

# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2011



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA



# **ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2011**



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# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.1

## Sri Lanka – Country Profile

| AREA                                     | Sq. Km.                        | '000 ha.             | Mn. Acres             | ECONOMY                                   | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross                                    | 65,610                         | 6,561                | 16.2                  | Real Sector                               |         |         |         |         |
| Excluding Inland Waters                  | 62,705                         | 6,270                | 15.5                  | GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Bn              | 3,579   | 4,411   | 4,835   | 5,602   |
|                                          |                                |                      |                       | US \$ Bn                                  | 32.7    | 40.7    | 42.1    | 49.5    |
| CLIMATE                                  |                                |                      |                       | Per Capita GDP, Rs.                       | 178,845 | 218,167 | 236,445 | 271,259 |
| Temperature : °C (°F)                    | Low Country, min. 24.4 (75.9)  | max. 31.7 (89.1)     |                       | US \$                                     | 1,617   | 2,014   | 2,057   | 2,399   |
|                                          | Hill Country, min. 17.1 (62.8) | max. 26.3 (79.3)     |                       | Per Capita GDP (PPP), US \$               | 4,277   | 4,595   | 4,776   | 5,220   |
| Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2010) : 1,992 mm |                                |                      |                       | Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %          | 6.8     | 6.0     | 3.5     | 8.0     |
| DEMOGRAPHY                               |                                |                      |                       | Sectoral Composition of GDP, %            |         |         |         |         |
| Population Mid year (b) ('000)           | 20,450 (2009)                  | 20,653 (2010)        |                       | Agriculture                               | 11.9    | 12.1    | 12.0    | 11.9    |
| Population Growth (c) (%)                | 1.1 (2009)                     | 1.0 (2010)           |                       | Industry                                  | 28.5    | 28.4    | 28.6    | 28.7    |
| Province                                 | Population '000 (2010)         | Land Area (Sq. km.)  | Density of Population | Services                                  | 59.6    | 59.5    | 59.3    | 59.3    |
| Western                                  | 5,865                          | 3,593                | 1,632                 | Unemployment, % of Labour Force           | 6.0(e)  | 5.4(f)  | 5.8(f)  | 4.9(f)  |
| Central                                  | 2,689                          | 5,575                | 482                   | MONEY AND INFLATION                       |         |         |         |         |
| Southern                                 | 2,494                          | 5,383                | 463                   | Inflation Change of CCPI Annual (Avg.), % | 15.8    | 22.6    | 3.4     | 5.9     |
| Northern                                 | 1,193                          | 8,290                | 144                   | Money Stock M <sub>2b</sub> , Rs. Bn      | 1,404.0 | 1,522.8 | 1,806.2 | 2,091.4 |
| Eastern                                  | 1,561                          | 9,361                | 167                   | M <sub>2b</sub> Growth, %                 | 16.6    | 8.5     | 18.6    | 15.8    |
| North-Western                            | 2,342                          | 7,506                | 312                   | EXTERNAL SECTOR                           |         |         |         |         |
| North-Central                            | 1,240                          | 9,741                | 127                   | Exports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn         | 1,042   | 1,096   | 1,031   | 1,215   |
| Uva                                      | 1,326                          | 8,335                | 159                   | US \$ Mn                                  | 9,415   | 10,115  | 8,977   | 10,775  |
| Sabaragamuwa                             | 1,943                          | 4,921                | 399                   | Imports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn         | 1,413   | 1,699   | 1,345   | 1,727   |
| Total                                    | 20,653                         | 62,705               | 329                   | US \$ Mn                                  | 12,768  | 15,694  | 11,708  | 15,282  |
| Composition of Population (1981 Census)  |                                |                      |                       | External Assets (g) Rs. Bn                | 538.9   | 411.8   | 804.2   | 956.5   |
| By Ethnicity                             | %                              | By Religion          | %                     | US \$ Mn                                  | 4,956   | 3,640   | 7,030   | 8,621   |
| Sinhalese                                | 73.9                           | Buddhists            | 69.3                  | External Debt Rs. Bn                      | 1,522   | 1,709   | 2,135   | 2,379   |
| Sri Lankan Tamils                        | 12.7                           | Hindus               | 15.5                  | US \$ Mn                                  | 13,989  | 15,107  | 18,662  | 21,438  |
| Indian Tamils                            | 5.5                            | Muslims              | 7.6                   | % of GDP                                  | 43.2    | 37.1    | 44.4    | 43.3    |
| Moors                                    | 7.1                            | Christians           | 7.6                   | Exchange Rate (Avg.) Rs./ US \$           | 110.62  | 108.33  | 114.94  | 113.06  |
| Others                                   | 0.8                            | Others               | 0.1                   | Rs./ SDR                                  | 169.37  | 171.24  | 177.22  | 172.50  |
| By Sector                                | %                              | By Age Groups        | %                     | FISCAL SECTOR                             |         |         |         |         |
| Urban                                    | 21.5                           | 0 - 14               | 35.2                  | Revenue and Grants Rs. Bn                 | 595.6   | 686.5   | 725.6   | 835.1   |
| Rural                                    | 72.2                           | 15 - 54              | 60.5                  | Expenditure & Net Lending Rs. Bn          | 841.6   | 996.1   | 1,201.9 | 1,280.2 |
| Estate                                   | 6.3                            | 55 & Above           | 4.3                   | Budget Deficit Rs. Bn                     | -246.0  | -309.6  | -476.4  | -445.1  |
| SOCIAL INDICATORS                        |                                |                      |                       | % of GDP                                  | -6.9    | -7.0    | -9.9    | -7.9    |
| Human Development Index (2010)           | 0.658                          | (min. 0.0, max. 1.0) |                       | Public Debt Rs. Bn                        | 3,041.7 | 3,589.0 | 4,161.4 | 4,590.2 |
|                                          | Average                        | Male                 | Female                | % of GDP                                  | 85.0    | 81.4    | 86.2    | 81.9    |
| Life Expectancy, Years (2007)            | 74.0                           | 70.3                 | 77.9                  |                                           |         |         |         |         |
| Literacy Rate (d), % (2009)              | 91.4                           | 92.8                 | 90.0                  |                                           |         |         |         |         |

- (a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates of Department of Census & Statistics (DCS) based on the Census of Population and Housing – 2001.  
(c) Reported by the Registrar General's Department. (d) Based on Labour Force Survey conducted by DCS. (e) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.  
(f) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province. (g) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

Table 1.2

## Real Sector

|                                              | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009(a) | 2010(b) |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Demography</b>                            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Population, '000                             | 19,007  | 19,252  | 19,462  | 19,668  | 19,886  | 20,010  | 20,217  | 20,450  | 20,653  |
| Population Growth, %                         | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.0     |
| Labour Force, Participation Rate %           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| (% of Household Population)                  | 50.3(c) | 48.9(d) | 48.6(e) | 48.3(f) | 51.2(c) | 49.8(c) | 49.5(d) | 48.7(d) | 48.1(d) |
| Unemployment, % of Labour Force              | 8.8(c)  | 8.4(d)  | 8.3(e)  | 7.7(f)  | 6.5(c)  | 6.0(c)  | 5.4(d)  | 5.8(d)  | 4.9(d)  |
| <b>National Accounts (g)</b>                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.                | 1,612   | 1,806   | 2,070   | 2,423   | 2,898   | 3,540   | 4,306   | 4,779   | 5,530   |
| US \$ Bn.                                    | 16.9    | 18.7    | 20.5    | 24.1    | 27.9    | 32.0    | 39.7    | 41.6    | 48.9    |
| Per Capita GNP : Rs.                         | 84,811  | 93,805  | 106,367 | 123,181 | 145,744 | 176,893 | 212,972 | 233,716 | 267,780 |
| US \$                                        | 887     | 972     | 1,051   | 1,226   | 1,402   | 1,599   | 1,966   | 2,033   | 2,368   |
| GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.                | 1,636   | 1,822   | 2,091   | 2,453   | 2,939   | 3,579   | 4,411   | 4,835   | 5,602   |
| US \$ Bn.                                    | 17.1    | 18.9    | 20.7    | 24.4    | 28.3    | 32.7    | 40.7    | 42.1    | 49.5    |
| Real GDP Growth, %                           | 4.0     | 5.9     | 5.4     | 6.2     | 7.7     | 6.8     | 6.0     | 3.5     | 8.0     |
| <b>GDP by Sectors, % (g)</b>                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture                                  | 14.3    | 13.7    | 13.0    | 12.5    | 12.3    | 11.9    | 12.1    | 12.0    | 11.9    |
| Industry                                     | 28.0    | 27.7    | 27.7    | 28.1    | 28.2    | 28.5    | 28.4    | 28.6    | 28.7    |
| Services                                     | 57.7    | 58.6    | 59.3    | 59.4    | 59.5    | 59.6    | 59.5    | 59.3    | 59.3    |
| <b>Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (f)</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Consumption                                  | 84.0    | 84.0    | 83.6    | 82.1    | 83.0    | 82.4    | 86.1    | 82.1    | 81.3    |
| Government Consumption                       | 12.7    | 12.2    | 12.6    | 13.1    | 15.4    | 15.3    | 16.2    | 17.6    | 15.6    |
| Investment                                   | 22.5    | 22.0    | 25.3    | 26.8    | 28.0    | 28.0    | 27.6    | 24.4    | 27.8    |
| Government Investment                        | 2.7     | 2.8     | 2.7     | 4.4     | 4.1     | 5.4     | 6.5     | 6.6     | 6.2     |
| Domestic Savings                             | 16.0    | 16.0    | 16.4    | 17.9    | 17.0    | 17.6    | 13.9    | 17.9    | 18.7    |
| National Savings                             | 21.0    | 21.5    | 22.0    | 23.8    | 22.3    | 23.3    | 17.8    | 23.7    | 24.7    |

- (a) Revised (d) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province. (g) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the DCS.  
(b) Provisional. (e) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.  
(c) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces. (f) All the districts are included.

## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.3

## Agriculture and Industry

|                                                                     | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005            | 2006            | 2007            | 2008            | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Principal Agricultural Produce</b>                               |              |              |              |                 |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Paddy, M.T. '000                                                    | 2,859        | 3,071        | 2,628        | 3,246           | 3,342           | 3,131           | 3,875           | 3,652        | 4,301        |
| Bushels, Mn.                                                        | 137          | 147          | 126          | 156             | 160             | 150             | 186             | 175          | 206          |
| Tea, Mn. Kgs.                                                       | 311          | 305          | 309          | 317             | 311             | 305             | 319             | 291          | 329          |
| Rubber, Mn. Kgs.                                                    | 91           | 92           | 95           | 104             | 109             | 118             | 129             | 137          | 153          |
| Coconut, Mn. Nuts                                                   | 2,392        | 2,562        | 2,591        | 2,515           | 2,785           | 2,869           | 2,909           | 2,853        | 2,317        |
| <b>Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>                                | <b>89.7</b>  | <b>93.1</b>  | <b>108.0</b> | <b>116.0</b>    | <b>134.5</b>    | <b>166.9</b>    | <b>200.7</b>    | <b>194.2</b> | <b>230.6</b> |
| Tea                                                                 | 63.1         | 65.9         | 74.9         | 81.5            | 91.7            | 113.6           | 137.6           | 136.2        | 155.4        |
| Rubber                                                              | 2.6          | 3.7          | 5.2          | 4.7             | 9.7             | 12.1            | 13.5            | 11.3         | 19.3         |
| Coconut                                                             | 8.0          | 8.9          | 11.5         | 11.4            | 12.9            | 15.6            | 18.5            | 19.1         | 19.6         |
| Minor Agricultural Crops                                            | 16.0         | 14.5         | 16.4         | 18.4            | 20.2            | 25.7            | 31.1            | 27.6         | 36.4         |
| <b>Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices), Rs. Bn.</b>      | <b>270.3</b> | <b>281.8</b> | <b>296.3</b> | <b>315.3</b>    | <b>333.4</b>    | <b>355.6</b>    | <b>373.2</b>    | <b>385.9</b> | <b>414.9</b> |
| <b>Value Added in Industry (2002 Current Prices), Rs. Bn.</b>       | <b>270.3</b> | <b>303.5</b> | <b>351.5</b> | <b>435.0</b>    | <b>516.4</b>    | <b>605.5</b>    | <b>721.0</b>    | <b>795.0</b> | <b>920.4</b> |
| <b>Public Sector Industry Output Index (1997=100)</b>               | <b>97.9</b>  | <b>88.1</b>  | <b>92.7</b>  | <b>86.7</b>     | <b>91.4</b>     | <b>80.3(b)</b>  | <b>84.8(b)</b>  | <b>84.5</b>  | <b>69.3</b>  |
| <b>Private Sector Industrial Production Volume Index (1997=100)</b> |              |              |              |                 |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
|                                                                     | <b>121.3</b> | <b>126.6</b> | <b>134.2</b> | <b>145.6(c)</b> | <b>154.0(c)</b> | <b>163.9(c)</b> | <b>172.1(c)</b> | <b>177.3</b> | <b>192.7</b> |
| <b>Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>                                  | <b>347.7</b> | <b>383.8</b> | <b>457.2</b> | <b>497.7</b>    | <b>562.5</b>    | <b>660.4</b>    | <b>667.2</b>    | <b>609.5</b> | <b>696.7</b> |
| Textile & Wearing Apparel                                           | 232.0        | 248.6        | 285.2        | 291.1           | 320.8           | 369.5           | 376.0           | 376.1        | 395.4        |
| Petroleum Products                                                  | 7.0          | 6.3          | 10.1         | 13.2            | 19.6            | 18.7            | 27.6            | 15.5         | 24.4         |
| Other Industrial Products                                           | 108.6        | 129.0        | 161.9        | 193.4           | 222.0           | 272.2           | 263.6           | 217.9        | 276.8        |
| <b>Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000</b>                    | <b>2,078</b> | <b>1,874</b> | <b>2,033</b> | <b>1,713</b>    | <b>1,981</b>    | <b>1,740</b>    | <b>1,713</b>    | <b>1,828</b> | <b>1,589</b> |
| Petrol                                                              | 226          | 196          | 203          | 161             | 193             | 163             | 164             | 179          | 158          |
| Diesel                                                              | 702          | 612          | 677          | 559             | 628             | 445             | 453             | 485          | 442          |
| Kerosene                                                            | 196          | 154          | 144          | 142             | 144             | 97              | 111             | 83           | 93           |
| Furnace Oil                                                         | 774          | 721          | 786          | 624             | 776             | 772             | 731             | 781          | 686          |
| Aviation Fuel                                                       | 72           | 96           | 126          | 114             | 131             | 171             | 154             | 195          | 126          |
| Naphtha                                                             | 108          | 95           | 97           | 113             | 109             | 92              | 100             | 105          | 84           |
| <b>BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.</b>                       | <b>241.5</b> | <b>277.5</b> | <b>319.5</b> | <b>380.1</b>    | <b>468.0</b>    | <b>601.1</b>    | <b>701.8</b>    | <b>774.2</b> | <b>861.1</b> |
| Employment, '000                                                    | 417          | 431          | 438          | 411             | 421             | 452             | 458             | 478          | 462          |

(a) Provisional.

(b) Public Sector Output Index 2002 based on monthly industrial production survey.

(c) The weights used for the compilation of Private Sector Industrial Volume Index have been adjusted based on the Industrial Survey carried out by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) in 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

## Prices and Wages

|                                                 | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Price Indices – Twelve Month Average</b>     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100)     | –       | 105.8   | 115.3   | 128.0   | 140.8   | 163.1   | 199.9   | 206.8   | 219.1   |
| Change ( % )                                    | –       | 5.8     | 9.0     | 11.0    | 10.0    | 15.8    | 22.6    | 3.4     | 5.9     |
| Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)              | 1,628.9 | 1,679.1 | 1,889.0 | 2,105.9 | 2,351.5 | 2,924.4 | 3,653.6 | 3,500.9 | 3,893.0 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 10.7    | 3.1     | 12.5    | 11.5    | 11.7    | 24.4    | 24.9    | –4.2    | 11.2    |
| Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)              | 160.0   | 168.2   | 183.0   | 202.1   | 224.9   | 256.4   | 298.3   | 315.8   | 338.8   |
| Change ( % )                                    | 8.4     | 5.1     | 8.8     | 10.4    | 11.3    | 14.0    | 16.3    | 5.9     | 7.3     |
| Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)            | 208.6   | 220.6   | 245.2   | 290.6   | 343.6   | 387.6   | 444.8   | 456.3   | 465.9   |
| Change ( % )                                    | 6.1     | 5.8     | 11.2    | 18.5    | 18.2    | 12.8    | 14.8    | 2.6     | 2.1     |
| <b>Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)       | 1,525.3 | 1,525.0 | 1,797.7 | 2,417.5 | 3,150.8 | 3,828.4 | 4,116.1 | 4,502.9 | 4,651.6 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 16.4    | ...     | 17.9    | 34.5    | 30.3    | 21.5    | 7.5     | 9.4     | 3.3     |
| Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)           | 1,180.3 | 1,180.1 | 1,375.2 | 1,818.6 | 2,304.2 | 2,740.0 | 2,938.6 | 3,215.3 | 3,321.7 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 13.0    | ...     | 16.5    | 32.2    | 26.7    | 18.9    | 7.2     | 9.4     | 3.3     |
| Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)           | 1,126.5 | 1,205.2 | 1,223.0 | 1,329.7 | 1,358.2 | 1,648.8 | 2,070.4 | 2,171.4 | 2,865.3 |
| Change ( % )                                    | 7.4     | 7.0     | 2.3     | 7.8     | 2.1     | 21.4    | 25.6    | 4.9     | 32.0    |

(a) Provisional

... Negligible

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Institute for Construction Training and Development  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.5

| External Sector                        |                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                        | 2002                           | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
| <b>Balance of Payments</b>             | <b>(Billion of Rupees)</b>     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Trade Balance                          | -134.7                         | -148.3       | -227.2       | -253.1       | -350.1       | -404.7       | -647.2       | -358.7       | -588.9       |
| Exports                                | 449.9                          | 495.4        | 584.0        | 638.3        | 716.6        | 845.7        | 878.5        | 813.9        | 937.7        |
| Imports                                | 584.6                          | 643.8        | 811.1        | 891.4        | 1,066.7      | 1,250.4      | 1,525.7      | 1,172.6      | 1,526.6      |
| Income and Services Account            | 4.1                            | 21.9         | 22.0         | 4.0          | -13.8        | -5.7         | -61.5        | -11.0        | 14.1         |
| Net Remittances                        | 105.0                          | 116.3        | 136.7        | 183.8        | 208.4        | 255.7        | 288.6        | 345.5        | 413.9        |
| Current Account Balance                | -22.7                          | -6.6         | -65.4        | -65.2        | -155.4       | -154.7       | -420.0       | -24.2        | -160.9       |
| Overall Balance                        | 36.1                           | 48.6         | -7.5         | 48.1         | 33.5         | 60.0         | -145.8       | 315.2        | 88.0         |
| <b>Balance of Payments</b>             | <b>(Million of US Dollars)</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Trade Balance                          | -1,406                         | -1,539       | -2,243       | -2,516       | -3,370       | -3,657       | -5,981       | -3,122       | -5,205       |
| Exports                                | 4,699                          | 5,133        | 5,757        | 6,347        | 6,883        | 7,640        | 8,111        | 7,085        | 8,307        |
| Imports                                | 6,106                          | 6,672        | 8,000        | 8,863        | 10,253       | 11,296       | 14,091       | 10,207       | 13,512       |
| Income and Services Account            | 43                             | 227          | 215          | 38           | -132         | -56          | -571         | -97          | 126          |
| Net Remittances                        | 1,097                          | 1,205        | 1,350        | 1,828        | 2,004        | 2,311        | 2,666        | 3,005        | 3,660        |
| Current Account Balance                | -236                           | -71          | -648         | -650         | -1,499       | -1,402       | -3,886       | -214         | -1,418       |
| Overall Balance                        | 338                            | 502          | -205         | 501          | 204          | 531          | -1,385       | 2,725        | 921          |
| <b>Balance of Payments</b>             | <b>(Per Cent of GDP) (b)</b>   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Trade Balance                          | -8.5                           | -8.1         | -10.9        | -10.3        | -11.9        | -11.3        | -14.7        | -7.4         | -10.5        |
| Exports                                | 28.4                           | 27.2         | 27.9         | 26.0         | 24.3         | 23.6         | 19.9         | 16.8         | 16.7         |
| Imports                                | 36.9                           | 35.3         | 38.7         | 36.3         | 36.3         | 34.9         | 34.6         | 24.3         | 27.2         |
| Net Remittances                        | 6.6                            | 6.4          | 6.5          | 7.5          | 7.1          | 7.1          | 6.5          | 7.1          | 7.4          |
| Current Account Balance                | -1.4                           | -0.4         | -3.1         | -2.7         | -5.3         | -4.3         | -9.5         | -0.5         | -2.9         |
| <b>Terms of Trade (1997=100)</b>       | <b>102.5</b>                   | <b>110.4</b> | <b>104.4</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>96.7</b>  | <b>94.0</b>  | <b>83.0</b>  | <b>103.1</b> | <b>97.5</b>  |
| <b>Gross External Assets</b>           |                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Rs. Bn.                                | 241.4                          | 311.3        | 359.7        | 428.9        | 431.4        | 538.9        | 411.8        | 804.2        | 956.5        |
| US \$ Mn.                              | 2,495                          | 3,218        | 3,438        | 4,201        | 4,005        | 4,956        | 3,640        | 7,030        | 8,621        |
| In Months of Imports                   | 4.2                            | 5.0          | 5.2          | 5.7          | 4.7          | 5.3          | 3.1          | 8.3          | 7.7          |
| <b>External Debt</b>                   |                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Rs. Bn.                                | 902.8                          | 1,029.9      | 1,186.9      | 1,159.4      | 1,290.5      | 1,521.6      | 1,709.2      | 2,134.7      | 2,378.6      |
| US \$ Mn.                              | 9,333                          | 10,735       | 11,346       | 11,354       | 11,981       | 13,989       | 15,107       | 18,662       | 21,438       |
| % of GDP                               | 56.3                           | 56.9         | 54.9         | 46.5         | 42.4         | 43.2         | 37.1         | 44.4         | 43.3         |
| Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings    | 10.6                           | 9.4          | 9.4          | 6.3          | 9.8          | 10.0         | 11.7         | 13.7         | 10.7         |
| <b>Tourist Arrivals, '000</b>          | <b>393.2</b>                   | <b>500.6</b> | <b>566.2</b> | <b>549.3</b> | <b>559.6</b> | <b>494.0</b> | <b>438.5</b> | <b>447.9</b> | <b>654.5</b> |
| <b>Exchange Rates (Annual Average)</b> |                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Rs./US\$                               | 95.66                          | 96.52        | 101.19       | 100.50       | 103.96       | 110.62       | 108.33       | 114.94       | 113.06       |
| Rs./SDR                                | 123.93                         | 135.23       | 149.88       | 148.45       | 153.00       | 169.37       | 171.24       | 177.22       | 172.50       |
| Rs./Pound Sterling                     | 143.74                         | 157.71       | 185.35       | 182.87       | 191.53       | 221.46       | 200.73       | 179.87       | 174.81       |
| Rs./Euro                               | 101.38                         | 121.60       | 125.79       | 125.10       | 130.63       | 151.63       | 159.32       | 160.21       | 150.10       |
| Rs./Yen                                | 0.77                           | 0.83         | 0.94         | 0.91         | 0.89         | 0.94         | 1.05         | 1.23         | 1.29         |
| Rs./Indian Rs.                         | 1.97                           | 2.07         | 2.23         | 2.28         | 2.30         | 2.69         | 2.52         | 2.39         | 2.49         |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 2003, data are based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.6

## Money and Money Rates

|                                             | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.</b>               | <b>126.4</b> | <b>141.4</b> | <b>171.0</b> | <b>197.9</b>   | <b>239.9</b>   | <b>264.4</b>   | <b>268.4</b>   | <b>303.5</b>   | <b>360.5</b>   |
| <b>Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.</b>         |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Narrow Money ( M <sub>1</sub> )             | 139.4        | 161.6        | 188.5        | 230.7          | 259.7          | 266.6          | 277.3          | 336.7          | 407.2          |
| Broad Money ( M <sub>2</sub> )              | 510.4        | 580.7        | 688.0        | 822.9          | 993.3          | 1,147.7        | 1,282.2        | 1,536.8        | 1,813.0        |
| Broad Money ( M <sub>2b</sub> )             | 622.5        | 717.9        | 858.6        | 1,022.3        | 1,204.6        | 1,404.0        | 1,522.8        | 1,806.2        | 2,091.4        |
| Currency                                    | 75.3         | 85.6         | 99.7         | 114.1          | 135.0          | 147.2          | 155.0          | 181.8          | 216.5          |
| Demand Deposits                             | 64.1         | 76.0         | 88.8         | 116.6          | 124.7          | 119.4          | 122.3          | 154.9          | 190.6          |
| Quasi Money                                 | 483.1        | 556.2        | 670.2        | 791.6          | 944.9          | 1,137.4        | 1,245.5        | 1,469.5        | 1,684.2        |
| % Change of : M <sub>2</sub>                | 13.2         | 13.8         | 18.5         | 19.6           | 20.7           | 15.6           | 11.7           | 19.9           | 18.0           |
| M <sub>2b</sub>                             | 13.4         | 15.3         | 19.6         | 19.1           | 17.8           | 16.6           | 8.5            | 18.6           | 15.8           |
| <b>Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.</b>             | <b>680.4</b> | <b>731.9</b> | <b>895.9</b> | <b>1,067.4</b> | <b>1,382.0</b> | <b>1,607.8</b> | <b>1,897.5</b> | <b>1,907.7</b> | <b>2,262.9</b> |
| Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.             | 548.6        | 602.9        | 734.6        | 864.4          | 1,138.8        | 1,303.3        | 1,582.3        | 1,630.9        | 1,920.5        |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units, Rs. Bn.     | 131.8        | 129.0        | 161.3        | 203.0          | 243.2          | 304.5          | 315.2          | 276.9          | 342.3          |
| <b>Money Multiplier : for M<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>4.04</b>  | <b>4.11</b>  | <b>4.02</b>  | <b>4.16</b>    | <b>4.14</b>    | <b>4.34</b>    | <b>4.78</b>    | <b>5.06</b>    | <b>5.03</b>    |
| for M <sub>2b</sub>                         | 4.92         | 5.08         | 5.02         | 5.16           | 5.02           | 5.31           | 5.67           | 5.95           | 5.80           |
| <b>Velocity : of M<sub>2</sub></b>          | <b>3.30</b>  | <b>3.36</b>  | <b>3.32</b>  | <b>3.25</b>    | <b>3.26</b>    | <b>3.34</b>    | <b>3.64</b>    | <b>3.45</b>    | <b>3.37</b>    |
| of M <sub>2b</sub>                          | 2.69         | 2.74         | 2.69         | 2.63           | 2.66           | 2.73           | 3.01           | 2.90           | 2.92           |
| <b>Interest Rates (Year End), %</b>         |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Bank Rate                                   | 18.00        | 15.00        | 15.00        | 15.00          | 15.00          | 15.00          | 15.00          | 15.00          | 15.00          |
| Prime Lending Rate                          | 12.17        | 8.95         | 10.17        | 12.14          | 14.74          | 17.00          | 19.17          | 11.12          | 9.27           |
| Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months     | 9.92         | 7.35         | 7.25         | 10.10          | 12.76          | 21.30          | 17.33          | 7.73           | 7.24           |
| 6 Months                                    | 9.89         | 7.30         | 7.40         | 10.32          | 12.78          | 19.99          | 18.57          | 8.73           | 7.35           |
| 12 Months                                   | 9.91         | 7.24         | 7.65         | 10.37          | 12.96          | 19.96          | 19.12          | 9.33           | 7.55           |
| Repo Overnight                              | 9.75         | 7.00         | 7.50         | 8.75           | 10.00          | 10.50          | 10.50          | 7.50           | 7.25           |
| Reverse Repo Overnight                      | 11.75        | 8.50         | 9.00         | 10.25          | 11.50          | 12.00          | 12.00          | 9.75           | 9.00           |
| Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity            | 11.86        | 10.12        | 8.25         | 10.69          | 12.92          | 15.50          | 20.53          | 9.55           | 8.27           |
| Rupee Securities Rate                       | 13.00        | 8.00-13.00   | 8.90         | 8.90-11.00     | 9.54           | 9.90-17.10     | -              | 12.60          | -              |
| Call Money Rate                             | 10.13-11.25  | 7.35-8.50    | 7.75-11.00   | 9.00-11.13     | 11.50-15.38    | 12.50-40.00    | 12.25-20.30    | 7.00-9.50      | 7.00-8.35      |
| <b>Savings Rates</b>                        |              |              |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Commercial Banks - AWDR (b)                 | 7.47         | 5.27         | 5.31         | 6.24           | 7.60           | 10.31          | 11.63          | 8.01           | 6.23           |
| NSB - Savings                               | 6.00         | 5.00         | 5.00         | 5.00           | 5.00           | 5.00           | 5.00           | 5.00           | 5.00           |
| 12 Months Deposits                          | 10.00        | 7.00         | 8.00         | 9.00           | 11.00          | 15.00          | 15.00          | 9.50           | 8.50           |

(a) Provisional (b) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Money and Capital Markets

Table 1.7

|                                              | 2002           | 2003         | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)      |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| <b>Call Money, Rs. Bn.</b>                   | <b>1,276.2</b> | <b>935.8</b> | <b>1,363.5</b> | <b>1,057.2</b> | <b>1,829.5</b> | <b>1,921.3</b> | <b>1,926.8</b> | <b>2,040.2</b> | <b>996.1</b> |
| <b>Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.</b>               |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| Primary Market Issues                        | 325.5          | 342.8        | 469.9          | 485.8          | 627.9          | 817.2          | 779.6          | 821.2          | 1,000.1      |
| Outstanding (Year End)                       | 211.0          | 219.3        | 243.8          | 234.2          | 257.7          | 307.0          | 409.0          | 481.4          | 571.8        |
| <b>Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.</b> |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| Repurchases (Repo)                           | 1,076.1        | 2,444.5      | 1,625.0        | 2,508.8        | 1,015.1        | 1,234.2        | 1,014.7        | 1,715.3        | 10,722.8     |
| Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)           | 154.7          | 7.5          | 1.3            | 60.9           | 134.5          | 172.5          | 904.6          | 851.9          | 0.0          |
| Other – Sales (b)                            | 21.7           | 2.4          | 6.8            | 37.2           | 61.5           | 110.9          | 26.6           | 70.2           | 13.3         |
| Purchases (b)                                | 1.1            | -            | 2.3            | -              | -              | -              | 8.0            | -              | 0.0          |
| Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Book Value)    | 44.9           | 13.4         | 78.2           | 38.9           | 58.5           | 41.8           | 143.2          | 36.0           | 2.3          |
| Outstanding CBSL Securities (c)              | -              | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 78.6           | 95.1         |
| <b>Issuing of CBSL Securities</b>            |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| CBSL Securities – Overnight                  | -              | 5.1          | -              | -              | -              | -              | 165.8          | 1,611.8        | 313.9        |
| CBSL Securities – Term                       | -              | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | 10.1           | 169.3          | 1,153.1      |
| <b>Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.</b>               |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| Subscribed                                   | 47.1           | 207.1        | 214.8          | 229.6          | 310.1          | 401.2          | 488.7          | 701.4          | 508.6        |
| Outstanding (Year End) (d)                   | 347.1          | 483.1        | 643.3          | 751.6          | 886.0          | 1,068.5        | 1,299.6        | 1,658.6        | 1,827.4      |
| <b>Foreign Exchange SWAP</b>                 |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| FX SWAP US \$ Mn.                            | -              | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 502.0          | 2,147.2      |
| Rs. Bn.                                      | -              | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 57.5           | 243.3        |
| <b>Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding</b>     |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| FX SWAP US \$ Mn.                            | -              | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 245.0          | 97.0         |
| Rs. Bn.                                      | -              | -            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 28.0           | 10.8         |
| <b>Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.</b>             |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| Subscribed                                   | 50.9           | 38.4         | 50.4           | 43.7           | 23.6           | 23.3           | -              | 1.9            | -            |
| Outstanding (Year End)                       | 292.8          | 287.7        | 248.4          | 140.6          | 116.7          | 131.5          | 130.0          | 112.3          | 87.7         |
| <b>Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.</b>            |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| Issued                                       | 23.6           | 12.1         | 14.5           | 10.9           | 23.5           | 30.1           | 23.8           | 21.5           | 12.3         |
| Outstanding                                  | 5.4            | 3.2          | 2.8            | 2.3            | 3.4            | 5.0            | 4.4            | 5.8            | 4.3          |
| <b>Share Market</b>                          |                |              |                |                |                |                |                |                |              |
| Listed Companies                             | 238            | 244          | 242            | 239            | 237            | 235            | 235            | 232            | 241          |
| Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.                    | 30.2           | 73.8         | 59.1           | 114.6          | 105.2          | 105.0          | 110.5          | 142.5          | 570.3        |
| Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.     | 2.4            | 0.2          | 1.1            | 6.1            | 5.4            | 11.3           | 14.0           | -0.8           | -26.3        |
| Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.               | 162.6          | 262.8        | 382.1          | 584.0          | 834.8          | 820.7          | 488.8          | 1,092.1        | 2,210.5      |
| All Share Price Index (1985=100)             | 815.1          | 1,062.1      | 1,506.9        | 1,922.2        | 2,722.4        | 2,541.0        | 1,503.0        | 3,385.6        | 6,635.9      |
| Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)           | 1,374.6        | 1,897.8      | 2,073.7        | 2,451.1        | 3,711.8        | 3,291.9        | 1,631.3        | 3,849.4        | 7,061.5      |
| Market Price Earning Ratio                   | 12.1           | 11.1         | 10.8           | 12.4           | 14.0           | 11.6           | 5.4            | 16.6           | 25.2         |
| Market Dividend Yield, %                     | 4.3            | 3.1          | 3.2            | 2.7            | 2.2            | 2.5            | 5.6            | 3.0            | 1.2          |

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis &amp; term basis.

(d) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003.

## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.8

## Government Finance

|                                                  | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| (Billion of Rupees)                              |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Revenue and Grants (b)</b>                    | <b>269.0</b>   | <b>284.4</b>   | <b>320.2</b>   | <b>412.4</b>   | <b>507.9</b>   | <b>595.6</b>   | <b>686.5</b>   | <b>725.6</b>   | <b>835.1</b>   |
| Revenue                                          | 261.9          | 276.5          | 311.5          | 379.7          | 477.8          | 565.1          | 655.3          | 699.6          | 818.2          |
| Grants                                           | 7.1            | 8.0            | 8.7            | 32.6           | 30.1           | 30.5           | 31.2           | 25.9           | 16.9           |
| <b>Total Expenditure and Net Lending</b>         | <b>403.0</b>   | <b>417.7</b>   | <b>476.9</b>   | <b>584.8</b>   | <b>713.6</b>   | <b>841.6</b>   | <b>996.1</b>   | <b>1,201.9</b> | <b>1,280.2</b> |
| Current Expenditure                              | 330.8          | 334.7          | 389.7          | 443.4          | 548.0          | 622.8          | 743.7          | 879.6          | 937.1          |
| Capital Expenditure and Net Lending              | 72.1           | 83.0           | 87.2           | 141.4          | 165.7          | 218.8          | 252.4          | 322.4          | 343.1          |
| <b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b> | <b>-69.0</b>   | <b>-58.2</b>   | <b>-78.2</b>   | <b>-63.6</b>   | <b>-70.1</b>   | <b>-57.7</b>   | <b>-88.5</b>   | <b>-179.9</b>  | <b>-118.9</b>  |
| <b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>  | <b>-134.0</b>  | <b>-133.3</b>  | <b>-156.8</b>  | <b>-172.4</b>  | <b>-205.7</b>  | <b>-246.0</b>  | <b>-309.6</b>  | <b>-476.4</b>  | <b>-445.1</b>  |
| <b>Financing</b>                                 | <b>134.0</b>   | <b>133.3</b>   | <b>156.8</b>   | <b>172.4</b>   | <b>205.7</b>   | <b>246.0</b>   | <b>309.6</b>   | <b>476.4</b>   | <b>445.1</b>   |
| Foreign                                          | 2.0            | 43.1           | 37.1           | 47.8           | 41.9           | 100.9          | -4.6           | 230.8          | 243.8          |
| Domestic                                         | 126.4          | 79.9           | 117.2          | 123.6          | 163.8          | 145.1          | 314.3          | 245.6          | 201.3          |
| Privatization Proceeds                           | 5.7            | 10.2           | 2.4            | 1.0            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>Outstanding Government Debt</b>               | <b>1,670.3</b> | <b>1,863.9</b> | <b>2,139.5</b> | <b>2,222.3</b> | <b>2,582.6</b> | <b>3,041.7</b> | <b>3,589.0</b> | <b>4,161.4</b> | <b>4,590.2</b> |
| (Per Cent of GDP) (c)                            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Revenue and Grants</b>                        | <b>17.0</b>    | <b>15.6</b>    | <b>15.3</b>    | <b>16.8</b>    | <b>17.3</b>    | <b>16.6</b>    | <b>15.6</b>    | <b>15.0</b>    | <b>14.9</b>    |
| Revenue                                          | 16.6           | 15.2           | 14.9           | 15.5           | 16.3           | 15.8           | 14.9           | 14.5           | 14.6           |
| Grants                                           | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 1.3            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 0.7            | 0.5            | 0.3            |
| <b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>               | <b>25.5</b>    | <b>22.9</b>    | <b>22.8</b>    | <b>23.8</b>    | <b>24.3</b>    | <b>23.5</b>    | <b>22.6</b>    | <b>24.9</b>    | <b>22.9</b>    |
| Current Expenditure                              | 20.9           | 18.4           | 18.6           | 18.1           | 18.6           | 17.4           | 16.9           | 18.2           | 16.7           |
| Capital Expenditure and Net Lending              | 4.6            | 4.6            | 4.2            | 5.8            | 5.6            | 6.1            | 5.7            | 6.7            | 6.1            |
| <b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b> | <b>-4.4</b>    | <b>-3.2</b>    | <b>-3.7</b>    | <b>-2.6</b>    | <b>-2.4</b>    | <b>-1.6</b>    | <b>-2.0</b>    | <b>-3.7</b>    | <b>-2.1</b>    |
| <b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>  | <b>-8.5</b>    | <b>-7.3</b>    | <b>-7.5</b>    | <b>-7.0</b>    | <b>-7.0</b>    | <b>-6.9</b>    | <b>-7.0</b>    | <b>-9.9</b>    | <b>-7.9</b>    |
| <b>Outstanding Government Debt</b>               | <b>105.6</b>   | <b>102.3</b>   | <b>102.3</b>   | <b>90.6</b>    | <b>87.9</b>    | <b>85.0</b>    | <b>81.4</b>    | <b>86.2</b>    | <b>81.9</b>    |
| Domestic Debt                                    | 60.0           | 56.0           | 54.7           | 51.6           | 50.3           | 47.9           | 48.5           | 49.8           | 45.8           |
| Foreign Debt                                     | 45.6           | 46.3           | 47.6           | 39.0           | 37.5           | 37.1           | 32.8           | 36.5           | 36.1           |
| <b>Debt Service Payments</b>                     | <b>18.0</b>    | <b>18.9</b>    | <b>14.4</b>    | <b>14.1</b>    | <b>15.1</b>    | <b>14.0</b>    | <b>13.4</b>    | <b>17.1</b>    | <b>14.6</b>    |
| Interest Payments                                | 7.4            | 6.9            | 5.7            | 4.9            | 5.1            | 5.1            | 4.8            | 6.4            | 6.3            |

(a) Provisional.

(b) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item.

(c) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 1.9

## Financial Institutions

|                                                      | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Central Bank</b>                                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Assets, Rs. Bn.                                      | 304.2        | 354.6        | 414.0        | 440.6        | 492.8        | 561.9        | 598.4        | 821.9        | 985.4        |
| International Reserves                               | 208.6        | 278.4        | 284.6        | 334.3        | 360.6        | 440.3        | 345.0        | 685.7        | 862.5        |
| Credit to Government                                 | 71.1         | 42.7         | 108.7        | 74.7         | 114.3        | 102.5        | 218.6        | 111.3        | 80.0         |
| Credit to Financial Institutions                     | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.1          | 1.6          | 1.1          | 2.5          |
| Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.                     | 88.3         | 98.8         | 115.9        | 132.4        | 157.2        | 173.4        | 186.1        | 217.4        | 255.7        |
| Deposits, Rs. Bn.                                    | 130.3        | 157.8        | 189.0        | 204.1        | 214.7        | 239.9        | 260.9        | 361.9        | 465.0        |
| <b>Commercial Banks</b>                              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| No. of Banks                                         | 23           | 22           | 22           | 22           | 23           | 23           | 22           | 22           | 22           |
| Branches (b)                                         | 1,229        | 1,287        | 1,352        | 1,627        | 1,737        | 1,934        | 2,071        | 2,214        | 2,343        |
| Assets, Rs. Bn.                                      | 788.0        | 885.1        | 1,028.1      | 1,275.5      | 1,560.0      | 1,790.7      | 1,947.9      | 2,230.4      | 2,566.7      |
| Loans                                                | 383.9        | 432.7        | 528.7        | 672.6        | 880.9        | 1,030.7      | 1,146.4      | 1,137.4      | 1,454.6      |
| Investments                                          | 101.9        | 142.5        | 118.3        | 145.5        | 176.9        | 211.2        | 249.7        | 476.5        | 538.5        |
| Capital, Rs. Bn.                                     | 51.8         | 75.2         | 77.2         | 110.9        | 136.8        | 168.5        | 183.2        | 191.0        | 237.8        |
| Deposits, Rs. Bn.                                    | 573.2        | 651.2        | 792.5        | 945.6        | 1,121.4      | 1,307.4      | 1,410.6      | 1,672.9      | 1,955.0      |
| <b>Finance Companies</b>                             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Assets, Rs. Bn.                                      | 44.9         | 54.0         | 66.2         | 87.5         | 113.1        | 142.5        | 175.6        | 185.4        | 233.6        |
| Investments                                          | 6.3          | 6.4          | 7.1          | 8.0          | 9.1          | 11.8         | 14.6         | 15.2         | 20.7         |
| Loans                                                | 30.5         | 37.1         | 46.6         | 62.3         | 80.1         | 106.2        | 128.4        | 133.4        | 156.2        |
| Deposits, Rs. Bn.                                    | 28.6         | 33.9         | 38.4         | 47.1         | 58.8         | 78.2         | 103.5        | 119.8        | 146.1        |
| <b>Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks          | 11.3         | 13.5         | 17.5         | 23.2         | 27.6         | 31.6         | 36.4         | 39.1         | 51.3         |
| Licensed Specialised Banks (c)                       | 230.4        | 296.1        | 296.6        | 295.1        | 328.8        | 382.1        | 437.6        | 506.7        | 574.4        |
| Unit Trusts                                          | 3.2          | 3.6          | 4.2          | 4.4          | 5.3          | 6.3          | 7.4          | 10.6         | 23.0         |
| <b>Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>            | <b>295.1</b> | <b>339.0</b> | <b>379.4</b> | <b>418.0</b> | <b>490.4</b> | <b>562.4</b> | <b>655.4</b> | <b>772.0</b> | <b>897.0</b> |
| <b>Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>                | <b>39.9</b>  | <b>46.3</b>  | <b>51.8</b>  | <b>58.6</b>  | <b>66.8</b>  | <b>78.7</b>  | <b>92.4</b>  | <b>107.3</b> | <b>125.9</b> |

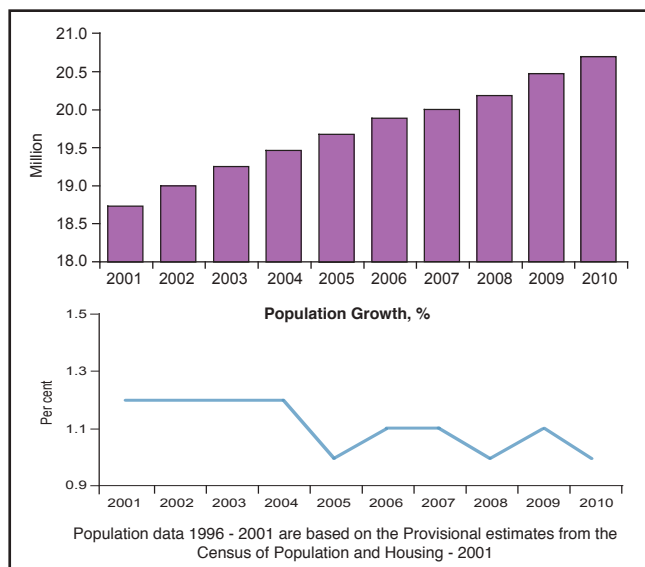
(a) Provisional

(b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings Units and Mobile Banks.

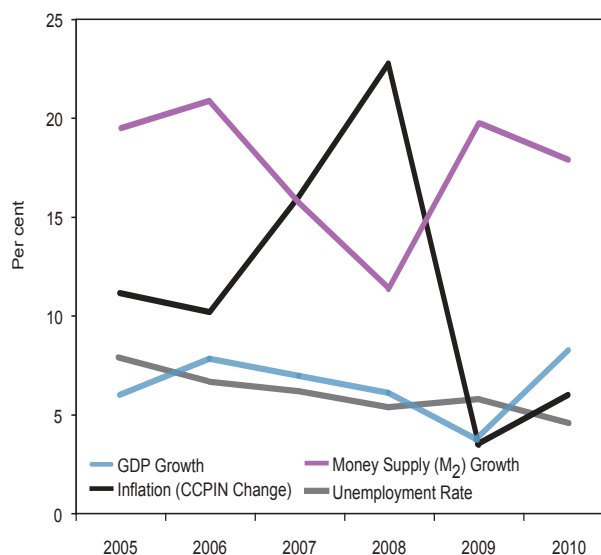
(c) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

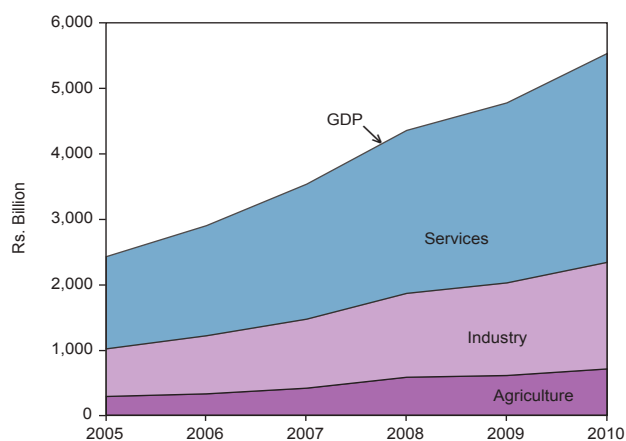
### Population



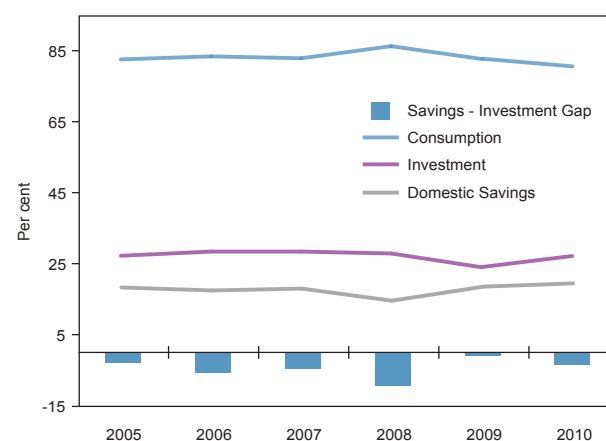
### Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



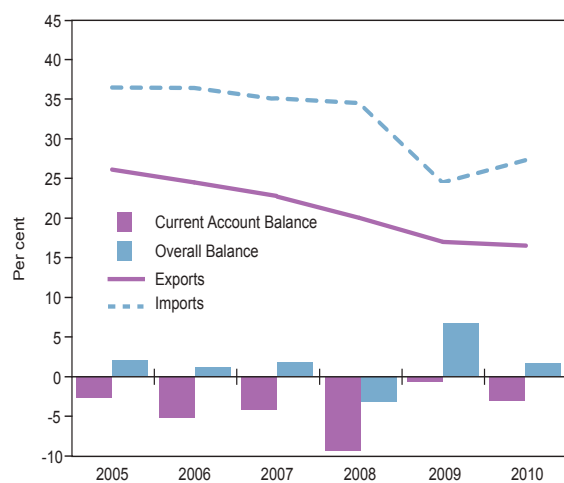
### GDP (at Current Prices)



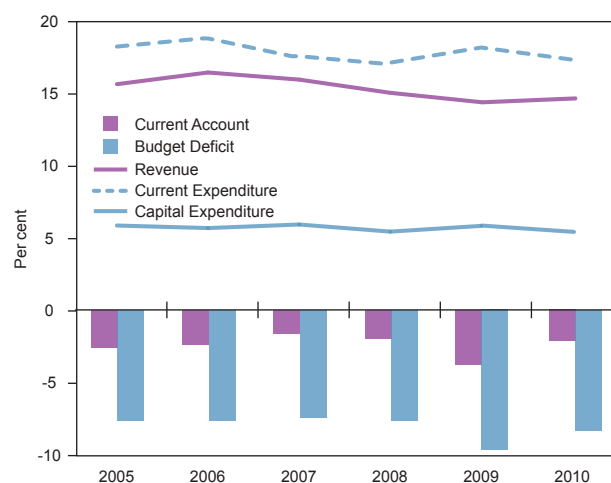
### Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



### Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

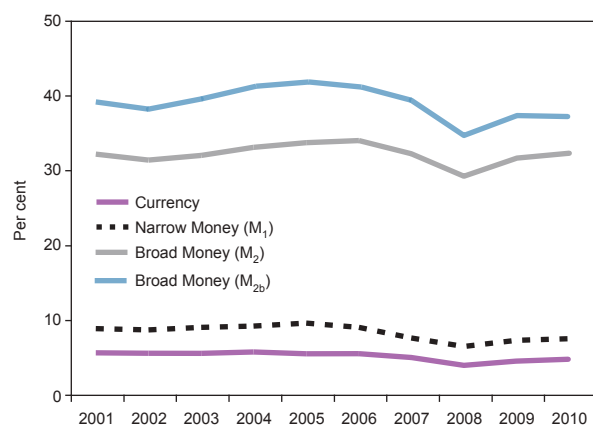


### Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

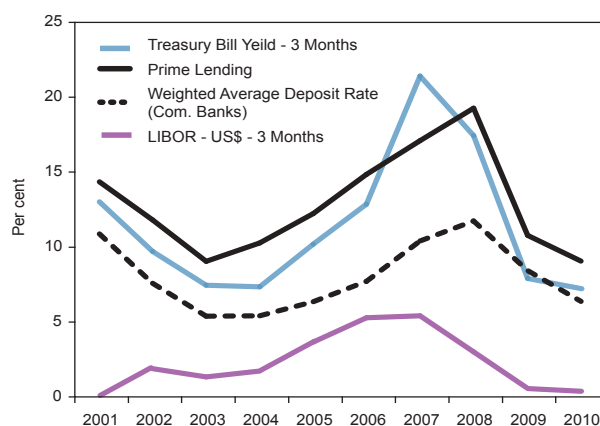


## KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

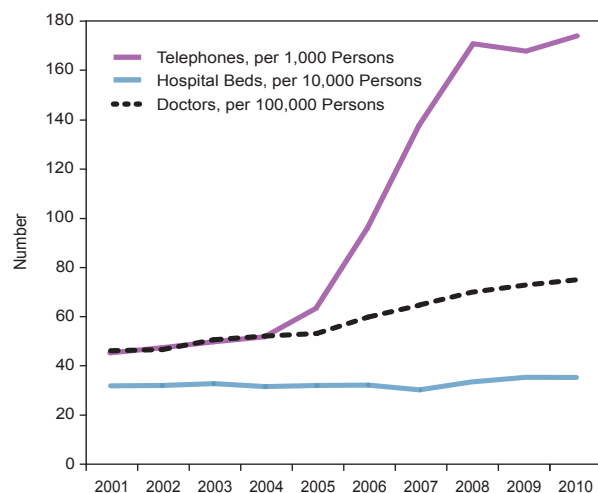
**Money Supply**  
(Per cent of GDP)



**Selected Interest Rates**



**Selected Socio-Economic Indicators**

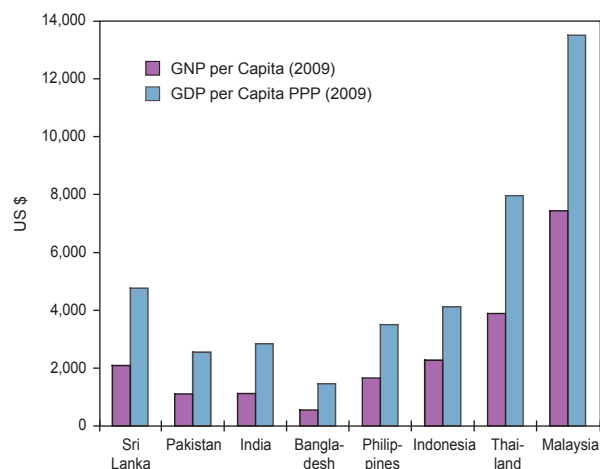


**Social Indicators**

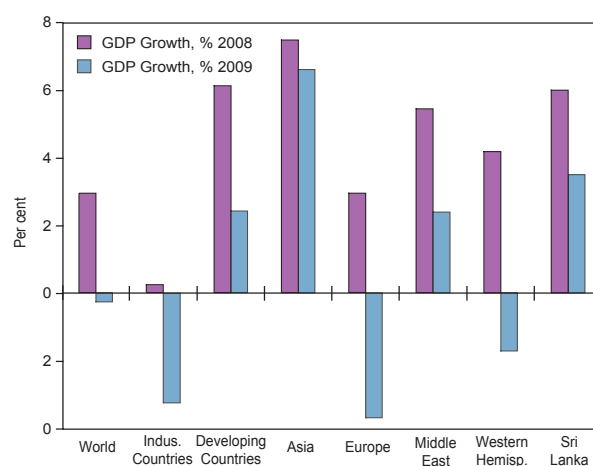
Selected Asian Countries - 2010



**GNP/GDP per Capita 2009**  
Selected Regions



**World GDP Growth**  
Selected Regions



# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 1.10**

## Infrastructure

|                                                                             | 2002    | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008       | 2009       | 2010(a)    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Electricity</b>                                                          |         |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| Available Capacity, MW                                                      | 2,230   | 2,243     | 2,378     | 2,411     | 2,434     | 2,444     | 2,645      | 2,684      | 2,817      |
| Generation, GWh                                                             | 6,951   | 7,612     | 8,159     | 8,769     | 9,389     | 9,814     | 9,901      | 9,882      | 10,714     |
| <b>Telecommunication</b>                                                    |         |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| Telephones - Wireline Telephones                                            | 768,620 | 817,750   | 860,468   | 919,040   | 909,894   | 931,737   | 933,536    | 872,120    | 896,710    |
| Cellular Phones                                                             | 931,580 | 1,393,403 | 2,211,158 | 3,361,775 | 5,412,496 | 7,983,489 | 11,082,508 | 14,264,442 | 17,246,567 |
| Wireless Local Loop                                                         | 114,488 | 116,021   | 130,771   | 324,953   | 974,184   | 1,810,322 | 2,512,875  | 2,563,838  | 2,674,086  |
| Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)                                           | 6,681   | 6,440     | 6,095     | 6,285     | 7,561     | 8,526     | 7,417      | 7,378      | 7,054      |
| Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones) | 96      | 121       | 165       | 234       | 367       | 536       | 719        | 866        | 1,008      |
| Internet and E-mail Subscribers                                             | 70,082  | 85,500    | 93,300    | 115,000   | 130,000   | 202,348   | 234,000    | 240,000    | 430,000(b) |
| Radio Paging Subscribers                                                    | 5,516   | 2,851     | 828       | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| <b>Port Services (Colombo)</b>                                              |         |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| Vessels Arrived                                                             | 3,787   | 3,838     | 3,688     | 3,929     | 4,228     | 4,326     | 4,424      | 4,114      | 3,910      |
| Cargo Discharged, MT '000                                                   | 16,869  | 17,830    | 19,688    | 21,540    | 24,085    | 26,110    | 28,086     | 27,214     | 34,307     |
| Cargo Loaded, MT '000                                                       | 9,404   | 10,368    | 11,611    | 12,932    | 15,342    | 17,392    | 19,874     | 19,159     | 24,461     |
| Container Throughput, TEU '000                                              | 1,765   | 1,959     | 2,221     | 2,455     | 3,079     | 3,381     | 3,687      | 3,464      | 4,137      |
| <b>Transportation</b>                                                       |         |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)                                             | 11,650  | 11,650    | 11,661    | 11,661    | 11,773    | 11,902    | 11,902     | 11,919     | 11,923     |
| New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.                                     | 113,604 | 181,502   | 223,842   | 229,669   | 300,522   | 297,892   | 265,199    | 204,075    | 359,243    |
| S L T B / Regional Bus Companies                                            |         |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| Buses Operated (Daily Average)                                              | 5,310   | 4,599     | 4,050     | 3,828     | 3,801     | 4,127     | 4,247      | 4,482      | 4,441      |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.                                                   | 20,436  | 17,446    | 14,537    | 12,670    | 12,871    | 14,694    | 15,080     | 15,131     | 16,274     |
| Private Operator Buses                                                      | 16,274  | 16,583    | 16,727    | 16,842    | 17,522    | 17,731    | 18,665     | 18,665     | 19,805     |
| Sri Lanka Railways                                                          |         |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.                                                   | 4,079   | 4,627     | 4,684     | 4,358     | 4,311     | 4,769     | 4,669      | 4,568      | 4,353      |
| Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.                                                 | 131     | 129       | 134       | 135       | 138       | 133       | 121        | 113        | 163        |
| SriLankan Air Lines                                                         |         |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |
| Passengers, '000                                                            | 1,745   | 1,962     | 2,413     | 2,808     | 3,122     | 3,211     | 2,970      | 2,255      | 2,808      |
| Freight, MT '000                                                            | 53.3    | 64.5      | 78.6      | 90.0      | 98.1      | 97.7      | 87.4       | 69.1       | 83.1       |

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes mobile broadband connections.



## Mean Temperature 2001 – 2010

Degrees Celsius

| Meteorological Station | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Anuradhapura           | 28.3 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 28.5 |
| Badulla                | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| Bandarawela            | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Batticaloa             | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.5 |
| Colombo                | 27.9 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.0 |
| Galle                  | 27.4 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 27.4 |
| Hambantota             | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 24.1 |
| Jaffna                 | n.a. | 28.2 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.4 |
| Katugastota            | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Katunayake             | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 27.9 |
| Kurunegala             | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| Maha Illuppallama      | 27.6 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 27.7 |
| Mannar                 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| Nuwara Eliya           | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.5 |
| Pottuvil               | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.7 | n.a. | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Puttalam               | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 28.0 |
| Ratmalana              | 28.0 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| Ratnapura              | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.5 |
| Trincomalee            | 28.9 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 27.2 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 28.0 |
| Vavuniya               | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 28.4 |

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

## Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2001 – 2010

| Station                      | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Annual Rainfall, Millimetres |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Canyon                       | 3,395.9 | 3,290.4 | 3,173.7 | 3,834.9 | 4,076.5 | 3,491.1 | 3,728.6 | 3,244.6 | 4,206.4 | 4,419.3 |
| Castlereigh                  | 3,833.2 | 3,917.3 | 3,892.2 | 3,190.1 | 3,297.2 | 3,098.0 | 3,049.4 | 2,751.7 | 3,631.2 | 3,920.0 |
| Kothmale Power Station       | 921.2   | 901.1   | 1,593.4 | 2,129.1 | 1,980.2 | 2,493.8 | 2,104.0 | 2,073.5 | 1,989.9 | 2,969.9 |
| Laxapana                     | 3,834.5 | 3,956.7 | 4,301.5 | 4,549.1 | 3,744.6 | 3,901.3 | 4,231.4 | 3,764.9 | 4,091.0 | 5,010.8 |
| Maussakele                   | 2,459.7 | 2,600.8 | 2,459.3 | 2,631.6 | 2,837.8 | 2,623.2 | 2,762.4 | 2,461.4 | 3,398.4 | 3,240.7 |
| Norton                       | 3,748.9 | 4,014.8 | 4,244.7 | 4,371.2 | 4,630.5 | 3,953.4 | 4,461.4 | 3,638.4 | 3,704.3 | 5,199.3 |
| Samanala Power Station       | 3,615.3 | 3,471.0 | 3,611.0 | 4,498.6 | 4,322.1 | 4,482.8 | 4,200.4 | 4,803.8 | 4,476.6 | 5,513.7 |
| Wimalasurendra Power Station | n.a.    | 3,965.3 | 4,265.2 | n.a.    | 4,625.0 | 3,943.4 | 4,449.8 | 3,613.1 | 2,842.9 | 4,388.4 |
| Annual Rainy Days            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Canyon                       | 200     | 201     | 212     | 225     | 206     | 198     | 186     | 212     | 214     | 220     |
| Castlereigh                  | 208     | 205     | 208     | 203     | 197     | 183     | 185     | 198     | 198     | 206     |
| Kothmale Power Station       | 133     | 139     | 172     | 162     | 156     | 172     | 143     | 166     | 133     | 168     |
| Laxapana                     | 206     | 203     | 205     | 225     | 197     | 196     | 194     | 218     | 224     | 218     |
| Maussakele                   | 170     | 177     | 177     | 197     | 184     | 172     | 160     | 170     | 183     | 201     |
| Norton                       | 195     | 202     | 207     | 218     | 209     | 200     | 201     | 230     | 183     | 218     |
| Samanala Power Station       | 195     | 179     | 166     | 199     | 197     | 194     | 191     | 213     | 202     | 201     |
| Wimalasurendra Power Station | n.a.    | 201     | 204     | n.a.    | 210     | 200     | 200     | 217     | 162     | 174     |

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

## Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2001 – 2010

| Meteorological Station              | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Anuradhapura                        | 1,262.4 | 1,260.4 | 1,192.3 | 1,444.3 | 1,099.0 | 1,324.4 | 1,380.9 | 1,485.5 | 1,075.1 | 1,665.4 |
| Badulla                             | 1,321.8 | 1,989.9 | 1,532.1 | 1,982.0 | 1,683.4 | 2,370.1 | 1,632.7 | 1,864.3 | 1,582.9 | 2,176.0 |
| Bandarawela                         | 1,528.9 | 1,602.1 | 1,498.0 | 1,590.8 | 1,615.5 | 2,080.8 | 1,638.0 | 2,103.6 | 1,319.5 | 1,687.7 |
| Batticaloa                          | 1,636.3 | 1,872.8 | 1,858.5 | 2,594.7 | 1,372.9 | 1,306.3 | 1,570.2 | 1,987.3 | 2,056.0 | 1,760.6 |
| Colombo                             | 1,932.6 | 2,099.7 | 2,030.0 | 1,958.1 | 2,814.0 | 2,722.9 | 2,085.8 | 2,622.1 | 2,134.4 | 3,369.9 |
| Galle                               | 1,771.6 | 1,536.7 | 1,894.3 | 2,252.3 | 1,879.7 | 2,552.9 | 3,091.2 | 2,776.8 | 2,303.5 | 3,049.1 |
| Hambantota                          | 730.3   | 982.1   | 1,272.7 | 1,164.7 | 977.9   | 1,333.5 | 1,017.8 | 1,139.8 | 880.6   | 875.2   |
| Jaffna                              | n.a.    | 1,413.5 | 1,328.4 | 1,868.9 | 1,235.3 | 159.1   | 1,168.3 | 1,811.8 | 1,270.9 | 1,496.6 |
| Katugastota                         | 1,922.0 | 1,926.7 | 1,502.2 | 1,565.3 | 1,783.6 | 2,120.7 | 1,827.6 | 1,848.6 | 1,944.0 | 2,665.6 |
| Katunayake                          | 1,539.8 | 2,008.6 | 1,790.9 | 1,672.0 | 2,396.0 | 2,594.8 | 1,659.9 | 2,516.1 | 1,690.9 | 2,585.6 |
| Kurunegala                          | 1,599.0 | 2,046.0 | 1,228.2 | 1,998.3 | 2,006.0 | 2,316.1 | 1,618.4 | 2,404.8 | 2,050.8 | 2,434.3 |
| Maha Illuppallama                   | 1,441.5 | 1,801.9 | 1,137.2 | 1,383.9 | 1,134.4 | 1,529.0 | 1,494.2 | 1,545.7 | 1,010.7 | 1,600.9 |
| Mannar                              | 1,164.6 | 923.4   | 1,130.5 | 1,152.8 | 1,190.8 | 938.8   | 642.8   | 1,219.2 | 964.5   | 1,074.9 |
| Nuwara Eliya                        | 2,665.6 | 1,517.4 | 1,373.8 | 1,741.1 | 1,347.1 | 2,555.3 | 1,674.7 | 1,587.0 | 1,639.9 | 2,181.4 |
| Pottuvil                            | 1,216.8 | 1,691.8 | 1,918.9 | 1,300.3 | 381.0   | 1,607.2 | 1,368.5 | 1,727.5 | 1,473.1 | 1,224.9 |
| Puttalam                            | 945.3   | 1,584.9 | 1,280.0 | 1,219.9 | 990.0   | 1,520.8 | 918.3   | 1,341.7 | 956.9   | 1,333.9 |
| Ratmalana                           | 2,087.6 | 2,302.2 | 2,247.1 | 2,108.5 | 3,207.1 | 3,082.3 | 2,084.4 | 2,967.2 | 2,476.2 | 3,404.9 |
| Ratnapura                           | 3,418.1 | 3,202.3 | 4,021.2 | 3,741.6 | 3,404.8 | 3,735.6 | 3,104.5 | 3,883.5 | 3,394.2 | 4,561.1 |
| Trincomalee                         | 1,431.4 | 1,724.5 | 1,424.8 | 1,926.1 | 1,791.6 | 77.6    | 483.2   | 1,844.5 | 1,888.9 | 1,419.5 |
| Vavuniya                            | 1,352.2 | 1,196.9 | 1,370.7 | 1,411.2 | 1,167.2 | 1,028.2 | 1,504.3 | 1,224.3 | 1,369.0 | 1,359.6 |
| <b>Annual Rainy Days</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Anuradhapura                        | 102     | 97      | 108     | 114     | 87      | 93      | 88      | 112     | 87      | 103     |
| Badulla                             | 136     | 132     | 141     | 153     | 136     | 181     | 138     | 168     | 158     | 148     |
| Bandarawela                         | 143     | 147     | 145     | 154     | 155     | 177     | 150     | 180     | 162     | 146     |
| Batticaloa                          | 89      | 89      | 103     | 113     | 103     | 92      | 96      | 112     | 95      | 94      |
| Colombo                             | 128     | 162     | 162     | 162     | 163     | 173     | 154     | 184     | 179     | 158     |
| Galle                               | 183     | 154     | 195     | 184     | 172     | 212     | 189     | 182     | 191     | 193     |
| Hambantota                          | 75      | 91      | 104     | 104     | 82      | 133     | 101     | 109     | 122     | 104     |
| Jaffna                              | n.a.    | 73      | 76      | 96      | 69      | 19      | 73      | 91      | 59      | 84      |
| Katugastota                         | 154     | 166     | 172     | 168     | 179     | 188     | 167     | 170     | 186     | 174     |
| Katunayake                          | 125     | 144     | 149     | 142     | 160     | 166     | 137     | 156     | 164     | 159     |
| Kurunegala                          | 114     | 144     | 130     | 148     | 150     | 169     | 140     | 158     | 159     | 158     |
| Maha Illuppallama                   | 102     | 107     | 94      | 115     | 87      | 114     | 90      | 134     | 103     | 114     |
| Mannar                              | 70      | 73      | 86      | 80      | 65      | 68      | 56      | 82      | 69      | 70      |
| Nuwara Eliya                        | 178     | 182     | 179     | 206     | 188     | 219     | 189     | 198     | 204     | 204     |
| Pottuvil                            | 93      | 88      | 91      | 93      | 49      | 90      | 101     | 110     | 99      | 83      |
| Puttalam                            | 94      | 107     | 101     | 102     | 92      | 114     | 81      | 116     | 110     | 106     |
| Ratmalana                           | 141     | 175     | 188     | 170     | 178     | 181     | 165     | 206     | 186     | 181     |
| Ratnapura                           | 205     | 213     | 223     | 229     | 211     | 243     | 199     | 243     | 227     | 233     |
| Trincomalee                         | 100     | 79      | 111     | 118     | 87      | 15      | 33      | 104     | 104     | 105     |
| Vavuniya                            | 105     | 95      | 110     | 109     | 89      | 92      | 90      | 86      | 82      | 103     |

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

## Humidity 2009 – 2010

Percentage

| Meteorological Station | Jan |      | Feb |      | Mar |      | Apr  |      | May  |      | Jun |      | Jul |      | Aug |      | Sep |      | Oct |      | Nov |      | Dec |      |
|------------------------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|
|                        | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D    | N    | D    | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    | D   | N    |
| Year 2009              |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |
| Anuradhapura           | 73  | 93   | 61  | 91   | 63  | 90   | 69   | 91   | 68   | 89   | 65  | 88   | 61  | 84   | 65  | 87   | 62  | 87   | 66  | 88   | 80  | 94   | 84  | 95   |
| Badulla                | 78  | 92   | 68  | 89   | 68  | 89   | 75   | 93   | 67   | 86   | 60  | 81   | 58  | 76   | 66  | 84   | 62  | 80   | 65  | 87   | 85  | 95   | 87  | 95   |
| Bandarawela            | 75  | 81   | 62  | 89   | 69  | 90   | 75   | 87   | 69   | 83   | 60  | 76   | 60  | 73   | 67  | 80   | 64  | 79   | 66  | 90   | 84  | 93   | 86  | 95   |
| Batticaloa             | 76  | 84   | 72  | 83   | 75  | 87   | 76   | 88   | 70   | 85   | 65  | 80   | 59  | 74   | 65  | 79   | 63  | 76   | 67  | 81   | 81  | 91   | 86  | 91   |
| Colombo                | 65  | 82   | 65  | 81   | 72  | 90   | 76   | 88   | 77   | 85   | 80  | 87   | 78  | 86   | 77  | 85   | 77  | 86   | 74  | 89   | 78  | 93   | 75  | 89   |
| Galle                  | 72  | 84   | 69  | 83   | 73  | 87   | 79   | 87   | 85   | 89   | 84  | 88   | 84  | 89   | 83  | 87   | 82  | 87   | 78  | 88   | 82  | 91   | 80  | 91   |
| Hambantota             | 73  | 85   | 71  | 84   | 74  | 89   | 78   | 89   | 81   | 90   | 84  | 92   | 75  | 89   | 81  | 91   | 83  | 92   | 78  | 90   | 83  | 93   | 80  | 90   |
| Jaffna                 | 70  | n.a. | 61  | n.a. | 69  | n.a. | 74   | n.a. | 75   | n.a. | 74  | n.a. | 72  | n.a. | 72  | n.a. | 73  | n.a. | 69  | n.a. | 81  | n.a. | 92  | n.a. |
| Katugastota            | 67  | 92   | 60  | 91   | 68  | 95   | 75   | 96   | 75   | 92   | 78  | 91   | 75  | 87   | 77  | 92   | 74  | 92   | 72  | 94   | 82  | 96   | 83  | 96   |
| Katunayake             | 61  | 86   | 63  | 85   | 71  | 91   | 76   | 91   | 76   | 86   | 79  | 87   | 78  | 86   | 77  | 86   | 77  | 86   | 74  | 92   | 78  | 94   | 76  | 92   |
| Kurunegala             | 63  | 83   | 53  | 77   | 65  | 88   | 73   | 89   | 74   | 86   | 74  | 87   | 72  | 83   | 74  | 86   | 73  | 87   | 69  | 89   | 77  | 91   | 78  | 90   |
| Maha Illuppallama      | 76  | 93   | 65  | 89   | 67  | 91   | 71   | 90   | 68   | 86   | 69  | 88   | 64  | 82   | 66  | 84   | 65  | 84   | 65  | 86   | 81  | 93   | 84  | 94   |
| Mannar                 | 80  | 87   | 69  | 85   | 73  | 87   | n.a. | n.a. | 76   | 82   | 76  | 83   | 77  | 83   | 77  | 85   | 78  | 85   | 72  | 83   | 83  | 90   | 85  | 89   |
| Nuwara Eliya           | 72  | 81   | 61  | 72   | 70  | 87   | 75   | 89   | 79   | 93   | 88  | 93   | 85  | 93   | 87  | 94   | 85  | 93   | 77  | 92   | 87  | 93   | 86  | 94   |
| Pottuvil               | 76  | 89   | 69  | 86   | 73  | 87   | 75   | 89   | 71   | 82   | 62  | 79   | 67  | 79   | 67  | 79   | 65  | 76   | 70  | 85   | 81  | 92   | 83  | 92   |
| Puttalam               | 75  | 95   | 70  | 95   | 74  | 95   | 79   | 93   | 77   | 87   | 76  | 85   | 76  | 87   | 76  | 87   | 74  | 86   | 71  | 89   | 79  | 95   | 81  | 95   |
| Ratmalana              | 64  | 82   | 65  | 83   | 69  | 89   | 73   | 87   | 75   | 84   | 78  | 87   | 75  | 86   | 75  | 85   | 76  | 85   | 72  | 89   | 77  | 93   | 75  | 91   |
| Ratnapura              | 66  | 90   | 62  | 89   | 75  | 96   | 76   | 96   | 80   | 94   | 83  | 94   | 77  | 90   | 81  | 94   | 79  | 95   | 75  | 95   | 83  | 97   | 82  | 92   |
| Trincomalee            | 75  | 81   | 68  | 78   | 77  | 89   | 75   | 89   | 68   | 84   | 59  | 80   | 57  | n.a. | 62  | 81   | 56  | 77   | 66  | 83   | 83  | 90   | 87  | 91   |
| Vavuniya               | 74  | 92   | 64  | 90   | 69  | 92   | 71   | 91   | n.a. | n.a. | 63  | 85   | 67  | 87   | 72  | 90   | 67  | 86   | 69  | 90   | 82  | 95   | 85  | 95   |
| Year 2010              |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |
| Anuradhapura           | 73  | 93   | 68  | 92   | 60  | 89   | 66   | 91   | 72   | 90   | 66  | 87   | 66  | 89   | 69  | 88   | 62  | 87   | 60  | 88   | 80  | 94   | 84  | 95   |
| Badulla                | 82  | 95   | 75  | 91   | 69  | 89   | 76   | 93   | 75   | 93   | 69  | 88   | 68  | 87   | 65  | 85   | 62  | 80   | 65  | 87   | 85  | 95   | 87  | 95   |
| Bandarawela            | 80  | 93   | 66  | 88   | 63  | 87   | 77   | 94   | 76   | 89   | 69  | 80   | 67  | 76   | 63  | 75   | 64  | 79   | 66  | 90   | 84  | 93   | 86  | 95   |
| Batticaloa             | 77  | 85   | 76  | 83   | 73  | 84   | 73   | 85   | 71   | 84   | 66  | 79   | 61  | 78   | 67  | 80   | 63  | 76   | 67  | 81   | 81  | 91   | 86  | 90   |
| Colombo                | 65  | 83   | 68  | 84   | 69  | 86   | 76   | 92   | 81   | 89   | 80  | 88   | 79  | 88   | 78  | 85   | 77  | 86   | 74  | 89   | 78  | 93   | 75  | 89   |
| Galle                  | 78  | 87   | 77  | 88   | 74  | 86   | 80   | 90   | 85   | 89   | 85  | 90   | 86  | 91   | 85  | 90   | 82  | 87   | 78  | 88   | 82  | 91   | 80  | 91   |
| Hambantota             | 72  | 86   | 72  | 86   | 74  | 87   | 77   | 87   | 82   | 91   | 81  | 91   | 75  | 89   | 74  | 87   | 83  | 92   | 78  | 90   | 83  | 93   | 80  | 90   |
| Jaffna                 | 71  | n.a. | 67  | n.a. | 64  | n.a. | 70   | n.a. | 77   | n.a. | 74  | n.a. | 70  | 82   | 75  | 86   | 73  | n.a. | 69  | n.a. | 81  | n.a. | 92  | n.a. |
| Katugastota            | 74  | 94   | 66  | 93   | 61  | 91   | 75   | 96   | 78   | 95   | 77  | 92   | 78  | 90   | 78  | 90   | 74  | 92   | 72  | 94   | 82  | 96   | 83  | 96   |
| Katunayake             | 66  | 87   | 66  | 87   | 69  | 90   | 77   | 93   | 82   | 91   | 77  | 88   | 79  | 88   | 77  | 86   | 77  | 86   | 74  | 92   | 78  | 94   | 76  | 92   |
| Kurunegala             | 67  | 83   | 58  | 81   | 56  | 80   | 73   | 90   | 76   | 89   | 76  | 87   | 74  | 85   | 75  | 86   | 73  | 87   | 69  | 89   | 77  | 91   | 78  | 90   |
| Maha Illuppallama      | 74  | 92   | 69  | 90   | 63  | 86   | 70   | 90   | 75   | 88   | 70  | 84   | 68  | 85   | 72  | 85   | 65  | 84   | 65  | 86   | 81  | 93   | 84  | 94   |
| Mannar                 | 76  | 85   | 72  | 83   | 68  | 83   | 73   | 87   | 78   | 84   | 76  | 83   | 75  | 82   | 81  | 87   | 78  | 85   | 72  | 83   | 83  | 90   | 85  | 89   |
| Nuwara Eliya           | 78  | 87   | 60  | 66   | 63  | 77   | 80   | 93   | 85   | 95   | 86  | 94   | 87  | 94   | 86  | 93   | 85  | 93   | 77  | 92   | 87  | 93   | 86  | 94   |
| Pottuvil               | 77  | 90   | 76  | 88   | 71  | 85   | 73   | 86   | 72   | 87   | 69  | 84   | 69  | 83   | 70  | 82   | 65  | 76   | 70  | 85   | 81  | 92   | 83  | 92   |
| Puttalam               | 70  | 92   | 66  | 92   | 67  | 90   | 77   | 94   | 78   | 90   | 74  | 86   | 74  | 87   | 75  | 86   | 74  | 86   | 71  | 89   | 79  | 95   | 81  | 95   |
| Ratmalana              | 65  | 83   | 68  | 84   | 67  | 87   | 72   | 89   | 77   | 89   | 76  | 86   | 76  | 87   | 75  | 84   | 76  | 85   | 72  | 89   | 77  | 93   | 75  | 91   |
| Ratnapura              | 75  | 94   | 70  | 92   | 68  | 93   | 80   | 97   | 83   | 96   | 81  | 94   | 79  | 91   | 79  | 89   | 79  | 95   | 75  | 95   | 83  | 97   | 82  | 97   |
| Trincomalee            | 77  | 83   | 73  | 82   | 70  | 85   | 68   | 86   | 68   | 86   | 60  | 80   | 62  | 82   | 65  | 82   | 56  | 77   | 66  | 83   | 83  | 90   | 87  | 91   |
| Vavuniya               | 77  | 94   | 70  | 92   | 65  | 91   | 70   | 89   | 76   | 91   | 66  | 86   | 64  | 85   | 68  | 87   | 67  | 86   | 69  | 90   | 82  | 95   | 85  | 95   |

D – Day  
N – Night  
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology.

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.1

## Population by District and Sector 1981 and 2001

| District        | 1981 Census     |                |                 |              |             |             |            | 2001 Census (a)  |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                 | No. '000        |                |                 |              | Per cent    |             |            | No. '000         |          |          |          | Per cent |          |          |
|                 | Total           | Urban          | Rural           | Estate       | Urban       | Rural       | Estate     | Total            | Urban    | Rural    | Estate   | Urban    | Rural    | Estate   |
| Colombo         | 1,699.2         | 1,264.3        | 426.0           | 9.0          | 74.4        | 25.1        | 0.5        | 2,251.3          | 1,229.6  | 1,014.4  | 7.3      | 54.6     | 45.1     | 0.3      |
| Gampaha         | 1,390.9         | 388.3          | 1,000.5         | 2.0          | 27.9        | 71.9        | 0.1        | 2,063.7          | 300.9    | 1,762.0  | 0.7      | 14.6     | 85.4     | 0.0      |
| Kalutara        | 829.7           | 178.1          | 607.1           | 44.5         | 21.5        | 73.2        | 5.4        | 1,066.2          | 113.2    | 915.5    | 37.6     | 10.6     | 85.9     | 3.5      |
| Kandy           | 1,048.3         | 145.1          | 786.8           | 116.4        | 13.8        | 75.1        | 11.1       | 1,279.0          | 156.0    | 1,030.2  | 92.9     | 12.2     | 80.5     | 7.3      |
| Matale          | 357.4           | 38.1           | 288.7           | 30.5         | 10.7        | 80.8        | 8.5        | 441.3            | 36.1     | 383.5    | 21.8     | 8.2      | 86.9     | 4.9      |
| Nuwara Eliya    | 603.6           | 37.3           | 239.5           | 326.8        | 6.2         | 39.7        | 54.1       | 703.6            | 43.1     | 283.7    | 376.9    | 6.1      | 40.3     | 53.6     |
| Galle           | 814.5           | 166.4          | 627.3           | 20.9         | 20.4        | 77.0        | 2.6        | 990.5            | 109.9    | 863.3    | 17.3     | 11.1     | 87.2     | 1.7      |
| Matara          | 643.8           | 71.2           | 552.5           | 20.1         | 11.1        | 85.8        | 3.1        | 761.4            | 64.4     | 676.5    | 20.5     | 8.5      | 88.9     | 2.7      |
| Hambantota      | 424.3           | 41.4           | 381.4           | 1.5          | 9.8         | 89.9        | 0.4        | 526.4            | 21.6     | 503.4    | 1.4      | 4.1      | 95.6     | 0.3      |
| Jaffna (b)      | 738.8           | 255.2          | 483.6           | 0.0          | 34.5        | 65.5        | 0.0        | 490.6*           | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Mannar          | 106.2           | 13.9           | 91.6            | 0.7          | 13.1        | 86.2        | 0.7        | 151.6*           | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Vavuniya        | 95.4            | 18.5           | 76.9            | 0.0          | 19.4        | 80.6        | 0.0        | 149.8*           | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Mullaitivu      | 77.2            | 7.2            | 69.9            | 0.1          | 9.3         | 90.6        | 0.1        | 121.7*           | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Kilinochchi (b) | 91.8            | 15.3           | 76.4            | 0.0          | 16.7        | 83.3        | 0.0        | 127.3*           | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Batticaloa      | 330.3           | 79.4           | 250.7           | 0.2          | 24.0        | 75.9        | 0.1        | 486.4*           | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Ampara          | 389.0           | 53.3           | 335.7           | 0.0          | 13.7        | 86.3        | 0.0        | 593.0            | 112.5    | 480.5    | -        | 19.0     | 81.0     | -        |
| Trincomalee     | 255.9           | 82.7           | 169.4           | 3.8          | 32.3        | 66.2        | 1.5        | 340.2*           | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| Kurunegala      | 1,211.8         | 43.5           | 1,157.4         | 10.9         | 3.6         | 95.5        | 0.9        | 1,460.2          | 34.7     | 1,418.9  | 6.6      | 2.4      | 97.2     | 0.5      |
| Puttalam        | 492.5           | 61.7           | 427.8           | 3.0          | 12.5        | 86.9        | 0.6        | 709.7            | 65.3     | 642.2    | 2.2      | 9.2      | 90.5     | 0.3      |
| Anuradhapura    | 587.9           | 41.4           | 545.0           | 1.5          | 7.0         | 92.7        | 0.3        | 745.7            | 53.2     | 691.6    | 1.0      | 7.1      | 92.7     | 0.1      |
| Polonnaruwa     | 261.6           | 20.5           | 239.2           | 1.9          | 7.8         | 91.4        | 0.7        | 359.0            | -        | 358.7    | 0.3      | -        | 99.9     | 0.1      |
| Badulla         | 641.0           | 51.6           | 428.1           | 161.3        | 8.0         | 66.8        | 25.2       | 780.0            | 51.5     | 567.2    | 161.3    | 6.6      | 72.7     | 20.7     |
| Moneragala      | 273.6           | 6.0            | 259.0           | 8.6          | 2.2         | 94.7        | 3.1        | 397.4            | -        | 388.2    | 9.1      | -        | 97.7     | 2.3      |
| Ratnapura       | 797.1           | 59.2           | 630.3           | 107.6        | 7.4         | 79.1        | 13.5       | 1,015.8          | 58.2     | 855.2    | 102.4    | 5.7      | 84.2     | 10.1     |
| Kegalle         | 684.9           | 52.8           | 570.0           | 62.2         | 7.7         | 83.2        | 9.1        | 785.5            | 17.1     | 712.9    | 55.5     | 2.2      | 90.8     | 7.1      |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>14,846.8</b> | <b>3,192.5</b> | <b>10,720.8</b> | <b>933.5</b> | <b>21.5</b> | <b>72.2</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>18,797.3*</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

\* Estimates

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census conducted in 1981.

(b) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

Table 3.2

## Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

| Census Year | Total Population '000 | By Religion (%) |         |          |             |        | By Ethnicity (%) |                   |               |        |           |        |        |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|-------------|--------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|
|             |                       | Bud-dhist       | Hin-dus | Mus-lims | Chris-tians | Others | Sinha-lese       | Sri Lankan Tamils | Indian Tamils | Moors  | Burg-hers | Malays | Others |
| 1881        | 2,759.8               | 61.5            | 21.5    | 7.2      | 9.7         | 0.1    | 66.9             | 24.9              | 6.7           | 0.6    | 0.3       | 0.5    |        |
| 1891        | 3,007.8               | 62.4            | 20.5    | 7.0      | 10.0        | ...    | 67.9             | 24.1              | 6.6           | 0.7    | 0.3       | 0.5    |        |
| 1901        | 3,566.0               | 60.1            | 23.2    | 6.9      | 9.8         | 0.1    | 65.4             | 26.7              | 6.4           | 0.7    | 0.3       | 0.6    |        |
| 1911        | 4,106.4               | 60.3            | 22.8    | 6.9      | 10.0        | ...    | 66.1             | 12.9              | 12.9          | 6.5    | 0.7       | 0.3    | 0.6    |
| 1921        | 4,497.9               | 61.6            | 21.8    | 6.7      | 9.9         | ...    | 67.1             | 11.5              | 13.4          | 6.3    | 0.7       | 0.3    | 0.8    |
| 1931        | 5,306.9               | 61.6            | 22.0    | 6.7      | 9.8         | ...    | 65.4             | 11.3              | 15.4          | 6.1    | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.8    |
| 1946        | 6,657.3               | 64.5            | 19.8    | 6.6      | 9.1         | ...    | 69.4             | 11.0              | 11.7          | 6.1    | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.7    |
| 1953        | 8,097.9               | 64.3            | 19.9    | 6.7      | 8.9         | 0.1    | 69.4             | 10.9              | 12.0          | 6.3    | 0.6       | 0.3    | 0.5    |
| 1963        | 10,582.0              | 66.2            | 18.5    | 6.8      | 8.4         | 0.1    | 71.0             | 11.0              | 10.6          | 6.4    | 0.4       | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| 1971        | 12,689.9              | 67.3            | 17.6    | 7.1      | 7.9         | 0.1    | 72.0             | 11.2              | 9.3           | 6.7    | 0.4       | 0.3    | 0.1    |
| 1981        | 14,846.8              | 69.3            | 15.5    | 7.6      | 7.6         | 0.1    | 73.9             | 12.7              | 5.5           | 7.1    | 0.3       | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| 2001        | 18,797.3(a)           | 76.7(b)         | 7.8(b)  | 8.5(b)   | 7.0(b)      | ...    | 82.0(b)          | 4.3(b)            | 5.1(b)        | 7.9(b) | 0.2(b)    | 0.3(b) | 0.2(b) |

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Estimates

(b) Only for 18 districts, which census has been conducted.

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.3

## Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2001 Census<sup>(a)</sup>

| District     | Population ('000)  | Population by Religion, % |            |            |            |            | Population by Ethnicity, % |                   |               |            |            |            |            |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|              |                    | Budhist                   | Hindus     | Muslims    | Christians | Others     | Sinhalese                  | Sri Lankan Tamils | Indian Tamils | Moors      | Burgers    | Malays     | Others     |
| Colombo      | 2,251.3            | 70.1                      | 8.7        | 10.7       | 10.4       | 0.1        | 76.6                       | 11.0              | 1.1           | 9.0        | 0.7        | 1.0        | 0.6        |
| Gampaha      | 2,063.7            | 71.7                      | 2.1        | 4.5        | 21.7       | 0.1        | 91.0                       | 3.2               | 0.4           | 3.8        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.4        |
| Kalutara     | 1,066.2            | 82.9                      | 3.3        | 9.9        | 3.9        | 0.0        | 87.1                       | 1.2               | 2.7           | 8.7        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| Kandy        | 1,279.0            | 73.3                      | 10.5       | 13.6       | 2.6        | 0.0        | 74.1                       | 4.1               | 8.1           | 13.1       | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Matale       | 441.3              | 79.0                      | 9.6        | 9.1        | 2.3        | 0.0        | 80.1                       | 5.5               | 5.3           | 8.7        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Nuwara Eliya | 703.6              | 39.7                      | 51.0       | 2.7        | 6.5        | 0.1        | 40.2                       | 6.5               | 50.6          | 2.4        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| Galle        | 990.5              | 94.1                      | 1.5        | 3.5        | 0.8        | 0.0        | 94.4                       | 1.1               | 0.9           | 3.5        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| Matara       | 761.4              | 94.1                      | 2.3        | 3.0        | 0.7        | 0.0        | 94.2                       | 0.7               | 2.2           | 2.9        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| Hambantota   | 526.4              | 96.9                      | 0.3        | 2.5        | 0.4        | 0.0        | 97.1                       | 0.4               | 0.1           | 1.1        | 0.0        | 1.4        | 0.0        |
| Jaffna       | 490.6(b)           | n.a.                      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.                       | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Mannar       | 151.6(b)           | n.a.                      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.                       | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Vavuniya     | 149.8(b)           | n.a.                      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.                       | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Mullaitivu   | 121.7(b)           | n.a.                      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.                       | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Kilinochchi  | 127.3(b)           | n.a.                      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.                       | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Batticaloa   | 486.4(b)           | n.a.                      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.                       | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Ampara       | 593.0              | 39.7                      | 16.9       | 41.3       | 2.0        | 0.0        | 39.9                       | 18.4              | 0.1           | 41.3       | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.1        |
| Trincomalee  | 340.2(b)           | n.a.                      | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.                       | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       | n.a.       |
| Kurunegala   | 1,460.2            | 89.1                      | 0.9        | 6.7        | 3.3        | 0.0        | 91.9                       | 1.2               | 0.2           | 6.5        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| Puttalam     | 709.7              | 43.4                      | 4.2        | 19.0       | 33.4       | 0.1        | 73.7                       | 6.8               | 0.3           | 18.8       | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Anuradhapura | 745.7              | 90.0                      | 0.5        | 8.4        | 1.1        | 0.0        | 90.7                       | 0.7               | 0.1           | 8.3        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.2        |
| Polonnaruwa  | 359.0              | 89.3                      | 1.8        | 7.6        | 1.3        | 0.0        | 90.4                       | 2.0               | 0.1           | 7.5        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| Badulla      | 780.0              | 72.0                      | 20.3       | 5.3        | 2.4        | 0.0        | 72.4                       | 3.8               | 18.4          | 5.0        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| Moneragala   | 397.4              | 94.4                      | 2.9        | 2.1        | 0.6        | 0.0        | 94.5                       | 1.4               | 1.9           | 2.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        |
| Ratnapura    | 1,015.8            | 86.6                      | 9.5        | 2.2        | 1.7        | 0.0        | 86.8                       | 2.8               | 8.1           | 2.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        |
| Kegalle      | 785.5              | 85.0                      | 6.6        | 6.6        | 1.8        | 0.0        | 85.9                       | 1.9               | 5.6           | 6.4        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>18,797.3(b)</b> | <b>76.7</b>               | <b>7.8</b> | <b>8.5</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>82.0</b>                | <b>4.3</b>        | <b>5.1</b>    | <b>7.9</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.2</b> |

(a) Data are given only for 18 districts where the Census of Population and Housing 2001 was carried out completely.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Estimates.

n.a. – Not available

Table 3.4

## Population by Age Group 2001 – 2010

Thousands

| Age Groups                  | 2001          |       | 2002             |       | 2003             |       | 2004             |       | 2005             |       | 2006             |        | 2007             |        | 2008             |        | 2009             |        | 2010             |        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
|                             | M             | F     | M                | F     | M                | F     | M                | F     | M                | F     | M                | F      | M                | F      | M                | F      | M                | F      | M                | F      |
| 0 - 4                       | 827           | 798   | 836              | 807   | 846              | 817   | 856              | 827   | 865              | 836   | 874              | 845    | 880              | 850    | 889              | 859    | 883              | 855    | 892              | 863    |
| 5 - 9                       | 845           | 826   | 855              | 836   | 865              | 847   | 875              | 857   | 884              | 866   | 894              | 875    | 900              | 881    | 909              | 890    | 913              | 886    | 922              | 895    |
| 10 - 14                     | 873           | 834   | 883              | 845   | 894              | 856   | 904              | 866   | 913              | 876   | 924              | 885    | 929              | 891    | 939              | 900    | 934              | 907    | 943              | 916    |
| 15 - 19                     | 938           | 902   | 949              | 912   | 960              | 924   | 971              | 926   | 982              | 935   | 992              | 946    | 999              | 952    | 1,009            | 961    | 1,005            | 979    | 1,015            | 988    |
| 20 - 24                     | 855           | 874   | 864              | 884   | 875              | 895   | 885              | 906   | 894              | 915   | 904              | 926    | 910              | 931    | 919              | 941    | 964              | 958    | 974              | 968    |
| 25 - 29                     | 707           | 760   | 714              | 769   | 723              | 779   | 731              | 788   | 739              | 796   | 747              | 805    | 751              | 810    | 759              | 818    | 792              | 824    | 799              | 832    |
| 30 - 34                     | 687           | 723   | 695              | 730   | 704              | 740   | 711              | 748   | 719              | 756   | 727              | 764    | 732              | 769    | 739              | 777    | 771              | 793    | 779              | 801    |
| 35 - 39                     | 678           | 712   | 686              | 721   | 694              | 730   | 702              | 738   | 709              | 746   | 717              | 755    | 722              | 759    | 729              | 767    | 751              | 773    | 758              | 780    |
| 40 - 44                     | 632           | 655   | 639              | 663   | 647              | 672   | 654              | 679   | 661              | 687   | 668              | 694    | 672              | 698    | 679              | 706    | 700              | 711    | 707              | 718    |
| 45 - 49                     | 558           | 579   | 563              | 586   | 571              | 594   | 577              | 601   | 583              | 607   | 590              | 614    | 593              | 617    | 599              | 624    | 609              | 628    | 615              | 635    |
| 50 - 54                     | 502           | 523   | 507              | 528   | 513              | 535   | 519              | 542   | 525              | 547   | 531              | 553    | 534              | 557    | 540              | 563    | 548              | 567    | 554              | 572    |
| 55 - 59                     | 362           | 389   | 366              | 394   | 371              | 399   | 375              | 404   | 379              | 408   | 383              | 412    | 386              | 415    | 390              | 419    | 386              | 422    | 390              | 427    |
| 60 - 64                     | 269           | 285   | 272              | 288   | 276              | 292   | 279              | 295   | 282              | 298   | 285              | 302    | 287              | 304    | 290              | 307    | 294              | 309    | 297              | 312    |
| 65 - 69                     | 214           | 247   | 216              | 249   | 219              | 253   | 221              | 256   | 224              | 259   | 226              | 262    | 227              | 263    | 230              | 266    | 223              | 257    | 225              | 260    |
| 70 - 74                     | 158           | 181   | 159              | 182   | 162              | 185   | 163              | 187   | 165              | 189   | 167              | 191    | 168              | 192    | 170              | 194    | 172              | 196    | 174              | 198    |
| 75 & over                   | 186           | 218   | 188              | 221   | 190              | 224   | 192              | 227   | 194              | 229   | 197              | 231    | 198              | 233    | 200              | 235    | 203              | 237    | 205              | 239    |
| Total                       | 9,291         | 9,506 | 9,392            | 9,615 | 9,510            | 9,742 | 9,615            | 9,847 | 9,718            | 9,950 | 9,826            | 10,060 | 9,888            | 10,122 | 9,990            | 10,227 | 10,148           | 10,302 | 10,249           | 10,404 |
| <b>Total Population (a)</b> | <b>18,797</b> |       | <b>19,007(b)</b> |       | <b>19,252(b)</b> |       | <b>19,462(b)</b> |       | <b>19,668(b)</b> |       | <b>19,886(b)</b> |        | <b>20,010(b)</b> |        | <b>20,217(b)</b> |        | <b>20,450(b)</b> |        | <b>20,653(b)</b> |        |

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.5

## Population By Province and District 2001 – 2010

Thousands

| Province/District    | 2001(a)       | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010(b)       |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>5,381</b>  | <b>5,412</b>  | <b>5,471</b>  | <b>5,526</b>  | <b>5,587</b>  | <b>5,648</b>  | <b>5,707</b>  | <b>5,758</b>  | <b>5,814</b>  | <b>5,865</b>  |
| Colombo              | 2,251         | 2,266         | 2,305         | 2,342         | 2,382         | 2,421         | 2,456         | 2,488         | 2,521         | 2,553         |
| Gampaha              | 2,064         | 2,077         | 2,089         | 2,099         | 2,111         | 2,125         | 2,140         | 2,152         | 2,165         | 2,177         |
| Kalutara             | 1,066         | 1,069         | 1,077         | 1,085         | 1,094         | 1,102         | 1,111         | 1,118         | 1,128         | 1,135         |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>2,424</b>  | <b>2,443</b>  | <b>2,474</b>  | <b>2,506</b>  | <b>2,538</b>  | <b>2,567</b>  | <b>2,599</b>  | <b>2,628</b>  | <b>2,660</b>  | <b>2,689</b>  |
| Kandy                | 1,279         | 1,288         | 1,307         | 1,325         | 1,343         | 1,361         | 1,380         | 1,396         | 1,415         | 1,431         |
| Matale               | 441           | 448           | 453           | 459           | 466           | 471           | 477           | 483           | 490           | 497           |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 704           | 707           | 714           | 722           | 729           | 735           | 742           | 749           | 755           | 761           |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>2,278</b>  | <b>2,299</b>  | <b>2,324</b>  | <b>2,346</b>  | <b>2,367</b>  | <b>2,391</b>  | <b>2,417</b>  | <b>2,443</b>  | <b>2,470</b>  | <b>2,494</b>  |
| Galle                | 991           | 1,000         | 1,011         | 1,020         | 1,030         | 1,040         | 1,052         | 1,063         | 1,074         | 1,084         |
| Matara               | 761           | 770           | 780           | 788           | 795           | 804           | 813           | 822           | 831           | 839           |
| Hambantota           | 526           | 529           | 533           | 538           | 542           | 547           | 552           | 558           | 565           | 571           |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>1,041</b>  | <b>1,094</b>  | <b>1,106</b>  | <b>1,122</b>  | <b>1,133</b>  | <b>1,146</b>  | <b>1,159</b>  | <b>1,172</b>  | <b>1,187</b>  | <b>1,193</b>  |
| Jaffna               | 491           | 532           | 589           | 596           | 603           | 595           | 599           | 603           | 607           | 611           |
| Mannar               | 152           | 98            | 97            | 97            | 99            | 100           | 101           | 102           | 103           | 104           |
| Vavuniya             | 150           | 146           | 139           | 142           | 145           | 164           | 166           | 167           | 169           | 174           |
| Mullaitivu           | 121           | 164           | 141           | 144           | 141           | 145           | 147           | 150           | 154           | 148           |
| Kilinochchi          | 127           | 154           | 140           | 143           | 145           | 142           | 146           | 150           | 154           | 156           |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>1,419</b>  | <b>1,476</b>  | <b>1,518</b>  | <b>1,540</b>  | <b>1,555</b>  | <b>1,578</b>  | <b>1,493</b>  | <b>1,515</b>  | <b>1,539</b>  | <b>1,561</b>  |
| Batticaloa           | 486           | 522           | 536           | 544           | 549           | 556           | 523           | 530           | 537           | 543           |
| Ampara               | 593           | 596           | 605           | 613           | 618           | 627           | 615           | 624           | 634           | 644           |
| Trincomalee          | 340           | 358           | 377           | 383           | 388           | 395           | 355           | 361           | 368           | 374           |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>2,169</b>  | <b>2,174</b>  | <b>2,196</b>  | <b>2,214</b>  | <b>2,235</b>  | <b>2,256</b>  | <b>2,276</b>  | <b>2,295</b>  | <b>2,320</b>  | <b>2,342</b>  |
| Kurunegala           | 1,460         | 1,461         | 1,475         | 1,486         | 1,498         | 1,511         | 1,524         | 1,535         | 1,550         | 1,563         |
| Puttalam             | 709           | 713           | 721           | 728           | 737           | 745           | 752           | 760           | 770           | 779           |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>1,105</b>  | <b>1,117</b>  | <b>1,132</b>  | <b>1,145</b>  | <b>1,159</b>  | <b>1,173</b>  | <b>1,196</b>  | <b>1,209</b>  | <b>1,225</b>  | <b>1,240</b>  |
| Anuradhapura         | 746           | 754           | 764           | 773           | 782           | 791           | 801           | 809           | 820           | 830           |
| Polonnaruwa          | 359           | 363           | 368           | 372           | 377           | 382           | 395           | 400           | 405           | 410           |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>1,178</b>  | <b>1,188</b>  | <b>1,206</b>  | <b>1,223</b>  | <b>1,240</b>  | <b>1,257</b>  | <b>1,275</b>  | <b>1,291</b>  | <b>1,309</b>  | <b>1,326</b>  |
| Badulla              | 780           | 787           | 801           | 813           | 825           | 837           | 850           | 861           | 874           | 886           |
| Monaragala           | 398           | 401           | 405           | 410           | 415           | 420           | 425           | 430           | 435           | 440           |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>1,802</b>  | <b>1,804</b>  | <b>1,825</b>  | <b>1,840</b>  | <b>1,854</b>  | <b>1,870</b>  | <b>1,888</b>  | <b>1,906</b>  | <b>1,926</b>  | <b>1,943</b>  |
| Ratnapura            | 1,016         | 1,020         | 1,036         | 1,049         | 1,060         | 1,073         | 1,086         | 1,099         | 1,113         | 1,125         |
| Kegalle              | 786           | 784           | 789           | 791           | 794           | 797           | 802           | 807           | 813           | 818           |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>18,797</b> | <b>19,007</b> | <b>19,252</b> | <b>19,462</b> | <b>19,668</b> | <b>19,886</b> | <b>20,010</b> | <b>20,217</b> | <b>20,450</b> | <b>20,653</b> |

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(b) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.6

## Population Density 2000 and 2010

| Province/District    | Total Area    | Inland Waters | Forests       | Land Area(a)  | Population, '000 |               | Density, Persons per Sq. km. |              |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------------|
|                      | Sq. km.       | Sq. km.       | Sq. km.       | Sq. km.       | 2000             | 2010(b)       | 2000                         | 2010(b)      |
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>3,684</b>  | <b>91</b>     | <b>195</b>    | <b>3,593</b>  | <b>4,904</b>     | <b>5,865</b>  | <b>1,365</b>                 | <b>1,632</b> |
| Colombo              | 699           | 23            | 15            | 676           | 2,240            | 2,553         | 3,314                        | 3,777        |
| Gampaha              | 1,387         | 46            | 14            | 1,341         | 1,644            | 2,177         | 1,226                        | 1,623        |
| Kalutara             | 1,598         | 22            | 166           | 1,576         | 1,020            | 1,135         | 647                          | 720          |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>5,674</b>  | <b>99</b>     | <b>1,402</b>  | <b>5,575</b>  | <b>2,440</b>     | <b>2,689</b>  | <b>438</b>                   | <b>482</b>   |
| Kandy                | 1,940         | 23            | 317           | 1,917         | 1,389            | 1,431         | 725                          | 746          |
| Matale               | 1,993         | 41            | 599           | 1,952         | 466              | 497           | 239                          | 255          |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 1,741         | 35            | 486           | 1,706         | 585              | 761           | 343                          | 446          |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>5,544</b>  | <b>161</b>    | <b>932</b>    | <b>5,383</b>  | <b>2,478</b>     | <b>2,494</b>  | <b>460</b>                   | <b>463</b>   |
| Galle                | 1,652         | 35            | 236           | 1,617         | 1,046            | 1,084         | 647                          | 670          |
| Matara               | 1,283         | 13            | 187           | 1,270         | 868              | 839           | 683                          | 661          |
| Hambantota           | 2,609         | 113           | 509           | 2,496         | 564              | 571           | 226                          | 229          |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>8,884</b>  | <b>594</b>    | <b>3,946</b>  | <b>8,290</b>  | <b>1,433</b>     | <b>1,193</b>  | <b>173</b>                   | <b>144</b>   |
| Jaffna               | 1,025         | 96            | 3             | 929           | 926              | 611           | 997                          | 658          |
| Mannar               | 1,996         | 116           | 1,024         | 1,880         | 140              | 104           | 74                           | 55           |
| Vavuniya             | 1,967         | 106           | 889           | 1,861         | 129              | 174           | 69                           | 93           |
| Mullaitivu           | 2,617         | 202           | 1,679         | 2,415         | 113              | 148           | 47                           | 61           |
| Kilinochchi          | 1,279         | 74            | 351           | 1,205         | 125              | 156           | 104                          | 129          |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>9,996</b>  | <b>635</b>    | <b>3,030</b>  | <b>9,361</b>  | <b>1,408</b>     | <b>1,561</b>  | <b>150</b>                   | <b>167</b>   |
| Batticaloa           | 2,854         | 244           | 517           | 2,610         | 485              | 543           | 186                          | 208          |
| Ampara               | 4,415         | 193           | 1,696         | 4,222         | 560              | 644           | 133                          | 153          |
| Trincomalee          | 2,727         | 198           | 817           | 2,529         | 363              | 374           | 144                          | 148          |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>7,888</b>  | <b>382</b>    | <b>1,002</b>  | <b>7,506</b>  | <b>2,236</b>     | <b>2,342</b>  | <b>298</b>                   | <b>312</b>   |
| Kurunegala           | 4,816         | 192           | 185           | 4,624         | 1,558            | 1,563         | 337                          | 338          |
| Puttalam             | 3,072         | 190           | 817           | 2,882         | 678              | 779           | 235                          | 270          |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>10,472</b> | <b>731</b>    | <b>3,326</b>  | <b>9,741</b>  | <b>1,165</b>     | <b>1,240</b>  | <b>120</b>                   | <b>127</b>   |
| Anuradhapura         | 7,179         | 515           | 1,979         | 6,664         | 809              | 830           | 121                          | 125          |
| Polonnaruwa          | 3,293         | 216           | 1,347         | 3,077         | 356              | 410           | 116                          | 133          |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>8,500</b>  | <b>165</b>    | <b>2,000</b>  | <b>8,335</b>  | <b>1,205</b>     | <b>1,326</b>  | <b>145</b>                   | <b>159</b>   |
| Badulla              | 2,861         | 34            | 683           | 2,827         | 807              | 886           | 285                          | 313          |
| Monaragala           | 5,639         | 131           | 1,317         | 5,508         | 398              | 440           | 72                           | 80           |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>4,968</b>  | <b>47</b>     | <b>765</b>    | <b>4,921</b>  | <b>1,833</b>     | <b>1,943</b>  | <b>372</b>                   | <b>395</b>   |
| Ratnapura            | 3,275         | 39            | 648           | 3,236         | 1,040            | 1,125         | 321                          | 348          |
| Kegalle              | 1,693         | 8             | 117           | 1,685         | 793              | 818           | 471                          | 485          |
| <b>All Island</b>    | <b>65,610</b> | <b>2,905</b>  | <b>16,598</b> | <b>62,705</b> | <b>19,102</b>    | <b>20,653</b> | <b>305</b>                   | <b>329</b>   |

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters  
(b) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office  
Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.7

## Vital Statistics 2001 – 2010

| Item                                            | 2001(a) | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(b) |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Mid Year Population, '000                       | 18,797  | 19,007 | 19,252 | 19,462 | 19,668 | 19,886 | 20,010 | 20,217 | 20,450 | 20,653  |
| 0 - 14 years                                    | 5,003   | 5,062  | 5,125  | 5,185  | 5,240  | 5,297  | 5,331  | 5,386  | 5,378  | 5,431   |
| 15 - 54 years                                   | 11,285  | 11,410 | 11,556 | 11,678 | 11,801 | 11,933 | 12,006 | 12,130 | 12,373 | 12,495  |
| 55 years & over                                 | 2,509   | 2,535  | 2,571  | 2,599  | 2,627  | 2,656  | 2,673  | 2,701  | 2,699  | 2,727   |
| Population Growth Rate, %                       | 1.2     | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.0    | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.0    | 1.1    | 1.0     |
| Crude Birth Rate per 1,000                      | 18.9    | 19.1   | 18.9   | 18.5   | 18.1   | 18.7   | 19.0   | 18.8   | 18.4   | 17.6    |
| Crude Death Rate per 1,000                      | 5.9     | 5.8    | 5.9    | 5.8    | 6.5    | 5.8    | 5.8    | 5.9    | 5.9    | 6.2     |
| Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000              | 13.0    | 13.3   | 12.8   | 12.7   | 11.6   | 12.9   | 13.2   | 12.9   | 12.6   | 11.4    |
| In-Migration, '000                              | 882     | 1,023  | 1,204  | 1,463  | 1,391  | 1,440  | 1,530  | 1,644  | 1,645  | 2,106   |
| Out-Migration, '000                             | 898     | 1,034  | 1,230  | 1,487  | 1,421  | 1,470  | 1,565  | 1,688  | 1,673  | 2,129   |
| Net Migration Rate per 1,000                    | -0.9    | -0.9   | -1.3   | -1.2   | -1.5   | -1.5   | -1.8   | -2.2   | -1.4   | -1.1    |
| Density of Population,<br>(Persons per Sq. km.) | 300     | 303    | 307    | 310    | 314    | 317    | 319    | 322    | 326    | 329     |
| Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births          | 12.2    | 11.2   | 11.1   | 9.8    | 11.2   | 10.0   | 8.5    | n.a.   | n.a.   | n.a.    |

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001  
(b) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Registrar General's Department

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2003 – 2010

Per 1,000 Persons

| District         | 2003             |                  | 2004             |                  | 2005             |                  | 2006             |                  | 2007             |                  | 2008             |                  | 2009             |                  | 2010(a)          |                  |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                  | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate | Crude Birth Rate | Crude Death Rate |
| Colombo          | 27.3             | 8.9              | 27.1             | 8.7              | 27.2             | 8.2              | 25.4             | 8.2              | 23.3             | 8.4              | 23.5             | 7.6              | 22.9             | 8.3              | 22.1             | 8.3              |
| Gampaha          | 12.4             | 5.2              | 12.4             | 5.3              | 13.7             | 5.5              | 13.3             | 4.9              | 13.5             | 5.0              | 12.9             | 5.0              | 11.6             | 4.6              | 12.4             | 5.3              |
| Kalutara         | 14.7             | 5.8              | 15.6             | 5.6              | 15.3             | 5.9              | 15.0             | 5.7              | 15.1             | 5.9              | 15.6             | 6.1              | 15.6             | 6.1              | 14.4             | 6.0              |
| Kandy            | 22.9             | 6.7              | 22.8             | 6.9              | 22.4             | 6.6              | 22.7             | 7.0              | 21.3             | 6.9              | 22.1             | 6.9              | 22.1             | 7.4              | 20.2             | 7.8              |
| Matale           | 20.0             | 5.2              | 20.4             | 5.3              | 19.7             | 5.0              | 19.6             | 5.2              | 20.2             | 5.5              | 21.8             | 5.6              | 21.3             | 5.3              | 20.0             | 5.4              |
| Nuwara Eliya     | 15.9             | 5.0              | 15.2             | 5.3              | 14.5             | 5.1              | 15.2             | 4.8              | 15.8             | 5.0              | 14.6             | 5.1              | 14.3             | 5.2              | 12.7             | 5.0              |
| Galle            | 19.2             | 7.1              | 19.3             | 7.0              | 18.1             | 9.2              | 19.2             | 7.0              | 20.2             | 7.1              | 19.6             | 7.4              | 19.3             | 7.2              | 17.7             | 6.9              |
| Matara           | 18.5             | 6.0              | 18.2             | 6.3              | 18.0             | 7.2              | 18.7             | 5.7              | 18.1             | 5.8              | 17.8             | 6.2              | 17.8             | 6.3              | 16.8             | 5.6              |
| Hambantota       | 13.6             | 4.5              | 14.2             | 4.6              | 14.1             | 9.3              | 15.7             | 4.5              | 16.4             | 4.6              | 17.0             | 4.7              | 17.2             | 4.7              | 15.3             | 4.6              |
| Jaffna           | 19.4             | 5.2              | 17.8             | 4.8              | 17.2             | 6.8              | 15.6             | 6.6              | 14.4             | 6.4              | 12.5             | 5.9              | 12.1             | 5.5              | 15.8             | 6.2              |
| Mullaitivu       | 33.5             | 12.8             | 15.4             | 5.1              | 13.9             | 26.1             | 18.2             | 3.8              | 21.4             | 3.4              | 27.4             | 3.2              | 26.4             | 3.4              | 9.6              | 59.0 (b)         |
| Mannar           | 12.1             | 3.7              | 20.3             | 3.0              | 20.8             | 3.3              | 22.2             | 3.9              | 17.0             | 3.6              | 13.5             | 2.8              | 13.4             | 2.8              | 13.5             | 3.1              |
| Vavuniya         | 27.4             | 5.5              | 27.1             | 5.2              | 23.9             | 4.6              | 18.3             | 5.4              | 18.1             | 5.8              | 18.2             | 5.9              | 17.7             | 5.5              | 38.7             | 6.8              |
| Kilinochchi      | 29.0             | 6.9              | 18.1             | 3.1              | 19.8             | 4.5              | 26.7             | 3.9              | 29.4             | 4.1              | 32.8             | 4.2              | 31.9             | 4.1              | 22.8             | 3.2              |
| Ampara           | 19.2             | 4.0              | 19.6             | 3.9              | 21.4             | 11.0             | 23.1             | 4.4              | 24.8             | 4.3              | 23.5             | 4.3              | 22.3             | 4.3              | 21.5             | 4.2              |
| Batticaloa       | 25.1             | 4.8              | 20.4             | 4.4              | 20.6             | 8.2              | 20.0             | 4.4              | 23.2             | 4.5              | 21.7             | 4.8              | 20.7             | 4.6              | 19.6             | 4.3              |
| Trincomalee      | 21.5             | 3.9              | 21.1             | 3.6              | 21.7             | 4.7              | 19.5             | 3.9              | 24.0             | 4.4              | 26.3             | 4.4              | 25.1             | 4.3              | 22.7             | 3.6              |
| Kurunegala       | 15.9             | 6.5              | 15.7             | 5.7              | 18.4             | 6.2              | 17.1             | 6.2              | 17.4             | 6.2              | 17.2             | 6.4              | 17.3             | 6.2              | 16.8             | 6.2              |
| Puttalam         | 17.1             | 4.5              | 16.9             | 4.8              | 17.3             | 4.5              | 16.6             | 6.1              | 20.5             | 4.7              | 19.7             | 5.0              | 19.4             | 4.8              | 17.9             | 4.7              |
| Anuradhapura     | 20.2             | 5.7              | 19.9             | 6.0              | 19.3             | 5.1              | 19.6             | 5.6              | 20.7             | 5.5              | 20.1             | 5.5              | 20.1             | 5.7              | 19.4             | 5.5              |
| Polonnaruwa      | 19.3             | 5.5              | 18.8             | 4.7              | 20.0             | 4.6              | 19.1             | 4.4              | 19.2             | 4.5              | 18.6             | 5.0              | 18.4             | 4.7              | 18.2             | 4.5              |
| Badulla          | 20.6             | 5.1              | 22.0             | 5.4              | 21.8             | 5.6              | 20.0             | 5.4              | 22.4             | 5.5              | 20.9             | 5.6              | 20.7             | 5.3              | 19.8             | 5.3              |
| Moneragala       | 16.2             | 3.1              | 15.6             | 3.3              | 15.1             | 3.4              | 15.4             | 3.3              | 15.8             | 3.3              | 16.7             | 3.3              | 16.4             | 3.5              | 15.1             | 3.7              |
| Ratnapura        | 17.8             | 5.3              | 17.2             | 5.0              | 18.3             | 5.2              | 18.8             | 5.1              | 18.7             | 5.3              | 18.5             | 5.4              | 19.1             | 5.7              | 17.7             | 4.4              |
| Kegalle          | 11.9             | 5.6              | 11.2             | 5.8              | 11.5             | 5.8              | 14.8             | 5.8              | 15.4             | 5.9              | 14.4             | 6.3              | 13.9             | 6.0              | 13.4             | 5.6              |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b> | <b>18.9</b>      | <b>5.9</b>       | <b>18.5</b>      | <b>5.8</b>       | <b>18.8</b>      | <b>6.6</b>       | <b>18.7</b>      | <b>5.8</b>       | <b>19.0</b>      | <b>5.8</b>       | <b>18.8</b>      | <b>5.9</b>       | <b>18.4</b>      | <b>5.9</b>       | <b>17.6</b>      | <b>6.2</b>       |

(a) Provisional

(b) Due to abnormal situation in Northern Province past deaths were registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Source : Registrar General's Department



# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.9

## Labour Force 2002 – 2010

| Item                                             | 2002(a) | 2003(b) | 2004(c) | 2005(d) | 2006(a) | 2007(a) | 2008(a) | 2008(b) | 2009(b) | 2010(b) |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Household Population '000<br>(Aged 10 and above) | 14,201  | 15,651  | 16,593  | 16,871  | 14,834  | 15,048  | 15,079  | 16,320  | 16,578  | 16,862  |
| Labour Force '000                                | 7,145   | 7,654   | 8,061   | 8,141   | 7,599   | 7,489   | 7,569   | 8,082   | 8,074   | 8,108   |
| Employed '000                                    | 6,519   | 7,013   | 7,394   | 7,518   | 7,105   | 7,042   | 7,175   | 7,648   | 7,602   | 7,707   |
| Unemployed '000                                  | 626     | 641     | 667     | 623     | 493     | 447     | 394     | 434     | 471     | 401     |
| <b>Labour Force Participation Rates, %</b>       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>By Age Groups</b>                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 15 – 19                                          | 25.3    | 24.7    | 23.2    | 21.4    | 23.6    | 19.2    | 19.8    | 19.7    | 19.0    | 17.2    |
| 20 – 24                                          | 66.6    | 65.5    | 64.4    | 62.3    | 63.1    | 62.5    | 62.7    | 61.6    | 58.7    | 55.9    |
| 25 – 29                                          | 67.5    | 68.7    | 68.6    | 68.0    | 66.2    | 66.3    | 66.9    | 66.0    | 66.2    | 64.2    |
| 30 – 34                                          | 70.6    | 69.1    | 68.9    | 69.7    | 72.2    | 69.2    | 69.0    | 68.1    | 68.3    | 67.2    |
| 35 – 39                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 40 – 44                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 45 – 49                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 50 – 54                                          | 54.1    | 52.2    | 52.9    | 51.3    | 55.9    | 55.6    | 55.1    | 54.8    | 53.7    | 53.8    |
| 55 – 59                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 60 & above                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| All Ages<br>(10 Years & above)                   | 50.3    | 48.9    | 48.6    | 48.3    | 51.2    | 49.8    | 50.2    | 49.5    | 48.7    | 48.1    |
| <b>By Sector and Sex</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Urban</b>                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Male                                             | 65.5    | 64.6    | 65.7    | n.a.    | 66.7    | 65.5    | 65.9    | 65.8    | 63.1    | 63.6    |
| Female                                           | 27.7    | 25.4    | 26.1    | n.a.    | 26.2    | 26.7    | 28.3    | 27.8    | 26.2    | 23.8    |
| Total                                            | 46.0    | 44.4    | 44.9    | 45.5    | 45.3    | 45.0    | 46.3    | 45.9    | 43.5    | 42.0    |
| <b>Rural</b>                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Male                                             | 68.2    | 67.6    | 66.9    | n.a.    | 68.4    | 68.1    | 68.2    | 68.0    | 67.1    | 67.7    |
| Female                                           | 34.5    | 32.0    | 32.4    | n.a.    | 37.1    | 34.3    | 35.1    | 33.9    | 33.7    | 32.3    |
| Total                                            | 50.9    | 49.6    | 49.2    | 48.7    | 52.1    | 50.4    | 50.7    | 50.0    | 49.4    | 49.0    |
| <b>All Island</b>                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Male                                             | 67.9    | 67.2    | 66.7    | 67.1    | 68.1    | 67.8    | 67.9    | 67.8    | 66.6    | 67.1    |
| Female                                           | 33.6    | 31.4    | 31.5    | 30.9    | 35.7    | 33.4    | 34.3    | 33.2    | 32.8    | 31.2    |
| Total                                            | 50.3    | 48.9    | 48.6    | 48.3    | 51.2    | 49.8    | 50.2    | 49.5    | 48.7    | 48.1    |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All the districts are included.

n.a. – Not available

**Labour Force** : Number of persons who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

**Labour Force Participation Rate** : Labour force expected as a percentage of population age 10 years and over.

**Employed** : Persons who are engaged in some kind of work for pay or profit or family gain during the reference week.

**Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

**Table 3.10**

## Employment 2001 – 2010

Percentage

| Item                                     | 2001(a) | 2002(a) | 2003(b) | 2004(c) | 2005(d) | 2006(a) | 2007(a) | 2008(a) | 2009(b) | 2010(b) |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>By Industrial Category</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture                              | 32.6    | 34.5    | 34.0    | 33.5    | 30.3    | 32.2    | 31.3    | 32.7    | 32.6    | 32.7    |
| Mining & Quarrying                       | 1.8     | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | 2.0     | 2.7     |
| Electricity, Gas & Water                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Manufacturing                            | 17.0    | 16.5    | 16.5    | 17.7    | 19.0    | 19.2    | 18.9    | 18.9    | 17.8    | 17.1    |
| Construction                             | 5.2     | 4.4     | 5.3     | 5.2     | 7.3     | 7.4     | 7.7     | 7.4     | 7.4     | 7.1     |
| Trade & Hotels                           | 13.0    | 14.7    | 14.1    | 13.9    | 13.7    | 15.3    | 14.9    | 14.3    | 14.7    | 15.5    |
| Transport, Storage & Communication       | 6.2     | 4.7     | 5.2     | 5.6     | 6.6     | 6.1     | 6.5     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 6.3     |
| Insurance & Real Estate                  | 2.3     | 2.6     | 2.8     | 2.4     | 3.3     | 3.1     | 3.1     | 3.3     | 3.0     | 3.4     |
| Personal Services                        | 21.9    | 22.6(e) | 22.1(e) | 21.7(e) | 19.7(e) | 16.8(e) | 17.6(e) | 17.5(e) | 16.8    | 15.2    |
| Total                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| <b>By Occupational Groups</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Senior Officials and Managers            | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.6     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.7     | 1.6     | 1.5     |
| Professionals                            | 5.7     | 5.3     | 5.1     | 5.5     | 6.3     | 5.3     | 5.2     | 5.8     | 6.0     | 5.6     |
| Technicians & Associate Professionals    | 5.5     | 4.9     | 4.8     | 5.1     | 5.4     | 5.1     | 5.4     | 5.6     | 5.2     | 5.1     |
| Clerks                                   | 4.8     | 4.4     | 4.4     | 4.2     | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.2     | 4.1     | 4.1     |
| Sales & Service Workers and Proprietors  | 12.5    | 14.0    | 13.7    | 14.4    | 14.5    | 14.6    | 14.2    | 14.2    | 14.7    | 14.9    |
| Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers | 22.8    | 24.3    | 23.4    | 20.3    | 20.8    | 22.4    | 21.4    | 22.4    | 22.5    | 22.3    |
| Craft & Related Workers                  | 15.9    | 14.4    | 15.4    | 14.9    | 16.2    | 17.0    | 17.1    | 16.2    | 15.5    | 15.7    |
| Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers   | 6.6     | 5.8     | 6.0     | 6.2     | 7.1     | 7.1     | 8.0     | 7.3     | 7.0     | 7.3     |
| Elementary Occupations                   | 22.8    | 24.4    | 24.7    | 27.3    | 23.4    | 22.2    | 22.4    | 22.0    | 22.6    | 22.6    |
| Not Identified                           | 2.0     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 1.0     | 1.0     |
| Total                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| <b>By Employment Status</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Public Employees                         | 13.9    | 13.4    | 13.5    | 13.0    | 13.3    | 13.4    | 13.8    | 14.9    | 15.5    | 14.3    |
| Private Employees                        | 44.7    | 44.5    | 44.4    | 46.4    | 46.1    | 42.1    | 42.7    | 41.1    | 42.1    | 41.2    |
| Employers                                | 2.3     | 2.8     | 2.6     | 2.9     | 3.1     | 3.1     | 2.8     | 3.0     | 2.6     | 2.6     |
| Own Account Workers                      | 28.5    | 28.6    | 29.6    | 28.3    | 29.7    | 30.8    | 30.4    | 30.2    | 29.2    | 31.5    |
| Unpaid Family Workers                    | 10.6    | 10.7    | 9.9     | 9.4     | 7.9     | 10.5    | 10.3    | 10.8    | 10.6    | 10.4    |
| Total                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All districts are included

(e) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.11

## Unemployment 2001 – 2010

| Item                                        | 2001(a) | 2002(a) | 2003(b) | 2004(c) | 2005(d) | 2006(a) | 2007(a) | 2008(a) | 2009(b) | 2010(b) |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>By Age Group</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Percentage Distribution</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 15 - 19                                     | 21.2    | 19.8    | 19.9    | 18.1    | 19.5    | 17.5    | 15.7    | 15.9    | 14.5    | n.a.    |
| 20 - 24                                     | 45.4    | 47.1    | 45.8    | 45.9    | 44.8    | 39.3    | 41.2    | 38.4    | 37.5    | n.a.    |
| 25 - 29                                     | 17.8    | 16.6    | 17.2    | 17.4    | 16.4    | 21.5    | 19.7    | 20.9    | 21.3    | n.a.    |
| 30 - 39                                     | 10.4    | 11.0    | 11.6    | 11.7    | 12.2    | 11.9    | 13.1    | 13.7    | 15.1    | n.a.    |
| Above 40                                    | 5.1     | 5.5     | 5.6     | 6.8     | 7.1     | 9.8     | 10.4    | 11.2    | 11.6    | n.a.    |
| Total                                       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | n.a.    |
| <b>% of Labour Force</b>                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 15 - 19                                     | 29.8    | 30.1    | 30.3    | 28.3    | 30.8    | 23.1    | 21.6    | 20.6    | 20.9    | 20.3    |
| 20 - 29                                     | 18.4    | 20.1    | 19.4    | 19.2    | 17.2    | 15.9    | 15.0    | 13.2    | 15.4    | 13.8    |
| 30 - 39                                     | 3.4     | 4.0     | 3.9     | 4.0     | 3.8     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.1     | 3.7     | 3.1     |
| 40 - 49                                     | } 0.9   | 1.6     | 1.1     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.0     |
| 50 and above                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total                                       | 7.9     | 8.8     | 8.4     | 8.3     | 7.7     | 6.5     | 6.0     | 5.2     | 5.8     | 4.9     |
| <b>By Level of Education</b>                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Percentage Distribution</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| No Schooling                                | } 3.6   | 4.7     | 4.8     | 5.4     | 4.5     | 4.6     | 4.4     | 4.2     | 4.3     | n.a.    |
| Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Grade 5 - 10 (6 -11 years)                  | 40.7    | 40.7    | 40.2    | 36.6    | 37.2    | 41.9    | 41.0    | 41.2    | 39.9    | n.a.    |
| G.C.E. (O/L)                                | 27.3    | 25.2    | 26.1    | 26.2    | 28.6    | 26.6    | 22.0    | 22.8    | 23.1    | n.a.    |
| G.C.E. (A/L) and above                      | 28.4    | 29.4    | 28.9    | 31.7    | 29.7    | 26.9    | 32.6    | 31.8    | 32.7    | n.a.    |
| Total                                       | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | n.a.    |
| <b>% of Labour Force</b>                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| No Schooling                                | } 1.3   | 1.8     | 1.7     | 2.0     | 1.8     | ...     | 1.3     | 1.1     | ...     | ...     |
| Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Grade 5 - 9 (6 -10 years)                   | 7.1     | 7.9     | 7.4     | 6.9     | 6.3     | 5.8     | 5.2     | 4.5     | 5.0     | 3.6     |
| G.C.E. (O/L)                                | 11.8    | 13.3    | 13.0    | 12.3    | 11.5    | 9.9     | 8.2     | 7.4     | 8.5     | 6.9     |
| G.C.E. (A/L) and above                      | 15.3    | 16.8    | 16.5    | 16.8    | 13.8    | 11.6    | 11.8    | 9.9     | 11.2    | 11.6    |
| Total                                       | 7.9     | 8.8     | 8.4     | 8.3     | 7.7     | 6.5     | 6.0     | 5.2     | 5.8     | 4.9     |
| <b>By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Urban</b>                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Male                                        | 6.3     | 6.5     | 7.1     | 6.1     | 5.3     | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Female                                      | 11.1    | 12.7    | 12.9    | 13.7    | 9.3     | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Total                                       | 7.7     | 8.4     | 8.9     | 8.4     | 6.4     | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| <b>Rural</b>                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Male                                        | 6.2     | 6.6     | 5.9     | 6.0     | 5.6     | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Female                                      | 11.5    | 13.0    | 13.2    | 12.7    | 12.2    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Total                                       | 8.0     | 8.8     | 8.3     | 8.3     | 7.8     | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| <b>All</b>                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Male                                        | 6.2     | 6.6     | 6.0     | 6.0     | 5.5     | 4.7     | 4.3     | 3.6     | 4.3     | 3.5     |
| Female                                      | 11.5    | 12.9    | 13.2    | 12.8    | 11.9    | 9.7     | 9.0     | 8.0     | 8.6     | 7.7     |
| Total                                       | 7.9     | 8.8     | 8.4     | 8.3     | 7.7     | 6.5     | 6.0     | 5.2     | 5.8     | 4.9     |

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**Unemployment Rate :** The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

**Unemployed :** Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Excluding Millaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All districts included.

