
15.5 Imports	178
15.6 Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2011	179
15.7 Human Development Index	180

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.1

Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000 ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Gross	65,610	6,561.0	16.2	Real Sector				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270.5	15.5	GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Bn	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,543
				US \$ Bn	40.7	42.1	49.6	59.2
CLIMATE				Per Capita GDP, Rs.	218,167	236,445	271,346	313,511
Temperature : °C (°F)	Low Country, min. 24.2 (75.6)	max. 31.6 (88.9)		US \$	2,014	2,057	2,400	2,836
	Hill Country, min. 18.2 (64.8)	max. 26.6 (79.9)		Per Capita GDP (PPP), US \$	4,586	4,747	5,098	n.a.
Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2011) : 2,027 mm				Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3
DEMOGRAPHY				Sectoral Composition of GDP, %				
Population Mid year (b) ('000)	20,653 (2010)	20,869 (2011)		Agriculture	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.2
Population Growth (%)	1.0 (2010)	1.0 (2011)		Industry	28.4	28.6	28.7	29.3
Province	Population '000 (2011)	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Density of Population	Services	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.5
Western	5,919	3,593	1,647	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	5.4(d)	5.8(d)	4.9(d)	4.2(d)(e)
Central	2,719	5,575	488	MONEY AND INFLATION				
Southern	2,519	5,383	468	Inflation (f) : Change of CCPI Annual (Avg.), %	—	3.5	6.2	6.7
Northern	1,203	8,290	145	Money Stock M _{2b} , Rs. Bn	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7
Eastern	1,584	9,361	169	M _{2b} Growth, %	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1
North Western	2,366	7,506	315	EXTERNAL SECTOR				
North Central	1,255	9,741	129	Exports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	1,096	1,031	1,254	1,509
Uva	1,342	8,335	161	US \$ Mn	10,115	8,977	11,100	13,643
Sabaragamuwa	1,962	4,921	399	Imports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	1,699	1,345	1,720	2,461
Total	20,869	62,705	333	US \$ Mn	15,694	11,708	15,218	22,254
Composition of Population (1981 Census)				External Assets (g) Rs. Bn	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0
By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%	US \$ Mn	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989
Sinhalese	73.9	Buddhists	69.3	External Debt Rs. Bn	1,709	2,135	2,379	2,787
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.7	Hindus	15.5	US \$ Mn	15,107	18,662	21,438	24,466
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.6	% of GDP	38.8	44.1	42.4	42.6
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	Exchange Rate (Avg.) Rs./ US \$	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	Rs./ SDR	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54
By Sector	%	By Age Groups	%	FISCAL SECTOR				
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Revenue and Grants Rs. Bn	686.5	725.6	834.2	949.9
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Expenditure & Net Lending Rs. Bn	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,400.1
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	Budget Deficit Rs. Bn	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2
SOCIAL INDICATORS				% of GDP	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9
Human Development Index (2011)	0.691	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		Public Debt Rs. Bn	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4
	Average	Male	Female	% of GDP	81.4	86.2	81.9	78.5
Life Expectancy, Years (2011)	74.9							
Literacy Rate (c), % (2010)	91.9	93.2	90.8					

- (a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates from Registrar General's office on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing – 2001.
(c) Based on Labour Force Survey conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS). (d) including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.
(e) Quarterly Labour Force Survey for the 4th quarter of 2011 was not conducted by the DCS.
(f) 2006/07 = 100 (g) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

Table 1.2

Real Sector

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Demography									
Population, '000	19,173	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217 (a)	20,450 (a)	20,653 (a)	20,869
Population Growth, %	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Labour Force, Participation Rate %									
(% of Household Population)	48.9 (b)	48.6 (c)	48.3 (d)	51.2 (e)	49.8 (e)	49.5 (b)	48.7 (b)	48.1 (b)	48.2 (b)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	8.4 (b)	8.3 (c)	7.7 (d)	6.5 (e)	6.0 (e)	5.4 (b)	5.8 (b)	4.9 (b)	4.2 (b)
National Accounts									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,806	2,070	2,423	2,898	3,540	4,306	4,779	5,534 (f)	6,471
US \$ Bn.	18.7	20.5	24.1	27.9	32.0	39.7	41.6	48.9 (f)	58.5
Per Capita GNP : Rs.	93,805	106,367	123,181	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,967 (f)	310,059
US \$	972	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,370 (f)	2,804
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,822	2,091	2,453	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,604 (f)	6,543
US \$ Bn.	18.9	20.7	24.4	28.3	32.4	40.7	42.1	49.6 (f)	59.2
Real GDP Growth, %	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0 (f)	8.3
GDP by Sectors, %									
Agriculture	13.7	13.0	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.9 (f)	11.2
Industry	27.7	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.7 (f)	29.3
Services	58.6	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.3 (f)	59.5
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP									
Consumption	84.0	83.6	82.1	83.0	82.4	86.1	82.1	80.7 (f)	84.6
Government Consumption	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6	15.6 (f)	14.8
Investment	22.0	25.3	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6 (f)	29.9
Government Investment	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2 (f)	6.3
Domestic Savings	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3 (f)	15.4
National Savings	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.4 (f)	22.1

- (a) Provisional. (d) All the districts are included.
(b) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province. (e) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.
(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts. (f) Revised.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.3

Agriculture and Industry

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Principal Agricultural Produce									
Paddy, M.T. '000	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,875
Bushels, Mn.	147	126	156	160	150	186	175	206	186
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	305	309	317	311	305	319	291	331	329
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	92	95	104	109	118	129	137	153	158
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn. (b)	93.1	108.0	116.0	134.5	182.5	213.1	210.1	260.6	279.5
Tea	65.9	74.9	81.5	91.7	113.6	137.6	136.2	162.8	164.9
Rubber	3.7	5.2	4.7	9.7	12.1	13.5	11.3	19.6	22.8
Coconut	8.9	11.5	11.4	12.9	14.2	15.7	18.6	18.7	29.4
Other Agricultural Crops	14.5	16.4	18.4	20.2	42.7	42.3	43.9	59.5	62.4
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices), Rs. Bn.	281.8	296.3	315.3	333.4	355.6	373.2	385.9	414.9	449.2
Value Added in Industry (2002 Current Prices), Rs. Bn.	303.5	351.5	435.0	516.4	605.5	721.0	795.0	916.4	1,084.3
Public Sector Industry Output Index (1997=100) (c)	88.1	92.7	86.9	93.4	80.2	79.1	84.5	69.4	83.7
Private Sector Industrial Production Volume Index (1997=100) (d)									
	126.6	134.2	142.6	150.5	160.3	172.1	177.3	192.7	209.8(e)
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn. (b)	383.8	457.2	497.7	562.5	657.1	662.2	600.6	688.8	883.8
Textiles & Garments	248.6	285.2	291.1	320.8	369.2	377.0	374.6	379.2	463.5
Petroleum Products	6.3	10.1	13.2	19.6	18.8	27.6	15.4	29.8	61.2
Other Industrial Products	129.0	161.9	193.4	222.0	269.1	257.7	210.5	279.8	359.1
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000									
Petrol	1,874	2,033	1,713	1,981	1,740	1,713	1,828	1,589	1,814
Diesel	196	203	161	193	163	164	179	158	206
Kerosene	612	677	559	628	445	453	485	442	501
Furnace Oil	154	144	142	144	97	111	83	93	93
Aviation Fuel	721	786	624	776	772	731	781	686	779
Naphtha	96	126	114	131	171	154	195	126	155
	95	97	113	109	92	100	105	84	80
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.	277.5	319.5	380.1	468.0	601.1	701.8	774.2	861.1	1,032.6
Employment, '000	431	438	411	421	452	458	478	426	451

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(c) Public Sector Output Index is based on the monthly industrial production survey

(d) The weights used for the compilation of Private Sector Industrial Volume Index have been adjusted based on the Industrial Survey carried out by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) in 2002

(e) Based on the revised Industrial Production Index (2010=100)

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Prices and Wages

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) (b)	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1	
Change (%)	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (c)	–	–	–	–	–	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	6.2	6.7
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5
Change (%)	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	168.2	183.0	202.1	224.9	256.4	298.3	315.8	338.8	365.4
Change (%)	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.8
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	220.6	245.2	290.6	343.6	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9
Change (%)	5.8	11.2	18.5	18.2	12.8	14.8	2.6	2.1	5.4
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,525.0	1,797.7	2,417.5	3,150.8	3,828.4	4,116.1	4,502.8	4,651.6	4,964.5
Change (%)	...	17.9	34.5	30.3	21.5	7.5	9.4	3.3	6.7
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,180.1	1,375.2	1,818.6	2,304.2	2,740.0	2,938.6	3,215.3	3,321.7	3,576.1
Change (%)	...	16.5	32.2	26.7	18.9	7.2	9.4	3.3	7.7
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,205.2	1,223.0	1,329.7	1,358.2	1,648.8	2,070.4	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1
Change (%)	7.0	2.3	7.8	2.1	21.4	25.6	4.9	32.0	4.6

... - Negligible

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The Revised CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Institute for Construction Training and Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.5

External Sector

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-148.3	-227.2	-253.1	-350.0	-404.7	-647.2	-358.7	-545.4	-1,073.9
Exports	495.4	584.0	638.3	716.6	845.7	878.5	813.9	974.4	1,167.6
Imports	643.8	811.1	891.4	1,066.6	1,250.4	1,525.7	1,172.6	1,519.7	2,241.5
Income and Services Account	21.9	22.0	4.0	-13.8	-5.7	-61.5	-11.0	10.0	49.6
Net Remittances	116.3	136.7	183.8	208.4	255.7	288.6	345.5	413.9	513.2
Current Account Balance	-6.6	-65.4	-65.2	-155.4	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1
Overall Balance	48.6	-7.5	48.1	33.5	60.0	-145.8	315.2	88.0	-105.8
Balance of Payments	(Millions of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,657	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
Income and Services Account	227	215	38	-132	-56	-571	-97	90	452
Net Remittances	1,205	1,350	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643
Current Account Balance	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615
Overall Balance	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (c)								
Trade Balance	-8.1	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Exports	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.8	17.4	17.8
Imports	35.3	38.7	36.3	36.3	34.9	34.6	24.3	27.1	34.3
Net Remittances	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.8
Current Account Balance	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	110.4	104.4	100.0	96.7	78.0	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.1
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	311.3	359.7	428.9	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0
US \$ Mn.	3,218	3,438	4,201	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989
In Months of Imports	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	1,038.5	1,186.9	1,159.4	1,290.5	1,521.6	1,709.2	2,134.7	2,378.6	2,786.7
US \$ Mn.	10,735	11,346	11,354	11,981	13,990	15,107	18,662	21,438	24,466
% of GDP (c)	56.9	54.9	46.5	42.4	43.2	37.1	44.4	43.3	41.3
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	9.4	9.4	6.3	9.8	10.0	11.7	13.7	11.3	8.9
Tourist Arrivals, '000	500.6	566.2	549.3	559.6	494.0	438.5	447.9	654.5	856.0
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs./US\$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Rs./SDR	135.23	149.88	148.45	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54
Rs./Pound Sterling	157.71	185.35	182.87	191.53	221.46	200.73	179.87	174.81	177.23
Rs./Euro	121.60	125.79	125.10	130.63	151.63	159.32	160.21	150.10	153.86
Rs./Yen	0.83	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.94	1.05	1.23	1.29	1.39
Rs./Indian Rs.	2.07	2.23	2.28	2.30	2.69	2.52	2.39	2.49	2.39

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.6

Money and Money Rates

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	141.4	171.0	197.9	239.9	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5	439.5
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁), Rs. Bn.	161.6	188.5	230.7	259.7	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7
Broad Money (M ₂), Rs. Bn.	580.7	688.0	822.9	993.3	1,147.7	1,282.2	1,536.8	1,813.0	2,192.6
Broad Money (M _{2b}), Rs. Bn.	717.9	858.6	1,022.3	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7
Currency, Rs. Bn.	85.6	99.7	114.1	135.0	147.2	155.0	181.8	216.5	242.9
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	76.0	88.8	116.6	124.7	119.4	122.3	154.9	190.6	195.8
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	556.2	670.2	791.6	944.9	1,137.4	1,245.5	1,469.5	1,684.2	2,053.0
% Change of : M ₂	13.8	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9
M _{2b}	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	731.9	895.9	1,067.4	1,382.0	1,607.8	1,897.5	1,907.7	2,262.9	3,038.0
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	602.9	734.6	864.4	1,138.8	1,303.3	1,582.3	1,630.9	1,920.5	2,628.4
Foreign Currency Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	129.0	161.3	203.0	243.2	304.5	315.2	276.9	342.3	409.6
Money Multiplier : for M₂	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99
for M _{2b}	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67
Velocity : of M₂	3.36	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26
of M _{2b}	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.85
Interest Rates (Year End),%									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68
6 Months	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71
12 Months	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31
Repo Overnight	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00
Reverse Repo Overnight	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	10.12	8.25	10.39	12.92	15.50	20.53	9.55	8.27	7.77
Rupee Securities Rate	8.00-13.00	8.90	8.90-11.00	10.60	11.00-19.00	–	14.00	–	–
Call Money Rate	7.35-8.50	7.75-11.00	9.90-11.13	11.50-15.38	12.50-40.00	12.25-20.30	7.00-9.50	7.50-8.35	8.00-9.75
Savings Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (b)	5.27	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24
NSB - Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
12 Months Deposits	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50

(a) Provisional (b) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money and Capital Markets

Table 1.7

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	935.8	1,363.5	1,057.2	1,829.5	1,921.3	1,926.8	2,040.2	996.1	2,433.8
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	342.8	469.9	485.8	627.9	817.2	779.6	821.2	1,000.1	1,164.6
Outstanding (Year End)	219.3	243.8	234.2	257.7	307.0	409.0	481.4	571.8	661.0
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	2,444.5	1,625.0	2,508.8	1,015.1	1,234.2	1,014.7	1,715.3	10,722.8	14,489.8
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	7.5	1.3	60.9	134.5	172.5	904.6	851.9	0.0	141.0
Other – Sales (b)	2.4	6.8	37.2	61.5	110.9	26.6	70.2	13.3	–
Purchases (b)	–	2.3	–	–	–	8.0	–	0.0	–
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Book Value)	13.4	78.2	38.9	58.5	41.8	143.2	36.0	2.3	167.3
Outstanding CBSL Securities (c)	–	–	–	–	–	–	78.6	95.1	–
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	5.1	–	–	–	–	165.8	1,611.8	313.9	–
CBSL Securities – Term	–	–	–	–	–	10.1	169.3	1,153.1	–
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	207.1	214.8	229.6	310.1	401.2	488.7	701.4	508.6	603.0
Outstanding (Year End) (d)	483.1	643.3	751.6	886.0	1,068.5	1,299.6	1,658.6	1,827.4	2,018.8
Foreign Exchange SWAP									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	333.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37.7
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	502.0	2,147.2	98.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	57.5	243.3	10.9
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	245.0	97.0	303.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	28.0	10.8	34.4
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	38.4	50.4	43.7	23.6	23.3	–	1.9	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	287.7	248.4	140.6	116.7	131.5	130.0	112.3	87.7	62.0
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	12.1	14.5	10.9	23.5	30.1	23.8	21.5	12.3	13.6
Outstanding	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.3	7.7
Share Market									
Listed Companies	244	242	239	237	235	235	232	241	272
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	73.8	59.1	114.6	105.2	105.0	110.5	142.5	570.3	546.3
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	0.2	1.1	6.1	5.4	11.3	14.0	-0.8	-26.3	-19.0
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2
Market Price Earning Ratio	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8
Market Dividend Yield, %	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(d) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.8

Government Finance

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants	284.4	320.2	412.4	507.9	595.6	686.5	725.6	834.2	949.9
Revenue	276.5	311.5	379.7	477.8	565.1	655.3	699.6	817.3	934.8
Grants	8.0	8.7	32.6	30.1	30.5	31.2	25.9	16.9	15.1
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	417.7	476.9	584.8	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,400.1
Current Expenditure	334.7	389.7	443.4	548.0	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,006.6
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	83.0	87.2	141.4	165.7	218.8	252.4	322.4	343.1	393.5
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-58.2	-78.2	-63.6	-70.1	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-71.9
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-133.3	-156.8	-172.4	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2
Total Financing	133.3	156.8	172.4	205.7	246.0	309.6	476.4	446.0	450.2
Foreign	43.1	37.1	47.8	41.9	100.9	-4.6	230.8	243.8	219.0
Domestic	79.9	117.2	123.6	163.8	145.1	314.3	245.6	202.2	231.2
Privatization Proceeds	10.2	2.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Government Debt	1,863.9	2,139.5	2,222.3	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4
(As a percentage of GDP)									
Revenue and Grants	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.5
Revenue	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.3
Grants	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
Expenditure and Net Lending	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.4
Current Expenditure	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.4
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	4.6	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.0
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.1
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9
Outstanding Government Debt	102.3	102.3	90.6	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9	78.5
Domestic Debt	56.0	54.7	51.6	50.3	47.9	48.5	49.7	45.8	42.9
Foreign Debt	46.3	47.6	39.0	37.5	37.1	32.8	36.5	36.1	35.6
Debt Service Payments	18.9	14.4	14.1	15.1	14.0	13.4	17.1	14.6	13.7
Interest Payments	6.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.5

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 1.9

Financial Institutions

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	354.6	414.0	440.6	492.8	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7
International Reserves	278.4	284.6	334.3	360.6	440.3	345.0	685.7	862.5	835.8
Credit to Government	42.7	108.7	74.7	114.3	102.5	218.6	111.3	80.0	264.5
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.3
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	98.8	115.9	132.4	157.2	173.4	186.1	217.4	255.7	293.2
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	157.8	189.0	204.1	214.7	239.9	260.9	361.9	465.0	646.6
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	22	22	22	23	23	22	22	22	24
Branches (b)	1,287	1,352	1,627	1,736	1,933	2,070	2,213	2,368	2,564
Assets, Rs. Bn.	885.1	1,028.1	1,275.5	1,560.0	1,790.7	1,947.9	2,230.4	2,566.7	3,157.7
Loans, Rs. Bn.	432.7	528.7	672.6	880.9	1,030.7	1,146.4	1,137.4	1,454.6	1,905.7
Investments, Rs. Bn.	142.5	118.3	145.5	176.9	211.2	249.7	476.5	538.5	517.0
Capital, Rs. Bn.	75.2	77.2	110.9	136.8	168.5	183.2	191.0	237.8	313.3
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	651.2	792.5	945.6	1,121.4	1,307.4	1,410.6	1,672.9	1,955.0	2,361.2
Finance Companies (c)									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	54.0	66.2	87.5	113.1	238.1	285.6	297.4	387.9	459.9
Investments	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	15.3	20.4	26.0	47.0	25.5
Loans and Advances	37.1	46.6	62.3	80.1	171.4	198.2	192.3	259.8	383.7
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	33.9	38.4	47.1	58.8	78.2	103.5	119.8	146.1	186.0
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	13.5	17.5	23.2	27.6	31.6	36.4	41.6	54.7	67.6
Licensed Specialised Banks (d)	296.1	296.6	295.1	328.8	382.1	437.6	506.7	576.0	669.1
Unit Trusts	3.6	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.8	10.0	22.3	22.7
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	339.0	379.4	418.0	490.4	562.4	655.4	772.0	899.7	1,020.1
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	46.3	51.8	58.6	66.8	78.7	92.4	107.3	125.9	140.6

(a) Provisional.

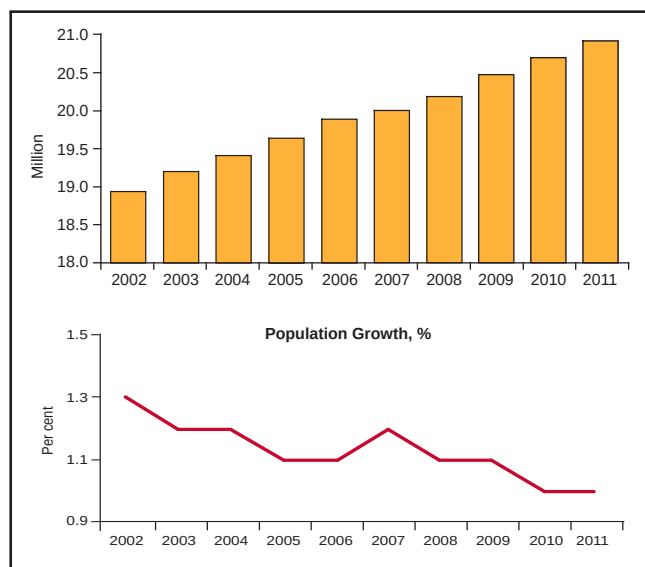
(b) Includes main branches and extension offices only.

(d) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks.

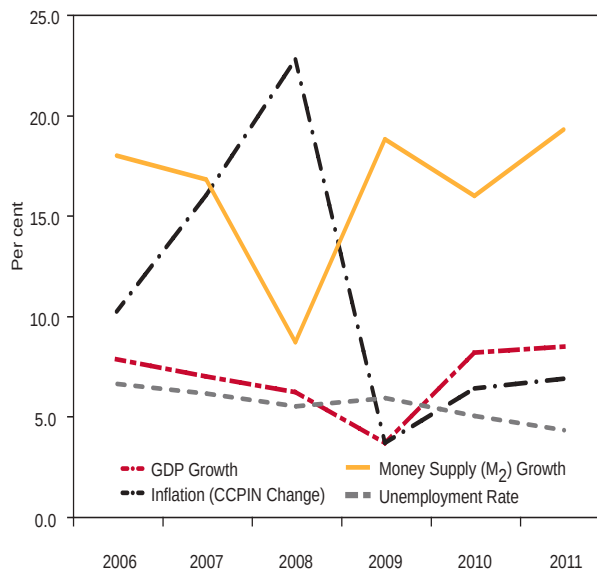
(c) Table has been modified due to the consolidation between Registered Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies
2004–2006 - Data pertaining to the Registered Finance Companies
2007–2011 - Data pertaining to the Registered Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

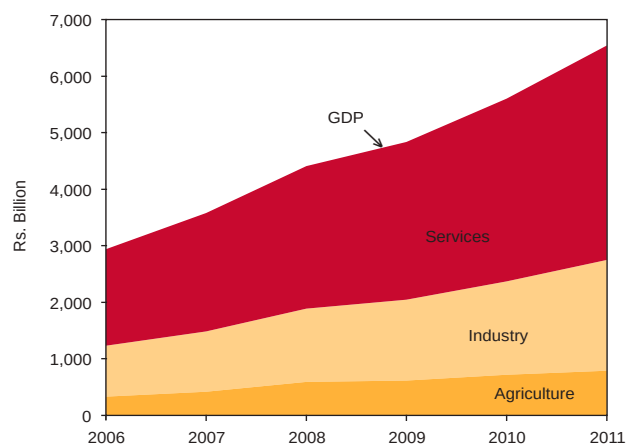
Population



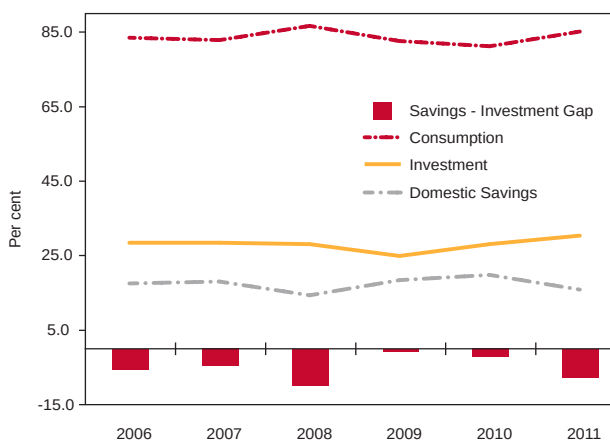
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



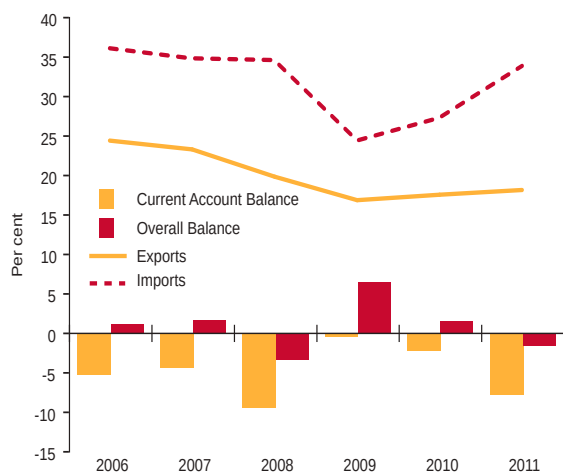
GDP (at Current Prices)



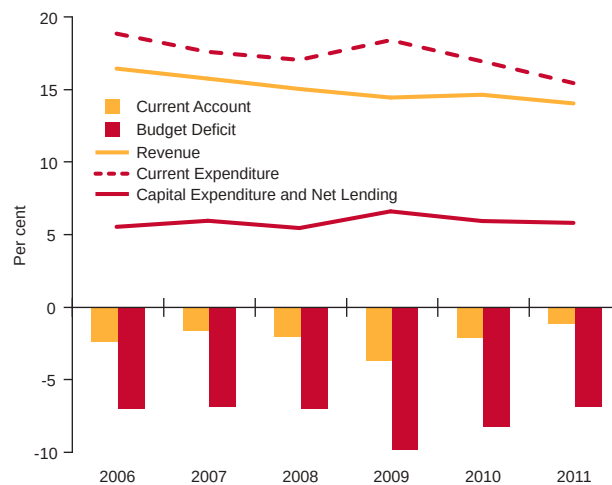
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

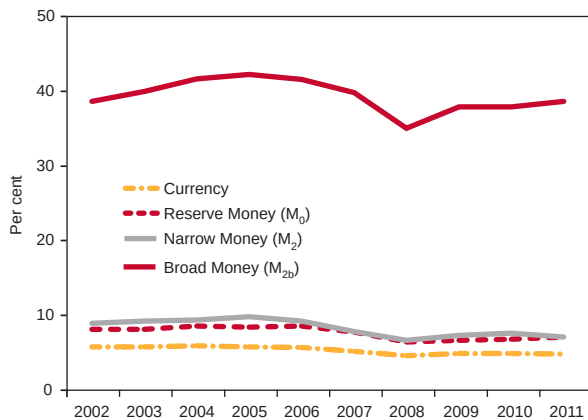


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

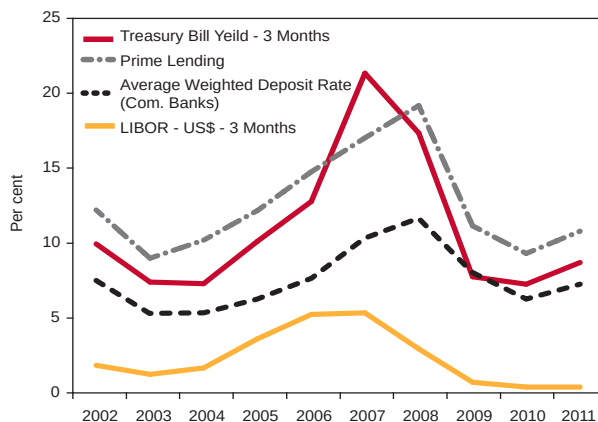


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

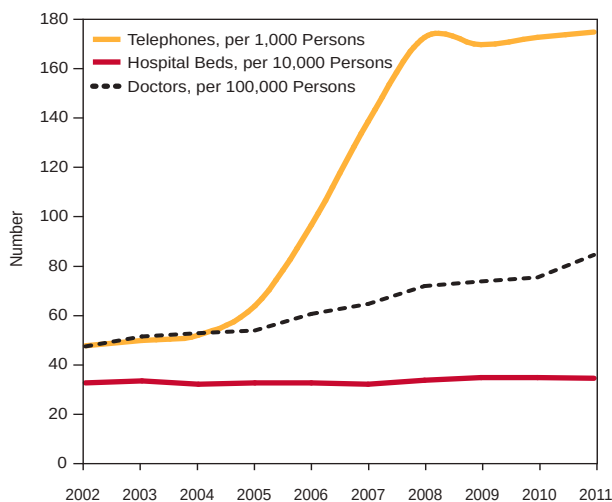
**Money Supply
(Per cent of GDP)**



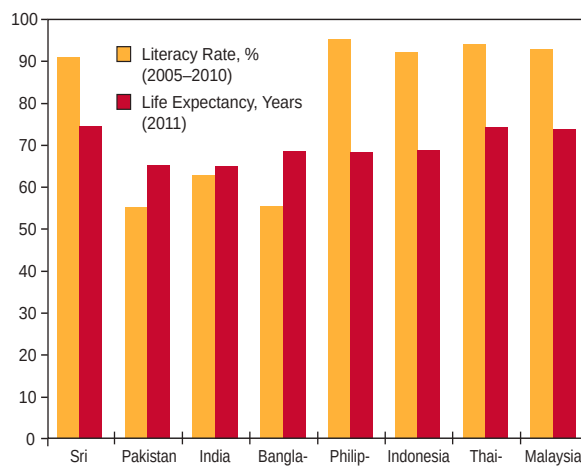
Selected Interest Rates



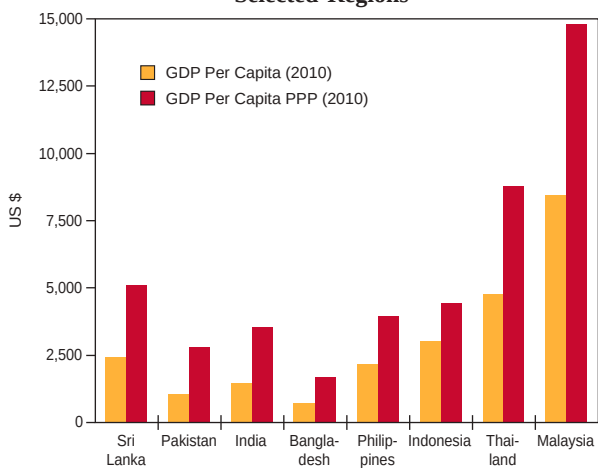
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



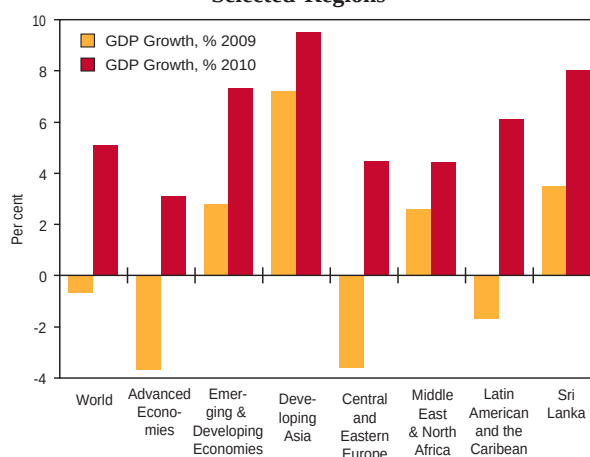
**Social Indicators
Selected Asian Countries - 2011**



**GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP (2010)
Selected Regions**



**World GDP Growth
Selected Regions**



KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.10

Infrastructure

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,139
Generation, GWh	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,521
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Wireline Telephones	817,750	860,468	919,040	909,894	931,737	933,536	872,120	896,710	941,780
Cellular Phones	1,393,403	2,211,158	3,361,775	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447
Wireless Local Loop	116,021	130,771	324,953	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	121	165	234	367	536	719	866	1,007	1,051
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	85,500	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000(b)	844,000(b)
Radio Paging Subscribers	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	10,368	11,611	12,932	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373
Container Throughput, TEU '000	1,959	2,221	2,455	3,079	3,381	3,687	3,464	4,137	4,263
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,650	11,661	11,661	11,773	11,902	11,902	11,919	12,019	12,019
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	181,502	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,892	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,599	4,050	3,828	3,801	4,127	4,247	4,482	4,441	4,365
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	15,131	16,274	16,346
Private Operator Buses	16,583	16,727	16,842	17,522	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805	18,955
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,627	4,684	4,358	4,311	4,769	4,669	4,568	4,353	4,527(c)
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	129	134	135	138	133	121	113	163	176(c)
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	1,962	2,413	2,808	3,122	3,211	2,970	2,255	2,808	3,010
Freight, MT '000	64.5	78.6	90.0	98.1	97.7	87.4	69.1	83.1	90.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes mobile broadband connections

(c) Estimates

Mean Temperature 2002 – 2011

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Anuradhapura	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.3
Badulla	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.4	23.8	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.2
Bandarawela	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.7
Batticaloa	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.2
Colombo	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.9
Galle	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.3
Hambantota	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	24.1	28.0
Jaffna	28.2	28.2	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.4	28.2
Katugastota	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9
Katunayake	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.8
Kurunegala	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.9
Maha Illuppallama	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.7	27.7
Mannar	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.0
Nuwara Eliya	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.5
Pottuvil	28.7	28.7	n.a.	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.2
Puttalam	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8
Ratmalana	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.2
Ratnapura	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4
Trincomalee	29.2	29.0	28.5	28.9	29.1	27.2	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.9
Vavuniya	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2002 – 2011

Station	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	3,290.4	3,173.7	3,834.9	4,076.5	3,491.1	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4
Castlereigh	3,917.3	3,892.2	3,190.1	3,297.2	3,098.0	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8
Kothmale Power Station	901.1	1,593.4	2,129.1	1,980.2	2,493.8	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4
Laxapana	3,956.7	4,301.5	4,549.1	3,744.6	3,901.3	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7
Maussakele	2,600.8	2,459.3	2,631.6	2,837.8	2,623.2	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9
Norton	4,014.8	4,244.7	4,371.2	4,630.5	3,953.4	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6
Samanala Power Station	3,471.0	3,611.0	4,498.6	4,322.1	4,482.8	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4
Wimalasurendra Power Station	3,965.3	4,265.2	n.a.	4,625.0	3,943.4	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	201	212	225	206	198	186	212	214	220	208
Castlereigh	205	208	203	197	183	185	198	198	206	182
Kothmale Power Station	139	172	162	156	172	143	166	133	168	159
Laxapana	203	205	225	197	196	194	218	224	218	204
Maussakele	177	177	197	184	172	160	170	183	201	189
Norton	202	207	218	209	200	201	230	183	218	208
Samanala Power Station	179	166	199	197	194	191	213	202	201	191
Wimalasurendra Power Station	201	204	n.a.	210	200	200	217	162	174	206

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2002 – 2011

Meteorological Station	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,260.4	1,192.3	1,444.3	1,099.0	1,324.4	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9
Badulla	1,989.9	1,532.1	1,982.0	1,683.4	2,370.1	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1
Bandarawela	1,602.1	1,498.0	1,590.8	1,615.5	2,080.8	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5
Batticaloa	1,872.8	1,858.5	2,594.7	1,372.9	1,306.3	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3
Colombo	2,099.7	2,030.0	1,958.1	2,814.0	2,722.9	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2
Galle	1,536.7	1,894.3	2,252.3	1,879.7	2,552.9	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5
Hambantota	982.1	1,272.7	1,164.7	977.9	1,333.5	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6	875.2	1,014.8
Jaffna	1,413.5	1,328.4	1,868.9	1,235.3	159.1	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7
Katugastota	1,926.7	1,502.2	1,565.3	1,783.6	2,120.7	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6
Katunayake	2,008.6	1,790.9	1,672.0	2,396.0	2,594.8	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1
Kurunegala	2,046.0	1,228.2	1,998.3	2,006.0	2,316.1	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0
Maha Iluppallama	1,801.9	1,137.2	1,383.9	1,134.4	1,529.0	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4
Mannar	923.4	1,130.5	1,152.8	1,190.8	938.8	642.8	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2
Nuwara Eliya	1,517.4	1,373.8	1,741.1	1,347.1	2,555.3	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6
Pottuvil	1,691.8	1,918.9	1,300.3	381.0	1,607.2	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8
Puttalam	1,584.9	1,280.0	1,219.9	990.0	1,520.8	918.3	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9	826.3
Ratmalana	2,302.2	2,247.1	2,108.5	3,207.1	3,082.3	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9
Ratnapura	3,202.3	4,021.2	3,741.6	3,404.8	3,735.6	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0
Trincomalee	1,724.5	1,424.8	1,926.1	1,791.6	77.6	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5
Vavuniya	1,196.9	1,370.7	1,411.2	1,167.2	1,028.2	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	97	108	114	87	93	88	112	87	103	104
Badulla	132	141	153	136	181	138	168	158	148	350
Bandarawela	147	145	154	155	177	150	180	162	146	167
Batticaloa	89	103	113	103	92	96	112	95	94	117
Colombo	162	162	162	163	173	154	184	179	158	161
Galle	154	195	184	172	212	189	182	191	193	177
Hambantota	91	104	104	82	133	101	109	122	104	108
Jaffna	73	76	96	69	19	73	91	59	84	95
Katugastota	166	172	168	179	188	167	170	186	174	175
Katunayake	144	149	142	160	166	137	156	164	159	151
Kurunegala	144	130	148	150	169	140	158	159	158	148
Maha Iluppallama	107	94	115	87	114	90	134	103	114	111
Mannar	73	86	80	65	68	56	82	69	70	86
Nuwara Eliya	182	179	206	188	219	189	198	204	204	198
Pottuvil	88	91	93	49	90	101	110	99	83	108
Puttalam	107	101	102	92	114	81	116	110	106	102
Ratmalana	175	188	170	178	181	165	206	186	181	173
Ratnapura	213	223	229	211	243	199	243	227	233	219
Trincomalee	79	111	118	87	15	33	104	104	105	130
Vavuniya	95	110	109	89	92	90	86	82	103	114

Source : Department of Meteorology

Humidity 2010 – 2011

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Year 2010																								
Anuradhapura	73	93	68	92	60	89	66	91	72	90	66	87	66	89	69	88	62	87	60	88	80	94	84	95
Badulla	82	95	75	91	69	89	76	93	75	93	69	88	68	87	65	85	62	80	65	87	85	95	87	95
Bandarawela	80	93	66	88	63	87	77	94	76	89	69	80	67	76	63	75	64	79	66	90	84	93	86	95
Batticaloa	77	85	76	83	73	84	73	85	71	84	66	79	61	78	67	80	63	76	67	81	81	91	86	90
Colombo	65	83	68	84	69	86	76	92	81	89	80	88	79	88	78	85	77	86	74	89	78	93	75	89
Galle	78	87	77	88	74	86	80	90	85	89	85	90	86	91	85	90	82	87	78	88	82	91	80	91
Hambantota	72	86	72	86	74	87	77	87	82	91	81	91	75	89	74	87	83	92	78	90	83	93	80	90
Jaffna	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	64	n.a.	70	n.a.	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	82	75	86	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	81	n.a.	92	n.a.
Katugastota	74	94	66	93	61	91	75	96	78	95	77	92	78	90	78	90	74	92	72	94	82	96	83	96
Katunayake	66	87	66	87	69	90	77	93	82	91	77	88	79	88	77	86	77	86	74	92	78	94	76	92
Kurunegala	67	83	58	81	56	80	73	90	76	89	76	87	74	85	75	86	73	87	69	89	77	91	78	90
Maha Illuppallama	74	92	69	90	63	86	70	90	75	88	70	84	68	85	72	85	65	84	65	86	81	93	84	94
Mannar	76	85	72	83	68	83	73	87	78	84	76	83	75	82	81	87	78	85	72	83	83	90	85	89
Nuwara Eliya	78	87	60	66	63	77	80	93	85	95	86	94	87	94	86	93	85	93	77	92	87	93	86	94
Pottuvil	77	90	76	88	71	85	73	86	72	87	69	84	69	83	70	82	65	76	70	85	81	92	83	92
Puttalam	70	92	66	92	67	90	77	94	78	90	74	86	74	87	75	86	74	86	71	89	79	95	81	95
Ratmalana	65	83	68	84	67	87	72	89	77	89	76	86	76	87	75	84	76	85	72	89	77	93	75	91
Ratnapura	75	94	70	92	68	93	80	97	83	96	81	94	79	91	79	89	79	95	75	95	83	97	82	97
Trincomalee	77	83	73	82	70	85	68	86	68	86	60	80	62	82	65	82	56	77	66	83	83	90	87	91
Vavuniya	77	94	70	92	65	91	70	89	76	91	66	86	64	85	68	87	67	86	69	90	82	95	85	95
Year 2011																								
Anuradhapura	82	94	76	93	64	90	68	91	65	89	65	87	72	85	62	84	59	86	71	92	77	94	77	93
Badulla	87	95	83	95	75	93	73	93	73	92	61	81	63	80	62	80	63	85	76	94	82	93	82	92
Bandarawela	84	93	79	94	74	89	73	91	71	87	59	74	62	73	63	79	66	78	81	94	81	92	82	92
Batticaloa	86	90	83	89	78	88	73	88	72	86	61	78	64	78	67	82	69	82	76	89	79	90	79	87
Colombo	73	86	74	86	71	86	76	89	76	85	77	87	77	86	77	85	75	83	75	88	74	90	71	87
Galle	79	88	81	89	77	89	81	89	83	88	85	90	85	91	83	87	81	86	80	87	80	91	78	89
Hambantota	79	90	80	90	76	90	79	90	80	90	75	89	76	88	77	89	79	89	78	90	79	90	78	89
Jaffna	76	86	72	86	65	87	71	87	75	83	71	82	71	79	73	83	71	83	77	90	80	91	77	88
Katugastota	82	95	77	95	67	94	76	95	74	94	73	90	74	86	74	89	74	94	74	94	77	95	77	94
Katunayake	73	90	73	89	70	90	76	91	76	87	78	86	77	86	77	86	75	87	75	91	74	93	72	91
Kurunegala	76	88	71	86	64	85	71	90	72	87	73	85	69	82	70	83	72	85	69	88	71	89	71	86
Maha Illuppallama	85	93	77	91	67	88	72	90	70	87	66	83	66	83	64	82	62	81	69	89	77	92	78	92
Monaragala	77	89	75	89	72	89	72	91	69	89	57	83	61	83	57	79	62	86	73	91	77	91	77	90
Mannar	82	87	78	85	72	85	76	87	76	83	75	83	76	84	77	84	77	84	81	88	82	89	82	88
Nuwara Eliya	83	87	77	86	74	83	75	90	80	94	79	90	85	91	86	93	81	89	83	95	83	93	80	87
Polonnaruwa	85	98	78	98	69	95	70	95	61	84	58	74	61	77	56	76	51	72	73	97	80	98	79	97
Pottuvil	83	94	81	92	77	90	73	88	72	87	65	82	66	80	68	82	70	83	75	88	78	89	80	86
Puttalam	81	94	79	94	73	92	75	91	73	86	75	86	74	85	73	85	72	84	75	89	78	94	76	94
Ratmalana	73	88	74	86	68	86	73	89	73	84	76	85	77	86	75	84	73	83	72	88	73	91	71	88
Ratnapura	79	95	77	95	75	96	80	97	79	95	77	92	79	91	80	94	78	95	77	96	79	96	77	95
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	85	95	81	93	69	91	72	92	71	90	66	87	66	86	68	86	63	85	77	92	83	95	81	95

D – Day
N – Night
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 1981 and 2001

District	1981 Census							2001 Census (a)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	1,699.2	1,264.3	426.0	9.0	74.4	25.1	0.5	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3
Gampaha	1,390.9	388.3	1,000.5	2.0	27.9	71.9	0.1	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0
Kalutara	829.7	178.1	607.1	44.5	21.5	73.2	5.4	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5
Kandy	1,048.3	145.1	786.8	116.4	13.8	75.1	11.1	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3
Matale	357.4	38.1	288.7	30.5	10.7	80.8	8.5	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9
Nuwara Eliya	603.6	37.3	239.5	326.8	6.2	39.7	54.1	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6
Galle	814.5	166.4	627.3	20.9	20.4	77.0	2.6	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7
Matara	643.8	71.2	552.5	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7
Hambantota	424.3	41.4	381.4	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.4	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3
Jaffna (b)	738.8	255.2	483.6	0.0	34.5	65.5	0.0	490.6*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	106.2	13.9	91.6	0.7	13.1	86.2	0.7	151.6*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	95.4	18.5	76.9	0.0	19.4	80.6	0.0	149.8*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaitivu	77.2	7.2	69.9	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	121.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kilinochchi (b)	91.8	15.3	76.4	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	127.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa	330.3	79.4	250.7	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.4*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ampara	389.0	53.3	335.7	0.0	13.7	86.3	0.0	593.0	112.5	480.5	—	19.0	81.0	—
Trincomalee	255.9	82.7	169.4	3.8	32.3	66.2	1.5	340.2*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurunegala	1,211.8	43.5	1,157.4	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5
Puttalam	492.5	61.7	427.8	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3
Anuradhapura	587.9	41.4	545.0	1.5	7.0	92.7	0.3	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1
Polonnaruwa	261.6	20.5	239.2	1.9	7.8	91.4	0.7	359.0	—	358.7	0.3	—	99.9	0.1
Badulla	641.0	51.6	428.1	161.3	8.0	66.8	25.2	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7
Monaragala	273.6	6.0	259.0	8.6	2.2	94.7	3.1	397.4	—	388.2	9.1	—	97.7	2.3
Ratnapura	797.1	59.2	630.3	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1
Kegalle	684.9	52.8	570.0	62.2	7.7	83.2	9.1	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1
Total	14,846.8	3,192.5	10,720.8	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,797.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

* Estimates

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census conducted in 1981.

(b) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	—	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	—	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	—	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,497.9	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.9	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.6	0.1	73.9	12.7	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001	18,797.3(a)	76.7(b)	7.8(b)	8.5(b)	7.0(b)	...	82.0(b)	4.3(b)	5.1(b)	7.9(b)	0.2(b)	0.3(b)	0.2(b)

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Estimates

(b) Only for 18 districts, which census has been conducted.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2001 Census(a)

District	Population ('000)	Population by Religion , %					Population by Ethnicity , %						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
Colombo	2,251.3	70.1	8.7	10.7	10.4	0.1	76.6	11.0	1.1	9.0	0.7	1.0	0.6
Gampaha	2,063.7	71.7	2.1	4.5	21.7	0.1	91.0	3.2	0.4	3.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
Kalutara	1,066.2	82.9	3.3	9.9	3.9	0.0	87.1	1.2	2.7	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kandy	1,279.0	73.3	10.5	13.6	2.6	0.0	74.1	4.1	8.1	13.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Matale	441.3	79.0	9.6	9.1	2.3	0.0	80.1	5.5	5.3	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	39.7	51.0	2.7	6.5	0.1	40.2	6.5	50.6	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Galle	990.5	94.1	1.5	3.5	0.8	0.0	94.4	1.1	0.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Matara	761.4	94.1	2.3	3.0	0.7	0.0	94.2	0.7	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hambantota	526.4	96.9	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	97.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
Jaffna	490.6(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar	151.6(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	149.8(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mullaitivu	121.7(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	127.3(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	486.4(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	593.0	39.7	16.9	41.3	2.0	0.0	39.9	18.4	0.1	41.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Trincomalee	340.2(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kurunegala	1,460.2	89.1	0.9	6.7	3.3	0.0	91.9	1.2	0.2	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Puttalam	709.7	43.4	4.2	19.0	33.4	0.1	73.7	6.8	0.3	18.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	90.0	0.5	8.4	1.1	0.0	90.7	0.7	0.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Polonnaruwa	359.0	89.3	1.8	7.6	1.3	0.0	90.4	2.0	0.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Badulla	780.0	72.0	20.3	5.3	2.4	0.0	72.4	3.8	18.4	5.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Monaragala	397.4	94.4	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.0	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ratnapura	1,015.8	86.6	9.5	2.2	1.7	0.0	86.8	2.8	8.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kegalle	785.5	85.0	6.6	6.6	1.8	0.0	85.9	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	18,797.3(b)	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	0.0	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2

(a) Data are given only for 18 districts where the Census of Population and Housing 2001 was carried out completely.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Estimates.

n.a. – Not available

Table 3.4

Population by Age Group 2001 and 2003 – 2011

Thousands

Age Groups	2001 (a)		2003 (b)		2004 (b)		2005 (b)		2006 (b)		2007 (b)		2008 (c)		2009 (c)		2010 (c)		2011 (c)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	827	798	843	815	843	810	852	819	861	828	867	837	868	850	883	855	892	863	901	873
5 – 9	845	826	862	844	867	836	876	845	886	855	892	864	898	880	913	886	922	895	932	904
10 – 14	873	834	891	853	893	858	903	868	913	877	919	887	918	901	934	907	943	916	953	925
15 – 19	938	902	957	912	959	932	969	942	979	952	986	963	988	972	1,005	979	1,015	988	1,025	999
20 – 24	855	874	872	892	917	910	927	919	937	929	943	940	948	952	964	958	974	968	984	978
25 – 29	707	760	720	776	759	780	767	788	775	797	781	806	778	819	792	824	799	832	808	841
30 – 34	687	723	701	737	731	750	739	758	747	766	752	775	758	788	771	793	779	801	787	809
35 – 39	678	712	692	727	716	729	723	737	731	745	736	753	739	768	751	773	758	780	766	788
40 – 44	632	655	644	669	671	674	678	681	685	688	690	696	689	706	700	711	707	718	715	725
45 – 49	558	579	568	592	585	598	591	604	598	611	602	618	599	624	609	628	615	635	622	641
50 – 54	502	523	512	533	519	533	525	539	531	545	534	551	539	563	548	567	554	572	559	578
55 – 59	362	389	370	398	372	398	377	403	381	407	383	412	379	420	386	422	390	427	394	431
60 – 64	269	285	275	291	277	293	280	296	283	299	285	303	289	307	294	309	297	312	300	315
65 – 69	214	247	218	252	216	249	218	251	221	254	222	257	220	256	223	257	225	260	228	263
70 – 74	158	181	161	184	163	185	165	187	167	189	168	191	170	195	172	196	174	198	176	200
75 & over	186	218	189	223	190	222	192	225	194	227	196	230	200	236	203	237	205	239	207	242
Total	9,291	9,506	9,475	9,698	9,678	9,757	9,782	9,862	9,889	9,969	9,956	10,083	9,980	10,237	10,148	10,302	10,249	10,404	10,357	10,512
Total Population	18,797		19,173		19,435		19,644		19,858		20,039		20,217		20,450		20,653		20,869	

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2010" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(c) Provisional

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.5

Population By Province and District 2001 and 2003 – 2011

Thousands

Province/District	2001(a)	2003(b)	2004(b)	2005(b)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009(c)	2010(c)	2011(c)
Western	5,381	5,478	5,545	5,611	5,669	5,729	5,758	5,814	5,865	5,919
Colombo	2,251	2,309	2,359	2,402	2,438	2,473	2,488	2,521	2,553	2,584
Gampaha	2,064	2,091	2,096	2,109	2,123	2,138	2,152	2,165	2,177	2,191
Kalutara	1,066	1,078	1,090	1,100	1,108	1,118	1,118	1,128	1,135	1,144
Central	2,424	2,477	2,515	2,546	2,576	2,608	2,628	2,660	2,689	2,719
Kandy	1,279	1,309	1,332	1,349	1,368	1,387	1,396	1,415	1,431	1,447
Matale	441	454	458	465	470	476	483	490	497	504
Nuwara Eliya	704	714	725	732	738	745	749	755	761	768
Southern	2,278	2,325	2,349	2,367	2,392	2,419	2,443	2,470	2,494	2,519
Galle	991	1,012	1,020	1,030	1,040	1,052	1,063	1,074	1,084	1,096
Matara	761	779	789	795	804	813	822	831	839	847
Hambantota	526	534	540	542	548	554	558	565	571	576
Northern	1,041	1,066	1,087	1,097	1,111	1,123	1,172	1,187	1,193	1,203
Jaffna	491	503	508	515	520	524	603	607	611	617
Kilinochchi	152	155	135	137	140	143	150	154	156	160
Mannar	150	154	156	157	159	160	102	103	104	105
Vavuniya	121	123	157	161	163	164	167	169	174	177
Mullaitivu	127	131	131	127	129	132	150	154	148	144
Eastern	1,419	1,464	1,486	1,502	1,525	1,493	1,515	1,539	1,561	1,584
Batticaloa	486	504	511	516	523	523	530	537	543	550
Ampara	593	606	616	622	632	615	624	634	644	654
Trincomalee	340	354	359	364	370	355	361	368	374	380
North Western	2,169	2,198	2,227	2,247	2,266	2,288	2,295	2,320	2,342	2,366
Kurunegala	1,460	1,476	1,494	1,506	1,517	1,530	1,535	1,550	1,563	1,577
Puttalam	709	722	733	741	749	758	760	770	779	789
North Central	1,105	1,134	1,143	1,159	1,172	1,195	1,209	1,225	1,240	1,255
Anuradhapura	746	766	772	782	790	800	809	820	830	840
Polonnaruwa	359	368	371	377	382	395	400	405	410	415
Uva	1,178	1,208	1,230	1,247	1,263	1,281	1,291	1,309	1,326	1,342
Badulla	780	802	819	831	842	855	861	874	886	897
Monaragala	398	406	411	416	421	426	430	435	440	445
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,823	1,853	1,868	1,884	1,903	1,906	1,926	1,943	1,962
Ratnapura	1,016	1,034	1,056	1,068	1,082	1,095	1,099	1,113	1,125	1,139
Kegalle	786	789	797	800	802	808	807	813	818	823
Total	18,797	19,173	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

Source : Registrar General's Department

(b) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000-2010"

published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(c) Provisional

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.6

Population Density 2001 and 2011

Province/District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	2001(b)	2011(c)(d)	2001(b)	2011(c)(d)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	5,381	5,919	1,498	1,647
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,251	2,584	3,330	3,822
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,064	2,191	1,539	1,634
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,066	1,144	676	726
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,424	2,719	435	488
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,279	1,447	667	755
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	441	504	226	258
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	704	768	413	450
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,278	2,519	423	468
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	991	1,096	613	678
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	761	847	599	667
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	526	576	211	231
Nothern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,041	1,203	126	145
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	491	617	529	664
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	127	160	105	133
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	152	105	81	56
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	150	177	81	95
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	121	144	50	60
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,419	1,584	152	169
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	486	550	186	211
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	593	654	140	155
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	340	380	134	150
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,169	2,366	289	315
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,460	1,577	316	341
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	710	789	246	274
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,105	1,255	113	129
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	745	840	112	126
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	359	415	117	135
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,178	1,342	141	161
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	780	897	276	317
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	398	445	72	81
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,802	1,962	366	399
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,016	1,139	314	352
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	786	823	466	488
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	18,797	20,869	300	333

- (a) Total land area excluding inland waters
 (b) Census of Population and Housing - 2001
 (c) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001
 (d) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office
 Registrar General's Department
 Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2001 and 2003 – 2011

Item	2001(a)	2003(b)	2004(b)	2005(b)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009(c)	2010(c)	2011(c)
Mid Year Population, '000	18,797	19,173	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869
0 – 14 years	5,003	5,108	5,107	5,163	5,220	5,266	5,315	5,378	5,431	5,488
15 – 54 years	11,285	11,504	11,763	11,887	12,016	12,126	12,230	12,373	12,495	12,625
55 years & over	2,509	2,561	2,565	2,594	2,622	2,647	2,672	2,699	2,727	2,756
Population Growth Rate, %	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.9	18.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	n.a.
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	n.a.
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.0	12.8	12.7	11.6	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.4	n.a.
In-Migration, '000	882	1,204	1,463	1,391	1,440	1,530	1,644	1,645	2,106	2,433
Out-Migration, '000	898	1,230	1,487	1,421	1,470	1,565	1,688	1,673	2,129	2,479
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	300	307	310	314	317	319	322	326	329	333
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	12.2	11.3	9.8	11.2	10.0	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

- (a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001
 (b) Revised based on Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2011 published
 by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.
 (c) Provisional
 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
 Registrar General's Department

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2004 – 2011

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008(a)		2009(a)		2010(a)		2011(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	26.7	8.9	26.7	8.4	25.4	9.2	24.8	8.4	23.5	7.6	22.9	8.3	22.1	8.3	n.a.	n.a.
Gampaha	15.2	5.4	14.0	5.2	13.2	5.0	13.6	5.0	12.9	5.0	11.6	4.6	12.4	5.3	n.a.	n.a.
Kalutara	15.2	5.7	15.3	5.9	15.6	5.9	16.3	6.0	15.6	6.1	15.6	6.1	14.4	6.0	n.a.	n.a.
Kandy	22.9	6.9	22.5	6.5	22.5	6.9	22.1	7.1	22.1	6.9	22.1	7.4	20.2	7.8	n.a.	n.a.
Matale	20.5	5.4	19.7	5.1	19.9	5.2	20.1	5.4	21.8	5.6	21.3	5.3	20.0	5.4	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	15.0	5.3	14.1	5.1	15.3	5.0	14.8	5.2	14.6	5.1	14.3	5.2	12.7	5.0	n.a.	n.a.
Galle	19.2	6.8	18.2	10.2	19.5	7.0	19.4	7.1	19.6	7.4	19.3	7.2	17.7	6.9	n.a.	n.a.
Matara	17.5	6.2	17.9	7.4	18.4	5.8	17.9	5.8	17.8	6.2	17.8	6.3	16.8	5.6	n.a.	n.a.
Hambantota	15.0	4.7	15.1	9.1	15.5	4.5	16.8	4.5	17.0	4.7	17.2	4.7	15.3	4.6	n.a.	n.a.
Jaffna	20.9	6.4	20.7	9.1	17.7	7.6	16.6	8.1	12.5	5.9	12.1	5.5	15.8	6.2	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	19.7	3.7	21.4	4.6	25.6	3.8	29.9	4.3	32.8	4.2	31.9	4.1	22.8	3.2	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar	13.6	2.0	13.2	2.1	10.4	2.3	10.7	2.4	13.5	2.8	13.4	2.8	13.5	3.1	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	22.7	4.9	20.1	4.5	19.6	5.4	19.8	7.2	18.2	5.9	17.7	5.5	38.7	6.8	n.a.	n.a.
Mullaitivu	15.4	4.1	14.5	29.0	20.6	3.7	26.7	3.6	27.4	3.2	26.4	3.4	9.6	59.0(b)	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	19.2	4.6	22.9	9.3	22.7	4.9	22.7	5.3	21.7	4.8	20.7	4.6	19.6	4.3	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	19.4	5.1	21.1	11.0	23.1	4.0	24.5	4.3	23.5	4.3	22.3	4.3	21.5	4.2	n.a.	n.a.
Trincomalee	22.6	4.4	22.4	5.3	22.3	4.1	26.4	4.7	26.3	4.4	25.1	4.3	22.7	3.6	n.a.	n.a.
Kurunegala	15.6	5.7	18.2	6.1	16.9	6.3	17.5	6.3	17.2	6.4	17.3	6.2	16.8	6.2	n.a.	n.a.
Puttalam	17.1	4.7	17.8	4.7	16.7	4.6	20.1	4.8	19.7	5.0	19.4	4.8	17.9	4.7	n.a.	n.a.
Anuradhapura	19.6	5.6	19.2	5.1	19.6	5.5	20.6	5.4	20.1	5.5	20.1	5.7	19.4	5.5	n.a.	n.a.
Polonnaruwa	18.6	4.6	20.1	4.6	19.6	4.3	19.1	4.6	18.6	5.0	18.4	4.7	18.2	4.5	n.a.	n.a.
Badulla	21.8	5.5	21.4	5.6	19.5	5.2	22.5	5.5	20.9	5.6	20.7	5.3	19.8	5.3	n.a.	n.a.
Monaragala	15.9	3.3	15.1	3.4	15.5	3.5	16.5	3.6	16.7	3.3	16.4	3.5	15.1	3.7	n.a.	n.a.
Ratnapura	17.6	5.2	17.8	5.1	19.7	5.3	18.6	5.1	18.5	5.4	19.1	5.7	17.7	4.4	n.a.	n.a.
Kegalle	11.5	6.0	11.1	5.8	13.7	5.6	14.9	5.9	14.4	6.3	13.9	6.0	13.4	5.6	n.a.	n.a.
Sri Lanka	18.8	5.9	18.9	6.7	18.8	5.9	19.3	5.9	18.8	5.9	18.4	5.9	17.6	6.2	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) Due to abnormal situation in Northern Province past deaths were registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Source : Registrar General's Department

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2003 – 2011

Item	2003(a)	2004(b)	2005(c)	2006(d)	2007(d)	2008(d)	2008(a)	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(a)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and above)	15,651	16,593	16,871	14,834	15,048	15,079	16,320	16,578	16,862	17,088
Labour Force '000	7,654	8,061	8,141	7,599	7,489	7,569	8,082	8,074	8,108	8,236
Employed '000	7,013	7,394	7,518	7,105	7,042	7,175	7,648	7,602	7,707	7,894
Unemployed '000	641	667	623	493	447	394	434	471	401	342
Labour Force Participation Rates, %										
By Age Groups										
15 – 19	24.7	23.2	21.4	23.6	19.2	19.8	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.5
20 – 24	65.5	64.4	62.3	63.1	62.5	62.7	61.6	58.7	55.9	54.8
25 – 29	68.7	68.6	68.0	66.2	66.3	66.9	66.0	66.3	64.2	66.4
30 – 34	69.1	68.9	69.7	72.2	69.2	69.0	68.1	68.3	67.2	67.9
35 – 39										
40 – 44	52.2	52.9	51.3	55.9	55.6	55.1	54.8	53.7	53.8	53.6
45 – 49										
50 – 54										
55 – 59										
60 & above										
All Ages (10 Years & above)	48.9	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.5	48.7	48.1	48.2
By Sector and Sex										
Urban										
Male	64.6	65.7	n.a.	66.7	65.5	65.9	65.8	63.1	63.6	63.6
Female	25.4	26.1	n.a.	26.2	26.7	28.3	27.8	26.2	23.8	26.3
Total	44.4	44.9	45.5	45.3	45.0	46.3	45.9	43.6	42.0	44.0
Rural										
Male	67.6	66.9	n.a.	68.4	68.1	68.2	68.0	67.1	67.7	67.0
Female	32.0	32.4	n.a.	37.1	34.3	35.1	33.9	33.7	32.3	32.6
Total	49.6	49.2	48.7	52.1	50.4	50.7	50.0	49.4	49.0	48.8
All Island										
Male	67.2	66.7	67.1	68.1	67.8	67.9	67.8	66.6	67.1	66.5
Female	31.4	31.5	30.9	35.7	33.4	34.3	33.2	32.8	31.2	31.8
Total	48.9	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.5	48.7	48.1	48.2

(a) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(b) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(c) All the districts are included.

(d) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

n.a. – Not available

Labour Force : Number of persons who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour force expressed as a percentage of population age 10 years and over.

Employed : Persons who are engaged in some kind of work for pay or profit or family gain during the reference week.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.10

Employment 2002 – 2011

Percentage

Item	2002(a)	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(b)	2010(b)	2011(b)
By Industrial Category										
Agriculture	34.5	34.0	33.5	30.7	32.2	31.3	32.7	32.6	32.7	33.0
Mining & Quarrying	}	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.7	2.9
Electricity, Gas & Water										
Manufacturing	16.5	16.5	17.7	18.4	19.2	18.9	18.9	17.8	17.1	17.3
Construction	4.4	5.3	5.2	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.0
Trade & Hotels	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.0
Transport, Storage & Communication	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.3
Insurance & Real Estate	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6
Personal Services	22.6(e)	22.1(e)	21.7(e)	20.2(e)	16.8(e)	17.6(e)	17.5(e)	16.8	15.2	15.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
Professionals	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.1
Technicians & Associate Professionals	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
Clerks	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
Sales & Service Workers and Proprietors	14.0	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.2	14.7	14.9	15.4
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	24.3	23.4	20.3	20.8	22.4	21.4	22.4	22.5	22.3	22.9
Craft & Related Workers	14.4	15.4	14.9	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.2	15.5	15.7	15.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2
Elementary Occupations	24.4	24.7	27.3	23.4	22.2	22.4	22.0	22.6	22.6	20.9
Not Identified	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	13.4	13.5	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.8	14.9	15.5	14.3	14.3
Private Employees	44.5	44.4	46.4	46.1	42.1	42.7	41.1	42.1	41.2	40.4
Employers	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9
Own Account Workers	28.6	29.6	28.3	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.4
Unpaid Family Workers	10.7	9.9	9.4	7.9	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.4	11.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All districts are included.

(e) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2002 – 2011

Item	2002(a)	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(b)	2010(b)	2011(b)
By Age Group										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	19.8	19.9	18.1	19.5	17.5	15.7	15.9	14.5	14.8	n.a.
20 - 24	47.1	45.8	45.9	44.8	39.3	41.2	38.4	37.5	38.7	n.a.
25 - 29	16.6	17.2	17.4	16.4	21.5	19.7	20.9	21.3	21.2	n.a.
30 - 39	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.9	13.1	13.7	15.1	14.7	n.a.
Above 40	5.5	5.6	6.8	7.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.6	10.6	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
15 - 19	30.1	30.3	28.3	30.8	23.1	21.6	20.6	20.9	20.3	15.4
20 - 29	20.1	19.4	19.2	17.2	15.9	15.0	13.2	15.4	13.8	12.4
30 - 39	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7
40 - 49	}	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7
50 and above										
Total	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.2
By Level of Education										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	}	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	2.7
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 10 (6 - 11 years)		40.7	40.2	36.6	37.2	41.9	41.0	41.2	39.9	34.9
G.C.E. (O/L)		25.2	26.1	26.2	28.6	26.6	22.0	22.8	23.1	22.7
G.C.E. (A/L) and above		29.4	28.9	31.7	29.7	26.9	32.6	31.8	32.7	39.7
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	}	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	...	1.3	1.1	...	...
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 9 (6 - 10 years)		7.9	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6
G.C.E. (O/L)		13.3	13.0	12.3	11.5	9.9	8.2	7.4	8.5	6.9
G.C.E. (A/L) and above		16.8	16.5	16.8	13.8	11.6	11.8	9.9	11.2	11.6
Total		8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.2
By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force										
Urban										
Male		6.5	7.1	6.1	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female		12.7	12.9	13.7	9.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total		8.4	8.9	8.4	6.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Rural										
Male		6.6	5.9	6.0	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female		13.0	13.2	12.7	12.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total		8.8	8.3	8.3	7.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All										
Male		6.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.5	2.7
Female		12.9	13.2	12.8	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.6	7.7	6.8
Total		8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	4.9	4.2

... - Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Excluding Millaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All districts included.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2009 – 2011

Category	2009			2010			2011(a)		
	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	306,826	3,235	310,061	306,178	32,219	338,397	314,431	32,198	346,629
Non-Executives (d)	450,358	85,004	535,362	422,870	61,100	483,970	429,483	22,148	451,631
Minor Employees (e)	170,069	31,549	201,618	96,478	50,729	147,207	103,319	84,807	188,126
Total	927,253	119,788	1,047,041	825,526	144,048	969,574	847,233	139,153	986,386
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	34,086	3,065	37,151	34,646	3,649	38,295	33,977	3,630	37,607
Non-Executives (d)	114,499	6,654	121,153	101,504	9,072	110,576	100,017	8,558	108,575
Minor Employees (e)	97,138	11,101	108,239	85,433	15,713	101,146	84,525	15,384	99,909
Total	245,723	20,820	266,543	221,583	28,434	250,017	218,519	27,572	246,091
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	340,912	6,300	347,212	340,824	35,868	376,692	348,408	35,828	384,236
Non-Executives (d)	564,857	91,658	656,515	524,374	70,172	594,546	529,500	30,706	560,206
Minor Employees (e)	267,207	42,651	309,857	181,911	66,442	248,353	187,844	100,191	288,035
Total	1,172,976	140,609	1,313,584	1,047,109	172,482	1,219,591	1,065,752	166,725	1,232,477
Percentage									
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	33.1	2.7	29.6	37.1	22.4	34.9	37.1	23.1	35.1
Non-Executives (d)	48.6	71.0	51.1	51.2	42.4	49.9	50.7	15.9	45.8
Minor Employees (e)	18.3	26.3	19.3	11.7	35.2	15.2	12.2	60.9	19.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	13.9	14.7	13.9	15.6	12.8	15.3	15.5	13.2	15.3
Non-Executives (d)	46.6	32.0	45.5	45.8	31.9	44.2	45.8	31.0	44.1
Minor Employees (e)	39.5	53.3	40.6	38.6	55.3	40.5	38.7	55.8	40.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	29.1	4.5	26.4	32.5	20.8	30.9	32.7	21.5	31.2
Non-Executives (d)	48.2	65.2	50.0	50.1	40.7	48.7	49.7	18.4	45.5
Minor Employees (e)	22.8	30.3	23.6	17.4	38.5	20.4	17.6	60.1	23.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Employees on contractual and casual basis.

(c) Executive and professionals such as doctors, engineers, accountants, legal officers and teachers.

(d) Clerical / technical / field officers and other middle level officers.