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.12

## Public Sector Employment 2008 – 2010

| Category                            | 2008             |                  |                  | 2009             |                  |                  | 2010(a)          |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                     | Grades Regular   | Grades Other (b) | Total            | Grades Regular   | Grades Other (b) | Total            | Grades Regular   | Grades Other (b) | Total            |
| <b>Government Institutions</b>      |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Executives and Professionals (c)    | 307,739          | 3,193            | 310,932          | 306,826          | 3,235            | 310,061          | 314,114          | 3,041            | 317,155          |
| Non-Executives (d)                  | 406,253          | 79,010           | 485,263          | 450,358          | 85,004           | 535,362          | 489,131          | 42,214           | 531,345          |
| Minor Employees (e)                 | 163,365          | 30,850           | 194,215          | 170,069          | 31,549           | 201,618          | 144,833          | 33,846           | 178,679          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>877,357</b>   | <b>113,053</b>   | <b>990,410</b>   | <b>927,253</b>   | <b>119,788</b>   | <b>1,047,041</b> | <b>948,078</b>   | <b>79,101</b>    | <b>1,027,179</b> |
| <b>Semi-Government Institutions</b> |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Executives and Professionals (c)    | 33,848           | 3,044            | 36,892           | 34,086           | 3,065            | 37,151           | 35,658           | 4,095            | 39,753           |
| Non-Executives (d)                  | 111,996          | 6,566            | 118,562          | 114,499          | 6,654            | 121,153          | 115,299          | 6,755            | 122,054          |
| Minor Employees (e)                 | 94,802           | 11,062           | 105,864          | 97,138           | 11,101           | 108,239          | 98,409           | 11,707           | 110,116          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>240,646</b>   | <b>20,672</b>    | <b>261,318</b>   | <b>245,723</b>   | <b>20,820</b>    | <b>266,543</b>   | <b>249,366</b>   | <b>22,557</b>    | <b>271,923</b>   |
| <b>Public Sector (Total)</b>        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Executives and Professionals (c)    | 341,587          | 6,237            | 347,824          | 340,912          | 6,300            | 347,212          | 349,772          | 7,136            | 356,908          |
| Non-Executives (d)                  | 518,249          | 85,576           | 603,825          | 564,857          | 91,658           | 656,515          | 604,430          | 48,969           | 653,399          |
| Minor Employees (e)                 | 258,167          | 41,912           | 300,079          | 267,207          | 42,651           | 309,857          | 243,242          | 45,553           | 288,795          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>1,118,003</b> | <b>133,725</b>   | <b>1,251,728</b> | <b>1,172,976</b> | <b>140,609</b>   | <b>1,313,584</b> | <b>1,197,444</b> | <b>101,658</b>   | <b>1,299,102</b> |
| <b>Percentage</b>                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Government Institutions</b>      |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Executives and Professionals (c)    | 35.1             | 2.8              | 31.4             | 33.1             | 2.7              | 29.6             | 33.1             | 3.8              | 30.9             |
| Non-Executives (d)                  | 46.3             | 69.9             | 49.0             | 48.6             | 71.0             | 51.1             | 51.6             | 53.4             | 51.7             |
| Minor Employees (e)                 | 18.6             | 27.3             | 19.6             | 18.3             | 26.3             | 19.3             | 15.3             | 42.8             | 17.4             |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| <b>Semi-Government Institutions</b> |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Executives and Professionals (c)    | 14.1             | 14.7             | 14.1             | 13.9             | 14.7             | 13.9             | 14.3             | 18.2             | 14.6             |
| Non-Executives (d)                  | 46.5             | 31.8             | 45.4             | 46.6             | 32.0             | 45.5             | 46.2             | 29.9             | 44.9             |
| Minor Employees (e)                 | 39.4             | 53.5             | 40.5             | 39.5             | 53.3             | 40.6             | 39.5             | 51.9             | 40.5             |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| <b>Public Sector (Total)</b>        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Executives and Professionals (c)    | 30.6             | 4.7              | 27.8             | 29.1             | 4.5              | 26.4             | 29.2             | 7.0              | 27.5             |
| Non-Executives (d)                  | 46.4             | 64.0             | 48.2             | 48.2             | 65.2             | 50.0             | 50.5             | 48.2             | 50.3             |
| Minor Employees (e)                 | 23.1             | 31.3             | 24.0             | 22.8             | 30.3             | 23.6             | 20.3             | 44.8             | 22.2             |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |

(a) Provisional

(b) Employees on contractual and casual basis.

(c) Executive and professionals such as doctors, engineers, accountants, legal officers and teachers.

(d) Clerical/technical/field officers and other middle level officers.

(e) Office assistants, labourers, drivers, machine operators *etc.*

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Migration for Foreign Employment 2002 – 2010

| Category / Year                                          | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total Migration for Employment (No.)</b>              | <b>203,773</b> | <b>209,846</b> | <b>214,709</b> | <b>231,290</b> | <b>201,948</b> | <b>218,459</b> | <b>250,499</b> | <b>247,126</b> | <b>266,445</b> |
| Male (No.)                                               | 70,726         | 74,089         | 79,979         | 93,896         | 90,170         | 103,482        | 128,232        | 119,381        | 135,502        |
| %                                                        | 34.7           | 35.5           | 37.5           | 40.6           | 44.7           | 47.4           | 51.2           | 48.3           | 59             |
| Female (No.)                                             | 132,984        | 134,714        | 133,474        | 137,394        | 111,778        | 114,977        | 122,267        | 127,745        | 130,946        |
| %                                                        | 65.3           | 64.5           | 62.5           | 59.4           | 55.3           | 52.6           | 48.8           | 51.7           | 49.1           |
| Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day | 558            | 575            | 588            | 634            | 553            | 599            | 686            | 677            | 730            |
| Migration for employment as a % of all departures        | 37.2           | 35.0           | 31.4           | 31.3           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| Migrant Employment by skills (%)                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Professional                                             | 0.7            | 0.7            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 0.8            | 1.1            | 1.1            | 1.1            |
| Middle level                                             | 2.3            | 3.6            | 3.1            | 3.5            | 3.3            | 1.8            | 3.5            | 2.6            | 2.5            |
| Clerical & related                                       | 3.6            | 3.2            | 3.1            | 3.3            | 3.9            | 2.1            | 2.7            | 2.7            | 2.9            |
| Skilled Labour                                           | 22.3           | 22.7           | 21.4           | 20.2           | 22.3           | 23.0           | 26.0           | 24.8           | 26.7           |
| Unskilled Labour                                         | 17.8           | 21.2           | 20.1           | 18.1           | 20.2           | 23.9           | 24.0           | 20.3           | 22.5           |
| Housemaids                                               | 53.3           | 48.6           | 51.5           | 54.1           | 49.4           | 46.9           | 43.1           | 46.0           | 42.4           |
| Estimated stock of foreign employment                    | 970,000        | 1,003,600      | 1,068,776      | 1,221,763      | 1,447,707      | 1,642,455      | 1,792,368      | 1,831,358      | 1,932,245      |
| Foreign employment as a % of total labour force          | 13.6           | 13.1           | 13.3           | 15.0           | 19.1           | 21.9           | 22.2           | 22.7           | 23.8           |
| Foreign employment as a % of total number employed       | 14.9           | 14.3           | 14.5           | 17.2           | 20.4           | 23.3           | 23.4           | 24.1           | 25.1           |
| Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)                            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Middle-East                                              | 75,579         | 77,579         | 87,871         | 111,179        | 128,282        | 160,502        | 189,039        | 229,298        | 279,688        |
| Other                                                    | 47,604         | 58,859         | 70,419         | 84,076         | 96,381         | 116,226        | 127,079        | 153,503        | 185,683        |
| Middle-East as % of total                                | 61.4           | 56.9           | 55.5           | 56.9           | 57.1           | 58.0           | 59.8           | 59.9           | 60.1           |
| As a % of Export earnings                                | 27.4           | 27.5           | 27.1           | 30.6           | 31.4           | 32.7           | 36.0           | 47.0           | 49.6           |

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

# POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

## Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2002 – 2010

Table 3.14

| Country \ Year                    | 2002           |               | 2003           |               | 2004           |               | 2005           |               | 2006           |               | 2007           |               | 2008           |               | 2009           |               | 2010           |               |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                   | No.            | %             | No.            | %             | No.            | %             | No.            | %             | No.            | %             | No.            | %             | No.            | %             | No.            | %             | No.            | %             |
| <b>Middle Eastern Countries</b>   |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |
| Bahrain                           | 4,525          | 2.21          | 3,731          | 1.78          | 3,827          | 1.78          | 3,751          | 1.62          | 4,400          | 2.18          | 4,975          | 2.35          | 4,650          | 1.86          | 5,929          | 2.40          | 7,057          | 2.65          |
| Jordan                            | 6,533          | 3.19          | 7,082          | 3.37          | 8,907          | 4.15          | 8,276          | 3.58          | 8,136          | 4.03          | 8,440          | 3.86          | 10,352         | 4.13          | 9,032          | 3.65          | 9,446          | 3.55          |
| Kuwait                            | 41,832         | 20.45         | 38,623         | 18.41         | 36,782         | 17.13         | 36,157         | 15.63         | 34,697         | 17.18         | 41,028         | 18.81         | 46,941         | 18.74         | 42,400         | 17.16         | 48,105         | 18.05         |
| Lebanon                           | 12,692         | 6.21          | 13,207         | 6.29          | 17,852         | 8.31          | 16,402         | 7.09          | 6,889          | 3.41          | 6,939          | 3.17          | 4,969          | 1.98          | 5,907          | 2.39          | 6,062          | 2.28          |
| Oman                              | 3,577          | 1.75          | 4,131          | 1.97          | 3,474          | 1.62          | 3,562          | 1.54          | 4,273          | 2.12          | 3,912          | 1.78          | 4,747          | 1.90          | 5,326          | 2.16          | 6,370          | 2.39          |
| Qatar                             | 20,741         | 10.14         | 23,798         | 11.34         | 30,015         | 13.98         | 35,953         | 15.54         | 31,458         | 15.58         | 38,943         | 17.82         | 39,476         | 15.76         | 43,744         | 17.70         | 53,632         | 20.13         |
| Saudi Arabia                      | 71,495         | 34.96         | 76,095         | 36.26         | 71,297         | 33.21         | 76,210         | 32.95         | 61,424         | 30.42         | 60,489         | 27.71         | 67,441         | 26.92         | 77,826         | 31.49         | 70,890         | 26.61         |
| UAE                               | 32,879         | 16.08         | 32,334         | 15.41         | 32,890         | 15.32         | 36,371         | 15.73         | 33,797         | 16.74         | 39,018         | 17.83         | 51,097         | 20.40         | 39,586         | 16.02         | 42,069         | 15.79         |
| <b>South East Asian Countries</b> |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |
| Brunei                            | -              | -             | 10             | 0.00          | 5              | 0.00          | 4              | 0.00          | 5              | 0.00          | 6              | 0.01          | 11             | 0.00          | 16             | 0.01          | 13             | 0.00          |
| Hong Kong                         | 270            | 0.13          | 228            | 0.11          | 163            | 0.08          | 171            | 0.07          | 256            | 0.13          | 316            | 0.14          | 299            | 0.12          | 352            | 0.14          | 306            | 0.11          |
| Malaysia                          | 380            | 0.19          | 239            | 0.11          | 241            | 0.11          | 1,168          | 0.50          | 3,584          | 1.77          | 1,043          | 0.48          | 1,293          | 0.52          | 1,050          | 0.42          | 3,690          | 1.38          |
| Singapore                         | 1,270          | 0.62          | 1,069          | 0.51          | 990            | 0.46          | 1,017          | 0.44          | 954            | 0.47          | 947            | 0.43          | 1,079          | 0.43          | 1,026          | 0.42          | 1,041          | 0.39          |
| S. Korea                          | 522            | 0.26          | 2,036          | 0.97          | 1,304          | 0.61          | 4,850          | 2.10          | 3,653          | 1.81          | 2,680          | 1.23          | 6,995          | 2.79          | 3,991          | 1.62          | 5,257          | 1.97          |
| <b>European Countries</b>         |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |
| Cyprus                            | 3,902          | 1.91          | 3,043          | 1.45          | 3,138          | 1.46          | 2,234          | 0.97          | 2,346          | 1.16          | 3,004          | 1.38          | 2,829          | 1.13          | 2,929          | 1.19          | 2,772          | 1.04          |
| Greece                            | 141            | 0.07          | 55             | 0.03          | 85             | 0.04          | 25             | 0.01          | 18             | 0.01          | 61             | 0.03          | 125            | 0.05          | 139            | 0.06          | 111            | 0.04          |
| Italy                             | 7              | 0.00          | 6              | 0.00          | 16             | 0.01          | 64             | 0.03          | 7              | 0.00          | 24             | 0.01          | 17             | 0.01          | 22             | 0.01          | 15             | 0.01          |
| <b>Other Countries</b>            |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |               |
| Maldives                          | 2,895          | 1.42          | 3,193          | 1.52          | 2,532          | 1.18          | 2,738          | 1.18          | 3,467          | 1.72          | 3,915          | 1.79          | 4,228          | 1.69          | 3,904          | 1.58          | 4,183          | 1.57          |
| Mauritius                         | 159            | 0.08          | 185            | 0.09          | 353            | 0.16          | 1,057          | 0.46          | 891            | 0.44          | 947            | 0.43          | 357            | 0.14          | 646            | 0.26          | 330            | 0.12          |
| Seychelles                        | 100            | 0.05          | 128            | 0.06          | 52             | 0.02          | 596            | 0.26          | 378            | 0.19          | 326            | 0.15          | 890            | 0.36          | 622            | 0.25          | 174            | 0.07          |
| United States                     | 7              | 0.00          | 3              | 0.00          | 5              | 0.00          | 1              | 0.00          | 4              | 0.00          | 1              | 0.00          | 11             | 0.00          | 11             | 0.00          | 4              | 0.00          |
| Other                             | 593            | 0.29          | 650            | 0.31          | 781            | 0.36          | 683            | 0.30          | 1,311          | 0.65          | 1,445          | 0.66          | 2,692          | 1.07          | 2,661          | 1.08          | 4,918          | 1.85          |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>204,520</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>209,846</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>214,709</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>231,290</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>201,948</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>218,459</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>250,499</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>247,119</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>266,445</b> | <b>100.00</b> |

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

## POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.15

## Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2008 – 2010

| Year \ Age Group                                                   |        | Below 20 | 20 - 24 | 25 - 29 | 30 - 34 | 35 - 39 | 40 - 44 | 45 - 49 | Above 49 | Age Not Reported | Total   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|
| <b>Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs</b> |        |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |                  |         |
| 2008                                                               | Male   | 106      | 1,730   | 3,889   | 3,181   | 2,397   | 1,668   | 1,333   | 1,432    | 30               | 15,766  |
|                                                                    | Female | 37       | 369     | 682     | 453     | 373     | 268     | 159     | 178      | 8                | 2,527   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 143      | 2,099   | 4,571   | 3,634   | 2,770   | 1,936   | 1,492   | 1,610    | 38               | 18,293  |
| 2009                                                               | Male   | 114      | 1,265   | 3,276   | 2,824   | 2,285   | 1,513   | 1,215   | 1,474    | 13               | 13,979  |
|                                                                    | Female | 13       | 246     | 488     | 395     | 270     | 198     | 177     | 169      | 4                | 1,960   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 127      | 1,511   | 3,764   | 3,219   | 2,555   | 1,711   | 1,392   | 1,643    | 17               | 15,939  |
| 2010(a)                                                            | Male   | 156      | 1,594   | 3,611   | 3,306   | 2,397   | 1,727   | 1,242   | 1,517    | 1                | 15,551  |
|                                                                    | Female | 25       | 240     | 431     | 356     | 278     | 246     | 169     | 193      | 0                | 1,938   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 181      | 1,834   | 4,042   | 3,662   | 2,675   | 1,973   | 1,411   | 1,710    | 1                | 17,489  |
| <b>Departures for Skilled Level Jobs</b>                           |        |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |                  |         |
| 2008                                                               | Male   | 729      | 7,206   | 11,972  | 10,265  | 8,365   | 6,796   | 5,378   | 3,781    | 46               | 54,538  |
|                                                                    | Female | 295      | 1,367   | 1,538   | 926     | 547     | 278     | 158     | 70       | 1                | 5,180   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 1,024    | 8,573   | 13,510  | 11,191  | 8,912   | 7,074   | 5,536   | 3,851    | 47               | 59,718  |
| 2009                                                               | Male   | 1,234    | 7,532   | 11,757  | 10,813  | 8,515   | 6,869   | 5,167   | 4,012    | 42               | 55,941  |
|                                                                    | Female | 234      | 1,287   | 1,520   | 1,112   | 665     | 335     | 135     | 89       | 3                | 5,380   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 1,468    | 8,819   | 13,277  | 11,925  | 9,180   | 7,204   | 5,302   | 4,101    | 45               | 61,321  |
| 2010(a)                                                            | Male   | 1,477    | 9,755   | 13,869  | 12,729  | 9,371   | 7,371   | 5,712   | 4,400    | 1                | 64,685  |
|                                                                    | Female | 320      | 1,622   | 1,730   | 1,306   | 747     | 418     | 180     | 106      | 0                | 6,429   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 1,797    | 11,377  | 15,599  | 14,035  | 10,118  | 7,789   | 5,892   | 4,506    | 1                | 71,114  |
| <b>Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs</b>                      |        |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |                  |         |
| 2008                                                               | Male   | 111      | 1,260   | 1,516   | 892     | 547     | 333     | 193     | 142      | 4                | 4,998   |
|                                                                    | Female | 2        | 56      | 98      | 61      | 37      | 28      | 29      | 16       | 1                | 328     |
|                                                                    | Total  | 113      | 1,316   | 1,614   | 953     | 584     | 361     | 222     | 158      | 5                | 5,326   |
| 2009                                                               | Male   | 235      | 1,411   | 1,588   | 1,028   | 660     | 399     | 188     | 143      | 2                | 5,654   |
|                                                                    | Female | 5        | 65      | 108     | 66      | 34      | 37      | 25      | 20       | 1                | 361     |
|                                                                    | Total  | 240      | 1,476   | 1,696   | 1,094   | 694     | 436     | 213     | 163      | 3                | 6,015   |
| 2010(a)                                                            | Male   | 71       | 829     | 1,281   | 883     | 571     | 327     | 192     | 145      | 0                | 4,299   |
|                                                                    | Female | 31       | 194     | 141     | 76      | 41      | 27      | 32      | 16       | 0                | 558     |
|                                                                    | Total  | 102      | 1,023   | 1,422   | 959     | 612     | 354     | 224     | 161      | 0                | 4,857   |
| <b>Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs</b>                         |        |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |                  |         |
| 2008                                                               | Male   | 1,461    | 12,251  | 15,904  | 9,874   | 6,412   | 3,709   | 2,132   | 1,140    | 47               | 52,930  |
|                                                                    | Female | 112      | 798     | 1,280   | 1,146   | 1,054   | 970     | 640     | 304      | 5                | 6,309   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 1,573    | 13,049  | 17,184  | 11,020  | 7,466   | 4,679   | 2,772   | 1,444    | 52               | 59,239  |
| 2009                                                               | Male   | 868      | 8,718   | 12,393  | 8,763   | 5,729   | 3,704   | 2,177   | 1,431    | 24               | 43,807  |
|                                                                    | Female | 96       | 679     | 1,159   | 1,124   | 1,039   | 1,144   | 755     | 367      | 3                | 6,366   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 964      | 9,397   | 13,552  | 9,887   | 6,768   | 4,848   | 2,932   | 1,798    | 27               | 50,173  |
| 2010(a)                                                            | Male   | 1,199    | 10,678  | 13,953  | 10,437  | 6,469   | 4,169   | 2,561   | 1,500    | 1                | 50,967  |
|                                                                    | Female | 213      | 955     | 1,448   | 1,583   | 1,401   | 1,558   | 1,183   | 590      | 0                | 8,931   |
|                                                                    | Total  | 1,412    | 11,633  | 15,401  | 12,020  | 7,870   | 5,727   | 3,744   | 2,090    | 1                | 59,898  |
| <b>Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)</b>                 |        |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |                  |         |
| 2008                                                               | Total  | 2,202    | 12,418  | 19,287  | 18,400  | 18,494  | 18,969  | 12,404  | 5,705    | 44               | 107,923 |
| 2009                                                               | Total  | 2,190    | 12,688  | 19,608  | 20,525  | 19,127  | 19,903  | 13,524  | 6,065    | 48               | 113,678 |
| 2010(a)                                                            | Total  | 2,465    | 12,425  | 18,173  | 19,827  | 18,484  | 20,376  | 14,780  | 6,555    | 2                | 113,087 |
| <b>Departures for all Occupations</b>                              |        |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |                  |         |
| 2008                                                               | Male   | 2,407    | 22,447  | 33,281  | 24,212  | 17,721  | 12,506  | 9,036   | 6,495    | 127              | 128,232 |
|                                                                    | Female | 2,648    | 15,008  | 22,885  | 20,986  | 20,505  | 20,513  | 13,390  | 6,273    | 59               | 122,267 |
|                                                                    | Total  | 5,055    | 37,455  | 56,166  | 45,198  | 38,226  | 33,019  | 22,426  | 12,768   | 186              | 250,499 |
| 2009                                                               | Male   | 2,451    | 18,926  | 29,014  | 23,428  | 17,189  | 12,485  | 8,747   | 7,060    | 81               | 119,381 |
|                                                                    | Female | 2,538    | 14,965  | 22,883  | 23,222  | 21,135  | 21,617  | 14,616  | 6,710    | 59               | 127,745 |
|                                                                    | Total  | 4,989    | 33,891  | 51,897  | 46,650  | 38,324  | 34,102  | 23,363  | 13,770   | 140              | 247,126 |
| 2010(a)                                                            | Male   | 2,903    | 22,856  | 32,714  | 27,355  | 18,808  | 13,594  | 9,707   | 7,562    | 3                | 135,502 |
|                                                                    | Female | 3,054    | 15,436  | 21,923  | 23,148  | 20,951  | 22,625  | 16,344  | 7,460    | 2                | 130,943 |
|                                                                    | Total  | 5,957    | 38,292  | 54,637  | 50,503  | 39,759  | 36,219  | 26,051  | 15,022   | 5                | 266,445 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2003 – 2010

| Province / District /<br>Year | 2003   |         | 2004   |         | 2005   |         | 2006   |         | 2007    |         | 2008    |         | 2009    |         | 2010(a) |         |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                               | Male   | Female  | Male   | Female  | Male   | Female  | Male   | Female  | Male    | Female  | Male    | Female  | Male    | Female  | Male    | Female  |
| <b>Western</b>                |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Colombo                       | 26,030 | 30,306  | 27,077 | 29,654  | 30,478 | 31,239  | 28,688 | 25,766  | 31,183  | 26,536  | 36,450  | 26,278  | 37,292  | 30,061  | 40,223  | 30,006  |
| Gampaha                       | 13,093 | 14,646  | 13,559 | 13,688  | 14,992 | 14,732  | 13,906 | 12,298  | 15,475  | 12,355  | 17,835  | 12,238  | 17,568  | 12,987  | 18,673  | 12,785  |
| Kalutara                      | 8,730  | 9,533   | 9,111  | 9,743   | 10,223 | 10,215  | 9,646  | 8,419   | 10,601  | 8,870   | 12,504  | 8,806   | 13,156  | 10,433  | 14,272  | 11,125  |
|                               | 4,207  | 6,127   | 4,407  | 6,223   | 5,263  | 6,292   | 5,136  | 5,049   | 5,107   | 5,311   | 6,111   | 5,234   | 6,568   | 6,641   | 7,278   | 6,096   |
| <b>Central</b>                |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Kandy                         | 7,233  | 14,640  | 7,639  | 15,643  | 9,421  | 17,233  | 9,203  | 14,198  | 10,891  | 15,049  | 13,728  | 16,035  | 13,978  | 17,891  | 17,409  | 18,450  |
| Matale                        | 5,257  | 8,862   | 5,301  | 8,925   | 6,536  | 9,992   | 6,381  | 8,235   | 7,593   | 8,410   | 9,817   | 9,126   | 10,119  | 10,615  | 13,067  | 12,028  |
| Nuwara Eliya                  | 1,340  | 3,719   | 1,523  | 4,173   | 1,824  | 4,382   | 1,793  | 3,407   | 2,043   | 3,743   | 2,557   | 3,802   | 2,611   | 4,012   | 2,930   | 3,819   |
|                               | 636    | 2,059   | 815    | 2,545   | 1,061  | 2,859   | 1,029  | 2,556   | 1,255   | 2,896   | 1,354   | 3,107   | 1,248   | 3,264   | 1,412   | 2,603   |
| <b>Southern</b>               |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Galle                         | 5,748  | 12,031  | 6,510  | 13,004  | 8,068  | 13,296  | 7,375  | 10,674  | 8,314   | 10,778  | 9,905   | 9,999   | 9,476   | 12,009  | 11,547  | 12,127  |
| Mattala                       | 3,362  | 6,686   | 3,827  | 7,273   | 4,624  | 7,479   | 4,204  | 5,995   | 4,402   | 5,753   | 5,250   | 5,288   | 5,408   | 6,637   | 6,159   | 6,699   |
| Hambanthota                   | 1,554  | 2,816   | 1,795  | 3,039   | 2,263  | 3,123   | 2,098  | 2,482   | 2,385   | 2,876   | 2,842   | 2,578   | 2,604   | 3,020   | 3,199   | 2,818   |
|                               | 832    | 2,529   | 888    | 2,692   | 1,181  | 2,694   | 1,073  | 2,197   | 1,527   | 2,149   | 1,813   | 2,133   | 1,464   | 2,352   | 2,189   | 2,610   |
| <b>Northern</b>               |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Jaffna                        | 1,994  | 1,601   | 2,830  | 1,768   | 3,095  | 1,734   | 3,364  | 1,328   | 5,477   | 1,548   | 4,987   | 1,416   | 3,826   | 1,117   | 4,765   | 1,705   |
| Kilinochchi                   | 1,404  | 534     | 1,997  | 692     | 2,263  | 659     | 2,218  | 449     | 3,391   | 581     | 3,617   | 545     | 2,625   | 384     | 3,580   | 648     |
| Mannar                        | —      | —       | —      | —       | —      | —       | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Mullaitivu                    | 181    | 358     | 280    | 401     | 279    | 365     | 371    | 291     | 615     | 305     | 419     | 221     | 293     | 179     | 367     | 267     |
| Vavuniya                      | 33     | 10      | 90     | 35      | 109    | 39      | 698    | 563     | 1,341   | 622     | 134     | 40      | 129     | 30      | 112     | 28      |
|                               | 376    | 699     | 463    | 640     | 444    | 671     | 77     | 25      | 130     | 40      | 816     | 608     | 779     | 521     | 701     | 757     |
| <b>Eastern</b>                |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Batticaloa                    | 12,264 | 12,719  | 15,024 | 12,164  | 16,420 | 11,079  | 13,631 | 8,005   | 16,452  | 8,201   | 17,027  | 8,638   | 19,895  | 9,060   | 23,137  | 11,409  |
| Ampara                        | 4,641  | 4,742   | 6,199  | 4,822   | 7,135  | 4,234   | 5,785  | 2,924   | 6,974   | 3,201   | 7,382   | 3,639   | 8,207   | 3,557   | 9,708   | 4,833   |
| Trincomalee                   | 6,201  | 3,988   | 7,200  | 3,743   | 7,617  | 3,359   | 5,952  | 2,522   | 7,339   | 2,516   | 7,460   | 2,172   | 8,970   | 2,432   | 10,233  | 2,757   |
|                               | 1,422  | 3,989   | 1,625  | 3,599   | 1,668  | 3,486   | 1,894  | 2,559   | 2,139   | 2,484   | 2,185   | 2,827   | 2,718   | 3,071   | 3,196   | 3,819   |
| <b>North Western</b>          |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Kurunegala                    | 7,306  | 20,402  | 10,034 | 26,785  | 12,115 | 27,899  | 13,087 | 24,435  | 11,250  | 20,491  | 13,052  | 21,445  | 14,269  | 22,483  | 14,058  | 22,105  |
| Puttalam                      | 4,488  | 13,850  | 6,791  | 19,416  | 8,135  | 19,963  | 9,440  | 18,174  | 7,057   | 13,671  | 8,030   | 14,584  | 8,575   | 14,981  | 7,816   | 13,995  |
|                               | 2,818  | 6,552   | 3,243  | 7,369   | 3,980  | 7,936   | 3,647  | 6,261   | 4,193   | 6,820   | 5,022   | 6,861   | 5,694   | 7,502   | 6,242   | 8,110   |
| <b>North Central</b>          |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Anuradhapura                  | 2,861  | 13,332  | 3,486  | 15,262  | 4,405  | 15,292  | 4,489  | 12,203  | 4,799   | 11,730  | 4,975   | 10,910  | 4,823   | 11,348  | 5,655   | 12,768  |
| Polonnaruwa                   | 2,074  | 9,555   | 2,520  | 10,967  | 3,154  | 10,755  | 3,187  | 8,685   | 3,361   | 8,229   | 3,447   | 7,713   | 3,142   | 7,946   | 3,582   | 8,893   |
|                               | 787    | 3,777   | 966    | 4,295   | 1,254  | 4,537   | 1,302  | 3,518   | 1,438   | 3,501   | 1,528   | 3,197   | 1,681   | 3,402   | 2,073   | 3,875   |
| <b>Uva</b>                    |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Badulla                       | 1,585  | 5,193   | 1,867  | 6,013   | 2,233  | 6,392   | 2,228  | 5,194   | 2,561   | 5,649   | 3,207   | 5,816   | 3,015   | 5,859   | 3,301   | 5,628   |
| Moneragala                    | 1,255  | 4,083   | 1,446  | 4,701   | 1,735  | 5,141   | 1,662  | 4,177   | 1,954   | 4,570   | 2,384   | 4,698   | 2,162   | 4,644   | 2,315   | 4,481   |
|                               | 330    | 1,110   | 421    | 1,312   | 498    | 1,251   | 566    | 1,017   | 607     | 1,079   | 823     | 1,118   | 853     | 1,215   | 986     | 1,147   |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>           |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ratnapura                     | 4,104  | 10,467  | 4,566  | 11,418  | 6,261  | 11,926  | 6,021  | 9,747   | 6,107   | 9,658   | 7,171   | 9,298   | 7,531   | 11,420  | 8,159   | 10,559  |
| Kegalle                       | 1,187  | 3,963   | 1,324  | 4,498   | 1,910  | 4,732   | 1,980  | 3,842   | 1,930   | 4,069   | 2,583   | 4,003   | 2,506   | 5,105   | 3,017   | 4,604   |
|                               | 2,917  | 6,504   | 3,242  | 6,920   | 4,351  | 7,194   | 4,041  | 5,905   | 4,177   | 5,589   | 4,588   | 5,295   | 5,025   | 6,315   | 5,142   | 5,955   |
| <b>Not Indicated</b>          |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                               | 5,383  | 14,647  | 946    | 1,763   | 1,483  | 909     | 2,522  | 1,466   | 6,448   | 5,337   | 17,730  | 12,432  | 5,276   | 6,497   | 7,248   | 6,186   |
| <b>Total</b>                  | 74,508 | 135,338 | 79,979 | 133,474 | 93,979 | 136,999 | 90,608 | 113,016 | 103,482 | 114,977 | 128,232 | 122,267 | 119,381 | 127,745 | 135,502 | 130,943 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment



## Summary of National Accounts 2005 – 2010

| Item                                                                      | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009(a)          | 2010(b)          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.</b>                              |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| GNP at Constant (2002) Prices                                             | 1,917,884        | 2,061,806        | 2,208,291        | 2,309,171        | 2,420,952        | 2,611,500        |
| GNP at Current Market Prices                                              | 2,422,733        | 2,898,256        | 3,539,634        | 4,305,651        | 4,779,497        | 5,530,464        |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.</b>                              |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| GDP at Constant (2002) Prices                                             | 1,941,671        | 2,090,564        | 2,232,656        | 2,365,501        | 2,449,214        | 2,645,432        |
| GDP at Current Market Prices                                              | 2,452,782        | 2,938,680        | 3,578,688        | 4,410,682        | 4,835,293        | 5,602,321        |
| <b>Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.</b>      | <b>1,923,166</b> | <b>2,060,698</b> | <b>2,201,919</b> | <b>2,281,318</b> | <b>2,431,775</b> | <b>2,613,108</b> |
| <b>Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %</b>                           |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Growth of GDP                                                             | 6.2              | 7.7              | 6.8              | 6.0              | 3.5              | 8.0              |
| Growth of GNP                                                             | 6.0              | 7.5              | 7.1              | 4.6              | 4.8              | 7.9              |
| Growth of RNI                                                             | 5.6              | 7.2              | 6.9              | 3.6              | 6.6              | 7.5              |
| <b>Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)</b>                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| GDP Per Capita, Rs.                                                       | 124,709          | 147,776          | 178,845          | 218,167          | 236,445          | 271,259          |
| US \$                                                                     | 1,241            | 1,421            | 1,617            | 2,014            | 2,057            | 2,399            |
| GNP Per Capita, Rs.                                                       | 123,181          | 145,744          | 176,893          | 212,972          | 233,716          | 267,780          |
| US \$                                                                     | 1,226            | 1,402            | 1,599            | 1,966            | 2,033            | 2,368            |
| <b>Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>                       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Gross Domestic Expenditure                                                | 2,671,821        | 3,262,056        | 3,950,032        | 5,014,331        | 5,149,220        | 6,114,117        |
| Consumption                                                               | 2,013,802        | 2,439,816        | 2,949,712        | 3,799,084        | 3,967,770        | 4,557,348        |
| Investment                                                                | 658,019          | 822,240          | 1,000,320        | 1,215,247        | 1,181,449        | 1,556,769        |
| <b>Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>                           |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic Savings                                                          | 438,980          | 498,864          | 628,976          | 611,598          | 867,523          | 1,044,973        |
| National Savings                                                          | 583,473          | 656,302          | 834,928          | 784,277          | 1,148,306        | 1,381,082        |
| <b>Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b> | <b>-219,039</b>  | <b>-323,376</b>  | <b>-371,344</b>  | <b>-603,649</b>  | <b>-313,927</b>  | <b>-511,796</b>  |
| Exports of Goods and Services                                             | 793,153          | 885,381          | 1,041,935        | 1,095,679        | 1,031,289        | 1,215,007        |
| Imports of Goods and Services                                             | 1,012,192        | 1,208,757        | 1,413,278        | 1,699,328        | 1,345,216        | 1,726,803        |
| <b>Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>          | <b>-30,049</b>   | <b>-40,424</b>   | <b>-39,054</b>   | <b>-105,032</b>  | <b>-55,795</b>   | <b>-71,858</b>   |

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2010

| Year           | Gross Domestic Product    |               |                                |               |              | Gross National Product    |               |                                |               |              | Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b) | Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100) |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                | Rs. Mn. at Current Prices | Growth Rate % | Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a) | Growth Rate % | GDP Deflator | Rs. Mn. at Current Prices | Growth Rate % | Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a) | Growth Rate % | GNP Deflator |                                      |                                  |
| BASE YEAR 1959 |                           |               |                                |               |              |                           |               |                                |               |              |                                      |                                  |
| 1960           | 6,331                     | 6.8           | 6,332                          | 6.8           | 100.0        | 6,287                     | 6.7           | 6,289                          | 6.7           | 100.0        | 100.0                                | 100.0                            |
| 1961           | 6,353                     | 0.3           | 6,465                          | 2.1           | 98.3         | 6,313                     | 0.4           | 6,425                          | 2.2           | 98.3         | 98.3                                 | 98.3                             |
| 1962           | 6,549                     | 3.1           | 6,760                          | 4.6           | 96.9         | 6,503                     | 3.0           | 6,710                          | 4.4           | 96.9         | 96.9                                 | 96.9                             |
| 1963           | 6,849                     | 4.6           | 6,951                          | 2.8           | 98.5         | 6,797                     | 4.5           | 6,900                          | 2.8           | 98.5         | 98.5                                 | 98.5                             |
| 1964           | 7,326                     | 7.0           | 7,397                          | 6.4           | 99.0         | 7,291                     | 7.3           | 7,363                          | 6.7           | 99.0         | 99.0                                 | 99.0                             |
| 1965           | 7,499                     | 2.4           | 7,565                          | 2.3           | 99.1         | 7,484                     | 2.6           | 7,551                          | 2.6           | 99.1         | 99.1                                 | 99.1                             |
| 1966           | 7,741                     | 3.2           | 7,854                          | 3.8           | 98.6         | 7,705                     | 3.0           | 7,818                          | 3.5           | 98.6         | 98.6                                 | 98.6                             |
| 1967           | 8,318                     | 7.5           | 8,255                          | 5.1           | 100.8        | 8,265                     | 7.3           | 8,210                          | 5.0           | 100.7        | 100.8                                | 100.7                            |
| 1968           | 9,930                     | 19.4          | 8,937                          | 8.3           | 111.1        | 9,876                     | 19.5          | 8,901                          | 8.4           | 111.0        | 111.1                                | 111.0                            |
| 1969           | 10,834                    | 9.1           | 9,369                          | 4.8           | 115.6        | 10,725                    | 8.6           | 9,301                          | 4.5           | 115.3        | 115.6                                | 115.3                            |
| 1970           | 11,778                    | 8.7           | 9,828                          | 4.9           | 119.8        | 11,636                    | 8.5           | 9,743                          | 4.8           | 119.4        | 119.8                                | 119.4                            |
| BASE YEAR 1970 |                           |               |                                |               |              |                           |               |                                |               |              |                                      |                                  |
| 1970           | 13,187                    | —             | 13,187                         | 4.9           | 100.0        | 12,967                    | —             | 12,967                         | 4.8           | 100.0        | 119.8                                | 119.4                            |
| 1971           | 13,674                    | 3.7           | 13,209                         | 0.2           | 103.5        | 13,486                    | 4.0           | 13,034                         | 0.5           | 103.5        | 124.1                                | 123.6                            |
| 1972           | 14,720                    | 7.6           | 13,631                         | 3.2           | 108.0        | 14,542                    | 7.8           | 13,474                         | 3.4           | 107.9        | 129.4                                | 128.4                            |
| 1973           | 17,920                    | 21.7          | 14,138                         | 3.7           | 126.8        | 17,737                    | 22.0          | 14,016                         | 4.0           | 126.3        | 151.9                                | 151.1                            |
| 1974           | 23,302                    | 30.0          | 14,585                         | 3.2           | 159.8        | 23,119                    | 30.3          | 14,449                         | 3.1           | 160.0        | 191.5                                | 191.1                            |
| 1975           | 25,691                    | 10.3          | 14,987                         | 2.8           | 171.4        | 25,478                    | 10.2          | 14,837                         | 2.7           | 171.7        | 205.4                                | 205.1                            |
| 1976           | 28,032                    | 9.1           | 15,431                         | 3.0           | 181.7        | 27,750                    | 8.9           | 15,258                         | 2.8           | 181.9        | 217.7                                | 217.2                            |
| 1977           | 34,684                    | 23.7          | 16,078                         | 4.2           | 215.7        | 34,432                    | 24.1          | 15,934                         | 4.4           | 216.1        | 258.5                                | 258.1                            |
| 1978           | 40,479                    | 16.7          | 17,401                         | 8.2           | 232.6        | 40,242                    | 16.9          | 17,329                         | 8.8           | 232.2        | 278.8                                | 277.3                            |
| 1979           | 49,782                    | 23.0          | 18,501                         | 6.3           | 269.1        | 49,542                    | 23.1          | 18,430                         | 6.4           | 268.8        | 322.5                                | 321.0                            |
| 1980           | 62,246                    | 25.0          | 19,575                         | 5.8           | 318.0        | 61,814                    | 24.8          | 19,456                         | 5.6           | 317.7        | 381.1                                | 379.4                            |
| 1981           | 79,337                    | 27.5          | 20,706                         | 5.8           | 383.2        | 77,625                    | 25.6          | 20,257                         | 4.1           | 383.2        | 459.2                                | 457.7                            |
| 1982           | 91,643                    | 15.5          | 21,756                         | 5.1           | 421.2        | 89,609                    | 15.4          | 21,229                         | 4.8           | 422.1        | 504.8                                | 504.1                            |
| BASE YEAR 1982 |                           |               |                                |               |              |                           |               |                                |               |              |                                      |                                  |
| 1982           | 94,679                    | —             | 94,679                         | 5.1           | 100.0        | 92,720                    | —             | 92,720                         | 4.8           | 100.0        | 504.8                                | 504.1                            |
| 1983           | 113,878                   | 20.3          | 99,375                         | 5.0           | 114.6        | 110,664                   | 19.4          | 96,439                         | 4.0           | 114.8        | 578.5                                | 579.5                            |
| 1984           | 140,039                   | 23.0          | 104,395                        | 5.1           | 134.1        | 136,638                   | 23.5          | 101,399                        | 5.1           | 134.8        | 677.1                                | 679.3                            |
| 1985           | 148,321                   | 5.9           | 109,570                        | 5.0           | 135.4        | 144,921                   | 6.1           | 106,741                        | 5.3           | 135.8        | 683.4                                | 684.5                            |
| 1986           | 163,713                   | 10.4          | 114,261                        | 4.3           | 143.3        | 159,852                   | 10.3          | 111,565                        | 4.5           | 143.3        | 723.3                                | 722.3                            |
| 1987           | 177,731                   | 8.6           | 115,922                        | 5.0           | 153.3        | 173,395                   | 8.5           | 113,307                        | 1.6           | 153.0        | 774.0                                | 771.5                            |
| 1988           | 203,516                   | 14.5          | 119,050                        | 2.7           | 171.0        | 198,250                   | 14.3          | 116,214                        | 2.6           | 170.6        | 863.0                                | 860.0                            |
| 1989           | 228,138                   | 12.1          | 121,729                        | 2.3           | 187.4        | 222,399                   | 12.2          | 118,874                        | 2.3           | 187.1        | 946.1                                | 943.2                            |
| 1990           | 290,615                   | 27.4          | 129,244                        | 6.2           | 224.9        | 283,930                   | 27.7          | 126,426                        | 6.4           | 224.6        | 1,135.1                              | 1,132.2                          |
| 1991           | 337,399                   | 16.1          | 135,204                        | 4.6           | 249.6        | 330,032                   | 16.2          | 132,214                        | 4.6           | 249.6        | 1,259.7                              | 1,258.4                          |
| 1992           | 386,999                   | 14.7          | 140,990                        | 4.3           | 274.5        | 379,179                   | 14.9          | 138,074                        | 4.4           | 274.6        | 1,385.6                              | 1,384.4                          |
| 1993           | 453,092                   | 17.1          | 150,783                        | 6.9           | 300.5        | 447,113                   | 17.9          | 148,744                        | 7.7           | 300.6        | 1,516.9                              | 1,515.3                          |
| 1994           | 523,300                   | 15.5          | 159,269                        | 5.6           | 328.6        | 514,990                   | 15.2          | 156,571                        | 5.3           | 328.9        | 1,658.6                              | 1,658.1                          |
| 1995           | 598,327                   | 14.3          | 167,953                        | 5.5           | 356.2        | 591,369                   | 14.8          | 165,897                        | 6.0           | 356.5        | 1,798.3                              | 1,797.0                          |
| 1996           | 695,934                   | 16.3          | 174,261                        | 3.8           | 399.4        | 684,741                   | 15.8          | 171,056                        | 3.2           | 400.0        | 2,016.0                              | 2,016.4                          |
| BASE YEAR 1996 |                           |               |                                |               |              |                           |               |                                |               |              |                                      |                                  |
| 1996           | 695,934                   | —             | 695,934                        | 3.8           | 100.0        | 684,676                   | —             | 684,676                        | —             | 100.0        | 2,016.0                              | 2,016.4                          |
| 1997           | 803,698                   | 15.5          | 739,763                        | 6.3           | 108.6        | 794,289                   | 16.0          | 730,947                        | 6.8           | 108.7        | 2,189.4                              | 2,191.1                          |
| 1998           | 912,839                   | 13.6          | 774,796                        | 4.7           | 117.8        | 901,283                   | 13.5          | 764,908                        | 4.6           | 117.8        | 2,374.8                              | 2,374.5                          |
| 1999           | 994,730                   | 9.0           | 808,340                        | 4.3           | 123.0        | 976,899                   | 8.4           | 794,340                        | 3.8           | 123.1        | 2,481.7                              | 2,482.7                          |
| 2000           | 1,125,259                 | 13.1          | 857,035                        | 6.0           | 131.3        | 1,102,177                 | 12.8          | 840,200                        | 5.8           | 131.2        | 2,647.0                              | 2,645.5                          |
| 2001           | 1,245,599                 | 10.7          | 843,794                        | -1.5          | 147.6        | 1,221,768                 | 10.9          | 829,055                        | -1.3          | 147.4        | 2,975.6                              | 2,972.2                          |
| BASE YEAR 2002 |                           |               |                                |               |              |                           |               |                                |               |              |                                      |                                  |
| 2002(c)        | 1,636,037                 | —             | 1,636,037                      | —             | 100.0        | 1,611,994                 | —             | 1,611,994                      | —             | 100.0        | 3,225.6                              | 3,220.2                          |
| 2006           | 2,938,680                 | 19.8          | 2,090,564                      | 7.7           | 140.6        | 2,898,256                 | 19.6          | 2,061,806                      | 7.5           | 140.6        | 4,534.2                              | 4,526.6                          |
| 2007           | 3,578,688                 | 21.8          | 2,232,656                      | 6.8           | 160.3        | 3,539,634                 | 22.1          | 2,208,291                      | 7.1           | 160.3        | 5,170.2                              | 5,161.6                          |
| 2008           | 4,410,682                 | 23.2          | 2,365,501                      | 6.0           | 186.5        | 4,305,651                 | 21.6          | 2,309,171                      | 4.6           | 186.5        | 6,014.4                              | 6,004.3                          |
| 2009(d)        | 4,835,293                 | 9.6           | 2,449,214                      | 3.5           | 197.4        | 4,779,497                 | 11.0          | 2,420,952                      | 4.8           | 197.4        | 6,368.0                              | 6,357.4                          |
| 2010(e)        | 5,602,321                 | 15.9          | 2,645,432                      | 8.0           | 211.8        | 5,530,464                 | 15.7          | 2,611,500                      | 7.9           | 211.8        | 6,830.9                              | 6,819.5                          |

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2010(a)

Rs. Million

| Year               | Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing  | Mining & Quarrying | Manufacturing  | Construction  | Electricity Gas & Water   | Transport, Storage & Communication | Trade                                             | Banking, Insurance & Real Estate                      | Ownership of Dwellings                                  | Public Administration & Defence | Services (n.e.s.) | Gross Domestic Product |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Base Year 1959     |                                  |                    |                |               |                           |                                    |                                                   |                                                       |                                                         |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1960               | 2,436                            | 32                 | 728            | 281           | 10                        | 585                                | 929                                               | 52                                                    | 212                                                     | 314                             | 754               | 6,332                  |
| 1965               | 2,773                            | 34                 | 937            | 266           | 14                        | 740                                | 1,105                                             | 90                                                    | 273                                                     | 372                             | 961               | 7,565                  |
| 1970               | 3,407                            | 65                 | 1,332          | 577           | 21                        | 913                                | 1,393                                             | 118                                                   | 302                                                     | 459                             | 1,184             | 9,771                  |
| Base Year 1970     |                                  |                    |                |               |                           |                                    |                                                   |                                                       |                                                         |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1970               | 3,732                            | 95                 | 2,197          | 744           | 101                       | 1,258                              | 2,533                                             | 152                                                   | 399                                                     | 517                             | 1,459             | 13,187                 |
| 1971               | 3,642                            | 96                 | 2,279          | 708           | 90                        | 1,219                              | 2,456                                             | 166                                                   | 407                                                     | 548                             | 1,598             | 13,209                 |
| 1972               | 3,755                            | 103                | 2,321          | 651           | 101                       | 1,335                              | 2,548                                             | 175                                                   | 415                                                     | 583                             | 1,644             | 13,631                 |
| 1973               | 3,725                            | 472                | 2,266          | 665           | 107                       | 1,354                              | 2,607                                             | 182                                                   | 419                                                     | 641                             | 1,700             | 14,138                 |
| 1974               | 3,942                            | 295                | 2,163          | 712           | 108                       | 1,462                              | 2,771                                             | 213                                                   | 455                                                     | 688                             | 1,776             | 14,585                 |
| 1975               | 3,847                            | 395                | 2,263          | 649           | 117                       | 1,497                              | 2,886                                             | 276                                                   | 463                                                     | 729                             | 1,865             | 14,987                 |
| 1976               | 3,894                            | 571                | 2,371          | 685           | 122                       | 1,425                              | 2,928                                             | 246                                                   | 467                                                     | 760                             | 1,962             | 15,431                 |
| 1977               | 4,299                            | 515                | 2,357          | 619           | 131                       | 1,498                              | 2,999                                             | 295                                                   | 475                                                     | 791                             | 2,099             | 16,078                 |
| 1978               | 4,532                            | 619                | 2,541          | 794           | 158                       | 1,607                              | 3,267                                             | 318                                                   | 499                                                     | 854                             | 2,212             | 17,401                 |
| 1979               | 4,622                            | 652                | 2,659          | 960           | 190                       | 1,716                              | 3,551                                             | 350                                                   | 518                                                     | 905                             | 2,378             | 18,501                 |
| 1980               | 4,766                            | 684                | 2,681          | 1,066         | 209                       | 1,838                              | 3,849                                             | 402                                                   | 549                                                     | 959                             | 2,572             | 19,575                 |
| 1981               | 5,097                            | 713                | 2,820          | 1,034         | 234                       | 1,957                              | 4,034                                             | 462                                                   | 579                                                     | 997                             | 2,779             | 20,706                 |
| 1982               | 5,231                            | 742                | 2,955          | 1,013         | 257                       | 2,079                              | 4,275                                             | 517                                                   | 611                                                     | 1,102                           | 2,974             | 21,756                 |
| Base Year 1982     |                                  |                    |                |               |                           |                                    |                                                   |                                                       |                                                         |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1982               | 24,964                           | 2,238              | 13,601         | 7,959         | 1,089                     | 10,666                             | 19,694                                            | 3,715                                                 | 3,250                                                   | 2,899                           | 4,604             | 94,679                 |
| 1983               | 26,212                           | 2,413              | 13,710         | 8,039         | 1,161                     | 11,281                             | 20,738                                            | 4,130                                                 | 3,315                                                   | 3,786                           | 4,590             | 99,375                 |
| 1984               | 26,113                           | 2,449              | 15,390         | 8,030         | 1,239                     | 12,437                             | 22,029                                            | 4,526                                                 | 3,381                                                   | 4,165                           | 4,636             | 104,395                |
| 1985               | 28,366                           | 2,486              | 16,193         | 8,070         | 1,313                     | 12,959                             | 22,925                                            | 4,975                                                 | 3,432                                                   | 4,432                           | 4,419             | 109,570                |
| 1986               | 29,106                           | 2,615              | 17,558         | 8,191         | 1,406                     | 13,377                             | 23,821                                            | 5,174                                                 | 3,497                                                   | 5,274                           | 4,242             | 114,261                |
| 1987               | 27,409                           | 3,112              | 18,748         | 8,338         | 1,448                     | 13,538                             | 24,496                                            | 5,490                                                 | 3,550                                                   | 5,435                           | 4,358             | 115,922                |
| 1988               | 27,984                           | 3,392              | 19,622         | 8,463         | 1,499                     | 13,619                             | 25,164                                            | 5,819                                                 | 3,603                                                   | 5,462                           | 4,423             | 119,050                |
| 1989               | 27,666                           | 3,576              | 20,488         | 8,514         | 1,526                     | 13,883                             | 25,588                                            | 6,168                                                 | 3,650                                                   | 6,140                           | 4,530             | 121,729                |
| 1990               | 30,011                           | 3,901              | 22,427         | 8,761         | 1,681                     | 14,410                             | 26,497                                            | 6,556                                                 | 3,705                                                   | 6,355                           | 4,940             | 129,244                |
| 1991               | 30,570                           | 3,511              | 23,949         | 9,033         | 1,800                     | 15,534                             | 28,556                                            | 6,831                                                 | 3,761                                                   | 6,304                           | 5,355             | 135,204                |
| 1992               | 30,090                           | 3,300              | 26,059         | 9,765         | 1,897                     | 16,606                             | 30,074                                            | 7,241                                                 | 3,795                                                   | 6,449                           | 5,714             | 140,990                |
| 1993               | 31,554                           | 3,693              | 28,806         | 10,400        | 2,125                     | 17,287                             | 32,584                                            | 8,023                                                 | 3,841                                                   | 6,642                           | 5,828             | 150,783                |
| 1994               | 32,593                           | 3,915              | 31,418         | 11,024        | 2,335                     | 17,823                             | 34,667                                            | 8,785                                                 | 3,887                                                   | 6,848                           | 5,974             | 159,269                |
| 1995               | 33,659                           | 4,048              | 34,294         | 11,564        | 2,573                     | 18,803                             | 35,906                                            | 9,707                                                 | 3,938                                                   | 7,218                           | 6,243             | 167,953                |
| 1996               | 32,109                           | 4,408              | 36,539         | 11,957        | 2,522                     | 20,213                             | 37,765                                            | 10,687                                                | 3,989                                                   | 7,579                           | 6,493             | 174,261                |
| Year               | Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing | Mining & Quarrying | Manu-facturing | Cons-truction | Electri-city, Gas & Water | Transport, Storage& Commu-nication | Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Resturants | Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services | Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence | Gross Domestic Product          |                   |                        |
| Base Year 1996     |                                  |                    |                |               |                           |                                    |                                                   |                                                       |                                                         |                                 |                   |                        |
| 1996               | 156,108                          | 13,927             | 112,724        | 48,234        | 9,171                     | 74,502                             | 159,751                                           | 68,316                                                | 53,203                                                  | 695,934                         |                   |                        |
| 1997               | 160,753                          | 14,460             | 122,929        | 50,842        | 9,918                     | 81,074                             | 170,148                                           | 73,951                                                | 55,698                                                  | 739,763                         |                   |                        |
| 1998               | 164,804                          | 13,677             | 130,702        | 54,461        | 10,921                    | 87,266                             | 177,611                                           | 77,944                                                | 57,411                                                  | 774,796                         |                   |                        |
| 1999               | 172,238                          | 14,238             | 136,498        | 57,075        | 11,958                    | 94,303                             | 179,940                                           | 81,259                                                | 60,851                                                  | 808,340                         |                   |                        |
| 2000               | 175,317                          | 14,921             | 149,115        | 59,815        | 12,496                    | 101,670                            | 195,233                                           | 85,766                                                | 62,702                                                  | 857,035                         |                   |                        |
| 2001               | 169,377                          | 15,019             | 142,909        | 61,292        | 12,130                    | 105,497                            | 181,733                                           | 91,456                                                | 64,381                                                  | 843,794                         |                   |                        |
| 2002               | 173,623                          | 14,858             | 145,864        | 60,796        | 12,044                    | 113,525                            | 191,505                                           | 99,820                                                | 65,213                                                  | 877,248                         |                   |                        |
| Year               | Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing | Mining & Quarrying | Manu-facturing | Cons-truction | Electri-city, Gas & Water | Transport, & Commu-nication        | Hotels & Restau-rants                             | Banking, Insu-rance & Real Estate                     | Owner-ship of Dwell-ings                                | Govern-ment Services            | Private Services  | Gross Domestic Product |
| Base Year 2002 (b) |                                  |                    |                |               |                           |                                    |                                                   |                                                       |                                                         |                                 |                   |                        |
| 2002               | 233,615                          | 19,888             | 302,365        | 100,404       | 35,608                    | 173,745                            | 389,332                                           | 3,460                                                 | 130,465                                                 | 68,371                          | 139,094           | 1,636,037              |
| 2006               | 257,147                          | 35,769             | 370,355        | 131,248       | 52,926                    | 259,546                            | 514,511                                           | 9,411                                                 | 177,817                                                 | 71,533                          | 161,611           | 2,090,564              |
| 2007               | 265,870                          | 42,631             | 394,233        | 142,996       | 55,339                    | 286,764                            | 546,145                                           | 9,199                                                 | 193,375                                                 | 72,345                          | 171,259           | 2,232,656              |
| 2008               | 285,897                          | 48,090             | 413,681        | 154,173       | 56,847                    | 310,029                            | 571,911                                           | 8,741                                                 | 206,048                                                 | 73,137                          | 181,051           | 2,365,501              |
| 2009(c)            | 295,097                          | 52,030             | 427,334        | 162,790       | 58,974                    | 329,578                            | 570,698                                           | 9,901                                                 | 217,819                                                 | 74,051                          | 191,778           | 2,449,214              |
| 2010(d)            | 315,644                          | 60,079             | 458,660        | 177,912       | 63,567                    | 368,653                            | 613,320                                           | 13,845                                                | 234,255                                                 | 74,692                          | 202,187           | 2,645,432              |

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

## Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Year               | Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing            | Mining & Quarrying            | Manu-<br>factu-<br>ring | Cons-<br>truction | Electri-<br>city<br>Gas &<br>Water  | Transport,<br>Storage &<br>Communi-<br>cation | Trade                                                         | Banking,<br>Insurance<br>& Real<br>Estate                         | Owner-<br>ship<br>of<br>Dwellings              | Public<br>Adminis-<br>tration &<br>Defence                          | Services<br>(n.e.s.)        | Gross<br>Domestic<br>Product |                              |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Base Year 1959     |                                            |                               |                         |                   |                                     |                                               |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                |                                                                     |                             |                              |                              |
| 1960               | 2,390                                      | 32                            | 712                     | 283               | 10                                  | 587                                           | 937                                                           | 52                                                                | 214                                            | 314                                                                 | 801                         | 6,331                        |                              |
| 1965               | 2,523                                      | 35                            | 919                     | 287               | 14                                  | 776                                           | 1,191                                                         | 93                                                                | 294                                            | 372                                                                 | 997                         | 7,499                        |                              |
| 1970               | 3,731                                      | 84                            | 1,425                   | 744               | 26                                  | 1,152                                         | 1,796                                                         | 152                                                               | 399                                            | 517                                                                 | 1,459                       | 11,704                       |                              |
| Base Year 1970     |                                            |                               |                         |                   |                                     |                                               |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                |                                                                     |                             |                              |                              |
| 1970               | 3,732                                      | 95                            | 2,197                   | 744               | 101                                 | 1,258                                         | 2,533                                                         | 152                                                               | 399                                            | 517                                                                 | 1,459                       | 13,187                       |                              |
| 1971               | 3,705                                      | 112                           | 2,399                   | 751               | 113                                 | 1,270                                         | 3,076                                                         | 166                                                               | 407                                            | 550                                                                 | 1,549                       | 13,674                       |                              |
| 1972               | 3,878                                      | 129                           | 2,592                   | 711               | 130                                 | 1,405                                         | 2,652                                                         | 191                                                               | 414                                            | 575                                                                 | 1,619                       | 14,720                       |                              |
| 1973               | 4,892                                      | 489                           | 3,122                   | 802               | 136                                 | 1,596                                         | 3,806                                                         | 220                                                               | 421                                            | 654                                                                 | 1,782                       | 17,920                       |                              |
| 1974               | 7,728                                      | 334                           | 4,342                   | 1,011             | 154                                 | 1,853                                         | 4,443                                                         | 302                                                               | 456                                            | 704                                                                 | 1,976                       | 23,303                       |                              |
| 1975               | 7,798                                      | 450                           | 5,158                   | 1,018             | 164                                 | 2,079                                         | 4,975                                                         | 336                                                               | 639                                            | 798                                                                 | 2,276                       | 25,691                       |                              |
| 1976               | 8,133                                      | 639                           | 5,620                   | 1,164             | 171                                 | 2,286                                         | 5,456                                                         | 419                                                               | 726                                            | 948                                                                 | 2,470                       | 28,032                       |                              |
| 1977               | 10,644                                     | 595                           | 8,023                   | 1,133             | 194                                 | 2,723                                         | 6,239                                                         | 542                                                               | 832                                            | 1,177                                                               | 2,582                       | 34,684                       |                              |
| 1978               | 12,332                                     | 732                           | 8,094                   | 1,965             | 239                                 | 2,994                                         | 7,536                                                         | 845                                                               | 969                                            | 1,516                                                               | 3,257                       | 40,479                       |                              |
| 1979               | 13,412                                     | 947                           | 9,484                   | 3,218             | 398                                 | 4,744                                         | 9,435                                                         | 1,243                                                             | 1,293                                          | 1,664                                                               | 3,944                       | 49,782                       |                              |
| 1980               | 17,151                                     | 1,249                         | 11,048                  | 5,552             | 601                                 | 5,293                                         | 10,898                                                        | 1,785                                                             | 1,457                                          | 1,965                                                               | 5,247                       | 62,246                       |                              |
| 1981               | 21,977                                     | 1,514                         | 12,883                  | 7,001             | 808                                 | 7,307                                         | 14,197                                                        | 2,463                                                             | 1,768                                          | 2,350                                                               | 7,069                       | 79,337                       |                              |
| 1982               | 25,157                                     | 1,734                         | 14,134                  | 7,959             | 1,244                               | 8,536                                         | 16,059                                                        | 3,192                                                             | 2,052                                          | 2,878                                                               | 8,698                       | 91,643                       |                              |
| Base Year 1982     |                                            |                               |                         |                   |                                     |                                               |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                |                                                                     |                             |                              |                              |
| 1982               | 24,964                                     | 2,238                         | 13,601                  | 7,959             | 1,089                               | 10,666                                        | 19,694                                                        | 3,715                                                             | 3,250                                          | 2,899                                                               | 4,604                       | 94,679                       |                              |
| 1983               | 32,180                                     | 2,799                         | 15,958                  | 9,807             | 1,428                               | 12,554                                        | 21,759                                                        | 4,183                                                             | 3,696                                          | 4,100                                                               | 5,414                       | 113,878                      |                              |
| 1984               | 40,138                                     | 3,153                         | 20,890                  | 11,180            | 1,633                               | 15,499                                        | 27,192                                                        | 4,731                                                             | 3,958                                          | 5,322                                                               | 6,343                       | 140,039                      |                              |
| 1985               | 41,069                                     | 3,328                         | 21,849                  | 11,640            | 2,042                               | 16,554                                        | 29,261                                                        | 5,693                                                             | 4,162                                          | 6,376                                                               | 6,347                       | 148,321                      |                              |
| 1986               | 44,355                                     | 4,155                         | 24,869                  | 12,272            | 2,252                               | 17,911                                        | 31,808                                                        | 6,840                                                             | 4,578                                          | 7,945                                                               | 6,728                       | 163,713                      |                              |
| 1987               | 47,923                                     | 4,927                         | 28,470                  | 13,020            | 2,346                               | 18,663                                        | 34,520                                                        | 7,455                                                             | 4,904                                          | 8,501                                                               | 7,002                       | 177,731                      |                              |
| 1988               | 53,600                                     | 5,567                         | 31,298                  | 14,943            | 2,492                               | 21,988                                        | 40,578                                                        | 9,002                                                             | 5,250                                          | 11,050                                                              | 7,748                       | 203,516                      |                              |
| 1989               | 58,462                                     | 5,980                         | 34,941                  | 17,332            | 2,788                               | 23,109                                        | 46,625                                                        | 10,496                                                            | 5,850                                          | 13,600                                                              | 8,955                       | 228,138                      |                              |
| 1990               | 76,488                                     | 7,098                         | 43,264                  | 21,541            | 3,652                               | 28,655                                        | 61,812                                                        | 13,225                                                            | 7,138                                          | 15,840                                                              | 11,902                      | 290,615                      |                              |
| 1991               | 90,257                                     | 7,204                         | 49,816                  | 24,535            | 4,729                               | 32,896                                        | 71,556                                                        | 16,399                                                            | 8,130                                          | 17,630                                                              | 14,247                      | 337,399                      |                              |
| 1992               | 100,080                                    | 6,757                         | 59,346                  | 28,485            | 4,630                               | 38,587                                        | 83,904                                                        | 20,827                                                            | 9,146                                          | 18,141                                                              | 17,096                      | 386,999                      |                              |
| 1993               | 111,659                                    | 8,446                         | 68,881                  | 32,615            | 6,065                               | 45,533                                        | 99,736                                                        | 27,804                                                            | 10,344                                         | 22,622                                                              | 19,387                      | 453,092                      |                              |
| 1994               | 124,370                                    | 10,473                        | 80,482                  | 38,323            | 7,727                               | 52,591                                        | 115,021                                                       | 35,617                                                            | 11,513                                         | 25,314                                                              | 21,869                      | 523,300                      |                              |
| 1995               | 137,678                                    | 11,510                        | 94,098                  | 44,455            | 8,701                               | 59,217                                        | 131,449                                                       | 43,346                                                            | 12,572                                         | 31,136                                                              | 24,165                      | 598,327                      |                              |
| 1996               | 156,108                                    | 13,927                        | 112,724                 | 48,234            | 9,171                               | 73,784                                        | 155,316                                                       | 49,675                                                            | 14,232                                         | 35,215                                                              | 27,548                      | 695,934                      |                              |
| Year               | Agri-<br>culture,<br>Forestry &<br>Fishing | Mining<br>&<br>Quarry-<br>ing | Manu-<br>factu-<br>ring | Cons-<br>truction | Electri-<br>city, Gas &<br>Water    | Transport,<br>Storage &<br>Communi-<br>cation | Wholesale<br>and Retail<br>Trade,<br>Hotels and<br>Resturants | Financial<br>Services, Real<br>Estate and<br>Business<br>Services |                                                | Public<br>Administration,<br>Other Govt.<br>Services<br>and Defence |                             | Gross<br>Domestic<br>Product |                              |
| Base Year 1996     |                                            |                               |                         |                   |                                     |                                               |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                |                                                                     |                             |                              |                              |
| 1996               | 156,108                                    | 13,927                        | 112,724                 | 48,234            | 9,171                               | 74,501                                        | 159,750                                                       | 68,316                                                            |                                                | 53,203                                                              |                             | 695,934                      |                              |
| 1997               | 175,774                                    | 16,587                        | 131,876                 | 56,434            | 11,280                              | 87,192                                        | 182,518                                                       | 80,709                                                            |                                                | 61,328                                                              |                             | 803,698                      |                              |
| 1998               | 192,665                                    | 17,433                        | 151,007                 | 69,301            | 13,660                              | 102,606                                       | 202,249                                                       | 92,943                                                            |                                                | 70,975                                                              |                             | 912,839                      |                              |
| 1999               | 205,599                                    | 18,322                        | 163,103                 | 75,538            | 14,425                              | 114,978                                       | 218,293                                                       | 106,819                                                           |                                                | 77,653                                                              |                             | 994,730                      |                              |
| 2000               | 223,926                                    | 21,547                        | 189,331                 | 82,684            | 13,415                              | 132,990                                       | 261,238                                                       | 114,417                                                           |                                                | 85,711                                                              |                             | 1,125,259                    |                              |
| 2001               | 249,790                                    | 23,959                        | 198,721                 | 95,057            | 16,127                              | 151,983                                       | 269,922                                                       | 138,140                                                           |                                                | 101,898                                                             |                             | 1,245,599                    |                              |
| Year               | Agri-<br>culture,<br>Forestry &<br>Fishing | Mining<br>&<br>Quarry-<br>ing | Manu-<br>factu-<br>ring | Cons-<br>truction | Electri-<br>city, Gas<br>&<br>Water | Transport,<br>&<br>Communi-<br>cation         | Trade                                                         | Hotels<br>&<br>Restau-<br>rants                                   | Banking,<br>Insu-<br>rence &<br>Real<br>Estate | Owner-<br>ship of<br>Dwellings                                      | Govern-<br>ment<br>Services | Private<br>Services          | Gross<br>Domestic<br>Product |
| Base Year 2002 (a) |                                            |                               |                         |                   |                                     |                                               |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                |                                                                     |                             |                              |                              |
| 2002               | 233,615                                    | 19,888                        | 302,365                 | 100,404           | 35,608                              | 173,745                                       | 389,332                                                       | 3,460                                                             | 130,465                                        | 68,371                                                              | 139,094                     | 39,691                       | 1,636,037                    |
| 2006               | 333,137                                    | 46,202                        | 564,987                 | 216,833           | 72,457                              | 344,909                                       | 659,597                                                       | 16,646                                                            | 266,972                                        | 103,201                                                             | 257,837                     | 55,902                       | 2,938,680                    |
| 2007               | 418,104                                    | 56,645                        | 661,983                 | 264,104           | 88,005                              | 423,820                                       | 790,628                                                       | 18,367                                                            | 328,158                                        | 126,212                                                             | 333,758                     | 68,905                       | 3,578,688                    |
| 2008               | 590,114                                    | 71,768                        | 791,898                 | 327,138           | 104,666                             | 530,980                                       | 949,372                                                       | 20,611                                                            | 413,322                                        | 141,794                                                             | 380,765                     | 88,255                       | 4,410,682                    |
| 2009(b)            | 613,694                                    | 79,204                        | 875,562                 | 366,248           | 113,687                             | 599,934                                       | 948,425                                                       | 24,988                                                            | 499,304                                        | 161,485                                                             | 445,543                     | 107,219                      | 4,835,293                    |
| 2010(c)            | 716,892                                    | 89,100                        | 1,009,003               | 423,414           | 127,625                             | 709,400                                       | 1,096,323                                                     | 33,213                                                            | 597,540                                        | 171,871                                                             | 500,547                     | 127,393                      | 5,602,321                    |

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of  
Major Economic Activities – 2005 - 2010**

Rs. Million

| Sector                                                 | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009(a)          | 2010(b)          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                     | <b>241,851</b>   | <b>257,147</b>   | <b>265,870</b>   | <b>285,897</b>   | <b>295,097</b>   | <b>315,644</b>   |
| <b>1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry</b>          | <b>228,006</b>   | <b>235,887</b>   | <b>241,285</b>   | <b>258,881</b>   | <b>266,208</b>   | <b>283,236</b>   |
| 1.1 Tea                                                | 27,544           | 26,988           | 26,494           | 27,601           | 25,272           | 28,592           |
| 1.2 Rubber                                             | 4,773            | 4,993            | 5,205            | 5,743            | 6,198            | 6,983            |
| 1.3 Coconut                                            | 27,204           | 28,933           | 30,403           | 31,975           | 33,685           | 28,883           |
| 1.4 Minor Export Crops                                 | 9,966            | 10,187           | 10,706           | 10,478           | 11,028           | 15,177           |
| 1.5 Paddy                                              | 36,541           | 37,608           | 35,261           | 43,406           | 41,179           | 48,377           |
| 1.6 Livestock                                          | 16,644           | 17,992           | 19,415           | 20,495           | 21,761           | 22,397           |
| 1.7 Other Food Crops                                   | 79,587           | 81,937           | 85,503           | 89,536           | 95,799           | 99,994           |
| 1.8 Plantation Development                             | 5,413            | 5,679            | 6,006            | 6,216            | 6,540            | 6,895            |
| 1.9 Firewood and Forestry                              | 12,081           | 12,882           | 13,544           | 14,499           | 15,357           | 15,832           |
| 1.10 Other Agricultural Crops                          | 8,253            | 8,689            | 8,749            | 8,931            | 9,390            | 10,107           |
| <b>2. Fishing</b>                                      | <b>13,846</b>    | <b>21,260</b>    | <b>24,585</b>    | <b>27,016</b>    | <b>28,888</b>    | <b>32,407</b>    |
| <b>Industry</b>                                        | <b>545,981</b>   | <b>590,298</b>   | <b>635,199</b>   | <b>672,791</b>   | <b>701,129</b>   | <b>760,219</b>   |
| <b>3. Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>                       | <b>28,791</b>    | <b>35,769</b>    | <b>42,631</b>    | <b>48,090</b>    | <b>52,030</b>    | <b>60,079</b>    |
| <b>4. Manufacturing</b>                                | <b>350,886</b>   | <b>370,355</b>   | <b>394,233</b>   | <b>413,681</b>   | <b>427,334</b>   | <b>458,660</b>   |
| 4.1 Processing<br>(Tea, Rubber & Coconut)              | 13,703           | 13,818           | 14,150           | 14,897           | 14,995           | 15,868           |
| 4.2 Factory Industry                                   | 315,276          | 333,372          | 355,611          | 373,215          | 385,927          | 414,925          |
| 4.3 Cottage Industry                                   | 21,907           | 23,166           | 24,472           | 25,570           | 26,412           | 27,868           |
| <b>5. Electricity, Gas and Water</b>                   | <b>46,108</b>    | <b>52,926</b>    | <b>55,339</b>    | <b>56,847</b>    | <b>58,974</b>    | <b>63,567</b>    |
| 5.1 Electricity                                        | 39,757           | 46,183           | 48,303           | 50,184           | 52,017           | 56,291           |
| 5.2 Gas                                                | 4,087            | 4,399            | 4,525            | 4,062            | 4,280            | 4,478            |
| 5.3 Water                                              | 2,264            | 2,344            | 2,512            | 2,601            | 2,677            | 2,798            |
| <b>6. Construction</b>                                 | <b>120,196</b>   | <b>131,248</b>   | <b>142,996</b>   | <b>154,173</b>   | <b>162,790</b>   | <b>177,912</b>   |
| <b>Services</b>                                        | <b>1,153,839</b> | <b>1,243,119</b> | <b>1,331,587</b> | <b>1,406,813</b> | <b>1,452,988</b> | <b>1,569,569</b> |
| <b>7. Wholesale and Retail Trade</b>                   | <b>480,402</b>   | <b>514,511</b>   | <b>546,145</b>   | <b>571,911</b>   | <b>570,698</b>   | <b>613,320</b>   |
| 7.1 Import Trade                                       | 184,086          | 196,647          | 203,105          | 212,651          | 195,247          | 213,754          |
| 7.2 Export Trade                                       | 92,175           | 95,535           | 103,926          | 104,861          | 102,578          | 106,056          |
| 7.3 Domestic Trade                                     | 204,142          | 222,328          | 239,115          | 254,400          | 272,872          | 293,510          |
| <b>8. Hotels and Restaurants</b>                       | <b>9,186</b>     | <b>9,411</b>     | <b>9,199</b>     | <b>8,741</b>     | <b>9,901</b>     | <b>13,845</b>    |
| <b>9. Transport and Communication</b>                  | <b>230,597</b>   | <b>259,546</b>   | <b>286,764</b>   | <b>310,029</b>   | <b>329,578</b>   | <b>368,653</b>   |
| 9.1 Transport                                          | 198,733          | 220,990          | 241,648          | 256,954          | 272,086          | 302,993          |
| 9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and<br>Civil Aviation       | 11,320           | 13,583           | 14,773           | 15,951           | 16,017           | 18,706           |
| 9.3 Post and Telecommunication                         | 20,543           | 24,973           | 30,343           | 37,124           | 41,475           | 46,953           |
| <b>10. Banking, Insurance and<br/>Real Estate etc.</b> | <b>163,863</b>   | <b>177,817</b>   | <b>193,375</b>   | <b>206,048</b>   | <b>217,819</b>   | <b>234,255</b>   |
| <b>11. Ownership of Dwellings</b>                      | <b>70,749</b>    | <b>71,533</b>    | <b>72,345</b>    | <b>73,137</b>    | <b>74,051</b>    | <b>74,692</b>    |
| <b>12. Government Services</b>                         | <b>153,866</b>   | <b>161,611</b>   | <b>171,259</b>   | <b>181,051</b>   | <b>191,778</b>   | <b>202,187</b>   |
| <b>13. Private Services</b>                            | <b>45,177</b>    | <b>48,689</b>    | <b>52,500</b>    | <b>55,896</b>    | <b>59,164</b>    | <b>62,617</b>    |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                          | <b>1,941,671</b> | <b>2,090,564</b> | <b>2,232,656</b> | <b>2,365,501</b> | <b>2,449,214</b> | <b>2,645,432</b> |
| Net Factor Income from Abroad                          | -23,787          | -28,757          | -24,365          | -56,330          | -28,262          | -33,931          |
| <b>Gross National Product</b>                          | <b>1,917,884</b> | <b>2,061,806</b> | <b>2,208,291</b> | <b>2,309,171</b> | <b>2,420,952</b> | <b>2,611,500</b> |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of  
Major Economic Activities – 2005 - 2010**

Rs. Million

| Sector                                             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009(a)          | 2010(b)          |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                 | <b>289,906</b>   | <b>333,137</b>   | <b>418,104</b>   | <b>590,114</b>   | <b>613,694</b>   | <b>716,892</b>   |
| <b>1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry</b>      | <b>270,679</b>   | <b>297,887</b>   | <b>363,404</b>   | <b>522,180</b>   | <b>534,140</b>   | <b>623,116</b>   |
| 1.1 Tea                                            | 32,985           | 34,865           | 49,283           | 57,500           | 64,476           | 71,808           |
| 1.2 Rubber                                         | 10,377           | 18,341           | 21,553           | 28,029           | 19,278           | 44,096           |
| 1.3 Coconut                                        | 30,646           | 30,076           | 40,742           | 65,251           | 52,585           | 60,439           |
| 1.4 Minor Export Crops                             | 10,296           | 10,889           | 11,134           | 14,477           | 13,086           | 17,888           |
| 1.5 Paddy                                          | 40,110           | 39,006           | 44,630           | 100,013          | 102,776          | 113,884          |
| 1.6 Livestock                                      | 25,428           | 29,829           | 40,650           | 45,721           | 52,412           | 54,526           |
| 1.7 Other Food Crops                               | 87,339           | 96,186           | 107,760          | 152,383          | 163,276          | 191,408          |
| 1.8 Plantation Development                         | 6,512            | 7,007            | 7,731            | 9,557            | 11,169           | 11,878           |
| 1.9 Firewood and Forestry                          | 16,235           | 20,663           | 26,655           | 31,022           | 35,861           | 33,720           |
| 1.10 Other Agricultural Crops                      | 10,752           | 11,024           | 13,266           | 18,226           | 19,222           | 23,470           |
| <b>2. Fishing</b>                                  | <b>19,227</b>    | <b>35,251</b>    | <b>54,700</b>    | <b>67,934</b>    | <b>79,554</b>    | <b>93,777</b>    |
| <b>Industry</b>                                    | <b>740,448</b>   | <b>900,479</b>   | <b>1,070,737</b> | <b>1,295,470</b> | <b>1,434,701</b> | <b>1,649,141</b> |
| <b>3. Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>                   | <b>35,932</b>    | <b>46,202</b>    | <b>56,645</b>    | <b>71,768</b>    | <b>79,204</b>    | <b>89,100</b>    |
| <b>4. Manufacturing</b>                            | <b>478,611</b>   | <b>564,987</b>   | <b>661,983</b>   | <b>791,898</b>   | <b>875,562</b>   | <b>1,009,003</b> |
| 4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)             | 16,199           | 17,715           | 21,553           | 32,261           | 38,354           | 45,707           |
| 4.2 Factory Industry                               | 434,970          | 516,372          | 605,544          | 720,979          | 795,032          | 916,407          |
| 4.3 Cottage Industry                               | 27,442           | 30,900           | 34,886           | 38,658           | 42,176           | 46,888           |
| <b>5. Electricity, Gas and Water</b>               | <b>57,908</b>    | <b>72,457</b>    | <b>88,005</b>    | <b>104,666</b>   | <b>113,687</b>   | <b>127,625</b>   |
| 5.1 Electricity                                    | 46,958           | 58,869           | 70,976           | 87,116           | 96,321           | 106,029          |
| 5.2 Gas                                            | 7,513            | 9,473            | 12,754           | 13,158           | 12,224           | 15,616           |
| 5.3 Water                                          | 3,437            | 4,115            | 4,275            | 4,391            | 5,142            | 5,980            |
| <b>6. Construction</b>                             | <b>167,999</b>   | <b>216,833</b>   | <b>264,104</b>   | <b>327,138</b>   | <b>366,248</b>   | <b>423,414</b>   |
| <b>Services</b>                                    | <b>1,422,428</b> | <b>1,705,064</b> | <b>2,089,847</b> | <b>2,525,099</b> | <b>2,786,897</b> | <b>3,236,288</b> |
| <b>7. Wholesale and Retail Trade</b>               | <b>569,255</b>   | <b>659,597</b>   | <b>790,628</b>   | <b>949,372</b>   | <b>948,425</b>   | <b>1,096,323</b> |
| 7.1 Import Trade                                   | 206,713          | 231,483          | 282,510          | 343,254          | 282,929          | 341,449          |
| 7.2 Export Trade                                   | 106,492          | 118,686          | 141,973          | 148,799          | 138,950          | 157,301          |
| 7.3 Domestic Trade                                 | 256,051          | 309,428          | 366,145          | 457,319          | 526,546          | 597,573          |
| <b>8. Hotels and Restaurants</b>                   | <b>14,218</b>    | <b>16,646</b>    | <b>18,367</b>    | <b>20,611</b>    | <b>24,988</b>    | <b>33,213</b>    |
| <b>9. Transport and Communication</b>              | <b>287,491</b>   | <b>344,909</b>   | <b>423,820</b>   | <b>530,980</b>   | <b>599,934</b>   | <b>709,400</b>   |
| 9.1 Transport                                      | 244,104          | 289,237          | 353,402          | 446,677          | 558,206          | 656,469          |
| 9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation      | 14,537           | 16,512           | 18,501           | 21,585           | 21,488           | 25,667           |
| 9.3 Post and Telecommunication                     | 28,850           | 39,160           | 51,918           | 62,718           | 20,240           | 27,263           |
| <b>10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.</b> | <b>205,322</b>   | <b>266,972</b>   | <b>328,158</b>   | <b>413,322</b>   | <b>499,304</b>   | <b>597,540</b>   |
| <b>11. Ownership of Dwellings</b>                  | <b>88,759</b>    | <b>103,201</b>   | <b>126,212</b>   | <b>141,794</b>   | <b>161,485</b>   | <b>171,871</b>   |
| <b>12. Government Services</b>                     | <b>206,497</b>   | <b>257,837</b>   | <b>333,758</b>   | <b>380,765</b>   | <b>445,543</b>   | <b>500,547</b>   |
| <b>13. Private Services</b>                        | <b>50,886</b>    | <b>55,902</b>    | <b>68,905</b>    | <b>88,255</b>    | <b>107,219</b>   | <b>127,393</b>   |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                      | <b>2,452,782</b> | <b>2,938,680</b> | <b>3,578,688</b> | <b>4,410,682</b> | <b>4,835,293</b> | <b>5,602,321</b> |
| Net Factor Income from Abroad                      | -30,049          | -40,424          | -39,054          | -105,032         | -55,795          | -71,858          |
| <b>Gross National Product</b>                      | <b>2,422,733</b> | <b>2,898,256</b> | <b>3,539,634</b> | <b>4,305,651</b> | <b>4,779,497</b> | <b>5,530,464</b> |

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices (2005 – 2010)

| Item                                                                     | Rupees Million   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Growth Rates (%) |             |             |             |            |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                                                                          | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009(a)          | 2010(b)          | 2005             | 2006        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009(a)    | 2010(b)     |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                                            | <b>2,452,782</b> | <b>2,938,680</b> | <b>3,578,688</b> | <b>4,410,682</b> | <b>4,835,293</b> | <b>5,602,321</b> | <b>17.3</b>      | <b>19.8</b> | <b>21.8</b> | <b>23.2</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>15.9</b> |
| Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing                                         | 289,906          | 333,137          | 418,104          | 590,114          | 613,694          | 716,892          | 10.5             | 14.9        | 25.5        | 41.1        | 4.0        | 16.8        |
| Mining & Quarrying                                                       | 35,932           | 46,202           | 56,645           | 71,768           | 79,204           | 89,100           | 19.3             | 28.6        | 22.6        | 26.7        | 10.4       | 12.5        |
| Manufacturing                                                            | 478,611          | 564,987          | 661,983          | 791,898          | 875,562          | 1,009,003        | 22.3             | 18.0        | 17.2        | 19.6        | 10.6       | 15.2        |
| Electricity, Gas & Water                                                 | 57,908           | 72,457           | 88,005           | 104,666          | 113,687          | 127,625          | 17.9             | 25.1        | 21.5        | 18.9        | 8.6        | 12.3        |
| Construction                                                             | 167,999          | 216,833          | 264,104          | 327,138          | 366,248          | 423,414          | 31.6             | 29.1        | 21.8        | 23.9        | 12.0       | 15.6        |
| Wholesale & Retail Trade                                                 | 569,255          | 659,597          | 790,628          | 949,372          | 948,425          | 1,096,323        | 10.9             | 15.9        | 19.9        | 20.1        | -0.1       | 15.6        |
| Hotels & Restaurants                                                     | 14,218           | 16,646           | 18,367           | 20,611           | 24,988           | 33,213           | 20.9             | 17.1        | 10.3        | 12.2        | 21.2       | 32.9        |
| Transport, & Communication                                               | 287,491          | 344,909          | 423,820          | 530,980          | 599,934          | 709,400          | 19.6             | 20.0        | 22.9        | 25.3        | 13.0       | 18.2        |
| Banking, Insurance & Real Estate <i>etc.</i>                             | 205,322          | 266,972          | 328,158          | 413,322          | 499,304          | 597,540          | 15.3             | 30.0        | 22.9        | 26.0        | 20.8       | 19.7        |
| Ownership of Dwellings                                                   | 88,759           | 103,201          | 126,212          | 141,794          | 161,485          | 171,871          | 14.3             | 16.3        | 22.3        | 12.3        | 13.9       | 6.4         |
| Government Services                                                      | 206,497          | 257,837          | 333,758          | 380,765          | 445,543          | 500,547          | 26.3             | 24.9        | 29.4        | 14.1        | 17.0       | 12.3        |
| Private Services                                                         | 50,886           | 55,902           | 68,905           | 88,255           | 107,219          | 127,393          | 12.1             | 9.9         | 23.3        | 28.1        | 21.5       | 18.8        |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure<br/>(Current Market Prices)</b> | <b>2,452,782</b> | <b>2,938,680</b> | <b>3,578,688</b> | <b>4,410,682</b> | <b>4,835,293</b> | <b>5,602,321</b> | <b>17.3</b>      | <b>19.8</b> | <b>21.8</b> | <b>23.2</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>15.9</b> |
| Consumption                                                              | 2,013,802        | 2,439,816        | 2,949,712        | 3,799,084        | 3,967,770        | 4,557,348        | 15.3             | 21.2        | 20.9        | 28.8        | 4.4        | 14.9        |
| Government                                                               | 321,037          | 451,438          | 546,545          | 713,788          | 851,549          | 872,610          | 21.6             | 40.6        | 21.1        | 30.6        | 19.3       | 2.5         |
| Private                                                                  | 1,692,765        | 1,988,378        | 2,403,167        | 3,085,296        | 3,116,221        | 3,684,738        | 14.1             | 17.5        | 20.9        | 28.4        | 1.0        | 18.2        |
| Gross Domestic Capital Formation                                         | 658,019          | 822,240          | 1,000,320        | 1,215,247        | 1,181,449        | 1,556,769        | 24.6             | 25.0        | 21.7        | 21.5        | -2.8       | 31.8        |
| Government                                                               | 108,295          | 119,175          | 192,902          | 286,132          | 317,964          | 347,218          | 89.4             | 10.0        | 61.9        | 48.3        | 11.1       | 9.2         |
| Private                                                                  | 549,723          | 703,065          | 807,417          | 929,115          | 863,485          | 1,209,551        | 16.8             | 27.9        | 14.8        | 15.1        | -7.1       | 40.1        |
| Net Exports of Goods and Services                                        | -219,039         | -323,376         | -371,344         | -603,649         | -313,927         | -511,796         | -18.8            | -47.6       | -14.8       | -62.6       | 48.0       | -63.0       |
| Exports of Goods and Services                                            | 793,153          | 885,381          | 1,041,935        | 1,095,679        | 1,031,289        | 1,215,007        | 7.4              | 11.6        | 17.7        | 5.2         | -5.9       | 17.8        |
| Imports of Goods and Services                                            | 1,012,192        | 1,208,757        | 1,413,278        | 1,699,328        | 1,345,216        | 1,726,803        | 9.6              | 19.4        | 16.9        | 20.2        | -20.8      | 28.4        |

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.8

## Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2004 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                              | 2004          | 2005          | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009(a)          | 2010(b)           |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP)                      | 2,090,841     | 2,452,782     | 2,938,680      | 3,578,688      | 4,410,682      | 4,835,293        | 5,602,321         |
| Consumption                                       | 1,747,261     | 2,013,802     | 2,439,816      | 2,949,712      | 3,799,084      | 3,967,770        | 4,557,348         |
| Investment                                        | 528,016       | 658,019       | 822,240        | 1,000,320      | 1,215,247      | 1,181,449        | 1,556,769         |
| Net Exports of Goods & Services                   | -184,436      | -219,039      | -323,376       | -371,344       | -603,649       | -313,927         | -511,796          |
| Domestic Savings<br>(GDP – Consumption)           | 343,580       | 438,980       | 498,864        | 628,976        | 611,598        | 867,523          | 1,044,973         |
| Net Factor Income from abroad                     | -20,732       | -30,049       | -40,424        | -39,054        | -105,032       | -55,795          | -71,858           |
| Net Private Transfers from abroad                 | 136,672       | 174,542       | 197,861        | 245,006        | 277,711        | 336,578          | 407,967           |
| National Savings                                  | 459,520       | 583,473       | 656,302        | 834,928        | 784,277        | 1,148,306        | 1,381,082         |
| Savings – Investment Gap                          | -68,496       | -74,546       | -165,939       | -165,392       | -430,970       | -33,144(c)       | -175,687(c)       |
| <b>Financing the Gap</b>                          | <b>68,452</b> | <b>74,546</b> | <b>165,939</b> | <b>165,392</b> | <b>430,970</b> | <b>33,162(c)</b> | <b>166,788(c)</b> |
| Capital Transfers                                 | 4,974         | 25,108        | 30,292         | 29,669         | 31,456         | 26,832           | 18,521            |
| Official Transfers (net)<br>from abroad (current) | 3,038         | 9,300         | 10,524         | 10,677         | 10,928         | 8,920            | 5,918             |
| Foreign Direct Investment, (net)                  | 22,826        | 23,505        | 46,985         | 60,768         | 74,837         | 44,112           | 49,008            |
| Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)                | 1,109         | 6,103         | 5,377          | 11,249         | 6,460          | -785             | -26,010           |
| Private Foreign Loans (net)                       | 2,270         | 1,054         | -3,590         | 3,314          | 7,768          | 9,105            | 17,555            |
| Government Foreign Loans (net)                    | 44,709        | 55,832        | 51,694         | 75,971         | 26,568         | 96,555           | 201,650           |
| Commercial Banks' Assets                          | -45,367       | -19,669       | 23,789         | -31,352        | 17,889         | -51,298          | 33,343            |
| Commercial Banks' Liabilities                     | 27,504        | 30,292        | 39,287         | 38,746         | -11,858        | -8,836           | 84,356            |
| Other                                             | 2,514         | 1,640         | -3,066         | 42,612         | 40,592         | 183,696          | -56,403           |
| Valuation Adjustments,<br>Errors and Omissions    | -2,599        | -10,494       | -1,830         | -16,259        | 80,534         | 40,082           | -73,176           |
| Monetary Movement                                 | 7,474         | -48,125       | -33,523        | -60,002        | 145,795        | -315,221         | -87,974           |
| <b>Per cent of GDP</b>                            |               |               |                |                |                |                  |                   |
| Investment                                        | 25.3          | 26.8          | 28.0           | 28.0           | 27.6           | 24.4             | 27.8              |
| Domestic Savings                                  | 16.4          | 17.9          | 17.0           | 17.6           | 13.9           | 17.9             | 18.7              |
| National Savings                                  | 22.0          | 23.8          | 22.3           | 23.3           | 17.8           | 23.7             | 24.7              |
| Savings-Investment Gap                            | -3.3          | -3.0          | -5.6           | -4.6           | -9.8           | -0.7             | -3.1              |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) The difference is due to the lag in compilation

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 4.9

## Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

| Sector                       | 2009(a) |         |         |         | 2010(b) |         |         |         |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                              | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr |
| <b>Rs. Million</b>           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture                  | 81,774  | 71,943  | 78,018  | 63,361  | 89,168  | 76,475  | 82,674  | 67,326  |
| Industry                     | 171,058 | 163,366 | 180,827 | 185,877 | 182,780 | 178,317 | 196,719 | 202,404 |
| Services                     | 348,252 | 350,156 | 380,481 | 374,099 | 371,519 | 380,169 | 410,767 | 407,114 |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 601,084 | 585,465 | 639,326 | 623,338 | 643,466 | 634,961 | 690,160 | 676,844 |
| Gross National Product (GNP) | 592,992 | 581,989 | 633,734 | 611,123 | 632,928 | 625,857 | 693,947 | 659,901 |
| <b>Growth, %</b>             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture                  | 3.6     | 5.0     | -0.5    | 5.5     | 9.0     | 6.3     | 6.0     | 6.3     |
| Industry                     | 1.9     | 3.0     | 4.4     | 7.3     | 6.9     | 9.2     | 8.8     | 8.9     |
| Services                     | 1.0     | 1.2     | 5.1     | 5.6     | 6.7     | 8.6     | 8.0     | 8.8     |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | 1.6     | 2.1     | 4.2     | 6.1     | 7.1     | 8.5     | 8.0     | 8.6     |
| Gross National Product (GNP) | 0.9     | 4.0     | 6.7     | 7.4     | 6.7     | 7.5     | 9.5     | 8.0     |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics



## Aggregate Demand

| Item                             | Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.) |                  |                  | Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. Mn.) |                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                  | 2008                            | 2009(a)          | 2010(b)          | 2008                             | 2009(a)          | 2010(b)          |
| <b>A. Domestic Demand</b>        |                                 |                  |                  |                                  |                  |                  |
| Consumption                      | 3,799,084                       | 3,967,770        | 4,557,348        | 1,922,863                        | 1,992,820        | 2,160,814        |
| (% Change)                       | 28.8                            | 4.4              | 14.9             | 7.9                              | 3.6              | 8.4              |
| Gross Domestic Capital Formation | 1,215,247                       | 1,181,449        | 1,556,769        | 657,377                          | 671,191          | 775,400          |
| (% Change)                       | 21.5                            | -2.8             | 31.8             | 4.2                              | 2.1              | 15.5             |
| <b>Total Domestic Demand</b>     | <b>5,014,331</b>                | <b>5,149,220</b> | <b>6,114,117</b> | <b>2,580,240</b>                 | <b>2,664,011</b> | <b>2,936,214</b> |
| (% Change)                       | <b>26.9</b>                     | <b>2.7</b>       | <b>18.7</b>      | <b>6.9</b>                       | <b>3.2</b>       | <b>10.2</b>      |
| <b>B. External Demand</b>        |                                 |                  |                  |                                  |                  |                  |
| Exports of Goods and Services    | 1,095,679                       | 1,031,289        | 1,215,007        | 758,972                          | 665,575          | 703,917          |
| (% Change)                       | 5.2                             | -5.9             | 17.8             | 0.4                              | -12.3            | 5.8              |
| Imports of Goods and Services    | 1,699,328                       | 1,345,216        | 1,726,803        | 973,711                          | 880,372          | 994,699          |
| (% Change)                       | 20.2                            | -20.8            | 28.4             | 4.0                              | -9.6             | 13.0             |
| <b>Net External Demand</b>       | <b>-603,649</b>                 | <b>-313,927</b>  | <b>-511,796</b>  | <b>-214,739</b>                  | <b>-214,797</b>  | <b>-290,782</b>  |
| <b>C. Total Demand</b>           | <b>4,410,682</b>                | <b>4,835,293</b> | <b>5,602,321</b> | <b>2,365,501</b>                 | <b>2,449,214</b> | <b>2,645,432</b> |
| (% Change)                       | <b>23.2</b>                     | <b>9.6</b>       | <b>15.9</b>      | <b>6.0</b>                       | <b>3.5</b>       | <b>8.0</b>       |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices 2004 – 2009

| Year \ Province                | Western   | Central | Southern | Northern | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva     | Sabara-gamuwa | Total     |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| <b>GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)</b>    |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| 2004 (a)                       | 925,075   | 165,509 | 160,199  | 52,988   | 87,368  | 152,925       | 65,527        | 76,686  | 114,471       | 1,800,751 |
| 2005 (a)                       | 1,065,154 | 177,539 | 187,456  | 63,063   | 99,239  | 186,487       | 90,727        | 95,063  | 133,278       | 2,098,004 |
| 2006                           | 1,472,065 | 259,829 | 292,500  | 81,978   | 143,523 | 267,103       | 117,848       | 125,410 | 178,425       | 2,938,680 |
| 2007                           | 1,663,759 | 343,804 | 377,469  | 104,224  | 185,474 | 353,670       | 142,608       | 176,997 | 230,685       | 3,578,688 |
| 2008 (b)                       | 2,003,055 | 430,579 | 464,723  | 139,001  | 246,436 | 438,606       | 206,749       | 200,102 | 281,431       | 4,410,682 |
| 2009 (c)                       | 2,182,227 | 465,888 | 493,292  | 158,678  | 281,810 | 496,886       | 232,349       | 220,325 | 303,837       | 4,835,293 |
| <b>GDP Shares (Percentage)</b> |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| 2004 (a)                       | 51.4      | 9.2     | 8.9      | 2.9      | 4.9     | 8.5           | 3.6           | 4.3     | 6.4           | 100.0     |
| 2005 (a)                       | 50.8      | 8.5     | 8.9      | 3.0      | 4.7     | 8.9           | 4.3           | 4.5     | 6.4           | 100.0     |
| 2006                           | 50.1      | 8.8     | 10.0     | 2.8      | 4.9     | 9.1           | 4.0           | 4.3     | 6.1           | 100.0     |
| 2007                           | 46.5      | 9.6     | 10.5     | 2.9      | 5.2     | 9.9           | 4.0           | 4.9     | 6.4           | 100.0     |
| 2008 (b)                       | 45.4      | 9.8     | 10.5     | 3.2      | 5.6     | 9.9           | 4.7           | 4.5     | 6.4           | 100.0     |
| 2009 (c)                       | 45.1      | 9.6     | 10.2     | 3.3      | 5.8     | 10.3          | 4.8           | 4.6     | 6.3           | 100.0     |
| <b>GDP By Sector (Rs. Mn.)</b> |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| <b>2004 (a)</b>                |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| Agriculture                    | 27,172    | 55,116  | 54,401   | 14,586   | 32,020  | 36,079        | 28,665        | 40,104  | 32,379        | 320,523   |
| Industry                       | 297,919   | 32,170  | 31,996   | 3,496    | 17,899  | 46,973        | 5,395         | 9,687   | 36,371        | 481,906   |
| Services                       | 599,984   | 78,223  | 73,803   | 34,905   | 37,450  | 69,873        | 31,467        | 26,896  | 45,721        | 998,322   |
| Total                          | 925,075   | 165,509 | 160,199  | 52,988   | 87,368  | 152,925       | 65,527        | 76,686  | 114,471       | 1,800,751 |
| <b>2005 (a)</b>                |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| Agriculture                    | 29,767    | 60,457  | 58,780   | 15,847   | 27,627  | 45,091        | 40,269        | 45,762  | 39,198        | 362,797   |
| Industry                       | 341,365   | 34,223  | 41,681   | 3,981    | 24,609  | 57,354        | 11,676        | 15,115  | 39,015        | 569,020   |
| Services                       | 694,022   | 82,859  | 86,995   | 43,235   | 47,003  | 84,041        | 38,781        | 34,185  | 55,065        | 1,166,187 |
| Total                          | 1,065,154 | 177,539 | 187,456  | 63,063   | 99,239  | 186,487       | 90,727        | 95,063  | 133,278       | 2,098,004 |
| <b>2006</b>                    |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| Agriculture                    | 24,730    | 55,546  | 45,488   | 16,453   | 25,542  | 53,220        | 33,638        | 39,847  | 38,674        | 333,137   |
| Industry                       | 488,168   | 67,818  | 102,792  | 5,232    | 49,753  | 79,364        | 23,837        | 28,640  | 54,874        | 900,479   |
| Services                       | 959,168   | 136,465 | 144,220  | 60,292   | 68,228  | 134,519       | 60,374        | 56,923  | 84,877        | 1,705,064 |
| Total                          | 1,472,065 | 259,829 | 292,500  | 81,978   | 143,523 | 267,103       | 117,848       | 125,410 | 178,425       | 2,938,680 |
| <b>2007</b>                    |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| Agriculture                    | 48,595    | 58,083  | 63,652   | 18,647   | 28,444  | 58,593        | 28,743        | 67,654  | 45,695        | 418,104   |
| Industry                       | 531,248   | 99,293  | 113,243  | 8,871    | 70,127  | 114,664       | 37,041        | 32,887  | 63,363        | 1,070,737 |
| Services                       | 1,083,915 | 186,428 | 200,574  | 76,706   | 86,903  | 180,413       | 76,824        | 76,456  | 121,626       | 2,089,847 |
| Total                          | 1,663,759 | 343,804 | 377,469  | 104,224  | 185,474 | 353,670       | 142,608       | 176,997 | 230,685       | 3,578,688 |
| <b>2008 (b)</b>                |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| Agriculture                    | 62,076    | 88,556  | 81,510   | 27,837   | 54,452  | 86,836        | 62,779        | 63,859  | 62,208        | 590,114   |
| Industry                       | 634,274   | 122,246 | 138,869  | 10,496   | 84,509  | 139,005       | 44,326        | 41,946  | 79,798        | 1,295,470 |
| Services                       | 1,306,706 | 219,777 | 244,343  | 100,668  | 107,475 | 212,765       | 99,643        | 94,297  | 139,425       | 2,525,099 |
| Total                          | 2,003,055 | 430,579 | 464,723  | 139,001  | 246,436 | 438,606       | 206,749       | 200,102 | 281,431       | 4,410,682 |
| <b>2009 (c)</b>                |           |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |           |
| Agriculture                    | 62,187    | 90,124  | 88,447   | 29,127   | 64,072  | 86,907        | 67,986        | 65,197  | 59,647        | 613,694   |
| Industry                       | 696,585   | 131,488 | 152,090  | 12,040   | 95,803  | 161,791       | 50,377        | 46,289  | 88,239        | 1,434,701 |
| Services                       | 1,423,455 | 244,276 | 252,756  | 117,511  | 121,935 | 248,188       | 113,986       | 108,839 | 155,951       | 2,786,897 |
| Total                          | 2,182,227 | 465,888 | 493,292  | 158,678  | 281,810 | 496,886       | 232,349       | 220,325 | 303,837       | 4,835,293 |