(e) Office assistants, labourers, drivers, machine operators etc.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Migration for Foreign Employment 2003 – 2011

Category / Year	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	209,846	214,709	231,290	201,948	218,459	250,499	247,126	267,507	262,960
Male (No.)	74,508	80,699	93,896	90,170	103,476	128,232	119,381	136,850	135,870
%	35.5	37.6	40.6	44.7	47.4	51.2	48.3	51.2	51.7
Female (No.)	135,338	134,010	137,394	111,778	114,983	122,267	127,745	130,657	127,090
%	64.5	62.4	59.4	55.3	52.6	48.8	51.7	48.8	48.3
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	575	588	634	553	599	686	677	733	720
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	35.0	31.6	31.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
Middle level	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3
Clerical & related	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8
Skilled Labour	22.8	21.4	20.2	22.3	24.6	25.9	27.2	28.5	27.3
Unskilled Labour	21.1	20.1	18.1	20.3	23.9	24.0	20.3	22.6	24.1
Housemaids	48.6	51.5	54.3	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.1	41.0
Estimated stock of foreign employment	1,003,600	1,068,776	1,221,763	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245(a)	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	13.1	13.3	16.7	19.1	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8(a)	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	14.3	14.5	17.2	20.4	23.3	23.4	24.1	25.1(a)	n.a.
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201
Other	58,896	70,420	84,077	96,381	116,226	127,079	153,503	185,683	233,902
Middle-East as % of total	56.9	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9
As a % of Export earnings	27.5	27.1	30.6	31.4	32.7	36.0	47.0	47.8	48.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.14

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2003 – 2011

Country \ Year	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																		
Bahrain	3,731	1.78	3,827	1.78	3,751	1.62	4,400	2.18	4,975	2.28	4,650	1.86	5,925	2.40	7,052	2.64	5,429	2.06
Jordan	7,082	3.37	8,907	4.15	8,276	3.58	8,136	4.03	8,440	3.86	10,362	4.14	9,030	3.65	9,425	3.52	13,144	5.00
Kuwait	38,623	18.41	36,782	17.13	36,157	15.63	34,697	17.18	41,028	18.78	46,941	18.74	42,377	17.15	48,108	17.98	50,657	19.26
Lebanon	13,207	6.29	17,852	8.31	16,402	7.09	6,889	3.41	6,939	3.18	4,969	1.98	5,905	2.39	6,064	2.27	5,147	1.96
Oman	4,131	1.97	3,474	1.62	3,562	1.54	4,273	2.12	3,912	1.79	4,747	1.90	5,329	2.16	6,367	2.38	5,382	2.05
Qatar	23,798	11.34	30,015	13.98	35,953	15.54	31,458	15.58	38,943	17.83	39,476	15.76	43,888	17.76	54,676	20.44	52,553	19.99
Saudi Arabia	76,095	36.26	71,297	33.21	76,210	32.95	61,424	30.42	60,489	27.69	67,443	26.92	77,788	31.48	70,830	26.48	68,637	26.10
UAE	32,334	15.41	32,890	15.32	36,371	15.73	33,797	16.74	39,018	17.86	51,174	20.43	39,603	16.03	42,310	15.82	39,339	14.96
South East Asian Countries																		
Brunei	10	0.00	5	0.00	4	0.00	5	0.00	6	0.00	11	0.00	16	0.01	13	0.00	12	0.00
Hong Kong	228	0.11	163	0.08	171	0.07	256	0.13	316	0.14	299	0.12	352	0.14	306	0.11	366	0.14
Malaysia	239	0.11	241	0.11	1,168	0.50	3,584	1.77	1,043	0.48	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42	3,693	1.38	2,461	0.94
Singapore	1,069	0.51	990	0.46	1,017	0.44	954	0.47	947	0.43	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42	1,042	0.39	1,076	0.41
South Korea	2,036	0.97	1,304	0.61	4,850	2.10	3,653	1.81	2,680	1.23	6,995	2.79	3,993	1.62	5,261	1.97	7,411	2.82
European Countries																		
Cyprus	3,043	1.45	3,138	1.46	2,234	0.97	2,346	1.16	3,004	1.38	2,829	1.13	2,931	1.19	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15
Greece	55	0.03	85	0.04	25	0.01	18	0.01	61	0.03	125	0.05	139	0.06	111	0.04	91	0.03
Italy	6	0.00	16	0.01	64	0.03	7	0.00	25	0.01	17	0.01	22	0.01	15	0.01	15	0.01
Other Countries																		
Maldives	3,193	1.52	2,532	1.18	2,738	1.18	3,467	1.72	3,915	1.79	4,228	1.69	3,902	1.58	4,178	1.56	4,197	1.60
Mauritius	185	0.09	353	0.16	1,057	0.46	891	0.44	947	0.43	357	0.14	654	0.26	329	0.12	361	0.14
Seychelles	128	0.06	52	0.02	596	0.26	378	0.19	326	0.15	890	0.36	622	0.25	174	0.07	179	0.07
United States	3	0.00	5	0.00	1	0.00	4	0.00	1	0.00	2	0.00	11	0.00	4	0.00	10	0.00
Other	650	0.31	781	0.36	683	0.30	1,311	0.65	1,444	0.66	2,612	1.04	2,563	1.04	4,777	1.79	3,457	1.31
Total	209,846	100.00	214,709	100.00	231,290	100.00	201,948	100.00	218,459	100.00	250,499	100.00	247,119	100.00	267,507	100.00	262,960	100.00

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.15

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2009 – 2011

Year \ Age Group		Below 20	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs											
2009	Male	114	1,265	3,276	2,824	2,285	1,513	1,215	1,474	13	13,979
	Female	13	246	488	395	270	198	177	169	4	1,960
	Total	127	1,511	3,764	3,219	2,555	1,711	1,392	1,643	17	15,939
2010	Male	161	1,651	3,707	3,383	2,446	1,752	1,261	1,539	0	15,900
	Female	25	243	437	365	282	248	169	195	0	1,964
	Total	186	1,894	4,144	3,748	2,728	2,000	1,430	1,734	0	17,864
2011(a)	Male	797	2,944	3,822	3,350	2,411	1,783	1,225	1,485	0	17,817
	Female	17	277	496	424	259	203	168	168	0	2,012
	Total	814	3,221	4,318	3,774	2,670	1,986	1,393	1,653	0	19,829
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs											
2009	Male	1,234	7,532	11,757	10,813	8,515	6,869	5,167	4,012	42	55,941
	Female	234	1,287	1,520	1,112	665	335	135	89	3	5,380
	Total	1,468	8,819	13,277	11,925	9,180	7,204	5,302	4,101	45	61,321
2010	Male	1,480	9,798	13,974	12,827	9,443	7,413	5,750	4,434	1	65,120
	Female	320	1,620	1,729	1,301	742	418	181	106	0	6,417
	Total	1,800	11,418	15,703	14,128	10,185	7,831	5,931	4,540	1	71,537
2011(a)	Male	904	8,321	12,426	12,233	9,222	7,518	5,567	4,930	0	61,121
	Female	364	1,477	1,634	1,289	835	527	274	182	0	6,582
	Total	1,268	9,798	14,060	13,522	10,057	8,045	5,841	5,112	0	67,703
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs											
2009	Male	235	1,411	1,588	1,028	660	399	188	143	2	5,654
	Female	5	65	108	66	34	37	25	20	1	361
	Total	240	1,476	1,696	1,094	694	436	213	163	3	6,015
2010	Male	75	847	1,296	900	579	330	195	148	0	4,370
	Female	31	194	141	78	43	27	32	16	0	562
	Total	106	1,041	1,437	978	622	357	227	164	0	4,932
2011(a)	Male	48	763	1,035	834	474	288	150	137	0	3,729
	Female	4	75	118	101	54	35	26	27	0	440
	Total	52	838	1,153	935	528	323	176	164	0	4,169
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs											
2009	Male	868	8,718	12,393	8,763	5,729	3,704	2,177	1,431	24	43,807
	Female	96	679	1,159	1,124	1,039	1,144	755	367	3	6,366
	Total	964	9,397	13,552	9,887	6,768	4,848	2,932	1,798	27	50,173
2010	Male	1,211	10,777	14,077	10,514	6,537	4,218	2,595	1,530	1	51,460
	Female	214	958	1,450	1,585	1,406	1,562	1,190	597	0	8,962
	Total	1,425	11,735	15,527	12,099	7,943	5,780	3,785	2,127	1	60,422
2011(a)	Male	1,169	10,904	13,722	11,604	6,785	4,561	2,734	1,724	0	53,203
	Female	134	1,161	1,507	1,770	1,668	1,745	1,363	892	0	10,240
	Total	1,303	12,065	15,229	13,374	8,453	6,306	4,097	2,616	0	63,443
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)											
2009	Total	2,190	12,688	19,608	20,525	19,127	19,903	13,524	6,065	48	113,678
2010	Total	2,463	12,383	18,102	19,764	18,432	20,324	14,747	6,536	1	112,752
2011(a)	Total	178	10,304	16,523	19,976	17,524	19,263	15,389	8,659	0	107,816
Departures for all Occupations											
2009	Male	2,451	18,926	29,014	23,428	17,189	12,485	8,747	7,060	81	119,381
	Female	2,538	14,965	22,883	23,222	21,135	21,617	14,616	6,710	59	127,745
	Total	4,989	33,891	51,897	46,650	38,324	34,102	23,363	13,770	140	247,126
2010	Male	2,927	23,073	33,054	27,624	19,005	13,713	9,801	7,651	3	136,850
	Female	3,053	15,398	21,859	23,093	20,905	22,579	16,319	7,450	2	130,657
	Total	5,980	38,471	54,913	50,717	39,910	36,292	26,120	15,101	5	267,507
2011(a)	Male	2,918	22,932	31,005	28,021	18,892	14,150	9,676	8,276	0	135,870
	Female	697	13,294	20,278	23,560	20,340	21,773	17,220	9,928	0	127,090
	Total	3,615	36,226	51,283	51,581	39,232	35,923	26,896	18,204	0	262,960

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2004 – 2011

Province / District / Year	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011(a)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western																
Colombo	27,082	29,666	30,536	31,327	28,634	25,407	31,370	26,611	36,450	26,278	37,292	30,061	40,550	29,937	38,739	28,847
Gampaha	13,562	13,694	14,993	14,734	13,883	12,122	15,565	12,388	17,835	12,238	17,568	12,987	18,834	12,761	18,100	12,893
Kalutara	9,112	9,746	10,280	10,298	9,626	8,310	10,660	8,900	12,504	8,806	13,156	10,433	14,391	11,104	13,674	10,329
Central																
Kandy	4,408	6,226	5,263	6,295	5,125	4,975	5,145	5,323	6,111	5,234	6,568	6,641	7,325	6,072	6,965	5,625
Matale	8,053	15,940	9,433	17,239	9,162	13,974	11,032	15,185	13,728	16,035	13,978	17,891	17,614	18,396	15,257	16,896
Nuwara Eliya	5,665	9,177	6,544	9,998	6,366	8,100	7,715	8,512	9,817	9,126	10,119	10,615	13,213	11,988	10,981	10,454
Southern																
Galle	1,558	4,210	1,827	4,382	1,776	3,365	2,057	3,757	2,557	3,102	2,611	4,012	2,979	3,808	2,676	3,450
Matara	830	2,553	1,062	2,859	1,020	2,509	1,260	2,916	1,354	3,107	1,248	3,264	1,422	2,600	1,600	2,992
Hambanthota	6,513	13,007	8,052	13,298	7,388	10,540	8,342	10,816	9,905	9,999	9,476	12,009	11,622	12,097	11,175	11,091
Northern																
Jaffna	3,830	7,279	4,625	7,480	4,183	5,900	4,420	5,772	5,250	5,288	5,408	6,637	6,201	6,681	6,183	6,255
Kilinochchi	1,795	3,038	2,246	3,124	2,131	2,472	2,391	2,885	2,842	2,578	2,604	3,020	3,222	2,812	3,019	2,525
Mullaitivu	888	2,690	1,181	2,694	1,074	2,168	1,531	2,159	1,813	2,133	1,464	2,352	2,199	2,604	1,973	2,311
Eastern																
Batticaloa	2,830	1,768	3,095	1,734	3,355	1,304	5,494	1,572	4,987	1,416	3,826	1,117	4,850	1,699	4,585	1,804
Ampara	1,997	692	2,263	659	2,211	438	3,401	584	3,617	545	2,625	384	3,641	645	3,540	686
Trincomalee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
North Western																
Kurunegala	280	401	279	365	371	287	615	309	419	221	293	179	370	267	323	300
Puttalam	90	35	109	39	77	25	130	40	134	40	129	30	111	28	123	49
North Central																
Anuradhapura	463	640	444	671	696	554	1,348	639	816	608	779	521	728	759	599	769
Polonnaruwa	15,027	12,169	16,420	11,081	13,587	7,841	16,567	8,254	17,027	8,638	19,895	9,060	23,466	11,385	26,295	12,705
Uva																
Badulla	6,199	4,824	7,135	4,234	5,761	2,865	7,004	3,220	7,382	3,639	8,207	3,557	9,885	4,823	11,177	5,112
Moneragala	7,202	3,744	7,617	3,360	5,937	2,475	7,419	2,533	7,460	2,172	8,970	2,432	10,352	2,748	11,235	3,075
Sabaragamuwa																
Ratnapura	1,626	3,601	1,668	3,487	1,889	2,501	2,144	2,501	2,185	2,827	2,718	3,071	3,229	3,814	3,883	4,518
Kegalle	10,048	26,843	12,119	27,917	13,049	24,262	11,284	21,251	13,052	21,445	14,269	22,483	14,196	22,064	15,355	22,365
Not Indicated																
Total	6,804	19,470	8,139	19,980	9,396	18,108	7,082	14,400	8,030	14,584	8,575	14,981	7,893	13,965	9,297	15,155
	3,244	7,373	3,980	7,937	3,653	6,154	4,202	6,851	5,022	6,861	5,694	7,502	6,303	8,099	6,058	7,210
	3,502	15,296	4,409	15,290	4,459	12,015	4,820	11,793	4,975	10,910	4,823	11,348	5,719	12,740	5,729	11,793
	2,529	10,995	3,154	10,755	3,167	8,544	3,376	8,275	3,447	7,713	3,142	7,946	3,615	8,874	3,612	8,238
	973	4,301	1,255	4,535	1,292	3,471	1,444	3,518	1,528	3,197	1,681	3,402	2,104	3,866	2,117	3,555
	1,871	6,017	2,233	6,395	2,216	5,088	2,574	5,673	3,207	5,816	3,015	5,859	3,334	5,618	2,893	5,166
	1,450	4,705	1,735	5,144	1,654	4,095	1,965	4,590	2,384	4,698	2,162	4,644	2,342	4,474	2,114	4,177
	421	1,312	498	1,251	562	993	609	1,083	823	1,118	853	1,215	992	1,144	779	989
	4,588	11,462	6,264	11,934	6,007	9,618	6,122	9,704	7,171	9,298	7,531	11,420	15,499	16,721	7,932	9,832
	1,335	4,518	1,911	4,734	1,982	3,783	1,932	4,092	2,583	4,003	2,506	5,105	3,037	4,598	3,063	4,417
	3,253	6,944	4,353	7,200	4,025	5,835	4,190	5,612	4,588	5,295	5,025	6,315	5,202	5,951	4,869	5,415
	1,185	1,842	1,335	1,179	2,313	1,729	5,871	4,124	17,730	12,432	5,276	6,497	7,260	6,172	7,910	6,591
	80,699	134,010	93,896	137,394	90,170	111,778	103,476	114,983	128,232	122,267	119,381	127,745	136,850	130,657	135,870	127,090

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Summary of National Accounts 2006 – 2011

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.						
GNP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,061,806	2,208,291	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,318
GNP at Current Market Prices	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,470,617
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,090,564	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,854
GDP at Current Market Prices	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663
Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	2,032,352	2,166,179	2,280,779	2,388,348	2,674,241	2,858,343
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3
Growth of GNP	7.5	7.1	4.6	4.8	7.9	8.4
Growth of RNI	6.8	6.9	5.3	4.7	12.0	6.9
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	147,776	178,845	218,167	236,445	271,346	313,511
US \$	1,421	1,617	2,014	2,057	2,400	2,836
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,967	310,059
US \$	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,370	2,804
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	3,262,056	3,950,032	5,014,331	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,494,928
Consumption	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095
Investment	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,958,833
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	498,864	628,976	611,599	867,523	1,079,916	1,006,568
National Savings	656,302	834,928	784,278	1,148,305	1,424,024	1,447,738
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-323,376	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265
Exports of Goods and Services	885,381	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565
Imports of Goods and Services	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830
Factor Income from Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,046

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2011

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(c)	1,636,037	—	1,636,037	—	100.0	1,611,994	—	1,611,994	—	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,651	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,497	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
2010(d)	5,604,104	15.9	2,645,542	8.0	211.8	5,534,327	15.8	2,612,603	7.9	211.8	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011(e)	6,542,663	16.7	2,863,854	8.3	228.5	6,470,617	16.9	2,832,318	8.4	228.5	7,369.1	7,356.7

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2001 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.3

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2011(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,436	32	728	281	10	585	929	52	212	314	754	6,332	
1965	2,773	34	937	266	14	740	1,105	90	273	372	961	7,565	
1970	3,407	65	1,332	577	21	913	1,393	118	302	459	1,184	9,771	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209	
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631	
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138	
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585	
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987	
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431	
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078	
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401	
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501	
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575	
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706	
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375	
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395	
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570	
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261	
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922	
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050	
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729	
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244	
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204	
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990	
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783	
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269	
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953	
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage& Commu- nication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services		Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence		Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751		68,316		53,203	695,934	
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148		73,951		55,698	739,763	
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611		77,944		57,411	774,796	
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940		81,259		60,851	808,340	
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233		85,766		62,702	857,035	
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733		91,457		64,381	843,795	
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505		99,820		65,213	877,248	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, & Commu- nication	Trade	Hotels & Restau- rants	Banking, Insu- rance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwell- ings	Govern- ment Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (b)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	52,500	2,232,656
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	55,896	2,365,501
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214
2010(c)	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542
2011(d)	320,346	71,191	494,990	203,204	69,547	410,402	676,565	17,501	252,677	75,607	204,704	67,119	2,863,854

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.4

Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2011

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331	
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499	
1970	3,951	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674	
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720	
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920	
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303	
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691	
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032	
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684	
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479	
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782	
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246	
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337	
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878	
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039	
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321	
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713	
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731	
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516	
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138	
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615	
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399	
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999	
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092	
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300	
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327	
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Resturants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698			
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839			
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730			
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259			
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599			
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, & Communi- cation	Trade	Hotels & Restau- rants	Banking, Insu- rance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Govern- ment Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (a)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2007	418,104	56,645	661,983	264,104	88,005	423,820	790,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	333,758	68,905	3,578,688
2008	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	88,255	4,410,682
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293
2010(b)	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,604,104
2011(c)	791,155	112,342	1,191,579	511,220	141,474	818,386	1,357,662	44,254	709,316	189,269	532,455	143,551	6,542,663

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2006 - 2011**

Rs. Million

Sector	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Agriculture	257,147	265,870	285,897	295,097	315,610	320,346
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	235,887	241,285	258,881	266,208	283,203	282,916
1.1 Tea	26,988	26,494	27,601	25,272	28,770	28,504
1.2 Rubber	4,993	5,205	5,743	6,198	6,983	7,109
1.3 Coconut	28,933	30,403	31,975	33,685	28,855	29,720
1.4 Minor Export Crops	10,187	10,706	10,478	11,028	14,955	12,114
1.5 Paddy	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325
1.6 Livestock	17,992	19,415	20,495	21,761	22,397	24,029
1.7 Other Food Crops	81,937	85,503	89,536	95,799	99,994	102,526
1.8 Plantation Development	5,679	6,006	6,216	6,540	6,895	7,287
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	12,882	13,544	14,499	15,357	15,832	16,481
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	8,689	8,749	8,931	9,390	10,146	10,820
2. Fishing	21,260	24,585	27,016	28,888	32,407	37,431
Industry	590,298	635,199	672,791	701,129	760,334	838,932
3. Mining & Quarrying	35,769	42,631	48,090	52,030	60,079	71,191
4. Manufacturing	370,355	394,233	413,681	427,334	458,660	494,990
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	13,818	14,150	14,897	14,995	15,868	16,006
4.2 Factory Industry	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177
4.3 Cottage Industry	23,166	24,472	25,570	26,412	27,868	29,808
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	52,926	55,339	56,847	58,974	63,682	69,547
5.1 Electricity	46,183	48,303	50,184	52,017	56,291	61,722
5.2 Gas	4,399	4,525	4,062	4,280	4,593	4,855
5.3 Water	2,344	2,512	2,601	2,677	2,798	2,970
6. Construction	131,248	142,996	154,173	162,790	177,912	203,204
Services	1,243,119	1,331,587	1,406,813	1,452,988	1,569,598	1,704,576
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	514,511	546,145	571,911	570,698	613,358	676,565
7.1 Import Trade	196,647	203,105	212,651	195,247	213,477	243,963
7.2 Export Trade	95,535	103,926	104,861	102,578	106,279	117,064
7.3 Domestic Trade	222,328	239,115	254,400	272,872	293,602	315,538
8. Hotels and Restaurants	9,411	9,199	8,741	9,901	13,845	17,501
9. Transport and Communication	259,546	286,764	310,029	329,578	368,643	410,402
9.1 Transport	220,990	241,648	256,954	272,086	302,983	337,088
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	13,583	14,773	15,951	16,017	18,706	20,060
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	24,973	30,343	37,124	41,475	46,953	53,254
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	177,817	193,375	206,048	217,819	234,255	252,677
11. Ownership of Dwellings	71,533	72,345	73,137	74,051	74,692	75,607
12. Government Services	161,611	171,259	181,051	191,778	202,187	204,704
13. Private Services	48,689	52,500	55,896	59,164	62,617	67,119
Gross Domestic Product	2,090,564	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,854
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-28,757	-24,365	-56,330	-28,262	-32,939	-31,536
Gross National Product	2,061,806	2,208,291	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,318

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2006 - 2011**

Rs. Million

Sector	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Agriculture	333,137	418,104	590,114	613,694	717,910	791,155
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	297,887	363,404	522,180	534,140	624,134	681,951
1.1 Tea	34,865	49,283	57,500	64,476	72,314	68,097
1.2 Rubber	18,341	21,553	28,029	19,278	44,096	61,476
1.3 Coconut	30,076	40,742	65,251	52,585	60,439	72,439
1.4 Minor Export Crops	10,889	11,134	14,477	13,086	17,888	18,088
1.5 Paddy	39,006	44,630	100,013	102,776	113,883	95,807
1.6 Livestock	29,829	40,650	45,721	52,412	54,526	57,484
1.7 Other Food Crops	96,186	107,760	152,383	163,276	191,408	233,292
1.8 Plantation Development	7,007	7,731	9,557	11,169	11,878	13,009
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	20,663	26,655	31,022	35,861	33,720	36,010
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	11,024	13,266	18,226	19,222	23,982	26,249
2. Fishing	35,251	54,700	67,934	79,554	93,777	109,204
Industry	900,479	1,070,737	1,295,470	1,434,701	1,649,268	1,956,615
3. Mining & Quarrying	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204	89,226	112,342
4. Manufacturing	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	17,715	21,553	32,261	38,354	45,707	53,384
4.2 Factory Industry	516,372	605,544	720,979	795,032	916,407	1,084,256
4.3 Cottage Industry	30,900	34,886	38,658	42,176	46,888	53,939
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,687	127,625	141,474
5.1 Electricity	58,869	70,976	87,116	96,321	106,029	115,854
5.2 Gas	9,473	12,754	13,158	12,224	15,616	19,003
5.3 Water	4,115	4,275	4,391	5,142	5,980	6,616
6. Construction	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248	423,414	511,220
Services	1,705,064	2,089,847	2,525,099	2,786,897	3,236,926	3,794,893
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	659,597	790,628	949,372	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662
7.1 Import Trade	231,483	282,510	343,254	282,929	341,798	468,713
7.2 Export Trade	118,686	141,973	148,799	138,950	157,590	186,904
7.3 Domestic Trade	309,428	366,145	457,319	526,546	597,573	702,046
8. Hotels and Restaurants	16,646	18,367	20,611	24,988	33,213	44,254
9. Transport and Communication	344,909	423,820	530,980	599,934	709,400	818,386
9.1 Transport	289,237	353,402	446,677	558,206	656,469	753,942
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	16,512	18,501	21,585	21,488	25,667	28,149
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	39,160	51,918	62,718	20,240	27,263	36,295
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304	597,540	709,316
11. Ownership of Dwellings	103,201	126,212	141,794	161,485	171,871	189,269
12. Government Services	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	500,547	532,455
13. Private Services	55,902	68,905	88,255	107,219	127,393	143,551
Gross Domestic Product	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,046
Gross National Product	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,470,617

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices (2006 – 2011)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Gross Domestic Product	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663	19.8	21.8	23.2	9.6	15.9	16.7
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing	333,137	418,104	590,114	613,694	717,910	791,155	14.9	25.5	41.1	4.0	17.0	10.2
Mining & Quarrying	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204	89,226	112,342	28.6	22.6	26.7	10.4	12.7	25.9
Manufacturing	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579	18.0	17.2	19.6	10.6	15.2	18.1
Electricity, Gas & Water	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,687	127,625	141,474	25.1	21.5	18.9	8.6	12.3	10.9
Construction	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248	423,414	511,220	29.1	21.8	23.9	12.0	15.6	20.7
Wholesale & Retail Trade	659,597	790,628	949,372	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662	15.9	19.9	20.1	-0.1	15.7	23.8
Hotels & Restaurants	16,646	18,367	20,611	24,988	33,213	44,254	17.1	10.3	12.2	21.2	32.9	33.2
Transport, & Communication	344,909	423,820	530,980	599,934	709,400	818,386	20.0	22.9	25.3	13.0	18.2	15.4
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate etc.	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304	597,540	709,316	30.0	22.9	26.0	20.8	19.7	18.7
Ownership of Dwellings	103,201	126,212	141,794	161,485	171,871	189,269	16.3	22.3	12.3	13.9	6.4	10.1
Government Services	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	500,547	532,455	24.9	29.4	14.1	17.0	12.3	6.4
Private Services	55,902	68,905	88,255	107,219	127,393	143,551	9.9	23.3	28.1	21.5	18.8	12.7
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663	19.8	21.8	23.2	9.6	15.9	16.7
Consumption	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	21.2	20.9	28.8	4.4	14.0	22.4
Government	451,438	546,545	713,788	851,549	872,610	967,702	40.6	21.1	30.6	19.3	2.5	10.9
Private	1,988,378	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,651,578	4,568,393	17.5	20.9	28.4	1.0	17.2	25.1
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,958,833	25.0	21.7	21.5	-2.8	30.8	26.7
Government	119,175	192,903	286,133	317,964	344,704	409,222	10.0	61.9	48.3	11.1	8.4	18.7
Private	703,065	807,417	929,115	863,485	1,200,795	1,549,611	27.9	14.8	15.1	-7.1	39.1	29.0
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-323,376	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-47.6	-14.8	-62.6	48.0	-48.3	-104.5
Exports of Goods and Services	885,381	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	11.6	17.7	5.2	-5.9	21.6	20.3
Imports of Goods and Services	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	19.4	16.9	20.2	-20.8	27.8	43.1

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2005 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663
Consumption	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095
Investment	658,019	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,958,833
Net Exports of Goods & Services	-219,039	-323,376	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	438,980	498,864	628,976	611,599	867,523	1,079,916	1,006,568
Net Factor Income from abroad	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,046
Net Private Transfers from abroad	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	413,885	513,216
National Savings	583,473	656,302	834,928	784,278	1,148,305	1,424,024	1,447,738
National Savings – Investment Gap	-74,546	-165,939	-165,392	-430,970	-33,144(c)	-121,475(c)	-511,095(c)
Financing the Gap	74,546	165,939	165,392	430,970	33,162(c)	127,393(c)	517,681(c)
Capital Transfers	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Official Transfers (net) from abroad (current)	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Foreign Direct Investment, (net)	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Foreign Loans (net)	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	16,804
Government Foreign Loans (net)	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	246,350
Commercial Banks' Assets	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Other	1,640	-3,066	42,612	40,592	183,696	-56,403	568
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,167
Monetary Movement	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850
Per cent of GDP							
Investment	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6	29.9
Domestic Savings	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4
National Savings	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.4	22.1
Savings-Investment Gap	-3.0	-5.6	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.2	-7.8

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) The difference is due to the lag in compilation

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Sector	2010(a)				2011(b)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	89,177	76,486	82,724	67,224	85,371	78,049	88,121	68,806
Industry	182,780	178,432	196,719	202,404	203,086	195,360	217,903	222,583
Services	371,547	380,169	410,767	407,114	406,689	413,538	442,703	441,646
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	643,504	635,087	690,209	676,742	695,145	686,947	748,727	733,035
Gross National Product (GNP)	630,616	627,265	691,453	663,917	686,499	688,584	736,045	721,598
Growth, %								
Agriculture	9.1	6.3	6.0	6.1	-4.3	2.0	6.5	2.4
Industry	6.9	9.2	8.8	8.9	11.1	9.5	10.8	10.0
Services	6.7	8.6	8.0	8.8	9.5	8.8	7.8	8.5
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	7.1	8.5	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.3
Gross National Product (GNP)	6.3	7.8	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.8	6.4	8.7

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Aggregate Demand

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	1,992,820	2,145,036	2,422,926
(% Change)	4.4	14.0	22.4	3.6	7.6	13.0
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,958,833	671,191	768,341	827,480
(% Change)	-2.8	30.8	26.7	2.1	14.5	7.7
Total Domestic Demand	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,494,928	2,664,011	2,913,377	3,250,405
(% Change)	2.7	17.9	23.5	3.2	9.4	11.6
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	665,575	723,880	803,507
(% Change)	-5.9	21.6	20.3	-12.3	8.8	11.0
Imports of Goods and Services	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	880,372	991,714	1,190,057
(% Change)	-20.8	27.8	43.1	-9.6	12.6	20.0
Net External Demand	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-214,797	-267,835	-386,551
C. Total Demand	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,854
(% Change)	9.6	15.9	16.7	3.5	8.0	8.3

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices 2005 – 2010

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)										
2005 (a)	1,065,154	177,539	187,456	63,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	95,063	133,278	2,098,004
2006	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009 (b)	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010 (c)	2,525,240	558,484	600,322	191,559	331,603	527,681	266,210	251,949	351,054	5,604,104
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2005 (a)	50.8	8.5	8.9	3.0	4.7	8.9	4.3	4.5	6.4	100.0
2006	50.1	8.8	10.0	2.8	4.9	9.1	4.0	4.3	6.1	100.0
2007	46.5	9.6	10.5	2.9	5.2	9.9	4.0	4.9	6.4	100.0
2008	45.4	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.6	9.9	4.7	4.5	6.4	100.0
2009 (b)	45.8	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.8	9.6	4.6	4.5	6.1	100.0
2010 (c)	45.1	10.0	10.7	3.4	5.9	9.4	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2005 (a)										
Agriculture	29,767	60,457	58,780	15,847	27,627	45,091	40,269	45,762	39,198	362,797
Industry	341,365	34,223	41,681	3,981	24,609	57,354	11,676	15,115	39,015	569,020
Services	694,022	82,859	86,995	43,235	47,003	84,041	38,781	34,185	55,065	1,166,187
Total	1,065,154	177,539	187,456	63,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	95,063	133,278	2,098,004
2006										
Agriculture	24,730	55,546	45,488	16,453	25,542	53,220	33,638	39,847	38,674	333,137
Industry	488,168	67,818	102,792	5,232	49,753	79,364	23,837	28,640	54,874	900,479
Services	959,168	136,465	144,220	60,292	68,228	134,519	60,374	56,923	84,877	1,705,064
Total	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007										
Agriculture	48,595	58,083	63,652	18,647	28,444	58,593	28,743	67,654	45,695	418,104
Industry	531,248	99,293	113,243	8,871	70,127	114,664	37,041	32,887	63,363	1,070,737
Services	1,083,915	186,428	200,574	76,706	86,903	180,413	76,824	76,456	121,626	2,089,847
Total	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008										
Agriculture	62,076	88,556	81,510	27,837	54,452	86,836	62,779	63,859	62,208	590,114
Industry	634,274	122,246	138,869	10,496	84,509	139,005	44,326	41,946	79,798	1,295,470
Services	1,306,706	219,777	244,343	100,668	107,475	212,765	99,643	94,297	139,425	2,525,099
Total	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009 (b)										
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897
Total	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010 (c)										
Agriculture	76,083	101,795	100,336	30,622	74,038	96,620	79,381	82,243	76,792	717,910
Industry	804,394	161,048	208,954	27,151	97,202	163,173	53,813	48,046	85,486	1,649,268
Services	1,644,764	295,641	291,032	133,786	160,364	267,888	133,016	121,659	188,776	3,236,926
Total	2,525,240	558,484	600,322	191,559	331,603	527,681	266,210	251,949	351,054	5,604,104

(a) 2005 estimates are based on current factor cost prices compiled by the CBSL.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2009^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	41,558	90,499	64,161	23,644	48,506	76,253	64,886	66,457	58,176	534,140
1.1 Tea	2,783	18,861	19,536	–	–	–	–	5,156	18,140	64,476
1.2 Rubber	5,537	929	1,027	–	–	850	–	2,517	8,417	19,278
1.3 Coconut	9,969	2,672	6,721	4,808	1,807	17,906	2,522	2,015	4,165	52,585
1.4 Minor Export Crops	872	2,559	7,000	–	2	142	4	378	2,128	13,086
1.5 Paddy	4,012	4,281	9,936	3,290	25,093	16,601	26,978	5,239	7,347	102,776
1.6 Livestock	7,635	4,057	2,807	3,897	5,951	16,836	6,003	3,209	2,018	52,412
1.7 Other Food Crops	6,376	43,398	11,939	10,001	10,659	13,377	21,486	36,231	9,808	163,276
1.8 Plantation Development	1,498	1,840	2,235	394	148	1,537	207	794	2,517	11,169
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	1,048	8,874	607	523	3,396	5,585	5,688	8,741	1,398	35,861
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	1,827	3,028	2,352	731	1,450	3,421	1,998	2,176	2,239	19,222
2. Fishing	19,397	201	23,876	4,938	15,373	11,481	3,017	806	467	79,554
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701
3. Mining & Quarrying	30,576	7,138	14,798	1,875	7,213	3,945	3,791	3,345	6,524	79,204
4. Manufacturing	512,867	60,732	64,969	3,190	32,425	103,009	19,939	24,578	53,852	875,562
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	4,409	7,831	8,635	607	228	2,582	318	3,160	10,582	38,354
4.2 Factory Industry	496,051	48,692	53,037	1,765	29,100	89,444	14,696	20,164	42,083	795,032
4.3 Cottage Industry	12,407	4,209	3,296	818	3,097	10,983	4,924	1,254	1,187	42,176
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	46,598	37,928	6,498	1,147	3,719	6,347	2,368	2,626	6,457	113,687
5.1 Electricity	35,705	36,497	4,973	859	2,755	5,516	1,900	2,263	5,853	96,321
5.2 Gas	7,482	1,058	1,034	268	756	720	257	214	437	12,224
5.3 Water	3,411	372	492	21	208	111	211	149	167	5,142
6. Construction	142,365	22,738	77,298	8,323	50,311	24,270	17,946	14,201	8,797	366,248
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	555,688	83,748	89,912	4,527	21,013	81,401	29,115	30,463	52,557	948,425
7.1 Import Trade	148,556	19,163	26,363	3,092	15,769	34,573	9,801	10,317	15,295	282,929
7.2 Export Trade	67,669	14,524	17,122	568	3,980	13,404	2,219	5,100	14,364	138,950
7.3 Domestic Trade	339,463	50,062	46,428	867	1,264	33,425	17,095	15,046	22,897	526,546
8. Hotels and Restaurants	10,129	4,330	7,853	230	287	1,233	729	99	99	24,988
9. Transport and Communication	260,026	66,965	64,259	12,912	21,946	70,118	27,642	31,267	44,799	599,934
9.1 Transport	234,530	64,583	61,803	11,109	19,427	68,008	25,822	29,854	43,070	558,206
9.2 Carge Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	20,430	–	73	–	985	–	–	–	–	21,488
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	5,065	2,383	2,383	1,803	1,534	2,110	1,820	1,413	1,729	20,240
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	362,862	30,720	24,106	7,712	10,775	23,516	11,796	10,946	16,872	499,304
11. Ownership of Dwellings	82,313	17,533	16,459	2,385	6,478	13,165	6,545	6,214	10,393	161,485
12. Government Services	98,430	43,808	44,116	79,901	54,143	42,574	29,564	24,161	28,845	445,543
13. Private Services	53,537	7,076	10,748	5,045	7,176	8,728	3,957	4,131	6,822	107,219
Gross Domestic Product	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
Per cent of GDP Contribution	45.8	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.8	9.6	4.6	4.5	6.1	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	381,208	177,976	206,094	131,279	181,522	200,880	180,648	167,527	152,990	236,445

(a) Revised

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.13

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2010(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	76,083	101,795	100,336	30,622	74,038	96,620	79,381	82,243	76,792	717,910
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	54,168	101,567	76,624	23,543	52,352	82,267	75,959	81,319	76,335	624,134
1.1 Tea	3,626	21,197	22,042	–	–	–	–	6,545	18,904	72,314
1.2 Rubber	14,918	2,035	1,567	–	–	1,905	–	4,585	19,086	44,096
1.3 Coconut	10,131	3,522	9,301	2,030	2,163	22,257	3,228	2,800	5,009	60,439
1.4 Minor Export Crops	1,108	3,903	9,437	–	3	213	4	515	2,704	17,888
1.5 Paddy	4,112	5,484	10,171	5,212	27,319	15,443	30,487	7,814	7,841	113,883
1.6 Livestock	8,728	4,135	2,893	4,772	6,077	16,449	6,125	3,454	1,893	54,526
1.7 Other Food Crops	6,668	48,772	15,484	10,170	12,402	14,674	26,721	45,167	11,350	191,408
1.8 Plantation Development	1,926	1,797	2,210	136	145	1,623	217	936	2,888	11,878
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	619	7,023	604	505	2,576	5,393	6,729	6,563	3,709	33,720
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	2,332	3,699	2,915	717	1,668	4,309	2,449	2,941	2,951	23,982
2. Fishing	21,914	228	23,712	7,079	21,686	14,354	3,423	924	457	93,777
Industry	804,394	161,048	208,954	27,151	97,202	163,173	53,813	48,046	85,486	1,649,268
3. Mining & Quarrying	32,622	5,948	23,609	5,926	5,299	3,992	4,068	2,257	5,506	89,226
4. Manufacturing	570,806	74,587	79,836	4,428	35,497	125,965	25,851	28,452	63,580	1,009,003
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	7,337	8,169	8,940	227	241	3,121	360	4,038	13,275	45,707
4.2 Factory Industry	549,473	61,909	67,280	3,136	31,780	110,791	20,099	23,006	48,933	916,407
4.3 Cottage Industry	13,996	4,508	3,616	1,066	3,476	12,054	5,392	1,408	1,373	46,888
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	42,220	57,473	6,152	894	3,724	5,262	2,388	2,583	6,930	127,625
5.1 Electricity	28,563	55,554	4,313	707	2,641	4,248	1,803	2,144	6,056	106,029
5.2 Gas	9,737	1,476	1,241	163	833	884	344	260	678	15,616
5.3 Water	3,920	443	597	24	249	130	241	179	196	5,980
6. Construction	158,745	23,040	99,358	15,904	52,682	27,955	21,506	14,754	9,470	423,414
Services	1,644,764	295,641	291,032	133,786	160,364	267,888	133,016	121,659	188,776	3,236,926
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	645,131	91,918	101,688	6,751	36,350	89,609	32,413	34,641	58,462	1,096,961
7.1 Import Trade	177,755	24,210	31,780	5,218	17,788	40,601	12,964	12,488	18,995	341,798
7.2 Export Trade	73,906	17,430	20,606	558	4,267	15,846	2,846	6,094	16,036	157,590
7.3 Domestic Trade	393,470	50,278	49,302	975	14,295	33,161	16,603	16,058	23,430	597,573
8. Hotels and Restaurants	13,819	5,807	9,174	619	596	1,664	1,251	143	143	33,213
9. Transport and Communication	284,252	85,954	71,772	18,210	34,705	77,613	39,042	36,581	61,272	709,400
9.1 Transport	252,919	82,858	68,385	15,715	31,749	74,710	36,551	34,668	58,914	656,469
9.2 Carge Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	24,633	–	133	–	902	–	–	–	–	25,667
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	6,700	3,096	3,254	2,495	2,054	2,903	2,491	1,913	2,358	27,263
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	440,866	34,013	29,199	12,215	14,055	24,911	13,487	11,439	17,355	597,540
11. Ownership of Dwellings	87,274	19,699	16,381	2,951	6,665	13,839	7,045	6,972	11,044	171,871
12. Government Services	109,861	49,833	50,046	87,072	59,427	49,883	35,065	26,959	32,402	500,547
13. Private Services	63,561	8,418	12,772	5,967	8,566	10,369	4,714	4,925	8,099	127,393
Gross Domestic Product	2,525,240	558,484	600,322	191,559	331,603	527,681	266,210	251,949	351,054	5,604,104
Per cent of GDP Contribution	45.1	10.0	10.7	3.4	5.9	9.4	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	430,561	207,692	240,707	160,569	212,430	225,312	214,686	190,007	180,677	271,346

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Area, Hectares (c)	187,971	187,971	210,621	221,969	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000
High Grown	52,410	52,410	40,302	41,137	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Medium Grown	61,386	61,386	69,529	71,018	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Low Grown	74,175	74,175	100,790	109,814	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,029	939	1,245	1,351	1,293	1,442	1,385	1,126	1,399	1,202
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	185	168	178	178	165	157	132	188	n.a.	n.a.
Factories, No. (d)	823	840	657	681	661	643	864	876	702	695
High Grown	197	197	157	170	161	146	202	205	172	169
Medium Grown	190	196	132	143	129	120	193	183	117	114
Low Grown	437	447	368	368	371	377	469	488	413	412
Production, Mn. Kgs.	310.0	303.2	308.1	317.2	310.8	305.2	318.7	291.0	331.4	328.6
High Grown	87.0	81.6	74.6	80.4	74.7	73.9	84.4	73.0	79.1	79.3
Medium Grown	54.0	54.0	49.7	55.1	51.5	50.9	49.0	45.0	56.1	52.6
Low Grown	169.0	167.7	183.9	181.8	184.6	180.4	185.3	173.0	196.2	196.7
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	124.06	135.58	157.34	168.41	188.40	236.50	262.60	269.01	314.17	350.00
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	149.30	149.05	180.74	185.84	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54	360.68
High Grown	135.65	138.31	171.78	170.85	205.14	256.02	269.01	325.39	340.68	333.82
Medium Grown	125.45	126.18	157.96	161.37	174.88	242.16	260.68	317.75	331.68	321.24
Low Grown	163.19	160.86	189.80	198.59	203.44	297.16	325.64	384.99	393.48	380.34
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	311.4	304.4	270.3	273.5	266.5	242.4	266.7	270.8	317.4	290.2
High Grown	83.9	81.8	59.1	61.1	56.8	52.6	61.8	57.5	71.1	66.1
Medium Grown	53.1	50.5	41.7	43.8	43.8	38.3	42.7	42.7	51.2	46.2
Low Grown	174.4	172.1	169.6	168.6	165.9	151.7	162.0	170.6	195.1	177.9
Exports (e)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	61,105	65,936	74,897	81,483	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	291.8	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.6	289.7	328.0	323.0
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	216.26	222.01	249.38	263.81	279.97	364.28	430.55	470.11	496.27	510.41
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. Kgs. (f)										
Bulk Tea	188.1	176.3	186.6	177.8	200.7	211.4	209.6	186.9	144.0	134.1
Packeted Tea	83.5	98.4	84.1	89.1	79.4	76.0	86.6	80.4	150.5	157.4
Tea Bags	14.1	15.5	17.8	18.0	19.1	22.9	22.1	21.0	31.8	29.6
Other	6.1	8.1	11.8	24.0	28.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9
Total	291.8	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.6	289.7	328.0	323.0
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn. (f)										
Bulk Tea	32,954	31,097	37,979	40,875	48,182	71,628	83,728	80,975	65,852	59,463
Packeted Tea	20,292	22,987	22,357	21,371	21,042	26,854	36,326	37,365	70,286	75,833
Tea Bags	6,944	7,778	9,256	9,816	10,659	14,095	16,317	16,728	25,225	27,895
Other	2,915	4,075	5,305	9,419	11,784	988	1,235	1,125	1,431	1,678
Total	63,105	65,937	74,897	81,481	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3
Domestic Consumption (g)	26.6	26.8	26.6(h)	26.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(d) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(e) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(f) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in 2011 and adjusted 2007 onwards.
The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification.

(g) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(h) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Rubber 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation (b)	157	115	115	116	120	120	122	124	126	127
Under Tapping (b)	125	87	89	91	97	94	94	95	98	102
Area Replanted, Hectares	712	564	820	1,257	2,372	5,192	6,105	1,002	5,941	2,847
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	225	450	518	1,032	922	2,034	2,436	715	1,413	1,534
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn.	69.9	61.9	34.1	77.65	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	175.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	6,924	8,398	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277	n.a.	n.a.
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	724	1,068	1,064	1,144	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,561	1,552
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / kg.	54.00	63.30	73.40	76.12	97.20	112.69	114.00	115.50	119.83	120.50
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	90.5	92.0	94.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	157.9
Smoked Sheet	42.8	50.0	46.5	50.1	52.5	48.9	55.0	54.6	59.3	60.7
Sole Crepe	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.4	6.7	3.4
Scrap Crepe	2.2	3.1	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.3
Latex Crepe	20.8	17.1	12.5	12.9	20.2	21.8	21.0	31.7	52.5	60.0
Latex	20.5	1.2	26.0	29.8	28.1	31.2	35.6	29.9	24.3	24.5
Technically Specified Rubber	1.2	18.4	3.8	5.9	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.8	8.3	8.0
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	54.4	56.8	54.4	72.8	63.1	73.9	80.1	84.9	107.2	111.8
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.7	11.0	11.5	7.4	1.7	5.5
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	2,552	3,718	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811
Volume, Mn. kgs.	36.5	35.3	40.5	31.9	47.3	51.4	48.6	56.0	51.9	42.6
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	69.53	105.25	127.26	147.98	204.70	234.65	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	10.0	9.6	10.5	9.0	11.2	9.9	8.1	5.0	6.6	5.8
India	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.0	3.9
Japan	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3
Hong-Kong	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Pakistan	7.9	9.0	9.3	7.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.6
USA	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3
Other Countries	10.6	9.5	10.5	7.4	12.8	14.2	15.4	22.5	22.0	19.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002.

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Sources : Rubber Development Department
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,392	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762	2,584	2,808
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	59.0	36.6	37.1	17.0	19.0	14.0	13.0	8.6	1.0	2.2
Coconut Oil	30.1	12.5	25.0	20.0	38.0	76.0	59.0	75.5	65.1	56.0
Desiccated Coconut	30.7	46.2	54.9	37.0	45.0	43.0	38.0	38.1	28.8	47.7
Poonac	15.1	6.3	12.5	10.0	19.0	37.0	30.0	37.8	11.5	26.5
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	3.85	4.90	7.50	7.50	7.00	10.25	12.47	9.53	11.27	10.00
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	38,452	38,941	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853	n.a.	n.a.
Export Volume (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	328	461	538	377	456	457	380	367	251	386
Copra, MT '000	13.3	17.5	15.1	16.9	18.7	14.1	13.3	4.8	0.7	2.2
Coconut Oil, MT '000	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	28.6	42.2	54.1	33.4	41.6	45.4	36.3	42.5	29.8	45.9
Fresh Nuts, MT '000	23.7	34.5	41.4	40.6	48.1	46.7	32.3	48.0	30.6	12.1
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	72.1	123.3	19.7	11.3	12.5
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	33.8	23.7	38.4	23.7	170.7	72.7	15.8	114.9	98.8	88.8
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	3.3	2.9	5.5	3.4	3.6	–	–	–	–	–
Export Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products	3,957	4,604	5,936	4,916	5,509	7,423	8,923	6,683	6,189	15,101
Copra	944	1,121	1,050	1,406	1,353	1,206	1,486	427	73	272
Coconut Oil	222	204	188	142	174	195	426	508	588	854
Desiccated Coconut	2,791	3,275	4,698	3,375	3,983	6,021	7,011	5,749	5,527	13,975
Fresh Nuts	523.5	690.8	910.7	1,010.3	1,293.6	1,292.3	1,349.8	1,870.4	1,349.7	707.3
Coir Fibre Bristle	168.0	146.6	146.6	145.2	110.4	2,474.3	4,297.1	808.3	567.5	809.8
Coir Fibre Mattress	502.1	409.4	710.9	467.2	4,709.5	2,003.6	446.7	3,568.0	3,530.9	4,012.2
Coconut Shell Charcoal	76.3	73.4	136.1	97.5	90.4	–	–	–	–	–
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg. (b)										
Copra	75.55	63.87	69.76	83.40	72.44	85.81	111.61	88.98	105.20	126.79
Coconut Oil	85.86	82.82	89.55	93.80	98.63	141.16	280.18	262.25	345.97	442.26
Desiccated Coconut	97.55	77.56	86.85	101.11	95.66	132.65	193.34	135.43	185.18	304.61
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per kg.	22.11	20.00	22.00	25.00	26.90	27.65	41.78	38.97	44.07	58.40
Coir Fibre Bristle	67.44	45.87	48.63	45.20	31.20	34.34	34.86	40.95	50.35	64.95
Coir Fibre Mattress	14.85	17.21	18.54	19.80	27.60	27.55	28.28	31.05	35.74	45.18
Coconut Shell Charcoal	23.27	25.73	24.73	30.00	25.40	–	–	–	–	–
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	69.51	58.19	63.47	77.18	65.50	96.74	137.10	88.22	123.71	145.07
Coconut Oil	63.17	68.55	86.87	97.06	67.50	151.89	214.24	166.98	217.52	262.08
Desiccated Coconut	90.20	71.36	85.63	95.25	87.33	125.70	176.00	122.73	172.19	275.59
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail–Medium), Rs.	14.12	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.88	23.02	30.48	36.41
Value Added, % of GDP (c)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Domestic Consumption (d), Mn. Nuts	1,815	1,834	1,853	1,872	1,901	1,900	1,798	1,816	1,836	1,855

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(c) In growing and processing only.

(d) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Minor Export Crops 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	4,848	4,239	2,908	2,866	2,422	2,354	2,689	2,742	2,729	2,783
Cinnamon	25,355	26,110	25,086	26,102	25,615	25,756	27,857	28,086	28,864	29,102
Cardamoms	3,844	3,899	2,834	2,638	2,505	1,854	1,382	1,447	1,526	1,600
Cloves	9,368	9,178	8,063	7,972	7,740	7,251	7,416	7,337	7,298	7,472
Pepper	29,100	30,029	31,325	31,150	30,494	30,517	35,821	36,180	37,344	37,629
Production, MT										
Cocoa	3,275	2,889	1,967	1,880	1,555	1,443	1,716	1,752	1,725	1,718
Cinnamon	12,920	13,018	12,805	13,382	12,994	13,362	14,055	14,599	15,792	14,853
Cardamoms	1,014	1,053	747	709	685	500	455	479	572	591
Cloves	4,035	3,761	3,269	3,262	3,136	3,066	3,989	3,789	3,774	3,860
Pepper	17,697	17,856	18,561	18,292	18,601	19,393	24,474	25,302	26,622	26,476
Exports – Quantity, MT (b)										
Cocoa	106	19	51	78	26	89	64	292	1,644	4,343
Cardamoms	3	4	5	11	10	9	12	9	12	12
Pepper	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065
Cloves	4,043	2,489	3,428	5,517	2,975	2,336	7,413	2,917	8,535	5,208
Cinnamon	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747
Coffee	18	214	94	131	106	61	86	60	26	10
Cashew Nuts	66	62	125	255	140	125	206	195	337	311
Nutmeg and Mace	1,665	1,830	1,369	1,934	1,669	1,804	1,793	1,640	2,314	1,911
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Cocoa	12	3	7	5	1	9	9	18	634	2,350
Cardamoms	6	8	5	15	16	14	29	28	38	65
Pepper	1,479	1,234	934	1,227	1,774	3,559	2,853	2,398	5,121	3,543
Cloves	2,703	576	1,412	1,763	1,307	1,048	3,610	1,391	4,357	3,957
Cinnamon	4,303	4,335	4,728	5,855	6,879	8,954	9,368	8,794	11,057	14,244
Coffee	10	44	17	152	17	16	26	15	15	9
Cashew Nuts	43	42	78	164	119	112	153	127	253	288
Nutmeg and Mace	544	615	487	742	656	905	1,016	1,022	2,044	3,112
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,586	3,592	4,016	3,525	3,671	4,452	4,280	3,856	3,643	4,241
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg. (b)										
Cocoa	113.21	157.89	137.25	64.10	54.42	98.62	141.79	63.11	385.58	541.22
Cardamoms	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,363.64	1,580.71	1,874.07	2,405.14	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13
Pepper	186.86	159.43	192.54	150.92	216.60	392.80	456.28	364.44	394.76	699.38
Cloves	668.56	231.42	411.90	319.56	439.32	448.57	486.99	476.89	510.47	759.76
Cinnamon	397.07	393.20	415.06	473.51	557.70	668.18	751.91	718.80	808.12	1,036.18
Coffee	555.56	205.61	180.85	117.20	163.54	255.29	301.03	254.74	573.76	836.98
Cashew Nuts	651.52	677.42	624.00	643.14	849.39	895.33	742.93	651.06	751.30	928.03
Nutmeg and Mace	326.73	336.07	355.73	383.66	393.03	501.55	566.51	623.27	883.12	1,628.56
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,709.25	1,897.52	2,441.34	2,205.88	2,624.50	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Paddy 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	852	983	779	937	910	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,218
Maha	510	602	521	581	591	525	582	632	646	730
Yala	342	381	258	357	319	291	471	345	419	488
Irrigated Area	638	982	779	711	707	636	820	730	809	940
Major	462	516	439	516	511	461	560	490	562	634
Minor	176	227	142	195	196	175	260	240	247	306
Rain-fed Area	215	239	198	317	203	181	233	248	257	278
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	820	911	720	915	900	796	1,033	943	1,060	1,091
Maha	499	560	469	570	586	512	568	605	643	613
Yala	321	351	251	345	314	284	465	338	416	478
Production, MT '000	2,859	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,875
Maha	1,774	1,895	1,670	2,012	2,136	1,973	2,125	2,384	2,630	1,996
Yala	1,085	1,177	958	1,233	1,206	1,158	1,750	1,268	1,671	1,879
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	3,893	3,761	4,086	3,963	4,137	4,389	4,187	4,336	4,528	3,995
Maha	3,990	3,794	4,002	3,955	4,069	4,299	4,181	4,421	4,583	3,668
Yala	3,742	3,708	4,244	3,976	4,263	4,543	4,195	4,186	4,444	4,415
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	357	283	301	353	418	389	602	423	490	455
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	591	893	1,031	1,364	990	1,157	1,644	1,918	2,541	4,298
Maha	234	301	527	833	552	559	807	1,158	1,402	2,340
Yala	315	263	285	531	438	598	837	760	1,139	1,958
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	271	271	271	334	344	355	605	605	605	605
Open Market Price	295	271	349	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	658	676	598	n.a.
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	12	19	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Collected, Rs. Mn.	10	18	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	6	7	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rice Imports, MT '000 (b)	95	35	222	52	12	88	84	52	126	28
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT (b)	18,215	23,677	27,908	30,035	48,083	48,420	56,425	50,202	53,598	73,003
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	32,173	34,566	29,567	36,541	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325
Percent of GDP	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Subsidiary Food Crops 2002 – 2011

Crop	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	2,906	2,770	3,075	4,552	6,814	6,988	4,090	5,081	4,158	3,483
Black Gram	6,484	7,180	4,740	6,210	6,804	6,813	8,318	7,868	9,808	8,668
Chillies	16,287	15,918	13,748	17,308	14,890	14,083	14,803	13,554	13,262	13,343
Cowpea	11,776	13,836	9,665	11,360	10,650	10,634	12,151	11,439	10,870	9,279
Gingelly	6,582	8,804	6,983	9,649	9,337	9,260	9,512	10,881	18,397	14,304
Green Gram	11,248	12,016	8,607	9,643	8,700	8,766	9,356	8,569	10,283	9,068
Ground Nuts	9,115	11,383	9,980	10,918	11,662	10,418	10,272	9,002	9,481	9,251
Kurakkan	5,477	7,358	5,113	6,207	5,910	5,407	6,079	5,902	6,565	5,282
Maize	23,413	27,060	23,421	28,401	32,002	34,181	51,608	50,857	57,618	50,590
Manioc	26,380	26,278	23,138	23,457	23,563	22,561	23,934	23,864	23,445	24,211
Meneri	92	194	131	78	60	65	52	28	30	33
Potatoes	6,605	6,314	5,495	5,601	5,294	5,336	4,869	4,139	3,844	4,480
Red Onions	4,968	4,897	4,391	5,790	6,228	5,610	4,878	4,498	5,228	6,122
Soya Beans	1,257	2,547	1,294	3,080	3,062	2,856	1,226	1,654	4,500	2,482
Production, MT										
Big Onions	31,560	32,301	37,508	55,552	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	61,037
Black Gram	5,094	5,941	4,959	6,923	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,783
Chillies	46,349	46,190	40,474	52,870	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	41,646
Cowpea	10,436	12,900	9,157	11,176	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,472
Gingelly	4,070	5,486	4,348	6,161	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,270
Green Gram	10,324	10,605	7,808	8,997	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,535
Ground Nuts	5,737	6,587	7,936	9,034	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,763
Kurakkan	4,071	5,269	4,669	6,447	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,422
Maize	26,417	29,645	35,201	41,804	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	135,156
Manioc	224,986	228,838	220,781	223,212	226,074	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,963
Meneri	69	128	101	58	45	47	30	20	17	21
Potatoes	88,709	71,744	81,274	79,445	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,365
Red Onions	35,334	35,513	39,453	53,729	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,124
Soya Beans	1,156	2,957	1,890	4,990	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,889

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Principal Crops by Province 2007 – 2011

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2007	14.5	92.4	89.1	–	–	–	–	39.0	69.5	305.2
2008	21.7	96.9	91.0	–	–	–	–	40.1	68.7	318.4
2009	11.9	92.0	81.6	–	–	–	–	26.8	78.8	291.1
2010	15.1	104.0	94.5	–	–	–	–	34.9	82.9	331.4
2011(a)	18.0	109.1	92.8	–	–	–	–	30.3	78.3	328.6
No. of Tea Factories registered										
2007	47	227	219	–	–	–	–	88	111	692
2008	50	233	224	–	–	–	–	87	113	707
2009	51	215	219	–	–	–	–	79	107	671
2010	31	220	225	–	–	–	–	68	131	675
2011(a)	32	219	224	–	–	–	–	66	136	677
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2007	42.1	3.0	9.4	–	–	2.3	–	2.0	58.7	117.6
2008	49.2	2.4	11.5	–	–	1.8	–	2.4	61.9	129.2
2009	46.5	4.2	10.4	–	–	3.4	–	8.7	63.6	136.9
2010	49.7	3.8	12.2	–	–	4.0	–	7.8	75.4	153.0
2011(a)	51.0	4.0	12.2	–	–	4.1	–	8.4	78.3	157.9
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.70	19.23	47.67	10.27	10.73	179.66	20.77	13.42	31.38	394.84
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2007	490	118	349	72	86	1,207	159	97	221	2,798
2008	461	132	334	75	95	1,242	170	146	214	2,871
2009	479	128	305	74	92	1,265	175	143	191	2,853
2010	399	136	309	69	50	940	132	90	192	2,317
2011(a)	451	155	406	93	59	1,147	160	134	195	2,808
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2007	1,513.27	1,438.68	1,540.93	3,555.83	1,598.58	1,406.39	1,252.58	1,478.07	1,508.72	1,686.63
2008	2,231.09	2,101.85	2,196.09	3,473.51	2,390.85	2,078.10	1,892.11	1,988.71	2,171.31	2,274.78
2009	1,733.92	1,736.26	1,779.80	3,391.02	1,690.12	1,484.12	1,493.79	1,481.63	1,771.21	1,836.05
2010	2,311.77	2,280.24	2,472.03	2,558.96	2,779.37	2,221.78	2,283.12	2,602.28	2,310.67	2,379.02
2011(a)	2,924.79	2,816.48	2,989.13	3,096.53	3,325.88	2,732.13	2,515.30	2,542.71	2,815.64	2,868.17
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2007	93.6	148.0	313.2	146.0	649.6	424.9	898.8	256.8	200.1	3,131.1
2008	133.1	193.4	362.1	139.3	830.1	587.8	1,102.7	294.3	232.3	3,875.2
2009	153.0	167.9	368.9	65.4	916.9	579.1	937.1	193.4	269.8	3,651.7
2010	157.2	209.4	384.3	110.6	1,067.0	576.2	1,182.3	323.0	290.7	4,300.6
2011(a)	134.9	173.6	433.6	210.1	650.2	618.5	1,143.6	310.1	200.2	3,874.8
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2007	29.6	38.7	72.0	42.2	140.0	107.0	178.5	59.4	46.6	713.9
2008	43.2	51.8	88.7	42.5	179.2	165.7	230.9	70.6	53.0	925.5
2009	48.2	45.3	88.1	18.1	197.6	152.5	188.7	44.4	59.0	842.0
2010	48.7	51.4	91.2	25.8	226.5	144.5	225.1	74.1	62.6	949.8
2011(a)	45.7	47.8	97.1	62.0	165.8	172.2	250.7	78.9	49.6	969.7
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2007	61	74	84	67	90	77	98	84	83	85
2008	60	72	79	64	90	69	93	81	85	81
2009	62	72	81	70	90	74	96	84	89	84
2010	63	79	82	83	91	77	102	85	90	88
2011(a)	57	70	87	66	76	70	88	76	78	78
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2007	3,162	3,826	4,349	3,458	4,640	3,973	5,036	4,326	4,298	4,386
2008	3,084	3,733	4,084	3,278	4,633	3,547	4,775	4,170	4,387	4,187
2009	3,173	3,709	4,186	3,613	4,640	3,796	4,966	4,356	4,572	4,337
2010	3,232	4,070	4,215	4,291	4,711	3,987	5,253	4,358	4,644	4,528
2011(a)	2,952	3,634	4,467	3,391	3,922	3,592	4,562	3,928	4,036	3,996

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Research Institute

Coconut Development Authority
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2010

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	24,631	34.03	12.66	7.82	526,689	645,514
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2009/10	22,283	27.18	15.07	10.41	269,833	373,665
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	11,026	90.45	33.69	20.30	625,776	773,464
Chillies	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	3,660	108.12	64.05	22.80	161,293	312,229
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2009/10	1,006	120.73	65.16	13.15	55,884	108,191
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2009/10	951	164.00	79.60	52.65	80,291	105,932
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2009/10	1,999	89.56	49.06	18.88	80,964	141,293
Kurakkan	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	1,307	54.20	45.41	4.57	11,485	64,872
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	4,920	26.52	21.10	13.97	26,646	61,728
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2009/10	4,428	31.10	21.89	12.48	40,768	82,455
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	9,506	63.78	32.49	17.66	297,427	438,401
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2009/10	7,173	71.17	32.00	19.43	280,970	371,126
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	14,043	60.73	44.05	35.55	234,235	353,544
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2009/10	15,785	74.34	47.33	41.08	426,321	525,041
Potato	RF	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Potato	RF	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2009/10	9,528	62.24	38.47	35.28	226,510	256,834
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	14,856	37.82	24.19	13.34	202,503	363,713
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2010	10,549	45.89	41.15	23.34	49,969	236,811
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2010	21,569	35.87	15.74	7.58	434,128	610,167
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2010	17,880	37.35	17.99	12.12	346,133	457,773
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Capsicum	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2010	9,365	73.50	39.87	25.23	314,944	452,052
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2010	11,265	41.18	28.67	21.84	140,951	217,925
Cowpea	IRR	Ampara	Yala 2010	798	119.26	79.78	27.54	31,513	73,201
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2010	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cowpea	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2010	996	126.37	93.25	40.56	32,980	85,455
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010	106,253	61.00	29.78	16.14	331,721	476,700
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010	13,546	65.78	45.69	28.57	272,087	504,082
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2010	15,384	71.00	47.70	36.76	358,433	526,770
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2010	9,652	95.37	37.14	33.74	562,017	594,878
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2010	2,511	83.10	40.38	20.04	107,251	158,317
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010	15,674	49.82	23.25	11.85	416,476	595,200
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2010	10,769	68.17	18.38	9.64	536,148	630,271

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2011

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brinjal	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	7,136	50.50	18.60	10.40	227,629	286,128
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2010/11	10,461	33.47	13.58	9.52	208,319	250,541
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	3,696	144.00	39.09	23.66	387,755	444,779
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	1,248	151.18	81.67	40.26	86,748	138,427
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2010/11	349	131.56	87.99	45.75	15,207	29,946
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	762	104.54	56.41	37.78	36,677	50,867
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	421	56.02	56.59	8.43	-240	20,036
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	1,307	32.38	32.69	22.53	-406	12,880
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	1,943	33.34	20.52	11.91	24,900	41,630
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	2,575	97.00	41.14	28.08	143,839	177,462
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2010/11	2,877	92.72	31.98	16.14	174,736	220,320
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	5,146	63.08	48.30	34.73	76,047	145,884
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2010/11	6,898	74.97	44.81	39.44	208,013	245,116
Potato	RF	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Potato	RF	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2010/11	3,856	62.24	37.38	34.52	95,854	106,898
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	5,292	80.65	28.03	15.79	278,467	343,213
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2011	n.a. *					
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2011						
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2011						
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011						
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011						
Cowpea	IRR	Ampara	Yala 2011						
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2011						
Cowpea	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2011						
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011						
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011						
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011						
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2011						
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2011						
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011						
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2011						

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

n.a. * – Data analysis has not been completed.

AGRICULTURE

Table 5.10

Fish and Livestock 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Fish Production, MT	302,890	284,960	286,370	163,230	251,270	291,050	319,120	339,730	384,670	444,830
Coastal	176,250	163,850	154,470	63,690	121,360	150,110	165,320	180,410	202,420	222,350
Deep Sea and Off-shore	98,510	90,830	95,720	66,710	94,620	102,560	109,310	112,760	129,840	162,920
Inland	28,130	30,280	33,180	32,830	35,290	38,380	44,490	46,560	52,410	59,560
Import of Fish Products (b)										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	51	52	43	50	50	52	48	49	49	50
– Other	24	24	24	26	27	35	29	27	34	33
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	3,925	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404
– Other	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,113	1,148	1,167	1,188	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	205	216	207	215	188	186	164	168	204	n.a.
Production of Milk, Litres Mn. (d)	153	157	160	162	165	170	172	184	192	198
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	282	280	302	308	314	318	319	372	423	405
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	30	30	31	31	32	32	36	49	56	55
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	442	424	417	405	395	405	387	385	381	384
Sheep	10	9	11	10	14	16	10	8	8	8
Goats	432	415	405	395	382	389	377	377	373	375
Slaughtered, '000	81	70	72	75	68	64	58	63	68	n.a.
Pigs										
Population, '000	82	67	79	85	92	94	89	81	84	82
Slaughtered, '000	26	30	29	30	31	32	21	22	20	n.a.
Poultry										
Population, '000	n.a.	9,788	11,058	11,652	13,133	13,795	14,350	13,631	14,032	14,211
Duck	n.a.	16	16	16	16	16	18	15	13	12
Chicken	11,564	9,772	11,042	11,636	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199
Production of Eggs, '000	890,700	884,880	874,596	864,552	901,176	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide -2010.

(c) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

(d) The annual estimates have been revised from 1998 on the basis of Census of Agriculture 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE

Table 5.11

National Livestock Statistics by District 2010

District	Cattle			Buffalos			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffalos	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,850	2,770	6,510	8,750	2,180	4,270	957,550	4,670	1,470	8,865	3,415
Gampaha	31,890	6,830	20,900	10,470	1,260	2,470	1,543,920	5,305	1,705	20,765	11,110
Kalutara	19,360	4,180	8,530	18,510	4,410	6,920	649,270	5,176	585	1,925	9,500
Kandy	26,480	9,390	45,530	7,490	170	220	845,900	3,954	895	475	17,255
Matale	21,830	4,520	20,350	9,400	240	360	243,730	1,380	180	2,510	9,915
Nuwara Eliya	29,820	10,690	95,960	3,580	150	220	219,400	1,218	500	390	9,380
Galle	16,450	4,720	9,800	12,580	3,360	6,590	214,450	1,658	630	1,010	4,375
Matara	12,710	3,890	7,670	8,060	2,410	4,570	114,940	1,132	55	95	3,055
Hambantota	43,120	13,300	12,290	46,880	14,760	17,870	66,300	716	175	810	6,565
Jaffna	61,700	15,110	15,110	90	n.a.	n.a.	430,790	3,043	380	n.a.	73,345
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar	36,190	7,820	8,650	770	170	170	95,550	759	1,145	35	9,870
Vavuniya	61,320	18,140	17,190	2,370	480	470	147,890	752	515	195	10,045
Mullaitivu	21,180	4,320	4,410	4,760	950	930	32,290	144	5	n.a.	520
Batticaloa	69,610	21,300	25,290	27,750	8,370	12,110	229,510	1,329	770	40	29,705
Ampara	79,590	20,760	26,920	26,320	7,250	13,780	383,530	2,365	695	300	17,090
Trincomalee	61,890	13,310	16,620	26,380	6,360	9,350	150,960	1,076	830	245	18,045
Kurunegala	136,530	15,740	47,690	45,510	2,750	8,090	4,842,380	45,569	795	12,935	30,720
Puttalam	73,170	9,700	19,790	12,330	1,890	2,780	1,219,060	8,302	820	20,085	34,415
Anuradhapura	140,850	29,380	41,540	62,160	14,320	20,720	534,880	1,345	290	6,450	36,785
Polonnaruwa	45,860	8,420	16,260	20,860	2,640	7,000	249,030	1,125	195	2,275	13,515
Badulla	64,840	9,920	40,080	3,650	150	340	168,060	1,142	225	1,295	15,765
Monaragala	75,340	9,220	13,640	44,750	12,860	31,510	94,680	678	65	1,190	4,410
Ratnapura	18,620	2,850	4,930	13,370	2,720	3,730	257,780	1,093	245	910	5,940
Kegalle	10,470	2,460	7,450	5,860	50	70	326,470	1,065	315	985	6,635
Total	1,169,670	248,740	533,110	422,650	89,900	154,540	14,018,320	94,995	13,485	83,785	381,375

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2011

District	Cattle			Buffalos			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffalos	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	11,330	3,010	6,990	9,020	2,240	4,690	958,070	4,686	1,500	8,810	3,475
Gampaha	31,530	6,860	19,380	10,430	1,250	3,000	1,554,850	6,723	1,610	19,685	10,810
Kalutara	18,910	4,060	8,370	17,480	4,160	9,070	648,670	5,368	590	3,750	10,075
Kandy	26,410	9,340	48,790	7,690	180	80	640,570	3,833	620	525	18,335
Matale	21,880	4,540	20,070	9,370	240	290	270,360	1,454	215	3,060	10,010
Nuwara Eliya	28,750	10,380	74,300	3,640	150	220	229,140	1,296	420	385	9,585
Galle	14,350	4,080	10,000	12,910	3,450	9,890	188,650	1,552	580	1,055	4,755
Matara	12,400	3,770	5,720	8,240	2,470	4,800	120,190	1,152	100	100	3,410
Hambantota	40,930	12,440	10,710	44,730	14,090	18,960	65,740	701	140	780	6,515
Jaffna	63,430	15,630	21,390	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	459,680	3,378	305	n.a.	71,310
Kilinochchi	32,250	8,230	6,010	1,490	320	160	78,390	353	n.a.	n.a.	3,510
Mannar	39,590	8,340	10,010	1,850	410	370	109,980	865	1,245	10	10,980
Vavuniya	87,720	19,470	16,570	2,490	500	700	138,710	781	50	185	11,525
Mullaitivu	30,560	7,650	8,640	9,520	1,900	3,390	78,890	286	5	n.a.	1,525
Batticaloa	63,140	19,240	23,980	26,130	7,880	9,710	210,920	1,246	745	50	26,950
Ampara	73,450	18,170	25,980	19,030	5,240	7,900	333,740	2,338	810	290	17,975
Trincomalee	57,570	12,110	15,180	27,200	6,560	11,220	159,480	1,098	675	135	16,950
Kurunegala	132,640	15,240	55,170	43,800	2,650	8,530	4,753,290	44,627	510	13,075	33,410
Puttalam	69,220	9,430	23,240	13,070	2,010	5,220	1,432,910	9,913	840	22,155	34,720
Anuradhapura	133,320	27,370	54,660	54,590	12,620	23,840	588,000	1,571	245	3,795	30,740
Polonnaruwa	35,290	6,470	13,080	13,090	1,660	4,710	194,110	971	130	1,120	11,240
Badulla	65,820	10,300	44,740	3,520	150	400	191,660	1,343	255	595	16,720
Monaragala	71,700	9,480	13,900	46,390	13,330	19,780	95,690	711	55	730	3,955
Ratnapura	18,800	2,890	5,880	13,300	2,710	5,320	268,150	1,102	245	710	5,975
Kegalle	10,860	2,590	8,400	6,140	50	110	429,360	1,427	245	1,030	9,080
Total	1,191,850	251,090	551,160	405,120	86,220	152,360	14,199,200	98,777	12,135	82,030	383,535

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURE

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2010

Table 5.13

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffalos	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	36.87	44.90	13.25	35,077.08	28,687.50	23,492.69	8,603.27	9,125.42	218.94
	Gampaha	32.79	32.50	11.85	27,395.83	25,583.04	24,245.94	8,420.71	6,676.38	360.35
	Kalutara	36.80	41.56	12.82	35,835.49	34,170.55	30,954.59	9,018.21	13,877.78	286.20
Central	Kandy	31.71	n.a.	11.64	28,729.17	36,977.77	21,684.03	6,601.46	n.a.	332.74
	Matale	32.39	n.a.	13.10	25,859.56	33,192.07	21,418.06	6,730.21	11,938.19	359.73
	Nuwara Eliya	31.69	n.a.	12.69	n.a.	24,624.94	10,000.00	9,903.94	n.a.	344.28
Southern	Galle	45.56	69.27	13.20	38,211.04	32,394.64	19,515.05	10,125.00	10,000.00	329.80
	Matara	40.24	47.53	13.38	22,466.38	25,000.00	17,615.06	7,142.07	n.a.	284.62
	Hambantota	38.39	51.93	13.29	23,348.86	19,500.00	16,557.57	5,250.00	15,000.00	315.22
Northern	Jaffna	46.06	43.63	15.86	n.a.	25,944.43	18,645.41	10,495.94	5,500.00	489.33
	Vavuniya	34.25	49.79	14.73	40,000.00	54,500.00	22,750.00	8,488.19	n.a.	436.25
	Mannar	40.37	n.a.	12.63	n.a.	n.a.	13,888.89	6,500.00	n.a.	448.33
	Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	48.93	50.46	14.08	35,083.22	31,265.63	27,414.95	8,223.03	n.a.	662.38
	Trincomalee	40.25	43.12	13.86	33,229.15	38,000.00	23,800.95	6,060.63	8,500.00	407.33
	Ampara	41.08	50.22	12.62	43,205.77	35,113.80	29,582.24	7,715.52	n.a.	389.64
North Western	Kurunegala	34.05	39.73	12.60	22,715.90	35,770.66	19,103.03	7,630.48	9,817.78	291.36
	Puttalam	33.66	40.38	12.82	36,783.83	43,400.96	23,459.79	6,964.82	10,490.34	315.33
North Central	Anuradhapura	33.49	36.77	12.72	31,251.58	48,610.04	22,749.84	8,649.65	12,075.51	313.37
	Polonnaruwa	34.81	39.39	13.40	36,826.99	41,133.23	31,099.88	4,171.56	5,002.00	297.33
Uva	Badulla	30.44	n.a.	13.94	17,875.00	30,439.71	18,434.30	4,727.29	n.a.	339.60
	Monaragala	34.72	46.13	14.30	26,670.45	27,679.27	16,614.32	7,934.64	8,666.67	329.40
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	41.71	48.33	12.60	18,201.39	21,562.50	18,229.17	10,750.00	9,362.50	323.57
	Kegalle	38.13	n.a.	12.39	25,009.42	31,547.75	21,620.65	8,099.23	n.a.	320.65
Average Price		37.32	45.63	13.21	30,188.81	32,959.02	21,429.41	7,748.08	9,716.61	356.34

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2011^(a)

Table 5.14

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffalos	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	40.54	46.68	11.07	40,695.24	31,788.89	26,033.33	10,610.32	12,899.60	258.00
	Gampaha	36.33	48.83	11.35	30,579.86	30,410.69	28,597.00	8,863.79	8,919.46	382.94
	Kalutara	39.46	42.68	10.86	10,340.14	38,485.81	36,956.32	9,510.08	13,283.34	288.32
Central	Kandy	36.29	n.a.	10.65	30,232.74	41,912.70	19,450.00	7,627.49	n.a.	337.08
	Matale	39.04	n.a.	11.40	27,556.50	36,041.90	21,598.76	7,705.53	13,140.28	395.00
	Nuwara Eliya	38.86	n.a.	11.14	n.a.	23,175.00	n.a.	10,726.53	n.a.	292.52
Southern	Galle	47.85	70.25	11.21	43,583.82	38,703.13	24,303.97	9,492.50	15,000.00	307.29
	Matara	43.87	51.42	11.82	23,783.15	26,500.00	18,863.99	7,464.58	8,500.00	281.60
	Hambantota	45.62	57.94	11.59	25,515.25	19,854.78	16,556.82	5,487.50	n.a.	310.16
Northern	Jaffna	48.10	45.00	14.04	n.a.	22,604.10	18,291.67	9,640.53	n.a.	466.76
	Vavuniya	44.14	54.86	12.23	35,000.00	n.a.	14,297.19	7,152.31	8,833.33	488.83
	Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mullaitivu	38.07	46.11	13.11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	350.00
	Kilinochchi	48.90	n.a.	12.73	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	488.00
Eastern	Batticaloa	55.90	59.80	13.32	37,714.36	33,906.25	24,921.93	8,100.97	n.a.	499.94
	Trincomalee	45.07	50.37	12.90	34,956.25	41,750.00	25,492.42	6,046.04	9,500.00	411.63
	Ampara	46.17	54.89	12.03	42,275.45	34,255.32	28,828.43	7,525.08	n.a.	367.04
North Western	Kurunegala	39.93	45.84	10.75	26,203.58	35,943.13	21,060.80	8,321.01	12,945.00	296.22
	Puttalam	44.68	51.12	10.49	38,491.49	47,831.10	24,344.71	7,039.67	12,330.89	229.15
North Central	Anuradhapura	37.67	45.94	10.94	35,252.34	44,710.22	25,507.51	8,226.63	13,494.81	293.74
	Polonnaruwa	36.02	40.65	11.63	38,916.64	40,316.61	29,816.63	4,661.21	5,664.50	303.47
Uva	Badulla	40.03	n.a.	12.16	16,031.25	29,925.98	16,931.11	5,201.88	n.a.	329.87
	Monaragala	42.94	53.21	12.72	30,231.82	30,610.86	18,237.48	9,895.83	12,055.56	291.27
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	48.60	54.52	11.75	19,708.33	20,041.67	22,000.00	16,000.00	9,333.33	257.30
	Kegalle	41.73	n.a.	11.28	26,496.53	41,458.00	23,052.64	8,340.25	7,833.00	314.88
Average Price		42.74	51.12	11.80	30,678.24	33,820.29	23,102.03	8,347.26	10,915.54	343.38

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURE

Table 5.15

Fish Production by Province – 2007 - 2011

Metric Tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2007	Marine Fish	76,170	–	87,270	15,250	32,670	41,310	–	–	–	252,670
	Inland fish	500	650	2,230	280	7,090	10,800	13,800	2,160	870	38,380
	Total	76,670	650	89,500	15,530	39,760	52,110	13,800	2,160	870	291,050
2008	Marine Fish	78,430	–	85,460	14,840	54,880	41,020	–	–	–	274,630
	Inland fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	1,290	44,490
	Total	79,070	1,260	89,570	16,200	63,520	48,640	16,700	2,870	1,290	319,120
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	–	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	–	–	–	293,170
	Inland fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	–	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	–	–	–	332,260
	Inland fish	410	1,130	3,380	810	9,620	10,210	19,870	4,190	2,790	52,410
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,350	34,410	101,860	62,060	19,870	4,190	2,790	384,670
2011(a)	Marine Fish	95,870	–	93,740	46,370	88,220	61,070	–	–	–	385,270
	Inland fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	96,300	1,360	97,340	48,520	98,890	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2007 - 2011

Numbers

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day											
2007		726	–	1,224	–	102	408	–	–	–	2,460
2008		516	–	1,071	2	1,001	108	–	–	–	2,698
2009		1,067	–	1,151	–	572	144	–	–	–	2,934
2010		1,114	–	1,255	14	744	219	–	–	–	3,346
2011 (a)		1,231	–	1,480	29	928	204	–	–	–	3,872
In board Engine – Single Day											
2007		164	–	165	107	624	–	–	–	–	1,060
2008		167	–	180	509	791	40	–	–	–	1,687
2009		149	–	168	52	377	212	–	–	–	958
2010		165	–	160	234	373	45	–	–	–	977
2011 (a)		146	–	127	330	357	160	–	–	–	1,120
Out board Engine – Fibre Glass											
2007		2,181	–	2,106	3,733	3,397	3,783	–	–	–	15,200
2008		2,263	–	1,814	2,391	4,003	2,403	–	–	–	12,874
2009		2,681	–	2,206	4,311	3,377	4,618	–	–	–	17,193
2010		2,680	–	2,530	4,940	4,170	4,450	–	–	–	18,770
2011 (a)		2,803	–	2,491	5,703	4,328	4,565	–	–	–	19,890
Traditional Mechanized											
2007		3	–	609	690	262	116	–	–	–	1,680
2008		449	–	657	719	786	174	–	–	–	2,785
2009		24	–	668	776	423	235	–	–	–	2,126
2010		130	–	610	1,190	360	390	–	–	–	2,680
2011 (a)		90	–	830	1,126	542	372	–	–	–	2,960
Traditional Non-Mechanized											
2007		2,377	–	1,527	4,394	5,767	2,575	–	–	–	16,640
2008		2,418	–	1,674	4,071	7,371	2,644	–	–	–	18,178
2009		2,386	–	1,617	3,579	7,143	3,518	–	–	–	18,243
2010		2,810	–	1,980	3,690	7,210	3,500	–	–	–	19,190
2011 (a)		3,046	–	2,134	4,307	8,280	3,650	–	–	–	21,417
Total Craft											
2007		5,451	–	5,631	8,924	10,152	6,882	–	–	–	37,040
2008		5,813	–	5,396	7,692	13,952	5,369	–	–	–	38,222
2009		6,307	–	5,810	8,718	11,892	8,727	–	–	–	41,454
2010		6,899	–	6,535	10,068	12,857	8,604	–	–	–	44,963
2011 (a)		7,316	–	7,062	11,495	14,435	8,951	–	–	–	49,259

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)
(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1984 / 85	122	38	160	104	31	136	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985 / 86	203	92	295	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986 / 87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987 / 88	242	86	328	200	78	279	82.6	90.7	84.7
1988 / 89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 00	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha (b)	2,340	1,787	4,127	1,943	1,291	3,234	83.0	72.3	78.4
2011 Yala (c)	1,958	1,398	3,355	1,514	942	2,456	77.4	67.4	73.2

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Incomplete data.

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
People's Bank
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.
Hatton National Bank
Sampath Bank
Seylan Bank Ltd.
SANASA Development Bank
Regional Development Banks
Lankaputra Development Bank

AGRICULTURE

Table 5.18

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2002 – 2010

Category \ Year		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	467	478	446	376	430	416	393	375	375
	Labour Grades	8,113	7,322	7,953	6,917	6,684	6,402	6,055	5,693	5,810
SLSPC	Staff Grades	466	395	366	393	404	362	331	317	256
	Labour Grades	8,180	6,799	6,560	6,515	6,152	5,607	5,564	5,424	4,812
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	13,491	13,295	13,186	13,279	12,811	12,266	12,888	12,162	12,446
	Labour Grades	249,807	239,050	233,697	233,046	231,845	218,841	217,035	200,439	202,204
Total	Staff Grades	14,424	14,168	13,998	14,048	13,645	13,044	13,612	12,854	13,077
	Labour Grades	266,100	253,171	248,210	251,040	244,681	230,850	228,654	211,556	212,826
	% of Labour	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	94	94
Total Extent and Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.) Managed by	JEDB	10,704	10,038	10,029	10,029	11,851	11,762	11,742	11,792	11,757
	SLSPC	13,345	10,350	8,722	9,698	9,658	9,696	9,696	9,690	9,846
	Plantation Companies	235,863	235,565	232,582	230,593	232,511	219,471	230,550	230,655	230,704
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	595	627	627	627	697	692	691	694	692
	SLSPC	953	941	793	808	805	808	808	808	821
	Plantation Companies	578	579	570	575	568	566	575	577	577
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	477	488	525	456	418	401	379	357	364
	SLSPC	619	654	630	576	546	498	491	478	423
	Plantation Companies	644	657	605	614	598	573	573	532	537
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	4,472	4,218	4,308	4,240	4,209	4,137	4,147	4,146	3,949
	SLSPC	4,806	3,788	3,639	4,011	3,949	4,025	3,997	3,523	3,495
	Plantation Companies	79,264	78,606	78,772	78,027	78,572	70,346	73,862	72,955	72,741
Rubber	JEDB	—	449	466	458	447	416	396	396	362
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	67	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies	37,055	36,716	36,542	36,780	36,349	36,005	35,303	33,950	33,561
Coconut	JEDB	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	Plantation Companies	9,856	9,383	9,844	9,628	9,553	5,432	9,568	9,601	9,306
Production ('000 mt)										
Made Tea Production by	JEDB	3.8	2.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3
	SLSPC	4.3	3.3							
	Other State Agencies	8.6	13.0	15.1	5.6	14.2				
	Plantation Companies	149.7	143.9	134.1	139.8	128.3	76.4	79.1	115.4	136.2
	Private	143.6	138.5	155.3	166.5	163.0	224.8	235.9	164.4	183.0
	Total	310.0	303.2	309.4	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	291.1	331.4
Rubber Production by	JEDB	—	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Plantation Companies	34.8	33.6	32.8	34.8	34.5	37.8	33.8	32.5	32.2
	Private	55.2	58.0	62.4	69.3	74.4	79.5	95.1	104.1	120.4
	Total	90.5	92.0	95.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0
Coconut Mn/Nuts Production by	Plantation Companies	32	36	39	32	40	40	38	41	40
	Private	2,360	2,556	2,552	2,483	2,745	2,829	2,871	2,812	2,277
	Total	2,392	2,592	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	843	714	579	647	565	581	686	517	587
	SLSPC	887	867	784	707	670	669	769	519	583
	Plantation Companies	1,450	1,413	1,312	1,392	1,312	1,283	1,357	1,506	1,284
	National	1,649	1,613	1,461	1,418	1,386	1,356	1,421	1,312	1,478
Rubber	JEDB	747	1,017	802	695	704	755	708	542	777
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	244	889	—	—
	Plantation Companies	887	867	838	892	833	1,048	958	919	884
	National	702	911	1,064	1,171	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,582
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies	3,251	3,819	3,977	3,177	4,082	4,203	3,962	4,501	4,284
	National	5,407	5,791	6,486	6,370	7,054	7,266	8,795	6,995	6,544

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

AGRICULTURE

Fertilizer 2000 – 2009

Table 5.19

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Local Production										
Phosphate, MT	35,085	35,769	37,664	37,586	38,336	39,437	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Imports (c)										
Quantity, MT	559,030	460,309	536,943	514,081	509,521	528,896	633,000	569,319	772,508	461,973
Value, Rs. Mn.	6,059	6,047	7,259	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	20,851
Issues (wholesale), MT	592,531	579,473	657,125	595,848	609,897	607,854	726,647	663,350	817,400	686,671
Paddy	262,362	284,488	356,174	283,299	300,509	353,176	417,644	389,062	602,068	422,968
Tea	200,254	182,033	185,059	167,711	178,490	178,245	165,359	157,215	131,988	187,787
Rubber	13,801	9,129	6,924	8,398	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277
Coconut	33,942	29,531	38,452	38,941	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853
Minor Export Crops	8,704	8,711	8,321	9,873	10,307	8,704	8,278	9,733	5,786	4,228
Minor Food Crops	40,467	34,320	42,035	61,906	51,996	49,340	47,378	37,269	25,801	28,150
Tobacco	3,204	2,525	2,577	3,085	3,530	1,763	2,078	133	89	2,493
Other	29,797	28,770	30,675	22,635	18,665	18,424	23,664	27,191	16,044	15,915
Issues in NPK										
Nutrients (b), MT '000	249.7	247.9	273.2	252.6	257.9	280.8	336.7	316.0	375.1	305.5
Paddy	121.7	133.2	155.7	132.7	141.6	166.0	201.6	188.5	292.6	198.6
Tea	79.2	72.2	70.0	63.8	68.2	70.0	75.2	72.8	54.0	81.8
Rubber	5.5	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	8.3	7.3	4.0	2.9
Coconut	13.9	11.9	14.6	16.5	13.9	13.3	20.4	18.8	9.8	6.5
Minor Export Crops	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.5	1.8	1.4
Minor Food Crops	14.6	12.4	15.0	23.4	18.8	18.2	18.0	14.3	8.1	8.8
Tobacco	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.9
Other	10.5	10.9	11.6	8.2	6.3	5.6	8.3	9.7	4.7	4.7
Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.	1,775	3,649	2,449	2,487	3,572	6,846	11,867	11,000	26,450	26,935

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : National Fertilizer Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs

AGRICULTURE

Table 5.20

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	–	–	–	1,082	–	2,217	1,049	396	1,360	909
System C	–	–	–	361	10	25	253	107	1,612	–
System G	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	101	–
System H	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	–	–	5
System L	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	569	485	1,426
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	–	–	–	506	2,005	2,374	2,931	354	340	–
Victoria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	2
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	47,406	54,458	45,922	65,029	68,897	70,455	67,529	49,964	67,838	70,993
Paddy	41,502	42,843	34,991	48,566	48,767	44,156	51,263	36,729	50,508	53,119
Other Crops	5,904	11,615	10,931	16,463	20,130	26,299	16,266	13,235	17,330	17,874
System C	43,243	43,471	44,413	43,319	44,540	45,622	46,685	35,813	46,617	46,163
Paddy	40,227	41,165	41,733	41,309	42,294	43,187	43,184	31,949	44,702	45,645
Other Crops	3,016	2,306	2,680	2,010	2,246	2,435	3,501	3,864	1,915	518
System B	31,547	34,224	34,734	35,637	32,559	34,451	35,920	33,024	41,222	41,331
Paddy	31,036	33,226	34,095	33,980	31,512	31,269	33,875	30,370	38,512	38,039
Other Crops	511	998	639	1,657	1,047	3,182	2,045	2,654	2,710	3,292
System G	9,391	10,453	9,092	10,774	11,022	11,123	11,223	8,496	11,522	10,444
Paddy	8,588	9,518	8,131	9,497	9,580	9,235	9,727	7,641	10,132	9,356
Other Crops	803	935	961	1,277	1,442	1,888	1,496	855	1,390	1,088
System L	527	1,136	1,177	1,218	1,258	1,265	953	1,436	2,167	1,767
Paddy	297	861	936	1,038	1,160	951	777	1,121	1,557	999
Other Crops	230	275	241	180	98	314	176	315	610	768
Udawalawe	–	–	33,314	29,482	34,738	36,564	39,059	40,394	43,339	45,229
Paddy	–	–	17,154	16,208	19,388	18,911	20,147	21,583	27,081	27,956
Other Crops	–	–	16,160	13,274	15,350	17,653	18,912	18,811	16,258	17,274
Total	132,114	143,742	168,652	185,459	193,014	199,480	201,369	169,127	212,704	215,927
Paddy	121,650	127,613	137,040	150,598	152,701	147,709	158,973	129,393	172,492	175,113
Other Crops	10,464	16,129	31,612	34,861	40,313	51,771	42,396	39,734	40,212	40,815

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

INDUSTRY

Table 6.1

Industrial Production 2006 – 2011

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	155,842	166,101	174,794	185,142	197,731	211,848
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	78,870	84,603	87,215	87,762	92,293	102,263
Wood and Wood Products	1,026	1,061	1,085	1,125	1,193	1,246
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,385	1,503	1,598	1,635	1,742	1,835
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	51,714	55,140	58,650	59,706	66,990	73,203
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	13,687	14,547	15,306	14,794	16,328	17,670
Basic Metal Products	906	930	958	965	1,028	1,090
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	28,378	30,011	31,702	32,794	35,482	37,733
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,564	1,715	1,907	2,004	2,138	2,290
Value Added in Industry (Current Price)	516,372	605,544	720,979	795,032	916,407	1,084,256
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	241,854	282,843	348,359	397,244	458,151	537,691
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	113,956	131,522	147,822	155,409	172,726	207,578
Wood and Wood Products	1,245	1,353	1,447	1,585	1,786	2,580
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	3,998	4,883	5,798	6,631	7,653	8,466
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	95,346	112,915	135,447	142,935	170,000	207,654
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	17,930	20,352	22,776	24,653	27,865	32,167
Basic Metal Products	1,292	1,521	1,638	1,659	1,826	2,119
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	38,872	47,947	55,185	62,013	72,990	82,852
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,879	2,208	2,508	2,903	3,410	3,149

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 6.2

Sugar 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	7,873	7,308	8,240	8,445	8,831	7,544	7,294	7,320	7,360	6,482
Area Harvested, Ha.	5,903	5,395	6,655	6,432	8,390	6,185	6,271	6,200	5,988	5,879
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	255	442	375	375	462	264	348	287	272	267
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	43	82	56	58	56	48	56	47	50	50
Sugar Production, MT	37,661	61,050	63,151	53,376	56,019	29,544	39,378	32,168	31,336	34,876
Sevanagala	13,769	18,609	23,000	14,235	18,609	12,184	10,978	8,718	8,602	6,016
Pelwatta	23,892	42,441	40,151	39,141	37,410	17,360	28,400	23,450	22,734	28,860
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	33.00	28.00	30.00	30.93	41.00	48.00	58.32	63.00	65.00	n.a.
Pelwatta	41.10	32.28	35.09	38.80	44.00	44.56	83.66	96.36	93.80	82.00
Sugar Imports (b)										
Volume, MT '000	554	509	438	418	525	478	571	466	548	606
Value, Rs. Mn.	12,634	11,199	11,048	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	22,809	21,982	25,227	31,825	44,297	35,067	38,533	53,717	74,987	77,764
Sugar Availability, MT '000	612.11	577.54	558.43	498.31	579.57	506.15	608.66	494.42	579.12	640.88
Per Capita, kg.	31.35	28.52	27.76	24.26	27.89	25.29	30.11	24.18	28.04	30.71

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Milk and Milk Products 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	77,628	70,689	81,442	70,613	84,902	87,847	87,845	91,844	99,410	95,757
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	42,606	40,408	46,409	48,018	53,460	54,040	53,590	54,870	55,530	52,860
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,321	697	834	736	–	–	–	–	–	–
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d)	9,031	8,560	10,543	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	24,670	21,024	23,656	21,859	31,442	33,807	34,255	36,974	43,880	42,897
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	12,651	21,515	14,160	13,547	13,562	15,091	13,585	13,837	23,190	18,965
Pasteurised Milk	7,137	10,272	8,620	8,286	7,922	8,943	8,692	8,217	7,427	6,931
Sterilised Milk	5,514	11,243	5,540	5,261	5,640	6,148	4,893	5,620	15,763	12,034
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	2,673	4,730	2,597	–	–	–	4,031	3,637	4,743	4,137
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000 (e)	25,032	29,203	26,327	28,601	31,916	35,531	7,886	8,421(g)	9,593(g)	8,720
Imports of Milk Products (f)										
Infant Milk Food, MT	679	844	1,123	641	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756
Other Milk Food, MT '000	66	68	59	56	73	66	66	65	76	88

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL.

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO.

(d) Closed in 2005.

(e) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007. From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.

(f) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(g) Revised

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)
Nestle Lanka Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Textiles 2002 – 2011

Item		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Exports (b)											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	11	10	7	8	8	15	15	17	15	17
	Rs. Mn.	2,434	2,197	2,158	2,320	2,435	4,990	4,766	4,808	5,621	6,272
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	13	11	8	10	9	13	12	19	18	17
	Rs. Mn.	6,489	6,826	6,170	4,940	6,200	6,732	7,177	6,365	7,958	9,363
Garments	Mn. kgs.	423	446	456	554	634	683	721	678	716	815
	Rs. Mn.	214,895	231,652	268,573	276,144	303,263	347,873	355,995	358,374	359,113	440,791
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	232,027	248,574	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509
Export Markets											
(% of Value of Garment Exports)											
USA		63.3	61.3	58.0	59.4	56.0	49.9	45.2	41.2	40.8	39.5
Germany		3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.2
UK		19.9	20.5	23.4	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.4	27.1	25.2	23.1
France		1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0
Netherland		1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.8
Canada		1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8
Italy		1.7	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.9	8.8	9.9	11.2	11.0	12.1
Imports (b)											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	49	48	51	53	55	57	67	61	71	62
	Rs. Mn.	13,699	14,395	17,889	17,997	20,348	23,490	28,134	25,002	35,800	38,358
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	176	192	199	208	211	211	201	181	197	224
	Rs. Mn.	109,915	116,347	133,969	134,833	136,918	151,538	152,269	137,148	155,780	203,883
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	13	11	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7
	Rs. Mn.	1,611	1,456	1,510	1,465	1,833	2,461	2,441	2,131	2,282	2,650
Total Value of Imports,	Rs. Mn.	136,705	132,416	153,476	153,957	160,987	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : Ministry of Industrial Development
(Textiles Division)
Sri Lanka Customs

INDUSTRY

Table 6.5

Petroleum 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Crude Oil Imports (c)										
Quantity, MT '000	2,300	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	40,404	41,628	61,434	77,795	106,699	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056
Refined Products Imports (d)										
Quantity, MT '000	1,609	1,503	1,644	1,823	2,302	2,411	2,476	2,264	2,991	4,283
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	35,224	39,180	61,298	88,767	136,841	164,988	223,681	139,291	223,629	347,333
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	226	196	203	161	193	163	164	179	158	206
Kerosene	196	154	144	142	144	97	111	83	93	93
Furnace Oil	774	721	786	624	766	772	731	781	686	779
Auto Diesel	202	612	657	559	628	445	453	485	442	502
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	72	96	126	114	131	171	154	195	126	155
Liquid Petroleum Gas	18	15	16	13	–	16	16	24	23	24
Asphalts (Bitumen)	34	41	50	52	–	40	45	42	35	46
Naptha (Chemical)	108	95	7	113	–	92	100	105	84	80
Solvents	2	3	4	4	–	5	3	17	2	3
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exports, Rs. Mn.	7,003	6,299	10,133	13,170	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC PLC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Minerals 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	5,873.2	6,244.1	9,071.0	8,313.3	10,067.3	11,567.5	8,259.8	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0
Gem Exports	5,663.5	5,989.1	8,809.4	8,004.7	9,853.2	11,364.7	8,096.2	7,754.3	7,802.1	9,880.7
Geuda Exports	209.7	255.0	261.6	208.6	214.1	202.8	163.6	158.0	142.4	147.3
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	671.6	1,094.9	1,936.6	1,326.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Graphite, Production, MT	2,526	2,966	5,373	5,196	7,956	6,152	6,136	n.a.	766(b)	3,883
Exports – Quantity,	3,170	3,517	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341
– Value, Rs. Mn.	112	169	254	276	297	420	378	260	454	479
– Average Price, Rs./MT	37,096	48,048	56,768	65,309	58,629	81,603	73,055	86,011	140,533	143,376
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	37	43	51	52	93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs.'000	835	1,124	1,594	1,439	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ilmenite, Production, MT	n.a.	n.a.	8,115	31,763	26,098	70,728	56,824	31,967	57,455	68,085
Exports – Quantity, MT	n.a.	n.a.	20	25,243	77,286	35,480	16,731	74,074	50,009	38,122
– Value, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	158	508	270	214	414	510	923
Rutile, Production, MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,055	2,964	4,607	3,405	2,390	2,859	1,970
Exports – Quantity, MT	893	n.a.	324	1,697	1,559	5,393	6,090	6,661	4,223	2,302
– Value, Rs. Mn.	51	n.a.	18	91	97	265	231	163	239	295

(a) Provisional

(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

INDUSTRY

Table 6.7

Cement 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	763	852	953	1,037	1,544	1,637	1,572	1,453	1,740	1,974
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	1,211	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584
Value, Rs. Mn.	4,339	5,302	3,496	7,615	11,796	14,976	16,784	14,042	14,856	22,222
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	3,584	3,807	4,329	5,217	6,378	7,074	8,375	8,250	7,384	8,600
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.) (b)	7,040	7,840	9,360	8,144	7,926	8,854	10,338	11,279	9,855	10,720

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited

Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC

Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.8

Electricity 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Available Capacity, MW	2,230	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,139
Installed Capacity, MW	1,930	2,223	2,329	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,139
CEB Hydro	1,137	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207
CEB Thermal	563	618	573	548	548	548	548	548	548	848
CEB Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro - Small	34	40	73	84	107	117	138	172	175	192
Private Thermal (b)	193	355	452	567	567	567	737	742	842	842
Private Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	42	47
Emergency Power (c)	300	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maximum Demand, MW	1,422	1,516	1,563	1,748	1,893	1,842	1,922	1,868	1,955	2,163
Units Generated, GWh.	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,521
CEB Hydro	2,589	3,190	2,755	3,173	4,290	3,603	3,700	3,356	4,988	4,018
CEB Thermal	1,953	2,193	2,507	2,162	1,669	2,336	2,083	2,091	1,394	2,532
CEB Other	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro - Small	103	120	206	277	345	344	428	525	646	602
Private Thermal (b)	1,248	1,711	2,064	3,152	3,082	3,528	3,680	3,883	3,601	4,253
Private Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	23	83	113
Emergency Power (c)	913	394	509	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self Generation	141	–	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales, GWh	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024
Domestic and Religious	1,821	2,030	2,204	2,444	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430
Industrial	1,866	2,159	2,266	2,446	2,605	2,627	2,678	2,518	2,870	3,131
Small Units	135	147	157	166	178	195	202	219	232	252
Medium Units	1,050	1,174	1,240	1,323	1,419	1,384	1,386	1,316	1,473	1,574
Large Units	681	838	869	957	1,014	1,049	1,090	983	1,165	1,306
General Purpose and Hotel	921	1,042	1,132	1,254	1,395	1,626	1,703	1,768	1,903	2,087
LECO	811	894	981	1,027	1,111	1,144	1,130	1,120	1,201	1,267
Street Lighting	83	83	83	83	98	108	108	108	108	109

(a) Provisional

(b) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP)

(c) Emergency power plants were terminated from end June 2003, and from end October 2004, except Chunnakam (20 MW)

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2009 and 2010

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2009, Gwh														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60.00	9.51	5.91	11.88	12.80	9.43	9.47	16.53	12.55	20.34	23.20	15.33	11.07	158.02
Old Laxapana	50.00	10.99	11.15	15.44	41.10	18.97	40.28	26.34	28.56	22.47	30.67	26.67	32.57	305.20
New Laxapana	100.00	29.59	17.85	36.82	16.13	41.81	27.35	52.30	47.04	63.77	61.41	50.13	36.09	480.28
Wimalasurendra	50.00	4.92	5.07	6.93	6.85	5.15	9.19	9.21	10.97	6.64	19.14	15.04	15.53	114.63
Samanala	75.00	19.98	14.75	25.00	27.98	33.22	39.12	40.56	42.26	47.55	46.60	40.38	36.61	414.00
Sub Total	335.00	75.00	54.74	96.06	104.85	108.58	125.40	144.94	141.37	160.76	181.02	147.54	131.86	1,472.12
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	14.56	10.76	6.03	5.88	5.00	20.49	25.15	21.15	17.09	16.19	14.62	4.56	161.47
Bowetanne	40.00	3.99	2.17	1.50	0.26	0.22	3.66	4.95	3.89	5.16	4.04	6.24	5.13	41.20
Victoria	210.00	25.11	42.90	26.91	16.97	17.81	30.92	53.60	45.37	34.36	24.18	47.11	62.84	428.06
Kotmale	201.00	29.04	22.21	7.24	11.71	5.86	23.76	58.62	59.47	43.66	48.47	20.80	53.14	383.98
Randenigala	122.00	16.06	15.11	9.65	1.32	4.47	20.49	19.53	14.23	10.96	5.11	9.91	7.00	133.85
Rantambe	49.00	10.23	8.33	5.80	1.79	2.57	10.97	12.03	8.38	5.85	3.45	7.99	11.91	89.28
Sub Total	662.00	98.99	101.48	57.12	37.92	35.92	110.29	173.88	152.48	117.08	101.44	106.67	144.57	1,237.84
Samanalawewa	120.00	13.66	18.11	34.24	28.46	35.53	2.63	31.54	8.91	10.74	12.49	34.23	55.09	285.62
Kukule	70.00	7.53	4.00	17.14	23.16	24.21	44.41	30.30	35.28	38.79	30.24	34.37	36.48	325.91
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	4.04	1.83	2.63	0.89	3.43	2.69	0.28	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.38	16.22
Uda Walawe	6.00	1.90	0.79	0.00	1.21	1.87	1.43	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.83	9.19
Nilambe	3.20	0.20	0.02	0.34	0.25	0.63	0.55	0.45	0.38	0.56	1.40	1.83	2.12	8.71
Sub Total	20.45	6.14	2.64	2.97	2.34	5.93	4.67	0.82	0.38	0.61	1.40	1.90	4.33	34.12
Total Hydro	1,207.45	201.31	180.96	207.54	196.74	210.16	287.40	381.48	338.42	327.97	326.58	324.72	372.33	3,355.60
Wind Power	3.00	0.28	0.21	0.08	0.22	0.43	0.51	0.52	0.47	0.41	0.21	0.07	0.08	3.50
Thermal														
Kelanitissa Steam														
Gas	100.00	6.37	14.89	32.11	20.82	19.38	0.06	0.96	0.37	0.57	0.99	0.76	1.20	98.48
Gas (New)	115.00	0.00	0.00	28.36	32.57	40.48	0.56	2.71	2.03	2.10	8.73	14.98	4.77	137.28
Combined Cycle	165.00	97.48	87.61	47.21	96.96	102.90	67.13	70.70	70.27	77.40	61.98	62.64	77.92	920.20
Sapugaskanda	80.00	35.43	37.97	37.33	32.32	33.89	33.50	30.79	33.51	40.19	33.78	21.56	22.81	393.08
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	45.61	40.34	49.27	46.10	45.81	43.84	43.85	45.94	42.18	43.14	43.60	45.15	534.81
Chunnakam	8.00	0.98	0.84	0.97	0.98	0.87	0.45	0.56	0.43	0.33	0.39	0.22	0.13	7.14
Total Thermal	548.00	185.87	181.65	195.25	229.74	243.33	145.54	149.57	152.55	162.76	149.01	143.74	151.99	2,090.99
Total CEB	1,758.45	387.46	362.82	402.87	426.70	453.92	433.44	531.57	491.44	491.14	475.81	468.53	524.40	5,450.08
Private														
Mini Hydro (Private)	–	15.94	6.28	17.54	32.09	32.17	60.67	53.49	46.48	60.72	56.38	68.20	75.53	525.49
NRE (a)	–	0.10	1.42	0.92	1.11	2.03	2.70	1.92	2.11	2.92	2.56	2.98	2.25	23.01
Thermal	–	402.83	360.49	404.59	315.76	345.28	323.09	266.25	305.38	287.16	321.70	282.14	268.88	3,883.54
Total Private	–	418.87	368.19	423.05	348.96	379.48	386.46	321.66	353.97	350.80	380.63	353.32	346.66	4,432.05
Grand Total	–	806.34	731.01	825.91	775.66	833.40	819.90	853.22	845.40	841.94	856.44	821.85	871.06	9,882.13
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2010, Gwh														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60.00	12.68	8.76	11.71	13.46	11.84	14.99	14.73	15.20	19.13	21.27	16.52	14.36	174.66
Old Laxapana	50.00	27.54	21.44	24.17	15.56	29.67	32.78	33.54	35.19	32.03	34.82	29.21	33.25	349.19
New Laxapana	100.00	37.69	26.98	36.29	42.15	46.37	56.26	58.85	57.48	61.42	68.10	56.58	49.50	597.66
Wimalasurendra	50.00	13.17	9.97	11.33	6.51	11.16	11.59	12.50	14.08	13.42	17.34	14.70	20.52	156.30
Samanala	75.00	32.73	25.81	29.92	27.49	41.87	49.73	51.87	50.53	48.52	52.41	46.53	44.22	501.62
Sub Total	335.00	123.81	92.96	113.42	105.17	140.91	165.34	171.50	172.48	174.53	193.93	163.54	161.85	1,779.44
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	4.06	15.54	7.02	3.79	12.26	23.93	24.28	23.95	11.85	13.17	14.38	16.96	171.20
Bowetanne	40.00	2.33	2.22	2.37	0.04	4.31	5.60	5.69	5.65	2.44	5.90	6.45	20.81	63.81
Victoria	210.00	43.75	59.60	71.41	51.20	31.89	16.57	58.19	108.97	97.51	138.45	135.36	158.37	971.26
Kotmale	201.00	41.86	37.52	13.12	2.08	33.08	52.16	71.07	58.29	53.97	93.42	45.94	80.85	583.36
Randenigala	122.00	16.27	30.56	45.37	19.97	30.01	28.37	25.85	33.02	31.81	49.34	44.59	72.97	428.12
Rantambe	49.00	10.67	15.17	19.96	10.77	15.66	13.99	14.05	16.24	15.75	23.46	23.57	33.92	213.21
Sub Total	662.00	118.95	160.61	159.25	87.84	127.21	140.62	199.12	246.12	213.32	323.74	270.30	383.87	2,430.95
Samanalawewa	120.00	31.45	45.09	45.38	22.20	16.70	34.47	36.82	22.49	12.75	24.85	20.46	62.25	374.90
Kukule	70.00	18.87	12.10	6.02	18.84	38.86	38.58	43.55	23.24	25.17	35.49	43.11	46.54	350.38
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	2.86	1.68	0.66	4.65	4.55	3.69	2.66	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.74	1.46	23.11
Uda Walawe	6.00	2.49	1.40	1.24	0.66	2.08	2.11	1.94	0.92	0.07	0.59	0.52	1.44	15.43
Nilambe	3.20	0.79	0.18	0.11	0.57	1.65	1.03	1.64	1.24	1.17	1.79	1.76	2.31	14.25
Sub Total	20.45	6.13	3.26	2.00	5.88	8.28	6.82	6.23	2.33	1.25	2.38	3.02	5.20	52.79
Total Hydro	1,207.45	299.21	314.02	326.08	239.94	331.96	385.83	457.22	466.66	427.02	580.39	500.43	659.71	4,988.46
Wind Power	3.00	0.17	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.27	0.40	0.35	0.46	0.32	0.38	0.09	0.10	3.00
Thermal														
Kelanitissa Steam														
Gas	100.00	0.04	8.76	11.06	1.62	1.23	0.67	0.34	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.01	0.46	26.18
Gas (New)	115.00	0.00	6.25	17.24	0.00	3.60	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.10
Combined Cycle	165.00	85.34	53.79	105.00	76.19	49.80	17.21	12.65	30.59	37.80	11.36	1.99	11.57	493.30
Sapugaskanda	80.00	25.89	26.84	28.91	29.21	30.92	30.78	32.35	30.63	32.93	35.67	35.14	21.16	360.42
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	46.50	37.96	44.51	41.72	44.01	42.83	42.87	43.89	37.91	29.10	38.36	30.71	480.36
Chunnakam	8.00	0.37	0.41	0.51	0.69	0.60	0.47	0.54	0.71	0.69	0.85	0.57	0.48	6.88
Total Thermal	548.00	158.13	134.01	207.23	149.42	130.15	91.97	88.76	106.50	110.00	77.63	76.06	64.37	1,394.23
Total CEB	1,758.45	457.51	448.23	533.46	389.48	462.38	478.19	546.33	573.61	537.34	658.40	576.58	724.18	6,385.69
Private														
Mini Hydro (Private)	–	34.30	17.03	8.37	39.52	53.43	74.71	74.52	52.12	59.55	67.18	65.39	99.68	645.80
NRE (a)	–	2.27	0.12	5.42	1.81	3.47	5.57	15.29	13.04	8.46	16.53	5.20	5.49	82.67
Thermal	–	352.38	340.51	387.54	413.80	361.94	343.44	297.13	279.61	292.02	196.74	238.88	96.33	3,600.33
Total Private	–	388.95	357.66	401.33	455.14	418.84	423.71	386.94	344.77	360.03	280.45	309.47	201.50	4,328.80
Grand Total	–	846.46	805.89	934.79	844.61	881.23	901.91	933.27	918.38	897.37	938.85	886.05	925.68	10,714.49

Electricity Sales by Province 2007 – 2010

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
Colombo City												
Domestic	252.53	242.74	242.47	246.65	3,872.97	4,819.09	4,747.63	4,779.11	114,346	117,342	120,142	122,851
Religious	7.39	6.71	6.69	6.99	68.00	143.10	76.86	80.46	727	750	767	781
Industrial	156.12	151.64	148.73	162.66	1,513.22	1,882.27	1,757.02	1,889.08	411	394	376	416
Commercial	691.51	700.84	712.36	743.71	10,486.09	13,212.75	14,057.34	14,730.03	28,540	28,842	29,659	30,220
Street Lighting	9.71	9.74	9.71	9.71	115.34	215.50	239.85	239.85	—	—	—	—
Total	1,117.26	1,111.65	1,119.96	1,169.72	16,055.62	20,272.71	20,878.70	21,718.53	144,024	147,328	150,944	154,268
Western Province (a)												
Domestic	847.05	831.03	862.36	919.00	8,194.46	9,361.09	9,155.60	9,957.74	848,015	884,046	912,356	937,845
Religious	8.22	7.77	8.08	8.75	66.44	124.50	74.15	81.96	3,675	3,866	4,040	4,234
Industrial	1,425.04	1,464.88	1,333.10	1,547.19	13,618.88	17,713.28	15,577.52	17,673.67	10,054	10,348	10,657	10,827
Commercial	364.65	380.60	386.56	411.74	5,696.05	7,380.24	7,884.79	8,421.21	96,615	101,190	104,057	107,620
Street Lighting	39.23	39.46	39.35	39.35	465.97	872.21	972.40	972.00	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	1,049.62	1,035.02	1,022.83	1,099.10	9,805.24	12,580.40	12,775.80	13,797.42	31	32	31	32
Total	3,733.80	3,758.76	3,652.27	4,025.13	37,847.04	48,031.72	46,440.25	50,903.99	958,390	999,482	1,031,141	1,060,558
Central Province												
Domestic	319.57	330.11	339.59	367.66	2,481.15	2,866.93	2,734.81	3,030.68	463,642	490,876	510,747	530,029
Religious	4.99	5.01	5.08	5.32	39.07	70.74	41.79	43.57	3,265	3,481	3,630	3,784
Industrial	132.03	140.39	136.15	149.63	1,309.15	1,782.47	1,631.27	1,754.00	2,962	3,241	3,275	3,342
Commercial	132.44	140.96	146.57	159.46	2,074.08	2,704.30	2,969.85	3,230.75	54,766	57,235	58,899	61,032
Street Lighting	6.25	6.27	6.25	6.25	74.27	138.77	154.45	154.45	—	—	—	—
Total	595.29	622.73	633.64	688.33	5,977.71	7,563.20	7,532.16	8,213.44	524,635	554,833	576,551	598,187
Southern Province												
Domestic	303.82	307.59	324.49	351.74	2,299.27	2,593.43	2,527.48	2,805.66	461,014	490,906	512,128	534,871
Religious	4.52	4.20	4.52	4.83	35.50	61.68	38.58	41.69	2,329	2,512	2,706	2,888
Industrial	207.20	206.29	178.33	200.16	1,996.82	2,506.14	2,187.03	2,466.88	2,671	2,974	3,280	3,683
Commercial	100.63	110.48	114.64	127.45	1,537.29	2,061.39	2,245.06	2,512.95	44,844	47,549	48,464	50,439
Street Lighting	10.50	10.53	10.50	10.50	124.75	233.09	259.42	259.42	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	94.56	94.83	97.09	102.20	885.16	1,143.15	1,180.57	1,272.38	6	6	6	6
Total	721.23	733.92	729.57	796.88	6,878.79	8,598.88	8,438.13	9,358.97	510,864	543,947	566,584	591,887
Northern Province												
Domestic	68.31	69.30	78.70	98.43	549.55	608.08	671.18	908.57	105,218	109,268	114,283	123,491
Religious	2.59	2.60	2.83	3.45	20.95	35.18	22.60	28.91	2,255	2,373	2,485	2,618
Industrial	4.41	4.69	5.45	7.23	51.83	67.92	70.76	90.74	1,636	1,744	1,931	2,154
Commercial	31.17	33.68	40.28	53.72	520.18	669.97	839.75	1,111.80	13,340	13,502	13,632	15,348
Street Lighting	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	19.35	36.16	40.25	40.25	—	—	—	—
Total	108.11	111.91	128.88	164.46	1,161.86	1,417.31	1,644.54	2,180.26	122,449	126,887	132,331	143,611
Eastern Province												
Domestic	162.05	174.71	194.23	218.13	1,317.68	1,637.61	1,710.31	1,965.85	217,637	240,121	260,887	276,944
Religious	3.13	3.16	3.39	3.74	25.19	46.69	28.52	31.93	1,880	1,990	2,107	2,220
Industrial	110.83	107.09	108.84	117.36	1,028.25	1,274.87	1,215.20	1,311.14	3,069	3,279	3,511	3,844
Commercial	52.42	57.53	65.77	74.01	826.84	1,144.61	1,381.13	1,545.19	23,076	25,085	27,586	29,719
Street Lighting	4.86	4.48	4.86	4.86	57.66	107.74	119.91	119.91	—	—	—	—
Total	333.28	346.97	377.08	418.09	3,255.62	4,211.51	4,455.08	4,974.02	245,662	270,475	294,091	312,727
North Western Province												
Domestic	319.83	329.64	349.65	382.04	2,540.60	2,969.88	2,927.05	3,281.90	443,195	469,474	493,157	517,027
Religious	4.65	4.64	4.93	5.42	33.90	58.25	37.93	42.56	3,626	3,782	3,899	4,060
Industrial	314.38	317.74	331.82	378.48	2,982.00	3,883.57	3,872.66	4,212.82	9,207	10,217	11,032	12,195
Commercial	92.94	103.02	111.77	125.91	1,494.66	2,032.10	2,349.84	2,672.60	53,241	56,361	58,697	61,617
Street Lighting	27.37	27.44	27.37	27.37	325.07	607.38	675.99	675.99	—	—	—	—
Total	759.17	782.49	825.54	919.21	7,376.24	9,551.19	9,863.47	10,885.87	509,269	539,834	566,785	594,899
North Central Province												
Domestic	131.22	140.41	148.23	169.98	958.29	1,152.00	1,126.09	1,305.29	212,246	225,874	243,019	260,111
Religious	2.36	2.38	3.09	3.04	18.22	34.74	28.66	27.16	1,362	1,441	1,542	1,613
Industrial	62.59	58.25	62.24	72.53	633.01	798.75	783.91	904.65	4,435	4,795	5,040	5,239
Commercial	54.18	59.47	63.81	72.08	852.05	1,161.96	1,307.05	1,473.38	24,612	25,855	27,144	28,961
Street Lighting	1.91	1.92	1.91	1.91	22.73	42.47	47.27	47.27	—	—	—	—
Total	252.27	262.44	279.28	319.54	2,484.30	3,189.92	3,292.98	3,757.74	242,655	257,965	276,745	295,924
Uva Province												
Domestic	153.20	154.42	158.51	177.10	1,113.14	1,178.50	1,151.11	1,316.66	270,905	286,586	301,659	319,215
Religious	2.92	2.75	2.62	2.71	21.62	38.59	20.95	21.21	1,949	2,082	2,215	2,371
Industrial	85.59	90.59	84.27	91.45	847.87	1,121.02	1,016.21	1,090.96	1,702	1,811	1,862	2,034
Commercial	53.29	61.97	70.35	73.99	862.64	1,251.17	1,470.64	1,548.51	27,555	28,415	29,186	30,012
Street Lighting	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	14.84	27.73	30.86	30.86	—	—	—	—
Total	296.25	310.99	316.99	346.50	2,860.11	3,617.00	3,689.77	4,008.21	302,111	318,894	334,922	353,632
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	170.48	177.17	185.21	207.19	1,264.28	1,434.74	1,390.98	1,585.77	273,222	293,854	313,296	336,445
Religious	2.34	2.41	2.49	3.26	17.51	30.79	19.46	28.15	1,736	1,873	2,028	2,194
Industrial	128.94	136.31	129.51	143.31	1,286.74	1,719.90	1,575.73	1,710.54	1,123	1,227	1,270	1,325
Commercial	52.38	54.25	55.02	61.26	870.37	1,137.88	1,196.99	1,321.98	30,846	32,300	33,479	34,765
Street Lighting	5.38	5.39	5.38	5.38	63.88	119.35	132.83	132.83	—	—	—	—
Total	359.53	375.54	377.60	420.40	3,502.78	4,442.67	4,315.99	4,779.27	306,927	329,254	350,073	374,729
Grand Total	8,276.18	8,417.39	8,440.80	9,268.28	87,400.06	110,896.10	110,551.05	120,780.30	3,866,986	4,088,899	4,280,167	4,480,422

(a) Excluding Colombo city.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2008 – 2011

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011
Western																
Domestic	546,675	575,852	599,846	630,157	117.0	119.3	123.4	130.0	2,547.2	3,668.1	4,076.2	4,316.0	2,478.1	3,456.7	4,041.1	4,227.3
Government	3,217	3,164	3,483	3,570	21.1	21.2	22.1	23.2	909.2	1,304.5	1,417.3	1,508.5	965.7	1,250.3	1,413.2	1,489.9
Industry	345	334	333	339	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	37.5	64.0	80.4	82.4	37.7	65.5	77.6	91.8
Other	50,033	48,505	50,646	53,492	40.4	37.9	37.9	40.1	1,863.1	2,339.7	2,565.9	2,704.3	1,834.4	2,203.1	2,540.9	2,659.5
Total	600,270	627,855	654,308	687,558	179.3	179.5	184.6	194.5	5,356.9	7,376.3	8,139.9	8,611.2	5,315.8	6,975.7	8,072.8	8,468.4
Central																
Domestic	128,583	138,691	153,567	167,962	21.5	22.8	24.1	26.6	295.5	473.0	561.0	639.4	302.6	453.1	576.0	688.6
Government	830	846	913	988	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	30.9	53.2	55.5	59.4	28.4	49.8	54.6	60.0
Industry	75	75	72	73	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
Other	9,926	8,858	9,707	10,665	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.5	187.3	277.7	302.1	330.2	193.4	268.9	303.3	328.9
Total	139,414	148,470	164,259	179,688	31.3	32.4	33.8	37.0	514.7	804.7	919.1	1,029.9	525.4	772.6	934.5	1,078.4
Southern																
Domestic	159,621	176,588	191,281	208,963	27.4	29.4	31.6	34.8	421.6	664.4	772.7	871.0	421.6	593.3	771.4	841.1
Government	1,556	1,600	1,669	1,760	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	232.7	143.8	162.2	174.6	115.3	139.1	165.6	174.2
Industry	93	92	98	99	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	5.1	6.7	8.4	5.2	5.3	6.5	9.0
Other	11,393	10,270	10,772	11,650	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.7	162.7	250.1	298.9	329.4	172.5	240.8	314.8	325.4
Total	172,663	188,550	203,820	222,472	34.7	36.6	39.3	43.2	821.7	1,063.5	1,240.5	1,383.4	714.5	978.4	1,258.4	1,349.6
Northern																
Domestic	4,004	4,589	5,465	6,003	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	14.6	19.0	23.0	25.7	9.0	15.2	22.7	24.5
Government	141	147	153	554	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.8	11.7	15.0	12.5	8.4	7.8	13.4	11.9
Industry	3	2	4	4	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Other	1,287	893	834	526	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	12.0	14.5	11.6	11.4	10.2	12.1	12.0	10.7
Total	5,435	5,631	6,456	7,087	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	35.5	45.2	49.7	49.6	27.7	35.1	48.2	47.2
Eastern																
Domestic	69,199	81,024	90,681	101,153	10.1	12.3	13.4	14.2	126.5	252.1	294.3	318.7	113.1	223.9	289.2	320.6
Government	728	791	871	938	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	84.7	105.1	119.7	136.8	83.4	100.9	124.0	133.7
Industry	18	18	18	17	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.8	12.3	13.1	13.3	8.1	11.8	13.4	13.8
Other	4,997	3,228	3,599	3,958	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	57.1	80.9	90.1	84.3	57.3	83.8	86.9	88.5
Total	74,942	85,061	95,169	106,066	13.8	15.6	16.9	17.9	275.1	450.3	517.1	553.0	262.0	420.4	513.5	556.6

(Contd....)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2008 – 2011 (Contd.)

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011
North Western																
Domestic	28,544	32,449	36,685	42,037	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.2	64.3	118.5	132.3	146.9	63.3	109.8	131.5	151.8
Government	394	417	448	465	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	19.3	28.2	31.5	35.9	19.2	26.5	29.6	33.9
Industry	149	117	101	96	...	...	...	...	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.2
Other	3,597	3,364	3,713	4,088	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	59.0	91.2	102.5	113.6	59.3	90.0	104.1	114.9
Total	32,684	36,347	40,947	46,686	8.3	8.9	9.3	10.2	144.2	239.9	269.1	299.4	143.3	228.2	267.9	303.8
North Central																
Domestic	42,669	50,044	56,539	60,828	6.7	8.6	9.4	10.3	104.7	196.9	223.4	257.5	119.6	227.3	256.1	278.7
Government	717	752	809	834	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	96.7	143.7	155.8	161.1	87.8	113.8	166.2	164.7
Industry	3	3	6	6	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...
Other	6,637	4,870	5,225	5,626	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	89.3	115.2	121.9	134.2	82.0	108.9	124.8	139.1
Total	50,026	55,669	62,579	67,294	10.8	13.1	14.0	15.3	290.7	455.8	501.0	552.8	289.4	450.0	547.1	582.4
Uva																
Domestic	43,561	48,018	51,906	54,068	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.1	82.2	147.9	169.2	188.4	84.1	139.6	165.4	172.0
Government	748	787	827	849	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	78.9	107.8	121.7	128.2	77.4	93.6	119.8	127.3
Industry	-	1	1	1	-	...	0.1	...	-	1.1	4.2	3.2	-	0.7	4.5	2.7
Other	4,848	3,818	4,037	4,274	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	45.7	65.5	77.5	78.2	47.3	67.9	74.7	88.6
Total	49,157	52,624	56,771	59,192	9.9	10.3	11.1	11.7	206.8	322.4	372.6	398.0	208.8	301.8	364.4	390.6
Sabaragamuwa																
Domestic	55,322	59,381	62,206	65,665	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.4	124.3	216.0	237.0	257.9	160.2	192.1	243.1	234.2
Government	605	634	640	664	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	34.5	46.7	54.6	57.6	62.5	48.8	56.3	56.2
Industry	91	100	105	140	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5
Other	6,322	6,006	6,313	6,789	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	70.1	97.1	113.9	125.5	79.4	97.0	120.0	119.3
Total	62,340	66,121	69,264	73,258	11.4	11.8	12.3	13.1	229.9	361.2	407.3	442.5	303.9	339.4	421.0	411.1
Total																
Domestic	1,078,178	1,166,636	1,248,176	1,336,836	203.8	215.3	225.9	241.6	3,780.8	5,755.9	6,488.9	7,021.4	3,751.6	5,411.0	6,496.7	6,938.8
Government	8,936	9,138	9,813	10,622	30.7	31.5	32.8	34.7	1,495.8	1,944.6	2,133.3	2,274.5	1,448.2	1,830.5	2,142.6	2,251.6
Industry	777	742	738	775	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	52.7	86.9	109.6	112.8	55.4	87.4	107.1	122.9
Other	99,040	89,812	94,846	101,068	65.4	61.5	62.3	66.3	2,546.2	3,331.9	3,684.4	3,911.1	2,535.7	3,172.5	3,681.4	3,874.8
Total	1,186,931	1,266,328	1,353,573	1,449,301	300.9	309.6	322.7	344.3	7,875.5	11,119.3	12,416.3	13,319.8	7,791.0	10,501.5	12,427.9	13,188.1

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2002 – 2011

Industrial Category	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	14,448	13,485	14,173	14,570	13,560	13,189	13,227	13,195	13,984	13,436
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	280,234	301,309	302,814	275,888	271,508	296,332	302,304	307,912	264,456	276,551
Wood and Wood Products	1,950	2,024	2,385	2,106	1,551	1,519	1,338	1,771	3,621	3,861
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	2,065	2,135	1,714	1,587	1,652	1,655	1,703	1,730	1,890	2,325
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	31,716	27,696	27,617	27,983	27,564	26,341	26,494	23,382	20,659	26,017
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	13,547	10,166	11,005	9,925	10,132	6,882	6,239	9,082	8,854	9,228
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	5,793	6,740	7,850	6,876	7,199	7,606	6,441	6,866	6,853	7,113
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	32,443	30,448	29,223	25,179	25,493	29,423	31,348	27,164	27,492	27,930
Services (includes Agriculture)	34,560	37,047	40,917	46,737	62,612	68,987	69,071	86,428	78,275	84,452
Total	416,756	431,050	437,698	410,851	421,271	451,934	458,165	477,530	426,084	450,913
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	13,609	15,381	18,144	33,879	35,505	51,464	38,136	35,277	30,790	34,234
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	192,096	207,051	238,304	239,004	200,522	230,170	260,179	278,120	298,207	373,463
Wood and Wood Products	756	1,385	2,511	2,677	2,675	4,092	3,678	2,268	4,926	6,031
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	1,266	1,822	2,548	1,668	1,943	4,104	3,875	3,586	4,160	5,805
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	28,621	33,282	42,364	55,850	64,608	80,647	80,953	52,383	74,065	110,426
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	8,997	9,126	14,125	15,236	14,761	15,917	16,195	9,679	13,123	19,379
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	9,809	17,199	22,471	27,726	24,455	18,094	18,493	13,385	17,482	17,871
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	18,983	21,766	23,128	23,259	25,581	43,344	39,625	35,089	43,132	45,386
Services and Infrastructure	24,618	29,593	26,745	34,345	17,880	33,608	36,537	22,085	30,681	40,953
Total	298,755	336,605	390,340	433,644	391,930	481,440	497,671	454,617	519,725	657,253

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.1

Consumer Price Indices 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (a)										
All Items (Average)	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1	
Percentage Change	100.0	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2	
Clothing and Footwear	100.0	106.8	112.1	117.9	127.7	140.7	154.8	165.3	176.6	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	100.0	112.0	123.1	146.4	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3	
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	100.0	104.7	109.5	117.6	124.7	134.4	154.1	168.0	176.4	
Health	100.0	107.1	107.1	108.0	113.1	115.5	163.2	194.8	227.8	
Transport	100.0	106.7	125.4	141.2	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7	
Communication	100.0	107.8	121.6	121.4	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4	
Recreation and Culture	100.0	101.7	107.0	113.1	113.6	119.5	128.3	161.8	168.7	
Education	100.0	107.9	114.1	119.7	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	100.0	111.6	119.3	124.5	131.3	140.5	156.3	168.5	180.7	
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07=100) (b)										
All Items (Average)							129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5
Percentage Change							–	3.5	6.2	6.7
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages							144.0	148.5	158.8	172.7
Clothing and Footwear							112.5	122.0	130.2	147.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels							114.0	115.1	119.2	124.4
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance							113.0	122.5	128.0	133.8
Health							150.4	184.7	233.9	240.3
Transport							141.7	138.4	139.7	149.6
Communication							82.6	88.2	90.3	90.3
Recreation and Culture							116.1	122.7	131.8	139.0
Education							110.3	120.7	135.9	140.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services							113.3	122.4	126.3	131.1

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Sources : Dept. of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

Wholesale Price Index 2002 – 2011

1974=100

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
All Items (Average)	1,628.9	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5
Percentage Change	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	1,526.5	1,493.0	1,674.3	1,844.2	1,937.3	2,547.4	3,263.1	3,281.8	3,612.4	3,985.2
Alcoholic Drinks	1,896.1	1,955.5	2,171.9	2,462.6	2,733.5	3,053.3	3,629.4	4,151.8	4,577.0	5,109.3
Textile & Footwear	645.0	645.9	654.1	667.4	678.3	696.8	768.0	800.7	781.5	934.8
Paper Products	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,022.8	1,077.7	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,101.3	1,106.9	1,126.6	1,156.9
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,007.1	1,136.8	1,221.4	1,392.9	1,309.8	1,436.8	2,093.9	2,167.1	1,872.1	1,681.6
Petroleum Products	2,395.4	2,608.0	2,987.2	3,684.8	4,685.6	5,929.1	7,797.7	6,023.6	6,161.6	6,946.6
Non-Metallic Products	2,942.6	3,344.1	3,869.3	5,608.7	7,537.1	7,801.4	8,200.5	8,387.4	8,443.9	8,716.8
Metal Products	820.9	922.0	971.8	972.5	984.0	1,118.8	1,405.6	1,298.5	1,284.4	1,446.6
Transport Equipment	977.4	1,023.9	1,087.1	1,242.8	1,479.8	1,787.2	2,232.0	2,397.8	2,579.2	3,027.2
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	1,006.7	995.8	1,010.0	1,068.5	1,247.0	1,542.2	1,608.3	1,592.2	1,586.5	1,639.1
Machinery	815.7	847.3	869.8	896.6	941.9	1,006.2	1,105.1	1,225.8	1,281.0	1,338.7
Fuel & Light	2,998.1	3,441.7	3,483.5	3,525.2	3,525.2	3,525.2	4,001.5	5,226.2	5,315.1	5,390.1
Miscellaneous	3,156.1	3,869.4	4,735.3	4,831.3	6,412.6	7,477.2	8,454.2	6,392.0	9,698.2	11,492.0
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	1,373.1	1,426.2	1,572.8	1,689.4	1,874.2	2,134.3	2,612.6	2,703.6	2,785.2	2,938.1
Import	1,244.5	1,391.8	1,525.7	1,797.9	2,192.1	2,737.5	3,682.9	3,282.6	3,254.3	3,634.7
Export	2,664.7	2,591.1	3,033.8	3,407.9	3,610.0	4,914.3	5,942.6	5,545.0	7,138.0	8,173.2
Consumer	1,594.0	1,579.1	1,747.4	1,922.1	2,019.8	2,592.0	3,275.3	3,360.5	3,693.0	4,060.3
Intermediate	1,752.8	2,010.5	2,365.7	2,627.2	3,293.6	3,951.5	4,942.5	3,865.9	4,548.7	5,179.8
Investment	1,649.8	1,854.1	2,099.9	2,855.6	3,701.2	3,867.8	4,139.8	4,238.2	4,276.9	4,452.6

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Note : This series discontinued from May 2008.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2002 – 2011

Rupees

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	26.26	35.07	40.93	41.80	41.15	50.98	76.19	74.97	75.56	71.82
Par Boiled (Highest)	29.39	27.70	34.28	31.80	31.48	44.45	64.64	63.24	61.37	60.51
Kekulu (Highest)	32.00	28.02	35.41	32.85	31.19	44.56	64.21	61.65	59.41	55.33
Up Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	49.89	56.62	57.18	69.36	75.99	83.51	102.53	90.45	114.91	144.69
Carrot	51.74	55.81	59.98	67.77	73.43	79.96	91.55	90.61	108.24	124.06
Beet Root	44.67	49.73	47.26	52.00	62.44	62.62	87.79	81.79	94.92	103.25
Cabbage	37.84	39.49	41.18	46.61	52.13	54.41	65.52	61.57	76.12	85.24
Leeks	45.70	47.31	47.88	64.00	65.14	71.48	78.71	79.65	101.09	96.23
Low Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin	25.06	24.34	24.57	27.86	32.55	37.93	45.14	48.03	52.45	59.84
Brinjals	30.94	34.63	36.53	42.10	47.67	52.12	62.99	54.42	65.32	82.20
Capsicum	54.56	62.41	60.75	71.26	79.96	91.15	127.49	115.61	142.38	164.17
Limes	67.00	58.55	56.45	76.34	73.79	86.60	102.60	102.10	131.70	172.20
Leafy Vegetables										
Spinach (Nivithi) (b)	24.35	25.26	25.70	29.23	32.70	38.00	45.11	46.17	48.52	52.80
Mukunuwenna (b)	22.55	6.73	6.59	7.62	8.72	11.26	13.81	15.16	16.00	18.14
Kan-kun (b)	20.37	6.32	6.21	7.06	8.14	10.51	12.92	14.10	14.67	16.79
Gotukola (b)	34.83	7.89	7.11	7.89	8.93	11.24	13.43	14.60	15.43	17.87
Katuru Murunga (b)	24.05	7.60	7.14	7.94	8.92	11.33	13.87	14.89	15.10	17.00
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	62.96	62.72	65.98	71.70	72.09	78.52	80.15	89.81	96.12	108.12
Manioc	14.42	14.66	16.04	20.76	22.70	28.10	35.81	35.71	37.25	47.21
Sweet Potatoes	22.02	23.40	24.45	28.84	31.06	38.14	44.24	46.63	51.08	58.34
Meat and Eggs, kg.										
Beef (without bones)	144.71	158.21	173.18	209.68	242.88	292.37	330.67	365.14	395.96	415.97
Mutton (with bones)	288.98	310.36	320.16	381.61	429.25	532.93	623.07	694.21	737.39	780.93
Pork	152.59	164.10	175.04	215.57	260.73	233.14	309.87	—	—	—
Chicken (Ordinary)	160.00	159.77	177.68	220.24	228.56	286.35	302.99	332.38	398.70	383.09
Eggs (Farm)	4.84	5.23	5.54	7.26	7.06	9.31	10.05	10.08	14.45	13.00
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer – Thora	317.57	346.86	356.86	387.58	456.58	582.36	678.75	722.10	728.45	834.87
Trevally – Parawa	220.62	243.12	257.63	282.38	328.99	426.79	484.64	520.41	541.10	590.58
Skip Jack – Balaya	154.88	178.00	188.45	211.80	239.27	320.21	367.34	407.04	426.47	459.32
Tuna – Kelawalla	204.79	222.68	238.25	264.75	308.14	407.10	473.67	519.24	548.30	595.06
Shark – Mora	204.66	175.18	187.52	214.88	254.27	334.63	371.95	408.60	434.21	479.71
Sardine – Salaya	68.91	75.34	76.94	86.97	101.37	129.45	144.34	150.34	156.62	161.25
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer – Thora	306.17	328.48	357.76	400.28	455.64	568.63	666.60	738.95	772.39	839.36
Shark – Mora	204.66	227.22	248.72	279.62	333.95	416.85	487.41	543.70	594.39	656.48
Skip Jack – Balaya	161.67	182.69	198.56	229.58	250.56	337.13	407.84	451.81	486.28	543.61
Queen Fish – Kattawa	268.97	288.19	308.68	360.30	420.67	521.76	611.22	688.23	704.76	767.34
Sprats	118.37	158.71	171.38	220.02	216.83	239.08	309.84	330.62	316.24	325.07
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	63.29	68.30	71.86	88.27	105.76	114.01	160.51	199.14	193.94	220.42
Tinned Fish (Captain)	60.96	67.45	71.16	86.36	106.86	115.16	160.51	199.14	196.50	232.88
Tinned Fish (CWE)	49.11	63.78	67.51	81.02	103.20	111.65	154.12	198.16	172.62	198.71
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	73.65	66.89	73.55	84.61	109.09	125.55	134.00	132.86	205.81	198.10
Dhal – Mysore	57.75	58.57	69.49	76.51	75.49	103.80	189.99	133.85	164.28	149.25
Dhal – Kadala (c)	53.97	61.24	66.98	69.53	70.34	91.80	130.43	124.86	112.54	141.23
Barley	90.57	93.37	99.30	109.08	121.29	132.44	—	—	—	—
Cowpea (Best)	61.70	56.28	60.97	71.34	90.22	117.18	124.22	130.38	171.47	203.80
Kurakkan Seeds	38.72	38.26	40.49	43.50	46.45	74.06	—	—	—	—
Ulundu Seeds	76.16	72.52	71.49	82.86	115.31	136.79	—	—	—	—
Condiments, kg.										
Dried Chillies	138.81	157.44	148.47	131.42	177.63	203.29	214.57	214.79	202.22	275.01
Pepper	271.25	223.78	225.33	217.01	236.38	415.23	492.40	482.40	498.00	781.70
Tamarind	51.63	62.02	64.52	79.35	91.43	105.50	119.40	113.80	136.20	242.80
Coriander	83.94	92.44	101.65	102.78	107.62	178.63	313.50	297.70	294.10	282.80
Turmeric (Dried)	122.50	133.10	149.47	157.46	168.42	219.24	285.70	342.20	763.10	824.00
Garlic	76.90	58.56	71.88	92.97	138.46	138.86	100.60	109.60	286.30	226.00
Washed Salt (Pkt)	13.53	13.04	13.11	15.07	17.77	22.16	32.89	34.49	33.22	32.72
Chillie Powder (100g)	19.23	20.43	20.58	20.08	23.17	30.08	32.14	33.41	35.18	40.49
Raw Ginger	169.91	167.66	182.60	163.05	172.83	256.68	265.60	293.90	311.00	290.20
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	60.17	52.41	54.81	62.24	66.37	81.78	99.37	101.85	99.81	142.25
Cummin Seed	321.40	256.99	245.98	265.37	274.82	342.57	478.20	473.90	521.00	562.30
Fennel Seed	141.30	135.12	134.34	140.06	156.84	240.46	292.30	291.90	310.60	361.70
Mathe Seed	90.00	90.68	94.06	101.03	110.47	159.37	197.90	213.40	230.80	232.20
Cinnamon Quills	446.00	448.44	468.30	332.91	315.96	693.36	863.20	906.60	972.70	1,151.10
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	14.32	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.68	22.03	30.48	36.41
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	70.42	60.28	68.90	77.16	83.44	133.41	185.70	139.50	173.44	211.75

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4 (Contd.)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2002 – 2011

Rupees

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Fruits, each										
Pineapple (Murusi) (1 kg.)	43.31	43.61	45.43	46.47	51.80	74.82	85.35	87.56	106.51	112.25
Banana – Kolikuttu (d)	6.42	6.49	6.67	7.01	7.62	88.94	95.93	101.41	128.36	129.08
Banana – Ambul (d)	2.53	2.43	2.39	2.45	2.60	43.38	45.56	46.25	56.41	55.33
Papow (kg.)	31.81	31.53	32.37	35.30	37.96	43.05	42.21	51.80	51.41	58.46
Milk Foods and Beverages, kg.										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	21.13	23.81	25.48	27.95	31.43	39.09	49.90	52.77	54.44	59.14
Tea (BOP)	214.63	223.79	249.14	277.87	306.90	461.25	592.50	648.20	729.90	789.00
Coffee Powder (kg)	338.40	332.45	338.25	351.76	389.83	678.42	982.50	1033.10	1113.60	1113.00
Lakspray (500g)	117.94	120.85	132.55	145.58	155.77	179.35	268.61	243.39	227.43	249.71
Anchor (400g)	127.15	128.49	137.24	156.26	160.55	189.32	274.15	258.60	234.46	256.46
Lactogen (half) (400g)	149.01	157.12	165.04	177.76	202.13	226.59	301.26	315.27	316.65	333.49
Lactogen (full) (400g)	150.80	157.33	162.03	163.01	179.68	210.03	274.72	275.21	278.54	299.48
Nespray (400g)	120.16	124.14	133.66	149.88	160.66	184.95	274.45	257.25	233.00	253.96
Milk Maid (397g)	66.50	72.11	74.72	82.08	94.46	107.26	122.16	128.66	133.18	145.14
Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre	93.67	94.35	99.82	107.50	118.52	128.51	143.53	145.53	168.27	177.77
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	–	22.43	24.08	25.69	31.41	54.19	52.70	55.25	55.55	56.15
Cigarettes – Bristol	6.52	6.70	7.21	8.07	9.28	10.50	12.69	13.97	14.88	16.67
Clothing										
Poplin – Local, 1 metre	53.37	–	–	–	–	67.06	76.25	79.61	85.76	–
Sarongs, each	172.12	182.17	189.38	204.56	215.94	229.43	268.76	282.98	302.19	347.69
Sarees, each	390.90	397.51	413.81	453.17	497.51	505.36	762.35	820.10	875.31	983.65
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	14.93	15.44	16.73	18.96	20.50	22.45	26.20	27.05	27.00	28.83
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	60.19	63.51	65.00	74.87	80.82	99.80	162.88	186.82	180.59	184.05
Rexona / Lux (each)	16.39	19.11	19.84	20.62	21.53	22.07	29.80	32.00	32.22	33.61
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	28.51	31.23	32.56	33.22	35.68	38.89	31.14	34.09	35.36	36.43
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	21.02	25.04	26.52	29.85	42.50	59.85	73.29	51.19	51.38	59.65
Fire Wood, 50 kg.	139.59	150.47	164.69	192.71	233.67	269.22	317.99	314.12	349.78	361.75
Safety Matches, Each	2.18	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.63	2.64	2.90	3.37	3.89	4.07
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg.)	530.88	629.27	707.99	844.40	997.58	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	18.36	22.67	22.72	23.16	25.66	38.69	41.44	42.80	47.27	48.21
Batteries (Eveready)	22.53	22.95	23.75	25.84	29.10	41.42	43.49	45.80	50.54	50.50
Candles (each)	2.29	2.12	2.14	2.41	2.72	3.04	3.66	4.01	4.41	5.03
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	11.15	13.25	13.70	16.08	19.06	29.64	37.40	37.44	40.16	48.80
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	3.31	3.63	3.94	4.48	5.12	6.13	8.41	9.05	9.47	10.36
String Hopper (each)	1.14	1.18	1.30	1.38	1.53	2.07	2.28	2.35	2.60	2.85
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (kg.)	21.86	25.21	25.89	28.99	34.22	55.36	73.70	71.40	69.75	83.56
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	66.42	31.04	31.88	33.63	34.83	27.69	–	–	60.00	62.04
Rice Flour (400g)	22.51	21.36	23.89	25.19	28.19	29.97	39.39	39.39	45.96	45.47
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (Ltr)	211.79	183.65	185.38	196.41	208.42	292.04	443.57	491.82	515.21	524.95
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	55.76	58.79	61.84	64.21	69.66	80.23	103.01	118.54	121.35	134.41
Butter (Anchor)	86.54	97.02	103.76	127.32	129.73	142.82	217.55	248.57	259.61	300.83
Butter (Milco)	61.66	72.76	79.38	93.90	106.85	111.00	144.55	152.09	162.30	195.10
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (kg.)	35.16	34.27	37.55	41.93	60.20	54.30	63.19	78.61	93.79	97.37
Jaggery – Sugarcane (kg.)	56.85	59.53	65.54	70.01	83.31	165.75	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Kitul (kg.)	150.66	165.46	176.40	181.27	208.33	273.21	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Coconut (kg.)	75.80	81.55	88.43	89.97	106.52	–	–	–	–	–
Preserved Food										
Papadam (Pkt)	12.38	11.20	11.23	11.77	13.48	17.56	21.45	22.75	26.73	32.02
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	88.38	92.73	93.09	100.97	111.58	127.19	149.26	164.74	187.60	197.69
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	82.74	85.27	84.34	94.71	101.76	121.16	152.45	175.98	178.20	187.77
Marmite (115g)	105.97	116.55	120.71	130.18	135.59	150.60	179.45	200.44	203.77	212.92
Dates (kg.)	48.71	51.59	56.53	73.35	91.58	128.13	160.65	192.47	206.04	215.12
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	23.69	25.30	27.52	30.98	32.93	35.99	40.18	44.15	45.67	46.39
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	16.12	17.79	18.21	20.12	22.23	24.38	27.47	29.36	29.88	31.21
Fanta (300ml)	15.22	17.74	17.79	20.03	22.30	24.25	27.52	30.15	30.01	31.31
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	140.52	149.24	150.59	164.08	181.16	200.72	241.96	274.58	304.97	325.39
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	3.92	4.28	4.78	5.36	6.23	7.30	9.61	10.23	10.73	11.13

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Unit of these items was changed from kg. to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market conditions.