(a) 2004 and 2005 estimates are based on current factor cost prices compiled by the CBSL.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2008<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

| Sector \ Province                             | Western          | Central        | Southern       | Northern       | Eastern        | North Western  | North Central  | Uva            | Sabara-gamuwa  | All Island       |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                            | <b>62,076</b>    | <b>88,556</b>  | <b>81,510</b>  | <b>27,837</b>  | <b>54,452</b>  | <b>86,836</b>  | <b>62,779</b>  | <b>63,859</b>  | <b>62,208</b>  | <b>590,114</b>   |
| 1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry        | 42,080           | 88,366         | 62,896         | 24,660         | 40,582         | 77,511         | 60,720         | 63,357         | 62,007         | 522,180          |
| 1.1 Tea                                       | 2,319            | 16,912         | 17,859         | –              | –              | –              | –              | 5,152          | 15,257         | 57,500           |
| 1.2 Rubber                                    | 8,142            | 669            | 2,406          | –              | –              | 387            | –              | 730            | 15,695         | 28,029           |
| 1.3 Coconut                                   | 11,353           | 2,824          | 7,933          | 4,185          | 2,719          | 25,832         | 2,745          | 2,710          | 4,950          | 65,251           |
| 1.4 Minor Export Crops                        | 1,160            | 2,440          | 7,571          | –              | 2              | 212            | 4              | 217            | 2,871          | 14,477           |
| 1.5 Paddy                                     | 3,093            | 4,133          | 9,321          | 5,420          | 20,597         | 15,290         | 28,639         | 7,452          | 6,070          | 100,013          |
| 1.6 Livestock                                 | 7,108            | 4,038          | 2,349          | 4,218          | 4,768          | 14,110         | 5,108          | 2,464          | 1,558          | 45,721           |
| 1.7 Other Food Crops                          | 5,205            | 44,340         | 10,959         | 9,271          | 8,664          | 12,323         | 17,154         | 34,931         | 9,538          | 152,383          |
| 1.8 Plantation Development                    | 1,383            | 1,293          | 1,787          | 265            | 172            | 1,662          | 174            | 545            | 2,276          | 9,557            |
| 1.9 Firewood and Forestry                     | 564              | 8,932          | 509            | 536            | 2,490          | 4,235          | 5,150          | 7,107          | 1,499          | 31,022           |
| 1.10 Other Agricultural Crops                 | 1,752            | 2,784          | 2,202          | 765            | 1,170          | 3,461          | 1,747          | 2,050          | 2,296          | 18,226           |
| 2. Fishing                                    | 19,996           | 191            | 18,614         | 3,176          | 13,870         | 9,325          | 2,059          | 502            | 201            | 67,934           |
| <b>Industry</b>                               | <b>634,274</b>   | <b>122,246</b> | <b>138,869</b> | <b>10,496</b>  | <b>84,509</b>  | <b>139,005</b> | <b>44,326</b>  | <b>41,946</b>  | <b>79,798</b>  | <b>1,295,470</b> |
| 3. Mining & Quarrying                         | 9,690            | 6,876          | 2,563          | 323            | 2,152          | 20,592         | 5,708          | 2,763          | 21,100         | 71,768           |
| 4. Manufacturing                              | 470,793          | 53,001         | 61,029         | 2,665          | 27,899         | 88,025         | 17,359         | 22,072         | 49,054         | 791,898          |
| 4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)        | 4,284            | 5,570          | 6,889          | 419            | 273            | 2,706          | 275            | 2,041          | 9,804          | 32,261           |
| 4.2 Factory Industry                          | 454,758          | 43,442         | 51,334         | 1,580          | 24,718         | 76,197         | 12,460         | 18,852         | 37,638         | 720,979          |
| 4.3 Cottage Industry                          | 11,751           | 3,989          | 2,806          | 665            | 2,909          | 9,123          | 4,624          | 1,179          | 1,612          | 38,658           |
| 5. Electricity, Gas and Water                 | 33,635           | 44,206         | 7,854          | 615            | 4,985          | 3,530          | 3,136          | 3,618          | 3,087          | 104,666          |
| 5.1 Electricity                               | 22,549           | 42,801         | 6,278          | 320            | 4,046          | 2,671          | 2,703          | 3,266          | 2,482          | 87,116           |
| 5.2 Gas                                       | 8,099            | 1,119          | 1,118          | 276            | 785            | 778            | 270            | 237            | 477            | 13,158           |
| 5.3 Water                                     | 2,987            | 287            | 458            | 20             | 153            | 80             | 162            | 115            | 128            | 4,391            |
| 6. Construction                               | 120,155          | 18,162         | 67,424         | 6,893          | 49,473         | 26,858         | 18,124         | 13,492         | 6,557          | 327,138          |
| <b>Services</b>                               | <b>1,306,706</b> | <b>219,777</b> | <b>244,343</b> | <b>100,668</b> | <b>107,475</b> | <b>212,765</b> | <b>99,643</b>  | <b>94,297</b>  | <b>139,425</b> | <b>2,525,099</b> |
| 7. Wholesale and Retail Trade                 | 560,553          | 73,795         | 105,505        | 4,423          | 22,905         | 77,536         | 26,585         | 27,979         | 50,091         | 949,372          |
| 7.1 Import Trade                              | 186,070          | 22,564         | 32,148         | 3,352          | 18,131         | 39,063         | 11,156         | 12,378         | 18,392         | 343,254          |
| 7.2 Export Trade                              | 74,117           | 14,920         | 18,711         | 493            | 4,086          | 13,743         | 2,226          | 5,401          | 15,102         | 148,799          |
| 7.3 Domestic Trade                            | 300,366          | 36,311         | 54,645         | 578            | 688            | 24,730         | 13,203         | 10,200         | 16,597         | 457,319          |
| 8. Hotels and Restaurants                     | 8,579            | 3,177          | 7,098          | –              | 104            | 1,074          | 443            | 68             | 68             | 20,611           |
| 9. Transport and Communication                | 233,432          | 61,425         | 53,679         | 14,001         | 18,123         | 55,958         | 27,007         | 29,115         | 38,240         | 530,980          |
| 9.1 Transport                                 | 196,389          | 54,297         | 46,206         | 8,589          | 12,516         | 49,537         | 21,242         | 24,812         | 33,089         | 446,677          |
| 9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation | 20,468           | –              | 196            | –              | 921            | –              | –              | –              | –              | 21,585           |
| 9.3 Post and Telecommunication                | 16,575           | 7,127          | 7,277          | 5,412          | 4,685          | 6,421          | 5,765          | 4,303          | 5,152          | 62,718           |
| 10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.   | 302,681          | 22,685         | 17,241         | 7,674          | 8,767          | 22,878         | 11,610         | 7,883          | 11,903         | 413,322          |
| 11. Ownership of Dwellings                    | 72,357           | 15,375         | 14,449         | 2,090          | 5,660          | 11,560         | 5,733          | 5,439          | 9,129          | 141,794          |
| 12. Government Services                       | 84,981           | 37,501         | 37,524         | 68,334         | 46,038         | 36,574         | 25,015         | 20,422         | 24,375         | 380,765          |
| 13. Private Services                          | 44,124           | 5,818          | 8,847          | 4,145          | 5,878          | 7,185          | 3,250          | 3,391          | 5,618          | 88,255           |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                 | <b>2,003,055</b> | <b>430,579</b> | <b>464,723</b> | <b>139,001</b> | <b>246,436</b> | <b>438,606</b> | <b>206,749</b> | <b>200,102</b> | <b>281,431</b> | <b>4,410,682</b> |
| <b>Per cent of GDP Contribution</b>           | <b>45.4</b>      | <b>9.8</b>     | <b>10.5</b>    | <b>3.2</b>     | <b>5.6</b>     | <b>9.9</b>     | <b>4.7</b>     | <b>4.5</b>     | <b>6.4</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| <b>Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)</b> | <b>347,873</b>   | <b>163,843</b> | <b>190,227</b> | <b>118,601</b> | <b>162,664</b> | <b>191,114</b> | <b>171,008</b> | <b>154,998</b> | <b>147,655</b> | <b>218,167</b>   |

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2009<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

| Sector \ Province                                  | Western          | Central        | Southern       | Northern       | Eastern        | North Western  | North Central  | Uva            | Sabara-gamuwa  | All Island       |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                 | <b>62,187</b>    | <b>90,124</b>  | <b>88,447</b>  | <b>29,127</b>  | <b>64,072</b>  | <b>86,907</b>  | <b>67,986</b>  | <b>65,197</b>  | <b>59,647</b>  | <b>613,694</b>   |
| 1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry             | 42,791           | 89,923         | 64,571         | 24,189         | 48,699         | 75,426         | 64,970         | 64,391         | 59,181         | 534,140          |
| 1.1 Tea                                            | 2,783            | 18,861         | 19,536         | –              | –              | –              | –              | 5,156          | 18,140         | 64,476           |
| 1.2 Rubber                                         | 6,693            | 605            | 1,303          | –              | –              | 524            | –              | 787            | 9,366          | 19,278           |
| 1.3 Coconut                                        | 9,903            | 2,654          | 6,656          | 4,607          | 1,801          | 18,223         | 2,563          | 2,051          | 4,127          | 52,585           |
| 1.4 Minor Export Crops                             | 872              | 2,559          | 7,000          | –              | 2              | 142            | 4              | 378            | 2,128          | 13,086           |
| 1.5 Paddy                                          | 4,012            | 4,281          | 9,977          | 3,290          | 25,094         | 16,601         | 26,975         | 5,239          | 7,308          | 102,776          |
| 1.6 Livestock                                      | 7,635            | 4,057          | 2,807          | 3,897          | 5,951          | 16,836         | 6,003          | 3,209          | 2,018          | 52,412           |
| 1.7 Other Food Crops                               | 6,326            | 43,259         | 12,100         | 10,757         | 10,892         | 12,426         | 21,576         | 36,095         | 9,844          | 163,276          |
| 1.8 Plantation Development                         | 1,587            | 1,812          | 2,252          | 377            | 148            | 1,536          | 210            | 655            | 2,591          | 11,169           |
| 1.9 Firewood and Forestry                          | 1,048            | 8,874          | 607            | 523            | 3,396          | 5,585          | 5,688          | 8,741          | 1,398          | 35,861           |
| 1.10 Other Agricultural Crops                      | 1,931            | 2,962          | 2,331          | 738            | 1,416          | 3,554          | 1,950          | 2,079          | 2,261          | 19,222           |
| 2. Fishing                                         | 19,397           | 201            | 23,876         | 4,938          | 15,373         | 11,481         | 3,017          | 806            | 467            | 79,554           |
| <b>Industry</b>                                    | <b>696,585</b>   | <b>131,488</b> | <b>152,090</b> | <b>12,040</b>  | <b>95,803</b>  | <b>161,791</b> | <b>50,377</b>  | <b>46,289</b>  | <b>88,239</b>  | <b>1,434,701</b> |
| 3. Mining & Quarrying                              | 10,271           | 7,337          | 2,670          | 306            | 2,295          | 23,498         | 6,320          | 2,971          | 23,535         | 79,204           |
| 4. Manufacturing                                   | 513,296          | 60,608         | 65,065         | 3,164          | 32,424         | 102,926        | 19,944         | 23,927         | 54,207         | 875,562          |
| 4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)             | 4,838            | 7,706          | 8,732          | 581            | 227            | 2,499          | 324            | 2,510          | 10,937         | 38,354           |
| 4.2 Factory Industry                               | 496,050          | 48,693         | 53,037         | 1,765          | 29,100         | 89,444         | 14,696         | 20,164         | 42,083         | 795,032          |
| 4.3 Cottage Industry                               | 12,407           | 4,209          | 3,296          | 818            | 3,097          | 10,983         | 4,924          | 1,254          | 1,187          | 42,176           |
| 5. Electricity, Gas and Water                      | 38,498           | 43,209         | 8,869          | 853            | 5,696          | 5,298          | 3,823          | 4,286          | 3,155          | 113,687          |
| 5.1 Electricity                                    | 27,588           | 41,789         | 7,346          | 565            | 4,734          | 4,467          | 3,357          | 3,923          | 2,552          | 96,321           |
| 5.2 Gas                                            | 7,488            | 1,050          | 1,034          | 268            | 756            | 721            | 257            | 214            | 437            | 12,224           |
| 5.3 Water                                          | 3,421            | 370            | 489            | 21             | 207            | 110            | 210            | 148            | 166            | 5,142            |
| 6. Construction                                    | 134,520          | 20,334         | 75,485         | 7,717          | 55,387         | 30,068         | 20,290         | 15,105         | 7,341          | 366,248          |
| <b>Services</b>                                    | <b>1,423,455</b> | <b>244,276</b> | <b>252,756</b> | <b>117,511</b> | <b>121,935</b> | <b>248,188</b> | <b>113,986</b> | <b>108,839</b> | <b>155,951</b> | <b>2,786,897</b> |
| 7. Wholesale and Retail Trade                      | 555,572          | 83,472         | 89,914         | 4,521          | 21,031         | 81,438         | 29,088         | 30,754         | 52,634         | 948,425          |
| 7.1 Import Trade                                   | 148,636          | 18,965         | 26,386         | 3,096          | 15,771         | 34,657         | 9,788          | 10,324         | 15,305         | 282,929          |
| 7.2 Export Trade                                   | 67,776           | 14,490         | 17,141         | 559            | 3,998          | 13,387         | 2,220          | 4,926          | 14,453         | 138,950          |
| 7.3 Domestic Trade                                 | 339,161          | 50,017         | 46,386         | 866            | 1,261          | 33,395         | 17,080         | 15,504         | 22,877         | 526,546          |
| 8. Hotels and Restaurants                          | 10,178           | 4,383          | 7,950          | –              | 290            | 1,248          | 738            | 100            | 100            | 24,988           |
| 9. Transport and Communication                     | 264,070          | 64,431         | 61,868         | 13,036         | 19,051         | 72,436         | 28,746         | 33,278         | 43,018         | 599,934          |
| 9.1 Transport                                      | 238,516          | 62,091         | 59,434         | 11,217         | 16,518         | 70,343         | 26,905         | 31,868         | 41,314         | 558,206          |
| 9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation      | 20,430           | –              | 73             | –              | 985            | –              | –              | –              | –              | 21,488           |
| 9.3 Post and Telecommunication                     | 5,124            | 2,339          | 2,360          | 1,820          | 1,548          | 2,092          | 1,842          | 1,410          | 1,703          | 20,240           |
| 10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate <i>etc.</i> | 359,205          | 25,116         | 22,973         | 8,163          | 12,093         | 30,422         | 15,239         | 10,960         | 15,133         | 499,304          |
| 11. Ownership of Dwellings                         | 82,313           | 17,533         | 16,459         | 2,385          | 6,478          | 13,165         | 6,545          | 6,214          | 10,393         | 161,485          |
| 12. Government Services                            | 98,579           | 42,265         | 42,844         | 84,361         | 55,817         | 40,752         | 29,673         | 23,401         | 27,852         | 445,543          |
| 13. Private Services                               | 53,537           | 7,076          | 10,748         | 5,045          | 7,176          | 8,728          | 3,957          | 4,131          | 6,822          | 107,219          |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                      | <b>2,182,227</b> | <b>465,888</b> | <b>493,292</b> | <b>158,678</b> | <b>281,810</b> | <b>496,886</b> | <b>232,349</b> | <b>220,325</b> | <b>303,837</b> | <b>4,835,293</b> |
| <b>Per cent of GDP Contribution</b>                | <b>45.1</b>      | <b>9.6</b>     | <b>10.2</b>    | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>5.8</b>     | <b>10.3</b>    | <b>4.8</b>     | <b>4.6</b>     | <b>6.3</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     |
| <b>Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)</b>      | <b>375,340</b>   | <b>175,146</b> | <b>199,714</b> | <b>133,680</b> | <b>183,113</b> | <b>214,175</b> | <b>189,673</b> | <b>168,315</b> | <b>157,756</b> | <b>236,445</b>   |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 2001 – 2010

| Item                                            | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009(a) | 2010(b) |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Area, Hectares (c)                              | 188,971 | 187,971 | 187,971 | 210,621 | 221,969 | 222,000 | 222,000 | 222,000 | 222,000 | 222,000 |
| High Grown                                      | 52,272  | 52,410  | 52,410  | 40,302  | 41,137  | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Medium Grown                                    | 56,863  | 61,386  | 61,386  | 69,529  | 71,018  | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Low Grown                                       | 79,836  | 74,175  | 74,175  | 100,790 | 109,814 | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Replanted Area, Hectares                        | 1,018   | 1,029   | 939     | 1,245   | 1,351   | 1,293   | 1,442   | 1,385   | 1,126   | 1,274   |
| Fertilizer Issues (wholesale),<br>MT '000       | 182     | 185     | 168     | 178     | 178     | 165     | 157     | 132     | 188     | n.a.    |
| Factories, No. (d)                              | 708     | 823     | 840     | 657     | 681     | 661     | 643     | 864     | 876     | 702     |
| High Grown                                      | 180     | 197     | 197     | 157     | 170     | 161     | 146     | 202     | 205     | 172     |
| Medium Grown                                    | 144     | 190     | 196     | 132     | 143     | 129     | 120     | 193     | 183     | 117     |
| Low Grown                                       | 384     | 437     | 447     | 368     | 368     | 371     | 377     | 469     | 488     | 413     |
| Production, Mn. Kgs.                            | 295.1   | 310.0   | 303.2   | 308.1   | 317.2   | 310.8   | 305.2   | 318.7   | 291.0   | 329.0   |
| High Grown                                      | 75.1    | 87.0    | 81.6    | 74.6    | 80.4    | 74.7    | 73.9    | 84.4    | 73.0    | 78.0    |
| Medium Grown                                    | 53.8    | 54.0    | 54.0    | 49.7    | 55.1    | 51.5    | 50.9    | 49.0    | 45.0    | 55.0    |
| Low Grown                                       | 166.2   | 169.0   | 167.7   | 183.9   | 181.8   | 184.6   | 180.4   | 185.3   | 173.0   | 196.0   |
| Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.                     | 121.57  | 124.06  | 135.58  | 157.34  | 168.41  | 188.40  | 236.50  | 262.60  | 269.01  | 313.17  |
| Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.                  | 143.96  | 149.30  | 149.05  | 180.74  | 185.84  | 198.87  | 279.01  | 301.63  | 360.85  | 371.54  |
| High Grown                                      | 135.56  | 135.65  | 138.31  | 171.78  | 170.85  | 205.14  | 256.02  | 269.01  | 325.39  | 340.68  |
| Medium Grown                                    | 122.63  | 125.45  | 126.18  | 157.96  | 161.37  | 174.88  | 242.16  | 260.68  | 317.75  | 331.68  |
| Low Grown                                       | 154.50  | 163.19  | 160.86  | 189.80  | 198.59  | 203.44  | 297.16  | 325.64  | 384.99  | 393.48  |
| Quantity Sold at Colombo<br>Auctions, Mn. Kgs.  | 279.0   | 311.4   | 304.4   | 270.3   | 273.5   | 266.5   | 242.4   | 266.7   | 270.8   | 317.4   |
| High Grown                                      | 68.6    | 83.9    | 81.8    | 59.1    | 61.1    | 56.8    | 52.6    | 61.8    | 57.5    | 71.1    |
| Medium Grown                                    | 50.9    | 53.1    | 50.5    | 41.7    | 43.8    | 43.8    | 38.3    | 42.7    | 42.7    | 51.2    |
| Low Grown                                       | 159.5   | 174.4   | 172.1   | 169.6   | 168.6   | 165.9   | 151.7   | 162.0   | 170.6   | 195.1   |
| Exports                                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                                  | 61,602  | 61,105  | 65,936  | 74,897  | 81,483  | 91,667  | 113,565 | 137,600 | 136,171 | 155,376 |
| Quantity, Mn. Kgs.                              | 294.9   | 291.8   | 298.3   | 300.3   | 308.9   | 327.4   | 311.8   | 319.7   | 289.7   | 314.3   |
| F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.                           | 208.89  | 216.26  | 222.01  | 249.38  | 263.81  | 279.97  | 364.28  | 430.40  | 470.11  | 494.39  |
| Export Volume by Different Type Mn. Kgs.        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Bulk Tea                                        | 176.1   | 188.1   | 176.3   | 186.6   | 177.8   | 200.7   | 182.9   | 179.9   | 167.5   | 100.8   |
| Packeted Tea                                    | 99.2    | 83.5    | 98.4    | 84.1    | 89.1    | 79.4    | 74.1    | 83.9    | 75.7    | 112.4   |
| Tea Bags                                        | 13.1    | 14.1    | 15.5    | 17.8    | 18.0    | 19.1    | 22.1    | 20.5    | 23.8    | 14.0    |
| Other                                           | 6.5     | 6.1     | 8.1     | 11.8    | 24.0    | 28.2    | 32.7    | 35.4    | 22.7    | 87.1    |
| Total                                           | 294.9   | 291.8   | 298.3   | 300.3   | 308.9   | 327.4   | 311.8   | 319.7   | 289.7   | 314.3   |
| Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn.          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Bulk Tea                                        | 30,407  | 32,954  | 31,097  | 37,979  | 40,875  | 48,182  | 59,163  | 69,613  | 70,735  | 44,420  |
| Packeted Tea                                    | 21,817  | 20,292  | 22,987  | 22,357  | 21,371  | 21,042  | 25,858  | 34,738  | 34,660  | 59,583  |
| Tea Bags                                        | 6,133   | 6,944   | 7,778   | 9,256   | 9,816   | 10,659  | 13,372  | 14,851  | 17,814  | 9,965   |
| Other                                           | 3,245   | 2,915   | 4,075   | 5,305   | 9,419   | 11,784  | 15,172  | 18,405  | 12,963  | 41,408  |
| Total                                           | 61,602  | 63,105  | 65,937  | 74,897  | 81,481  | 91,667  | 113,565 | 137,600 | 136,171 | 155,376 |
| Value added, % of GDP<br>(Growing & Processing) | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.0     | 2.2     | 1.9     | 2.0     | 1.4     | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.6     |
| Domestic Consumption (e)                        | 26.2    | 26.6    | 26.8    | 26.6(f) | 26.9    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(d) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(e) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(f) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Rubber 2001 – 2010

| Item                              | 2001  | 2002  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Area, Hectares '000               |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Under Cultivation (b)             | 157   | 157   | 115    | 115    | 116    | 120    | 120    | 122    | 124    | 126     |
| Under Tapping (b)                 | 132   | 125   | 87     | 89     | 91     | 97     | 94     | 94     | 95     | 95      |
| Area Replanted, Hectares          | 557   | 712   | 564    | 820    | 1,257  | 2,372  | 5,192  | 6,105  | 1,002  | 1,493   |
| Area Newly Planted, Hectares      | 141   | 225   | 450    | 518    | 1,032  | 922    | 2,034  | 2,436  | 715    | 1,537   |
| Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn. | 69.8  | 69.9  | 61.9   | 34.1   | 77.65  | 125.0  | 125.0  | 125.0  | 125.0  | 125.0   |
| Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT | 9,129 | 6,924 | 8,398  | 9,222  | 9,758  | 13,014 | 11,827 | 10,488 | 8,277  | n.a.    |
| Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.   | 653   | 724   | 1,068  | 1,064  | 1,144  | 1,128  | 1,261  | 1,382  | 1,437  | 1,607   |
| Cost of Production (c), Rs. / kg. | 48.00 | 54.00 | 63.30  | 73.40  | 76.12  | 97.20  | 112.69 | 114.00 | 115.50 | 119.83  |
| Total Production, Mn. kgs.        | 86.0  | 90.5  | 92.0   | 94.7   | 104.4  | 109.2  | 117.6  | 129.2  | 136.9  | 153.0   |
| Smoked Sheet                      | 30.3  | 42.8  | 50.0   | 46.5   | 50.1   | 52.5   | 48.9   | 55.0   | 54.6   | 59.2    |
| Sole Crepe                        | 3.9   | 3.0   | 2.2    | 2.0    | 2.7    | 3.9    | 4.0    | 3.9    | 5.4    | 6.7     |
| Scrap Crepe                       | 2.7   | 2.2   | 3.1    | 3.9    | 2.9    | 1.6    | 1.7    | 2.7    | 3.5    | 1.8     |
| Latex Crepe                       | 26.1  | 20.8  | 17.1   | 12.5   | 12.9   | 20.2   | 21.8   | 21.0   | 31.7   | 52.5    |
| Latex                             | 19.5  | 20.5  | 1.2    | 26.0   | 29.8   | 28.1   | 31.2   | 35.6   | 29.9   | 24.3    |
| Technically Specified Rubber      | 3.7   | 1.2   | 18.4   | 3.8    | 5.9    | 9.0    | 9.6    | 11.0   | 11.8   | 8.3     |
| Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.       | 53.9  | 54.4  | 56.8   | 54.4   | 72.8   | 63.1   | 73.9   | 80.1   | 84.9   | 107.2   |
| Stocks, Mn. kgs.                  | 18.9  | 19.0  | 18.9   | 18.9   | 18.9   | 18.7   | 11.0   | 11.5   | 7.4    | 1.7     |
| Exports                           |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                    | 2,129 | 2,552 | 3,718  | 5,155  | 4,724  | 9,674  | 12,089 | 13,538 | 11,327 | 19,256  |
| Volume, Mn. kgs.                  | 32.1  | 36.5  | 35.3   | 40.5   | 31.9   | 47.3   | 51.6   | 48.7   | 56.0   | 51.5    |
| F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.           | 66.35 | 69.53 | 105.25 | 127.26 | 147.98 | 204.70 | 234.48 | 278.20 | 202.23 | 373.87  |
| Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)    |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| European Union                    | 9.2   | 10.0  | 9.6    | 10.5   | 9.0    | 11.2   | 9.9    | 8.1    | 5.0    | 7.1     |
| India                             | 1.1   | 0.8   | 0.2    | 2.3    | 1.7    | 4.3    | 9.2    | 7.0    | 14.1   | 10.4    |
| Japan                             | 2.7   | 2.5   | 2.5    | 2.4    | 2.3    | 2.4    | 2.2    | 2.4    | 1.5    | 1.8     |
| Hong-Kong                         | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.2    | 0.4    | 1.0    | 0.6    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7     |
| Pakistan                          | 8.7   | 7.9   | 9.0    | 9.3    | 7.1    | 11.1   | 10.5   | 10.3   | 9.5    | 7.7     |
| USA                               | 1.8   | 4.6   | 4.3    | 5.1    | 3.3    | 4.2    | 4.8    | 4.8    | 2.7    | 2.6     |
| Other Countries                   | 8.2   | 10.6  | 9.5    | 10.5   | 7.4    | 12.8   | 14.3   | 15.4   | 22.5   | 21.3    |

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002.

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

Sources: Rubber Development Department  
Sri Lanka Customs  
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut 2001 – 2010

| Item                                           | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a)  |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts                   | 2,769  | 2,392  | 2,562  | 2,591  | 2,515   | 2,785   | 2,869   | 2,909   | 2,853   | 2,317    |
| Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000 |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| Copra                                          | 113.0  | 59.0   | 36.6   | 37.1   | 17.0    | 19.0    | 14.0    | 13.0    | 8.6     | 1.0      |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 64.3   | 30.1   | 12.5   | 25.0   | 20.0    | 38.0    | 76.0    | 59.0    | 75.5    | 65.1     |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 51.0   | 30.7   | 46.2   | 54.9   | 37.0    | 45.0    | 43.0    | 38.0    | 38.1    | 28.8     |
| Poonac                                         | 32.2   | 15.1   | 6.3    | 12.5   | 10.0    | 19.0    | 37.0    | 30.0    | 37.8    | 32.6     |
| Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut                | 3.65   | 3.85   | 4.90   | 7.50   | 7.50    | 7.00    | 10.25   | 12.47   | 9.53    | 11.27    |
| Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT              | 29,331 | 38,452 | 38,941 | 33,648 | 32,847  | 36,248  | 30,920  | 25,136  | 16,853  | n.a.     |
| Export Volume                                  |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts         | 516    | 328    | 461    | 538    | 377     | 456     | 406     | 360     | 367     | 247      |
| Copra, MT '000                                 | 15.0   | 13.3   | 17.5   | 15.1   | 16.9    | 18.7    | 16.8    | 13.3    | 4.8     | 0.5      |
| Coconut Oil, MT '000                           | 3.4    | 2.6    | 2.5    | 2.1    | 1.4     | 1.8     | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.9     | 2.3      |
| Desiccated Coconut, MT '000                    | 49.9   | 28.6   | 42.2   | 54.1   | 33.4    | 41.6    | 37.0    | 36.3    | 42.4    | 28.9     |
| Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts                           | 27.5   | 23.7   | 34.5   | 41.4   | 40.6    | 48.1    | 46.6    | 32.3    | 46.0    | 29.2     |
| Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000                    | 3.5    | 3.3    | 3.2    | 3.0    | 3.2     | 3.5     | 4.2     | 6.6     | 19.6    | 10.8     |
| Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000                   | 27.0   | 33.8   | 23.7   | 38.4   | 23.7    | 170.7   | 153.1   | 203.6   | 274.0   | 290.5    |
| Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000                | 6.4    | 3.3    | 2.9    | 5.5    | 3.4     | 3.6     | 1.2     | –       | –       | –        |
| Export Value, Rs. Mn.                          |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| Three Major Coconut Products                   | 3,639  | 3,957  | 4,604  | 5,936  | 4,916   | 5,509   | 6,692   | 8,923   | 6,683   | 6,244    |
| Copra                                          | 612    | 944    | 1,121  | 1,050  | 1,406   | 1,353   | 1,553   | 1,486   | 427     | 59       |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 193    | 222    | 204    | 188    | 142     | 174     | 194     | 426     | 508     | 823      |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 2,834  | 2,791  | 3,275  | 4,698  | 3,375   | 3,983   | 4,945   | 7,011   | 5,749   | 5,362    |
| Fresh Nuts                                     | 459.6  | 523.5  | 690.8  | 910.7  | 1,010.3 | 1,293.6 | 1,286.9 | 1,349.8 | 1,794.1 | 1,270.8  |
| Coir Fibre Bristle                             | 153.2  | 168.0  | 146.6  | 146.6  | 145.2   | 110.4   | 198.9   | 324.9   | 802.3   | 555.3    |
| Coir Fibre Mattress                            | 382.5  | 502.1  | 409.4  | 710.9  | 467.2   | 4,709.5 | 4,813.6 | 6,764.4 | 8,037.1 | 10,333.2 |
| Coconut Shell Charcoal                         | 137.2  | 76.3   | 73.4   | 136.1  | 97.5    | 90.4    | 31.8    | –       | –       | –        |
| F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg.                      |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| Copra                                          | 40.69  | 75.55  | 63.87  | 69.76  | 83.40   | 72.44   | 92.24   | 111.61  | 88.98   | 116.73   |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 56.03  | 85.86  | 82.82  | 89.55  | 93.80   | 98.63   | 140.76  | 280.24  | 262.25  | 363.73   |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 56.83  | 97.55  | 77.56  | 86.85  | 101.11  | 95.66   | 133.57  | 193.34  | 135.43  | 185.70   |
| Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut                        | 16.70  | 22.11  | 20.00  | 22.00  | 25.00   | 26.90   | 27.60   | 41.78   | 38.99   | 43.52    |
| Coir Fibre Bristle                             | 44.30  | 67.44  | 45.87  | 48.63  | 45.20   | 31.20   | 47.80   | 49.50   | 40.90   | 51.60    |
| Coir Fibre Mattress                            | 14.16  | 14.85  | 17.21  | 18.54  | 19.80   | 27.60   | 31.40   | 33.20   | 29.33   | 35.58    |
| Coconut Shell Charcoal                         | 21.30  | 23.27  | 25.73  | 24.73  | 30.00   | 25.40   | 25.70   | –       | –       | –        |
| Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.                |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| Copra No. 1                                    | 41.81  | 69.51  | 58.19  | 63.47  | 77.18   | 65.50   | 96.74   | 137.10  | 88.22   | 123.71   |
| Coconut Oil                                    | 61.08  | 63.17  | 68.55  | 86.87  | 97.06   | 67.50   | 151.89  | 214.34  | 166.98  | 217.52   |
| Desiccated Coconut                             | 52.41  | 90.20  | 71.36  | 85.63  | 92.25   | 87.33   | 125.70  | 176.00  | 122.73  | 172.19   |
| Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail–Medium), Rs.      | 8.51   | 14.12  | 12.86  | 12.75  | 16.65   | 15.65   | 21.83   | 28.88   | 23.02   | 30.48    |
| Value Added, % of GDP (b)                      | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.1     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.4      |
| Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts             | 1,786  | 1,815  | 1,834  | 1,853  | 1,872   | 1,901   | 1,900   | 1,798   | 1,779   | 1,447    |

(a) Provisional  
(b) In growing and processing only.  
(c) Estimated household consumption.  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Minor Export Crops 2001 – 2010

| Item                                     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010(a)  |
|------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Cultivated Area, Hectares</b>         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 5,031    | 4,848    | 4,239    | 2,908    | 2,866    | 2,422    | 2,354    | 2,689    | 2,742    | 2,729    |
| Cinnamon                                 | 24,568   | 25,355   | 26,110   | 25,086   | 26,102   | 25,615   | 25,756   | 27,857   | 28,086   | 28,864   |
| Cardamoms                                | 4,044    | 3,844    | 3,899    | 2,834    | 2,638    | 2,505    | 1,854    | 1,382    | 1,447    | 1,526    |
| Cloves                                   | 9,541    | 9,368    | 9,178    | 8,063    | 7,972    | 7,740    | 7,251    | 7,416    | 7,337    | 7,298    |
| Pepper                                   | 28,472   | 29,100   | 30,029   | 31,325   | 31,150   | 30,494   | 30,517   | 35,821   | 36,180   | 37,344   |
| <b>Production, MT</b>                    |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 3,412    | 3,275    | 2,889    | 1,967    | 1,880    | 1,555    | 1,443    | 1,716    | 1,752    | 1,725    |
| Cinnamon                                 | 12,615   | 12,920   | 13,018   | 12,805   | 13,382   | 12,994   | 13,362   | 14,055   | 14,599   | 15,792   |
| Cardamoms                                | 1,006    | 1,014    | 1,053    | 747      | 709      | 685      | 500      | 455      | 479      | 572      |
| Cloves                                   | 4,126    | 4,035    | 3,761    | 3,269    | 3,262    | 3,136    | 3,066    | 3,989    | 3,789    | 3,774    |
| Pepper                                   | 17,091   | 17,697   | 17,856   | 18,561   | 18,292   | 18,601   | 19,393   | 24,474   | 25,302   | 26,622   |
| <b>Exports – Quantity, MT</b>            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 99       | 106      | 19       | 51       | 78       | 26       | 89       | 64       | 292      | 1,466    |
| Cardamoms                                | 3        | 3        | 4        | 5        | 11       | 10       | 2        | –        | 9        | 7        |
| Pepper                                   | 2,161    | 7,915    | 7,740    | 4,851    | 8,130    | 8,191    | 9,015    | 6,376    | 6,644    | 12,219   |
| Cloves                                   | 1,964    | 4,043    | 2,489    | 3,428    | 5,517    | 2,975    | 2,326    | 7,404    | 2,915    | 8,329    |
| Cinnamon                                 | 10,444   | 10,837   | 11,025   | 11,391   | 12,365   | 12,334   | 13,138   | 12,273   | 12,106   | 11,779   |
| Coffee                                   | 7        | 18       | 214      | 94       | 131      | 106      | 61       | 86       | 60       | 157      |
| Cashew Nuts                              | 167      | 66       | 62       | 125      | 255      | 140      | 125      | 206      | 195      | 319      |
| Nutmeg and Mace                          | 1,139    | 1,665    | 1,830    | 1,369    | 1,934    | 1,669    | 1,771    | 1,771    | 1,610    | 2,197    |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco                   | 1,830    | 2,098    | 1,893    | 1,645    | 1,598    | 1,399    | 1,578    | 1,278    | 686      | 989      |
| <b>Exports – Value, Rs. Mn.</b>          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 6        | 12       | 3        | 7        | 5        | 1        | 9        | 9        | 18       | 466      |
| Cardamoms                                | 5        | 6        | 8        | 5        | 15       | 16       | 5        | –        | 15       | 31       |
| Pepper                                   | 532      | 1,479    | 1,234    | 934      | 1,227    | 1,774    | 3,508    | 2,892    | 2,396    | 4,825    |
| Cloves                                   | 1,160    | 2,703    | 576      | 1,412    | 1,763    | 1,307    | 1,019    | 3,576    | 1,379    | 4,227    |
| Cinnamon                                 | 3,784    | 4,303    | 4,335    | 4,728    | 5,855    | 6,879    | 8,380    | 8,948    | 8,513    | 9,370    |
| Coffee                                   | 2        | 10       | 44       | 17       | 152      | 17       | 16       | 26       | 15       | 38       |
| Cashew Nuts                              | 87       | 43       | 42       | 78       | 164      | 119      | 112      | 153      | 127      | 247      |
| Nutmeg and Mace                          | 346      | 544      | 615      | 487      | 742      | 656      | 852      | 1,000    | 938      | 1,804    |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco                   | 3,152    | 3,586    | 3,592    | 4,016    | 3,525    | 3,671    | 4,452    | 4,280    | 3,856    | 3,686    |
| <b>Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg.</b> |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cocoa                                    | 60.61    | 113.21   | 157.89   | 137.25   | 64.10    | 54.42    | 98.68    | 141.99   | 63.11    | 317.68   |
| Cardamoms                                | 1,666.67 | 2,000.00 | 2,000.00 | 1,000.00 | 1,363.64 | 1,580.71 | 1,969.04 | –        | 1,549.07 | 4,429.12 |
| Pepper                                   | 246.18   | 186.86   | 159.43   | 192.54   | 150.92   | 216.60   | 389.15   | 453.60   | 360.67   | 394.86   |
| Cloves                                   | 590.63   | 668.56   | 231.42   | 411.90   | 319.56   | 439.32   | 437.89   | 482.97   | 473.18   | 507.55   |
| Cinnamon                                 | 362.31   | 397.07   | 393.20   | 415.06   | 473.51   | 557.70   | 637.83   | 729.09   | 703.23   | 795.48   |
| Coffee                                   | 285.71   | 555.56   | 205.61   | 180.85   | 117.20   | 163.54   | 255.29   | 301.03   | 254.75   | 241.93   |
| Cashew Nuts                              | 520.96   | 651.52   | 677.42   | 624.00   | 643.14   | 849.39   | 895.18   | 742.94   | 651.06   | 773.03   |
| Nutmeg and Mace                          | 303.78   | 326.73   | 336.07   | 355.73   | 383.66   | 393.03   | 480.88   | 564.77   | 582.77   | 821.22   |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco                   | 1,722.40 | 1,709.25 | 1,897.52 | 2,441.34 | 2,205.88 | 2,624.50 | 2,821.21 | 3,347.93 | 5,616.78 | 3,726.20 |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Paddy 2001 – 2010

| Item                             | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Area Sown, Ha. '000              | 798    | 852    | 983    | 779    | 937    | 910    | 816    | 1,053  | 978    | 1,065   |
| Maha                             | 479    | 510    | 602    | 521    | 581    | 591    | 525    | 582    | 632    | 646     |
| Yala                             | 319    | 342    | 381    | 258    | 357    | 319    | 291    | 471    | 345    | 419     |
| Irrigated Area                   | 597    | 638    | 982    | 779    | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —       |
| Major                            | 437    | 462    | 516    | 439    | 857    | 830    | 461    | 560    | 490    | 561     |
| Minor                            | 160    | 176    | 227    | 142    | 289    | 280    | 173    | 260    | 240    | 247     |
| Rain-fed Area                    | 201    | 215    | 239    | 198    | 317    | 260    | 181    | 234    | 248    | 255     |
| Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000   | 765    | 820    | 911    | 720    | 915    | 900    | 796    | 1,033  | 943    | 1,060   |
| Maha                             | 471    | 499    | 560    | 469    | 570    | 586    | 512    | 568    | 605    | 643     |
| Yala                             | 294    | 321    | 351    | 251    | 345    | 314    | 284    | 465    | 338    | 416     |
| Production, MT '000              | 2,695  | 2,859  | 3,071  | 2,628  | 3,246  | 3,342  | 3,131  | 3,875  | 3,652  | 4,301   |
| Maha                             | 1,613  | 1,774  | 1,895  | 1,670  | 2,012  | 2,136  | 1,973  | 2,125  | 2,384  | 2,630   |
| Yala                             | 1,082  | 1,085  | 1,177  | 958    | 1,233  | 1,206  | 1,158  | 1,750  | 1,268  | 1,671   |
| Yield per Hectare, kgs.          | 3,953  | 3,893  | 3,761  | 4,086  | 3,963  | 4,137  | 4,389  | 4,187  | 4,336  | 4,528   |
| Maha                             | 3,860  | 3,990  | 3,794  | 4,002  | 3,955  | 4,069  | 4,299  | 4,181  | 4,421  | 4,583   |
| Yala                             | 4,102  | 3,742  | 3,708  | 4,244  | 3,976  | 4,263  | 4,543  | 4,195  | 4,186  | 4,444   |
| Fertilizer Issues, MT '000       | 285    | 357    | 283    | 301    | 353    | 418    | 389    | 602    | 423    | n.a.    |
| Credit Granted for Paddy         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Cultivation, Rs. Mn.             | 517    | 591    | 893    | 1,031  | 1,364  | 990    | 1,030  | 1,605  | 1,918  | 2,541   |
| Maha                             | 251    | 234    | 301    | 527    | 833    | 552    | 559    | 788    | 1,158  | 1,402   |
| Yala                             | 170    | 315    | 263    | 285    | 531    | 438    | 471    | 816    | 760    | 1,139   |
| Prices, Rs. per Bushel           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Guaranteed Price                 | 271    | 271    | 271    | 271    | 334    | 344    | 355    | 605    | 605    | 605     |
| Open Market Price                | 266    | 295    | 271    | 349    | n.a.   | n.a.   | n.a.   | 658    | 676    | 598     |
| Insurance                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Area Insured, Ha. '000           | 13     | 12     | 19     | 21     | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —       |
| Collected, Rs. Mn.               | 9      | 10     | 18     | 26     | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —       |
| Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.  | 8      | 6      | 7      | 31     | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —       |
| Rice Imports, MT '000            | 52     | 95     | 35     | 222    | 52     | 12     | 88     | 84     | 52     | 126     |
| Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT | 18,647 | 18,215 | 23,677 | 27,908 | 30,035 | 48,083 | 48,420 | 56,868 | 50,023 | 53,597  |
| Value Added, Rs. Mn.             | 26,223 | 32,173 | 34,566 | 29,567 | 36,541 | 37,608 | 35,261 | 43,406 | 41,179 | 48,377  |
| Percent of GDP                   | 3.1    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 1.6    | 1.9    | 1.8    | 1.6    | 1.8    | 1.7    | 1.8     |

(a) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Paddy Marketing Board  
Hector Kobbekaduwa Agrarian Research  
and Training Institute  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Subsidiary Food Crops 2001 – 2010

| Crop                  | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Area, Hectares</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Big Onions            | 2,815   | 2,906   | 2,770   | 3,075   | 4,552   | 6,814   | 6,988   | 4,090   | 5,081   | 4,158   |
| Black Gram            | 6,361   | 6,484   | 7,180   | 4,740   | 6,210   | 6,804   | 6,813   | 8,318   | 7,868   | 9,808   |
| Chillies              | 17,353  | 16,287  | 15,918  | 13,748  | 17,308  | 14,890  | 14,083  | 14,803  | 13,554  | 13,262  |
| Cowpea                | 10,792  | 11,776  | 13,836  | 9,665   | 11,360  | 10,650  | 10,634  | 12,151  | 11,439  | 10,870  |
| Gingelly              | 6,839   | 6,582   | 8,804   | 6,983   | 9,649   | 9,337   | 9,260   | 9,512   | 10,881  | 18,397  |
| Green Gram            | 11,065  | 11,248  | 12,016  | 8,607   | 9,643   | 8,700   | 8,766   | 9,356   | 8,569   | 10,283  |
| Ground Nuts           | 9,682   | 9,115   | 11,383  | 9,980   | 10,918  | 11,662  | 10,418  | 10,272  | 9,002   | 9,481   |
| Kurakkan              | 5,636   | 5,477   | 7,358   | 5,113   | 6,207   | 5,910   | 5,407   | 6,079   | 5,902   | 6,565   |
| Maize                 | 25,712  | 23,413  | 27,060  | 23,421  | 28,401  | 32,002  | 34,181  | 51,608  | 50,857  | 57,618  |
| Manioc                | 27,301  | 26,380  | 26,278  | 23,138  | 23,457  | 23,563  | 22,561  | 23,934  | 23,864  | 23,445  |
| Meneri                | 100     | 92      | 194     | 131     | 78      | 60      | 65      | 52      | 28      | 30      |
| Potatoes              | 4,246   | 6,605   | 6,314   | 5,495   | 5,601   | 5,294   | 5,336   | 4,869   | 4,139   | 3,844   |
| Red Onions            | 5,124   | 4,968   | 4,897   | 4,391   | 5,790   | 6,228   | 5,610   | 4,878   | 4,498   | 5,228   |
| Soya Beans            | 647     | 1,257   | 2,547   | 1,294   | 3,080   | 3,062   | 2,856   | 1,226   | 1,654   | 4,500   |
| <b>Production, MT</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Big Onions            | 31,966  | 31,560  | 32,301  | 37,508  | 55,552  | 73,616  | 92,166  | 57,371  | 81,707  | 58,930  |
| Black Gram            | 5,127   | 5,094   | 5,941   | 4,959   | 6,923   | 7,470   | 7,747   | 9,477   | 7,071   | 9,991   |
| Chillies              | 49,042  | 46,349  | 46,190  | 40,474  | 52,870  | 52,897  | 48,701  | 51,003  | 46,414  | 49,003  |
| Cowpea                | 9,839   | 10,436  | 12,900  | 9,157   | 11,176  | 10,114  | 10,855  | 11,952  | 13,485  | 11,609  |
| Gingelly              | 4,205   | 4,070   | 5,486   | 4,348   | 6,161   | 5,969   | 6,304   | 6,337   | 8,525   | 16,947  |
| Green Gram            | 9,716   | 10,324  | 10,605  | 7,808   | 8,997   | 7,975   | 8,513   | 8,878   | 9,258   | 11,703  |
| Ground Nuts           | 6,461   | 5,737   | 6,587   | 7,936   | 9,034   | 9,822   | 9,831   | 10,251  | 13,077  | 14,354  |
| Kurakkan              | 4,196   | 4,071   | 5,269   | 4,669   | 6,447   | 6,296   | 5,457   | 6,511   | 6,433   | 7,307   |
| Maize                 | 28,755  | 26,417  | 29,645  | 35,201  | 41,804  | 47,521  | 56,438  | 112,287 | 129,769 | 161,694 |
| Manioc                | 233,579 | 224,986 | 228,838 | 220,781 | 223,212 | 226,074 | 219,933 | 240,731 | 277,847 | 282,759 |
| Meneri                | 67      | 69      | 128     | 101     | 58      | 45      | 47      | 30      | 20      | 17      |
| Potatoes              | 57,681  | 88,709  | 71,744  | 81,274  | 79,445  | 78,484  | 77,386  | 74,814  | 61,705  | 51,933  |
| Red Onions            | 36,863  | 35,334  | 35,513  | 39,453  | 53,729  | 60,754  | 57,041  | 49,290  | 46,234  | 61,811  |
| Soya Beans            | 622     | 1,156   | 2,957   | 1,890   | 4,990   | 5,177   | 4,799   | 3,032   | 3,788   | 7,521   |

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Principal Crops by Province 2006 – 2010

| Item                                     | Western  | Central  | Southern | Northern | Eastern  | North Western | North Central | Uva      | Sabara-gamuwa | All Island |
|------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------|------------|
| <b>Tea</b>                               |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| Estimated Production, Mn. kg.            |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 18.5     | 94.5     | 90.4     | –        | –        | –             | –             | 35.5     | 71.9          | 310.8      |
| 2007                                     | 14.5     | 92.4     | 89.1     | –        | –        | –             | –             | 39.0     | 69.5          | 305.2      |
| 2008                                     | 21.7     | 96.9     | 91.0     | –        | –        | –             | –             | 40.1     | 68.7          | 318.4      |
| 2009                                     | 11.9     | 92.0     | 81.6     | –        | –        | –             | –             | 26.8     | 78.8          | 291.1      |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 15.0     | 102.9    | 94.5     | –        | –        | –             | –             | 34.5     | 82.5          | 329.4      |
| No. of Tea Factories registered          |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 20       | 225      | 243      | –        | –        | –             | –             | 89       | 112           | 689        |
| 2007                                     | 47       | 227      | 219      | –        | –        | –             | –             | 88       | 111           | 692        |
| 2008                                     | 50       | 233      | 224      | –        | –        | –             | –             | 87       | 113           | 707        |
| 2009                                     | 51       | 215      | 219      | –        | –        | –             | –             | 79       | 107           | 671        |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 31       | 219      | 225      | –        | –        | –             | –             | 68       | 131           | 674        |
| <b>Rubber</b>                            |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| Estimated Production Mn. kg.             |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 39.1     | 2.8      | 8.7      | –        | –        | 2.1           | –             | 1.9      | 54.5          | 109.2      |
| 2007                                     | 42.1     | 3.0      | 9.4      | –        | –        | 2.3           | –             | 2.0      | 58.7          | 117.6      |
| 2008                                     | 49.2     | 2.4      | 11.5     | –        | –        | 1.8           | –             | 2.4      | 61.9          | 129.2      |
| 2009                                     | 46.5     | 4.2      | 10.4     | –        | –        | 3.4           | –             | 8.7      | 63.6          | 136.9      |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 52.0     | 4.7      | 11.6     | –        | –        | 3.8           | –             | 9.8      | 71.1          | 153.0      |
| <b>Coconut</b>                           |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.          | 61.69    | 19.23    | 47.67    | 10.27    | 10.73    | 179.66        | 20.77         | 13.42    | 31.38         | 394.83     |
| Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts           |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 515      | 115      | 376      | 69       | 84       | 1,227         | 153           | 86       | 234           | 2,859      |
| 2007                                     | 490      | 118      | 349      | 72       | 86       | 1,207         | 159           | 97       | 221           | 2,798      |
| 2008                                     | 461      | 132      | 334      | 75       | 95       | 1,242         | 170           | 146      | 214           | 2,871      |
| 2009                                     | 479      | 128      | 305      | 74       | 92       | 1,265         | 175           | 143      | 191           | 2,853      |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 392      | 140      | 317      | 65       | 60       | 932           | 128           | 87       | 194           | 2,317      |
| Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 1,062.25 | 1,098.06 | 1,142.50 | 2,076.33 | 1,304.46 | 1,020.34      | 1,002.70      | 556.25   | 1,084.36      | 1,198.20   |
| 2007                                     | 1,513.27 | 1,438.68 | 1,540.93 | 3,555.83 | 1,598.58 | 1,406.39      | 1,252.58      | 1,478.07 | 1,508.72      | 1,686.63   |
| 2008                                     | 2,231.09 | 2,101.85 | 2,196.09 | 3,473.51 | 2,390.85 | 2,078.10      | 1,892.11      | 1,988.71 | 2,171.31      | 2,274.78   |
| 2009                                     | 1,733.92 | 1,736.26 | 1,779.80 | 3,391.02 | 1,690.12 | 1,484.12      | 1,493.79      | 1,481.63 | 1,771.21      | 1,836.05   |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 2,311.77 | 2,280.24 | 2,472.03 | 2,558.96 | 2,779.37 | 2,221.78      | 2,283.11      | 2,602.27 | 2,310.67      | 2,379.03   |
| <b>Paddy</b>                             |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| Production, MT '000                      |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 103.7    | 149.7    | 279.7    | 184.0    | 839.4    | 442.8         | 916.8         | 213.8    | 212.1         | 3,341.9    |
| 2007                                     | 93.6     | 148.0    | 313.2    | 146.0    | 649.6    | 424.9         | 898.8         | 256.8    | 200.1         | 3,131.1    |
| 2008                                     | 133.1    | 193.4    | 362.1    | 139.3    | 830.1    | 587.8         | 1,102.7       | 294.3    | 232.3         | 3,875.2    |
| 2009                                     | 153.0    | 167.9    | 368.9    | 65.4     | 916.9    | 579.1         | 937.1         | 193.4    | 269.8         | 3,651.7    |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 157.2    | 209.4    | 384.3    | 110.6    | 1,067.0  | 576.2         | 1,182.3       | 323.0    | 290.7         | 4,300.6    |
| Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.           |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 34.2     | 41.4     | 67.1     | 52.7     | 198.1    | 121.7         | 190.6         | 51.3     | 50.6          | 807.8      |
| 2007                                     | 29.6     | 38.7     | 72.0     | 42.2     | 140.0    | 107.0         | 178.5         | 59.4     | 46.6          | 713.9      |
| 2008                                     | 43.2     | 51.8     | 88.7     | 42.5     | 179.2    | 165.7         | 230.9         | 70.6     | 53.0          | 925.5      |
| 2009                                     | 48.2     | 45.3     | 88.1     | 18.1     | 197.6    | 152.5         | 188.7         | 44.4     | 59.0          | 842.0      |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 48.7     | 51.4     | 91.2     | 25.8     | 226.5    | 144.5         | 225.1         | 74.1     | 62.6          | 949.8      |
| Yield – Bushels per Acre                 |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 59       | 70       | 81       | 68       | 82       | 71            | 93            | 81       | 81            | 80         |
| 2007                                     | 61       | 74       | 84       | 67       | 90       | 77            | 98            | 84       | 83            | 85         |
| 2008                                     | 60       | 72       | 79       | 64       | 90       | 69            | 93            | 81       | 85            | 81         |
| 2009                                     | 62       | 72       | 81       | 70       | 90       | 74            | 96            | 84       | 89            | 84         |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 63       | 79       | 82       | 83       | 91       | 77            | 102           | 85       | 90            | 88         |
| Yield – kg. per Hectare                  |          |          |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| 2006                                     | 3,035    | 3,615    | 4,166    | 3,490    | 4,237    | 3,638         | 4,809         | 4,168    | 4,193         | 4,137      |
| 2007                                     | 3,162    | 3,826    | 4,349    | 3,458    | 4,640    | 3,973         | 5,036         | 4,326    | 4,298         | 4,386      |
| 2008                                     | 3,084    | 3,733    | 4,084    | 3,278    | 4,633    | 3,547         | 4,775         | 4,170    | 4,387         | 4,187      |
| 2009                                     | 3,173    | 3,709    | 4,186    | 3,613    | 4,640    | 3,796         | 4,966         | 4,356    | 4,572         | 4,337      |
| 2010 (a)                                 | 3,232    | 4,070    | 4,215    | 4,291    | 4,711    | 3,987         | 5,253         | 4,358    | 4,644         | 4,528      |

(a) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Rubber Development Department  
Coconut Research Institute  
Dept. of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2009

| Crop         | Irrigation Type<br>(a) | District/<br>Area | Season       | Yield<br>kg/ha | Farmgate<br>Price Rs./kg. | Unit Cost<br>Rs./kg. |       | Net Return<br>Rs./ha. |         |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------|
|              |                        |                   |              |                |                           | (b)                  | (c)   | (b)                   | (c)     |
| Maize        | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2008/09 | 3,711          | 23.46                     | 22.00                | 13.26 | 6,363                 | 44,490  |
| Maize        | RF                     | Monaragala        | Maha 2008/09 | 622            | 25.70                     | 19.92                | 14.84 | 21,938                | 41,246  |
| Kurakkan     | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2008/09 | 231            | 43.88                     | 36.56                | 1.47  | 10,309                | 59,731  |
| Potato       | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Maha 2008/09 | 2,394          | 60.41                     | 49.87                | 45.20 | 153,968               | 222,150 |
| Potato       | RF                     | Badulla           | Maha 2008/09 | 2,158          | 51.72                     | 46.55                | 33.53 | 68,081                | 239,630 |
| Pole Bean    | RF                     | Badulla           | Maha 2008/09 | 1,639          | 45.17                     | 30.31                | 18.28 | 148,715               | 269,084 |
| Pole Bean    | RF                     | Matale            | Maha 2008/09 | 972            | 45.02                     | 35.85                | 22.56 | 54,411                | 133,172 |
| Green Gram   | RF                     | Monaragala        | Maha 2008/09 | n.a.           | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.    |
| Green Gram   | RF                     | Hambantota        | Maha 2008/09 | 163            | 79.98                     | 75.88                | 40.01 | 4,082                 | 39,805  |
| Cowpea       | RF                     | Kurunegala        | Maha 2008/09 | n.a.           | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.    |
| Ground Nut   | RF                     | Kurunegala        | Maha 2008/09 | n.a.           | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.    |
| Ground Nut   | RF                     | Monaragala        | Maha 2008/09 | 331            | 71.16                     | 44.23                | 22.04 | 54,372                | 99,166  |
| Red Onion    | IRR                    | Puttalam          | Maha 2008/09 | 1,326          | 72.91                     | 45.08                | 40.20 | 225,200               | 264,733 |
| Chilli       | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2008/09 | 706            | 102.68                    | 49.52                | 18.44 | 229,104               | 363,012 |
| Brinjal      | IRR                    | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2008/09 | 3,795          | 31.15                     | 11.13                | 5.56  | 463,673               | 592,655 |
| Bitter Gourd | IRR                    | Hambantota        | Maha 2008/09 | n.a.           | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.    |
| Tomato       | IRR                    | Badulla           | Maha 2008/09 | 2,859          | 42.06                     | 20.53                | 9.69  | 375,698               | 564,826 |
| Tomato       | RF                     | Kandy             | Maha 2008/09 | 1,971          | 65.86                     | 24.81                | 18.69 | 493,928               | 567,562 |
| Cabbage      | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Maha 2008/09 | 3,733          | 19.31                     | 14.54                | 10.52 | 108,756               | 200,237 |
| Capsicum     | IRR                    | Badulla           | Maha 2008/09 | 1,667          | 80.04                     | 38.77                | 22.78 | 419,882               | 582,506 |
| Soya Bean    | IRR                    | Anuradhapura      | Yala 2009    | 2,703          | 83.86                     | 35.70                | 17.40 | 130,190               | 179,659 |
| Potato       | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Yala 2009    | 15,987         | 76.23                     | 45.43                | 36.69 | 492,413               | 632,118 |
| Potato       | IRR                    | Badulla           | Yala 2009    | 12,740         | 53.34                     | 42.28                | 29.10 | 140,876               | 308,849 |
| Pole Bean    | IRR                    | Badulla           | Yala 2009    | 10,171         | 49.78                     | 30.81                | 18.41 | 192,941               | 319,050 |
| Bush Bean    | IRR                    | Matale            | Yala 2009    | n.a.           | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.    |
| Cowpea       | IRR                    | Kurunegala        | Yala 2009    | 759            | 82.03                     | 100.64               | 22.24 | -14,119               | 45,359  |
| Red onion    | IRR                    | Puttalam          | Yala 2009    | 9,417          | 55.10                     | 36.77                | 33.11 | 172,649               | 207,114 |
| Brinjal      | IRR                    | Hambantota        | Yala 2009    | 21,358         | 36.39                     | 14.08                | 8.92  | 476,384               | 586,578 |
| Bitter Gourd | IRR                    | Hambantota        | Yala 2009    | 17,425         | 41.69                     | 22.57                | 13.31 | 333,094               | 494,498 |
| Tomato       | IRR                    | Badulla           | Yala 2009    | 17,398         | 40.97                     | 19.83                | 11.08 | 290,371               | 442,849 |
| Tomato       | IRR                    | Matale            | Yala 2009    | 9,968          | 24.21                     | 13.80                | 5.06  | 99,901                | 189,441 |
| Cabbage      | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Yala 2009    | 21,955         | 20.25                     | 15.33                | 10.47 | 108,108               | 214,804 |
| Capsicum     | IRR                    | Kurunegala        | Yala 2009    | 11,129         | 52.41                     | 31.60                | 20.81 | 231,638               | 351,687 |
| Carrot       | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Yala 2009    | 13,010         | 50.35                     | 28.81                | 21.80 | 280,176               | 371,371 |

(a) RF = Rainfed  
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2010

| Crop         | Irrigation Type<br>(a) | District/<br>Area | Season       | Yield<br>kg./ha | Farmgate<br>Price Rs./kg. | Unit Cost<br>Rs./kg. |       | Net Return<br>Rs./ha. |           |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|
|              |                        |                   |              |                 |                           | (b)                  | (c)   | (b)                   | (c)       |
| Maize        | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2009/10 | 4,918           | 26.52                     | 21.10                | 13.97 | 26,634                | 61,703    |
| Maize        | RF                     | Monaragala        | Maha 2009/10 | 4,426           | 31.10                     | 21.89                | 12.48 | 40,750                | 82,421    |
| Kurakkan     | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2009/10 | 1,307           | 54.20                     | 45.41                | 4.57  | 11,481                | 64,847    |
| Potato       | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Maha 2009/10 | 15,778          | 74.34                     | 47.33                | 41.08 | 426,149               | 524,828   |
| Potato       | RF                     | Badulla           | Maha 2009/10 | 14,037          | 60.73                     | 44.05                | 35.55 | 234,139               | 353,403   |
| Pole Bean    | RF                     | Badulla           | Maha 2009/10 | 9,502           | 63.78                     | 32.49                | 17.66 | 297,309               | 438,225   |
| Pole Bean    | RF                     | Matale            | Maha 2009/10 | 7,170           | 71.17                     | 32.00                | 19.43 | 280,859               | 370,977   |
| Green Gram   | RF                     | Monaragala        | Maha 2009/10 | n.a.            | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.      |
| Green Gram   | RF                     | Hambantota        | Maha 2009/10 | 951             | 164.00                    | 79.60                | 52.65 | 80,258                | 105,889   |
| Blackgram    | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2009/10 | 1,077           | 125.51                    | 56.58                | 37.76 | 74,228                | 94,497    |
| Cowpea       | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2009/10 | 1,005           | 120.73                    | 65.16                | 13.15 | 55,862                | 108,146   |
| Ground Nut   | RF                     | Kurunegala        | Maha 2009/10 | n.a.            | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.      |
| Ground Nut   | RF                     | Monaragala        | Maha 2009/10 | 1,998           | 89.56                     | 49.06                | 18.88 | 80,932                | 141,235   |
| Red Onion    | IRR                    | Puttalam          | Maha 2009/10 | 9,524           | 62.24                     | 38.47                | 35.28 | 226,417               | 256,729   |
| Chillies     | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2009/10 | 3,658           | 108.12                    | 64.05                | 22.80 | 161,229               | 312,104   |
| Brinjal      | IRR                    | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2009/10 | 24,620          | 34.03                     | 12.66                | 7.82  | 526,051               | 645,253   |
| Bitter Gourd | IRR                    | Hambantota        | Maha 2009/10 | n.a.            | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.      |
| Tomato       | IRR                    | Badulla           | Maha 2009/10 | 14,850          | 37.82                     | 24.19                | 13.34 | 202,421               | 363,567   |
| Tomato       | RF                     | Kandy             | Maha 2009/10 | n.a.            | n.a.                      | n.a.                 | n.a.  | n.a.                  | n.a.      |
| Cabbage      | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Maha 2009/10 | 22,274          | 27.18                     | 15.07                | 10.41 | 269,724               | 373,513   |
| Carrot       | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Maha 2009/10 | 12,385          | 70.16                     | 30.47                | 21.60 | 491,577               | 601,368   |
| Capsicum     | IRR                    | Badulla           | Maha 2009/10 | 11,021          | 90.45                     | 33.69                | 20.30 | 625,523               | 773,150   |
| Pumpkin      | RF                     | Anuradhapura      | Maha 2009/10 | 12,441          | 18.10                     | 9.53                 | 5.27  | 106,618               | 159,594   |
| Mukunuwenna  | RF                     | Colombo           | Maha 2009/10 | 297,227         | 9.67                      | 2.52                 | 1.14  | 2,125,092             | 2,536,287 |
| Soya Bean    | IRR                    | Anuradhapura      | Yala 2010    | n.a.*           |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Potato       | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Potato       | IRR                    | Badulla           | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Pole Bean    | IRR                    | Badulla           | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Bush Bean    | IRR                    | Matale            | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Cowpea       | IRR                    | Kurunegala        | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Red onion    | IRR                    | Puttalam          | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Brinjal      | IRR                    | Hambantota        | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Bitter Gourd | IRR                    | Hambantota        | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Tomato       | IRR                    | Badulla           | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Tomato       | IRR                    | Matale            | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Cabbage      | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Capsicum     | IRR                    | Badulla           | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |
| Carrot       | IRR                    | N'Eliya           | Yala 2010    |                 |                           |                      |       |                       |           |

(a) RF = Rainfed  
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

n.a. \* – Data analysis has not been completed.

Fish and Livestock 2001 – 2010

| Item                               | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Fish Production, MT</b>         | <b>284,760</b> | <b>302,890</b> | <b>284,960</b> | <b>286,370</b> | <b>163,230</b> | <b>251,270</b> | <b>291,050</b> | <b>319,120</b> | <b>339,730</b> | <b>381,630</b> |
| Coastal                            | 167,530        | 176,250        | 163,850        | 154,470        | 63,690         | 121,360        | 150,110        | 165,320        | 180,410        | 201,400        |
| Deep Sea and Off-shore             | 87,360         | 98,510         | 90,830         | 95,720         | 66,710         | 94,620         | 102,560        | 109,310        | 112,760        | 128,840        |
| Inland                             | 29,870         | 28,130         | 30,280         | 33,180         | 32,830         | 35,290         | 38,380         | 44,490         | 46,560         | 51,390         |
| <b>Import of Fish Products</b>     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish   | 37             | 51             | 52             | 43             | 50             | 50             | 99             | 48             | 49             | 49             |
| – Other                            | 61             | 24             | 24             | 24             | 26             | 27             | 35             | 29             | 27             | 34             |
| Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish        | 4,419          | 3,925          | 3,744          | 3,243          | 3,769          | 5,482          | 6,274          | 6,275          | 7,869          | 7,607          |
| – Other                            | 1,941          | 2,359          | 2,345          | 2,606          | 3,220          | 4,165          | 5,741          | 6,348          | 6,103          | 7,071          |
| <b>Cattle</b>                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Population, '000                   | 1,153          | 1,113          | 1,148          | 1,167          | 1,188          | 1,185          | 1,206          | 1,196          | 1,137          | 1,170          |
| Slaughtered, '000 (b)              | 201            | 205            | 216            | 207            | 215            | 188            | 186            | 164            | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| Production of Milk, Litres Mn. (c) | 153            | 153            | 157            | 160            | 162            | 165            | 170            | 172            | 184            | 192            |
| <b>Buffaloes</b>                   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Population, '000                   | 290            | 282            | 280            | 302            | 308            | 314            | 318            | 319            | 372            | 423            |
| Production of Milk, Litres Mn.     | 30             | 30             | 30             | 31             | 31             | 32             | 32             | 36             | 49             | 56             |
| <b>Sheep and Goats</b>             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Population, '000                   | 504            | 442            | 424            | 417            | 405            | 395            | 405            | 387            | 385            | 381            |
| Sheep                              | 12             | 10             | 9              | 11             | 10             | 14             | 16             | 10             | 8              | 8              |
| Goats                              | 493            | 432            | 415            | 405            | 395            | 382            | 389            | 377            | 377            | 373            |
| Slaughtered, '000                  | 79             | 81             | 70             | 72             | 75             | 68             | 64             | 58             | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| <b>Pigs</b>                        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Population, '000                   | 68             | 82             | 67             | 79             | 85             | 92             | 94             | 89             | 81             | 84             |
| Slaughtered, '000                  | 27             | 26             | 30             | 29             | 30             | 31             | 32             | 21             | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| <b>Poultry</b>                     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Population, '000                   | n.a.           | n.a.           | 9,788          | 11,058         | 11,652         | 13,133         | 13,795         | 14,350         | 13,631         | 14,031         |
| Duck                               | n.a.           | n.a.           | 16             | 16             | 16             | 16             | 16             | 18             | 15             | 13             |
| Chicken                            | 10,667         | 11,564         | 9,772          | 11,042         | 11,636         | 13,117         | 13,779         | 14,331         | 13,615         | 14,018         |
| Production of Eggs, '000           | 946,057        | 890,700        | 884,880        | 874,596        | 864,552        | 901,176        | 915,600        | 1,039,813      | 1,142,239      | 1,139,940      |

(a) Provisional

(b) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

(c) The annual estimates have been revised from 1998 on the basis of Census of Agriculture 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Livestock Statistics by District 2009

| District     | Cattle           |                |                                   | Buffalos           |                        |                                   | Poultry            |                                  |                 | Pigs            | Goat and Sheep            |
|--------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
|              | Number of Cattle | Number Milking | Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs. | Number of Buffalos | Cow Milking at Present | Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs. | Number of Chickens | Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000 | Number of Ducks | Number of Swine | Number of Goats and Sheep |
| Colombo      | 12,130           | 3,034          | 7,281                             | 5,080              | 1,316                  | 2,631                             | 896,340            | 4,415                            | 1,530           | 4,721           | 3,060                     |
| Gampaha      | 30,830           | 6,470          | 19,410                            | 8,830              | 1,104                  | 2,208                             | 1,260,540          | 4,375                            | 1,723           | 20,060          | 10,910                    |
| Kalutara     | 18,800           | 3,984          | 7,968                             | 8,340              | 2,068                  | 3,309                             | 559,120            | 4,503                            | 595             | 3,060           | 9,690                     |
| Kandy        | 26,590           | 9,245          | 44,824                            | 8,250              | 239                    | 319                               | 832,900            | 3,932                            | 1,278           | 580             | 16,920                    |
| Matale       | 20,850           | 4,232          | 18,679                            | 9,990              | 420                    | 649                               | 244,840            | 1,400                            | 293             | 2,180           | 9,830                     |
| Nuwara Eliya | 29,560           | 10,388         | 91,418                            | 3,750              | 161                    | 242                               | 162,670            | 912                              | 390             | 500             | 9,420                     |
| Galle        | 16,900           | 4,753          | 9,772                             | 8,190              | 2,277                  | 4,554                             | 213,840            | 1,670                            | 457             | 990             | 4,350                     |
| Matara       | 13,940           | 4,181          | 8,241                             | 7,930              | 2,474                  | 4,788                             | 131,100            | 1,305                            | 108             | 190             | 3,270                     |
| Hambantota   | 43,160           | 13,301         | 12,286                            | 41,420             | 13,586                 | 16,789                            | 83,060             | 905                              | 159             | 1,120           | 8,450                     |
| Jaffna       | 66,150           | 15,877         | 15,877                            | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                              | 443,440            | 3,643                            | 365             | n.a.            | 77,970                    |
| Kilinochchi  | n.a.             | n.a.           | n.a.                              | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                              | n.a.               | n.a.                             | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.                      |
| Mannar       | 24,530           | 6,095          | 6,610                             | 600                | 137                    | 137                               | 76,580             | 614                              | 808             | 30              | 8,470                     |
| Vavuniya     | 42,970           | 12,462         | 11,575                            | 1,190              | 250                    | 250                               | 125,550            | 809                              | 513             | 390             | 12,450                    |
| Mullaitivu   | n.a.             | n.a.           | n.a.                              | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                              | n.a.               | n.a.                             | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.                      |
| Batticaloa   | 65,740           | 19,723         | 22,959                            | 28,280             | 8,880                  | 13,108                            | 226,320            | 1,323                            | 707             | 60              | 25,750                    |
| Ampara       | 97,830           | 25,015         | 32,122                            | 26,090             | 7,488                  | 14,522                            | 406,100            | 2,530                            | 771             | 400             | 17,180                    |
| Trincomalee  | 56,070           | 11,819         | 14,468                            | 20,840             | 5,231                  | 7,846                             | 153,350            | 1,104                            | 946             | 320             | 14,290                    |
| Kurunegala   | 138,340          | 15,638         | 46,914                            | 56,680             | 3,571                  | 10,713                            | 4,991,100          | 47,443                           | 2,182           | 13,460          | 34,910                    |
| Puttalam     | 69,640           | 9,053          | 18,105                            | 12,780             | 2,045                  | 3,067                             | 984,360            | 6,772                            | 941             | 20,960          | 33,500                    |
| Anuradhapura | 146,500          | 29,958         | 41,941                            | 54,770             | 13,145                 | 19,410                            | 589,680            | 1,497                            | 333             | 5,920           | 37,480                    |
| Polonnaruwa  | 45,940           | 8,268          | 15,650                            | 19,830             | 2,618                  | 7,086                             | 260,540            | 1,188                            | 180             | 2,310           | 13,120                    |
| Badulla      | 66,880           | 10,032         | 40,128                            | 3,800              | 165                    | 382                               | 217,490            | 1,492                            | 254             | 900             | 16,180                    |
| Moneragala   | 75,140           | 9,016          | 13,075                            | 29,640             | 8,873                  | 22,183                            | 98,090             | 710                              | 53              | 990             | 3,520                     |
| Ratnapura    | 17,430           | 2,615          | 4,436                             | 8,510              | 1,804                  | 2,526                             | 298,670            | 1,458                            | 281             | 780             | 6,360                     |
| Kegalle      | 10,940           | 2,517          | 7,551                             | 7,000              | 61                     | 90                                | 359,610            | 1,185                            | 377             | 1,390           | 8,380                     |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>1,136,860</b> | <b>237,676</b> | <b>511,291</b>                    | <b>371,790</b>     | <b>77,912</b>          | <b>136,809</b>                    | <b>13,615,290</b>  | <b>95,187</b>                    | <b>15,244</b>   | <b>81,311</b>   | <b>385,460</b>            |

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2010

| District     | Cattle           |                |                                   | Buffalos           |                        |                                   | Poultry            |                                  |                 | Pigs            | Goat and Sheep            |
|--------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
|              | Number of Cattle | Number Milking | Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs. | Number of Buffalos | Cow Milking at Present | Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs. | Number of Chickens | Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000 | Number of Ducks | Number of Swine | Number of Goats and Sheep |
| Colombo      | 10,850           | 2,770          | 6,510                             | 8,750              | 2,180                  | 4,270                             | 957,550            | 4,670                            | 1,470           | 8,865           | 3,415                     |
| Gampaha      | 31,890           | 6,830          | 20,900                            | 10,470             | 1,260                  | 2,470                             | 1,543,920          | 5,305                            | 1,705           | 20,765          | 11,110                    |
| Kalutara     | 19,360           | 4,180          | 8,530                             | 18,510             | 4,410                  | 6,920                             | 649,270            | 5,176                            | 585             | 1,925           | 9,500                     |
| Kandy        | 26,480           | 9,390          | 45,530                            | 7,490              | 170                    | 220                               | 845,900            | 3,954                            | 895             | 475             | 17,255                    |
| Matale       | 21,830           | 4,520          | 20,350                            | 9,400              | 240                    | 360                               | 243,730            | 1,380                            | 180             | 2,510           | 9,915                     |
| Nuwara Eliya | 29,820           | 10,690         | 95,960                            | 3,580              | 150                    | 220                               | 219,400            | 1,218                            | 500             | 390             | 9,380                     |
| Galle        | 16,450           | 4,720          | 9,800                             | 12,580             | 3,360                  | 6,590                             | 214,450            | 1,658                            | 630             | 1,010           | 4,375                     |
| Matara       | 12,710           | 3,890          | 7,670                             | 8,060              | 2,410                  | 4,570                             | 114,940            | 1,132                            | 55              | 95              | 3,055                     |
| Hambantota   | 43,120           | 13,300         | 12,290                            | 46,880             | 14,760                 | 17,870                            | 66,300             | 715                              | 175             | 810             | 6,565                     |
| Jaffna       | 61,700           | 15,110         | 15,110                            | 90                 | n.a.                   | n.a.                              | 430,790            | 3,043                            | 380             | n.a.            | 73,345                    |
| Kilinochchi  | n.a.             | n.a.           | n.a.                              | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                              | n.a.               | n.a.                             | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.                      |
| Mannar       | 36,190           | 7,820          | 8,650                             | 770                | 170                    | 170                               | 95,550             | 759                              | 1,145           | 35              | 9,870                     |
| Vavuniya     | 61,320           | 18,140         | 17,190                            | 2,370              | 480                    | 470                               | 147,890            | 752                              | 515             | 195             | 10,045                    |
| Mullaitivu   | 21,180           | 4,320          | 4,410                             | 4,760              | 950                    | 930                               | 32,290             | 144                              | 5               | n.a.            | 520                       |
| Batticaloa   | 69,610           | 21,300         | 25,290                            | 27,750             | 8,370                  | 12,110                            | 229,510            | 1,329                            | 770             | 40              | 29,705                    |
| Ampara       | 79,590           | 20,760         | 26,920                            | 26,320             | 7,250                  | 13,780                            | 383,530            | 2,365                            | 695             | 300             | 17,090                    |
| Trincomalee  | 61,890           | 13,310         | 16,620                            | 26,380             | 6,360                  | 9,350                             | 150,960            | 1,076                            | 830             | 245             | 18,045                    |
| Kurunegala   | 136,530          | 15,740         | 47,690                            | 45,510             | 2,750                  | 8,090                             | 4,842,380          | 45,569                           | 795             | 12,935          | 30,720                    |
| Puttalam     | 73,170           | 9,700          | 19,790                            | 12,330             | 1,890                  | 2,780                             | 1,219,060          | 8,302                            | 820             | 20,085          | 34,415                    |
| Anuradhapura | 140,850          | 29,380         | 41,540                            | 62,160             | 14,320                 | 20,720                            | 534,880            | 1,345                            | 290             | 6,450           | 36,785                    |
| Polonnaruwa  | 45,860           | 8,420          | 16,260                            | 20,860             | 2,640                  | 7,000                             | 249,030            | 1,125                            | 195             | 2,275           | 13,515                    |
| Badulla      | 64,840           | 9,920          | 40,080                            | 3,650              | 150                    | 340                               | 168,060            | 1,142                            | 225             | 1,295           | 15,765                    |
| Moneragala   | 75,340           | 9,220          | 13,640                            | 44,750             | 12,860                 | 31,510                            | 94,680             | 678                              | 65              | 1,190           | 4,410                     |
| Ratnapura    | 18,620           | 2,850          | 4,930                             | 13,370             | 2,720                  | 3,730                             | 257,780            | 1,093                            | 245             | 910             | 5,940                     |
| Kegalle      | 10,470           | 2,460          | 7,450                             | 5,860              | 50                     | 70                                | 326,470            | 1,065                            | 315             | 985             | 6,635                     |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>1,169,670</b> | <b>248,740</b> | <b>533,110</b>                    | <b>422,650</b>     | <b>89,900</b>          | <b>154,540</b>                    | <b>14,018,320</b>  | <b>94,995</b>                    | <b>13,485</b>   | <b>83,785</b>   | <b>381,375</b>            |

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2009

Table 5.13

Rupees

| Province      | District     | Livestock          |                        |                        | Livestock – Full Grown |             |           |           |           |         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|               |              | Cow Milk<br>1 Ltr. | Buffalo Milk<br>1 Ltr. | Eggs each<br>(average) | Buffaloes              | Neat Cattle |           | Goats     | Pigs      | Poultry |
|               |              |                    |                        |                        |                        | High Bred   | Other     |           |           |         |
| Western       | Colombo      | 36.50              | 45.39                  | 9.68                   | 33,632.48              | 28,793.04   | 22,812.50 | 7,208.64  | 6,983.33  | 201.40  |
|               | Gampaha      | 31.43              | 36.70                  | 9.37                   | 24,643.45              | 26,408.33   | 23,574.98 | 8,103.75  | 6,498.20  | 296.88  |
|               | Kalutara     | 33.35              | 35.47                  | 9.86                   | 31,171.77              | 27,965.43   | 25,856.72 | 8,356.57  | 7,808.33  | 245.98  |
| Central       | Kandy        | 30.77              | n.a.                   | 9.11                   | 24,567.86              | 35,054.08   | 18,654.83 | 5,723.74  | n.a.      | 299.95  |
|               | Matale       | 32.69              | 35.00                  | 9.79                   | 26,168.86              | 31,999.99   | 22,052.78 | 6,456.62  | 11,958.33 | 298.72  |
|               | Nuwara Eliya | 28.72              | 34.50                  | 9.52                   | 15,625.00              | 19,077.87   | 11,250.00 | 8,678.08  | n.a.      | 305.26  |
| Southern      | Galle        | 47.60              | 64.56                  | 10.45                  | 29,082.67              | 30,833.25   | 17,444.25 | 9,658.25  | 15,250.00 | 283.12  |
|               | Matara       | 37.63              | 46.39                  | 10.09                  | 21,846.66              | 19,382.33   | 15,620.59 | 7,597.92  | n.a.      | 266.35  |
|               | Hambantota   | 36.51              | 48.65                  | 10.16                  | 22,654.87              | 17,166.67   | 15,975.73 | 5,848.96  | 12,625.00 | 265.84  |
| Northern      | Jaffna       | 47.13              | 40.00                  | 14.69                  | n.a.                   | 26,883.61   | 20,401.76 | 10,916.63 | n.a.      | 486.57  |
|               | Vavuniya     | 36.51              | 58.73                  | 11.30                  | 30,972.00              | 24,472.11   | 15,299.16 | 6,801.61  | 12,333.33 | 439.72  |
|               | Mannar       | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.        | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.    |
|               | Mullaitivu   | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.        | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.    |
|               | Kilinochchi  | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.        | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.    |
| Eastern       | Batticaloa   | 45.01              | 48.98                  | 10.85                  | 30,093.16              | 27,432.87   | 21,621.21 | 7,225.41  | n.a.      | 356.97  |
|               | Trincomalee  | 40.29              | 42.46                  | 11.25                  | 36,384.72              | 34,833.33   | 22,025.99 | 7,033.77  | 8,458.33  | 379.78  |
|               | Ampara       | 34.66              | 42.12                  | 9.86                   | 41,065.02              | 32,145.87   | 26,989.32 | 8,633.13  | n.a.      | 319.07  |
| North Western | Kurunegala   | 33.18              | 38.67                  | 9.57                   | 21,776.03              | 34,289.81   | 17,510.35 | 6,917.55  | 9,641.99  | 259.39  |
|               | Puttalam     | 33.28              | 39.52                  | 9.74                   | 34,100.13              | 42,193.12   | 22,351.87 | 7,007.22  | 9,754.15  | 307.34  |
| North Central | Anuradhapura | 32.68              | 35.22                  | 9.93                   | 28,256.42              | 37,806.28   | 20,103.82 | 7,139.18  | 11,059.93 | 272.73  |
|               | Polonnaruwa  | 35.44              | 39.94                  | 9.61                   | 31,397.85              | 33,177.75   | 25,537.92 | 3,859.06  | 4,766.61  | 272.80  |
| Uva           | Badulla      | 30.32              | n.a.                   | 10.48                  | 19,525.02              | 27,061.02   | 16,943.71 | 4,699.31  | 9,502.11  | 364.76  |
|               | Monaragala   | 33.15              | 42.93                  | 10.97                  | 27,567.42              | 26,091.65   | 16,313.89 | 7,244.05  | 9,166.67  | 310.32  |
| Sabara-gamuwa | Ratnapura    | 39.86              | 47.84                  | 9.47                   | 22,569.44              | 21,097.22   | 19,726.04 | 6,861.08  | 6,750.00  | 275.24  |
|               | Kegalle      | 36.09              | n.a.                   | 9.53                   | 22,611.06              | 27,397.90   | 19,545.99 | 5,839.64  | 5,000.00  | 299.18  |
| Average Price |              | 36.04              | 43.32                  | 10.24                  | 27,414.85              | 28,707.43   | 19,891.52 | 7,173.19  | 9,222.27  | 309.43  |

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2010<sup>(a)</sup>

Table 5.14

Rupees

| Province      | District     | Livestock          |                        |                        | Livestock – Full Grown |             |           |           |           |         |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|               |              | Cow Milk<br>1 Ltr. | Buffalo Milk<br>1 Ltr. | Eggs each<br>(average) | Buffaloes              | Neat Cattle |           | Goats     | Pigs      | Poultry |
|               |              |                    |                        |                        |                        | High Bred   | Other     |           |           |         |
| Western       | Colombo      | 36.87              | 44.90                  | 13.25                  | 35,077.08              | 28,687.50   | 23,492.69 | 8,603.27  | 9,125.42  | 218.94  |
|               | Gampaha      | 32.79              | 32.50                  | 11.85                  | 27,395.83              | 25,583.04   | 24,245.94 | 8,420.71  | 6,676.38  | 360.35  |
|               | Kalutara     | 36.80              | 41.56                  | 12.82                  | 35,835.49              | 34,170.55   | 30,954.59 | 9,018.21  | 13,877.78 | 286.20  |
| Central       | Kandy        | 31.71              | n.a.                   | 11.64                  | 28,729.17              | 36,977.77   | 21,684.03 | 6,601.46  | n.a.      | 332.74  |
|               | Matale       | 33.29              | n.a.                   | 13.10                  | 25,859.56              | 33,192.07   | 21,418.06 | 6,730.21  | 11,938.19 | 359.73  |
|               | Nuwara Eliya | 31.69              | n.a.                   | 12.69                  | n.a.                   | 24,624.94   | 10,000.00 | 9,903.94  | n.a.      | 344.28  |
| Southern      | Galle        | 45.56              | 69.27                  | 13.21                  | 38,211.04              | 32,394.64   | 19,515.05 | 10,125.00 | 10,000.00 | 329.80  |
|               | Matara       | 40.24              | 47.53                  | 13.38                  | 22,466.38              | 25,000.00   | 17,615.06 | 7,142.07  | n.a.      | 284.62  |
|               | Hambantota   | 38.39              | 51.93                  | 13.29                  | 23,348.86              | 19,500.00   | 16,557.57 | 5,250.00  | 15,000.00 | 315.22  |
| Northern      | Jaffna       | 46.28              | 43.63                  | 15.97                  | n.a.                   | 20,500.00   | 17,603.33 | 9,879.76  | 5,500.00  | 477.71  |
|               | Vavuniya     | 34.25              | 49.79                  | 14.73                  | 40,000.00              | 54,500.00   | 22,750.00 | 8,488.19  | n.a.      | 436.25  |
|               | Mannar       | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.        | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.    |
|               | Mullaitivu   | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.        | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.    |
|               | Kilinochchi  | n.a.               | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.                   | n.a.        | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.    |
| Eastern       | Batticaloa   | 48.82              | 50.27                  | 14.11                  | 35,083.22              | 31,265.63   | 27,414.95 | 8,223.03  | n.a.      | 662.38  |
|               | Trincomalee  | 40.25              | 43.12                  | 13.82                  | 33,229.15              | 38,000.00   | 23,800.95 | 6,060.63  | 8,500.00  | 407.33  |
|               | Ampara       | 40.60              | 50.04                  | 12.63                  | 43,205.77              | 35,113.80   | 29,582.24 | 7,715.52  | n.a.      | 389.64  |
| North Western | Kurunegala   | 34.05              | 39.73                  | 12.60                  | 22,715.90              | 35,770.66   | 19,103.03 | 7,630.48  | 9,817.78  | 291.36  |
|               | Puttalam     | 33.66              | 40.38                  | 12.82                  | 36,783.83              | 43,400.96   | 23,459.79 | 6,964.82  | 10,490.34 | 315.33  |
| North Central | Anuradhapura | 33.49              | 36.77                  | 12.72                  | 31,251.58              | 48,610.04   | 22,749.84 | 8,649.65  | 12,075.51 | 313.37  |
|               | Polonnaruwa  | 34.81              | 39.39                  | 13.40                  | 36,826.99              | 41,133.23   | 31,099.88 | 4,171.56  | 5,002.00  | 297.33  |
| Uva           | Badulla      | 30.44              | n.a.                   | 13.94                  | 17,875.00              | 30,439.71   | 18,434.30 | 4,727.29  | n.a.      | 339.60  |
|               | Monaragala   | 34.72              | 46.13                  | 14.31                  | 26,670.45              | 27,679.27   | 16,614.32 | 7,934.64  | 8,666.67  | 329.40  |
| Sabara-gamuwa | Ratnapura    | 41.71              | 48.43                  | 12.61                  | 18,201.39              | 21,562.50   | 18,229.17 | 10,750.00 | 9,362.50  | 323.57  |
|               | Kegalle      | 38.13              | n.a.                   | 12.39                  | 25,009.42              | 31,547.75   | 21,620.65 | 8,099.23  | n.a.      | 320.65  |
| Average Price |              | 37.21              | 45.61                  | 13.24                  | 30,188.81              | 32,711.55   | 21,724.79 | 7,776.80  | 9,716.61  | 351.63  |

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics



Fish Production by Province – 2006 - 2010

Metric Tonnes

| Year \ Province |             | Western | Central | Southern | Northern | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva   | Sabara-gamuwa | Total   |
|-----------------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------------|---------------|-------|---------------|---------|
| 2006            | Marine Fish | 60,180  | –       | 69,600   | 25,890   | 26,680  | 33,630        | –             | –     | –             | 215,980 |
|                 | Inland fish | 730     | 600     | 1,710    | 200      | 6,540   | 10,620        | 12,240        | 1,890 | 760           | 35,290  |
|                 | Total       | 60,910  | 600     | 71,310   | 26,090   | 33,220  | 44,250        | 12,240        | 1,890 | 760           | 251,270 |
| 2007            | Marine Fish | 76,170  | –       | 87,270   | 15,250   | 32,670  | 41,310        | –             | –     | –             | 252,670 |
|                 | Inland fish | 500     | 650     | 2,230    | 290      | 7,090   | 10,800        | 13,800        | 2,160 | 860           | 38,380  |
|                 | Total       | 76,670  | 650     | 89,500   | 15,540   | 39,760  | 52,110        | 13,800        | 2,160 | 860           | 291,050 |
| 2008            | Marine Fish | 78,430  | –       | 85,460   | 14,840   | 54,880  | 41,020        | –             | –     | –             | 274,630 |
|                 | Inland fish | 640     | 1,260   | 4,110    | 1,360    | 8,640   | 7,620         | 16,700        | 2,870 | 1,290         | 44,490  |
|                 | Total       | 79,070  | 1,260   | 89,570   | 16,200   | 63,520  | 48,640        | 16,700        | 2,870 | 1,290         | 319,120 |
| 2009            | Marine Fish | 71,420  | –       | 90,100   | 21,210   | 68,480  | 41,960        | –             | –     | –             | 293,170 |
|                 | Inland fish | 370     | 1,020   | 2,800    | 670      | 8,830   | 8,880         | 18,050        | 3,600 | 2,340         | 46,560  |
|                 | Total       | 71,790  | 1,020   | 92,900   | 21,880   | 77,310  | 50,840        | 18,050        | 3,600 | 2,340         | 339,730 |
| 2010(a)         | Marine Fish | 72,700  | –       | 80,070   | 33,600   | 92,250  | 51,620        | –             | –     | –             | 330,240 |
|                 | Inland fish | 410     | 1,130   | 3,380    | 810      | 9,320   | 10,010        | 19,820        | 4,210 | 2,300         | 51,390  |
|                 | Total       | 73,110  | 1,130   | 83,450   | 34,410   | 101,570 | 61,630        | 19,820        | 4,210 | 2,300         | 381,630 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2006 - 2010

Numbers

| Year \ Province                      |  | Western | Central | Southern | Northern | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva | Sabara-gamuwa | Total  |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------------|---------------|-----|---------------|--------|
| <b>In board Engine – Multi Day</b>   |  |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |     |               |        |
| 2006                                 |  | 720     | –       | 1,230    | –        | 59      | 385           | –             | –   | –             | 2,394  |
| 2007                                 |  | 726     | –       | 1,224    | –        | 102     | 408           | –             | –   | –             | 2,460  |
| 2008                                 |  | 516     | –       | 1,071    | 2        | 1,001   | 108           | –             | –   | –             | 2,698  |
| 2009                                 |  | 1,067   | –       | 1,151    | –        | 572     | 144           | –             | –   | –             | 2,934  |
| 2010 (a)                             |  | 1,114   | –       | 1,255    | 14       | 744     | 219           | –             | –   | –             | 3,346  |
| <b>In board Engine – Single Day</b>  |  |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |     |               |        |
| 2006                                 |  | 176     | –       | 184      | 52       | 495     | –             | –             | –   | –             | 907    |
| 2007                                 |  | 164     | –       | 165      | 107      | 624     | –             | –             | –   | –             | 1,060  |
| 2008                                 |  | 167     | –       | 180      | 509      | 791     | 40            | –             | –   | –             | 1,687  |
| 2009                                 |  | 149     | –       | 168      | 52       | 377     | 212           | –             | –   | –             | 958    |
| 2010 (a)                             |  | 165     | –       | 160      | 234      | 373     | 45            | –             | –   | –             | 977    |
| <b>In board Engine – Fibre Glass</b> |  |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |     |               |        |
| 2006                                 |  | 1,955   | –       | 2,301    | 3,246    | 2,654   | 3,704         | –             | –   | –             | 13,860 |
| 2007                                 |  | 2,181   | –       | 2,106    | 3,733    | 3,397   | 3,783         | –             | –   | –             | 15,200 |
| 2008                                 |  | 2,263   | –       | 1,814    | 2,391    | 4,003   | 2,403         | –             | –   | –             | 12,874 |
| 2009                                 |  | 2,681   | –       | 2,206    | 4,311    | 3,377   | 4,618         | –             | –   | –             | 17,193 |
| 2010 (a)                             |  | 2,680   | –       | 2,530    | 4,940    | 4,170   | 4,450         | –             | –   | –             | 18,770 |
| <b>Traditional Mechanized</b>        |  |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |     |               |        |
| 2006                                 |  | 1       | –       | 642      | 747      | 373     | 79            | –             | –   | –             | 1,842  |
| 2007                                 |  | 3       | –       | 609      | 690      | 262     | 116           | –             | –   | –             | 1,680  |
| 2008                                 |  | 449     | –       | 657      | 719      | 786     | 174           | –             | –   | –             | 2,785  |
| 2009                                 |  | 24      | –       | 668      | 776      | 423     | 235           | –             | –   | –             | 2,126  |
| 2010 (a)                             |  | 130     | –       | 610      | 1,190    | 360     | 390           | –             | –   | –             | 2,680  |
| <b>Traditional Non-Mechanized</b>    |  |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |     |               |        |
| 2006                                 |  | 2,398   | –       | 1,472    | 4,162    | 5,822   | 2,493         | –             | –   | –             | 16,347 |
| 2007                                 |  | 2,377   | –       | 1,527    | 4,394    | 5,767   | 2,575         | –             | –   | –             | 16,640 |
| 2008                                 |  | 2,418   | –       | 1,674    | 4,071    | 7,371   | 2,644         | –             | –   | –             | 18,178 |
| 2009                                 |  | 2,386   | –       | 1,617    | 3,579    | 7,143   | 3,518         | –             | –   | –             | 18,243 |
| 2010 (a)                             |  | 2,810   | –       | 1,980    | 3,690    | 7,210   | 3,500         | –             | –   | –             | 19,190 |
| <b>Total Craft</b>                   |  |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |     |               |        |
| 2006                                 |  | 5,250   | –       | 5,829    | 8,207    | 9,403   | 6,661         | –             | –   | –             | 35,350 |
| 2007                                 |  | 5,451   | –       | 5,631    | 8,924    | 10,152  | 6,882         | –             | –   | –             | 37,040 |
| 2008                                 |  | 5,813   | –       | 5,396    | 7,692    | 13,952  | 5,369         | –             | –   | –             | 38,222 |
| 2009                                 |  | 6,307   | –       | 5,810    | 8,718    | 11,892  | 8,727         | –             | –   | –             | 41,454 |
| 2010 (a)                             |  | 6,899   | –       | 6,535    | 10,068   | 12,857  | 8,604         | –             | –   | –             | 44,963 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

**Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes<sup>(a)</sup>**  
(Position as at End of December)

**Table 5.17**

| Cultivation Year     | Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.) |             |           | Recoveries (Rs.Mn.) |             |           | Per cent of Recoveries |             |           |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                      | Paddy                  | Other Crops | All Crops | Paddy               | Other Crops | All Crops | Paddy                  | Other Crops | All Crops |
| 1982 / 83            | 148                    | 27          | 175       | 130                 | 24          | 154       | 88.2                   | 90.3        | 88.5      |
| 1983 / 84            | 172                    | 42          | 214       | 144                 | 35          | 179       | 83.8                   | 82.3        | 83.5      |
| 1984 / 85            | 122                    | 38          | 160       | 104                 | 31          | 136       | 85.5                   | 83.5        | 85.1      |
| 1985 / 86            | 203                    | 92          | 295       | 175                 | 81          | 256       | 86.5                   | 88.3        | 87.0      |
| 1986 / 87            | 269                    | 68          | 337       | 229                 | 60          | 289       | 85.4                   | 87.4        | 85.8      |
| 1987 / 88            | 242                    | 86          | 328       | 200                 | 78          | 279       | 82.6                   | 0.9         | 84.7      |
| 1988 / 89            | 167                    | 86          | 253       | 157                 | 79          | 236       | 94.1                   | 82.1        | 93.4      |
| 1989 / 90            | 372                    | 181         | 553       | 328                 | 156         | 484       | 88.2                   | 86.4        | 87.6      |
| 1990 / 91            | 588                    | 234         | 822       | 503                 | 190         | 694       | 86.0                   | 81.0        | 84.0      |
| 1991 / 92            | 595                    | 235         | 830       | 465                 | 161         | 626       | 78.2                   | 68.5        | 75.4      |
| 1992 / 93            | 569                    | 255         | 824       | 461                 | 188         | 649       | 81.0                   | 73.7        | 78.8      |
| 1993 / 94            | 624                    | 293         | 917       | 418                 | 189         | 607       | 67.0                   | 64.5        | 66.2      |
| 1994 / 95            | 723                    | 257         | 980       | 597                 | 176         | 773       | 82.6                   | 68.5        | 78.9      |
| 1995 / 96            | 476                    | 192         | 668       | 318                 | 153         | 471       | 66.8                   | 79.7        | 70.5      |
| 1996 / 97            | 412                    | 178         | 590       | 325                 | 151         | 476       | 78.9                   | 84.8        | 80.7      |
| 1997 / 98            | 327                    | 152         | 479       | 244                 | 67          | 311       | 74.6                   | 44.1        | 64.9      |
| 1998 / 99            | 312                    | 151         | 463       | 235                 | 71          | 306       | 75.3                   | 47.0        | 66.1      |
| 1999 / 00            | 557                    | 204         | 761       | 492                 | 181         | 673       | 88.3                   | 88.7        | 88.4      |
| 2000 / 01            | 517                    | 244         | 761       | 484                 | 201         | 685       | 93.6                   | 82.4        | 92.4      |
| 2001 / 02            | 591                    | 233         | 824       | 570                 | 215         | 785       | 96.4                   | 92.3        | 95.3      |
| 2002 / 03            | 893                    | 270         | 1,163     | 832                 | 232         | 1,064     | 93.2                   | 85.9        | 91.5      |
| 2003 / 04            | 982                    | 475         | 1,457     | 853                 | 424         | 1,277     | 86.9                   | 89.3        | 87.6      |
| 2004 Yala            | 308                    | 253         | 561       | 281                 | 220         | 501       | 91.2                   | 87.0        | 89.3      |
| 2004 / 2005 Maha     | 691                    | 325         | 1,016     | 592                 | 285         | 877       | 85.7                   | 87.7        | 86.3      |
| 2005 Yala            | 467                    | 303         | 770       | 421                 | 265         | 686       | 90.2                   | 87.5        | 89.1      |
| 2005 / 2006 Maha     | 552                    | 387         | 939       | 503                 | 347         | 850       | 91.1                   | 89.7        | 90.5      |
| 2006 Yala            | 432                    | 358         | 790       | 397                 | 314         | 711       | 91.9                   | 87.7        | 90.0      |
| 2006 / 2007 Maha     | 559                    | 520         | 1,079     | 525                 | 460         | 985       | 93.9                   | 88.5        | 91.3      |
| 2007 Yala            | 598                    | 472         | 1,070     | 543                 | 421         | 965       | 90.8                   | 89.2        | 90.2      |
| 2007 / 2008 Maha     | 807                    | 977         | 1,784     | 782                 | 886         | 1,668     | 96.9                   | 90.7        | 93.5      |
| 2008 Yala            | 837                    | 638         | 1,475     | 812                 | 533         | 1,345     | 97.0                   | 83.5        | 91.2      |
| 2008 / 2009 Maha     | 1,158                  | 970         | 2,129     | 1,096               | 787         | 1,883     | 94.6                   | 81.1        | 88.4      |
| 2009 Yala            | 760                    | 599         | 1,359     | 710                 | 549         | 1,259     | 93.4                   | 91.7        | 92.6      |
| 2009 / 2010 Maha (b) | 1,402                  | 857         | 2,260     | 1,280               | 734         | 2,015     | 91.3                   | 85.6        | 89.2      |
| 2010 Yala (c)        | 1,139                  | 686         | 1,825     | 832                 | 343         | 1,175     | 73.0                   | 50.0        | 64.4      |

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.  
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Incomplete data.

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

*Sources :* Bank of Ceylon  
People's Bank  
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.  
Hatton National Bank  
Sampath Bank  
Seylan Bank Ltd.  
SANASA Development Bank  
Regional Development Banks  
Lankaputra Development Bank

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2001 – 2009

| Category \ Year                   |                      | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008(a) | 2009(b) |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Manpower</b>                   |                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| JEDB                              | Staff Grades         | 427     | 467     | 478     | 446     | 376     | 430     | 416     | 393     | 375     |
|                                   | Labour Grades        | 8,290   | 8,113   | 7,322   | 7,953   | 6,917   | 6,684   | 6,402   | 6,055   | 5,693   |
| SLSPC                             | Staff Grades         | 466     | 466     | 395     | 366     | 393     | 404     | 362     | 331     | 317     |
|                                   | Labour Grades        | 8,483   | 8,180   | 6,799   | 6,560   | 6,515   | 6,152   | 5,607   | 5,564   | 5,424   |
| Plantation Companies              | Staff Grades         | 13,959  | 13,491  | 13,295  | 13,186  | 13,279  | 12,811  | 12,266  | 12,888  | 12,162  |
|                                   | Labour Grades        | 256,740 | 249,807 | 239,050 | 233,697 | 233,046 | 231,845 | 218,841 | 217,035 | 200,439 |
| Total                             | Staff Grades         | 14,852  | 14,424  | 14,168  | 13,998  | 14,048  | 13,645  | 13,044  | 13,612  | 12,854  |
|                                   | Labour Grades        | 273,513 | 266,100 | 253,171 | 248,210 | 251,040 | 244,681 | 230,850 | 228,654 | 211,556 |
|                                   | % of Labour          | 95      | 95      | 95      | 95      | 95      | 95      | 95      | 94      | 94      |
| <b>Total Extent and Manpower</b>  |                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total Land Extent (ha.)           | JEDB                 | 10,712  | 10,704  | 10,038  | 10,029  | 10,029  | 11,851  | 11,762  | 11,742  | 11,792  |
| Managed by                        | SLSPC                | 13,402  | 13,345  | 10,350  | 8,722   | 9,698   | 9,658   | 9,696   | 9,696   | 9,690   |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 236,137 | 235,863 | 235,565 | 232,582 | 230,593 | 232,511 | 219,471 | 230,550 | 230,655 |
| Average extent (ha.) per Estate   | JEDB                 | 595     | 595     | 627     | 627     | 627     | 697     | 692     | 691     | 694     |
|                                   | SLSPC                | 957     | 953     | 941     | 793     | 808     | 805     | 808     | 808     | 808     |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 575     | 578     | 579     | 570     | 575     | 568     | 566     | 575     | 580     |
| Average Manpower per Estate       | JEDB                 | 484     | 477     | 488     | 525     | 456     | 418     | 401     | 379     | 357     |
|                                   | SLSPC                | 639     | 619     | 654     | 630     | 576     | 546     | 498     | 491     | 478     |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 654     | 644     | 657     | 605     | 614     | 598     | 573     | 573     | 547     |
| <b>Total Extent Bearing (ha.)</b> |                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tea                               | JEDB                 | 4,471   | 4,472   | 4,218   | 4,308   | 4,240   | 4,209   | 4,137   | 4,147   | 4,146   |
|                                   | SLSPC                | 4,888   | 4,806   | 3,788   | 3,639   | 4,011   | 3,949   | 4,025   | 3,997   | 3,523   |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 81,721  | 79,264  | 78,606  | 78,772  | 78,027  | 78,572  | 70,346  | 73,862  | 72,955  |
| Rubber                            | JEDB                 | —       | —       | 449     | 466     | 458     | 447     | 416     | 396     | 396     |
|                                   | SLSPC                | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 67      | 65      | 65      |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 39,623  | 37,055  | 36,716  | 36,542  | 36,780  | 36,349  | 36,005  | 35,303  | 33,950  |
| Coconut                           | JEDB                 | —       | 600     | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
|                                   | SLSPC                | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 9,904   | 9,856   | 9,383   | 9,844   | 9,628   | 9,553   | 5,432   | 9,568   | 9,601   |
| <b>Production (*000 mt)</b>       |                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Made Tea                          | JEDB                 | 3.9     | 3.8     | 2.5     | 4.9     | 5.3     | 5.3     | 3.4     | 3.8     | 3.2     |
| Production by                     | SLSPC                | 4.3     | 4.3     | 3.3     |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                   | Other State Agencies | 9.2     | 8.6     | 13.0    | 15.1    | 5.6     | 14.2    |         |         |         |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 140.0   | 149.7   | 143.9   | 134.1   | 139.8   | 128.3   | 76.4    | 79.1    | 66.5    |
|                                   | Private              | 137.7   | 143.6   | 138.5   | 155.3   | 166.5   | 163.0   | 224.8   | 235.9   | 221.4   |
|                                   | Total                | 295.1   | 310.0   | 303.2   | 309.4   | 317.2   | 310.8   | 304.6   | 318.7   | 291.1   |
| Rubber Production by              | JEDB                 | —       | —       | 4       | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.2     |
|                                   | SLSPC                | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 0.02    | 0.1     | 0.1     |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 38.4    | 34.8    | 33.6    | 32.8    | 34.8    | 34.5    | 37.8    | 33.8    | 32.5    |
|                                   | Private              | 47.8    | 55.2    | 58.0    | 62.4    | 69.3    | 74.4    | 79.5    | 95.1    | 104.1   |
|                                   | Total                | 86.2    | 90.5    | 92.0    | 95.7    | 104.4   | 109.2   | 117.6   | 129.2   | 136.9   |
| Coconut Mn/Nuts                   | Plantation Companies | 44      | 32      | 36      | 39      | 32      | 40      | 40      | 38      | 41      |
| Production by                     | Private              | 2,725   | 2,360   | 2,556   | 2,552   | 2,483   | 2,745   | 2,829   | 2,871   | 2,812   |
|                                   | Total                | 2,769   | 2,392   | 2,592   | 2,591   | 2,515   | 2,785   | 2,869   | 2,909   | 2,853   |
| <b>Yield (kg./ha.)</b>            |                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tea                               | JEDB                 | 889     | 843     | 714     | 579     | 647     | 565     | 581     | 686     | 591     |
|                                   | SLSPC                | 896     | 887     | 867     | 784     | 707     | 670     | 669     | 769     | 517     |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 1,441   | 1,450   | 1,413   | 1,312   | 1,392   | 1,312   | 1,283   | 1,357   | 1,506   |
|                                   | National             | 1,562   | 1,649   | 1,613   | 1,461   | 1,418   | 1,386   | 1,356   | 1,421   | 1,312   |
| Rubber                            | JEDB                 | —       | 747     | 1,017   | 802     | 695     | 704     | 755     | 708     | 542     |
|                                   | SLSPC                | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 244     | 889     | 824     |
|                                   | Plantation Companies | 923     | 887     | 867     | 838     | 892     | 833     | 1,048   | 958     | 919     |
|                                   | National             | 549     | 702     | 911     | 1,064   | 1,171   | 1,128   | 1,261   | 1,382   | 1,437   |
| Coconut (Nuts/ha.)                | Plantation Companies | 4,502   | 3,251   | 3,819   | 3,977   | 3,177   | 4,082   | 4,203   | 3,962   | 4,501   |
|                                   | National             | 6,259   | 5,407   | 5,791   | 6,486   | 6,370   | 7,054   | 7,266   | 8,795   | 9,166   |

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board  
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Fertilizer 2000 – 2009

| Item                           | 2000           | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009(a)        |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Local Production</b>        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Phosphate, MT                  | 35,085         | 35,769         | 37,664         | 37,586         | 38,336         | 39,437         | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| <b>Imports</b>                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Quantity, MT                   | 559,030        | 460,309        | 536,943        | 514,081        | 509,521        | 528,896        | 633,000        | 569,346        | 772,508        | 500,735        |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                 | 6,059          | 6,047          | 7,259          | 8,457          | 10,902         | 13,552         | 17,036         | 21,422         | 62,420         | 22,215         |
| <b>Issues (wholesale), MT</b>  | <b>592,531</b> | <b>579,473</b> | <b>657,125</b> | <b>595,848</b> | <b>609,897</b> | <b>607,854</b> | <b>726,647</b> | <b>663,350</b> | <b>817,400</b> | <b>686,671</b> |
| Paddy                          | 262,362        | 284,488        | 356,174        | 283,299        | 300,509        | 353,176        | 417,644        | 389,062        | 602,068        | 422,968        |
| Tea                            | 200,254        | 182,033        | 185,059        | 167,711        | 178,490        | 178,245        | 165,359        | 157,215        | 131,988        | 187,787        |
| Rubber                         | 13,801         | 9,129          | 6,924          | 8,398          | 9,222          | 9,758          | 13,014         | 11,827         | 10,488         | 8,277          |
| Coconut                        | 33,942         | 29,531         | 38,452         | 38,941         | 33,648         | 32,847         | 36,248         | 30,920         | 25,136         | 16,853         |
| Minor Export Crops             | 8,704          | 8,711          | 8,321          | 9,873          | 10,307         | 8,704          | 8,278          | 9,733          | 5,786          | 4,228          |
| Minor Food Crops               | 40,467         | 34,320         | 42,035         | 61,906         | 51,996         | 49,340         | 47,378         | 37,269         | 25,801         | 28,150         |
| Tobacco                        | 3,204          | 2,525          | 2,577          | 3,085          | 3,530          | 1,763          | 2,078          | 133            | 89             | 2,493          |
| Other                          | 29,797         | 28,770         | 30,675         | 22,635         | 18,665         | 18,424         | 23,664         | 27,191         | 16,044         | 15,915         |
| <b>Issues in NPK</b>           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Nutrients (b), MT '000</b>  | <b>249.7</b>   | <b>247.9</b>   | <b>273.2</b>   | <b>252.6</b>   | <b>257.9</b>   | <b>280.8</b>   | <b>336.7</b>   | <b>316.0</b>   | <b>375.1</b>   | <b>305.5</b>   |
| Paddy                          | 121.7          | 133.2          | 155.7          | 132.7          | 141.6          | 166.0          | 201.6          | 188.5          | 292.6          | 198.6          |
| Tea                            | 79.2           | 72.2           | 70.0           | 63.8           | 68.2           | 70.0           | 75.2           | 72.8           | 54.0           | 81.8           |
| Rubber                         | 5.5            | 3.4            | 2.5            | 3.3            | 3.6            | 3.6            | 8.3            | 7.3            | 4.0            | 2.9            |
| Coconut                        | 13.9           | 11.9           | 14.6           | 16.5           | 13.9           | 13.3           | 20.4           | 18.8           | 9.8            | 6.5            |
| Minor Export Crops             | 3.1            | 2.9            | 2.9            | 3.6            | 3.8            | 3.1            | 4.1            | 4.5            | 1.8            | 1.4            |
| Minor Food Crops               | 14.6           | 12.4           | 15.0           | 23.4           | 18.8           | 18.2           | 18.0           | 14.3           | 8.1            | 8.8            |
| Tobacco                        | 1.2            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 1.1            | 1.7            | 1.0            | 0.8            | 0.1            | 0.0            | 0.9            |
| Other                          | 10.5           | 10.9           | 11.6           | 8.2            | 6.3            | 5.6            | 8.3            | 9.7            | 4.7            | 4.7            |
| <b>Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.</b> | <b>1,775</b>   | <b>3,649</b>   | <b>2,449</b>   | <b>2,487</b>   | <b>3,572</b>   | <b>6,846</b>   | <b>11,867</b>  | <b>11,000</b>  | <b>26,450</b>  | <b>26,935</b>  |

(a) Provisional  
(b) Estimates

Sources : National Fertilizer Secretariat  
Sri Lanka Customs

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2001 – 2010

| Item                              | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Settlements (Families)</b>     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| System B (LB)                     | 354            | –              | –              | –              | 1,082          | –              | 2,217          | 1,049          | 396            | 1,360          |
| System C                          | 828            | –              | –              | –              | 361            | 10             | 25             | 253            | 107            | 1,612          |
| System G                          | 357            | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | 101            |
| System H                          | 84             | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | 54             | –              | –              |
| System L                          | 120            | –              | –              | –              | 37             | –              | –              | –              | 569            | 485            |
| Udawalawe ( LB + RB)              | –              | –              | –              | –              | 506            | 2,005          | 2,374          | 2,931          | 354            | 167            |
| Victoria                          | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | 26             |
| <b>Land Cultivated (Hectares)</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>System H</b>                   | <b>52,513</b>  | <b>47,406</b>  | <b>54,458</b>  | <b>45,922</b>  | <b>65,029</b>  | <b>68,897</b>  | <b>70,455</b>  | <b>67,529</b>  | <b>49,964</b>  | <b>67,838</b>  |
| Paddy                             | 41,046         | 41,502         | 42,843         | 34,991         | 48,566         | 48,767         | 44,156         | 51,263         | 36,729         | 50,508         |
| Other Crops                       | 11,467         | 5,904          | 11,615         | 10,931         | 16,463         | 20,130         | 26,299         | 16,266         | 13,235         | 17,330         |
| <b>System C</b>                   | <b>43,860</b>  | <b>43,243</b>  | <b>43,471</b>  | <b>44,413</b>  | <b>43,319</b>  | <b>44,540</b>  | <b>45,622</b>  | <b>46,685</b>  | <b>35,813</b>  | <b>46,617</b>  |
| Paddy                             | 41,833         | 40,227         | 41,165         | 41,733         | 41,309         | 42,294         | 43,187         | 43,184         | 31,949         | 44,702         |
| Other Crops                       | 2,027          | 3,016          | 2,306          | 2,680          | 2,010          | 2,246          | 2,435          | 3,501          | 3,864          | 1,915          |
| <b>System B</b>                   | <b>30,019</b>  | <b>31,547</b>  | <b>34,224</b>  | <b>34,734</b>  | <b>35,637</b>  | <b>32,559</b>  | <b>34,451</b>  | <b>35,920</b>  | <b>33,024</b>  | <b>41,222</b>  |
| Paddy                             | 29,285         | 31,036         | 33,226         | 34,095         | 33,980         | 31,512         | 31,269         | 33,875         | 30,370         | 38,512         |
| Other Crops                       | 734            | 511            | 998            | 639            | 1,657          | 1,047          | 3,182          | 2,045          | 2,654          | 2,710          |
| <b>System G</b>                   | <b>10,108</b>  | <b>9,391</b>   | <b>10,453</b>  | <b>9,092</b>   | <b>10,774</b>  | <b>11,022</b>  | <b>11,123</b>  | <b>11,223</b>  | <b>8,496</b>   | <b>11,522</b>  |
| Paddy                             | 9,353          | 8,588          | 9,518          | 8,131          | 9,497          | 9,580          | 9,235          | 9,727          | 7,641          | 10,132         |
| Other Crops                       | 755            | 803            | 935            | 961            | 1,277          | 1,442          | 1,888          | 1,496          | 855            | 1,390          |
| <b>System L</b>                   | <b>735</b>     | <b>527</b>     | <b>1,136</b>   | <b>1,177</b>   | <b>1,218</b>   | <b>1,258</b>   | <b>1,265</b>   | <b>953</b>     | <b>1,436</b>   | <b>2,167</b>   |
| Paddy                             | 585            | 297            | 861            | 936            | 1,038          | 1,160          | 951            | 777            | 1,121          | 1,557          |
| Other Crops                       | 150            | 230            | 275            | 241            | 180            | 98             | 314            | 176            | 315            | 610            |
| <b>Udawalawe</b>                  | <b>–</b>       | <b>–</b>       | <b>–</b>       | <b>33,314</b>  | <b>29,482</b>  | <b>34,738</b>  | <b>36,564</b>  | <b>39,059</b>  | <b>40,394</b>  | <b>43,339</b>  |
| Paddy                             | –              | –              | –              | 17,154         | 16,208         | 19,388         | 18,911         | 20,147         | 21,583         | 27,081         |
| Other Crops                       | –              | –              | –              | 16,160         | 13,274         | 15,350         | 17,653         | 18,912         | 18,811         | 16,258         |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>137,235</b> | <b>132,114</b> | <b>143,742</b> | <b>168,652</b> | <b>185,459</b> | <b>193,014</b> | <b>199,480</b> | <b>201,369</b> | <b>169,127</b> | <b>212,704</b> |
| Paddy                             | 122,102        | 121,650        | 127,613        | 137,040        | 150,598        | 152,701        | 147,709        | 158,973        | 129,393        | 172,492        |
| Other Crops                       | 15,133         | 10,464         | 16,129         | 31,612         | 34,861         | 40,313         | 51,771         | 42,396         | 39,734         | 40,212         |

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank  
RB – Right Bank

## Industrial Production 2005 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Industrial Category                                         | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)</b>       | <b>315,276</b> | <b>333,372</b> | <b>355,611</b> | <b>373,215</b> | <b>385,927</b> | <b>414,925</b> |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products                        | 147,353        | 155,842        | 166,101        | 174,794        | 185,142        | 197,731        |
| Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products              | 75,843         | 78,870         | 84,603         | 87,215         | 87,762         | 92,293         |
| Wood and Wood Products                                      | 985            | 1,026          | 1,061          | 1,085          | 1,125          | 1,193          |
| Paper Products, Publishing and Printing                     | 1,301          | 1,385          | 1,503          | 1,598          | 1,635          | 1,742          |
| Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products      | 47,899         | 51,714         | 55,140         | 58,650         | 59,706         | 66,990         |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                               | 12,341         | 13,687         | 14,547         | 15,306         | 14,794         | 16,328         |
| Basic Metal Products                                        | 885            | 906            | 930            | 958            | 965            | 1,028          |
| Fabricated Metal Products Machinery and Transport Equipment | 27,214         | 28,378         | 30,011         | 31,702         | 32,794         | 35,482         |
| Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)             | 1,455          | 1,564          | 1,715          | 1,907          | 2,004          | 2,138          |
| <b>Value Added in Industry (Current Price)</b>              | <b>434,970</b> | <b>516,372</b> | <b>605,544</b> | <b>720,979</b> | <b>795,032</b> | <b>916,407</b> |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products                        | 202,785        | 241,854        | 282,843        | 348,359        | 397,244        | 458,151        |
| Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products              | 103,198        | 113,956        | 131,522        | 147,822        | 155,409        | 172,726        |
| Wood and Wood Products                                      | 1,143          | 1,245          | 1,353          | 1,447          | 1,585          | 1,786          |
| Paper Products, Publishing and Printing                     | 2,963          | 3,998          | 4,883          | 5,798          | 6,631          | 7,653          |
| Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products      | 72,089         | 95,346         | 112,915        | 135,447        | 142,935        | 170,000        |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                               | 15,805         | 17,930         | 20,352         | 22,776         | 24,653         | 27,865         |
| Basic Metal Products                                        | 1,061          | 1,292          | 1,521          | 1,638          | 1,659          | 1,826          |
| Fabricated Metal Products Machinery and Transport Equipment | 34,480         | 38,872         | 47,947         | 55,185         | 62,013         | 72,990         |
| Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)             | 1,446          | 1,879          | 2,208          | 2,508          | 2,903          | 3,410          |

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## Sugar 2001 – 2010

Table 6.2

| Item                                     | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010(a)       |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Sugar Cane</b>                        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.           | 7,557         | 7,873         | 7,308         | 8,240         | 8,445         | 8,831         | 7,544         | 7,294         | 7,320         | 7,372         |
| Area Harvested, Ha.                      | 6,045         | 5,903         | 5,395         | 6,655         | 6,432         | 8,390         | 6,185         | 6,271         | 6,200         | 5,988         |
| Cane Harvested, '000 MT                  | 368           | 255           | 442           | 375           | 375           | 462           | 264           | 348           | 287           | 274           |
| Average Yield per Hectare, MT            | 55            | 43            | 82            | 56            | 58            | 56            | 48            | 56            | 47            | 51            |
| <b>Sugar Production, MT</b>              | <b>47,934</b> | <b>37,661</b> | <b>61,020</b> | <b>63,151</b> | <b>53,376</b> | <b>56,020</b> | <b>29,544</b> | <b>39,378</b> | <b>32,168</b> | <b>31,335</b> |
| Sevanagala                               | 19,536        | 13,769        | 18,609        | 23,000        | 14,235        | 18,609        | 12,184        | 10,978        | 8,718         | 8,601         |
| Pelwatta                                 | 28,398        | 23,892        | 42,441        | 40,151        | 39,141        | 37,410        | 17,360        | 28,400        | 23,450        | 22,734        |
| <b>Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.</b> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sevanagala                               | 30.72         | 33.00         | 28.00         | 30.00         | 30.93         | 41.00         | 48.00         | 58.32         | 63.00         | 65.00         |
| Pelwatta                                 | 36.20         | 41.10         | 32.28         | 35.09         | 38.80         | 44.00         | 44.56         | 83.66         | 96.36         | 93.80         |
| <b>Sugar Imports</b>                     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Volume, MT '000                          | 420           | 554           | 509           | 438           | 418           | 525           | 481           | 575           | 467           | 559           |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                           | 10,289        | 12,634        | 11,199        | 11,048        | 13,303        | 23,256        | 17,055        | 22,350        | 25,119        | 41,117        |
| Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT               | 24,511        | 22,809        | 21,982        | 25,227        | 31,825        | 44,297        | 35,474        | 38,869        | 53,830        | 73,540        |
| <b>Sugar Availability, MT '000</b>       | <b>589.57</b> | <b>612.11</b> | <b>577.54</b> | <b>558.43</b> | <b>498.31</b> | <b>579.57</b> | <b>506.15</b> | <b>608.66</b> | <b>494.42</b> | <b>n.a.</b>   |
| <b>Per Capita, Kg.</b>                   | <b>30.69</b>  | <b>31.35</b>  | <b>28.52</b>  | <b>27.76</b>  | <b>24.26</b>  | <b>27.89</b>  | <b>25.29</b>  | <b>30.11</b>  | <b>24.18</b>  | <b>n.a.</b>   |

(a) Provisional  
n.a. – Not availableSources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.  
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Customs

## Milk and Milk Products 2001 – 2010

| Item                                     | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010(a)       |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Milk Collection, Litres '000</b>      | <b>79,599</b> | <b>77,628</b> | <b>70,689</b> | <b>81,442</b> | <b>70,613</b> | <b>84,902</b> | <b>87,847</b> | <b>87,845</b> | <b>91,844</b> | <b>99,382</b> |
| Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)   | 41,352        | 42,606        | 40,408        | 46,409        | 48,018        | 53,460        | 54,040        | 53,590        | 54,870        | 55,502        |
| Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.                  | 1,277         | 1,321         | 697           | 834           | 736           | –             | –             | –             | –             | –             |
| International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d) | 10,252        | 9,031         | 8,560         | 10,543        | –             | –             | –             | –             | –             | –             |
| Nestle Lanka Ltd.                        | 26,718        | 24,670        | 21,024        | 23,656        | 21,859        | 31,442        | 33,807        | 34,255        | 36,974        | 43,880        |
| <b>Finished Products</b>                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Liquid Milk, Litres '000                 | 11,638        | 12,651        | 21,515        | 14,160        | 13,547        | 13,562        | 15,091        | 13,585        | 13,837        | 23,190        |
| Pasteurised Milk                         | 6,666         | 7,137         | 10,272        | 8,620         | 8,286         | 7,922         | 8,943         | 8,692         | 8,217         | 7,427         |
| Sterilised Milk                          | 4,972         | 5,514         | 11,243        | 5,540         | 5,261         | 5,640         | 6,148         | 4,893         | 5,620         | 15,763        |
| Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000                | 3,044         | 2,673         | 4,730         | 2,597         | –             | –             | –             | 4,031         | 3,637         | 4,743         |
| Milk Powder, Kgs. '000                   | 25,580        | 25,032        | 29,203        | 26,327        | 28,601        | 31,916        | 35,531        | 7,886         | 8,379         | 9,511         |
| Highland                                 | 3,590         | 3,568         | 6,589         | 3,331         | 3,595         | 4,131         | 3,919         | 3,714         | 3,900         | 4,088         |
| Nestle (e)                               | 21,990        | 21,464        | 22,614        | 22,996        | 25,006        | 24,820        | 30,918        | 4,172         | 4,479         | 5,423         |
| <b>Imports of Milk Products</b>          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Infant Milk Food, MT                     | 728           | 679           | 844           | 1,123         | 641           | 1,866         | 1,423         | 1,343         | 1,443         | 911           |
| Other Milk Food, MT '000                 | 55            | 66            | 68            | 59            | 56            | 73            | 66            | 66            | 65            | 76            |

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL.

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO.

(d) Closed in 2005.

(e) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007. From 2008 onwards, only domestic production is included.

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.  
International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)  
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)  
Nestle Lanka Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Customs

## Textiles 2001 – 2010

| Item                            |                | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Exports</b>                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Yarn                            | Mn. kgs.       | 14             | 11             | 10             | 7              | 8              | 8              | 27             | 9              | 10             | 8              |
|                                 | Rs. Mn.        | 2,410          | 2,434          | 2,197          | 2,158          | 2,320          | 2,435          | 3,992          | 2,959          | 3,089          | 3,483          |
| Fabric                          | Mn. kgs.       | 13             | 13             | 11             | 8              | 10             | 9              | 15             | 11             | 19             | 12             |
|                                 | Rs. Mn.        | 5,350          | 6,489          | 6,826          | 6,170          | 4,940          | 6,200          | 6,336          | 6,584          | 5,880          | 6,830          |
| Garments                        | Mn. kgs.       | 408            | 423            | 446            | 456            | 554            | 634            | 683            | 721            | 678            | 740            |
|                                 | Rs. Mn.        | 208,624        | 214,895        | 231,652        | 268,573        | 276,144        | 303,263        | 347,670        | 355,995        | 358,374        | 374,041        |
| <b>Total Exports</b>            | <b>Rs. Mn.</b> | <b>227,360</b> | <b>232,027</b> | <b>248,574</b> | <b>285,172</b> | <b>291,088</b> | <b>320,829</b> | <b>369,463</b> | <b>376,024</b> | <b>376,146</b> | <b>395,403</b> |
| <b>Export Markets</b>           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| (% of Value of Garment Exports) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| USA                             |                | 64.3           | 63.3           | 61.3           | 58.0           | 59.4           | 56.0           | 49.9           | 45.2           | 41.2           | 41.0           |
| Germany                         |                | 3.3            | 3.4            | 3.1            | 3.1            | 3.1            | 3.8            | 4.5            | 4.9            | 5.7            | 5.4            |
| U.K.                            |                | 19.2           | 19.9           | 20.5           | 23.4           | 22.0           | 23.4           | 24.9           | 26.4           | 27.1           | 25.3           |
| France                          |                | 1.4            | 1.3            | 1.4            | 1.6            | 1.6            | 1.8            | 1.9            | 1.7            | 1.8            | 1.8            |
| Netherlands                     |                | 1.9            | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.3            | 1.0            | 1.4            | 1.6            | 1.4            | 1.9            | 2.3            |
| Canada                          |                | 1.9            | 1.8            | 1.7            | 1.7            | 1.4            | 1.5            | 1.3            | 1.4            | 1.3            | 1.7            |
| Italy                           |                | 1.1            | 1.7            | 3.1            | 4.1            | 5.1            | 5.9            | 8.8            | 9.9            | 11.2           | 10.9           |
| <b>Imports</b>                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Yarn                            | Mn. kgs.       | 50             | 49             | 48             | 51             | 53             | 55             | 57             | 67             | 61             | 71             |
|                                 | Rs. Mn.        | 12,902         | 13,699         | 14,395         | 17,889         | 17,997         | 20,348         | 23,490         | 28,135         | 25,026         | 35,800         |
| Fabric                          | Mn. kgs.       | 174            | 176            | 192            | 199            | 208            | 211            | 211            | 201            | 181            | 197            |
|                                 | Rs. Mn.        | 104,777        | 109,915        | 116,347        | 133,969        | 134,833        | 136,918        | 151,538        | 152,278        | 137,177        | 155,780        |
| Fibre                           | Mn. kgs.       | 10             | 13             | 11             | 9              | 8              | 8              | 9              | 8              | 8              | 7              |
|                                 | Rs. Mn.        | 1,288          | 1,611          | 1,456          | 1,510          | 1,465          | 1,833          | 2,457          | 2,441          | 2,131          | 2,282          |
| <b>Total Value of Imports,</b>  | <b>Rs. Mn.</b> | <b>132,662</b> | <b>136,705</b> | <b>132,416</b> | <b>153,476</b> | <b>153,957</b> | <b>160,987</b> | <b>180,699</b> | <b>184,404</b> | <b>165,717</b> | <b>195,549</b> |

(a) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)  
Sri Lanka Customs



## Petroleum 2001 – 2010

| Item                                   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|----------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Crude Oil Imports (b)</b>           |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Quantity, MT '000                      | 1,954  | 2,300  | 1,995  | 2,200  | 2,008  | 2,151   | 1,968   | 1,853   | 2,066   | 1,819   |
| Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.                  | 31,619 | 40,404 | 41,628 | 61,434 | 77,795 | 106,699 | 113,584 | 143,159 | 111,715 | 120,180 |
| <b>Refined Products Imports</b>        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Quantity, MT '000                      | 1,665  | 1,609  | 1,503  | 1,644  | 1,823  | 1,810   | 2,314   | 2,386   | 2,154   | 2,873   |
| Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.                  | 33,571 | 35,224 | 39,180 | 61,298 | 88,767 | 108,469 | 163,315 | 221,125 | 137,243 | 221,127 |
| <b>Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000</b> |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
| Petrol                                 | 189    | 226    | 196    | 203    | 161    | 193     | 163     | 164     | 179     | 158     |
| Kerosene                               | 179    | 196    | 154    | 144    | 142    | 144     | 97      | 111     | 83      | 93      |
| Furnace Oil                            | 687    | 774    | 721    | 786    | 624    | 766     | 772     | 731     | 781     | 686     |
| Auto Diesel                            | 614    | 202    | 612    | 657    | 559    | 628     | 445     | 453     | 485     | 442     |
| Marine and Heavy Diesel                | –      | –      | –      | 20     | –      | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       |
| Aviation Fuel (Avtur)                  | 45     | 72     | 96     | 126    | 114    | 131     | 171     | 154     | 195     | 126     |
| Liquid Petroleum Gas                   | 16     | 18     | 15     | 16     | 13     | –       | 16      | 16      | 24      | 22      |
| Asphalts (Bitumen)                     | 89     | 34     | 41     | 50     | 52     | –       | 40      | 45      | 42      | 33      |
| Naptha (Chemical)                      | 105    | 108    | 95     | 7      | 113    | –       | 92      | 100     | 105     | 84      |
| Solvents                               | 2      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 4      | –       | 5       | 3       | 17      | 2       |
| Locally Blended Lubrication Oil        | –      | –      | –      | –      | –      | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       |
| <b>Exports (c), Rs. Mn.</b>            | 6,053  | 7,003  | 6,299  | 10,133 | 13,170 | 19,580  | 18,693  | 27,551  | 15,484  | 24,403  |

(a) Provisional

(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC PLC., and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(c) Excluding export earnings on lighterage and services.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC.  
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

## Minerals 2001 – 2010

| Item                                       | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| <b>Precious &amp; Semi Precious Stones</b> |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |         |
| Exports, Rs. Mn.                           | 5,397.6 | 5,873.2 | 6,244.1 | 9,071.0 | 8,313.3 | 10,067.3 | 10,647.1 | 10,228.7 | 7,383.5 | 7,625.1 |
| Gem Exports                                | 5,176.1 | 5,663.5 | 5,989.1 | 8,809.4 | 8,004.7 | 9,853.2  | 10,444.3 | 10,066.7 | 7,225.8 | 7,488.6 |
| Geuda Exports                              | 221.5   | 209.7   | 255.0   | 261.6   | 208.6   | 214.1    | 202.8    | 161.7    | 157.7   | 136.5   |
| Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.                     | 595.2   | 671.6   | 1,094.9 | 1,936.6 | 1,326.2 | n.a.     | n.a.     | n.a.     | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Graphite, Production, MT                   | 4,897   | 2,526   | 2,966   | 5,373   | 5,196   | 7,956    | 6,152    | 6,136    | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Exports – Quantity,                        | 4,630   | 3,170   | 3,517   | 4,470   | 4,229   | 5,077    | 5,152    | 5,176    | 3,018   | 3,027   |
| – Value, Rs. Mn.                           | 170     | 112     | 169     | 254     | 276     | 297      | 420      | 378      | 260     | 434     |
| – Average Price, Rs./MT                    | 36,717  | 37,096  | 48,048  | 56,768  | 65,309  | 58,629   | 81,606   | 73,055   | 86,011  | 143,223 |
| Local Sales – Quantity, MT                 | 38      | 37      | 43      | 51      | 52      | 93       | n.a.     | n.a.     | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| – Value, Rs.'000                           | 697     | 835     | 1,124   | 1,594   | 1,439   | 2,279    | n.a.     | n.a.     | n.a.    | n.a.    |
| Ilmenite, Production, MT                   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 8115    | 31,763  | 26,098   | 70,728   | 56,824   | 31,967  | 57,455  |
| Exports – Quantity, MT                     | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 20      | 25,243  | 77,286   | 35,480   | 16,731   | 74,074  | 40,831  |
| – Value, Rs. Mn.                           | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 158     | 508      | 270      | 214      | 414     | 410     |
| Rutile, Production, MT                     | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | 1,055   | 2,964    | 4,607    | 3,405    | 2,390   | 2,859   |
| Exports – Quantity, MT                     | 3,443   | 893     | n.a.    | 324     | 1,697   | 1,559    | 5,393    | 6,090    | 6,661   | 2,334   |
| – Value, Rs. Mn.                           | 114     | 51      | n.a.    | 18      | 91      | 97       | 265      | 231      | 163     | 181     |

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

## Cement 2001 – 2010

| Item                                   | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Local Production</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |         |
| Production Volume, MT '000             | 809   | 763   | 852   | 953   | 1,037 | 1,544  | 1,637  | 1,572  | 1,453  | 1,740   |
| Holcim                                 |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |         |
| Puttalam                               | 509   | 493   | 542   | 569   | 660   | 711    | 839    | 832    | 773    | 941     |
| Ruhunu                                 | 300   | 270   | 310   | 384   | 377   | 410    | 412    | 358    | 260    | 363     |
| Tokyo                                  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 423    | 386    | 382    | 420    | 436     |
| <b>Imports</b>                         |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |         |
| Volume, MT '000                        | 1,024 | 1,211 | 1,393 | 808   | 1,460 | 1,849  | 2,117  | 2,004  | 1,725  | 2,012   |
| Value, Rs. Mn.                         | 3,465 | 4,339 | 5,302 | 3,496 | 7,615 | 11,796 | 14,976 | 16,854 | 14,375 | 14,856  |
| Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT        | 3,384 | 3,584 | 3,807 | 4,329 | 5,217 | 6,378  | 7,075  | 8,409  | 8,335  | 7,385   |
| <b>Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.)</b> |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |         |
| Holcim                                 |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |         |
| Puttalam                               | 6,900 | 7,040 | 7,840 | 9,360 | 8,144 | 8,903  | 10,027 | 11,672 | 12,433 | 11,126  |
| Ruhunu                                 | 6,840 | 7,040 | 7,840 | 9,360 | 8,144 | 8,903  | 10,027 | 11,672 | 12,433 | 11,126  |
| Tokyo                                  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 6,948  | 7,681  | 9,003  | 10,125 | 8,455   |

(a) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited  
Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC  
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.8

## Electricity 2001 – 2010

| Item                      | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010(a) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Available Capacity, MW    | 1,999 | 2,230 | 2,243 | 2,378 | 2,411 | 2,434 | 2,444 | 2,645 | 2,684 | 2,817   |
| Installed Capacity, MW    | 1,901 | 1,930 | 2,223 | 2,329 | 2,411 | 2,434 | 2,444 | 2,645 | 2,684 | 2,817   |
| CEB                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Hydro                     | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207 | 1,207   |
| Thermal                   | 563   | 563   | 618   | 573   | 548   | 548   | 548   | 548   | 548   | 548     |
| Other                     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3       |
| Private                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Hydro - Small             | 24    | 34    | 40    | 73    | 84    | 107   | 117   | 138   | 172   | 175     |
| Thermal (b)               | 174   | 193   | 355   | 452   | 567   | 567   | 567   | 737   | 742   | 842     |
| Other                     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | 12    | 12    | 42      |
| Emergency Power (c)       | 98    | 300   | 20    | 20    | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –       |
| Maximum Demand, MW        | 1,445 | 1,422 | 1,516 | 1,563 | 1,748 | 1,893 | 1,842 | 1,922 | 1,868 | 1,955   |
| Units Generated, GWh.     | 6,627 | 6,951 | 7,612 | 8,159 | 8,769 | 9,389 | 9,814 | 9,901 | 9,882 | 10,714  |
| CEB                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Hydro                     | 3,045 | 2,589 | 3,190 | 2,755 | 3,173 | 4,290 | 3,603 | 3,700 | 3,356 | 4,988   |
| Thermal                   | 1,896 | 1,953 | 2,193 | 2,507 | 2,162 | 1,669 | 2,336 | 2,083 | 2,091 | 1,394   |
| Other                     | 3     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 3       |
| Private                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |
| Hydro - Small             | 65    | 103   | 120   | 206   | 277   | 345   | 344   | 428   | 525   | 648     |
| Thermal (b)               | 1,170 | 1,248 | 1,711 | 2,064 | 3,152 | 3,082 | 3,528 | 3,680 | 3,883 | 3,601   |
| Other                     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | 6     | 23    | 80      |
| Emergency Power (c)       | 341   | 913   | 394   | 509   | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –       |
| Self Generation           | 105   | 141   | –     | 115   | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –       |
| Sales, GWh                | 5,238 | 5,502 | 6,208 | 6,666 | 7,255 | 7,832 | 8,276 | 8,417 | 8,441 | 9,268   |
| Domestic and Religious    | 1,798 | 1,821 | 2,030 | 2,204 | 2,444 | 2,622 | 2,771 | 2,799 | 2,927 | 3,186   |
| Industrial                | 1,719 | 1,866 | 2,159 | 2,266 | 2,446 | 2,605 | 2,627 | 2,678 | 2,518 | 2,870   |
| Small Units               | 136   | 135   | 147   | 157   | 166   | 178   | 195   | 202   | 219   | 232     |
| Medium Units              | 1,005 | 1,050 | 1,174 | 1,240 | 1,323 | 1,419 | 1,384 | 1,386 | 1,316 | 1,473   |
| Large Units               | 578   | 681   | 838   | 869   | 957   | 1,014 | 1,049 | 1,090 | 983   | 1,165   |
| General Purpose and Hotel | 859   | 921   | 1,042 | 1,132 | 1,254 | 1,395 | 1,626 | 1,703 | 1,768 | 1,903   |
| LECO                      | 802   | 811   | 894   | 981   | 1,027 | 1,111 | 1,144 | 1,130 | 1,120 | 1,201   |
| Street Lighting           | 60    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 98    | 108   | 108   | 108   | 108     |

(a) Provisional

(b) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP)

(c) Emergency power plants were terminated from end June 2003, and from end October 2004, except Chunnakam (20 MW)

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

### Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2008 and 2009

|                      | Power Station           | Capacity MW | Jan    | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec      | Total    |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| CEB                  | Generation in 2008, Gwh |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Hydro                   |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Kelani River Complex    |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Canyon                  | 60.00       | 11.11  | 8.96   | 8.18   | 16.53  | 19.12  | 9.99   | 7.61   | 10.62  | 14.87  | 13.83  | 11.91  | 13.08    | 145.80   |
|                      | Old Laxapana            | 50.00       | 15.37  | 11.66  | 25.58  | 32.72  | 32.85  | 24.37  | 20.49  | 19.33  | 22.35  | 19.64  | 15.57  | 15.99    | 255.91   |
|                      | New Laxapana            | 100.00      | 32.56  | 26.91  | 26.10  | 54.56  | 61.55  | 39.72  | 35.09  | 36.68  | 49.22  | 48.66  | 41.64  | 42.68    | 495.37   |
|                      | Wimalasurendra          | 50.00       | 6.61   | 5.22   | 11.56  | 13.83  | 14.52  | 8.39   | 5.73   | 7.01   | 8.59   | 7.29   | 5.37   | 6.25     | 100.36   |
|                      | Samanala                | 75.00       | 23.37  | 19.86  | 26.33  | 45.04  | 49.48  | 36.26  | 32.16  | 29.63  | 37.48  | 35.70  | 28.91  | 28.87    | 393.09   |
|                      | Sub Total               | 335.00      | 89.01  | 72.61  | 97.75  | 162.67 | 177.52 | 118.73 | 101.08 | 103.27 | 132.51 | 125.12 | 103.39 | 106.86   | 1,390.53 |
|                      | Mahaweli River Complex  |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Ukuwela                 | 40.00       | 3.90   | 12.57  | 4.19   | 2.94   | 19.22  | 20.16  | 20.94  | 18.71  | 10.13  | 14.07  | 16.84  | 9.18     | 152.86   |
|                      | Bowetanne               | 40.00       | 9.50   | 2.70   | 7.81   | 2.62   | 5.64   | 3.54   | 3.71   | 4.31   | 2.31   | 2.01   | 3.91   | 5.01     | 53.07    |
|                      | Victoria                | 210.00      | 71.77  | 51.37  | 42.57  | 67.85  | 96.29  | 54.79  | 50.65  | 53.20  | 31.30  | 40.71  | 14.29  | 17.78    | 592.57   |
|                      | Kotmale                 | 201.00      | 16.83  | 25.99  | 14.41  | 25.85  | 42.40  | 23.62  | 18.77  | 32.22  | 31.94  | 11.53  | 26.24  | 10.71    | 280.51   |
|                      | Randenigala             | 122.00      | 10.78  | 21.83  | 30.84  | 40.20  | 47.79  | 35.67  | 31.60  | 33.70  | 1.71   | 24.59  | 24.50  | 13.97    | 317.18   |
|                      | Rantambe                | 49.00       | 13.32  | 10.99  | 19.85  | 23.27  | 22.89  | 16.85  | 14.74  | 17.58  | 0.02   | 12.89  | 14.80  | 12.50    | 179.70   |
|                      | Sub Total               | 662.00      | 126.10 | 125.45 | 119.67 | 162.73 | 234.24 | 154.64 | 140.41 | 159.72 | 77.40  | 105.79 | 100.59 | 69.16    | 1,575.90 |
|                      | Samanalawewa            | 120.00      | 20.90  | 22.77  | 30.53  | 57.72  | 53.47  | 12.49  | 8.47   | 10.64  | 24.62  | 28.25  | 18.32  | 23.73    | 311.92   |
|                      | Kukule                  | 70.00       | 20.80  | 20.16  | 35.76  | 46.33  | 39.98  | 40.56  | 36.92  | 16.57  | 19.49  | 29.69  | 29.26  | 33.80    | 369.31   |
|                      | Mini Hydro (CEB)        |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Inginiyagala            | 11.25       | 2.98   | 1.59   | 1.06   | 5.84   | 6.27   | 6.06   | 5.60   | 0.88   | 0.39   | 2.18   | 3.35   | 2.45     | 38.64    |
|                      | Uda Walawe              | 6.00        | 0.27   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.87   | 1.39   | 0.02   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.84   | 1.74     | 5.12     |
|                      | Nilambe                 | 3.20        | 1.24   | 0.36   | 1.56   | 1.47   | 0.64   | 0.28   | 0.55   | 0.22   | 0.27   | 0.69   | 0.67   | 1.15     | 9.09     |
|                      | Sub Total               | 20.45       | 4.49   | 1.95   | 2.62   | 7.30   | 6.90   | 7.21   | 7.54   | 1.11   | 0.66   | 2.86   | 4.86   | 5.34     | 52.84    |
|                      | Total Hydro             | 1,207.45    | 261.30 | 242.94 | 286.32 | 436.75 | 512.11 | 333.63 | 294.42 | 291.32 | 254.68 | 291.71 | 256.43 | 238.88   | 3,700.49 |
|                      | Wind Power              | 3.00        | 0.17   | 0.17   | 0.11   | 0.13   | 0.46   | 0.34   | 0.50   | 0.45   | 0.45   | 0.18   | 0.10   | 0.18     | 3.24     |
|                      | Thermal                 |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Kelanitissa Steam       |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Gas                     | 100.00      | 16.49  | 4.91   | 0.99   | 0.72   | 1.52   | 0.00   | 0.07   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.04   | 0.07   | 0.00     | 24.81    |
|                      | Gas (New)               | 115.00      | 0.05   | 22.17  | 21.42  | 0.27   | 6.61   | 0.00   | 0.14   | 0.16   | 25.45  | 17.75  | 0.00   | 0.00     | 94.02    |
|                      | Combined Cycle          | 165.00      | 114.97 | 104.25 | 109.11 | 62.44  | 0.00   | 87.51  | 115.79 | 104.02 | 111.67 | 81.81  | 54.06  | 97.91    | 1,043.54 |
|                      | Sapugaskanda            | 80.00       | 33.58  | 29.46  | 37.69  | 31.91  | 27.75  | 27.22  | 29.13  | 31.33  | 29.90  | 29.13  | 38.23  | 38.14    | 383.45   |
|                      | Sapugaskanda Ext.       | 80.00       | 44.79  | 41.87  | 44.73  | 45.51  | 44.45  | 43.00  | 44.33  | 44.05  | 43.03  | 45.53  | 43.02  | 42.94    | 527.24   |
|                      | Chunnakam               | 8.00        | 0.56   | 0.62   | 0.72   | 0.63   | 0.59   | 0.80   | 1.00   | 0.93   | 1.23   | 1.31   | 1.02   | 1.04     | 10.44    |
|                      | Total Thermal           | 548.00      | 210.44 | 203.28 | 214.67 | 141.46 | 80.91  | 158.53 | 190.46 | 180.48 | 211.27 | 175.56 | 136.40 | 180.02   | 2,083.49 |
|                      | Total CEB               | 1,758.45    | 471.91 | 446.38 | 501.10 | 578.35 | 593.49 | 492.50 | 485.38 | 472.25 | 466.40 | 467.46 | 392.93 | 419.08   | 5,787.22 |
| Private              |                         |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| Mini Hydro (Private) | —                       | 21.08       | 18.81  | 33.09  | 42.99  | 35.32  | 41.81  | 42.63  | 33.07  | 34.39  | 39.94  | 37.60  | 48.21  | 428.93   |          |
| NRE (a)              | —                       | 0.09        | 0.30   | 0.06   | 0.28   | 0.23   | 0.13   | 0.31   | 0.00   | 0.50   | 0.76   | 1.36   | 1.71   | 5.72     |          |
| Thermal              | —                       | 351.33      | 331.00 | 315.38 | 171.20 | 235.77 | 282.38 | 309.79 | 328.83 | 327.63 | 319.69 | 363.80 | 342.85 | 3,679.63 |          |
| Total Private        | —                       | 372.49      | 350.10 | 348.53 | 214.46 | 271.33 | 324.31 | 352.73 | 361.90 | 362.51 | 360.40 | 402.75 | 392.76 | 4,114.28 |          |
| Grand Total          | —                       | 844.40      | 796.49 | 849.63 | 792.80 | 864.81 | 816.81 | 838.11 | 834.15 | 828.91 | 827.86 | 795.68 | 811.84 | 9,901.49 |          |
| CEB                  | Generation in 2009, Gwh |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Hydro                   |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Kelani River Complex    |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Canyon                  | 60.00       | 9.51   | 5.91   | 11.88  | 12.80  | 9.43   | 9.47   | 16.53  | 12.55  | 20.34  | 23.20  | 15.33  | 11.07    | 158.02   |
|                      | Old Laxapana            | 50.00       | 10.99  | 11.15  | 15.44  | 41.10  | 18.97  | 40.28  | 26.34  | 28.56  | 22.47  | 30.67  | 26.67  | 32.57    | 305.20   |
|                      | New Laxapana            | 100.00      | 29.59  | 17.85  | 36.82  | 16.13  | 41.81  | 27.35  | 52.30  | 47.04  | 63.77  | 61.41  | 50.13  | 36.09    | 480.28   |
|                      | Wimalasurendra          | 50.00       | 4.92   | 5.07   | 6.93   | 6.85   | 5.15   | 9.19   | 9.21   | 10.97  | 6.64   | 19.14  | 15.04  | 15.53    | 114.63   |
|                      | Samanala                | 75.00       | 19.98  | 14.75  | 25.00  | 27.98  | 33.22  | 39.12  | 40.56  | 42.26  | 47.55  | 46.60  | 40.38  | 36.61    | 414.00   |
|                      | Sub Total               | 335.00      | 75.00  | 54.74  | 96.06  | 104.85 | 108.58 | 125.40 | 144.94 | 141.37 | 160.76 | 181.02 | 147.54 | 131.86   | 1,472.12 |
|                      | Mahaweli River Complex  |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Ukuwela                 | 40.00       | 14.56  | 10.76  | 6.03   | 5.88   | 5.00   | 20.49  | 25.15  | 21.15  | 17.09  | 16.19  | 14.62  | 4.56     | 161.47   |
|                      | Bowetanne               | 40.00       | 3.99   | 2.17   | 1.50   | 0.26   | 0.22   | 3.66   | 4.95   | 3.89   | 5.16   | 4.04   | 6.24   | 5.13     | 41.20    |
|                      | Victoria                | 210.00      | 25.11  | 42.90  | 26.91  | 16.97  | 17.81  | 30.92  | 53.60  | 45.37  | 34.36  | 24.18  | 47.11  | 62.84    | 428.06   |
|                      | Kotmale                 | 201.00      | 29.04  | 22.21  | 7.24   | 11.71  | 5.86   | 23.76  | 58.62  | 59.47  | 43.66  | 48.47  | 20.80  | 53.14    | 383.98   |
|                      | Randenigala             | 122.00      | 16.06  | 15.11  | 9.65   | 1.32   | 4.47   | 20.49  | 19.53  | 14.23  | 10.96  | 5.11   | 9.91   | 7.00     | 133.85   |
|                      | Rantambe                | 49.00       | 10.23  | 8.33   | 5.80   | 1.79   | 2.57   | 10.97  | 12.03  | 8.38   | 5.85   | 3.45   | 7.99   | 11.91    | 89.28    |
|                      | Sub Total               | 662.00      | 98.99  | 101.48 | 57.12  | 37.92  | 35.92  | 110.29 | 173.88 | 152.48 | 117.08 | 101.44 | 106.67 | 144.57   | 1,237.84 |
|                      | Samanalawewa            | 120.00      | 13.66  | 18.11  | 34.24  | 28.46  | 35.53  | 2.63   | 31.54  | 8.91   | 10.74  | 12.49  | 34.23  | 55.09    | 285.62   |
|                      | Kukule                  | 70.00       | 7.53   | 4.00   | 17.14  | 23.16  | 24.21  | 44.41  | 30.30  | 35.28  | 38.79  | 30.24  | 34.37  | 36.48    | 325.91   |
|                      | Mini Hydro (CEB)        |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Inginiyagala            | 11.25       | 4.04   | 1.83   | 2.63   | 0.89   | 3.43   | 2.69   | 0.28   | 0.00   | 0.05   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.38     | 16.22    |
|                      | Uda Walawe              | 6.00        | 1.90   | 0.79   | 0.00   | 1.21   | 1.87   | 1.43   | 0.09   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.07   | 1.83     | 9.19     |
|                      | Nilambe                 | 3.20        | 0.20   | 0.02   | 0.34   | 0.25   | 0.63   | 0.55   | 0.45   | 0.38   | 0.56   | 1.40   | 1.83   | 2.12     | 8.71     |
|                      | Sub Total               | 20.45       | 6.14   | 2.64   | 2.97   | 2.34   | 5.93   | 4.67   | 0.82   | 0.38   | 0.61   | 1.40   | 1.90   | 4.33     | 34.12    |
|                      | Total Hydro             | 1,207.45    | 201.31 | 180.96 | 207.54 | 196.74 | 210.16 | 287.40 | 381.48 | 338.42 | 327.97 | 326.58 | 324.72 | 372.33   | 3,355.60 |
|                      | Wind Power              | 3.00        | 0.28   | 0.21   | 0.08   | 0.22   | 0.43   | 0.51   | 0.52   | 0.47   | 0.41   | 0.21   | 0.07   | 0.08     | 3.50     |
|                      | Thermal                 |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Kelanitissa Steam       |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|                      | Gas                     | 100.00      | 6.37   | 14.89  | 32.11  | 20.82  | 19.38  | 0.06   | 0.96   | 0.37   | 0.57   | 0.99   | 0.76   | 1.20     | 98.48    |
|                      | Gas (New)               | 115.00      | 0.00   | 0.00   | 28.36  | 32.57  | 40.48  | 0.56   | 2.71   | 2.03   | 2.10   | 8.73   | 14.98  | 4.77     | 137.28   |
|                      | Combined Cycle          | 165.00      | 97.48  | 87.61  | 47.21  | 96.96  | 102.90 | 67.13  | 70.70  | 70.27  | 77.40  | 61.98  | 62.64  | 77.92    | 920.20   |
|                      | Sapugaskanda            | 80.00       | 35.43  | 37.97  | 37.33  | 32.32  | 33.89  | 33.50  | 30.79  | 33.51  | 40.19  | 33.78  | 21.56  | 22.81    | 393.08   |
|                      | Sapugaskanda Ext.       | 80.00       | 45.61  | 40.34  | 49.27  | 46.10  | 45.81  | 43.84  | 43.85  | 45.94  | 42.18  | 43.14  | 43.60  | 45.15    | 534.81   |
|                      | Chunnakam               | 8.00        | 0.98   | 0.84   | 0.97   | 0.98   | 0.87   | 0.45   | 0.56   | 0.43   | 0.33   | 0.39   | 0.22   | 0.13     | 7.14     |
|                      | Total Thermal           | 548.00      | 185.87 | 181.65 | 195.25 | 229.74 | 243.33 | 145.54 | 149.57 | 152.55 | 162.76 | 149.01 | 143.74 | 151.99   | 2,090.99 |
|                      | Total CEB               | 1,758.45    | 387.46 | 362.82 | 402.87 | 426.70 | 453.92 | 433.44 | 531.57 | 491.44 | 491.14 | 475.81 | 468.53 | 524.40   | 5,450.08 |
| Private              |                         |             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| Mini Hydro (Private) | —                       | 15.94       | 6.28   | 17.54  | 32.09  | 32.17  | 60.67  | 53.49  | 46.48  | 60.72  | 56.38  | 68.20  | 75.53  | 525.49   |          |
| NRE (a)              | —                       | 0.10        | 1.42   | 0.92   | 1.11   | 2.03   | 2.70   | 1.92   | 2.11   | 2.92   | 2.56   | 2.98   | 2.25   | 23.01    |          |
| Thermal              | —                       | 402.83      | 360.49 | 404.59 | 315.76 | 345.28 | 323.09 | 266.25 | 305.38 | 287.16 | 321.70 | 282.14 | 268.88 | 3,883.54 |          |
| Total Private        | —                       | 418.87      | 368.19 | 423.05 | 348.96 | 379.48 | 386.46 | 321.66 | 353.97 | 350.80 | 380.63 | 353.32 | 346.66 | 4,432.05 |          |
| Grand Total          | —                       | 806.34      | 731.01 | 825.91 | 775.66 | 833.40 | 819.90 | 853.22 | 845.40 | 841.94 | 856.44 | 821.85 | 871.06 | 9,882.11 |          |

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

## Electricity Sales by Provinces 2006 – 2009

| Province<br>&<br>Type of Sale | Units in Gwh    |                 |                 |                 | Revenue, Rs. Mn. |                  |                   |                   | No. of Consumer Accounts |                  |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                               | 2006            | 2007            | 2008            | 2009            | 2006             | 2007             | 2008              | 2009              | 2006                     | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             |
| <b>Colombo City</b>           |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 245.68          | 252.53          | 242.74          | 242.47          | 2,780.01         | 3,872.97         | 4,819.09          | 4,747.63          | 111,288                  | 114,346          | 117,342          | 120,142          |
| Religious                     | 7.53            | 7.39            | 6.71            | 6.69            | 47.06            | 68.00            | 143.10            | 76.86             | 712                      | 727              | 750              | 767              |
| Industrial                    | 227.92          | 156.12          | 151.64          | 148.73          | 2,121.91         | 1,513.22         | 1,882.27          | 1,757.02          | 558                      | 411              | 394              | 376              |
| Commercial                    | 584.33          | 691.51          | 700.84          | 712.36          | 7,839.62         | 10,486.09        | 13,212.75         | 14,057.34         | 27,890                   | 28,540           | 28,842           | 29,659           |
| Street Lighting               | 9.38            | 9.71            | 9.74            | 9.71            | 82.11            | 115.34           | 215.50            | 239.85            | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 1,074.84        | 1,117.26        | 1,111.65        | 1,119.96        | 12,870.70        | 16,055.62        | 20,272.71         | 20,878.70         | 140,448                  | 144,024          | 147,328          | 150,944          |
| <b>Western Province</b>       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 813.60          | 847.05          | 831.03          | 862.36          | 6,016.08         | 8,194.46         | 9,361.09          | 9,155.60          | 810,750                  | 848,015          | 884,046          | 912,356          |
| Religious                     | 8.18            | 8.22            | 7.77            | 8.08            | 47.79            | 66.44            | 124.50            | 74.15             | 3,467                    | 3,675            | 3,866            | 4,040            |
| Industrial                    | 1,335.18        | 1,425.04        | 1,464.88        | 1,333.10        | 12,432.76        | 13,618.88        | 17,713.28         | 15,577.52         | 9,748                    | 10,054           | 10,348           | 10,657           |
| Commercial                    | 328.41          | 364.65          | 380.60          | 386.56          | 4,408.52         | 5,696.05         | 7,380.24          | 7,884.79          | 91,169                   | 96,615           | 101,190          | 104,057          |
| Street Lighting               | 36.39           | 39.23           | 39.46           | 39.35           | 320.17           | 465.97           | 872.21            | 972.40            | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Local Authority & LECO        | 1,020.36        | 1,049.62        | 1,035.02        | 1,022.83        | 7,255.09         | 9,805.24         | 12,580.40         | 12,775.80         | 31                       | 31               | 32               | 31               |
| Total                         | 3,542.13        | 3,733.80        | 3,758.76        | 3,652.27        | 30,480.42        | 37,847.04        | 48,031.72         | 46,440.25         | 915,165                  | 958,390          | 999,482          | 1,031,141        |
| <b>Central Province</b>       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 295.54          | 319.57          | 330.11          | 339.59          | 1,883.79         | 2,481.15         | 2,866.93          | 2,734.81          | 438,290                  | 463,642          | 490,876          | 510,747          |
| Religious                     | 4.90            | 4.99            | 5.01            | 5.08            | 28.34            | 39.07            | 70.74             | 41.79             | 3,147                    | 3,265            | 3,481            | 3,630            |
| Industrial                    | 133.56          | 132.03          | 140.39          | 136.15          | 1,272.97         | 1,309.15         | 1,782.47          | 1,631.27          | 2,942                    | 2,962            | 3,241            | 3,275            |
| Commercial                    | 108.71          | 132.44          | 140.96          | 146.57          | 1,497.30         | 2,074.08         | 2,704.30          | 2,969.85          | 52,203                   | 54,766           | 57,235           | 58,899           |
| Street Lighting               | 6.62            | 6.25            | 6.27            | 6.25            | 57.39            | 74.27            | 138.77            | 154.45            | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 549.33          | 595.29          | 622.73          | 633.64          | 4,739.79         | 5,977.71         | 7,563.20          | 7,532.16          | 496,582                  | 524,635          | 554,833          | 576,551          |
| <b>Southern Province</b>      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 285.09          | 303.82          | 307.59          | 324.49          | 1,787.85         | 2,299.27         | 2,593.43          | 2,527.48          | 427,605                  | 461,014          | 490,906          | 512,128          |
| Religious                     | 4.47            | 4.52            | 4.20            | 4.52            | 25.84            | 35.50            | 61.68             | 38.58             | 2,205                    | 2,329            | 2,512            | 2,706            |
| Industrial                    | 214.34          | 207.20          | 206.29          | 178.33          | 2,011.06         | 1,996.82         | 2,506.14          | 2,187.03          | 2,659                    | 2,671            | 2,974            | 3,280            |
| Commercial                    | 74.64           | 100.63          | 110.48          | 114.64          | 1,037.51         | 1,537.29         | 2,061.39          | 2,245.06          | 42,158                   | 44,844           | 47,549           | 48,464           |
| Street Lighting               | 8.52            | 10.50           | 10.53           | 10.50           | 76.13            | 124.75           | 233.09            | 259.42            | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Local Authority & LECO        | 91.03           | 94.56           | 94.83           | 97.09           | 649.88           | 885.16           | 1,143.15          | 1,180.57          | 6                        | 6                | 6                | 6                |
| Total                         | 678.08          | 721.23          | 733.92          | 729.57          | 5,588.27         | 6,878.79         | 8,598.88          | 8,438.13          | 474,633                  | 510,864          | 543,947          | 566,584          |
| <b>Northern Province</b>      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 66.59           | 68.31           | 69.30           | 78.70           | 403.57           | 549.55           | 608.08            | 671.18            | 102,551                  | 105,218          | 109,268          | 114,283          |
| Religious                     | 2.52            | 2.59            | 2.60            | 2.83            | 14.09            | 20.95            | 35.18             | 22.60             | 2,168                    | 2,255            | 2,373            | 2,485            |
| Industrial                    | 5.89            | 4.41            | 4.69            | 5.45            | 61.33            | 51.83            | 67.92             | 70.76             | 1,580                    | 1,636            | 1,744            | 1,931            |
| Commercial                    | 32.26           | 31.17           | 33.68           | 40.28           | 433.24           | 520.18           | 669.97            | 839.75            | 13,351                   | 13,340           | 13,502           | 13,632           |
| Street Lighting               | 1.10            | 1.63            | 1.63            | 1.63            | 10.09            | 19.35            | 36.16             | 40.25             | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 108.36          | 108.11          | 111.91          | 128.88          | 922.32           | 1,161.86         | 1,417.31          | 1,644.54          | 119,650                  | 122,449          | 126,887          | 132,331          |
| <b>Eastern Province</b>       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 152.18          | 162.05          | 174.71          | 194.23          | 1,004.32         | 1,317.68         | 1,637.61          | 1,710.31          | 200,577                  | 217,637          | 240,121          | 260,887          |
| Religious                     | 3.14            | 3.13            | 3.16            | 3.39            | 18.62            | 25.19            | 46.69             | 28.52             | 1,782                    | 1,880            | 1,990            | 2,107            |
| Industrial                    | 109.41          | 110.83          | 107.09          | 108.84          | 975.60           | 1,028.25         | 1,274.87          | 1,215.20          | 2,866                    | 3,069            | 3,279            | 3,511            |
| Commercial                    | 45.37           | 52.42           | 57.53           | 65.77           | 621.34           | 826.84           | 1,144.61          | 1,381.13          | 21,378                   | 23,076           | 25,085           | 27,586           |
| Street Lighting               | 4.73            | 4.86            | 4.48            | 4.86            | 41.34            | 57.66            | 107.74            | 119.91            | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 314.83          | 333.28          | 346.97          | 377.08          | 2,661.22         | 3,255.62         | 4,211.51          | 4,455.08          | 226,603                  | 245,662          | 270,475          | 294,091          |
| <b>North Western Province</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 292.79          | 319.83          | 329.64          | 349.65          | 1,885.28         | 2,540.60         | 2,969.88          | 2,927.05          | 409,831                  | 443,195          | 469,474          | 493,157          |
| Religious                     | 4.53            | 4.65            | 4.64            | 4.93            | 24.77            | 33.90            | 58.25             | 37.93             | 3,410                    | 3,626            | 3,782            | 3,899            |
| Industrial                    | 292.53          | 314.38          | 317.74          | 331.82          | 2,688.97         | 2,982.00         | 3,883.57          | 3,872.66          | 8,243                    | 9,207            | 10,217           | 11,032           |
| Commercial                    | 78.58           | 92.94           | 103.02          | 111.77          | 1,079.76         | 1,494.66         | 2,032.10          | 2,349.84          | 49,884                   | 53,241           | 56,361           | 58,697           |
| Street Lighting               | 24.09           | 27.37           | 27.44           | 27.37           | 213.13           | 325.07           | 607.38            | 675.99            | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 692.52          | 759.17          | 782.49          | 825.54          | 5,891.91         | 7,376.24         | 9,551.19          | 9,863.47          | 471,368                  | 509,269          | 539,834          | 566,785          |
| <b>North Central Province</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 122.09          | 131.22          | 140.41          | 148.23          | 740.17           | 958.29           | 1,152.00          | 1,126.09          | 195,599                  | 212,246          | 225,874          | 243,019          |
| Religious                     | 2.35            | 2.36            | 2.38            | 3.09            | 13.40            | 18.22            | 34.74             | 28.66             | 1,290                    | 1,362            | 1,441            | 1,542            |
| Industrial                    | 67.50           | 62.59           | 58.25           | 62.24           | 642.42           | 633.01           | 798.75            | 783.91            | 4,238                    | 4,435            | 4,795            | 5,040            |
| Commercial                    | 44.27           | 54.18           | 59.47           | 63.81           | 610.00           | 852.05           | 1,161.96          | 1,307.05          | 22,793                   | 24,612           | 25,855           | 27,144           |
| Street Lighting               | 2.10            | 1.91            | 1.92            | 1.91            | 18.12            | 22.73            | 42.47             | 47.27             | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 238.31          | 252.27          | 262.44          | 279.28          | 2,024.11         | 2,484.30         | 3,189.92          | 3,292.98          | 223,920                  | 242,655          | 257,965          | 276,745          |
| <b>Uva Province</b>           |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 141.87          | 153.20          | 154.42          | 158.51          | 869.56           | 1,113.14         | 1,178.50          | 1,151.11          | 254,301                  | 270,905          | 286,586          | 301,659          |
| Religious                     | 2.75            | 2.92            | 2.75            | 2.62            | 15.01            | 21.62            | 38.59             | 20.95             | 1,789                    | 1,949            | 2,082            | 2,215            |
| Industrial                    | 89.88           | 85.59           | 90.59           | 84.27           | 853.35           | 847.87           | 1,121.02          | 1,016.21          | 1,608                    | 1,702            | 1,811            | 1,862            |
| Commercial                    | 47.73           | 53.29           | 61.97           | 70.35           | 659.13           | 862.64           | 1,251.17          | 1,470.64          | 26,027                   | 27,555           | 28,415           | 29,186           |
| Street Lighting               | 1.21            | 1.25            | 1.25            | 1.25            | 10.56            | 14.84            | 27.73             | 30.86             | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 283.44          | 296.25          | 310.99          | 316.99          | 2,407.61         | 2,860.11         | 3,617.00          | 3,689.77          | 283,725                  | 302,111          | 318,894          | 334,922          |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa Province</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic                      | 163.18          | 170.48          | 177.17          | 185.21          | 992.93           | 1,264.28         | 1,434.74          | 1,390.98          | 252,257                  | 273,222          | 293,854          | 313,296          |
| Religious                     | 2.45            | 2.34            | 2.41            | 2.49            | 13.67            | 17.51            | 30.79             | 19.46             | 1,604                    | 1,736            | 1,873            | 2,028            |
| Industrial                    | 129.00          | 128.94          | 136.31          | 129.51          | 1,240.39         | 1,286.74         | 1,719.90          | 1,575.73          | 989                      | 1,123            | 1,227            | 1,270            |
| Commercial                    | 51.17           | 52.38           | 54.25           | 55.02           | 715.44           | 870.37           | 1,137.88          | 1,196.99          | 29,297                   | 30,846           | 32,300           | 33,479           |
| Street Lighting               | 4.01            | 5.38            | 5.39            | 5.38            | 36.22            | 63.88            | 119.35            | 132.83            | —                        | —                | —                | —                |
| Total                         | 349.81          | 359.53          | 375.54          | 377.60          | 2,998.66         | 3,502.78         | 4,442.67          | 4,315.99          | 284,147                  | 306,927          | 329,254          | 350,073          |
| <b>Grand Total</b>            | <b>7,831.64</b> | <b>8,276.18</b> | <b>8,417.39</b> | <b>8,440.80</b> | <b>70,585.01</b> | <b>87,400.06</b> | <b>110,896.10</b> | <b>110,551.05</b> | <b>3,636,242</b>         | <b>3,866,987</b> | <b>4,088,900</b> | <b>4,280,168</b> |

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

# INDUSTRY

Table 6.11

## Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2007 – 2010

| Province \ Year | No. of Consumers |                |                |                | Quantity of Water (m <sup>3</sup> Mn.) |              |              |              | Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.) |                |                |                | Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.) |                |                |                |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                 | 2007             | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           | 2007                                   | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2007                     | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           | 2007                        | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| Western         |                  |                |                |                |                                        |              |              |              |                          |                |                |                |                             |                |                |                |
| Domestic        | 516,537          | 546,675        | 575,852        | 599,846        | 112.0                                  | 117.0        | 119.3        | 123.4        | 2,392.4                  | 2,547.2        | 3,668.1        | 4,076.2        | 2,370.3                     | 2,478.1        | 3,456.7        | 4,041.1        |
| Government      | 3,118            | 3,217          | 3,164          | 3,483          | 20.9                                   | 21.1         | 21.2         | 22.1         | 1,020.3                  | 909.2          | 1,304.5        | 1,417.3        | 1,048.5                     | 965.7          | 1,250.3        | 1,413.2        |
| Industry        | 350              | 345            | 334            | 333            | 1.1                                    | 0.8          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 53.8                     | 37.5           | 64.0           | 80.4           | 53.4                        | 37.7           | 65.5           | 77.6           |
| Other           | 47,367           | 50,033         | 48,505         | 50,646         | 41.2                                   | 40.4         | 37.9         | 37.9         | 1,833.5                  | 1,863.1        | 2,339.7        | 2,565.3        | 1,863.6                     | 1,834.4        | 2,203.1        | 2,540.5        |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>567,372</b>   | <b>600,270</b> | <b>627,855</b> | <b>654,308</b> | <b>175.2</b>                           | <b>179.3</b> | <b>179.5</b> | <b>184.6</b> | <b>5,300.0</b>           | <b>5,356.9</b> | <b>7,376.3</b> | <b>8,139.2</b> | <b>5,695.7</b>              | <b>5,315.8</b> | <b>6,975.7</b> | <b>8,072.5</b> |
| Central         |                  |                |                |                |                                        |              |              |              |                          |                |                |                |                             |                |                |                |
| Domestic        | 118,141          | 128,583        | 138,691        | 153,567        | 19.5                                   | 21.5         | 22.8         | 24.1         | 252.8                    | 295.5          | 473.0          | 561.0          | 231.3                       | 302.6          | 453.1          | 576.0          |
| Government      | 822              | 830            | 846            | 913            | 0.5                                    | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 26.6                     | 30.9           | 53.2           | 55.5           | 25.8                        | 28.4           | 49.8           | 54.6           |
| Industry        | 83               | 75             | 75             | 72             | ...                                    | ...          | ...          | ...          | 1.3                      | 1.0            | 0.8            | 0.6            | 1.4                         | 1.0            | 0.7            | 0.6            |
| Other           | 8,983            | 9,926          | 8,858          | 9,707          | 9.1                                    | 9.1          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 174.4                    | 187.3          | 277.7          | 302.1          | 155.6                       | 193.4          | 268.9          | 303.3          |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>128,029</b>   | <b>139,414</b> | <b>148,470</b> | <b>164,259</b> | <b>29.1</b>                            | <b>31.3</b>  | <b>32.4</b>  | <b>33.8</b>  | <b>455.2</b>             | <b>514.7</b>   | <b>804.7</b>   | <b>919.1</b>   | <b>414.1</b>                | <b>525.4</b>   | <b>772.6</b>   | <b>934.5</b>   |
| Southern        |                  |                |                |                |                                        |              |              |              |                          |                |                |                |                             |                |                |                |
| Domestic        | 141,299          | 159,621        | 176,588        | 191,281        | 23.4                                   | 27.4         | 29.4         | 31.6         | 346.9                    | 421.6          | 664.4          | 772.7          | 337.1                       | 421.6          | 593.3          | 771.4          |
| Government      | 1,437            | 1,556          | 1,600          | 1,669          | 2.3                                    | 2.4          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 114.8                    | 232.7          | 143.8          | 162.2          | 109.8                       | 115.3          | 139.1          | 165.6          |
| Industry        | 97               | 93             | 92             | 98             | 0.1                                    | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 4.7                      | 4.7            | 5.1            | 6.7            | 4.7                         | 5.2            | 5.3            | 6.5            |
| Other           | 10,716           | 11,393         | 10,270         | 10,772         | 4.0                                    | 4.8          | 4.8          | 5.2          | 141.7                    | 162.7          | 250.1          | 298.9          | 143.5                       | 172.5          | 240.8          | 314.8          |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>153,549</b>   | <b>172,663</b> | <b>188,550</b> | <b>203,820</b> | <b>29.9</b>                            | <b>34.7</b>  | <b>36.6</b>  | <b>39.3</b>  | <b>608.0</b>             | <b>821.7</b>   | <b>1,063.5</b> | <b>1,240.5</b> | <b>595.1</b>                | <b>714.5</b>   | <b>978.4</b>   | <b>1,258.4</b> |
| Northern        |                  |                |                |                |                                        |              |              |              |                          |                |                |                |                             |                |                |                |
| Domestic        | 3,736            | 4,004          | 4,589          | 5,465          | 0.7                                    | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 9.0                      | 14.6           | 19.0           | 23.0           | 8.6                         | 9.0            | 15.2           | 22.7           |
| Government      | 146              | 141            | 147            | 153            | 0.2                                    | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 7.9                      | 8.8            | 11.7           | 15.0           | 6.3                         | 8.4            | 7.8            | 13.4           |
| Industry        | 2                | 3              | 2              | 4              | ...                                    | ...          | ...          | ...          | 0.1                      | 0.1            | ...            | 0.1            | 0.1                         | 0.1            | ...            | ...            |
| Other           | 1,199            | 1,287          | 893            | 834            | 0.5                                    | 0.6          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 10.2                     | 12.0           | 14.5           | 11.6           | 8.4                         | 10.2           | 12.1           | 12.0           |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>5,083</b>     | <b>5,435</b>   | <b>5,631</b>   | <b>6,456</b>   | <b>1.4</b>                             | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>1.4</b>   | <b>1.4</b>   | <b>27.2</b>              | <b>35.5</b>    | <b>45.2</b>    | <b>49.7</b>    | <b>23.4</b>                 | <b>27.7</b>    | <b>35.0</b>    | <b>48.2</b>    |
| Eastern         |                  |                |                |                |                                        |              |              |              |                          |                |                |                |                             |                |                |                |
| Domestic        | 49,689           | 69,199         | 81,024         | 90,681         | 8.3                                    | 10.1         | 12.3         | 13.4         | 98.5                     | 126.5          | 252.1          | 294.3          | 112.0                       | 113.1          | 223.9          | 289.2          |
| Government      | 676              | 728            | 791            | 871            | 1.6                                    | 1.7          | 1.7          | 1.8          | 78.5                     | 84.7           | 105.1          | 119.7          | 83.5                        | 83.4           | 100.9          | 124.0          |
| Industry        | 31               | 18             | 18             | 18             | 0.2                                    | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 8.5                      | 6.8            | 12.3           | 13.1           | 8.8                         | 8.1            | 11.8           | 13.4           |
| Other           | 4,601            | 4,997          | 3,228          | 3,599          | 1.7                                    | 1.8          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 52.8                     | 57.1           | 80.9           | 90.1           | 53.5                        | 57.3           | 83.8           | 86.9           |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>54,997</b>    | <b>74,942</b>  | <b>85,061</b>  | <b>95,169</b>  | <b>11.8</b>                            | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>15.6</b>  | <b>16.9</b>  | <b>238.3</b>             | <b>275.1</b>   | <b>450.3</b>   | <b>517.1</b>   | <b>257.7</b>                | <b>262.0</b>   | <b>420.4</b>   | <b>513.5</b>   |

(Contd....)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2007 – 2010 (Contd.)

| Province \ Year |            | No. of Consumers |           |           |           | Quantity of Water (m <sup>3</sup> Mn.) |       |       |       | Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.) |         |          |          | Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.) |         |          |          |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|----------|
|                 |            | 2007             | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2007                                   | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2007                     | 2008    | 2009     | 2010     | 2007                        | 2008    | 2009     | 2010     |
| North Western   | Domestic   | 24,603           | 28,544    | 32,449    | 36,685    | 4.3                                    | 4.7   | 5.3   | 5.6   | 56.9                     | 64.3    | 118.5    | 132.3    | 55.7                        | 63.3    | 109.8    | 131.5    |
|                 | Government | 376              | 394       | 417       | 448       | 0.4                                    | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 17.5                     | 19.3    | 28.2     | 31.5     | 17.6                        | 19.2    | 26.5     | 29.6     |
|                 | Industry   | 163              | 149       | 117       | 101       | ...                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | 1.3                      | 1.5     | 2.1      | 2.8      | 1.3                         | 1.6     | 1.9      | 2.7      |
|                 | Other      | 3,328            | 3,597     | 3,364     | 3,713     | 3.1                                    | 3.2   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 58.4                     | 59.0    | 91.2     | 102.5    | 58.2                        | 59.3    | 90.0     | 104.1    |
|                 | Total      | 28,470           | 32,684    | 36,347    | 40,947    | 7.8                                    | 8.3   | 8.8   | 9.3   | 134.1                    | 144.2   | 239.9    | 269.1    | 132.7                       | 143.3   | 228.2    | 267.9    |
| North Central   | Domestic   | 33,040           | 42,669    | 50,044    | 56,539    | 5.9                                    | 6.7   | 8.6   | 9.4   | 85.3                     | 104.7   | 196.9    | 223.4    | 96.2                        | 119.6   | 227.3    | 256.1    |
|                 | Government | 675              | 717       | 752       | 809       | 1.9                                    | 1.8   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 94.6                     | 96.7    | 143.7    | 155.8    | 90.1                        | 87.8    | 113.8    | 166.2    |
|                 | Industry   | 3                | 3         | 3         | 6         | ...                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...                      | 0.1     | 0.1      | ...      | ...                         | ...     | 0.1      | ...      |
|                 | Other      | 6,133            | 6,637     | 4,870     | 5,225     | 2.3                                    | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.3   | 75.5                     | 89.3    | 115.2    | 121.9    | 75.5                        | 82.0    | 108.9    | 124.8    |
|                 | Total      | 39,851           | 50,026    | 55,669    | 62,579    | 10.2                                   | 10.8  | 13.1  | 14.0  | 255.3                    | 290.7   | 455.8    | 501.0    | 261.8                       | 289.4   | 450.0    | 547.1    |
| Uva             | Domestic   | 38,803           | 43,561    | 48,018    | 51,906    | 6.1                                    | 6.7   | 7.3   | 7.7   | 75.4                     | 82.2    | 147.9    | 169.2    | 74.0                        | 84.1    | 139.6    | 165.4    |
|                 | Government | 719              | 748       | 787       | 827       | 1.6                                    | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 77.9                     | 78.9    | 107.8    | 121.7    | 74.9                        | 77.4    | 93.6     | 119.8    |
|                 | Industry   | 0                | 0         | 1         | 1         | 0                                      | 0     | ...   | 0.1   | 0                        | 0       | 1.1      | 4.2      | 0                           | 0       | 0.7      | 4.5      |
|                 | Other      | 4,656            | 4,848     | 3,818     | 4,037     | 1.5                                    | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.5   | 44.2                     | 45.7    | 65.5     | 77.5     | 45.0                        | 47.3    | 67.9     | 74.7     |
|                 | Total      | 44,178           | 49,157    | 52,624    | 56,771    | 9.2                                    | 9.9   | 10.3  | 11.1  | 197.6                    | 206.8   | 322.4    | 372.6    | 193.9                       | 208.8   | 301.8    | 364.4    |
| Sabaragamuwa    | Domestic   | 50,707           | 55,322    | 59,381    | 62,206    | 8.5                                    | 8.9   | 9.6   | 9.9   | 112.7                    | 124.3   | 216.0    | 237.0    | 107.6                       | 160.2   | 192.1    | 243.1    |
|                 | Government | 582              | 605       | 634       | 640       | 0.7                                    | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 29.8                     | 34.5    | 46.7     | 54.6     | 30.9                        | 62.5    | 48.8     | 56.3     |
|                 | Industry   | 95               | 91        | 100       | 105       | ...                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | 0.8                      | 1.1     | 1.5      | 1.8      | 1.1                         | 1.8     | 1.4      | 1.7      |
|                 | Other      | 5,979            | 6,322     | 6,006     | 6,313     | 1.8                                    | 1.8   | 1.5   | 1.6   | 63.0                     | 70.1    | 97.1     | 113.9    | 64.7                        | 79.4    | 97.0     | 120.0    |
|                 | Total      | 57,363           | 62,340    | 66,121    | 69,264    | 11.0                                   | 11.4  | 11.8  | 12.3  | 206.3                    | 229.9   | 361.2    | 407.3    | 204.2                       | 303.9   | 339.4    | 421.0    |
| Total           | Domestic   | 976,555          | 1,078,178 | 1,166,636 | 1,248,176 | 188.8                                  | 203.8 | 215.3 | 225.9 | 3,429.9                  | 3,780.8 | 5,755.9  | 6,488.9  | 3,392.6                     | 3,751.6 | 5,411.0  | 6,496.7  |
|                 | Government | 8,551            | 8,936     | 9,138     | 9,813     | 30.1                                   | 30.7  | 31.5  | 32.8  | 1,467.8                  | 1,495.8 | 1,944.6  | 2,133.3  | 1,487.4                     | 1,448.2 | 1,830.5  | 2,142.6  |
|                 | Industry   | 824              | 777       | 742       | 738       | 1.4                                    | 1.1   | 1.4   | 1.7   | 70.7                     | 52.7    | 86.9     | 109.6    | 70.6                        | 55.4    | 87.4     | 107.1    |
|                 | Other      | 92,962           | 99,040    | 89,812    | 94,846    | 65.3                                   | 65.4  | 61.5  | 62.3  | 2,453.6                  | 2,546.2 | 3,331.9  | 3,683.8  | 2,467.8                     | 2,535.7 | 3,172.5  | 3,681.1  |
|                 | Total      | 1,078,892        | 1,186,931 | 1,266,328 | 1,353,573 | 285.6                                  | 300.9 | 309.6 | 322.6 | 7,422.0                  | 7,875.5 | 11,119.3 | 12,415.6 | 7,418.4                     | 7,790.9 | 10,501.5 | 12,427.5 |

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply &amp; Drainage Board

## Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2001 – 2010

| Industrial Category                                     | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009(a)        | 2010(b)        |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Employment (End December)</b>                        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products                    | 15,112         | 14,448         | 13,485         | 14,173         | 14,570         | 13,560         | 13,189         | 13,227         | 13,195         | 12,755         |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products           | 257,515        | 280,234        | 301,309        | 302,814        | 275,888        | 271,508        | 296,332        | 302,304        | 307,912        | 296,644        |
| Wood and Wood Products                                  | 1,857          | 1,950          | 2,024          | 2,385          | 2,106          | 1,551          | 1,519          | 1,338          | 1,771          | 2,118          |
| Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing            | 1,605          | 2,065          | 2,135          | 1,714          | 1,587          | 1,652          | 1,655          | 1,703          | 1,730          | 1,730          |
| Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products | 31,880         | 31,716         | 27,696         | 27,617         | 27,983         | 27,564         | 26,341         | 26,494         | 23,382         | 23,318         |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                           | 12,598         | 13,547         | 10,166         | 11,005         | 9,925          | 10,132         | 6,882          | 6,239          | 9,082          | 8,947          |
| Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment       | 4,466          | 5,793          | 6,740          | 7,850          | 6,876          | 7,199          | 7,606          | 6,441          | 6,866          | 7,091          |
| Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)         | 32,449         | 32,443         | 30,448         | 29,223         | 25,179         | 25,493         | 29,423         | 31,348         | 27,164         | 25,989         |
| Services (includes Agriculture)                         | 28,552         | 34,560         | 37,047         | 40,917         | 46,737         | 62,612         | 68,987         | 69,071         | 86,428         | 83,221         |
| <b>Total</b>                                            | <b>388,034</b> | <b>416,756</b> | <b>431,050</b> | <b>437,698</b> | <b>410,851</b> | <b>421,270</b> | <b>451,934</b> | <b>458,165</b> | <b>477,530</b> | <b>461,813</b> |
| <b>Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.</b>          |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products                    | 12,907         | 13,609         | 15,381         | 18,144         | 33,879         | 35,505         | 51,464         | 38,136         | 35,277         | 30,296         |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products           | 174,701        | 192,096        | 207,051        | 238,304        | 239,004        | 200,522        | 230,170        | 260,179        | 278,120        | 295,741        |
| Wood and Wood Products                                  | 421            | 756            | 1,385          | 2,511          | 2,677          | 2,675          | 4,092          | 3,678          | 2,268          | 4,852          |
| Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing            | 845            | 1,266          | 1,822          | 2,548          | 1,668          | 1,943          | 4,104          | 3,875          | 3,586          | 4,158          |
| Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products | 30,299         | 28,621         | 33,282         | 42,364         | 55,850         | 64,608         | 80,647         | 80,953         | 52,383         | 76,668         |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Products                           | 9,614          | 8,997          | 9,126          | 14,125         | 15,236         | 14,761         | 15,917         | 16,195         | 9,679          | 13,114         |
| Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment       | 2,402          | 9,809          | 17,199         | 22,471         | 27,726         | 24,455         | 18,094         | 18,493         | 13,385         | 17,267         |
| Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)         | 20,389         | 18,983         | 21,766         | 23,128         | 23,259         | 25,581         | 43,344         | 39,625         | 35,089         | 43,209         |
| Services and Infrastructure                             | 23,924         | 24,618         | 29,593         | 26,745         | 34,345         | 17,880         | 33,608         | 36,537         | 22,085         | 31,174         |
| <b>Total</b>                                            | <b>275,502</b> | <b>298,755</b> | <b>336,605</b> | <b>390,340</b> | <b>433,644</b> | <b>391,930</b> | <b>481,440</b> | <b>497,671</b> | <b>454,617</b> | <b>519,635</b> |

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.1

## Consumer Price Indices 2001 – 2010

| Item                                                              | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006     | 2007     | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100) (a)</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |       |       |       |
| All Items (Average)                                               | 2,899.4 | 3,176.4 | 3,377.0 | 3,632.8 | 4,055.5 | 4,610.8  | 5,416.1  | –     | –     | –     |
| Percentage Change                                                 | 14.2    | 9.6     | 6.3     | 7.6     | 11.6    | 13.7     | 17.5     | –     | –     | –     |
| Sub Indices                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |       |       |       |
| Food                                                              | 3,244.7 | 3,589.9 | 3,798.4 | 4,096.2 | 4,590.6 | 5,198.7  | 6,143.3  | –     | –     | –     |
| Clothing                                                          | 909.6   | 950.5   | 974.4   | 984.0   | 1,026.7 | 1,067.2  | 1,115.7  | –     | –     | –     |
| Fuel and Light                                                    | 5,328.9 | 5,795.8 | 6,674.6 | 7,315.3 | 8,303.0 | 10,641.8 | 13,338.6 | –     | –     | –     |
| Rent                                                              | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   | 109.8    | 109.8    | –     | –     | –     |
| Miscellaneous                                                     | 3,131.1 | 3,327.9 | 3,497.5 | 3,726.4 | 4,098.4 | 4,482.7  | 4,978.3  | –     | –     | –     |
| <b>Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (b)</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |       |       |       |
| All Items (Average)                                               | –       | 100.0   | 105.8   | 115.3   | 128.0   | 140.8    | 163.1    | 199.9 | 206.8 | 219.1 |
| Percentage Change                                                 | –       | 100.0   | 5.8     | 9.0     | 11.0    | 10.0     | 15.8     | 22.6  | 3.4   | 5.9   |
| Sub Indices                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |       |       |       |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                  | –       | 100.0   | 102.6   | 111.9   | 124.7   | 135.8    | 163.4    | 213.3 | 219.2 | 234.2 |
| Clothing and Footwear                                             | –       | 100.0   | 106.8   | 112.1   | 117.9   | 127.7    | 140.7    | 154.8 | 165.3 | 176.6 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity,<br>Gas and Other Fuels               | –       | 100.0   | 112.0   | 123.1   | 146.4   | 174.2    | 206.6    | 226.8 | 227.5 | 235.3 |
| Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routing<br>Maintenance of the House | –       | 100.0   | 104.7   | 109.5   | 117.6   | 124.7    | 134.4    | 154.1 | 168.0 | 176.4 |
| Health                                                            | –       | 100.0   | 107.1   | 107.1   | 108.0   | 113.1    | 115.5    | 163.2 | 194.8 | 227.8 |
| Transport                                                         | –       | 100.0   | 106.7   | 125.4   | 141.2   | 156.7    | 178.1    | 240.3 | 238.8 | 240.7 |
| Communication                                                     | –       | 100.0   | 107.8   | 121.6   | 121.4   | 120.5    | 119.8    | 100.0 | 107.0 | 109.4 |
| Recreation and Culture                                            | –       | 100.0   | 101.7   | 107.0   | 113.1   | 113.6    | 119.5    | 128.3 | 161.8 | 168.7 |
| Education                                                         | –       | 100.0   | 107.9   | 114.1   | 119.7   | 126.3    | 133.7    | 141.0 | 152.0 | 171.3 |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                  | –       | 100.0   | 111.6   | 119.3   | 124.5   | 131.3    | 140.5    | 156.3 | 168.5 | 180.7 |

(a) Discontinued from May 2008.

(b) Introduced in November 2007.

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

## Wholesale Price Index 2001 – 2010

1974=100

| Item                              | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>All Items (Average)</b>        | <b>1,471.2</b> | <b>1,628.9</b> | <b>1,679.1</b> | <b>1,889.0</b> | <b>2,105.9</b> | <b>2,351.5</b> | <b>2,924.4</b> | <b>3,653.6</b> | <b>3,500.9</b> | <b>3,893.0</b> |
| Percentage Change                 | 11.7           | 10.7           | 3.1            | 12.5           | 11.5           | 11.7           | 24.4           | 24.9           | -4.2           | 11.2           |
| <b>Commodity-wise Sub Indices</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Food                              | 1,343.1        | 1,526.5        | 1,493.0        | 1,674.3        | 1,844.2        | 1,937.3        | 2,547.4        | 3,263.1        | 3,281.8        | 3,612.4        |
| Alcoholic Drinks                  | 1,881.5        | 1,896.1        | 1,955.5        | 2,171.9        | 2,462.6        | 2,733.5        | 3,053.3        | 3,629.4        | 4,151.8        | 4,577.0        |
| Textile & Footwear                | 642.4          | 645.0          | 645.9          | 654.1          | 667.4          | 678.3          | 696.8          | 768.0          | 800.7          | 781.5          |
| Paper Products                    | 1,109.6        | 1,109.6        | 1,109.6        | 1,022.8        | 1,077.8        | 1,085.3        | 1,086.2        | 1,101.3        | 1,106.9        | 1,126.6        |
| Chemicals & Chemical Products     | 926.8          | 1,007.1        | 1,136.8        | 1,221.4        | 1,392.9        | 1,309.8        | 1,436.8        | 2,093.9        | 2,167.1        | 1,872.1        |
| Petroleum Products                | 2,277.2        | 2,395.4        | 2,608.0        | 2,987.2        | 3,684.8        | 4,685.6        | 5,929.1        | 7,797.7        | 6,023.6        | 6,161.6        |
| Non-Metallic Products             | 2,865.1        | 2,942.6        | 3,344.1        | 3,869.3        | 5,608.7        | 7,537.1        | 7,801.4        | 8,200.5        | 8,387.4        | 8,443.9        |
| Metal Products                    | 795.5          | 820.9          | 922.0          | 971.8          | 972.5          | 984.0          | 1,118.8        | 1,405.6        | 1,298.5        | 1,284.4        |
| Transport Equipment               | 1,015.3        | 977.4          | 1,023.9        | 1,087.1        | 1,242.8        | 1,479.8        | 1,787.2        | 2,232.0        | 2,397.8        | 2,579.2        |
| Electrical Appliances & Supplies  | 953.4          | 1,006.7        | 995.8          | 1,010.0        | 1,068.5        | 1,247.0        | 1,542.2        | 1,608.3        | 1,592.2        | 1,586.5        |
| Machinery                         | 747.4          | 815.7          | 847.3          | 869.8          | 896.6          | 941.9          | 1,006.2        | 1,105.1        | 1,225.8        | 1,281.0        |
| Fuel & Light                      | 2,929.4        | 2,998.1        | 3,441.7        | 3,483.5        | 3,525.2        | 3,525.2        | 3,525.2        | 4,001.5        | 5,226.2        | 5,315.1        |
| Miscellaneous                     | 2,796.3        | 3,156.1        | 3,869.4        | 4,735.3        | 4,831.3        | 6,412.6        | 7,477.2        | 8,454.2        | 6,392.0        | 9,698.2        |
| <b>Sector-wise Sub Indices</b>    |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Domestic                          | 1,305.0        | 1,373.1        | 1,426.2        | 1,572.8        | 1,689.4        | 1,874.2        | 2,134.3        | 2,612.6        | 2,703.6        | 2,785.2        |
| Import                            | 1,222.9        | 1,244.5        | 1,391.8        | 1,525.7        | 1,797.9        | 2,192.1        | 2,737.5        | 3,682.9        | 3,282.6        | 3,254.3        |
| Export                            | 2,142.1        | 2,664.7        | 2,591.1        | 3,033.8        | 3,407.9        | 3,610.0        | 4,914.3        | 5,942.6        | 5,545.0        | 7,138.0        |
| Consumer                          | 1,418.4        | 1,594.0        | 1,579.1        | 1,747.4        | 1,922.1        | 2,019.8        | 2,592.0        | 3,275.3        | 3,360.5        | 3,693.0        |
| Intermediate                      | 1,640.6        | 1,752.8        | 2,010.5        | 2,365.7        | 2,627.2        | 3,293.6        | 3,951.5        | 4,942.5        | 3,865.9        | 4,548.7        |
| Investment                        | 1,589.3        | 1,649.8        | 1,854.1        | 2,099.9        | 2,855.6        | 3,701.2        | 3,867.8        | 4,139.8        | 4,238.2        | 4,276.9        |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952=100

| Year | All Items | Change (%) | Food    | Clothing | Fuel & light | Rent  | Miscellaneous |
|------|-----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| 1958 | 105.0     | 2.1        | 105.8   | 87.5     | 101.0        | 101.5 | 113.1         |
| 1959 | 105.2     | 0.2        | 104.7   | 92.1     | 102.4        | 101.5 | 115.3         |
| 1960 | 103.5     | -1.6       | 100.8   | 95.1     | 102.7        | 101.5 | 117.5         |
| 1961 | 104.8     | 1.3        | 99.8    | 103.9    | 104.4        | 101.5 | 122.8         |
| 1962 | 106.3     | 1.4        | 100.9   | 108.2    | 105.6        | 101.5 | 124.9         |
| 1963 | 108.8     | 2.4        | 103.0   | 118.2    | 103.0        | 101.5 | 126.6         |
| 1964 | 112.2     | 3.1        | 106.4   | 127.2    | 103.2        | 101.5 | 129.3         |
| 1965 | 112.5     | 0.3        | 107.3   | 126.7    | 100.7        | 101.5 | 128.3         |
| 1966 | 112.3     | -0.2       | 109.1   | 117.3    | 95.7         | 101.5 | 127.3         |
| 1967 | 114.8     | 2.2        | 112.7   | 116.7    | 96.4         | 101.5 | 128.9         |
| 1968 | 121.5     | 5.8        | 121.2   | 120.1    | 103.2        | 101.5 | 133.6         |
| 1969 | 130.5     | 7.4        | 127.9   | 130.8    | 124.9        | 108.4 | 147.1         |
| 1970 | 138.2     | 5.9        | 136.6   | 137.3    | 136.1        | 109.8 | 153.2         |
| 1971 | 141.9     | 2.7        | 139.1   | 145.0    | 140.8        | 109.8 | 169.5         |
| 1972 | 150.9     | 6.3        | 147.5   | 163.5    | 145.9        | 109.8 | 169.5         |
| 1973 | 165.4     | 9.6        | 166.2   | 186.1    | 164.4        | 109.8 | 169.8         |
| 1974 | 185.8     | 12.3       | 189.7   | 204.6    | 220.9        | 109.8 | 178.3         |
| 1975 | 198.3     | 6.7        | 204.3   | 208.2    | 238.0        | 109.8 | 191.9         |
| 1976 | 200.7     | 1.2        | 202.1   | 211.7    | 265.2        | 109.8 | 203.8         |
| 1977 | 203.2     | 1.2        | 203.3   | 223.8    | 257.5        | 109.8 | 208.4         |
| 1978 | 227.8     | 12.1       | 237.5   | 226.2    | 262.1        | 109.8 | 224.8         |
| 1979 | 252.3     | 10.8       | 263.3   | 231.2    | 327.5        | 109.8 | 252.4         |
| 1980 | 318.2     | 26.1       | 339.7   | 239.9    | 563.9        | 109.8 | 293.8         |
| 1981 | 375.4     | 18.0       | 399.6   | 257.8    | 767.9        | 109.8 | 345.7         |
| 1982 | 416.1     | 10.8       | 450.4   | 273.8    | 816.4        | 109.8 | 377.1         |
| 1983 | 474.2     | 14.0       | 506.3   | 291.1    | 1,087.6      | 109.8 | 433.7         |
| 1984 | 553.1     | 16.6       | 598.0   | 308.5    | 1,282.7      | 109.8 | 496.9         |
| 1985 | 561.2     | 1.5        | 598.4   | 324.2    | 1,332.1      | 109.8 | 524.4         |
| 1986 | 606.0     | 8.0        | 641.4   | 374.5    | 1,347.6      | 109.8 | 599.7         |
| 1987 | 652.8     | 7.7        | 697.0   | 400.9    | 1,358.7      | 109.8 | 650.7         |
| 1988 | 744.1     | 14.0       | 802.0   | 419.8    | 1,535.1      | 109.8 | 742.6         |
| 1989 | 830.2     | 11.6       | 884.6   | 490.0    | 1,718.9      | 109.8 | 860.1         |
| 1990 | 1,008.6   | 21.5       | 1,090.0 | 610.2    | 1,934.2      | 109.8 | 1,021.0       |
| 1991 | 1,131.5   | 12.2       | 1,220.3 | 678.4    | 2,252.2      | 109.8 | 1,146.0       |
| 1992 | 1,260.4   | 11.4       | 1,366.0 | 723.6    | 2,334.3      | 109.8 | 1,318.7       |
| 1993 | 1,408.4   | 11.7       | 1,519.4 | 782.7    | 2,730.0      | 109.8 | 1,490.4       |
| 1994 | 1,527.4   | 8.4        | 1,654.1 | 795.7    | 3,131.6      | 109.8 | 1,578.7       |
| 1995 | 1,644.6   | 7.7        | 1,768.1 | 803.9    | 3,322.4      | 109.8 | 1,800.6       |
| 1996 | 1,906.7   | 15.9       | 2,107.6 | 821.8    | 3,591.6      | 109.8 | 1,994.7       |
| 1997 | 2,089.1   | 9.6        | 2,336.9 | 844.0    | 3,752.8      | 109.8 | 2,157.8       |
| 1998 | 2,284.9   | 9.4        | 2,592.1 | 852.3    | 3,872.8      | 109.8 | 2,319.9       |
| 1999 | 2,392.1   | 4.7        | 2,695.4 | 863.3    | 3,929.7      | 109.8 | 2,558.1       |
| 2000 | 2,539.8   | 6.2        | 2,815.8 | 872.9    | 4,660.9      | 109.8 | 2,802.4       |
| 2001 | 2,899.4   | 14.2       | 3,244.7 | 909.6    | 5,328.9      | 109.8 | 3,131.1       |
| 2002 | 3,176.4   | 9.6        | 3,589.9 | 950.5    | 5,795.8      | 109.8 | 3,327.9       |
| 2003 | 3,377.0   | 6.3        | 3,798.4 | 974.4    | 6,674.6      | 109.8 | 3,497.5       |
| 2004 | 3,632.8   | 7.6        | 4,096.2 | 984.0    | 7,315.3      | 109.8 | 3,726.4       |
| 2005 | 4,055.5   | 11.6       | 4,590.6 | 1,026.7  | 8,303.0      | 109.8 | 4,098.4       |
| 2006 | 4,610.8   | 13.7       | 5,198.7 | 1,067.2  | 10,641.8     | 109.8 | 4,482.7       |
| 2007 | 5,416.1   | 17.5       | 6,143.3 | 1,115.7  | 13,338.6     | 109.8 | 4,978.3       |

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2001 – 2010

Rupees

| Item                                     | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Rice, kg.</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Samba (Highest)                          | 32.36  | 26.26  | 35.07  | 40.93  | 41.80  | 41.15  | 50.98  | 76.19  | 74.97  | 75.56   |
| Par Boiled (Highest)                     | 25.98  | 29.39  | 27.70  | 34.28  | 31.80  | 31.48  | 44.45  | 64.64  | 63.24  | 61.37   |
| Kekulu (Highest)                         | 26.06  | 32.00  | 28.02  | 35.41  | 32.85  | 31.19  | 44.56  | 64.21  | 61.65  | 59.41   |
| <b>Up Country Vegetables, kg.</b>        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Beans                                    | 46.07  | 49.89  | 56.62  | 57.18  | 69.36  | 75.99  | 83.51  | 102.53 | 90.45  | 114.91  |
| Carrot                                   | 45.82  | 51.74  | 55.81  | 59.98  | 67.77  | 73.43  | 79.96  | 91.55  | 90.61  | 108.24  |
| Beet Root                                | 43.43  | 44.67  | 49.73  | 47.26  | 52.00  | 62.44  | 62.62  | 87.79  | 81.79  | 94.92   |
| Cabbage                                  | 36.90  | 37.84  | 39.49  | 41.18  | 46.61  | 52.13  | 54.41  | 65.52  | 61.57  | 76.12   |
| Leeks                                    | 39.09  | 45.70  | 47.31  | 47.88  | 64.00  | 65.14  | 71.48  | 78.71  | 79.65  | 101.09  |
| <b>Low Country Vegetables, kg.</b>       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Pumpkin                                  | 26.10  | 25.06  | 24.34  | 24.57  | 27.86  | 32.55  | 37.93  | 45.14  | 48.03  | 52.45   |
| Brinjals                                 | 29.11  | 30.94  | 34.63  | 36.53  | 42.10  | 47.67  | 52.12  | 62.99  | 54.42  | 65.32   |
| Capsicum                                 | 51.95  | 54.56  | 62.41  | 60.75  | 71.26  | 79.96  | 91.15  | 127.49 | 115.61 | 142.38  |
| Limes                                    | 50.40  | 67.00  | 58.55  | 56.45  | 76.34  | 73.79  | 86.60  | 102.60 | 102.10 | 131.70  |
| <b>Leafy Vegetables</b>                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Spinach (Nivithi) (b)                    | 25.60  | 24.35  | 25.26  | 25.70  | 29.23  | 32.70  | 38.00  | 45.11  | 46.17  | 48.52   |
| Mukunuwenna (b)                          | 23.53  | 22.55  | 6.73   | 6.59   | 7.62   | 8.72   | 11.26  | 13.81  | 15.16  | 16.00   |
| Kan-kun (b)                              | 21.70  | 20.37  | 6.32   | 6.21   | 7.06   | 8.14   | 10.51  | 12.92  | 14.10  | 14.67   |
| Gotukola (b)                             | 34.39  | 34.83  | 7.89   | 7.11   | 7.89   | 8.93   | 11.24  | 13.43  | 14.60  | 15.43   |
| Katuru Murunga (b)                       | 25.95  | 24.05  | 7.60   | 7.14   | 7.94   | 8.92   | 11.33  | 13.87  | 14.89  | 15.10   |
| <b>Yams, kg.</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Potatoes                                 | 63.29  | 62.96  | 62.72  | 65.98  | 71.70  | 72.09  | 78.52  | 80.15  | 89.81  | 96.12   |
| Manioc                                   | 13.33  | 14.42  | 14.66  | 16.04  | 20.76  | 22.70  | 28.10  | 35.81  | 35.71  | 37.25   |
| Sweet Potatoes                           | 20.58  | 22.02  | 23.40  | 24.45  | 28.84  | 31.06  | 38.14  | 44.24  | 46.63  | 51.08   |
| <b>Meat and Eggs, kg.</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Beef (without bones)                     | 134.64 | 144.71 | 158.21 | 173.18 | 209.68 | 242.88 | 292.37 | 330.67 | 365.14 | 395.96  |
| Mutton (with bones)                      | 267.81 | 288.98 | 310.36 | 320.16 | 381.61 | 429.25 | 532.93 | 623.07 | 694.21 | 737.39  |
| Pork                                     | 141.86 | 152.59 | 164.10 | 175.04 | 215.57 | 260.73 | 233.14 | 309.87 | –      | –       |
| Chicken (Ordinary)                       | 147.25 | 160.00 | 159.77 | 177.68 | 220.24 | 228.56 | 286.35 | 302.99 | 332.38 | 398.70  |
| Eggs (Farm)                              | 4.47   | 4.84   | 5.23   | 5.54   | 7.26   | 7.06   | 9.31   | 10.05  | 10.08  | 14.45   |
| <b>Sea Fish, kg.</b>                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Seer - Thora                             | 322.36 | 317.57 | 346.86 | 356.86 | 387.58 | 456.58 | 582.36 | 678.75 | 722.10 | 728.45  |
| Trevally - Parawa                        | 219.14 | 220.62 | 243.12 | 257.63 | 282.38 | 328.99 | 426.79 | 484.64 | 520.41 | 541.10  |
| Skip Jack - Balaya                       | 159.82 | 154.88 | 178.00 | 188.45 | 211.80 | 239.27 | 320.21 | 367.34 | 407.04 | 426.47  |
| Tuna - Kelawalla                         | 200.47 | 204.79 | 222.68 | 238.25 | 264.75 | 308.14 | 407.10 | 473.67 | 519.24 | 548.30  |
| Shark - Mora                             | 153.54 | 204.66 | 175.18 | 187.52 | 214.88 | 254.27 | 334.63 | 371.95 | 408.60 | 434.21  |
| Sardine - Salaya                         | 64.67  | 68.91  | 75.34  | 76.94  | 86.97  | 101.37 | 129.45 | 144.34 | 150.34 | 156.62  |
| <b>Dried Fish, kg.</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Seer - Thora                             | 297.89 | 306.17 | 328.48 | 357.76 | 400.28 | 455.64 | 568.63 | 666.60 | 738.95 | 772.39  |
| Shark - Mora                             | 184.89 | 204.66 | 227.22 | 248.72 | 279.62 | 333.95 | 416.85 | 487.41 | 543.70 | 594.39  |
| Skip Jack - Balaya                       | 145.87 | 161.67 | 182.69 | 198.56 | 229.58 | 250.56 | 337.13 | 407.84 | 451.81 | 486.28  |
| Queen Fish - Kattawa                     | 260.59 | 268.97 | 288.19 | 308.68 | 360.30 | 420.67 | 521.76 | 611.22 | 688.23 | 704.76  |
| Sprats                                   | 133.02 | 118.37 | 158.71 | 171.38 | 220.02 | 216.83 | 239.08 | 309.84 | 330.62 | 316.24  |
| <b>Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Tinned Fish (Delmege)                    | 49.61  | 63.29  | 68.30  | 71.86  | 88.27  | 105.76 | 114.01 | 160.51 | 199.14 | 193.94  |
| Tinned Fish (Captain)                    | 49.66  | 60.96  | 67.45  | 71.16  | 86.36  | 106.86 | 115.16 | 160.51 | 199.14 | 196.50  |
| Tinned Fish (CWE)                        | 47.84  | 49.11  | 63.78  | 67.51  | 81.02  | 103.20 | 111.65 | 154.12 | 198.16 | 172.62  |
| <b>Pulses, kg.</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Green Gram                               | 77.58  | 73.65  | 66.89  | 73.55  | 84.61  | 109.09 | 125.55 | 134.00 | 132.86 | 205.81  |
| Dhal - Mysore                            | 58.21  | 57.75  | 58.57  | 69.49  | 76.51  | 75.49  | 103.80 | 189.99 | 201.42 | 164.28  |
| Dhal - Kadala (c)                        | 50.84  | 53.97  | 61.24  | 66.98  | 69.53  | 70.34  | 91.80  | 130.43 | 124.86 | 112.54  |
| Barley                                   | 90.60  | 90.57  | 93.37  | 99.30  | 109.08 | 121.29 | 132.44 | –      | –      | –       |
| Cowpea (Best)                            | 58.39  | 61.70  | 56.28  | 60.97  | 71.34  | 90.22  | 117.18 | 124.22 | 130.38 | 171.47  |
| Kurakkan Seeds                           | 38.35  | 38.72  | 38.26  | 40.49  | 43.50  | 46.45  | 74.06  | –      | –      | –       |
| Ulundu Seeds                             | –      | 76.16  | 72.52  | 71.49  | 82.86  | 115.31 | 136.79 | –      | –      | –       |
| <b>Condiments, kg.</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Dried Chillies                           | 119.12 | 138.81 | 157.44 | 148.47 | 131.42 | 177.63 | 203.29 | 214.57 | 214.79 | 202.22  |
| Pepper                                   | 323.44 | 271.25 | 223.78 | 225.33 | 217.01 | 236.38 | 415.23 | 492.40 | 482.40 | 498.00  |
| Tamarind                                 | 48.97  | 51.63  | 62.02  | 64.52  | 79.35  | 91.43  | 105.50 | 119.40 | 113.80 | 136.20  |
| Coriander                                | 78.15  | 83.94  | 92.44  | 101.65 | 102.78 | 107.62 | 178.63 | 313.50 | 297.70 | 294.10  |
| Turmeric (Dried)                         | 119.40 | 122.50 | 133.10 | 149.47 | 157.46 | 168.42 | 219.24 | 285.70 | 342.20 | 763.10  |
| Garlic                                   | 81.20  | 76.90  | 58.56  | 71.88  | 92.97  | 138.46 | 138.86 | 100.60 | 109.60 | 286.30  |
| Washed Salt (Pkt)                        | 11.78  | 13.53  | 13.04  | 13.11  | 15.07  | 17.77  | 22.16  | 32.89  | 34.49  | 33.22   |
| Chillie Powder (100g)                    | 17.35  | 19.23  | 20.43  | 20.58  | 20.08  | 23.17  | 30.08  | 32.14  | 33.41  | 35.18   |
| Raw Ginger                               | 114.26 | 169.91 | 167.66 | 182.60 | 163.05 | 172.83 | 256.68 | 265.60 | 293.90 | 311.00  |
| <b>Spices, kg.</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Red Onion                                | 67.38  | 60.17  | 52.41  | 54.81  | 62.24  | 66.37  | 81.78  | 99.37  | 101.85 | 99.81   |
| Cumin Seed                               | 335.30 | 321.40 | 256.99 | 245.98 | 265.37 | 274.82 | 342.57 | 478.20 | 473.90 | 521.00  |
| Fennel Seed                              | 139.20 | 141.30 | 135.12 | 134.34 | 140.06 | 156.84 | 240.46 | 292.30 | 291.90 | 310.60  |
| Mathe Seed                               | 85.30  | 90.00  | 90.68  | 94.06  | 101.03 | 110.47 | 159.37 | 197.90 | 213.40 | 230.80  |
| Cinnamon Quills                          | 420.70 | 446.00 | 448.44 | 468.30 | 332.91 | 315.96 | 693.36 | 863.20 | 906.60 | 972.70  |
| <b>Coconut</b>                           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Coconut (Medium), each                   | 8.51   | 14.32  | 12.86  | 12.75  | 16.65  | 15.65  | 21.83  | 28.68  | 22.03  | 30.48   |
| Coconut Oil, 750 ml                      | 43.49  | 70.42  | 60.28  | 68.90  | 77.16  | 83.44  | 133.41 | 185.70 | 139.50 | 173.44  |

(Contd.)

# PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2001 – 2010 (Contd.)

Rupees

| Item                                             | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010(a)  |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Fruits, each</b>                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Pineapple (Murusi) (1 kg.)                       | 36.51  | 43.31  | 43.61  | 45.43  | 46.47  | 51.80  | 74.82    | 85.35    | 87.56    | 106.51   |
| Banana - Kolikuttu (d)                           | 5.68   | 6.42   | 6.49   | 6.67   | 7.01   | 7.62   | 88.94    | 95.93    | 101.41   | 128.36   |
| Banana - Ambul (d)                               | 2.32   | 2.53   | 2.43   | 2.39   | 2.45   | 2.60   | 43.38    | 45.56    | 46.25    | 56.41    |
| Papow (kg.)                                      | 30.59  | 31.81  | 31.53  | 32.37  | 35.30  | 37.96  | 43.05    | 42.21    | 51.80    | 51.41    |
| <b>Milk Foods and Beverages, kg.</b>             |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml                       | 19.43  | 21.13  | 23.81  | 25.48  | 27.95  | 31.43  | 39.09    | 49.90    | 52.77    | 54.44    |
| Tea (BOP)                                        | 210.30 | 214.63 | 223.79 | 249.14 | 277.87 | 306.90 | 461.25   | 592.50   | 648.20   | 729.90   |
| Coffee Powder (kg)                               | 328.40 | 338.40 | 332.45 | 338.25 | 351.76 | 389.83 | 678.42   | 99.71    | 105.75   | 111.36   |
| Lakspray (500g)                                  | 101.47 | 117.94 | 120.85 | 132.55 | 145.58 | 155.77 | 179.35   | 268.61   | 243.39   | 227.43   |
| Anchor (400g)                                    | 106.62 | 127.15 | 128.49 | 137.24 | 156.26 | 160.55 | 189.32   | 274.15   | 258.60   | 234.46   |
| Lactogen (half) (400g)                           | 121.42 | 149.01 | 157.12 | 165.04 | 177.76 | 202.13 | 226.59   | 301.26   | 315.27   | 316.65   |
| Lactogen (full) (400g)                           | 121.72 | 150.80 | 157.33 | 162.03 | 163.01 | 179.68 | 210.03   | 274.72   | 275.21   | 278.54   |
| Nespray (400g)                                   | 98.10  | 120.16 | 124.14 | 133.66 | 149.88 | 160.66 | 184.95   | 274.45   | 257.25   | 233.00   |
| Milk Maid (397g)                                 | –      | 66.50  | 72.11  | 74.72  | 82.08  | 94.46  | 107.26   | 122.16   | 128.66   | 133.18   |
| Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre                     | –      | 93.67  | 94.35  | 99.82  | 107.50 | 118.52 | 128.51   | 143.53   | 145.53   | 168.27   |
| <b>Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each</b>        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna                         | –      | –      | 22.43  | 24.08  | 25.69  | 31.41  | 54.19    | 52.70    | 55.25    | 55.55    |
| Cigarettes - Bristol                             | 6.49   | 6.52   | 6.70   | 7.21   | 8.07   | 9.28   | 10.50    | 12.69    | 13.97    | 14.88    |
| <b>Clothing</b>                                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Poplin - Local, 1 metre                          | 55.25  | 53.37  | –      | –      | –      | –      | 67.06    | 76.25    | 79.61    | 85.76    |
| Sarongs, each                                    | 198.48 | 172.12 | 182.17 | 189.38 | 204.56 | 215.94 | 229.43   | 268.76   | 282.98   | 302.19   |
| Sarees, each                                     | 453.16 | 390.90 | 397.51 | 413.81 | 453.17 | 497.51 | 505.36   | 762.35   | 820.10   | 875.31   |
| <b>Soap, tablet</b>                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Sunlight (each)                                  | 12.89  | 14.93  | 15.44  | 16.73  | 18.96  | 20.50  | 22.45    | 26.20    | 27.05    | 27.00    |
| Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)                   | 54.88  | 60.19  | 63.51  | 65.00  | 74.87  | 80.82  | 99.80    | 162.88   | 186.82   | 180.59   |
| Rexona/Lux (each)                                | 14.36  | 16.39  | 19.11  | 19.84  | 20.62  | 21.53  | 22.07    | 29.80    | 32.00    | 32.22    |
| Signal Toothpaste - med. (65g)                   | 23.96  | 28.51  | 31.23  | 32.56  | 33.22  | 35.68  | 38.89    | 31.14    | 34.09    | 52.71    |
| <b>Fuel and Light</b>                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Kerosene, 1 litre                                | 19.63  | 21.02  | 25.04  | 26.52  | 29.85  | 42.50  | 59.85    | 73.29    | 51.19    | 51.38    |
| Fire Wood, 50 kg.                                | 136.17 | 139.59 | 150.47 | 164.69 | 192.71 | 233.67 | 269.22   | 317.99   | 314.12   | 349.78   |
| Safety Matches, Each                             | 2.00   | 2.18   | 2.44   | 2.45   | 2.48   | 2.63   | 2.64     | 2.90     | 3.37     | 3.89     |
| LP Gas (Cylinder - 13 kg.)                       | 526.24 | 530.88 | 629.27 | 707.99 | 844.40 | 997.58 | 1,141.87 | 1,762.78 | 1,510.32 | 1,689.10 |
| <b>Batteries (Each)</b>                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Batteries (Laxapahana)                           | 19.10  | 18.36  | 22.67  | 22.72  | 23.16  | 25.66  | 38.69    | 41.44    | 42.80    | 47.27    |
| Batteries (Eveready)                             | 19.81  | 22.53  | 22.95  | 23.75  | 25.84  | 29.10  | 41.42    | 43.49    | 45.80    | 50.54    |
| Candles (each)                                   | –      | 2.29   | 2.12   | 2.14   | 2.41   | 2.72   | 3.04     | 3.66     | 4.01     | 4.41     |
| <b>Bakery Products</b>                           |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Bread (loaf)                                     | 8.62   | 11.15  | 13.25  | 13.70  | 16.08  | 19.06  | 29.64    | 37.40    | 37.44    | 40.16    |
| <b>Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Hopper (each)                                    | –      | 3.31   | 3.63   | 3.94   | 4.48   | 5.12   | 6.13     | 8.41     | 9.05     | 9.47     |
| String Hopper (each)                             | –      | 1.14   | 1.18   | 1.30   | 1.38   | 1.53   | 2.07     | 2.28     | 2.35     | 2.60     |
| <b>Other Cereal Preparation</b>                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Wheat Flour (kg.)                                | 18.48  | 21.86  | 25.21  | 25.89  | 28.99  | 34.22  | 55.36    | 73.70    | 71.40    | 69.75    |
| Kurakkan Flour (400g)                            | 69.18  | 66.42  | 31.04  | 31.88  | 33.63  | 34.83  | 27.69    | –        | –        | 60.00    |
| Rice Flour (400g)                                | –      | 22.51  | 21.36  | 23.89  | 25.19  | 28.19  | 29.97    | 39.39    | 39.39    | 45.96    |
| <b>Fats &amp; Oil</b>                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Soya Oil (Turkey) (Ltr)                          | 149.12 | 211.79 | 183.65 | 185.38 | 196.41 | 208.42 | 292.04   | 443.57   | 491.82   | 515.21   |
| Margarine (Astra) (250g)                         | 46.49  | 55.76  | 58.79  | 61.84  | 64.21  | 69.66  | 80.23    | 103.01   | 118.54   | 121.35   |
| Butter (Anchor)                                  | 65.64  | 86.54  | 97.02  | 103.76 | 127.32 | 129.73 | 142.82   | 217.55   | 248.57   | 259.61   |
| Butter (Milco)                                   | 50.35  | 61.66  | 72.76  | 79.38  | 93.90  | 106.85 | 111.00   | 144.55   | 152.09   | 162.30   |
| <b>Sugar, Jaggery &amp; Treacle</b>              |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Sugar (White) (kg.)                              | 37.19  | 35.16  | 34.27  | 37.55  | 41.93  | 60.20  | 54.30    | 63.19    | 78.61    | 93.79    |
| Jaggery - Sugarcane (kg.)                        | 56.15  | 56.85  | 59.53  | 65.54  | 70.01  | 83.31  | 165.75   | –        | –        | –        |
| Jaggery - Kitul (kg.)                            | 144.79 | 150.66 | 165.46 | 176.40 | 181.27 | 208.33 | 273.21   | –        | –        | –        |
| Jaggery - Coconut (kg.)                          | 70.62  | 75.80  | 81.55  | 88.43  | 89.97  | 106.52 | –        | –        | –        | –        |
| <b>Preserved Food</b>                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Papadam (Pkt)                                    | 11.45  | 12.38  | 11.20  | 11.23  | 11.77  | 13.48  | 17.56    | 21.45    | 22.75    | 26.73    |
| Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)                        | 67.15  | 88.38  | 92.73  | 93.09  | 100.97 | 111.58 | 127.19   | 149.26   | 164.74   | 187.60   |
| Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)                      | –      | 82.74  | 85.27  | 84.34  | 94.71  | 101.76 | 121.16   | 152.45   | 175.98   | 178.20   |
| Marmite (115g)                                   | 81.89  | 105.97 | 116.55 | 120.71 | 130.18 | 135.59 | 150.60   | 179.45   | 200.44   | 203.77   |
| Dates (kg.)                                      | 46.56  | 48.71  | 51.59  | 56.53  | 73.35  | 91.58  | 128.13   | 160.65   | 192.47   | 206.04   |
| Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)                        | 149.12 | 211.79 | 25.30  | 27.52  | 30.98  | 32.93  | 35.99    | 40.18    | 44.15    | 45.67    |
| <b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| Orange Barley (400ml)                            | 11.85  | 16.12  | 17.79  | 18.21  | 20.12  | 22.23  | 24.38    | 27.47    | 29.36    | 29.88    |
| Fanta (300ml)                                    | 11.84  | 15.22  | 17.74  | 17.79  | 20.03  | 22.30  | 24.25    | 27.52    | 30.15    | 30.01    |
| Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)                  | 111.43 | 140.52 | 149.24 | 150.59 | 164.08 | 181.16 | 200.72   | 241.96   | 274.58   | 304.97   |
| Plain Tea (1 Cup)                                | –      | 3.92   | 4.28   | 4.78   | 5.36   | 6.23   | 7.30     | 9.61     | 10.23    | 10.73    |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Unit of these items was changed from kg. to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market conditions.

(c) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow).