(c) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow).

(d) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2010 and 2011

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2010										
Ash Plantains	77.37	74.96	68.19	54.11	65.89	68.21	63.03	62.94	62.63	68.08
Beans	119.11	102.54	121.82	126.13	111.40	119.09	119.27	101.03	108.84	114.91
Cabbage	80.41	65.61	91.69	79.58	74.77	74.82	75.64	61.91	71.57	76.12
Carrot	108.20	99.97	114.60	112.86	104.50	111.15	119.09	101.57	100.57	108.24
Pumpkin	56.20	52.97	58.40	46.94	50.37	50.91	86.62	52.31	51.41	52.45
Snake gourd	63.38	53.01	55.87	53.73	57.21	57.60	45.84	51.92	48.86	55.52
Brinjals	69.27	64.25	60.59	85.13	66.64	63.43	59.12	60.33	57.39	65.32
Tomatoes	104.76	86.93	96.76	94.60	84.64	99.57	86.62	84.23	85.71	93.14
Rice (Samba)	75.44	72.75	81.45	81.63	76.41	69.19	69.76	78.42	76.20	75.56
Rice (Kekulu)	62.12	59.37	53.74	69.83	57.49	61.10	58.78	54.80	56.90	59.41
Red Onions	109.79	99.92	100.05	91.95	104.54	99.98	97.57	103.92	108.63	102.30
Big Onions	89.99	86.19	78.27	75.98	86.11	85.35	77.32	81.19	92.41	84.33
Potatoes	100.35	96.90	97.75	76.88	91.34	95.98	91.39	101.48	98.67	96.12
Dried Chillies	196.13	198.88	196.98	208.11	215.60	198.99	208.60	204.31	203.08	202.22
Dhal (a)	163.06	166.33	162.12	155.95	169.96	163.09	164.23	167.26	166.26	164.28
Eggs (Each)	13.75	14.77	14.52	15.10	15.04	13.98	14.22	15.56	14.12	14.45
Coconut	30.70	30.69	31.83	30.13	33.22	27.19	29.97	31.09	28.42	30.48
Kelawalla	600.56	535.02	562.53	308.13	379.25	541.31	519.65	585.79	540.19	548.36
Balaya	453.56	427.99	446.99	296.11	360.58	409.20	389.19	442.67	442.37	426.47
Salaya	160.51	165.19	178.70	110.00	149.48	155.02	141.77	187.24	156.71	156.62
2011										
Ash Plantains	84.26	78.10	74.54	54.53	76.67	78.08	70.75	72.20	70.73	74.88
Beans	149.55	129.77	160.76	136.47	143.43	155.14	147.17	134.38	133.73	144.69
Cabbage	91.71	72.35	93.68	88.26	83.37	88.55	86.51	72.36	81.98	85.24
Carrot	122.14	111.65	134.52	126.74	125.90	135.22	134.97	112.18	110.67	124.06
Pumpkin	62.97	58.28	66.92	54.53	54.46	57.78	56.22	61.80	59.36	59.84
Snake gourd	75.41	62.48	68.05	59.39	67.49	72.97	59.26	64.79	58.86	66.64
Brinjals	85.56	81.43	73.75	95.58	84.05	89.29	77.77	64.79	72.80	82.20
Tomatoes	113.61	94.20	102.69	101.27	98.93	110.95	96.89	94.28	96.21	102.35
Rice (Samba)	70.65	70.59	74.47	74.13	77.69	66.84	68.43	74.73	70.95	71.82
Rice (Kekulu)	59.69	58.42	52.76	60.80	59.18	59.14	56.99	54.69	57.13	57.67
Red Onions	153.46	136.98	145.76	125.46	140.36	136.41	130.29	157.65	142.13	142.25
Big Onions	78.34	76.28	74.54	85.36	81.23	77.33	73.11	76.62	78.55	77.58
Potatoes	111.37	108.21	109.70	87.93	100.95	109.26	106.28	112.95	110.12	108.12
Dried Chillies	274.66	281.49	277.49	266.48	257.76	277.84	278.21	277.21	278.81	275.01
Dhal (a)	148.20	148.87	146.48	148.98	157.78	148.45	146.56	150.93	150.83	149.25
Eggs (Each)	12.29	12.69	13.08	14.55	14.32	12.37	12.78	13.80	12.31	13.00
Coconut	38.55	36.64	38.19	35.34	38.73	33.94	33.69	34.31	34.62	36.41
Kelawalla	650.83	597.60	588.98	311.25	422.63	590.74	579.96	620.18	564.82	595.06
Balaya	494.30	460.45	470.68	344.25	397.94	458.91	409.53	474.56	459.05	459.32
Salaya	166.93	164.10	165.35	136.96	165.67	156.12	143.33	195.51	158.16	161.25

(a) Yellow Imported

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.6

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2002 – 2011

Rupees

Commodity	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Paddy, kg.	14.07	12.05	15.98	14.36	13.35	18.57	32.99	34.37	31.55	31.09
Up-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	30.13	31.47	36.23	43.77	46.18	48.71	59.41	58.79	69.67	98.28
Carrot	30.28	30.28	36.11	42.56	44.24	48.94	52.70	55.63	65.42	67.60
Beet Root	24.23	25.28	26.58	30.78	36.42	36.80	50.03	50.49	58.43	60.07
Low-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin (Red)	12.03	11.36	12.11	14.22	16.40	18.56	21.72	24.92	27.30	31.28
Brinjals	16.63	17.75	21.00	24.72	28.08	29.54	38.65	36.58	37.61	47.14
Curry Chillies	32.99	37.24	38.79	46.49	51.52	57.86	77.01	78.21	95.01	105.10
Lime	28.39	23.72	25.30	34.71	33.17	39.64	47.83	63.86	59.24	79.48
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	44.37	47.28	50.09	56.36	52.50	55.56	50.60	67.48	67.56	79.02
Manioc	8.26	8.51	9.56	13.08	13.17	15.46	20.45	22.27	21.53	27.64
Sweet Potatoes	13.08	13.70	14.77	18.78	18.10	21.24	24.57	26.16	29.19	34.02
Eggs, each	4.15	4.44	4.78	6.55	6.76	8.65	9.61	10.62	13.63	13.37
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer – Thora	207.63	234.03	240.67	255.34	290.33	360.86	420.19	439.74	449.98	545.93
Trevally – Parawa	141.50	148.80	160.09	175.04	209.98	283.82	317.87	323.31	351.59	397.06
Skip Jack – Balaya	103.54	116.38	124.15	134.77	146.86	199.48	234.67	258.54	268.19	280.32
Tuna – Kelawalla	139.21	146.72	157.88	173.65	185.95	252.55	283.23	302.32	325.60	349.66
Shark – Mora	120.60	124.52	141.40	163.67	157.02	235.81	246.83	258.88	269.75	316.23
Sardine – Salaya	38.56	39.32	42.77	49.92	49.59	62.38	69.53	73.90	78.84	86.18
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer – Thora	272.78	288.08	277.29	278.93	297.24	438.20	553.47	551.67	518.86	620.08
Shark – Mora	156.81	163.67	174.00	202.30	205.00	267.93	317.74	355.98	367.29	484.82
Skip Jack – Balaya	135.58	143.67	160.80	179.07	194.52	247.98	308.58	342.88	358.86	434.15
Queen Fish – Kattawa	207.99	219.03	235.90	271.76	309.50	418.40	488.86	493.33	514.05	610.16
Sprats	112.41	115.45	130.65	182.42	181.95	189.33	249.15	261.90	244.17	264.78
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	51.55	41.85	49.45	57.03	66.15	80.71	96.53	106.06	154.68	157.88
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	36.61	35.40	41.40	46.97	54.34	74.97	85.41	99.15	121.26	145.81
Sorghum	50.00	50.00	49.63	48.81	53.62	77.18	50.61	64.08	66.90	73.67
Curry Stuff, kg.										
Dried Chillies	107.91	121.31	120.13	105.13	140.27	163.29	178.81	183.97	171.48	216.89
Pepper	176.51	154.55	160.11	136.80	163.43	277.79	322.56	305.33	329.44	607.81
Turmeric (Dried)	90.22	98.40	94.83	129.70	116.89	123.59	120.30	136.70	299.72	344.56
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	39.64	33.67	33.82	40.48	38.30	43.08	58.62	60.74	64.11	87.97
Cloves	614.75	308.87	374.17	360.23	452.87	448.47	465.79	457.26	504.23	1,203.42
Cardamom	1,134.30	1,730.91	1,363.10	1,155.56	1,000.00	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62
Cinnamon Quills	315.95	324.00	339.49	334.42	357.46	530.73	614.20	581.41	666.73	824.66
Coconut										
Coconut, each	10.94	9.75	9.97	12.60	11.81	17.13	22.99	18.43	23.82	28.73
Copra, 250 kg.	10,859.00	9,748.82	10,334.14	12,961.35	12,440.96	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.	516.84	646.33	685.46	887.73	896.64	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85
Fruits, 50 kg.										
Pineapple	1,084.40	1,195.93	1,288.60	1,367.11	1,357.56	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39
Banana – Kolikuttu	1,558.80	1,585.34	1,581.63	1,734.70	1,863.72	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90
Banana – Ambul	809.74	836.14	844.09	895.11	974.08	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	271.58	247.30	334.68	371.80	430.90	696.94	717.16	723.89	810.30	951.81
Arecanut (Seasoned)	724.01	698.54	694.85	982.97	1,012.39	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg.	65.70	66.57	69.75	71.11	80.96	110.90	145.71	150.51	144.46	188.04
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.	27.81	28.68	28.50	39.92	46.26	51.82	63.28	64.45	90.42	77.05
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.	68.61	69.40	75.19	87.22	89.95	110.78	142.73	177.12	201.09	201.06
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.	21.82	21.03	23.18	26.27	28.00	26.20	41.75	50.45	61.64	65.64
Coffee Seed, kg.	53.25	56.28	58.99	67.05	84.82	168.77	225.33	212.03	218.22	237.16
Cocoa, kg.	57.41	63.04	63.08	72.19	78.30	87.92	133.87	185.22	258.23	317.33
Tea Leaves, kg.	21.44	21.64	25.11	28.85	27.09	58.22	95.72	80.90	55.23	54.40
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	1,921.30	1,994.66	2,296.94	2,998.79	3,461.96	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33
Sand, cube	842.56	944.87	1,282.34	1,937.87	2,475.37	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69
Metal 3/4", cube	2,775.40	2,838.70	2,978.94	3,472.48	3,899.65	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2010 and 2011

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2010										
Ash Plantains	37.58	49.50	42.44	29.35	37.81	34.89	36.99	33.60	33.57	36.71
Pumpkins	40.00	30.29	29.29	27.42	26.55	23.99	23.60	26.18	32.20	27.30
Snake gourd	33.67	31.65	33.68	31.69	29.51	34.89	23.92	28.40	28.63	29.11
Brinjals	38.36	42.60	31.88	60.02	39.49	32.34	28.27	33.14	31.14	37.60
Beans	–	69.71	–	145.00	–	80.00	77.14	67.78	86.59	70.08
Cabbages	35.00	39.99	–	54.44	–	33.64	37.08	35.29	59.76	40.13
Carrot	–	64.63	–	90.00	–	–	–	59.86	74.29	65.42
Tomatoes	37.50	41.36	65.00	53.23	41.36	52.90	46.27	47.92	69.87	50.84
Dried Chillies	175.00	140.24	–	175.31	186.97	168.28	162.78	178.33	176.00	171.10
Potatoes	–	72.85	–	57.14	–	–	–	67.37	55.00	67.56
Red Onions	–	63.75	60.00	60.28	56.00	66.29	51.44	53.00	88.15	64.11
Big Onions	–	58.72	–	60.29	53.33	–	49.25	60.00	–	58.21
Eggs (100 Nos.)	1,436.74	1,304.25	1,400.00	1,239.14	1,348.72	1,357.76	1,268.52	1,488.85	1,417.14	1,362.59
Parawa	466.54	–	372.23	274.42	340.59	323.15	–	–	–	351.59
Balaya	293.47	–	267.99	202.50	251.00	249.72	–	–	–	268.19
Kelawalla	357.87	–	343.78	246.67	231.93	242.88	–	–	–	325.60
Salaya	80.96	–	80.69	61.96	81.73	88.36	–	–	–	78.84
2011										
Ash Plantains	40.74	50.20	41.77	31.44	40.59	39.60	39.38	38.16	36.51	39.38
Pumpkins	28.00	33.39	40.95	32.09	29.18	29.47	26.95	31.36	32.57	31.28
Snake gourd	40.44	37.34	36.24	33.83	35.71	37.13	29.75	32.22	32.72	34.67
Brinjals	48.68	55.32	40.11	62.04	46.89	45.16	37.90	46.44	43.15	47.14
Beans	–	93.63	–	110.00	–	81.11	120.00	88.43	110.42	93.10
Cabbages	38.00	41.63	–	50.00	–	40.24	37.38	40.02	55.42	42.12
Carrot	–	72.24	–	67.69	–	46.25	–	61.93	71.67	67.60
Tomatoes	64.00	55.17	79.00	57.40	48.33	60.48	–	57.45	75.00	57.33
Dried Chillies	260.00	202.50	–	227.76	194.75	219.00	198.24	237.50	247.39	216.89
Potatoes	–	83.45	–	64.58	80.00	78.33	46.37	76.74	70.00	79.02
Red Onions	–	80.81	–	87.35	75.97	81.04	93.33	–	129.55	87.97
Big Onions	–	69.00	90.00	93.13	85.00	47.57	45.41	–	–	80.53
Eggs (100 Nos.)	1,464.19	1,371.20	1,432.26	1,265.25	1,312.14	1,244.43	1,152.33	1,444.07	1,295.83	1,336.93
Parawa	506.71	–	410.81	340.76	371.36	354.00	–	–	–	397.06
Balaya	304.18	–	265.48	325.00	277.45	273.03	–	–	–	280.32
Kelawalla	370.35	–	368.37	325.00	265.19	372.46	–	–	–	349.66
Salaya	83.26	–	95.37	74.06	93.36	88.43	–	–	–	86.18

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.8

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2010

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	89.07	88.70	76.66	74.87	77.22	76.28	72.24	68.96	69.67	69.34	72.59	71.05	75.67
	Kandy	86.83	82.75	75.20	70.70	70.72	70.30	66.82	63.70	64.05	64.08	69.29	68.61	70.85
	Matara	95.31	94.58	91.11	87.50	86.71	84.38	85.20	82.93	86.33	85.74	81.18	80.64	86.57
	Anuradhapura	87.17	82.70	72.32	66.17	65.95	64.85	65.21	62.00	65.21	66.07	66.30	71.45	69.61
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	72.81	71.79	64.26	61.69	61.34	60.67	56.58	55.16	53.36	55.66	58.70	59.36	60.97
	Kandy	74.59	70.63	63.27	58.55	59.80	59.50	56.80	55.60	52.75	53.06	55.14	58.29	59.78
	Matara	64.53	66.38	55.45	50.87	50.10	47.47	45.43	43.30	42.63	46.35	50.96	51.82	51.33
	Anuradhapura	73.89	69.61	60.51	56.82	56.58	57.21	55.53	51.61	51.34	50.94	54.49	56.97	58.10
Beans	Colombo	111.43	100.28	89.80	89.66	129.88	129.22	112.72	112.36	103.40	118.32	121.43	121.76	112.27
	Kandy	96.88	92.75	83.47	80.03	117.20	114.60	94.80	95.53	103.78	111.61	110.00	116.79	102.09
	Matara	125.26	111.56	105.40	106.56	137.89	132.81	119.00	111.67	123.00	127.11	128.21	134.64	122.59
	Anuradhapura	101.90	87.25	83.75	93.30	135.86	152.92	119.37	117.39	116.88	130.37	128.95	119.21	116.66
Cabbage	Colombo	83.83	70.44	68.40	64.73	74.82	90.48	80.00	78.92	73.26	78.30	77.91	78.79	76.81
	Kandy	96.88	92.75	83.47	80.03	117.20	114.60	94.80	95.53	103.78	111.61	110.00	116.79	102.09
	Matara	86.65	75.88	75.50	71.56	81.89	105.00	79.80	77.53	79.33	80.00	81.79	90.07	118.54
	Anuradhapura	73.57	67.45	60.94	58.09	66.17	107.71	81.27	73.66	70.52	71.20	75.16	86.18	74.43
Brinjals	Colombo	84.07	53.53	57.72	58.31	70.33	71.39	54.33	53.58	58.83	64.10	59.73	77.56	63.86
	Kandy	85.19	52.15	52.03	57.08	65.68	66.40	54.10	54.98	62.80	67.78	61.89	89.17	64.67
	Matara	85.00	55.31	54.50	61.25	69.72	75.31	52.25	48.67	51.79	63.75	60.36	81.43	63.89
	Anuradhapura	76.62	43.57	48.28	50.72	62.74	72.42	49.08	45.38	57.42	62.31	54.97	81.89	59.21
Pumpkins	Colombo	53.12	40.61	44.70	42.76	47.59	47.10	54.09	46.97	55.25	59.02	55.88	53.37	50.52
	Kandy	48.58	47.64	48.53	45.40	48.30	49.50	53.66	55.20	55.18	57.52	54.50	51.57	51.39
	Matara	57.50	57.81	58.50	57.67	58.95	62.81	57.25	55.33	59.64	63.61	64.64	59.29	59.37
	Anuradhapura	42.76	34.46	42.44	39.57	42.97	50.60	49.88	45.07	52.39	54.46	54.74	49.63	46.54
Red Onion	Colombo	124.11	95.60	82.65	74.71	93.59	99.19	95.94	85.47	89.73	108.01	147.37	197.17	109.16
	Kandy	108.19	95.21	75.64	67.92	81.35	99.09	98.30	74.86	81.28	98.90	136.64	170.39	99.47
	Matara	120.00	96.15	74.57	78.92	82.31	90.96	97.00	76.50	78.67	107.35	143.04	186.15	103.69
	Anuradhapura	113.07	86.85	72.33	76.36	81.98	109.92	91.09	73.26	79.52	104.68	125.36	172.50	96.17
Big Onion	Colombo	98.50	76.94	76.36	69.78	63.75	70.96	65.90	78.41	77.92	88.93	125.43	162.39	89.21
	Kandy	76.63	85.00	—	66.00	69.38	64.00	60.20	71.08	69.92	79.57	124.82	157.86	93.83
	Matara	93.33	72.50	60.00	70.00	52.00	63.75	52.00	72.50	69.58	87.14	117.50	175.00	77.54
	Anuradhapura	88.42	80.00	63.17	66.39	66.50	80.00	73.57	73.91	71.50	76.29	105.94	140.00	76.10
Potatoes	Colombo	92.38	79.45	78.89	84.86	91.08	99.91	97.82	93.43	93.11	100.52	113.26	114.33	96.00
	Kandy	98.66	81.38	74.69	88.78	90.26	98.94	107.42	94.10	93.98	94.13	109.68	109.32	96.81
	Matara	92.13	80.57	79.40	100.47	101.83	111.83	105.88	100.33	92.83	101.03	111.96	107.31	99.27
	Anuradhapura	86.35	79.09	68.79	83.75	85.62	103.17	86.29	90.15	90.38	96.41	107.04	113.65	90.44
Dried Chillies	Colombo	213.49	209.23	200.29	193.11	191.25	191.56	195.38	193.83	186.81	190.45	195.83	198.70	196.73
	Kandy	212.50	214.00	195.33	186.75	190.40	185.25	182.80	184.25	186.63	188.75	191.58	194.55	192.71
	Matara	225.75	223.91	201.67	184.84	185.38	181.25	188.25	187.33	186.00	189.84	187.86	191.46	194.75
	Anuradhapura	222.33	222.91	213.47	210.54	205.92	208.02	207.65	208.41	210.00	204.91	197.37	203.82	209.81
Kelawalla	Colombo	546.13	509.86	513.13	542.27	617.56	597.02	579.65	581.88	584.86	608.56	597.23	593.59	574.51
	Kandy	510.97	532.50	480.42	507.86	538.68	568.44	522.86	521.15	568.39	553.50	588.39	593.39	541.28
	Matara	550.63	539.58	498.89	629.58	664.64	669.09	585.67	621.67	592.27	560.71	596.00	600.00	592.86
	Anuradhapura	458.80	483.50	479.09	509.00	527.39	522.50	550.29	529.69	576.47	563.75	525.67	606.92	524.33
Hurulla	Colombo	276.10	277.12	264.09	270.16	295.48	300.43	301.95	302.67	278.64	279.52	272.07	295.00	284.84
	Kandy	260.66	289.69	291.15	255.94	285.88	296.97	299.67	274.38	265.29	278.81	286.94	302.36	282.75
	Matara	308.42	307.33	282.75	322.50	325.38	375.56	313.93	300.67	309.23	330.63	320.91	338.18	318.39
	Anuradhapura	249.04	265.79	263.53	256.88	263.41	287.14	281.90	289.58	281.67	270.80	258.42	290.28	271.62
Eggs (each)	Colombo	12.58	12.22	14.10	13.19	13.29	12.95	12.36	12.53	14.55	13.89	13.37	15.31	13.30
	Kandy	13.61	13.58	15.75	15.20	14.26	13.96	13.77	13.70	15.05	14.89	14.22	15.57	14.42
	Matara	13.63	13.77	16.05	15.68	15.38	15.22	14.00	13.50	15.20	15.47	15.62	16.05	14.85
	Anuradhapura	13.08	13.76	15.18	15.28	14.53	14.57	14.52	14.11	15.19	15.20	14.83	15.38	14.59
Coconut (each)	Colombo	29.92	30.32	29.25	26.05	26.12	25.83	25.89	26.04	28.66	34.21	40.07	45.61	30.59
	Kandy	29.38	29.95	28.97	28.73	28.48	27.63	26.82	27.88	28.40	33.91	37.08	42.60	30.75
	Matara	30.65	30.63	31.45	30.59	29.68	28.44	27.33	27.03	28.60	36.44	40.35	47.71	31.83
	Anuradhapura	26.76	29.11	31.17	29.77	28.78	26.60	25.66	26.68	28.94	33.26	38.00	43.47	30.20

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.9

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2011

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	73.49	74.04	71.53	71.56	72.43	72.57	71.37	71.22	70.03	70.49	70.26	71.76	71.69
	Kandy	70.00	71.30	69.73	69.48	70.34	70.30	68.74	66.55	66.03	66.52	68.50	70.24	68.99
	Matara	80.25	87.81	87.50	86.25	83.59	80.89	72.88	72.94	73.19	73.10	74.53	72.50	78.64
	Anuradhapura	72.27	75.25	75.45	66.16	67.57	67.30	66.65	66.15	63.32	64.75	67.10	69.50	68.30
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	59.90	62.56	60.87	61.99	61.04	61.78	59.94	57.81	56.96	57.23	59.66	60.80	59.95
	Kandy	59.00	61.80	60.75	60.62	60.68	60.98	59.50	58.38	55.28	55.98	57.71	60.20	59.23
	Matara	51.22	56.81	56.00	51.83	51.97	51.53	49.25	47.53	46.63	48.20	52.27	53.28	51.28
	Anuradhapura	57.04	59.37	56.79	55.02	55.02	55.61	54.78	52.92	51.00	51.43	54.05	55.77	54.86
Beans	Colombo	160.23	220.63	216.64	156.00	111.14	133.49	129.67	123.21	109.56	109.88	151.49	160.35	145.42
	Kandy	158.85	211.26	185.00	101.90	92.37	131.48	126.90	128.16	106.88	93.85	146.97	143.60	134.51
	Matara	167.81	231.67	232.67	153.95	134.06	138.00	129.75	132.94	126.56	122.75	157.67	185.59	157.44
	Anuradhapura	170.36	220.75	208.25	128.93	108.80	131.96	125.69	133.59	122.83	109.64	143.86	156.96	144.02
Cabbage	Colombo	96.53	114.17	127.00	112.86	100.50	80.28	70.33	60.57	57.57	63.26	75.00	105.83	87.27
	Kandy	85.90	108.63	115.50	87.50	77.89	71.83	57.40	49.55	40.95	44.81	64.71	93.33	74.86
	Matara	108.13	115.94	123.27	110.95	101.25	88.93	74.45	70.29	67.00	68.30	85.67	118.06	93.73
	Anuradhapura	100.50	132.83	130.11	97.14	87.07	74.78	62.00	51.67	48.04	47.14	75.05	104.14	83.27
Brinjals	Colombo	107.50	129.20	115.58	84.32	82.07	70.56	58.00	64.86	63.75	56.25	80.19	83.21	81.15
	Kandy	114.32	160.79	116.75	84.17	77.13	63.38	50.23	56.84	58.89	53.25	75.97	75.70	81.42
	Matara	105.71	145.31	108.44	92.22	77.67	64.29	52.75	55.59	57.50	50.65	69.33	80.56	78.83
	Anuradhapura	133.10	171.30	105.91	67.50	71.85	55.68	42.40	47.76	57.93	49.64	74.66	66.81	76.67
Pumpkins	Colombo	53.38	67.81	80.09	65.59	53.90	48.26	45.46	44.79	50.83	59.62	70.00	77.38	59.11
	Kandy	50.40	68.11	79.00	61.10	45.95	44.90	38.18	43.98	57.75	61.52	69.00	77.17	57.91
	Matara	63.44	79.33	87.66	76.18	65.00	60.67	59.72	55.59	61.88	64.25	71.67	85.00	69.12
	Anuradhapura	51.31	73.26	77.50	62.04	43.07	39.37	35.22	35.48	43.26	58.43	76.36	78.28	56.06
Red Onion	Colombo	326.97	318.29	124.07	133.68	147.08	150.07	124.77	94.10	104.49	108.50	119.19	120.23	149.60
	Kandy	226.35	228.33	124.63	132.50	144.47	146.00	135.50	90.13	97.55	111.25	122.50	125.50	132.95
	Matara	343.75	425.00	116.15	143.13	149.58	151.25	129.67	88.00	91.08	107.60	131.82	127.31	144.17
	Anuradhapura	213.33	212.25	119.05	139.91	146.67	143.50	122.04	78.75	101.02	110.79	119.71	119.31	126.93
Big Onion	Colombo	126.98	80.71	72.50	62.28	66.02	64.88	64.25	76.79	75.43	76.15	81.59	81.67	78.11
	Kandy	152.50	–	80.00	62.50	–	–	60.13	86.05	71.28	71.94	81.61	83.53	77.71
	Matara	–	–	72.50	56.67	60.00	52.50	57.50	76.25	73.13	76.35	82.20	77.78	72.61
	Anuradhapura	–	–	70.00	63.25	–	71.25	75.42	80.45	68.55	67.50	77.88	77.73	77.71
Potatoes	Colombo	98.31	81.39	89.30	109.05	107.23	111.08	119.65	117.15	117.46	103.18	113.68	117.68	108.92
	Kandy	103.66	90.77	98.13	106.21	110.26	106.65	119.40	121.93	117.65	101.52	106.53	119.55	109.25
	Matara	92.69	85.94	87.66	114.25	115.63	109.50	120.25	120.29	120.78	108.50	120.33	117.64	111.07
	Anuradhapura	97.73	89.29	109.38	100.24	102.71	111.91	121.31	116.00	115.24	100.59	111.18	112.62	108.51
Dried Chillies	Colombo	230.18	261.20	265.33	271.01	278.63	283.66	286.36	283.61	288.93	287.32	274.86	266.58	273.07
	Kandy	233.96	261.45	276.38	272.80	283.42	291.50	292.60	290.38	290.13	283.33	286.32	279.60	278.08
	Matara	231.41	250.16	256.72	268.13	271.56	280.50	289.50	284.71	290.00	290.25	291.33	276.11	273.87
	Anuradhapura	238.15	268.15	277.16	278.89	284.67	295.98	294.40	290.31	288.15	290.00	287.09	278.57	281.31
Kelawalla	Colombo	628.10	657.00	582.17	619.53	653.87	674.49	694.88	678.43	662.65	651.39	668.48	699.75	657.52
	Kandy	562.19	560.19	570.19	574.72	571.17	583.82	576.74	565.29	587.92	602.73	612.00	622.62	584.13
	Matara	610.83	601.25	565.00	615.63	670.45	687.73	694.67	680.91	673.33	597.50	610.38	664.23	637.89
	Anuradhapura	571.82	538.21	540.33	522.00	635.00	644.23	597.86	626.56	625.83	595.82	617.19	675.29	599.11
Hurulla	Colombo	296.22	305.00	269.81	291.50	294.17	313.38	329.02	313.83	306.67	305.63	286.21	307.79	302.75
	Kandy	285.75	286.67	273.89	279.29	287.03	280.47	283.13	278.82	286.76	292.39	295.17	311.19	286.98
	Matara	335.00	351.67	292.86	330.67	372.22	372.50	358.50	356.00	342.69	323.13	325.00	366.50	340.24
	Anuradhapura	286.25	284.44	267.50	246.00	281.11	297.19	279.04	260.87	262.88	242.14	263.75	289.40	269.85
Eggs (each)	Colombo	14.07	14.04	12.95	15.63	11.65	10.85	11.70	11.93	11.33	11.28	10.34	11.07	12.16
	Kandy	15.04	14.70	14.20	13.82	12.61	11.40	11.65	11.94	11.15	11.38	10.39	10.60	12.41
	Matara	15.53	15.03	15.16	15.34	13.56	12.30	13.65	13.72	13.25	12.53	12.23	11.65	13.65
	Anuradhapura	15.03	15.05	14.82	14.56	12.57	12.12	12.55	12.90	12.21	12.23	11.51	11.75	13.02
Coconut (each)	Colombo	47.81	51.34	48.27	43.14	41.54	36.96	31.01	31.03	30.46	31.54	32.01	33.57	37.60
	Kandy	48.88	49.94	46.65	44.28	41.71	36.50	32.70	30.00	30.98	28.79	28.45	30.12	37.28
	Matara	51.61	54.43	52.22	50.97	46.56	37.32	30.45	27.35	27.83	29.75	31.10	34.36	39.11
	Anuradhapura	42.21	42.98	41.10	41.91	39.41	34.85	29.08	26.71	25.34	25.82	27.88	28.50	33.44

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.10

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1960 – 2011

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1960	23.0	33.6	—	24.0	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1961	23.1	33.6	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	—	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	—	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,057.6	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011(a)	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.11

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2002 – 2011

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	291.58	313.40	348.20	384.06	429.29	509.44	628.68	656.90	702.25	731.09
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	266.65	296.57	310.44	333.49	365.23	428.12	527.87	576.11	632.13	700.29
Sowing	M	272.16	294.66	327.93	334.00	—	—	529.38	574.34	637.03	704.73
Transplanting (b)	M	264.75	285.77	304.31	324.63	354.41	405.42	508.16	554.49	619.24	677.44
	F	222.57	229.49	254.33	257.00	281.63	329.21	405.04	444.78	479.44	536.96
Manuring	M	268.22	287.64	316.25	328.00	360.75	425.00	518.53	572.85	638.85	701.63
Spraying	M	305.59	326.41	372.49	372.04	401.17	472.06	577.38	635.00	713.71	760.24
Weeding	M	254.70	274.24	301.25	375.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	210.47	221.01	253.33	260.17	284.15	330.73	405.54	444.69	—	—
Harvesting	M	263.96	278.82	305.84	300.00	300.00	—	—	—	—	—
	F	223.96	236.27	275.71	250.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threshing	M	270.65	293.73	352.16	358.00	379.41	444.36	577.20	598.73	673.50	713.96
Winnowing	M	277.54	302.64	336.23	335.00	365.14	423.08	544.26	581.17	623.47	682.16
	F	206.75	239.13	255.06	252.88	285.40	310.98	388.33	423.98	454.41	508.33
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	323.94	331.47	336.43	348.22	396.04	458.72	565.01	625.90	660.52	743.65
Planting	M	281.33	292.94	314.89	315.83	356.68	430.77	529.87	588.31	630.88	698.89
	F	226.99	236.42	242.44	219.63	259.21	304.78	370.29	419.25	442.70	508.82
Manuring	M	286.93	297.49	319.26	350.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	227.13	231.77	240.40	219.63	259.21	304.78	370.58	419.25	—	—
Plucking	M	419.49	410.12	464.74	457.11	481.63	568.61	726.54	815.53	875.34	991.24
Collecting Nuts	M	255.11	269.11	285.53	282.10	317.25	369.47	455.39	502.82	542.46	596.74
	F	202.84	208.47	220.05	212.90	238.25	274.76	335.39	368.16	417.27	451.07
Husking	M	323.60	337.87	365.77	377.21	405.58	487.25	590.23	652.43	689.99	774.70
Tea											
Preparation Land	M	247.75	276.02	290.14	289.38	322.04	369.26	436.12	478.61	531.54	609.58
Planting	M	250.36	281.13	307.38	289.97	324.63	365.98	428.79	470.32	524.89	611.27
	F	189.50	210.26	225.28	220.68	240.58	268.73	312.50	354.94	391.62	448.62
Manuring	M	249.68	267.06	297.69	289.39	322.50	370.96	430.34	486.11	544.03	616.85
Weeding	M	234.95	258.68	290.07	281.00	312.30	357.71	422.06	468.33	524.79	582.95
	F	178.45	197.91	222.03	215.00	232.87	265.77	312.16	355.71	393.61	443.13
Pruning	M	292.44	311.74	346.15	332.87	374.23	418.33	499.09	551.90	605.28	696.99
Plucking	M	198.89	221.35	254.02	253.00	273.55	314.39	361.28	395.90	444.25	491.28
	F	176.89	186.15	199.07	252.63	273.00	314.55	360.91	394.56	353.06	394.68
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	278.99	287.12	311.17	301.77	323.14	375.65	471.23	500.68	549.84	606.34
Planting	M	277.78	285.87	317.14	318.75	340.93	378.13	477.50	519.27	566.13	638.66
Planting of Creepers	M	276.44	291.00	320.75	318.75	340.93	378.13	477.50	519.27	—	—
	F	213.19	247.79	272.30	300.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pruning	M	279.72	281.61	315.69	302.27	332.61	385.80	510.26	496.36	553.60	638.95
Manuring	M	278.26	281.45	312.72	314.02	344.05	411.97	525.25	572.88	633.13	713.60
Spraying	M	285.90	282.14	312.96	325.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tapping	M	160.73	184.63	207.24	230.53	265.17	305.39	399.93	416.94	476.70	531.08
	F	146.28	169.02	192.53	203.58	231.64	268.50	354.37	372.88	432.65	482.57
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	439.64	473.92	505.80	543.77	615.40	708.67	827.57	922.13	1,002.97	1,114.71
Skilled Helper	M	328.16	357.18	385.39	393.89	440.69	508.37	601.63	666.00	731.83	808.66
Unskilled Helper	M	266.57	286.96	311.54	314.57	354.19	408.15	487.31	539.47	581.48	647.98
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	432.96	465.42	499.15	539.34	608.19	704.05	820.21	912.33	986.73	1,092.73
Skilled Helper	M	324.04	353.29	380.25	393.16	435.15	500.08	600.15	668.16	730.77	802.26
Unskilled Helper	M	268.21	285.74	312.89	316.37	353.65	407.26	493.87	555.03	595.56	654.91

M – Male F – Female

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages for transplanting after 2004 are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.12

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture		Workers in Industry and Commerce		Workers in Services		Workers in Wages Boards Trades	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)
2010	January	3,319.5	111.6	2,054.0	69.1	1,545.8	52.0	2,813.6	94.6
	February	3,319.8	111.1	2,054.0	68.7	1,545.8	51.7	2,813.8	94.1
	March	3,319.9	112.1	2,054.0	69.4	1,545.8	52.2	2,813.9	95.0
	April	3,319.6	113.2	2,054.0	70.1	1,545.8	52.7	2,813.7	96.0
	May	3,319.4	111.8	2,054.0	69.2	1,545.8	52.1	2,813.6	94.8
	June	3,319.8	111.0	2,054.0	68.7	1,545.8	51.7	2,813.8	94.1
	July	3,335.2	111.5	2,054.0	68.7	1,545.8	51.7	2,824.0	94.4
	August	3,335.2	111.3	2,402.1	80.2	1,851.8	61.8	2,935.2	98.0
	September	3,335.3	110.4	2,402.1	79.5	1,851.8	61.3	2,935.2	97.2
	October	3,335.5	109.3	2,402.1	78.7	1,851.8	60.7	2,935.4	96.2
	November	3,335.8	108.1	2,402.1	77.8	1,851.8	60.0	2,935.6	95.1
	December	3,336.1	107.0	2,402.1	77.0	1,851.8	59.4	2,935.7	94.1
2011	January	3,336.3	105.6	2,402.1	76.0	1,851.8	58.6	2,935.9	92.9
	February	3,336.7	104.1	2,402.1	74.9	1,851.8	57.8	2,936.1	91.6
	March	3,336.9	104.6	2,402.1	75.3	1,851.8	58.0	2,936.3	92.0
	April	3,336.9	104.6	2,402.1	75.3	1,851.8	58.0	2,936.3	92.0
	May	3,336.9	104.0	2,402.1	74.8	1,851.8	57.7	2,936.3	91.5
	June	3,337.0	104.2	2,402.1	75.0	1,851.8	57.8	2,936.4	91.7
	July	3,337.0	103.8	2,402.1	74.7	1,851.8	57.6	2,936.4	91.4
	August	3,337.0	104.1	2,402.1	74.9	1,851.8	57.8	2,936.4	91.6
	September	3,337.0	103.8	2,402.1	74.7	1,851.8	57.6	2,936.4	91.4
	October	3,337.0	104.0	2,402.1	74.8	1,851.8	57.7	2,936.4	91.5
	November	3,337.0	103.2	2,402.1	74.3	1,851.8	57.3	2,936.4	90.8
	December	4,420.8	135.2	2,402.1	73.4	1,851.8	56.6	3,653.9	111.7

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.

(b) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(c) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees(b)		Government School Teachers	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)
2010	January	4,210.4	141.6	5,116.1	172.0	4,651.6	156.4	3,321.7	111.7
	February	4,210.4	140.9	5,116.1	171.2	4,651.6	155.6	3,321.7	111.1
	March	4,210.4	142.2	5,116.1	172.7	4,651.6	157.1	3,321.7	112.2
	April	4,210.4	143.6	5,116.1	174.5	4,651.6	158.6	3,321.7	113.3
	May	4,210.4	141.9	5,116.1	172.4	4,651.6	156.7	3,321.7	111.9
	June	4,210.4	140.8	5,116.1	171.0	4,651.6	155.5	3,321.7	111.0
	July	4,210.4	140.8	5,116.1	171.0	4,651.6	155.5	3,321.7	111.0
	August	4,210.4	140.6	5,116.1	170.8	4,651.6	155.3	3,321.7	110.9
	September	4,210.4	139.4	5,116.1	169.4	4,651.6	154.0	3,321.7	110.0
	October	4,210.4	137.9	5,116.1	167.6	4,651.6	152.4	3,321.7	108.8
	November	4,210.4	136.4	5,116.1	165.7	4,651.6	150.7	3,321.7	107.6
	December	4,210.4	135.0	5,116.1	164.1	4,651.6	149.2	3,321.7	106.5
2011	January	4,490.1	142.1	5,465.1	172.9	4,964.5	157.1	3,576.1	113.1
	February	4,490.1	140.1	5,465.1	170.5	4,964.5	154.9	3,576.1	111.6
	March	4,490.1	140.7	5,465.1	171.3	4,964.5	155.6	3,576.1	112.1
	April	4,490.1	140.7	5,465.1	171.3	4,964.5	155.6	3,576.1	112.1
	May	4,490.1	139.9	5,465.1	170.3	4,964.5	154.7	3,576.1	111.4
	June	4,490.1	140.2	5,465.1	170.6	4,964.5	155.0	3,576.1	111.6
	July	4,490.1	139.7	5,465.1	170.1	4,964.5	154.5	3,576.1	111.3
	August	4,490.1	140.1	5,465.1	170.5	4,964.5	154.9	3,576.1	111.6
	September	4,490.1	139.7	5,465.1	170.1	4,964.5	154.5	3,576.1	111.3
	October	4,490.1	139.9	5,465.1	170.3	4,964.5	154.7	3,576.1	111.4
	November	4,490.1	138.9	5,465.1	169.0	4,964.5	153.6	3,576.1	110.6
	December	4,490.1	137.3	5,465.1	167.1	4,964.5	151.8	3,576.1	109.3

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.

(b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(c) The Wage Rates used in the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(d) Based on Colombo Price Index - CCPI - (2006/07 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.14

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2010^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	503	514	529	516	515	541	543	538	538	536	558	545
	Plucking	Female	341	350	337	347	347	361	351	322	364	364	368	373
Rubber	Planting	Male	575	555	575	559	541	573	566	544	575	578	568	583
	Tapping	Male	446	468	506	459	442	471	463	503	507	467	480	533
		Female	414	425	463	438	413	417	437	430	436	452	430	452
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	652	653	612	666	652	678	644	667	665	671	663	675
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	784	831	805	840	842	858	846	889	872	828	862	868
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	575	635	579	615	623	656	642	655	640	600	654	644
	Transplanting and	Male	600	607	603	618	606	635	646	631	630	635	616	600
	Harvesting (b)	Female	485	489	475	469	492	476	493	456	489	466	487	470
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		968	981	965	995	975	993	1,008	1,025	999	1,023	1,035	1,050
	Skilled Helper		704	726	705	715	722	730	730	737	741	744	756	758
	Unskilled Helper		563	569	550	567	574	580	569	575	599	588	610	616
Masonry	Master Mason		961	961	963	979	974	967	992	1,009	1,009	1,004	1,021	989
	Skilled Helper		695	724	696	724	706	726	721	737	750	751	762	756
	Unskilled Helper		572	578	557	579	571	589	643	592	598	605	620	621

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

1ST PROOF
Sent on 02/04/2012

Table 7.15

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2011^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	594	591	582	608	603	611	613	610	605	624	621	639
	Plucking	Female	347	375	395	383	393	394	417	398	400	410	408	410
Rubber	Planting	Male	617	621	636	628	650	678	655	625	633	630	641	650
	Tapping	Male	518	544	530	490	550	513	523	534	532	560	548	547
		Female	427	473	470	454	471	485	486	489	487	521	496	511
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	720	719	721	722	736	742	747	724	745	767	776	788
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	933	917	886	878	935	946	969	909	926	938	944	1,021
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	655	656	654	687	664	675	674	708	702	726	740	734
	Transplanting and	Male	632	685	655	670	647	716	688	677	682	664	689	693
	Harvesting (b)	Female	496	543	535	523	495	530	528	550	573	532	539	551
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		1,065	1,080	1,069	1,092	1,096	1,105	1,124	1,126	1,140	1,146	1,156	1,163
	Skilled Helper		781	778	780	792	788	805	801	819	827	826	845	847
	Unskilled Helper		621	634	636	635	635	636	644	657	655	663	671	681
Masonry	Master Mason		1,042	1,064	1,056	1,067	1,083	1,085	1,087	1,104	1,111	1,134	1,124	1,151
	Skilled Helper		777	778	785	788	782	805	792	802	810	827	825	842
	Unskilled Helper		632	636	644	644	636	647	655	655	663	668	678	685

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Cost Indices for Construction 2002 – 2012

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2002	1st Quarter	212.0	267.0	215.4	201.7	195.5	205.1
	2nd Quarter	214.7	269.6	218.1	205.0	197.8	207.8
	3rd Quarter	216.3	270.7	219.6	207.0	199.4	209.4
	4th Quarter	219.2	272.5	222.5	210.2	201.5	212.1
2003	1st Quarter	221.7	272.7	224.8	213.3	204.3	214.7
	2nd Quarter	225.4	278.2	228.7	218.0	209.6	219.3
	3rd Quarter	226.4	278.1	229.6	220.8	213.6	221.8
	4th Quarter	232.8	285.6	236.1	225.8	216.2	226.5
2004	1st Quarter	232.3	291.5	235.9	227.5	220.1	228.2
	2nd Quarter	240.5	300.6	244.2	237.3	228.9	237.0
	3rd Quarter	254.4	316.6	258.3	248.6	237.0	248.2
	4th Quarter	276.5	330.8	279.9	268.4	252.6	267.2
2005	1st Quarter	288.7	340.0	291.9	279.3	260.7	277.5
	2nd Quarter	298.6	353.6	302.0	286.9	266.0	285.3
	3rd Quarter	313.8	361.8	316.8	296.5	270.0	294.9
	4th Quarter	326.4	378.5	329.6	305.8	277.0	304.8
2006	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	291.6	324.3
	2nd Quarter	362.9	426.7	366.9	336.9	304.8	337.3
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	316.8	350.0
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011(a)	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Summary of External Trade 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn. (b)	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Agricultural Exports	89,682	93,069	107,951	116,046	134,481	182,527	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466
Tea	63,105	65,936	74,897	81,482	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869
Rubber	2,552	3,717	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811
Coconut Products	8,009	8,926	11,453	11,400	12,898	14,227	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394
Other	16,016	14,490	16,446	18,439	20,242	42,670	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392
Industrial Exports	347,657	383,833	457,175	497,695	562,450	657,052	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771
Textiles and Garments	232,027	248,574	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509
Petroleum Products	7,003	6,300	10,133	13,169	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170
Other	108,627	128,959	178,870	193,438	222,041	269,088	257,678	210,529	279,813	359,091
Mineral	8,173	7,601	10,939	12,088	10,714	2,631	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631
Other	4,338	10,923	7,902	12,448	8,934	3,474	835	918	22,258	720
Imports, Rs. Mn. (b)	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Consumer Goods	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037
Intermediate Goods	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505
Investment Goods	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974
Unclassified	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,082	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Export / Import Ratio	0.77	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.69	0.64	0.52
Export Indices (2010 = 100) (c)										
Unit Value Index	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.5
Volume Index	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.4
Value Index	164.1	180.7	213.0	232.8	261.3	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8
Import Indices (2010 = 100) (c)										
Unit Value Index	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	80.5	82.9	92.5	100.0	120.4
Volume Index	122.2	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	122.8
Value Index	168.9	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) (d)	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	78.0	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.1

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) In terms of rupees and trade indices were calculated with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year

(d) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.2

Selected Exports 2002 – 2011^(a)

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	292	298	300	309	327	312	320	290	328	323
Rubber, MT '000	37	35	41	32	47	51	49	56	52	43
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	328	461	538	377	456	457	380	367	251	386
Vegetables, MT	10,240	9,437	12,190	14,071	11,005	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446
Coffee, MT	18	214	94	131	106	61	86	60	26	10
Cinnamon, MT	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747
Pepper, MT	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065
Betel Leaves and Areanuts, MT	2,929	3,098	3,477	3,646	4,465	6,354	6,052	4,017	4,709	5,022
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	7	743	2,628	949	2,059	1,184	315	1,449	9,202	546
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708
Selected Other Exports, MT										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	97,108	110,363	128,005	123,004	118,942	–	–	–	–	–
Naptha	59,587	–	–	–	41,363	–	–	–	–	–
Diesel (c)	37,708	5,775 (d)	4,381	801	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.	422	446	501	554	674	768	828	720	758	861
Mineral Exports (e)	3,170	3,517	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341
Precious Stones, '000 kgs.	13,029	12,824	13,461	13,806	18,892	18,524	17,345	12,018	21,561	4,287

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(b) Provisional

(c) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel

(d) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd., by CPC.

(e) Graphite only

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2002 – 2011^(a)

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	95	35	222	52	12	88	84	52	126	28
Sugar	554	509	438	418	525	478	571	466	548	606
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (c)	61	64	54	53	73	66	66	65	76	88
Infant Milk Food, MT	511	621	813	355	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (d)	51	52	43	50	50	52	48	49	49	50
Fish Other	24	24	24	26	27	35	29	27	34	33
Wheat Grain	993	919	993	864	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,052	1,242
Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000										
	10	10	11	14	14	88	110	61	558	82
Fertilizer, MT '000	537	514	510	529	633	569	773	462	649	801
Crude Oil, MT '000	2,300	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070
Cement, MT '000	1,211	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (e)	47,257	74,772	78,853	75,750	65,679	44,289	19,525	3,767	37,522	68,763
Motor Cycles	70,749	117,301	150,742	201,428	209,635	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036
Tractors	12,591	16,383	15,288	26,106	23,120	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(b) Provisional.

(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian-fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.4

Imports by Major Categories 2002 – 2011^(a)

Rs. Million

Category	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Consumer Goods	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037
Food and Drink	54,112	54,459	60,447	61,410	78,854	88,738	117,903	107,155	149,568	173,277
Rice	1,732	819	6,186	1,554	576	4,261	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035
Flour	226	194	99	3,200	321	231	112	60	90	1,538
Sugar	12,634	11,196	11,048	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091
Milk and Milk Products	10,488	11,540	12,338	13,401	17,761	20,513	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182
Fish Dried	3,925	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404
Fish Other	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066
Food Other	22,748	24,620	24,928	22,963	27,294	34,965	47,229	46,540	57,769	67,961
Other Consumer Goods	59,642	75,198	85,626	89,611	106,607	95,391	99,391	72,567	130,194	230,760
Vehicles	15,311	25,767	26,746	24,363	37,635	26,992	25,817	10,699	51,156	97,395
Radio Receivers and Compounds	3,517	4,195	4,495	3,741	11,117	6,538	6,947	2,760	5,080	13,015
Rubber Products	2,198	2,434	3,100	3,310	4,810	4,850	5,534	5,243	8,180	9,180
Medical and										
Pharmaceutical Products	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487
Other	28,518	32,591	39,333	44,736	36,765	37,268	38,083	30,666	41,229	72,684
Intermediate Goods	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505
Fertilizer	7,259	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992
Petroleum	75,627	80,807	122,732	166,562	215,168	278,572	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389
Chemical Elements and										
Compounds	14,792	16,363	20,898	24,988	27,122	35,535	45,187	40,476	47,203	63,720
Dyeing, Tanning &										
Colouring Materials	3,987	4,784	5,809	6,360	7,433	9,229	9,809	9,095	11,586	13,943
Paper and Paper Boards	15,887	17,654	20,887	21,853	25,685	19,393	22,165	17,587	24,763	29,230
Wheat and Maize	12,427	13,255	18,536	14,200	20,679	28,230	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382
Textiles	126,438	132,415	153,476	153,957	160,987	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592
Other	90,367	107,195	136,448	147,533	166,701	189,851	232,565	162,038	220,941	371,257
Investment Goods	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974
Building Materials	26,013	31,677	40,709	50,967	56,822	83,406	97,405	75,290	92,905	118,935
Transport Equipment	14,449	19,869	26,008	32,743	37,928	45,316	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737
Machinery and Equipment	61,296	67,330	86,709	86,567	110,853	158,078	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857
Other	10,288	8,487	15,670	17,785	28,035	564	465	336	377	445
Unclassified Imports	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972
Total Imports	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010

(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.5

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2007 – 2011

Rs. Million

Country	2007		2008		2009		2010(b)		2011(c)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	217,925	25.8	202,510	23.0	181,154	22.2	192,348	19.7	237,142	20.3
United Kingdom	112,618	13.3	118,125	13.4	117,655	14.4	111,903	11.5	122,969	10.5
Italy	43,683	5.2	48,215	5.5	50,286	6.2	52,689	5.4	67,453	5.8
Belgium – Luxembourg	44,276	5.2	46,085	5.2	41,799	5.1	42,594	4.4	62,516	5.4
India	57,002	6.7	45,320	5.2	37,004	4.5	53,587	5.5	57,388	4.9
Germany	48,437	5.7	43,903	5.0	39,869	4.9	45,244	4.6	56,387	4.8
Singapore	8,871	1.0	8,189	0.9	9,943	1.2	57,788	5.9	45,206	3.9
United Arab Emirates	23,139	2.7	27,370	3.1	24,294	3.0	32,536	3.3	32,972	2.8
Russia	22,412	2.7	23,913	2.7	22,116	2.7	27,504	2.8	31,119	2.7
Japan	17,660	2.1	17,225	2.0	16,008	2.0	19,329	2.0	24,653	2.1
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	8,845	1.0	10,058	1.1	9,405	1.2	12,144	1.2	14,086	1.2
Austria	1,472	0.2	1,875	0.2	1,607	0.2	2,061	0.2	3,349	0.3
Azerbaijan	650	0.1	1,408	0.2	1,755	0.2	5,026	0.5	6,060	0.5
Bangladesh	2,517	0.3	2,499	0.3	3,002	0.4	3,813	0.4	5,123	0.4
Brazil	1,963	0.2	2,438	0.3	1,842	0.2	2,494	0.3	3,482	0.3
Canada	8,678	1.0	9,693	1.1	8,520	1.0	10,567	1.1	14,002	1.2
Chile	2,286	0.3	2,877	0.3	2,603	0.3	3,053	0.3	3,590	0.3
China, People's Republic of	3,784	0.4	5,072	0.6	6,418	0.8	8,121	0.8	11,367	1.0
Denmark	2,558	0.3	3,304	0.4	1,986	0.2	2,597	0.3	2,956	0.3
France	19,463	2.3	19,465	2.2	16,455	2.0	17,991	1.8	20,371	1.7
Hong Kong	7,279	0.9	11,306	1.3	7,938	1.0	11,092	1.1	12,768	1.1
Indonesia	5,357	0.6	4,307	0.5	5,207	0.6	7,434	0.8	13,269	1.1
Iran	12,959	1.5	16,738	1.9	16,739	2.1	18,691	1.9	19,944	1.7
Iraq	2,926	0.3	4,602	0.5	4,301	0.5	5,860	0.6	9,468	0.8
Ireland, Republic of	2,865	0.3	2,664	0.3	2,404	0.3	2,707	0.3	3,418	0.3
Israel	4,896	0.6	7,157	0.8	4,181	0.5	5,226	0.5	6,301	0.5
Jordan	2,351	0.3	5,650	0.6	6,216	0.8	7,904	0.8	4,434	0.4
Kuwait	1,487	0.2	3,239	0.4	4,225	0.5	5,530	0.6	4,673	0.4
Libya	2,542	0.3	2,324	0.3	2,819	0.3	4,104	0.4	2,596	0.2
Malaysia	3,942	0.5	4,795	0.5	5,375	0.7	8,235	0.8	10,846	0.9
Maldives	5,630	0.7	5,166	0.6	3,855	0.5	4,968	0.5	6,137	0.5
Mexico	6,942	0.8	6,998	0.8	6,760	0.8	7,498	0.8	10,819	0.9
Netherlands	16,715	2.0	17,044	1.9	17,964	2.2	22,638	2.3	21,861	1.9
New Zealand	1,385	0.2	1,637	0.2	1,631	0.2	2,034	0.2	2,477	0.2
Pakistan	6,133	0.7	7,729	0.9	6,374	0.8	7,123	0.7	8,324	0.7
Poland	3,777	0.4	4,126	0.5	3,511	0.4	3,261	0.3	4,854	0.4
Saudi Arabia	5,684	0.7	5,795	0.7	4,607	0.6	4,908	0.5	6,951	0.6
Slovak Republic	840	0.1	1,456	0.2	2,270	0.3	2,074	0.2	3,256	0.3
South Africa	2,003	0.2	1,753	0.2	1,794	0.2	2,274	0.2	3,279	0.3
South Korea	3,177	0.4	3,488	0.4	3,870	0.5	3,511	0.4	4,994	0.4
Spain	6,944	0.8	7,149	0.8	5,034	0.6	5,691	0.6	7,601	0.7
Sweden	6,365	0.8	6,426	0.7	4,477	0.5	6,236	0.6	8,699	0.7
Switzerland	5,767	0.7	7,471	0.9	5,672	0.7	7,489	0.8	9,661	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic	9,966	1.2	12,160	1.4	15,156	1.9	14,089	1.4	14,291	1.2
Taiwan, People's Rep. of China	1,630	0.2	1,873	0.2	2,422	0.3	3,015	0.3	2,504	0.2
Thailand	4,944	0.6	8,110	0.9	7,570	0.9	8,117	0.8	8,893	0.8
Turkey	8,200	1.0	12,618	1.4	12,919	1.6	18,522	1.9	16,695	1.4
Ukraine	3,879	0.5	6,392	0.7	4,819	0.6	6,429	0.7	7,519	0.6
Other	44,540	5.3	53,488	6.1	43,885	5.4	58,180	6.0	108,713	9.3
European Union (EU) (d)	318,046	37.6	328,662	37.4	313,500	38.5	325,056	33.3	395,381	33.8
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (e)	78,653	9.3	72,326	8.2	67,013	8.5	88,344	9.1	97,019	8.3
SAARC Region (f)	71,452	8.5	60,734	6.9	50,654	6.2	69,738	7.2	77,396	6.6
Middle East (g)	76,551	9.1	101,725	11.6	98,824	10.9	120,602	12.4	125,008	10.7
APTA Region (h)	66,628	7.9	56,379	6.4	50,294	6.2	69,036	7.1	78,882	6.8
BIMST-EC (i)	64,692	7.7	55,969	6.4	47,609	5.8	65,679	6.7	71,507	6.1
C.I.S. Countries (j)	29,050	3.4	35,338	4.0	31,248	3.8	41,824	4.3	47,972	4.1

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller amounts of exports.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(e) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2007 – 2011

Rs. Million

Country	2007		2008		2009		2010(b)		2011(c)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Import Origins										
India	288,742	23.1	373,449	24.5	209,179	17.8	290,523	19.1	489,882	21.9
Singapore	123,736	9.9	134,952	8.8	122,486	10.4	177,133	11.6	234,834	10.5
China, People's Republic of :	102,195	8.2	120,737	7.9	118,268	10.1	140,210	9.2	231,309	10.3
Iran	93,388	7.5	129,381	8.5	103,106	8.8	102,475	6.7	177,170	7.9
Japan	45,706	3.7	46,147	3.0	25,739	2.2	66,042	4.3	113,285	5.1
Malaysia	31,359	2.5	38,842	2.5	33,083	2.8	43,487	2.9	75,683	3.4
Switzerland	19,326	1.5	16,961	1.1	13,861	1.2	17,329	1.1	74,552	3.3
United Arab Emirates	36,862	2.9	46,273	3.0	46,909	4.0	55,851	3.7	72,534	3.2
Hong Kong	80,181	6.4	75,248	4.9	59,448	5.1	65,539	4.3	69,871	3.1
Thailand	25,533	2.0	32,353	2.1	31,107	2.7	35,676	2.3	53,273	2.4
Other Import Origins										
Australia	11,588	0.9	21,379	1.4	16,825	1.4	22,553	1.5	28,560	1.3
Austria	1,881	0.2	8,392	0.5	3,362	0.3	2,578	0.2	3,730	0.2
Belgium - Luxembourg	24,370	2.0	36,114	2.4	29,503	2.5	29,311	1.9	44,823	2.0
Brazil	653	0.1	1,309	0.1	5,618	0.5	6,530	0.4	5,189	0.2
Canada	8,786	0.7	41,092	2.7	31,733	2.7	31,515	2.1	41,744	1.9
Denmark	2,740	0.2	4,086	0.3	3,167	0.3	3,067	0.2	3,543	0.2
France	17,101	1.4	19,818	1.3	11,619	1.0	17,062	1.1	20,033	0.9
Germany	25,385	2.0	30,490	2.0	28,372	2.4	28,592	1.9	37,540	1.7
Indonesia	27,292	2.2	30,993	2.0	23,501	2.0	23,612	1.6	38,265	1.7
Israel	6,123	0.5	7,687	0.5	4,685	0.4	5,093	0.3	7,104	0.3
Italy	22,643	1.8	24,907	1.6	19,219	1.6	22,613	1.5	33,236	1.5
Netherland	8,292	0.7	11,176	0.7	8,382	0.7	13,434	0.9	9,071	0.4
New Zealand	17,328	1.4	26,715	1.7	9,796	0.8	8,045	0.5	30,175	1.3
North Korea	41	0.0	13	0.0	46	0.0	4,060	0.3	7,842	0.3
Oman	6,796	0.5	1,093	0.1	1,438	0.1	10,179	0.7	22,604	1.0
Pakistan	19,696	1.6	20,847	1.4	22,592	1.9	31,857	2.1	36,911	1.6
Qatar	5,347	0.4	4,646	0.3	4,141	0.4	4,516	0.3	7,661	0.3
Russia	1,091	0.1	614	0.0	369	0.0	2,983	0.2	8,222	0.4
South Africa	1,820	0.1	2,627	0.2	3,174	0.3	2,005	0.1	3,919	0.2
South Korea	20,259	1.6	22,948	1.5	23,362	2.0	30,414	2.0	35,509	1.6
Spain	3,838	0.3	3,693	0.2	2,506	0.2	2,163	0.1	3,287	0.1
Saudi Arabia	16,770	1.3	19,298	1.3	14,667	1.3	30,935	2.0	21,100	0.9
Sweden	12,577	1.0	11,469	0.8	3,798	0.3	5,605	0.4	6,470	0.3
Taiwan, People's Rep. of China	29,160	2.3	27,220	1.8	23,158	2.0	29,858	2.0	38,937	1.7
Turkey	5,151	0.4	6,588	0.4	3,862	0.3	3,428	0.2	6,138	0.3
United Kingdom	25,423	2.0	27,086	1.8	29,171	2.5	30,154	2.0	33,557	1.5
United States of America	45,592	3.6	30,239	2.0	29,776	2.5	18,994	1.2	29,406	1.3
Vietnam	2,317	0.2	3,039	0.2	8,084	0.7	4,952	0.3	10,887	0.5
Other	31,721	2.5	65,304	4.3	40,834	3.5	99,108	6.5	71,615	3.2
European Union (EU) (d)	154,375	12.4	190,639	12.5	147,434	12.6	166,295	10.9	205,178	9.2
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (e)	403,653	32.3	525,770	34.4	339,547	28.9	428,426	28.2	709,803	31.7
SAARC Region (f)	311,360	24.9	397,233	26.0	236,157	20.1	325,325	21.4	531,786	23.7
Middle East (g)	174,010	13.9	222,301	14.6	182,877	15.6	215,763	14.2	322,117	14.4
APTA Region (h)	412,405	33.0	518,115	33.9	352,484	30.0	462,573	30.4	764,003	34.1
BIMST-EC (i)	316,106	25.3	407,894	26.7	242,935	20.7	328,392	21.6	546,716	24.4
C.I.S. Countries (j)	2,920	0.2	8,418	0.6	1,382	0.1	3,217	0.2	11,584	0.5

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller amounts of imports.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(e) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume^(a) 2002 – 2011

(2010 = 100)

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Total Exports	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.4
Agricultural Exports	96.5	92.2	89.1	100.0	97.5
Tea	92.6	94.8	86.3	100.0	98.2
Rubber	96.8	90.5	98.5	100.0	83.1
Coconut Products	108.9	89.0	117.0	100.0	116.3
Minor Agricultural Products	92.4	88.6	75.3	100.0	144.2
Industrial Products	158.3	156.0	129.0	100.0	118.5
Textiles and Garments	102.1	100.4	93.2	100.0	113.5
Petroleum Products	65.1	70.9	61.5	100.0	134.8
Rubber Based Products	91.9	94.6	74.3	100.0	117.0
Mineral Products	94.4	86.4	90.2	100.0	110.0
Total Imports	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	122.8
Consumer Goods	96.6	115.8	76.0	100.0	125.6
Food and Beverages	93.2	116.6	87.1	100.0	108.5
Other Consumer Goods	100.5	114.9	63.2	100.0	145.2
Intermediate Goods	98.1	117.3	87.9	100.0	122.1
Petroleum Products	89.7	105.6	88.7	100.0	117.8
Textiles	104.4	110.9	92.3	100.0	111.7
Fertilizer	85.0	210.2	70.1	100.0	122.9
Chemicals	91.1	113.9	93.0	100.0	115.8
Wheat and Maize	106.6	142.1	100.5	100.0	117.9
Investment Goods	125.1	144.4	76.9	100.0	128.2
Machinery and Equipment	148.7	157.1	74.7	100.0	125.4
Transport Equipment	84.8	129.7	57.5	100.0	144.4
Building Materials	115.9	134.5	94.3	100.0	121.2

- (a) Trade indices were revised with a wider coverage and 2010 as the base year. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, first the volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (b) Provisional

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value^(a) 2007 – 2011

(2010 = 100)

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Total Exports	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8
Agricultural Exports	70.0	81.8	80.6	100.0	107.2
Tea	69.8	84.5	83.7	100.0	101.3
Rubber	61.6	69.1	57.8	100.0	116.5
Coconut Products	76.0	84.0	99.5	100.0	156.9
Minor Agricultural Products	50.4	65.9	61.9	100.0	121.5
Industrial Products	95.4	96.1	87.2	100.0	128.3
Textiles and Garments	97.4	99.4	98.8	100.0	122.2
Petroleum Products	63.1	92.6	51.9	100.0	205.5
Rubber Based Products	85.0	93.2	70.2	100.0	155.4
Mineral Products	96.1	84.4	83.3	100.0	132.6
Total Imports	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9
Consumer Goods	65.8	77.7	64.2	100.0	144.4
Food and Beverages	59.3	78.8	71.6	100.0	115.9
Other Consumer Goods	73.3	76.3	55.6	100.0	177.2
Intermediate Goods	85.0	107.3	77.8	100.0	148.3
Petroleum Products	81.0	106.7	73.0	100.0	151.9
Textiles	93.3	94.7	85.9	100.0	125.4
Fertilizer	78.9	229.9	76.8	100.0	165.7
Chemicals	76.1	93.5	84.3	100.0	132.1
Wheat and Maize	94.1	144.8	103.0	100.0	157.9
Investment Goods	92.3	99.2	75.8	100.0	152.2
Machinery and Equipment	104.5	105.1	80.6	100.0	156.6
Transport Equipment	67.6	78.1	57.6	100.0	175.7
Building Materials	89.8	104.8	81.0	100.0	128.0

- (a) Trade indices were with a wider coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, first the volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (b) Provisional

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value^(a) 2007 – 2011

(2010 = 100)

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Total Exports	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.5
Agricultural Exports	72.6	88.7	90.5	100.0	110.0
Tea	75.3	89.2	97.0	100.0	103.1
Rubber	63.6	76.4	58.7	100.0	140.3
Coconut Products	69.8	94.4	85.0	100.0	135.0
Minor Agricultural Products	54.6	74.4	82.3	100.0	84.3
Industrial Products	60.3	61.6	67.6	100.0	108.3
Textiles and Garments	95.4	99.0	106.0	100.0	107.7
Petroleum Products	97.0	130.5	84.3	100.0	152.5
Rubber Based Products	92.5	98.5	94.4	100.0	132.9
Mineral Products	101.7	97.7	92.3	100.0	120.5
Total Imports	80.5	82.9	92.5	100.0	120.4
Consumer Goods	68.1	67.1	84.5	100.0	115.0
Food and Beverages	63.7	67.6	82.3	100.0	106.7
Other Consumer Goods	72.9	66.5	87.9	100.0	122.1
Intermediate Goods	86.6	91.4	88.4	100.0	121.5
Petroleum Products	90.3	101.0	82.3	100.0	128.9
Textiles	89.4	85.4	93.1	100.0	112.3
Fertilizer	92.7	109.4	109.6	100.0	134.8
Chemicals	83.6	82.1	90.7	100.0	114.1
Wheat and Maize	88.2	101.9	102.5	100.0	133.9
Investment Goods	73.7	68.7	98.6	100.0	118.7
Machinery and Equipment	70.3	66.9	107.9	100.0	124.9
Transport Equipment	79.8	60.2	100.2	100.0	121.7
Building Materials	77.5	78.0	85.9	100.0	105.6
Terms of Trade	78.0	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.1

(a) Trade indices were revised with a wider coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, first the volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

(b) Provisional

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2002 – 2011

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	Dollar	54.72	72.49	81.54	74.70	85.22	95.58	78.05	101.99	112.88	115.58
Canada	Dollar	61.39	74.75	86.87	87.75	92.83	111.01	92.76	109.29	110.90	111.58
Denmark	Kroner	13.65	16.33	19.13	16.21	18.98	21.49	21.40	22.00	19.79	19.83
European Union	Euro	101.38	121.60	142.32	120.96	141.58	160.27	159.45	163.72	147.56	147.42
Hongkong	Dollar	12.40	12.46	13.45	13.17	13.86	13.94	14.60	14.75	14.26	14.66
India	Rupee	2.02	2.12	2.40	2.27	2.44	2.77	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.15
Japan	Yen	0.82	0.90	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.97	1.25	1.24	1.36	1.47
Kuwait	Dinar	323.05	328.16	354.92	349.56	372.50	398.05	409.56	398.27	394.12	408.73
Malaysia	Ringgit	25.45	25.46	27.53	27.02	30.49	32.87	32.58	33.33	35.98	35.83
New Zealand	Dollar	50.91	63.48	75.26	69.80	76.02	84.21	65.39	81.85	85.63	88.01
Norway	Kroner	13.91	14.44	17.27	15.07	17.15	20.13	16.13	19.64	18.86	18.97
Pakistan	Rupee	1.65	1.69	1.77	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.27
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	25.79	25.79	27.89	27.23	28.72	28.99	30.15	30.49	29.59	30.37
Singapore	Dollar	55.78	56.86	63.98	61.32	70.21	75.37	78.60	81.32	86.14	87.58
South Africa	Rand	11.20	14.56	18.51	16.13	15.43	15.98	12.07	15.39	16.74	13.93
Sweden	Kroner	11.06	13.39	15.78	12.85	15.66	17.01	14.59	15.83	16.45	16.50
Switzerland	Franc	69.74	77.97	92.19	77.69	88.14	96.75	106.94	110.08	118.51	121.02
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	26.34	26.34	28.48	27.80	29.33	29.60	30.80	31.14	30.21	31.01
United Kingdom	Pound	155.12	172.20	201.37	175.94	211.29	217.15	163.28	181.75	171.41	175.45
United States of America	Dollar	96.75	96.74	104.61	102.12	107.71	108.72	113.14	114.38	110.95	113.90

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(A)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2002 – 2011

Rs. million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(b)	2011(c)
Trade Balance	-134,706	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Exports	449,855	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	584,561	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Services (net)	28,224	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	79,766	121,635
Receipts	121,340	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	93,115	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
Income (net)	-24,167	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-69,776	-72,046
Receipts	7,201	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,109
Payments	31,368	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,155
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-130,648	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,401	-708,681	-369,740	-535,360	-1,024,311
Current Transfers (net)	107,962	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216
Private Transfers (net)	104,980	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	123,183	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	18,202	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	2,982	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Current Account	-22,686	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,095
Capital and Financial Account	40,639	69,723	60,539	123,866	190,768	230,978	193,713	299,381	322,035	458,412
Capital Account	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Capital Transfers (net)	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Receipts	6,782	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	563	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
Financial Account	34,420	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,515	440,286
Long-term (net)	28,911	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	362,419
Direct Investment	17,716	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment	17,281	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	435	2,893	878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private, Long-term (net)	-2,039	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	16,804
Inflows	11,007	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	40,187
Outflows	13,046	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	23,384
Government, Long-term (net)	13,233	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	246,350
Inflows	51,843	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,630
Outflows	38,610	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,280
Short-term	5,509	-7,145	-14,240	18,366	65,387	61,256	53,084	122,777	35,287	77,867
Portfolio Investment (net)	2,443	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private, Short-term (net)	6,548	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-25,226
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	6,893	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)	-10,375	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Government Short-term (net)	8,900	—	—	—	—	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Allocations of SDRs (d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,353	—	—
Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Errors and Omissions	9,197	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,167
Overall Balance (e)	36,051	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850
Monetary Movements (e)	-36,051	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (f)										
Trade Account	-8.5	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) General and special allocations of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(e) US dollar values are converted into rupee values using period average exchange rates.