(d) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

# PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 7.5**

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2009 and 2010

Rs. per kg.

| Item           | Western | Central | Southern | Northern | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva    | Sabara-gamuwa | All Island |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------|---------------|------------|
| <b>2009</b>    |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |        |               |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 65.62   | 60.45   | 64.48    | 64.48    | 55.95   | 52.88         | 49.17         | 54.95  | 52.88         | 58.03      |
| Beans          | 93.09   | 84.31   | 109.32   | 109.32   | 93.30   | 85.32         | 92.31         | 93.88  | 83.65         | 91.36      |
| Cabbage        | 67.26   | 54.98   | 82.13    | 82.13    | 63.95   | 57.55         | 58.86         | 66.02  | 54.03         | 62.96      |
| Carrot         | 91.96   | 84.80   | 90.00    | 90.00    | 89.60   | 86.57         | 92.59         | 94.66  | 89.07         | 90.74      |
| Pumpkin        | 49.56   | 47.13   | 46.39    | 46.39    | 45.27   | 47.91         | 41.87         | 55.20  | 45.32         | 48.01      |
| Snake gourd    | 56.62   | 47.08   | 49.93    | 49.93    | 49.60   | 43.88         | 43.18         | 48.16  | 46.69         | 49.43      |
| Brinjals       | 60.39   | 53.07   | 94.74    | 94.74    | 58.45   | 48.18         | 49.00         | 51.12  | 51.91         | 56.74      |
| Tomatoes       | 90.42   | 73.61   | 123.96   | 123.96   | 73.74   | 73.94         | 71.73         | 84.89  | 73.86         | 82.31      |
| Rice Samba     | 73.62   | 73.03   | 95.93    | 95.93    | 74.84   | 77.99         | 70.01         | 80.34  | 78.24         | 76.22      |
| Rice Kekulu    | 64.53   | 61.28   | 93.23    | 93.23    | 60.22   | 59.31         | 62.64         | 56.38  | 59.32         | 63.28      |
| Red Onions     | 105.97  | 102.87  | 80.57    | 80.57    | 104.02  | 99.77         | 98.95         | 96.67  | 103.43        | 100.59     |
| Big Onions     | 72.87   | 70.27   | 93.51    | 93.51    | 72.99   | 73.00         | 68.66         | 67.83  | 71.39         | 71.94      |
| Potatoes       | 93.28   | 88.78   | 99.13    | 99.13    | 86.32   | 36.00         | 85.58         | 89.62  | 91.73         | 90.21      |
| Dried Chillies | 214.11  | 213.27  | 259.54   | 259.54   | 226.13  | 212.14        | 213.47        | 212.86 | 218.53        | 217.84     |
| Dhal (a)       | 198.67  | 202.88  | 158.57   | 158.57   | 203.82  | 200.97        | 201.11        | 203.82 | 203.99        | 199.09     |
| Eggs (Each)    | 10.17   | 10.81   | 13.54    | 13.54    | 11.58   | 10.03         | 10.61         | 10.76  | 11.41         | 10.87      |
| Coconut        | 23.32   | 22.25   | 29.16    | 29.16    | 20.83   | 21.13         | 19.32         | 24.98  | 20.21         | 22.40      |
| Kelawalla      | 540.54  | 504.23  | 186.25   | 186.25   | 268.61  | 525.55        | 509.78        | 540.17 | 545.81        | 516.21     |
| Balaya         | 419.92  | 401.55  | 191.07   | 190.00   | 337.76  | 376.80        | 379.46        | 447.75 | 435.48        | 147.88     |
| Salaya         | 145.44  | 163.05  | 122.39   | 122.39   | 143.79  | 146.96        | 125.47        | 164.43 | 172.46        | 147.88     |
| <b>2010</b>    |         |         |          |          |         |               |               |        |               |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 77.37   | 74.96   | 68.19    | 54.11    | 65.89   | 68.21         | 63.03         | 62.94  | 62.63         | 68.08      |
| Beans          | 119.11  | 102.54  | 121.82   | 126.13   | 111.40  | 119.09        | 119.27        | 101.03 | 108.84        | 114.91     |
| Cabbage        | 80.41   | 65.61   | 91.69    | 79.58    | 74.16   | 74.82         | 75.64         | 61.91  | 71.57         | 76.12      |
| Carrot         | 108.20  | 99.97   | 114.60   | 112.86   | 104.50  | 111.15        | 119.09        | 101.57 | 100.57        | 108.24     |
| Pumpkin        | 56.20   | 52.97   | 58.40    | 46.94    | 50.37   | 50.91         | 86.62         | 52.31  | 51.41         | 52.45      |
| Snake gourd    | 63.38   | 53.01   | 55.87    | 53.73    | 57.21   | 57.60         | 45.84         | 51.92  | 48.86         | 55.52      |
| Brinjals       | 69.27   | 64.25   | 60.59    | 85.13    | 66.64   | 63.43         | 59.12         | 60.33  | 57.39         | 65.32      |
| Tomatoes       | 104.76  | 86.00   | 96.76    | 94.60    | 84.64   | 99.57         | 86.62         | 84.23  | 85.71         | 93.14      |
| Rice Samba     | 75.44   | 72.75   | 81.63    | 81.63    | 76.42   | 69.19         | 69.76         | 78.42  | 76.20         | 75.56      |
| Rice Kekulu    | 62.12   | 59.37   | 69.83    | 69.83    | 57.49   | 61.10         | 58.78         | 54.80  | 56.90         | 59.41      |
| Red Onions     | 109.79  | 99.92   | 91.95    | 91.95    | 104.54  | 99.98         | 97.57         | 103.92 | 108.63        | 102.30     |
| Big Onions     | 89.99   | 86.19   | 75.98    | 75.98    | 86.11   | 85.35         | 77.32         | 81.19  | 95.41         | 84.33      |
| Potatoes       | 100.35  | 96.90   | 97.75    | 76.88    | 91.34   | 95.98         | 91.39         | 101.48 | 98.67         | 96.12      |
| Dried Chillies | 196.13  | 198.88  | 196.98   | 208.11   | 215.60  | 198.99        | 208.60        | 204.31 | 203.08        | 202.22     |
| Dhal (a)       | 163.06  | 166.33  | 162.12   | 155.95   | 169.96  | 163.09        | 164.23        | 167.26 | 166.26        | 164.28     |
| Eggs (Each)    | 13.75   | 14.77   | 14.52    | 15.10    | 14.86   | 13.98         | 14.22         | 15.56  | 18.48         | 14.82      |
| Coconut        | 30.73   | 30.69   | 31.84    | 30.13    | 33.23   | 27.19         | 29.97         | 31.09  | 28.42         | 30.48      |
| Kelawalla      | 600.56  | 535.02  | 562.53   | 308.13   | 379.07  | 541.31        | 519.65        | 586.56 | 540.19        | 548.36     |
| Balaya         | 453.52  | 427.99  | 446.99   | 296.11   | 360.58  | 409.20        | 389.19        | 442.67 | 442.37        | 426.46     |
| Salaya         | 160.99  | 165.19  | 178.70   | 110.77   | 149.58  | 155.02        | 141.77        | 187.24 | 156.71        | 156.75     |

(a) Yellow Imported

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.6

## Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2001 – 2010

Rupees

| Commodity                          | 2001     | 2002      | 2003     | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010(a)   |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Paddy, kg.</b>                  | 11.75    | 14.07     | 12.05    | 15.98     | 14.36     | 13.35     | 18.57     | 32.99     | 34.37     | 31.55     |
| <b>Up-Country Vegetables, kg.</b>  |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Beans                              | 25.90    | 30.13     | 31.47    | 36.23     | 43.77     | 46.18     | 48.71     | 59.41     | 58.79     | 69.67     |
| Carrot                             | 25.02    | 30.28     | 30.28    | 36.11     | 42.56     | 44.24     | 48.94     | 52.70     | 55.63     | 65.42     |
| Beet Root                          | 23.26    | 24.23     | 25.28    | 26.58     | 30.78     | 36.42     | 36.80     | 50.03     | 50.49     | 58.43     |
| <b>Low-Country Vegetables, kg.</b> |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Pumpkin (Red)                      | 13.12    | 12.03     | 11.36    | 12.11     | 14.22     | 16.40     | 18.56     | 21.72     | 24.92     | 27.30     |
| Brinjals                           | 15.30    | 16.63     | 17.75    | 21.00     | 24.72     | 28.08     | 29.54     | 38.65     | 36.58     | 37.61     |
| Curry Chillies                     | 37.12    | 32.99     | 37.24    | 38.79     | 46.49     | 51.52     | 57.86     | 77.01     | 78.21     | 95.01     |
| Lime                               | 21.20    | 28.39     | 23.72    | 25.30     | 34.71     | 33.17     | 39.64     | 47.83     | 63.86     | 59.24     |
| <b>Yams, kg.</b>                   |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Potatoes                           | 45.45    | 44.37     | 47.28    | 50.09     | 56.36     | 52.50     | 55.56     | 50.60     | 67.48     | 67.56     |
| Manioc                             | 7.57     | 8.26      | 8.51     | 9.56      | 13.08     | 13.17     | 15.46     | 20.45     | 22.27     | 21.53     |
| Sweet Potatoes                     | 12.31    | 13.08     | 13.70    | 14.77     | 18.78     | 18.10     | 21.24     | 24.57     | 26.16     | 29.19     |
| <b>Eggs, each</b>                  | 3.79     | 4.15      | 4.44     | 4.78      | 6.55      | 6.76      | 8.65      | 9.61      | 10.62     | 13.63     |
| <b>Sea Fish, kg.</b>               |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Seer - Thora                       | 217.29   | 207.63    | 234.03   | 240.67    | 255.34    | 290.33    | 360.86    | 420.19    | 439.74    | 449.98    |
| Trevally - Parawa                  | 146.83   | 141.50    | 148.80   | 160.09    | 175.04    | 209.98    | 283.82    | 317.87    | 323.31    | 351.59    |
| Skip Jack - Balaya                 | 103.05   | 103.54    | 116.38   | 124.15    | 134.77    | 146.86    | 199.48    | 234.67    | 258.54    | 268.19    |
| Tuna - Kelawalla                   | 137.01   | 139.21    | 146.72   | 157.88    | 173.65    | 185.95    | 252.55    | 283.23    | 302.32    | 325.60    |
| Shark - Mora                       | 104.70   | 120.60    | 124.52   | 141.40    | 163.67    | 157.02    | 235.81    | 246.83    | 258.88    | 269.75    |
| Sardine - Salaya                   | 34.03    | 38.56     | 39.32    | 42.77     | 49.92     | 49.59     | 62.38     | 69.53     | 73.90     | 78.84     |
| <b>Dried Fish, kg.</b>             |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Seer - Thora                       | 235.00   | 272.78    | 288.08   | 277.29    | 278.93    | 297.24    | 438.20    | 553.47    | 551.67    | 518.86    |
| Shark - Mora                       | 104.70   | 156.81    | 163.67   | 174.00    | 202.30    | 205.00    | 267.93    | 317.74    | 355.98    | 414.15    |
| Skip Jack - Balaya                 | 103.05   | 135.58    | 143.67   | 160.80    | 179.07    | 194.52    | 247.98    | 308.58    | 342.88    | 358.86    |
| Queen Fish - Kattawa               | 209.36   | 207.99    | 219.03   | 235.90    | 271.76    | 309.50    | 418.40    | 488.86    | 493.33    | 514.05    |
| Sprats                             | 60.36    | 112.41    | 115.45   | 130.65    | 182.42    | 181.95    | 189.33    | 249.15    | 261.90    | 244.17    |
| <b>Pulses, kg.</b>                 |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Green Gram                         | 56.01    | 51.55     | 41.85    | 49.45     | 57.03     | 66.15     | 80.71     | 96.53     | 106.06    | 154.68    |
| Cowpea MI 35 (White)               | 39.45    | 36.61     | 35.40    | 41.40     | 46.97     | 54.34     | 74.97     | 85.41     | 99.15     | 121.26    |
| Sorghum                            | n.a.     | 50.00     | 50.00    | 49.63     | 48.81     | 53.62     | 77.18     | 50.61     | 64.08     | 66.90     |
| <b>Curry Stuff, kg.</b>            |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Dried Chillies                     | 103.73   | 107.91    | 121.31   | 120.13    | 105.13    | 140.27    | 163.29    | 178.81    | 183.97    | 171.48    |
| Pepper                             | 232.76   | 176.51    | 154.55   | 160.11    | 136.80    | 163.43    | 277.79    | 322.56    | 305.33    | 329.44    |
| Turmeric (Dried)                   | 91.15    | 90.22     | 98.40    | 94.83     | 129.70    | 116.89    | 123.59    | 120.30    | 136.70    | 299.72    |
| <b>Spices, kg.</b>                 |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Red Onion                          | 43.59    | 39.64     | 33.67    | 33.82     | 40.48     | 38.30     | 43.08     | 58.62     | 60.74     | 64.11     |
| Cloves                             | 558.42   | 614.75    | 308.87   | 374.17    | 360.23    | 452.87    | 448.47    | 465.79    | 457.26    | 504.23    |
| Cardamom                           | 1,810.71 | 1,134.30  | 1,730.91 | 1,363.10  | 1,155.56  | 1,000.00  | 993.24    | 1,342.59  | 1,753.85  | 3,038.98  |
| Cinnamon Quills                    | 298.48   | 315.95    | 324.00   | 339.49    | 334.42    | 357.46    | 530.73    | 614.20    | 581.41    | 666.73    |
| <b>Coconut</b>                     |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Coconut, each                      | 5.90     | 10.94     | 9.75     | 9.97      | 12.60     | 11.81     | 17.13     | 22.99     | 18.43     | 23.82     |
| Copra, 250 kg.                     | 6,876.71 | 10,859.00 | 9,748.82 | 10,334.14 | 12,961.35 | 12,440.96 | 17,047.97 | 23,201.22 | 19,835.54 | 26,472.00 |
| Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.           | 395.12   | 516.84    | 646.33   | 685.46    | 887.73    | 896.64    | 945.38    | 1,090.41  | 1,222.62  | 1,386.10  |
| <b>Fruits, 50 kg.</b>              |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Pineapple                          | 929.72   | 1,084.40  | 1,195.93 | 1,288.60  | 1,367.11  | 1,357.56  | 1,963.67  | 2,118.27  | 2,164.39  | 2,681.14  |
| Banana - Kolikuttu                 | 1,291.98 | 1,558.80  | 1,585.34 | 1,581.63  | 1,734.70  | 1,863.72  | 2,455.83  | 2,745.85  | 3,152.49  | 3,627.08  |
| Banana - Ambul                     | 722.85   | 809.74    | 836.14   | 844.09    | 895.11    | 974.08    | 1,218.01  | 1,202.64  | 1,408.59  | 1,550.12  |
| <b>Betel and Arecanut, 1,000</b>   |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Betel                              | 345.82   | 271.58    | 247.30   | 334.68    | 371.80    | 430.90    | 696.94    | 717.16    | 723.89    | 810.30    |
| Arecanut (Seasoned)                | 852.24   | 724.01    | 698.54   | 694.85    | 982.97    | 1,012.39  | 1,489.44  | 1,134.53  | 1,016.98  | 1,320.27  |
| <b>Jaggery and Treacle</b>         |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Coconut Jaggery, kg.               | n.a.     | 65.70     | 66.57    | 69.75     | 71.11     | 80.96     | 110.90    | 145.71    | 150.51    | 144.46    |
| Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.            | n.a.     | 27.81     | 28.68    | 28.50     | 39.92     | 46.26     | 51.82     | 63.28     | 64.45     | 90.42     |
| Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.           | 88.17    | 68.61     | 69.40    | 75.19     | 87.22     | 89.95     | 110.78    | 142.73    | 177.12    | 201.09    |
| Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.        | n.a.     | 21.82     | 21.03    | 23.18     | 26.27     | 28.00     | 26.20     | 41.75     | 50.45     | 61.64     |
| <b>Coffee Seed, kg.</b>            | 55.16    | 53.25     | 56.28    | 58.99     | 67.05     | 84.82     | 168.77    | 225.33    | 212.03    | 218.22    |
| <b>Cocoa, kg.</b>                  | 50.80    | 57.41     | 63.04    | 63.08     | 72.19     | 78.30     | 87.92     | 133.87    | 185.22    | 258.23    |
| <b>Tea Leaves, kg.</b>             | 19.82    | 21.44     | 21.64    | 25.11     | 28.85     | 27.09     | 58.22     | 95.72     | 80.90     | 55.23     |
| <b>Building Materials</b>          |          |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Bricks, 1,000                      | 1,814.60 | 1,921.30  | 1,994.66 | 2,296.94  | 2,998.79  | 3,461.96  | 4,183.31  | 4,921.60  | 5,319.82  | 5,693.01  |
| Sand, cube                         | 708.42   | 842.56    | 944.87   | 1,282.34  | 1,937.87  | 2,475.37  | 3,168.31  | 3,632.82  | 3,681.88  | 3,630.87  |
| Metal 3/4", cube                   | 2,741.05 | 2,775.40  | 2,838.70 | 2,978.94  | 3,472.48  | 3,899.65  | 4,575.26  | 4,932.82  | 5,248.48  | 5,195.31  |

(a) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 7.7**

## Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2009 and 2010

Rs. per kg.

| Item           | Western  | Central | Southern | Northern | Eastern  | North Western | North Central | Uva      | Sabara-gamuwa | All Island |
|----------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------|------------|
| <b>2009</b>    |          |         |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 33.75    | 40.26   | 32.32    | 34.44    | 33.24    | 34.44         | 29.76         | 30.32    | 29.52         | 32.21      |
| Pumpkins       | 28.05    | 26.84   | 29.39    | 26.92    | 25.35    | 26.92         | 20.25         | 22.89    | 28.05         | 24.92      |
| Snake gourd    | 30.00    | 28.72   | 23.96    | 29.97    | 28.40    | 29.97         | 23.08         | 25.37    | 27.96         | 27.05      |
| Brinjals       | 34.50    | 38.06   | 27.48    | 70.63    | 33.09    | 70.63         | 27.92         | 30.91    | 30.76         | 36.58      |
| Beans          | –        | –       | 55.47    | 40.00    | –        | 40.00         | 76.00         | –        | 35.00         | 58.79      |
| Cabbages       | –        | –       | 29.16    | 45.83    | –        | 45.83         | 34.76         | –        | 45.23         | 33.35      |
| Carrot         | –        | –       | 52.00    | 83.86    | –        | 83.89         | 65.00         | –        | 65.63         | 55.63      |
| Tomatoes       | –        | 41.64   | 59.00    | 50.69    | 41.64    | 50.69         | 32.45         | 39.85    | 68.79         | 41.39      |
| Dried Chillies | 180.00   | 181.03  | –        | 213.70   | 181.03   | 213.70        | 164.25        | 196.11   | 182.89        | 183.97     |
| Potatoes       | –        | 71.27   | –        | 71.50    | –        | 71.50         | 60.00         | 62.73    | –             | 67.48      |
| Red Onions     | –        | 50.57   | 60.00    | 51.49    | 61.00    | 51.49         | –             | 70.00    | 83.00         | 60.74      |
| Big Onions     | –        | 55.00   | –        | 47.67    | 55.00    | 47.67         | 43.59         | –        | –             | 53.85      |
| Eggs (100 Nos) | 1,103.72 | 987.76  | 980.19   | 990.85   | 1,079.44 | 990.85        | 1,010.34      | 1,136.94 | 1,137.50      | 1,062.93   |
| Paraw          | 423.48   | –       | 319.27   | 277.73   | 304.32   | 277.73        | –             | –        | –             | 323.31     |
| Balaya         | 288.38   | –       | 263.75   | 220.00   | 245.65   | 220.00        | –             | –        | –             | 258.54     |
| Kelawalla      | 348.39   | –       | 309.68   | 280.00   | 210.11   | 280.00        | –             | –        | –             | 302.32     |
| Salaya         | 74.47    | –       | 78.33    | 58.38    | 77.50    | 58.38         | –             | –        | –             | 73.90      |
| <b>2010</b>    |          |         |          |          |          |               |               |          |               |            |
| Ash Plantains  | 37.58    | 49.50   | 42.44    | 29.35    | 37.81    | 34.89         | 36.99         | 33.60    | 33.57         | 36.71      |
| Pumpkins       | 40.00    | 30.29   | 29.29    | 27.42    | 26.55    | 23.99         | 23.60         | 26.18    | 32.20         | 27.30      |
| Snake gourd    | 33.67    | 31.65   | 33.68    | 31.69    | 29.51    | 34.89         | 23.92         | 28.40    | 28.63         | 29.11      |
| Brinjals       | 38.36    | 42.60   | 31.88    | 60.02    | 39.49    | 32.34         | 28.27         | 33.14    | 31.14         | 37.60      |
| Beans          | –        | –       | –        | 145.00   | –        | 80.00         | 77.14         | 67.78    | –             | 69.67      |
| Cabbages       | 35.00    | –       | –        | 54.44    | –        | 33.64         | 37.08         | 35.29    | 59.76         | 40.13      |
| Carrot         | –        | –       | –        | 90.00    | –        | –             | –             | 59.86    | 74.29         | 65.42      |
| Tomatoes       | 37.50    | 41.36   | 65.00    | 53.23    | 41.36    | 52.90         | 46.27         | 47.92    | 69.87         | 50.84      |
| Dried Chillies | 175.00   | 140.24  | 181.67   | 175.31   | 186.97   | 168.28        | 162.78        | 178.33   | 176.00        | 171.10     |
| Potatoes       | –        | 72.85   | –        | 57.14    | –        | –             | –             | 67.37    | 55.00         | 67.56      |
| Red Onions     | –        | 63.75   | 60.00    | 60.28    | 56.00    | 66.29         | 51.44         | 53.00    | 88.15         | 64.11      |
| Big Onions     | –        | 58.72   | –        | 60.29    | 53.33    | –             | 49.25         | 60.00    | –             | 58.21      |
| Eggs (100 Nos) | 1,436.74 | 1304.25 | 1,400.00 | 1,239.14 | 1,348.72 | 1,357.76      | 1,268.52      | 1,488.85 | 1,417.14      | 1,362.59   |
| Paraw          | 466.54   | –       | 372.23   | 274.42   | 340.59   | 323.15        | –             | –        | –             | 351.59     |
| Balaya         | 293.47   | –       | 267.99   | 202.50   | 251.00   | 249.72        | –             | –        | –             | 268.19     |
| Kelawalla      | 357.87   | –       | 343.78   | 246.67   | 231.93   | 242.88        | –             | –        | –             | 325.60     |
| Salaya         | 80.96    | –       | 80.69    | 61.96    | 81.73    | 88.36         | –             | –        | –             | 78.84      |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 7.8**

## Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2009

Rs. per kg.

| Item           | District     | Jan    | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Ave.   |
|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Samba Rice     | Colombo      | 74.50  | 77.43  | 73.44  | 71.11  | 70.57  | 70.79  | 71.02  | 70.38  | 70.50  | 71.40  | 72.13  | 77.22  | 72.43  |
|                | Kandy        | 75.86  | 77.34  | 70.82  | 70.08  | 69.77  | 69.76  | 69.13  | 68.35  | 69.74  | 70.00  | 72.13  | 78.75  | 71.39  |
|                | Matara       | 92.50  | 97.50  | 89.38  | 79.23  | 74.22  | 77.69  | 78.57  | 78.28  | 80.07  | 80.00  | 83.75  | 92.33  | 83.47  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 71.23  | 71.45  | 70.18  | 67.92  | 68.37  | 69.26  | 69.06  | 68.96  | 70.01  | 70.38  | 71.14  | 76.78  | 70.38  |
| Kekulu Rice    | Colombo      | 66.33  | 67.29  | 65.13  | 62.52  | 62.51  | 63.69  | 64.14  | 64.30  | 63.76  | 64.51  | 63.89  | 66.67  | 64.52  |
|                | Kandy        | 64.60  | 64.40  | 61.94  | 59.60  | 60.02  | 61.03  | 61.83  | 60.02  | 61.47  | 61.54  | 63.18  | 67.47  | 62.18  |
|                | Matara       | 59.43  | 58.07  | 53.41  | 51.31  | 52.13  | 57.57  | 55.00  | 53.03  | 55.17  | 56.97  | 59.47  | 61.23  | 55.96  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 64.54  | 63.90  | 61.82  | 58.75  | 59.46  | 60.94  | 60.85  | 59.55  | 58.84  | 60.53  | 62.04  | 65.13  | 61.38  |
| Beans          | Colombo      | 81.26  | 83.82  | 81.67  | 95.97  | 89.07  | 117.08 | 110.29 | 91.43  | 78.66  | 90.98  | 109.55 | 110.86 | 94.44  |
|                | Kandy        | 71.14  | 83.16  | 80.28  | 80.68  | 84.71  | 118.84 | 109.65 | 80.35  | 76.37  | 85.94  | 108.16 | 96.65  | 88.86  |
|                | Matara       | 85.95  | 79.50  | 79.31  | 101.50 | 95.63  | 128.33 | 114.06 | 100.58 | 93.53  | 98.29  | 124.69 | 119.67 | 101.31 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 76.38  | 80.93  | 74.53  | 81.91  | 85.07  | 120.50 | 106.25 | 88.89  | 82.25  | 92.35  | 123.33 | 105.12 | 93.18  |
| Cabbage        | Colombo      | 59.05  | 61.54  | 58.11  | 61.17  | 64.31  | 75.28  | 76.70  | 75.96  | 64.06  | 69.78  | 75.86  | 81.35  | 68.33  |
|                | Kandy        | 50.44  | 53.87  | 48.83  | 49.55  | 57.56  | 69.03  | 64.33  | 60.00  | 53.84  | 58.48  | 65.53  | 74.10  | 58.70  |
|                | Matara       | 62.35  | 57.60  | 54.06  | 60.63  | 65.83  | 85.00  | 83.88  | 74.65  | 71.20  | 69.58  | 80.06  | 90.19  | 71.00  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 51.29  | 49.80  | 47.50  | 54.31  | 57.50  | 67.00  | 70.63  | 60.57  | 57.00  | 61.12  | 65.29  | 72.95  | 59.67  |
| Brinjals       | Colombo      | 62.55  | 51.85  | 45.88  | 56.64  | 57.50  | 69.72  | 59.46  | 56.55  | 54.28  | 62.40  | 68.03  | 83.45  | 60.39  |
|                | Kandy        | 57.98  | 40.55  | 39.17  | 55.43  | 50.90  | 67.18  | 60.45  | 53.58  | 59.28  | 58.64  | 64.73  | 82.86  | 57.31  |
|                | Matara       | 48.83  | 38.86  | 38.16  | 55.00  | 56.25  | 69.40  | 55.31  | 55.95  | 60.71  | 61.89  | 66.56  | 71.00  | 56.49  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 49.60  | 34.40  | 39.13  | 53.19  | 54.48  | 61.71  | 56.13  | 44.92  | 57.37  | 59.95  | 71.98  | 77.98  | 55.18  |
| Pumpkins       | Colombo      | 47.39  | 52.88  | 56.15  | 50.86  | 47.43  | 51.42  | 49.46  | 43.17  | 35.45  | 39.33  | 47.61  | 55.16  | 47.80  |
|                | Kandy        | 45.48  | 49.63  | 50.61  | 49.42  | 45.65  | 52.74  | 48.68  | 40.00  | 39.29  | 41.88  | 51.55  | 51.79  | 46.93  |
|                | Matara       | 54.50  | 59.93  | 63.00  | 57.33  | 57.89  | 59.33  | 57.19  | 56.75  | 53.21  | 51.84  | 56.25  | 60.00  | 57.11  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 40.27  | 48.64  | 48.82  | 47.92  | 46.67  | 48.38  | 46.63  | 34.72  | 32.37  | 35.37  | 48.90  | 51.21  | 43.60  |
| Red Onion      | Colombo      | 113.96 | 108.57 | 105.31 | 107.81 | 117.02 | 117.64 | 95.67  | 79.68  | 83.56  | 82.23  | 114.55 | 127.67 | 104.14 |
|                | Kandy        | 115.66 | 117.65 | 105.61 | 118.42 | 122.38 | 121.84 | 99.25  | 72.60  | 74.21  | 79.96  | 115.73 | 132.21 | 105.38 |
|                | Matara       | 109.00 | 105.60 | 96.41  | 101.41 | 113.88 | 114.33 | 90.87  | 68.63  | 70.57  | 77.16  | 116.00 | 135.33 | 99.26  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 111.17 | 107.95 | 104.50 | 104.44 | 118.33 | 121.03 | 92.25  | 68.31  | 72.50  | 81.76  | 112.92 | 139.00 | 101.75 |
| Big Onion      | Colombo      | 83.89  | 79.19  | 79.84  | 70.72  | 72.82  | 76.88  | 71.67  | 67.14  | 59.81  | 69.62  | 102.58 | 104.69 | 77.78  |
|                | Kandy        | 75.06  | 70.75  | 74.75  | 73.13  | 75.60  | 70.50  | 69.50  | 63.95  | 60.58  | 66.39  | 103.80 | 117.14 | 75.04  |
|                | Matara       | 81.20  | 77.00  | 72.50  | 70.00  | 71.00  | 68.33  | 69.25  | 62.38  | 53.33  | 64.22  | 115.75 | 130.00 | 72.74  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 76.18  | 80.31  | 77.00  | 65.83  | 72.50  | 73.75  | 77.00  | 62.58  | 53.00  | 64.27  | 93.89  | 107.35 | 73.45  |
| Potatoes       | Colombo      | 82.48  | 79.54  | 80.63  | 90.71  | 93.59  | 104.70 | 108.56 | 90.57  | 76.74  | 84.07  | 116.36 | 117.81 | 93.21  |
|                | Kandy        | 78.67  | 80.72  | 81.06  | 86.41  | 89.93  | 109.92 | 112.90 | 107.58 | 73.32  | 84.58  | 113.45 | 104.38 | 94.19  |
|                | Matara       | 80.78  | 74.27  | 77.34  | 89.27  | 92.24  | 111.33 | 112.66 | 100.63 | 77.17  | 82.37  | 116.67 | 106.07 | 93.22  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 79.48  | 69.68  | 78.37  | 84.92  | 88.33  | 103.47 | 101.73 | 88.15  | 70.28  | 84.98  | 107.76 | 101.59 | 88.06  |
| Dried Chillies | Colombo      | 213.10 | 208.53 | 210.43 | 209.03 | 207.93 | 207.92 | 209.66 | 214.87 | 216.88 | 223.37 | 218.41 | 207.93 | 212.52 |
|                | Kandy        | 213.50 | 218.25 | 219.17 | 206.75 | 202.50 | 199.47 | 210.00 | 214.38 | 219.47 | 230.20 | 228.38 | 222.78 | 215.40 |
|                | Matara       | 214.75 | 215.17 | 200.31 | 214.06 | 209.25 | 216.50 | 213.13 | 218.00 | 223.67 | 226.67 | 225.00 | 228.83 | 216.94 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 218.10 | 211.79 | 210.00 | 209.71 | 213.33 | 211.25 | 217.63 | 214.56 | 216.18 | 223.42 | 227.19 | 226.98 | 217.18 |
| Kelawalla      | Colombo      | 505.00 | 495.89 | 468.09 | 500.29 | 544.90 | 576.43 | 529.50 | 542.30 | 533.16 | 537.50 | 517.42 | 531.83 | 524.07 |
|                | Kandy        | 497.21 | 448.44 | 423.75 | 452.78 | 482.35 | 515.33 | 470.71 | 485.97 | 515.36 | 499.74 | 490.36 | 472.14 | 479.22 |
|                | Matara       | 506.33 | 527.69 | 516.43 | 556.67 | 580.00 | 610.00 | 558.18 | 566.43 | 556.15 | 463.57 | 485.00 | 510.91 | 534.74 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 498.16 | 512.67 | 500.45 | 566.36 | 539.00 | 597.31 | 566.43 | 483.13 | 485.31 | 467.40 | 455.95 | 511.82 | 507.79 |
| Hurulla        | Colombo      | 269.21 | 278.96 | 261.61 | 303.00 | 330.00 | 336.25 | 300.34 | 275.59 | 264.62 | 235.75 | 227.42 | 262.68 | 278.09 |
|                | Kandy        | 276.19 | 281.18 | 275.17 | 280.00 | 290.83 | 312.97 | 301.91 | 284.89 | 263.06 | 237.05 | 248.08 | 243.18 | 275.37 |
|                | Matara       | 289.71 | 273.00 | 252.86 | 267.14 | 297.50 | 262.50 | 256.11 | 273.44 | 279.00 | 242.94 | 243.33 | 274.55 | 267.21 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 235.38 | 232.37 | 225.79 | 240.71 | 239.64 | 280.53 | 259.72 | 243.33 | 220.28 | 205.26 | 224.66 | 239.44 | 235.69 |
| Eggs (each)    | Colombo      | 10.42  | 9.07   | 8.11   | 8.39   | 9.82   | 11.55  | 11.30  | 9.70   | 11.16  | 12.86  | 11.49  | 13.99  | 10.63  |
|                | Kandy        | 10.71  | 10.48  | 9.42   | 9.37   | 9.65   | 12.08  | 12.13  | 10.62  | 10.99  | 12.02  | 11.80  | 13.88  | 11.03  |
|                | Matara       | 11.54  | 10.70  | 9.61   | 10.28  | 10.29  | 12.14  | 12.75  | 10.93  | 11.42  | 13.58  | 12.17  | 14.54  | 11.63  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 10.96  | 10.63  | 9.25   | 9.53   | 10.19  | 11.66  | 12.40  | 10.71  | 11.44  | 12.55  | 12.13  | 14.42  | 11.35  |
| Coconut (each) | Colombo      | 26.16  | 24.60  | 24.80  | 23.40  | 23.73  | 23.60  | 22.11  | 21.31  | 22.50  | 22.92  | 25.72  | 28.13  | 24.00  |
|                | Kandy        | 22.42  | 23.18  | 23.84  | 23.45  | 23.02  | 23.45  | 22.63  | 21.93  | 21.84  | 23.44  | 24.90  | 28.62  | 23.46  |
|                | Matara       | 27.29  | 26.97  | 26.16  | 26.38  | 25.30  | 26.50  | 26.13  | 25.35  | 25.70  | 26.17  | 29.84  | 30.88  | 26.75  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 19.48  | 18.75  | 18.63  | 18.91  | 19.21  | 20.33  | 18.95  | 17.39  | 18.73  | 19.98  | 23.13  | 26.33  | 19.96  |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



# PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 7.9**

## Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2010

Rs. per kg.

| Item           | District     | Jan    | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Ave.   |
|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Samba Rice     | Colombo      | 89.07  | 88.70  | 76.66  | 74.87  | 77.22  | 76.28  | 72.24  | 68.96  | 69.67  | 69.34  | 72.59  | 71.05  | 75.67  |
|                | Kandy        | 86.83  | 82.75  | 75.20  | 70.70  | 70.72  | 70.30  | 66.82  | 63.70  | 64.05  | 64.08  | 69.29  | 68.61  | 70.85  |
|                | Matara       | 95.31  | 94.58  | 91.11  | 87.50  | 86.71  | 84.38  | 85.20  | 82.93  | 86.33  | 85.74  | 81.18  | 80.64  | 86.57  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 87.17  | 82.70  | 72.32  | 66.17  | 65.95  | 64.85  | 65.21  | 62.00  | 65.21  | 66.07  | 66.30  | 71.45  | 69.61  |
| Kekulu Rice    | Colombo      | 72.81  | 71.79  | 64.26  | 61.69  | 61.34  | 60.67  | 56.58  | 55.16  | 53.36  | 55.66  | 58.70  | 59.36  | 60.97  |
|                | Kandy        | 74.59  | 70.63  | 63.27  | 58.55  | 59.80  | 59.50  | 56.80  | 55.60  | 52.75  | 53.06  | 55.14  | 58.29  | 59.78  |
|                | Matara       | 64.53  | 66.38  | 55.45  | 50.87  | 50.10  | 47.47  | 45.43  | 43.30  | 42.63  | 46.35  | 50.96  | 51.82  | 51.33  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 73.89  | 69.61  | 60.51  | 56.82  | 56.58  | 57.21  | 55.53  | 51.61  | 51.34  | 50.94  | 54.49  | 56.97  | 58.10  |
| Beans          | Colombo      | 111.43 | 100.28 | 89.80  | 89.66  | 129.88 | 129.22 | 112.72 | 112.36 | 103.40 | 118.32 | 121.43 | 121.76 | 112.27 |
|                | Kandy        | 96.88  | 92.75  | 83.47  | 80.03  | 117.20 | 114.60 | 94.80  | 95.53  | 103.78 | 111.61 | 110.00 | 116.79 | 102.09 |
|                | Matara       | 125.26 | 111.56 | 105.40 | 106.56 | 137.89 | 132.81 | 119.00 | 111.67 | 123.00 | 127.11 | 128.21 | 134.64 | 122.59 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 101.90 | 87.25  | 83.75  | 93.30  | 135.86 | 152.92 | 119.37 | 117.39 | 116.88 | 130.37 | 128.95 | 119.21 | 116.66 |
| Cabbage        | Colombo      | 83.83  | 70.44  | 68.40  | 64.73  | 74.82  | 90.48  | 80.00  | 78.92  | 73.26  | 78.30  | 77.91  | 78.79  | 76.81  |
|                | Kandy        | 96.88  | 92.75  | 83.47  | 80.03  | 117.20 | 114.60 | 94.80  | 95.53  | 103.78 | 111.61 | 110.00 | 116.79 | 102.09 |
|                | Matara       | 86.65  | 75.88  | 75.50  | 509.06 | 81.89  | 105.00 | 79.80  | 77.53  | 79.33  | 80.00  | 81.79  | 90.07  | 118.54 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 73.57  | 67.45  | 60.94  | 58.09  | 66.17  | 107.71 | 81.27  | 73.66  | 70.52  | 71.20  | 75.16  | 86.18  | 74.43  |
| Brinjals       | Colombo      | 84.07  | 53.53  | 57.72  | 58.31  | 70.33  | 71.39  | 54.33  | 53.58  | 58.83  | 64.10  | 59.73  | 77.56  | 63.86  |
|                | Kandy        | 85.19  | 52.15  | 52.03  | 57.08  | 65.68  | 66.40  | 54.10  | 54.98  | 62.80  | 67.78  | 61.89  | 89.17  | 64.67  |
|                | Matara       | 85.00  | 55.31  | 54.50  | 61.25  | 69.72  | 75.31  | 52.25  | 48.67  | 51.79  | 63.75  | 60.36  | 81.43  | 63.89  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 76.62  | 43.57  | 48.28  | 50.72  | 62.74  | 72.42  | 49.08  | 45.38  | 57.42  | 62.31  | 54.97  | 81.89  | 59.21  |
| Pumpkins       | Colombo      | 53.12  | 40.61  | 44.70  | 42.76  | 47.59  | 47.10  | 54.09  | 46.97  | 55.25  | 59.02  | 55.88  | 53.37  | 50.52  |
|                | Kandy        | 48.58  | 47.64  | 48.53  | 45.40  | 48.30  | 49.50  | 53.66  | 55.20  | 55.18  | 57.52  | 54.50  | 51.57  | 51.39  |
|                | Matara       | 57.50  | 57.81  | 58.50  | 57.67  | 58.95  | 62.81  | 57.25  | 55.33  | 59.64  | 63.61  | 64.64  | 59.29  | 59.37  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 42.76  | 34.46  | 42.44  | 39.57  | 42.97  | 50.60  | 49.88  | 45.07  | 52.39  | 54.46  | 54.74  | 49.63  | 46.54  |
| Red Onion      | Colombo      | 124.11 | 95.60  | 82.65  | 74.71  | 93.59  | 99.19  | 95.94  | 85.47  | 89.73  | 108.01 | 147.37 | 197.17 | 109.16 |
|                | Kandy        | 108.19 | 95.21  | 75.64  | 67.92  | 81.35  | 99.09  | 98.30  | 74.86  | 81.28  | 98.90  | 136.64 | 170.39 | 99.47  |
|                | Matara       | 120.00 | 96.15  | 74.57  | 78.92  | 82.31  | 90.96  | 97.00  | 76.50  | 78.67  | 107.35 | 143.04 | 186.15 | 103.69 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 113.07 | 86.85  | 72.33  | 76.36  | 81.98  | 109.92 | 91.09  | 73.26  | 79.52  | 104.68 | 125.36 | 172.50 | 96.17  |
| Big Onion      | Colombo      | 98.50  | 76.94  | 76.36  | 69.78  | 63.75  | 70.96  | 65.90  | 78.41  | 77.92  | 88.93  | 125.43 | 162.39 | 89.21  |
|                | Kandy        | 76.63  | 85.00  | -      | 66.00  | 69.38  | 64.00  | 60.20  | 71.08  | 69.92  | 79.57  | 124.82 | 157.86 | 93.83  |
|                | Matara       | 93.33  | 72.50  | 60.00  | 70.00  | 52.00  | 63.75  | 52.00  | 72.50  | 69.58  | 87.14  | 117.50 | 175.00 | 77.54  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 88.42  | 80.00  | 63.17  | 66.39  | 66.50  | 80.00  | 73.57  | 73.91  | 71.50  | 76.29  | 105.94 | 140.00 | 76.10  |
| Potatoes       | Colombo      | 92.38  | 79.45  | 78.89  | 84.86  | 91.08  | 99.91  | 97.82  | 93.43  | 93.11  | 100.52 | 113.26 | 114.33 | 96.00  |
|                | Kandy        | 98.66  | 81.38  | 74.69  | 88.78  | 90.26  | 98.94  | 107.42 | 94.10  | 93.98  | 94.13  | 109.68 | 109.32 | 96.81  |
|                | Matara       | 92.13  | 80.57  | 79.40  | 100.47 | 101.83 | 111.83 | 105.88 | 100.33 | 92.83  | 101.03 | 111.96 | 107.31 | 99.27  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 86.35  | 79.09  | 68.79  | 83.75  | 85.62  | 103.17 | 86.29  | 90.15  | 90.38  | 96.41  | 107.04 | 113.65 | 90.44  |
| Dried Chillies | Colombo      | 213.49 | 209.23 | 200.29 | 193.11 | 191.25 | 191.56 | 195.38 | 193.83 | 186.81 | 190.45 | 195.83 | 198.70 | 196.73 |
|                | Kandy        | 212.50 | 214.00 | 195.33 | 186.75 | 190.40 | 185.25 | 182.80 | 184.25 | 186.63 | 188.75 | 191.58 | 194.55 | 192.71 |
|                | Matara       | 225.75 | 223.91 | 201.67 | 184.84 | 185.38 | 181.25 | 188.25 | 187.33 | 186.00 | 189.84 | 187.86 | 191.46 | 194.75 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 222.33 | 222.91 | 213.47 | 210.54 | 205.92 | 208.02 | 207.65 | 208.41 | 210.00 | 204.91 | 197.37 | 203.82 | 209.81 |
| Kelawalla      | Colombo      | 546.13 | 509.86 | 513.13 | 542.27 | 617.56 | 597.02 | 579.65 | 581.88 | 584.86 | 608.56 | 597.23 | 593.59 | 574.51 |
|                | Kandy        | 510.97 | 532.50 | 480.42 | 507.86 | 538.68 | 568.44 | 522.86 | 521.15 | 568.39 | 553.50 | 588.39 | 593.39 | 541.28 |
|                | Matara       | 550.63 | 539.58 | 498.89 | 629.58 | 664.64 | 669.09 | 585.67 | 621.67 | 592.27 | 560.71 | 596.00 | 600.00 | 592.86 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 458.80 | 483.50 | 479.09 | 509.00 | 527.39 | 522.50 | 550.29 | 529.69 | 576.47 | 563.75 | 525.67 | 606.92 | 524.33 |
| Hurulla        | Colombo      | 276.10 | 277.12 | 264.09 | 270.16 | 295.48 | 300.43 | 301.95 | 302.67 | 278.64 | 279.52 | 272.07 | 295.00 | 284.84 |
|                | Kandy        | 260.66 | 289.69 | 291.15 | 255.94 | 285.88 | 296.97 | 299.67 | 274.38 | 265.29 | 278.81 | 286.94 | 302.36 | 282.75 |
|                | Matara       | 308.42 | 307.33 | 282.75 | 322.50 | 325.38 | 375.56 | 313.93 | 300.67 | 309.23 | 320.63 | 320.91 | 338.18 | 318.39 |
|                | Anuradhapura | 249.04 | 265.79 | 263.53 | 256.88 | 263.41 | 287.14 | 281.90 | 289.58 | 281.67 | 270.80 | 258.42 | 290.28 | 271.62 |
| Eggs (each)    | Colombo      | 12.58  | 12.22  | 14.10  | 13.19  | 13.29  | 12.95  | 12.36  | 12.53  | 14.55  | 13.89  | 13.37  | 15.31  | 13.30  |
|                | Kandy        | 13.61  | 13.58  | 15.75  | 15.20  | 14.26  | 13.96  | 13.77  | 13.70  | 15.05  | 14.89  | 14.22  | 15.57  | 14.42  |
|                | Matara       | 13.63  | 13.77  | 16.05  | 15.68  | 15.38  | 15.22  | 14.00  | 13.50  | 15.20  | 15.47  | 15.62  | 16.05  | 14.85  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 13.08  | 13.76  | 15.18  | 15.28  | 14.53  | 14.57  | 14.52  | 14.11  | 15.19  | 15.20  | 14.83  | 15.38  | 14.59  |
| Coconut (each) | Colombo      | 29.92  | 30.32  | 29.25  | 26.05  | 26.12  | 25.83  | 25.89  | 26.04  | 28.66  | 34.21  | 40.07  | 45.61  | 30.59  |
|                | Kandy        | 29.38  | 29.95  | 28.97  | 28.73  | 28.48  | 27.63  | 26.82  | 27.88  | 28.40  | 33.91  | 37.08  | 42.60  | 30.75  |
|                | Matara       | 30.65  | 30.63  | 31.45  | 30.59  | 29.68  | 28.44  | 27.33  | 27.03  | 28.60  | 36.44  | 40.35  | 47.71  | 31.83  |
|                | Anuradhapura | 26.76  | 29.11  | 31.17  | 29.77  | 28.78  | 26.60  | 25.66  | 26.68  | 28.94  | 33.26  | 38.00  | 43.47  | 30.20  |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



# PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 7.10**

## Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1959 – 2010

1978 December = 100

| Year    | Workers in Wages Boards |                                  |                     |             | Government Employees   |                 |                              |                            |
|---------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|         | Workers in Agriculture  | Workers in Industry and Commerce | Workers in Services | All Workers | Non-Executive Officers | Minor Employees | Central Government Employees | Government School Teachers |
| 1959    | 23.0                    | 33.7                             | —                   | 24.1        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1960    | 23.0                    | 33.6                             | —                   | 24.0        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1961    | 23.1                    | 33.6                             | —                   | 24.1        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1962    | 23.3                    | 33.8                             | —                   | 24.4        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1963    | 23.6                    | 34.2                             | —                   | 24.7        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1964    | 24.2                    | 34.7                             | —                   | 25.3        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1965    | 24.2                    | 34.7                             | —                   | 25.3        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1966    | 24.2                    | 34.5                             | —                   | 25.3        | 52.2                   | 42.2            | 46.0                         | 57.6                       |
| 1967    | 25.1                    | 36.3                             | —                   | 26.2        | 53.5                   | 44.1            | 47.7                         | 58.6                       |
| 1968    | 29.0                    | 42.3                             | —                   | 30.2        | 59.7                   | 52.8            | 55.4                         | 63.6                       |
| 1969    | 29.0                    | 42.3                             | —                   | 30.2        | 61.6                   | 54.4            | 57.2                         | 65.0                       |
| 1970    | 29.3                    | 43.4                             | —                   | 30.6        | 67.0                   | 59.2            | 62.2                         | 69.2                       |
| 1971    | 29.6                    | 46.1                             | —                   | 31.1        | 67.0                   | 59.2            | 62.2                         | 69.2                       |
| 1972    | 31.0                    | 47.5                             | —                   | 33.6        | 67.1                   | 59.4            | 62.4                         | 69.2                       |
| 1973    | 35.1                    | 52.2                             | —                   | 36.4        | 69.5                   | 62.9            | 65.4                         | 70.6                       |
| 1974    | 43.9                    | 62.0                             | —                   | 45.5        | 77.4                   | 71.4            | 73.7                         | 78.0                       |
| 1975    | 50.4                    | 72.0                             | —                   | 52.4        | 84.2                   | 79.8            | 81.5                         | 84.3                       |
| 1976    | 51.5                    | 73.9                             | —                   | 53.6        | 88.2                   | 84.9            | 86.2                         | 89.1                       |
| 1977    | 64.8                    | 79.5                             | —                   | 66.2        | 89.2                   | 86.2            | 87.3                         | 90.6                       |
| 1978    | 94.2                    | 98.8                             | —                   | 94.7        | 100.0                  | 100.0           | 100.0                        | 100.0                      |
| 1979    | 123.1                   | 111.3                            | 113.9               | 119.6       | 115.6                  | 118.7           | 117.2                        | 112.3                      |
| 1980    | 153.6                   | 138.8                            | 130.5               | 147.3       | 126.0                  | 132.0           | 129.1                        | 120.1                      |
| 1981    | 153.9                   | 151.0                            | 146.4               | 152.2       | 140.9                  | 151.1           | 146.1                        | 133.1                      |
| 1982    | 181.2                   | 161.0                            | 169.7               | 175.8       | 180.6                  | 194.7           | 187.8                        | 166.4                      |
| 1983    | 198.7                   | 163.1                            | 177.8               | 188.8       | 204.6                  | 226.2           | 215.7                        | 188.1                      |
| 1984    | 250.3                   | 183.3                            | 190.7               | 228.8       | 231.4                  | 260.9           | 246.6                        | 211.4                      |
| 1985    | 273.5                   | 203.9                            | 190.7               | 247.9       | 264.4                  | 303.2           | 284.3                        | 247.3                      |
| 1986    | 288.1                   | 224.3                            | 190.7               | 261.3       | 276.6                  | 317.2           | 297.4                        | 247.3                      |
| 1987    | 302.3                   | 256.3                            | 196.6               | 277.7       | 276.6                  | 317.2           | 297.4                        | 247.3                      |
| 1988    | 378.4                   | 271.7                            | 229.5               | 335.8       | 364.0                  | 414.1           | 390.0                        | 331.5                      |
| 1989    | 435.9                   | 334.9                            | 245.9               | 388.1       | 396.0                  | 444.6           | 421.8                        | 367.8                      |
| 1990    | 517.2                   | 379.5                            | 267.8               | 453.5       | 439.6                  | 513.5           | 476.8                        | 404.5                      |
| 1991    | 577.7                   | 459.6                            | 336.5               | 518.8       | 488.2                  | 582.3           | 534.6                        | 444.8                      |
| 1992    | 664.1                   | 510.8                            | 365.9               | 590.0       | 507.2                  | 609.9           | 557.6                        | 461.8                      |
| 1993    | 803.7                   | 528.7                            | 365.9               | 685.8       | 622.1                  | 728.3           | 675.5                        | 567.1                      |
| 1994    | 821.5                   | 555.8                            | 431.4               | 712.4       | 692.7                  | 772.3           | 735.5                        | 595.6                      |
| 1995    | 830.9                   | 651.6                            | 456.7               | 740.3       | 749.4                  | 828.1           | 792.5                        | 760.5                      |
| 1996    | 907.9                   | 682.8                            | 559.7               | 801.7       | 757.1                  | 878.7           | 818.2                        | 760.5                      |
| 1997    | 971.8                   | 710.8                            | 487.2               | 849.1       | 842.9                  | 966.7           | 906.5                        | 778.5                      |
| 1998    | 1,097.7                 | 807.7                            | 506.4               | 953.3       | 959.6                  | 1,029.1         | 1,001.4                      | 805.5                      |
| 1999    | 1,116.0                 | 829.2                            | 559.7               | 977.6       | 959.6                  | 1,029.1         | 1,001.4                      | 805.5                      |
| 2000    | 1,142.7                 | 857.2                            | 559.7               | 1,000.4     | 1,031.3                | 1,125.8         | 1,084.7                      | 865.1                      |
| 2001    | 1,176.4                 | 919.7                            | 657.6               | 1,057.6     | 1,225.9                | 1,388.2         | 1,310.8                      | 1,026.8                    |
| 2002    | 1,269.6                 | 986.5                            | 678.0               | 1,126.5     | 1,410.3                | 1,636.7         | 1,525.0                      | 1,180.1                    |
| 2003    | 1,382.2                 | 1,009.4                          | 678.0               | 1,205.2     | 1,410.3                | 1,636.7         | 1,525.0                      | 1,180.1                    |
| 2004    | 1,397.7                 | 1,044.1                          | 751.0               | 1,233.0     | 1,709.0                | 2,039.5         | 1,872.1                      | 1,428.4                    |
| 2005    | 1,527.4                 | 1,078.4                          | 779.7               | 1,329.7     | 2,178.4                | 2,672.4         | 2,417.5                      | 1,818.6                    |
| 2006    | 1,567.1                 | 1,090.7                          | 779.7               | 1,358.2     | 2,853.8                | 3,463.0         | 3,150.8                      | 2,304.2                    |
| 2007    | 1,821.4                 | 1,522.4                          | 1,057.1             | 1,648.8     | 3,493.4                | 4,172.7         | 3,828.4                      | 2,740.0                    |
| 2008    | 2,286.6                 | 1,877.5                          | 1,370.8             | 2,070.4     | 3,749.5                | 4,494.7         | 4,116.1                      | 2,938.6                    |
| 2009    | 2,349.4                 | 2,054.0                          | 1,545.8             | 2,171.4     | 4,082.4                | 4,943.5         | 4,502.9                      | 3,215.3                    |
| 2010(a) | 3,327.6                 | 2,199.0                          | 1,673.3             | 2,865.3     | 4,210.4                | 5,116.1         | 4,651.6                      | 3,321.7                    |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 7.11**

## Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2001 – 2010

Rupees

| Activity                     | Type of Labour | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a)  |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| <b>Paddy</b>                 |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| Ploughing with Ploughs       | M              | 260.39 | 291.58 | 313.40 | 348.20 | 384.06 | 429.29 | 509.44 | 628.68 | 656.90 | 735.36   |
| Ploughing with Mammoties     | M              | 243.89 | 266.65 | 296.57 | 310.44 | 333.49 | 365.23 | 428.12 | 527.87 | 576.11 | 630.27   |
| Sowing                       | M              | 253.07 | 272.16 | 294.66 | 327.93 | 334.00 | –      | –      | 529.38 | 574.34 | 599.01   |
| Transplanting (b)            | M              | 239.45 | 264.75 | 285.77 | 304.31 | 324.63 | 354.41 | 405.42 | 508.16 | 554.49 | 619.41   |
|                              | F              | 219.11 | 222.57 | 229.49 | 254.33 | 257.00 | 281.63 | 329.21 | 405.04 | 444.78 | 488.72   |
| Manuring                     | M              | 244.98 | 268.22 | 287.64 | 316.25 | 328.00 | 360.75 | 425.00 | 518.53 | 572.85 | 587.95   |
| Spraying                     | M              | 278.06 | 305.59 | 326.41 | 372.49 | 372.04 | 401.17 | 472.06 | 577.38 | 635.00 | 652.63   |
| Weeding                      | M              | 233.48 | 254.70 | 274.24 | 301.25 | 375.00 | –      | –      | –      | –      | –        |
|                              | F              | 193.54 | 210.47 | 221.01 | 253.33 | 260.17 | 284.15 | 330.73 | 405.54 | 444.69 | –        |
| Harvesting                   | M              | 241.32 | 263.96 | 278.82 | 305.84 | 300.00 | 300.00 | –      | –      | –      | –        |
|                              | F              | 204.98 | 223.96 | 236.27 | 275.71 | 250.00 | –      | –      | –      | –      | –        |
| Threshing                    | M              | 248.08 | 270.65 | 293.73 | 352.16 | 358.00 | 379.41 | 444.36 | 577.20 | 598.73 | –        |
| Winnowing                    | M              | 258.75 | 277.54 | 302.64 | 336.23 | 335.00 | 365.14 | 423.08 | 544.26 | 581.17 | 620.85   |
|                              | F              | 193.84 | 206.75 | 239.13 | 255.06 | 252.88 | 285.40 | 310.98 | 388.33 | 423.98 | 248.75   |
| <b>Coconut</b>               |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| Digging Pits                 | M              | 302.06 | 323.94 | 331.47 | 336.43 | 348.22 | 396.04 | 458.72 | 565.01 | 625.90 | 664.00   |
| Planting                     | M              | 266.43 | 281.33 | 292.94 | 314.89 | 315.83 | 356.68 | 430.77 | 529.87 | 588.31 | 630.37   |
|                              | F              | 202.08 | 226.99 | 236.42 | 242.44 | 219.63 | 259.21 | 304.78 | 370.29 | 419.25 | –        |
| Manuring                     | M              | 272.16 | 286.93 | 297.49 | 319.26 | 350.00 | –      | –      | –      | –      | –        |
|                              | F              | 200.16 | 227.13 | 231.77 | 240.40 | 219.63 | 259.21 | 304.78 | 370.58 | 419.25 | –        |
| Plucking                     | M              | 401.07 | 419.49 | 410.12 | 464.74 | 457.11 | 481.63 | 568.61 | 726.54 | 815.53 | 854.60   |
| Collecting Nuts              | M              | 241.05 | 255.11 | 269.11 | 285.53 | 282.10 | 317.25 | 369.47 | 455.39 | 502.82 | 541.15   |
|                              | F              | 185.81 | 202.84 | 208.47 | 220.05 | 212.90 | 238.25 | 274.76 | 335.39 | 368.16 | 340.47   |
| Husking                      | M              | 308.84 | 323.60 | 337.87 | 365.77 | 377.21 | 405.58 | 487.25 | 590.23 | 652.43 | 686.64   |
| <b>Tea</b>                   |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| Preparation Land             | M              | 233.29 | 247.75 | 276.02 | 290.14 | 289.38 | 322.04 | 369.26 | 436.12 | 478.61 | 531.89   |
| Planting                     | M              | 230.21 | 250.36 | 281.13 | 307.38 | 289.97 | 324.63 | 365.98 | 428.79 | 470.32 | 525.00   |
|                              | F              | 174.94 | 189.50 | 210.26 | 225.28 | 220.68 | 240.58 | 268.73 | 312.50 | 354.94 | 282.11   |
| Manuring                     | M              | 233.99 | 249.68 | 267.06 | 297.69 | 289.39 | 322.50 | 370.96 | 430.34 | 486.11 | 544.83   |
| Weeding                      | M              | 216.91 | 234.95 | 258.68 | 290.07 | 281.00 | 312.30 | 357.71 | 422.06 | 468.33 | 523.15   |
|                              | F              | 169.80 | 178.45 | 197.91 | 222.03 | 215.00 | 232.87 | 265.77 | 312.16 | 355.71 | 332.04   |
| Pruning                      | M              | 283.54 | 292.44 | 311.74 | 346.15 | 332.87 | 374.23 | 418.33 | 499.09 | 551.90 | 627.96   |
| Plucking                     | M              | 187.95 | 198.89 | 221.35 | 254.02 | 253.00 | 273.55 | 314.39 | 361.28 | 395.90 | 263.43   |
|                              | F              | 162.38 | 176.89 | 186.15 | 199.07 | 252.63 | 273.00 | 314.55 | 360.91 | 394.56 | 353.38   |
| <b>Rubber</b>                |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| Uprooting and Cleaning       | M              | 254.94 | 278.99 | 287.12 | 311.17 | 301.77 | 323.14 | 375.65 | 471.23 | 500.68 | 540.09   |
| Planting                     | M              | 265.60 | 277.78 | 285.87 | 317.14 | 318.75 | 340.93 | 378.13 | 477.50 | 519.27 | 566.13   |
| Planting of Creepers         | M              | 261.97 | 276.44 | 291.00 | 320.75 | 318.75 | 340.93 | 378.13 | 477.50 | 519.27 | –        |
|                              | F              | 210.91 | 213.19 | 247.79 | 272.30 | 300.00 | –      | –      | –      | –      | –        |
| Pruning                      | M              | 259.25 | 279.72 | 281.61 | 315.69 | 302.27 | 332.61 | 385.80 | 510.26 | 496.36 | 552.80   |
| Manuring                     | M              | 253.11 | 278.26 | 281.45 | 312.72 | 314.02 | 344.05 | 411.97 | 525.25 | 572.88 | 633.53   |
| Spraying                     | M              | 267.95 | 285.90 | 282.14 | 312.96 | 325.00 | –      | –      | –      | –      | –        |
| Tapping                      | M              | 145.87 | 160.73 | 184.63 | 207.24 | 230.53 | 265.17 | 305.39 | 399.93 | 416.94 | 475.31   |
|                              | F              | 125.97 | 146.28 | 169.02 | 192.53 | 203.58 | 231.64 | 268.50 | 354.37 | 372.88 | 484.22   |
| <b>Building Construction</b> |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| <b>Carpentry</b>             |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| Master Carpenter             | M              | 402.10 | 439.64 | 473.92 | 505.80 | 543.77 | 615.40 | 708.67 | 827.57 | 922.13 | 1,002.26 |
| Skilled Helper               | M              | 303.18 | 328.16 | 357.18 | 385.39 | 393.89 | 440.69 | 508.37 | 601.63 | 666.00 | 732.41   |
| Unskilled Helper             | M              | 245.65 | 266.57 | 286.96 | 311.54 | 314.57 | 354.19 | 408.15 | 487.31 | 539.47 | 580.12   |
| <b>Masonry</b>               |                |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |
| Master Mason                 | M              | 396.95 | 432.96 | 465.42 | 499.15 | 539.34 | 608.19 | 704.05 | 820.21 | 912.33 | 995.02   |
| Skilled Helper               | M              | 297.42 | 324.04 | 353.29 | 380.25 | 393.16 | 435.15 | 500.08 | 600.15 | 668.16 | 740.20   |
| Unskilled Helper             | M              | 244.78 | 268.21 | 285.74 | 312.89 | 316.37 | 353.65 | 407.26 | 493.87 | 555.03 | 593.06   |

M – Male F – Female

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages for transplanting after 2004 are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

n.a. - Not available

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades<sup>(a)</sup>

December 1978 = 100

| Period |           | Workers in Agriculture |              | Workers in Industry and Commerce |              | Workers in Services |              | Workers in Wages Boards Trades |              |
|--------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
|        |           | Wage Rate Index        |              | Wage Rate Index                  |              | Wage Rate Index     |              | Wage Rate Index                |              |
|        |           | Nominal(b)             | Real Wage(c) | Nominal(b)                       | Real Wage(c) | Nominal(b)          | Real Wage(c) | Nominal(b)                     | Real Wage(c) |
| 2009   | January   | 2,349.4                | 84.4         | 2,054.0                          | 73.8         | 1,545.8             | 55.6         | 2,171.3                        | 78.0         |
|        | February  | 2,349.3                | 84.5         | 2,054.0                          | 73.9         | 1,545.8             | 55.6         | 2,171.3                        | 78.1         |
|        | March     | 2,349.3                | 84.9         | 2,054.0                          | 74.2         | 1,545.8             | 55.9         | 2,171.3                        | 78.5         |
|        | April     | 2,349.3                | 85.3         | 2,054.0                          | 74.6         | 1,545.8             | 56.1         | 2,171.3                        | 78.9         |
|        | May       | 2,349.3                | 83.6         | 2,054.0                          | 73.1         | 1,545.8             | 55.0         | 2,171.3                        | 77.3         |
|        | June      | 2,349.4                | 82.5         | 2,054.0                          | 72.2         | 1,545.8             | 54.3         | 2,171.4                        | 76.3         |
|        | July      | 2,349.5                | 82.2         | 2,054.0                          | 71.8         | 1,545.8             | 54.1         | 2,171.4                        | 76.0         |
|        | August    | 2,349.5                | 82.4         | 2,054.0                          | 72.1         | 1,545.8             | 54.2         | 2,171.5                        | 76.2         |
|        | September | 2,349.5                | 82.2         | 2,054.0                          | 71.9         | 1,545.8             | 54.1         | 2,171.5                        | 76.0         |
|        | October   | 2,349.5                | 81.9         | 2,054.0                          | 71.6         | 1,545.8             | 53.9         | 2,171.5                        | 75.7         |
|        | November  | 2,349.6                | 81.3         | 2,054.0                          | 71.1         | 1,545.8             | 53.5         | 2,171.5                        | 75.1         |
|        | December  | 2,349.6                | 80.3         | 2,054.0                          | 70.2         | 1,545.8             | 52.9         | 2,171.5                        | 74.2         |
| 2010   | January   | 3,319.5                | 112.0        | 2,054.0                          | 69.3         | 1,545.8             | 52.1         | 2,113.6                        | 94.9         |
|        | February  | 3,319.8                | 111.7        | 2,054.0                          | 69.1         | 1,545.8             | 52.0         | 2,813.8                        | 94.7         |
|        | March     | 3,319.9                | 112.8        | 2,054.0                          | 69.8         | 1,545.8             | 52.5         | 2,813.9                        | 95.6         |
|        | April     | 3,319.6                | 114.0        | 2,054.0                          | 70.5         | 1,545.8             | 53.1         | 2,813.7                        | 96.6         |
|        | May       | 3,319.4                | 112.2        | 2,054.0                          | 69.4         | 1,545.8             | 52.3         | 2,813.6                        | 95.1         |
|        | June      | 3,319.8                | 111.3        | 2,054.0                          | 68.9         | 1,545.8             | 51.8         | 2,813.8                        | 94.4         |
|        | July      | 3,335.2                | 111.9        | 2,054.0                          | 68.9         | 1,545.8             | 51.9         | 2,824.0                        | 94.7         |
|        | August    | 3,335.2                | 111.4        | 2,402.1                          | 80.2         | 1,851.8             | 61.8         | 2,935.2                        | 98.0         |
|        | September | 3,335.2                | 110.3        | 2,402.1                          | 79.5         | 1,851.8             | 61.3         | 2,935.2                        | 97.1         |
|        | October   | 3,335.5                | 109.0        | 2,402.1                          | 78.5         | 1,851.8             | 60.5         | 2,935.4                        | 96.0         |
|        | November  | 3,335.8                | 107.8        | 2,402.1                          | 77.7         | 1,851.8             | 59.9         | 2,935.6                        | 94.9         |
|        | December  | 3,336.1                | 106.7        | 2,402.1                          | 76.8         | 1,851.8             | 59.2         | 2,935.7                        | 93.9         |

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.

(b) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(c) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) - (2002 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees<sup>(a)</sup>

December 1978 = 100

| Period |           | Non-Executive Officers |              | Minor Employees |              | All Central Government Employees(b) |              | Government School Teachers |              |
|--------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|        |           | Wage Rate Index        |              | Wage Rate Index |              | Wage Rate Index                     |              | Wage Rate Index            |              |
|        |           | Nominal(c)             | Real Wage(d) | Nominal(c)      | Real Wage(d) | Nominal(c)                          | Real Wage(d) | Nominal(c)                 | Real Wage(d) |
| 2009   | January   | 4,056.8                | 145.8        | 4,909.0         | 176.4        | 4,473.1                             | 160.8        | 3,194.0                    | 114.8        |
|        | February  | 4,056.8                | 146.0        | 4,909.0         | 176.6        | 4,473.1                             | 160.9        | 3,194.0                    | 114.9        |
|        | March     | 4,056.8                | 146.6        | 4,909.0         | 177.4        | 4,473.1                             | 161.7        | 3,194.0                    | 115.4        |
|        | April     | 4,056.8                | 147.3        | 4,909.0         | 178.3        | 4,473.1                             | 162.5        | 3,194.0                    | 116.0        |
|        | May       | 4,056.8                | 144.4        | 4,909.0         | 174.7        | 4,473.1                             | 159.2        | 3,194.0                    | 113.7        |
|        | June      | 4,056.8                | 142.5        | 4,909.0         | 172.5        | 4,473.1                             | 157.1        | 3,194.0                    | 112.2        |
|        | July      | 4,056.8                | 141.9        | 4,909.0         | 171.7        | 4,473.1                             | 156.5        | 3,194.0                    | 111.7        |
|        | August    | 4,056.8                | 142.3        | 4,909.0         | 172.2        | 4,473.1                             | 156.9        | 3,194.0                    | 112.0        |
|        | September | 4,056.8                | 142.0        | 4,909.0         | 171.8        | 4,473.1                             | 156.5        | 3,194.0                    | 111.8        |
|        | October   | 4,056.8                | 141.4        | 4,909.0         | 171.1        | 4,473.1                             | 155.9        | 3,194.0                    | 111.3        |
|        | November  | 4,210.4                | 145.7        | 5,116.1         | 177.0        | 4,651.6                             | 160.9        | 3,321.7                    | 114.9        |
|        | December  | 4,210.4                | 144.0        | 5,116.1         | 174.9        | 4,651.6                             | 159.0        | 3,321.7                    | 113.6        |
| 2010   | January   | 4,210.4                | 142.0        | 5,116.1         | 172.6        | 4,651.6                             | 156.9        | 3,321.7                    | 112.1        |
|        | February  | 4,210.4                | 141.7        | 5,116.1         | 172.2        | 4,651.6                             | 156.6        | 3,321.7                    | 111.8        |
|        | March     | 4,210.4                | 143.1        | 5,116.1         | 173.9        | 4,651.6                             | 158.1        | 3,321.7                    | 112.9        |
|        | April     | 4,210.4                | 144.6        | 5,116.1         | 175.7        | 4,651.6                             | 159.7        | 3,321.7                    | 114.1        |
|        | May       | 4,210.4                | 142.4        | 5,116.1         | 173.0        | 4,651.6                             | 157.3        | 3,321.7                    | 112.3        |
|        | June      | 4,210.4                | 141.2        | 5,116.1         | 171.6        | 4,651.6                             | 156.0        | 3,321.7                    | 111.4        |
|        | July      | 4,210.4                | 141.2        | 5,116.1         | 171.6        | 4,651.6                             | 156.6        | 3,321.7                    | 111.4        |
|        | August    | 4,210.4                | 140.6        | 5,116.1         | 170.8        | 4,651.6                             | 155.3        | 3,321.7                    | 110.9        |
|        | September | 4,210.4                | 139.3        | 5,116.1         | 169.2        | 4,651.6                             | 153.9        | 3,321.7                    | 109.9        |
|        | October   | 4,210.4                | 137.6        | 5,116.1         | 167.3        | 4,651.6                             | 152.1        | 3,321.7                    | 108.6        |
|        | November  | 4,210.4                | 136.1        | 5,116.1         | 165.4        | 4,651.6                             | 150.4        | 3,321.7                    | 107.4        |
|        | December  | 4,210.4                | 134.6        | 5,116.1         | 163.6        | 4,651.6                             | 148.7        | 3,321.7                    | 106.2        |

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.

(b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(c) The Wage Rates used in the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(d) Based on Colombo Price Index - CCPI - (2002 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 7.14**

## All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2009<sup>(a)</sup>

Rupees

|                                 |                           |        | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>Agriculture</b>              |                           |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <b>Tea</b>                      | Preparation of Land       | Male   | 463 | 462 | 470 | 479 | 491 | 475 | 476 | 464 | 500 | 487 | 488 | 495 |
|                                 | Plucking                  | Female | 289 | 304 | 298 | 310 | 315 | 325 | 333 | 333 | 356 | 340 | 329 | 344 |
| <b>Rubber</b>                   | Planting                  | Male   | 500 | 500 | 495 | 495 | 523 | 527 | 520 | 527 | 530 | 540 | 550 | 545 |
|                                 | Tapping                   | Male   | 394 | 410 | 385 | 412 | 406 | 410 | 404 | 394 | 461 | 446 | 443 | 457 |
|                                 |                           | Female | 358 | 371 | 348 | 361 | 366 | 367 | 363 | 338 | 425 | 408 | 402 | 407 |
| <b>Coconut</b>                  | Digging Pits              | Male   | 584 | 610 | 611 | 613 | 618 | 605 | 630 | 669 | 676 | 627 | 640 | 642 |
|                                 | Plucking with Sticks      | Male   | 778 | 797 | 768 | 847 | 850 | 802 | 791 | 816 | 808 | 853 | 850 | 866 |
| <b>Paddy</b>                    | Ploughing with Mammothies | Male   | 565 | 563 | 557 | 584 | 582 | 562 | 539 | 580 | 619 | 573 | 604 | 594 |
|                                 | Transplanting and         | Male   | 559 | 552 | 551 | 564 | 545 | 540 | 546 | 567 | 558 | 552 | 584 | 563 |
|                                 | Harvesting (b)            | Female | 441 | 465 | 435 | 466 | 444 | 405 | 440 | 461 | 450 | 423 | 457 | 451 |
| <b>Housing Construction (c)</b> |                           |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <b>Carpentry</b>                | Master Carpenter          |        | 895 | 893 | 889 | 905 | 919 | 926 | 933 | 930 | 935 | 957 | 956 | 967 |
|                                 | Skilled Helper            |        | 644 | 647 | 645 | 657 | 660 | 665 | 660 | 666 | 685 | 701 | 682 | 699 |
|                                 | Unskilled Helper          |        | 520 | 523 | 531 | 529 | 532 | 543 | 541 | 551 | 540 | 564 | 557 | 561 |
| <b>Masonry</b>                  | Master Mason              |        | 885 | 880 | 887 | 893 | 908 | 916 | 921 | 914 | 947 | 934 | 946 | 956 |
|                                 | Skilled Helper            |        | 644 | 645 | 652 | 654 | 664 | 672 | 675 | 672 | 684 | 695 | 684 | 695 |
|                                 | Unskilled Helper          |        | 529 | 533 | 536 | 536 | 539 | 546 | 545 | 552 | 661 | 567 | 571 | 569 |

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Sources : Labour Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

**Table 7.15**

## All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2010<sup>(a)</sup>

Rupees

|                                 |                           |        | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr   | May   | Jun | Jul   | Aug   | Sep   | Oct   | Nov   | Dec   |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>              |                           |        |     |     |     |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Tea</b>                      | Preparation of Land       | Male   | 503 | 514 | 529 | 516   | 515   | 541 | 543   | 538   | 538   | 536   | 558   | 547   |
|                                 | Plucking                  | Female | 341 | 350 | 337 | 347   | 347   | 370 | 351   | 322   | 364   | 364   | 368   | 373   |
| <b>Rubber</b>                   | Planting                  | Male   | 575 | 555 | 575 | 559   | 541   | 573 | 566   | 544   | 575   | 578   | 568   | 583   |
|                                 | Tapping                   | Male   | 446 | 468 | 506 | 459   | 442   | 446 | 463   | 503   | 488   | 467   | 480   | 533   |
|                                 |                           | Female | 411 | 425 | 463 | 438   | 429   | 693 | 437   | 396   | 750   | 452   | 430   | 478   |
| <b>Coconut</b>                  | Digging Pits              | Male   | 689 | 653 | 612 | 666   | 652   | 678 | 644   | 667   | 676   | 687   | 663   | 675   |
|                                 | Plucking with Sticks      | Male   | 800 | 831 | 809 | 840   | 842   | 858 | 846   | 889   | 909   | 828   | 862   | 908   |
| <b>Paddy</b>                    | Ploughing with Mammothies | Male   | 575 | 635 | 579 | 615   | 623   | 678 | 642   | 666   | 640   | 600   | 654   | 647   |
|                                 | Transplanting and         | Male   | 600 | 607 | 603 | 618   | 606   | 635 | 646   | 631   | 630   | 635   | 616   | 600   |
|                                 | Harvesting (b)            | Female | 485 | 495 | 475 | 469   | 492   | 476 | 493   | 456   | 489   | 466   | 487   | 581   |
| <b>Housing Construction (c)</b> |                           |        |     |     |     |       |       |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Carpentry</b>                | Master Carpenter          |        | 966 | 972 | 995 | 1,001 | 1,002 | 998 | 1,005 | 1,009 | 1,012 | 1,015 | 1,022 | 1,028 |
|                                 | Skilled Helper            |        | 704 | 726 | 720 | 715   | 722   | 730 | 730   | 737   | 741   | 747   | 758   | 758   |
|                                 | Unskilled Helper          |        | 563 | 569 | 550 | 567   | 574   | 580 | 569   | 575   | 599   | 588   | 610   | 616   |
| <b>Masonry</b>                  | Master Mason              |        | 972 | 976 | 987 | 989   | 991   | 994 | 996   | 1,002 | 1,003 | 1,010 | 1,009 | 1,012 |
|                                 | Skilled Helper            |        | 695 | 724 | 701 | 724   | 706   | 726 | 721   | 737   | 813   | 818   | 762   | 756   |
|                                 | Unskilled Helper          |        | 572 | 578 | 557 | 579   | 571   | 589 | 643   | 592   | 598   | 601   | 620   | 621   |

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Sources : Labour Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

## Cost Indices for Construction 2001 – 2010

1990 = 100

| Year    | Quarter     | Modern Housing | Semi Permanent Housing | All Housing | Non-Residential Building | All Civil Works | All Construction |
|---------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 2001    | 1st Quarter | 195.2          | 248.7                  | 198.5       | 186.2                    | 183.6           | 190.4            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 194.2          | 248.5                  | 197.6       | 185.5                    | 183.8           | 189.9            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 206.6          | 259.9                  | 209.9       | 197.3                    | 192.9           | 200.9            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 209.9          | 264.4                  | 213.3       | 200.2                    | 195.0           | 203.7            |
| 2002    | 1st Quarter | 212.0          | 267.0                  | 215.4       | 201.7                    | 195.5           | 205.1            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 214.7          | 269.6                  | 218.1       | 205.0                    | 197.8           | 207.8            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 216.3          | 270.7                  | 219.6       | 207.0                    | 199.4           | 209.4            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 219.2          | 272.5                  | 222.5       | 210.2                    | 201.5           | 212.1            |
| 2003    | 1st Quarter | 221.7          | 272.7                  | 224.8       | 213.3                    | 204.3           | 214.7            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 225.4          | 278.2                  | 228.7       | 218.0                    | 209.6           | 219.3            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 226.4          | 278.1                  | 229.6       | 220.8                    | 213.6           | 221.8            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 232.8          | 285.6                  | 236.1       | 225.8                    | 216.2           | 226.5            |
| 2004    | 1st Quarter | 232.3          | 291.5                  | 235.9       | 227.5                    | 220.1           | 228.2            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 240.5          | 300.6                  | 244.2       | 237.3                    | 228.9           | 237.0            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 254.4          | 316.6                  | 258.3       | 248.6                    | 237.0           | 248.2            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 276.5          | 330.8                  | 279.9       | 268.4                    | 252.6           | 267.2            |
| 2005    | 1st Quarter | 288.7          | 340.0                  | 291.9       | 279.3                    | 260.7           | 277.5            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 298.6          | 353.6                  | 302.0       | 286.9                    | 266.0           | 285.3            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 313.8          | 361.8                  | 316.8       | 296.5                    | 270.0           | 294.9            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 326.4          | 378.5                  | 329.6       | 305.8                    | 277.0           | 304.8            |
| 2006    | 1st Quarter | 349.9          | 406.3                  | 353.4       | 325.4                    | 292.1           | 324.5            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 362.9          | 424.3                  | 366.7       | 336.8                    | 306.5           | 337.9            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 375.7          | 458.0                  | 380.8       | 348.0                    | 318.7           | 350.7            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 389.6          | 490.1                  | 395.9       | 360.6                    | 327.3           | 362.8            |
| 2007    | 1st Quarter | 396.2          | 511.9                  | 403.4       | 368.0                    | 334.6           | 370.2            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 404.3          | 538.7                  | 412.7       | 380.6                    | 349.1           | 382.1            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 414.9          | 557.0                  | 423.7       | 394.4                    | 364.9           | 395.5            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 423.1          | 568.2                  | 432.1       | 403.5                    | 369.9           | 402.7            |
| 2008    | 1st Quarter | 438.8          | 593.1                  | 448.4       | 423.5                    | 390.4           | 421.4            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 451.7          | 622.9                  | 462.3       | 447.8                    | 414.1           | 441.1            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 464.4          | 642.3                  | 475.5       | 468.7                    | 434.0           | 458.4            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 471.5          | 666.6                  | 483.6       | 462.9                    | 427.6           | 458.2            |
| 2009(a) | 1st Quarter | 472.0          | 673.6                  | 484.5       | 452.5                    | 419.9           | 453.6            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 471.8          | 684.9                  | 485.0       | 452.0                    | 418.9           | 453.3            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 477.9          | 685.9                  | 490.8       | 457.4                    | 423.2           | 458.4            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 478.9          | 700.6                  | 492.6       | 458.3                    | 424.2           | 459.7            |
| 2010(b) | 1st Quarter | 479.4          | 701.6                  | 493.2       | 459.0                    | 351.9           | 460.4            |
|         | 2nd Quarter | 484.0          | 712.9                  | 498.2       | 463.7                    | 353.2           | 464.9            |
|         | 3rd Quarter | 488.6          | 722.9                  | 503.1       | 467.8                    | 353.6           | 468.6            |
|         | 4th Quarter | 489.7          | 725.8                  | 504.3       | 468.9                    | 354.3           | 469.8            |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

## Summary of External Trade 2001 – 2010

| Item                                   | 2001            | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Exports, Rs. Mn.</b>                | <b>430,372</b>  | <b>449,850</b>  | <b>495,426</b>  | <b>583,967</b>  | <b>638,276</b>  | <b>716,579</b>   | <b>845,683</b>   | <b>878,499</b>   | <b>813,911</b>   | <b>937,737</b>   |
| Agricultural Exports                   | 83,253          | 89,682          | 93,069          | 107,951         | 116,046         | 134,481          | 166,945          | 200,739          | 194,206          | 230,586          |
| Tea                                    | 61,602          | 63,105          | 65,936          | 74,897          | 81,482          | 91,667           | 113,565          | 137,600          | 136,171          | 155,376          |
| Rubber                                 | 2,129           | 2,552           | 3,717           | 5,155           | 4,724           | 9,674            | 12,089           | 13,538           | 11,327           | 19,256           |
| Coconut Products                       | 7,348           | 8,009           | 8,926           | 11,453          | 11,400          | 12,898           | 15,636           | 18,532           | 19,091           | 19,593           |
| Other                                  | 12,174          | 16,016          | 14,490          | 16,446          | 18,439          | 20,242           | 25,655           | 31,069           | 27,616           | 36,361           |
| Industrial Exports                     | 331,686         | 347,657         | 383,833         | 457,175         | 497,695         | 562,450          | 660,389          | 667,187          | 609,513          | 696,653          |
| Textiles and Garments                  | 227,360         | 232,027         | 248,574         | 285,172         | 291,088         | 320,829          | 369,463          | 376,024          | 376,146          | 395,403          |
| Petroleum Products                     | 6,053           | 7,003           | 6,300           | 10,133          | 13,169          | 19,580           | 18,693           | 27,551           | 15,484           | 24,403           |
| Other                                  | 98,273          | 108,627         | 128,959         | 161,870         | 193,438         | 222,041          | 272,233          | 263,611          | 217,882          | 276,847          |
| Gems                                   | 7,276           | 8,173           | 7,601           | 10,939          | 12,088          | 10,714           | 11,665           | 8,260            | 7,912            | 7,945            |
| Other                                  | 8,157           | 4,338           | 10,923          | 7,902           | 12,448          | 8,934            | 6,684            | 2,312            | 2,280            | 2,526            |
| <b>Imports, Rs. Mn.</b>                | <b>532,964</b>  | <b>584,491</b>  | <b>643,749</b>  | <b>811,138</b>  | <b>891,359</b>  | <b>1,066,689</b> | <b>1,250,386</b> | <b>1,525,705</b> | <b>1,172,618</b> | <b>1,526,604</b> |
| Consumer Goods                         | 100,276         | 113,754         | 129,656         | 146,073         | 151,021         | 185,461          | 195,480          | 236,572          | 196,718          | 295,204          |
| Intermediate Goods                     | 306,305         | 346,784         | 380,931         | 489,688         | 549,004         | 640,810          | 747,489          | 943,750          | 681,261          | 875,991          |
| Investment Goods                       | 96,185          | 112,046         | 127,363         | 169,096         | 188,061         | 233,637          | 297,266          | 330,272          | 281,441          | 335,410          |
| Unclassified                           | 30,198          | 11,907          | 5,799           | 6,280           | 3,272           | 6,781            | 10,152           | 15,111           | 13,198           | 19,999           |
| <b>Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.</b>       | <b>-102,592</b> | <b>-134,641</b> | <b>-148,323</b> | <b>-227,171</b> | <b>-253,082</b> | <b>-350,110</b>  | <b>-404,703</b>  | <b>-647,207</b>  | <b>-358,707</b>  | <b>-588,867</b>  |
| <b>Export / Import Ratio</b>           | <b>0.81</b>     | <b>0.77</b>     | <b>0.77</b>     | <b>0.72</b>     | <b>0.72</b>     | <b>0.67</b>      | <b>0.68</b>      | <b>0.58</b>      | <b>0.69</b>      | <b>0.61</b>      |
| Export Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (b)   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Unit Value Index                       | 139.6           | 141.2           | 150.5           | 164.5           | 168.6           | 182.4            | 200.5            | 207.5            | 219.2            | 238.9            |
| Volume Index                           | 112.4           | 116.2           | 120.1           | 129.4           | 138.0           | 143.3            | 153.8            | 154.4            | 135.4            | 143.2            |
| Value Index                            | 156.9           | 164.1           | 180.7           | 213.0           | 232.8           | 261.3            | 308.4            | 320.4            | 296.8            | 342.0            |
| Import Indices (1990 / 1997 = 100) (b) |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Unit Value Index                       | 139.9           | 138.2           | 136.3           | 157.1           | 168.6           | 188.7            | 213.1            | 250.1            | 212.6            | 244.9            |
| Volume Index                           | 110.1           | 122.2           | 136.5           | 148.8           | 152.8           | 163.4            | 169.5            | 176.3            | 159.4            | 180.1            |
| Value Index                            | 154.0           | 168.9           | 186.0           | 233.7           | 257.6           | 308.3            | 361.4            | 440.9            | 338.9            | 441.2            |
| Terms of Trade (b) (1997 = 100)        | 99.8            | 102.5           | 110.4           | 104.8           | 100.0           | 96.7             | 94.0             | 83.0             | 103.1            | 97.5             |

(a) Provisional

(b) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

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## Selected Exports 2001 – 2010

| Item                                  | 2001   | 2002   | 2003     | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Agricultural Exports</b>           |        |        |          |         |         |         |        |        |        |         |
| Tea, MT '000                          | 295    | 292    | 298      | 300     | 309     | 327     | 312    | 320    | 290    | 314     |
| Rubber, MT '000                       | 32     | 37     | 35       | 41      | 32      | 47      | 52     | 49     | 56     | 52      |
| Coconut, Mn. Nuts                     | 516    | 328    | 461      | 538     | 377     | 456     | 406    | 360    | 367    | 243     |
| Vegetables, MT                        | 9,248  | 10,240 | 9,437    | 12,190  | 14,071  | 11,005  | 12,487 | 19,398 | 14,863 | 11,528  |
| Coffee, MT                            | 7      | 18     | 214      | 94      | 131     | 106     | 61     | 86     | 60     | 157     |
| Cinnamon, MT                          | 10,444 | 10,837 | 11,025   | 11,391  | 12,365  | 12,334  | 13,138 | 12,273 | 12,106 | 11,779  |
| Pepper, MT                            | 2,161  | 7,915  | 7,740    | 4,851   | 8,130   | 8,191   | 9,015  | 6,376  | 6,644  | 12,219  |
| Betel Leaves and<br>Arecanuts, MT     | 1,506  | 2,929  | 3,098    | 3,477   | 3,646   | 4,465   | 6,353  | 6,052  | 4,013  | 4,232   |
| Sesame Seeds &<br>Other Oil Seeds, MT | 8      | 7      | 743      | 2,628   | 949     | 2,059   | 1,170  | 272    | 1,425  | 8,416   |
| Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT            | 1,830  | 2,098  | 1,893    | 1,645   | 1,598   | 1,399   | 1,578  | 1,278  | 686    | 989     |
| <b>Selected Other Exports, MT</b>     |        |        |          |         |         |         |        |        |        |         |
| Aviation Fuel (Avtur)                 | 66,118 | 97,108 | 110,363  | 128,005 | 123,004 | 118,942 | –      | –      | –      | –       |
| Naptha                                | 81,839 | 59,587 | –        | –       | –       | 41,363  | –      | –      | –      | –       |
| Diesel (b)                            | 45,908 | 37,708 | 5,775(c) | 4,381   | 801     | –       | –      | –      | –      | –       |
| Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.        | 432    | 422    | 446      | 501     | 554     | 674     | 757    | 766    | 732    | 791     |
| Mineral Exports (d)                   | 7,607  | 8,628  | 3,833    | 4,814   | 4,229   | –       | 5,393  | 5,176  | 3,018  | 3,027   |
| Precious Stones, '000 kgs.            | 11,372 | 13,029 | 12,824   | 13,461  | 13,806  | 18,892  | 31,089 | 34,027 | 18,961 | 20,686  |

(a) Provisional

(c) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd., by CPC.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel

(d) Graphite only

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Table 8.3

## Selected Imports 2001 – 2010

| Item                                        | 2001   | 2002   | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Food and Drink, MT '000</b>              |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Rice                                        | 52     | 95     | 35      | 222     | 52      | 12      | 88      | 84      | 52      | 126     |
| Sugar                                       | 420    | 554    | 509     | 438     | 418     | 525     | 481     | 575     | 467     | 559     |
| <b>Milk and Milk Products</b>               |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Milk and Milk Food (b)                      | 52     | 61     | 64      | 54      | 53      | 73      | 66      | 67      | 65      | 76      |
| Infant Milk Food, MT                        | 728    | 511    | 621     | 813     | 355     | 1,866   | 1,423   | 1,343   | 1,443   | 911     |
| <b>Fish and Fish Products</b>               |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Fish Dried (c)                              | 37     | 51     | 52      | 43      | 50      | 50      | 99      | 48      | 49      | 49      |
| Fish Other                                  | 61     | 24     | 24      | 24      | 26      | 27      | 35      | 29      | 27      | 34      |
| Wheat Grain                                 | 760    | 993    | 919     | 993     | 864     | 1,200   | 952     | 919     | 1,026   | 1,052   |
| <b>Pharmaceutical Products,<br/>MT '000</b> |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                             | 9      | 10     | 10      | 11      | 14      | 14      | 16      | 17      | 15      | 16      |
| <b>Fertilizer, MT '000</b>                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                             | 460    | 537    | 514     | 510     | 529     | 633     | 569     | 773     | 501     | 649     |
| <b>Crude Oil, MT '000</b>                   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                             | 1,954  | 2,300  | 1,995   | 2,200   | 2,008   | 2,151   | 1,968   | 1,853   | 2,066   | 1,819   |
| <b>Cement, MT '000</b>                      |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                             | 1,024  | 1,211  | 1,393   | 808     | 1,460   | 1,849   | 2,117   | 2,004   | 1,725   | 2,012   |
| <b>Transport Equipment (No.)</b>            |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Motor Vehicles (d)                          | 28,382 | 47,257 | 74,772  | 78,853  | 75,750  | 104,786 | 94,978  | 76,178  | 38,496  | 147,396 |
| Motor Cycles                                | 37,546 | 70,749 | 117,301 | 150,742 | 201,428 | 209,635 | 177,193 | 153,191 | 117,913 | 226,426 |
| Tractors                                    | 8,592  | 12,591 | 16,383  | 15,288  | 26,106  | 23,120  | 23,629  | 28,181  | 12,874  | 18,617  |

(a) Provisional.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

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## Imports by Major Categories 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Category                      | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Consumer Goods</b>         | <b>100,276</b> | <b>113,754</b> | <b>129,656</b> | <b>146,073</b> | <b>151,021</b> | <b>185,461</b>   | <b>195,480</b>   | <b>236,572</b>   | <b>196,718</b>   | <b>295,204</b>   |
| Food and Drink                | 48,683         | 54,112         | 54,459         | 60,447         | 61,410         | 78,854           | 91,853           | 123,203          | 113,329          | 156,673          |
| Rice                          | 969            | 1,732          | 819            | 6,186          | 1,554          | 576              | 4,621            | 4,785            | 2,616            | 6,741            |
| Flour                         | 122            | 226            | 194            | 99             | 3,200          | 321              | 321              | 111              | 195              | 61               |
| Sugar                         | 10,289         | 12,634         | 11,196         | 11,048         | 13,303         | 23,256           | 17,055           | 22,350           | 25,119           | 41,117           |
| Milk and Milk Products        | 10,223         | 10,488         | 11,540         | 12,338         | 13,401         | 17,761           | 20,688           | 32,042           | 19,013           | 29,235           |
| Fish Dried                    | 4,419          | 3,925          | 3,744          | 3,243          | 3,769          | 5,482            | 6,274            | 6,275            | 7,869            | 7,607            |
| Fish Other                    | 1,941          | 2,359          | 2,345          | 2,606          | 3,220          | 4,165            | 5,741            | 6,348            | 6,103            | 7,071            |
| Food Other                    | 20,720         | 22,748         | 24,620         | 24,928         | 22,963         | 27,294           | 37,603           | 51,292           | 52,414           | 64,841           |
| <b>Other Consumer Goods</b>   | <b>51,593</b>  | <b>59,642</b>  | <b>75,198</b>  | <b>85,626</b>  | <b>89,611</b>  | <b>106,607</b>   | <b>103,627</b>   | <b>113,369</b>   | <b>83,388</b>    | <b>138,531</b>   |
| Motor Cars and Cycles         | 8,887          | 15,311         | 25,767         | 26,746         | 24,363         | 37,635           | 36,472           | 41,542           | 18,021           | 61,253           |
| Radio Receivers and Compounds | 2,929          | 3,517          | 4,195          | 4,495          | 3,741          | 11,117           | 15,203           | 12,212           | 6,118            | 9,854            |
| Tyres and Tubes               | 1,658          | 2,198          | 2,434          | 3,100          | 3,310          | 4,810            | 5,568            | 6,197            | 6,090            | 8,973            |
| Medical and                   |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Pharmaceutical Products       | 8,411          | 10,098         | 10,210         | 11,952         | 13,461         | 16,279           | 17,144           | 21,315           | 21,547           | 22,439           |
| Other                         | 29,708         | 28,518         | 32,591         | 39,333         | 44,736         | 36,765           | 29,239           | 32,102           | 31,613           | 36,013           |
| <b>Intermediate Goods</b>     | <b>306,305</b> | <b>346,784</b> | <b>380,931</b> | <b>489,688</b> | <b>549,004</b> | <b>640,810</b>   | <b>747,489</b>   | <b>943,750</b>   | <b>681,261</b>   | <b>875,991</b>   |
| Fertilizer                    | 6,047          | 7,259          | 8,457          | 10,902         | 13,552         | 17,036           | 21,422           | 62,420           | 22,215           | 27,175           |
| Petroleum                     | 65,190         | 75,627         | 80,807         | 122,732        | 166,562        | 215,168          | 276,889          | 364,284          | 248,959          | 341,307          |
| Chemical Elements and         |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Compounds                     | 12,647         | 14,792         | 16,363         | 20,898         | 24,988         | 27,122           | 31,127           | 39,132           | 35,900           | 44,057           |
| Dyeing, Tanning &             |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Colouring Materials           | 3,386          | 3,987          | 4,784          | 5,809          | 6,360          | 7,433            | 8,560            | 9,324            | 8,725            | 11,101           |
| Paper and Paper Boards        | 14,369         | 15,887         | 17,654         | 20,887         | 21,853         | 25,685           | 31,131           | 34,667           | 29,096           | 38,111           |
| Wheat and Meslin              | 9,783          | 12,427         | 13,255         | 18,536         | 14,200         | 20,679           | 25,891           | 40,563           | 29,769           | 29,120           |
| Textiles                      | 117,993        | 126,438        | 132,415        | 153,476        | 153,957        | 160,987          | 180,689          | 184,404          | 165,717          | 195,549          |
| Other                         | 76,890         | 90,367         | 107,195        | 136,448        | 147,533        | 166,701          | 171,769          | 208,956          | 140,879          | 189,572          |
| <b>Investment Goods</b>       | <b>96,185</b>  | <b>112,046</b> | <b>127,363</b> | <b>169,096</b> | <b>188,061</b> | <b>233,637</b>   | <b>297,266</b>   | <b>330,272</b>   | <b>281,441</b>   | <b>335,410</b>   |
| Building Materials            | 22,144         | 26,013         | 31,677         | 40,709         | 50,967         | 56,822           | 86,414           | 102,060          | 82,020           | 91,491           |
| Transport Equipment           | 11,469         | 14,449         | 19,869         | 26,008         | 32,743         | 37,928           | 40,292           | 47,699           | 50,038           | 72,538           |
| Machinery and Equipment       | 54,287         | 61,296         | 67,330         | 86,709         | 86,567         | 110,853          | 138,033          | 144,147          | 116,373          | 136,154          |
| Other                         | 8,285          | 10,288         | 8,487          | 15,670         | 17,785         | 28,035           | 32,527           | 36,366           | 33,010           | 35,226           |
| <b>Unclassified Imports</b>   | <b>30,198</b>  | <b>11,907</b>  | <b>5,799</b>   | <b>6,280</b>   | <b>3,272</b>   | <b>6,781</b>     | <b>10,152</b>    | <b>15,111</b>    | <b>13,198</b>    | <b>19,999</b>    |
| <b>Total Imports</b>          | <b>532,964</b> | <b>584,491</b> | <b>643,749</b> | <b>811,138</b> | <b>891,359</b> | <b>1,066,689</b> | <b>1,250,386</b> | <b>1,525,705</b> | <b>1,172,618</b> | <b>1,526,604</b> |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Prima Ceylon Ltd.  
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Direction of Trade – Exports<sup>(a)</sup> 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Country                            | 2006           |             | 2007           |             | 2008           |             | 2009           |             | 2010(b)        |             |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                    | Value          | %           | Value          | %           | Value          | %           | Value          | %           | Value          | %           |
| <b>Largest Export Destinations</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| United States of America           | 208,494        | 29.1        | 217,925        | 25.8        | 202,510        | 23.0        | 181,154        | 22.2        | 198,332        | 21.1        |
| United Kingdom                     | 91,497         | 12.8        | 112,618        | 13.3        | 118,125        | 13.4        | 117,655        | 14.4        | 115,389        | 12.3        |
| India                              | 50,885         | 7.1         | 57,002         | 6.7         | 45,320         | 5.2         | 37,004         | 4.5         | 52,686         | 5.6         |
| Italy                              | 26,824         | 3.7         | 43,683         | 5.2         | 48,215         | 5.5         | 50,286         | 6.2         | 52,295         | 5.6         |
| Germany                            | 34,184         | 4.8         | 48,437         | 5.7         | 43,903         | 5.0         | 39,869         | 4.9         | 45,156         | 4.8         |
| Belgium - Luxembourg               | 37,430         | 5.2         | 44,276         | 5.2         | 46,085         | 5.2         | 41,799         | 5.1         | 45,000         | 4.8         |
| United Arab Emirates               | 18,169         | 2.5         | 23,139         | 2.7         | 27,370         | 3.1         | 24,294         | 3.0         | 27,865         | 3.0         |
| Russia                             | 19,564         | 2.7         | 22,412         | 2.7         | 23,913         | 2.7         | 22,116         | 2.7         | 27,440         | 2.9         |
| Netherlands                        | 12,632         | 1.8         | 16,715         | 2.0         | 17,044         | 1.9         | 17,964         | 2.2         | 20,879         | 2.2         |
| Singapore                          | 7,766          | 1.1         | 8,871          | 1.0         | 8,189          | 0.9         | 9,943          | 1.2         | 20,766         | 2.2         |
| <b>Other Export Destinations</b>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Australia                          | 6,791          | 0.9         | 8,845          | 1.0         | 10,058         | 1.1         | 9,405          | 1.2         | 11,569         | 1.2         |
| Austria                            | 1,217          | 0.2         | 1,472          | 0.2         | 1,875          | 0.2         | 1,607          | 0.2         | 2,146          | 0.2         |
| Azerbaijan                         | 374            | 0.1         | 650            | 0.1         | 1,408          | 0.2         | 1,755          | 0.2         | 4,899          | 0.5         |
| Bangladesh                         | 1,942          | 0.3         | 2,517          | 0.3         | 2,499          | 0.3         | 3,002          | 0.4         | 4,018          | 0.4         |
| Brazil                             | 1,263          | 0.2         | 1,963          | 0.2         | 2,438          | 0.3         | 1,842          | 0.2         | 2,594          | 0.3         |
| Canada                             | 8,016          | 1.1         | 8,678          | 1.0         | 9,693          | 1.1         | 8,520          | 1.0         | 10,670         | 1.1         |
| Chile                              | 1,849          | 0.3         | 2,286          | 0.3         | 2,877          | 0.3         | 2,603          | 0.3         | 3,004          | 0.3         |
| China                              | 2,641          | 0.4         | 3,784          | 0.4         | 5,072          | 0.6         | 6,418          | 0.8         | 8,579          | 0.9         |
| Denmark                            | 2,191          | 0.3         | 2,558          | 0.3         | 3,304          | 0.4         | 1,986          | 0.2         | 2,741          | 0.3         |
| Egypt                              | 1,914          | 0.3         | 2,060          | 0.2         | 2,306          | 0.3         | 1,998          | 0.2         | 2,468          | 0.3         |
| Finland                            | 1,574          | 0.2         | 3,227          | 0.4         | 2,768          | 0.3         | 2,243          | 0.3         | 1,316          | 0.1         |
| France                             | 16,020         | 2.2         | 19,463         | 2.3         | 19,465         | 2.2         | 16,455         | 2.0         | 17,704         | 1.9         |
| Hong Kong                          | 7,477          | 1.0         | 7,279          | 0.9         | 11,306         | 1.3         | 7,938          | 1.0         | 10,522         | 1.1         |
| Indonesia                          | 4,917          | 0.7         | 5,357          | 0.6         | 4,307          | 0.5         | 5,207          | 0.6         | 10,432         | 1.1         |
| Iran                               | 8,669          | 1.2         | 12,959         | 1.5         | 16,738         | 1.9         | 16,739         | 2.1         | 17,133         | 1.8         |
| Iraq                               | 2,529          | 0.4         | 2,926          | 0.3         | 4,602          | 0.5         | 4,301          | 0.5         | 5,879          | 0.6         |
| Ireland, Republic of               | 2,220          | 0.3         | 2,865          | 0.3         | 2,664          | 0.3         | 2,404          | 0.3         | 2,829          | 0.3         |
| Israel                             | 4,092          | 0.6         | 4,896          | 0.6         | 7,157          | 0.8         | 4,181          | 0.5         | 5,255          | 0.6         |
| Japan                              | 17,004         | 2.4         | 17,660         | 2.1         | 17,225         | 2.0         | 16,008         | 2.0         | 19,027         | 2.0         |
| Jordan                             | 2,746          | 0.4         | 2,351          | 0.3         | 5,650          | 0.6         | 6,216          | 0.8         | 7,885          | 0.8         |
| Korea, South                       | 2,650          | 0.4         | 3,177          | 0.4         | 3,488          | 0.4         | 3,870          | 0.5         | 3,403          | 0.4         |
| Kuwait                             | 1,327          | 0.2         | 1,487          | 0.2         | 3,239          | 0.4         | 4,225          | 0.5         | 5,021          | 0.5         |
| Libya                              | 1,177          | 0.2         | 2,542          | 0.3         | 2,324          | 0.3         | 2,819          | 0.3         | 3,969          | 0.4         |
| Malaysia                           | 2,572          | 0.4         | 3,942          | 0.5         | 4,795          | 0.5         | 5,375          | 0.7         | 8,077          | 0.9         |
| Maldives                           | 3,082          | 0.4         | 5,630          | 0.7         | 5,166          | 0.6         | 3,855          | 0.5         | 4,285          | 0.5         |
| Mexico                             | 4,872          | 0.7         | 6,942          | 0.8         | 6,998          | 0.8         | 6,760          | 0.8         | 6,896          | 0.7         |
| New Zealand                        | 1,299          | 0.2         | 1,385          | 0.2         | 1,637          | 0.2         | 1,631          | 0.2         | 1,983          | 0.2         |
| Pakistan                           | 6,067          | 0.8         | 6,133          | 0.7         | 7,729          | 0.9         | 6,374          | 0.8         | 6,827          | 0.7         |
| Philippines                        | 637            | 0.1         | 510            | 0.1         | 374            | 0.0         | 2,369          | 0.3         | 1,292          | 0.1         |
| Poland                             | 2,802          | 0.4         | 3,777          | 0.4         | 4,126          | 0.5         | 3,511          | 0.4         | 3,122          | 0.3         |
| Saudi Arabia                       | 2,964          | 0.4         | 5,684          | 0.7         | 5,795          | 0.7         | 4,607          | 0.6         | 4,952          | 0.5         |
| Slovak Republic                    | 186            | 0.0         | 840            | 0.1         | 1,456          | 0.2         | 2,270          | 0.3         | 2,142          | 0.2         |
| South Africa                       | 1,633          | 0.2         | 2,003          | 0.2         | 1,753          | 0.2         | 1,794          | 0.2         | 2,355          | 0.3         |
| Spain                              | 5,662          | 0.8         | 6,944          | 0.8         | 7,149          | 0.8         | 5,034          | 0.6         | 5,912          | 0.6         |
| Sweden                             | 3,812          | 0.5         | 6,365          | 0.8         | 6,426          | 0.7         | 4,477          | 0.5         | 6,590          | 0.7         |
| Switzerland                        | 5,540          | 0.8         | 5,767          | 0.7         | 7,471          | 0.9         | 5,672          | 0.7         | 7,018          | 0.7         |
| Syrian Arab Republic               | 8,588          | 1.2         | 9,966          | 1.2         | 12,160         | 1.4         | 15,156         | 1.9         | 13,510         | 1.4         |
| Taiwan                             | 1,785          | 0.2         | 1,630          | 0.2         | 1,873          | 0.2         | 2,422          | 0.3         | 4,107          | 0.4         |
| Thailand                           | 4,025          | 0.6         | 4,944          | 0.6         | 8,110          | 0.9         | 7,570          | 0.9         | 8,334          | 0.9         |
| Turkey                             | 5,463          | 0.8         | 8,200          | 1.0         | 12,618         | 1.4         | 12,919         | 1.6         | 18,449         | 2.0         |
| Ukraine                            | 3,113          | 0.4         | 3,879          | 0.5         | 6,392          | 0.7         | 4,819          | 0.6         | 6,328          | 0.7         |
| Other                              | 43,426         | 6.1         | 44,540         | 5.3         | 53,488         | 6.1         | 43,885         | 5.4         | 58,180         | 6.2         |
| <b>European Union (c)</b>          | <b>241,311</b> | <b>33.7</b> | <b>318,046</b> | <b>37.6</b> | <b>328,662</b> | <b>37.4</b> | <b>313,500</b> | <b>38.5</b> | <b>329,200</b> | <b>35.0</b> |
| <b>Asian Clearing Union (d)(e)</b> | <b>67,947</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>78,653</b>  | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>72,326</b>  | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>67,013</b>  | <b>8.5</b>  | <b>85,043</b>  | <b>9.1</b>  |
| <b>SAARC/SAFTA (f)</b>             | <b>62,347</b>  | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>71,452</b>  | <b>8.5</b>  | <b>60,734</b>  | <b>6.9</b>  | <b>50,654</b>  | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>67,929</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  |
| <b>Middle East (e)(g)</b>          | <b>43,040</b>  | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>76,551</b>  | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>101,725</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>98,824</b>  | <b>10.9</b> | <b>112,985</b> | <b>12.0</b> |
| <b>APTA (h)</b>                    | <b>58,118</b>  | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>66,628</b>  | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>56,379</b>  | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>50,294</b>  | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>68,686</b>  | <b>7.3</b>  |
| <b>BIMST-EC (i)</b>                | <b>57,231</b>  | <b>8.0</b>  | <b>64,692</b>  | <b>7.7</b>  | <b>55,969</b>  | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>47,609</b>  | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>65,133</b>  | <b>6.9</b>  |
| <b>C.I.S. Countries (j)</b>        | <b>24,182</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>29,050</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>35,338</b>  | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>31,248</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>41,884</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  |

(a) The countries which are not mentioned here are having a negligible amount of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) Revised

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (C.I.S.) are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Imports<sup>(a)</sup> 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Country                            | 2006           |             | 2007           |             | 2008           |             | 2009           |             | 2010(b)        |             |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                    | Value          | %           | Value          | %           | Value          | %           | Value          | %           | Value          | %           |
| <b>Largest Import Origins</b>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| India                              | 225,895        | 21.2        | 288,742        | 23.1        | 373,449        | 24.5        | 209,179        | 17.8        | 290,523        | 19.0        |
| Singapore                          | 103,208        | 9.7         | 123,736        | 9.9         | 134,952        | 8.8         | 122,486        | 10.4        | 177,133        | 11.6        |
| China                              | 81,063         | 7.6         | 102,195        | 8.2         | 120,737        | 7.9         | 118,268        | 10.1        | 140,210        | 9.2         |
| Iran                               | 78,900         | 7.4         | 93,388         | 7.5         | 129,381        | 8.5         | 103,106        | 8.8         | 102,475        | 6.7         |
| Japan                              | 46,739         | 4.4         | 45,706         | 3.7         | 46,147         | 3.0         | 25,739         | 2.2         | 66,042         | 4.3         |
| Hong Kong                          | 68,516         | 6.4         | 80,181         | 6.4         | 75,248         | 4.9         | 59,448         | 5.1         | 65,539         | 4.3         |
| United Arab Emirates               | 22,828         | 2.1         | 36,862         | 2.9         | 46,273         | 3.0         | 46,909         | 4.0         | 53,251         | 3.5         |
| Malaysia                           | 46,243         | 4.3         | 31,359         | 2.5         | 38,842         | 2.5         | 33,083         | 2.8         | 43,487         | 2.8         |
| Thailand                           | 21,100         | 2.0         | 25,533         | 2.0         | 32,353         | 2.1         | 31,107         | 2.7         | 35,676         | 2.3         |
| Pakistan                           | 15,238         | 1.4         | 19,696         | 1.6         | 20,847         | 1.4         | 22,592         | 1.9         | 31,857         | 2.1         |
| Canada                             | 22,348         | 2.1         | 8,786          | 0.7         | 41,092         | 2.7         | 31,733         | 2.7         | 31,515         | 2.1         |
| <b>Other Import Origins</b>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Australia                          | 10,833         | 1.0         | 11,588         | 0.9         | 21,379         | 1.4         | 16,825         | 1.4         | 22,553         | 1.5         |
| Austria                            | 2,294          | 0.2         | 1,881          | 0.2         | 8,392          | 0.5         | 3,362          | 0.3         | 2,578          | 0.2         |
| Belgium - Luxembourg               | 25,090         | 2.4         | 24,370         | 2.0         | 36,114         | 2.4         | 29,503         | 2.5         | 29,311         | 1.9         |
| Brazil                             | 3,263          | 0.3         | 653            | 0.1         | 1,309          | 0.1         | 5,618          | 0.5         | 6,530          | 0.4         |
| Chile                              | 2,300          | 0.2         | 3,178          | 0.3         | 2,514          | 0.2         | 2,575          | 0.2         | 1,748          | 0.1         |
| Colombia                           | 144            | 0.0         | 126            | 0.0         | 8              | 0.0         | 2,036          | 0.2         | 1,887          | 0.1         |
| Denmark                            | 2,562          | 0.2         | 2,740          | 0.2         | 4,086          | 0.3         | 3,167          | 0.3         | 3,067          | 0.2         |
| Egypt                              | 928            | 0.1         | 1,250          | 0.1         | 4,741          | 0.3         | 2,530          | 0.2         | 1,052          | 0.1         |
| Finland                            | 2,873          | 0.3         | 4,139          | 0.3         | 2,840          | 0.2         | 1,750          | 0.1         | 2,251          | 0.1         |
| France                             | 14,568         | 1.4         | 17,101         | 1.4         | 19,818         | 1.3         | 11,619         | 1.0         | 17,062         | 1.1         |
| Germany                            | 23,160         | 2.2         | 25,385         | 2.0         | 30,490         | 2.0         | 28,372         | 2.4         | 28,592         | 1.9         |
| Indonesia                          | 23,374         | 2.2         | 27,292         | 2.2         | 30,993         | 2.0         | 23,501         | 2.0         | 23,612         | 1.5         |
| Israel                             | 4,688          | 0.4         | 6,123          | 0.5         | 7,687          | 0.5         | 4,685          | 0.4         | 5,093          | 0.3         |
| Italy                              | 16,388         | 1.5         | 22,643         | 1.8         | 24,907         | 1.6         | 19,219         | 1.6         | 22,613         | 1.5         |
| Maldives                           | 2,452          | 0.2         | 1,710          | 0.1         | 1,531          | 0.1         | 1,979          | 0.2         | 1,379          | 0.1         |
| Netherland                         | 7,989          | 0.7         | 8,292          | 0.7         | 11,176         | 0.7         | 8,382          | 0.7         | 13,434         | 0.9         |
| New Zealand                        | 14,257         | 1.3         | 17,328         | 1.4         | 26,715         | 1.7         | 9,796          | 0.8         | 8,045          | 0.5         |
| Qatar                              | 4,621          | 0.4         | 5,347          | 0.4         | 4,646          | 0.3         | 4,141          | 0.4         | 4,516          | 0.3         |
| South Africa                       | 1,727          | 0.2         | 1,820          | 0.1         | 2,627          | 0.2         | 3,174          | 0.3         | 2,005          | 0.1         |
| South Korea                        | 19,356         | 1.8         | 20,259         | 1.6         | 22,948         | 1.5         | 23,362         | 2.0         | 30,414         | 2.0         |
| Spain                              | 3,020          | 0.3         | 3,838          | 0.3         | 3,693          | 0.2         | 2,506          | 0.2         | 2,163          | 0.1         |
| Saudi Arabia                       | 15,355         | 1.4         | 16,770         | 1.3         | 19,298         | 1.3         | 14,667         | 1.3         | 30,935         | 2.0         |
| Sweden                             | 11,807         | 1.1         | 12,577         | 1.0         | 11,469         | 0.8         | 3,798          | 0.3         | 5,605          | 0.4         |
| Switzerland                        | 12,934         | 1.2         | 19,326         | 1.5         | 16,961         | 1.1         | 13,861         | 1.2         | 17,329         | 1.1         |
| Taiwan                             | 28,572         | 2.7         | 29,160         | 2.3         | 27,220         | 1.8         | 23,158         | 2.0         | 29,858         | 2.0         |
| Turkey                             | 3,073          | 0.3         | 5,151          | 0.4         | 6,588          | 0.4         | 3,862          | 0.3         | 3,428          | 0.2         |
| United Kingdom                     | 31,539         | 3.0         | 25,423         | 2.0         | 27,086         | 1.8         | 29,171         | 2.5         | 30,154         | 2.0         |
| United States of America           | 20,860         | 2.0         | 45,592         | 3.6         | 30,239         | 2.0         | 29,776         | 2.5         | 18,998         | 1.2         |
| Vietnam                            | 1,568          | 0.1         | 2,317          | 0.2         | 3,039          | 0.2         | 8,084          | 0.7         | 4,952          | 0.3         |
| Other                              | 22,252         | 2.1         | 30,035         | 2.4         | 56,714         | 3.7         | 35,070         | 3.0         | 118,819        | 7.8         |
| <b>European Union (c)</b>          | <b>146,522</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>154,375</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>190,639</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>147,434</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>173,157</b> | <b>11.3</b> |
| <b>Asian Clearing Union (d)(e)</b> | <b>379,358</b> | <b>32.3</b> | <b>403,653</b> | <b>32.3</b> | <b>525,770</b> | <b>34.4</b> | <b>339,547</b> | <b>28.9</b> | <b>428,426</b> | <b>28.0</b> |
| <b>SAARC/SAFTA (f)</b>             | <b>244,422</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>311,360</b> | <b>24.9</b> | <b>397,233</b> | <b>26.0</b> | <b>236,157</b> | <b>20.1</b> | <b>325,325</b> | <b>21.3</b> |
| <b>Middle East (e)(g)</b>          | <b>111,448</b> | <b>10.5</b> | <b>174,010</b> | <b>13.9</b> | <b>222,301</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>182,877</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>213,163</b> | <b>14.0</b> |
| <b>APTA (h)</b>                    | <b>327,144</b> | <b>30.7</b> | <b>412,405</b> | <b>33.0</b> | <b>518,115</b> | <b>33.9</b> | <b>352,484</b> | <b>30.0</b> | <b>462,573</b> | <b>30.3</b> |
| <b>BIMST-EC (i)</b>                | <b>248,127</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>316,106</b> | <b>25.3</b> | <b>407,894</b> | <b>26.7</b> | <b>242,935</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>328,392</b> | <b>21.5</b> |
| <b>C.I.S. Countries (j)</b>        | <b>4,160</b>   | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>2,920</b>   | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>8,418</b>   | <b>0.6</b>  | <b>1,382</b>   | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>3,217</b>   | <b>0.2</b>  |

(a) The countries which are not mentioned here are having a negligible amount of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, India, Bhutan, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) Revised

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (C.I.S.) are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Prima Ceylon Ltd.  
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume 2001 – 2010