(f) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
External Resources Department
Board of Investments of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2002 – 2011

US dollars million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(b)	2011(c)
Trade Balance	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710
Exports	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
Services (net)	295	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099
Receipts	1,268	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	974	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
Income (net)	-252	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647
Receipts	75	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	328	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,364	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,503	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-4,735	-9,258
Current Transfers (net)	1,128	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643
Private Transfers (net)	1,097	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,287	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	190	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	31	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
Current Account	-236	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615
Capital and Financial Account	444	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,773	2,594	2,877	4,262
Capital Account	65	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Capital Transfers (net)	65	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Receipts	71	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
Financial Account	379	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713	4,097
Long-term (net)	326	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,292
Direct Investment	185	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment	181	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	5	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private, Long-term (net)	-21	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	153
Inflows	115	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	364
Outflows	136	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	211
Government, Long-term (net)	162	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,244
Inflows	542	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,029
Outflows	380	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	785
Short-term	53	-75	-112	176	610	577	466	1,058	334	805
Portfolio Investment (net)	25	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private, Short-term (net)	68	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-228
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	104	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)	-145	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
Government Short-term (net)	—	—	—	—	—	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Allocations of SDRs (d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	—	—
Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Errors and Omissions	38	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-881	-707
Overall Balance	338	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061
Monetary Movements	-338	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921	1,061
Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages (e)										
Trade Account	-8.5	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(e) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
External Resources Department
Board of Investments of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.12

Financing of the External Resource Gap 2007 – 2011

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
	US dollars million					Rs. million				
Foreign Receipts	12,365	13,001	12,423	15,539	19,254	1,368,959	1,408,637	1,427,658	1,755,695	2,128,776
Exports	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Services	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Income	449	-32	116	323	467	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,109
Current Private Transfers	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Foreign Payments	16,265	20,758	16,868	21,585	29,028	1,800,776	2,253,654	1,939,181	2,433,232	3,216,300
Imports	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Services	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
Income	807	940	603	940	1,114	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,155
Current Private Transfers	288	353	403	508	562	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Private Capital Transfers	10	12	14	19	20	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
Capital Repayments	1,735	3,420	3,303	4,058	4,578	192,396	371,309	379,285	458,066	506,822
Investment Outflows	377	550	401	1,091	683	41,608	59,308	46,145	123,343	75,488
Commercial Banks	281	-210	435	-249	-183	31,352	-17,889	51,298	-33,343	-14,724
Progress Payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External Resources Gap	-3,900	-7,757	-4,445	-6,046	-9,774	-431,817	-845,016	-511,523	-677,538	-1,087,524
Financing of Resources Gap	3,900	7,757	4,445	6,046	9,774	431,817	845,016	511,523	677,538	1,087,524
Government	2,115	1,950	3,871	3,842	4,387	234,979	210,828	444,757	432,845	483,856
Grants	356	381	298	203	204	39,272	41,222	34,385	22,909	22,519
Project Aid	660	604	673	517	555	73,121	65,500	77,271	58,350	61,532
Other Long-term	630	455	1,107	1,943	2,474	71,025	49,158	127,164	218,232	272,098
Short-term	469	509	1,791	1,178	1,153	51,560	54,948	205,937	133,354	127,707
Private Sector	2,457	3,596	2,833	3,928	4,982	270,170	396,797	327,964	436,406	545,297
Direct Investment	603	752	404	478	956	66,828	81,503	46,411	53,817	105,899
Portfolio Investment	423	548	375	819	452	46,798	59,101	43,061	92,524	49,875
Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits	199	264	390	580	364	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	40,187
Short-term	868	2,216	1,762	1,237	2,422	95,765	239,357	202,533	139,774	267,780
Commercial Banks	364	-185	-98	815	788	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Other	-507	1,485	-2,604	-843	1,112	-57,072	156,857	-301,281	-79,127	111,538
IMF Darwings (c)	-	-	658	658	484	-	-	75,447	74,325	53,328
Allocations of SDRs (d)	-	-	508	-	-	-	-	58,353	-	-
Private Capital Transfers	19	23	26	32	40	2,140	2,480	2,999	3,608	4,450
External Official Assets	-672	1,107	-3,465	-1,839	448	-75,872	111,244	-400,989	-185,671	29,855
Asian Clearing Union	134	360	-320	326	205	14,912	42,965	-35,540	34,487	25,714
Other	11	-6	-13	-20	-65	1,747	167	-1,552	-5,877	-1,808
Balancing Items	-165	728	346	-881	-707	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,167
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-165	728	346	-881	-707	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,167
Pressure on Balance of Payments (e)										
With Aid Imports	31.5	59.7	35.8	38.9	50.8	31.5	60.0	35.8	38.6	51.1
Adjusted for Aid imports	24.6	51.4	29.5	32.3	42.8	24.6	51.8	29.6	32.0	43.1

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility of International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 2009, 2010 and 2011. Sri Lanka rupee and US dollar values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate of the Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).

(d) Includes general and special allocations of SDRs by IMF.

(e) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows :

$$\frac{\text{External Resources Gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$$

Workers' Remittances 2002 – 2011

Region	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Rs. million										
Middle East	75,579	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201
European Union	19,660	24,364	28,987	35,914	42,686	55,346	56,901	69,287	81,905	97,886
Far East Asia	6,001	6,634	7,696	8,736	11,458	14,943	18,967	23,351	27,922	44,390
Europe other	6,759	10,929	13,003	13,589	14,828	14,943	13,909	17,035	20,011	25,610
North America	8,297	8,691	10,643	12,734	12,356	11,623	12,329	14,546	15,823	17,073
South East Asia	2,349	2,588	3,204	3,883	5,392	8,302	9,800	11,484	16,288	22,764
Australia and New Zealand	1,266	1,581	2,319	2,912	2,921	3,597	6,006	6,508	9,307	11,382
South Asia	860	1,134	1,294	1,941	2,247	2,767	3,477	4,594	6,515	5,691
South & Central America	1,180	1,391	1,501	1,941	2,247	2,214	2,529	3,254	3,956	4,553
Other	1,232	1,547	1,772	2,427	2,247	2,491	3,161	3,445	3,956	4,553
Total	123,183	136,475	158,291	195,256	224,663	276,728	316,118	382,801	465,372	569,103
US dollars million										
Middle East	770	804	868	1,089	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030
European Union	220	253	286	355	411	500	525	603	724	885
Far East Asia	63	69	76	86	110	135	175	203	247	401
Europe other	71	113	129	135	143	135	128	148	177	232
North America	87	90	105	125	119	105	114	127	140	154
South East Asia	24	27	32	38	52	75	90	100	144	206
Australia and New Zealand	14	16	23	29	28	33	55	57	82	103
South Asia	11	12	13	19	22	25	32	40	58	51
South & Central America	13	14	15	19	22	20	23	28	35	41
Other	14	16	18	24	22	23	29	30	35	41
Total	1,287	1,414	1,564	1,918	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Percentage Share										
Middle East	59.8	56.9	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9
European Union	17.1	17.9	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2
Far East Asia	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8
Europe other	5.6	8.1	8.2	7.0	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5
North America	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0
South East Asia	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0
Australia and New Zealand	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0
South Asia	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0
South & Central America	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Other	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tourism 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	393,174	500,642	566,202	549,308	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	208,374	265,802	298,776	236,481	242,666	220,021	196,627	196,433	292,378	364,459
Asia	143,064	177,351	198,068	223,351	242,132	202,480	173,042	174,534	244,124	333,841
North America	19,869	25,110	29,759	46,457	35,323	28,355	24,311	24,948	40,216	49,057
Australasia (b)	13,209	22,965	26,540	29,738	25,127	22,924	21,839	26,068	37,290	46,467
Middle East	6,492	6,789	10,463	10,236	10,345	13,554	16,776	23,741	37,540	57,501
Africa	1,611	1,991	1,855	2,340	3,235	2,712	2,141	1,549	2,308	3,614
Latin America & Caribbeans	555	634	741	705	775	3,962	3,739	617	620	1,036
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	335,898	404,327	442,534	382,321	392,766	331,238	321,079	358,188	516,538	668,343
Business	36,793	45,558	59,961	92,879	96,981	52,116	37,261	38,473	83,270	68,097
Other	20,480	50,553	63,707	74,108	69,856	110,654	80,135	51,229	54,668	119,535
Excursionist Arrivals	63,560	82,066	115,095	119,618	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	6,228	16,446	22,231	5,223	5,116	8,489	12,915	5,451	7,765	14,721
Establishments Providing Accommodation	455	498	585	626	749	758	834	871	783	906
Graded Establishments	222	233	240	223	241	245	256	242	253	252
Rooms	13,818	14,137	14,322	13,162	14,218	14,604	14,793	14,461	14,714	14,653
Beds	25,968	26,511	26,818	24,740	27,117	27,500	28,698	28,344	28,978	28,844
Supplementary Establishments	230	265	345	415	508	513	578	629	530	654
Rooms	2,500	2,836	3,318	3,962	4,989	5,030	5,319	5,946	5,895	6,141
Beds	4,250	4,820	5,640	6,537	8,232	8,299	9,712	11,654	11,210	11,668
Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %	43.1	53.2	59.3	45.4	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1
Employment in Tourist Industry	93,170	112,226	129,038	125,004	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685
Direct Employment	38,821	46,761	53,766	52,085	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786
Estimated Indirect Employment	54,349	65,465	75,272	72,919	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	34,758	42,549	52,126	43,151	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926
US \$ Mn.	363	441	513	429	410	385	342	350	575	830

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and other countries.

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2002 – 2011

Rs. million

Category	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
External Debt										
Medium and Long-term Debt	844,709	978,556	1,119,155	1,091,644	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,492,391
Government	721,956	852,433	996,203	955,207	1,103,418	1,272,846	1,424,729	1,574,933	1,783,728	2,108,084
Public Corporations and Private Sector	94,966	90,570	95,930	97,500	92,441	96,054	100,145	123,178	159,311	188,614
With Government Guarantee	66,663	58,251	52,986	57,912	50,065	37,501	28,429	12,608	57,398	73,581
Without Government Guarantee	28,303	32,319	42,944	39,588	42,376	58,553	71,715	110,570	101,913	115,033
IMF Drawings (c)	27,787	35,552	27,023	38,937	26,316	27,933	19,079	82,201	145,410	195,693
Short-term Debt	58,116	59,935	67,726	67,759	68,286	120,748	165,207	354,341	290,149	294,311
Total Debt Outstanding	902,825	1,038,491	1,186,881	1,159,403	1,290,461	1,521,581	1,709,159	2,134,654	2,378,598	2,786,701
% of GDP (d)	55.2	57.0	65.9	55.3	43.9	42.5	38.8	44.1	42.4	42.6
Debt Service Payments	74,704	73,125	85,318	62,577	112,670	136,521	165,511	195,727	199,144	189,732
Amortization	54,006	50,502	59,990	42,075	79,227	87,731	116,702	154,713	129,100	111,392
Interest Payments	20,698	22,623	25,328	20,502	33,443	48,790	48,809	41,014	70,043	78,340
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	571,195	631,549	738,714	793,153	885,380	1,041,932	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Private Transfers	701,579	784,408	912,817	994,751	1,142,515	1,368,959	1,408,637	1,427,658	1,755,695	2,128,776
Debt Service Ratio (e)										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	13.1	11.6	11.5	7.9	12.7	13.1	15.1	19.0	15.9	12.6
Debt Service as a % of Exports, Services, Income and Private Transfers	10.6	9.3	9.3	6.3	9.9	10.0	11.7	13.7	11.3	8.9
Government Debt Service Payments (As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	67.0	66.3	57.4	43.0	56.2	65.9	69.8	68.5	52.3	67.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes drawings under the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Stand-by Arrangement facility of 2009.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Debt service ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

Source : External Resources Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.1

Reserve Money 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233
Public	75,292	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871
Commercial Banks	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	17	20	7	12	8	3	15	22	6	2
Total (Reserve Money)	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	117,377	164,596	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090
Foreign Assets	208,588	278,446	284,613	334,461	360,566	440,334	325,452	685,683	862,533	838,607
Less: Foreign Liabilities	91,211	113,850	132,919	137,536	130,707	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742
Gross Credit	71,135	42,718	108,667	75,343	114,290	102,492	218,582	111,331	79,977	264,540
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,597	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797
Advances	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	201	569	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	30	30	30	2,469	2,488	2,094	21,151	1,137	2,460	2,132
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-61,929	-65,328	-88,900	-75,885	-105,425	-131,679	-118,234	-218,807	-224,306	-165,461
Other Assets	13,243	12,415	13,591	14,217	14,944	16,998	19,443	17,722	22,037	22,323
Less: Other Liabilities	75,173	77,744	102,492	90,102	120,370	148,677	137,677	236,528	246,343	187,784
Total (Reserve Money)	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.2

Money Supply 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial banks	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362
Held by the Public	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,019	147,182	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871
Demand Deposits	179,352	218,277	263,803	308,283	338,041	366,164	386,520	428,429	593,437	771,688
Held by the Government	13,040	15,375	17,628	24,666	32,045	35,812	24,527	22,722	37,690	35,488
Held by Commercial Banks	102,243	126,867	157,390	166,985	181,330	210,942	239,693	250,837	365,104	540,364
Held by the Public	64,070	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,666	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	371,034	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	483,134	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032
Broad Money Supply (M_2) (c)	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(d)	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	101,717	129,487	129,153	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916
Domestic Credit	548,578	602,897	734,605	864,392	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418
Net Credit to Government	153,171	143,444	181,111	168,048	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562
By Central Bank	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742
By Commercial Banks (e)	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819
Public Corporations	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385
Co-operatives	1,349	1,365	1,148	1,256	1,135	1,464	1,948	1,830	1,829	2,131
Other Private	366,048	429,210	525,088	679,437	855,706	1,028,528	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341
Gross Credit to Private Sector	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472
Other items (Net) (e)	-139,899	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,657	-497,799	-586,730
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603
Reserve Money	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	127,463	147,059	173,515	212,448	239,142	260,587	270,541	284,673	362,717	426,005
M_2	479,199	541,608	628,826	753,613	901,941	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806
M_{2b}	587,098	664,682	778,412	933,945	1,105,268	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879
Money Multiplier (f) :										
of M_1	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.01	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.00
of M_2	4.04	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99
of M_{2b}	4.92	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67
Velocity of Money (g)										
of M_1	12.41	12.39	12.05	11.55	12.29	13.73	16.30	16.99	15.45	15.36
of M_2	3.30	3.36	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26
of M_{2b}	2.69	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.85

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707
Currency	75,292	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871
Demand Deposits	64,069	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836
Quasi Money (QM)	483,134	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032
Domestic Banking Units	445,741	506,951	619,778	734,769	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706
Foreign Currency Banking Units	37,393	49,269	50,413	56,807	60,574	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326
Broad Money Supply M _{2b} (M ₁ +QM)	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740
Monetary Survey (M_{2b})										
Net Foreign Assets	110,643	167,093	170,218	201,330	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057
Monetary Authorities	117,376	164,596	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090
Commercial Banks (b)	-6,733	2,497	18,523	4,405	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033
Domestic Banking Units	-6,658	-11,764	4,029	-13,926	-29,455	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-76	14,261	14,495	18,330	-29,214	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276
Net Domestic Assets	511,852	550,760	688,427	820,948	1,033,360	1,176,027	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683
Domestic Credit	680,396	731,872	895,942	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970
Claims on Government (Net)	192,994	176,236	220,462	249,565	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610
Monetary Authorities	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742
Commercial Banks	122,060	134,087	112,318	175,141	244,347	273,022	365,556	531,321	550,291	570,868
Domestic Banking Units	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819
Foreign Currency Banking Units	39,823	32,792	39,351	81,516	100,736	112,446	111,068	126,483	132,380	98,048
Credit to Public Corporations	43,031	36,192	41,171	16,672	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500
Domestic Banking Units	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385
Foreign Currency Banking Units	15,021	7,313	13,912	1,021	6,145	37,508	31,905	0	52,651	127,115
Credit to Private Sector	444,371	519,444	634,310	801,149	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860
Domestic Banking Units	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472
Foreign Currency Banking Units	76,974	88,869	108,074	120,456	136,317	154,526	172,185	150,406	157,315	184,388
Other Items (Net) (b)	-168,544	-181,112	-207,515	-246,438	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-74,194	-87,144	-82,097	-81,921	-195,233	-254,104	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-94,350	-93,967	-125,419	-164,517	-153,410	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950
Total = Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.4

Interest Rates 2002 – 2011

Per centum per annum

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	18.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Repo Overnight	9.75	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00
Reverse Repo Overnight	11.75	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50
Inter-bank Call Loans	10.13-11.25	7.35-8.50	7.75-11.00	9.90-11.13	11.50-15.38	12.50-40.00	12.25-20.30	7.00-9.50	7.00-8.35	8.00-9.75
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68
6 Months	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71
12 Months	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	11.86	7.57	8.25(Dec)	10.69(Nov)	12.92(Nov)	15.50(Nov)	20.53(Dec)	9.55(Dec)	8.27(Aug)	7.77(Feb)
3 Year Bonds	11.13	7.64	8.60(Nov)	11.22(Dec)	12.16(Oct)	15.99(Oct)	20.54(Dec)	12.83(Jul)	8.15(Dec)	7.99(Jan)
4 Year Bonds	10.85	7.66	8.95(Oct)	11.25(Dec)	12.25(Oct)	14.32(Apr)	20.34(Dec)	9.78(Dec)	8.60(Dec)	8.20(Jul)
5 Year Bonds	11.02	7.69	8.06(May)	11.10(Dec)	12.36(Oct)	15.55(Nov)	17.00(Sep)	10.32(Oct)	8.76(Sep)	8.60(Jun)
6 Year Bonds	11.06	7.73	–	–	–	16.05(Nov)	–	9.92(Oct)	8.93(Sep)	8.85(Oct)
Secondary Market										
3 Months	9.91	7.27	7.21	10.04	12.70	20.37	-	7.78	7.26	8.60
6 Months	9.90	7.20	7.33	10.22	12.73	20.13	18.36	8.78	7.36	8.78
12 Months	10.61	7.19	7.59	10.31	13.07	20.11	19.03	9.58	7.55	9.25
Rupee Securities Rate	13.00	8.00-13.00	8.90	8.90-11.00	10.60	11.00-19.00	–	14.00	–	–
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	3.50-11.00	2.10-7.25	3.00-7.75	3.00-10.25	3.00-10.50	3.00-16.50	3.00-16.50	1.50-10.50	1.50-9.50	1.00-8.50
AWDR	7.47	5.27	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	6.50-10.50	4.00-7.13	4.00-9.25	5.00-13.00	5.75-14.00	8.50-19.50	9.50-20.00	3.00-19.00	4.75-8.50	4.75-11.25
6 Months	7.00-10.50	5.00-7.25	4.50-9.50	5.50-11.25	6.00-13.75	6.50-19.25	13.00-19.00	6.00-18.00	5.00-9.75	5.50-11.00
12 Months	7.50-11.00	5.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	5.50-11.50	5.50-14.00	8.50-20.00	8.50-20.25	7.25-19.00	5.05-17.00	5.55-11.00
AWFDR	10.17	7.11	7.67	9.25	11.50	15.49	16.89	10.91	8.20	8.95
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	9.80	6.50	7.80	8.80	11.25	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50
12 Months	10.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	12.17	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49
Loans Secured by Government Securities	12.00-23.50	6.75-20.00	7.00-20.00	10.00-22.50	12.50-27.00	13.00-30.00	13.00-30.00	9.00-24.00	9.00-22.00	6.85-22.00
Unsecured Loans	8.00-30.00	7.00-30.00	7.00-30.00	7.00-33.00	6.00-33.00	6.00-37.43	6.00-39.00	6.00-40.80	6.00-35.00	6.00-35.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	10.00-23.00	7.00-19.00	7.50-20.75	7.00-31.00	7.10-20.50	7.10-25.50	6.00-26.50	4.58-24.00	5.25-20.00	4.55-20.00
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits										
Overnight	1.75	1.19	1.40	3.25	5.02	5.15	2.31	0.23	0.23	0.16
7-Days	1.76	1.20	1.44	3.30	5.05	5.19	2.56	0.28	0.26	0.20
1-Month	1.76	1.21	1.50	3.38	5.09	5.25	2.67	0.33	0.27	0.23
3-Months	1.79	1.22	1.62	3.56	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34
6-Months	1.87	1.23	1.79	3.76	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52	0.51
1-Year	2.19	1.36	2.12	4.02	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	3.32	2.33	2.11	2.18	3.08	4.28	4.63	1.23	0.81	1.39
Japanese Yen	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.79	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.19
Swiss Franc	1.18	0.33	0.47	0.80	1.52	2.55	2.58	0.38	0.19	0.12
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	4.06	3.73	4.64	4.76	4.85	6.00	5.51	1.21	0.70	0.87
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	1.61	1.01	1.37	3.15	4.72	4.41	1.46	0.16	0.13	0.06

Note : Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Sources : International Financial Statistics, March 2012
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Government Debt Market 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	342,673	342,847	469,973	485,769	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570
Purchased by Central Bank	93,848	49,380	135,257	107,909	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584
Others	248,826	293,467	334,716	377,860	463,003	594,327	595,849	630,885	866,246	946,986
Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	97.58	98.20	98.22	97.54	96.91	94.94	95.85	98.12	98.22	97.88
6 Months	95.29	96.48	96.43	95.09	93.99	90.91	91.54	95.86	96.45	95.83
12 Months	90.98	93.25	92.89	90.60	88.51	83.36	83.98	91.47	92.98	91.48
Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End										
3 Months	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.11	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.67	7.24	8.68
6 Months	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.49	8.65	7.35	8.71
12 Months	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.98	19.96	19.08	9.32	7.55	9.31
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	12.69	9.13	8.46	10.07	10.65	16.61	18.54	11.43	7.84	7.28
6 Months	12.90	9.04	8.44	9.40	10.68	16.81	18.45	12.18	8.41	7.21
12 Months	13.84	9.02	8.55	9.88	10.89	16.23	18.89	12.76	8.42	7.41
Overall Average	13.23	9.07	8.49	9.96	10.69	16.57	18.59	12.25	8.31	7.31
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	46,471	3,037	2,266	36,972	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	–
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	1,129	–	6,270	–	–	–	8,038	–	–	–
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Central Bank	44,923	13,365	78,162	38,951	69,370	44,964	163,584	37,451	2,993	169,797
Commercial Banks	28,895	44,637	40,681	39,151	52,805	68,818	87,869	160,081	220,358	185,756
Employees' Provident Fund	2,953	5,198	5,000	5,659	4,793	5,208	1	420	5,969	–
Other Provident Funds	816	906	805	–	42	166	55	–	15	1,279
Savings Institutions	22,645	36,534	31,513	39,938	33,456	32,046	20,791	42,677	52,541	58,733
Insurance & Finance Companies	9,179	7,742	562	18,034	5,963	8,623	10,988	7,192	12,072	11,010
Departments & Other Official Funds	3,040	6,898	9,957	19,574	28,173	29,481	16,431	21,452	20,636	5,968
Other	98,544	104,016	77,206	72,867	63,131	117,707	102,882	171,757	199,858	158,344
Total	210,995	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885
Treasury Bonds										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	207,123	214,797	217,198	229,550	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	14.88	10.75	9.78	10.62	12.47	15.21	18.95	16.32	9.46	7.77
3 Year Bonds	14.29	9.69	9.83	11.19	10.96	15.36	18.44	17.01	9.01	7.99
4 Year Bonds	14.54	9.97	9.61	11.08	11.01	13.88	17.87	14.29	9.65	8.23
5 Year Bonds	14.69	10.97	10.31	10.83	11.05	15.28	17.00	11.20	9.31	8.55
6 Year Bonds	14.83	9.56	9.30	–	10.90	15.44	–	12.09	9.43	8.70
7 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.19	8.84
8 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.15	8.91
9 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.00
10 Year Bonds	–	8.72	11.11	11.63	–	–	–	13.39	9.59	9.15
12 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.10
15 Year Bonds	–	9.01	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.30
20 Year Bonds	–	6.66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rupee Securities										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	50,910	38,419	50,363	43,679	23	23,592	–	1,904	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	13–15	13	8–13	9–11	10–11	10–19	–	14	–	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	43,981	43,481	41,481	41,481	22,088	15,870	15,870	17,252	17,615	16,234
Employees' Provident Fund	171,609	130,319	74,308	56,068	56,068	68,921	68,539	56,583	40,921	23,100
Other Provident Funds	7,019	7,144	5,425	6,105	6,132	12,320	12,327	11,417	10,369	7,358
Savings Institutions	51,695	47,906	27,418	25,418	20,938	19,938	18,820	18,820	12,168	9,168
Other	13,397	19,564	16,126	11,490	11,488	14,460	14,452	8,221	6,636	6,101
Total	287,701	248,414	164,758	140,562	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.6

Share Market Indicators 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	30,183	73,837	59,052	114,599	105,154	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	127	308	246	482	436	436	464	594	2,396	2,286
No. of Trades	280,681	481,267	645,083	1,100,451	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	1,220	2,255	2,752	5,128	3,912	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	21.7	27.6	27.6	25.3	17.0	11.5	11.9	16.7	45.3	42.4
Turnover as a % of GDP	1.8	4.1	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	10.2	8.3
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	18.6	28.1	15.4	19.6	12.6	12.8	22.6	13.0	25.8	24.7
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	2,442	210	1,106	6,145	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039
Purchases	7,478	13,944	11,276	27,712	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777
Sales	5,036	13,734	10,172	21,568	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (c)	5,617	8,171	9,966	20,276	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	50,964	76,555	85,966	110,587	—	—	—	—	—	—
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (c)	162.6	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9
Rate of Market Capitalization, %	95.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	9.9	14.4	18.3	23.8	28.4	22.9	11.1	22.6	39.4	33.8
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	244	273	298	1,079	349	0	377	45	455	1,460
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (d)	3,637	4,420	3,878	9,698	500	0	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156
No. of New Issues	7	8	5	6	3	0	3	3	8	13
No. of Listed Companies	238	244	242	239	237	235	235	231	241	272
CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100)	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4
CSE Milanka Price Index (e) (31.12.1998 = 1,000)	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)	12.1	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8
Market Dividend Yield (c), %	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (c)	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	1,636,037	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in January 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Issues 2008 – 2011

Issue and Sector	2008			2009			2010			2011(a)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing *												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	2	39,414	1,518,354	1	3,100	55,800	1	5,200	114,400	5	477,667	8,315,001
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	200,000	470,000	1	19,929	318,858
Close End Funds	—	—	—	1	10,752	537,580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diversified Holdings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	682,312	8,721,797
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	80,000	1,200,000
Footwear & Textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	16,700	250,500	—	—	—
Information Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	57,233	629,566	—	—	—
Investment & Trusts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Power & Energy	—	—	—	1	31,300	626,000	2	162,000	2,855,000	1	200,000	600,000
Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	14,000	28,000	—	—	—
Total	2	39,414	1,518,354	3	45,152	1,219,380	8	455,133	4,347,466	13	1,459,907	19,155,655
Right Issues												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	3	46,520	1,136,240	4	80,111	1,095,458	5	822,860	2,613,169	10	784,509	19,327,613
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	—	—	—	2	33,500	1,375,000	2	20,800	1,059,965	1	2,160	648,000
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	1	3,000	75,000	—	—	—	2	144,428	382,285	1	4,156	228,559
Construction & Engineering	—	—	—	1	900	9,000	1	108,639	3,585,096	1	53,100	1,327,500
Diversified Holdings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	27,697	896,417
Footwear & Textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12,500	912,500	—	—	—
Healthcare	2	76,503	1,335,856	1	2,352	118,432	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels & Travels	—	—	—	2	20,421	153,421	4	407,206	7,114,054	3	80,405	2,930,463
Information Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment Trust	1	1,367	27,333	3	124,203	2,484,051	1	69,544	2,086,330	1	25,163	503,256
Land & Property	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	290,070	4,751,950	2	177,662	1,850,607
Manufacturing	2	19,464	104,640	—	—	—	5	137,119	821,614	1	8,039	305,474
Motors	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,014	50,691	—	—	—
Oil Palms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plantations	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	39,822	727,573	—	—	—
Power & Energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	54,110	216,439	—	—	—
Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stores & Supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecommunication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trading	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9	146,853	2,679,070	13	261,487	5,235,362	28	2,108,113	24,321,666	22	1,162,891	28,019,691
Bonus Issues (b) **												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	132,432	1,324,320	4	45,702	1,126,036
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction & Engineering	1	3,259	32,589	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diversified Holdings	1	4,584	557,117	—	—	—	1	1,3851	496,397	—	—	—
Footwear & Textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5,645	402,545	—	—	—
Hotels & Travels	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6,004	60,043	—	—	—
Information Technology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment Trust	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,541	429,843	—	—	—
Land & Property	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3,500	35,002
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	45,425	1,099,115	2	64,495	772,347
Motors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil Palms	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,000	271,880	—	—	—
Plantations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Power & Energy	1	3,279	39,353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stores & Supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecommunication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trading	1	47,250	1,984,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4	58,373	2,613,559	—	—	—	10	198,899	4,084,143	7	113,067	1,933,384

(a) Provisional

* Without Introductions.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

(b) No Bonus Issues in 2009.

** Including Capitalization of Reserves.

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

	Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmac- euticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Shares Traded, '000								
2010	1st Quarter	649,215.7	150,422.1	5,629.5	62,094.3	273,707.0	9,773.8	311,629.4
	2nd Quarter	868,849.9	240,630.1	19,476.8	37,191.2	161,330.7	21,136.5	466,004.8
	3rd Quarter	1,743,337.5	199,151.0	5,135.1	400,858.1	258,191.3	51,911.3	797,167.5
	4th Quarter	1,489,123.9	203,490.4	12,486.7	110,397.6	316,578.3	20,618.5	181,613.5
2011	1st Quarter	1,578,748.1	199,792.5	28,695.8	168,779.8	459,828.1	29,010.7	137,889.8
	2nd Quarter	1,699,236.2	116,331.5	13,384.9	63,428.9	692,305.0	12,176.7	123,310.7
	3rd Quarter	1,720,257.6	323,991.9	12,662.9	218,597.3	1,023,803.5	26,171.2	186,617.4
	4th Quarter	571,249.8	132,576.7	4,490.4	45,088.5	294,000.7	5,988.0	86,579.9
Turnover, Rs. '000								
2010	1st Quarter	23,895,128.2	3,955,966.6	919,577.5	1,922,262.6	20,106,943.8	789,093.5	8,906,258.1
	2nd Quarter	34,181,181.4	5,717,337.4	3,074,620.9	1,331,426.0	21,001,471.1	2,759,595.6	14,246,617.0
	3rd Quarter	53,154,835.1	12,556,993.4	464,668.6	3,773,590.6	37,114,212.9	2,790,928.2	17,052,812.6
	4th Quarter	57,352,443.1	12,658,698.5	3,285,036.6	1,767,657.0	38,531,591.3	902,008.2	5,518,338.8
2011	1st Quarter	45,123,010.9	13,499,142.4	2,404,001.0	4,812,745.1	22,700,310.3	1,477,857.0	7,715,990.3
	2nd Quarter	35,488,476.7	7,142,808.7	1,178,065.0	2,890,048.4	17,196,591.3	626,581.0	6,202,168.6
	3rd Quarter	29,127,880.8	12,780,156.2	686,994.7	1,703,944.4	27,644,618.1	1,088,618.7	9,382,451.9
	4th Quarter	15,204,402.4	4,882,299.4	236,280.1	577,426.1	12,334,840.9	361,305.9	3,334,145.8
No. of Trades								
2010	1st Quarter	111,496	31,299	8,118	15,920	47,235	9,592	81,751
	2nd Quarter	178,284	41,504	7,086	11,234	44,962	20,444	89,462
	3rd Quarter	302,105	56,256	4,553	26,566	75,804	39,865	141,679
	4th Quarter	196,100	58,364	7,084	15,002	69,009	20,006	58,545
2011	1st Quarter	295,683	91,681	24,966	23,763	86,981	22,670	117,437
	2nd Quarter	309,976	42,937	20,007	17,487	94,123	13,487	66,282
	3rd Quarter	301,411	98,423	9,795	23,691	160,153	18,984	74,103
	4th Quarter	150,426	60,052	4,058	8,364	54,237	10,498	38,331
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.								
2010	1st Quarter	216.6	158.8	21.6	14.5	265.7	3.7	135.6
	2nd Quarter	306.7	201.5	21.6	16.7	310.4	5.9	157.5
	3rd Quarter	530.1	273.5	21.9	27.2	526.4	11.5	217.1
	4th Quarter	489.1	271.2	28.2	25.3	476.4	9.9	204.6
2011	1st Quarter	534.7	291.9	19.0	31.9	515.3	10.3	197.0
	2nd Quarter	519.4	284.7	24.1	32.7	513.9	10.1	183.0
	3rd Quarter	556.3	299.2	24.1	29.9	557.1	10.3	178.9
	4th Quarter	499.2	301.8	21.7	25.6	487.0	10.1	160.8

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2010 – 2011

	Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
	28,622.2	142,208.3	299,964.0	5,288.3	256.5	44,597.8	159.2	23,877.6	89,318.8
	32,860.1	233,060.0	532,206.6	3,530.4	241.6	54,070.4	143.6	11,568.3	133,769.4
	86,436.4	333,791.0	1,559,074.8	4,015.4	202.7	68,545.0	1,289.8	11,643.8	210,044.6
	28,157.7	72,542.6	647,584.9	2,856.9	188.5	36,912.9	329.7	15,914.5	84,067.3
	71,127.0	118,813.5	941,284.1	5,396.5	1,147.9	129,206.1	450.3	13,029.2	118,646.8
	34,046.0	439,433.9	1,173,227.4	5,395.7	5,594.7	40,638.7	1,232.2	7,384.8	165,193.4
	49,139.8	525,037.3	1,376,347.5	11,784.3	740.7	30,971.8	432.3	36,617.8	428,296.4
	25,811.7	121,110.2	495,281.2	3,253.1	473.0	15,181.8	201.8	18,617.6	126,089.1
	3,857,658.0	3,939,544.1	6,248,728.8	654,255.0	279,123.9	1,448,474.3	21,639.3	167,267.8	3,666,992.1
	1,703,990.9	4,617,652.9	10,190,900.6	811,407.2	306,442.2	2,293,596.2	20,881.3	101,174.0	1,773,193.0
	8,711,030.5	8,472,329.6	23,752,231.1	1,043,322.3	673,227.3	3,912,772.0	878,307.8	210,422.2	3,334,631.6
	2,249,587.9	1,840,961.5	20,283,894.2	1,645,126.7	888,763.9	1,750,151.1	86,579.8	174,006.2	3,086,202.7
	8,166,266.5	3,131,315.2	26,938,816.1	2,743,891.2	1,268,756.9	8,032,148.8	1,155,294.6	105,216.3	2,890,936.7
	4,422,924.0	13,732,651.6	14,018,830.9	3,569,090.2	6,759,224.2	1,918,928.5	1,419,129.3	313,555.4	5,672,614.9
	5,226,136.2	16,934,239.1	18,729,585.2	4,136,387.5	798,206.9	907,335.1	395,125.5	420,678.9	5,496,336.5
	1,867,139.5	3,866,721.3	8,154,537.5	1,056,351.5	489,516.9	303,955.0	176,323.7	184,800.0	1,811,237.1
	60,203	52,667	69,031	5,097	1,291	30,987	643	6,136	38,474
	56,331	66,022	102,371	4,277	1,616	29,281	407	3,070	16,702
	127,931	108,678	206,547	4,880	2,229	50,239	1,327	3,726	30,201
	42,191	42,402	106,108	4,299	2,279	28,420	1,665	4,211	17,256
	110,160	57,844	179,156	7,347	7,055	77,652	4,245	3,704	21,687
	62,775	115,425	164,110	9,339	2,689	32,016	6,684	6,112	34,418
	62,994	173,843	215,051	16,618	1,594	22,326	3,022	9,291	48,682
	40,755	56,593	101,952	4,064	867	12,507	1,623	4,001	27,978
	38.6	19.7	75.2	12.5	42.4	22.1	4.4	4.0	13.3
	35.7	30.2	87.8	18.7	56.6	28.7	6.5	4.9	18.5
	68.1	32.6	117.8	33.4	98.2	45.6	12.2	8.2	35.1
	64.6	31.1	120.4	34.6	106.4	41.0	12.5	7.7	35.4
	86.9	33.8	135.9	37.9	147.5	47.9	18.7	7.3	40.5
	73.3	41.2	125.3	48.8	137.3	42.1	13.3	8.3	44.4
	71.6	49.3	131.5	42.5	141.4	33.4	13.4	8.1	46.1
	56.1	43.8	119.5	38.3	137.4	26.6	9.2	6.8	41.0

(Contd.)

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

	Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmac- euticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Price Index – High								
2010	1st Quarter	7,282.3	6,463.0	4,409.7	6,210.9	1,256.8	772.9	3,801.7
	2nd Quarter	10,330.0	8,262.7	4,185.5	6,983.6	1,484.7	1,209.8	4,119.5
	3rd Quarter	17,595.1	11,042.3	4,164.1	10,852.0	2,478.7	1,466.3	5,476.4
	4th Quarter	18,000.5	11,184.0	4,545.6	11,142.0	2,561.2	1,476.0	5,664.4
2011	1st Quarter	17,771.7	12,155.6	4,617.3	14,428.2	2,612.2	1,603.3	5,409.1
	2nd Quarter	17,982.1	12,595.7	4,563.4	15,187.2	2,537.4	1,443.2	5,031.6
	3rd Quarter	17,030.7	12,384.6	4,024.1	13,370.0	2,305.9	1,352.6	4,671.0
	4th Quarter	16,476.8	12,112.4	3,781.1	11,908.6	2,171.6	1,237.4	4,416.1
Price Index – Low								
2010	1st Quarter	6,642.6	5,588.2	3,607.6	5,245.1	1,149.4	629.3	2,962.9
	2nd Quarter	7,356.6	6,480.5	3,688.4	5,883.3	1,257.1	703.8	3,379.6
	3rd Quarter	9,793.6	8,068.3	3,512.2	6,554.3	1,417.0	992.1	3,859.5
	4th Quarter	15,403.3	10,395.8	3,869.3	9,133.6	2,163.7	1,116.0	4,742.3
2011	1st Quarter	16,069.0	11,068.1	4,050.6	10,574.9	2,253.6	1,262.8	4,760.5
	2nd Quarter	16,073.6	11,450.5	3,764.1	12,959.3	2,248.0	1,230.5	4,511.9
	3rd Quarter	15,625.2	10,897.2	3,567.6	11,705.6	2,149.8	1,108.6	4,149.8
	4th Quarter	13,222.0	11,064.3	3,125.2	9,165.7	1,836.3	1,021.1	3,611.0
Price Index – Average								
2010	1st Quarter	7,043.8	6,148.4	4,055.7	5,881.0	1,207.7	716.9	3,430.0
	2nd Quarter	8,942.3	7,608.8	3,936.8	6,558.1	1,369.4	920.0	3,927.5
	3rd Quarter	12,078.8	9,380.7	3,752.1	8,000.9	1,813.4	1,248.8	4,617.5
	4th Quarter	16,385.3	10,797.4	4,167.4	9,772.7	2,266.3	1,214.1	5,139.3
2011	1st Quarter	17,045.5	11,677.1	4,317.7	12,627.8	2,417.0	1,407.8	5,155.6
	2nd Quarter	17,042.3	12,142.5	4,142.7	14,208.9	2,424.0	1,339.8	4,824.6
	3rd Quarter	16,361.7	11,733.5	3,780.7	12,501.4	2,234.9	1,232.5	4,461.0
	4th Quarter	14,505.4	11,707.2	3,396.5	10,296.5	1,984.1	1,133.1	3,984.3
Market Dividend Yield, %								
2010	1st Quarter	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.2	1.1	12.9	1.3
	2nd Quarter	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.0	10.4	1.1
	3rd Quarter	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.6	0.6	8.9	0.8
	4th Quarter	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.8
2011	1st Quarter	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8
	2nd Quarter	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9
	3rd Quarter	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
	4th Quarter	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
Marker Price Earning Ratio								
2010	1st Quarter	11.6	18.2	14.0	11.4	24.9	10.2	91.3
	2nd Quarter	14.4	21.3	9.7	13.0	29.6	16.3	105.3
	3rd Quarter	21.0	22.3	10.2	14.8	35.5	28.1	110.1
	4th Quarter	19.4	22.1	13.1	13.8	31.3	23.3	103.8
2011	1st Quarter	17.9	23.8	8.8	17.4	33.8	24.1	100.0
	2nd Quarter	17.0	22.2	11.2	17.7	31.4	23.8	91.1
	3rd Quarter	14.8	15.4	11.2	10.7	19.9	32.5	31.7
	4th Quarter	13.2	15.5	10.1	9.2	17.4	32.1	27.8
Market Price to Book Value								
2010	1st Quarter	1.5	3.5	4.5	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.4
	2nd Quarter	1.9	4.2	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.0	2.7
	3rd Quarter	3.1	5.3	3.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	3.3
	4th Quarter	2.9	5.2	4.4	2.2	3.4	1.7	3.1
2011	1st Quarter	2.8	5.6	3.0	2.7	3.7	1.8	3.0
	2nd Quarter	2.6	5.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	1.8	2.8
	3rd Quarter	2.3	4.2	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.1
	4th Quarter	2.1	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9

Table 9.8 (Contd.)

Business Sector 2010 – 2011

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
39,288.6	393.2	2,458.1	9,011.3	45,383.0	837.7	18,014.6	14,588.5	9,382.0
28,472.3	539.2	2,745.8	13,256.8	58,815.1	937.8	26,752.5	18,437.2	11,883.9
41,618.5	587.3	3,588.0	24,185.3	96,289.4	1,488.0	51,743.4	30,179.7	21,754.7
38,829.6	572.7	3,612.6	26,759.1	103,051.2	1,483.9	54,204.1	34,189.5	23,666.0
88,434.2	565.8	4,368.4	30,611.7	189,233.9	1,904.2	90,623.5	30,608.2	25,180.3
50,469.8	677.9	4,287.6	38,515.9	151,807.0	1,646.1	93,840.3	33,664.1	33,276.3
43,340.7	782.1	3,805.3	34,648.9	139,317.3	1,362.5	56,703.4	31,130.6	28,710.0
39,393.6	711.4	3,617.1	30,860.3	136,200.7	1,080.9	55,118.4	29,727.3	28,455.0
26,478.2	349.6	2,041.7	7,361.4	39,430.8	633.6	11,060.0	11,123.5	3,845.3
23,594.2	359.0	2,344.3	8,733.3	40,490.9	725.7	17,942.7	13,933.6	8,187.9
21,282.5	490.0	2,681.8	13,205.3	51,548.3	938.9	26,266.4	17,321.0	11,214.6
30,919.5	466.9	3,118.5	23,545.8	85,382.1	1,148.3	43,540.3	27,058.3	21,223.8
35,862.8	494.6	3,656.8	24,627.8	95,894.3	1,388.1	50,920.3	26,352.8	22,296.6
39,255.5	505.4	3,720.5	26,484.6	126,585.1	1,364.1	54,322.5	26,962.9	25,086.3
35,905.1	530.3	3,354.0	29,558.8	130,284.1	1,070.8	41,564.4	26,717.1	24,824.3
29,514.9	586.3	3,076.0	24,232.5	127,558.6	789.7	35,125.8	24,601.6	23,038.5
35,118.8	371.8	2,263.1	8,350.4	41,936.8	756.2	14,040.5	12,891.7	7,252.1
25,663.3	410.3	2,575.1	10,361.3	51,624.2	871.9	22,095.0	16,493.7	10,013.7
32,245.1	533.9	2,997.1	20,013.1	74,512.0	1,125.6	31,256.2	23,483.5	15,926.3
34,586.9	505.0	3,353.2	24,743.6	94,644.3	1,266.9	48,793.6	28,839.9	21,803.3
52,110.2	533.1	4,108.5	28,183.4	129,451.4	1,606.2	74,665.6	27,878.6	23,582.3
45,013.7	568.9	4,083.4	33,935.2	136,784.6	1,511.0	80,525.1	30,829.4	28,488.9
39,676.2	667.8	3,580.8	32,028.9	134,047.3	1,203.7	50,634.1	28,785.5	27,199.1
33,683.2	642.5	3,320.4	27,714.4	131,492.8	908.2	41,989.3	26,930.0	25,128.9
1.9	3.6	2.6	1.3	2.7	3.6	0.3	4.9	6.5
2.3	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.9	0.2	3.9	1.3
1.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.1	2.3	1.2
1.2	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.1	2.4	1.2
0.7	1.9	2.8	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.1	2.7	1.9
0.9	1.5	3.0	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.1	2.4	1.8
1.0	1.4	3.2	1.0	0.4	3.7	0.2	2.7	1.0
1.2	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.4	4.8	0.4	3.1	1.1
35.4	6.8	22.6	51.4	47.5	13.6	16.4	28.6	18.4
12.6	10.8	25.5	77.3	54.9	26.3	24.3	35.2	29.0
25.5	14.7	21.6	59.8	30.7	23.2	51.3	28.5	27.8
24.1	13.7	21.8	63.1	33.2	20.8	50.5	1.7	26.9
32.5	14.8	24.0	69.0	46.1	16.5	75.6	1.6	21.6
27.4	23.2	19.1	88.9	35.3	14.5	54.1	1.6	23.7
22.9	23.8	18.0	19.4	36.4	6.5	42.8	10.0	14.6
16.4	21.6	15.8	17.5	35.4	5.2	11.5	8.5	12.9
3.2	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.2
2.1	1.0	2.4	3.1	4.0	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.7
3.6	1.0	2.6	4.3	5.1	2.4	1.6	4.3	2.4
3.4	1.0	2.7	4.4	5.5	2.2	1.7	4.1	2.3
4.6	1.0	3.0	4.9	7.7	2.4	2.5	3.8	2.5
3.8	1.2	2.7	6.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	3.3	2.7
3.3	1.4	2.5	4.4	2.6	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.6
2.0	1.2	2.2	4.0	2.6	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.4

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter		Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd.	Ceylon Cold Stores	Caltex Ltd. (LLUB)	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Distilleries Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co., Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.	Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.
No. of Trades										
2009	1st Quarter	173	158	458	2,026	977	520	716	1,232	721
	2nd Quarter	911	279	825	4,975	5,361	450	2,991	2,613	1,152
	3rd Quarter	867	222	1,033	3,524	1,681	1,002	2,681	3,764	1,913
	4th Quarter	1,957	142	3,688	3,308	4,136	446	3,954	2,412	1,447
2010	1st Quarter	1,494	84	4,584	2,719	3,882	814	2,375	3,197	4,199
	2nd Quarter	1,339	186	2,292	5,218	1,471	484	3,123	1,198	9,714
	3rd Quarter	3,279	204	2,823	7,304	8,960	414	6,667	1,297	16,259
	4th Quarter	1,449	189	1,723	5,251	5,854	298	6,612	2,425	13,794
2011	1st Quarter	2,820	339	1,731	3,094	5,047	400	3,298	1,907	30,252
	2nd Quarter	762	1,204	930	2,430	3,068	527	2,493	1,416	12,996
	3rd Quarter	1,508	1,670	895	3,629	1,531	555	1,921	1,061	29,255
	4th Quarter	787	578	1,084	5,149	954	505	1,595	540	6,219
Turnover, Rs. '000										
2009	1st Quarter	3,641	506,015	66,756	361,121	85,728	79,109	691,636	78,620	9,533
	2nd Quarter	32,177	11,125	224,118	1,474,235	823,284	104,703	729,318	241,681	23,053
	3rd Quarter	53,232	22,167	209,192	1,688,076	334,439	227,763	675,912	703,763	69,900
	4th Quarter	157,749	11,883	687,366	3,077,725	651,152	95,737	2,912,853	732,714	44,539
2010	1st Quarter	140,413	6,961	1,475,470	2,203,267	1,986,312	142,385	1,216,669	614,999	194,665
	2nd Quarter	282,982	13,283	1,204,215	6,291,764	2,498,126	123,878	1,218,498	2,803,485	764,371
	3rd Quarter	576,122	34,639	1,636,090	6,151,210	5,822,164	157,992	3,549,572	297,807	1,734,360
	4th Quarter	223,084	32,149	289,137	5,871,583	4,431,178	134,921	2,254,273	3,174,704	1,742,118
2011	1st Quarter	704,391	67,019	445,113	5,383,911	2,260,861	121,732	606,957	691,639	6,582,725
	2nd Quarter	117,417	106,375	247,754	3,126,236	2,197,109	507,357	260,217	597,565	1,276,002
	3rd Quarter	818,120	112,110	513,958	1,315,147	1,241,945	451,507	1,552,118	356,835	2,657,339
	4th Quarter	158,520	19,777	372,305	2,728,098	835,568	275,996	276,294	143,249	351,975
No. of Shares Traded, '000										
2009	1st Quarter	97	4,414	663	4,437	1,291	987	10,075	1,274	1,027
	2nd Quarter	717	117	1,923	13,373	9,554	938	6,239	2,776	2,219
	3rd Quarter	1,088	155	1,490	11,241	3,864	1,508	4,722	5,346	5,220
	4th Quarter	2,544	71	4,010	17,272	6,555	532	20,356	3,973	3,069
2010	1st Quarter	1,903	40	9,118	11,397	16,854	612	6,894	2,108	11,281
	2nd Quarter	3,002	61	7,152	25,872	19,888	421	5,296	10,117	28,698
	3rd Quarter	4,831	90	9,925	30,839	38,155	472	10,550	1,150	38,164
	4th Quarter	1,957	68	1,767	21,867	25,257	371	6,203	11,457	26,281
2011	1st Quarter	5,439	97	2,630	19,713	12,636	335	3,139	2,575	38,926
	2nd Quarter	982	141	1,500	11,673	12,074	1,369	1,554	2,314	8,487
	3rd Quarter	7,654	737	3,216	6,026	7,022	1,179	11,494	1,352	20,262
	4th Quarter	1,270	188	2,222	26,792	5,290	671	2,444	585	3,334
Price – High (Rs.)										
2009	1st Quarter	42.00	119.75	106.25	99.75	74.00	100.00	87.00	66.75	11.00
	2nd Quarter	54.00	130.00	124.25	142.00	106.00	123.00	145.00	108.75	12.00
	3rd Quarter	58.00	168.00	155.00	179.00	92.50	193.00	159.00	173.00	15.50
	4th Quarter	73.00	171.00	233.00	192.00	112.00	187.00	168.00	248.50	16.00
2010	1st Quarter	87.50	185.00	193.75	203.00	122.00	270.00	183.50	320.25	19.75
	2nd Quarter	105.00	255.00	180.00	285.00	133.00	335.00	325.00	304.75	37.00
	3rd Quarter	154.90	513.00	180.00	295.00	195.00	399.90	550.00	290.00	63.00
	4th Quarter	127.00	550.00	176.00	295.00	188.00	379.00	500.00	315.00	75.50
2011	1st Quarter	149.00	850.00	183.50	284.00	197.00	390.00	249.90	295.00	265.00
	2nd Quarter	128.00	980.00	172.00	274.00	191.00	389.00	188.80	285.00	182.00
	3rd Quarter	140.00	509.00	165.50	264.40	181.90	400.00	150.00	280.00	162.00
	4th Quarter	138.50	113.50	173.50	115.90	173.90	500.00	130.00	260.30	124.80
Price – Low (Rs.)										
2009	1st Quarter	32.00	69.50	93.00	66.00	53.00	69.00	56.25	50.00	6.75
	2nd Quarter	34.50	68.00	105.50	76.75	65.00	96.00	67.00	57.25	7.50
	3rd Quarter	41.50	115.00	119.00	126.00	80.00	112.50	126.50	105.50	10.25
	4th Quarter	52.00	154.00	120.00	166.00	86.00	170.00	137.50	160.00	12.25
2010	1st Quarter	65.00	162.00	141.00	185.00	104.00	191.00	164.50	249.75	12.75
	2nd Quarter	82.25	150.00	157.00	178.00	117.00	249.00	180.25	253.00	17.00
	3rd Quarter	84.00	250.00	150.00	175.00	122.50	300.00	245.00	241.00	24.30
	4th Quarter	95.00	352.10	151.00	225.00	155.00	272.00	188.00	260.00	54.00
2011	1st Quarter	113.00	452.00	158.00	251.00	166.00	340.00	169.10	247.00	74.50
	2nd Quarter	102.10	600.00	154.50	244.80	175.60	352.00	145.10	245.00	99.00
	3rd Quarter	95.00	98.00	152.00	110.20	168.00	359.00	125.50	246.00	80.10
	4th Quarter	102.50	85.50	156.00	97.00	100.00	388.00	106.00	221.10	80.00
Maket Capitalization , Rs. Mn.										
2009	1st Quarter	–	–	6,330	18,488	19,500	17,983	8,890	3,901	–
	2nd Quarter	–	–	7,320	31,260	26,325	21,355	17,901	7,254	–
	3rd Quarter	–	–	9,180	40,010	25,500	33,718	19,986	11,001	–
	4th Quarter	1,942	3,499	17,010	44,308	31,575	34,655	22,104	16,750	855
2010	1st Quarter	2,460	3,715	20,400	47,254	35,400	46,831	23,894	19,282	1,020
	2nd Quarter	2,805	5,400	19,590	62,875	38,775	56,712	35,452	19,026	1,905
	3rd Quarter	5,040	9,677	20,424	100,041	53,880	67,624	65,433	18,478	3,630
	4th Quarter	4,520	11,437	19,140	91,824	53,370	66,500	53,027	18,820	4,440
2011	1st Quarter	4,676	16,213	19,200	94,758	54,000	67,062	45,507	17,458	10,086
	2nd Quarter	4,084	12,960	18,852	88,229	53,940	66,313	38,806	16,918	6,276
	3rd Quarter	5,168	10,901	19,644	86,990	51,870	73,431	34,012	17,814	6,858
	4th Quarter	4,284	9,514	20,400	76,509	44,130	91,807	29,930	16,343	6,330

* The above figures represent only the Ordinary Voting Shares of each company

Table 9.9

Major Company (Milanka)* 2009 – 2011

Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Hayleys Ltd.	Balangoda Plantation Ltd.	Nestle Lanka Ltd.	National Development Bank	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co., Ltd.	Vanik Incorporation Ltd.
545	6,930	278	1,561	204	379	2,843	519	145	–
1,251	15,587	764	3,737	219	7,950	2,079	2,828	983	–
969	7,771	749	2,470	211	3,097	2,312	3,759	534	–
1,219	7,903	1,065	1,439	207	2,509	3,377	1,950	465	–
1,470	6,304	1,331	3,273	211	2,256	4,345	2,230	502	–
2,114	5,216	1,585	3,409	308	2,195	7,561	3,649	566	–
2,332	7,984	2,224	6,714	285	3,466	9,373	6,069	4,274	–
3,081	10,328	1,492	2,866	249	3,945	5,237	10,489	9,212	–
1,280	4,722	2,123	5,507	437	2,325	3,330	5,847	4,545	–
1,067	5,023	773	2,289	732	2,000	2,292	3,099	2,480	–
1,273	5,824	371	1,282	435	2,273	1,884	3,797	1,967	–
697	6,750	350	782	243	1,308	1,571	2,592	1,251	–
49,798	3,513,875	16,541	28,688	40,859	286,471	112,760	91,389	57,086	–
263,565	7,660,396	74,087	98,160	121,187	3,227,982	97,066	685,579	533,856	–
185,292	7,096,114	232,921	94,669	178,522	835,786	118,627	1,041,485	242,959	–
5,136,893	14,016,587	257,566	48,402	33,672	2,423,663	327,323	639,174	573,834	–
6,044,374	14,230,677	310,461	123,276	47,135	2,467,406	652,710	1,007,594	797,706	–
3,996,343	12,637,810	1,326,265	206,212	45,361	1,579,236	1,150,320	3,122,363	1,426,452	–
4,081,496	18,219,713	1,938,861	484,065	61,724	2,469,829	1,538,320	4,982,307	6,272,329	–
13,008,651	20,161,673	2,142,707	173,365	100,344	1,997,532	2,884,789	11,589,595	10,500,967	–
2,521,545	5,734,396	2,397,109	610,385	104,183	1,331,710	591,467	4,623,557	1,547,258	–
1,304,013	5,782,452	533,844	139,899	107,842	1,103,184	463,505	991,769	1,862,002	–
458,221	9,723,599	3,284,070	44,658	335,359	1,048,626	332,031	749,141	804,708	–
727,362	8,018,546	993,207	24,519	95,509	253,083	353,509	861,244	223,842	–
611	56,996	179	1,720	136	2,994	2,962	1,347	164	–
2,455	71,339	625	4,848	356	29,859	2,609	6,733	991	–
1,317	50,053	1,643	4,126	497	5,033	3,554	7,616	327	–
30,724	90,780	1,584	2,166	82	13,017	8,388	3,429	604	–
33,748	81,172	1,533	3,931	103	11,445	14,334	4,491	614	–
16,303	65,743	4,517	5,584	70	7,064	18,073	10,570	937	–
13,114	69,893	5,887	9,119	91	8,547	17,356	13,656	2,427	–
32,383	66,295	6,210	3,060	150	5,334	28,477	39,824	51,826	–
6,224	19,806	6,267	8,953	152	3,731	6,544	15,825	8,895	–
5,743	19,476	1,350	2,261	156	6,790	6,307	3,707	12,718	–
2,155	46,352	8,705	1,042	390	7,607	4,888	3,201	5,769	–
4,853	44,700	2,620	796	109	1,980	5,349	4,218	1,893	–
98.00	74.50	104.00	20.00	325.00	105.00	47.00	80.00	400.00	–
129.00	145.00	136.00	24.50	360.00	158.00	41.50	117.00	675.00	–
168.00	157.00	154.50	24.75	440.00	200.00	38.50	177.50	920.00	–
175.00	180.00	182.50	24.25	425.00	208.00	49.25	205.00	1,350.00	–
189.50	189.75	240.00	39.75	490.00	225.00	52.00	260.00	1,450.00	–
300.00	207.00	315.50	42.25	800.00	253.75	94.00	395.00	1,650.00	–
390.00	330.00	360.00	72.20	749.00	380.00	125.00	550.00	3,400.00	–
445.00	360.00	394.40	72.20	750.00	415.00	116.00	535.00	3,500.00	–
410.00	301.00	415.50	77.50	715.00	390.00	100.00	307.00	200.13	–
360.00	304.90	426.00	71.00	740.00	176.00	78.50	298.00	169.50	–
223.00	220.00	395.00	51.50	1,000.00	158.40	76.70	250.00	148.00	–
202.00	212.00	400.00	37.50	930.00	141.00	74.50	225.00	145.80	–
68.00	48.25	85.00	11.50	262.00	88.00	27.00	65.00	309.00	–
72.00	62.50	86.00	13.00	275.00	88.25	32.50	66.00	311.50	–
116.00	127.75	130.00	20.00	251.00	152.50	28.25	101.00	610.00	–
150.00	135.00	145.25	18.25	365.00	169.50	33.00	170.00	850.00	–
168.00	162.00	172.00	23.50	425.00	200.00	36.50	201.00	1,015.00	–
185.00	177.00	223.00	29.00	479.00	206.00	47.00	222.00	1,340.00	–
270.00	197.00	292.00	36.00	615.00	228.00	63.00	330.00	1,500.00	–
380.00	289.00	325.00	45.00	615.00	336.00	88.00	215.00	164.50	–
365.00	260.00	340.10	51.00	631.00	337.00	69.20	265.00	159.00	–
200.40	199.00	365.00	50.00	645.00	150.00	62.10	237.00	133.00	–
120.00	183.00	350.00	35.60	704.00	132.00	59.50	200.00	132.00	–
138.00	161.80	295.00	24.60	750.00	119.50	60.00	191.00	100.00	–
14,768	38,362	6,750	–	14,775	7,285	–	4,822	8,526	52
22,530	83,616	9,900	–	18,804	12,483	–	7,509	17,539	52
31,145	92,471	11,550	–	21,759	15,532	–	11,711	23,081	52
32,256	105,128	12,881	567	22,296	16,862	4,810	14,070	35,863	52
35,704	113,980	16,875	685	26,325	17,190	6,078	16,822	37,182	52
53,526	127,123	22,875	910	33,310	20,055	10,595	27,223	43,516	52
73,788	205,062	25,890	1,690	35,996	31,010	14,690	39,272	89,368	52
76,491	185,944	25,875	1,350	35,620	28,694	12,610	41,548	68,979	52
72,808	179,078	28,658	1,326	34,427	27,947	9,776	44,055	65,893	52
59,003	168,877	28,470	1,196	37,844	24,630	11,891	37,535	55,865	52
61,622	173,048	28,125	858	47,047	22,660	11,284	34,210	54,403	52
47,116	143,205	28,125	681	47,117	22,676	11,717	30,587	48,882	52

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Revenue and Grants	268,967	284,421	320,154	412,387	507,901	595,559	686,481	725,566	834,188	949,917
Revenue	261,888	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	934,776
Tax Revenue	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	812,611
Income Tax	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309
Taxes on Goods and Services	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	407,664
Taxes on International Trade	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	158,080
Other	3,646	3,611	4,489	10,449	15,051	31,216	40,335	69,732	103,008	89,558
Non-Tax Revenue	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,166
Property Income	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,731
Fees and Charges	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,764	30,891
Other	7,813	15,618	7,981	8,132	9,798	22,196	25,724	13,399	14,639	19,544
Grants	7,079	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141
Expenditure and Net Lending	402,990	417,673	476,907	584,783	713,646	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,400,097
Current Expenditure	330,847	334,694	389,679	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,006,633
Expenditure on Goods and Services	139,892	138,661	164,530	194,860	253,025	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,286	433,331
o/w : Salaries and Wages	88,804	91,784	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601
Interest Payments	116,515	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699
Domestic	105,897	113,540	105,878	113,164	133,787	161,370	182,198	273,978	297,127	288,134
Foreign	10,617	11,586	13,904	6,995	16,990	21,311	30,277	35,698	55,464	68,565
Transfer Payments	74,441	70,907	105,367	128,331	144,157	147,445	170,908	190,168	196,216	216,602
Capital Expenditure	58,595	75,089	83,807	140,154	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087	363,001
Acquisition of Real Assets	26,501	36,580	40,449	88,141	88,209	111,510	128,605	143,590	158,488	202,627
Capital Transfers	32,094	38,509	43,359	52,013	74,005	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,599	160,374
Lending minus Repayments	13,547	7,890	3,420	1,279	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-68,959	-58,229	-78,206	-63,603	-70,127	-57,707	-88,450	-179,931	-119,815	-71,856
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-134,022	-133,251	-156,752	-172,396	-205,745	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-446,017	-450,180
Total Financing	134,022	133,250	156,752	172,396	205,745	246,045	309,644	476,361	446,017	450,180
Foreign Financing	1,978	43,117	37,071	47,773	41,942	100,908	-4,645	230,807	243,788	218,956
Domestic Financing	126,351	79,910	117,243	123,604	163,805	145,137	314,287	245,554	202,229	231,224
Market Borrowings	127,167	79,830	112,563	119,304	163,805	127,077	309,669	234,274	191,999	236,022
Bank	-4,836	-20,905	43,289	26,195	80,008	15,769	195,233	49,027	-1,892	191,850
Non-Bank	132,003	100,735	69,274	93,109	83,797	111,308	114,437	185,247	193,891	44,171
Other Borrowings	-816	80	4,680	4,300	-	18,060	4,619	11,280	10,230	-4,798
Privatisation Proceeds	5,693	10,223	2,437	1,020	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Debt Outstanding	1,670,342	1,863,851	2,139,527	2,222,343	2,582,648	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422	4,590,245	5,133,365
Domestic	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085
Foreign	721,956	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue and Grants	17.0	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.5
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	25.5	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.4
Current Expenditure	20.9	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.4
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-4.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.1
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-8.5	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.2

Functional Classification of Current Expenditure 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
General Public Services	80,970	86,361	95,443	105,628	133,105	162,102	207,348	224,281	228,136	245,266
Civil Administration	17,473	24,755	23,196	25,027	29,912	31,481	36,150	37,123	37,895	43,076
Defence	49,163	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	159,553
Public Order and Safety	14,334	14,601	15,906	19,103	21,950	28,765	36,487	42,274	44,998	42,637
Social Services	106,097	104,812	138,820	188,651	204,635	226,271	240,768	260,071	267,636	314,137
Education	31,162	31,673	33,792	50,697	61,144	72,592	77,141	82,414	85,195	99,043
Health	20,234	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443
Welfare	47,503	45,849	73,571	92,909	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122
Community Services	7,198	5,217	5,538	10,933	12,669	10,191	12,963	13,852	14,245	17,529
Economic Services	17,190	14,417	22,100	28,725	50,612	49,573	80,303	85,188	85,440	88,233
Agriculture & Irrigation	7,635	7,002	8,876	13,500	22,173	22,849	41,579	43,967	44,081	46,290
Energy and Water Supply	385	9	112	1,008	2,766	3,647	3,323	3,429	3,492	3,533
Transport & Communication	6,749	4,614	8,560	11,303	19,038	18,983	29,587	31,068	31,246	31,823
Other	2,421	2,792	4,552	2,914	6,635	4,094	5,814	6,724	6,621	6,587
Other	126,591	129,104	133,315	120,285	159,609	184,812	215,291	310,035	355,882	358,996
<i>Of which : Interest Payments</i>	116,515	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699
Total Current Expenditure	330,847	334,693	389,678	443,288	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,006,633

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.3

Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
General Public Services	4,713	5,203	7,191	9,901	21,356	32,143	34,404	20,094	21,510	32,484
Civil Administration	4,075	4,826	5,986	8,537	18,109	28,438	29,675	18,686	20,212	28,668
Public Order and Safety	638	377	1,205	1,364	3,247	3,705	4,728	1,409	1,298	3,816
Social Services	15,690	19,190	28,996	35,992	48,386	54,986	60,236	53,938	56,205	62,953
Education	6,048	7,443	8,548	12,860	17,200	19,948	22,942	18,092	19,053	22,326
Health	4,713	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774
Housing	3,505	3,249	6,796	3,657	4,021	4,481	4,826	5,291	5,489	6,712
Community Services	1,424	3,095	5,152	8,737	13,197	13,596	13,794	17,891	18,334	19,141
Economic Services	51,678	58,742	61,271	77,540	106,789	141,244	168,879	256,411	278,803	311,594
Agriculture & Irrigation	6,936	8,420	8,207	10,041	12,615	14,736	17,681	22,105	24,865	28,568
Energy and Water Supply	17,732	23,801	22,283	19,234	26,376	47,850	48,783	59,983	66,569	74,028
Transport & Communication	18,916	20,238	22,198	31,765	37,988	50,995	82,916	139,104	165,505	186,342
Other	8,094	6,283	8,583	16,500	29,810	27,663	19,499	35,219	21,864	22,656
Other	96	4,276	173	25,152	912	900	341	5	1	459
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	72,177	87,409	97,631	148,585	177,443	229,273	263,860	330,448	356,519	407,489

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Tax Revenue	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	812,611
Taxes on Foreign Trade	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	158,080
Imports	28,345	34,184	41,096	45,390	52,657	55,987	63,844	79,560	64,163	75,974
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other (b)	3,497	5,483	7,559	10,969	21,150	28,419	48,492	57,700	66,685	82,106
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	407,664
Turnover Tax	678	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GST / VAT	66,692	97,230	120,382	138,660	164,555	187,452	203,646	171,510	219,990	215,576
Domestic	34,320	50,949	55,523	65,300	71,877	85,490	102,805	103,891	120,412	103,266
Imports	32,372	46,281	64,859	73,360	92,678	101,962	100,841	67,620	99,578	112,310
Excise Tax	52,114	50,972	65,790	76,978	93,529	96,675	100,970	97,604	129,864	186,010
Liquor	10,235	10,735	13,512	16,085	20,661	23,723	27,434	28,525	36,654	55,286
Tobacco / Cigarettes	20,579	20,055	23,457	26,692	30,067	31,437	37,288	37,601	40,675	49,623
Petroleum	16,708	13,251	14,817	18,041	18,234	17,126	18,977	23,018	28,038	22,470
Other	4,593	6,931	14,004	16,160	24,567	24,389	17,271	8,460	24,497	58,632
National Security Levy	28,859	79	240	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence Fees	571	641	624	1,812	1,743	2,030	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,078
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309
Corporate	13,769	15,095	16,663	25,002	37,207	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748
Non-Corporate	12,156	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,821	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785
Taxes on Interest	11,512	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other (c)	2,331	—	—	4,748	8,796	24,030	31,925	61,696	92,165	85,326
Debits Tax	1,315	3,611	4,489	5,701	6,255	7,187	8,410	8,036	10,843	4,232
Non-Tax Revenue	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,166
Current Revenue	38,443	44,362	29,814	42,839	48,942	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,292	121,651
Property Income	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,737
Rent	620	607	1,163	1,155	1,294	1,709	2,050	1,425	2,048	3,580
Interest	13,232	7,963	8,673	8,642	10,320	9,242	9,305	9,043	8,017	9,847
Profits and Dividends	3,055	5,380	4,357	5,929	6,951	7,682	7,365	11,982	31,301	34,352
National Lottery	853	800	300	—	—	1,234	603	1,542	1,781	1,953
Central Bank Profit Transfers	10,000	10,000	1,000	5,000	—	4,000	8,000	20,000	15,000	22,000
Social Security Contributions	2,930	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628
Fees and Administration Charges	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891
Other	3,276	12,075	4,430	3,142	2,815	12,874	18,815	2,156	3,279	6,402
Capital Revenue (d)	1,607	506	107	80	513	545	118	78	241	514
Total	261,888	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	934,776

(a) Provisional

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.5

Government Domestic Debt 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans	287,701	248,414	164,758	140,563	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961
Treasury Bills (b) (c)	210,995	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885
SLDBs	24,177	8,816	26,083	25,519	62,469	86,459	158,805	168,079	173,877	183,845
Central Bank Advances	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743
Treasury Bonds (b) (d)	347,128	483,107	643,349	751,569	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251
Other (e)	47,352	29,133	30,522	74,151	107,329	110,687	90,528	92,160	67,869	53,400
Total	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	248,243	228,411	272,981	298,411	395,470	415,318	657,425	705,765	691,716	886,221
Central Bank	76,342	44,587	113,017	78,364	117,624	104,817	239,248	109,593	78,376	263,329
Commercial Banks	171,901	183,824	159,965	220,047	277,846	310,501	418,177	596,172	613,340	622,892
Non-Bank Sector	700,143	791,557	870,409	967,311	1,083,760	1,299,879	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864
Savings Institutions	116,632	138,939	151,158	169,590	166,457	192,413	204,067	257,084	286,514	314,319
Insurance Funds	26,853	24,828	27,398	20,704	13,234	21,012	25,976	34,490	32,839	34,356
Provident and Pension Funds	292,081	333,289	369,205	423,283	480,731	595,807	698,192	835,402	884,279	959,303
Official Funds	32,612	40,739	46,341	65,825	95,988	107,480	107,234	132,485	167,374	161,568
Private Business and Individuals (f)	224,342	246,309	264,219	272,145	313,166	372,976	443,084	426,177	495,261	447,385
Other	7,623	7,453	12,088	15,764	14,183	10,191	4,251	9,551	7,678	933
Total	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,954	2,565,662	2,804,085

(a) Provisional

(b) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(d) Excludes government bonds of Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(e) Includes outstanding defence loans.

(f) Includes Sinking Funds.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Government Foreign Debt 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	640,354	769,559	914,232	865,494	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117
Non-Project Loans	81,603	74,323	81,906	91,126	125,062	239,128	187,430	397,661	562,854	689,163
Commodity	68,050	68,892	73,835	69,116	69,021	68,665	66,499	62,304	54,653	53,460
Other	13,553	5,431	8,071	22,010	56,041	170,463	120,931	335,357	508,201	635,703
Total	721,957	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280
By Ownership										
Multilateral	341,326	405,156	477,079	459,837	534,356	580,719	618,181	665,040	674,936	721,916
ADB	164,017	195,895	235,741	230,510	269,211	292,151	317,763	344,661	358,872	383,461
EIB	–	599	3,545	4,838	9,345	15,326	18,010	20,463	18,792	18,054
IBRD	379	204	221	220	228	231	240	–	–	–
IDA	169,336	199,782	226,926	213,916	242,940	258,748	267,475	284,074	281,217	302,244
IFAD	6,381	7,116	7,886	7,109	7,997	8,719	9,052	10,309	11,032	13,007
OPEC	464	538	1,329	1,582	2,098	2,357	2,355	2,173	1,913	2,052
Nordic Development Fund	749	1,023	1,431	1,662	2,537	3,188	3,285	3,360	3,110	3,099
Bilateral	349,008	398,925	465,513	433,382	486,530	564,500	666,533	684,750	739,213	842,804
Canada	6,626	7,746	8,521	8,635	8,753	9,852	7,718	8,488	8,134	7,701
France (b)	7,596	8,735	10,177	8,726	9,714	10,255	12,424	15,021	18,427	19,503
Germany	39,545	46,657	56,301	49,374	61,644	65,977	61,528	58,279	50,263	47,547
India	2,786	6,702	10,311	10,118	12,382	14,843	15,294	17,902	17,292	41,927
Japan	217,151	255,277	301,434	277,882	305,897	327,711	426,936	426,767	478,931	529,013
Kuwait	2,884	2,939	3,388	3,573	3,794	3,855	4,649	5,103	5,237	5,799
Netherlands	2,610	2,645	2,574	2,196	2,080	1,455	751	291	87	–
People's Republic of China	3,373	3,115	3,342	3,604	5,121	22,668	29,688	46,641	56,459	59,497
Saudi Arabian Fund	–	–	–	43	327	749	1,217	2,328	2,338	2,544
U.S.A.	57,937	55,229	57,078	55,341	57,310	52,797	50,708	46,952	42,414	40,318
Other	8,499	9,881	12,387	13,892	19,508	54,339	55,619	56,978	59,633	88,957
Financial Markets	31,624	39,801	53,547	63,401	82,533	181,268	164,020	410,676	610,433	764,560
Riggs National Bank	3,831	3,746	3,980	3,769	3,843	3,746	3,674	3,476	3,140	2,984
Indo-Suez Bank										
(France & Stockholm)	144	129	108	82	48	16	–	–	–	–
Bankers' Trust Co.	948	877	876	786	754	685	634	560	466	399
France	158	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saloman Bros. Inc.										
(New York)	868	774	739	627	560	462	374	270	157	54
Citi Bank / NEXI	–	9,635	10,433	18,082	27,122	24,637	11,314	–	–	–
Other (c)	25,676	24,640	37,411	40,055	50,206	151,722	148,024	406,370	606,670	761,124
Total	721,958	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Includes outstanding defence loans, rupee denominated Treasury bonds (since 2007) and Treasury bills (since 2008) issued to foreign investors and Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce (since 2009), and proceeds from the international sovereign bond issues.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North-Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts	2009									
Grant from the Central Govt.	5,228	14,295	11,309	9,163	10,301	13,136	7,964	9,110	10,099	90,605
Revenue	18,145	2,700	2,507	51	74	2,630	1,011	862	1,420	29,400
Total	23,373	16,995	13,816	9,214	10,375	15,766	8,975	9,972	11,519	120,004
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	25,269	14,787	13,000	7,821	9,882	14,406	7,397	8,801	9,972	111,334
Capital Expenditure	3,310	2,027	1,613	1,545	1,367	1,549	1,585	2,071	1,663	16,729
Total	28,579	16,814	14,613	9,365	11,249	15,954	8,981	10,872	11,635	128,064
Receipts	2010									
Grant from the Central Govt.	7,791	14,850	12,160	10,186	11,330	13,906	9,231	10,120	10,559	100,133
Revenue	23,144	2,986	2,924	73	900	2,949	1,171	975	1,705	36,826
Total	30,935	17,836	15,084	10,258	12,230	16,855	10,401	11,095	12,264	136,959
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	27,675	15,845	13,735	8,676	10,890	14,981	7,934	9,079	10,347	119,162
Capital Expenditure	1,451	1,796	1,769	1,500	1,195	1,547	1,934	1,981	1,426	14,599
Total	29,126	17,641	15,504	10,176	12,085	16,528	9,868	11,060	11,773	133,761
Receipts	2011									
Grant from the Central Govt.	10,974	15,286	13,300	10,505	11,925	14,512	9,951	10,280	11,695	108,428
Revenue	24,517	4,045	2,160	81	825	4,370	1,971	661	2,300	40,931
Total	35,491	19,331	15,460	10,586	12,750	18,882	11,922	10,941	13,995	149,359
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	25,446	15,405	14,337	8,586	10,952	14,935	7,298	9,020	10,435	116,414
Capital Expenditure	3,976	1,874	1,981	1,302	733	1,629	2,432	1,331	1,408	16,666
Total	29,422	17,279	16,318	9,888	11,685	16,564	9,730	10,351	11,843	133,080
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
2009										
Turnover Tax	10,248	1,511	1,402	—	—	1,009	516	454	691	15,831
Excise Duty on Liquor	—	27	—	—	—	1	18	14	—	61
Licence Fee – Liquor	188	76	50	—	—	29	—	11	26	381
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,594	315	282	—	—	502	178	144	248	3,262
Licence Fee – Others	81	...	2	—	—	...	4	12	...	99
Profit and Dividends	1,511	77	68	19	31	215	152	45	70	2,187
Other	887	288	354	32	44	313	95	113	203	2,328
Sub Total	14,509	2,296	2,157	51	74	2,068	963	793	1,239	24,149
Stamp Duty	3,637	404	350	—	—	562	48	69	181	5,250
Total	18,145	2,700	2,507	51	74	2,630	1,011	862	1,420	29,400
2010										
Turnover Tax	13,153	1,683	1,632	—	459	1,136	556	528	839	19,986
Excise Duty on liquor	—	49	—	—	—	2	19	—	—	70
Licence Fee – Liquor	285	114	3	—	—	49	—	40	38	529
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,806	339	331	—	72	463	215	120	242	3,588
Licence Fee – Others	96	...	58	—	—	...	3	7	...	164
Profit and Dividends	757	72	38	20	57	138	61	10	109	1,261
Other	2,500	248	360	53	202	489	276	174	214	4,516
Sub Total	18,596	2,505	2,423	73	790	2,278	1,130	879	1,442	30,114
Stamp Duty	4,548	482	502	—	110	671	41	96	263	6,712
Total	23,144	2,986	2,924	73	900	2,949	1,171	975	1,705	36,826
2011										
Turnover Tax (b)	2,186	417	381	—	246	194	117	115	971	4,627
Excise Duty on liquor	—	67	—	—	—	...	24	—	—	91
Licence Fee – Liquor	264	118	—	—	29	69	—	54	44	577
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,078	438	376	—	215	544	284	141	285	4,362
Licence Fee – Others	7,359	1,369	64	—	—	1,366	861	6	...	11,025
Profit and Dividends	914	69	87	27	62	164	213	51	85	1,672
Other	1,941	266	423	54	140	1,134	202	169	271	4,600
Sub Total	14,742	2,743	1,331	81	692	3,471	1,701	536	1,657	26,954
Stamp Duty	9,775	1,302	828	—	133	899	270	126	643	13,977
Total	24,517	4,045	2,160	81	825	4,370	1,971	661	2,300	40,931

(a) As at end December.

(b) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals.

This accounts to the arrearses collected for 2010.

... Negligible

Source : Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
ASSETS	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717
International Reserves	208,573	278,426	284,609	334,304	360,564	440,327	345,012	685,659	862,534	835,844
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury Bills)	63,042	84,595	146,646	154,873	117,507	174,044	177,766	232,705	243,672	360,508
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	90,382	134,262	66,146	118,931	175,626	194,107	94,721	376,411	547,591	402,220
Special Drawing Rights	227	60	20	155	292	740	221	2,286	273	502
IMF Related Assets	54,362	59,426	67,158	60,182	66,984	71,159	72,179	74,223	70,926	72,588
Receivable	560	83	4,639	164	156	277	125	33	72	26
Loans and Advances	31,063	31,234	34,821	41,815	51,502	62,773	77,885	75,017	80,339	97,057
To Government	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,346	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743
To Others	30	30	30	2,469	2,487	2,094	1,577	1,137	2,460	2,314
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,389	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797
Other Assets and Accounts	24,414	33,409	20,707	29,089	15,508	17,022	33,199	23,746	40,436	39,020
LIABILITIES	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Currency Issued	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,436	157,239	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233
Notes in Circulation	85,024	95,282	112,174	128,492	152,919	168,782	181,307	212,173	249,977	287,080
Coins in Circulation	3,283	3,503	3,735	3,944	4,320	4,582	4,792	5,257	5,675	6,153
Deposits	130,260	157,838	188,958	204,149	214,684	239,879	260,859	361,918	465,017	646,615
Government	201	569	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797
Commercial Banks	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	17	20	7	12	8	3	15	22	6	2
International Organisations, Foreign Government & Foreign Banking Institutions	91,211	113,849	132,919	137,535	130,706	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,542
Other	745	758	459	199	7	2	7	3	6	4
Securities Outstanding	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	78,023	95,055	–
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	84,584	96,960	108,145	103,011	119,927	147,693	126,413	139,502	144,683	176,869

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.2

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2007 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	268,004	333,023	348,377	319,143	346,037
Total Interest Income	231,778	286,560	299,044	267,386	292,871
Other Income	36,226	46,463	49,333	51,756	53,166
Total Interest Expense	143,502	183,570	184,766	139,893	152,876
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities*	88,276	102,989	114,277	127,493	139,995
Other Expenses	67,454	79,561	85,694	94,418	103,042
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	45,591	55,241	61,651	63,006	75,368
Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	8,007	10,869	20,900	-6,585	-3,114
Profit before Taxation	37,584	44,373	40,751	69,591	78,482
Provision for Taxation	15,788	19,199	19,918	24,408	24,794
Profit after Taxation	21,796	25,174	20,833	45,183	53,688
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	92,776	108,153	131,539	156,926	149,649
Balances with Central Bank	95,238	87,163	89,253	108,186	149,974
Placements with Banks	124,030	88,806	166,160	110,822	123,367
Treasury Bills	92,297	87,325	201,095	262,431	250,672
Investments other than Treasury Bills (c)	268,081	380,451	466,242	517,694	482,263
Total Loans and Advances	1,317,986	1,399,026	1,341,091	1,708,361	2,285,468
Bills of Exchange	52,008	50,399	42,809	38,103	46,649
Loans and Advances	1,204,920	1,294,097	1,255,416	1,618,967	2,143,430
Lease Rentals Receivable	61,058	54,530	42,866	51,292	95,389
Fixed Assets	35,280	38,752	38,932	42,457	50,186
Other Assets	72,591	70,238	72,272	67,682	83,705
Total Assets	2,098,279	2,259,914	2,506,585	2,974,559	3,575,285
Liabilities					
Deposits	1,456,701	1,560,247	1,850,591	2,153,425	2,560,227
Borrowings	373,853	400,130	334,610	450,293	553,791
Other Liabilities	106,015	120,487	123,474	134,461	156,477
Total Liabilities	1,936,569	2,080,864	2,308,675	2,738,179	3,270,495
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	56,434	59,705	67,937	76,272	102,953
Reserve Funds	8,312	8,963	10,141	11,964	12,381
Other Reserves	96,964	110,383	119,831	148,144	189,457
Total	161,710	179,050	197,910	236,381	304,791
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	2,098,279	2,259,914	2,506,585	2,974,559	3,575,285
Commitments and Contingencies	1,137,724	1,179,123	1,128,041	1,414,470	1,966,829
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)	377,450	425,620	635,116	641,888	687,687
Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (d)	24.8	25.6	33.0	29.4	26.2
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	165,040	197,077	209,717	244,768	278,614
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	144,260	158,771	175,336	209,462	237,358
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (e)					
For Tier I Capital	11.9	11.1	12.9	13.0	11.7
For Capital Base	13.6	13.8	15.4	15.2	13.8
Net Loans and Advances	1,317,986	1,399,026	1,341,091	1,708,361	2,285,468
Total Loans and Advances	1,394,858	1,488,095	1,445,367	1,801,826	2,399,970
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	48,468	57,577	65,888	55,828	49,806
Interest in Suspense	24,628	28,937	35,927	35,832	62,072
Interest Receivable on Performing Advances	3,776	2,555	2,461	1,804	2,624
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	3.5	3.9	4.6	3.1	2.1
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	1,214,846	1,426,645	1,359,096	1,612,687	2,025,951
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	54.2	52.2	45.0	47.6	55.0
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	4.42	4.79	5.25	5.28	4.19

(a) Revised (b) Provisional * Net Interest Income

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes investments in subsidiaries and associates.

(d) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(e) Capital as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.3

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2002 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362
Due from Central Bank	40,218	37,899	54,664	69,114	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711
Due from Domestic Banks	16,167	15,309	11,125	21,699	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390
Cash Items in Process of Collection	13,685	11,278	10,573	11,579	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	103,412	100,181	157,960	178,518	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567
Investments	101,918	142,548	118,293	145,497	176,863	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045
Treasury bills	25,921	41,562	38,234	39,562	49,195	62,049	75,643	144,393	205,405	175,644
Government Securities	46,563	67,495	47,967	68,778	89,172	105,029	144,093	221,798	198,195	283,750
Other	29,435	33,491	32,093	37,157	38,497	44,170	29,930	110,316	134,874	57,651
Loans and Advances	383,926	432,683	528,677	672,561	880,878	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732
Bills Purchased and Discounted	24,875	14,442	16,013	15,950	16,769	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021
Overdrafts	111,756	119,728	135,048	165,572	221,295	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762
Loans	247,296	298,512	377,617	491,039	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949
Fixed and Other Assets	115,683	131,967	130,529	158,181	159,116	187,051	204,254	210,022	218,055	302,005
Total	788,026	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	51,770	75,197	77,220	110,928	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334
Demand Deposits	80,376	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451
Inter-Banks	1,855	650	1,142	1,272	2,594	3,009	3,068	5,124	6,920	9,856
Govt. of Sri Lanka	12,839	14,806	17,106	23,746	30,697	34,399	23,297	20,396	34,607	33,691
Residents	64,052	76,014	88,777	116,620	124,657	119,407	122,285	154,849	190,637	195,835
Non-Residents	1,630	2,651	3,876	3,444	3,188	2,946	5,037	3,914	3,817	4,069
Time and Savings Deposits	492,852	557,102	681,617	800,493	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734
Govt. of Sri Lanka	1,671	1,604	2,667	3,288	2,728	4,347	4,087	7,063	14,851	30,840
Residents	371,034	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896
Non-Residents	120,148	136,386	179,440	204,976	223,957	262,104	247,923	281,495	298,337	332,998
Borrowings	43,746	41,166	41,528	71,735	127,429	101,751	124,942	103,329	112,825	167,017
Domestic Inter-Banks	40,920	36,183	33,946	60,224	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275
Foreign	2,826	4,983	7,583	11,511	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742
Other Liabilities	119,282	117,464	116,793	147,277	174,354	213,081	229,247	263,124	261,121	316,141
Total	788,026	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.4

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2007 – 2011

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	9.69	8.52	8.62	9.44	8.09
Savings Deposits	599,552	607,228	730,780	882,741	1,006,861	36.37	33.66	34.16	35.33	33.47
Commercial Banks	513,021	521,673	634,261	766,085	875,538	31.12	28.92	29.65	30.66	29.10
National Savings Bank	74,840	72,447	81,238	95,635	106,858	4.54	4.02	3.80	3.83	3.55
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	10,497	11,560	13,646	16,944	19,398	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.68	0.78
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	1,194	1,548	1,635	4,077	5,066	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.17
Time Deposits	889,061	1,042,887	1,223,915	1,379,904	1,758,292	53.94	57.82	57.22	55.23	58.44
Commercial Banks	639,807	740,147	859,091	957,436	1,246,289	38.81	41.03	40.16	38.32	41.42
National Savings Bank	160,464	187,095	231,750	259,729	304,154	9.73	10.37	10.83	10.39	10.11
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	11,382	14,201	17,100	21,005	26,756	0.69	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.89
Registered Finance Companies	76,823	100,842	115,332	141,046	180,069	4.66	5.59	5.39	5.64	5.99
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	585	602	642	687	1,024	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Total (b)	1,648,373	1,803,802	2,138,978	2,498,626	3,008,603	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2007 – 2011

Rs. Million

Ownership	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	34,399	4,347	23,297	4,087	20,396	7,063	34,607	14,851	33,691	30,840
Financial Institutions (a)	9,080	9,210	13,774	14,709	14,439	19,549	14,460 (b)	29,851 (b)	11,787	39,227
Plantation	1,269	2,357	930	2,717	1,643	2,465	1,794	3,307	1,815	9,726
Trading	9,919	15,145	7,255	15,728	10,059	18,264	13,480	23,154	18,453	32,299
Manufacturing	6,485	11,124	5,845	12,171	10,881	16,375 (b)	9,812	15,551	10,727	21,477
Other Business Institutions	27,328	60,914	30,849	74,167	46,630	83,702	68,441 (b)	109,203 (b)	70,252	144,933
Non-Business Institutions	10,403	31,727	16,340	49,287	20,756	76,141	24,103 (b)	77,370	25,750	91,241
Individuals	54,902	735,610	51,754	833,505	60,473	1,035,922	70,829	1,169,337 (b)	73,088	1,450,469
Local Government and Provincial Councils	5,748	3,946	4,131	5,669	5,412	6,998	11,214	8,133 (b)	14,915	13,346
Certificates of Deposits	–	18,438	–	18,161	–	23,018	–	7,967 (c)	– (d)	–
Foreign Currency Deposits	2,364	221,204	3,444	225,974	6,157	299,285	10,042	318,049	11,313	347,207
Total	161,897	1,114,022	157,619	1,256,175	196,846	1,588,782	258,782	1,776,773	271,731	2,180,765

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(b) Revised

(d) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Prior to 2010 all Certificates of Deposits were categorised together under the category Certificates of Deposits. However, in 2010 deposits classified under other categories may also include Certificate of Deposits.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector^{(a)(b)(c)}

Rs. Million

	December 2009	December 2010	December 2011 (d)
1. Agriculture and Fishing	154,012	216,786	264,268
<i>of which,</i>			
Tea	34,340	45,458	38,511
Rubber	10,388	14,350	16,960
Coconut	2,331	4,745	4,647
Paddy	6,942	13,847	11,554
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	5,634	6,863	8,927
Livestock and Dairy Farming	2,984	4,559	7,205
Fisheries	2,886	4,121	5,892
2. Industry	493,209	547,276	687,652
<i>of which,</i>			
Construction	196,393	234,232	271,252
<i>of which,</i>			
Personal Housing including			
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	112,756	136,083	133,448
Staff Housing	17,750	24,754	25,586
Food and Beverages	44,195	31,429	42,248
Textiles and Apparel	88,183	85,342	98,678
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	2,831	4,160	5,884
Paper and Paper Products	2,843	4,813	6,578
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and			
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	21,815	29,470	34,987
Non-metallic Mineral Products	3,980	3,850	5,913
Basic metal Products	3,874	6,555	9,893
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and			
Transport Equipment	33,434	41,755	62,631
Manufactured Products (not specified elsewhere)	2,749	4,345	4,981
3. Services	242,860	317,600	468,015
<i>of which,</i>			
Wholesale and Retail Trade	94,076	108,380	160,175
Tourism	30,212	32,396	46,641
Financial and Business Services	39,041	65,799	117,179
Transport	6,192	7,934	12,524
Communication and Information Technology	8,372	13,220	19,665
Printing and Publishing	6,194	5,825	8,419
Education	2,797	2,573	3,492
Health	6,860	8,139	8,966
Shipping, Aviation and Supply, and Freight Forwarding	8,531	8,872	11,391
4. Personal Loans and Advances (e)	302,498	404,565	576,581
<i>of which,</i>			
Consumer Durables	34,180	35,200	67,414
Pawning	110,962	166,315	281,909
Credit Cards	34,062	30,535	36,067
Personal Education	468	135	574
Personal Healthcare	158	195	258
5. Safety Net Scheme Related	15,864	23,425	33,835
<i>(e.g.: Samurdhi)</i>			
6. Total	1,208,444	1,509,652	2,030,351

(a) Includes loans and advances of Offshore Banking Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Classification of loans and advances was changed in June 2010.

(c) Loans and advances include overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and exclude cash items in the process of collection.

(d) Provisional

(e) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry'.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2010 – 2011

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2010										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	142	60	56	37	46	50	41	38	47	517
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	99	16	19	10	5	14	4	5	11	183
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	35	13	23	1	8	10	9	9	15	123
Hatton National Bank PLC	89	20	16	12	11	16	7	10	9	190
National Development Bank PLC	31	1	2	2	4	5	1	1	2	49
Nations Trust Bank PLC	34	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	43
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	26	4	3	3	1	4	1	0	3	45
People's Bank	203	90	83	32	53	72	44	45	57	679
Sampath Bank Ltd.	76	16	15	11	13	14	8	9	9	171
Seylan Bank PLC	61	13	8	6	6	6	5	5	12	122
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	10	1	1	4	0	2	0	0	0	18
Foreign Banks	147	23	15	1	1	15	2	3	9	216
Total	953	259	243	120	149	210	122	126	174	2,356
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	19
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	2	2	1	2	2	21
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	78	14	28	21	10	12	9	7	14	193
Sanasa Development Bank	9	6	12	4	11	7	9	3	8	69
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	15
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	0	11	30	26	27	34	243
Total	138	59	101	27	39	55	48	41	61	569
All Banks	1,091	318	344	147	188	265	170	167	235	2,925
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2011 (a)										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	150	63	61	51	51	53	42	38	48	557
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	112	16	22	12	8	17	5	6	12	210
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	37	13	23	2	8	10	9	9	16	128
Hatton National Bank PLC	92	21	19	15	16	18	7	10	9	207
National Development Bank PLC	33	2	2	2	4	5	1	1	2	52
Nations Trust Bank PLC	40	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	53
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	30	8	4	5	3	5	2	1	4	62
People's Bank	207	91	85	39	57	75	47	46	58	705
Sampath Bank Ltd.	86	19	19	13	16	18	9	9	11	200
Seylan Bank PLC	61	13	8	6	10	6	5	5	12	126
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	10	1	1	4	1	2	0	0	0	19
Amana Bank Ltd.	3	4	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	14
Foreign Banks	147	23	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	219
Total	1,008	276	263	152	183	228	130	129	182	2,551
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	20
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	7	3	3	0	2	3	1	2	2	23
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	79	15	28	21	12	13	10	8	14	200
Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	11	7	12	4	11	9	9	3	8	74
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	15
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	1	13	30	26	27	34	246
Total	142	61	101	29	43	59	49	42	61	587
All Banks	1,150	337	364	181	226	287	179	171	243	3,138

Note : Total No. of branches includes both main branches and extension offices of the banks.
(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.8

Banking Density by District 2011^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks												Licenced Specialised Banks												Foreign Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (c)
	Amana Bank	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Sri Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	DFCC Bank	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	MBSL Savings Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	Pradeshia Sanwardana Bank								
Ampara	3	16	25	9	3	7	5	0	1	0	6	1	1	6	4	0	0	1	0	0	11	1	100	654	6,540	15			
Anuradhapura	0	30	32	6	3	6	2	0	1	1	4	1	1	6	8	0	0	1	0	0	15	1	118	840	7,119	14			
Badulla	0	21	33	6	5	5	4	0	1	1	5	1	2	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	18	2	110	897	8,155	12			
Batticaloa	2	20	17	2	4	6	4	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	80	550	6,875	15			
Colombo	3	94	120	62	69	57	35	8	26	30	20	24	4	6	46	2	1	4	1	1	4	98	715	2,584	3,614	28			
Galle	1	25	38	7	10	8	3	0	2	1	8	1	1	6	11	1	0	1	0	0	19	10	153	1,096	7,163	14			
Gampaha	0	36	56	23	33	19	17	2	3	8	8	7	1	2	25	2	0	2	0	0	9	37	290	2,191	7,555	13			
Hambantota	0	16	16	7	6	5	4	0	1	0	5	0	0	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	15	3	91	576	6,330	16			
Jaffna	0	25	24	10	9	8	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	109	617	5,661	18			
Kalutara	0	20	31	7	10	10	9	0	1	2	9	2	1	3	8	2	0	1	0	0	17	12	145	1,144	7,890	13			
Kandy	4	25	45	10	11	13	6	1	6	2	6	2	1	4	6	1	0	1	1	0	18	19	182	1,447	7,951	13			
Kegalle	0	22	31	2	3	5	8	0	1	0	6	1	0	6	8	1	0	1	1	0	17	4	117	823	7,034	14			
Kilinochchi	0	2	4	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	160	12,308	8			
Kurunegala	1	34	51	9	10	10	2	1	1	2	5	2	1	6	8	1	0	2	0	0	19	7	172	1,577	9,169	11			
Mannar	0	7	3	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	105	6,176	16			
Matale	0	20	19	3	3	3	2	0	2	0	5	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	7	2	72	504	7,000	14			
Matara	0	20	31	5	6	6	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	3	10	1	0	1	0	0	18	3	120	847	7,058	14			
Monaragala	0	17	13	4	1	4	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	4	0	0	1	0	0	9	1	61	445	7,295	14			
Mullaitivu	0	6	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	144	12,000	8				
Nuwara Eliya	0	18	27	8	2	3	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	6	0	0	1	0	0	8	2	83	768	9,253	11			
Polonnaruwa	0	12	15	1	2	3	3	0	1	0	5	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	11	1	61	415	6,803	15			
Puttalam	0	19	24	9	7	8	4	1	4	1	5	3	0	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	11	8	115	789	6,861	15			
Ratnapura	0	26	27	7	9	6	4	0	3	1	10	1	1	2	6	0	0	1	0	0	17	5	126	1,139	9,040	11			
Trincomalee	0	15	15	5	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	380	8,261	12			
Vavuniya	0	11	4	1	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	30	177	5,900	17			
Total	14	557	705	207	210	200	126	19	62	53	127	52	20	74	200	15	1	23	7	1	246	219	3,138	20,869	6,650	15			

Note : Total No. of branches includes both main branches and extension offices of the bank.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd. and Axis Bank Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.9

Bank Branch Network^(a) 2002 – 2011

Name of Bank	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(b)	2011(c)
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,229	1,287	1,352	1,627	1,736	1,933	2,074	2,210	2,368	2,565
Domestic Banks	1,194	1,249	1,313	1,585	1,674	1,757	1,860	1,996	2,152	2,345
Bank of Ceylon	354	361	370	390	399	408	455	496	520	560
Main Branches	282	284	294	298	304	307	309	310	310	313
Extension Offices	72	77	76	92	95	101	146	186	210	247
People's Bank	389	396	408	602	632	640	653	679	679	705
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	109	116	125	140	157	169	177	179	190	217
Hatton National Bank PLC	138	139	143	150	153	169	177	183	192	209
Sampath Bank PLC	55	64	72	84	96	105	114	131	171	200
Seylan Bank PLC	96	106	110	114	116	116	114	116	122	126
Other (d)	53	67	85	105	121	150	170	212	278	328
Foreign Banks	35	38	39	42	62	176	214	214	216	220
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	190	196	198	221	205	219	220	227	243	246
National Savings Bank	103	127	128	130	122	126	150	164	193	200
Other (e)	32	54	56	61	69	90	102	110	133	141
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019
Total	3,108	3,258	3,273	3,689	3,740	3,996	4,309	4,516	4,872	5,171
Population	18,921	19,173	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869
Population per Bank Branch	6,088	5,885	5,938	5,325	5,310	5,015	4,692	4,528	4,239	4,036
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.3	8.7	9.6	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.3
All Branches	16.4	17.0	16.8	18.8	18.8	19.9	21.3	22.1	23.6	24.8

(a) Includes main branches and extension offices only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo Ltd, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.

(e) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank Ltd., Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note : During 2010, 06 regional development banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.10

Licensed Finance Companies 2004 – 2011^(a)
(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)	2008	2009	2010	2011(c)
Number of Institutions	27	28	29	52	55	56	58	55
ASSETS	66,231	87,494	113,099	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888
Cash and Bank Balances	1,868	3,142	4,479	11,408	13,783	17,490	12,414	20,351
Cash in Hand	324	439	481	2,360	1,810	3,768	1,493	1,517
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	765	1,778	2,246	1,832	2,591	3,384	5,938	8,042
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	633	848	1,751	7,189	9,124	10,055	4,685	10,563
Time & Savings Deposits with Licensed Finance Companies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Deposits with Other Institutions	146	77	1	27	259	283	298	222
Investments	7,120	8,034	9,102	15,306	20,361	26,037	47,009	25,849
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	4,961	5,544	6,361	9,018	11,690	14,711	20,237	12,525
Treasury Bills	4,605	4,985	5,963	8,625	11,163	10,917	13,976	12,230
Treasury Bonds	91	211	398	392	528	3,794	6,261	295
Reverse Repos in T-Bills / T-Bonds	265	348	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares Held for Trading Investments	325	267	776	984	1,231	2,246	4,888	4,192
Debentures	9	8	14	13	56	398	1,019	1,050
Shares in Other Companies	671	909	138	335	707	793	2,080	2,339
Shares in Related Companies	128	219	14	—	—	—	—	—
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	1,000	1,034	1,769	4,806	6,596	7,389	16,668	5,494
Investment in Promissary Notes/ Commercial Papers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Other Investments	26	53	30	150	81	499	2,119	194
Loans & Advances	46,554	62,271	80,053	171,387	198,154	192,262	259,750	383,683
Leasing	22,815	26,147	30,608	79,886	79,257	64,477	87,503	166,051
Hire Purchase	8,307	15,678	24,821	53,332	66,620	69,992	96,036	118,400
Loans	9,126	12,726	15,827	26,277	36,012	41,946	53,545	72,664
Real Estate	6,306	7,720	8,797	9,245	10,778	8,376	7,435	6,000
Pawning Advances	—	—	—	2,647	5,487	7,471	15,231	20,568
Trading Stocks	—	—	—	12,183	18,239	21,256	19,104	15,716
Real Estate	—	—	—	9,164	13,968	14,154	15,630	11,330
Repossessioned Items	—	—	—	869	1,491	2,286	1,560	1,453
Other	—	—	—	2,150	2,779	4,816	1,914	2,933
Dues from Subsidiary and Associate Companies	-2	5	534	2,278	3,691	3,888	5,707	4,733
Fixed Assets	5,962	7,057	9,800	15,077	17,410	17,121	19,989	16,479
Other Assets	4,729	6,985	9,131	10,439	13,919	19,295	23,880	23,077
LIABILITIES	66,231	87,494	113,099	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888
Capital Account	8,955	12,763	16,430	37,620	43,844	41,175	48,098	77,027
Paid-up Capital	1,418	1,891	2,598	10,563	12,534	14,638	21,825	50,647
Reserves	5,927	6,697	9,157	16,800	19,741	21,478	23,853	23,873
Retained Earnings	1,665	2,831	4,398	9,930	11,327	5,010	2,370	2,407
Debentures	—	718	277	327	243	50	50	101
Others	-55	626	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits	38,431	47,136	58,808	78,216	103,477	119,797	146,120	186,007
Fixed Deposits	37,201	46,074	57,217	75,975	99,816	114,489	140,196	179,259
Savings Deposits	—	—	533	1,379	2,751	4,465	5,074	5,938
Certificate of Deposits	1,230	1,062	1,058	861	910	843	850	810
Borrowings from	5,732	12,241	19,256	93,178	103,332	93,071	138,942	171,586
Central Bank	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial Banks	3,803	8,957	16,185	48,465	59,868	50,205	82,284	87,485
Merchant Banks	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	1,929	3,112	3,071	44,714	43,464	42,866	56,658	84,101
Commercial Paper Issued	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repos of T-Bills / T-Bonds	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provision for Bad & Doubtful Debts	3,174	2,207	2,484	5,075	6,072	9,224	12,599	10,948
Other Provisions	602	791	1,046	2,131	2,941	4,122	4,446	4,748
Other Liabilities	9,337	12,354	15,075	21,856	25,892	29,961	37,647	39,572

(a) Unaudited data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Table has been modified due to the consolidation between Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

2004–2006 Data pertaining to the Licensed Finance Companies.

2007–2011 Data pertaining to the Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

(c) Provisional

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.11

Unit Trusts 2007 – 2011^(a)

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010*	2011*(b)
Income, Rs. '000					
Interest	181,249	522,897	688,817	423,202	822,038
Dividend	91,422	111,660	116,449	131,941	213,548
Profit on Disposal of Shares	544,380	133,476	86,688	1,168,361	1,588,629
Profit on Trade of Units	-839	45,175	51,756	42,380	243,397
Other	-74,949	-30,172	-772,170	1,939,553	-2,226,408
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	585,903	599,838	131,852	2,839,003	2,031,580
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000					
Profit Brought Forward	976,704	1,160,723	1,248,801	413,500	6,171,639
Profit for the Year	587,172	599,709	133,410	2,945,195	1,527,553
Less : Income Distribution	-403,153	-238,507	-193,014	-456,774	-528,689
Total : Profit carried forward	1,160,723	1,248,801	808,121	2,901,972	7,171,482
Investments, Rs. '000					
Shares (Market Value)	3,598,544	3,674,312	2,796,544	6,844,266	9,544,132
Treasury Bills (cost)	201,627	308,206	849,847	1,176,598	1,801,434
Debentures (Market Value)	48,472	554,269	546,734	335,056	236,617
Other	921,215	1,775,481	1,772,474	5,719,545	5,522,652
Total	4,769,858	6,312,268	5,965,599	14,075,464	17,104,835
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000					
Current Assets	402,171	438,082	1,704,817	6,308,240	6,695,918
Current Liabilities	-191,165	-153,932	-94,458	-167,624	-2,850
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	4,230,374	6,020,590	7,388,408	14,846,101	18,021,686
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	11,990,788	15,981,129	14,971,130	7,560,160	15,254,769
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	2,985,870	2,103,070	4,005,560	1,363,500	1,478,100
Manufacturing	13,804,035	39,746,719	36,305,065	11,514,399	13,618,585
Hotels & Travels	17,731,918	15,011,065	21,313,665	21,133,878	28,312,356
Footwear & Textiles	75,000	—	—	—	—
Plantations	—	—	—	9,336,800	26,838,066
Trading	2,419,505	886,733	382,433	871,933	4,058,900
Diversified Holdings	—	—	—	270,858	18,486,043
Motors	40,800	—	—	—	—
Telecom	—	—	—	47,076,470	18,124,670
Chemicals	180,800	50,000	410,700	877,200	794,700
Other	44,516,345	47,207,651	54,022,779	26,760,899	40,398,593
Total	93,745,061	120,986,367	131,411,332	126,766,097	167,364,782
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	472,145	523,945	247,747	700,332	1,318,224
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	272,959	299,109	247,525	294,043	372,426
Manufacturing	619,551	608,479	452,761	1,003,389	1,117,733
Hotels & Travels	557,026	492,120	600,168	2,408,500	2,075,349
Footwear & Textiles	3,731	—	—	—	—
Plantations	—	—	—	604,068	687,582
Trading	164,681	61,051	42,762	117,918	538,616
Diversified Holdings	—	—	—	237,345	592,085
Motors	3,264	—	—	—	—
Telecom	—	—	—	502,088	729,577
Chemicals	10,728	1,688	17,667	126,316	108,175
Other	1,494,460	1,687,920	1,187,913	1,368,461	2,775,703
Total	3,598,545	3,674,312	2,796,543	7,362,460	10,315,470
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	2,769,014	2,871,701	3,085,745	3,965,640	6,395,292
Units in Issue (No.)	325,500,282	478,667,837	617,816,722	969,624,681	955,157,286
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Average)	5.7	5.8	4.5	0.9	1.2
Unit Holders (No.)	19,957	19,645	22,817	20,216	23,708
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)	10.8	11.4	12.5	24.5	28.0
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)	11.2	11.8	12.9	25.9	29.1

(a) Data of National Asset Management Ltd. reflects as at 31st March of each year.

Sources : Ceybank Asset Management Ltd.
Comtrust Asset Management Ltd.

First Capital Assets Management Ltd.
National Assets Management Ltd.

(b) Provisional (c) Average Price for the year.

Ceylinco Assets Management Company Ltd.

NDB Aviva Wealth Management Ltd.

* Without data of First Capital Asset Management Ltd. and NDB AVIVA Wealth Management Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.12

Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
No. of Banks	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	1	1
Branches	193	197	198	202	205	219	220	227	243	246
Staff	1,605	1,581	1,579	1,653	1,885	1,921	1,931	1,946	1,912	1,894
Deposits.										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	6,323.5	7,685.7	10,242.8	14,220.7	18,750.8	21,985.4	25,918.9	30,904.7	37,949.9	46,154.0
Savings	4,097.3	4,986.4	6,315.9	7,728.6	9,405.7	10,726.7	11,746.0	13,906.3	16,944.6	17,264.4
Time & Other	2,226.1	2,699.3	3,926.9	6,492.2	9,345.1	11,258.7	14,172.9	16,998.4	21,005.3	28,889.6
Loans										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	7,234.7	9,573.3	13,087.1	16,664.1	20,358.3	23,379.9	27,193.2	29,120.9	37,451.2	48,569.2
Investments, Rs. Mn.	2,167.4	1,722.1	1,266.1	1,573.0	3,748.9	2,409.9	2,515.0	3,250.9	4,749.8	993.9
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	9,970.7	12,031.2	15,686.6	20,659.6	26,124.7	29,864.0	34,388.3	39,114.3	46,678.1	59,932.5

(a) Revised data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note : During 2010, 06 regional developments banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

Table 11.13

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	18,687	20,052	22,277	23,570	25,312	32,010	33,042	103,877	61,984	75,379
Savings Deposits	5,211	5,681	5,850	16,784	17,419	21,218	24,451	63,989	35,262	41,642
Time Deposits	13,477	14,371	16,207	6,786	7,892	10,792	8,591	39,886	26,723	33,737
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	3,326	4,205	6,859	8,248	8,944	9,321	9,775	67,424	44,398	30,781
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	951	403	489	3,104	3,200	3,450	3,277	4,315	2,952	1,162
Small Industries	280	138	926	469	506	509	618		2,089	858
Housing, Electrification & Water	185	1,887	3,179	3,909	3,204	3,402	3,509	43,150	15,703	10,573
Commerce & Other Projects		396	373	308	312	325	399		6,059	6,663
Other	1,910	1,381	1,892	458	1,722	1,636	1,973	19,959	17,595	11,525
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,440	8,470	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	4,902	4,490	3,731	3,731	3,936	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764	6,090
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	3,023	2,921	2,770	2,770	2,525	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205	4,040
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	738	563	496	496	562	635	755	955	1,037	1,546
Small Industries	62	249	815	815	172	192	208	265	273	424
Housing, Electrification & Water	1,233	1,080	470	470	993	913	1,001	732	695	701
Commerce & Other Projects	285	302	312	312	369	501	503	796	865	922
Other	705	727	677	677	429	343	638	345	335	446

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.1

Road Network 1994 – 2011

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class E1	Total
1994	4,220	6,854	8,765	5,300	381	–	25,520
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	–	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	–	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	–	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	–	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	–	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	–	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	–	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	–	27,154
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	1,913	–	27,823
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	1,935	–	27,860
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	1,968	–	28,319
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 (a)	5,412 (a)	–	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 (a)	5,418 (a)	–	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 (a)	5,546 (a)	–	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,377	5,753	–	95	29,245

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2011

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class E1	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class E1	Total
Western	374	1,209	998	924	–	53	3,559	Eastern	620	551	722	376	–	–	2,269
Colombo	166	258	211	188	–	9	832	Batticaloa	206	61	254	131	–	–	652
Gampaha	128	610	370	506	–	–	1,614	Ampara	141	209	256	155	–	–	761
Kalutara	80	341	417	230	–	44	1,112	Trincomalee	273	282	211	90	–	–	856
Central	409	1,331	1,665	578	–	–	3,982	North Western	353	971	1,091	1,065	–	–	3,481
Kandy	184	555	920	352	–	–	2,011	Kurunegala	197	638	668	842	–	–	2,345
Matale	105	283	303	177	–	–	868	Puttalam	156	333	423	223	–	–	1,136
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	442	49	–	–	1,103	North Central	495	699	1,282	756	–	–	3,231
Southern	347	1,019	1,026	803	–	42	3,236	Anuradhapura	353	468	740	716	–	–	2,277
Galle	97	393	389	272	–	42	1,192	Polonnaruwa	143	230	542	40	–	–	955
Matara	135	252	300	248	–	–	934	Uva	471	693	1,559	180	–	–	2,903
Hambantota	115	374	337	283	–	–	1,109	Badulla	267	432	1,001	180	–	–	1,880
Northern	734	524	1,886	134	–	–	3,279	Monaragala	204	261	558	–	–	–	1,023
Jaffna	381	277	535	36	–	–	1,230	Sabaragamuwa	416	804	1,148	937	–	–	3,305
Kilinochchi	–	–	254	26	–	–	281	Kegalle	144	365	477	483	–	–	1,468
Mannar (a)	113	92	306	27	–	–	537	Ratnapura	272	440	671	455	–	–	1,837
Mullaitivu	113	102	392	20	–	–	627								
Vavuniya	128	54	398	24	–	–	604								

(a) Total of Mannar and Kilinochchi districts (only for Class A & B roads)

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.
- “E1” Class – Southern Expressway

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2007										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,311	1,019	524	528	919	649	693	804	7,655
Class C	998	1,665	1,009	—	722	1,092	1,261	1,568	1,260	9,575
Class D	845	578	775	—	376	1,065	715	171	892	5,418
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,427	3,962	3,150	1,259	2,246	3,429	3,120	2,903	3,371	26,867
Year 2008										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,311	1,019	524	528	934	649	693	804	7,670
Class C	998	1,665	996	—	722	1,091	1,260	1,559	1,260	9,552
Class D	924	578	775	—	376	1,065	756	180	892	5,546
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,506	3,963	3,137	1,259	2,246	3,443	3,160	2,903	3,371	26,988
Year 2009										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	494	469	416	4,216
Class B	1,209	1,316	1,019	524	528	962	649	693	804	7,704
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,458	722	1,261	1,282	1,559	1,260	11,231
Class D	924	578	803	502	376	845	756	180	892	5,855
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,506	3,967	3,194	3,219	2,246	3,421	3,181	2,901	3,372	29,006
Year 2010										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,825	722	1,091	1,282	1,559	1,148	11,316
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	756	180	937	5,783
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,536	3,982	3,194	3,218	2,269	3,481	3,231	2,903	3,305	29,119
Year 2011										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,886	722	1,091	1,282	1,559	1,148	11,377
Class D	924	578	803	134	376	1,065	756	180	937	5,753
Class E	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class E1	53	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Total	3,559	3,982	3,236	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,231	2,903	3,305	29,245

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class — All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class — Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “C” Class — Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “D” Class — Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class — Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.
- “E1” Class — Southern Expressway

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.4

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
Year 2009 (b)										
Omnibuses	6,419	1,145	1,388	441	455	1,196	257	320	693	12,314
Private Coaches	10,925	3,708	1,856	291	363	3,546	602	1,243	1,859	24,393
Dual Purpose Vehicles	100,840	19,749	14,054	817	2,550	23,825	4,595	5,337	8,438	180,205
Private Cars	182,078	25,009	15,925	1,329	1,755	19,715	3,535	3,834	8,123	261,303
Land Vehicles	14,396	4,388	15,736	2,985	9,632	13,676	6,022	6,771	1,487	75,093
Goods Transport Vehicles	82,192	20,741	17,966	1,291	4,308	30,252	7,965	8,867	11,454	185,036
Motor Cycles	416,527	68,699	161,631	36,835	79,643	219,524	82,659	44,358	49,032	1,158,908
Threewheelers	154,582	44,544	55,692	2,587	11,191	40,995	15,212	19,269	35,134	379,206
Others	1,378	348	27	455	863	267	125	78	7	3,548
Total	969,337	188,331	284,275	47,031	110,760	352,996	120,972	90,077	116,227	2,280,006
Year 2010 (c)										
Omnibuses	6,916	1,257	1,916	485	543	774	441	547	670	13,549
Private Coaches	12,090	4,332	2,421	534	752	3,641	858	1,003	2,334	27,965
Dual Purpose Vehicles	105,831	24,683	15,502	1,380	4,291	21,418	6,974	5,524	9,306	194,909
Private Cars	200,986	28,987	17,924	1,630	3,056	19,572	5,247	4,842	9,738	291,982
Land Vehicles	88,570	22,817	19,255	1,929	8,171	28,301	11,009	8,231	12,804	201,087
Goods Transport Vehicles	15,404	4,607	15,836	4,653	16,019	12,124	7,994	5,754	2,915	85,306
Motor Cycles	464,435	82,297	182,996	47,330	131,577	218,461	115,579	46,667	70,873	1,360,215
Threewheelers	179,124	56,912	63,203	4,235	26,886	46,728	25,637	24,114	53,233	480,072
Others	1,743	425	341	568	965	390	151	100	79	4,762
Total	1,075,099	226,317	319,394	62,744	192,260	351,409	173,890	96,782	161,952	2,659,847
Year 2011 (c)(d)										
Omnibuses	7,725	1,362	2,065	744	485	1,049	203	440	454	14,637
Private Coaches	12,698	3,814	2,417	702	616	3,807	1,282	1,290	2,768	29,817
Dual Purpose Vehicles	117,332	24,408	19,587	3,786	5,352	26,320	9,360	7,270	10,569	226,345
Private Cars	237,320	30,210	22,670	2,660	3,330	24,719	7,097	6,355	11,748	350,031
Land Vehicles	14,939	3,643	16,603	9,693	15,968	13,522	8,112	6,963	2,843	92,581
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,627	21,726	20,212	4,313	6,199	30,592	11,972	9,760	13,255	212,250
Motor Cycles	508,828	80,557	210,699	89,864	123,615	251,002	124,786	56,786	82,998	1,532,711
Threewheelers	213,045	69,136	79,167	10,790	23,840	61,030	31,704	34,390	70,106	595,593
Others	1,194	266	97	488	103	300	63	57	85	2,678
Total	1,205,708	235,122	373,517	123,040	179,508(e)	412,341	194,579	123,311	194,826	3,041,952

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern, North Western, Uva, Sabaragamuwa and Central provinces are not included.

(c) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern and North Western provinces are not included.

(d) Provisional.

(e) In 2011, some Divisional Secretariats of Eastern Province were recategorised under Northern Province.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2002 – 2011

Number

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Passenger Transport	89,070	146,214	189,546	191,133	252,016	250,816	222,173	179,286	316,022	453,891
Buses and Coaches	1,429	1,949	2,167	2,069	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248
Private Cars	12,003	21,184	19,116	17,283	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886
Motor Cycles	54,762	86,877	124,474	130,696	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331
Three Wheelers	20,876	36,204	43,789	41,085	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426
Goods Transport	16,718	24,282	21,439	21,037	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,697	23,557	48,336
Lorries	7,827	10,787	10,410	13,838	19,775	17,994	13,588	8,016	10,803	12,446
Dual Purpose Vehicles	8,591	13,268	10,736	6,851	7,245	5,193	2,856	1,280	11,712	33,518
Others	300	227	293	348	661	414	450	401	1,042	2,372
Land Vehicles	7,524	10,862	12,857	17,423	20,825	23,476	26,132	15,092	19,664	23,194
Tractors	864	1,166	1,952	2,980	3,959	3,432	3,339	2,286	4,389	6,649
Hand Tractors	6,214	8,838	9,530	12,480	15,081	17,914	20,724	11,473	12,974	13,424
Others	446	858	1,375	1,963	1,785	2,130	2,069	1,333	2,301	3,121
Others	39	144	–	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	113,351	181,502	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	1,324	960	940	860	852	920	910	918	669	670
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	6,685	6,746	6,750	6,994	7,008	7,110	7,112	7,134	7,129	7,131
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,988	4,336	4,133	3,828	3,885	4,127	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365
Operated Kilometres	375	336	296	259	262	305	313	332	341	341
Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.	20,436	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,727	15,080	15,131	16,274	16,346
Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.	19,500	16,775	14,250	12,451	12,829	15,039	15,569	15,780	16,576	16,962
Average Passenger Journey, km.	14.8	13.6	13.2	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.1	n.a.
Load Factor (d), %	102.0	104.0	84.8	102.0	99.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	71.3	72.0
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	50	50	50	50	n.a.	50	52	52	49	50
Average Vehicle Utilization (e), km. Operated	205	200	187	185	n.a.	202	201	199	204	206
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	7,294	6,642	8,999	10,007	12,668	15,441	18,083	21,528	21,560	19,122
of which :										
Way Bill Collection	7,037	6,338	6,030	6,417	7,917	10,695	12,973	13,442	14,658	13,797
Sales of Season Tickets	257	304	270	285	199	359	528	536	542	n.a.

(a) Provisional

Source : National Transport Commission

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(d) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(e) Per Bus per Day.

n.a. – Not available

Sri Lanka Railways 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	202	202	202	202	178*	178*	187	187	191	192
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,045	1,045	1,152	1,152	750**	750**	800	800	800	800
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	26	26	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,168	2,168	2,135	2,135	1,245**	1,245**	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,390	1,390	1,128	1,127	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,150	1,153	1,165
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	160	160	142	151	172	172	172	172	172	172
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	9	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	146	147	130	144	161	161	161	162	162	163
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	58	62	64	59	44	48	53	54	52	49(d)
Season Ticket Passengers	51	51	50	55	61	62	52	48	49	48(d)
Passenger Kilometres (e), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,470	2,473	3,170	2,767	1,875	2,147	2,932	2,964	2,814	2,912
Season Ticket Passengers (f)	1,631	2,132	1,510	1,589	1,744	1,773	1,749	1,604	1,539	1,665
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	758	776	994	1,148	1,385	1,586	2,024	2,495	2,136	2,445
Season Ticket Passengers	200	201	271	331	441	447	699	777	692	794
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	–	9.8	10.0
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.6
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.	131	129	134	135	138	133	121	114	163	144
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	225	211	260	270	393	314	364	337	420	506
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	1,362	1,365	1,678	1,958	2,491	2,999	3,671	4,020	4,018	4,235
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	3,328	3,383	4,328	5,512	6,472	7,297	8,225	8,788	7,192	8,295
Personnel Strength, No.	17,460	16,957	17,173	16,360	16,761	15,829	15,168	15,273	15,488	15,480

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.).

(d) Estimated

(e) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(f) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(g) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

* Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos)

** Maintainable Stock

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.8

Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines 2003 – 2011

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	34,505	42,075	42,279	45,357	47,644	46,798	38,012	40,451	52,757
Hours Flown	47,120	61,790	63,700	67,255	69,184	67,796	54,228	62,003	74,886
Passengers Carried, No.	1,961,695	2,412,889	2,807,920	3,121,565	3,210,636	2,969,687	2,435,479	2,807,889	3,261,341
Freight Tons Carried, No.	64,508	78,559	89,826	98,070	97,735	87,381	69,106	83,147	87,919
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	6,926,148	8,315,689	8,545,296	9,356,000	9,841,000	9,168,854	7,851,363	9,399,619	10,676,945
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	9,155,708	11,340,275	11,610,625	12,297,060	12,461,735	12,337,859	10,382,321	12,076,114	13,733,446
Passenger Load Factor, %	75.6	73.3	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.3	75.6	77.8	77.7
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	855,717	1,040,983	1,079,361	1,114,903	1,224,232	1,145,858	976,052	1,472,746	1,631,625
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	625,543	751,312	779,125	793,177	886,493	819,692	699,448	1,154,213	1,287,385
Freight & Mail	230,174	289,671	300,236	321,726	337,740	326,165	276,604	318,533	344,239
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,213,810	1,502,257	1,521,553	1,681,102	1,717,548	1,714,940	1,477,005	1,716,252	1,917,296
Weight Load Factor, %	50.3	55.1	58.1	59.0	60.0	66.8	66.1	85.8	85.1
Employment, No.	4,122	4,510	5,376	5,362	5,213	4,874	4,664	4,969	5,487

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Vessels Arrived										
Colombo (b)	3,787	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124
Galle	76	73	88	114	100	87	68	32	48	73
Trincomalee	199	121	107	96	141	297	322	310	109	126
Cargo Discharged, MT '000										
Colombo (b)	16,869	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642
Galle	524	482	581	655	735	626	458	166	318	464
Trincomalee	1,320	1,647	1,800	1,950	2,218	1,884	1,907	1,904	1,960	2,337
Cargo Loaded, MT '000										
Colombo	9,404	10,368	11,611	12,982	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373
Galle	2	0	0	0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
Trincomalee	193	173	282	173	280	331	256	334	194	237
Total Cargo Handled (b)										
(Port of Colombo), MT '000	26,273	28,198	31,299	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016
Containerised	19,459	21,564	24,542	27,344	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109
Break Bulk	1,648	1,458	1,139	1,123	1,060	1,048	838	649	627	722
Dry Bulk	1,328	1,611	1,521	2,015	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620
Liquid Bulk	3,837	3,565	4,097	4,040	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565
Container Throughput										
(Port of Colombo), TEU	1,764,694	1,959,336	2,220,525	2,455,297	3,079,085	3,381,242	3,687,338	3,464,297	4,137,441	4,262,887
Domestic	546,197	589,217	689,422	739,252	748,896	803,076	813,271	751,992	932,244	1,046,886
Transshipment	1,147,762	1,287,469	1,461,435	1,646,501	2,249,500	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828
Re-Stowing	70,735	82,650	69,668	69,544	80,689	109,505	88,645	79,250	109,608	92,173
Revenue, Rs. Mn.										
Colombo	15,105	15,856	17,263	19,789	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,525
Galle	332	314	393	449	465	361	314	178	277	441
Trincomalee	230	186	205	312	221	256	268	337	279	285
Employees										
Colombo	16,157	12,522	11,888	12,217	12,382	12,470	12,548	12,263	11,747	10,083
Galle	752	638	634	622	615	577	553	513	480	433
Trincomalee	1,001	776	711	688	663	620	614	591	601	466

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEQ with effect from 5 September 1999.

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	4.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.3
2009	4.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.7
2010	4.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.8
2011(a)	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	10.0
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	3,222.4	324.9	355.1	25.0	134.8	250.2	165.0	67.9	136.1	4,681.3
2009	3,186.9	336.2	305.8	32.3	159.2	208.7	152.2	96.0	117.5	4,594.8
2010	2,782.3	283.7	232.0	165.9	208.3	254.6	189.5	98.6	138.1	4,352.8
2011(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	31.3	4.9	5.9	0.1	16.5	49.0	9.5	2.3	1.1	120.6
2009	27.4	5.7	5.0	1.9	11.9	47.8	9.4	2.9	1.8	113.8
2010	42.3	6.6	8.0	0.1	22.3	66.1	12.8	3.1	1.5	162.8
2011(a)	37.4	5.8	7.1	0.1	19.7	58.4	11.3	2.8	1.4	143.9
Private Bus Services										
Total Fleet										
2008	7,405	2,705	1,765	652	455	2,111	873	1,259	1,440	18,665
2009	7,256	2,676	1,768	660	588	2,106	761	1,075	1,775	18,665
2010	6,901	3,087	1,800	661	650	2,307	1,019	1,163	2,217	19,805
2011(a)	7,137	2,953	1,806	1,217	730	2,352	1,009	1,147	1,348	19,699
Buses Operated										
2008	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011(a)	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
Seating Capacity										
2008	259,175	94,675	61,775	22,820	15,925	73,885	30,555	44,065	50,400	653,275
2009	228,564	93,660	61,880	23,100	20,580	73,710	26,635	37,625	62,125	653,275
2010	249,057	111,410	64,962	23,855	23,459	83,260	36,776	41,973	80,012	714,762
2011(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011(a)	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.9	22.7	88.4	45.7	49.5	56.5	799.9
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011(a)	14,678.9	6,927.2	4,078.0	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.1	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.4
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
2008	1,190	699	346	129	225	471	266	421	497	4,244
2009	1,139	666	414	134	224	515	332	409	636	4,469
2010	1,083	644	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,426
2011(a)	1,074	627	437	166	229	495	341	377	600	4,346
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	3,881.0	2,251.3	1,563.7	298.4	1,062.9	1,742.3	1,221.6	1,439.8	1,626.5	15,087.5
2009	2,804.0	1,551.0	1,262.0	253.0	776.0	1,387.0	1,036.0	1,029.0	1,171.0	11,268.0
2010	2,798.0	1,587.0	1,396.0	437.0	833.0	1,415.0	1,070.0	1,051.0	1,228.0	11,815.0
2011(a)	2,912.0	1,685.0	1,469.0	446.0	841.0	1,402.0	1,082.0	984.0	1,120.0	11,941.0
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	83.9	45.2	31.5	8.0	19.6	39.7	23.2	30.8	31.3	313.2
2009	76.0	41.0	37.0	8.0	19.0	41.0	27.0	30.0	37.0	316.0
2010	75.0	41.0	39.0	15.0	21.0	41.0	29.0	31.0	37.0	329.0
2011(a)	78.0	43.0	40.0	15.0	21.0	40.0	30.0	29.0	37.0	333.0

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Railways

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.1
**National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey period							
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427
No. of income receivers per household	Nos.	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Household size	Nos:	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	749	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	132	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	14,311	17,399
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	65.0	57.6	64.6	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey period							
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10
Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)								
Food Expenditure								
Rice	252	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298
Wheat Flour	19	31	35	39	72	94	97	189
Bread	37	64	107	158	254	273	303	426
Condiments	64	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209
Pulses	19	44	115	130	185	259	304	547
Vegetables	73	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006
Coconuts	66	71	130	244	426	429	473	738
Meat	14	31	80	156	188	337	366	517
Fish	40	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163
Dried Fish	28	48	101	162	218	290	348	492
Milk & Milk Products	27	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038
Eggs	6	11	26	39	47	78	85	134
Fruit	10	15	32	62	212	296	294	386
Sugar	62	76	155	184	193	248	315	452
Other Food & Drinks	80	151	234	490	1,446	1,539	1,831	2,672
Total	797	1,210	2,371	3,552	6,149	7,593	8,641	13,267
Non-Food Expenditure								
Housing	66	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446
Fuel and Light	67	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	53	95	159	282	388	588	694	903
Personal Care and Health	36	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429
Transport and Communication	62	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072
Education	17	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018
Cultural and Entertainment	10	–	33	69	149	255	260	402
Non-Durable Household Goods	19	–	59	87	142	315	301	264
Consumer Durables	25	39	53	121	318	713	786	780
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807
Liquor and Tobacco	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665
Total	431	881	1,527	2,972	7,298	11,560	14,310	18,064
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)								
Food Expenditure								
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	17.1	13.8	13.9	17.3
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.1
Pulses	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.1
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	7.6
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
Meat	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.4	3.1	4.4	4.2	3.9
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.0	8.5	8.6	8.8
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	7.9	9.8	8.7	7.8
Eggs	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fruit	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.9
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4
Other Food & Drinks	12.3	12.0	15.4	13.8	23.5	20.3	21.2	20.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure								
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6
Cultural and Entertainment	2.3	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	5.1	25.2	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period					Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	12.6	7.0	3.1	1.7
Sector									
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	5.0	3.8	1.3	1.2
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	13.1	7.5	3.2	1.8
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	25.8	8.9	6.2	2.1
Province									
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	6.5	3.0	1.5	0.8
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	18.2	8.2	4.6	1.8
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	11.0	7.5	2.6	1.8
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	10.0	n.a.	2.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	9.0	12.4	2.1	3.2
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	12.2	8.2	2.9	2.4
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	11.8	4.6	2.8	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	23.8	12.0	6.2	2.4
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	20.2	8.7	4.9	2.1
District									
Colombo	16.2	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	3.9	2.5	1.0	0.7
Gampaha	14.7	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	7.2	3.0	1.4	0.7
Kalutara	32.3	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	10.3	4.1	2.7	1.3
Kandy	35.9	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	13.9	8.3	3.8	2.2
Matale	28.7	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	15.7	9.3	3.7	2.0
Nuwara Eliya	20.1	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	27.5	7.1	6.8	1.0
Galle	29.7	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	10.7	7.9	2.9	2.1
Matara	29.2	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	11.7	8.3	2.4	1.7
Hambantota	32.4	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	10.5	5.4	2.5	1.3
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	n.a.	12.4	n.a.	2.6
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	n.a.	2.0	n.a.	0.3
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	9.5	17.0	1.5	5.1
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	8.7	10.0	2.4	2.3
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	9.0	n.a.	1.8
Kurunegala	27.2	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	12.9	8.6	3.1	2.6
Puttalam	22.3	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	10.6	7.5	2.3	2.0
Anuradhapura	24.4	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	12.7	4.6	2.8	1.0
Polonnaruwa	24.9	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	10.0	4.5	2.8	1.0
Badulla	31.0	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	21.0	10.9	5.3	2.2
Monaragala	33.7	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	29.2	13.9	7.8	2.8
Ratnapura	30.8	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	21.5	8.5	5.3	2.4
Kegalle	31.2	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	18.4	9.0	4.3	1.7

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.4

Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District
2006/07 and 2009/10

Kilo calories

Sector / Province / District	2006 / 07 (a)			2009 / 10 (b)		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,696	2,194	2,118	1,472	2,155	2,094
Sector						
Urban	1,316	1,949	1,906	1,139	1,922	1,881
Rural	1,686	2,222	2,138	1,497	2,180	2,116
Estate	1,984	2,626	2,420	1,596	2,477	2,377
Province						
Western	1,471	2,022	1,977	1,209	1,968	1,936
Central	1,808	2,325	2,210	1,531	2,274	2,202
Southern	1,669	2,228	2,151	1,469	2,173	2,104
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,511	2,306	2,204
Eastern	1,686	2,242	2,182	1,536	2,155	2,063
North Western	1,574	2,254	2,154	1,398	2,194	2,104
North Central	1,746	2,300	2,221	1,483	2,248	2,204
Uva	1,886	2,406	2,266	1,721	2,398	2,305
Sabaragamuwa	1,734	2,267	2,138	1,509	2,252	2,173
District						
Colombo	1,301	1,955	1,920	1,054	1,888	1,858
Gampaha	1,503	2,031	1,985	1,271	1,990	1,961
Kalutara	1,573	2,150	2,075	1,316	2,090	2,043
Kandy	1,675	2,231	2,137	1,455	2,161	2,088
Matale	1,710	2,245	2,144	1,620	2,257	2,184
Nuwara Eliya	1,962	2,598	2,383	1,634	2,484	2,419
Galle	1,533	2,163	2,077	1,370	2,098	2,024
Matara	1,710	2,211	2,137	1,567	2,188	2,118
Hambantota	1,877	2,372	2,309	1,516	2,287	2,234
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,488	2,290	2,161
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,022	2,348	2,340
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	1,709	2,157	2,109	1,408	2,012	1,890
Ampara	1,673	2,290	2,223	1,691	2,215	2,154
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,605	2,250	2,174
Kurunegala	1,584	2,267	2,162	1,387	2,234	2,135
Puttalam	1,549	2,229	2,140	1,421	2,118	2,045
Anuradhapura	1,719	2,293	2,207	1,499	2,198	2,158
Polonnaruwa	1,809	2,313	2,249	1,454	2,347	2,295
Badulla	1,850	2,362	2,240	1,660	2,339	2,249
Monaragala	1,934	2,500	2,313	1,821	2,505	2,406
Ratnapura	1,791	2,399	2,238	1,527	2,314	2,232
Kegalle	1,639	2,103	2,006	1,485	2,168	2,094

(a) Excluding Northern province and
Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.5(A)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector
2006/07 and 2009/10

Per cent

Item	2006 / 07 (a)				2009 / 10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Wall Type								
Permanent	92.5	88.6	84.0	88.9	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7
Semi Permanent	7.5	11.4	16.0	11.1	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3
Floor Type								
Permanent	97.5	85.9	77.2	87.0	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7
Semi Permanent	2.5	14.1	22.8	13.0	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3
Roof Type								
Permanent	89.1	85.7	22.7	82.9	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0
Semi Permanent	10.9	14.3	77.3	17.1	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.7	85.0	46.2	84.8	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7
Not Safe	2.3	15.0	53.8	15.2	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	86.5	90.9	67.7	89.1	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5
Sharing with another Household	9.7	6.0	20.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	3.8	3.0	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5
Lighting								
Electricity	94.9	78.5	62.3	80.0	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3
Kerosene	4.9	18.9	36.6	17.8	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—
Cooking Fuel								
Firewood	37.6	85.6	97.0	79.5	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5
Gas	50.6	12.4	1.7	17.1	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0
Kerosene	10.5	1.1	0.2	2.4	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5
Other	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9
Garbage Disposal								
Collected by Garbage Truck	65.9	4.9	0.5	13.1	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3
Buried / Burned	21.2	62.3	28.9	54.9	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6
Dumped within premises	2.8	22.2	21.3	19.4	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0
Thrown away Outside premises	6.4	4.9	40.0	6.9	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3
Other	2.0	0.6	4.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7
Telecommunication Facilities								
Fixed Telephone Lines	19.0	16.5	7.6	16.4	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0
Mobile only	18.5	15.2	7.6	15.3	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	29.5	13.1	2.1	14.8	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	33.0	55.1	82.7	53.5	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9
Household Equipments								
Radio / Cassette Players	83.8	81.7	69.3	81.3	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4
Television	86.5	76.7	61.8	77.3	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	25.4	23.1	27.8	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9
Personal Computers	16.6	5.7	1.4	7.0	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5
Not using any of these	6.0	9.2	20.4	9.4	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1
Domestic Electrical Items								
Sewing Machines	52.5	43.7	14.1	43.4	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7
Washing Machines	27.0	8.7	1.4	10.8	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1
Refrigerators	58.3	32.9	5.8	35.1	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.7	31.6	10.7	36.4	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1
Electric Fans	78.2	42.5	6.6	45.6	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8
Not using any of these	11.0	37.8	76.5	36.1	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1
Vehicle Ownership								
Bicycle	34.7	44.4	6.2	41.0	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	16.2	22.0	2.9	20.0	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8
Three Wheelers	5.5	4.6	1.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	11.5	5.1	1.1	6.0	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.5	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8
No Vehicle	46.6	41.0	90.1	44.0	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8

(a) Excluding Northern province and
Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.5(B)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province: 2006/07^(a)