(1997 = 100)

| Category                    | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Total Exports</b>        | <b>112.4</b> | <b>116.2</b> | <b>120.1</b> | <b>129.4</b> | <b>138.0</b> | <b>143.3</b> | <b>153.8</b> | <b>154.4</b> | <b>135.4</b> | <b>143.2</b> |
| Agricultural Exports        | 103.5        | 103.8        | 109.6        | 112.9        | 116.1        | 122.3        | 125.9        | 130.3        | 122.7        | 134.5        |
| Tea                         | 109.5        | 108.3        | 112.0        | 113.8        | 117.3        | 124.0        | 122.1        | 125.4        | 114.8        | 127.9        |
| Rubber                      | 55.6         | 61.7         | 58.1         | 65.6         | 53.9         | 77.0         | 85.8         | 80.7         | 89.0         | 83.8         |
| Coconut Products            | 99.4         | 78.1         | 96.5         | 112.8        | 102.3        | 112.4        | 124.1        | 123.0        | 119.2        | 104.1        |
| Other Agricultural Products | 102.6        | 125.5        | 135.9        | 134.6        | 155.6        | 146.8        | 167.9        | 187.8        | 182.8        | 219.5        |
| Industrial Products         | 116.0        | 120.6        | 124.1        | 135.4        | 145.4        | 150.3        | 163.0        | 162.4        | 139.7        | 146.3        |
| Textiles and Garments       | 114.1        | 115.6        | 118.5        | 127.7        | 134.4        | 141.2        | 150.8        | 154.6        | 148.4        | 141.6        |
| Petroleum Products          | 56.4         | 61.7         | 45.8         | 59.4         | 54.4         | 64.9         | 57.5         | 62.9         | 55.0         | 68.2         |
| Other                       | 125.6        | 136.9        | 143.2        | 158.9        | 177.1        | 177.6        | 198.6        | 187.9        | 129.0        | 163.4        |
| Mineral Products            | 80.6         | 93.4         | 91.5         | 96.1         | 115.1        | 120.7        | 135.0        | 134.2        | 122.4        | 126.1        |
| Precious and Semi-precious  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Stones                      | 82.4         | 94.4         | 92.9         | 96.2         | 115.7        | 119.9        | 126.3        | 124.3        | 111.8        | 114.7        |
| Other                       | 56.4         | 79.6         | 72.2         | 94.5         | 114.1        | 130.3        | 249.5        | 264.3        | 262.1        | 276.1        |
| <b>Total Imports</b>        | <b>110.1</b> | <b>122.2</b> | <b>136.5</b> | <b>148.8</b> | <b>152.8</b> | <b>163.4</b> | <b>169.5</b> | <b>176.3</b> | <b>159.4</b> | <b>180.1</b> |
| Consumer Goods              | 111.3        | 135.5        | 152.4        | 158.4        | 159.8        | 175.9        | 167.2        | 194.7        | 185.2        | 223.3        |
| Food and Drink              | 88.7         | 107.5        | 105.4        | 102.5        | 101.3        | 108.7        | 116.8        | 156.2        | 140.7        | 157.3        |
| Other Consumer Goods        | 144.2        | 176.1        | 220.7        | 239.5        | 244.9        | 273.7        | 240.4        | 250.6        | 249.7        | 319.2        |
| Intermediate Goods          | 114.2        | 122.2        | 127.3        | 135.7        | 139.3        | 146.2        | 147.5        | 154.2        | 133.0        | 150.2        |
| Refined Petroleum           | 117.3        | 109.0        | 102.5        | 110.3        | 132.5        | 143.5        | 187.4        | 202.3        | 128.3        | 182.4        |
| Fertilizer                  | 117.7        | 137.5        | 131.6        | 130.4        | 135.7        | 162.1        | 145.8        | 197.8        | 135.8        | 160.5        |
| Chemicals                   | 118.7        | 130.7        | 143.4        | 150.6        | 143.2        | 144.2        | 154.4        | 181.3        | 176.6        | 199.6        |
| Wheat                       | 96.4         | 125.9        | 116.3        | 125.8        | 109.5        | 152.1        | 120.6        | 116.4        | 130.0        | 132.6        |
| Textiles and Clothing       | 110.1        | 109.6        | 114.2        | 125.0        | 131.8        | 133.7        | 138.7        | 143.6        | 132.5        | 131.7        |
| Investment Goods            | 99.2         | 111.4        | 145.9        | 172.8        | 180.0        | 195.0        | 225.3        | 215.1        | 202.9        | 217.8        |
| Machinery and Equipment     | 110.7        | 129.5        | 173.1        | 205.5        | 204.4        | 230.3        | 257.3        | 244.6        | 243.9        | 267.6        |
| Transport Equipment         | 45.1         | 37.2         | 82.1         | 93.7         | 104.8        | 101.3        | 99.5         | 99.2         | 98.0         | 109.4        |
| Building Materials          | 115.0        | 130.9        | 145.0        | 169.0        | 190.9        | 197.3        | 259.9        | 246.3        | 186.9        | 183.9        |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.8

## Central Bank Trade Indices – Value 2001 – 2010

(1997 = 100)

| Category                   | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Total Exports</b>       | <b>156.9</b> | <b>164.1</b> | <b>180.7</b> | <b>213.0</b> | <b>232.8</b> | <b>261.3</b> | <b>308.4</b> | <b>320.4</b> | <b>296.8</b> | <b>342.0</b> |
| Agricultural Exports       | 132.8        | 143.1        | 148.5        | 172.3        | 185.2        | 214.6        | 266.4        | 320.3        | 309.9        | 368.0        |
| Tea                        | 144.8        | 148.4        | 155.0        | 176.1        | 191.6        | 215.5        | 267.0        | 323.5        | 320.2        | 365.3        |
| Rubber                     | 45.9         | 55.0         | 80.1         | 111.1        | 101.8        | 208.5        | 260.5        | 291.8        | 244.1        | 415.0        |
| Coconut Products           | 105.9        | 115.4        | 128.6        | 165.0        | 164.3        | 185.9        | 225.3        | 267.1        | 275.1        | 282.3        |
| Other                      | 142.3        | 187.2        | 169.4        | 192.2        | 215.5        | 236.6        | 299.9        | 363.2        | 322.8        | 425.1        |
| Industrial Products        | 163.3        | 171.2        | 189.0        | 225.1        | 245.0        | 276.1        | 325.1        | 328.5        | 300.1        | 343.0        |
| Textiles and Garments      | 169.1        | 172.6        | 184.9        | 212.1        | 216.5        | 238.6        | 274.8        | 279.7        | 279.8        | 294.1        |
| Petroleum Products         | 105.4        | 121.9        | 109.7        | 176.4        | 229.3        | 340.9        | 325.5        | 479.6        | 269.6        | 424.9        |
| Other                      | 156.2        | 172.6        | 205.0        | 257.3        | 307.4        | 350.2        | 432.7        | 419.0        | 346.3        | 440.0        |
| Mineral Products           | 145.4        | 163.7        | 153.1        | 229.6        | 273.2        | 268.3        | 268.2        | 200.5        | 193.3        | 198.6        |
| Precious and Semi-precious |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Stones                     | 148.5        | 166.8        | 155.2        | 223.3        | 246.7        | 253.2        | 238.1        | 168.6        | 161.5        | 162.2        |
| Other                      | 104.8        | 122.1        | 125.7        | 312.8        | 621.9        | 466.2        | 664.0        | 620.9        | 612.2        | 678.2        |
| <b>Total Imports</b>       | <b>154.0</b> | <b>168.9</b> | <b>186.0</b> | <b>233.7</b> | <b>257.6</b> | <b>308.3</b> | <b>361.4</b> | <b>440.9</b> | <b>338.9</b> | <b>441.2</b> |
| Consumer Goods             | 156.8        | 177.9        | 202.8        | 228.5        | 236.2        | 290.1        | 305.8        | 370.0        | 307.7        | 461.7        |
| Food and Drink             | 128.6        | 142.9        | 143.8        | 159.6        | 162.2        | 208.2        | 242.6        | 325.4        | 299.3        | 413.7        |
| Other                      | 197.9        | 228.8        | 288.5        | 328.5        | 343.8        | 409.0        | 397.5        | 434.9        | 319.9        | 531.5        |
| Intermediate Goods         | 160.5        | 181.7        | 199.4        | 256.5        | 287.6        | 335.7        | 391.6        | 494.4        | 356.9        | 458.9        |
| Petroleum                  | 206.7        | 216.8        | 241.2        | 377.4        | 546.6        | 667.8        | 1,005.4      | 1,361.3      | 844.9        | 1,361.3      |
| Fertilizer                 | 154.4        | 185.4        | 216.0        | 278.4        | 346.1        | 435.1        | 547.1        | 1594.0       | 567.3        | 694.0        |
| Chemicals                  | 157.6        | 184.4        | 203.9        | 260.5        | 311.4        | 338.0        | 387.9        | 487.7        | 447.4        | 549.1        |
| Wheat                      | 120.4        | 152.9        | 163.1        | 228.0        | 174.7        | 254.4        | 318.5        | 499.0        | 366.2        | 358.3        |
| Textiles and Clothing      | 144.2        | 154.5        | 161.8        | 187.6        | 188.2        | 196.8        | 220.8        | 225.4        | 202.5        | 239.0        |
| Investment Goods           | 122.9        | 143.2        | 162.8        | 216.1        | 240.4        | 298.6        | 380.0        | 422.3        | 359.8        | 428.7        |
| Machinery and Equipment    | 123.8        | 139.8        | 153.5        | 197.7        | 197.4        | 252.8        | 314.8        | 328.7        | 265.4        | 310.5        |
| Transport Equipment        | 93.4         | 117.7        | 161.9        | 211.9        | 266.7        | 309.0        | 328.2        | 388.6        | 407.6        | 590.9        |
| Building Materials         | 138.1        | 162.3        | 197.6        | 254.0        | 317.9        | 354.5        | 539.1        | 636.7        | 511.7        | 570.8        |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.9

## Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value 2001 – 2010

(1997 = 100)

| Category                   | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Total Exports</b>       | <b>139.6</b> | <b>141.2</b> | <b>150.5</b> | <b>164.5</b> | <b>168.6</b> | <b>182.4</b> | <b>200.5</b> | <b>207.5</b> | <b>219.2</b> | <b>238.9</b> |
| Agricultural Exports       | 128.4        | 137.8        | 135.6        | 152.5        | 159.4        | 175.4        | 211.6        | 245.8        | 252.7        | 273.5        |
| Tea                        | 132.2        | 137.0        | 138.4        | 154.8        | 163.4        | 173.8        | 218.7        | 258.1        | 278.9        | 285.5        |
| Rubber                     | 82.6         | 89.2         | 137.9        | 169.4        | 188.9        | 270.9        | 303.6        | 361.3        | 274.4        | 495.0        |
| Coconut Products           | 106.6        | 147.8        | 133.3        | 146.3        | 160.6        | 165.4        | 181.6        | 217.1        | 230.8        | 271.3        |
| Other                      | 138.7        | 149.2        | 124.6        | 142.9        | 138.6        | 161.2        | 178.6        | 193.4        | 176.6        | 193.6        |
| Industrial Products        | 140.7        | 141.9        | 152.3        | 166.2        | 168.6        | 183.6        | 199.5        | 202.3        | 214.8        | 234.5        |
| Textiles and Garments      | 148.2        | 149.3        | 156.1        | 166.1        | 161.1        | 169.0        | 182.2        | 180.9        | 188.5        | 207.7        |
| Petroleum Products         | 186.7        | 197.8        | 239.6        | 296.9        | 421.7        | 525.7        | 566.2        | 762.5        | 489.8        | 623.0        |
| Other                      | 124.4        | 126.1        | 143.1        | 161.9        | 173.6        | 197.2        | 217.9        | 222.9        | 268.5        | 269.3        |
| Mineral Products           | 180.5        | 175.3        | 167.4        | 238.9        | 236.5        | 222.4        | 198.7        | 149.4        | 157.9        | 157.6        |
| Precious and Semi-precious |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Stones                     | 180.2        | 176.7        | 167.0        | 232.1        | 213.3        | 211.2        | 188.5        | 135.6        | 144.5        | 141.4        |
| Other                      | 185.8        | 153.4        | 174.2        | 331.0        | 544.9        | 357.7        | 266.1        | 234.9        | 233.6        | 245.6        |
| <b>Total Imports</b>       | <b>139.9</b> | <b>138.2</b> | <b>136.3</b> | <b>157.1</b> | <b>168.6</b> | <b>188.7</b> | <b>213.1</b> | <b>250.1</b> | <b>212.6</b> | <b>244.9</b> |
| Consumer Goods             | 140.9        | 131.3        | 133.1        | 144.3        | 147.8        | 164.9        | 182.9        | 190.1        | 166.2        | 206.7        |
| Food and Drink             | 145.0        | 132.9        | 136.5        | 155.7        | 160.1        | 191.6        | 207.7        | 208.3        | 212.7        | 263.0        |
| Other                      | 137.3        | 129.9        | 130.7        | 137.1        | 140.4        | 149.6        | 165.4        | 173.6        | 128.1        | 166.5        |
| Intermediate Goods         | 140.5        | 148.6        | 156.7        | 189.0        | 206.4        | 229.6        | 265.6        | 320.6        | 268.4        | 305.5        |
| Petroleum                  | 176.1        | 198.9        | 235.3        | 342.1        | 412.5        | 465.4        | 536.5        | 673.0        | 658.4        | 746.1        |
| Fertilizer                 | 131.2        | 134.8        | 164.1        | 213.4        | 255.0        | 268.4        | 375.3        | 806.0        | 417.9        | 432.4        |
| Chemicals                  | 132.8        | 141.1        | 142.2        | 172.9        | 217.5        | 234.5        | 251.2        | 269.1        | 253.4        | 275.1        |
| Wheat                      | 124.9        | 121.5        | 140.2        | 181.2        | 159.6        | 167.2        | 264.0        | 428.6        | 281.6        | 270.1        |
| Textiles and Clothing      | 131.0        | 141.0        | 141.7        | 150.1        | 142.8        | 147.1        | 159.2        | 156.9        | 152.9        | 181.5        |
| Investment Goods           | 124.0        | 126.3        | 111.6        | 125.1        | 133.5        | 153.2        | 168.6        | 196.3        | 177.3        | 196.9        |
| Machinery and Equipment    | 111.9        | 107.9        | 88.7         | 96.2         | 96.6         | 109.8        | 122.3        | 134.4        | 108.8        | 116.0        |
| Transport Equipment        | 207.0        | 181.9        | 197.2        | 226.1        | 254.5        | 305.1        | 329.7        | 391.7        | 416.0        | 540.0        |
| Building Materials         | 120.1        | 135.9        | 136.3        | 150.3        | 166.6        | 179.6        | 207.4        | 258.5        | 273.7        | 310.4        |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>      | <b>99.8</b>  | <b>102.5</b> | <b>110.4</b> | <b>104.8</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>96.7</b>  | <b>94.0</b>  | <b>83.0</b>  | <b>103.1</b> | <b>97.5</b>  |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.10

## Exchange Rates – Year End 2001 – 2010

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

| Country                  | Currency | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   |
|--------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Australia                | Dollar   | 47.56  | 54.72  | 72.49  | 81.54  | 74.70  | 85.22  | 95.58  | 78.05  | 101.99 | 112.88 |
| Canada                   | Dollar   | 58.62  | 61.39  | 74.75  | 86.87  | 87.75  | 92.83  | 111.01 | 92.76  | 109.29 | 110.90 |
| Denmark                  | Kroner   | 11.07  | 13.65  | 16.33  | 19.13  | 16.21  | 18.98  | 21.49  | 21.40  | 22.00  | 19.79  |
| European Union           | Euro     | 82.27  | 101.38 | 121.60 | 142.32 | 120.96 | 141.58 | 160.27 | 159.45 | 163.72 | 147.56 |
| Hongkong                 | Dollar   | 11.95  | 12.40  | 12.46  | 13.45  | 13.17  | 13.86  | 13.94  | 14.60  | 14.75  | 14.26  |
| India                    | Rupee    | 1.93   | 2.02   | 2.12   | 2.40   | 2.27   | 2.44   | 2.77   | 2.36   | 2.46   | 2.48   |
| Japan                    | Yen      | 0.71   | 0.82   | 0.90   | 1.02   | 0.87   | 0.91   | 0.97   | 1.25   | 1.24   | 1.36   |
| Kuwait                   | Dinar    | 303.30 | 323.05 | 328.16 | 354.92 | 349.56 | 372.50 | 398.05 | 409.56 | 398.27 | 394.12 |
| Malaysia                 | Ringgit  | 24.52  | 25.45  | 25.46  | 27.53  | 27.02  | 30.49  | 32.87  | 32.58  | 33.33  | 35.98  |
| New Zealand              | Dollar   | 38.68  | 50.91  | 63.48  | 75.26  | 69.80  | 76.02  | 84.21  | 65.39  | 81.85  | 85.63  |
| Norway                   | Kroner   | 10.35  | 13.91  | 14.44  | 17.27  | 15.07  | 17.15  | 20.13  | 16.13  | 19.64  | 18.86  |
| Pakistan                 | Rupee    | 1.53   | 1.65   | 1.69   | 1.77   | 1.71   | 1.76   | 1.77   | 1.44   | 1.36   | 1.29   |
| Saudi Arabia             | Riyal    | 24.84  | 25.79  | 25.79  | 27.89  | 27.23  | 28.72  | 28.99  | 30.15  | 30.49  | 29.59  |
| Singapore                | Dollar   | 50.35  | 55.78  | 56.86  | 63.98  | 61.32  | 70.21  | 75.37  | 78.60  | 81.32  | 86.14  |
| South Africa             | Rand     | 7.79   | 11.20  | 14.56  | 18.51  | 16.13  | 15.43  | 15.98  | 12.07  | 15.39  | 16.74  |
| Sweden                   | Kroner   | 8.84   | 11.06  | 13.39  | 15.78  | 12.85  | 15.66  | 17.01  | 14.59  | 15.83  | 16.45  |
| Switzerland              | Franc    | 55.61  | 69.74  | 77.97  | 92.19  | 77.69  | 88.14  | 96.75  | 106.94 | 110.08 | 118.51 |
| United Arab Emirates     | Dirham   | 25.36  | 26.34  | 26.34  | 28.48  | 27.80  | 29.33  | 29.60  | 30.80  | 31.14  | 30.21  |
| United Kingdom           | Pound    | 135.06 | 155.12 | 172.20 | 201.37 | 175.94 | 211.29 | 217.15 | 163.28 | 181.75 | 171.41 |
| United States of America | Dollar   | 93.16  | 96.75  | 96.74  | 104.61 | 102.12 | 107.71 | 108.72 | 113.14 | 114.38 | 110.95 |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup> 2001 – 2010

Rs. million

| Item                                    | 2001            | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | 2007            | 2008            | 2009            | 2010(b)         |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Trade Balance</b>                    | <b>-102,592</b> | <b>-134,706</b> | <b>-148,324</b> | <b>-227,171</b> | <b>-253,082</b> | <b>-350,037</b> | <b>-404,703</b> | <b>-647,207</b> | <b>-358,707</b> | <b>-588,867</b> |
| Exports                                 | 430,372         | 449,855         | 495,426         | 583,967         | 638,276         | 716,579         | 845,683         | 878,499         | 813,911         | 937,737         |
| Imports                                 | 532,964         | 584,561         | 643,750         | 811,138         | 891,359         | 1,066,615       | 1,250,386       | 1,525,705       | 1,172,618       | 1,526,604       |
| <b>Services (net)</b>                   | <b>14,692</b>   | <b>28,224</b>   | <b>38,443</b>   | <b>42,735</b>   | <b>34,043</b>   | <b>26,660</b>   | <b>33,357</b>   | <b>43,557</b>   | <b>44,780</b>   | <b>78,760</b>   |
| Receipts                                | 120,937         | 121,340         | 136,123         | 154,746         | 154,877         | 168,802         | 196,249         | 217,180         | 217,378         | 278,959         |
| Payments                                | 106,246         | 93,115          | 97,680          | 112,011         | 120,833         | 142,142         | 162,892         | 173,623         | 172,598         | 200,199         |
| <b>Income (net)</b>                     | <b>-23,843</b>  | <b>-24,167</b>  | <b>-16,535</b>  | <b>-20,688</b>  | <b>-30,049</b>  | <b>-40,424</b>  | <b>-39,054</b>  | <b>-105,032</b> | <b>-55,814</b>  | <b>-64,650</b>  |
| Receipts                                | 9,584           | 7,201           | 16,385          | 15,813          | 3,629           | 32,457          | 50,213          | -3,133          | 13,551          | 36,508          |
| Payments                                | 33,427          | 31,368          | 32,920          | 36,501          | 33,678          | 72,881          | 89,267          | 101,899         | 69,365          | 101,158         |
| <b>Goods, Services and Income (net)</b> | <b>-111,743</b> | <b>-130,648</b> | <b>-126,416</b> | <b>-205,124</b> | <b>-249,088</b> | <b>-363,801</b> | <b>-410,401</b> | <b>-708,681</b> | <b>-369,740</b> | <b>-574,757</b> |
| <b>Current Transfers (net)</b>          | <b>89,762</b>   | <b>107,962</b>  | <b>119,791</b>  | <b>139,710</b>  | <b>183,842</b>  | <b>208,385</b>  | <b>255,684</b>  | <b>288,639</b>  | <b>345,498</b>  | <b>413,885</b>  |
| Private Transfers (net)                 | 87,837          | 104,980         | 116,350         | 136,672         | 174,542         | 197,861         | 245,006         | 277,711         | 336,578         | 407,967         |
| Receipts                                | 103,180         | 123,183         | 136,475         | 158,291         | 197,968         | 224,678         | 276,814         | 316,091         | 382,818         | 465,166         |
| Payments                                | 15,343          | 18,202          | 20,125          | 21,619          | 23,426          | 26,817          | 31,808          | 38,380          | 46,240          | 57,199          |
| Official Transfers (net)                | 1,925           | 2,982           | 3,441           | 3,038           | 9,300           | 10,524          | 10,677          | 10,928          | 8,920           | 5,918           |
| <b>Current Account</b>                  | <b>-21,980</b>  | <b>-22,686</b>  | <b>-6,625</b>   | <b>-65,414</b>  | <b>-65,246</b>  | <b>-155,416</b> | <b>-154,717</b> | <b>-420,042</b> | <b>-24,242</b>  | <b>-160,872</b> |
| <b>Capital and Financial Account</b>    | <b>49,077</b>   | <b>40,639</b>   | <b>69,723</b>   | <b>60,539</b>   | <b>123,866</b>  | <b>190,768</b>  | <b>230,978</b>  | <b>193,713</b>  | <b>299,381</b>  | <b>322,022</b>  |
| <b>Capital Account</b>                  | <b>17,766</b>   | <b>6,219</b>    | <b>7,146</b>    | <b>4,974</b>    | <b>25,108</b>   | <b>30,292</b>   | <b>29,669</b>   | <b>31,456</b>   | <b>26,832</b>   | <b>18,521</b>   |
| <b>Capital Transfers (net)</b>          | <b>17,766</b>   | <b>6,219</b>    | <b>7,146</b>    | <b>4,974</b>    | <b>25,108</b>   | <b>30,292</b>   | <b>29,669</b>   | <b>31,456</b>   | <b>26,832</b>   | <b>18,521</b>   |
| Receipts                                | 18,241          | 6,782           | 7,768           | 5,643           | 25,863          | 31,171          | 30,735          | 32,774          | 28,465          | 20,599          |
| Payments                                | 475             | 563             | 622             | 669             | 755             | 879             | 1,066           | 1,319           | 1,633           | 2,078           |
| <b>Financial Account</b>                | <b>31,311</b>   | <b>34,420</b>   | <b>62,577</b>   | <b>55,565</b>   | <b>98,757</b>   | <b>160,477</b>  | <b>201,309</b>  | <b>162,258</b>  | <b>272,550</b>  | <b>303,501</b>  |
| Long-term (net)                         | 14,337          | 28,911          | 69,721          | 69,805          | 80,391          | 95,089          | 140,054         | 109,174         | 149,772         | 268,214         |
| Direct Investment                       | 15,271          | 17,716          | 19,450          | 22,826          | 23,505          | 46,985          | 60,768          | 74,837          | 44,112          | 49,008          |
| Foreign Direct Investment               | 7,310           | 17,281          | 16,557          | 21,948          | 23,505          | 46,985          | 60,768          | 74,837          | 44,112          | 49,008          |
| Privatisation Proceeds                  | 7,961           | 435             | 2,893           | 878             | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| Private, Long-term (net)                | -22,918         | -2,039          | -3,201          | 2,270           | 1,054           | -3,590          | 3,314           | 7,768           | 9,105           | 17,555          |
| Inflows                                 | 4,016           | 11,007          | 9,738           | 17,503          | 19,739          | 14,469          | 22,033          | 28,693          | 44,795          | 65,934          |
| Outflows                                | 26,934          | 13,046          | 12,939          | 15,233          | 18,685          | 18,058          | 18,719          | 20,925          | 35,691          | 48,379          |
| Government, Long-term (net)             | 21,984          | 13,233          | 53,472          | 44,709          | 55,832          | 51,694          | 75,971          | 26,568          | 96,555          | 201,650         |
| Inflows                                 | 51,193          | 51,843          | 88,106          | 78,299          | 75,309          | 97,690          | 144,146         | 114,658         | 204,435         | 276,582         |
| Outflows                                | 29,209          | 38,610          | 34,634          | 33,590          | 19,477          | 45,996          | 68,175          | 88,090          | 107,880         | 74,932          |
| Short-term                              | 16,974          | 5,509           | -7,145          | -14,240         | 18,366          | 65,387          | 61,256          | 53,084          | 122,777         | 35,287          |
| Portfolio Investment (net)              | -1,025          | 2,443           | 209             | 1,109           | 6,103           | 5,377           | 11,249          | 6,460           | -785            | -26,010         |
| Private, Short-term (net)               | -3,798          | 6,548           | 1,877           | 2,514           | 1,640           | -3,066          | 1,868           | 63,987          | 26,108          | -116,655        |
| Commercial Bank Assets (net)            | 2,867           | 6,893           | -9,090          | -45,367         | -19,669         | 23,789          | -31,352         | 17,889          | -51,298         | 33,343          |
| Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)       | 18,929          | -10,375         | -141            | 27,504          | 30,292          | 39,287          | 38,746          | -11,858         | -8,836          | 84,356          |
| Government Short-term (net)             | 22,245          | 8,900           | —               | —               | —               | —               | 40,744          | -23,395         | 157,588         | 60,252          |
| <b>Allocations of SDRs (c)</b>          | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>58,353</b>   | <b>—</b>        |
| <b>Valuation Adjustments</b>            | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        | <b>—</b>        |
| <b>Errors and Omissions</b>             | <b>-19,578</b>  | <b>9,197</b>    | <b>-14,487</b>  | <b>-2,599</b>   | <b>-10,494</b>  | <b>-1,830</b>   | <b>-16,259</b>  | <b>80,534</b>   | <b>40,082</b>   | <b>-73,176</b>  |
| <b>Overall Balance (d)</b>              | <b>29,765</b>   | <b>36,051</b>   | <b>48,610</b>   | <b>-7,474</b>   | <b>48,125</b>   | <b>33,523</b>   | <b>60,002</b>   | <b>-145,795</b> | <b>315,221</b>  | <b>87,974</b>   |
| <b>Monetary Movements (d)</b>           | <b>-29,765</b>  | <b>-36,051</b>  | <b>-48,610</b>  | <b>7,474</b>    | <b>-48,125</b>  | <b>-33,523</b>  | <b>-60,002</b>  | <b>145,795</b>  | <b>-315,221</b> | <b>-87,974</b>  |
| <b>Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$</b>  | <b>89.36</b>    | <b>95.66</b>    | <b>96.52</b>    | <b>101.19</b>   | <b>100.50</b>   | <b>103.96</b>   | <b>110.62</b>   | <b>108.33</b>   | <b>114.94</b>   | <b>113.06</b>   |
| <b>Ratio to GDP in percentages (e)</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Trade Account                           | -7.3            | -8.5            | -8.4            | -10.9           | -10.3           | -11.9           | -11.3           | -14.7           | -7.4            | -10.5           |
| Current Account                         | -1.6            | -1.4            | -0.4            | -3.1            | -2.7            | -5.3            | -4.3            | -9.5            | -0.5            | -2.9            |
| Current Account without Grants          | -1.7            | -1.6            | -0.6            | -3.3            | -3.0            | -5.7            | -4.6            | 9.8             | -0.7            | -3.0            |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Provisional

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) US dollar values are converted into rupee values using period average exchange rates.

(e) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup> 2001 – 2010

US dollars million

| Item                                    | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010(b)       |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Trade Balance</b>                    | <b>-1,157</b> | <b>-1,406</b> | <b>-1,539</b> | <b>-2,243</b> | <b>-2,516</b> | <b>-3,370</b> | <b>-3,656</b> | <b>-5,981</b> | <b>-3,122</b> | <b>-5,205</b> |
| Exports                                 | 4,817         | 4,699         | 5,133         | 5,757         | 6,347         | 6,883         | 7,640         | 8,111         | 7,085         | 8,307         |
| Imports                                 | 5,974         | 6,106         | 6,672         | 8,000         | 8,863         | 10,253        | 11,296        | 14,091        | 10,207        | 13,512        |
| <b>Services (net)</b>                   | <b>204</b>    | <b>295</b>    | <b>399</b>    | <b>419</b>    | <b>338</b>    | <b>257</b>    | <b>302</b>    | <b>401</b>    | <b>391</b>    | <b>698</b>    |
| Receipts                                | 1,355         | 1,268         | 1,411         | 1,527         | 1,540         | 1,625         | 1,775         | 2,004         | 1,892         | 2,468         |
| Payments                                | 1,151         | 974           | 1,012         | 1,108         | 1,202         | 1,368         | 1,472         | 1,603         | 1,501         | 1,770         |
| <b>Income (net)</b>                     | <b>-267</b>   | <b>-252</b>   | <b>-172</b>   | <b>-204</b>   | <b>-299</b>   | <b>-389</b>   | <b>-358</b>   | <b>-972</b>   | <b>-488</b>   | <b>-572</b>   |
| Receipts                                | 108           | 75            | 170           | 157           | 35            | 311           | 449           | -32           | 116           | 323           |
| Payments                                | 375           | 328           | 341           | 360           | 335           | 700           | 807           | 940           | 603           | 895           |
| <b>Goods, Services and Income (net)</b> | <b>-1,220</b> | <b>-1,364</b> | <b>-1,312</b> | <b>-2,028</b> | <b>-2,478</b> | <b>-3,503</b> | <b>-3,712</b> | <b>-6,552</b> | <b>-3,219</b> | <b>-5,079</b> |
| <b>Current Transfers (net)</b>          | <b>1,006</b>  | <b>1,128</b>  | <b>1,241</b>  | <b>1,380</b>  | <b>1,828</b>  | <b>2,004</b>  | <b>2,311</b>  | <b>2,666</b>  | <b>3,005</b>  | <b>3,660</b>  |
| Private Transfers (net)                 | 984           | 1,097         | 1,205         | 1,350         | 1,736         | 1,904         | 2,214         | 2,565         | 2,927         | 3,608         |
| Receipts                                | 1,155         | 1,287         | 1,414         | 1,564         | 1,968         | 2,161         | 2,502         | 2,918         | 3,330         | 4,116         |
| Payments                                | 172           | 190           | 209           | 214           | 233           | 257           | 288           | 353           | 403           | 508           |
| Official Transfers (net)                | 22            | 31            | 36            | 30            | 93            | 101           | 97            | 101           | 77            | 52            |
| <b>Current Account</b>                  | <b>-215</b>   | <b>-236</b>   | <b>-71</b>    | <b>-648</b>   | <b>-650</b>   | <b>-1,499</b> | <b>-1,402</b> | <b>-3,886</b> | <b>-214</b>   | <b>-1,418</b> |
| <b>Capital and Financial Account</b>    | <b>562</b>    | <b>444</b>    | <b>722</b>    | <b>631</b>    | <b>1,224</b>  | <b>1,808</b>  | <b>2,097</b>  | <b>1,773</b>  | <b>2,594</b>  | <b>2,876</b>  |
| <b>Capital Account</b>                  | <b>198</b>    | <b>65</b>     | <b>74</b>     | <b>64</b>     | <b>250</b>    | <b>291</b>    | <b>269</b>    | <b>291</b>    | <b>233</b>    | <b>164</b>    |
| <b>Capital Transfers (net)</b>          | <b>198</b>    | <b>65</b>     | <b>74</b>     | <b>64</b>     | <b>250</b>    | <b>291</b>    | <b>269</b>    | <b>291</b>    | <b>233</b>    | <b>164</b>    |
| Receipts                                | 203           | 71            | 81            | 71            | 257           | 299           | 278           | 303           | 247           | 182           |
| Payments                                | 5             | 6             | 6             | 7             | 7             | 8             | 10            | 12            | 14            | 19            |
| <b>Financial Account</b>                | <b>364</b>    | <b>379</b>    | <b>648</b>    | <b>567</b>    | <b>974</b>    | <b>1,517</b>  | <b>1,828</b>  | <b>1,483</b>  | <b>2,361</b>  | <b>2,713</b>  |
| Long-term (net)                         | 163           | 326           | 722           | 680           | 798           | 907           | 1,251         | 1,016         | 1,304         | 2,379         |
| Direct Investment                       | 172           | 185           | 201           | 227           | 234           | 451           | 548           | 691           | 384           | 435           |
| Foreign Direct Investment               | 82            | 181           | 171           | 217           | 234           | 451           | 548           | 691           | 384           | 435           |
| Privatisation Proceeds                  | 90            | 5             | 30            | 10            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |
| Private, Long-term (net)                | -257          | -21           | -33           | 14            | 11            | -35           | 31            | 74            | 79            | 149           |
| Inflows                                 | 44            | 115           | 101           | 169           | 197           | 139           | 199           | 265           | 390           | 580           |
| Outflows                                | 301           | 136           | 134           | 155           | 186           | 174           | 168           | 191           | 311           | 431           |
| Government, Long-term (net)             | 249           | 162           | 554           | 439           | 553           | 491           | 672           | 252           | 840           | 1,796         |
| Inflows                                 | 575           | 542           | 913           | 771           | 747           | 932           | 1,290         | 1,059         | 1,780         | 2,460         |
| Outflows                                | 326           | 380           | 359           | 331           | 194           | 441           | 618           | 807           | 940           | 665           |
| Short-term                              | 201           | 53            | -75           | -112          | 176           | 610           | 577           | 466           | 1,058         | 334           |
| Portfolio Investment (net)              | -11           | 25            | 2             | 11            | 60            | 51            | 101           | 60            | -6            | -230          |
| Private, Short-term (net)               | -42           | 68            | 19            | 28            | 16            | -30           | 20            | 594           | 228           | -1,032        |
| Commercial Bank Assets (net)            | 183           | 104           | -94           | -354          | -223          | 297           | -281          | 210           | -435          | 249           |
| Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)       | 71            | -145          | -2            | 202           | 323           | 293           | 364           | -185          | -98           | 815           |
| Government Short-term (net)             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 372           | -213          | 1,369         | 531           |
| <b>Allocations of SDRs (c)</b>          | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>508</b>    | <b>-</b>      |
| <b>Valuation Adjustments</b>            | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>      |
| <b>Errors and Omissions</b>             | <b>-127</b>   | <b>38</b>     | <b>-148</b>   | <b>-189</b>   | <b>-72</b>    | <b>-105</b>   | <b>-165</b>   | <b>728</b>    | <b>346</b>    | <b>-537</b>   |
| <b>Overall Balance (d)</b>              | <b>220</b>    | <b>338</b>    | <b>502</b>    | <b>-205</b>   | <b>501</b>    | <b>204</b>    | <b>531</b>    | <b>-1,385</b> | <b>2,725</b>  | <b>921</b>    |
| <b>Monetary Movements (d)</b>           | <b>-220</b>   | <b>-338</b>   | <b>-502</b>   | <b>205</b>    | <b>-501</b>   | <b>-204</b>   | <b>-531</b>   | <b>1,385</b>  | <b>-2,725</b> | <b>-921</b>   |
| <b>Exchange Rate Rs./US \$</b>          | <b>89.36</b>  | <b>95.66</b>  | <b>96.52</b>  | <b>101.19</b> | <b>100.50</b> | <b>103.96</b> | <b>110.62</b> | <b>108.33</b> | <b>114.94</b> | <b>113.06</b> |
| <b>Ratio to GDP in percentages (e)</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Trade Account                           | -7.4          | -8.5          | -8.4          | -10.9         | -10.3         | -11.9         | -11.3         | -14.7         | -7.4          | -10.5         |
| Current Account                         | -1.4          | -1.4          | -0.4          | -3.1          | -2.7          | -5.3          | -4.3          | -9.5          | -0.5          | -2.9          |
| Current Account without Grants          | -1.5          | -1.6          | -0.6          | -3.3          | -3.0          | -5.7          | -4.6          | -9.8          | -0.7          | -3.0          |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Provisional

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) US dollar values are converted into rupee values using period average exchange rates.

(e) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.



## Financing of the External Resource Gap 2006 – 2010

| Category                                     | 2006               | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010(a)       | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                              | US dollars million |               |               |               |               | Rs. million      |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Foreign Receipts</b>                      | <b>10,980</b>      | <b>12,365</b> | <b>13,001</b> | <b>12,423</b> | <b>15,215</b> | <b>1,142,515</b> | <b>1,368,959</b> | <b>1,408,637</b> | <b>1,427,658</b> | <b>1,718,370</b> |
| Exports                                      | 6,883              | 7,640         | 8,111         | 7,085         | 8,307         | 716,579          | 845,683          | 878,499          | 813,911          | 937,737          |
| Services                                     | 1,625              | 1,775         | 2,004         | 1,892         | 2,468         | 168,802          | 196,249          | 217,180          | 217,378          | 278,959          |
| Income                                       | 311                | 449           | -32           | 116           | 323           | 32,457           | 50,213           | -3,133           | 13,551           | 36,508           |
| Current Private Transfers                    | 2,161              | 2,502         | 2,918         | 3,330         | 4,116         | 224,678          | 276,814          | 316,091          | 382,818          | 465,166          |
| <b>Foreign Payments</b>                      | <b>14,104</b>      | <b>16,265</b> | <b>20,758</b> | <b>16,868</b> | <b>21,604</b> | <b>1,474,619</b> | <b>1,800,776</b> | <b>2,253,654</b> | <b>1,939,181</b> | <b>2,435,318</b> |
| Imports                                      | 10,253             | 11,296        | 14,091        | 10,207        | 13,512        | 1,066,615        | 1,250,386        | 1,525,705        | 1,172,618        | 1,526,604        |
| Services                                     | 1,368              | 1,472         | 1,603         | 1,501         | 1,770         | 142,142          | 162,892          | 173,623          | 172,598          | 200,199          |
| Income                                       | 700                | 807           | 940           | 603           | 895           | 72,881           | 89,267           | 101,899          | 69,365           | 101,158          |
| Current Private Transfers                    | 257                | 288           | 353           | 403           | 508           | 26,817           | 31,808           | 38,380           | 46,240           | 57,199           |
| Private Capital Transfers                    | 8                  | 10            | 12            | 14            | 19            | 879              | 1,066            | 1,319            | 1,633            | 2,078            |
| Capital Repayments                           | 1,480              | 1,735         | 3,420         | 3,303         | 4,058         | 154,234          | 192,396          | 371,309          | 379,285          | 458,080          |
| Investment Outflows                          | 333                | 377           | 550           | 401           | 1,091         | 34,840           | 41,608           | 59,308           | 46,145           | 123,343          |
| Commercial Banks                             | -297               | 281           | -210          | 435           | -249          | -23,789          | 31,352           | -17,889          | 51,298           | -33,343          |
| Progress Payments                            | -                  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>External Resources Gap</b>                | <b>-3,124</b>      | <b>-3,900</b> | <b>-7,757</b> | <b>-4,445</b> | <b>-6,390</b> | <b>-332,104</b>  | <b>-431,817</b>  | <b>-845,016</b>  | <b>-511,523</b>  | <b>-716,948</b>  |
| <b>Financing of Resources Gap</b>            | <b>3,124</b>       | <b>3,900</b>  | <b>7,757</b>  | <b>4,445</b>  | <b>6,390</b>  | <b>332,104</b>   | <b>431,817</b>   | <b>845,016</b>   | <b>511,523</b>   | <b>716,948</b>   |
| Government                                   | 1,313              | 2,115         | 1,950         | 3,871         | 3,842         | 137,506          | 234,979          | 210,828          | 444,757          | 432,845          |
| Grants                                       | 382                | 356           | 381           | 298           | 203           | 39,816           | 39,272           | 41,222           | 34,385           | 22,909           |
| Project Aid                                  | 703                | 660           | 604           | 673           | 517           | 73,268           | 73,121           | 65,500           | 77,271           | 58,350           |
| Other Long-term                              | 229                | 630           | 455           | 1,107         | 1,943         | 24,422           | 71,025           | 49,158           | 127,164          | 218,232          |
| Short-term                                   | -                  | 469           | 509           | 1,791         | 1,178         | -                | 51,560           | 54,948           | 205,937          | 133,354          |
| Private Sector                               | 1,958              | 2,457         | 3,596         | 2,833         | 3,928         | 212,796          | 270,170          | 396,797          | 327,964          | 436,406          |
| Direct Investment                            | 480                | 603           | 752           | 404           | 478           | 50,034           | 66,828           | 81,503           | 46,411           | 53,817           |
| Portfolio Investment                         | 355                | 423           | 548           | 375           | 819           | 37,168           | 46,798           | 59,101           | 43,061           | 92,524           |
| Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits | 139                | 199           | 264           | 390           | 579           | 14,469           | 22,033           | 28,693           | 44,795           | 65,934           |
| Short-term                                   | 692                | 868           | 2,216         | 1,762         | 1,237         | 71,839           | 95,765           | 239,357          | 202,533          | 139,774          |
| Commercial Banks                             | 293                | 364           | -185          | -98           | 815           | 39,287           | 38,746           | -11,858          | -8,836           | 84,356           |
| Other                                        | -42                | -507          | 1,485         | -2,604        | -843          | -16,369          | -57,072          | 156,857          | -301,281         | -79,127          |
| IMF Darwings (b)                             | -                  | -             | -             | 658           | 658           | -                | -                | -                | 75,447           | 74,325           |
| Allocations of SDRs (c)                      | -                  | -             | -             | 508           | -             | -                | -                | -                | 58,353           | -                |
| Private Capital Transfers                    | 18                 | 19            | 23            | 26            | 32            | 1,878            | 2,140            | 2,480            | 2,999            | 3,608            |
| External Official Assets                     | -101               | -672          | 1,107         | -3,465        | -1,839        | -26,246          | -75,872          | 111,244          | -400,989         | -185,671         |
| Asian Clearing Union                         | 35                 | 134           | 360           | -320          | 326           | 5,345            | 14,912           | 42,965           | -35,540          | 34,487           |
| Other                                        | 6                  | 11            | -6            | -13           | -20           | 2,655            | 1,747            | 167              | -1,552           | -5,877           |
| Balancing Items                              | -106               | -165          | 728           | 346           | -537          | -1,830           | -16,259          | 80,534           | 40,082           | -73,176          |
| Valuation Adjustments                        | -                  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Errors and Omissions                         | -106               | -165          | 728           | 346           | -537          | -1,830           | -16,259          | 80,534           | 40,082           | -73,176          |
| <b>Pressure on Balance of Payments (d)</b>   |                    |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| With Aid Imports                             | 28.5               | 31.5          | 59.7          | 35.8          | 42.0          | 29.1             | 31.5             | 60.0             | 35.8             | 41.7             |
| Adjusted for Aid imports                     | 21.4               | 24.6          | 51.4          | 29.5          | 35.3          | 22.0             | 24.6             | 51.8             | 29.6             | 35.0             |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility of International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 2009 and 2010. Sri Lanka rupee and US dollar values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate.

(c) Includes general and special allocations of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) by IMF.

(d) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows :

$$\frac{\text{External Resources Gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$$

## Workers' Remittances 2001 – 2010

| Region                    | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Rs. million</b>        |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Middle East               | 62,680         | 75,579         | 77,579         | 87,871         | 111,179        | 128,282        | 160,502        | 189,039        | 229,298        | 279,688        |
| European Union            | 14,045         | 19,660         | 24,364         | 28,987         | 35,914         | 42,686         | 55,346         | 56,901         | 69,287         | 81,905         |
| North America             | 7,022          | 8,297          | 8,691          | 10,643         | 12,734         | 12,356         | 11,623         | 12,329         | 14,546         | 15,823         |
| Other European Countries  | 5,198          | 6,280          | 10,315         | 12,301         | 12,618         | 13,704         | 13,836         | 12,645         | 15,695         | 18,615         |
| South East Asia           | 1,905          | 2,349          | 2,588          | 3,204          | 3,883          | 5,392          | 8,302          | 9,800          | 11,484         | 16,288         |
| Far East Asia             | 5,353          | 6,001          | 6,634          | 7,696          | 8,736          | 11,458         | 14,943         | 18,967         | 23,351         | 27,922         |
| South Asia                | 603            | 860            | 1,134          | 1,294          | 1,941          | 2,247          | 2,767          | 3,477          | 4,594          | 6,515          |
| Australia and New Zealand | 1,201          | 1,266          | 1,581          | 2,319          | 2,912          | 2,921          | 3,597          | 6,006          | 6,508          | 9,307          |
| Eastern Europe            | 381            | 479            | 614            | 702            | 971            | 1,123          | 1,107          | 1,264          | 1,340          | 1,396          |
| South & Central America   | 1,042          | 1,180          | 1,391          | 1,501          | 1,941          | 2,247          | 2,214          | 2,529          | 3,254          | 3,956          |
| Other                     | 996            | 1,232          | 1,547          | 1,772          | 2,427          | 2,247          | 2,491          | 3,161          | 3,445          | 3,956          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>100,426</b> | <b>123,183</b> | <b>136,438</b> | <b>158,290</b> | <b>195,256</b> | <b>224,663</b> | <b>276,728</b> | <b>316,118</b> | <b>382,801</b> | <b>465,372</b> |
| <b>US dollars million</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Middle East               | 703            | 770            | 804            | 868            | 1,089          | 1,234          | 1,451          | 1,745          | 1,995          | 2,474          |
| European Union            | 190            | 220            | 253            | 286            | 355            | 411            | 500            | 525            | 603            | 724            |
| North America             | 81             | 87             | 90             | 105            | 125            | 119            | 105            | 114            | 127            | 140            |
| Other European Countries  | 60             | 66             | 107            | 122            | 125            | 132            | 125            | 117            | 137            | 165            |
| South East Asia           | 22             | 24             | 27             | 32             | 38             | 52             | 75             | 90             | 100            | 144            |
| Far East Asia             | 61             | 63             | 69             | 76             | 86             | 110            | 135            | 175            | 203            | 247            |
| South Asia                | 7              | 11             | 12             | 13             | 19             | 22             | 25             | 32             | 40             | 58             |
| Australia and New Zealand | 14             | 14             | 16             | 23             | 29             | 28             | 33             | 55             | 57             | 82             |
| Eastern Europe            | 4              | 5              | 6              | 7              | 10             | 11             | 10             | 12             | 12             | 12             |
| South & Central America   | 12             | 13             | 14             | 15             | 19             | 22             | 20             | 23             | 28             | 35             |
| Other                     | 11             | 14             | 16             | 18             | 24             | 22             | 23             | 29             | 30             | 35             |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>1,165</b>   | <b>1,287</b>   | <b>1,414</b>   | <b>1,564</b>   | <b>1,918</b>   | <b>2,161</b>   | <b>2,502</b>   | <b>2,918</b>   | <b>3,330</b>   | <b>4,116</b>   |
| <b>Percentage Share</b>   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Middle East               | 60.3           | 59.8           | 56.9           | 55.5           | 56.8           | 57.1           | 58.0           | 59.8           | 59.9           | 60.1           |
| European Union            | 16.3           | 17.1           | 17.9           | 18.3           | 18.5           | 19.0           | 20.0           | 18.0           | 18.1           | 17.6           |
| North America             | 7.0            | 6.8            | 6.4            | 6.7            | 6.5            | 5.5            | 4.2            | 3.9            | 3.8            | 3.4            |
| Other European Countries  | 5.2            | 5.1            | 7.6            | 7.8            | 6.5            | 6.1            | 5.0            | 4.0            | 4.1            | 4.0            |
| South East Asia           | 1.9            | 1.9            | 1.9            | 2.0            | 2.0            | 2.4            | 3.0            | 3.1            | 3.0            | 3.5            |
| Far East Asia             | 5.2            | 4.9            | 4.9            | 4.9            | 4.5            | 5.1            | 5.4            | 6.0            | 6.1            | 6.0            |
| South Asia                | 0.6            | 0.9            | 0.8            | 0.8            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.1            | 1.2            | 1.4            |
| Australia and New Zealand | 1.2            | 1.1            | 1.1            | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.3            | 1.3            | 1.9            | 1.7            | 2.0            |
| Eastern Europe            | 0.3            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.3            |
| South & Central America   | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 0.8            | 0.8            | 0.9            | 0.9            |
| Other                     | 0.9            | 1.1            | 1.1            | 1.1            | 1.5            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 0.9            |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Tourism 2001 – 2010

| Item                                          | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total Tourist Arrivals</b>                 | <b>336,794</b> | <b>393,174</b> | <b>500,642</b> | <b>566,202</b> | <b>549,308</b> | <b>559,603</b> | <b>494,008</b> | <b>438,475</b> | <b>447,890</b> | <b>654,476</b> |
| <b>Tourist Arrivals by Region</b>             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Europe                                        | 211,049        | 208,374        | 265,802        | 298,776        | 236,481        | 242,666        | 220,021        | 196,627        | 196,433        | 292,378        |
| Asia                                          | 89,732         | 143,064        | 177,351        | 198,068        | 223,351        | 242,132        | 202,480        | 173,042        | 174,534        | 244,124        |
| North America                                 | 15,983         | 19,869         | 25,110         | 29,759         | 46,457         | 35,323         | 28,355         | 24,311         | 24,948         | 40,216         |
| Australasia (b)                               | 13,105         | 13,209         | 22,965         | 26,540         | 29,738         | 25,127         | 22,924         | 21,839         | 26,068         | 37,290         |
| Middle East                                   | 5,544          | 6,492          | 6,789          | 10,463         | 10,236         | 10,345         | 13,554         | 16,776         | 23,741         | 37,540         |
| Africa                                        | 952            | 1,611          | 1,991          | 1,855          | 2,340          | 3,235          | 2,712          | 2,141          | 1,549          | 2,308          |
| Latin America & Caribbeans                    | 429            | 555            | 634            | 741            | 705            | 775            | 3,962          | 3,739          | 617            | 620            |
| <b>Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Pleasure                                      | 300,545        | 335,898        | 404,327        | 442,534        | 382,321        | 392,766        | 331,238        | 321,079        | 358,188        | 516,538        |
| Business                                      | 22,677         | 36,793         | 45,558         | 59,961         | 92,879         | 96,981         | 52,116         | 37,261         | 38,473         | 83,270         |
| Other                                         | 13,572         | 20,480         | 50,553         | 63,707         | 74,108         | 69,856         | 110,654        | 80,135         | 51,229         | 54,668         |
| <b>Excursionist Arrivals</b>                  | <b>60,084</b>  | <b>63,560</b>  | <b>82,066</b>  | <b>115,095</b> | <b>119,618</b> | <b>128,719</b> | <b>98,432</b>  | <b>87,695</b>  | <b>89,526</b>  | <b>112,497</b> |
| <b>Total Charter Carrier Arrivals</b>         | <b>11,236</b>  | <b>6,228</b>   | <b>16,446</b>  | <b>22,231</b>  | <b>5,223</b>   | <b>5,116</b>   | <b>8,489</b>   | <b>12,915</b>  | <b>5,451</b>   | <b>15,863</b>  |
| <b>Establishments Providing Accommodation</b> | <b>414</b>     | <b>455</b>     | <b>498</b>     | <b>585</b>     | <b>626</b>     | <b>749</b>     | <b>758</b>     | <b>834</b>     | <b>871</b>     | <b>783</b>     |
| Graded Establishments                         | 211            | 222            | 233            | 240            | 223            | 241            | 245            | 256            | 242            | 253            |
| Rooms                                         | 13,626         | 13,818         | 14,137         | 14,322         | 13,162         | 14,218         | 14,604         | 14,793         | 14,461         | 14,714         |
| Beds                                          | 25,595         | 25,968         | 26,511         | 26,818         | 24,740         | 27,117         | 27,500         | 28,698         | 28,344         | 28,978         |
| Supplementary Establishments                  | 199            | 230            | 265            | 345            | 415            | 508            | 513            | 578            | 629            | 530            |
| Rooms                                         | 2,011          | 2,500          | 2,836          | 3,318          | 3,962          | 4,989          | 5,030          | 5,319          | 5,946          | 5,895          |
| Beds                                          | 3,479          | 4,250          | 4,820          | 5,640          | 6,537          | 8,232          | 8,299          | 9,712          | 11,654         | 11,210         |
| <b>Annual Room Occupancy Rate (c), %</b>      | <b>42.1</b>    | <b>43.1</b>    | <b>53.2</b>    | <b>59.3</b>    | <b>45.4</b>    | <b>47.8</b>    | <b>46.2</b>    | <b>43.9</b>    | <b>48.4</b>    | <b>70.1</b>    |
| <b>Employment in Tourist Industry</b>         | <b>80,904</b>  | <b>93,170</b>  | <b>112,226</b> | <b>129,038</b> | <b>125,004</b> | <b>133,558</b> | <b>145,238</b> | <b>123,134</b> | <b>124,970</b> | <b>132,055</b> |
| Direct Employment                             | 33,710         | 38,821         | 46,761         | 53,766         | 52,085         | 55,649         | 60,516         | 51,306         | 52,071         | 55,023         |
| Estimated Indirect Employment                 | 47,194         | 54,349         | 65,465         | 75,272         | 72,919         | 77,909         | 84,722         | 71,828         | 72,899         | 77,032         |
| <b>Gross Tourist Receipts</b>                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Rs. Mn.                                       | 18,808         | 34,758         | 42,549         | 52,126         | 43,151         | 42,586         | 42,571         | 37,094         | 40,133         | 65,018         |
| US \$ Mn.                                     | 213            | 363            | 441            | 513            | 429            | 410            | 385            | 342            | 350            | 575            |

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

## External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2001 – 2010

Rs. million

| Category                                                                                       | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>External Debt</b>                                                                           |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Medium and Long-term Debt                                                                      | 730,245        | 844,709        | 978,556        | 1,119,155      | 1,091,644      | 1,222,175        | 1,400,883        | 1,543,952        | 1,780,313        | 2,088,449        |
| Government                                                                                     | 634,255        | 721,956        | 852,433        | 996,203        | 955,207        | 1,103,418        | 1,272,846        | 1,424,729        | 1,574,933        | 1,783,729        |
| Public Corporations and<br>Private Sector                                                      | 76,527         | 94,966         | 90,570         | 95,930         | 97,500         | 92,441           | 96,054           | 100,145          | 123,178          | 159,311          |
| With Government Guarantee                                                                      | 53,324         | 66,663         | 58,251         | 52,986         | 57,912         | 50,065           | 37,501           | 28,429           | 12,608           | 57,398           |
| Without Government Guarantee                                                                   | 23,203         | 28,303         | 32,319         | 42,944         | 39,588         | 42,376           | 58,553           | 71,715           | 110,570          | 101,913          |
| IMF Drawings                                                                                   | 19,463         | 27,787         | 35,552         | 27,023         | 38,937         | 26,316           | 27,933           | 19,079           | 82,201           | 145,410          |
| Short-term Debt                                                                                | 49,648         | 58,116         | 59,935         | 67,726         | 67,759         | 68,286           | 120,748          | 165,207          | 354,341          | 290,150          |
| Total Debt Outstanding                                                                         | 779,893        | 902,825        | 1,038,491      | 1,186,881      | 1,159,403      | 1,290,461        | 1,521,581        | 1,709,159        | 2,134,654        | 2,378,599        |
| % of GDP                                                                                       | 55.4           | 57.0           | 59.0           | 56.8           | 47.3           | 43.9             | 42.5             | 38.8             | 44.1             | 42.5             |
| <b>Debt Service Payments</b>                                                                   | <b>72,584</b>  | <b>74,704</b>  | <b>73,125</b>  | <b>85,318</b>  | <b>62,577</b>  | <b>112,670</b>   | <b>136,521</b>   | <b>165,511</b>   | <b>195,727</b>   | <b>184,610</b>   |
| Amortization                                                                                   | 49,883         | 54,006         | 50,502         | 59,990         | 42,075         | 79,227           | 87,731           | 116,702          | 154,713          | 129,121          |
| Interest Payments                                                                              | 22,701         | 20,698         | 22,623         | 25,328         | 20,502         | 33,443           | 48,790           | 48,809           | 41,014           | 55,490           |
| <b>Earnings from Exports of<br/>Merchandise and Services</b>                                   | <b>551,309</b> | <b>571,195</b> | <b>631,549</b> | <b>738,714</b> | <b>793,153</b> | <b>885,380</b>   | <b>1,041,932</b> | <b>1,095,679</b> | <b>1,031,289</b> | <b>1,216,697</b> |
| <b>Receipts from Exports of<br/>Merchandise and Services,<br/>Income and Private Transfers</b> | <b>664,073</b> | <b>701,579</b> | <b>784,408</b> | <b>912,817</b> | <b>994,751</b> | <b>1,142,515</b> | <b>1,368,959</b> | <b>1,408,637</b> | <b>1,427,658</b> | <b>1,718,370</b> |
| <b>Debt Service Ratio (b)</b>                                                                  |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Debt Service as a % of<br>Exports and Services                                                 | 13.2           | 13.1           | 11.6           | 11.5           | 7.9            | 12.7             | 13.1             | 15.1             | 19.0             | 15.2             |
| Debt Service as a % of Exports,<br>Services, Income and Private Transfers                      | 10.9           | 10.6           | 9.3            | 9.3            | 6.3            | 9.9              | 10.0             | 11.7             | 13.7             | 10.7             |
| <b>Government Debt Service Payments<br/>(As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)</b>            | <b>55.0</b>    | <b>67.0</b>    | <b>66.3</b>    | <b>57.4</b>    | <b>43.0</b>    | <b>56.2</b>      | <b>65.9</b>      | <b>69.8</b>      | <b>68.5</b>      | <b>56.5</b>      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Debt service ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

**Table 9.1**

## Reserve Money 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                             | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Reserve Money</b>                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Currency Holdings                                | 76,561         | 88,308         | 98,785         | 115,909        | 132,436        | 157,240        | 173,364        | 186,099        | 217,430        | 255,652        |
| Public                                           | 65,536         | 75,292         | 85,601         | 99,669         | 114,070        | 135,020        | 147,183        | 155,023        | 181,840        | 216,549        |
| Commercial Banks                                 | 11,025         | 13,016         | 13,184         | 16,240         | 18,367         | 22,220         | 26,181         | 31,076         | 35,590         | 39,104         |
| Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank | 35,952         | 38,086         | 42,642         | 55,051         | 65,484         | 82,615         | 91,053         | 82,311         | 86,086         | 104,853        |
| Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank | 9              | 17             | 20             | 7              | 12             | 8              | 3              | 15             | 22             | 6              |
| <b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>                     | <b>112,522</b> | <b>126,410</b> | <b>141,446</b> | <b>170,967</b> | <b>197,932</b> | <b>239,863</b> | <b>264,419</b> | <b>268,425</b> | <b>303,537</b> | <b>360,511</b> |
| <b>Factors Determining Reserve Money</b>         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank           | 84,346         | 117,376        | 164,596        | 151,693        | 196,925        | 229,860        | 292,927        | 148,157        | 412,202        | 505,463        |
| Foreign Assets                                   | 156,192        | 208,588        | 278,446        | 284,612        | 334,461        | 360,566        | 440,334        | 325,452        | 685,683        | 862,533        |
| Less: Foreign Liabilities                        | 71,846         | 91,212         | 113,849        | 132,919        | 137,536        | 130,707        | 147,407        | 177,295        | 273,481        | 357,069        |
| Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank          | 84,535         | 70,934         | 42,149         | 108,144        | 74,423         | 112,942        | 101,079        | 217,352        | 109,005        | 76,894         |
| Gross Credit                                     | 88,836         | 71,135         | 42,718         | 108,667        | 75,343         | 114,290        | 102,492        | 218,582        | 111,331        | 79,977         |
| Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities         | 58,709         | 40,102         | 11,514         | 73,876         | 35,597         | 65,275         | 41,813         | 142,274        | 37,451         | 2,098          |
| Advances                                         | 30,127         | 31,033         | 31,204         | 34,791         | 39,746         | 49,015         | 60,679         | 76,308         | 73,881         | 77,879         |
| Cash Items in Collection                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank       | 4,301          | 201            | 569            | 523            | 920            | 1,348          | 1,413          | 1,231          | 2,326          | 3,083          |
| Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions    | 150            | 30             | 30             | 30             | 2,468          | 2,487          | 2,094          | 21,150         | 1,137          | 2,460          |
| Net Other Assets of the Central Bank             | -56,507        | -61,929        | -65,328        | -88,899        | -75,883        | -105,425       | -131,679       | -118,234       | -218,807       | -224,306       |
| Other Assets                                     | 43,221         | 13,243         | 12,415         | 13,591         | 14,218         | 14,944         | 16,998         | 19,443         | 17,722         | 22,037         |
| Less: Other Liabilities                          | 99,730         | 75,173         | 77,744         | 102,491        | 90,102         | 120,370        | 148,677        | 137,677        | 236,528        | 246,343        |
| <b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>                     | <b>112,522</b> | <b>126,410</b> | <b>141,446</b> | <b>170,967</b> | <b>197,932</b> | <b>239,863</b> | <b>264,419</b> | <b>268,425</b> | <b>303,537</b> | <b>360,511</b> |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Money Supply 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                            | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005(a)   | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Monetary Aggregates</b>                      |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Currency in Circulation                         | 76,561   | 88,308   | 98,785   | 115,909  | 132,436   | 157,240   | 173,364   | 186,099   | 217,430   | 255,652   |
| Held by the Government                          | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1         | 1         | –         | –         | –         |
| Held by Commercial banks                        | 11,025   | 13,016   | 13,184   | 16,240   | 18,367    | 22,220    | 26,181    | 31,076    | 35,590    | 39,104    |
| Held by the Public                              | 65,536   | 75,291   | 85,601   | 99,669   | 114,070   | 135,019   | 147,182   | 155,023   | 181,840   | 216,549   |
| Demand Deposits                                 | 170,801  | 179,352  | 218,277  | 263,803  | 308,283   | 338,041   | 366,164   | 386,520   | 428,429   | 593,437   |
| Held by the Government                          | 29,286   | 13,040   | 15,375   | 17,628   | 24,666    | 32,045    | 35,812    | 24,527    | 22,722    | 37,690    |
| Held by Commercial Banks                        | 84,840   | 102,243  | 126,867  | 157,390  | 166,985   | 181,330   | 210,942   | 239,693   | 250,837   | 365,104   |
| Held by the Public                              | 56,675   | 64,070   | 76,034   | 88,784   | 116,632   | 124,666   | 119,409   | 122,300   | 154,870   | 190,643   |
| Narrow Money Supply ( $M_1$ )                   | 122,210  | 139,361  | 161,635  | 188,453  | 230,701   | 259,685   | 266,592   | 277,323   | 336,710   | 407,192   |
| Quasi-Money (b)                                 |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Held in Rupee Deposits                          | 328,516  | 371,034  | 419,111  | 499,511  | 592,230   | 733,580   | 881,150   | 1,004,871 | 1,200,045 | 1,405,808 |
| Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits     | 426,928  | 483,134  | 556,219  | 670,191  | 791,576   | 944,866   | 1,137,426 | 1,245,453 | 1,469,459 | 1,684,216 |
| Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ ) (c)                | 450,726  | 510,395  | 580,747  | 687,964  | 822,931   | 993,264   | 1,147,742 | 1,282,194 | 1,536,755 | 1,813,000 |
| Consolidated Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ )(d) | 549,138  | 622,495  | 717,855  | 858,644  | 1,022,277 | 1,204,550 | 1,404,019 | 1,522,776 | 1,806,169 | 2,091,408 |
| <b>Underlying Factors <math>M_2</math></b>      |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Net External Banking Assets                     | 80,019   | 101,717  | 129,487  | 129,153  | 167,147   | 185,005   | 225,989   | 88,760    | 358,554   | 390,284   |
| Domestic Credit                                 | 513,323  | 548,578  | 602,897  | 734,605  | 864,392   | 1,138,805 | 1,303,305 | 1,582,340 | 1,630,858 | 1,920,515 |
| Net Credit to Government                        | 161,602  | 153,171  | 143,444  | 181,111  | 168,048   | 256,553   | 261,654   | 471,839   | 513,843   | 494,804   |
| By Central Bank                                 | 84,535   | 70,934   | 42,149   | 108,144  | 74,423    | 112,942   | 101,079   | 217,352   | 109,005   | 76,894    |
| By Commercial Banks (e)                         | 77,067   | 82,237   | 101,295  | 72,967   | 93,625    | 143,611   | 160,575   | 254,488   | 404,838   | 417,911   |
| Public Corporations                             | 22,934   | 28,010   | 28,879   | 27,258   | 15,651    | 25,410    | 11,659    | 15,085    | 73,233    | 91,927    |
| Co-operatives                                   | 1,577    | 1,349    | 1,365    | 1,148    | 1,256     | 1,135     | 1,464     | 1,948     | 1,830     | 1,829     |
| Other Private                                   | 327,211  | 366,048  | 429,210  | 525,088  | 679,437   | 855,706   | 1,028,528 | 1,093,468 | 1,041,952 | 1,331,955 |
| Gross Credit to Private Sector                  | 328,788  | 367,397  | 430,575  | 526,236  | 680,693   | 856,842   | 1,029,993 | 1,095,416 | 1,043,782 | 1,333,784 |
| Other items (Net) (e)                           | -142,615 | -139,899 | -151,638 | -175,793 | -208,608  | -330,545  | -381,552  | -388,906  | -452,657  | -497,799  |
| Total: Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ )             | 450,726  | 510,395  | 580,747  | 687,964  | 822,931   | 993,264   | 1,147,742 | 1,282,194 | 1,536,755 | 1,813,000 |
| Reserve Money                                   | 112,522  | 126,411  | 141,447  | 170,967  | 197,932   | 239,863   | 264,419   | 268,425   | 303,537   | 360,511   |
| <b>Money Supply (12 Month Average)</b>          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| $M_1$                                           | 112,656  | 127,463  | 147,059  | 173,515  | 212,448   | 239,142   | 260,587   | 270,541   | 284,673   | 362,717   |
| $M_2$                                           | 415,016  | 479,199  | 541,608  | 628,826  | 753,613   | 901,941   | 1,070,029 | 1,212,736 | 1,400,494 | 1,662,475 |
| $M_{2b}$                                        | 507,723  | 587,098  | 664,682  | 778,412  | 933,945   | 1,105,268 | 1,308,878 | 1,465,236 | 1,665,465 | 1,920,181 |
| <b>Money Multiplier (f) :</b>                   |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| of $M_1$                                        | 1.09     | 1.10     | 1.14     | 1.10     | 1.17      | 1.08      | 1.01      | 1.03      | 1.11      | 1.13      |
| of $M_2$                                        | 4.01     | 4.04     | 4.11     | 4.02     | 4.16      | 4.14      | 4.34      | 4.78      | 5.06      | 5.03      |
| of $M_{2b}$                                     | 4.88     | 4.92     | 5.08     | 5.02     | 5.16      | 5.02      | 5.31      | 5.67      | 5.95      | 5.80      |
| <b>Velocity of Money (g)</b>                    |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| of $M_1$                                        | 12.49    | 12.41    | 12.39    | 12.05    | 11.55     | 12.29     | 13.73     | 16.30     | 16.99     | 15.45     |
| of $M_2$                                        | 3.39     | 3.30     | 3.36     | 3.32     | 3.25      | 3.26      | 3.34      | 3.64      | 3.45      | 3.37      |
| of $M_{2b}$                                     | 2.77     | 2.69     | 2.74     | 2.69     | 2.63      | 2.66      | 2.73      | 3.01      | 2.90      | 2.92      |

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

**Table 9.3**

## Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ ) 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                                  | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005(a)          | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Narrow Money Supply ( $M_1$ )                         | 122,210        | 139,361        | 161,635        | 188,453        | 230,701          | 259,685          | 266,592          | 277,323          | 336,710          | 407,192          |
| Currency                                              | 65,536         | 75,292         | 85,601         | 99,669         | 114,070          | 135,020          | 147,183          | 155,023          | 181,840          | 216,549          |
| Demand Deposits                                       | 56,674         | 64,069         | 76,034         | 88,784         | 116,632          | 124,665          | 119,409          | 122,300          | 154,870          | 190,643          |
| Quasi Money (QM)                                      | 426,928        | 483,134        | 556,219        | 670,191        | 791,576          | 944,866          | 1,137,426        | 1,245,453        | 1,469,459        | 1,684,216        |
| Domestic Banking Units                                | 395,071        | 445,741        | 506,951        | 619,778        | 734,769          | 884,291          | 1,058,934        | 1,175,802        | 1,395,205        | 1,599,421        |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units                        | 31,856         | 37,393         | 49,269         | 50,413         | 56,807           | 60,574           | 78,493           | 69,651           | 74,254           | 84,796           |
| Broad Money Supply $M_{2b}$ ( $M_1$ +QM)              | 549,138        | 622,495        | 717,855        | 858,644        | 1,022,277        | 1,204,550        | 1,404,019        | 1,522,776        | 1,806,169        | 2,091,408        |
| <b>Monetary Survey (<math>M_{2b}</math>)</b>          |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Net Foreign Assets                                    | 74,130         | 110,643        | 167,093        | 170,218        | 201,330          | 171,191          | 227,992          | 77,700           | 401,880          | 377,442          |
| Monetary Authorities                                  | 84,346         | 117,376        | 164,596        | 151,694        | 196,925          | 229,860          | 292,927          | 148,157          | 412,202          | 505,463          |
| Commercial Banks (b)                                  | -10,216        | -6,733         | 2,497          | 18,523         | 4,405            | -58,669          | -64,935          | -70,457          | -10,323          | -128,021         |
| Domestic Banking Units                                | -1,117         | -6,658         | -11,764        | 4,029          | -13,926          | -29,455          | -16,602          | -14,534          | -6,768           | -66,558          |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units                        | -9,099         | -76            | 14,261         | 14,495         | 18,330           | -29,214          | -48,333          | -55,923          | -3,555           | -61,464          |
| Net Domestic Assets                                   | 475,009        | 511,852        | 550,760        | 688,427        | 820,948          | 1,033,360        | 1,176,027        | 1,445,076        | 1,404,288        | 1,713,966        |
| Domestic Credit                                       | 638,876        | 680,396        | 731,872        | 895,942        | 1,067,385        | 1,382,003        | 1,607,786        | 1,897,499        | 1,907,748        | 2,262,861        |
| Claims on Government (Net)                            | 201,311        | 192,994        | 176,236        | 220,462        | 249,565          | 357,289          | 374,101          | 582,907          | 640,326          | 627,185          |
| Monetary Authorities                                  | 84,535         | 70,934         | 42,149         | 108,144        | 74,423           | 112,942          | 101,079          | 217,352          | 109,005          | 76,894           |
| Commercial Banks                                      | 116,776        | 122,060        | 134,087        | 112,318        | 175,141          | 244,347          | 273,022          | 365,556          | 531,321          | 550,291          |
| Domestic Banking Units                                | 77,067         | 82,237         | 101,295        | 72,967         | 93,625           | 143,611          | 160,575          | 254,488          | 404,838          | 417,911          |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units                        | 39,709         | 39,823         | 32,792         | 39,351         | 81,516           | 100,736          | 112,446          | 111,068          | 126,483          | 132,380          |
| Credit to Public Corporations                         | 40,811         | 43,031         | 36,192         | 41,171         | 16,672           | 31,555           | 49,167           | 46,991           | 73,233           | 141,521          |
| Domestic Banking Units                                | 22,934         | 28,010         | 28,879         | 27,258         | 15,651           | 25,410           | 11,659           | 15,085           | 73,233           | 91,927           |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units                        | 17,877         | 15,021         | 7,313          | 13,912         | 1,021            | 6,145            | 37,508           | 31,905           | 0                | 49,595           |
| Credit to Private Sector                              | 396,754        | 444,371        | 519,444        | 634,310        | 801,149          | 993,159          | 1,184,519        | 1,267,601        | 1,194,189        | 1,494,155        |
| Domestic Banking Units                                | 328,788        | 367,397        | 430,575        | 526,236        | 680,693          | 856,842          | 1,029,993        | 1,095,416        | 1,043,782        | 1,333,784        |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units                        | 67,966         | 76,974         | 88,869         | 108,074        | 120,456          | 136,317          | 154,526          | 172,185          | 150,406          | 160,371          |
| Other Items (Net) (b)                                 | -163,867       | -168,544       | -181,112       | -207,515       | -246,438         | -348,644         | -431,759         | -452,423         | -503,460         | -548,895         |
| Monetary Authorities and                              |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Domestic Banking Units                                | -79,270        | -74,194        | -87,144        | -82,097        | -81,921          | -195,233         | -254,104         | -262,838         | -304,379         | -352,808         |
| Foreign Currency Banking Units                        | -84,597        | -94,350        | -93,967        | -125,419       | -164,517         | -153,410         | -177,655         | -189,585         | -199,080         | -196,087         |
| <b>Total = Broad Money Supply <math>M_{2b}</math></b> | <b>549,138</b> | <b>622,495</b> | <b>717,855</b> | <b>858,644</b> | <b>1,022,277</b> | <b>1,204,550</b> | <b>1,404,019</b> | <b>1,522,776</b> | <b>1,806,169</b> | <b>2,091,408</b> |

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

**Table 9.4**

## Interest Rates 2001 – 2010

Per centum per annum

| Item                                                 | 2001               | 2002         | 2003              | 2004        | 2005              | 2006        | 2007              | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)</b>         | <b>18.0</b>        | <b>18.0</b>  | <b>15.0</b>       | <b>15.0</b> | <b>15.0</b>       | <b>15.0</b> | <b>15.0</b>       | <b>15.0</b> | <b>15.0</b>  | <b>15.0</b> |
| Repo Overnight                                       | 12.00              | 9.75         | 7.00              | 7.50        | 8.75              | 10.00       | 10.50             | 10.50       | 7.50         | 7.25        |
| Reverse Repo Overnight                               | 14.00              | 11.75        | 8.50              | 9.00        | 10.25             | 11.50       | 12.00             | 12.00       | 9.75         | 9.00        |
| Inter-bank Call Loans                                | 12.25-13.50        | 10.13-11.25  | 7.35-8.50         | 7.75-11.00  | 9.90-11.13        | 11.50-15.38 | 12.50-40.00       | 12.25-20.30 | 7.00-9.50    | 7.00-8.35   |
| <b>Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)</b>          |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| Primary Market                                       |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| 3 Months                                             | 12.92              | 9.92         | 7.35              | 7.25        | 10.10             | 12.76       | 21.30             | 17.33       | 7.73         | 7.24        |
| 6 Months                                             | 13.27              | 9.89         | 7.30              | 7.40        | 10.32             | 12.78       | 19.99             | 18.57       | 8.73         | 7.35        |
| 12 Months                                            | 13.74              | 9.91         | 7.24              | 7.65        | 10.37             | 12.96       | 19.96             | 19.12       | 9.33         | 7.55        |
| Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity                    |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| 2 Year Bonds                                         | 14.94              | 11.86        | 7.57              | 8.25(Dec)   | 10.69(Nov)        | 12.92(Nov)  | 15.50(Nov)        | 20.53(Dec)  | 9.55(Dec)    | 8.27(Aug)   |
| 3 Year Bonds                                         | 14.50              | 11.13        | 7.64              | 8.60(Nov)   | 11.22(Dec)        | 12.16(Oct)  | 15.99(Oct)        | 20.54(Dec)  | 12.83(Jul)   | 8.15(Dec)   |
| 4 Year Bonds                                         | –                  | 10.85        | 7.66              | 8.75(Oct)   | 11.25(Dec)        | 12.25(Oct)  | 14.32(Apr)        | 20.34(Dec)  | 9.78(Dec)    | 8.60(Dec)   |
| 5 Year Bonds                                         | –                  | 11.02        | 7.69              | 8.06(May)   | 11.10(Dec)        | 12.36(Oct)  | 15.55(Nov)        | 17.00(Sep)  | 10.32(Oct)   | 8.76(Sep)   |
| 6 Year Bonds                                         | –                  | 11.06        | 7.73              | –           | –                 | –           | 16.05(Nov)        | –           | 9.92(Oct)    | 8.93(Sep)   |
| Secondary Market                                     |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| 3 Months                                             | 12.22              | 9.91         | 7.27              | 7.21        | 10.04             | 12.70       | 20.37             | –           | 7.78         | 7.26        |
| 6 Months                                             | 13.26              | 9.90         | 7.20              | 7.33        | 10.22             | 12.73       | 20.13             | 18.36       | 8.78         | 7.36        |
| 12 Months                                            | 13.25              | 10.61        | 7.19              | 7.59        | 10.31             | 13.07       | 20.11             | 19.03       | 9.58         | 7.55        |
| <b>Rupee Securities Rate</b>                         | <b>13.00-15.00</b> | <b>13.00</b> | <b>8.00-13.00</b> | <b>8.90</b> | <b>8.90-11.00</b> | <b>9.54</b> | <b>9.90-17.10</b> | <b>–</b>    | <b>12.60</b> | <b>–</b>    |
| <b>Commercial Bank Deposit Rates</b>                 |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| Savings                                              | 4.00-12.00         | 3.50-11.00   | 2.10-7.25         | 3.00-7.75   | 3.00-10.25        | 3.00-10.50  | 3.00-16.50        | 3.00-16.50  | 1.50-10.50   | 1.50-10.50  |
| AWDR                                                 | 10.78              | 7.47         | 5.27              | 5.31        | 6.24              | 7.60        | 10.31             | 11.63       | 8.01         | 6.23        |
| Fixed Deposits                                       |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| 3 Months                                             | 7.50-14.00         | 6.50-10.50   | 4.00-7.13         | 4.00-9.25   | 5.00-13.00        | 5.75-14.00  | 8.50-19.50        | 9.50-20.00  | 3.00-19.00   | 4.75-19.00  |
| 6 Months                                             | 8.00-14.25         | 7.00-10.50   | 5.00-7.25         | 4.50-9.50   | 5.50-11.25        | 6.00-13.75  | 6.50-19.25        | 13.00-19.00 | 6.00-18.00   | 5.00-18.00  |
| 12 Months                                            | 9.50-14.50         | 7.50-11.00   | 5.00-7.75         | 5.50-9.75   | 5.50-11.50        | 5.50-14.00  | 8.50-20.00        | 8.50-20.25  | 7.25-19.00   | 5.05-18.00  |
| AWFDR                                                | 13.47              | 10.17        | 7.11              | 7.67        | 9.25              | 11.50       | 15.49             | 16.89       | 10.91        | 8.20        |
| <b>NSB Deposit Rates</b>                             |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| Savings                                              | 8.40               | 6.00         | 5.00              | 5.00        | 5.00              | 5.00        | 5.00              | 5.00        | 5.00         | 5.00        |
| Fixed Deposits                                       |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| 6 Months                                             | 12.60              | 9.80         | 6.50              | 7.80        | 8.80              | 11.25       | 15.50             | 15.50       | 8.50         | 7.50        |
| 12 Months                                            | 13.00              | 10.00        | 7.00              | 8.00        | 9.00              | 11.00       | 15.00             | 15.00       | 9.50         | 8.50        |
| <b>Commercial Bank Advance Rates</b>                 |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| Prime Lending Rate                                   | 14.25              | 12.17        | 8.95              | 10.17       | 12.14             | 14.74       | 17.00             | 19.17       | 11.12        | 9.27        |
| Loans Secured by Government Securities               | 15.00-23.50        | 12.00-23.50  | 6.75-20.00        | 7.00-20.00  | 10.00-22.50       | 12.5-27.00  | 13.00-30.00       | 13.00-30.00 | 9.00-24.00   | 9.00-22.00  |
| Unsecured Loans                                      | 12.00-33.00        | 8.00-30.00   | 7.00-30.00        | 7.00-30.00  | 7.00-33.00        | 6.00-33.00  | 6.00-37.43        | 6.00-39.00  | 6.00-40.80   | 6.00-36.00  |
| Bills Purchased and Discounted                       | 13.00-24.00        | 10.00-23.00  | 7.00-19.00        | 7.50-20.75  | 7.00-31.00        | 7.10-20.50  | 7.10-25.50        | 6.00-26.50  | 4.58-24.00   | 5.25-20.00  |
| <b>International Interest Rates (Period Average)</b> |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits                          |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| Overnight                                            | 3.98               | 1.75         | 1.19              | 1.40        | 3.25              | 5.02        | 5.15              | 2.31        | 0.23         | 0.23        |
| 7-Days                                               | 3.95               | 1.76         | 1.20              | 1.44        | 3.30              | 5.05        | 5.19              | 2.55        | 0.28         | 0.26        |
| 1-Month                                              | 3.88               | 1.76         | 1.21              | 1.50        | 3.38              | 5.09        | 5.25              | 2.67        | 0.33         | 0.27        |
| 3-Months                                             | 3.78               | 1.79         | 1.22              | 1.62        | 3.56              | 5.19        | 5.30              | 2.91        | 0.69         | 0.34        |
| 6-Months                                             | 3.73               | 1.87         | 1.23              | 1.79        | 3.76              | 5.27        | 5.25              | 3.05        | 1.12         | 0.52        |
| 1-Year                                               | 3.86               | 2.19         | 1.36              | 2.12        | 4.02              | 5.32        | 5.12              | 3.08        | 1.57         | 0.92        |
| LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits                       |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| Euro                                                 | 4.26               | 3.32         | 2.33              | 2.11        | 2.18              | 3.08        | 4.28              | 4.63        | 1.23         | 0.81        |
| Japanese Yen                                         | 0.15               | 0.08         | 0.06              | 0.05        | 0.06              | 0.30        | 0.79              | 0.92        | 0.48         | 0.23        |
| Swiss Franc                                          | 2.94               | 1.18         | 0.33              | 0.47        | 0.80              | 1.52        | 2.55              | 2.58        | 0.38         | 0.19        |
| Pound Sterling (Paris Market)                        | 5.04               | 4.06         | 3.73              | 4.64        | 4.76              | 4.85        | 6.00              | 5.51        | 1.21         | 0.70        |
| US Treasury Bill Rate                                |                    |              |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |              |             |
| - 3 Months                                           | 3.45               | 1.61         | 1.01              | 1.37        | 3.15              | 4.72        | 4.41              | 1.46        | 0.16         | 0.13        |

Note : Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Source : International Financial Statistics, August 2008, IMF

## Government Debt Market 2001 – 2010

| Item                                                                        | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a)   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| <b>Treasury Bills</b>                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| Primary Market                                                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.                                               | 248,012 | 342,673 | 342,847 | 469,973 | 485,769 | 627,866 | 817,188 | 779,576 | 821,211 | 1,000,069 |
| Purchased by Central Bank                                                   | 119,531 | 93,848  | 49,380  | 135,257 | 107,909 | 164,863 | 222,861 | 183,727 | 190,326 | 133,823   |
| Others                                                                      | 128,481 | 248,826 | 293,467 | 334,716 | 377,860 | 463,003 | 594,327 | 595,849 | 630,885 | 866,246   |
| Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End<br>(Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| 3 Months                                                                    | 96.87   | 97.58   | 98.20   | 98.22   | 97.54   | 96.91   | 94.94   | 95.85   | 98.12   | 98.22     |
| 6 Months                                                                    | 93.78   | 95.29   | 96.48   | 96.43   | 95.09   | 93.99   | 90.91   | 91.54   | 95.86   | 96.45     |
| 12 Months                                                                   | 87.92   | 90.98   | 93.25   | 92.89   | 90.60   | 88.51   | 83.36   | 83.98   | 91.47   | 92.98     |
| Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End                                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| 3 Months                                                                    | 12.92   | 9.92    | 7.35    | 7.25    | 10.11   | 12.76   | 21.30   | 17.33   | 7.67    | 7.24      |
| 6 Months                                                                    | 13.27   | 9.89    | 7.30    | 7.40    | 10.32   | 12.78   | 19.99   | 18.49   | 8.65    | 7.35      |
| 12 Months                                                                   | 13.74   | 9.91    | 7.24    | 7.65    | 10.37   | 12.98   | 19.96   | 19.08   | 9.32    | 7.55      |
| Weighted Average Yield, % - Average                                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| 3 Months                                                                    | 16.09   | 12.69   | 9.13    | 8.46    | 10.07   | 10.65   | 16.61   | 18.54   | 11.43   | 7.84      |
| 6 Months                                                                    | 17.32   | 12.90   | 9.04    | 8.44    | 9.40    | 10.68   | 16.81   | 18.45   | 12.18   | 8.41      |
| 12 Months                                                                   | 18.34   | 13.84   | 9.02    | 8.55    | 9.88    | 10.89   | 16.23   | 18.89   | 12.76   | 8.42      |
| Overall Average                                                             | 17.37   | 13.23   | 9.07    | 8.49    | 9.96    | 10.69   | 16.57   | 18.59   | 12.25   | 8.31      |
| Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.                                                  | 21,688  | 46,471  | 3,037   | 2,266   | 36,972  | 34,800  | 110,940 | 26,608  | 70,185  | 13,250    |
| Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.                                           | 764     | 1,129   | –       | 6,270   | –       | –       | –       | 8,038   | –       | –         |
| Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| Central Bank                                                                | 64,842  | 44,923  | 13,365  | 78,162  | 38,951  | 69,370  | 44,964  | 163,584 | 37,451  | 2,993     |
| Commercial Banks                                                            | 11,092  | 28,895  | 44,637  | 40,681  | 39,151  | 52,805  | 68,818  | 87,869  | 160,081 | 220,358   |
| Employees' Provident Fund                                                   | 3,112   | 2,953   | 5,198   | 5,000   | 5,659   | 4,793   | 5,208   | 1       | 420     | 5,969     |
| Other Provident Funds                                                       | 0       | 816     | 906     | 805     | 0       | 42      | 166     | 55      | 0       | 15        |
| Savings Institutions                                                        | 13,889  | 22,645  | 36,534  | 31,513  | 39,938  | 33,456  | 32,046  | 20,791  | 42,677  | 52,541    |
| Insurance & Finance Companies                                               | 7,576   | 9,179   | 7,742   | 562     | 18,034  | 5,963   | 8,623   | 10,988  | 7,192   | 12,072    |
| Departments & Other Official Funds                                          | 547     | 3,040   | 6,898   | 9,957   | 19,574  | 28,173  | 29,481  | 16,431  | 21,452  | 20,636    |
| Other                                                                       | 69,937  | 98,544  | 104,016 | 77,206  | 72,867  | 63,131  | 117,707 | 102,882 | 171,757 | 199,858   |
| Total                                                                       | 170,995 | 210,995 | 219,295 | 243,886 | 234,174 | 257,732 | 307,012 | 402,600 | 441,032 | 514,442   |
| <b>Treasury Bonds</b>                                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.                                                  | 47,100  | 207,123 | 214,797 | 217,198 | 229,550 | 310,148 | 401,185 | 488,737 | 701,438 | 508,576   |
| Yield to Maturity, %                                                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| 2 Year Bonds                                                                | 19.82   | 14.88   | 10.75   | 9.78    | 10.62   | 12.47   | 15.21   | 18.95   | 16.32   | 9.46      |
| 3 Year Bonds                                                                | 15.60   | 14.29   | 9.69    | 9.83    | 11.19   | 10.96   | 15.36   | 18.44   | 17.01   | 9.01      |
| 4 Year Bonds                                                                | –       | 14.54   | 9.97    | 9.61    | 11.08   | 11.01   | 13.88   | 17.87   | 14.29   | 9.65      |
| 5 Year Bonds                                                                | –       | 14.69   | 10.97   | 10.31   | 10.83   | 11.05   | 15.28   | 17.00   | 11.20   | 9.31      |
| 6 Year Bonds                                                                | –       | 14.83   | 9.56    | 9.30    | –       | 10.90   | 15.44   | –       | 12.09   | 9.43      |
| 7 Year Bonds                                                                | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | 9.19      |
| 8 Year Bonds                                                                | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | 9.15      |
| 10 Year Bonds                                                               | –       | –       | 8.72    | 11.11   | 11.63   | –       | –       | –       | 13.39   | 9.59      |
| 15 Year Bonds                                                               | –       | –       | 9.01    | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –         |
| 20 Year Bonds                                                               | –       | –       | 6.66    | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –       | –         |
| Rupee Securities                                                            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.                                                  | 42,211  | 50,910  | 38,419  | 50,363  | 43,679  | 23      | 23,592  | –       | 1,904   | –         |
| Rate of Interest, %                                                         | 11-12   | 13-15   | 13      | 8-13    | 9-11    | 10-11   | 10-19   | –       | 14      | –         |
| Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
| Commercial Banks                                                            | 44,068  | 44,068  | 43,981  | 43,481  | 41,481  | 22,088  | 15,870  | 15,870  | 17,252  | 17,615    |
| Employees' Provident Fund                                                   | 156,309 | 177,157 | 171,609 | 130,319 | 56,068  | 56,068  | 68,921  | 68,539  | 56,583  | 40,921    |
| Other Provident Funds                                                       | 6,006   | 6,351   | 7,019   | 7,144   | 6,105   | 6,132   | 12,320  | 12,327  | 11,417  | 10,369    |
| Savings Institutions                                                        | 46,377  | 53,123  | 51,695  | 47,906  | 25,418  | 20,938  | 19,938  | 18,820  | 18,820  | 12,168    |
| Other                                                                       | 13,029  | 12,114  | 13,397  | 19,564  | 11,490  | 11,488  | 14,460  | 14,452  | 8,221   | 6,636     |
| Total                                                                       | 263,888 | 292,813 | 287,701 | 248,414 | 140,562 | 116,713 | 131,509 | 130,009 | 112,292 | 87,709    |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## Share Market Indicators 2001 – 2010

| Item                                                | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009(a)   | 2010(b)   |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Turnover, Rs. Mn.                                   | 13,905    | 30,183    | 73,837    | 59,022    | 114,599   | 105,154   | 104,985   | 110,453   | 142,463   | 570,327   |
| Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.                     | 58        | 127       | 308       | 246       | 482       | 436       | 436       | 464       | 594       | 2,396     |
| No. of Trades                                       | 158,627   | 280,681   | 481,267   | 645,083   | 1,100,451 | 952,382   | 876,928   | 776,244   | 1,266,299 | 3,355,126 |
| No. of Shares Traded, Mn.                           | 747       | 1,220     | 2,255     | 2,752     | 5,128     | 3,912     | 2,952     | 3,189     | 4,929     | 18,489    |
| Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares         | 11.1      | 21.7      | 27.6      | 27.6      | 24.4      | 17.0      | 11.5      | 11.9      | 17.3      | 45.3      |
| Turnover as a % of GDP                              | 1.0       | 1.9       | 4.1       | 2.8       | 4.7       | 3.6       | 2.9       | 2.5       | 2.9       | 10.2      |
| Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization            | 11.2      | 18.6      | 28.1      | 15.4      | 19.6      | 12.6      | 12.8      | 22.6      | 13.0      | 25.8      |
| Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.            | -1,025    | 2,442     | 210       | 1,106     | 6,145     | 5,377     | 11,254    | 13,951    | -789      | -26,335   |
| Purchases                                           | 2,112     | 7,478     | 13,944    | 11,276    | 27,712    | 37,167    | 46,797    | 66,632    | 43,057    | 92,426    |
| Sales                                               | 3,137     | 5,036     | 13,734    | 10,172    | 21,568    | 31,790    | 35,543    | 52,682    | 43,846    | 118,761   |
| Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (c)              | 6,701     | 5,617     | 8,171     | 9,966     | 20,276    | 22,956    | 25,067    | 26,521    | 28,555    | 40,791    |
| Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.                   | 67,012    | 50,964    | 76,555    | 85,966    | 110,587   | –         | –         | –         | –         | –         |
| Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (c)                  | 124.0     | 162.6     | 262.8     | 382.1     | 584.0     | 834.8     | 820.7     | 488.8     | 1092.1    | 2,210.5   |
| Rate of Market Capitalization, %                    | 84.8      | 95.3      | –         | –         | –         | –         | –         | –         | –         | –         |
| Market Capitalization as a % of GDP                 | 8.8       | 10.3      | 14.4      | 18.3      | 23.8      | 28.4      | 22.9      | 11.1      | 22.6      | 39.5      |
| No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.                      | 0.1       | 244       | 273       | 298       | 1,079     | 349       | 0         | 377       | 45        | 455       |
| Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (d)                    | 105       | 3,637     | 4,420     | 3,878     | 9,698     | 500       | 0         | 2,006     | 1,219     | 4,347     |
| No. of New Issues                                   | 1         | 7         | 8         | 5         | 6         | 3         | 0         | 3         | 3         | 8         |
| No. of Listed Companies                             | 238       | 238       | 244       | 242       | 239       | 237       | 235       | 235       | 231       | 241       |
| CSE All Share Price Index<br>(Base, 1985 = 100)     | 621.3     | 815.1     | 1,062.1   | 1,506.9   | 1,922.2   | 2,722.4   | 2,541.0   | 1,503.0   | 3,385.6   | 6,635.9   |
| CSE Milanka Price Index (e)<br>(31.12.1998 = 1,000) | 1,031.0   | 1,374.6   | 1,897.8   | 2,073.7   | 2,451.1   | 3,711.8   | 3,291.9   | 1,631.3   | 3,849.4   | 7,061.5   |
| Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)                | 7.5       | 12.1      | 11.1      | 10.8      | 12.4      | 14.0      | 11.6      | 5.4       | 16.6      | 25.2      |
| Market Dividend Yield (c), %                        | 6.8       | 4.3       | 3.1       | 3.2       | 2.7       | 2.2       | 2.5       | 5.6       | 3.0       | 1.2       |
| Market Price to Book Value Ratio (c)                | 0.8       | 0.9       | 1.1       | 1.3       | 1.7       | 2.0       | 1.8       | 0.8       | 1.7       | 3.0       |
| GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn. (f)                   | 1,407,398 | 1,581,885 | 1,822,468 | 2,090,841 | 2,452,782 | 2,938,680 | 3,578,688 | 4,410,682 | 4,835,293 | 5,602,321 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in January 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index

(f) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Dept. of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Share Issues 2007 – 2010

| Issue and Sector            | 2007          |                  |                   | 2008          |                |                  | 2009          |                |                  | 2010 (a)      |                  |                   |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                             | No. of Issues | Shares '000      | Value Rs. '000    | No. of Issues | Shares '000    | Value Rs. '000   | No. of Issues | Shares '000    | Value Rs. '000   | No. of Issues | Shares '000      | Value Rs. '000    |
| <b>New Listing (b)</b>      |               |                  |                   |               |                |                  |               |                |                  |               |                  |                   |
| Banks, Insurance & Finance  | –             | –                | –                 | 2             | 369,415        | 1,518,354        | 1             | 3,100          | 55,800           | 1             | 5,200            | 114,400           |
| Investment and Trusts       | –             | –                | –                 | 1             | 7,500          | 487,500          | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Beverages, Food and Tobacco | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 2             | 200,000          | 470,000           |
| Footwear & Textiles         | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 16,700           | 250,500           |
| Power & Energy              | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 31,300         | 626,000          | 2             | 162,000          | 2,855,000         |
| Closed End Funds            | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 10,751         | 537,560          | –             | –                | –                 |
| IT                          | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 57,233           | 629,566           |
| Services                    | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 14,000           | 28,000            |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>–</b>      | <b>–</b>         | <b>–</b>          | <b>3</b>      | <b>376,915</b> | <b>2,005,854</b> | <b>3</b>      | <b>45,151</b>  | <b>1,219,360</b> | <b>8</b>      | <b>455,133</b>   | <b>4,347,466</b>  |
| <b>Right Issues</b>         |               |                  |                   |               |                |                  |               |                |                  |               |                  |                   |
| Banks, Insurance & Finance  | 5             | 106,068          | 9,504,919         | 3             | 46,520         | 1,136,240        | 3             | 67,611         | 845,458          | 6             | 822,860          | 2,613,169         |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco   | 1             | 6,300            | 113,400           | –             | –              | –                | 2             | 33,500         | 1,375,000        | 3             | 20,800           | 1,059,965         |
| Chemicals                   | –             | –                | –                 | 1             | 3,000          | 75,000           | –             | –              | –                | 2             | 144,428          | 382,285           |
| Hotels & Travels            | 4             | 680,575          | 3,411,991         | –             | –              | –                | 2             | 20,421         | 153,421          | 4             | 407,206          | 7,114,054         |
| Land & Property             | 1             | 5,810            | 116,195           | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 2             | 290,070          | 4,751,950         |
| Manufacturing               | 4             | 406,719          | 1,004,844         | 2             | 19,464         | 104,640          | –             | –              | –                | 6             | 137,119          | 821,614           |
| Motors                      | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 1,014            | 50,691            |
| Trading                     | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Construction & Engineering  | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 900            | 9,000            | 1             | 108,639          | 3,585,096         |
| Diversified                 | 3             | 185,581          | 13,829,272        | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Footwear & Textiles         | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 12,500           | 912,500           |
| Investment Trust            | –             | –                | –                 | 1             | 1,367          | 27,333           | 4             | 124,203        | 2,484,051        | 1             | 69,544           | 2,086,330         |
| Healthcare                  | 1             | 67,120           | 1,006,795         | 2             | 76,503         | 1,335,856        | 2             | 2,352          | 118,432          | –             | –                | –                 |
| Stores & Supplies           | 1             | 216,000          | 87,572            | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Telecommunication           | 1             | 740,343          | 15,547,213        | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| IT                          | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Plantations                 | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 3             | 39,822           | 757,573           |
| Power & Energy              | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 54,110           | 216,439           |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>21</b>     | <b>2,414,516</b> | <b>44,622,202</b> | <b>9</b>      | <b>146,854</b> | <b>2,679,069</b> | <b>14</b>     | <b>248,987</b> | <b>4,985,362</b> | <b>31</b>     | <b>2,108,112</b> | <b>24,351,666</b> |
| <b>Bonus Issues (c)</b>     |               |                  |                   |               |                |                  |               |                |                  |               |                  |                   |
| Banks, Insurance & Finance  | 5             | 226,639          | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | 1             | 132,432          | 1,324,320         |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco   | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Chemicals                   | 1             | 42,120           | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Hotels & Travels            | 2             | 18,742           | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Land & Property             | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Manufacturing               | 1             | 14,973           | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Motors                      | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Trading                     | –             | –                | –                 | 1             | 47,250         | 1,984,500        | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Construction & Engineering  | –             | –                | –                 | 1             | 3,259          | 32,589           | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Diversified                 | 1             | 78,960           | –                 | 1             | 4,584          | 557,117          | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Footwear & Textiles         | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Investment Trust            | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Healthcare                  | 2             | 141,149          | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Plantations                 | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Stores & Supplies           | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Services                    | –             | –                | –                 | –             | –              | –                | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| Power & Energy              | –             | –                | –                 | 1             | 3,279          | 39,353           | –             | –              | –                | –             | –                | –                 |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>12</b>     | <b>522,584</b>   | <b>–</b>          | <b>4</b>      | <b>58,372</b>  | <b>2,613,559</b> | <b>–</b>      | <b>–</b>       | <b>–</b>         | <b>1</b>      | <b>132,432</b>   | <b>1,324,320</b>  |

(a) Provisional

(b) No New Listings in 2007.

(c) No Bonus Issues in 2008 and 2009.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

## MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

### Share Trading Indicators by

| Indicator & Quarter                   | Banks, Insurance & Finance | Beverages, Food & Tobacco | Construction & Engineering | Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | Diversified | Footwear & Textiles | Hotels & Travels |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|
| <b>Shares Traded, '000</b>            |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b> 1st Quarter               | 108,935                    | 15,769                    | 1,752                      | 9,838                       | 63,061      | 1,155               | 30,191           |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 272,998                    | 44,480                    | 3,991                      | 28,425                      | 94,069      | 1,721               | 163,873          |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 336,454                    | 26,088                    | 7,193                      | 33,215                      | 70,417      | 9,279               | 185,512          |
| 4th Quarter                           | 409,817                    | 42,819                    | 4,667                      | 87,151                      | 124,708     | 13,436              | 69,133           |
| <b>2010</b> 1st Quarter               | 649,216                    | 150,422                   | 5,630                      | 62,094                      | 273,707     | 9,774               | 311,629          |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 868,850                    | 240,630                   | 19,477                     | 37,191                      | 161,331     | 21,137              | 466,005          |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 1,743,337                  | 199,151                   | 5,135                      | 400,858                     | 258,191     | 51,911              | 797,167          |
| 4th Quarter                           | 1,489,124                  | 203,490                   | 12,487                     | 110,398                     | 316,578     | 20,619              | 181,614          |
| <b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b> 1st Quarter               | 4,141,410                  | 886,714                   | 83,150                     | 176,318                     | 3,771,337   | 36,251              | 627,543          |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 10,059,369                 | 1,893,424                 | 263,800                    | 1,070,458                   | 8,957,667   | 84,422              | 2,998,404        |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 10,639,852                 | 1,385,712                 | 761,177                    | 1,204,471                   | 8,495,258   | 337,229             | 4,042,904        |
| 4th Quarter                           | 20,388,533                 | 2,288,457                 | 759,926                    | 1,300,819                   | 16,448,813  | 556,487             | 2,574,980        |
| <b>2010</b> 1st Quarter               | 23,895,128                 | 3,955,967                 | 919,578                    | 1,922,263                   | 20,106,944  | 789,093             | 8,906,258        |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 34,181,181                 | 5,717,337                 | 3,074,621                  | 1,331,426                   | 21,001,471  | 2,759,596           | 14,246,617       |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 53,154,835                 | 12,556,993                | 464,669                    | 3,773,591                   | 37,114,213  | 2,790,928           | 17,052,813       |
| 4th Quarter                           | 57,352,443                 | 12,658,698                | 3,285,037                  | 1,767,657                   | 38,531,591  | 902,008             | 5,518,339        |
| <b>No. of Trades</b>                  |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b> 1st Quarter               | 26,552                     | 8,675                     | 1,776                      | 6,531                       | 11,814      | 787                 | 14,175           |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 71,498                     | 19,320                    | 4,044                      | 13,025                      | 27,235      | 1,274               | 50,259           |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 87,311                     | 15,749                    | 5,685                      | 14,081                      | 18,813      | 2,738               | 73,935           |
| 4th Quarter                           | 97,256                     | 24,275                    | 3,264                      | 13,536                      | 22,681      | 3,237               | 30,511           |
| <b>2010</b> 1st Quarter               | 111,496                    | 31,299                    | 8,118                      | 15,920                      | 47,235      | 9,592               | 81,751           |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 178,284                    | 41,504                    | 7,086                      | 11,234                      | 44,962      | 20,444              | 89,462           |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 302,105                    | 56,256                    | 4,553                      | 26,566                      | 75,804      | 39,865              | 141,679          |
| 4th Quarter                           | 196,100                    | 58,364                    | 7,084                      | 15,002                      | 69,009      | 20,006              | 58,545           |
| <b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.</b> |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b> 1st Quarter               | 92.0                       | 72.5                      | 4.4                        | 5.7                         | 87.2        | 2.6                 | 42.6             |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 139.7                      | 97.6                      | 7.7                        | 8.5                         | 160.8       | 3.4                 | 73.0             |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 179.1                      | 117.2                     | 11.7                       | 11.0                        | 191.9       | 3.5                 | 99.2             |
| 4th Quarter                           | 195.3                      | 130.7                     | 17.6                       | 13.0                        | 239.0       | 3.3                 | 108.1            |
| <b>2010</b> 1st Quarter               | 216.6                      | 158.8                     | 21.6                       | 14.5                        | 265.7       | 3.7                 | 135.6            |
| 2nd Quarter                           | 306.7                      | 201.5                     | 21.6                       | 16.7                        | 310.4       | 5.9                 | 157.5            |
| 3rd Quarter                           | 530.1                      | 273.5                     | 21.9                       | 27.2                        | 526.4       | 11.5                | 217.1            |
| 4th Quarter                           | 489.1                      | 271.2                     | 28.2                       | 25.3                        | 476.4       | 9.9                 | 204.6            |

Table 9.8

## Business Sector 2009 – 2010

| Investment Trust | Land & Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors    | Oil<br>Palm | Plantations | Stores<br>&<br>Supplies | Services | Trading   |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| 1,196            | 43,994          | 78,447             | 383       | 22,656      | 15,458      | 1,006                   | 1,764    | 15,770    |
| 2,861            | 61,128          | 178,031            | 1,074     | 92          | 30,624      | 514                     | 240      | 42,173    |
| 4,294            | 77,300          | 266,462            | 1,011     | 263         | 23,199      | 50                      | 449      | 61,274    |
| 3,163            | 75,707          | 299,244            | 1,741     | 182         | 12,703      | 217                     | 96       | 131,509   |
| 28,622           | 142,208         | 299,964            | 5,288     | 256         | 44,598      | 159                     | 23,878   | 89,319    |
| 32,860           | 233,060         | 532,207            | 3,530     | 242         | 54,070      | 144                     | 11,568   | 133,769   |
| 86,436           | 333,791         | 1,559,075          | 4,015     | 203         | 68,545      | 1,290                   | 11,644   | 210,045   |
| 28,158           | 72,543          | 647,585            | 2,857     | 188         | 36,913      | 330                     | 15,915   | 84,067    |
| 37,707           | 564,020         | 851,961            | 30,954    | 4,585,952   | 276,390     | 1,582                   | 106,868  | 162,545   |
| 152,205          | 823,345         | 2,504,358          | 76,491    | 44,028      | 674,046     | 5,831                   | 19,468   | 708,295   |
| 622,377          | 1,414,010       | 3,388,063          | 78,283    | 149,331     | 620,159     | 5,526                   | 53,657   | 1,325,512 |
| 379,619          | 905,816         | 3,949,099          | 204,473   | 221,750     | 339,951     | 44,262                  | 16,304   | 1,962,533 |
| 3,857,658        | 3,939,544       | 6,248,729          | 654,255   | 279,124     | 1,448,474   | 21,639                  | 167,268  | 3,666,992 |
| 1,703,991        | 4,617,653       | 10,190,901         | 811,407   | 306,442     | 2,293,596   | 20,881                  | 101,174  | 1,773,193 |
| 8,711,031        | 8,472,330       | 23,752,231         | 1,043,322 | 673,227     | 3,912,772   | 878,308                 | 210,422  | 3,334,632 |
| 2,249,588        | 1,840,961       | 20,283,894         | 1,645,127 | 888,764     | 1,750,151   | 86,580                  | 174,006  | 3,086,203 |
| 1,828            | 18,310          | 25,489             | 912       | 444         | 14,381      | 247                     | 286      | 8,838     |
| 4,114            | 29,143          | 47,711             | 2,000     | 616         | 29,156      | 201                     | 745      | 18,793    |
| 6,021            | 32,582          | 56,340             | 1,675     | 1,021       | 20,118      | 173                     | 671      | 41,226    |
| 5,460            | 27,155          | 59,513             | 2,904     | 1,494       | 10,302      | 225                     | 291      | 32,395    |
| 60,203           | 52,667          | 69,031             | 5,097     | 1,291       | 30,987      | 643                     | 6,136    | 38,474    |
| 56,331           | 66,022          | 102,371            | 4,277     | 1,616       | 29,281      | 407                     | 3,070    | 16,702    |
| 127,931          | 108,678         | 206,547            | 4,880     | 2,229       | 50,239      | 1,327                   | 3,726    | 30,201    |
| 42,191           | 42,402          | 106,108            | 4,299     | 2,279       | 28,420      | 1,665                   | 4,211    | 17,256    |
| 4.9              | 11.7            | 34.1               | 13.7      | 13.8        | 12.1        | 2.3                     | 1.4      | 5.3       |
| 7.6              | 17.5            | 42.4               | 5.3       | 18.4        | 17.6        | 2.1                     | 1.9      | 8.7       |
| 12.6             | 19.1            | 51.6               | 5.9       | 28.4        | 19.7        | 2.4                     | 2.9      | 16.1      |
| 17.5             | 19.4            | 64.3               | 10.2      | 43.6        | 19.0        | 3.0                     | 2.8      | 21.1      |
| 38.6             | 19.7            | 75.2               | 12.5      | 42.4        | 22.1        | 4.4                     | 4.0      | 13.3      |
| 35.7             | 30.2            | 87.8               | 18.7      | 56.6        | 28.7        | 6.5                     | 4.9      | 18.5      |
| 68.1             | 32.6            | 117.8              | 33.4      | 98.2        | 45.6        | 12.2                    | 8.2      | 35.1      |
| 64.6             | 31.1            | 120.4              | 34.6      | 106.4       | 41.0        | 12.5                    | 7.7      | 35.4      |

(Contd.)