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type										
Permanent	92.3	85.0	90.0	n.a.	84.8	85.7	88.1	90.5	88.1	88.9
Semi Permanent	7.7	15.0	10.0	n.a.	15.2	14.3	11.9	9.5	11.9	11.1
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.2	79.7	88.8	n.a.	88.9	85.6	76.9	74.9	83.8	87.0
Semi Permanent	3.8	20.3	11.2	n.a.	11.1	14.4	23.1	25.1	16.2	13.0
Roof Type										
Permanent	90.9	63.1	92.4	n.a.	81.6	79.6	85.3	76.1	81.9	82.9
Semi Permanent	9.1	36.9	7.6	n.a.	18.4	20.4	14.7	23.9	18.1	17.1
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	94.3	70.6	84.4	n.a.	92.2	90.5	86.4	81.4	67.2	84.8
Not Safe	5.7	29.4	15.6	n.a.	7.8	9.5	13.6	18.6	32.8	15.2
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	86.5	91.6	n.a.	82.4	87.1	90.7	88.8	88.7	89.1
Sharing with another Household	7.1	8.3	6.5	n.a.	3.7	7.3	6.1	8.7	9.0	7.3
No Toilet Facilities	1.8	5.3	1.9	n.a.	13.9	5.6	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.6
Lighting										
Electricity	92.8	78.2	84.4	n.a.	68.0	70.7	69.1	69.2	71.3	80.0
Kerosene	6.9	20.6	14.5	n.a.	26.1	25.5	26.9	25.7	24.9	17.8
Solar Energy	0.1	1.0	1.1	n.a.	5.9	3.6	3.9	5.2	3.6	2.1
Other	0.2	0.1	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	56.9	87.1	86.4	n.a.	73.1	92.4	93.6	94.8	93.3	79.5
Gas	36.3	11.9	12.6	n.a.	16.1	6.1	5.6	4.0	5.4	17.1
Kerosene	5.7	0.5	0.6	n.a.	5.8	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.4
Other	1.2	0.5	0.3	n.a.	5.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	27.2	9.6	9.7	n.a.	16.8	4.4	3.1	3.3	4.2	13.1
Buried / Burned	53.8	52.2	49.2	n.a.	63.8	68.9	77.8	31.1	47.0	54.9
Process for Fertilizer	3.3	6.8	4.6	n.a.	1.8	6.2	4.4	2.6	5.9	4.6
Dumped within premises	9.2	17.4	30.4	n.a.	9.5	18.0	14.1	45.6	30.7	19.4
Thrown away outside premises	5.0	11.2	5.7	n.a.	7.9	2.0	0.5	17.1	11.5	6.9
Other	1.4	2.8	0.4	n.a.	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	18.7	14.5	18.8	n.a.	8.5	14.1	20.6	15.6	13.7	16.4
Mobile only	18.1	14.0	16.0	n.a.	14.7	19.4	10.5	8.0	11.0	15.3
Fixed and Mobile Connections	26.2	12.1	11.7	n.a.	9.3	10.2	9.0	5.5	8.2	14.8
No Telephone Facilities	37.0	59.4	53.5	n.a.	67.5	56.4	59.9	70.9	67.2	53.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	83.2	80.8	82.0	n.a.	68.1	79.3	80.5	83.3	83.4	81.3
Television	87.2	76.0	74.7	n.a.	60.2	74.4	72.7	70.2	73.3	77.3
VCD / DVD Players	39.1	26.8	23.5	n.a.	17.8	20.6	19.4	25.0	22.9	27.8
Personal Computers	13.5	6.4	4.5	n.a.	2.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	7.0
Not using any of these	5.9	10.6	8.5	n.a.	21.9	11.1	10.2	11.3	9.1	9.4
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	54.5	39.7	44.6	n.a.	24.7	39.6	36.6	33.8	38.7	43.4
Washing Machines	20.5	9.5	7.4	n.a.	7.3	7.3	3.5	2.9	4.9	10.8
Refrigerators	55.2	28.1	31.8	n.a.	19.6	28.7	26.4	15.5	23.9	35.1
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	62.5	30.4	31.4	n.a.	32.1	23.4	18.9	14.8	19.7	36.4
Electric Fans	71.3	26.5	44.0	n.a.	54.9	36.1	38.0	17.0	30.6	45.6
Not using any of these	16.2	46.5	36.0	n.a.	39.6	42.6	45.1	58.4	49.2	36.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	35.0	15.2	53.1	n.a.	74.7	62.4	77.3	31.0	18.7	41.0
Motor Cycles / Scooters	22.5	7.0	22.4	n.a.	23.8	31.1	31.7	9.9	12.4	20.0
Three Wheelers	6.4	2.5	5.3	n.a.	1.5	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.5	5.0
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	4.5	4.1	n.a.	1.3	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.8	6.0
Buses / Lorries	2.0	1.5	1.2	n.a.	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.0
No Vehicle	42.3	75.0	35.4	n.a.	18.4	24.8	13.8	59.7	67.2	44.0

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province : 2009/10

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
Roof Type										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	32.4	9.0	9.5	10.8	23.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	15.3
Buried / Burned	51.1	50.3	49.9	62.6	66.9	64.1	80.4	36.7	54.1	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	2.2	9.5	5.1	10.3	8.1	6.6
Dumped within premises	6.7	16.1	30.9	15.8	3.8	16.4	8.1	33.4	25.6	16.0
Thrown away outside premises	4.9	15.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	1.4	14.9	6.6	6.3
Other	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
Lighting										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	12.6	20.2	18.6	7.0	9.7	16.9	24.0	29.6	19.3	17.0
Mobile only	30.7	27.8	32.1	39.0	36.5	32.7	23.3	20.0	26.0	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	42.7	28.2	25.9	19.2	17.3	25.5	30.9	22.1	26.7	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	14.0	23.8	23.4	34.9	36.5	25.0	21.7	28.3	27.9	22.9
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	45.6	37.0	33.6	25.6	26.2	29.7	27.2	35.0	33.6	35.9
Personal Computers	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5
Not using any of these	6.3	9.5	8.1	24.8	22.1	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Washing Machines	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Refrigerators	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	64.1	34.7	31.9	18.9	33.1	25.5	22.4	16.9	24.5	38.1
Electric Fans	74.8	29.1	50.2	30.4	60.0	44.3	47.3	22.8	39.6	50.8
Not using any of these	14.5	41.5	32.1	61.3	33.2	38.4	37.4	54.1	44.2	33.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Three Wheelers	7.6	5.3	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.3	8.2	5.0	8.2	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
No Vehicle	41.1	71.8	37.0	12.2	18.6	24.0	11.5	61.5	64.7	41.8

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07 and 2009/10

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics								
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0
15 – 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2
Income								
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.6(B)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province : 2006/07^(a)

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.2	4.1	4.1	n.a.	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1
Number of Income Receivers per Household	2.0	1.8	1.8	n.a.	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.8	46.6	48.5	n.a.	48.6	49.0	48.1	47.5	47.9	47.9
Female	52.2	53.4	51.5	n.a.	51.4	51.0	51.9	52.5	52.1	52.1
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.2	27.0	25.1	n.a.	32.0	26.4	27.6	28.7	23.9	25.6
15 – 59 Years	64.5	61.1	61.7	n.a.	61.7	63.6	64.6	62.2	63.9	63.2
Over 59 Years	12.3	11.9	13.2	n.a.	6.3	10.0	7.8	9.1	12.3	11.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.7	7.1	5.4	n.a.	6.2	4.4	3.9	8.1	6.4	4.9
Up to Grade 5	20.2	29.4	27.2	n.a.	36.5	27.9	27.9	32.2	26.3	26.1
Grade 6 – 10	41.7	43.0	42.6	n.a.	39.3	45.7	48.4	42.2	44.5	43.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.7	11.3	14.7	n.a.	10.7	13.1	11.8	10.5	13.9	15.1
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	14.6	9.3	10.2	n.a.	7.3	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.9	10.6
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	34,282	23,875	24,059	n.a.	20,811	22,565	24,759	21,371	20,712	26,286
Per Person	8,235	5,874	5,806	n.a.	4,919	5,782	6,585	5,220	5,153	6,463
Per Income Receiver	17,344	13,359	12,984	n.a.	13,483	13,005	15,324	12,773	11,376	14,457
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	21,686	14,187	16,837	n.a.	14,828	14,824	16,064	14,152	13,943	16,735
Per Person	5,056	3,377	4,024	n.a.	3,531	3,723	4,249	3,318	3,466	4,043
Per Income Receiver	10,000	7,407	8,900	n.a.	9,686	8,000	9,347	7,579	7,151	8,693
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	54.8	57.3	49.7	n.a.	49.4	53.5	54.6	53.3	53.3	54.7
Poorest 20%	4.8	4.3	5.4	n.a.	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6
Middle 60%	40.4	38.4	44.9	n.a.	45.7	42.0	40.5	42.1	41.8	40.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.49	0.48	0.44	n.a.	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.49	0.48	0.43	n.a.	0.42	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.56	0.54	0.50	n.a.	0.49	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	31,437	19,045	21,927	n.a.	22,038	19,396	20,585	15,886	16,141	22,952
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	31.8	42.7	39.2	n.a.	47.2	41.6	35.6	44.2	45.2	37.7
Cereal	4.0	8.5	6.2	n.a.	6.4	6.7	6.6	9.8	9.3	6.1
Prepared Foods	4.9	4.5	4.3	n.a.	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5
Pulses	1.0	1.7	1.4	n.a.	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.3
Vegetables	2.5	3.6	3.2	n.a.	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.2	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.6	0.7	n.a.	3.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6
Fish	3.2	2.0	3.8	n.a.	6.8	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.2
Dried Fish	1.3	1.6	1.5	n.a.	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5
Coconut	1.6	2.2	2.4	n.a.	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.1
Condiments	2.8	3.9	4.1	n.a.	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.5
Milk & Milk Products	3.1	4.1	3.7	n.a.	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
Fat and Oil	0.6	1.2	0.6	n.a.	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.1	1.7	1.6	n.a.	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4
Fruits	1.1	1.3	1.4	n.a.	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other	3.1	4.8	4.1	n.a.	5.3	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.9
All Non-Food	68.2	57.3	60.8	n.a.	52.8	58.4	64.4	55.8	54.8	62.3
Housing	14.6	10.9	9.8	n.a.	6.2	8.7	7.6	9.5	10.3	11.5
Fuel and Light	4.8	4.6	4.0	n.a.	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5
Personal Care and Health Expenses	4.2	3.4	4.6	n.a.	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.3
Transport	9.4	6.9	7.4	n.a.	4.2	7.7	7.8	6.8	8.1	8.1
Communication	2.9	2.3	2.1	n.a.	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3
Education	3.1	2.6	2.8	n.a.	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.3	1.1	1.0	n.a.	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.4	1.2	0.9	n.a.	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.5	3.3	3.1	n.a.	3.8	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.0
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.0	4.0	n.a.	3.4	4.0	6.1	2.9	2.3	3.4
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.7	8.8	10.8	n.a.	10.1	9.5	11.6	8.2	7.0	10.0
Other Rare Expenses	8.8	6.6	8.0	n.a.	6.4	7.5	11.1	5.4	4.1	7.8
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.6	2.3	n.a.	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.9	2.9	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.6(B) (Contd.)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province: 2009/10

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	*	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	35.4	44.8	43.8	58.9	57.4	47.0	41.0	46.8	46.4	42.3
Cereal	5.6	10.7	8.5	13.6	11.3	9.7	9.5	12.3	11.1	8.5
Prepared Foods	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5
Pulses	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Vegetables	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.7	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
Fish	3.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	7.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.7
Dried Fish	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6
Coconut	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4
Condiments	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
Milk & Milk Products	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Fat and Oil	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.0
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Fruits	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other	3.4	4.9	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.2
All Non-Food	64.6	55.2	56.2	41.1	42.6	53.0	59.0	53.2	53.6	57.7
Housing	14.5	10.4	9.4	4.2	7.2	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.8	11.0
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.6
Transport	7.8	7.5	6.9	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.8	6.6	8.9	7.4
Communication	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
Education	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods										
& Services	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.9	8.3	10.7	5.3	5.8	8.2	10.5	9.0	8.8	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.6	3.4	4.7	6.8	6.4	4.6	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

* Reliable estimates cannot be provided.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.7
General Education 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,508	10,473	10,501	10,461	10,459	10,430	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,527
Government Schools	9,829	9,790	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,714
Other Schools	679	683	736	738	745	752	783	795	817	813
Private Schools	80	85	85	85	91	94	92	98	98	97
Pirivena Schools	599	598	651	653	654	658	691	697	719	716
Classification of Govt. Schools (b)	9,829	9,790	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,714
1A & B Schools	602	606	621	646	662	675	698	702	716	718
1C Schools	1,745	1,752	1,774	1,812	1,851	1,877	1,937	1,944	2,005	2,042
Type 2 Schools	4,249	4,267	4,274	4,238	4,230	4,198	4,166	4,043	4,094	4,082
Type 3 Schools	3,233	3,165	3,096	3,027	2,971	2,928	2,861	2,721	2,870	2,872
Total No. of Pupils	4,179,217	4,098,465	4,028,186	4,103,512	3,998,966	4,111,004	4,101,586	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,152,029
Government Schools	4,027,075	3,941,685	3,870,628	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,451	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,969,757
Other Schools	152,142	156,780	157,558	161,435	161,418	168,819	171,135	173,072	179,453	182,272
Private Schools	97,174	101,047	100,683	106,262	106,126	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627
Pirivena Schools	54,968	55,733	56,875	55,173	55,292	54,935	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645
New Admissions (c)	325,763	315,606	304,394	319,078	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	332,562	329,757
Total No. of Teachers	196,407	196,897	197,698	199,715	216,623	221,208	224,410	225,951	224,541	230,086
Government Schools (d)	186,999	186,695	187,338	189,234	205,829	210,201	213,212	214,307	212,457	217,112
Other Schools	9,408	10,202	10,360	10,481	10,794	11,007	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275
Private Schools	4,569	4,913	4,846	5,000	5,266	5,414	5,454	5,701	5,994	5,788
Pirivena Schools	4,839	5,289	5,514	5,481	5,528	5,593	5,744	5,943	6,090	6,487
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	21.3	20.8	20.4	20.5	18.5	18.6	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.1

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 11
- Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 8

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning & temporary closed schools.

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

n.a. – Not available

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.8

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2004 – 2011

('000)

Province / District	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	37	856	38	879	41	858	42	895	41	898	41	906	39	916	42	927
Colombo	15	345	15	354	16	344	17	359	16	356	16	359	15	362	16	365
Gampaha	13	319	14	328	15	321	16	334	15	338	15	340	15	344	16	347
Kalutara	9	192	9	197	10	193	10	202	10	204	10	207	10	210	10	215
Central	27	514	27	520	30	504	32	519	32	518	31	520	30	522	30	523
Kandy	15	269	15	273	16	262	17	271	16	269	16	270	16	271	16	269
Matale	5	93	5	93	6	91	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	95	6	96
Nuwara Eliya	7	152	7	154	8	151	9	155	9	155	9	157	9	156	9	158
Southern	26	510	25	513	28	495	29	508	30	506	30	506	29	504	29	507
Galle	10	216	10	219	11	212	11	217	11	216	11	217	11	218	11	218
Matara	9	165	9	165	10	159	10	164	10	163	10	161	10	160	10	162
Hambantota	7	129	6	129	7	124	8	127	8	127	8	128	8	126	8	127
Northern	11	257	11	266	13	266	13	268	12	261	11	177	14	240	14	246
Jaffna	6	135	6	137	7	132	7	129	7	122	7	119	8	130	7	128
Kilinochchi	1	29	1	32	2	34	1	37	1	36	–	–	1	26	2	29
Mannar	1	24	1	26	1	27	1	27	1	28	1	21	1	28	2	28
Vavuniya	1	42	2	43	2	42	1	34	2	34	2	–	1	43	2	41
Mullaitivu	2	27	1	28	1	31	2	42	1	41	–	38	3	12	1	20
Eastern	15	364	16	377	17	372	18	379	18	378	20	384	20	386	20	384
Batticaloa	4	117	5	122	5	123	6	130	6	129	6	131	6	131	6	130
Ampara	7	153	7	156	8	153	8	156	8	154	9	156	9	155	9	156
Trincomalee	4	94	4	98	4	96	4	93	4	96	5	97	5	100	5	98
North Western	25	460	25	469	27	457	27	469	27	469	28	471	27	473	27	476
Kurunegala	18	305	18	310	20	301	20	309	20	309	20	312	20	313	19	317
Puttalam	7	155	7	159	7	156	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	159
North Central	12	255	12	256	12	248	13	253	14	252	14	254	14	254	15	259
Anuradhapura	9	175	9	176	9	171	9	174	10	173	11	175	11	176	11	179
Polonnaruwa	3	80	3	80	3	77	3	79	4	79	4	79	4	79	4	80
Uva	15	285	15	288	16	277	17	282	17	280	19	279	18	277	18	279
Badulla	10	183	10	186	11	179	11	183	12	183	13	183	12	182	12	184
Monaragala	5	102	5	101	5	98	5	99	5	97	6	97	6	95	6	95
Sabaragamuwa	19	369	19	374	21	362	22	369	22	366	22	366	21	368	22	368
Ratnapura	10	213	10	216	11	208	12	210	12	208	12	208	11	209	11	208
Kegalle	9	156	9	158	10	154	10	159	10	158	10	158	10	159	10	160
Total	187	3,870	189	3,942	207	3,838	211	3,942	213	3,930	214	3,865	212	3,940	217	3,970

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Source : Ministry of Education

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.9(A)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2010

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	225	605	222	117	56	39	28	18	28	1,338
Colombo	40	179	64	44	23	15	13	11	14	403
Gampaha	70	254	107	47	20	14	11	4	7	534
Kalutara	115	172	51	26	13	10	4	3	7	401
Central	497	671	178	63	25	14	9	3	6	1,466
Kandy	198	294	78	33	11	10	7	2	6	639
Matale	121	136	29	11	6	3	1	1	0	308
Nuwara Eliya	178	241	71	19	8	1	1	0	0	519
Southern	321	520	120	59	24	23	12	7	13	1,099
Galle	127	189	43	26	13	12	4	2	9	425
Matara	104	170	46	16	8	7	6	2	2	361
Hambantota	90	161	31	17	3	4	2	3	2	313
Northern	328	363	101	32	8	7	0	1	0	840
Jaffna	116	208	50	23	2	5	0	0	0	404
Kilinochchi	23	39	15	3	1	0	0	0	0	81
Mannar	37	48	10	2	3	0	0	0	0	100
Vavuniya	114	48	17	4	2	2	0	1	0	188
Mullaitivu	38	20	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	67
Eastern	283	466	170	40	25	14	5	0	0	1,003
Batticaloa	93	143	63	12	10	5	1	0	0	327
Ampara	109	197	57	18	11	5	4	0	0	401
Trincomalee	81	126	50	10	4	4	0	0	0	275
North Western	379	573	155	46	32	12	9	3	9	1,218
Kurunegala	315	395	93	22	19	10	8	3	6	871
Puttalam	64	178	62	24	13	2	1	0	3	347
North Central	302	337	91	22	11	9	2	3	3	780
Anuradhapura	211	236	65	15	5	6	2	3	2	545
Polonnaruwa	91	101	26	7	6	3	0	0	1	235
Uva	283	394	104	27	13	11	4	2	1	839
Badulla	204	266	67	18	7	8	1	2	1	574
Monaragala	79	128	37	9	6	3	3	0	0	265
Sabaragamuwa	428	482	105	49	11	6	10	5	6	1,102
Ratnapura	208	255	64	33	7	3	5	1	4	580
Kegalle	220	227	41	16	4	3	5	4	2	522
Total	3,046	4,411	1,246	455	205	135	79	42	66	9,685

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.9(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2011

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	221	596	232	113	59	36	28	21	27	1,333
Colombo	40	175	72	40	24	11	16	12	13	403
Gampaha	68	250	110	45	22	15	8	7	6	531
Kalutara	113	171	50	28	13	10	4	2	8	399
Central	501	661	175	67	25	14	8	4	6	1,461
Kandy	198	290	78	36	10	9	6	3	6	636
Matale	121	136	27	12	5	4	1	1	0	307
Nuwara Eliya	182	235	70	19	10	1	1	0	0	518
Southern	325	509	121	57	28	21	10	7	15	1,093
Galle	132	183	43	24	15	11	4	2	9	423
Matara	102	167	48	15	10	6	5	2	3	358
Hambantota	91	159	30	18	3	4	1	3	3	312
Northern	350	375	106	28	7	7	1	1	0	875
Jaffna	122	200	49	21	2	5	0	0	0	399
Kilinochchi	26	45	14	4	1	0	0	0	0	90
Mannar	47	54	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	114
Vavuniya	117	45	20	1	1	2	1	1	0	188
Mullaitivu	38	31	13	2	0	0	0	0	0	84
Eastern	291	476	167	37	29	11	7	0	0	1,018
Batticaloa	98	143	60	15	11	5	0	0	0	332
Ampara	113	200	58	15	13	2	7	0	0	408
Trincomalee	80	133	49	7	5	4	0	0	0	278
North Western	380	573	151	43	34	11	11	3	9	1,215
Kurunegala	315	392	92	20	20	9	10	3	6	867
Puttalam	65	181	59	23	14	2	1	0	3	348
North Central	295	340	91	21	9	11	3	2	5	777
Anuradhapura	205	238	64	14	5	7	2	2	4	541
Polonnaruwa	90	102	27	7	4	4	1	0	1	236
Uva	277	401	102	26	12	12	5	1	2	838
Badulla	198	273	67	17	6	8	2	1	2	574
Monaragala	79	128	35	9	6	4	3	0	0	264
Sabaragamuwa	437	475	106	48	11	7	10	4	6	1,104
Ratnapura	212	253	68	28	9	3	5	0	4	582
Kegalle	225	222	38	20	2	4	5	4	2	522
Total	3,077	4,406	1,251	440	214	130	83	43	70	9,714

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.10(A)
Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2010

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	17,173	21,712	387	212	39,484
Colombo	7,104	7,941	134	79	15,258
Gampaha	6,144	8,271	79	54	14,548
Kalutara	3,925	5,500	174	79	9,678
Central	9,703	18,063	2,276	66	30,108
Kandy	5,572	9,413	546	34	15,565
Matale	2,122	3,546	220	7	5,895
Nuwara Eliya	2,009	5,104	1,510	25	8,648
Southern	11,298	17,181	276	27	28,782
Galle	4,095	6,895	105	17	11,112
Matara	3,862	5,884	106	10	9,862
Hambantota	3,341	4,402	65	0	7,808
Northern	4,905	7,918	252	556	13,631
Jaffna	3,229	3,895	99	394	7,617
Kilinochchi	388	908	37	13	1,346
Mannar	414	879	45	88	1,426
Vavuniya	200	510	13	7	730
Mullaitivu	674	1,726	58	54	2,512
Eastern	5,928	13,465	547	369	20,309
Batticaloa	2,285	3,724	130	115	6,254
Ampara	2,575	6,249	292	161	9,277
Trincomalee	1,068	3,492	125	93	4,778
North Western	9,508	15,833	578	734	26,653
Kurunegala	7,435	11,514	314	243	19,506
Puttalam	2,073	4,319	264	491	7,147
North Central	4,632	8,586	230	832	14,280
Anuradhapura	3,342	6,408	159	629	10,538
Polonnaruwa	1,290	2,178	71	203	3,742
Uva	5,957	10,126	1,063	633	17,779
Badulla	3,870	7,154	712	320	12,056
Monaragala	2,087	2,972	351	313	5,723
Sabaragamuwa	7,672	12,870	645	244	21,431
Ratnapura	4,091	6,784	329	152	11,356
Kegalle	3,581	6,086	316	92	10,075
Total	76,776	125,754	6,254	3,673	212,457

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.10(B)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2011

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	19,003	21,852	510	324	41,689
Colombo	7,611	7,872	145	72	15,700
Gampaha	6,983	8,722	175	141	16,021
Kalutara	4,409	5,258	190	111	9,968
Central	9,831	17,602	2,322	212	29,967
Kandy	5,768	9,114	599	117	15,598
Matale	2,029	3,469	236	17	5,751
Nuwara Eliya	2,034	5,019	1,487	78	8,618
Southern	11,497	17,207	360	45	29,109
Galle	4,195	6,890	114	22	11,221
Matara	3,924	5,764	136	16	9,840
Hambantota	3,378	4,553	110	7	8,048
Northern	5,046	8,189	428	521	14,184
Jaffna	3,096	3,581	188	301	7,166
Kilinochchi	525	1,049	67	22	1,663
Mannar	418	1,033	96	98	1,645
Vavuniya	666	1,638	48	53	2,405
Mullaitivu	341	888	29	47	1,305
Eastern	6,326	13,302	555	291	20,474
Batticaloa	2,404	3,642	116	102	6,264
Ampara	2,650	6,095	281	122	9,148
Trincomalee	1,272	3,565	158	67	5,062
North Western	9,789	15,357	786	816	26,748
Kurunegala	7,590	11,062	423	281	19,356
Puttalam	2,199	4,295	363	535	7,392
North Central	4,918	8,463	571	1,025	14,977
Anuradhapura	3,422	6,209	410	768	10,809
Polonnaruwa	1,496	2,254	161	257	4,168
Uva	6,419	10,069	1,195	737	18,420
Badulla	4,104	7,112	814	446	12,476
Monaragala	2,315	2,957	381	291	5,944
Sabaragamuwa	7,950	12,643	687	264	21,544
Ratnapura	4,168	6,658	406	167	11,399
Kegalle	3,782	5,985	281	97	10,145
Total	80,779	124,684	7,414	4,235	217,112

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

Students and New Admissions in Government Schools 2011

Number

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	35,166	34,001	69,167	3,349	3,370	6,719	0	0	0	38,515	37,371	75,886
Colombo	13,068	12,583	25,651	1,457	1,464	2,921	0	0	0	14,525	14,047	28,572
Gampaha	14,207	13,950	28,157	761	691	1,452	0	0	0	14,968	14,641	29,609
Kalutara	7,891	7,468	15,359	1,131	1,215	2,346	0	0	0	9,022	8,683	17,705
Central	13,283	13,106	26,389	8,104	7,834	15,938	0	0	0	21,387	20,940	42,327
Kandy	7,952	7,987	15,939	2,803	2,861	5,664	0	0	0	10,755	10,848	21,603
Matale	2,721	2,590	5,311	800	770	1,570	0	0	0	3,521	3,360	6,881
Nuwara Eliya	2,610	2,529	5,139	4,501	4,203	8,704	0	0	0	7,111	6,732	13,843
Southern	20,938	20,034	40,972	664	678	1,342	0	0	0	21,602	20,712	42,314
Galle	8,784	8,639	17,423	233	233	466	0	0	0	9,017	8,872	17,889
Matara	6,745	6,169	12,914	324	303	627	0	0	0	7,069	6,472	13,541
Hambantota	5,409	5,226	10,635	107	142	249	0	0	0	5,516	5,368	10,884
Northern	121	105	226	9,132	8,909	18,041	0	0	0	9,253	9,014	18,267
Jaffna	0	0	0	4,547	4,401	8,948	0	0	0	4,547	4,401	8,948
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,137	1,089	2,226	0	0	0	1,137	1,089	2,226
Mannar	0	0	0	1,156	1,135	2,291	0	0	0	1,156	1,135	2,291
Vavuniya	4	2	6	782	819	1,601	0	0	0	786	821	1,607
Mullaitivu	117	103	220	1,510	1,465	2,975	0	0	0	1,627	1,568	3,195
Eastern	3,174	3,010	6,184	13,661	13,231	26,892	0	0	0	16,835	16,241	33,076
Batticaloa	0	0	0	5,984	5,653	11,637	0	0	0	5,984	5,653	11,637
Ampara	2,607	2,498	5,105	4,654	4,513	9,167	0	0	0	7,261	7,011	14,272
Trincomalee	567	512	1,079	3,023	3,065	6,088	0	0	0	3,590	3,577	7,167
North Western	17,355	16,790	34,145	2,912	2,869	5,781	0	0	0	20,267	19,659	39,926
Kurunegala	12,640	12,137	24,777	1,190	1,217	2,407	0	0	0	13,830	13,354	27,184
Puttalam	4,715	4,653	9,368	1,722	1,652	3,374	0	0	0	6,437	6,305	12,742
North Central	10,536	10,108	20,644	1,175	1,199	2,374	0	0	0	11,711	11,307	23,018
Anuradhapura	7,335	7,082	14,417	774	786	1,560	0	0	0	8,109	7,868	15,977
Polonnaruwa	3,201	3,026	6,227	401	413	814	0	0	0	3,602	3,439	7,041
Uva	9,300	9,256	18,556	2,330	2,281	4,611	0	0	0	11,630	11,537	23,167
Badulla	5,296	5,467	10,763	2,125	2,090	4,215	0	0	0	7,421	7,557	14,978
Monaragala	4,004	3,789	7,793	205	191	396	0	0	0	4,209	3,980	8,189
Sabaragamuwa	13,749	13,329	27,078	2,313	2,385	4,698	0	0	0	16,062	15,714	31,776
Ratnapura	7,839	7,750	15,589	1,131	1,258	2,389	0	0	0	8,970	9,008	17,978
Kegalle	5,910	5,579	11,489	1,182	1,127	2,309	0	0	0	7,092	6,706	13,798
Total	123,622	119,739	243,361	43,640	42,756	86,396	0	0	0	167,262	162,495	329,757

Source : Ministry of Education

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2010 & 2011

Type of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2010							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	716	7.4	1,378,173	35.0	57,600	27.1	23.9
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	2,005	20.7	1,278,856	32.5	67,832	31.9	18.9
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,095	42.3	919,758	23.3	65,936	31.0	13.9
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,869	29.6	363,285	9.2	21,049	9.9	17.3
All Schools	9,685	100.0	3,940,072	100.0	212,417	100.0	18.5
Year 2011							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	718	7.4	1,399,736	35.3	59,959	27.6	23.3
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	2,042	21.0	1,296,048	32.6	69,298	31.9	18.7
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,082	42.0	903,545	22.8	66,511	30.6	13.6
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,872	29.6	370,428	9.3	21,300	9.8	17.4
All Schools	9,714	100.0	3,969,757	100.0	217,068	100.0	18.3

Note : Informations in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L) – 2005 - 2010

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	307,771	296,393	312,299	281,371	310,441	310,661
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	47.72	48.72	49.14	56.81	48.51	58.79
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	328,449	316,413	333,562	282,582	313,560	328,984
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	46.61	47.44	47.80	56.83	48.44	57.62
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	173,731	172,242	170,145	179,472	177,640	195,043
School candidates qualifying to enter University	102,854	103,557	104,479	112,866	108,725	120,281
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	59.20	60.12	61.14	62.89	61.21	61.67
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	203,688	201,401	201,229	201,102	207,536	233,354
All candidates qualifying to enter University	118,770	119,877	121,422	130,141	125,146	142,415
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	58.31	59.52	60.34	61.94	60.30	61.03

Source : Department of Examinations

GCE (O/L) Examination – 2007 - 2010
Performance of School Candidates

Province	No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	75,439	43,071	57.09	69,253	45,618	65.87	74,375	42,910	57.69	74,566	48,370	64.87
Central	42,826	18,968	44.29	38,120	20,388	53.48	41,944	18,823	44.88	41,750	22,808	54.63
Southern	42,138	20,871	49.53	38,816	22,282	57.40	40,216	19,943	49.59	41,263	24,475	59.31
Northern	18,455	9,202	49.86	15,895	8,491	53.42	18,728	8,121	43.36	19,792	10,886	55.00
Eastern	21,152	9,502	44.92	20,685	10,103	48.84	25,412	11,123	43.77	23,852	13,698	57.43
North Western	35,390	18,525	52.35	32,330	19,249	59.54	35,402	17,940	50.68	35,291	21,617	61.25
North Central	20,822	8,598	41.29	18,593	9,081	48.84	21,240	8,360	39.36	20,634	11,150	54.04
Uva	23,772	9,592	40.35	20,247	9,625	47.54	22,917	9,248	40.35	23,245	12,027	51.74
Sabaragamuwa	32,305	15,131	46.84	27,432	15,023	54.76	30,207	14,140	46.81	30,268	17,622	58.22
Sri Lanka	312,299	153,460	49.14	281,371	159,860	56.81	310,441	150,608	48.51	310,661	182,653	58.79

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

GCE (A/L) Examination – 2007 - 2010
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2007			2008			2009			2010		
	No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	45,965	26,843	58.40	47,143	27,831	59.04	47,273	27,374	57.91	51,821	30,668	59.18
Central	22,461	13,736	61.15	23,728	14,643	61.71	22,420	13,343	59.51	24,547	14,551	59.28
Southern	26,402	16,299	61.73	27,459	17,637	64.23	27,581	17,364	62.96	29,145	18,497	63.47
Northern	8,571	6,366	74.27	9,464	7,302	77.16	9,765	7,032	72.01	11,355	7,582	66.77
Eastern	9,723	6,351	65.32	10,499	6,976	66.44	10,679	6,912	64.73	12,291	7,756	63.10
North Western	19,692	12,330	62.61	20,714	13,212	63.78	20,406	12,683	62.15	22,079	14,015	63.48
North Central	9,335	5,204	55.75	10,201	6,054	59.35	9,562	5,543	57.97	10,575	6,355	60.09
Uva	10,956	6,371	58.15	11,601	7,098	61.18	11,290	6,659	58.98	12,735	7,751	60.86
Sabaragamuwa	17,040	10,979	64.43	18,663	12,113	64.90	18,664	11,815	63.30	20,495	13,106	63.95
Sri Lanka	170,145	104,479	61.41	179,472	112,866	62.89	177,640	108,725	61.21	195,043	120,281	61.67

Source : Department of Examinations

University Education 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
No. of Universities	13	13	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions	–	–	14	16	16	16	17(b)	17(b)	17(b)	17(b)
No. of Students (Undergraduates)	48,666	59,740	60,350	66,386	65,206	66,996	66,891	82,375	86,216	89,937
No. of Lecturers	3,225	3,543	3,611	3,875	4,016	4,312(c)	4,452(c)	4,735(c)	4,984(c)	5,050(c)
New Admissions for basic Degrees	12,144	25,471(d)	13,396	14,520	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016
No. Graduated (e)	9,027	9,890	10,477	8,659	11,713	12,005	12,958	13,952	13,042	n.a.
Arts & Oriental Studies – B.A./B.A. Special	3,288	3,373	3,366	2,410	4,405	5,142	4,012	4,830	4,432	n.a.
Commerce & Mgt. Studies – B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,018	2,121	3,091	2,357	2,198	2,301	2,547	2,705	2,704	n.a.
Law L.L.B.	170	188	166	345	327	208	345	425	392	n.a.
Science B.Sc. (f)	1,159	1,726	1,323	1,402	2,348	1,575	2,342	2,573	2,028	n.a.
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	1,060	629	984	755	809	894	1,114	1,157	1,307	n.a.
Medicine M.B.B.S.	754	1,273	964	593	896	901	1,294	943	797	n.a.
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	75	74	84	74	123	70	125	71	64	n.a.
Agriculture B.Sc.	377	394	388	554	430	484	510	513	540	n.a.
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	68	61	42	74	64	57	80	39	60	n.a.
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	58	51	69	95	13	132	116	200	118	n.a.
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	–	–	–	–	100	107	303	382	392	n.a.
Indigenous Medicine	–	–	–	–	–	134	170	114	208	n.a.
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	6,309	6,707	7,622	8,178	12,607	12,281	13,825	13,692	15,018	19,700
Capital Expenditure	1,097	1,173	1,384	2,133	2,816	3,129	3,233	2,648	2,666	7,100
Recurrent Expenditure	5,212	5,534	7,622	6,045	9,791	11,775	10,592	11,044	12,352	12,600

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 7 postgraduate institutes and 10 other higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these 17 institutions only 4 institutions namely IIM, UCSC, GWAJ and SVIA admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.

(c) As at 1st of January in the year.

(d) Qualified Students from two GCE (A/L) Examinations held in August 2001 (12,431) and April 2002 (13,040) were admitted to Universities in this Year.

(e) Excluding External degree courses.

(f) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science

Note: Number graduated can be different from year to year, because of some Universities have not been held their exams.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.17
Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education – 2005/06 - 2010/11

		2005 / 2006			2006 / 2007			2007 / 2008		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	15,331	1,535	10.0	14,717	1,330	9.0	15,057	1,453	9.7
	Female	38,245	4,039	10.6	38,865	4,519	11.6	41,860	4,854	11.6
	Total	53,576	5,568	10.4	53,582	5,849	10.9	56,917	6,307	11.1
Commerce	Male	16,091	1,566	9.7	17,222	1,499	8.7	16,535	1,928	11.7
	Female	21,037	1,667	7.9	22,536	1,753	7.8	21,326	2,429	11.4
	Total	37,128	3,233	8.7	39,758	3,252	8.2	37,861	4,357	11.5
Science	Male	14,080	4,797	34.1	13,371	4,642	34.7	12,761	5,104	40.0
	Female	13,986	3,689	26.4	13,244	3,453	26.1	13,882	4,301	31.0
	Total	28,066	8,486	30.2	26,615	8,095	30.4	26,643	9,405	35.3
Total	Male	45,505	7,843	17.4	45,310	7,471	16.5	44,353	8,485	19.1
	Female	73,268	9,337	12.8	74,645	9,725	13.0	77,068	11,584	15.0
	Total	118,770	17,287	14.6	119,955	17,196	14.3	121,421	20,069	16.5

		2008 / 2009			2009 / 2010			2010 / 2011		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	17,279	1,514	8.8	16,430	1,481	9.0	18,518	1,477	8.0
	Female	47,956	5,179	10.8	46,246	5,360	11.6	54,282	5,587	10.3
	Total	65,235	6,693	10.3	62,676	6,841	10.9	72,800	7,064	9.7
Commerce	Male	16,492	1,949	11.8	15,054	2,062	13.7	15,984	2,086	13.1
	Female	20,215	2,388	11.8	18,148	2,521	13.9	19,597	2,790	14.2
	Total	36,707	4,337	11.8	33,202	4,583	13.8	35,581	4,876	13.7
Science	Male	13,603	5,366	39.5	13,601	5,473	40.2	15,652	5,238	33.5
	Female	14,691	4,450	30.3	15,805	4,650	29.4	18,483	4,838	26.2
	Total	28,294	9,816	34.7	29,406	10,123	34.4	34,135	10,076	29.5
Total	Male	47,374	8,829	18.6	45,085	9,016	20.0	50,154	8,801	17.6
	Female	82,862	12,017	14.5	80,199	12,531	15.6	92,362	13,215	14.3
	Total	130,236	20,846	16.0	125,284	21,547	17.2	142,516	22,016	15.5

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

University Admission by Province and District – 2003/04 - 2010/11

Province / District	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Western	3,707	3,974	4,650	4,285	5,157	5,230	5,512	5,517
Colombo	2,238	2,350	2,694	2,496	2,749	2,874	2,861	2,874
Gampaha	877	980	1,124	1,075	1,462	1,454	1,627	1,618
Kalutara	592	644	832	714	946	902	1,024	1,025
Central	1,359	1,465	1,844	1,756	2,008	2,107	2,111	2,123
Matale	196	206	294	284	306	320	357	322
Kandy	877	916	1,170	1,121	1,291	1,341	1,290	1,311
Nuwara Eliya	286	343	380	351	411	446	464	490
Southern	2,158	2,382	2,805	2,764	3,146	3,385	3,553	3,497
Galle	991	1,086	1,297	1,289	1,471	1,561	1,585	1,543
Matara	734	828	915	890	1,054	1,157	1,243	1,228
Hambantota	433	468	593	585	621	667	725	726
Northern	893	1,042	1,396	1,379	1,469	1,456	1,532	1,526
Jaffna	533	623	868	869	961	960	967	885
Kilinochchi	70	91	120	109	86	92	98	168
Mannar	67	89	114	113	118	135	141	138
Vavuniya	114	133	153	172	213	185	230	195
Mullaitivu	109	106	141	116	91	84	96	140
Eastern	814	897	1,099	1,135	1,217	1,232	1,308	1,364
Trincomalee	175	190	239	233	251	291	276	299
Batticaloa	254	261	385	391	416	408	467	456
Ampara	385	446	475	511	550	533	565	609
North Western	1,423	1,433	1,828	1,820	2,140	2,240	2,226	2,189
Puttalam	293	304	430	422	518	573	586	589
Kurunegala	1,130	1,129	1,398	1,398	1,622	1,667	1,640	1,600
North Central	596	598	715	729	866	893	879	992
Anuradhapura	436	421	511	517	623	622	619	714
Polonnaruwa	160	177	204	212	243	271	260	278
Uva	648	665	809	794	866	957	1,005	1,034
Badulla	235	464	556	525	567	623	647	674
Monaragala	213	201	253	269	299	334	358	360
Sabaragamuwa	1,035	1,189	1,358	1,468	1,843	1,840	1,985	2,032
Kegalle	460	496	583	611	766	780	816	854
Ratnapura	575	693	775	857	1,077	1,060	1,169	1,178
Special Intake (a)	763	875	795	1,066	1,357	1,506	1,436	1,742(b)
Total	13,396	14,520	17,299	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016

(a) Students admitted under Special Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

(b) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2009/2010

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	177	107	433	279	25	23	478	294	151	77	11	7	18	5
Gampaha	304	25	178	238	11	20	113	252	29	66	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	280	14	78	123	8	10	108	130	14	35	0	3	0	2
Matale	94	6	14	55	3	5	15	61	4	15	1	1	0	1
Kandy	203	38	101	157	7	13	189	167	39	43	3	4	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	98	7	8	102	0	9	0	103	1	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	430	14	228	118	18	10	201	124	41	33	5	3	0	2
Matara	329	11	89	93	12	8	178	98	48	25	6	2	5	2
Hambantota	219	7	25	78	2	6	58	96	18	21	1	2	5	2
Jaffna	264	91	25	86	0	7	68	109	10	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	6	40	1	23	0	2	0	2	0	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	22	21	0	19	0	1	0	35	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	6	43	0	23	0	2	0	3	0	6	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	63	30	12	27	1	2	0	35	2	6	0	1	0	1
Trincomalee	47	26	5	51	1	4	1	57	2	14	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	135	33	18	72	1	6	2	77	4	20	0	2	0	1
Ampara	145	50	13	86	2	7	6	94	3	24	0	2	0	2
Puttalam	149	15	29	104	5	9	10	104	1	29	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	486	23	148	171	8	14	159	183	38	47	5	4	0	3
Anuradhapura	145	17	31	111	3	9	16	114	7	31	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	33	21	7	55	0	5	0	61	1	15	0	1	0	1
Badulla	145	14	21	118	7	10	13	136	9	33	0	3	0	2
Monaragala	127	5	5	60	0	5	0	64	6	16	0	1	0	1
Kegalle	258	14	49	91	6	8	71	96	10	25	6	2	0	2
Ratnapura	364	16	123	151	18	13	37	162	18	42	0	4	0	3
Special Intake (c)	0	1,088	0	89	0	7	0	121	0	19	0	1	0	4
Total	4,529	1,776	1,641	2,580	138	215	1,723	2,778	456	710	38	63	28	53
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc/ MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	35	67	156	89	31	26	143	71	112	46	1,770	1,091	2,861	
Gampaha	26	59	27	78	5	22	13	63	52	36	758	869	1,627	
Kalutara	19	29	9	39	6	12	20	29	37	19	579	445	1,024	
Matale	5	14	2	18	0	4	1	16	12	10	151	206	357	
Kandy	42	39	48	50	6	14	25	42	31	26	694	596	1,290	
Nuwara Eliya	0	24	3	32	0	4	0	23	4	14	114	350	464	
Galle	57	28	54	37	14	8	48	28	65	19	1,161	424	1,585	
Matara	42	23	67	29	14	7	49	24	69	13	908	335	1,243	
Hambantota	30	19	19	25	1	6	10	18	45	12	433	292	725	
Jaffna	41	28	44	34	17	4	18	22	53	12	540	427	967	
Kilinochchi	0	2	0	6	0	3	0	3	0	2	7	91	98	
Mannar	0	7	1	7	0	3	1	10	0	7	24	117	141	
Mullaitivu	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	3	0	2	7	89	96	
Vavuniya	0	7	6	9	1	3	0	10	7	7	92	138	230	
Trincomalee	0	13	4	17	1	3	2	15	3	8	66	210	276	
Batticaloa	7	18	1	23	0	4	9	18	3	12	180	286	466	
Ampara	7	20	3	27	1	4	17	21	18	12	215	349	564	
Puttalam	3	25	3	33	2	7	5	24	11	14	218	368	586	
Kurunegala	36	42	42	55	7	16	27	44	56	27	1,012	629	1,641	
Anuradhapura	1	27	6	35	0	8	2	24	10	17	221	398	619	
Polonnaruwa	0	14	1	18	0	3	0	14	1	9	43	217	260	
Badulla	1	28	10	37	1	6	1	28	6	18	214	433	647	
Monaragala	2	15	1	19	0	4	0	14	4	9	145	213	358	
Kegalle	36	22	9	29	4	7	4	24	30	14	483	334	817	
Ratnapura	10	37	7	49	3	9	8	40	31	24	619	550	1,169	
Special Intake (c)	0	27	0	21	0	8	0	24	0	27	0	1,436	1,436	
Total	400	636	524	818	114	196	403	652	660	416	10,654	10,893	21,547	

A – Merit B – Other

(Contd.)

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.
 2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the ‘Special Intake’ at the end of listing of districts.
- (d) Other Courses – Surveying Science, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2010/2011*

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	210	83	486	295	28	24	459	281	119	78	18	7	27	5
Gampaha	305	26	203	249	8	20	89	241	27	66	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	276	15	83	130	7	10	105	124	17	34	0	3	0	2
Matale	59	19	9	58	0	5	15	59	4	15	0	1	0	1
Kandy	227	57	62	168	6	13	181	160	46	43	0	5	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	95	20	8	106	5	9	0	99	1	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	354	14	235	125	12	10	199	119	61	33	2	3	0	2
Matara	348	13	96	96	16	8	174	93	26	25	5	2	1	2
Hambantota	210	7	23	82	4	6	53	97	21	21	1	2	0	2
Jaffna	262	69	15	92	2	7	60	109	18	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	51	14	1	26	0	2	0	31	0	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	16	24	0	20	1	1	0	34	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	32	23	0	23	0	2	0	23	0	5	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	42	18	6	29	1	2	0	36	0	6	0	1	0	1
Trincomalee	41	35	9	55	0	4	0	57	7	14	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	136	27	12	76	3	6	2	76	5	20	0	2	0	1
Ampara	182	36	12	91	3	7	6	94	6	24	0	2	0	2
Puttalam	159	14	16	109	5	9	4	100	11	29	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	444	49	127	181	12	14	156	173	30	48	9	4	0	3
Anuradhapura	213	18	35	119	5	9	15	113	5	31	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	51	6	11	59	1	5	0	58	0	15	0	1	0	1
Badulla	142	20	32	125	1	10	16	134	8	33	0	3	0	2
Monaragala	107	7	15	63	2	5	1	64	3	16	0	1	0	1
Kegalle	294	10	45	95	10	8	71	91	18	25	4	2	0	2
Ratnapura	405	17	105	159	7	13	38	153	23	42	0	4	0	3
Special Intake (c)	0	976	0	55	0	2	0	115	0	30	0	5	0	6
Total	4,661	1,617	1,646	2,686	139	211	1,644	2,734	456	721	39	68	28	55
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc./ MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	42	65	128	90	42	25	147	74	66	75	1,772	1,102	2,874	
Gampaha	20	57	24	78	3	22	19	67	22	62	720	898	1,618	
Kalutara	24	28	24	40	3	10	16	29	14	31	569	456	1,025	
Matale	3	14	2	18	0	4	1	16	4	15	97	225	322	
Kandy	57	38	47	51	6	16	20	43	21	41	673	638	1,311	
Nuwara Eliya	0	23	3	33	0	5	1	23	3	24	116	374	490	
Galle	52	27	66	38	27	10	59	29	38	28	1,105	438	1,543	
Matara	42	23	78	30	8	5	44	23	47	23	885	343	1,228	
Hambantota	25	19	26	25	6	6	15	19	39	17	423	303	726	
Jaffna	34	28	39	34	1	4	17	25	19	16	467	418	885	
Kilinochchi	0	5	1	8	0	3	1	8	0	9	54	114	168	
Mannar	0	7	0	7	0	3	0	9	0	9	17	121	138	
Mullaitivu	0	4	0	8	0	3	0	7	0	8	32	108	140	
Vavuniya	0	7	5	9	0	3	1	10	9	9	64	131	195	
Trincomalee	1	12	4	17	1	3	7	15	2	13	72	227	299	
Batticaloa	2	18	0	24	1	4	4	18	5	14	170	286	456	
Ampara	9	20	3	28	1	4	20	24	14	21	256	353	609	
Puttalam	1	24	5	33	1	5	2	25	9	24	213	376	589	
Kurunegala	30	40	36	56	6	16	22	47	53	44	925	675	1,600	
Anuradhapura	3	26	5	35	3	5	6	24	10	29	300	414	714	
Polonnaruwa	1	14	0	19	0	4	1	15	1	15	66	212	278	
Badulla	3	27	10	38	1	8	2	26	1	32	216	458	674	
Monaragala	4	14	1	20	1	4	2	15	1	13	137	223	360	
Kegalle	27	20	12	29	5	7	6	24	27	22	519	335	854	
Ratnapura	5	35	11	49	1	9	9	42	12	36	616	562	1,178	
Special Intake (c)	0	41	0	22	0	13	0	22	0	34	0	1,321	1,321	
Total	385	636	530	839	117	201	422	679	417	664	10,484	11,532(e)	22,016	

A – Merit B – Other

* Provisional

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'Special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.
- (d) Other Courses – Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies.
- (e) This includes a Supplementary Intake of 421.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.20
University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2007/2008 – 2010/2011

Ethnicity		Arts	Management & Commerce	Law	Science (a)	Medicine	Dentistry	
Sinhalese	2007/08	4,126	3,464	210	3,194	959	61	
	2008/09	4,480	3,408	275	3,881	985	67	
	2009/10	4,471	3,565	294	3,823	960	67	
	2010/11(b)	4,444	3,656	269	3,675	959	65	
Tamils	2007/08	1,217	360	28	360	127	10	
	2008/09	1,211	415	34	423	120	7	
	2009/10	1,231	429	39	426	127	9	
	2010/11(b)	1,113	427	46	447	128	10	
Moors	2007/08	568	168	12	162	63	8	
	2008/09	555	184	16	214	60	7	
	2009/10	592	216	19	249	78	5	
	2010/11(b)	683	237	34	252	83	4	
Others	2007/08	11	11	1	7	1	0	
	2008/09	13	7	1	5	1	0	
	2009/10	11	11	1	3	1	0	
	2010/11(b)	7	10	1	4	7	4	
Total	2007/08	5,922	4,003	251	3,723	1,150	79	
	2008/09	6,259	4,014	326	4,523	1,166	81	
	2009/10	6,305	4,221	353	4,501	1,166	81	
	2010/11(b)	6,247	4,330	350	4,378	1,177	83	
Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture Quantity Surveying (c)	Computer Sc. MIT/IT/ICT (d)	Other (e)	Total
Sinhalese	2007/08	85	794	1,061	261	673	936	15,824
	2008/09	89	807	1,076	253	773	590	16,684
	2009/10	86	837	1,102	250	824	843	17,122
	2010/11(b)	94	844	1,123	270	863	834	17,096
Tamils	2007/08	13	172	159	33	158	189	2,826
	2008/09	11	139	173	38	98	103	2,772
	2009/10	12	139	181	46	125	138	2,902
	2010/11(b)	11	122	188	30	143	124	2,789
Moors	2007/08	2	55	55	11	85	107	1,296
	2008/09	2	61	61	19	74	96	1,349
	2009/10	1	57	59	13	105	93	1,487
	2010/11(b)	2	54	57	16	93	122	1,637
Others	2007/08	0	0	3	1	2	1	38
	2008/09	0	0	4	0	2	1	34
	2009/10	2	3	0	1	1	2	36
	2010/11(b)	0	1	1	1	2	1	39
Total	2007/08	100	1,021	1,278	306	918	1,233	19,984
	2008/09	102	1,007	1,314	310	947	790	20,839
	2009/10	101	1,036	1,342	310	1,055	1,076	21,547
	2010/11(b)	107	1,021	1,369	317	1,101	1,081	21,561

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses from 2008/09. Up to 2007/08 includes only Biological Science & Physical Science.

Source : University Grants Commission

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management.

(d) Includes the Computation and Management Programme at University of Peradeniya and Information Technology and Management at University of Moratuwa also.

(e) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Technical Colleges 2002 – 2011

Course	Year	College of Technology (a)		Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2009	393	393	–	–	393	393
	2010	523	604	–	–	523	604
	2011 (b)	883	883	–	–	883	883
National Diploma	2002	–	–	93	157	93	157
	2003	–	–	101	186	101	186
	2004	–	–	108	191	108	191
	2005	–	–	252	407	252	407
	2006	–	–	188	339	188	339
	2007	9	22	55	190	64	212
	2008	453	495	94	152	547	647
	2009	–	–	99	177	99	177
	2010	16	16	49	103	65	119
	2011 (b)	104	117	80	218	184	335
National Certificate	2002	–	–	8,515	12,040	8,515	12,040
	2003	–	–	8,657	12,611	8,657	12,611
	2004	–	–	7,788	12,021	7,788	12,021
	2005	–	–	8,011	12,328	8,011	12,328
	2006	–	–	15,260	19,635	15,260	19,635
	2007	3,620	6,667	6,217	10,589	9,837	17,256
	2008	4,884	7,719	9,083	13,803	13,967	21,522
	2009	3,171	4,940	6,221	9,784	9,392	14,724
	2010	1,332	1,756	2,840	3,939	4,172	5,695
	2011 (b)	3,052	4,873	5,873	9,056	8,925	13,929
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2002	–	–	3,354	4,418	3,354	4,418
	2003	–	–	3,308	4,426	3,308	4,426
	2004	–	–	3,025	4,043	3,025	4,043
	2005	–	–	3,252	4,279	3,252	4,279
	2006	–	–	4,974	6,010	4,974	6,010
	2007	1,124	1,592	1,936	2,837	3,060	4,429
	2008	1,978	2,332	3,709	4,147	5,687	6,479
	2009	1,237	1,507	2,364	2,796	3,601	4,303
	2010	533	648	846	998	1,379	1,646
	2011 (b)	1,107	1,386	2,076	2,434	3,183	3,820
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2002	–	–	1,153	1,153	1,153	1,153
	2003	–	–	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042
	2004	–	–	849	849	849	849
	2005	–	–	852	852	852	852
	2006	–	–	1,487	1,487	1,487	1,487
	2007	165	165	762	762	927	927
	2008	219	219	619	619	838	838
	2009	313	313	949	949	1,262	1,262
	2010	399	399	451	451	850	850
	2011 (b)	1,420	1,420	2,586	2,586	4,006	4,006
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)	2002	–	–	82	82	82	82
	2003	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2004	–	–	96	96	96	96
	2005	–	–	87	87	87	87
	2006	–	–	75	75	75	75
	2007	–	–	70	70	70	70
	2008	13,318	13,318	720	720	14,038	14,038
	2009	508	508	257	268	765	776
	2010	269	269	–	–	269	269
	2011 (b)	–	–	29	29	29	29
Total	2002	–	–	13,197	17,850	13,197	17,850
	2003	–	–	13,108	18,265	13,108	18,265
	2004	–	–	11,866	17,200	11,866	17,200
	2005	–	–	12,454	17,953	12,454	17,953
	2006	–	–	21,984	27,546	21,984	27,546
	2007	4,918	8,446	9,040	14,448	13,958	22,894
	2008	20,852	24,083	14,225	19,441	35,077	43,524
	2009	5,622	7,661	9,890	13,974	15,512	21,635
	2010	3,072	3,692	4,186	5,491	7,258	9,183
	2011 (b)	6,566	8,679	10,644	14,323	17,210	23,002

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) Nine Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

(b) Provisional.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Health Services 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Western Medicine (b)										
Hospitals (c)	605	606	598	606	604	619	619	555	568	592
Primary Healthcare Units	385	387	375	397	397	387	411	475	476	475
Doctors (d)	8,754	9,631	10,025	10,330	11,800	12,686	14,255	14,831	15,283(e)	17,354(e)
Hospital Beds	59,781	61,808	60,328	61,937	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731
Nurses	16,139	16,711	17,316	20,332	20,912	20,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101
Attendants	6,955	6,880	6,696	6,701	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477
In Patients Treated, '000	4,032	3,993	4,242	4,345	4,463	4,609	4,898	5,474	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	45,681	43,765	43,392	42,483	41,429	43,073	45,382	48,782	n.a.	n.a.
Midwives	7,613	7,473	7,192	7,267	7,635	8,995	8,337	8,943	8,726	8,748
Hospital	2,794	3,154	2,668	2,371	2,555	2,828	3,016	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health	4,819	4,319	4,524	4,896	5,080	6,167	5,321	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health Inspectors	1,470	1,420	1,397	1,512	1,535	1,740	1,475	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	250,984	222,068	211,271	221,038	222,355	248,897	267,133	245,013	223,595	208,100
Loops	39,385	37,045	34,693	39,112	41,018	55,941	58,770	52,141	48,350	47,315
Oral Pills	49,972	44,998	44,057	46,699	47,403	54,725	53,594	50,454	45,398	38,433
Sterilizations	14,949	11,158	10,970	10,329	11,613	15,234	23,480	22,091	21,587	19,787
Injectables	145,202	127,440	119,606	123,107	121,544	120,679	120,004	110,966	98,540	87,865
Norplants	1,476	1,427	1,945	1,791	777	2,318	11,285	9,361	9,720	14,700
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	24,946	27,476	34,419	44,850	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,217
Current Expenditure	20,233	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443
Capital Expenditure	4,713	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487

(a) Provisional

(b) Public Sector

(c) Includes Maternity Homes

(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(e) Including Intern Medical Officers

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau

Selected Public Health Personnel 1982 – 2009

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1982	2,035	275	911	6,931	241	962	2,296	1,512
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990 (d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009 (e)	13,874	1,051	1,099	27,333	272	1,371	5,167	2,773

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Excludes the Northern Province.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of
Healthcare & Nutrition

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.24
Public Health Personnel by District 2009^(a)

District	Medical Officers (b)				Dental Surgeons (d)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive Services	Health (MOH) (c)	Total				Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	249	41	3,559	3,849	186	138	8,935	44	158	469
Gampaha	81	5	1,126	1,212	61	102	2,581	7	20	91
Kalutara	35	8	542	585	66	56	1,232	30	75	370
Kandy	194	13	1,361	1,568	133	138	2,811	20	85	479
Matale	21	2	251	274	24	36	502	16	46	141
Nuwara Eliya	19	2	191	212	26	21	334	4	27	146
Galle	78	9	695	782	49	69	1,738	5	84	310
Matara	41	5	338	384	33	54	1,146	8	55	252
Hambantota	22	4	233	259	14	16	777	3	50	196
Jaffna	0	1	253	254	22	37	400	11	75	111
Mannar	0	2	51	53	8	4	98	1	19	38
Vavuniya	15	3	186	204	16	4	315	2	16	31
Mullaitivu	0	0	3	3	2	2	11	0	6	7
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	17	2	301	320	36	40	650	30	103	293
Ampara	13	2	215	230	17	7	583	6	34	99
Trincomalee	4	2	196	202	23	11	322	3	33	123
Kalmunai	6	3	257	266	20	15	480	6	52	135
Kurunegala	86	8	677	771	83	126	2,710	31	82	408
Puttalam	32	4	328	364	38	31	557	6	36	181
Anuradhapura	28	2	371	401	36	36	1,278	8	74	240
Polonnaruwa	20	2	199	221	24	13	385	3	36	122
Badulla	19	3	298	320	40	42	655	5	44	204
Monaragala	10	2	196	208	30	11	373	5	32	188
Ratnapura	45	1	444	490	39	28	1,433	8	65	265
Kegalle	29	3	410	442	25	62	892	10	64	268
Total	1,064	129	12,681	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	272	1,371	5,167

(Contd.)
Public Health Personnel by District 2009
Table 13.24 (Contd.)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Technologists	Radio-graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	169	285	79	354	159	110	77	18	46
Gampaha	160	100	66	81	34	36	20	4	5
Kalutara	164	47	39	58	15	7	10	3	31
Kandy	225	99	82	107	58	32	24	9	35
Matale	84	24	31	17	6	5	5	0	14
Nuwara Eliya	87	13	28	17	4	2	3	1	3
Galle	68	46	51	48	28	17	16	3	29
Matara	74	13	42	13	2	0	1	0	27
Hambantota	121	24	31	21	6	2	4	0	11
Jaffna	64	23	42	3	13	4	1	2	8
Mannar	32	7	9	7	3	2	0	0	0
Vavuniya	33	13	10	15	5	1	1	0	0
Mullaitivu	16	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	208	33	77	27	11	3	10	1	6
Ampara	48	21	14	24	8	2	6	1	2
Trincomalee	69	15	24	21	5	4	3	0	1
Kalmunai	110	21	30	28	9	2	12	1	2
Kurunegala	295	77	100	79	21	11	18	2	31
Puttalam	76	26	37	33	5	1	7	2	10
Anuradhapura	150	37	64	42	14	8	10	3	11
Polonnaruwa	49	25	20	20	6	3	6	0	5
Badulla	101	33	67	30	13	7	9	0	9
Monaragala	82	20	37	20	15	5	1	0	4
Ratnapura	150	42	41	42	16	7	7	2	7
Kegalle	138	40	46	34	8	5	4	0	14
Total	2,773	1,084	1,071	1,142	464	276	255	52	311

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Specialists and Interns.

(c) Total Medical Officers,
Exclude: Administrative and Specialists.

(d) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and
Consultant Dental Surgeons.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,
Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition

Activities of Health Campaigns 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	13.3	14.1	14.8	15.8	15.9	15.7	16.8	17.2	13.7	18.5
Positive Cases, '000	8.4	8.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	11.2
Personnel Strength – Doctors	25	19	23	25	26	26	26	30	37	24
Others	96	98	86	93	128	128	128	98	99	97
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	19.2	30.4	27.3	29.1	39.0	53.5	51.8(b)	58.7(b)	69.4(b)	75.2(b)
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,390.9	1,192.2	1,198.2	974.7	1,076.1	1,044.4	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1	1,215.3
Positive Cases, '000	41.4	10.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors	11	12	21	19	18	19	27	29	23	24
Others	3,308	3,105	2,991	2,866	2,675	2,403	2,227	2,084	1,861	1,858
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	278.7	148.9	411.8	387.3	898.4	150.0	207.0	204.0	335.0	556
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
Personnel Strength – Doctors	8	9	10	9	10	10	10	8	7	6
Others	104	115	105	100	97	69	71	60	63	75
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	20.2	21.3	31.5	32.6	41.0	40.0	35.8	32.9	42.1	38.5
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	378.5	404.8	393.0	456.6	n.a.	149.4	56.2	91.4	106.3	126.0(c)
Positive Cases, '000	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	9.0	9.8	10.1	10.3
Personnel Strength – Doctors	77	86	75	75	100	100	115	81	150	92
Others	461	458	460	498	476	476	505	487	677	625
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	114.2	280.7	138.6	177.8	n.a.	n.a.	332.3	454.0	555.0	514.0
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	622.5	716.5	595.1	525.1	514.5	559.3	513.4	494.7	482.9	411.6
Positive Cases, '000	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors (d)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5
Others (d)	24	23	24	24	26	30	20	25	25	27
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	4.9	5.7	5.7	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.7(e)	21.9(e)	23.1(e)

(a) Provisional

(b) Expenditure for Central STD Clinic only.

(c) Upto 3rd Quarter.

(d) Includes only Central government staff.

(e) Includes expenditure of Central government only.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme
 Anti-Malaria Campaign
 Anti-Leprosy Campaign
 Respiratory Disease Control Programme
 Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.26
Postal Services 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Main Post Offices (No.)	614	622	230	633	636	641	643	643	648	648
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,432	3,428	3,411	3,408	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,410
Agency Post Offices (No.)	570	580	611	663	684	684	684	684	684	684
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,102	4,084	4,288	4,100	4,231	4,252	4,311	4,311	4,312	4,330
Letters Per Inhabitant	25	24	24	25	25	23	21	21	21	14
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	337,340	339,415	338,745	304,626	479,322	306,248	238,400	236,852	291,294	201,647
Post Cards	18,089	19,824	26,786	24,718	24,423	16,503	11,531	12,250	14,742	12,654
Newspapers & Printed Materials	83,010	84,115	76,948	71,021	21,962	63,311	82,711	79,525	14,773	15,512
Express	261	246	233	217	355	222	198	212	95	86
Insured	204	209	371	386	185	201	162	281	28	36
Registered	31,920	32,832	28,313	34,213	32,309	33,651	32,413	59,426	19,149	28,698
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	422	409	1,000	1,095	1,536	712	1,210	1,194	438	320
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	253	284								
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	99	86	91	77	82	73	72	69	76	74
Post Cards	40	41	39	33	36	31	29	34	19	21
Newspapers & Printed Materials	41	32	36	30	37	29	27	31	56	53
Small Packets	24	30	32	29	33	31	26	27	28	—
Parcels	17	16	8	6	7	6	7	11	5	4
Air										
Aerogrames	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,131	2,023
Letters	33,669	32,422	32,816	27,915	31,751	30,740	24,997	27,356	4,526	5,382
Post Cards	3,705	3,614	3,912	3,328	3,629	3,115	3,025	3,451	6,631	7,329
Newspapers & Printed Materials	812	794	835	710	1,066	924	917	840	134	143
Small Packets	346	354	388	330	444	391	388	367	86	—
Parcels	43	36	15	23	24	16	18	20	8	6
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	80	70	84	71	72	68	65	67	62	59
Post Cards	45	49	56	47	49	46	43	40	31	28
Newspapers & Printed Materials	68	61	68	57	58	56	59	57	43	39
Small Packets	35	28	34	29	30	31	29	26	33	—
Parcels	18	19	10	13	18	17	19	22	65	7
Air										
Letters	31,305	29,617	30,835	26,225	27,852	28,258	20,745	22,498	19,315	20,167
Post Cards	2,787	2,511	3,141	2,670	2,841	2,540	2,420	2,765	2,165	3,154
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,423	1,610	1,733	1,473	1,570	1,518	1,492	1,623	1,456	1,569
Small Packets	412	436	462	395	399	391	389	398	386	—
Parcels	68	64	18	20	22	20	19	24	24	27

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.27

Telecommunication Services 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	883	934	991	1,244	1,884	2,742	3,446	3,436	3,535	3,608
Wireline Services ('000)	769	818	860	919	910	932	934	872	897	942
Wireless Access Services ('000)	114	116	131	325	974	1,810	2,513	2,564	2,638	2,667
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	6.5	5.8	6.1	25.5	51.4	45.5	25.7	-0.3	2.9	2.1
Telephone Density (b) (Telephones per 100 persons)	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.3	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8	17.1	17.3
Turnover (b) (Rs. Mn.)	29.0	30.0	31.9	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	932	1,393	2,211	3,362	5,412	7,983	11,083	14,264	17,267	18,319
Turnover of Cellular Operators (Rs. Mn.)	63	57	53	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	7	12	15	17	27	40	55	70	84	88
Public Pay Phone Booths	6,681	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458
Radio Paging Subscribers	5,516	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers	70,082	85,500	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000(c)	844,000(c)

(a) Provisional

(b) Include Wireline Services and Wireless Services only

(c) Includes mobile broadband services

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 13.28

Mass Media 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Circulation of Newspapers (c)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	146,508	151,811	165,730	177,792	155,650	173,579	161,578	164,547	170,240	173,255
Sinhala	100,685	103,585	113,810	120,859	116,426	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730	128,163
Tamil	18,610	19,704	20,570	23,442	6,823	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884	10,194
English	27,213	28,522	31,350	33,491	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627	34,897
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day, No.	25	25	27	35	25	28	26	26	26	27
Weekly Newspapers, '000	106,347	112,132	120,134	120,941	77,322	98,266	88,696	82,801	80,295	88,281
Sinhala	84,026	89,002	96,997	97,723	56,299	69,537	66,178	62,096	62,948	70,453
Tamil	10,596	10,426	10,413	10,129	8,445	14,376	8,007	7,071	3,233	3,964
English	11,725	12,704	12,724	13,089	12,579	14,353	14,511	13,635	14,115	13,864
Copies per Thousand Persons per week, No.	108	112	119	118	75	94	84	78	75	81
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	9	9	9	9	9	14	18	20	21	22
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	21	21	21	21	39	56	48	51	51

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Includes only national newspapers from 2006.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

Prisoners 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Training Schools for Youthful Offenders										
Admission	44	64	101	42	55	32	22	36	26	32
Average daily population	120	124	161	178	177	125	90	75	69	67
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	172	152	254	172	264	284	321	124	108	96
Attempted Murder	177	156	137	95	121	133	144	166	121	149
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	326	295	307	203	221	246	241	529	335	470
Kidnapping	45	44	37	43	45	19	12	2	11	87
Rape	111	113	134	95	95	174	235	319	227	250
Simple & Grievous Hurt	385	385	353	382	407	289	267	290	317	347
Criminal Force & Intimidation	45	72	61	76	73	60	64	46	31	85
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	11	39	54	35	21	31	24	65	163	208
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	15	15	18	4	0	10	14	2	0	0
Burglary & Robbery	730	683	618	734	875	990	948	894	1,130	1,438
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	426	473	431	426	558	531	615	550	868	502
Extortion & Looting	500	407	406	492	586	615	597	583	519	683
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	257	268	277	322	368	299	321	344	321	493
Theft	871	1,124	1,236	1,172	1,320	1,217	1,191	1,216	1,268	1,356
Other Offences	18,168	20,797	23,358	22,647	28,080	23,834	26,312	28,436	32,453	25,964
Total	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,130	1,083	1,845	2,096	3,229	2,302	2,616	2,440	3,034	2,972
One Month to Six Months	7,735	10,328	11,913	11,569	12,297	11,544	11,812	13,647	12,973	11,150
Seven Month to One Year	5,712	5,032	5,756	4,614	5,085	4,535	5,285	6,895	8,566	6,424
One Year to Two Years	4,664	5,412	4,987	6,177	9,703	7,849	8,410	7,103	9,375	8,367
Three Years to Five Years	2,166	2,229	2,308	1,737	1,938	1,675	2,057	2,377	3,105	2,433
Six Years to Ten Years	489	553	475	422	449	434	580	576	453	415
Over Ten Years	346	386	397	283	333	393	546	528	366	367
Total	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	67	69	102	68	113	165	176	128	108	96
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	67	69	102	68	113	165	176	128	108	96
Admission Rate										
(Per 100,000 Population)	119	132	144	138	168	145	157	166	185	156

Source : Prison Department

Prisoners by District 2006 – 2010

District	2006			2007			2008			2009			2010		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	10,965	286	11,251	13,112	273	13,385	14,201	313	14,514	13,592	465	14,057	12,044	276	12,320
Gampaha	2,187	91	2,278	2,613	101	2,714	2,560	117	2,677	3,346	77	3,423	3,264	48	3,312
Kalutara	1,747	90	1,837	2,196	125	2,321	1,947	126	2,073	2,358	84	2,442	1,862	66	1,928
Kandy	1,525	55	1,580	1,406	49	1,455	1,404	20	1,424	1,887	33	1,920	1,558	32	1,590
Matale	780	26	806	585	18	603	696	18	714	907	14	921	404	17	421
Nuwara Eliya	211	8	219	176	17	193	224	3	227	479	11	490	278	3	281
Galle	1,651	41	1,692	1,640	52	1,692	1,631	48	1,679	2,043	71	2,114	1,852	54	1,906
Matara	642	11	653	707	7	714	660	29	689	797	26	823	480	11	491
Hambantota	370	8	378	543	7	550	536	6	542	427	8	435	360	7	367
Jaffna	111	9	120	156	32	188	180	32	212	396	88	484	434	57	491
Mannar	186	6	192	135	2	137	9	9	18	111	8	119	120	8	128
Vavuniya	282	2	284	34	8	42	249	4	253	176	7	183	331	18	349
Mullaitivu	50	2	52	4	2	6	2	–	2	7	1	8	0	3	3
Kilinochchi	29	0	29	4	6	10	1	–	1	8	1	9	19	2	21
Batticaloa	212	27	239	151	5	156	244	19	263	319	44	363	499	61	560
Ampara	478	25	503	554	16	570	655	14	669	651	32	683	406	51	457
Trincomalee	271	8	279	686	59	745	512	23	535	720	52	772	478	15	493
Kurunegala	1,834	88	1,922	1,594	53	1,647	2,171	44	2,215	1,966	66	2,032	1,934	82	2,016
Puttalam	283	17	300	266	35	301	497	51	548	736	42	778	303	39	342
Anuradhapura	780	51	831	594	13	607	1,039	49	1,088	1,932	65	1,997	1,611	72	1,683
Polonnaruwa	613	37	650	722	20	742	677	20	697	967	20	987	526	34	560
Badulla	274	7	281	306	11	317	454	10	464	341	9	350	516	15	531
Monaragala	370	5	375	302	15	317	331	7	338	487	7	494	296	14	310
Ratnapura	935	38	973	1,483	29	1,512	966	27	993	1,004	28	1,032	977	20	997
Kegalle	969	39	1,008	323	59	382	712	19	731	933	23	956	544	27	571
Total	27,755	977	28,732	30,292	1,014	31,306	32,558	1,008	33,566	36,590	1,282	37,872	31,096	1,032	32,128

Source : Prison Department

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.31

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2007 – 2010

Item	2007			2008			2009			2010		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	5	8	13	12	0	12	11	0	11	5	0	5
16 to 40 years	23,281	690	23,971	24,753	692	25,445	27,799	923	28,722	18,503	670	19,173
41 to 60 years	6,332	286	6,618	7,183	288	7,471	7,790	311	8,101	11,726	319	12,045
Above 60 years	674	30	704	610	28	638	990	48	1,038	862	43	905
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	4,263	118	4,381	2,386	148	2,532	1,908	164	2,072	2,710	135	2,845
Grade 1–5	9,359	443	9,802	9,152	400	9,552	11,805	699	12,504	11,798	418	12,216
Passed Grade 8	9,302	323	9,625	9,254	280	9,534	7,715	262	7,977	9,203	237	9,440
Passed GCE (O/L)	6,420	98	6,518	9,790	125	9,915	10,999	110	11,109	5,153	183	5,336
Passed GCE (A/L)	925	29	954	1,959	52	2,011	4,125	43	4,168	1,300	53	1,353
Graduates	21	0	21	17	5	22	24	4	28	40	6	46
Other	2	3	5	0	0	0	14	0	14	892	0	892
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	10,048	299	10,347	9,068	180	9,248	6,261	137	6,398	12,301	136	12,437
Married	18,153	618	18,771	21,639	728	22,367	28,412	985	29,397	17,623	680	18,303
Widowed	466	62	528	450	37	487	351	71	422	261	75	336
Divorced	675	20	695	674	45	719	1,001	56	1,057	632	64	696
Legally Separated	950	15	965	727	18	745	565	33	598	279	77	356
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	19,971	531	20,502	22,809	758	23,567	26,171	916	27,087	21,961	703	22,664
Tamil	4,666	220	4,886	4,714	184	4,898	5,044	279	5,323	4,933	226	5,159
Moor	5,500	252	5,752	4,938	39	4,977	5,251	67	5,318	3,921	85	4,006
Malay	63	1	64	47	10	57	49	9	58	47	10	57
Burgher	78	3	81	39	11	50	62	9	71	89	5	94
Other	14	7	21	11	6	17	13	2	15	145	3	148
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	17,126	364	17,490	20,021	546	20,567	22,221	695	22,916	17,611	617	18,228
Hindu	4,250	189	4,439	4,058	152	4,210	5,088	229	5,317	6,041	176	6,217
Muslim	5,591	253	5,844	4,953	99	5,052	5,316	150	5,466	3,951	111	4,062
Roman Catholic	2,523	160	2,683	2,096	105	2,201	3,148	123	3,271	2,073	91	2,164
Other Christians	720	40	760	1,203	102	1,305	786	82	868	1,272	32	1,304
Others	82	8	90	227	4	231	31	3	34	148	5	153
Total Convicted Prisoners	30,292	1,014	31,306	32,558	1,008	33,566	36,590	1,282	37,872	31,096	1,032	32,128

M – Male

F – Female

Source : Prison Department

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	17.0	17.6	109.0	0.5	835.0	0.2	18.2	109.7
	2008	20.2	25.1	142.4	0.7	1,150.2	0.3	26.6	161.0
	2009	20.5	25.6	144.2	0.7	1,166.2	0.3	27.6	163.8
	2010	20.7	26.1	146.2	0.7	1,182.1	0.3	28.3	166.5
Population Growth, %	2008	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.7
	2009	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.7
	2010	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2009	65.61	652.23	144.00	38.39	3,287.26	0.30	147.18	796.10
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2009	332.8	39.2	1,107.8	18.2	392.2	1,000.0	192.5	212.5
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2010	26.3	46.4	31.1	29.2	30.4	26.4	36.0	35.2
15 - 64 Years	2010	67.4	51.2	63.7	65.4	64.1	67.7	59.4	60.0
65 Years & Above	2010	6.3	2.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.6	4.9
Urban Population, %	2010	14.3	22.6	28.1	34.7	30.0	40.1	18.6	35.9
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2009	18.4	46.1	21.0	21.1	22.5	18.8	24.9	29.8
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2009	5.9	19.2	6.5	7.0	7.3	4.5	6.3	6.8
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2009	2.3	6.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.9
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	8.5 (b)	134	41	52	50	11	39	71
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	39	1,400	340	200	230	37	380	260
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2011	74.9	48.7	68.9	67.2	65.4	76.8	68.8	65.4

(a) Population / Land area without
Inland water.

(b) 2007

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

Human Development Report 2011
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8
	2008	228.5	27.5	90.5	48.6	4.8	66.5
	2009	231.4	27.9	92.2	48.7	5.0	66.9
	2010	234.2	28.3	94.0	48.9	5.1	67.3
Population Growth, %	2008	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.3	5.5	0.7
	2009	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.3	3.1	0.6
	2010	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.6
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2009	1,904.57	330.80	300.00	99.90	0.71	513.12
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2009	127.7	84.9	309.2	501.5	7,142.9	130.9
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2010	26.8	30.2	35.3	16.1	17.1	20.2
15 - 64 Years	2010	66.9	64.5	60.7	71.0	72.3	69.4
65 Years & Above	2010	6.2	5.3	4.0	12.9	10.6	10.4
Urban Population, %	2010	44.3	72.2	48.9	83.0	100.0	34.0
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2009	18.2	20.0	24.4	9.9	9.9	14.4
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2009	6.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	9.0
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2009	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.8
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	30	6	26	5	2	12
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	240	31	94	18	9	48
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2011	69.4	74.2	68.7	80.6	81.1	74.1

(a) Population / Land area without Inland water.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
Human Development Report 2011
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2007	32,351	10,121	68,598	1,196	1,205,937	1,511	10,958	142,789
	2008	40,715	10,768	79,568	1,257	1,283,213	1,790	11,692	145,474
	2009	42,068	12,490	89,050	1,265	1,353,222	1,742	12,741	155,721
	2010	49,565	n.a.	99,410	n.a.	1,722,353	1,908	16,008	174,158
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2007	1,617	413	488	1,815	1,060	4,029	421	903
	2008	2,014	432	559	1,874	1,112	4,584	439	904
	2009	2,057	489	618	1,851	1,157	4,526	461	926
	2010	2,400	n.a.	680	n.a.	1,452	4,849	566	1,014
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2007	4,280	1,121	1,411	4,661	2,845	7,492	1,143	2,578
	2008	4,586	995	1,512	4,951	3,007	7,941	1,200	2,630
	2009	4,747	1,352	1,593	5,167	3,266	6,370	1,261	2,700
	2010	5,098	n.a.	1,677	n.a.	3,535	8,016	1,255	2,791
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2007	6.8	13.7	6.3	17.9	10.0	10.6	3.4	6.8
	2008	6.0	3.6	6.0	4.7	6.2	12.2	6.1	3.7
	2009	3.5	21.0	5.9	6.7	6.6	-4.7	4.4	1.7
	2010	8.0	8.4	6.4	10.6	10.6	5.7	4.6	3.8
	2011	8.3	5.7	6.1	5.9	7.2	7.4	3.5	2.4
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2007	11.7	37.5(b)	19.2(c)	19.2	18.3(b)	5.5	32.5(d)	20.5(b)
	2008	13.4	28.5(b)	19.0(c)	19.0	17.6(b)	5.5	31.7(d)	20.3(b)
	2009	12.7	32.5(b)	18.7(c)	18.7	17.8(b)	5.8	33.0(d)	21.6(b)
	2010	12.8	n.a.	18.8(c)	n.a.	19.0(b)	5.3	35.0(d)	21.2(b)
Industry	2007	29.9	24.9(b)	28.4(c)	45.4	29.0(b)	12.8	16.6(d)	26.9(b)
	2008	29.4	26.3(b)	28.5(c)	44.5	28.2(b)	16.6	16.8(d)	26.8(b)
	2009	29.7	22.1(b)	28.7(c)	43.2	27.0(b)	11.8	15.8(d)	24.7(b)
	2010	29.4	n.a.	28.5(c)	n.a.	26.3(b)	11.9	15.0(d)	25.4(b)
Services	2007	58.4	37.6(b)	52.4(c)	35.4	52.7(b)	81.6	50.9(d)	52.6(b)
	2008	57.2	45.2(b)	52.5(c)	36.5	54.2(b)	77.9	51.5(d)	52.9(b)
	2009	57.6	45.4(b)	52.6(c)	38.1	54.9(b)	82.3	51.2(d)	53.7(b)
	2010	57.8	n.a.	52.6(c)	n.a.	54.7(b)	82.8	50.1(d)	53.4(b)
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2007	67.2	98.1	74.1	38.1	57.0	n.a.	81.0	75.5
	2008	70.0	104.7	74.4	39.8	58.4	n.a.	80.3	76.5
	2009	64.4	98.2	74.6	37.9	57.7	n.a.	79.8	81.2
	2010	65.2	n.a.	75.6	n.a.	57.2	n.a.	82.0	82.5
Government Consumption	2007	15.3	10.6	5.5	19.1	10.3	n.a.	9.2	9.2
	2008	16.2	12.8	5.3	19.0	11.0	n.a.	9.9	12.5
	2009	17.6	13.9	5.3	21.4	12.0	n.a.	10.8	8.1
	2010	15.6	n.a.	5.4	n.a.	11.5	n.a.	10.6	7.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2007	28.0	30.6	24.5	36.9	38.1	n.a.	28.7	22.5
	2008	27.6	18.1	24.2	39.8	34.5	n.a.	30.3	22.1
	2009	24.4	17.5	24.4	41.2	36.5	n.a.	31.7	18.2
	2010	27.6	n.a.	25.0	n.a.	34.8	n.a.	35.0	15.4
Gross Domestic Savings	2007	17.6	-8.7	20.4	26.4	36.9	n.a.	9.8	15.4
	2008	13.9	-8.3	20.3	16.1	32.2	n.a.	9.8	11.0
	2009	17.9	-12.7	20.1	27.2	33.7	n.a.	9.4	11.4
	2010	19.3	n.a.	19.0	n.a.	31.5	n.a.	7.4	7.2
Gross National Savings	2007	23.3	n.a.	28.7	39.6	39.8	n.a.	28.6	24.6
	2008	17.8	n.a.	30.2	29.1	35.3	n.a.	33.2	21.0
	2009	23.7	n.a.	29.6	32.3	36.9	n.a.	35.9	21.3
	2010	25.4	n.a.	28.7	n.a.	33.2	n.a.	32.3	18.3

- (a) Estimates at current market prices.
 (b) Estimates at current factor cost prices.
 (c) Estimates at current producer prices.
 (d) Estimates at current basic prices.
 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
 World Economic Outlook April 2012 – IMF
 Department of Census and Statistics
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2007	432,217	186,642	149,354	1,049,191	177,341	246,958
	2008	510,228	222,296	174,208	931,360	189,365	272,591
	2009	539,355	193,164	168,333	834,080	183,271	263,692
	2010	706,590	237,877	199,590	1,014,448	222,619	318,807
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2007	1,916	6,864	1,684	21,652	38,648	3,740
	2008	2,233	8,072	1,926	19,161	39,130	4,100
	2009	2,331	6,924	1,825	17,110	36,745	3,941
	2010	3,017	8,420	2,123	20,756	43,851	4,736
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2007	3,744	13,338	3,522	26,191	53,285	7,938
	2008	4,003	14,120	3,680	26,877	51,313	8,266
	2009	4,166	13,800	3,692	27,150	50,939	8,090
	2010	4,411	14,771	3,923	28,982	56,570	8,748
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2007	6.3	6.5	6.6	5.1	8.9	5.0
	2008	6.0	4.8	4.2	2.3	1.7	2.6
	2009	4.6	-1.6	1.1	0.3	-1.0	-2.3
	2010	6.2	7.2	7.6	6.3	14.8	7.8
	2011	6.5	5.1	3.7	3.6	4.9	0.1
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2007	13.7	9.9 (b)	12.5	2.9 (c)	0.0 (c)	10.7
	2008	14.5	10.0 (b)	13.2	2.7 (c)	0.0 (c)	11.6
	2009	15.3	9.3 (b)	13.1	2.8 (c)	0.0 (c)	11.5
	2010	15.3	10.4 (b)	12.3	2.6 (c)	0.0 (c)	12.4
Industry	2007	46.8	46.6 (b)	33.1	37.1 (c)	28.9 (c)	44.7
	2008	48.1	47.2 (b)	32.9	36.5 (c)	26.7 (c)	44.1
	2009	47.7	42.9 (b)	31.7	36.8 (c)	28.3 (c)	43.3
	2010	47.0	43.6 (b)	32.6	39.3 (c)	28.3 (c)	44.7
Services	2007	39.5	43.5 (b)	54.5	60.0 (c)	71.0 (c)	44.6
	2008	37.5	42.8 (b)	53.9	60.8 (c)	73.3 (c)	44.4
	2009	37.0	47.7 (b)	55.2	60.4 (c)	71.6 (c)	45.2
	2010	37.6	46.0 (b)	55.1	58.2 (c)	71.7 (c)	42.9
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2007	63.5	45.6	73.5	54.4	36.7	53.4
	2008	60.6	45.1	74.3	54.7	39.7	55.1
	2009	58.7	49.9	74.7	54.1	40.1	55.2
	2010	56.7	48.0	71.6	52.5	37.9	53.7
Government Consumption	2007	8.3	12.2	9.3	14.7	9.7	12.2
	2008	8.4	12.4	8.8	15.3	10.8	12.3
	2009	9.6	14.1	9.9	16.0	10.7	13.4
	2010	9.1	12.7	9.7	15.4	10.7	12.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2007	24.9	21.6	17.3	29.4	21.1	26.4
	2008	27.8	19.3	19.3	31.2	30.2	29.1
	2009	31.0	14.4	16.6	26.3	26.4	21.2
	2010	32.5	21.4	20.5	29.2	23.8	26.0
Gross Domestic Savings	2007	28.1	42.1	17.2	30.9	53.3	34.4
	2008	31.0	42.5	16.8	30.0	51.1	32.6
	2009	31.7	36.0	15.5	29.9	50.0	31.3
	2010	34.2	39.2	18.7	32.2	51.9	33.4
Gross National Savings	2007	25.2	37.5	52.0	30.8	48.4	32.3
	2008	28.5	37.0	52.2	30.7	44.8	30.8
	2009	29.1	30.9	57.9	30.3	45.4	29.1
	2010	32.1	32.9	60.3	31.9	46.0	30.5

- (a) Estimates at current market prices.
(b) Estimates at current producer prices.
(c) Estimates at current basic prices.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
World Economic Outlook April 2012 – IMF

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land, % of Total Land Area	2000	13.6	11.8	64.4	3.2	54.7	13.3	16.4	27.6
	2009	17.9	11.9	58.1	2.0	53.1	13.3	16.7	26.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	31.0	2.1	11.3	78.4	22.0	3.0	27.2	2.7
	2009	27.9	2.1	11.1	84.3	23.0	3.0	25.4	2.2
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	42.3	0.2	4.5	4.3	5.0	50.0	2.5	2.4
	2009	37.2	0.3	10.7	4.9	6.5	37.5	2.8	3.2
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.12	1.76	0.07	0.93	0.18	0.03	0.19	0.19
	2009	0.13	1.48	0.06	0.72	0.15	0.03	0.15	0.16
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2009	12.7	32.5 (b)	18.7 (c)	18.7	17.8 (b)	5.8	33.0 (d)	21.6 (b)
	2010	12.8	n.a.	18.8 (c)	n.a.	19.0 (b)	5.3	35.0 (d)	21.2 (b)
Index of Agricultural Production (1999–2001 = 100)	2009	117	126	131	152	121	96	130	130
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (e), %	2010	0.64	0.10	7.34	0.01	17.95	n.a.	0.60	1.08
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	3,437	2,000	3,484	1,704	2,851	n.a.	2,703	3,031
	2010	4,056	3,360	4,183	2,830	3,264	n.a.	2,716	3,059
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	150	12	294	74	125	n.a.	189	52
	2010	208	26	338	88	102	n.a.	142	44
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	2008	18.0	17.0	17.2	8.4	15.5 (b)	5.9	7.0	19.7 (b)
	2009	18.1	12.8	17.3	8.2	14.8 (b)	5.5	6.6	17.1 (b)
Index of Manufacturing	2009	n.a.	n.a.	416 (f)	n.a.	327.3 (g)	n.a.	105.4 (h)	196.5 (i)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	153	n.a.	44	n.a.	276	n.a.	35	277
	2008	409	n.a.	208	n.a.	566	n.a.	89	436
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (kgoe)	2000	0.4	n.a.	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
	2008	0.4	n.a.	0.2	n.a.	0.5	n.a.	0.4	0.5

(a) Estimates at current market prices

(b) Estimates at current factor cost prices

(c) Estimates at current producer prices

(d) Estimates at current basic prices

(e) World Paddy Production 2010 : 672,015,587 MT

... – Negligible

kgoe - kilogram of Oil Equivalent

(f) 1988/89 = 100

(g) 1993/94 = 100

(h) 2003/04 = 100

(i) 1999/2000 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB

FAOSTAT Database Access website

(www.faostat.fao.org)

Table 14.6

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land, % of Total Land Area	2000	11.3	5.5	16.9	17.4	1.5	30.6
	2009	13.0	5.5	18.1	16.4	0.7	29.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	54.9	65.7	23.9	63.7	3.4	37.2
	2009	52.5	62.5	25.5	64.1	3.3	37.1
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	30.6	73.3	41.6	10.1	16.7	17.0
	2009	35.4	73.5	42.3	10.8	28.6	18.7
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.22	0.34	0.15	0.04	...	0.32
	2009	0.23	0.28	0.13	0.04	...	0.30
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2009	15.3	9.3 (b)	13.1	2.8 (c)	...	11.5
	2010	15.3	10.4 (b)	12.3	2.6 (c)	...	12.4
Index of Agricultural Production (1999–2001 = 100)	2009	146	140	132	100	132	126
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (d), %	2010	9.88	0.38	2.35	0.86	n.a.	4.70
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	4,401	3,064	3,068	6,711	n.a.	2,613
	2010	5,014	3,782	3,622	6,506	n.a.	2,875
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	252	91	161	153	n.a.	416
	2010	284	90	168	119	n.a.	469
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	2008	27.8	26.2	22.8	25	19.6	34.8
	2009	26.4	25.5	21.3	25	20.3	34.2
Index of Manufacturing	2009	128.9 (e)	101.0 (f)	3,364.6 (g)	120.0 (f)	91.9 (h)	166.1 (e)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	162	1,178	376	2,373	4,983	708
	2008	591	3,490	588	8,853	8,185	2,079
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (kgoe)	2000	0.8	2.0	0.5	4.0	4.5	1.2
	2008	0.9	2.6	0.5	4.7	3.9	1.6

(a) Estimates at current market prices

(b) Estimates at current producer prices

(c) Estimates at current basic prices

(d) World Paddy Production 2010 : 672,015,587 MT

kgoe – kilogram of Oil Equivalent

... – Negligible

(e) 2000 = 100

(f) 2005 = 100

(g) 1978 = 100

(h) 2007 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB

FAOSTAT Database Access website

(www.faostat.fao.org)

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka (b)	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Afghanistan	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	7.7	11.2
Bangladesh	6.1	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7
Bhutan	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.6
India	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.6
Maldives	6.3	2.5	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	12.1
Nepal	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6
Pakistan	4.0	9.3	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4
Malaysia	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2
Philippines	5.6	7.8	5.6	3.0	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.8
Republic of Korea	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0
Singapore	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2
Thailand	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3	3.8
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
United Kingdom	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5
United States	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2003 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)
2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)Sources : World Economic Outlook April 2012 – IMF
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2008	8,111	n.a.	15,502	599	198,598	331	987	21,214
		(6.2)	n.a.	(24.3)	(4.4)	(29.1)	(45.2)	(6.7)	(16.6)
	2009	7,085	n.a.	15,073	457	168,219	169	837	18,347
		(-12.6)	n.a.	(-2.8)	(-23.7)	(-15.3)	(-49.0)	(-15.1)	(-13.5)
	2010	8,626	n.a.	19,239	500	225,502	180	902	21,463
		(21.8)	n.a.	(27.6)	(9.4)	(34.1)	(6.5)	(7.7)	(17.0)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2008	401	n.a.	109	892	173	1,104	37	132
	2009	346	n.a.	105	669	144	563	30	112
	2010	418	n.a.	132	719	191	600	32	129
Imports, Mn. US \$	2008	14,091	n.a.	21,506	671	291,740	1,221	3,519	38,216
		(24.7)	n.a.	(29.0)	(27.5)	(39.8)	(26.6)	(20.0)	(32.8)
	2009	10,207	n.a.	19,678	602	247,883	851	4,265	28,617
		(-27.6)	n.a.	(-8.5)	(-10.4)	(-15.0)	(-30.3)	(21.2)	(-25.1)
	2010	13,451	n.a.	24,723	800	323,435	978	5,016	32,879
		(31.8)	n.a.	(25.6)	(33.0)	(30.5)	(14.9)	(17.6)	(14.9)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2008	697	n.a.	151	1,000	254	4,070	132	237
	2009	499	n.a.	136	880	213	2,838	155	175
	2010	651	n.a.	169	1,150	274	3,260	177	197
Export / Import Ratio	2008	0.58	n.a.	0.72	0.89	0.68	0.27	0.28	0.56
	2009	0.69	n.a.	0.77	0.76	0.68	0.20	0.20	0.64
	2010	0.64	n.a.	0.78	0.63	0.70	0.18	0.18	0.65
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2008	-5,981	n.a.	-6,004	-72	-93,142	-890	-2,533	-17,002
	2009	-3,122	n.a.	-4,605	-145	-79,664	-682	-3,428	-10,270
	2010	-4,825	n.a.	-5,485	-300	-97,933	-798	-4,115	-11,416
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2008	-3,886	n.a.	926	-27	-30,972	-647	385	-15,655
	2009	-214	n.a.	3,556	-113	-25,922	-419	-228	-3,993
	2010	-1,075	n.a.	2,502	n.a.	-51,781	-463	-438	-1,490
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2008	2,469	n.a.	5,689	765	247,419	244	n.a.	7,194
	2009	4,616	n.a.	10,219	891	265,182	276	n.a.	11,318
	2010	6,710	n.a.	10,564	1,002	275,277	364	n.a.	14,346
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2008	15,107	2,089	22,886	692	224,713	716	3,685	48,472
	2009	18,662	2,328	23,820	762	237,692	780	3,683	53,710
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2008	15.1	0.2	4.8	21.3	10.1	6.2	8.3	11.0
	2009	19.0	0.4	5.5	11.4	5.9	8.3	10.4	15.0
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2008	108.33	50.25	68.60	43.51	43.51	12.80	69.76	70.41
	2009	114.94	50.23	69.04	48.41	48.41	12.80	77.55	81.71
	2010	113.06	46.45	69.65	45.73	45.73	12.80	73.15	85.19

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2011, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2008	139,606 (18.3)	199,733 (13.1)	48,253 (-2.5)	434,699 (11.6)	342,776 (13.2)	175,214 (15.9)
	2009	119,646 (-14.3)	157,655 (-21.1)	37,610 (-22.1)	358,217 (-17.6)	273,411 (-20.2)	150,713 (-14.0)
	2010	158,201 (32.2)	198,800 (26.1)	50,684 (34.8)	464,301 (29.6)	351,900 (28.7)	193,533 (27.7)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2008	611	7,263	533	8,944	71,412	2,635
	2009	517	5,651	408	7,356	54,682	2,253
	2010	675	7,025	539	9,495	69,000	2,861
Imports, Mn. US \$	2008	116,690 (36.9)	148,472 (7.2)	61,138 (5.6)	429,525 (21.9)	316,161 (20.1)	157,829 (26.8)
	2009	89,499 (-23.3)	117,402 (-20.9)	46,452 (-24.0)	320,355 (-25.4)	243,180 (-23.1)	118,022 (-25.2)
	2010	127,108 (42.0)	164,700 (40.3)	61,068 (31.5)	422,425 (31.9)	310,800 (27.8)	161,252 (36.6)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2008	511	5,399	676	8,838	65,867	2,373
	2009	387	4,208	504	6,578	48,636	1,764
	2010	543	5,820	650	8,639	60,941	2,396
Export / Import Ratio	2008	1.20	1.35	0.79	1.01	1.08	1.11
	2009	1.34	1.34	0.81	1.12	1.12	1.28
	2010	1.24	1.21	0.83	1.10	1.13	1.19
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2008	22,916	51,258	-12,885	5,174	26,615	17,385
	2009	30,147	40,253	-8,842	37,862	30,231	32,691
	2010	31,093	34,100	-10,384	41,876	41,100	32,281
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2008	126	38,914	3,627	3,197	36,011	2,211
	2009	10,192	31,801	9,358	32,791	32,628	21,861
	2010	6,294	27,290	8,465	28,214	n.a.	14,696
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2008	49,597	91,149	33,193	201,145	n.a.	108,661
	2009	63,563	95,432	38,783	269,933	n.a.	135,483
	2010	92,908	104,884	55,363	291,491	n.a.	167,530
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2008	146,247	66,181	64,875	317,370	n.a.	54,858
	2009	157,517	66,390	62,911	345,391	n.a.	58,755
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2008	13.5	3.6	19.1	n.a.	n.a.	7.9
	2009	18.4	5.2	18.5	n.a.	n.a.	6.8
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2008	9,699	3.34	44.32	1,102	1.42	33.31
	2009	10,390	3.52	47.68	1,277	1.46	34.29
	2010	9,090	3.22	45.11	1,156	1.36	31.69

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2011, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2008	2,373	1,777	8,697	326	182,949	420	2,525	18,305
	2009	2,654	2,408	10,188	478	217,888	480	2,627	19,589
	2010	3,249	3,507	12,142	608	277,132	474	2,718	22,458
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2008	2,451	2,828	9,390	335	232,940	476	2,660	41,967
	2009	2,944	3,943	10,880	485	285,131	581	2,766	45,799
	2010	3,670	5,307	14,123	648	355,144	588	2,862	53,078
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2008	13,459	2,915	46,693	642	917,146	946	7,920	73,253
	2009	15,790	4,149	55,864	954	1,123,683	1,064	10,679	80,872
	2010	18,849	5,659	66,222	1,160	1,389,228	1,239	12,108	91,086
% of GDP	2008	33.1	27.1	58.7	51.1	71.5	52.9	67.7	50.4
	2009	37.5	33.2	62.7	75.4	83.0	61.1	83.8	51.9
	2010	38.0	n.a.	66.6	n.a.	80.7	64.9	75.6	52.3
Composition of Broad Money (%)									
Currency	2010	10.4	45.5	12.7	10.2	14.1	9.9	19.7	24.7
Demand Deposits	2010	9.1	48.6	11.5	40.3	11.1	37.6	10.6	49.7
Quasi-Money	2010	80.5	5.9	75.8	49.5	74.9	52.5	69.7	25.6
% Change of Money (a)									
Narrow Money	2009	21.4	30.3	16.5	39.4	17.9	22.0	0.0	16.3
	2010	20.9	25.0	32.6	28.4	19.6	1.2	0.0	17.9
Broad Money	2009	18.6	33.0	20.2	43.2	18.0	12.4	29.6	17.6
	2010	15.8	26.7	21.1	16.7	18.7	16.5	9.6	14.6
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2010	3,402	6,298	9,480	937	307,021	54	2,952	11,709
Domestic Credit	2010	20,395	482	48,086	632	1,379,817	1,734	9,023	75,475
Net Other Items	2010	-4,947	-126	-6,254	-345	-238,108	-549	-2,001	-16,143
Money Multiplier (b)									
for Narrow Money	2008	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.3
	2009	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.3
	2010	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.4
for Broad Money	2008	5.7	1.6	5.4	2.0	5.0	2.2	3.1	4.0
	2009	6.0	1.7	5.5	2.0	5.2	2.2	4.1	4.1
	2010	5.8	1.6	5.5	1.9	5.0	2.6	4.5	4.1
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
of Narrow Money	2008	16.3	3.8	8.5	3.8	5.5	3.8	4.4	3.5
	2009	17.0	3.2	8.2	2.6	4.7	3.0	4.6	3.4
	2010	15.5	n.a.	7.0	n.a.	4.8	3.2	5.6	3.3
of Broad Money	2008	3.0	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.0
	2009	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.9
	2010	2.9	n.a.	1.5	n.a.	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.9
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2010	14.6	8.7 (d)	11.5	23.6	10.4	28.0	15.0	14.0
Total Expenditure	2010	22.1	21.8 (d)	15.9	39.0	15.4	45.7	20.4	20.0
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2010	-7.9	-13.1 (d)	-3.9	-4.7	-5.1	-15.8	-2.3	-5.9

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2009 Data.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2011
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2008	38,890	19,779	19,801	51,486	23,710	28,718
	2009	49,616	16,007	n.a.	58,204	25,896	31,933
	2010	58,408	19,868	n.a.	65,691	31,480	39,839
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2008	41,716	52,783	n.a.	262,504	52,601	29,836
	2009	54,875	58,670	n.a.	334,388	66,604	35,252
	2010	53,818	72,772	n.a.	376,976	87,352	43,196
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2008	173,136	265,815	96,630	1,132,106	231,664	285,079
	2009	227,807	289,693	107,535	1,345,513	264,446	318,430
	2010	274,853	346,297	125,967	1,463,280	313,070	390,581
% of GDP	2008	33.9	119.6	55.5	121.6	122.3	104.6
	2009	42.2	150.0	63.9	161.3	144.3	120.8
	2010	38.9	145.6	63.1	144.2	140.6	122.5
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2010	10.5	4.5	11.1	2.1	5.5	8.0
Demand Deposits	2010	14.0	16.7	20.1	23.7	22.4	3.1
Quasi-Money	2010	75.5	78.8	68.7	74.2	72.1	88.9
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2009	12.9	9.9	n.a.	17.8	23.5	12.8
	2010	-6.2	11.7	n.a.	9.9	20.3	10.9
Broad Money	2009	13.0	7.7	8.6	9.9	11.3	6.6
	2010	15.4	7.6	10.9	6.0	8.6	11.0
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2010	96,218	125,160	64,924	242,839	236,905	161,855
Domestic Credit	2010	253,442	327,115	98,223	1,669,076	202,188	365,414
Net Other Items	2010	-74,819	-99,119	-39,032	-448,635	-126,023	-136,689
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2008	1.07	2.67	n.a.	5.10	2.22	1.04
	2009	1.11	3.67	n.a.	5.75	2.57	1.10
	2010	0.92	3.66	n.a.	5.74	2.77	1.08
for Broad Money	2008	4.45	13.44	4.88	21.99	9.77	9.93
	2009	4.59	18.10	n.a.	23.12	10.21	9.97
	2010	4.71	17.43	n.a.	22.28	9.95	9.80
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2008	12.2	4.2	n.a.	3.5	3.6	9.1
	2009	9.8	3.3	n.a.	2.5	2.8	7.5
	2010	13.1	3.3	n.a.	2.7	2.5	7.4
of Broad Money	2008	2.9	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
	2009	2.4	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
	2010	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2010	15.8	20.8	13.4	23.1	19.6 (d)	17.8
Total Expenditure	2010	16.5	26.5	16.8	21.4	17.9 (d)	20.4
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2010	-0.7	-5.6	-3.5	1.4	1.7 (d)	-2.5

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2009 Data.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2011
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2011	0.691	0.398	0.500	0.522	0.547	0.661	0.458	0.504
Literacy Rate, % Male	2009	93.2	n.a.	60.7	65.0(b)	75.2(c)	98.4(c)	72.0	68.9(d)
(15 Years and over) Female		90.8	n.a.	51.0	38.7(b)	50.8(c)	98.4(c)	46.9	40.1(d)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2010	67.1	n.a.	86.8(c)	73.6	55.1(b)	n.a.	n.a.	68.8
Female		31.2	n.a.	29.2(c)	63.9	22.4(b)	n.a.	n.a.	21.5
Unemployment Rate, %	2010	4.9	3.4(e)	4.2(c)	3.3	3.1(b)	14.4(c)	8.8(f)	5.6
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2010	32.7	69.6(e)	48.1(c)	59.4	56.1(b)	11.5(c)	65.7(f)	45.1
Industry	2010	26.9	6.2(e)	11.2(c)	6.6	18.8(b)	24.3(c)	13.4(f)	13.4
Services	2010	40.4	24.2(e)	40.7(c)	34.0	25.1(b)	64.2(c)	20.9(f)	41.5
Population below the Poverty Line,% (g)	2000-2009	15.2	36.0	40.0	23.2	27.5	n.a.	30.9	22.3
Physicians per 10,000 population	2009	7.3	2.1	3.0(h)	0.2(h)	6.0(b)	16.0(h)	2.1(e)	8.1
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2009	33.7	4.0	4.0(b)	17.0(c)	9.0(b)	26.0(b)	50.0(c)	6.0
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2008	409	n.a.	208	n.a.	566	n.a.	89	436
Internet Subscriptions ('000) (i)	2010	213.8	1.5	60.0	8.7	10,990.0	15.6	113.5	531.8
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2010	173	5	6	38	30	160	30	21
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2010	841	498	470	563	636	1,648	325	617

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2005 (c) 2006 (d) 2008 (e) 2004 (f) 2001

(g) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(h) 2007 (i) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011
Human Development Report 2011
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.13

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2011	0.617	0.761	0.644	0.897	0.866	0.682
Literacy Rate, % Male	2009	95.4(b)	94.6	95.0(b)	n.a.	97.5	95.6(c)
(15 Years and over) Female		89.1(b)	90.3	95.8(b)	n.a.	92.0	91.5(c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
Male	2010	83.8	78.7	78.5	73.0	76.5	80.7
Female		51.8	46.1	49.7	49.4	56.5	64.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2010	7.1	3.4	7.4	3.7	2.8	1.0
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2010	38.3	13.3	33.2	6.6	0.2	38.2
Industry	2010	13.9	17.4	9.0	17.0	15.3	14.2
Services	2010	47.7	69.4	57.9	76.4	84.5	47.6
Population below the Poverty Line,% (d)	2000-2009	13.3	3.8	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	8.1
Physicians per 10,000 population	2009	2.9(e)	9.4(b)	11.5(f)	19.7(b)	18.3	3.0(f)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2009	6.0(g)	18.2	5.0(h)	122.8(b)	31.4(b)	22.0(g)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2008	591	3,490	588	8,853	8,185	2,079
Internet Subscriptions ('000) (i)	2010	1,900.3	2,078.5	1,722.4	17,649.5	1,257.4	2,672.6
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2010	162	162	72	584	389	104
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2010	939	1,218	850	1,038	1,433	1,035

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2008 (c) 2005

(d) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(e) 2007 (f) 2004 (g) 2002 (h) 2006 (i) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011
Human Development Report 2011

Doing Business Ranking – 2012 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	89	160	122	142	132	79	107	105
Starting a business	38	30	86	83	166	59	100	90
Dealing with construction permits	111	162	82	135	181	20	140	104
Getting electricity	95	104	182	145	98	132	99	166
Registering property	161	172	173	83	97	152	24	125
Getting credit	78	150	78	126	40	166	67	67
Protecting investors	46	183	24	147	46	79	79	29
Paying taxes	173	63	100	67	147	1	86	158
Trading across borders	53	179	115	169	109	137	162	75
Enforcing contracts	136	161	180	35	182	92	137	154
Resolving insolvency	42	105	107	183	128	41	112	74

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2012

Table 14.15

Doing Business Ranking – 2012 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	129	18	136	8	1	17
Starting a business	155	50	158	24	4	78
Dealing with construction permits	71	113	102	26	3	14
Getting electricity	161	59	54	11	5	9
Registering property	99	59	117	71	14	28
Getting credit	126	1	126	8	8	67
Protecting investors	46	4	133	79	2	13
Paying taxes	131	41	136	38	4	100
Trading across borders	39	29	51	4	1	17
Enforcing contracts	156	31	112	2	12	24
Resolving Insolvency	146	47	163	13	2	51

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2012

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2002 – 2010

Country	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	310.6	303.3	308.1	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	289.8	331.4
Bangladesh	53.6	58.3	55.6	60.6	53.4	58.4	58.7	60.0	59.3
China	745.4	768.1	835.2	934.9	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,257.6	1,358.6	1,475.1
India	838.5	878.1	893.0	946.0	981.8	986.4	980.8	979.0	966.4
Indonesia	162.2	169.8	164.8	156.3	146.8	137.2	137.5	136.5	129.2
Total Asia	2,531.7	2,646.5	2,738.7	2,864.2	2,982.5	3,119.9	3,244.7	3,299.9	3,435.9
Kenya	287.1	293.7	324.6	323.5	310.6	369.6	345.8	314.2	399.0
Malawi	39.2	41.7	50.1	38.0	45.0	48.1	41.6	52.6	51.6
Total Africa	462.5	477.2	505.8	488.5	482.6	562.2	520.5	514.0	606.8
Total CIS / USSR	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.3	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.5	9.7
Total South America	75.7	76.6	74.4	89.7	97.9	97.1	82.1	100.2	101.4
Total Oceania	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5
Total World	3,086.4	3,217.1	3,334.9	3,457.9	3,579.8	3,796.1	3,864.8	3,932.0	4,162.3
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	188.0	188.2	188.7	188.5	188.6	188.6	188.3	188.2	188.0
Bangladesh	49.5	50.0	51.3	52.3	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7	54.9
China	1,134.2	1,207.3	1,262.3	1,351.9	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4	1,848.5	1,970.2
India	515.8	519.6	521.4	555.6	567.0	578.5	578.5	579.0	579.4
Indonesia	150.7	143.6	142.1	138.7	135.6	133.7	127.7	125.4	124.4
Total Asia	2,418.1	2,499.5	2,553.0	2,676.9	2,766.0	2,959.5	3,060.1	3,185.2	3,308.8
Kenya	130.3	131.5	136.7	141.3	147.1	149.2	157.7	158.4	171.9
Malawi	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	240.5	242.7	248.5	252.3	258.3	261.6	269.5	268.8	284.7
Total CIS / USSR	42.5	42.8	42.8	43.7	43.8	43.8	44.1	44.3	44.5
Total South America	45.3	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.4	47.2	48.1	49.3
Total Oceania	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Total World	2,750.9	2,835.1	2,894.8	3,023.4	3,118.9	3,316.0	3,425.6	3,551.1	3,691.9
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	19.9	20.8	18.6	19.0	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.7	17.3
Bangladesh	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
China	17.5	18.6	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.0	19.2	17.5
India	13.8	12.2	12.4	12.4	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.3	10.6
Indonesia	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.0
Taiwan	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Vietnam	5.3	4.3	6.3	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.7
Other Asia	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Total Asia	65.8	64.7	63.8	63.7	65.9	62.6	62.2	62.7	57.5
Kenya	18.9	19.3	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.8	23.2	21.7	25.5
Malawi	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8
Ruwanda	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5
Tanzania	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
Uganda	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9
Zimbabwe	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Other Africa	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
Total Africa	29.1	29.9	30.9	31.0	28.6	31.7	32.2	32.0	35.8
Argentina	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.9
Other South America	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total Others	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)									
	1,436.7	1,391.8	1,559.0	1,566.3	1,578.6	1,579.0	1,653.1	1,580.1	1,728.8

(Contd.)

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2002 – 2010

Country	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)									
Europe									
France	13.6	14.0	13.1	14.1	13.4	15.3	15.1	13.9	15.3
Germany	22.3	27.0	21.8	19.6	21.3	24.4	23.8	19.0	24.9
Ireland (Republic)	11.2	13.6	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2
Other CIS	56.6	55.4	59.5	61.9	69.0	72.0	82.3	84.6	87.8
Other Europe	37.9	39.2	40.9	40.5	43.3	43.8	46.7	45.2	45.3
Poland	31.0	30.8	32.1	31.1	27.1	28.1	31.0	28.7	29.4
Russian Federation	162.6	165.7	166.2	173.0	166.2	174.4	175.0	175.2	174.6
United Kingdom	136.6	125.3	128.8	128.2	135.4	131.2	129.8	120.1	119.2
Sub Total	471.8	470.9	472.7	478.2	484.5	497.9	513.5	497.5	506.8
North America and West Indies									
Canada	18.7	20.4	18.2	18.1	17.0	17.5	15.2	15.7	15.9
USA	93.5	94.2	99.5	100.1	107.6	109.4	116.7	110.9	126.8
Other Countries	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Sub Total	113.6	116.0	119.2	119.7	126.2	128.6	133.6	128.2	144.5
Latin America									
Chile	15.3	16.0	20.2	17.9	19.1	19.6	22.4	18.0	21.4
Other Countries	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
Sub Total	18.7	19.5	23.9	21.7	23.1	23.7	26.5	22.2	25.6
Asia									
Afghanistan	35.0	48.0	41.0	34.0	34.0	44.0	40.3	46.9	57.6
Dubai	30.8	48.8	43.4	53.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	54.0	58.0
Jordan	12.0	14.5	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.0	13.7	11.8	15.8
Iran	38.5	30.4	40.0	43.0	49.6	56.1	61.6	50.5	53.0
Iraq	82.0	37.8	51.0	58.0	67.0	32.0	39.5	43.8	41.4
Pakistan	97.8	118.3	120.0	139.3	116.8	106.4	99.1	85.7	120.3
Saudi Arabia	13.5	14.0	14.2	15.2	12.2	14.7	15.4	13.5	14.5
Syria	30.6	29.0	30.6	29.2	27.7	25.5	32.2	30.3	27.3
Yemen	11.4	10.1	12.1	10.4	7.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	16.0
Other Asian Countries	50.3	51.6	52.8	55.2	58.8	63.3	59.9	65.0	67.9
Sub Total	401.9	402.5	421.4	451.5	440.0	423.2	436.0	415.9	471.8
Africa									
Egypt	78.9	49.9	71.8	73.5	80.5	71.0	107.0	77.6	93.0
Libya	10.3	18.5	7.4	17.5	14.5	9.3	9.0	9.5	12.3
Morocco	43.8	44.9	45.7	50.1	50.6	52.5	48.2	53.7	56.3
South Africa	15.2	14.8	16.6	18.6	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.5	19.8
Sudan	13.5	13.5	17.0	20.0	17.5	23.0	21.4	23.2	29.1
Tunisia	10.7	10.4	10.5	9.3	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.8	8.0
Other African Countries	73.8	80.9	82.1	84.7	83.5	90.1	89.6	88.4	100.6
Sub Total	246.2	232.9	251.1	273.6	276.7	274.0	306.2	280.7	319.1
Oceania									
Australia	14.3	13.1	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.5	12.7
Other Oceanian Countries	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
Sub Total	19.3	18.1	19.4	19.1	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.6
Major Producing Countries in Asia									
	101.9	87.6	119.9	105.3	117.3	126.0	123.3	106.7	127.2
Total Imports	1,372.8	1,347.6	1,427.7	1,469.1	1,487.0	1,492.4	1,557.7	1,469.4	1,613.6

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin - 2011, International Tea Committee

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1994–2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Advanced Economies	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	0.0	-3.6	3.2	1.6
Australia	3.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	1.4	2.5	2.0
Canada	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.7	-2.8	3.2	2.5
Denmark	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.8	1.3	1.0
France	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	-0.2	-2.6	1.4	1.7
Germany	1.5	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	3.6	3.1
Greece	3.5	4.4	2.3	4.6	3.0	-0.1	-3.3	-3.5	-6.9
Japan	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.4	-0.7
Korea	5.7	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.3	3.6
Israel	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.0	0.8	4.8	4.7
Italy	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.8	0.4
New Zealand	3.7	4.5	3.3	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-2.1	1.2	1.4
Singapore	5.4	9.2	7.4	8.8	8.9	1.7	-1.0	14.8	4.9
Sweden	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.6	3.4	-0.8	-4.8	5.8	4.0
United Kingdom	3.5	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.5	-1.1	-4.4	2.1	0.7
United States	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.9	-0.3	-3.5	3.0	1.7
Emerging and Developing Economies	4.4	7.5	7.3	8.2	8.7	6.0	2.8	7.5	6.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.0	7.1	6.2	6.4	7.1	5.6	2.8	5.3	5.1
Botswana	6.6	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.8	3.0	-4.9	7.2	4.6
Ethiopia	4.0	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	8.0	7.5
Ghana	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.5	8.4	4.0	7.7	13.6
Kenya	2.5	4.6	6.0	6.3	7.0	1.5	2.6	5.6	5.0
Nigeria	5.5	10.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.2
South Africa	3.0	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	3.1
Tanzania	4.5	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.7
Uganda	7.0	6.8	6.3	10.8	8.4	8.8	7.2	5.9	6.7
Zimbabwe	n.a.	-5.7	-5.7	-3.5	-3.6	-17.6	5.8	8.1	9.3
Developing Asia	7.0	8.5	9.5	10.3	11.4	7.8	7.1	9.7	7.8
Bangladesh	5.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.1
Bhutan	6.8	5.9	7.1	6.8	17.9	4.7	6.7	10.6	5.9
China	9.4	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.2
Fiji	2.7	5.5	2.5	1.9	-0.9	1.0	-1.3	-0.2	2.0
India	6.0	7.6	9.0	9.5	10.0	6.2	6.6	10.6	7.2
Indonesia	3.1	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5
Malaysia	5.4	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.5	4.8	-1.6	7.2	5.1
Maldives	8.1	10.4	-8.7	19.6	10.6	12.2	-4.7	5.7	7.4
Myanmar	n.a.	13.6	13.6	13.1	12.0	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.5
Nepal	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.4	4.6	3.5
Pakistan	3.9	7.5	9.0	5.8	6.8	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.4
Papua New Guinea	1.2	0.6	3.9	2.3	7.2	6.6	6.1	7.6	8.9
Philippines	3.8	6.7	4.8	5.2	6.6	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.7
Sri Lanka	4.4	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3
Thailand	3.4	6.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	2.6	-2.3	7.8	0.1
Central and Eastern Europe	3.4	7.3	5.9	6.4	5.4	3.2	-3.6	4.5	5.3
Hungary	3.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.7
Lithuania	n.a.	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4	5.9
Romania	2.1	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.6	2.5
Turkey	2.7	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.0	8.5
Middle East and North Africa	3.9	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.6	4.7	2.7	4.9	3.5
Bahrain	4.2	5.6	7.9	6.7	8.4	6.3	3.1	4.5	1.8
Egypt	4.8	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8
Iran	4.2	6.1	4.7	6.2	6.4	0.6	3.9	5.9	2.0
Jordan	4.2	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.5
Kuwait	3.5	11.2	10.4	5.3	4.5	5.0	-5.2	3.4	8.2
Saudi Arabia	2.2	5.3	5.6	3.2	2.0	4.2	0.1	4.6	6.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.5	6.0	4.7	5.7	5.8	4.2	-1.6	6.2	4.5
Argentina	0.8	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.8	0.9	9.2	8.9
Brazil	2.5	5.7	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7
Chile	4.6	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.2	3.0	-0.9	6.1	5.9
Colombia	2.3	5.3	4.7	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	5.9
Jamaica	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.9	1.4	-0.8	-3.1	-1.4	1.5
Mexico	2.6	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.2	1.2	-6.3	5.5	4.0
Panama	3.9	7.5	7.2	8.5	12.1	10.1	3.9	7.6	10.6
Paraguay	1.4	4.1	2.9	4.3	6.8	5.8	-3.8	15.0	3.8
Peru	4.3	5.0	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.8	0.9	8.8	6.9
Uruguay	0.7	4.6	6.8	4.1	6.5	7.2	2.4	8.9	5.7
World	3.4	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.4	2.8	-0.6	5.3	3.9

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1994–2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Advanced Economies	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.5	2.7
Australia	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.8	3.4
Canada	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9
Denmark	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8
France	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3
Germany	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5
Greece	5.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1
Hong Kong	1.7	-0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3
Israel	6.1	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.4
Italy	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9
Japan	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
Korea	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0
New Zealand	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0
Singapore	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2
Sweden	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.4
United Kingdom	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5
United States	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	19.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.5	9.2	5.2	6.1	7.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	20.2	7.6	8.9	6.9	6.9	11.7	10.6	7.4	8.2
Botswana	8.7	7.0	8.6	11.6	7.1	12.6	8.1	6.9	8.5
Ethiopia	2.4	8.6	6.8	12.3	15.8	25.3	36.4	2.8	18.1
Ghana	27.8	12.6	15.1	10.2	10.7	16.5	19.3	10.7	8.7
Kenya	8.9	11.8	9.9	6.0	4.3	15.1	10.6	4.1	14.0
Nigeria	22.0	15.0	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8
South Africa	7.2	1.4	3.4	4.7	7.1	11.5	7.1	4.3	5.0
Tanzania	13.4	4.1	4.4	5.6	6.3	8.4	11.8	10.5	7.0
Uganda	4.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	6.8	7.3	14.2	9.4	6.5
Zambia	29.5	18.0	18.3	9.0	10.7	12.4	13.4	8.5	8.7
Zimbabwe	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	3.0	3.5
Developing Asia	6.1	4.1	3.7	4.2	5.4	7.4	3.0	5.7	6.5
Bangladesh	5.2	6.1	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7
Bhutan	6.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.6
China	4.9	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4
Fiji	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	4.8	1.7	3.7	5.5	8.6
India	7.0	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.6
Indonesia	13.7	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4
Malaysia	2.7	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2
Maldives	2.1	6.3	2.5	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	12.1
Myanmar	n.a.	3.8	10.7	26.3	32.9	22.5	8.2	8.2	4.2
Nepal	6.5	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6
Pakistan	7.3	4.0	9.3	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7
Papua New Guinea	11.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	6.0	8.4
Philippines	6.3	5.6	7.8	5.6	3.0	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.8
Sri Lanka (b)	9.4	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Thailand	3.6	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3	3.8
Central and Eastern Europe	37.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	8.1	4.7	5.3	5.3
Albania	10.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.4
Croatia	10.7	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.3
Hungary	14.0	6.8	3.6	3.9	7.9	6.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
Lithuania	n.a.	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1
Poland	12.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.5	4.2	3.5	2.5	4.3
Romania	53.2	11.9	9.0	6.6	4.8	7.8	5.6	6.1	5.8
Turkey	67.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5
Commonwealth of Independent States	62.9	10.4	12.1	9.4	9.7	15.6	11.2	7.2	10.1
Russia	57.5	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4
Mongolia	24.2	7.9	12.5	4.5	8.2	26.8	6.3	10.2	9.5
Ukraine	70.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9	9.4	8.0
Tajikistan	105.9	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.4
Kazakhstan	59.9	6.9	7.5	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3
Middle East and North Africa	8.2	6.6	5.6	7.6	10.1	13.6	6.6	6.9	9.6
Algeria	9.4	3.6	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5
Bahrain	0.9	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.0
Egypt	5.1	8.1	8.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1
Iran	21.4	15.3	10.4	11.9	18.4	25.4	10.8	12.4	21.3
Jordan	2.5	3.4	3.5	6.3	4.7	13.9	-0.7	5.0	4.4
Kuwait	1.7	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	10.6	4.0	4.0	4.7
Lebanon	4.1	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	4.5	5.0
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	9.9	5.1	5.4	5.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	25.7	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.4	7.9	6.0	6.0	6.6
Argentina	4.2	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3	10.5	9.8
Brazil	52.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6
Chile	5.4	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.5	1.4	3.3
Colombia	14.2	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4
Jamaica	13.4	13.5	15.1	8.5	9.3	22.0	9.6	12.6	7.5
Mexico	15.0	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4
Panama	1.0	0.5	2.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	2.4	3.5	5.9
Paraguay	10.9	4.3	6.8	9.6	8.1	10.2	2.6	4.7	6.6
Peru	7.2	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	2.9	1.5	3.4
Uruguay	18.6	9.2	4.7	6.4	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2004 to 2008.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2009 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Exports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Advanced Economies	5,406.8	6,409.2	7,016.6	7,912.3	9,003.4	9,988.6	7,820.1	9,240.7
Australia	71.5	86.4	105.8	123.3	141.1	187.0	153.9	212.4
Canada	272.8	304.5	359.4	389.5	416.7	452.2	314.0	386.0
Denmark	65.3	75.6	83.6	91.7	102.0	116.1	92.8	96.8
France	362.5	418.2	443.6	490.7	550.5	608.6	474.9	512.9
Germany	751.7	909.2	977.9	1,122.1	1,323.8	1,451.4	1,120.7	1,270.3
Greece	13.4	15.3	17.3	20.7	23.6	25.7	20.5	20.9
Hong Kong	223.8	259.3	289.3	316.8	344.5	362.7	318.5	390.2
Israel	31.8	38.6	42.8	46.8	54.1	60.8	47.9	58.4
Italy	299.4	353.4	372.9	416.2	499.9	545.0	406.7	447.5
Japan	471.8	565.7	594.9	649.9	714.2	782.0	580.7	769.8
Korea	193.8	253.8	284.4	325.5	371.5	422.0	361.6	466.4
New Zealand	16.6	20.6	21.9	22.9	28.1	30.9	24.9	32.3
Singapore	144.2	198.6	229.6	271.8	299.3	338.2	269.8	351.9
Sweden	102.4	123.3	130.9	147.9	169.0	183.9	131.0	158.1
United Kingdom	304.1	341.6	371.4	427.7	435.0	469.4	356.3	410.3
United States	724.8	818.5	907.2	1,038.3	1,163.0	1,301.1	1,056.7	1,277.6
Emerging and Developing Economies	2,063.8	2,681.1	3,361.7	4,104.5	4,872.3	6,070.3	4,590.7	5,887.1
Africa	152.2	202.3	258.2	303.8	356.1	471.7	320.3	413.6
Botswana	2.8	3.5	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.0	3.5	4.7
Central African Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Congo	2.7	3.4	4.7	6.1	5.6	8.3	6.1	8.2
Ethiopia	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.6
Kenya	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.2
Nigeria	24.0	38.6	50.5	58.7	64.5	81.8	53.0	79.0
South Africa	36.5	46.1	51.6	58.2	69.8	84.6	62.6	81.8
Tanzania	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.5
Uganda	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.1
Zimbabwe	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5
Developing Asia	833.8	1,070.9	1,320.7	1,629.0	1,977.4	2,329.6	1,952.7	2,547.1
Bangladesh	5.3	6.6	7.2	9.1	10.2	11.8	12.4	14.2
Bhutan	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
China	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.4	1,217.8	1,428.7	1,201.8	1,578.3
Fiji	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
India	59.0	76.6	99.6	121.8	150.0	194.5	164.9	219.9
Indonesia	64.1	70.8	87.0	103.5	118.0	139.6	119.6	157.8
Malaysia	99.4	125.7	140.9	160.6	176.0	209.7	157.5	198.8
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.9
Myanmar	2.5	2.4	3.8	4.6	6.3	7.0	6.7	8.7
Nepal	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
Pakistan	11.9	13.4	16.1	16.9	17.8	20.3	17.5	21.4
Papua New Guinea	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.7	4.4	5.2
Philippines	36.2	39.7	39.9	47.4	50.3	49.2	38.3	51.4
Sri Lanka	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.6
Thailand	80.3	96.2	110.2	130.8	153.9	175.9	152.0	195.4
Vietnam	20.1	26.5	32.4	39.8	48.6	62.7	57.1	71.7
Europe	415.0	561.5	691.2	845.3	1,027.1	1,364.5	938.1	1,157.9
Poland	53.5	73.8	89.3	109.6	136.4	169.5	136.6	155.7
Romania	17.6	23.5	27.7	32.3	40.0	49.5	40.6	49.4
Russia	135.9	183.2	243.8	303.9	354.4	471.8	303.4	400.1
Turkey	47.3	63.2	73.5	85.5	107.3	132.0	102.1	114.0
Ukraine	23.1	32.7	34.2	38.4	49.3	67.0	39.8	51.5
Middle East	291.7	390.8	541.1	667.4	775.7	1,051.5	719.8	927.7
Bahrain	6.6	7.6	10.2	12.2	13.6	17.3	11.9	15.4
Egypt	6.2	7.7	10.7	13.7	16.2	26.2	23.1	26.4
Jordan	3.1	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.7	7.8	6.5	7.0
Kuwait	20.7	28.6	44.9	56.0	62.7	87.5	51.9	66.0
Saudi Arabia	93.2	126.0	180.7	211.3	233.3	313.4	192.3	251.1
United Arab Emirates	67.1	91.0	117.3	145.6	178.6	239.2	185.0	235.0
Western Hemisphere	377.9	466.5	562.9	674.3	756.3	886.1	676.0	857.5
Argentina	29.6	34.6	40.4	46.6	55.8	70.6	56.1	64.7
Brazil	73.2	96.7	118.5	137.8	160.6	197.9	153.0	201.9
Chile	21.7	32.5	41.3	58.7	67.7	66.5	52.0	69.0
Guyana	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Jamaica	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.3
Mexico	165.4	189.1	213.9	250.4	272.1	291.8	229.7	298.1
Panama	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8
Paraguay	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.8	4.5	3.2	4.5
Peru	9.1	12.8	17.4	23.8	27.9	31.5	26.9	35.6
Uruguay	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.5	6.4	5.4	6.7
World	7,460.2	9,074.6	10,355.4	11,986.6	13,838.5	16,008.4	12,373.5	15,077.3

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2011, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Advanced Economies	5,743.6	6,870.6	7,676.2	8,691.8	9,762.6	10,920.0	8,279.2	9,784.4
Australia	89.1	109.4	125.3	139.3	165.3	200.3	165.5	201.6
Canada	245.0	279.9	331.6	357.6	389.3	417.4	329.9	390.5
Denmark	56.2	66.9	74.3	85.1	97.3	109.2	81.9	84.5
France	370.0	442.4	490.6	546.5	631.4	715.2	556.9	601.1
Germany	604.6	715.7	780.4	922.3	1,056.0	1,186.7	926.2	1,067.1
Greece	44.9	52.8	54.4	63.6	76.2	89.7	67.8	50.7
Hong Kong	231.9	271.1	299.5	334.7	367.6	388.5	347.3	433.2
Japan	382.9	454.5	514.9	579.6	619.7	762.6	550.5	692.4
Korea	178.8	224.5	261.2	309.4	356.8	435.3	322.8	425.2
Israel	36.3	42.9	47.1	50.3	59.0	67.7	49.3	61.2
Italy	297.3	355.2	384.8	440.8	509.9	563.4	414.7	486.6
New Zealand	18.9	23.5	26.9	26.7	31.5	34.0	25.3	31.8
Singapore	127.9	163.9	200.0	238.7	263.2	319.8	245.8	310.8
Sweden	84.2	100.8	111.6	127.7	153.5	169.0	120.3	148.4
United Kingdom	380.7	451.8	482.8	546.6	620.8	642.9	484.9	561.7
United States	1,303.1	1,525.4	1,735.1	1,918.1	2,020.4	2,169.5	1,605.3	1,968.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	1,924.1	2,495.2	3,000.4	3,571.9	4,372.4	5,434.5	4,274.2	5,415.4
Africa	139.6	179.1	215.0	256.6	312.2	396.2	323.5	371.4
Botswana	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.7
Central African Republic	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Congo	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.9
Ethiopia	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.2	5.8	8.3	7.7	8.7
Kenya	3.7	4.6	6.1	7.3	9.0	11.1	10.2	12.1
Nigeria	10.9	14.2	20.8	26.5	34.8	50.0	33.9	37.0
South Africa	39.7	53.5	62.3	78.7	88.4	100.5	73.2	94.0
Tanzania	2.1	2.7	3.3	4.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	7.7
Uganda	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.7
Zimbabwe	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.7
Developing Asia	799.6	1,052.9	1,269.3	1,496.7	1,785.1	2,186.6	1,831.8	2,470.5
Bangladesh	9.5	12.6	12.9	15.0	17.3	22.5	20.6	21.6
Bhutan	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
China, People's Republic	412.8	561.2	660.2	791.8	956.2	1,131.6	1,004.2	1,394.7
Fiji	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.5
India	72.6	99.8	142.8	178.5	228.7	320.8	257.2	327.0
Indonesia	41.6	55.0	75.6	80.7	93.1	127.5	93.8	132.1
Malaysia	81.9	105.3	114.4	131.1	146.8	164.4	123.7	164.7
Maldives	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
Mongolia	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.3
Myanmar	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.8
Nepal	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.5
Pakistan	13.0	17.9	25.4	29.8	32.6	42.3	31.6	37.8
Papua New Guinea	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.1
Philippines	39.5	42.3	47.0	54.1	57.7	60.5	45.7	58.2
Sri Lanka	6.7	8.0	8.9	10.3	11.3	14.1	10.2	13.5
Thailand	75.8	94.4	118.2	128.7	141.3	178.7	134.8	184.6
Vietnam	25.3	32.0	36.8	45.0	62.7	80.7	69.9	83.8
Europe	433.9	569.0	682.9	852.5	1,103.2	1,379.9	936.8	1,133.8
Hungary	47.6	59.6	65.8	77.2	94.4	106.4	78.0	87.6
Poland	68.0	87.9	100.9	124.6	159.5	206.1	149.6	173.6
Romania	24.0	32.7	40.5	51.1	69.6	83.0	54.3	61.9
Russia	83.7	107.1	138.0	181.2	245.8	321.2	211.0	273.2
Turkey	69.3	97.5	116.8	139.6	170.1	202.0	140.9	185.5
Ukraine	23.0	29.0	36.1	45.0	60.6	85.5	45.5	60.9
Middle East	188.9	254.3	314.0	352.1	444.2	589.1	508.0	569.4
Bahrain	5.7	7.4	9.4	10.5	11.5	10.8	7.3	9.8
Egypt	10.9	12.8	19.8	20.7	27.1	48.8	44.9	52.9
Jordan	5.7	8.1	10.5	11.4	13.5	16.8	14.5	15.1
Kuwait	11.0	12.6	15.8	17.2	21.4	24.8	20.3	22.0
Oman	6.6	8.9	8.8	10.9	16.0	22.9	17.9	19.8
Saudi Arabia	36.9	44.7	59.5	69.8	90.2	115.1	89.5	97.1
United Arab Emirates	52.1	72.1	84.7	100.1	132.5	177.0	150.0	170.0
Western Hemisphere	370.4	450.7	531.7	633.0	756.6	919.2	687.6	881.3
Argentina	13.8	22.4	28.7	34.2	44.7	57.4	39.1	48.0
Brazil	50.9	66.4	77.6	95.8	126.6	182.4	133.7	191.5
Chile	19.3	24.8	32.7	38.4	47.2	61.9	41.4	57.9
Colombia	13.9	16.7	21.2	26.0	33.2	39.3	32.9	40.7
Guyana	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
Jamaica	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.9	5.2
Mexico	178.5	206.6	231.8	268.2	296.6	325.2	246.1	316.6
Paraguay	2.2	3.1	3.8	6.1	5.9	9.0	6.9	10.0
Peru	9.9	11.8	14.5	17.9	23.5	29.9	20.9	30.1
Uruguay	2.2	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.7	8.9	6.2	8.6
World	7,658.7	9,351.2	10,655.8	12,236.7	14,097.3	16,301.3	12,509.9	15,140.9

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2011, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2011

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2011	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (Constant 2005 PPP \$) 2011	Mean Years of Schooling 2011	Expected Years of schooling 2011	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank 2011	Non-Income HDI Value 2011
Very High Human Development	0.889	–	80.0	33,352	11.3	15.9	–	0.918
Australia	0.929	2	81.9	34,431	12.0	18.0	16	0.979
Canada	0.908	6	81.0	35,166	12.1	16.0	10	0.944
Finland	0.882	22	80.0	32,438	10.3	16.8	0	0.911
France	0.884	20	81.5	30,462	10.6	16.1	4	0.919
Germany	0.905	9	80.4	34,854	12.2	15.9	8	0.940
Hong Kong	0.898	13	82.8	44,805	10.0	15.7	-4	0.910
Iceland	0.898	14	81.8	29,354	10.4	18.0	11	0.943
Japan	0.901	12	83.4	32,295	11.6	15.1	11	0.940
Lithuania	0.810	40	72.2	16,234	10.9	16.1	10	0.853
Netherlands	0.910	3	80.7	36,402	11.6	16.8	9	0.944
New Zealand	0.908	5	80.7	23,737	12.5	18.0	30	0.978
Norway	0.943	1	81.1	47,557	12.6	17.3	6	0.975
Rep. of Korea	0.897	15	80.6	28,230	11.6	16.9	12	0.945
Singapore	0.866	26	81.1	52,569	8.8	14.4	-22	0.851
Spain	0.878	23	81.4	26,508	10.4	16.6	6	0.920
Sweden	0.904	10	81.4	35,837	11.7	15.7	4	0.936
United Arab Emirates	0.846	30	76.5	59,993	9.3	13.3	-27	0.813
United Kingdom	0.863	28	80.2	33,296	9.3	16.1	-7	0.879
United States	0.910	4	78.5	43,017	12.4	16.0	6	0.931
High Human Development	0.714	–	73.1	11,579	8.5	13.6	–	0.769
Malaysia	0.761	61	74.2	13,685	9.5	12.6	-5	0.790
Mexico	0.770	57	77.0	13,245	8.5	13.9	2	0.808
Peru	0.725	80	74.0	8,389	8.7	12.9	2	0.775
Romania	0.781	50	74.0	11,046	10.4	14.9	20	0.841
Saudi Arabia	0.770	56	73.9	23,274	7.8	13.7	-19	0.765
Turkey	0.699	92	74.0	12,246	6.5	11.8	-25	0.704
Medium Human Development	0.630	–	69.7	5,276	6.3	11.2	–	0.658
Algeria	0.698	96	73.1	7,658	7.0	13.6	-5	0.739
Botswana	0.633	118	53.2	13,049	8.9	12.2	-56	0.602
Cambodia	0.523	139	63.1	1,848	5.8	9.8	11	0.584
China	0.687	101	73.5	7,476	7.5	11.6	-7	0.725
Egypt	0.644	113	73.2	5,269	6.4	11.0	-6	0.686
Fiji	0.688	100	69.2	4,145	10.7	13.0	18	0.781
India	0.547	134	65.4	3,468	4.4	10.3	-10	0.568
Indonesia	0.617	124	69.4	3,716	5.8	13.2	-2	0.674
Maldives	0.661	109	76.8	5,276	5.8	12.4	-3	0.714
Philippines	0.644	112	68.7	3,478	8.9	11.9	11	0.725
Sri Lanka	0.691	97	74.9	4,943	8.2	12.7	12	0.768
Syrian Arab Republic	0.632	119	75.9	4,243	5.7	11.3	-5	0.686
Thailand	0.682	103	74.1	7,694	6.6	12.3	-14	0.714
Vietnam	0.593	128	75.2	2,805	5.5	10.4	8	0.662
Low Human Development	0.456	–	58.7	1,585	4.2	8.3	–	0.478
Angola	0.486	148	51.1	4,874	4.4	9.1	-38	0.455
Bangladesh	0.500	146	68.9	1,529	4.8	8.1	11	0.566
Ethiopia	0.363	174	59.3	971	1.5	8.5	0	0.383
Myanmar	0.483	149	65.2	1,535	4.0	9.2	7	0.536
Nepal	0.458	157	68.8	1,160	3.2	8.8	8	0.524
Nigeria	0.459	156	51.9	2,069	5.0	8.9	-12	0.471
Pakistan	0.504	145	65.4	2,550	4.9	6.9	-7	0.526
Papua New Guinea	0.466	153	62.8	2,271	4.3	5.8	-12	0.475
Uganda	0.446	161	54.1	1,124	4.7	10.8	7	0.506
World	0.682	–	69.8	10,082	7.4	11.3	–	0.683

Source : Human Development Report 2011, UNDP

Human Development Index – 1980 - 2011

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	HDI Rank 2011
Very High Human Development	0.766	0.810	0.834	0.858	0.876	0.888	0.889	–
Australia	0.850	0.873	0.889	0.906	0.918	0.927	0.929	2
Canada	0.817	0.857	0.870	0.879	0.892	0.907	0.908	6
Finland	0.759	0.794	0.822	0.837	0.875	0.880	0.882	22
France	0.722	0.777	0.819	0.846	0.869	0.883	0.884	20
Germany	0.730	0.795	0.835	0.864	0.895	0.903	0.905	9
Hong Kong	0.708	0.786	0.810	0.824	0.850	0.894	0.898	13
Iceland	0.762	0.807	0.830	0.863	0.893	0.896	0.898	14
Italy	0.717	0.764	0.795	0.825	0.861	0.873	0.874	24
Japan	0.778	0.827	0.850	0.868	0.886	0.899	0.901	12
Korea, Rep. of	0.634	0.742	0.793	0.830	0.866	0.894	0.897	15
Lithuania	–	–	0.696	0.749	0.793	0.805	0.810	40
Netherlands	0.792	0.835	0.866	0.882	0.890	0.909	0.910	3
New Zealand	0.800	0.828	0.861	0.878	0.899	0.908	0.908	5
Norway	0.796	0.844	0.876	0.913	0.938	0.941	0.943	1
Singapore	–	–	–	0.801	0.835	0.864	0.866	26
Spain	0.691	0.749	0.801	0.839	0.857	0.876	0.878	23
Sweden	0.785	0.816	0.855	0.894	0.896	0.901	0.904	10
Switzerland	0.810	0.833	0.846	0.873	0.890	0.901	0.903	11
United Arab Emirates	0.629	0.690	0.724	0.753	0.807	0.845	0.846	30
United Kingdom	0.744	0.778	0.816	0.833	0.855	0.862	0.863	28
United States	0.837	0.870	0.883	0.897	0.902	0.908	0.910	4
High Human Development	0.614	0.648	0.662	0.687	0.716	0.739	0.741	–
Malaysia	0.559	0.631	0.674	0.705	0.738	0.758	0.761	61
Mexico	0.593	0.649	0.674	0.718	0.741	0.767	0.770	57
Peru	0.574	0.612	0.644	0.674	0.691	0.721	0.725	80
Romania	–	0.700	0.687	0.704	0.748	0.779	0.781	50
Russian Federation	–	–	0.675	0.691	0.725	0.751	0.755	66
Saudi Arabia	0.651	0.693	0.710	0.726	0.746	0.767	0.770	56
Turkey	0.463	0.558	0.588	0.634	0.671	0.696	0.699	92
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.623	0.629	0.646	0.656	0.692	0.734	0.735	73
Medium Human Development	0.420	0.480	0.517	0.548	0.587	0.625	0.630	–
Algeria	0.454	0.551	0.579	0.624	0.667	0.696	0.698	96
Botswana	0.446	0.594	0.601	0.585	0.601	0.631	0.633	118
Cambodia	–	–	0.407	0.438	0.491	0.518	0.523	139
China	0.404	0.490	0.541	0.588	0.633	0.682	0.687	101
Egypt	0.406	0.497	0.539	0.585	0.611	0.644	0.644	113
Fiji	0.566	0.624	0.656	0.668	0.678	0.687	0.688	100
India	0.344	0.410	0.437	0.461	0.504	0.542	0.547	134
Indonesia	0.423	0.481	0.527	0.543	0.572	0.613	0.617	124
Maldives	–	–	–	0.576	0.619	0.658	0.661	109
Philippines	0.550	0.571	0.586	0.602	0.622	0.641	0.644	112
South Africa	0.564	0.615	0.644	0.616	0.599	0.615	0.619	123
Sri Lanka	0.539	0.583	0.604	0.633	0.662	0.686	0.691	97
Thailand	0.486	0.566	0.603	0.626	0.656	0.680	0.682	103
Vietnam	–	0.435	0.486	0.528	0.561	0.590	0.593	128
Low Human Development	0.316	0.347	0.363	0.383	0.422	0.453	0.456	–
Angola	–	–	–	0.384	0.445	0.482	0.486	148
Bangladesh	0.303	0.352	0.388	0.422	0.462	0.496	0.500	146
Ethiopia	–	–	–	0.274	0.313	0.358	0.363	174
Myanmar	0.279	0.298	0.340	0.380	0.436	0.479	0.483	149
Nepal	0.242	0.340	0.366	0.398	0.424	0.455	0.458	157
Nigeria	–	–	–	–	0.429	0.454	0.459	156
Papua New Guinea	0.313	0.368	0.406	0.423	0.435	0.462	0.466	153
Uganda	–	0.299	0.321	0.372	0.401	0.442	0.446	161

Source : Human Development Report 2011, UNDP