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

## Share Trading Indicators by

| Indicator & Quarter               |             | Banks, Insurance & Finance | Beverages, Food & Tobacco | Construction & Engineering | Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | Diversified | Footwear & Textiles | Hotels & Travels |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|
| <b>Price Index – High</b>         |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 3,639.9                    | 3,167.5                   | 915.2                      | 2,563.9                     | 472.7       | 586.6               | 1,275.2          |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 4,998.7                    | 4,072.3                   | 1,409.2                    | 3,569.6                     | 769.3       | 679.2               | 1,986.0          |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 6,276.6                    | 4,809.9                   | 2,227.4                    | 4,485.3                     | 913.3       | 692.1               | 2,704.4          |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 6,594.7                    | 5,362.8                   | 3,205.6                    | 5,302.2                     | 1,132.8     | 732.7               | 2,842.9          |
| <b>2010</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 7,282.3                    | 6,463.0                   | 4,409.7                    | 6,210.9                     | 1,256.8     | 772.9               | 3,801.7          |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 10,330.0                   | 8,262.7                   | 4,185.5                    | 6,983.6                     | 1,484.7     | 1,209.8             | 4,119.5          |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 17,595.1                   | 11,042.3                  | 4,164.1                    | 10,852.0                    | 2,478.7     | 1,466.3             | 5,476.4          |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 18,000.5                   | 11,184.0                  | 4,545.6                    | 11,142.0                    | 2,561.2     | 1,476.0             | 5,664.4          |
| <b>Price Index – Low</b>          |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 2,872.3                    | 2,632.0                   | 702.5                      | 2,129.9                     | 370.9       | 473.8               | 982.4            |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 3,109.5                    | 3,016.3                   | 799.9                      | 2,309.3                     | 411.9       | 484.7               | 1,107.4          |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 4,692.4                    | 3,920.5                   | 1,424.7                    | 3,203.7                     | 731.3       | 611.5               | 1,841.0          |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 5,987.0                    | 4,700.2                   | 2,148.8                    | 4,387.1                     | 872.2       | 582.2               | 2,361.5          |
| <b>2010</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 6,642.6                    | 5,588.2                   | 3,607.6                    | 5,245.1                     | 1,149.4     | 629.3               | 2,962.9          |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 7,356.6                    | 6,480.5                   | 3,688.4                    | 5,883.3                     | 1,257.1     | 703.8               | 3,379.6          |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 9,793.6                    | 8,068.3                   | 3,512.2                    | 6,554.3                     | 1,417.0     | 992.1               | 3,859.5          |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 15,403.3                   | 10,395.8                  | 3,869.3                    | 9,133.6                     | 2,163.7     | 1,116.0             | 4,742.3          |
| <b>Price Index – Average</b>      |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 3,272.2                    | 2,990.4                   | 833.5                      | 2,351.0                     | 420.6       | 525.2               | 1,145.0          |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 4,016.8                    | 3,631.6                   | 1,095.3                    | 2,834.9                     | 578.4       | 603.2               | 1,475.7          |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 5,301.2                    | 4,360.9                   | 1,714.3                    | 3,605.9                     | 794.3       | 640.2               | 2,208.6          |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 6,310.8                    | 5,008.9                   | 2,469.6                    | 4,741.6                     | 947.5       | 631.9               | 2,573.7          |
| <b>2010</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 7,043.8                    | 6,148.4                   | 4,055.7                    | 5,881.0                     | 1,207.7     | 716.9               | 3,430.0          |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 8,942.3                    | 7,608.8                   | 3,936.8                    | 6,558.2                     | 1,369.4     | 920.0               | 3,927.5          |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 12,078.8                   | 9,380.7                   | 3,752.1                    | 8,000.9                     | 1,813.4     | 1,248.8             | 4,617.5          |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 16,385.3                   | 10,797.4                  | 4,167.5                    | 9,772.7                     | 2,266.3     | 1,214.1             | 5,139.4          |
| <b>Market Dividend Yield, %</b>   |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 5.1                        | 6.0                       | 5.0                        | 7.5                         | 5.3         | 10.0                | 3.0              |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 4.2                        | 5.0                       | 6.6                        | 5.3                         | 1.8         | 8.4                 | 2.5              |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 3.2                        | 4.5                       | 4.4                        | 4.1                         | 1.5         | 10.6                | 1.9              |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 2.9                        | 4.1                       | 2.9                        | 3.5                         | 1.2         | 11.8                | 1.8              |
| <b>2010</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 2.6                        | 3.4                       | 2.5                        | 3.2                         | 1.1         | 12.9                | 1.3              |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 2.0                        | 2.7                       | 2.5                        | 2.7                         | 1.0         | 10.4                | 1.1              |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 1.4                        | 1.8                       | 2.6                        | 1.6                         | 0.6         | 8.9                 | 0.8              |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 1.5                        | 1.8                       | 2.5                        | 1.7                         | 0.7         | 0.0                 | 0.8              |
| <b>Marker Price Earning Ratio</b> |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 4.4                        | 7.0                       | 3.9                        | 3.4                         | 5.7         | 4.1                 | 18.7             |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 7.1                        | 9.6                       | 5.2                        | 6.3                         | 12.7        | 6.4                 | 44.6             |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 9.3                        | 13.5                      | 7.6                        | 7.9                         | 17.8        | 9.8                 | 66.8             |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 10.5                       | 15.0                      | 11.5                       | 10.3                        | 22.4        | 9.2                 | 72.8             |
| <b>2010</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 11.6                       | 18.2                      | 14.0                       | 11.4                        | 24.9        | 10.2                | 91.3             |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 14.4                       | 21.3                      | 9.7                        | 13.0                        | 29.6        | 16.3                | 105.3            |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 21.0                       | 22.3                      | 10.2                       | 14.8                        | 35.5        | 28.1                | 110.1            |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 19.4                       | 22.1                      | 13.1                       | 13.8                        | 31.3        | 23.3                | 103.8            |
| <b>Market Price to Book Value</b> |             |                            |                           |                            |                             |             |                     |                  |
| <b>2009</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 0.6                        | 1.8                       | 1.3                        | 0.5                         | 0.7         | 0.6                 | 0.8              |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 0.9                        | 2.5                       | 1.6                        | 0.8                         | 1.3         | 0.7                 | 1.4              |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 1.2                        | 2.6                       | 2.4                        | 1.0                         | 1.7         | 0.6                 | 1.8              |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 1.3                        | 2.9                       | 3.7                        | 1.2                         | 2.1         | 0.6                 | 1.9              |
| <b>2010</b>                       | 1st Quarter | 1.5                        | 3.5                       | 4.5                        | 1.3                         | 2.3         | 0.6                 | 2.4              |
|                                   | 2nd Quarter | 1.9                        | 4.2                       | 3.3                        | 1.5                         | 2.7         | 1.0                 | 2.7              |
|                                   | 3rd Quarter | 3.1                        | 5.3                       | 3.4                        | 2.3                         | 4.0         | 2.1                 | 3.3              |
|                                   | 4th Quarter | 2.9                        | 5.2                       | 4.4                        | 2.2                         | 3.4         | 1.7                 | 3.1              |

Table 9.8

## Business Sector 2009 – 2010 (Contd.)

| Investment Trust | Land & Property | Manu-<br>facturing | Motors   | Oil Palm  | Plantations | Stores & Supplies | Services | Trading  |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|----------|----------|
| 9,945.8          | 249.0           | 1,109.3            | 3,448.0  | 14,410.3  | 516.4       | 9,215.8           | 6,610.3  | 1,442.3  |
| 13,933.9         | 313.5           | 1,345.3            | 3,892.0  | 18,002.6  | 638.7       | 9,215.8           | 7,769.3  | 2,062.5  |
| 23,710.7         | 350.4           | 1,620.2            | 4,258.5  | 27,093.3  | 676.6       | 9,813.2           | 11,257.1 | 2,984.4  |
| 32,250.4         | 358.8           | 2,030.2            | 7,214.8  | 41,597.9  | 656.9       | 12,068.3          | 11,980.4 | 3,878.5  |
| 39,288.6         | 393.2           | 2,458.1            | 9,011.3  | 45,383.0  | 837.7       | 18,014.6          | 14,588.5 | 9,382.0  |
| 28,472.3         | 539.2           | 2,745.8            | 13,256.8 | 58,815.1  | 937.8       | 26,752.5          | 18,437.2 | 11,883.9 |
| 41,618.5         | 587.3           | 3,588.0            | 24,185.3 | 96,289.4  | 1,488.0     | 51,743.4          | 30,179.7 | 21,754.7 |
| 38,829.6         | 572.7           | 3,612.6            | 26,759.1 | 103,051.2 | 1,483.9     | 54,204.1          | 34,189.5 | 23,666.0 |
| 7,824.8          | 178.9           | 962.9              | 3,241.6  | 12,067.8  | 372.4       | 7,476.3           | 5,125.5  | 1,187.0  |
| 8,980.8          | 209.5           | 975.7              | 3,243.2  | 12,746.3  | 397.4       | 7,601.8           | 5,362.9  | 1,211.8  |
| 13,414.2         | 294.0           | 1,290.8            | 3,472.3  | 17,051.0  | 569.5       | 8,123.9           | 7,381.0  | 1,892.3  |
| 22,162.7         | 307.2           | 1,591.2            | 4,070.9  | 24,931.9  | 555.1       | 8,660.0           | 8,617.0  | 2,860.4  |
| 26,478.2         | 349.6           | 2,041.7            | 7,361.4  | 39,430.8  | 633.6       | 11,060.0          | 11,123.5 | 3,845.3  |
| 23,594.2         | 359.0           | 2,344.3            | 8,733.3  | 40,490.9  | 725.7       | 17,942.7          | 13,933.6 | 8,187.9  |
| 21,282.5         | 490.0           | 2,681.8            | 13,205.3 | 51,548.3  | 938.9       | 26,266.4          | 17,321.0 | 11,214.6 |
| 30,919.5         | 466.9           | 3,118.5            | 23,545.8 | 85,382.1  | 1,148.3     | 43,540.3          | 27,058.3 | 21,223.8 |
| 8,996.2          | 221.4           | 1,023.1            | 3,324.2  | 13,101.9  | 440.1       | 8,862.5           | 5,669.2  | 1,300.1  |
| 11,578.0         | 259.8           | 1,179.0            | 3,526.3  | 14,723.4  | 501.1       | 8,974.5           | 6,605.0  | 1,564.7  |
| 17,869.9         | 314.7           | 1,441.3            | 3,746.7  | 21,738.7  | 624.2       | 8,655.4           | 8,700.6  | 2,396.1  |
| 24,574.9         | 333.9           | 1,750.6            | 5,529.9  | 29,150.5  | 603.7       | 10,251.4          | 10,239.6 | 3,230.7  |
| 35,118.8         | 371.8           | 2,263.1            | 8,350.4  | 41,936.8  | 756.2       | 14,040.6          | 12,891.7 | 7,252.1  |
| 25,663.3         | 410.3           | 2,575.1            | 10,361.3 | 51,624.2  | 871.9       | 22,095.0          | 16,493.7 | 10,013.7 |
| 32,245.1         | 533.9           | 2,997.1            | 20,013.1 | 74,512.0  | 1,125.6     | 31,256.2          | 23,483.5 | 15,926.3 |
| 34,586.9         | 505.0           | 3,353.2            | 24,743.6 | 94,644.3  | 1,266.9     | 48,793.6          | 28,839.9 | 21,803.3 |
| 2.5              | 6.8             | 6.8                | 3.1      | 1.9       | 8.2         | 2.6               | 9.0      | 11.3     |
| 1.6              | 4.3             | 4.7                | 3.9      | 1.9       | 6.0         | 2.9               | 9.2      | 6.5      |
| 2.6              | 3.8             | 4.1                | 4.0      | 2.7       | 5.0         | 2.5               | 6.0      | 4.6      |
| 1.8              | 3.7             | 3.0                | 2.1      | 2.5       | 4.9         | 0.4               | 6.1      | 6.5      |
| 1.9              | 3.6             | 2.6                | 1.3      | 2.7       | 3.6         | 0.3               | 4.9      | 6.5      |
| 2.3              | 2.2             | 2.2                | 0.9      | 2.3       | 1.9         | 0.2               | 3.9      | 1.3      |
| 1.1              | 2.4             | 1.7                | 0.8      | 0.4       | 1.4         | 0.1               | 2.3      | 1.2      |
| 1.2              | 2.1             | 1.6                | 0.7      | 0.4       | 1.5         | 0.1               | 2.4      | 1.2      |
| 7.9              | 3.6             | 7.3                | 9.7      | 3.3       | 3.1         | 4.9               | 5.3      | 6.6      |
| 11.2             | 5.4             | 11.8               | 6.1      | 4.5       | 7.0         | 4.3               | 7.7      | 11.8     |
| 11.8             | 6.4             | 15.5               | 7.3      | 31.8      | 12.2        | 4.0               | 20.2     | 22.2     |
| 16.3             | 6.7             | 19.4               | 36.7     | 48.8      | 11.7        | 11.0              | 20.4     | 28.6     |
| 35.4             | 6.8             | 22.6               | 51.4     | 47.5      | 13.6        | 16.4              | 28.6     | 18.4     |
| 12.6             | 10.8            | 25.5               | 77.3     | 54.9      | 26.3        | 24.3              | 35.2     | 29.0     |
| 25.5             | 14.7            | 21.6               | 59.8     | 30.7      | 23.2        | 51.3              | 28.5     | 27.8     |
| 24.1             | 13.7            | 21.8               | 63.1     | 33.2      | 20.8        | 50.5              | 1.7      | 26.9     |
| 0.4              | 0.4             | 1.0                | 1.3      | 0.5       | 0.7         | 0.6               | 0.8      | 0.4      |
| 0.7              | 0.5             | 1.3                | 0.8      | 0.7       | 1.1         | 0.5               | 1.1      | 0.7      |
| 1.1              | 0.6             | 1.4                | 0.9      | 2.0       | 1.2         | 0.5               | 1.7      | 1.3      |
| 1.5              | 0.6             | 1.8                | 1.7      | 3.1       | 1.1         | 0.8               | 1.7      | 1.9      |
| 3.2              | 0.6             | 2.1                | 2.1      | 3.0       | 1.3         | 1.2               | 2.4      | 1.2      |
| 2.1              | 1.0             | 2.4                | 3.1      | 4.0       | 1.7         | 1.8               | 2.9      | 1.7      |
| 3.6              | 1.0             | 2.6                | 4.3      | 5.1       | 2.4         | 1.6               | 4.3      | 2.4      |
| 3.4              | 1.0             | 2.7                | 4.4      | 5.5       | 2.2         | 1.7               | 4.1      | 2.3      |

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

# MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

## Share Trading Indicators by

| Indicator & Quarter                  |             | Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd. | Ceylon Cold Stores. | Caltex Ltd. | Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd. | Distilleries Ltd. | Ceylon Tobacco Co., Ltd. | DFCC Bank | Colombo Dockyard Ltd. | Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd. |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>No. of Trades</b>                 |             |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                          |           |                       |                             |
| <b>2008</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 1,033                  | 44                  | 1,208       | 1,056                     | 1,264             | 596                      | 475       | 2,540                 | 2,400                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 1,002                  | 91                  | 2,419       | 899                       | 1,467             | 407                      | 378       | 815                   | 470                         |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 350                    | 74                  | 1,584       | 560                       | 1,356             | 405                      | 385       | 952                   | 395                         |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 215                    | 25                  | 981         | 959                       | 981               | 452                      | 607       | 1,291                 | 381                         |
| <b>2009</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 173                    | 158                 | 458         | 2,026                     | 977               | 520                      | 716       | 1,232                 | 721                         |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 911                    | 279                 | 825         | 4,975                     | 5,361             | 450                      | 2,991     | 2,613                 | 1,152                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 867                    | 222                 | 1,033       | 3,524                     | 1,681             | 1,002                    | 2,681     | 3,764                 | 1,913                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 1,957                  | 142                 | 3,688       | 3,308                     | 4,136             | 446                      | 3,954     | 2,412                 | 1,447                       |
| <b>2010</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 1,494                  | 84                  | 4,584       | 2,719                     | 3,882             | 814                      | 2,375     | 3,197                 | 4,199                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 1,339                  | 186                 | 2,292       | 5,218                     | 1,471             | 484                      | 3,123     | 1,198                 | 9,714                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 3,279                  | 204                 | 2,823       | 7,304                     | 8,960             | 414                      | 6,667     | 1,297                 | 16,259                      |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 1,449                  | 189                 | 1,723       | 5,251                     | 5,854             | 298                      | 6,612     | 2,425                 | 13,794                      |
| <b>Turnover, Rs.'000</b>             |             |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                          |           |                       |                             |
| <b>2008</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 93,659                 | 1,093               | 116,147     | 73,291                    | 641,930           | 18,573                   | 104,668   | 236,334               | 46,773                      |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 87,168                 | 3,986               | 202,429     | 95,859                    | 569,616           | 84,091                   | 230,142   | 154,244               | 5,923                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 20,880                 | 4,620               | 270,298     | 35,364                    | 724,437           | 52,739                   | 60,466    | 132,896               | 6,090                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 16,196                 | 93,932              | 256,978     | 29,703                    | 1,133,535         | 94,312                   | 381,740   | 83,207                | 3,072                       |
| <b>2009</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 3,641                  | 506,015             | 66,756      | 361,121                   | 85,728            | 79,109                   | 691,636   | 78,620                | 9,533                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 32,177                 | 11,125              | 224,118     | 1,474,235                 | 823,284           | 104,703                  | 729,318   | 241,681               | 23,053                      |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 53,232                 | 22,167              | 209,192     | 1,688,076                 | 334,439           | 227,763                  | 675,912   | 703,763               | 69,900                      |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 157,749                | 11,883              | 687,366     | 3,077,725                 | 651,152           | 95,737                   | 2,912,853 | 732,714               | 44,539                      |
| <b>2010</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 140,413                | 6,961               | 1,475,470   | 2,203,267                 | 1,986,312         | 142,385                  | 1,216,669 | 614,999               | 194,665                     |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 282,982                | 13,283              | 1,204,215   | 6,291,764                 | 2,498,126         | 123,878                  | 1,218,498 | 2,803,485             | 764,371                     |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 576,122                | 34,639              | 1,636,090   | 6,151,210                 | 5,822,164         | 157,992                  | 3,549,572 | 297,807               | 1,734,360                   |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 223,084                | 32,149              | 289,137     | 5,871,583                 | 4,431,178         | 134,921                  | 2,254,273 | 3,174,704             | 1,742,118                   |
| <b>No. of Shares Traded, '000</b>    |             |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                          |           |                       |                             |
| <b>2008</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 1,981                  | 8                   | 1,281       | 942                       | 6,558             | 306                      | 841       | 3,823                 | 4,751                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 1,652                  | 30                  | 1,962       | 1,134                     | 5,428             | 1,310                    | 1,836     | 2,398                 | 558                         |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 449                    | 40                  | 2,497       | 461                       | 8,165             | 695                      | 530       | 2,003                 | 653                         |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 470                    | 698                 | 2,523       | 494                       | 21,228            | 1,425                    | 4,691     | 1,410                 | 417                         |
| <b>2009</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 97                     | 4,414               | 663         | 4,437                     | 1,291             | 987                      | 10,075    | 1,274                 | 1,027                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 717                    | 117                 | 1,923       | 13,373                    | 9,554             | 938                      | 6,239     | 2,776                 | 2,219                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 1,088                  | 155                 | 1,490       | 11,241                    | 3,864             | 1,508                    | 4,722     | 5,346                 | 5,220                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 2,544                  | 71                  | 4,010       | 17,272                    | 6,555             | 532                      | 20,356    | 3,973                 | 3,069                       |
| <b>2010</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 1,903                  | 40                  | 9,118       | 11,397                    | 16,854            | 612                      | 6,894     | 2,108                 | 11,281                      |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 3,002                  | 61                  | 7,152       | 25,872                    | 19,888            | 421                      | 5,296     | 10,117                | 28,698                      |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 4,831                  | 90                  | 9,925       | 30,839                    | 38,155            | 472                      | 10,550    | 1,150                 | 38,164                      |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 1,957                  | 68                  | 1,767       | 21,867                    | 25,257            | 371                      | 6,203     | 11,457                | 26,281                      |
| <b>Price – High</b>                  |             |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                          |           |                       |                             |
| <b>2008</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 51.00                  | 149.75              | 98.25       | 84.75                     | 103.00            | 64.75                    | 129.75    | 70.00                 | 11.25                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 57.00                  | 140.00              | 113.50      | 89.50                     | 112.00            | 70.00                    | 130.00    | 69.50                 | 11.25                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 54.25                  | 124.00              | 118.25      | 82.50                     | 98.00             | 80.00                    | 122.00    | 78.00                 | 10.00                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 41.25                  | 120.00              | 115.00      | 70.00                     | 71.25             | 75.00                    | 100.00    | 72.25                 | 8.75                        |
| <b>2009</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 42.00                  | 119.75              | 106.25      | 99.75                     | 74.00             | 100.00                   | 87.00     | 66.75                 | 11.00                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 54.00                  | 130.00              | 124.25      | 142.00                    | 106.00            | 123.00                   | 145.00    | 108.75                | 12.00                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 58.00                  | 168.00              | 155.00      | 179.00                    | 92.50             | 193.00                   | 159.00    | 173.00                | 15.50                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 73.00                  | 171.00              | 233.00      | 192.00                    | 112.00            | 187.00                   | 168.00    | 248.50                | 16.00                       |
| <b>2010</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 87.50                  | 185.00              | 193.75      | 203.00                    | 122.00            | 270.00                   | 183.50    | 320.25                | 19.75                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 105.00                 | 255.00              | 180.00      | 285.00                    | 133.00            | 335.00                   | 325.00    | 304.75                | 37.00                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 154.90                 | 513.00              | 180.00      | 295.00                    | 195.00            | 399.90                   | 550.00    | 290.00                | 63.00                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 127.00                 | 550.00              | 176.00      | 295.00                    | 188.00            | 379.00                   | 500.00    | 315.00                | 75.50                       |
| <b>Prices – Low</b>                  |             |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                          |           |                       |                             |
| <b>2008</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 40.25                  | 122.00              | 81.75       | 69.50                     | 92.00             | 53.00                    | 115.50    | 50.00                 | 8.25                        |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 48.00                  | 117.00              | 97.25       | 80.00                     | 98.00             | 62.75                    | 110.25    | 60.50                 | 9.00                        |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 40.25                  | 109.75              | 100.25      | 70.00                     | 68.25             | 65.75                    | 100.00    | 60.00                 | 8.25                        |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 27.50                  | 76.00               | 89.00       | 48.00                     | 50.00             | 63.00                    | 52.00     | 48.25                 | 5.00                        |
| <b>2009</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 32.00                  | 69.50               | 93.00       | 66.00                     | 53.00             | 69.00                    | 56.25     | 50.00                 | 6.75                        |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 34.50                  | 68.00               | 105.50      | 76.75                     | 65.00             | 96.00                    | 67.00     | 57.25                 | 7.50                        |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 41.50                  | 115.00              | 119.00      | 126.00                    | 80.00             | 112.50                   | 126.50    | 105.50                | 10.25                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 52.00                  | 154.00              | 120.00      | 166.00                    | 86.00             | 170.00                   | 137.50    | 160.00                | 12.25                       |
| <b>2010</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 65.00                  | 162.00              | 141.00      | 185.00                    | 104.00            | 191.00                   | 164.50    | 249.75                | 12.75                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 82.25                  | 150.00              | 157.00      | 178.00                    | 117.00            | 249.00                   | 180.25    | 253.00                | 17.00                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 84.00                  | 250.00              | 150.00      | 175.00                    | 122.50            | 300.00                   | 245.00    | 241.00                | 24.30                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 95.00                  | 352.10              | 151.00      | 225.00                    | 155.00            | 272.00                   | 188.00    | 260.00                | 54.00                       |
| <b>Maket Capitalization, Rs. Mn.</b> |             |                        |                     |             |                           |                   |                          |           |                       |                             |
| <b>2008</b>                          | 1st Quarter | –                      | –                   | 5,880       | 32,645                    | 29,400            | 11,755                   | 16,401    | –                     | –                           |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | –                      | –                   | 6,015       | 29,386                    | 29,475            | 12,223                   | 15,742    | –                     | –                           |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | –                      | –                   | 6,750       | 23,853                    | 20,925            | 14,049                   | 13,073    | –                     | –                           |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 952                    | 2,030               | 5,520       | 15,630                    | 15,150            | 12,363                   | 6,929     | 3,422                 | 129                         |
| <b>2009</b>                          | 1st Quarter | –                      | –                   | 6,330       | 18,488                    | 19,500            | 17,983                   | 8,890     | 3,901                 | –                           |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | –                      | –                   | 7,320       | 31,260                    | 26,325            | 21,355                   | 17,901    | 7,254                 | –                           |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | –                      | –                   | 9,180       | 40,010                    | 25,500            | 33,718                   | 19,986    | 11,001                | –                           |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 1,942                  | 3,499               | 17,010      | 44,308                    | 31,575            | 34,655                   | 22,104    | 16,750                | 855                         |
| <b>2010</b>                          | 1st Quarter | 2,460                  | 3,715               | 20,400      | 47,254                    | 35,400            | 46,831                   | 23,894    | 19,282                | 1,020                       |
|                                      | 2nd Quarter | 2,805                  | 5,400               | 19,590      | 62,875                    | 38,775            | 56,712                   | 35,452    | 19,026                | 1,905                       |
|                                      | 3rd Quarter | 5,040                  | 9,677               | 20,424      | 100,041                   | 53,880            | 67,624                   | 65,433    | 18,478                | 3,630                       |
|                                      | 4th Quarter | 4,520                  | 11,437              | 19,140      | 91,824                    | 53,370            | 66,500                   | 53,027    | 18,820                | 4,440                       |

Table 9.9

## Major Company (Milanka) 2008 – 2010

| Hatton<br>National<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | John<br>Keells<br>Holdings<br>Ltd. | Hayleys<br>Ltd. | Balangoda<br>Plantation<br>Ltd. | Nestle<br>Lanka<br>Ltd. | National<br>Develop-<br>ment<br>Bank | Seylan<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | Sampath<br>Bank<br>Ltd. | Aitken<br>Spence<br>& Co.,<br>Ltd. | Vanik<br>Incorpo-<br>ration<br>Ltd. |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2,790                              | 1,511                              | 222             | 6,501                           | 62                      | 270                                  | 247                    | 336                     | 241                                | 675                                 |
| 1,381                              | 1,301                              | 817             | 2,833                           | 161                     | 351                                  | 242                    | 300                     | 274                                | 1,110                               |
| 954                                | 3,100                              | 1,801           | 1,988                           | 228                     | 229                                  | 238                    | 345                     | 128                                | 1,245                               |
| 1,368                              | 3,911                              | 526             | 1,651                           | 153                     | 486                                  | 421                    | 312                     | 159                                | 18                                  |
| 545                                | 6,930                              | 278             | 1,561                           | 204                     | 379                                  | 2,843                  | 519                     | 145                                | –                                   |
| 1,251                              | 15,587                             | 764             | 3,737                           | 219                     | 7,950                                | 2,079                  | 2,828                   | 983                                | –                                   |
| 969                                | 7,771                              | 749             | 2,470                           | 211                     | 3,097                                | 2,312                  | 3,759                   | 534                                | –                                   |
| 1,219                              | 7,903                              | 1,065           | 1,439                           | 207                     | 2,509                                | 3,377                  | 1,950                   | 465                                | –                                   |
| 1,470                              | 6,304                              | 1,331           | 3,273                           | 211                     | 2,256                                | 4,345                  | 2,230                   | 502                                | –                                   |
| 2,114                              | 5,216                              | 1,585           | 3,409                           | 308                     | 2,195                                | 7,561                  | 3,649                   | 566                                | –                                   |
| 2,332                              | 7,984                              | 2,224           | 6,714                           | 285                     | 3,466                                | 9,373                  | 6,069                   | 4,274                              | –                                   |
| 3,081                              | 10,328                             | 1,492           | 2,866                           | 249                     | 3,945                                | 5,237                  | 10,489                  | 9,212                              | –                                   |
| 193,650                            | 2,021,225                          | 2,180           | 309,845                         | 10,388                  | 186,369                              | 8,705                  | 464,703                 | 212,117                            | 12,352                              |
| 107,346                            | 1,325,217                          | 13,855          | 162,428                         | 15,767                  | 72,705                               | 9,817                  | 26,445                  | 357,822                            | 20,601                              |
| 43,659                             | 1,847,241                          | 46,385          | 72,858                          | 171,299                 | 57,618                               | 6,136                  | 64,897                  | 57,876                             | 18,069                              |
| 42,395                             | 1,410,611                          | 4,955           | 29,298                          | 43,251                  | 58,100                               | 10,100                 | 19,317                  | 39,666                             | 92                                  |
| 49,798                             | 3,513,875                          | 16,541          | 28,688                          | 40,859                  | 286,471                              | 112,760                | 91,389                  | 57,086                             | –                                   |
| 263,565                            | 7,660,396                          | 74,087          | 98,160                          | 121,187                 | 3,227,982                            | 97,066                 | 685,579                 | 533,856                            | –                                   |
| 185,292                            | 7,096,114                          | 232,921         | 94,669                          | 178,522                 | 835,786                              | 118,627                | 1,041,485               | 242,959                            | –                                   |
| 5,136,893                          | 14,016,587                         | 257,566         | 48,402                          | 33,672                  | 2,423,663                            | 327,323                | 639,174                 | 573,834                            | –                                   |
| 6,044,374                          | 14,230,677                         | 310,461         | 123,276                         | 47,135                  | 2,467,406                            | 652,710                | 1,007,594               | 797,706                            | –                                   |
| 3,996,343                          | 12,637,810                         | 1,326,265       | 206,212                         | 45,361                  | 1,579,236                            | 1,150,320              | 3,122,363               | 1,426,452                          | –                                   |
| 4,081,496                          | 18,219,713                         | 1,938,861       | 484,065                         | 61,724                  | 2,469,829                            | 1,538,320              | 4,982,307               | 6,272,329                          | –                                   |
| 13,008,651                         | 20,161,673                         | 2,142,707       | 173,365                         | 100,344                 | 1,997,532                            | 2,884,789              | 11,589,595              | 10,500,967                         | –                                   |
| 3,604                              | 16,814                             | 76              | 9,966                           | 41                      | 1,134                                | 274                    | 4,197                   | 515                                | 7,202                               |
| 2,135                              | 11,516                             | 392             | 4,139                           | 59                      | 427                                  | 322                    | 247                     | 668                                | 13,076                              |
| 908                                | 18,302                             | 1,218           | 2,195                           | 506                     | 411                                  | 223                    | 681                     | 118                                | 18,827                              |
| 1,088                              | 22,348                             | 226             | 1,460                           | 158                     | 613                                  | 423                    | 238                     | 122                                | 115                                 |
| 611                                | 56,996                             | 179             | 1,720                           | 136                     | 2,994                                | 2,962                  | 1,347                   | 164                                | –                                   |
| 2,455                              | 71,339                             | 625             | 4,848                           | 356                     | 29,859                               | 2,609                  | 6,733                   | 991                                | –                                   |
| 1,317                              | 50,053                             | 1,643           | 4,126                           | 497                     | 5,033                                | 3,554                  | 7,616                   | 327                                | –                                   |
| 30,724                             | 90,780                             | 1,584           | 2,166                           | 82                      | 13,017                               | 8,388                  | 3,429                   | 604                                | –                                   |
| 33,748                             | 81,172                             | 1,533           | 3,931                           | 103                     | 11,445                               | 14,334                 | 4,491                   | 614                                | –                                   |
| 16,303                             | 65,743                             | 4,517           | 5,584                           | 70                      | 7,064                                | 18,073                 | 10,570                  | 937                                | –                                   |
| 13,114                             | 69,893                             | 5,887           | 9,119                           | 91                      | 8,547                                | 17,356                 | 13,656                  | 2,427                              | –                                   |
| 32,383                             | 66,295                             | 6,210           | 3,060                           | 150                     | 5,334                                | 28,477                 | 39,824                  | 51,826                             | –                                   |
| 57.50                              | 128.00                             | 33.00           | 38.00                           | 260.00                  | 170.00                               | 34.00                  | 117.75                  | 430.00                             | 1.90                                |
| 52.00                              | 122.00                             | 38.75           | 43.75                           | 283.00                  | 176.00                               | 34.00                  | 120.00                  | 560.00                             | 2.30                                |
| 51.00                              | 110.00                             | 43.00           | 37.00                           | 360.00                  | 150.00                               | 30.00                  | 101.00                  | 525.00                             | 1.20                                |
| 45.75                              | 88.00                              | 32.50           | 31.75                           | 315.75                  | 130.00                               | 29.50                  | 92.00                   | 430.00                             | 0.90                                |
| 98.00                              | 74.50                              | 104.00          | 20.00                           | 325.00                  | 105.00                               | 47.00                  | 80.00                   | 400.00                             | –                                   |
| 129.00                             | 145.00                             | 136.00          | 24.50                           | 360.00                  | 158.00                               | 41.50                  | 117.00                  | 675.00                             | –                                   |
| 168.00                             | 157.00                             | 154.50          | 24.75                           | 440.00                  | 200.00                               | 38.50                  | 177.50                  | 920.00                             | –                                   |
| 175.00                             | 180.00                             | 182.50          | 24.25                           | 425.00                  | 208.00                               | 49.25                  | 205.00                  | 1,350.00                           | –                                   |
| 189.50                             | 189.75                             | 240.00          | 39.75                           | 490.00                  | 225.00                               | 52.00                  | 260.00                  | 1,450.00                           | –                                   |
| 300.00                             | 207.00                             | 315.50          | 42.25                           | 800.00                  | 253.75                               | 94.00                  | 395.00                  | 1,650.00                           | –                                   |
| 390.00                             | 330.00                             | 360.00          | 72.20                           | 749.00                  | 380.00                               | 125.00                 | 550.00                  | 3,400.00                           | –                                   |
| 445.00                             | 360.00                             | 394.40          | 72.20                           | 750.00                  | 415.00                               | 116.00                 | 535.00                  | 3,500.00                           | –                                   |
| 47.00                              | 115.50                             | 25.00           | 22.25                           | 245.00                  | 154.25                               | 30.00                  | 106.00                  | 385.25                             | 1.50                                |
| 46.75                              | 110.00                             | 26.00           | 28.50                           | 250.00                  | 142.50                               | 27.00                  | 95.00                   | 430.00                             | 1.10                                |
| 45.25                              | 80.50                              | 28.50           | 25.00                           | 300.00                  | 130.00                               | 25.50                  | 90.00                   | 430.00                             | 0.80                                |
| 31.00                              | 49.25                              | 12.75           | 10.00                           | 240.00                  | 86.00                                | 15.75                  | 65.00                   | 305.00                             | 0.80                                |
| 68.00                              | 48.25                              | 85.00           | 11.50                           | 262.00                  | 88.00                                | 27.00                  | 65.00                   | 309.00                             | –                                   |
| 72.00                              | 62.50                              | 86.00           | 13.00                           | 275.00                  | 88.25                                | 32.50                  | 66.00                   | 311.50                             | –                                   |
| 116.00                             | 127.75                             | 130.00          | 20.00                           | 251.00                  | 152.50                               | 28.25                  | 101.00                  | 610.00                             | –                                   |
| 150.00                             | 135.00                             | 145.25          | 18.25                           | 365.00                  | 169.50                               | 33.00                  | 170.00                  | 850.00                             | –                                   |
| 168.00                             | 162.00                             | 172.00          | 23.50                           | 425.00                  | 200.00                               | 36.50                  | 201.00                  | 1,015.00                           | –                                   |
| 185.00                             | 177.00                             | 223.00          | 29.00                           | 479.00                  | 206.00                               | 47.00                  | 222.00                  | 1,340.00                           | –                                   |
| 270.00                             | 197.00                             | 292.00          | 36.00                           | 615.00                  | 228.00                               | 63.00                  | 330.00                  | 1,500.00                           | –                                   |
| 380.00                             | 289.00                             | 325.00          | 45.00                           | 615.00                  | 336.00                               | 88.00                  | 215.00                  | 164.50                             | –                                   |
| 22,672                             | 76,001                             | 7,331           | –                               | 13,485                  | 13,588                               | –                      | 7,974                   | 11,639                             | –                                   |
| 18,744                             | 69,960                             | 10,181          | –                               | 15,043                  | 11,869                               | –                      | 6,682                   | 14,210                             | –                                   |
| 18,744                             | 55,021                             | 9,675           | –                               | 16,964                  | 10,784                               | –                      | 6,200                   | 11,639                             | –                                   |
| 13,206                             | 30,529                             | 6,450           | 284                             | 13,969                  | 7,040                                | 1,241                  | 4,684                   | 8,418                              | 52                                  |
| 14,768                             | 38,362                             | 6,750           | –                               | 14,775                  | 7,285                                | –                      | 4,822                   | 8,526                              | 52                                  |
| 22,530                             | 83,616                             | 9,900           | –                               | 18,804                  | 12,483                               | –                      | 7,509                   | 17,539                             | 52                                  |
| 31,145                             | 92,471                             | 11,550          | –                               | 21,759                  | 15,532                               | –                      | 11,711                  | 23,081                             | 52                                  |
| 32,256                             | 105,128                            | 12,881          | 567                             | 22,296                  | 16,862                               | 4,810                  | 14,070                  | 35,863                             | 52                                  |
| 35,704                             | 113,980                            | 16,875          | 685                             | 26,325                  | 17,190                               | 6,078                  | 16,822                  | 37,182                             | 52                                  |
| 53,526                             | 127,123                            | 22,875          | 910                             | 33,310                  | 20,055                               | 10,595                 | 27,223                  | 43,516                             | 52                                  |
| 73,788                             | 205,062                            | 25,890          | 1,690                           | 35,996                  | 31,010                               | 14,690                 | 39,272                  | 89,368                             | 52                                  |
| 76,491                             | 185,944                            | 25,875          | 1,350                           | 35,620                  | 28,694                               | 12,610                 | 41,548                  | 68,979                             | 52                                  |

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

## Summary of Fiscal Operations 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                             | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Revenue and Grants (b)</b>                    | <b>239,796</b>   | <b>268,967</b>   | <b>284,421</b>   | <b>320,154</b>   | <b>412,387</b>   | <b>507,901</b>   | <b>595,559</b>   | <b>686,481</b>   | <b>725,566</b>   | <b>835,129</b>   |
| <b>Revenue</b>                                   | <b>234,296</b>   | <b>261,888</b>   | <b>276,465</b>   | <b>311,473</b>   | <b>379,747</b>   | <b>477,833</b>   | <b>565,051</b>   | <b>655,259</b>   | <b>699,644</b>   | <b>818,220</b>   |
| <b>Tax Revenue</b>                               | <b>205,840</b>   | <b>221,839</b>   | <b>231,597</b>   | <b>281,552</b>   | <b>336,828</b>   | <b>428,378</b>   | <b>508,947</b>   | <b>585,621</b>   | <b>618,933</b>   | <b>725,671</b>   |
| Income Tax                                       | 34,636           | 37,437           | 39,397           | 41,372           | 52,535           | 79,693           | 107,168          | 126,541          | 139,558          | 135,623          |
| Taxes on Goods and Services                      | 136,633          | 148,914          | 148,922          | 187,036          | 217,485          | 259,827          | 286,157          | 306,409          | 272,383          | 355,429          |
| Taxes on International Trade                     | 26,156           | 31,842           | 39,667           | 48,655           | 56,359           | 73,807           | 84,406           | 112,336          | 137,260          | 131,682          |
| Other                                            | 8,415            | 3,646            | 3,611            | 4,489            | 10,449           | 15,051           | 31,216           | 40,335           | 69,732           | 102,937          |
| <b>Non Tax Revenue</b>                           | <b>28,456</b>    | <b>40,050</b>    | <b>44,868</b>    | <b>29,921</b>    | <b>42,919</b>    | <b>49,455</b>    | <b>56,104</b>    | <b>69,639</b>    | <b>80,711</b>    | <b>92,549</b>    |
| Property Income                                  | 17,406           | 27,760           | 24,750           | 15,493           | 20,726           | 18,565           | 23,867           | 27,323           | 43,991           | 58,147           |
| Fees and Charges                                 | 3,811            | 4,477            | 4,500            | 6,447            | 14,061           | 21,092           | 10,041           | 16,592           | 23,321           | 19,764           |
| Other                                            | 7,239            | 7,813            | 15,618           | 7,981            | 8,132            | 9,798            | 22,196           | 25,724           | 13,399           | 14,638           |
| <b>Grants</b>                                    | <b>5,500</b>     | <b>7,079</b>     | <b>7,956</b>     | <b>8,681</b>     | <b>32,640</b>    | <b>30,068</b>    | <b>30,508</b>    | <b>31,222</b>    | <b>25,922</b>    | <b>16,909</b>    |
| <b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>               | <b>386,518</b>   | <b>402,990</b>   | <b>417,673</b>   | <b>476,907</b>   | <b>584,783</b>   | <b>713,646</b>   | <b>841,604</b>   | <b>996,126</b>   | <b>1,201,927</b> | <b>1,280,205</b> |
| Current Expenditure                              | 303,361          | 330,847          | 334,694          | 389,679          | 443,350          | 547,960          | 622,758          | 743,710          | 879,575          | 937,094          |
| Expenditure on Goods and Services                | 143,747          | 139,892          | 138,661          | 164,530          | 194,860          | 253,025          | 292,632          | 360,328          | 379,731          | 388,286          |
| o/w ; Salaries and Wages                         | 78,056           | 88,804           | 91,784           | 106,187          | 138,603          | 175,031          | 214,160          | 239,078          | 271,229          | 300,558          |
| Interest Payments                                | 94,307           | 116,514          | 125,126          | 119,782          | 120,159          | 150,777          | 182,681          | 212,475          | 309,675          | 352,592          |
| Domestic                                         | 84,560           | 105,897          | 113,540          | 105,878          | 113,164          | 133,787          | 161,370          | 182,198          | 273,978          | 297,127          |
| Foreign                                          | 9,747            | 10,617           | 11,586           | 13,904           | 6,995            | 16,990           | 21,311           | 30,277           | 35,698           | 55,464           |
| Transfer Payments                                | 65,307           | 74,441           | 70,907           | 105,367          | 128,331          | 144,157          | 147,445          | 170,908          | 190,168          | 196,216          |
| Capital Expenditure                              | 67,902           | 58,595           | 75,089           | 83,807           | 140,154          | 162,214          | 206,162          | 232,607          | 277,416          | 302,087          |
| Acquisition of Real Assets                       | 36,115           | 26,501           | 36,580           | 40,449           | 88,141           | 88,209           | 111,510          | 128,605          | 143,590          | 158,488          |
| Capital Transfers                                | 31,787           | 32,094           | 38,509           | 43,359           | 52,013           | 74,005           | 94,651           | 104,002          | 133,826          | 143,599          |
| Lending minus Repayments                         | 15,254           | 13,547           | 7,890            | 3,420            | 1,279            | 3,473            | 12,684           | 19,809           | 44,936           | 41,025           |
| <b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b> | <b>-69,065</b>   | <b>-68,959</b>   | <b>-58,229</b>   | <b>-78,206</b>   | <b>-63,603</b>   | <b>-70,127</b>   | <b>-57,707</b>   | <b>-88,450</b>   | <b>-179,931</b>  | <b>-118,874</b>  |
| <b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>  | <b>-146,722</b>  | <b>-134,022</b>  | <b>-133,251</b>  | <b>-156,752</b>  | <b>-172,396</b>  | <b>-205,745</b>  | <b>-246,045</b>  | <b>-309,644</b>  | <b>-476,361</b>  | <b>-445,076</b>  |
| <b>Financing of Budget Deficit</b>               | <b>146,722</b>   | <b>134,022</b>   | <b>133,251</b>   | <b>156,752</b>   | <b>172,396</b>   | <b>205,745</b>   | <b>246,045</b>   | <b>309,644</b>   | <b>476,361</b>   | <b>445,076</b>   |
| Foreign Financing                                | 14,538           | 1,978            | 43,117           | 37,071           | 47,773           | 41,942           | 100,908          | -4,645           | 230,807          | 243,788          |
| Domestic Financing                               | 123,595          | 126,351          | 79,910           | 117,243          | 123,604          | 163,805          | 145,137          | 314,287          | 245,554          | 201,288          |
| Market Borrowings                                | 122,848          | 127,167          | 79,830           | 112,563          | 119,304          | 163,805          | 127,077          | 309,669          | 234,274          | 191,999          |
| Bank                                             | 48,554           | -4,836           | -20,905          | 43,289           | 26,195           | 80,008           | 15,769           | 195,233          | 49,027           | -1,892           |
| Non-Bank                                         | 74,294           | 132,003          | 100,735          | 69,274           | 93,109           | 83,797           | 111,308          | 114,437          | 185,247          | 193,891          |
| Other Borrowings                                 | 747              | -816             | 80               | 4,680            | 4,300            | -                | 18,060           | 4,619            | 11,280           | 9,289            |
| Privatisation Proceeds                           | 8,589            | 5,693            | 10,223           | 2,437            | 1,020            | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>Public Debt Outstanding</b>                   | <b>1,452,706</b> | <b>1,670,342</b> | <b>1,863,851</b> | <b>2,139,527</b> | <b>2,222,343</b> | <b>2,582,648</b> | <b>3,041,685</b> | <b>3,588,962</b> | <b>4,161,422</b> | <b>4,590,245</b> |
| Domestic                                         | 815,965          | 948,386          | 1,019,969        | 1,143,389        | 1,265,722        | 1,479,230        | 1,715,198        | 2,140,228        | 2,400,955        | 2,565,662        |
| Foreign                                          | 636,741          | 721,956          | 843,882          | 996,138          | 956,620          | 1,103,418        | 1,326,487        | 1,448,734        | 1,760,467        | 2,024,583        |
| <b>As a Percentage of GDP</b>                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Revenue and Grants                               | 17.0             | 17.0             | 15.6             | 15.3             | 16.8             | 17.3             | 16.6             | 15.6             | 15.0             | 14.9             |
| Total Expenditure and Net Lending                | 27.5             | 25.5             | 22.9             | 22.8             | 23.8             | 24.3             | 23.5             | 22.6             | 24.9             | 22.9             |
| Current Expenditure                              | 21.6             | 20.9             | 18.4             | 18.6             | 18.1             | 18.6             | 17.4             | 16.9             | 18.2             | 16.7             |
| Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)        | -4.9             | -4.4             | -3.2             | -3.7             | -2.6             | -2.4             | -1.6             | -2.0             | -3.7             | -2.1             |
| Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)         | -10.4            | -8.5             | -7.3             | -7.5             | -7.0             | -7.0             | -6.9             | -7.0             | -9.9             | -7.9             |

(a) Provisional.

(b) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance and Planning



## GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.2

## Functional Classification of Current Expenditure 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>General Public Services</b>      | <b>82,149</b>  | <b>80,970</b>  | <b>86,361</b>  | <b>95,443</b>  | <b>105,628</b> | <b>133,105</b> | <b>162,102</b> | <b>207,348</b> | <b>224,281</b> | <b>228,136</b> |
| Civil Administration                | 14,944         | 17,473         | 24,755         | 23,196         | 25,027         | 29,912         | 31,481         | 36,150         | 37,123         | 37,895         |
| Defence                             | 54,242         | 49,163         | 47,005         | 56,341         | 61,498         | 81,243         | 101,856        | 134,710        | 144,884        | 145,243        |
| Public Order and Safety             | 12,963         | 14,334         | 14,601         | 15,906         | 19,103         | 21,950         | 28,765         | 36,487         | 42,274         | 44,998         |
| <b>Social Services</b>              | <b>87,968</b>  | <b>106,097</b> | <b>104,812</b> | <b>138,820</b> | <b>188,651</b> | <b>204,635</b> | <b>226,271</b> | <b>240,768</b> | <b>260,071</b> | <b>267,636</b> |
| Education                           | 23,448         | 31,162         | 31,673         | 33,792         | 50,697         | 61,144         | 72,592         | 77,141         | 82,414         | 85,195         |
| Health                              | 14,785         | 20,234         | 22,073         | 25,919         | 34,113         | 44,069         | 51,741         | 55,874         | 58,789         | 60,506         |
| Welfare                             | 44,635         | 47,503         | 45,849         | 73,571         | 92,909         | 86,753         | 91,747         | 94,789         | 105,017        | 107,690        |
| Community Services                  | 5,100          | 7,198          | 5,217          | 5,538          | 10,933         | 12,669         | 10,191         | 12,963         | 13,852         | 14,245         |
| <b>Economic Services</b>            | <b>15,839</b>  | <b>17,190</b>  | <b>14,417</b>  | <b>22,100</b>  | <b>28,725</b>  | <b>50,612</b>  | <b>49,573</b>  | <b>80,303</b>  | <b>85,188</b>  | <b>85,440</b>  |
| Agriculture & Irrigation            | 7,967          | 7,635          | 7,002          | 8,876          | 13,500         | 22,173         | 22,849         | 41,579         | 43,967         | 44,081         |
| Energy and Water Supply             | 565            | 385            | 9              | 112            | 1,008          | 2,766          | 3,647          | 3,323          | 3,429          | 3,492          |
| Transport & Communication           | 5,350          | 6,749          | 4,614          | 8,560          | 11,303         | 19,038         | 18,983         | 29,587         | 31,068         | 31,246         |
| Other                               | 1,957          | 2,421          | 2,792          | 4,552          | 2,914          | 6,635          | 4,094          | 5,814          | 6,724          | 6,621          |
| <b>Other</b>                        | <b>117,405</b> | <b>126,591</b> | <b>129,104</b> | <b>133,315</b> | <b>120,285</b> | <b>159,609</b> | <b>184,812</b> | <b>215,291</b> | <b>310,035</b> | <b>355,882</b> |
| <i>Of which : Interest Payments</i> | 94,307         | 116,515        | 125,126        | 119,782        | 120,159        | 150,777        | 182,681        | 212,475        | 309,675        | 352,592        |
| <b>Total Current Expenditure</b>    | <b>303,362</b> | <b>330,847</b> | <b>334,693</b> | <b>389,678</b> | <b>443,288</b> | <b>547,960</b> | <b>622,758</b> | <b>743,710</b> | <b>879,575</b> | <b>937,094</b> |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.3

## Capital Expenditure and Lending 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                         | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>General Public Services</b>               | <b>6,564</b>  | <b>4,713</b>  | <b>5,203</b>  | <b>7,191</b>  | <b>9,901</b>   | <b>21,356</b>  | <b>32,143</b>  | <b>34,404</b>  | <b>20,094</b>  | <b>21,510</b>  |
| Civil Administration                         | 5,478         | 4,075         | 4,826         | 5,986         | 8,537          | 18,109         | 28,438         | 29,675         | 18,686         | 20,212         |
| Public Order and Safety                      | 1,085         | 638           | 377           | 1,205         | 1,364          | 3,247          | 3,705          | 4,728          | 1,409          | 1,298          |
| <b>Social Services</b>                       | <b>14,559</b> | <b>15,690</b> | <b>19,190</b> | <b>28,996</b> | <b>35,992</b>  | <b>48,386</b>  | <b>54,986</b>  | <b>60,236</b>  | <b>53,938</b>  | <b>56,205</b>  |
| Education                                    | 4,838         | 6,048         | 7,443         | 8,548         | 12,860         | 17,200         | 19,948         | 22,942         | 18,092         | 19,053         |
| Health                                       | 3,987         | 4,713         | 5,403         | 8,500         | 10,738         | 13,969         | 16,961         | 18,674         | 12,664         | 13,329         |
| Housing                                      | 3,270         | 3,505         | 3,249         | 6,796         | 3,657          | 4,021          | 4,481          | 4,826          | 5,291          | 5,489          |
| Community Services                           | 2,464         | 1,424         | 3,095         | 5,152         | 8,737          | 13,197         | 13,596         | 13,794         | 17,891         | 18,334         |
| <b>Economic Services</b>                     | <b>54,906</b> | <b>51,678</b> | <b>58,742</b> | <b>61,271</b> | <b>77,540</b>  | <b>106,789</b> | <b>141,244</b> | <b>168,879</b> | <b>256,411</b> | <b>278,803</b> |
| Agriculture & Irrigation                     | 6,034         | 6,936         | 8,420         | 8,207         | 10,041         | 12,615         | 14,736         | 17,681         | 22,105         | 24,865         |
| Energy and Water Supply                      | 14,758        | 17,732        | 23,801        | 22,283        | 19,234         | 26,376         | 47,850         | 48,783         | 59,983         | 66,569         |
| Transport & Communication                    | 21,464        | 18,916        | 20,238        | 22,198        | 31,765         | 37,988         | 50,995         | 82,916         | 139,104        | 165,505        |
| Other                                        | 12,650        | 8,094         | 6,283         | 8,583         | 16,500         | 29,810         | 27,663         | 19,499         | 35,219         | 21,804         |
| <b>Other</b>                                 | <b>6,463</b>  | <b>96</b>     | <b>4,276</b>  | <b>173</b>    | <b>25,152</b>  | <b>912</b>     | <b>900</b>     | <b>341</b>     | <b>5</b>       | <b>1</b>       |
| <b>Total Capital Expenditure and Lending</b> | <b>82,491</b> | <b>72,177</b> | <b>87,409</b> | <b>97,631</b> | <b>148,585</b> | <b>177,443</b> | <b>229,273</b> | <b>263,860</b> | <b>330,448</b> | <b>356,519</b> |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

## GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.4

## Government Revenue 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                           | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Tax Revenue</b>                             | <b>205,840</b> | <b>221,839</b> | <b>231,597</b> | <b>281,552</b> | <b>336,828</b> | <b>428,378</b> | <b>508,947</b> | <b>585,621</b> | <b>618,933</b> | <b>725,671</b> |
| Taxes on Foreign Trade                         | 26,156         | 31,842         | 39,667         | 48,655         | 56,359         | 73,807         | 84,406         | 112,336        | 137,260        | 131,682        |
| Imports                                        | 26,156         | 28,345         | 34,184         | 41,096         | 45,390         | 52,657         | 55,987         | 63,844         | 79,560         | 64,369         |
| PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other (b)                   | –              | 3,497          | 5,483          | 7,559          | 10,969         | 21,150         | 28,419         | 48,492         | 57,700         | 67,313         |
| Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services           | 136,633        | 148,914        | 148,922        | 187,036        | 217,485        | 259,827        | 286,157        | 306,409        | 272,383        | 355,429        |
| Turnover Tax                                   | 1,119          | 678            | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              |
| GST / VAT                                      | 45,900         | 66,692         | 97,230         | 120,382        | 138,660        | 164,555        | 187,452        | 203,646        | 171,510        | 220,168        |
| Domestic                                       | 26,940         | 34,320         | 50,949         | 55,523         | 65,300         | 71,877         | 85,490         | 102,805        | 103,891        | 120,024        |
| Imports                                        | 18,961         | 32,372         | 46,281         | 64,859         | 73,360         | 92,678         | 101,962        | 100,841        | 67,620         | 100,144        |
| Excise Tax                                     | 44,978         | 52,114         | 50,972         | 65,790         | 76,978         | 93,529         | 96,675         | 100,970        | 97,604         | 129,749        |
| Liquor                                         | 9,795          | 10,235         | 10,735         | 13,512         | 16,085         | 20,661         | 23,723         | 27,434         | 28,525         | 36,654         |
| Tobacco / Cigarettes                           | 19,475         | 20,579         | 20,055         | 23,457         | 26,692         | 30,067         | 31,437         | 37,288         | 37,601         | 40,675         |
| Petroleum                                      | 12,948         | 16,708         | 13,251         | 14,817         | 18,041         | 18,234         | 17,126         | 18,977         | 23,018         | 28,038         |
| Other                                          | 2,760          | 4,593          | 6,931          | 14,004         | 16,160         | 24,567         | 24,389         | 17,271         | 8,460          | 24,382         |
| National Security Levy                         | 43,065         | 28,859         | 79             | 240            | 35             | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              |
| Licence Fees                                   | 1,570          | 571            | 641            | 624            | 1,812          | 1,743          | 2,030          | 1,793          | 3,269          | 5,512          |
| Taxes on Net Income and Profits                | 34,636         | 37,437         | 39,397         | 41,372         | 52,535         | 79,693         | 107,168        | 126,541        | 139,558        | 135,623        |
| Corporate                                      | 18,673         | 13,769         | 15,095         | 16,663         | 25,002         | 37,207         | 55,650         | 63,693         | 66,751         | 75,208         |
| Non-Corporate                                  | 12,203         | 12,156         | 10,073         | 13,435         | 15,251         | 21,821         | 16,211         | 23,326         | 28,229         | 30,993         |
| Save the Nation Contributions                  | 1,027          | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              |
| Taxes on Interest                              | 2,733          | 11,512         | 14,229         | 11,274         | 12,282         | 20,665         | 35,307         | 39,522         | 44,578         | 29,422         |
| Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other (c) | 8,415          | 2,331          | –              | –              | 4,748          | 8,796          | 24,030         | 31,925         | 61,696         | 92,094         |
| Debit Tax                                      | –              | 1,315          | 3,611          | 4,489          | 5,701          | 6,255          | 7,187          | 8,410          | 8,036          | 10,843         |
| <b>Non-Tax Revenue</b>                         | <b>28,456</b>  | <b>40,050</b>  | <b>44,868</b>  | <b>29,921</b>  | <b>42,919</b>  | <b>49,455</b>  | <b>56,104</b>  | <b>69,639</b>  | <b>80,711</b>  | <b>92,549</b>  |
| Current Revenue                                | 28,349         | 38,443         | 44,362         | 29,814         | 42,839         | 48,942         | 55,559         | 69,521         | 80,633         | 92,309         |
| Property Income                                | 17,406         | 27,760         | 24,750         | 15,493         | 20,726         | 18,565         | 23,867         | 27,323         | 43,991         | 58,147         |
| Rent                                           | 630            | 620            | 607            | 1,163          | 1,155          | 1,294          | 1,709          | 2,050          | 1,425          | 2,048          |
| Interest                                       | 7,626          | 13,232         | 7,963          | 8,673          | 8,642          | 10,320         | 9,242          | 9,305          | 9,043          | 8,017          |
| Profits and Dividends                          | 3,507          | 3,055          | 5,380          | 4,357          | 5,929          | 6,951          | 7,682          | 7,365          | 11,982         | 31,285         |
| National Lottery                               | 643            | 853            | 800            | 300            | –              | –              | 1,234          | 603            | 1,542          | 1,797          |
| Central Bank Profit Transfers                  | 5,000          | 10,000         | 10,000         | 1,000          | 5,000          | –              | 4,000          | 8,000          | 20,000         | 15,000         |
| Social Security Contributions                  | 2,667          | 2,930          | 3,037          | 3,444          | 4,910          | 6,470          | 8,777          | 6,791          | 11,165         | 11,120         |
| Fees and Admin. Charges                        | 3,811          | 4,477          | 4,500          | 6,447          | 14,061         | 21,092         | 10,041         | 16,592         | 23,321         | 19,764         |
| Other                                          | 4,466          | 3,276          | 12,075         | 4,430          | 3,142          | 2,815          | 12,874         | 18,815         | 2,156          | 3,278          |
| Capital Revenue (d)                            | 107            | 1,607          | 506            | 107            | 80             | 513            | 545            | 118            | 78             | 241            |
| <b>Total</b>                                   | <b>234,296</b> | <b>261,888</b> | <b>276,465</b> | <b>311,473</b> | <b>379,747</b> | <b>477,833</b> | <b>565,051</b> | <b>655,259</b> | <b>699,644</b> | <b>818,220</b> |

(a) Provisional

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.5

## Government Domestic Debt 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                        | 2001           | 2002           | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>By Instruments</b>       |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Rupee Loans                 | 292,813        | 287,701        | 248,414          | 164,758          | 140,563          | 116,713          | 131,509          | 130,009          | 112,292          | 87,709           |
| Treasury Bills (b) (c)      | 170,995        | 210,995        | 219,295          | 243,886          | 234,174          | 257,732          | 307,012          | 402,600          | 441,032          | 514,442          |
| SLDBs                       | 14,749         | 24,177         | 8,816            | 26,083           | 25,519           | 62,469           | 86,459           | 158,805          | 168,079          | 173,877          |
| Central Bank Advances       | 30,127         | 31,033         | 31,204           | 34,791           | 39,746           | 49,015           | 60,679           | 76,308           | 73,881           | 77,879           |
| Treasury Bonds (b) (d)      | 229,174        | 347,128        | 483,107          | 643,349          | 751,569          | 885,972          | 1,018,852        | 1,281,978        | 1,513,512        | 1,643,887        |
| Other (e)                   | 78,107         | 47,352         | 29,133           | 30,522           | 74,151           | 107,329          | 110,687          | 90,528           | 92,160           | 67,869           |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>815,965</b> | <b>948,386</b> | <b>1,019,969</b> | <b>1,143,389</b> | <b>1,265,722</b> | <b>1,479,230</b> | <b>1,715,198</b> | <b>2,140,228</b> | <b>2,400,955</b> | <b>2,565,662</b> |
| <b>By Ownership</b>         |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Banking Sector              | 256,808        | 248,243        | 228,411          | 272,981          | 298,411          | 395,470          | 415,318          | 657,425          | 705,765          | 691,716          |
| Central Bank                | 92,871         | 76,342         | 44,587           | 113,017          | 78,364           | 117,624          | 104,817          | 239,248          | 109,593          | 78,376           |
| Commercial Banks            | 163,937        | 171,901        | 183,824          | 159,965          | 220,047          | 277,846          | 310,501          | 418,177          | 596,172          | 613,340          |
| Non-Bank Sector             | 559,157        | 700,143        | 791,557          | 870,409          | 967,311          | 1,083,760        | 1,299,879        | 1,482,804        | 1,695,189        | 1,873,945        |
| Savings Institutions        | 94,976         | 116,632        | 138,939          | 151,158          | 169,590          | 166,457          | 192,413          | 204,067          | 257,084          | 286,514          |
| Insurance Funds             | 21,449         | 26,853         | 24,828           | 27,398           | 20,704           | 13,234           | 21,012           | 25,976           | 34,490           | 32,839           |
| Provident and Pension Funds | 245,028        | 292,081        | 333,289          | 369,205          | 423,283          | 480,731          | 595,807          | 698,192          | 835,402          | 884,279          |
| Official Funds              | 27,052         | 32,612         | 40,739           | 46,341           | 65,825           | 95,988           | 107,480          | 107,234          | 132,485          | 167,374          |
| Private Business and        |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Individuals                 | 162,178        | 224,242        | 246,209          | 264,119          | 272,045          | 313,066          | 372,876          | 442,984          | 426,077          | 495,161          |
| Sinking Fund                | 100            | 100            | 100              | 100              | 100              | 100              | 100              | 100              | 100              | 100              |
| Other                       | 8,374          | 7,623          | 7,453            | 12,088           | 15,764           | 14,183           | 10,191           | 4,251            | 9,551            | 7,678            |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>815,965</b> | <b>948,386</b> | <b>1,019,969</b> | <b>1,143,389</b> | <b>1,265,722</b> | <b>1,479,230</b> | <b>1,715,198</b> | <b>2,140,228</b> | <b>2,400,955</b> | <b>2,565,662</b> |

(a) Provisional

(b) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(d) Excludes government bonds of Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(e) Includes outstanding defence loans.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Government Foreign Debt 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010(a)   |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>By Type</b>                      |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| Project Loans                       | 542,942 | 640,354 | 769,559 | 914,232 | 865,494 | 978,356   | 1,087,359 | 1,261,304 | 1,362,806 | 1,461,729 |
| Non-Project Loans                   | 93,799  | 81,603  | 74,323  | 81,906  | 91,126  | 125,062   | 239,128   | 187,430   | 397,661   | 562,854   |
| Commodity                           | 67,000  | 68,050  | 68,891  | 73,835  | 69,116  | 69,021    | 68,665    | 66,499    | 62,304    | 54,653    |
| Other                               | 26,799  | 13,553  | 5,431   | 8,070   | 22,011  | 56,041    | 170,463   | 120,931   | 335,357   | 508,201   |
| Total                               | 636,741 | 721,957 | 843,882 | 996,138 | 956,620 | 1,103,418 | 1,326,487 | 1,448,734 | 1,760,467 | 2,024,583 |
| <b>Ownership</b>                    |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| Multilateral                        | 289,686 | 341,326 | 405,156 | 477,079 | 459,837 | 534,356   | 580,719   | 618,181   | 665,040   | 674,936   |
| A.D.B.                              | 136,064 | 164,017 | 195,895 | 235,741 | 230,510 | 269,211   | 292,151   | 317,763   | 344,661   | 358,872   |
| E.I.B.                              | –       | –       | 599     | 3,545   | 4,838   | 9,345     | 15,326    | 18,010    | 20,463    | 18,792    |
| I.B.R.D.                            | 521     | 379     | 204     | 221     | 220     | 228       | 231       | 240       | –         | –         |
| I.D.A.                              | 146,853 | 169,336 | 199,782 | 226,926 | 213,916 | 242,940   | 258,748   | 267,475   | 284,074   | 281,217   |
| I.F.A.D.                            | 5,532   | 6,381   | 7,116   | 7,886   | 7,109   | 7,997     | 8,719     | 9,052     | 10,309    | 11,032    |
| O.P.E.C.                            | 136     | 464     | 538     | 1,329   | 1,582   | 2,098     | 2,357     | 2,355     | 2,173     | 1,913     |
| Nordic Development Fund             | 580     | 749     | 1,023   | 1,431   | 1,662   | 2,537     | 3,188     | 3,285     | 3,360     | 3,110     |
| Bilateral                           | 305,511 | 349,007 | 398,925 | 465,513 | 433,382 | 486,530   | 564,500   | 666,533   | 684,750   | 739,213   |
| Canada                              | 6,582   | 6,626   | 7,746   | 8,521   | 8,635   | 8,753     | 9,852     | 7,718     | 8,488     | 8,134     |
| France (b)                          | 6,439   | 7,596   | 8,735   | 10,177  | 8,726   | 9,714     | 10,255    | 12,424    | 15,021    | 18,427    |
| Germany                             | 32,953  | 39,545  | 46,657  | 56,301  | 49,374  | 61,644    | 65,977    | 61,528    | 58,279    | 50,263    |
| India                               | 1,855   | 2,786   | 6,702   | 10,311  | 10,118  | 12,382    | 14,843    | 15,294    | 17,902    | 17,292    |
| Japan                               | 185,081 | 217,151 | 255,277 | 301,434 | 277,882 | 305,897   | 327,711   | 426,936   | 426,767   | 478,931   |
| Kuwait                              | 2,497   | 2,884   | 2,939   | 3,388   | 3,573   | 3,794     | 3,855     | 4,649     | 5,103     | 5,237     |
| Netherlands                         | 2,453   | 2,610   | 2,645   | 2,574   | 2,196   | 2,080     | 1,455     | 751       | 291       | 87        |
| People's Republic of China          | 3,219   | 3,373   | 3,115   | 3,342   | 3,604   | 5,121     | 22,668    | 29,688    | 46,641    | 56,459    |
| Saudi Arabian Fund                  | 63      | –       | –       | –       | 43      | 327       | 749       | 1,217     | 2,328     | 2,338     |
| U.S.A.                              | 58,064  | 57,937  | 55,229  | 57,078  | 55,341  | 57,310    | 52,797    | 50,708    | 46,952    | 42,414    |
| Other                               | 6,305   | 8,498   | 9,881   | 12,387  | 13,892  | 19,508    | 54,339    | 55,619    | 56,978    | 59,633    |
| Financial Markets                   | 41,544  | 31,624  | 39,801  | 53,547  | 63,401  | 82,533    | 181,268   | 164,020   | 410,676   | 610,433   |
| Riggs National Bank                 | 3,754   | 3,831   | 3,746   | 3,980   | 3,769   | 3,843     | 3,746     | 3,674     | 3,476     | 3,140     |
| Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm) | 179     | 144     | 129     | 108     | 82      | 48        | 16        | –         | –         | –         |
| Bankers' Trust Co. France           | 977     | 948     | 877     | 876     | 786     | 754       | 685       | 634       | 560       | 466       |
| Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)       | 837     | 158     | –       | –       | –       | –         | –         | –         | –         | –         |
| Citi Bank / NEXI                    | 923     | 868     | 774     | 739     | 627     | 560       | 462       | 374       | 270       | 157       |
| Other (c)                           | –       | –       | 9,635   | 10,433  | 18,082  | 27,122    | 24,637    | 11,314    | –         | –         |
| Total                               | 636,741 | 721,957 | 843,882 | 996,138 | 956,620 | 1,103,418 | 1,326,487 | 1,448,734 | 1,760,467 | 2,024,583 |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Includes outstanding defence loans since 2001, rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors (in 2007, 2008 and 2009), Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce (in 2009) and proceeds from the international sovereign bonds issued in 2007 and 2009.

## Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils

Rs. Million

| Item                                  | Western         | Central      | Southern     | Northern  | Eastern    | North-Western | North Central | Uva        | Sabara-gamuwa | Total         |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Revenue and Expenditure</b>        |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Receipts                              | <b>2008</b>     |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Grant from the Central Govt.          | 9,406           | 15,145       | 12,129       | 8,920     | 9,608      | 14,625        | 8,920         | 9,490      | 11,083        | 98,733        |
| Revenue                               | 12,772          | 1,742        | 2,351        | 26        | 31         | 1,359         | 661           | 549        | 813           | 20,307        |
| Total                                 | 22,178          | 16,887       | 14,480       | 8,946     | 9,639      | 15,984        | 9,581         | 10,039     | 11,896        | 119,040       |
| Expenditure                           |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)        | 20,808          | 12,334       | 10,789       | 6,351     | 7,692      | 12,131        | 6,015         | 7,007      | 8,272         | 91,339        |
| Capital Expenditure                   | 1,065           | 301          | 440          | 85        | 258        | 306           | 154           | 105        | 273           | 2,987         |
| Total                                 | 21,873          | 12,635       | 11,229       | 6,436     | 7,950      | 12,437        | 6,169         | 7,112      | 8,545         | 94,326        |
| Receipts                              | <b>2009</b>     |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Grant from the Central Govt.          | 5,228           | 14,295       | 11,309       | 9,163     | 10,302     | 13,136        | 7,964         | 9,110      | 10,100        | 90,606        |
| Revenue                               | 18,145          | 2,700        | 2,507        | 51        | 74         | 2,630         | 1,011         | 861        | 1,420         | 29,399        |
| Total                                 | 23,373          | 16,995       | 13,816       | 9,214     | 10,376     | 15,766        | 8,975         | 9,971      | 11,519        | 120,004       |
| Expenditure                           |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)        | 25,269          | 14,787       | 13,000       | 7,821     | 9,882      | 14,406        | 7,397         | 8,801      | 9,972         | 111,334       |
| Capital Expenditure                   | 3,310           | 2,027        | 1,613        | 1,545     | 1,367      | 1,549         | 1,585         | 2,071      | 1,663         | 16,729        |
| Total                                 | 28,579          | 16,814       | 14,613       | 9,365     | 11,249     | 15,954        | 8,981         | 10,872     | 11,635        | 128,064       |
| Receipts                              | <b>2010 (a)</b> |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Grant from the Central Govt.          | 8,507           | 15,000       | 12,160       | 10,186    | 11,330     | 13,906        | 9,231         | 10,120     | 10,559        | 100,998       |
| Revenue                               | 20,612          | 2,675        | 2,628        | 55        | 732        | 2,624         | 1,030         | 856        | 1,368         | 32,580        |
| Total                                 | 29,119          | 17,675       | 14,788       | 10,241    | 12,062     | 16,530        | 10,261        | 10,976     | 11,927        | 133,578       |
| Expenditure                           |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)        | 24,487          | 14,218       | 12,171       | 7,781     | 9,776      | 13,546        | 7,087         | 8,797      | 9,243         | 107,106       |
| Capital Expenditure                   | 628             | 980          | 817          | 882       | 730        | 1,039         | 1,127         | 1,209      | 737           | 8,147         |
| Total                                 | 25,115          | 15,198       | 12,988       | 8,663     | 10,506     | 14,584        | 8,214         | 10,006     | 9,980         | 115,253       |
| <b>Analysis of Revenue Collection</b> |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| <b>2008</b>                           |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Turnover Tax                          | 10,713          | 1,295        | 1,949        | —         | —          | 882           | 471           | 364        | 592           | 15,310        |
| Excise Duty on Liquor                 | —               | 42           | —            | —         | —          | —             | 12            | —          | —             | 54            |
| Licence Fee – Liquor                  | 65              | 27           | 37           | —         | —          | 14            | —             | 21         | 10            | 143           |
| Licence Fee – Vehicles                | 1,487           | 211          | 198          | —         | —          | 332           | 109           | 64         | 95            | 2,337         |
| Licence Fee – Others                  | 28              | —            | —            | —         | —          | —             | 1             | 4          | 1             | 29            |
| Profit and Dividends                  | 2,057           | 69           | 48           | 16        | 18         | 170           | 44            | 33         | 48            | 2,422         |
| Other                                 | 792             | 185          | 379          | 21        | 27         | 246           | 101           | 87         | 146           | 1,751         |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                      | <b>15,142</b>   | <b>1,829</b> | <b>2,611</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>45</b>  | <b>1,644</b>  | <b>738</b>    | <b>573</b> | <b>892</b>    | <b>22,046</b> |
| Stamp Duty                            | 3,828           | 377          | 591          | —         | —          | 565           | 23            | 65         | 165           | 5,384         |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>18,970</b>   | <b>2,206</b> | <b>3,202</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>45</b>  | <b>2,209</b>  | <b>761</b>    | <b>638</b> | <b>1,057</b>  | <b>27,430</b> |
| <b>2009</b>                           |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Turnover Tax                          | 10,248          | 1,511        | 1,402        | —         | —          | 1,009         | 516           | 454        | 691           | 15,831        |
| Excise Duty on liquor                 | —               | 27           | —            | —         | —          | 1             | 18            | 14         | —             | 61            |
| Licence Fee – Liquor                  | 188             | 76           | 50           | —         | —          | 29            | —             | 11         | 26            | 381           |
| Licence Fee – Vehicles                | 1,594           | 315          | 282          | —         | —          | 502           | 178           | 144        | 248           | 3,262         |
| Licence Fee – Others                  | 81              | —            | 2            | —         | —          | —             | 4             | 12         | —             | 99            |
| Profit and Dividends                  | 1,511           | 77           | 68           | 19        | 31         | 215           | 152           | 45         | 70            | 2,187         |
| Other                                 | 887             | 288          | 354          | 32        | 44         | 313           | 95            | 113        | 203           | 2,328         |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                      | <b>14,509</b>   | <b>2,296</b> | <b>2,157</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>74</b>  | <b>2,068</b>  | <b>963</b>    | <b>793</b> | <b>1,239</b>  | <b>24,149</b> |
| Stamp Duty                            | 3,637           | 404          | 350          | —         | —          | 562           | 48            | 69         | 181           | 5,250         |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>18,145</b>   | <b>2,700</b> | <b>2,507</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>74</b>  | <b>2,630</b>  | <b>1,011</b>  | <b>862</b> | <b>1,420</b>  | <b>29,400</b> |
| <b>2010 (a)</b>                       |                 |              |              |           |            |               |               |            |               |               |
| Turnover Tax                          | 12,276          | 1,569        | 1,538        | —         | 446        | 1,035         | 518           | 501        | 731           | 18,613        |
| Excise Duty on liquor                 | —               | 43           | —            | —         | —          | 1             | 17            | —          | —             | 60            |
| Licence Fee – Liquor                  | 85              | 48           | 1            | —         | —          | 24            | —             | 18         | 10            | 186           |
| Licence Fee – Vehicles                | 1,639           | 309          | 297          | —         | 69         | 426           | 193           | 106        | 200           | 3,239         |
| Licence Fee – Others                  | 90              | —            | 15           | —         | —          | —             | 3             | 4          | —             | 112           |
| Profit and Dividends                  | 723             | 66           | 60           | 18        | 50         | 199           | 101           | 46         | 72            | 1,336         |
| Other                                 | 1,811           | 203          | 272          | 37        | 76         | 328           | 161           | 95         | 129           | 3,112         |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                      | <b>16,623</b>   | <b>2,238</b> | <b>2,184</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>642</b> | <b>2,012</b>  | <b>993</b>    | <b>770</b> | <b>1,142</b>  | <b>26,658</b> |
| Stamp Duty                            | 3,989           | 437          | 445          | —         | 91         | 612           | 37            | 86         | 226           | 5,922         |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>20,613</b>   | <b>2,675</b> | <b>2,628</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>732</b> | <b>2,624</b>  | <b>1,030</b>  | <b>855</b> | <b>1,368</b>  | <b>32,580</b> |

(a) As at end November 2010.

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

## BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.1

## Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                                                                 | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                                        | <b>247,512</b> | <b>304,152</b> | <b>354,583</b> | <b>414,013</b> | <b>440,597</b> | <b>492,850</b> | <b>561,935</b> | <b>598,370</b> | <b>821,873</b> | <b>985,407</b> |
| International Reserves                                                               | 111,912        | 208,573        | 278,426        | 284,609        | 334,304        | 360,564        | 440,327        | 345,012        | 685,659        | 862,534        |
| Cash and Bank Balances Abroad<br>(including Treasury Bills)                          | 40,406         | 63,042         | 84,595         | 146,646        | 154,873        | 117,507        | 174,044        | 177,766        | 232,705        | 243,672        |
| Foreign Government and<br>Non-Government Securities                                  | 71,428         | 90,382         | 134,262        | 66,146         | 118,931        | 175,626        | 194,107        | 94,721         | 376,411        | 547,591        |
| Special Drawing Rights                                                               | 78             | 227            | 60             | 20             | 155            | 292            | 740            | 221            | 2,286          | 273            |
| IMF Related Assets                                                                   | –              | 54,362         | 59,426         | 67,158         | 60,182         | 66,984         | 71,159         | 72,179         | 74,223         | 70,926         |
| Receivable                                                                           | –              | 560            | 83             | 4,639          | 164            | 156            | 277            | 125            | 33             | 72             |
| Loans and Advances                                                                   | 42,974         | 31,063         | 31,234         | 34,821         | 41,815         | 51,502         | 62,773         | 77,885         | 75,017         | 80,339         |
| To Government                                                                        | 42,824         | 31,033         | 31,204         | 34,791         | 39,346         | 49,015         | 60,679         | 76,308         | 73,881         | 77,879         |
| To Others                                                                            | 150            | 30             | 30             | 30             | 2,469          | 2,487          | 2,094          | 1,577          | 1,137          | 2,460          |
| Government and Government<br>Guaranteed Securities                                   | 58,256         | 40,102         | 11,514         | 73,876         | 35,389         | 65,275         | 41,813         | 142,275        | 37,451         | 2,098          |
| Other Assets and Accounts                                                            | 34,371         | 24,414         | 33,409         | 20,707         | 29,089         | 15,508         | 17,022         | 33,199         | 23,746         | 40,436         |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                                                                   | <b>247,512</b> | <b>304,152</b> | <b>354,583</b> | <b>414,013</b> | <b>440,597</b> | <b>492,850</b> | <b>561,935</b> | <b>598,370</b> | <b>821,873</b> | <b>985,407</b> |
| Capital                                                                              | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 1,000          | 25,000         | 25,000         | 25,000         |
| Currency Issue                                                                       | 76,561         | 88,308         | 98,785         | 115,909        | 132,436        | 157,239        | 173,364        | 186,099        | 217,430        | 255,652        |
| Notes in Circulation                                                                 | 73,465         | 85,024         | 95,282         | 112,174        | 128,492        | 152,919        | 168,782        | 181,307        | 212,173        | 249,977        |
| Coins in Circulation                                                                 | 3,096          | 3,283          | 3,503          | 3,735          | 3,944          | 4,320          | 4,582          | 4,792          | 5,257          | 5,675          |
| Deposits                                                                             | 90,755         | 130,260        | 157,838        | 188,958        | 204,149        | 214,684        | 239,879        | 260,859        | 361,918        | 465,017        |
| Government                                                                           | 4,301          | 201            | 569            | 523            | 920            | 1,348          | 1,413          | 1,231          | 2,326          | 3,083          |
| Commercial Banks                                                                     | 35,952         | 38,086         | 42,642         | 55,051         | 65,484         | 82,615         | 91,053         | 82,311         | 86,086         | 104,853        |
| Govt. Agencies and Institutions                                                      | 9              | 17             | 20             | 7              | 12             | 8              | 3              | 15             | 22             | 6              |
| International Organisations,<br>Foreign Government &<br>Foreign Banking Institutions | 47,516         | 91,211         | 113,849        | 132,919        | 137,535        | 130,706        | 147,407        | 177,295        | 273,481        | 357,069        |
| Other                                                                                | 2,976          | 745            | 758            | 459            | 199            | 7              | 2              | 7              | 3              | 6              |
| Securities Outstanding                                                               | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 78,800         | 95,055         |
| Borrowings Abroad                                                                    | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              | –              |
| Other Liabilities and Accounts                                                       | 79,196         | 84,584         | 96,960         | 108,145        | 103,011        | 119,927        | 147,693        | 126,413        | 138,725        | 144,683        |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                                      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009(a)   | 2010(b)   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Profit and Loss Account</b>                            |           |           |           |           |           |
| Turnover                                                  | 187,541   | 268,004   | 333,023   | 348,464   | 316,521   |
| Total Interest Income                                     | 156,200   | 231,778   | 286,560   | 299,073   | 264,985   |
| Other Income                                              | 31,341    | 36,226    | 46,463    | 49,391    | 51,536    |
| Total Interest Expense                                    | 84,777    | 143,502   | 183,570   | 184,793   | 139,072   |
| Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities* | 71,423    | 88,276    | 102,989   | 114,280   | 125,913   |
| Other Expenses                                            | 59,891    | 67,454    | 79,561    | 85,770    | 92,191    |
| Profit before Taxation and Provisions for                 |           |           |           |           |           |
| Possible Credit - Losses / Bad and Doubtful Debt          | 33,324    | 45,591    | 55,241    | 61,651    | 63,615    |
| Provisions for Credit Losses / Bad and Doubtful Debt      | 3,022     | 8,007     | 10,869    | 20,898    | -6,879    |
| Profit before Taxation                                    | 30,302    | 37,584    | 44,373    | 40,753    | 70,494    |
| Provision for Taxation                                    | 11,341    | 15,788    | 19,199    | 19,934    | 26,705    |
| Profit after Taxation                                     | 18,961    | 21,796    | 25,174    | 20,819    | 43,789    |
| <b>Balance Sheet Items</b>                                |           |           |           |           |           |
| <b>Assets</b>                                             |           |           |           |           |           |
| Cash and Short-term Funds                                 | 73,368    | 92,776    | 108,153   | 131,539   | 156,956   |
| Balances with Central Bank                                | 88,424    | 95,238    | 87,163    | 89,253    | 108,185   |
| Placements with Banks                                     | 125,690   | 124,030   | 88,806    | 166,160   | 108,583   |
| Treasury Bills                                            | 61,143    | 92,297    | 87,325    | 201,095   | 261,571   |
| Investments                                               | 245,722   | 268,081   | 380,451   | 466,242   | 516,200   |
| Total Loans and Advances                                  | 1,104,720 | 1,317,986 | 1,399,026 | 1,341,091 | 1,704,557 |
| Bills of Exchange                                         | 28,402    | 52,008    | 50,399    | 42,809    | 38,103    |
| Loans and Advances                                        | 1,024,525 | 1,204,920 | 1,294,097 | 1,255,416 | 1,615,162 |
| Lease Rentals Receivable                                  | 51,794    | 61,058    | 54,530    | 42,866    | 51,292    |
| Fixed Assets                                              | 32,414    | 35,280    | 38,752    | 38,932    | 40,531    |
| Other Assets                                              | 49,456    | 68,815    | 67,683    | 69,810    | 67,721    |
| Total Assets                                              | 1,786,949 | 2,098,279 | 2,259,914 | 2,506,585 | 2,966,109 |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                        |           |           |           |           |           |
| Deposits                                                  | 1,235,537 | 1,456,701 | 1,560,247 | 1,850,591 | 2,154,198 |
| Borrowings                                                | 338,013   | 373,853   | 400,130   | 334,610   | 438,764   |
| Other Liabilities                                         | 83,654    | 106,015   | 120,487   | 132,724   | 138,455   |
| Total Liabilities                                         | 1,657,205 | 1,936,569 | 2,080,864 | 2,317,925 | 2,731,417 |
| <b>Shareholders' Funds</b>                                |           |           |           |           |           |
| Share Capital / Assigned Capital                          | 34,628    | 56,434    | 59,705    | 67,937    | 76,263    |
| Reserve Funds                                             | 7,388     | 8,312     | 8,963     | 10,141    | 10,336    |
| Other Reserves                                            | 87,728    | 96,964    | 110,383   | 110,581   | 148,092   |
| Total                                                     | 129,744   | 161,710   | 179,050   | 188,660   | 234,691   |
| Total Liabilities and Funds Employed                      | 1,786,949 | 2,098,279 | 2,259,914 | 2,506,585 | 2,966,109 |
| Commitments and Contingencies                             | 694,009   | 1,137,724 | 1,179,123 | 1,128,041 | 1,338,473 |
| <b>Liquidity</b>                                          |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)                            | 302,073   | 377,450   | 425,620   | 635,116   | 641,888   |
| Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (c)                               | 23.9      | 24.8      | 25.6      | 33.0      | 29.4      |
| <b>Capital Adequacy</b>                                   |           |           |           |           |           |
| Capital Base                                              | 131,292   | 165,040   | 197,077   | 209,717   | 225,027   |
| Tier I Capital (Core Capital)                             | 116,831   | 144,260   | 158,771   | 175,336   | 189,249   |
| Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)                   | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      | n.a.      |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio % (d)                              |           |           |           |           |           |
| For Tier I Capital                                        | 11.3      | 11.9      | 11.1      | 12.9      | 11.8      |
| For Capital Base                                          | 12.7      | 13.6      | 13.8      | 15.4      | 14.1      |
| Net Loans and Advances                                    | 1,104,720 | 1,317,986 | 1,399,026 | 1,341,091 | 1,704,557 |
| Total Loans and Advances                                  | 1,180,693 | 1,394,858 | 1,488,095 | 1,445,367 | 1,797,706 |
| Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses              | 46,440    | 48,468    | 57,577    | 65,888    | 55,544    |
| Interest in Suspense                                      | 23,521    | 24,628    | 28,937    | 35,927    | 35,801    |
| Interest Receivable on Performing Advances                | 6,012     | 3,776     | 2,555     | 2,461     | 1,804     |
| Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances     | 3.9       | 3.5       | 3.9       | 4.6       | 3.1       |
| Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure       | 1,036,611 | 1,214,846 | 1,426,645 | 1,359,096 | 1,598,292 |
| % of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies       | 38.8      | 54.2      | 52.2      | 45.0      | 45.1      |
| Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets              | 4.11      | 4.42      | 4.79      | 5.25      | 5.29      |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised (b) Provisional n.a. – Not available \* Net Interest Income

(c) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(d) Capital funds as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

**Table 11.3**

## Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Item                                                           | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Cash in Hand                                                   | 11,025         | 13,016         | 13,184         | 16,240           | 18,367           | 22,220           | 26,181           | 31,076           | 35,590           | 39,104           |
| Due from Central Bank                                          | 38,735         | 40,218         | 37,899         | 54,664           | 69,114           | 85,716           | 93,319           | 84,432           | 88,047           | 107,705          |
| Due from Domestic Banks                                        | 14,584         | 16,167         | 15,309         | 11,125           | 21,698           | 26,250           | 27,904           | 21,649           | 18,800           | 11,474           |
| Cash Items in Process of Collection                            | 24,710         | 13,685         | 11,279         | 10,573           | 11,579           | 12,289           | 15,139           | 12,799           | 27,893           | 6,066            |
| Foreign Currency in Hand and<br>Balances due from Banks Abroad | 99,958         | 103,413        | 100,181        | 157,960          | 178,518          | 196,688          | 199,122          | 197,624          | 236,081          | 191,240          |
| Investments                                                    | 60,126         | 101,918        | 142,548        | 118,293          | 145,497          | 176,863          | 211,247          | 249,665          | 476,507          | 538,474          |
| Treasury bills                                                 | 9,694          | 25,921         | 41,562         | 38,234           | 39,561           | 49,195           | 62,049           | 75,642           | 144,393          | 205,405          |
| Government Securities                                          | 23,493         | 46,562         | 67,495         | 47,966           | 68,778           | 89,172           | 105,029          | 144,093          | 221,798          | 198,195          |
| Other                                                          | 26,939         | 29,435         | 33,491         | 32,093           | 37,157           | 38,497           | 44,170           | 29,930           | 110,316          | 134,874          |
| Loans and Advances                                             | 378,236        | 383,926        | 432,683        | 528,677          | 672,561          | 880,878          | 1,030,737        | 1,146,442        | 1,137,416        | 1,454,619        |
| Bills Purchased and Discounted                                 | 25,498         | 24,875         | 14,442         | 16,013           | 15,950           | 16,769           | 26,422           | 36,081           | 30,376           | 29,574           |
| Overdrafts                                                     | 139,724        | 111,756        | 119,728        | 135,048          | 165,572          | 221,295          | 246,872          | 286,702          | 246,205          | 338,357          |
| Loans                                                          | 213,014        | 247,296        | 298,512        | 377,616          | 491,039          | 642,814          | 757,443          | 823,659          | 860,834          | 1,086,687        |
| Fixed and Other Assets                                         | 113,782        | 115,683        | 131,967        | 130,529          | 158,181          | 159,116          | 187,051          | 204,254          | 210,022          | 218,055          |
| <b>Total</b>                                                   | <b>741,156</b> | <b>788,026</b> | <b>885,050</b> | <b>1,028,060</b> | <b>1,275,516</b> | <b>1,560,020</b> | <b>1,790,700</b> | <b>1,947,940</b> | <b>2,230,356</b> | <b>2,566,737</b> |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                                             |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and<br>Undistributed Profit)   | 44,520         | 51,770         | 75,197         | 77,220           | 110,928          | 136,834          | 168,506          | 183,183          | 191,017          | 237,814          |
| Demand Deposits                                                | 84,373         | 80,376         | 94,122         | 110,900          | 145,082          | 161,137          | 159,760          | 153,687          | 184,283          | 235,981          |
| Inter-Banks                                                    | 553            | 1,855          | 650            | 1,142            | 1,272            | 2,594            | 3,009            | 3,068            | 5,124            | 6,920            |
| Govt. of Sri Lanka                                             | 24,985         | 12,839         | 14,806         | 17,106           | 23,746           | 30,697           | 34,399           | 23,297           | 20,396           | 34,607           |
| Residents                                                      | 56,665         | 64,052         | 76,014         | 88,777           | 116,620          | 124,657          | 119,407          | 122,285          | 154,849          | 190,637          |
| Non-Residents                                                  | 2,169          | 1,630          | 2,651          | 3,876            | 3,444            | 3,188            | 2,946            | 5,037            | 3,914            | 3,817            |
| Time and Savings Deposits                                      | 434,448        | 492,852        | 557,102        | 681,617          | 800,493          | 960,266          | 1,147,602        | 1,256,881        | 1,488,603        | 1,718,996        |
| Govt. of Sri Lanka                                             | 1,321          | 1,671          | 1,604          | 2,667            | 3,288            | 2,728            | 4,347            | 4,087            | 7,063            | 14,851           |
| Residents                                                      | 328,516        | 371,033        | 419,111        | 499,511          | 592,230          | 733,580          | 881,150          | 1,004,871        | 1,200,045        | 1,405,808        |
| Non-Residents                                                  | 104,611        | 120,148        | 136,386        | 179,440          | 204,975          | 223,958          | 262,104          | 247,923          | 281,495          | 298,337          |
| Borrowings                                                     | 62,732         | 43,746         | 41,166         | 41,528           | 71,735           | 127,429          | 101,751          | 124,942          | 103,329          | 112,825          |
| Domestic Inter-Banks                                           | 57,816         | 40,920         | 36,183         | 33,946           | 60,224           | 104,694          | 87,369           | 107,054          | 88,998           | 99,473           |
| Foreign                                                        | 4,916          | 2,826          | 4,983          | 7,583            | 11,511           | 22,735           | 14,383           | 17,889           | 14,331           | 13,351           |
| Other Liabilities                                              | 115,083        | 119,282        | 117,464        | 116,793          | 147,277          | 174,354          | 213,081          | 229,247          | 263,124          | 261,121          |
| <b>Total</b>                                                   | <b>741,156</b> | <b>788,026</b> | <b>885,050</b> | <b>1,028,060</b> | <b>1,275,516</b> | <b>1,560,020</b> | <b>1,790,700</b> | <b>1,947,940</b> | <b>2,230,356</b> | <b>2,566,737</b> |

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.4

## Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2006 – 2010

| Item                                        | Rupees Million   |                  |                  |                  |                  | Percentage Share |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          | 2006             | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
| <b>Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)</b>   | <b>161,137</b>   | <b>159,760</b>   | <b>153,687</b>   | <b>184,283</b>   | <b>235,981</b>   | <b>12.82</b>     | <b>10.73</b> | <b>9.31</b>  | <b>9.43</b>  | <b>10.43</b> |
| <b>Savings Deposits</b>                     | <b>558,771</b>   | <b>599,552</b>   | <b>607,228</b>   | <b>730,780</b>   | <b>882,833</b>   | <b>44.46</b>     | <b>40.28</b> | <b>36.80</b> | <b>37.39</b> | <b>39.01</b> |
| Commercial Banks                            | 475,926          | 513,021          | 521,673          | 634,261          | 766,085          | 37.87            | 34.46        | 31.61        | 32.45        | 33.86        |
| National Savings Bank                       | 72,435           | 74,840           | 72,447           | 81,238           | 95,635           | 5.76             | 5.03         | 4.39         | 4.16         | 4.23         |
| Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks | 9,211            | 10,497           | 11,560           | 13,646           | 16,944           | 0.73             | 0.71         | 0.70         | 0.70         | 0.75         |
| Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies      | 1,199            | 1,194            | 1,548            | 1,635            | 4,077            | 0.10             | 0.08         | 0.09         | 0.08         | 0.18         |
| <b>Time Deposits</b>                        | <b>697,901</b>   | <b>889,060</b>   | <b>1,042,868</b> | <b>1,223,915</b> | <b>1,379,902</b> | <b>55.54</b>     | <b>59.72</b> | <b>63.20</b> | <b>62.61</b> | <b>60.98</b> |
| Commercial Banks                            | 489,758          | 639,807          | 740,147          | 859,091          | 957,436          | 38.97            | 42.98        | 44.85        | 43.95        | 42.31        |
| National Savings Bank                       | 139,823          | 160,464          | 187,095          | 231,750          | 259,728          | 11.13            | 10.78        | 11.34        | 11.86        | 11.48        |
| Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks | 9,444            | 11,382           | 14,201           | 17,100           | 21,005           | 0.75             | 0.76         | 0.86         | 0.87         | 0.93         |
| Registered Finance Companies                | 58,275           | 76,823           | 100,842          | 115,332          | 141,046          | 4.64             | 5.16         | 6.11         | 5.90         | 6.23         |
| Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies      | 602              | 585              | 602              | 642              | 687              | 0.05             | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.03         |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                            | <b>1,256,672</b> | <b>1,488,612</b> | <b>1,650,096</b> | <b>1,954,695</b> | <b>2,262,735</b> | <b>100</b>       | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   |

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Savings &amp; Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

## Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

| Ownership                                | 2006            |                         | 2007            |                         | 2008            |                         | 2009            |                         | 2010            |                         |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
|                                          | Demand Deposits | Time & Savings Deposits | Demand Deposits | Time & Savings Deposits | Demand Deposits | Time & Savings Deposits | Demand Deposits | Time & Savings Deposits | Demand Deposits | Time & Savings Deposits |
| Government                               | 30,697          | 2,728                   | 34,399          | 4,347                   | 23,297          | 4,087                   | 20,396          | 7,063                   | 34,607          | 14,851                  |
| Financial Institutions (a)               | 8,451           | 7,038                   | 9,080           | 9,210                   | 13,774          | 14,709                  | 14,439          | 19,549                  | 14,455          | 29,851                  |
| Plantation                               | 1,695           | 1,478                   | 1,269           | 2,357                   | 930             | 2,717                   | 1,643           | 2,465                   | 1,794           | 3,307                   |
| Trading                                  | 9,376           | 14,557                  | 9,919           | 15,145                  | 7,255           | 15,728                  | 10,059          | 18,264                  | 13,480          | 23,154                  |
| Manufacturing                            | 5,213           | 7,842                   | 6,485           | 11,124                  | 5,845           | 12,171                  | 10,881          | 16,374                  | 9,812           | 15,551                  |
| Other Business Institutions              | 22,706          | 35,698                  | 27,328          | 60,914                  | 30,849          | 74,167                  | 46,630          | 83,702                  | 68,447          | 109,244                 |
| Non-Business Institutions                | 9,427           | 24,558                  | 10,403          | 31,727                  | 16,340          | 49,287                  | 20,755          | 76,141                  | 24,103          | 77,370                  |
| Individuals                              | 71,768          | 636,133                 | 54,902          | 735,610                 | 51,754          | 833,505                 | 60,473          | 1,035,922               | 70,829          | 1,169,339               |
| Local Government and Provincial Councils | 5,397           | 2,698                   | 5,748           | 3,946                   | 4,131           | 5,669                   | 5,412           | 6,998                   | 11,214          | 8,090                   |
| Certificates of Deposits                 | –               | 17,181                  | –               | 18,438                  | –               | 18,161                  | –               | 23,018                  | –               | 7,967(b)                |
| Foreign Currency Deposits (c)            | 1,106           | 197,314                 | 2,364           | 221,204                 | 3,444           | 225,974                 | 6,157           | 299,285                 | 10,042          | 318,049                 |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>165,835</b>  | <b>947,224</b>          | <b>161,897</b>  | <b>1,114,021</b>        | <b>157,618</b>  | <b>1,256,174</b>        | <b>196,845</b>  | <b>1,588,781</b>        | <b>258,782</b>  | <b>1,776,772</b>        |

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(b) Prior to 2010 all Certificates of Deposits were categorised together under the category Certificates of Deposits. However, in 2010 deposits classified under other categories may also include Certificate of Deposits.

(c) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

**Table 11.6**

## Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks by Purpose 2000 – 2009<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

| Purpose of Loan/Advance                             | 2000              | 2001              | 2002              | 2003              | 2004              | 2005              | 2006              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009(b)           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Agricultural                                        | 15,220<br>(4.8)   | 15,427<br>(4.7)   | 17,685<br>(4.7)   | 19,119<br>(4.5)   | 19,822<br>(3.8)   | 28,146<br>(4.3)   | 32,175<br>(3.9)   | 40,563<br>(4.0)   | 116,479<br>(9.2)  | 129,854<br>(10.8) |
| Traditional Plantation (c)                          | 6,322             | 5,364             | 7,782             | 8,690             | 8,579             | 13,009            | 11,179            | 15,276            | 20,645            | 23,423            |
| Paddy                                               | 2,524             | 2,457             | 2,747             | 3,004             | 3,222             | 3,928             | 5,329             | 5,934             | 6,135             | 7,209             |
| Other Agriculture                                   | 6,374             | 7,606             | 7,156             | 7,425             | 8,021             | 11,209            | 15,667            | 19,353            | 89,699            | 99,222            |
| Commercial                                          | 134,939<br>(42.5) | 132,165<br>(40.5) | 141,788<br>(37.7) | 157,303<br>(36.8) | 186,118<br>(35.7) | 213,443<br>(32.6) | 240,053<br>(29.1) | 307,280<br>(30.6) | 396,115<br>(31.2) | 307,690<br>(25.7) |
| Export Trading                                      | 31,192            | 36,964            | 35,948            | 38,444            | 50,505            | 48,462            | 46,338            | 72,311            | 128,082           | 113,421           |
| Import Trading                                      | 53,257            | 40,243            | 48,378            | 57,345            | 63,698            | 65,770            | 74,887            | 93,338            | 121,642           | 79,119            |
| Other                                               | 50,490            | 54,958            | 57,462            | 61,514            | 71,916            | 99,211            | 118,828           | 141,631           | 146,392           | 115,150           |
| Industrial                                          | 35,317<br>(11.1)  | 34,289<br>(10.5)  | 43,682<br>(11.6)  | 46,718<br>(10.9)  | 52,306<br>(10.0)  | 63,388<br>(9.7)   | 72,691<br>(8.8)   | 82,542<br>(8.2)   | 122,696<br>(9.7)  | 120,583<br>(10.1) |
| Mechanical Processing of<br>Tea, Rubber and Coconut | 3,000             | 2,394             | 3,347             | 3,121             | 3,463             | 3,867             | 2,901             | 3,428             | 3,928             | 10,504            |
| Other Manufacturing                                 | 27,331            | 27,863            | 33,567            | 35,051            | 40,169            | 49,587            | 59,393            | 69,363            | 50,948            | 30,211            |
| Engineering and<br>Building Trade                   | 3,595<br>(1.1)    | 2613<br>(0.8)     | 5,009<br>(1.3)    | 6,724<br>(1.6)    | 6,519<br>(1.3)    | 7,250<br>(1.1)    | 7,314<br>(0.9)    | 6,207<br>(0.6)    | 9,543<br>(0.8)    | 5,735<br>(0.5)    |
| Mining                                              | 330<br>(0.1)      | 261<br>(0.1)      | 383<br>(0.1)      | 389<br>(0.1)      | 497<br>(0.1)      | 647<br>(0.1)      | 910<br>(0.1)      | 1,204<br>(0.1)    | 1,732<br>(0.1)    | 766<br>(0.1)      |
| Mechanical Process of<br>Other Agri. Products       | 1,062             | 1,159             | 1,376             | 1,433             | 1,659             | 2,037             | 2,174             | 2,340             | 1,922             | 2,715             |
| Other                                               | –                 | –                 | –                 | –                 | –                 | –                 | –                 | –                 | 54,622            | 70,652            |
| Financial                                           | 14,695<br>(4.6)   | 10,283<br>(3.2)   | 12,353<br>(3.3)   | 17,849<br>(4.2)   | 24,970<br>(4.8)   | 33,990<br>(5.2)   | 50,724<br>(6.1)   | 65,088<br>(6.5)   | 68,296<br>(5.4)   | 48,282<br>(4.0)   |
| Tourism                                             | 4,073<br>(1.3)    | 4,311<br>(1.3)    | 5,075<br>(1.4)    | 5,821<br>(1.4)    | 7,028<br>(1.3)    | 9,886<br>(1.5)    | 12,381<br>(1.5)   | 11,934<br>(1.2)   | 34,291<br>(2.7)   | 40,903<br>(3.4)   |
| Housing and Property<br>Development                 | 41,281<br>(13.0)  | 45,767<br>(14.0)  | 52,804<br>(14.1)  | 59,984<br>(14.0)  | 74,409<br>(14.3)  | 94,444<br>(14.4)  | 133,640<br>(16.2) | 166,599<br>(16.6) | 170,391<br>(13.4) | 167,805<br>(14.0) |
| Consumption                                         | 32,648<br>(10.3)  | 37,737<br>(11.6)  | 47,017<br>(12.5)  | 60,396<br>(14.1)  | 84,967<br>(16.3)  | 113,413<br>(17.3) | 160,370<br>(19.4) | 207,222<br>(20.6) | 202,586<br>(15.9) | 234,070<br>(19.5) |
| Other Loans                                         | 39,269<br>(12.3)  | 46,394<br>(14.2)  | 55,321<br>(14.7)  | 59,900<br>(14.0)  | 71,146<br>(13.7)  | 98,599<br>(15.0)  | 123,767<br>(15.0) | 123,869<br>(12.3) | 160,528<br>(12.6) | 150,117<br>(12.5) |
| <b>Total</b>                                        | <b>317,443</b>    | <b>326,373</b>    | <b>375,725</b>    | <b>427,090</b>    | <b>520,767</b>    | <b>655,309</b>    | <b>825,802</b>    | <b>1,005,098</b>  | <b>1,271,382</b>  | <b>1,199,303</b>  |

(a) Advances of off-shore banking units are also included since 2008.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Provisional

(c) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.7

## Number of Bank Branches by Province 2009 – 2010

Numbers

| Item                                                      | Western      | Central    | Southern   | Northern   | Eastern    | North Western | North Central | Uva        | Sabara-gamuwa | All Island   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>                          |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| <b>End 2009</b>                                           |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| <b>Domestic Banks</b>                                     |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| Bank of Ceylon                                            | 134          | 58         | 55         | 36         | 41         | 47            | 40            | 37         | 45            | 49           |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC                             | 96           | 16         | 19         | 6          | 3          | 13            | 4             | 5          | 10            | 172          |
| DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.                                   | 28           | 11         | 12         | 0          | 2          | 6             | 5             | 2          | 7             | 73           |
| Hatton National Bank PLC                                  | 86           | 19         | 16         | 9          | 10         | 15            | 6             | 10         | 9             | 180          |
| National Development Bank PLC                             | 30           | 1          | 2          | 1          | 3          | 4             | 1             | 1          | 2             | 45           |
| Nations Trust Bank PLC                                    | 34           | 2          | 2          | 0          | 0          | 2             | 0             | 1          | 0             | 41           |
| Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC                          | 26           | 3          | 2          | 2          | 0          | 3             | 1             | 0          | 2             | 39           |
| People's Bank                                             | 203          | 90         | 83         | 32         | 53         | 72            | 44            | 45         | 57            | 679          |
| Sampath Bank Ltd.                                         | 66           | 12         | 10         | 5          | 15         | 10            | 4             | 6          | 8             | 136          |
| Seylan Bank PLC                                           | 59           | 13         | 7          | 2          | 5          | 6             | 5             | 5          | 12            | 114          |
| Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.                                | 10           | 1          | 1          | 1          | 0          | 2             | 0             | 0          | 0             | 15           |
| <b>Foreign Banks</b>                                      | <b>147</b>   | <b>23</b>  | <b>15</b>  | <b>0</b>   | <b>0</b>   | <b>15</b>     | <b>2</b>      | <b>3</b>   | <b>9</b>      | <b>214</b>   |
| <b>Total</b>                                              | <b>919</b>   | <b>249</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>94</b>  | <b>132</b> | <b>195</b>    | <b>112</b>    | <b>115</b> | <b>161</b>    | <b>2,201</b> |
| <b>Licensed Specialised Banks</b>                         |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| MBSL Savings Bank                                         | 1            | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0          | 0             | 1            |
| DFCC Bank                                                 | 6            | 1          | 2          | 0          | 2          | 1             | 2             | 2          | 1             | 17           |
| Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka | 6            | 3          | 3          | 0          | 2          | 2             | 1             | 2          | 2             | 21           |
| Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.                         | 1            | 1          | 1          | 0          | 1          | 1             | 1             | 0          | 1             | 7            |
| National Savings Bank                                     | 73           | 10         | 25         | 18         | 8          | 10            | 6             | 5          | 9             | 164          |
| Sanasa Development Bank                                   | 8            | 6          | 9          | 2          | 5          | 7             | 5             | 2          | 6             | 50           |
| Sri Lanka Savings Bank                                    | 1            | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0          | 0             | 1            |
| State Mortgage and Investment Bank                        | 6            | 1          | 3          | 0          | 0          | 2             | 0             | 0          | 1             | 13           |
| All Regional Development Banks                            | 29           | 32         | 51         | 0          | 11         | 29            | 23            | 26         | 29            | 230          |
| <b>Total</b>                                              | <b>131</b>   | <b>54</b>  | <b>94</b>  | <b>20</b>  | <b>29</b>  | <b>52</b>     | <b>38</b>     | <b>37</b>  | <b>49</b>     | <b>504</b>   |
| <b>All Banks</b>                                          | <b>1,050</b> | <b>303</b> | <b>318</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>247</b>    | <b>150</b>    | <b>152</b> | <b>210</b>    | <b>2,705</b> |
| <b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>                          |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| <b>End 2010 (a)</b>                                       |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| <b>Domestic Banks</b>                                     |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| Bank of Ceylon                                            | 142          | 60         | 56         | 37         | 46         | 50            | 41            | 38         | 47            | 517          |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC                             | 99           | 16         | 19         | 10         | 5          | 14            | 4             | 5          | 11            | 183          |
| DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.                                   | 38           | 15         | 18         | 1          | 7          | 14            | 10            | 9          | 16            | 128          |
| Hatton National Bank PLC                                  | 89           | 20         | 16         | 12         | 11         | 16            | 7             | 10         | 9             | 190          |
| National Development Bank PLC                             | 31           | 1          | 2          | 2          | 4          | 5             | 1             | 1          | 2             | 49           |
| Nations Trust Bank PLC                                    | 34           | 2          | 2          | 1          | 1          | 2             | 0             | 1          | 0             | 43           |
| Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC                          | 26           | 4          | 3          | 3          | 1          | 4             | 1             | 0          | 3             | 45           |
| People's Bank                                             | 203          | 90         | 83         | 32         | 53         | 72            | 44            | 45         | 57            | 679          |
| Sampath Bank Ltd.                                         | 71           | 13         | 11         | 5          | 16         | 12            | 5             | 6          | 9             | 148          |
| Seylan Bank PLC                                           | 59           | 13         | 7          | 2          | 5          | 6             | 5             | 5          | 12            | 114          |
| Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.                                | 10           | 1          | 1          | 4          | 0          | 2             | 0             | 0          | 0             | 18           |
| <b>Foreign Banks</b>                                      | <b>147</b>   | <b>23</b>  | <b>15</b>  | <b>1</b>   | <b>1</b>   | <b>15</b>     | <b>2</b>      | <b>3</b>   | <b>9</b>      | <b>216</b>   |
| <b>Total</b>                                              | <b>949</b>   | <b>258</b> | <b>233</b> | <b>110</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>212</b>    | <b>120</b>    | <b>123</b> | <b>175</b>    | <b>2,330</b> |
| <b>Licensed Specialised Banks</b>                         |              |            |            |            |            |               |               |            |               |              |
| Ceylinco Savings Bank Ltd.                                | 1            | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0          | 0             | 1            |
| DFCC Bank                                                 | 6            | 1          | 2          | 1          | 3          | 1             | 2             | 2          | 1             | 19           |
| Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka | 6            | 3          | 3          | 0          | 2          | 2             | 1             | 2          | 2             | 21           |
| Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.                         | 1            | 1          | 1          | 0          | 1          | 1             | 1             | 0          | 1             | 7            |
| National Savings Bank                                     | 78           | 14         | 28         | 21         | 10         | 12            | 9             | 7          | 14            | 193          |
| Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.                              | 9            | 6          | 12         | 4          | 11         | 7             | 9             | 3          | 8             | 69           |
| Sri Lanka Savings Bank                                    | 1            | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0             | 0             | 0          | 0             | 1            |
| State Mortgage and Investment Bank                        | 6            | 1          | 3          | 1          | 1          | 2             | 0             | 0          | 1             | 15           |
| Regional Development Banks                                | 30           | 33         | 52         | 0          | 11         | 30            | 26            | 27         | 34            | 243          |
| <b>Total</b>                                              | <b>138</b>   | <b>59</b>  | <b>101</b> | <b>27</b>  | <b>39</b>  | <b>55</b>     | <b>48</b>     | <b>41</b>  | <b>61</b>     | <b>569</b>   |
| <b>All Banks</b>                                          | <b>1,087</b> | <b>317</b> | <b>334</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>267</b>    | <b>168</b>    | <b>164</b> | <b>236</b>    | <b>2,899</b> |

Note : Consider bank branches and extension offices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.8

## Banking Density by District 2010<sup>(a)</sup>

| District     | Domestic Commercial Banks |               |                          |                                   |                   |                 |                            |                                  |                        |                         |                               |           | Licenced Specialised Banks   |                       |                                    |                   |                                                           |                                   |                       |                           |     |       | Foreign Banks (b) | Total No. of Branches | Population '000 | Population per Branch | Banking Density Index (c) |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----|-------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
|              | Bank of Ceylon            | People's Bank | Hatton National Bank PLC | Commercial Bank of Sri Ceylon PLC | Sampath Bank Ltd. | Seylan Bank PLC | Union Bank of Colombo Ltd. | Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC | Nations Trust Bank PLC | DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd. | National Development Bank PLC | DFCC Bank | Sanasa Development Bank Ltd. | National Savings Bank | State Mortgage and Investment Bank | MBSL Savings Bank | Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka | Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd. | Sri Lanka Saving Bank | Regional Development Bank |     |       |                   |                       |                 |                       |                           |
|              |                           |               |                          |                                   |                   |                 |                            |                                  |                        |                         |                               |           |                              |                       |                                    |                   |                                                           |                                   |                       |                           |     |       |                   |                       |                 |                       |                           |
| Ampara       | 15                        | 23            | 7                        | 2                                 | 8                 | 3               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 5                       | 1                             | 1         | 6                            | 4                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 11                        | 1   | 88    | 644               | 7,318                 | 14              |                       |                           |
| Anuradhapura | 29                        | 30            | 6                        | 2                                 | 3                 | 2               | 0                          | 1                                | 0                      | 4                       | 1                             | 1         | 6                            | 7                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 15                        | 1   | 109   | 830               | 7,615                 | 13              |                       |                           |
| Badulla      | 21                        | 33            | 6                        | 4                                 | 4                 | 4               | 0                          | 0                                | 1                      | 5                       | 1                             | 2         | 1                            | 3                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 18                        | 2   | 106   | 886               | 8,358                 | 12              |                       |                           |
| Batticaloa   | 18                        | 17            | 1                        | 2                                 | 7                 | 1               | 0                          | 1                                | 1                      | 1                       | 2                             | 1         | 3                            | 5                     | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 1                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 0   | 63    | 543               | 8,619                 | 12              |                       |                           |
| Colombo      | 89                        | 119           | 61                       | 65                                | 47                | 33              | 8                          | 23                               | 25                     | 21                      | 23                            | 4         | 4                            | 45                    | 2                                  | 1                 | 3                                                         | 1                                 | 1                     | 4                         | 98  | 677   | 2,553             | 3,771                 | 27              |                       |                           |
| Galle        | 23                        | 36            | 6                        | 10                                | 5                 | 3               | 0                          | 2                                | 1                      | 8                       | 1                             | 1         | 6                            | 11                    | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 19                        | 9   | 143   | 1,084             | 7,580                 | 13              |                       |                           |
| Gampaha      | 35                        | 56            | 23                       | 26                                | 15                | 17              | 2                          | 2                                | 8                      | 8                       | 6                             | 1         | 2                            | 25                    | 2                                  | 0                 | 2                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 9                         | 37  | 276   | 2,177             | 7,888                 | 13              |                       |                           |
| Hambantota   | 15                        | 16            | 7                        | 3                                 | 2                 | 3               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 5                       | 0                             | 0         | 3                            | 7                     | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 1                                 | 0                     | 15                        | 3   | 82    | 571               | 6,963                 | 14              |                       |                           |
| Jaffna       | 19                        | 23            | 9                        | 8                                 | 3                 | 1               | 2                          | 1                                | 1                      | 1                       | 1                             | 1         | 1                            | 18                    | 1                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 1   | 91    | 611               | 6,714                 | 15              |                       |                           |
| Kalutara     | 18                        | 28            | 5                        | 8                                 | 9                 | 9               | 0                          | 1                                | 1                      | 9                       | 2                             | 1         | 3                            | 8                     | 2                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 17                        | 12  | 134   | 1,135             | 8,470                 | 12              |                       |                           |
| Kandy        | 24                        | 44            | 10                       | 11                                | 9                 | 6               | 1                          | 3                                | 2                      | 7                       | 1                             | 1         | 3                            | 6                     | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 1                                 | 0                     | 18                        | 19  | 168   | 1,431             | 8,518                 | 12              |                       |                           |
| Kegalle      | 22                        | 30            | 2                        | 3                                 | 3                 | 8               | 0                          | 1                                | 0                      | 5                       | 1                             | 0         | 6                            | 8                     | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 1                                 | 0                     | 17                        | 4   | 113   | 818               | 7,239                 | 14              |                       |                           |
| Kilinochchi  | 1                         | 2             | 1                        | 1                                 | 0                 | 0               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 0                       | 0                             | 0         | 1                            | 1                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 0   | 7     | 156               | 22,286                | 4               |                       |                           |
| Kurunegala   | 32                        | 48            | 9                        | 8                                 | 9                 | 2               | 1                          | 1                                | 2                      | 8                       | 2                             | 1         | 4                            | 7                     | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 19                        | 7   | 162   | 1,563             | 9,648                 | 10              |                       |                           |
| Mannar       | 6                         | 3             | 1                        | 0                                 | 1                 | 0               | 1                          | 0                                | 0                      | 0                       | 0                             | 0         | 1                            | 1                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 0   | 14    | 104               | 7,429                 | 13              |                       |                           |
| Matale       | 19                        | 19            | 3                        | 3                                 | 2                 | 2               | 0                          | 1                                | 0                      | 6                       | 0                             | 0         | 2                            | 2                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 7                         | 2   | 69    | 497               | 7,203                 | 14              |                       |                           |
| Matara       | 18                        | 31            | 3                        | 6                                 | 4                 | 1               | 1                          | 1                                | 1                      | 5                       | 1                             | 1         | 3                            | 10                    | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 18                        | 3   | 109   | 839               | 7,697                 | 13              |                       |                           |
| Monaragala   | 17                        | 12            | 4                        | 1                                 | 2                 | 1               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 4                       | 0                             | 0         | 2                            | 4                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 9                         | 1   | 58    | 440               | 7,586                 | 13              |                       |                           |
| Mullaitivu   | 2                         | 2             | 0                        | 0                                 | 0                 | 0               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 0                       | 0                             | 0         | 0                            | 0                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 0   | 4     | 148               | 37,000                | 3               |                       |                           |
| Nuwara Eliya | 17                        | 27            | 7                        | 2                                 | 2                 | 5               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 2                       | 0                             | 0         | 1                            | 6                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 8                         | 2   | 80    | 761               | 9,513                 | 11              |                       |                           |
| Polonnaruwa  | 12                        | 14            | 1                        | 2                                 | 2                 | 3               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 6                       | 0                             | 1         | 3                            | 2                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 1                                 | 0                     | 11                        | 1   | 59    | 410               | 6,949                 | 14              |                       |                           |
| Puttalam     | 18                        | 24            | 7                        | 6                                 | 3                 | 4               | 1                          | 3                                | 0                      | 6                       | 3                             | 0         | 3                            | 5                     | 1                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 1                                 | 0                     | 11                        | 8   | 105   | 779               | 7,419                 | 13              |                       |                           |
| Ratnapura    | 25                        | 27            | 7                        | 8                                 | 6                 | 4               | 0                          | 2                                | 0                      | 11                      | 1                             | 1         | 2                            | 6                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 1                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 17                        | 5   | 123   | 1,125             | 9,146                 | 11              |                       |                           |
| Trincomalee  | 13                        | 13            | 3                        | 1                                 | 1                 | 1               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 1                       | 1                             | 1         | 2                            | 1                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 0   | 38    | 374               | 9,842                 | 10              |                       |                           |
| Vavuniya     | 9                         | 2             | 1                        | 1                                 | 1                 | 1               | 1                          | 2                                | 0                      | 0                       | 1                             | 0         | 1                            | 1                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 0   | 21    | 174               | 8,286                 | 12              |                       |                           |
| Overseas     | 3                         | 0             | 2                        | 7                                 | 0                 | 0               | 0                          | 0                                | 0                      | 0                       | 0                             | 0         | 0                            | 0                     | 0                                  | 0                 | 0                                                         | 0                                 | 0                     | 0                         | 0   | 12    | -                 | -                     | -               |                       |                           |
| Total        | 520                       | 679           | 192                      | 190                               | 148               | 114             | 18                         | 45                               | 43                     | 128                     | 49                            | 19        | 69                           | 193                   | 15                                 | 1                 | 21                                                        | 7                                 | 1                     | 243                       | 216 | 2,911 | 20,653            | 7,095                 | 14              |                       |                           |

Note : Consider bank branches and extension offices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Citi Bank,N.A.,Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Bank Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

# BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

**Table 11.9**

## Bank Branch Network<sup>(a)</sup> 2001 – 2010

| Name of Bank                                | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009(b) | 2010(c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Licensed Commercial Banks                   | 1,121  | 1,229  | 1,287  | 1,352  | 1,627  | 1,737  | 1,934  | 2,071  | 2,214   | 2,343   |
| Domestic Banks                              | 1,084  | 1,194  | 1,249  | 1,313  | 1,585  | 1,675  | 1,758  | 1,857  | 2,000   | 2,127   |
| Bank of Ceylon                              | 346    | 354    | 361    | 370    | 390    | 399    | 408    | 455    | 496     | 520     |
| Main Branches                               | 280    | 282    | 284    | 294    | 298    | 304    | 307    | 309    | 310     | 310     |
| Other                                       | 66     | 72     | 77     | 76     | 92     | 95     | 101    | 146    | 186     | 210     |
| People's Bank                               | 344    | 389    | 396    | 408    | 602    | 632    | 640    | 653    | 679     | 679     |
| Commercial Bank of Ceylon                   | 100    | 109    | 116    | 125    | 140    | 157    | 169    | 177    | 179     | 190     |
| Hatton National Bank                        | 124    | 138    | 139    | 143    | 150    | 153    | 169    | 177    | 182     | 192     |
| Sampath Bank                                | 47     | 55     | 64     | 72     | 84     | 97     | 106    | 115    | 137     | 149     |
| Seylan Bank                                 | 90     | 96     | 106    | 110    | 114    | 116    | 116    | 114    | 114     | 114     |
| Other (d)                                   | 33     | 53     | 67     | 85     | 105    | 121    | 150    | 166    | 213     | 283     |
| Foreign Banks                               | 37     | 35     | 38     | 39     | 42     | 62     | 176    | 214    | 214     | 216     |
| Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks | 188    | 190    | 196    | 198    | 221    | 205    | 219    | 220    | 227     | 243     |
| National Savings Bank                       | 101    | 103    | 127    | 128    | 130    | 130    | 136    | 163    | 177     | 206     |
| District Co-operative Rural Banks           | 1,507  | 1,554  | 1,594  | 1,539  | 1,650  | 1,608  | 1,628  | 1,763  | 1,805   | 1,933   |
| Other (e)                                   | 27     | 32     | 54     | 56     | 61     | 69     | 90     | 102    | 110     | 133     |
| Total                                       | 2,944  | 3,108  | 3,258  | 3,273  | 3,689  | 3,749  | 4,007  | 4,319  | 4,533   | 2,911   |
| Population                                  | 18,797 | 19,007 | 19,252 | 19,462 | 19,668 | 19,886 | 20,010 | 20,217 | 20,450  | 20,653  |
| Population per Bank Branch                  | 6,385  | 6,116  | 5,909  | 5,946  | 5,332  | 5,304  | 4,994  | 4,681  | 4,511   | 7,095   |
| Bank Branches per 100,000 persons           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| Commercial Bank Branches                    | 6.0    | 6.5    | 6.7    | 6.9    | 8.3    | 8.7    | 9.7    | 10.2   | 10.8    | 11.3    |
| All Branches                                | 15.7   | 16.4   | 16.9   | 16.8   | 18.8   | 18.9   | 20.0   | 21.4   | 22.2    | 14.1    |

(a) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings Units and Mobile Banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo Ltd, Pan Asia Banking Corporation Ltd, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd. (Merk Bank has changed its name as DFCC Vardhana Bank).

(e) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

## BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.10

## Registered Finance Companies 2003 – 2010

(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

| Item                                                                                                                  | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009(a)        | 2010(b)        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Number of Registered Companies</b>                                                                                 | <b>26</b>     | <b>27</b>     | <b>28</b>     | <b>29</b>      | <b>32</b>      | <b>34</b>      | <b>35</b>      | <b>37</b>      |
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                                                                         | <b>53,980</b> | <b>66,231</b> | <b>87,494</b> | <b>113,099</b> | <b>142,518</b> | <b>175,635</b> | <b>185,407</b> | <b>233,565</b> |
| <b>Cash and Bank Balances</b>                                                                                         | <b>2,057</b>  | <b>1,867</b>  | <b>3,142</b>  | <b>4,479</b>   | <b>5,948</b>   | <b>8,435</b>   | <b>8,929</b>   | <b>6,836</b>   |
| Cash in Hand                                                                                                          | 373           | 324           | 439           | 481            | 979            | 537            | 697            | 1,075          |
| Demand, Time & Savings                                                                                                |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
| Deposits with Com. Banks                                                                                              | 1,675         | 1,398         | 2,626         | 3,997          | 4,942          | 7,638          | 7,949          | 5,464          |
| Deposits with Other Institutions                                                                                      | 9             | 146           | 77            | 1              | 27             | 259            | 283            | 298            |
| <b>Investments</b>                                                                                                    | <b>6,379</b>  | <b>7,120</b>  | <b>8,034</b>  | <b>9,102</b>   | <b>11,780</b>  | <b>14,641</b>  | <b>15,236</b>  | <b>20,701</b>  |
| Shares in Subsidiaries,<br>Associated, Other & Related<br>Companies                                                   | 1,779         | 1,799         | 2,162         | 1,921          | 2,110          | 2,245          | 2,563          | 3,618          |
| Shares Trading Investments<br>& Debentures                                                                            | 242           | 334           | 275           | 790            | 814            | 952            | 1,793          | 4,037          |
| Investments in Govt. of<br>Sri Lanka Securities,<br>Treasury Bills & Other<br>Commercial Paper & Other<br>Investments | 4,264         | 4,960         | 5,544         | 6,361          | 8,826          | 11,442         | 10,779         | 12,856         |
|                                                                                                                       | 93            | 27            | 53            | 30             | 30             | 2              | 102            | 190            |
| <b>Loans &amp; Advances</b>                                                                                           | <b>37,125</b> | <b>46,555</b> | <b>62,271</b> | <b>80,053</b>  | <b>106,211</b> | <b>128,378</b> | <b>133,525</b> | <b>156,198</b> |
| Hire Purchase                                                                                                         | 3,321         | 8,307         | 15,678        | 24,821         | 34,780         | 42,773         | 42,911         | 55,542         |
| Leasing                                                                                                               | 21,150        | 22,815        | 26,147        | 30,608         | 35,580         | 35,431         | 34,985         | 47,312         |
| Real Estate                                                                                                           | 4,395         | 6,306         | 7,720         | 8,797          | 9,306          | 10,778         | 8,357          | 7,128          |
| Other Loans and Advances                                                                                              | 8,260         | 9,126         | 12,726        | 15,827         | 26,545         | 39,396         | 27,272         | 46,216         |
| <b>Fixed Assets</b>                                                                                                   | <b>4,788</b>  | <b>5,960</b>  | <b>7,062</b>  | <b>10,334</b>  | <b>12,017</b>  | <b>14,509</b>  | <b>14,400</b>  | <b>14,088</b>  |
| <b>Other Assets</b>                                                                                                   | <b>3,632</b>  | <b>4,729</b>  | <b>6,985</b>  | <b>9,131</b>   | <b>6,562</b>   | <b>9,672</b>   | <b>33,317</b>  | <b>35,743</b>  |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                                                                                                    | <b>53,980</b> | <b>66,231</b> | <b>87,494</b> | <b>113,099</b> | <b>142,518</b> | <b>175,635</b> | <b>185,407</b> | <b>233,565</b> |
| <b>Capital Account</b>                                                                                                | <b>7,205</b>  | <b>8,956</b>  | <b>12,763</b> | <b>16,430</b>  | <b>21,627</b>  | <b>25,301</b>  | <b>20,635</b>  | <b>21,624</b>  |
| Paid up Capital                                                                                                       | 1,072         | 1,418         | 1,891         | 2,598          | 4,441          | 5,443          | 6,430          | 11,295         |
| Reserve                                                                                                               | 4,225         | 5,927         | 6,697         | 9,157          | 13,731         | 16,552         | 18,448         | 19,912         |
| Other                                                                                                                 | 0             | -55           | 1,344         | 277            | 327            | 243            | 50             | 50             |
| Undistributed Profit                                                                                                  | 1,908         | 1,665         | 2,831         | 4,398          | 3,128          | 3,064          | -4,293         | -9,634         |
| <b>Deposits</b>                                                                                                       | <b>33,893</b> | <b>38,431</b> | <b>47,136</b> | <b>58,808</b>  | <b>78,202</b>  | <b>103,477</b> | <b>119,797</b> | <b>146,120</b> |
| Fixed & Savings Deposits                                                                                              | 32,608        | 37,201        | 46,074        | 57,750         | 77,340         | 102,567        | 118,954        | 145,270        |
| Certificate of Deposits                                                                                               | 1,285         | 1,230         | 1,062         | 1,058          | 862            | 910            | 843            | 850            |
| <b>Borrowings from</b>                                                                                                | <b>4,067</b>  | <b>5,732</b>  | <b>12,241</b> | <b>19,256</b>  | <b>26,224</b>  | <b>26,237</b>  | <b>19,201</b>  | <b>34,220</b>  |
| Central Banks & Com. Banks                                                                                            | 2,835         | 3,803         | 8,958         | 16,185         | 20,318         | 20,624         | 10,892         | 23,400         |
| Other                                                                                                                 | 1,232         | 1,929         | 3,283         | 3,071          | 5,906          | 5,613          | 8,309          | 10,820         |
| <b>Provision for Bad &amp;<br/>Doubtful Debts</b>                                                                     | <b>2,581</b>  | <b>3,174</b>  | <b>2,207</b>  | <b>2,484</b>   | <b>3,121</b>   | <b>3,508</b>   | <b>5,797</b>   | <b>8,351</b>   |
| <b>Other</b>                                                                                                          | <b>419</b>    | <b>602</b>    | <b>792</b>    | <b>1,046</b>   | <b>1,282</b>   | <b>2,058</b>   | <b>2,743</b>   | <b>2,687</b>   |
| <b>Other Liabilities</b>                                                                                              | <b>5,815</b>  | <b>9,337</b>  | <b>12,354</b> | <b>15,075</b>  | <b>12,062</b>  | <b>15,053</b>  | <b>17,236</b>  | <b>20,564</b>  |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.11

Unit Trusts 2006 – 2010<sup>(a)</sup>

| Item                                           | 2006        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009        | 2010*(b)    |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Income, Rs. '000                               | 854,489     | 816,213     | 813,208     | 943,709     | 783,004     |
| Interest                                       | 130,616     | 181,249     | 522,897     | 688,817     | 436,286     |
| Dividend                                       | 106,172     | 91,422      | 111,660     | 116,449     | 71,106      |
| Profit on Disposal of Shares                   | 546,953     | 544,380     | 133,476     | 86,688      | 1,233,785   |
| Profit on Trade of Units                       | 70,748      | (839)       | 45,175      | 51,756      | 40,807      |
| Other                                          | (180,447)   | (74,949)    | (30,172)    | (772,170)   | 1,942,474   |
| Profit for the Year, Rs. '000                  | 489,272     | 585,903     | 599,838     | 131,852     | 3,607,869   |
| Retained Earnings, Rs. '000                    |             |             |             |             |             |
| Profit Brought Forward                         | 826,058     | 976,704     | 1,160,723   | 1,248,801   | 560,843     |
| Profit for the Year                            | 489,697     | 587,172     | 599,709     | 133,410     | 3,607,869   |
| Less : Income Distribution                     | (339,052)   | (403,153)   | (238,507)   | (193,014)   | 59,154      |
| Total : Profit carried forward                 | 976,703     | 1,160,723   | 1,248,801   | 808,121     | 3,496,596   |
| Investments, Rs. '000                          |             |             |             |             |             |
| Shares (Market Value)                          | 3,306,768   | 3,598,544   | 3,674,312   | 2,796,544   | 6,929,906   |
| Treasury Bills (cost)                          | 490,538     | 201,627     | 308,206     | 849,847     | 1,235,341   |
| Debentures (Market Value)                      | 36,129      | 48,472      | 554,269     | 546,734     | 355,082     |
| Other                                          | 571,975     | 921,215     | 1,775,481   | 1,772,474   | 1,524,286   |
| Total                                          | 4,405,410   | 4,769,858   | 6,312,268   | 5,965,599   | 10,568,565  |
| Net Current Assets, Rs. '000                   |             |             |             |             |             |
| Current Assets                                 | 418,719     | 402,171     | 438,082     | 1,704,817   | 1,395,156   |
| Current Liabilities                            | (176,538)   | (191,165)   | (153,932)   | (94,458)    | (147,786)   |
| Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000   | 3,717,727   | 4,230,374   | 6,020,590   | 7,388,408   | 10,640,464  |
| Investments in Shares, No. of Shares           |             |             |             |             |             |
| Banks, Finance & Insurance                     | 9,593,510   | 11,990,788  | 15,981,129  | 14,971,130  | 8,303,181   |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco                      | 3,166,870   | 2,985,870   | 2,103,070   | 4,005,560   | 1,762,400   |
| Manufacturing                                  | 36,808,734  | 13,804,035  | 39,746,719  | 36,305,065  | 12,235,099  |
| Hotels & Travels                               | 12,119,243  | 17,731,918  | 15,011,065  | 21,313,665  | 21,867,211  |
| Footwear & Textiles                            | 75,000      | 75,000      | —           | —           | 76,500      |
| Trading                                        | 1,468,938   | 2,419,505   | 886,733     | 382,433     | 871,933     |
| Motors                                         | —           | 40,800      | —           | —           | —           |
| Chemicals                                      | 344,525     | 180,800     | 50,000      | 410,700     | 877,200     |
| Other                                          | 36,928,708  | 44,516,345  | 47,207,651  | 54,022,779  | 85,228,583  |
| Total                                          | 100,505,528 | 93,745,061  | 120,986,367 | 131,411,332 | 131,222,107 |
| Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value) |             |             |             |             |             |
| Banks, Finance & Insurance                     | 589,193     | 472,145     | 523,945     | 247,747     | 634,883     |
| Beverages, Food & Tobacco                      | 169,328     | 272,959     | 299,109     | 247,525     | 265,370     |
| Manufacturing                                  | 577,046     | 619,551     | 608,479     | 452,761     | 982,632     |
| Hotels & Travels                               | 643,120     | 557,026     | 492,120     | 600,168     | 1,962,040   |
| Footwear & Textiles                            | 3,900       | 3,731       | —           | —           | —           |
| Trading                                        | 162,343     | 164,681     | 61,051      | 42,762      | 117,918     |
| Motors                                         | —           | 3,264       | —           | —           | —           |
| Chemicals                                      | 31,705      | 10,728      | 1,688       | 17,667      | 99,445      |
| Other                                          | 1,130,133   | 1,494,460   | 1,687,920   | 1,187,913   | 2,545,202   |
| Total                                          | 3,306,768   | 3,598,545   | 3,674,312   | 2,796,543   | 6,607,490   |
| Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000      | 2,523,770   | 2,769,014   | 2,871,701   | 3,085,745   | 4,187,250   |
| Units in Issue (No.)                           | 300,654,182 | 325,500,282 | 478,667,837 | 617,816,722 | 566,489,227 |
| Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)            | 5.0         | 5.7         | 5.8         | 4.5         | 1.2         |
| Unit Holders (No.)                             | 20,229      | 19,957      | 19,645      | 22,817      | 19,664      |
| Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)        | —           | 10.8        | 11.4        | 12.5        | 102.1       |
| Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)       | —           | 11.2        | 11.8        | 12.9        | 105.3       |

(a) Data of CT Fund Mgt. & Namal National Assets Mgt. Companies' as at 31st March of each year.

(b) Provisional

(c) Average Price for the year.

\* Without data of Ceylon Assets Management Company and NDB Aviva Wealth Management Ltd.

Sources : Namal National Assets Management Ltd.  
CT Fund Management (Pvt) Ltd.  
Unit Trust Management Company (Pvt) Ltd.  
Ceylinco Assets Management Company  
NDB Aviva Wealth Management Company Fund Management Co., Ltd.  
First Capital Assets Management Ltd.

## BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.12

## Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks 2001 – 2010

| Item                         | 2001           | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | 2007            | 2008            | 2009(a)         | 2010(b)         |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>No. of Banks</b>          | <b>6</b>       | <b>6</b>        | <b>6</b>        | <b>6</b>        | <b>6</b>        | <b>6</b>        | <b>6</b>        | <b>6</b>        | <b>6</b>        | <b>1</b>        |
| Branches                     | 191            | 193             | 197             | 198             | 202             | 204             | 218             | 219             | 226             | 230             |
| Staff                        | 1,628          | 1,605           | 1,581           | 1,579           | 1,653           | 1,885           | 1,921           | 1,931           | 1,946           | 1,946           |
| <b>Deposits.</b>             |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Amount, Rs. Mn.              | 4,757.1        | 6,329.7         | 7,693.8         | 10,255.1        | 14,230.4        | 18,760.2        | 21,986.1        | 25,926.0        | 30,914.5        | 37,950.0        |
| Savings                      | 3,196.4        | 4,075.0         | 4,942.0         | 6,206.3         | 7,589.0         | 9,211.0         | 10,497.4        | 11,559.8        | 13,646.2        | 16,944.0        |
| Time & Other                 | 1,560.7        | 2,254.7         | 2,751.8         | 4,048.9         | 6,641.3         | 9,549.2         | 11,488.7        | 14,368.9        | 17,268.3        | 21,005.0        |
| <b>Loans</b>                 |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Amount, Rs. Mn.              | 6,272.0        | 7,279.4         | 9,705.3         | 13,211.7        | 16,712.8        | 20,374.2        | 23,395.9        | 27,263.4        | 29,121.0        | 38,116.0        |
| <b>Investments, Rs. Mn.</b>  | <b>1,177.4</b> | <b>2,173.7</b>  | <b>1,597.6</b>  | <b>1,096.0</b>  | <b>892.2</b>    | <b>3,481.4</b>  | <b>2,383.4</b>  | <b>2,453.5</b>  | <b>3,251.0</b>  | <b>4,747.0</b>  |
| <b>Total Assets, Rs. Mn.</b> | <b>9,076.4</b> | <b>11,321.6</b> | <b>13,459.0</b> | <b>17,498.3</b> | <b>23,228.2</b> | <b>27,609.0</b> | <b>31,618.5</b> | <b>36,397.3</b> | <b>39,114.0</b> | <b>51,279.0</b> |

(a) Revised data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 11.13

## Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2001 – 2010

| Item                                              | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| <b>Co-operative Rural Banks</b>                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| No. of Banks                                      | 1,507  | 1,554  | 1,594  | 1,539  | 1,650  | 1,608  | 1,628  | 1,763  | 1,805   | 1,933   |
| Deposits, Rs. Mn.                                 | 16,576 | 18,687 | 20,052 | 22,277 | 23,570 | 25,312 | 32,010 | 33,042 | 103,877 | 122,329 |
| Savings Deposits                                  | 4,390  | 5,211  | 5,681  | 5,850  | 16,784 | 17,419 | 21,218 | 24,451 | 63,989  | 83,932  |
| Time Deposits                                     | 12,186 | 13,477 | 14,371 | 16,207 | 6,786  | 7,892  | 10,792 | 8,591  | 39,886  | 38,397  |
| Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.                        | 5,907  | 4,827  | 5,995  | 8,145  | 12,636 | 13,872 | 14,619 | 15,318 | 71,602  | 43,679  |
| Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.                            | 5,663  | 3,326  | 4,205  | 6,859  | 8,248  | 8,999  | 9,321  | 9,795  | 4,175   | 7,560   |
| Agriculture & Animal Husbandry                    | 1,100  | 951    | 403    | 489    | 3,104  | 3,200  | 3,450  | 3,277  | 4,315   | 3,012   |
| Small Industries                                  | 302    | 280    | 138    | 926    | 469    | 506    | 509    | 618    |         | 2,220   |
| Housing, Electrification & Water                  | 6      | 185    | 1,887  | 3,179  | 3,909  | 3,204  | 3,402  | 3,509  | 43,150  | 16,154  |
| Commerce & Other Projects                         |        |        | 396    | 373    | 308    | 312    | 325    | 399    |         | 3,728   |
| Other                                             | 1,270  | 1,910  | 1,381  | 1,892  | 458    | 1,722  | 1,636  | 1,973  | 19,959  | 18,585  |
| <b>Thrift &amp; Credit Co-operative Societies</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |
| No. of Societies                                  | 8,440  | 8,440  | 8,440  | 8,470  | 8,440  | 8,440  | 8,440  | 8,440  | 8,440   | 8,440   |
| Deposits, Rs. Mn.                                 | 4,539  | 4,902  | 4,490  | 3,731  | 3,731  | 3,936  | 3,870  | 3,565  | 4,483   | 4,764   |
| Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.                            | 2,996  | 3,176  | 2,921  | 2,770  | 2,770  | 2,525  | 2,584  | 3,105  | 3,093   | 3,205   |
| Agriculture & Animal Husbandry                    | 697    | 738    | 563    | 496    | 496    | 562    | 635    | 755    | 955     | 1,037   |
| Small Industries                                  | 59     | 62     | 249    | 815    | 815    | 172    | 192    | 208    | 265     | 273     |
| Housing, Electrification & Water                  | 1,170  | 1,233  | 1,080  | 470    | 470    | 993    | 913    | 1,001  | 732     | 695     |
| Commerce & Other Projects                         | 270    | 285    | 302    | 312    | 312    | 369    | 501    | 503    | 796     | 865     |
| Other                                             | 801    | 705    | 727    | 677    | 677    | 429    | 343    | 638    | 345     | 335     |

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department  
Sanasa Foundation

## Road Network 1993 – 2010

Kilometres

| Year | Class A | Class B | Class C  | Class D  | Class E | Total  |
|------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|--------|
| 1993 | 4,220   | 6,722   | 8,961    | 5,296    | 381     | 25,580 |
| 1994 | 4,220   | 6,854   | 8,765    | 5,300    | 381     | 25,520 |
| 1995 | 4,220   | 6,908   | 8,457    | 5,346    | 554     | 25,485 |
| 1996 | 4,221   | 6,926   | 8,457    | 5,346    | 554     | 25,503 |
| 1997 | 4,221   | 6,926   | 7,900    | 4,643    | 771     | 24,461 |
| 1998 | 4,222   | 6,926   | 7,756    | 4,564    | 891     | 24,359 |
| 1999 | 4,221   | 7,241   | 7,824    | 5,926    | 1,076   | 26,288 |
| 2000 | 4,222   | 7,265   | 7,315    | 5,425    | 1,735   | 25,962 |
| 2001 | 4,337   | 7,571   | 7,536    | 5,720    | 1,662   | 26,826 |
| 2002 | 4,339   | 7,670   | 7,682    | 5,763    | 1,700   | 27,154 |
| 2003 | 4,339   | 7,670   | 8,136    | 5,765    | 1,913   | 27,823 |
| 2004 | 4,339   | 7,679   | 8,136    | 5,771    | 1,935   | 27,860 |
| 2005 | 4,314   | 7,706   | 8,257    | 6,074    | 1,968   | 28,319 |
| 2006 | 4,219   | 7,553   | 9,565(a) | 5,412(a) | –       | 26,750 |
| 2007 | 4,219   | 7,655   | 9,575(a) | 5,418(a) | –       | 26,867 |
| 2008 | 4,219   | 7,670   | 9,552(a) | 5,546(a) | –       | 26,988 |
| 2009 | 4,216   | 7,704   | 11,231   | 5,855    | –       | 29,006 |
| 2010 | 4,219   | 7,800   | 11,429   | 6,185    | –       | 29,634 |

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Councils

Table 12.2

## Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2010

| Province/<br>District | Class<br>A | Class<br>B   | Class<br>C   | Class<br>D | Class<br>E | Total        | Province/<br>District | Class<br>A | Class<br>B | Class<br>C   | Class<br>D   | Class<br>E | Total        |
|-----------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Western</b>        | <b>374</b> | <b>1,209</b> | <b>998</b>   | <b>954</b> | –          | <b>3,536</b> | <b>Eastern</b>        | <b>620</b> | <b>551</b> | <b>722</b>   | <b>376</b>   | –          | <b>2,269</b> |
| Colombo               | 166        | 258          | 211          | 193        | –          | 828          | Batticaloa            | 206        | 61         | 254          | 131          | –          | 652          |
| Gampaha               | 128        | 610          | 370          | 515        | –          | 1,623        | Ampara                | 273        | 282        | 256          | 155          | –          | 966          |
| Kalutara              | 80         | 341          | 417          | 247        | –          | 1,085        | Trincomalee           | 141        | 209        | 211          | 90           | –          | 651          |
| <b>Central</b>        | <b>409</b> | <b>1,331</b> | <b>1,665</b> | <b>578</b> | –          | <b>3,982</b> | <b>North Western</b>  | <b>353</b> | <b>971</b> | <b>1,261</b> | <b>938</b>   | –          | <b>3,523</b> |
| Kandy                 | 184        | 555          | 920          | 352        | –          | 2,011        | Kurunegala            | 197        | 638        | 819          | 734          | –          | 2,388        |
| Matale                | 105        | 283          | 303          | 177        | –          | 868          | Puttalam              | 156        | 333        | 442          | 203          | –          | 1,135        |
| Nuwara Eliya          | 120        | 492          | 443          | 49         | –          | 1,103        | <b>North Central</b>  | <b>495</b> | <b>699</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>756</b>   | –          | <b>3,231</b> |
| <b>Southern</b>       | <b>347</b> | <b>1,019</b> | <b>1,026</b> | <b>803</b> | –          | <b>3,194</b> | Anuradhapura          | 353        | 468        | 740          | 716          | –          | 2,277        |
| Galle                 | 97         | 393          | 389          | 272        | 13         | 1,150        | Polonnaruwa           | 143        | 230        | 542          | 40           | –          | 955          |
| Matara                | 135        | 252          | 300          | 248        | –          | 934          | <b>Uva</b>            | <b>471</b> | <b>693</b> | <b>1,559</b> | <b>180</b>   | –          | <b>2,903</b> |
| Hambantota            | 115        | 374          | 337          | 283        | –          | 1,109        | Badulla               | 267        | 432        | 1,001        | 180          | –          | 1,880        |
| <b>Northern</b>       | <b>734</b> | <b>524</b>   | <b>1,524</b> | <b>436</b> | –          | <b>3,219</b> | Monaragala            | 204        | 261        | 558          | –            | –          | 1,023        |
| Jaffna                | 381        | 277          | 482          | 90         | –          | 1,230        | <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>   | <b>416</b> | <b>804</b> | <b>1,392</b> | <b>1,165</b> | –          | <b>3,777</b> |
| Kilinochchi           | –          | –            | 253          | 28         | –          | 281          | Kegalle               | 144        | 365        | 656          | 632          | –          | 1,797        |
| Mannar                | 113        | 92           | 280          | 52         | –          | 537          | Ratnapura             | 272        | 440        | 736          | 533          | –          | 1,980        |
| Mullaitivu            | 113        | 102          | 201          | 151        | –          | 567          |                       |            |            |              |              |            |              |
| Vavuniya              | 128        | 54           | 307          | 115        | –          | 604          |                       |            |            |              |              |            |              |

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Councils

“A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

“B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).

“C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).

“D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

“E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.



## Road Kilometerage by Province

| Road Class       | Western      | Central      | Southern     | Northern     | Eastern      | North Western | North Central | Uva          | Sabara-gamuwa | All Island    |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Year 2006</b> |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |              |               |               |
| Class A          | 374          | 409          | 347          | 734          | 620          | 354           | 495           | 471          | 416           | 4,219         |
| Class B          | 1,192        | 1,311        | 988          | 524          | 528          | 919           | 649           | 693          | 749           | 7,553         |
| Class C          | 998          | 1,665        | 1,009        | —            | 722          | 1,092         | 1,251         | 1,568        | 1,260         | 9,565         |
| Class D          | 845          | 578          | 775          | —            | 376          | 1,065         | 709           | 171          | 892           | 5,412         |
| Class E          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>3,410</b> | <b>3,962</b> | <b>3,119</b> | <b>1,259</b> | <b>2,246</b> | <b>3,429</b>  | <b>3,105</b>  | <b>2,903</b> | <b>3,317</b>  | <b>26,750</b> |
| <b>Year 2007</b> |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |              |               |               |
| Class A          | 374          | 409          | 347          | 734          | 620          | 354           | 495           | 471          | 416           | 4,219         |
| Class B          | 1,209        | 1,311        | 1,019        | 524          | 528          | 919           | 649           | 693          | 804           | 7,655         |
| Class C          | 998          | 1,665        | 1,009        | —            | 722          | 1,092         | 1,261         | 1,568        | 1,260         | 9,575         |
| Class D          | 845          | 578          | 775          | —            | 376          | 1,065         | 715           | 171          | 892           | 5,418         |
| Class E          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>3,427</b> | <b>3,962</b> | <b>3,150</b> | <b>1,259</b> | <b>2,246</b> | <b>3,429</b>  | <b>3,120</b>  | <b>2,903</b> | <b>3,371</b>  | <b>26,867</b> |
| <b>Year 2008</b> |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |              |               |               |
| Class A          | 374          | 409          | 347          | 734          | 620          | 354           | 495           | 471          | 416           | 4,219         |
| Class B          | 1,209        | 1,311        | 1,019        | 524          | 528          | 934           | 649           | 693          | 804           | 7,670         |
| Class C          | 998          | 1,665        | 996          | —            | 722          | 1,091         | 1,260         | 1,559        | 1,260         | 9,552         |
| Class D          | 924          | 578          | 775          | —            | 376          | 1,065         | 756           | 180          | 892           | 5,546         |
| Class E          | —            | —            | 10           | —            | —            | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>3,506</b> | <b>3,963</b> | <b>3,137</b> | <b>1,259</b> | <b>2,246</b> | <b>3,443</b>  | <b>3,160</b>  | <b>2,903</b> | <b>3,371</b>  | <b>26,988</b> |
| <b>Year 2009</b> |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |              |               |               |
| Class A          | 374          | 409          | 347          | 734          | 620          | 353           | 494           | 469          | 416           | 4,216         |
| Class B          | 1,209        | 1,316        | 1,019        | 524          | 528          | 962           | 649           | 693          | 804           | 7,704         |
| Class C          | 998          | 1,665        | 1,026        | 1,458        | 722          | 1,261         | 1,282         | 1,559        | 1,260         | 11,231        |
| Class D          | 924          | 578          | 803          | 502          | 376          | 845           | 756           | 180          | 892           | 5,855         |
| Class E          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>3,506</b> | <b>3,967</b> | <b>3,194</b> | <b>3,219</b> | <b>2,246</b> | <b>3,421</b>  | <b>3,181</b>  | <b>2,901</b> | <b>3,372</b>  | <b>29,006</b> |
| <b>Year 2010</b> |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |              |               |               |
| Class A          | 374          | 409          | 347          | 734          | 620          | 353           | 495           | 471          | 416           | 4,219         |
| Class B          | 1,209        | 1,331        | 1,019        | 524          | 551          | 971           | 699           | 693          | 804           | 7,800         |
| Class C          | 998          | 1,665        | 1,026        | 1,524        | 722          | 1,261         | 1,282         | 1,559        | 1,392         | 11,429        |
| Class D          | 954          | 578          | 803          | 436          | 376          | 938           | 756           | 180          | 1,165         | 6,185         |
| Class E          | —            | —            | 13           | —            | —            | —             | —             | —            | —             | —             |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>3,536</b> | <b>3,982</b> | <b>3,194</b> | <b>3,219</b> | <b>2,269</b> | <b>3,523</b>  | <b>3,231</b>  | <b>2,903</b> | <b>3,777</b>  | <b>29,634</b> |

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Councils

“A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

“B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).

“C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).

“D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

“E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Motor Vehicles by Province<sup>(a)</sup>

Number

| Vehicle Category         | Western          | Central        | Southern       | Northern      | Eastern        | North Western  | North Central  | Uva           | Sabaragamuwa   | All Island       |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| <b>Year 2008 (b) (c)</b> |                  |                |                |               |                |                |                |               |                |                  |
| Omnibuses                | 6,493            | 1,191          | 4,385          | 307           | 481            | 815            | 339            | 359           | 860            | 15,230           |
| Private Coaches          | 11,290           | 3,551          | 2,243          | 354           | 301            | 3,036          | 676            | 947           | 1,469          | 23,867           |
| Dual Purpose Vehicles    | 102,613          | 18,699         | 13,809         | 771           | 2,384          | 16,512         | 4,992          | 4,581         | 6,848          | 171,209          |
| Private Cars             | 183,687          | 21,936         | 17,403         | 1,202         | 1,507          | 15,323         | 3,794          | 4,384         | 7,599          | 256,835          |
| Land Vehicles            | 14,969           | 4,125          | 15,429         | 2,567         | 9,355          | 14,024         | 5,566          | 5,980         | 3,287          | 75,302           |
| Goods Transport Vehicles | 82,254           | 20,111         | 16,890         | 911           | 4,192          | 22,489         | 8,374          | 6,810         | 10,393         | 172,424          |
| Motor Cycles             | 421,324          | 61,976         | 151,512        | 31,089        | 72,237         | 185,942        | 78,512         | 37,209        | 60,296         | 1,100,097        |
| Threewheelers            | 148,183          | 38,060         | 48,300         | 2,122         | 8,609          | 31,801         | 14,237         | 15,806        | 36,847         | 343,965          |
| Others                   | 1,974            | 425            | 53             | 417           | 829            | 312            | 81             | 98            | 5              | 4,194            |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>972,787</b>   | <b>170,074</b> | <b>270,024</b> | <b>39,740</b> | <b>99,895</b>  | <b>290,254</b> | <b>116,571</b> | <b>76,174</b> | <b>127,604</b> | <b>2,163,123</b> |
| <b>Year 2009 (d) (e)</b> |                  |                |                |               |                |                |                |               |                |                  |
| Omnibuses                | 6,419            | 1,145          | 1,388          | 441           | 455            | 1,196          | 257            | 320           | 693            | 12,314           |
| Private Coaches          | 10,925           | 3,708          | 1,856          | 291           | 363            | 3,546          | 602            | 1,243         | 1,859          | 24,393           |
| Dual Purpose Vehicles    | 100,840          | 19,749         | 14,054         | 817           | 2,550          | 23,825         | 4,595          | 5,337         | 8,438          | 180,205          |
| Private Cars             | 182,078          | 25,009         | 15,925         | 1,329         | 1,755          | 19,715         | 3,535          | 3,834         | 8,123          | 261,303          |
| Land Vehicles            | 14,396           | 4,388          | 15,736         | 2,985         | 9,632          | 13,676         | 6,022          | 6,771         | 1,487          | 75,093           |
| Goods Transport Vehicles | 82,192           | 20,741         | 17,966         | 1,291         | 4,308          | 30,252         | 7,965          | 8,867         | 11,454         | 185,036          |
| Motor Cycles             | 416,527          | 68,699         | 161,631        | 36,835        | 79,643         | 219,524        | 82,659         | 44,358        | 49,032         | 1,158,908        |
| Threewheelers            | 154,582          | 44,544         | 55,692         | 2,587         | 11,191         | 40,995         | 15,212         | 19,269        | 35,134         | 379,206          |
| Others                   | 1,378            | 348            | 27             | 455           | 863            | 267            | 125            | 78            | 7              | 3,548            |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>969,337</b>   | <b>188,331</b> | <b>284,275</b> | <b>47,031</b> | <b>110,760</b> | <b>352,996</b> | <b>120,972</b> | <b>90,077</b> | <b>116,227</b> | <b>2,280,006</b> |
| <b>Year 2010 (f) (g)</b> |                  |                |                |               |                |                |                |               |                |                  |
| Omnibuses                | 6,916            | 1,257          | 1,916          | 485           | 543            | 774            | 441            | 547           | 670            | 13,549           |
| Private Coaches          | 12,090           | 4,332          | 2,421          | 534           | 752            | 3,641          | 858            | 1,003         | 2,334          | 27,965           |
| Dual Purpose Vehicles    | 105,831          | 24,683         | 15,502         | 1,380         | 4,291          | 21,418         | 6,974          | 5,524         | 9,306          | 194,909          |
| Private Cars             | 200,986          | 28,987         | 17,924         | 1,630         | 3,056          | 19,572         | 5,247          | 4,842         | 9,738          | 291,982          |
| Land Vehicles            | 88,570           | 22,817         | 19,255         | 1,929         | 8,171          | 28,301         | 11,009         | 8,231         | 12,804         | 201,087          |
| Goods Transport Vehicles | 15,404           | 4,607          | 15,836         | 4,653         | 16,019         | 12,124         | 7,994          | 5,754         | 2,915          | 85,306           |
| Motor Cycles             | 464,435          | 82,297         | 182,996        | 47,330        | 131,577        | 218,461        | 115,579        | 46,667        | 70,873         | 1,360,215        |
| Threewheelers            | 179,124          | 56,912         | 63,203         | 4,235         | 26,886         | 46,728         | 25,637         | 24,114        | 53,233         | 480,072          |
| Others                   | 1,743            | 425            | 341            | 568           | 965            | 390            | 151            | 100           | 79             | 4,762            |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>1,075,099</b> | <b>226,317</b> | <b>319,394</b> | <b>62,744</b> | <b>192,260</b> | <b>351,409</b> | <b>173,890</b> | <b>96,782</b> | <b>161,952</b> | <b>2,659,847</b> |

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern, North Western, Uva and Sabaragamuwa provinces are not included.

(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Vavuniya districts.

(d) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern, North Western, Uva, Sabaragamuwa and Central provinces are not included.

(e) Revised

(f) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern and Eastern provinces are not included.

(g) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# TRANSPORTATION

**Table 12.5**

## New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2001 – 2010

Number

| Item                       | 2001          | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010(a)        |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Passenger Transport</b> | <b>54,129</b> | <b>89,070</b>  | <b>146,214</b> | <b>189,546</b> | <b>191,133</b> | <b>252,016</b> | <b>250,816</b> | <b>222,173</b> | <b>179,286</b> | <b>316,022</b> |
| Buses and Coaches          | 1,310         | 1,429          | 1,949          | 2,167          | 2,069          | 3,346          | 2,637          | 1,180          | 739            | 2,491          |
| Private Cars               | 8,426         | 12,003         | 21,184         | 19,116         | 17,283         | 27,578         | 22,603         | 20,237         | 5,762          | 23,072         |
| Motor Cycles               | 34,119        | 54,762         | 86,877         | 124,474        | 130,696        | 156,626        | 182,508        | 155,952        | 135,421        | 204,811        |
| Three Wheelers             | 10,274        | 20,876         | 36,204         | 43,789         | 41,085         | 64,466         | 43,068         | 44,804         | 37,364         | 85,648         |
| <b>Goods Transport</b>     | <b>11,877</b> | <b>16,718</b>  | <b>24,282</b>  | <b>21,439</b>  | <b>21,037</b>  | <b>27,681</b>  | <b>23,601</b>  | <b>16,894</b>  | <b>9,697</b>   | <b>23,557</b>  |
| Lorries                    | 5,919         | 7,827          | 10,787         | 10,410         | 13,838         | 19,775         | 17,994         | 13,588         | 8,016          | 10,803         |
| Dual Purpose Vehicles      | 5,864         | 8,591          | 13,268         | 10,736         | 6,851          | 7,245          | 5,193          | 2,856          | 1,280          | 11,712         |
| Others                     | 94            | 300            | 227            | 293            | 348            | 661            | 414            | 450            | 401            | 1,042          |
| <b>Land Vehicles</b>       | <b>6,546</b>  | <b>7,524</b>   | <b>10,862</b>  | <b>12,857</b>  | <b>17,423</b>  | <b>20,825</b>  | <b>23,476</b>  | <b>26,132</b>  | <b>15,092</b>  | <b>19,664</b>  |
| Tractors                   | 6,239         | 864            | 1,166          | 1,952          | 2,980          | 3,959          | 3,432          | 3,339          | 2,286          | 4,389          |
| Hand Tractors              | 307           | 6,214          | 8,838          | 9,530          | 12,480         | 15,081         | 17,914         | 20,724         | 11,473         | 12,974         |
| Others                     | –             | 446            | 858            | 1,375          | 1,963          | 1,785          | 2,130          | 2,069          | 1,333          | 2,301          |
| <b>Others</b>              | <b>82</b>     | <b>39</b>      | <b>194</b>     | <b>65</b>      | <b>72</b>      | <b>–</b>       | <b>–</b>       | <b>–</b>       | <b>–</b>       | <b>–</b>       |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>72,634</b> | <b>113,351</b> | <b>181,512</b> | <b>223,842</b> | <b>229,669</b> | <b>300,522</b> | <b>297,893</b> | <b>265,199</b> | <b>204,075</b> | <b>359,243</b> |

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

**Table 12.6**

## SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2001 – 2010

| Item                                             | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Operational                                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Passenger Journeys, Mn.                          | 1,336  | 1,324  | 960    | 940    | 860    | 852    | 920    | 910    | 918    | 925     |
| Buses Scheduled<br>(Average Daily), No.          | 6,745  | 6,685  | 6,746  | 6,750  | 6,994  | 7,008  | 7,110  | 7,112  | 7,134  | 7,129   |
| Buses Operated<br>(Average Daily), No.           | 6,190  | 4,988  | 4,336  | 4,133  | 3,828  | 3,885  | 4,127  | 4,246  | 4,482  | 4,444   |
| Operated Kilometres                              | n.a.   | 375    | 336    | 296    | 259    | 262    | 305    | 313    | 332    | 342     |
| Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.                    | 21,204 | 20,436 | 17,446 | 14,537 | 12,670 | 12,871 | 14,594 | 15,080 | 15,131 | 16,274  |
| Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.                         | 14,560 | 19,500 | 16,775 | 14,250 | 12,451 | 12,829 | 15,039 | 15,569 | 15,780 | 16,334  |
| Average Passenger Journey, km.                   | 13.2   | 14.8   | 13.6   | 13.2   | 15.1   | 15.1   | 16.0   | 16.6   | 17.1   | 17.1    |
| Load Factor (d), %                               | 97.0   | 102.0  | 104.0  | 84.8   | 102.0  | 99.0   | 97.0   | 96.0   | 96.0   | 96.0    |
| Average Capacity of<br>Vehicles Operated, No.    | 50     | 50     | 50     | 50     | 50     | n.a.   | 50     | 52     | 52     | 52      |
| Average Vehicle Utilization (e), km.<br>Operated | 203    | 205    | 200    | 187    | 185    | n.a.   | 202    | 201    | 199    | 211     |
| Revenue, Rs. Mn.                                 | 7,770  | 7,294  | 6,642  | 6,300  | 6,938  | n.a.   | n.a.   | 18,083 | 21,530 | 21,685  |
| Way Bill Collection                              | 7,409  | 7,037  | 6,338  | 6,030  | 6,621  | n.a.   | 10,695 | 12,973 | 13,443 | 14,752  |
| Sales of Season Tickets                          | 361    | 257    | 304    | 270    | 317    | n.a.   | 359    | 528    | 536    | 564     |

(a) Provisional

Source : National Transport Commission

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(d)  $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(e) Per Bus per Day.

n.a.– Not available

## Sri Lanka Railways 2001 – 2010

| Item                                           | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006    | 2007    | 2008   | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>Rolling Stock, No.</b>                      |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Locomotives (b)                                |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                    | 200    | 202    | 202    | 202    | 202    | 178*    | 178*    | 187    | 187    | 170     |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                           | 9      | 7      | 7      | 7      | 7      | —       | —       | —      | —      | —       |
| Passenger Coaches                              |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                    | 1,045  | 1,045  | 1,045  | 1,152  | 1,152  | 750**   | 750**   | 800    | 800    | 800     |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                           | 26     | 26     | 26     | 26     | 26     | —       | —       | —      | —      | —       |
| Goods Wagons                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                    | 2,090  | 2,168  | 2,168  | 2,135  | 2,135  | 1,245** | 1,245** | 1,200  | 1,200  | 1,200   |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                           | 14     | 14     | 14     | 14     | 14     | —       | —       | —      | —      | —       |
| <b>Route, km.</b>                              |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                    | 1,390  | 1,390  | 1,390  | 1,128  | 1,127  | 1,143   | 1,143   | 1,143  | 1,150  | 1,362   |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                           | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | 59     | —       | —       | —      | —      | —       |
| <b>Stations, No.</b>                           |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                    | 160    | 160    | 160    | 142    | 151    | 172     | 172     | 172    | 172    | 172     |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                           | 9      | 9      | 9      | 9      | 9      | —       | —       | —      | —      | —       |
| <b>Sub Stations, No.</b>                       |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Broad Gauge                                    | 144    | 146    | 147    | 130    | 144    | 161     | 161     | 161    | 162    | 163     |
| Dual Gauge (KV-Line)                           | 15     | 14     | 14     | 14     | 14     | —       | —       | —      | —      | —       |
| <b>Passenger Journeys, Mn.</b>                 |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)                 | 54     | 58     | 62     | 64     | 59     | 44      | 48      | 53     | 54     | 52      |
| Season Ticket Passengers                       | 39     | 51     | 51     | 50     | 55     | 61      | 62      | 52     | 48     | 49      |
| <b>Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.</b>           |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Ordinary Ticket Passengers                     | 2,314  | 2,470  | 2,473  | 3,170  | 2,767  | 1,875   | 2,147   | 2,932  | 2,964  | 2,813   |
| Season Ticket Passengers (e)                   | 1,577  | 1,631  | 2,132  | 1,510  | 1,589  | 1,744   | 1,773   | 1,749  | 1,604  | 1,539   |
| <b>Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.</b> |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |
| Ordinary Ticket Passengers                     | 680    | 758    | 776    | 994    | 1,148  | 1,385   | 1,586   | 2,024  | 2,495  | 2,136   |
| Season Ticket Passengers                       | 188    | 200    | 201    | 271    | 331    | 441     | 447     | 699    | 777    | 692     |
| Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.              | 8.6    | 8.7    | 8.2    | 8.0    | 8.0    | 7.8     | 8.8     | 9.0    | —      | —       |
| Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons                         | 1.3    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.6    | 1.6    | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.7    | 1.7    | 2.7     |
| Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.       | 109    | 131    | 129    | 134    | 135    | 138     | 133     | 121    | 114    | 163     |
| Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.           | 174    | 225    | 211    | 260    | 270    | 393     | 314     | 364    | 337    | 420     |
| Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.                | 1.0    | 1.0    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3     |
| Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.                        | 1,200  | 1,362  | 1,365  | 1,678  | 1,958  | 2,491   | 2,999   | 3,671  | 4,020  | 4,018   |
| Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                   | 3,020  | 3,328  | 3,383  | 4,328  | 5,512  | 6,472   | 7,297   | 8,225  | 8,788  | 7,192   |
| Personnel Strength, No.                        | 17,697 | 17,460 | 16,957 | 17,173 | 16,360 | 16,761  | 15,829  | 15,168 | 15,273 | 15,603  |

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.).

(d) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

\* Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos)

\*\* Maintainable Stock

# TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.8

## Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines 2002 – 2010

| Item                             | 2002      | 2003      | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010(a)    |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Scheduled Services</b>        |           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kilometres Flown, '000           | 43,324    | 34,505    | 42,075     | 42,279     | 45,357     | 47,644     | 46,798     | 38,012     | 40,451     |
| Hours Flown                      | 41,970    | 47,120    | 61,790     | 63,700     | 67,255     | 69,184     | 67,796     | 54,228     | 62,694     |
| Passengers Carried, No.          | 1,744,931 | 1,961,695 | 2,412,889  | 2,807,920  | 3,121,565  | 3,210,636  | 2,969,687  | 2,435,479  | 2,807,889  |
| Freight Tons Carried, No.        | 53,344    | 64,508    | 78,559     | 89,826     | 98,070     | 97,735     | 87,381     | 69,106     | 83,147     |
| Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000 | 6,180,366 | 6,926,148 | 8,315,689  | 8,545,296  | 9,356,000  | 9,841,000  | 9,168,854  | 7,851,363  | 9,399,619  |
| Available Seat Kilometres, '000  | 8,107,776 | 9,155,708 | 11,340,275 | 11,610,625 | 12,297,060 | 12,461,735 | 12,337,859 | 10,382,321 | 12,076,114 |
| Passenger Load Factor, %         | 76.2      | 75.6      | 73.3       | 73.6       | 76.1       | 79.0       | 74.3       | 75.6       | 77.8       |
| Total Tonne Kilometres           |           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Performed, '000                  | 941,242   | 855,717   | 1,040,983  | 1,079,361  | 1,114,903  | 1,224,232  | 1,145,858  | 976,052    | 1,154,213  |
| Passengers                       |           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| (Including Excess Baggage)       | 753,080   | 625,543   | 751,312    | 779,125    | 793,177    | 886,493    | 819,692    | 699,448    | 835,680    |
| Freight & Mail                   | 188,162   | 230,174   | 289,671    | 300,236    | 321,726    | 337,740    | 326,165    | 276,604    | 318,533    |
| Available Tonne Kilometres, '000 | 1,083,162 | 1,213,810 | 1,502,257  | 1,521,553  | 1,681,102  | 1,717,548  | 1,714,940  | 1,477,005  | 1,716,252  |
| Weight Load Factor, %            | 44.0      | 50.3      | 55.1       | 58.1       | 59.0       | 60.0       | 66.8       | 66.1       | 56.4       |
| Employment, No.                  | 3,944     | 4,122     | 4,510      | 5,376      | 5,362      | 5,213      | 4,874      | 4,664      | 4,969      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

## Port Services 2001 – 2010

| Item                             | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010(a)   |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Vessels Arrived</b>           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Colombo (b)                      | 3,570     | 3,787     | 3,838     | 3,688     | 3,929     | 4,228     | 4,326     | 4,424     | 4,114     | 3,910     |
| Galle                            | 117       | 76        | 73        | 88        | 114       | 100       | 87        | 68        | 32        | 48        |
| Trincomalee                      | 327       | 199       | 121       | 107       | 96        | 141       | 297       | 322       | 310       | 109       |
| <b>Cargo Discharged, MT '000</b> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Colombo (b)                      | 15,697    | 16,869    | 17,830    | 19,688    | 21,540    | 24,085    | 26,110    | 28,086    | 27,214    | 34,307    |
| Galle                            | 661       | 524       | 482       | 581       | 655       | 735       | 626       | 458       | 166       | 318       |
| Trincomalee                      | 1,347     | 1,320     | 1,647     | 1,800     | 1,950     | 2,218     | 1,884     | 1,907     | 1,904     | 1,960     |
| <b>Cargo Loaded, MT '000</b>     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Colombo                          | 9,044     | 9,404     | 10,368    | 11,611    | 12,932    | 15,342    | 17,392    | 19,874    | 19,159    | 24,461    |
| Galle                            | 1         | 2         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0.3       | 0.5       | 1.5       | 0.8       | 0.4       |
| Trincomalee                      | 313       | 193       | 173       | 282       | 173       | 280       | 331       | 256       | 334       | 194       |
| <b>Total Cargo Handled (b)</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| (Port of Colombo), MT '000       | 24,741    | 26,273    | 28,198    | 31,299    | 34,522    | 39,428    | 43,502    | 47,960    | 46,373    | 58,768    |
| Containerised                    | 18,373    | 19,459    | 21,564    | 24,542    | 27,344    | 31,947    | 35,934    | 40,490    | 39,601    | 51,426    |
| Break Bulk                       | 1,560     | 1,648     | 1,458     | 1,139     | 1,123     | 1,060     | 1,048     | 838       | 649       | 627       |
| Dry Bulk                         | 1,199     | 1,328     | 1,611     | 1,521     | 2,015     | 2,188     | 2,257     | 2,565     | 2,097     | 2,556     |
| Liquid Bulk                      | 3,609     | 3,837     | 3,565     | 4,097     | 4,040     | 4,233     | 4,264     | 4,068     | 4,026     | 4,159     |
| <b>Container Throughput</b>      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| (Port of Colombo), TEU           | 1,726,606 | 1,764,694 | 1,959,336 | 2,220,525 | 2,455,297 | 3,079,085 | 3,381,242 | 3,687,338 | 3,464,297 | 4,137,441 |
| Domestic                         | 531,559   | 546,197   | 589,217   | 689,422   | 739,252   | 748,896   | 803,076   | 813,271   | 751,992   | 932,244   |
| Transshipment                    | 1,157,893 | 1,147,762 | 1,287,469 | 1,461,435 | 1,646,501 | 2,249,500 | 2,468,661 | 2,785,422 | 2,633,055 | 3,095,589 |
| Re-Stowing                       | 37,154    | 70,735    | 82,650    | 69,668    | 69,544    | 80,689    | 109,505   | 88,645    | 79,250    | 109,608   |
| <b>Revenue, Rs. Mn.</b>          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Colombo                          | 15,624    | 15,105    | 15,856    | 17,263    | 19,789    | 22,318    | 25,296    | 24,561    | 22,816    | 27,724    |
| Galle                            | 389       | 332       | 314       | 393       | 449       | 465       | 361       | 314       | 178       | 277       |
| Trincomalee                      | 374       | 230       | 186       | 205       | 312       | 221       | 256       | 268       | 337       | 279       |
| <b>Employees</b>                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Colombo                          | 16,744    | 16,157    | 12,522    | 11,888    | 12,217    | 12,382    | 12,470    | 12,548    | 12,263    | 11,747    |
| Galle                            | 737       | 752       | 638       | 634       | 622       | 615       | 577       | 553       | 513       | 480       |
| Trincomalee                      | 1,080     | 1,001     | 776       | 711       | 688       | 663       | 620       | 614       | 591       | 601       |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEQ with effect from 5 September 1999.

## Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

| Item                                  | Western  | Central | Southern | Northern | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva     | Sabara-gamuwa | All Island |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| <b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>             |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| Operated Kilometers, Mn.              |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 4.7      | 1.3     | 0.9      | 0.1      | 0.5     | 1.7           | 0.1           | 0.1     | 0.3           | 9.7        |
| 2008                                  | 4.5      | 0.7     | 0.9      | 0.3      | 0.6     | 1.1           | 0.7           | 0.2     | 0.3           | 9.3        |
| 2009                                  | 4.7      | 0.7     | 1.0      | 0.3      | 0.6     | 1.2           | 0.7           | 0.2     | 0.3           | 9.7        |
| 2010(a)                               | 4.8      | 0.7     | 0.9      | 0.3      | 0.6     | 1.2           | 0.7           | 0.2     | 0.3           | 9.8        |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.             |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 3,306.1  | 295.1   | 362.4    | 84.6     | 133.5   | 234.4         | 146.0         | 80.8    | 127.0         | 4,766.8    |
| 2008                                  | 3,222.4  | 324.9   | 355.1    | 25.0     | 134.8   | 250.2         | 165.0         | 67.9    | 136.1         | 4,681.3    |
| 2009                                  | 3,186.9  | 336.2   | 305.8    | 32.3     | 159.2   | 208.7         | 152.2         | 96.0    | 117.5         | 4,594.8    |
| 2010(a)                               | 2,782.2  | 283.7   | 232.0    | 165.9    | 208.3   | 254.6         | 189.5         | 98.6    | 138.0         | 4,352.8    |
| Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.         |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 28.9     | 33.7    | 0.8      | 1.5      | 16.2    | 31.1          | 2.5           | 16.2    | 2.7           | 133.2      |
| 2008                                  | 31.3     | 4.9     | 5.9      | 0.1      | 16.5    | 49.0          | 9.5           | 2.3     | 1.1           | 120.6      |
| 2009                                  | 27.4     | 5.7     | 5.0      | 1.9      | 11.9    | 47.8          | 9.4           | 2.9     | 1.8           | 113.8      |
| 2010(a)                               | 45.7     | 9.1     | 6.8      | 3.4      | 22.5    | 51.8          | 15.4          | 4.9     | 3.1           | 162.7      |
| <b>Private Bus Services</b>           |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| Private Operator Buses                |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 7,728    | 2,733   | 1,786    | 414      | 406     | 1,715         | 571           | 716     | 1,662         | 17,731     |
| 2008                                  | 7,405    | 2,705   | 1,765    | 652      | 455     | 2,111         | 873           | 1,259   | 1,440         | 18,665     |
| 2009                                  | 7,256    | 2,676   | 1,768    | 660      | 588     | 2,106         | 761           | 1,075   | 1,775         | 18,665     |
| 2010(a)                               | 6,901    | 3,087   | 1,800    | 661      | 650     | 2,307         | 1,019         | 1,163   | 2,217         | 19,805     |
| Buses Operated                        |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 5,564    | 1,940   | 1,285    | 248      | 276     | 1,217         | 399           | 501     | 1,180         | 12,610     |
| 2008                                  | 5,250    | 1,900   | 1,270    | 231      | 390     | 1,475         | 611           | 881     | 1,108         | 13,116     |
| 2009                                  | 5,079    | 1,873   | 1,238    | 462      | 412     | 1,474         | 533           | 753     | 1,243         | 13,066     |
| 2010(a)                               | 5,535    | 2,476   | 1,444    | 530      | 521     | 1,850         | 817           | 933     | 1,778         | 15,884     |
| Seating Capacity                      |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 270,480  | 95,655  | 62,510   | 14,490   | 14,210  | 60,025        | 19,985        | 28,840  | 58,170        | 624,365    |
| 2008                                  | 259,175  | 94,675  | 61,775   | 22,820   | 15,925  | 73,885        | 30,555        | 44,065  | 50,400        | 653,275    |
| 2009                                  | 228,564  | 93,660  | 61,880   | 23,100   | 20,580  | 73,710        | 26,635        | 37,625  | 62,125        | 653,275    |
| 2010(a)                               | 249,057  | 111,410 | 64,962   | 23,855   | 23,459  | 83,260        | 36,776        | 41,973  | 80,012        | 714,762    |
| Operated Kilometers, Mn.              |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 268.0    | 93.4    | 61.9     | 11.9     | 13.3    | 58.6          | 19.2          | 24.1    | 56.8          | 607.2      |
| 2008                                  | 252.9    | 91.5    | 61.2     | 11.1     | 18.8    | 71.1          | 29.4          | 42.4    | 53.4          | 631.8      |
| 2009                                  | 244.7    | 90.2    | 59.6     | 22.3     | 19.8    | 71.0          | 25.7          | 36.3    | 59.9          | 629.5      |
| 2010(a)                               | 266.7    | 119.3   | 69.6     | 25.5     | 25.1    | 89.1          | 39.4          | 44.9    | 85.7          | 765.3      |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.             |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 14,459.0 | 5,103.2 | 3,278.9  | 781.2    | 759.3   | 3,184.6       | 1,058.5       | 1,339.6 | 3,136.0       | 33,100.3   |
| 2008                                  | 13,279.6 | 4,805.9 | 3,212.4  | 584.3    | 986.5   | 3,730.9       | 1,545.5       | 2,228.4 | 2,802.6       | 33,176.1   |
| 2009                                  | 12,847.6 | 4,738.4 | 3,130.4  | 1,168.6  | 1,041.3 | 3,728.9       | 1,347.4       | 1,903.4 | 3,142.8       | 33,048.8   |
| 2010(a)                               | 13,999.5 | 6,262.3 | 3,651.5  | 1,341.9  | 1,318.6 | 4,680.0       | 2,067.3       | 2,359.3 | 4,497.4       | 40,177.8   |
| <b>SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies</b> |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| Buses Operated                        |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 1,170    | 686     | 323      | 134      | 202     | 464           | 256           | 407     | 487           | 4,129      |
| 2008                                  | 1,190    | 699     | 346      | 129      | 225     | 471           | 266           | 421     | 497           | 4,244      |
| 2009                                  | 1,243    | 726     | 380      | 152      | 221     | 519           | 285           | 477     | 527           | 4,530      |
| 2010(a)                               | 1,197    | 692     | 384      | 169      | 228     | 503           | 289           | 458     | 521           | 4,441      |
| Passenger Kilometers, Mn.             |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 3,981.8  | 2,392.4 | 1,304.6  | 297.2    | 793.5   | 1,840.3       | 1,062.3       | 1,539.9 | 1,515.3       | 14,727.3   |
| 2008                                  | 3,881.0  | 2,251.3 | 1,563.7  | 298.4    | 1,062.9 | 1,742.3       | 1,221.6       | 1,439.8 | 1,626.5       | 15,087.5   |
| 2009                                  | 4,048.5  | 1,609.5 | 2,177.1  | 281.1    | 894.2   | 1,816.8       | 1,297.3       | 1,496.8 | 1,510.1       | 15,131.4   |
| 2010(a)                               | 4,029.3  | 2,324.9 | 1,797.2  | 484.7    | 944.6   | 2,016.4       | 1,338.6       | 1,562.8 | 1,775.3       | 16,273.8   |
| Operated Kilometers, Mn.              |          |         |          |          |         |               |               |         |               |            |
| 2007                                  | 83.6     | 43.8    | 28.6     | 8.9      | 17.7    | 39.0          | 22.2          | 30.2    | 30.6          | 304.6      |
| 2008                                  | 83.9     | 45.2    | 31.5     | 8.0      | 19.6    | 39.7          | 23.2          | 30.8    | 31.3          | 313.2      |
| 2009                                  | 85.2     | 45.8    | 36.8     | 8.7      | 19.3    | 41.1          | 27.5          | 31.0    | 37.1          | 332.5      |
| 2010(a)                               | 87.5     | 47.4    | 36.3     | 14.2     | 21.2    | 42.0          | 25.3          | 35.7    | 32.6          | 342.2      |

(a) Provisional

Sources: National Transport Commission  
Sri Lanka Railways

## Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04

| Item                                                          | 1953   | 1963 | 1973 | 1978/79 | 1981/82 | 1986/87(a) | 1996/97(a) | 2003/04 (b) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|---------|---------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %              |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| Male                                                          | 51.7   | 50.7 | 50.1 | 48.9    | 49.0    | 48.5       | 48.4       | 47.6        |
| Female                                                        | 48.3   | 49.3 | 49.9 | 51.1    | 51.0    | 51.5       | 51.6       | 52.4        |
| 0-13 Years                                                    | n.a.   | 40.5 | 38.4 | 34.2    | 34.0    | 30.8       | 25.1       | 24.2        |
| 14-18 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.3    | 11.3    | 11.7       | 11.5       | 10.0        |
| 19-25 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 10.9 | 13.1 | 13.7    | 13.5    | 12.5       | 11.7       | 12.0        |
| 26-35 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.7    | 14.4    | 14.3       | 14.4       | 13.6        |
| 36-45 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 10.1 | 9.9  | 9.6     | 9.9     | 11.2       | 13.3       | 13.9        |
| 46-55 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 7.3  | 6.4  | 7.6     | 8.0     | 8.4        | 10.7       | 12.5        |
| Above 55 Years                                                | n.a.   | 7.2  | 8.4  | 8.9     | 8.9     | 11.1       | 13.3       | 13.8        |
| Literacy Rate (Aged 5 Years and Above), %                     | n.a.   | 79.4 | 80.8 | 86.2    | 85.4    | 88.6       | 91.8       | 92.5        |
| Male                                                          | n.a.   | 87.1 | 86.9 | 90.9    | 89.9    | 92.2       | 94.3       | 94.5        |
| Female                                                        | n.a.   | 71.4 | 74.7 | 81.9    | 81.1    | 85.2       | 89.4       | 90.6        |
| Educational Attainment, %                                     |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| No Schooling                                                  | 41.8   | 26.8 | 22.9 | 14.9    | 15.1    | 11.8       | 8.6        | 7.9         |
| Primary                                                       | 46.8   | 45.5 | 43.2 | 43.8    | 42.9    | 41.1       | 35.2       | 29.9        |
| Secondary                                                     | 9.8    | 22.7 | 27.3 | 29.8    | 29.2    | 32.1       | 35.5       | 41.0        |
| Tertiary                                                      | 1.8    | 5.0  | 6.6  | 11.5    | 12.8    | 15.0       | 20.7       | 21.2        |
| Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment                     |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| Labour Force, % of Population                                 | 40.0   | 31.7 | 33.9 | 38.0    | 34.3    | 38.1       | 39.7       | 38.9        |
| Male                                                          | 56.0   | n.a. | 48.0 | 50.1    | 49.7    | 51.7       | 53.0       | 54.3        |
| Female                                                        | 22.9   | n.a. | 19.8 | 26.0    | 19.4    | 25.4       | 27.3       | 24.9        |
| Employment by Industrial Sector, %                            |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                             | n.a.   | 53.0 | 54.5 | 48.3    | 51.2    | 47.7       | 37.7       | 32.8        |
| Mining and Quarrying                                          | n.a.   | 0.2  | 0.3  | 1.3     | 1.6     | 1.9        | 1.3        | 1.2         |
| Manufacturing                                                 | n.a.   | 7.3  | 9.3  | 13.8    | 12.4    | 13.4       | 16.8       | 17.3        |
| Construction                                                  | n.a.   | 1.9  | 1.8  | 5.3     | 5.2     | 5.7        | 6.8        | 6.9         |
| Electricity, Gas and Water                                    | n.a.   | 0.6  | 0.3  | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.5         |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                                    | n.a.   | 7.9  | 7.0  | 9.7     | 10.7    | 11.9       | 13.3       | 15.9        |
| Public Administration, Defence and<br>Other Personal Services | n.a.   | 29.1 | 26.8 | 21.1    | 18.6    | 18.8       | 23.4       | 25.3        |
| Unemployment, % of Labour Force                               |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| Male                                                          | 15.3   | n.a. | 18.9 | 9.2     | 7.8     | 11.3       | 6.4        | 6.3         |
| Female                                                        | 20.0   | n.a. | 36.4 | 24.9    | 21.3    | 23.6       | 17.5       | 14.2        |
| Total                                                         | 16.6   | 13.8 | 24.0 | 14.7    | 11.7    | 15.5       | 10.4       | 8.9         |
| By Age Groups                                                 |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| 14-18 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 47.5 | 65.8 | 30.7    | 30.8    | 48.0       | 35.6       | 35.3        |
| 19-25 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 30.3 | 47.8 | 31.1    | 28.8    | 35.3       | 30.4       | 28.6        |
| 26-35 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 7.8  | 15.2 | 13.1    | 8.8     | 10.6       | 8.8        | 7.0         |
| 36-45 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 2.4  | 3.9  | 2.7     | 1.7     | 3.2        | 2.4        | 1.9         |
| 46-55 Years                                                   | n.a.   | 2.7  | 1.2  | 0.8     | 0.5     | 0.7        | 1.0        | 0.7         |
| Above 55 Years                                                | n.a.   | 1.9  | 0.8  | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5         |
| By Education Level                                            |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| No Schooling - Illiterate                                     | } 16.6 | 6.3  | 8.4  | 3.5     | 2.4     | 3.0        | 0.7        | 0.8         |
| No Schooling - Literate                                       |        | 5.7  | 6.8  | 2.8     | 1.9     | 1.3        | 0.0        | 1.5         |
| Primary                                                       | 16.4   | 10.5 | 14.1 | 6.6     | 4.8     | 5.0        | 2.3        | 1.9         |
| Secondary                                                     | 17.9   | 23.0 | 37.1 | 21.3    | 14.6    | 19.8       | 11.4       | 8.7         |
| Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC                                           | 25.0   | 39.3 | 47.4 | 27.6    | 24.5    | 28.5       | 18.9       | 13.8        |
| Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC                                           | } 2.9  | 13.9 | 44.4 | 36.4    | 34.8    | 34.8       | 27.8       | 19.3        |
| Graduate                                                      |        |      | 16.2 | 5.3     | 9.7     | 7.6        | 9.3        | 12.4        |
| By Sector                                                     |        |      |      |         |         |            |            |             |
| Urban                                                         | n.a.   | 17.8 | 32.1 | 20.7    | 14.2    | 17.3       | 13.4       | 8.8         |
| Rural                                                         | n.a.   | 14.6 | 24.5 | 14.6    | 12.0    | 16.0       | 10.2       | 8.9         |
| Estate                                                        | n.a.   | 7.5  | 12.0 | 5.6     | 5.0     | 9.7        | 6.9        | 9.2         |

(Contd.)

## Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04 (Contd.)

| Item                                                        | 1953  | 1963  | 1973  | 1978/79 | 1981/82 | 1986/87(a) | 1996/97(a) | 2003/04(b) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Income Distribution</b>                                  |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| Average Income Per Month, Rs.                               |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| Per Spending Unit                                           | 169   | 193   | 311   | 921     | 1,652   | 2,728      | 8,744      | 15,400     |
| Per Income Reciever                                         | 108   | 134   | 228   | 606     | 1,108   | 1,817      | 5,760      | 10,754     |
| Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %             |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> Decile                                      | 1.51  | 1.17  | 1.80  | 1.19    | 1.17    | 1.09       | 1.27       | 1.07       |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> Decile                                      | 3.56  | 2.70  | 3.17  | 2.57    | 2.45    | 2.45       | 2.77       | 2.52       |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> Decile                                      | 3.56  | 3.56  | 4.38  | 3.57    | 3.41    | 3.40       | 3.86       | 4.10       |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> Decile                                      | 4.37  | 4.57  | 5.70  | 4.80    | 4.53    | 4.39       | 4.93       | 4.19       |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> Decile                                      | 5.71  | 5.55  | 7.10  | 5.93    | 5.53    | 5.69       | 6.10       | 5.76       |
| 6 <sup>th</sup> Decile                                      | 6.31  | 6.82  | 8.75  | 7.37    | 6.86    | 6.79       | 7.44       | 7.30       |
| 7 <sup>th</sup> Decile                                      | 7.94  | 8.98  | 10.56 | 9.10    | 8.54    | 8.37       | 9.12       | 8.70       |
| 8 <sup>th</sup> Decile                                      | 10.39 | 11.46 | 12.65 | 11.36   | 10.68   | 11.08      | 11.55      | 11.20      |
| 9 <sup>th</sup> Decile                                      | 14.16 | 16.01 | 15.91 | 15.36   | 14.87   | 15.37      | 15.68      | 15.47      |
| 10 <sup>th</sup> Decile                                     | 42.49 | 39.24 | 29.98 | 38.73   | 41.93   | 41.37      | 37.28      | 39.70      |
| Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)                           | 0.46  | 0.45  | 0.35  | 0.43    | 0.45    | 0.46       | 0.43       | 0.46       |
| Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)                         | 0.50  | 0.49  | 0.41  | 0.50    | 0.52    | 0.52       | 0.48       | 0.50       |
| <b>Availability of Electricity, % of Households</b>         | 4.1   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 13.1    | 15.8    | 26.5       | 56.8       | 74.9       |
| <b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>                  |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| Wattle and Daub Walls                                       | 59.5  | 54.9  | 44.2  | 38.9    | 43.4    | 39.7       | 23.3       | 12.5       |
| Brick Walls                                                 | 28.9  | 34.3  | 25.0  | 25.2    | 26.2    | 35.0       | 54.0       | 55.4       |
| Clay Floors                                                 | 50.7  | 40.3  | 44.9  | 45.4    | 41.9    | 39.3       | 25.9       | 14.5       |
| Cement Floors                                               | 24.7  | 38.6  | 45.0  | 54.4    | 52.5    | 58.5       | 73.2       | 77.9       |
| Thatched Roof                                               | 56.7  | 49.3  | 35.1  | 31.7    | 36.3    | 25.0       | 10.5       | 5.6        |
| Tiled Roof                                                  | 27.6  | 36.6  | 33.6  | 42.9    | 39.1    | 45.4       | 58.3       | 58.6       |
| <b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation, % of Households</b>       |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| Pipe Borne Water                                            | 11.3  | 5.0   | 21.0  | 21.8    | 18.4    | 22.6       | 31.0       | 38.9       |
| Separate Toilets                                            | 53.8  | 37.6  | 58.7  | 56.5    | 60.5    | 76.5       | 88.3       | 90.1       |
| Common Toilets                                              | 27.7  | 30.5  | n.a.  | 14.9    | 9.6     | 6.6        | 5.2        | 4.4        |
| Without Toilets                                             | 18.5  | 31.9  | 41.3  | 28.6    | 29.9    | 16.9       | 6.5        | 5.6        |
| <b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b> |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| Radio                                                       | n.a.  | 20.0  | 25.4  | 49.9    | 60.7    | 67.1       | 73.6       | 78.3       |
| Sewing Machine                                              | n.a.  | 22.0  | 26.2  | 31.3    | 30.7    | 37.2       | 41.5       | 43.6       |
| Refrigerator                                                | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 2.3     | 2.9     | 8.1        | 16.8       | 29.7       |
| Telephone / Mobile Phone                                    | n.a.  | 0.8   | 0.3   | 0.7     | 0.9     | 1.4        | 4.5        | 24.5       |
| Bicycle                                                     | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 21.5    | 31.5    | 34.0       | 40.5       | 46.6       |
| Motor Cycle / Scooter                                       | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 0.9     | 2.4     | 5.3        | 12.0       | 16.3       |
| Motor Car / Van                                             | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | 1.9     | 2.3     | 3.0        | 3.4        | 5.8        |
| Television                                                  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | 3.8     | 19.6       | 50.6       | 70.8       |
| Washing Machine                                             | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.    | 0.8        | 2.9        | 7.6        |
| Air Conditioner                                             | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.       | 0.3        | 0.9        |
| Personal Computer                                           | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.       | 0.4        | 4.1        |
| <b>Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.</b>                  |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| Per Spending Unit                                           | 162   | 191   | 310   | 877     | 1,570   | 2,175      | 8,592      | 15,278     |
| Per Person                                                  | 34    | 36    | 58    | 179     | 318     | 534        | 2,012      | 3,936      |
| Consumer Expenditure Shares, %                              |       |       |       |         |         |            |            |            |
| Food                                                        | 59.9  | 56.3  | 55.4  | 56.7    | 56.5    | 52.2       | 48.4       | 37.9       |
| Clothing and Apparel                                        | 7.9   | 9.6   | 7.6   | 10.6    | 7.7     | 7.6        | 6.3        | 8.3        |
| Housing                                                     | 3.6   | 7.3   | 6.8   | 5.8     | 5.9     | 7.8        | 10.8       | 10.7       |
| Medical                                                     | 1.3   | 2.8   | 1.6   | 1.7     | 1.6     | 2.2        | 2.4        | 3.4        |
| Education                                                   | 2.0   | 1.8   | 2.2   | 1.6     | 1.6     | 2.1        | 2.3        | 3.0        |
| Transport and Communication                                 | 2.6   | 2.3   | 3.4   | 4.5     | 3.9     | 4.9        | 5.3        | 8.8        |
| Fuel and Light                                              | 2.0   | 4.4   | 4.2   | 3.9     | 5.2     | 4.6        | 3.9        | 4.4        |
| Consumer Durables                                           | 3.2   | 0.4   | 6.0   | 4.6     | 6.4     | 5.2        | 6.7        | 8.9        |
| Interest on Debt                                            | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.1   | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.9        | 2.1        | 1.5        |
| Other                                                       | 16.8  | 14.3  | 12.7  | 10.2    | 10.7    | 12.5       | 11.8       | 13.1       |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar districts.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04

| Item                                                    | Western | Central | Southern | Northern<br>(a) | Eastern | North<br>Western | North<br>Central | Uva  | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | All<br>Island |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %</b> |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| Male                                                    | 46.7    | 48.5    | 47.2     | 45.7            | 46.4    | 48.2             | 48.8             | 48.3 | 48.6              | 47.6          |
| Female                                                  | 53.3    | 51.5    | 52.8     | 54.3            | 53.6    | 51.8             | 51.2             | 51.7 | 51.4              | 52.4          |
| 13 Years and Below                                      | 21.9    | 23.6    | 24.8     | 26.1            | 31.9    | 22.9             | 24.3             | 26.7 | 23.1              | 24.2          |
| 14 - 18 Years                                           | 8.4     | 10.2    | 11.0     | 10.4            | 11.0    | 9.8              | 10.5             | 12.6 | 10.1              | 10.0          |
| 19 - 25 Years                                           | 11.9    | 12.4    | 11.3     | 13.4            | 12.0    | 12.2             | 13.2             | 10.7 | 12.6              | 12.0          |
| 26 - 35 Years                                           | 15.0    | 13.2    | 12.0     | 11.9            | 13.5    | 14.1             | 14.1             | 12.0 | 13.1              | 13.6          |
| 36 - 45 Years                                           | 14.6    | 13.9    | 13.6     | 10.1            | 12.6    | 13.7             | 14.5             | 15.0 | 13.6              | 13.9          |
| 46 - 55 Years                                           | 12.4    | 13.2    | 12.0     | 12.1            | 9.9     | 13.7             | 12.6             | 11.7 | 13.4              | 12.5          |
| Above 55 Years                                          | 15.8    | 13.4    | 15.2     | 16.1            | 9.3     | 13.6             | 10.8             | 11.2 | 14.0              | 13.8          |
| <b>Literacy Rate, %</b>                                 |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| Male                                                    | 97.5    | 92.7    | 94.3     | 93.5            | 90.0    | 95.3             | 94.5             | 91.4 | 94.3              | 94.5          |
| Female                                                  | 95.4    | 86.1    | 91.4     | 91.8            | 83.5    | 91.8             | 90.8             | 85.5 | 88.9              | 90.6          |
| <b>Educational Attainment, %</b>                        |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| No Schooling                                            | 3.9     | 11.1    | 7.7      | 7.6             | 13.8    | 6.7              | 7.6              | 11.9 | 9.0               | 7.9           |
| Primary                                                 | 23.6    | 31.6    | 31.6     | 32.1            | 37.9    | 30.4             | 30.7             | 35.6 | 30.6              | 29.9          |
| Secondary                                               | 45.5    | 39.6    | 38.3     | 31.8            | 31.3    | 42.4             | 44.4             | 38.7 | 43.1              | 41.0          |
| Tertiary                                                | 27.0    | 17.7    | 22.4     | 28.5            | 17.0    | 20.6             | 17.3             | 13.8 | 17.2              | 21.2          |
| <b>Labour Force, % of Population</b>                    |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| Male                                                    | 67.2    | 65.3    | 62.2     | 51.9            | 59.2    | 67.9             | 68.2             | 64.0 | 68.1              | 65.3          |
| Female                                                  | 30.0    | 30.8    | 33.2     | 17.5            | 18.2    | 26.5             | 28.8             | 33.4 | 35.7              | 29.5          |
| <b>Employment by Sector, %</b>                          |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                       | 9.3     | 43.8    | 39.8     | 25.9            | 36.1    | 28.5             | 50.9             | 63.7 | 44.9              | 32.8          |
| Mining and Quarrying                                    | 0.6     | 0.3     | 0.6      | 0.9             | 0.5     | 0.7              | 1.0              | 0.4  | 6.1               | 1.2           |
| Manufacturing                                           | 26.9    | 12.1    | 16.8     | 8.5             | 11.3    | 21.4             | 8.8              | 6.1  | 12.5              | 17.3          |
| Construction                                            | 7.5     | 6.1     | 6.1      | 7.8             | 4.2     | 10.3             | 5.2              | 2.4  | 8.6               | 6.9           |
| Electricity, Gas and Water                              | 0.9     | 0.5     | 0.6      | 0.5             | 0.6     | 0.1              | 0.5              | 0.3  | 0.2               | 0.5           |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade                              | 20.6    | 14.1    | 14.0     | 19.3            | 20.1    | 15.8             | 11.6             | 9.9  | 12.0              | 15.9          |
| Transport, Storage and Communication                    | 11.0    | 5.8     | 5.4      | 6.0             | 6.9     | 6.9              | 4.9              | 4.0  | 4.2               | 7.0           |
| Other Services                                          | 23.2    | 17.3    | 16.6     | 31.2            | 20.2    | 16.3             | 17.1             | 13.3 | 11.5              | 18.3          |
| <b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force</b>                  |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| Male                                                    | 6.6     | 6.9     | 8.2      | 3.1             | 3.9     | 5.4              | 6.5              | 5.5  | 5.7               | 6.3           |
| Female                                                  | 12.0    | 18.4    | 17.4     | 12.5            | 21.1    | 14.1             | 13.3             | 12.7 | 9.5               | 14.2          |
| <b>Unemployment by Age Groups</b>                       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| 14 - 18 Years                                           | 12.5    | 18.2    | 14.7     | —               | 11.5    | 16.1             | 15.6             | 22.7 | 10.1              | 14.6          |
| 19 - 25 Years                                           | 60.5    | 59.4    | 56.7     | 51.9            | 67.7    | 60.9             | 62.4             | 56.4 | 65.2              | 60.2          |
| 26 - 35 Years                                           | 18.6    | 15.0    | 18.3     | 48.1            | 18.8    | 19.3             | 14.7             | 16.4 | 16.5              | 17.9          |
| 36 - 45 Years                                           | 5.0     | 5.9     | 7.4      | —               | 1.0     | 2.6              | 6.4              | 1.8  | 6.3               | 5.0           |
| 46 - 55 Years                                           | 2.8     | 1.0     | 2.2      | —               | —       | 0.5              | 0.9              | 1.8  | 1.3               | 1.7           |
| Above 55 Years                                          | 0.6     | 0.3     | 0.6      | —               | 1.0     | 0.5              | —                | 0.9  | 0.6               | 0.6           |
| <b>Availability of Electricity, % of Household</b>      |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
|                                                         | 92.4    | 72.7    | 78.4     | 63.6            | 65.6    | 68.5             | 62.0             | 56.7 | 64.7              | 74.9          |
| <b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>              |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| Wattle and Daub Walls                                   | 5.9     | 12.6    | 5.9      | 9.4             | 14.8    | 12.9             | 19.8             | 18.0 | 18.6              | 12.5          |
| Brick/Cement Block Walls                                | 79.5    | 68.5    | 79.2     | 81.1            | 76.9    | 81.4             | 79.2             | 73.7 | 67.8              | 76.5          |
| Clay Floor                                              | 2.4     | 22.3    | 13.1     | 15.6            | 13.2    | 13.5             | 30.0             | 33.6 | 18.6              | 14.5          |
| Cement/Terrazo/Tiles Floor                              | 94.0    | 75.5    | 81.9     | 82.2            | 80.9    | 82.7             | 66.2             | 64.5 | 78.0              | 81.8          |
| Thatched Roof                                           | 2.4     | 1.8     | 4.6      | 2.2             | 5.4     | 3.1              | 3.1              | 1.8  | 3.0               | 3.0           |
| Tiles/Asbestos Roof                                     | 86.1    | 59.3    | 91.2     | 75.8            | 76.5    | 78.0             | 76.0             | 71.0 | 77.7              | 78.7          |
| <b>Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households</b>     |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |      |                   |               |
| Pipe Borne Water                                        | 57.2    | 51.2    | 40.4     | 11.4            | 19.6    | 17.6             | 16.4             | 37.3 | 36.6              | 38.9          |
| Separate Toilets                                        | 92.8    | 87.5    | 94.3     | 80.8            | 68.1    | 92.0             | 91.4             | 92.3 | 94.0              | 90.1          |
| Common Toilets                                          | 6.2     | 7.5     | 2.3      | 4.7             | 2.7     | 3.4              | 1.3              | 3.1  | 3.2               | 4.4           |
| Without Toilets                                         | 1.0     | 5.0     | 3.4      | 14.4            | 29.2    | 4.6              | 7.3              | 4.6  | 2.7               | 5.6           |

(Contd.)

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04 (Contd.)

| Item                                                        | Western | Central | Southern | Northern<br>(a) | Eastern | North<br>Western | North<br>Central | Uva    | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | All<br>Island |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Income Distribution</b>                                  |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |        |                   |               |
| Average Income per Month, Rs.                               |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |        |                   |               |
| Spending Units                                              | 21,143  | 12,963  | 12,422   | 14,251          | 12,908  | 14,790           | 14,539           | 10,765 | 11,352            | 15,400        |
| Income Receivers                                            | 14,892  | 8,830   | 8,559    | 9,228           | 9,377   | 10,276           | 11,093           | 8,022  | 7,438             | 10,754        |
| Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %             |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |        |                   |               |
| 1st Decile                                                  | 1.4     | 1.6     | 1.1      | 0.5             | 0.5     | 1.2              | 1.2              | 1.7    | 1.3               | 1.1           |
| 2nd Decile                                                  | 2.5     | 3.2     | 2.7      | 1.8             | 1.8     | 2.9              | 2.9              | 3.2    | 2.9               | 2.5           |
| 3rd Decile                                                  | 3.7     | 3.9     | 4.2      | 2.9             | 3.4     | 4.1              | 3.6              | 4.0    | 4.2               | 4.1           |
| 4th Decile                                                  | 4.2     | 4.9     | 5.3      | 5.2             | 3.9     | 5.2              | 4.6              | 4.9    | 5.4               | 4.2           |
| 5th Decile                                                  | 5.6     | 6.1     | 6.6      | 5.7             | 5.5     | 6.4              | 5.6              | 6.1    | 6.5               | 5.8           |
| 6th Decile                                                  | 7.0     | 7.4     | 8.0      | 8.0             | 7.0     | 7.7              | 6.8              | 7.6    | 7.8               | 7.3           |
| 7th Decile                                                  | 8.6     | 9.3     | 9.8      | 9.5             | 8.6     | 9.3              | 8.0              | 9.4    | 9.7               | 8.7           |
| 8th Decile                                                  | 11.1    | 11.8    | 12.3     | 11.7            | 10.6    | 11.7             | 10.5             | 11.5   | 11.9              | 11.2          |
| 9th Decile                                                  | 16.0    | 15.6    | 16.0     | 15.0            | 14.7    | 15.5             | 14.8             | 15.3   | 16.1              | 15.4          |
| 10th Decile                                                 | 39.8    | 36.4    | 34.0     | 39.8            | 43.9    | 36.0             | 42.0             | 36.3   | 34.2              | 39.7          |
| Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)                         |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |        |                   |               |
| Spending Units                                              | 0.47    | 0.42    | 0.39     | 0.44            | 0.51    | 0.42             | 0.48             | 0.43   | 0.40              | 0.46          |
| Income Receivers                                            | 0.51    | 0.47    | 0.46     | 0.52            | 0.55    | 0.47             | 0.51             | 0.46   | 0.45              | 0.50          |
| <b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b> |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |        |                   |               |
| Radio                                                       | 84.1    | 78.1    | 79.4     | 68.9            | 62.7    | 78.1             | 75.7             | 76.6   | 78.2              | 78.3          |
| Sewing Machine                                              | 58.4    | 38.8    | 45.7     | 25.6            | 23.8    | 44.1             | 36.9             | 28.5   | 39.9              | 43.6          |
| Refrigerator                                                | 53.6    | 21.8    | 24.1     | 12.8            | 16.9    | 27.6             | 19.4             | 11.1   | 18.9              | 29.7          |
| Telephone / Cellular Phone                                  | 45.3    | 17.1    | 18.3     | 19.7            | 13.9    | 23.1             | 13.9             | 9.1    | 13.4              | 24.5          |
| Bicycle                                                     | 39.4    | 16.7    | 55.5     | 86.7            | 73.8    | 71.2             | 80.1             | 31.5   | 19.7              | 46.6          |
| Motor Cycle / Scooter                                       | 19.9    | 6.6     | 14.8     | 20.3            | 16.1    | 27.2             | 20.9             | 6.5    | 9.4               | 16.3          |
| Motor Car / Van                                             | 12.1    | 3.5     | 2.8      | 3.1             | 2.7     | 5.5              | 3.8              | 2.3    | 2.7               | 5.8           |
| Television                                                  | 85.8    | 70.6    | 67.7     | 43.9            | 49.2    | 72.6             | 65.7             | 57.3   | 67.6              | 70.8          |
| Washing Machine                                             | 17.8    | 5.5     | 3.7      | 0.8             | 5.4     | 4.3              | 2.4              | 2.0    | 2.2               | 7.6           |
| Air Conditioner                                             | 2.1     | 0.4     | 0.3      | 0.6             | 0.5     | 0.7              | 0.9              | 0.1    | 0.1               | 0.9           |
| Personal Computer                                           | 9.9     | 2.6     | 2.5      | 2.8             | 1.2     | 2.5              | 1.2              | 0.5    | 1.6               | 4.1           |
| <b>Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.</b>                  |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |        |                   |               |
| Per Spending Unit                                           | 20,872  | 12,427  | 13,081   | 14,461          | 13,935  | 15,326           | 12,045           | 10,740 | 10,954            | 15,278        |
| Per Person                                                  | 5,922   | 3,089   | 3,222    | 3,254           | 3,135   | 4,012            | 3,159            | 2,564  | 2,792             | 3,936         |
| <b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>                       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |        |                   |               |
| Food                                                        | 30.6    | 43.4    | 41.6     | 46.4            | 47.1    | 37.7             | 43.7             | 46.5   | 45.6              | 37.9          |
| Rice                                                        | 4.2     | 8.7     | 8.5      | 5.9             | 8.0     | 7.4              | 9.9              | 11.4   | 11.4              | 6.9           |
| Wheat Flour                                                 | 0.2     | 1.5     | 0.2      | 2.7             | 0.5     | 0.3              | 0.5              | 1.2    | 0.5               | 0.5           |
| Bread                                                       | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.5      | 1.7             | 1.5     | 1.0              | 1.0              | 1.2    | 1.3               | 1.3           |
| Meat                                                        | 1.4     | 1.9     | 0.7      | 2.2             | 2.9     | 1.8              | 1.5              | 1.2    | 1.1               | 1.5           |
| Condiments                                                  | 2.5     | 3.8     | 4.1      | 4.2             | 4.1     | 3.4              | 4.0              | 4.6    | 4.2               | 3.3           |
| Coconut                                                     | 1.6     | 3.1     | 3.2      | 3.7             | 2.9     | 2.5              | 3.4              | 3.2    | 3.8               | 2.5           |
| Milk                                                        | 2.7     | 3.2     | 3.0      | 3.2             | 2.8     | 2.1              | 2.1              | 2.8    | 2.8               | 2.7           |
| Sugar                                                       | 0.9     | 1.4     | 1.6      | 2.2             | 2.1     | 1.2              | 1.4              | 1.6    | 1.4               | 1.2           |
| Clothing and Apparel                                        | 7.5     | 10.2    | 7.6      | 6.7             | 10.6    | 7.9              | 9.0              | 8.9    | 9.2               | 8.3           |
| Housing                                                     | 14.7    | 10.7    | 8.0      | 4.8             | 5.5     | 7.3              | 7.3              | 7.9    | 8.2               | 10.7          |
| Medical                                                     | 4.1     | 2.7     | 3.7      | 2.5             | 3.0     | 3.1              | 2.4              | 2.6    | 2.8               | 3.4           |
| Education                                                   | 3.4     | 2.8     | 2.9      | 3.2             | 3.1     | 2.3              | 2.1              | 2.8    | 2.7               | 3.0           |
| Transport and Communication                                 | 10.5    | 7.8     | 8.0      | 7.4             | 6.9     | 8.4              | 7.9              | 6.4    | 7.6               | 8.8           |
| Fuel and Light                                              | 4.5     | 4.6     | 4.0      | 6.3             | 5.1     | 3.8              | 3.9              | 4.5    | 4.3               | 4.4           |
| Consumer Durables                                           | 8.4     | 5.7     | 9.3      | 8.1             | 5.8     | 16.3             | 9.0              | 7.2    | 7.0               | 8.9           |
| Interest on Debt                                            | 1.9     | 1.0     | 1.8      | 0.8             | 0.8     | 1.2              | 1.9              | 0.8    | 1.1               | 1.5           |
| Other                                                       | 30.4    | 29.8    | 31.9     | 34.5            | 34.4    | 30.0             | 32.8             | 31.7   | 30.6              | 31.0          |

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 2003/04  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

| Item                                          | Unit  | Western | Central | Southern | Northern<br>(a) | Eastern | North<br>Western | North<br>Central | Uva   | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | All<br>Island |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Rice</b>                                   |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |       |                   |               |
| Samba                                         | Grams | 3,005   | 1,142   | 363      | 195             | 312     | 2,749            | 1,038            | 210   | 650               | 1,523         |
| Par Boiled                                    | Grams | 1,241   | 4,695   | 89       | 5,230           | 6,015   | 6,201            | 5,465            | 637   | 4,150             | 3,163         |
| Kekulu Red                                    | Grams | 1,632   | 835     | 5,002    | 260             | 194     | 158              | 444              | 2,771 | 2,742             | 1,757         |
| Kekulu White                                  | Grams | 999     | 2,139   | 3,786    | 238             | 1,987   | 367              | 3,595            | 6,648 | 2,754             | 2,215         |
| Other                                         | Grams | 536     | 49      | 88       | 5               | 11      | 56               | 54               | 90    | 115               | 193           |
| <b>Flour, Flour based products and Grains</b> |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |       |                   |               |
| Wheat Flour                                   | Grams | 348     | 1,876   | 224      | 3,688           | 605     | 537              | 580              | 1,228 | 584               | 783           |
| Rice Flour                                    | Grams | 49      | 44      | 27       | 996             | 221     | 43               | 42               | 43    | 19                | 86            |
| Kurakkan Flour                                | Grams | 7       | 6       | 29       | 16              | 28      | 24               | 37               | 52    | 18                | 20            |
| Ulundu Flour                                  | Grams | 8       | 3       | 0        | 19              | 4       | 3                | 1                | 7     | 2                 | 4             |
| Bread - Standard Loaf                         | Grams | 2,642   | 1,420   | 1,726    | 1,433           | 1,550   | 1,278            | 1,076            | 979   | 1,263             | 1,719         |
| Bread - Special Loaf                          | Grams | 67      | 47      | 4        | 36              | 23      | 40               | 13               | 16    | 17                | 37            |
| Biscuits                                      | No.   | 131     | 81      | 103      | 89              | 102     | 91               | 73               | 77    | 93                | 101           |
| Kurakkan                                      | Grams | 2       | 3       | 2        | 1               | 6       | 3                | 30               | 29    | 4                 | 6             |
| Maize                                         | Grams | 0       | 7       | 18       | 0               | 61      | 1                | 7                | 102   | 5                 | 16            |
| Barley                                        | Grams | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 1       | 0                | 0                | 3     | 0                 | 0             |
| Papadam                                       | Grams | 20      | 14      | 11       | 24              | 11      | 16               | 10               | 10    | 11                | 15            |
| Noodles / Pasta                               | Grams | 48      | 30      | 36       | 7               | 23      | 32               | 14               | 18    | 29                | 33            |
| Sago                                          | Grams | 2       | 0       | 2        | 1               | 1       | 2                | 0                | 0     | 1                 | 1             |
| Processed Cereals<br>(Corn Flakes etc.)       | Grams | 2       | 0       | 1        | 1               | 0       | 1                | 0                | 0     | 1                 | 1             |
| Triposha/Samaposha                            | Grams | 8       | 2       | 18       | 1               | 6       | 11               | 8                | 7     | 12                | 9             |
| Other                                         | Grams | 2       | 15      | 1        | 29              | 3       | 0                | 0                | 2     | 1                 | 4             |
| <b>Vegetables</b>                             |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |       |                   |               |
| Cabbage                                       | Grams | 172     | 322     | 141      | 146             | 223     | 223              | 231              | 261   | 241               | 214           |
| Beans                                         | Grams | 357     | 448     | 245      | 66              | 234     | 256              | 207              | 369   | 352               | 314           |
| Leeks                                         | Grams | 122     | 118     | 75       | 34              | 95      | 112              | 82               | 111   | 128               | 106           |
| Carrot                                        | Grams | 172     | 130     | 132      | 92              | 178     | 96               | 49               | 123   | 91                | 131           |
| Beetroot                                      | Grams | 154     | 172     | 99       | 64              | 79      | 157              | 132              | 90    | 137               | 133           |
| Tomato                                        | Grams | 36      | 79      | 44       | 132             | 110     | 58               | 117              | 81    | 41                | 63            |
| Capsicum                                      | Grams | 60      | 74      | 88       | 30              | 29      | 37               | 70               | 102   | 58                | 63            |
| Raddish                                       | Grams | 73      | 92      | 96       | 3               | 18      | 114              | 79               | 66    | 110               | 81            |
| Knolkhol                                      | Grams | 31      | 54      | 24       | 0               | 5       | 41               | 24               | 41    | 47                | 33            |
| Ash Plantains                                 | Grams | 76      | 65      | 108      | 93              | 59      | 118              | 112              | 93    | 88                | 88            |
| Ridge Gourd                                   | Grams | 62      | 81      | 53       | 7               | 92      | 138              | 127              | 59    | 90                | 80            |
| Ladies Fingers (Bandakka)                     | Grams | 79      | 92      | 91       | 127             | 181     | 130              | 167              | 121   | 93                | 108           |
| Snake Gourd (Pathola)                         | Grams | 73      | 75      | 106      | 40              | 49      | 89               | 64               | 59    | 73                | 75            |
| Bitter Gourd (Karawila)                       | Grams | 69      | 61      | 91       | 68              | 54      | 70               | 85               | 89    | 95                | 75            |
| Long Beans                                    | Grams | 90      | 122     | 171      | 183             | 235     | 274              | 413              | 163   | 154               | 173           |
| Brinjals                                      | Grams | 145     | 337     | 260      | 542             | 371     | 277              | 392              | 393   | 235               | 274           |
| Murunga (Drumsticks)                          | Grams | 45      | 70      | 46       | 136             | 115     | 70               | 86               | 63    | 39                | 63            |
| Ash Pumpkin(Puhul)                            | Grams | 3       | 2       | 8        | 56              | 41      | 8                | 12               | 6     | 3                 | 10            |
| Cucumber                                      | Grams | 54      | 34      | 37       | 17              | 22      | 54               | 21               | 30    | 24                | 39            |
| Golden Melon (Kekiri)                         | Grams | 32      | 24      | 7        | 3               | 25      | 177              | 123              | 6     | 70                | 51            |
| Kohila Root                                   | Grams | 43      | 10      | 27       | 3               | 4       | 29               | 18               | 8     | 39                | 26            |
| Pumpkin                                       | Grams | 149     | 260     | 215      | 48              | 95      | 223              | 400              | 379   | 223               | 212           |
| Batana                                        | Grams | 6       | 4       | 7        | 0               | 1       | 4                | 10               | 4     | 13                | 6             |
| Wing Bean (Dambala)                           | Grams | 45      | 49      | 34       | 3               | 18      | 43               | 48               | 29    | 54                | 40            |
| Talanabatu                                    | Grams | 57      | 42      | 33       | 1               | 13      | 45               | 72               | 60    | 41                | 44            |
| Tibbatu                                       | Grams | 6       | 10      | 4        | 2               | 4       | 32               | 46               | 19    | 18                | 14            |
| Plantain Flowers (Kehelmuwa)                  | Grams | 36      | 58      | 44       | 21              | 26      | 63               | 94               | 86    | 84                | 54            |
| Ambarella                                     | Grams | 41      | 11      | 28       | 0               | 4       | 33               | 19               | 10    | 24                | 25            |
| Mushrooms                                     | Grams | 7       | 5       | 7        | 0               | 3       | 9                | 16               | 16    | 6                 | 7             |
| Raw Cashew                                    | Grams | 2       | 0       | 3        | 0               | 2       | 23               | 0                | 0     | 1                 | 4             |
| Other                                         | Grams | 22      | 20      | 24       | 4               | 19      | 44               | 39               | 31    | 25                | 26            |
| Frozen Vegetables and Products                | Grams | 1       | 0       | 1        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 1                | 1     | 0                 | 1             |
| Tinned Vegetables and Products                | Grams | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 1       | 0                | 0                | 0     | 0                 | 0             |

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

| Item                             | Unit  | Western | Central | Southern | Northern<br>(a) | Eastern | North<br>Western | North<br>Central | Uva | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | All<br>Island |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Leafy Vegetables</b>          |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Mukunuwenna                      | Grams | 219     | 180     | 369      | 49              | 99      | 146              | 170              | 174 | 140               | 196           |
| Kankun                           | Grams | 107     | 25      | 38       | 1               | 32      | 28               | 49               | 33  | 31                | 51            |
| Katurumurunga                    | Grams | 70      | 29      | 41       | 8               | 24      | 37               | 47               | 32  | 24                | 42            |
| Gotukola                         | Grams | 145     | 91      | 103      | 30              | 45      | 142              | 102              | 97  | 77                | 108           |
| Sarana/Thampala                  | Grams | 26      | 7       | 11       | 0               | 4       | 13               | 15               | 15  | 12                | 15            |
| Nivithi                          | Grams | 34      | 11      | 28       | 0               | 8       | 31               | 28               | 16  | 21                | 24            |
| Cabbage Leaves                   | Grams | 10      | 46      | 4        | 5               | 5       | 26               | 13               | 62  | 10                | 19            |
| Kohila Leaves                    | Grams | 26      | 10      | 17       | 0               | 5       | 23               | 10               | 12  | 23                | 18            |
| Salad Leaves                     | Grams | 4       | 3       | 1        | 0               | 1       | 2                | 1                | 3   | 1                 | 2             |
| Onion Leaves                     | Grams | 21      | 10      | 6        | 12              | 4       | 19               | 12               | 14  | 13                | 14            |
| Other Leafy Vegetable            | Grams | 42      | 104     | 27       | 240             | 111     | 126              | 137              | 252 | 60                | 92            |
| <b>Potatoes and Yam</b>          |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Potatoes                         | Grams | 303     | 288     | 275      | 428             | 278     | 346              | 324              | 305 | 259               | 302           |
| Manioc                           | Grams | 59      | 87      | 145      | 308             | 358     | 117              | 102              | 231 | 102               | 131           |
| Sweet Potatoes                   | Grams | 32      | 24      | 54       | 0               | 17      | 32               | 36               | 32  | 36                | 32            |
| Innala                           | Grams | 10      | 2       | 10       | 0               | 1       | 1                | 1                | 3   | 8                 | 6             |
| Kiri Ala                         | Grams | 10      | 9       | 20       | 0               | 2       | 9                | 5                | 19  | 24                | 12            |
| Other                            | Grams | 10      | 9       | 5        | 25              | 7       | 13               | 5                | 7   | 24                | 11            |
| <b>Fruits</b>                    |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Kolikuttu                        | No.   | 1       | 0       | 1        | 0               | 1       | 1                | 1                | 1   | 0                 | 1             |
| Anamalu/Ambun                    | No.   | 1       | 1       | 1        | 0               | 1       | 0                | 0                | 1   | 1                 | 1             |
| Ambul                            | No.   | 8       | 6       | 8        | 10              | 11      | 6                | 6                | 6   | 5                 | 7             |
| Other                            | No.   | 2       | 2       | 2        | 5               | 1       | 1                | 2                | 2   | 2                 | 2             |
| Papaw                            | No.   | 1       | 0       | 1        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 1                | 1   | 1                 | 1             |
| Pineapple                        | No.   | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 0                | 0   | 0                 | 0             |
| Mangoes                          | No.   | 1       | 2       | 1        | 1               | 1       | 2                | 3                | 2   | 1                 | 1             |
| Grapes                           | Grams | 8       | 4       | 3        | 4               | 2       | 5                | 5                | 2   | 3                 | 5             |
| Jak Fruits                       | Grams | 4       | 5       | 19       | 164             | 51      | 15               | 33               | 28  | 16                | 21            |
| Dates                            | Grams | 8       | 11      | 5        | 6               | 27      | 21               | 6                | 4   | 4                 | 10            |
| Sultanas                         | Grams | 1       | 2       | 0        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 1                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Other                            | Grams | 1       | 0       | 1        | 0               | 0       | 0                | 0                | 0   | 0                 | 0             |
| <b>Meat and Egg</b>              |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Beef                             | Grams | 100     | 121     | 23       | 89              | 375     | 157              | 91               | 38  | 32                | 109           |
| Mutton                           | Grams | 6       | 11      | 3        | 83              | 29      | 4                | 3                | 4   | 2                 | 10            |
| Chicken                          | Grams | 327     | 198     | 105      | 178             | 131     | 222              | 133              | 100 | 143               | 201           |
| Pork                             | Grams | 26      | 9       | 6        | 1               | 8       | 33               | 56               | 18  | 5                 | 19            |
| Other                            | Grams | 4       | 2       | 13       | 3               | 12      | 5                | 29               | 20  | 2                 | 8             |
| Egg                              | No.   | 3       | 3       | 2        | 3               | 4       | 3                | 3                | 2   | 2                 | 3             |
| <b>Fresh Fish</b>                |       |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Thora                            | Grams | 20      | 9       | 1        | 0               | 12      | 2                | 1                | 3   | 4                 | 9             |
| Parawa                           | Grams | 87      | 10      | 14       | 45              | 53      | 29               | 1                | 5   | 10                | 37            |
| Balaya                           | Grams | 55      | 53      | 183      | 23              | 105     | 55               | 46               | 41  | 47                | 72            |
| Kelawalla                        | Grams | 124     | 17      | 99       | 29              | 91      | 39               | 9                | 18  | 25                | 66            |
| Mullet (Galmalu)                 | Grams | 33      | 6       | 24       | 326             | 105     | 13               | 0                | 3   | 3                 | 34            |
| Kumbalawa                        | Grams | 19      | 1       | 7        | 128             | 128     | 33               | 2                | 1   | 2                 | 25            |
| Shark                            | Grams | 16      | 5       | 8        | 12              | 15      | 7                | 2                | 1   | 5                 | 9             |
| Thalapath                        | Grams | 68      | 12      | 5        | 4               | 5       | 11               | 6                | 4   | 9                 | 24            |
| Prawns                           | Grams | 29      | 0       | 2        | 22              | 38      | 28               | 1                | 1   | 2                 | 15            |
| Sprats                           | Grams | 36      | 0       | 17       | 19              | 20      | 17               | 1                | 3   | 4                 | 17            |
| Hurulla                          | Grams | 124     | 45      | 118      | 99              | 133     | 201              | 61               | 49  | 66                | 107           |
| Cuttle Fish                      | Grams | 14      | 1       | 8        | 66              | 30      | 9                | 1                | 1   | 1                 | 11            |
| Salaya                           | Grams | 169     | 28      | 41       | 28              | 54      | 122              | 30               | 11  | 36                | 81            |
| Other Sea Fish                   | Grams | 145     | 44      | 242      | 384             | 154     | 210              | 46               | 37  | 34                | 137           |
| Fresh Water Fish (All varieties) | Grams | 15      | 54      | 83       | 105             | 504     | 191              | 879              | 89  | 23                | 151           |

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

| Item                          | Unit    | Western | Central | Southern | Northern<br>(a) | Eastern | North<br>Western | North<br>Central | Uva | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | All<br>Island |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Dried Fish</b>             |         |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Thora                         | Grams   | 2       | 2       | 2        | 0               | 14      | 1                | 1                | 0   | 3                 | 3             |
| Parawa                        | Grams   | 5       | 3       | 1        | 2               | 4       | 6                | 1                | 1   | 6                 | 4             |
| Balaya                        | Grams   | 21      | 47      | 65       | 0               | 15      | 37               | 67               | 46  | 70                | 41            |
| Katta                         | Grams   | 41      | 7       | 6        | 0               | 3       | 8                | 8                | 4   | 7                 | 16            |
| Thalapath                     | Grams   | 9       | 1       | 1        | 0               | 1       | 3                | 1                | 1   | 2                 | 4             |
| Koduwa                        | Grams   | 0       | 0       | 1        | 0               | 0       | 0                | 1                | 0   | 1                 | 0             |
| Shark                         | Grams   | 18      | 24      | 7        | 2               | 5       | 22               | 23               | 7   | 27                | 17            |
| Anguluwa                      | Grams   | 15      | 5       | 33       | 0               | 3       | 39               | 28               | 24  | 9                 | 18            |
| Kumbalawa                     | Grams   | 1       | 1       | 0        | 3               | 7       | 1                | 1                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Keeramin                      | Grams   | 33      | 21      | 5        | 3               | 12      | 23               | 15               | 10  | 20                | 20            |
| Hurulla                       | Grams   | 9       | 12      | 10       | 3               | 6       | 23               | 14               | 14  | 15                | 12            |
| Dried Sprats                  | Grams   | 120     | 104     | 103      | 13              | 45      | 145              | 128              | 96  | 150               | 111           |
| Dried Prawns                  | Grams   | 3       | 3       | 3        | 0               | 1       | 3                | 2                | 1   | 4                 | 3             |
| Bombeli                       | Grams   | 1       | 2       | 4        | 0               | 0       | 2                | 3                | 1   | 1                 | 2             |
| Other                         | Grams   | 20      | 19      | 33       | 17              | 18      | 69               | 34               | 16  | 16                | 28            |
| Fresh Water Fish Dried        | Grams   | 1       | 3       | 1        | 3               | 35      | 13               | 30               | 6   | 1                 | 7             |
| <b>Fish Other</b>             |         |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Salted Fish                   | Grams   | 0       | 1       | 1        | 0               | 2       | 1                | 2                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Maldiva Fish                  | Grams   | 24      | 6       | 15       | 1               | 18      | 21               | 13               | 7   | 8                 | 16            |
| Tinned Fish                   | Grams   | 39      | 50      | 24       | 17              | 28      | 40               | 40               | 29  | 33                | 36            |
| Other Processed Fish Products | Grams   | 4       | 1       | 0        | 0               | 1       | 3                | 3                | 2   | 5                 | 3             |
| <b>Condiments</b>             |         |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Chillies Dried                | Grams   | 44      | 18      | 63       | 39              | 21      | 78               | 61               | 38  | 33                | 45            |
| Chillies Green                | Grams   | 116     | 111     | 138      | 178             | 202     | 172              | 154              | 120 | 131               | 138           |
| Chilly Powder                 | Grams   | 100     | 113     | 77       | 174             | 155     | 76               | 101              | 106 | 98                | 103           |
| Turmeric / Turmeric Powder    | Grams   | 20      | 26      | 23       | 11              | 16      | 31               | 29               | 24  | 28                | 24            |
| Curry Powder (Sarakku)        | Grams   | 42      | 67      | 42       | 16              | 29      | 36               | 47               | 60  | 59                | 46            |
| Curry Powder (Other)          | Grams   | 24      | 11      | 10       | 8               | 9       | 16               | 26               | 10  | 5                 | 15            |
| Red Onions                    | Grams   | 288     | 144     | 278      | 643             | 260     | 217              | 144              | 145 | 255               | 247           |
| Big Onions                    | Grams   | 691     | 504     | 763      | 98              | 322     | 496              | 488              | 505 | 426               | 552           |
| Garlic                        | Grams   | 93      | 95      | 93       | 108             | 84      | 97               | 96               | 80  | 74                | 91            |
| Salt                          | Grams   | 305     | 343     | 325      | 370             | 403     | 414              | 391              | 373 | 301               | 345           |
| Pepper                        | Grams   | 28      | 15      | 30       | 8               | 10      | 23               | 29               | 21  | 15                | 22            |
| Lime                          | Grams   | 88      | 56      | 57       | 94              | 76      | 101              | 88               | 72  | 66                | 77            |
| Vinegar                       | M.Litre | 2       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 0                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Tamarind                      | Grams   | 21      | 11      | 2        | 166             | 64      | 29               | 15               | 11  | 5                 | 24            |
| Coriander Seeds               | Grams   | 9       | 6       | 11       | 30              | 13      | 29               | 13               | 7   | 9                 | 13            |
| Cummin Seed (Suduru)          | Grams   | 4       | 7       | 7        | 16              | 17      | 10               | 5                | 4   | 4                 | 7             |
| Fennel Seed (Maduru)          | Grams   | 2       | 2       | 4        | 20              | 15      | 7                | 4                | 3   | 3                 | 5             |
| Mathe Seed (Uluhal)           | Grams   | 13      | 11      | 10       | 51              | 29      | 20               | 17               | 10  | 13                | 16            |
| Raw Ginger                    | Grams   | 11      | 2       | 1        | 5               | 30      | 9                | 3                | 1   | 1                 | 7             |
| Mustard                       | Grams   | 6       | 10      | 8        | 6               | 6       | 10               | 12               | 11  | 7                 | 8             |
| Cinnamon                      | Grams   | 4       | 2       | 4        | 0               | 2       | 4                | 4                | 2   | 4                 | 3             |
| Goraka                        | Grams   | 33      | 13      | 43       | 1               | 32      | 31               | 29               | 17  | 22                | 28            |
| Cardamom                      | Grams   | 1       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 3       | 1                | 1                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Cloves                        | Grams   | 1       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 1                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Rampe / Sera / Karapincha     | Grams   | 70      | 58      | 48       | 23              | 33      | 71               | 74               | 48  | 79                | 61            |
| Other                         | Grams   | 0       | 1       | 0        | 0               | 2       | 0                | 0                | 1   | 1                 | 1             |

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

| Item                                         | Unit    | Western | Central | Southern | Northern<br>(a) | Eastern | North<br>Western | North<br>Central | Uva | Sabara-<br>gamuwa | All<br>Island |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Milk and Milk Powder</b>                  |         |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Fresh Unprocessed                            | M.Litre | 16      | 90      | 23       | 184             | 38      | 64               | 87               | 57  | 17                | 47            |
| Pasteurised                                  | M.Litre | 8       | 7       | 2        | 0               | 0       | 5                | 0                | 0   | 3                 | 4             |
| Sterilised                                   | M.Litre | 9       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0       | 0                | 0                | 0   | 0                 | 2             |
| Fresh Milk (Goat)                            | M.Litre | 2       | 8       | 2        | 923             | 158     | 1                | 4                | 0   | 0                 | 45            |
| Infant Milk Powder<br>(Tinned or Pktd)       | Grams   | 39      | 35      | 37       | 13              | 26      | 26               | 13               | 14  | 25                | 30            |
| Milk Powder – Full Cream<br>(Tinned or Pktd) | Grams   | 385     | 240     | 241      | 128             | 162     | 190              | 159              | 186 | 197               | 251           |
| Milk Powder – Non-Fat<br>(Tinned or Pktd)    | Grams   | 41      | 16      | 13       | 76              | 51      | 29               | 22               | 13  | 10                | 28            |
| Cheese                                       | Grams   | 3       | 0       | 1        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 0                | 0   | 1                 | 1             |
| Curd                                         | M.Litre | 30      | 14      | 81       | 11              | 70      | 15               | 38               | 25  | 14                | 34            |
| Yoghurt                                      | M.Litre | 42      | 11      | 18       | 1               | 7       | 15               | 21               | 11  | 8                 | 21            |
| Butter                                       | Grams   | 21      | 4       | 3        | 1               | 1       | 2                | 2                | 1   | 1                 | 7             |
| <b>Liquor and Tobacco Products</b>           |         |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Toddy                                        | M.Litre | 12      | 140     | 42       | 422             | 32      | 5                | 0                | 170 | 101               | 66            |
| Arrack                                       | M.Litre | 37      | 50      | 27       | 21              | 45      | 22               | 18               | 15  | 24                | 32            |
| Beer/Stout                                   | M.Litre | 15      | 16      | 2        | 2               | 5       | 6                | 1                | 3   | 13                | 9             |
| Whisky/Brandy/Gin/Wine etc.                  | M.Litre | 3       | 1       | 0        | 0               | 0       | 1                | 0                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Kasippu                                      | M.Litre | 59      | 18      | 62       | 17              | 0       | 125              | 97               | 10  | 67                | 56            |
| Cigarettes                                   | No.     | 6       | 3       | 4        | 1               | 3       | 4                | 3                | 2   | 2                 | 4             |
| Cigars                                       | No.     | 0       | 1       | 1        | 4               | 1       | 2                | 1                | 1   | 1                 | 1             |
| Beedi                                        | No.     | 2       | 9       | 2        | 9               | 18      | 7                | 15               | 9   | 4                 | 6             |
| <b>Other</b>                                 |         |         |         |          |                 |         |                  |                  |     |                   |               |
| Coconuts                                     | No.     | 7       | 8       | 9        | 8               | 7       | 11               | 10               | 7   | 9                 | 8             |
| Coconut Milk Powder                          | Grams   | 2       | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0       | 0                | 0                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Coconut Oil                                  | M.Litre | 326     | 386     | 211      | 193             | 279     | 329              | 383              | 418 | 303               | 318           |
| Vegetable Oil                                | M.Litre | 19      | 8       | 3        | 144             | 41      | 6                | 2                | 2   | 1                 | 16            |
| Soyabean / Sunflower /<br>Corn Oil           | M.Litre | 3       | 0       | 0        | 5               | 1       | 2                | 0                | 0   | 0                 | 1             |
| Tea Dust / Leaves                            | Grams   | 115     | 131     | 113      | 103             | 103     | 101              | 96               | 131 | 116               | 114           |
| Coffee Seed / Powder                         | Grams   | 10      | 1       | 2        | 10              | 3       | 6                | 1                | 1   | 1                 | 5             |

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 2003/04  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Socio-Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Energy Intake for Selected Food Items by Province**  
**1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)**

Calories

| Province       | Survey Period  | Rice           | Wheat Flour | Bread        | Coconut      | Sugar        | Meat/Fish    | Milk        | Vegetables  | Condiments  | Other        | Group Total    |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| Western        | 1996/97        | 878.1          | 45.9        | 338.3        | 266.8        | 191.3        | 115.8        | 35.7        | 47.6        | 57.4        | 343.0        | 2,319.9        |
|                | 2003/04        | 856.1          | 40.4        | 221.3        | 251.8        | 183.9        | 118.9        | 76.4        | 48.8        | 62.1        | 402.2        | 2,261.7        |
| Central        | 1996/97        | 1,019.6        | 250.7       | 193.8        | 267.2        | 173.7        | 70.5         | 23.5        | 49.9        | 52.6        | 284.7        | 2,386.2        |
|                | 2003/04        | 1,026.5        | 217.6       | 119.8        | 262.3        | 149.1        | 70.5         | 47.5        | 49.9        | 52.5        | 320.9        | 2,316.5        |
| Southern       | 1996/97        | 1,059.7        | 28.1        | 221.5        | 292.4        | 198.8        | 86.7         | 23.5        | 52.3        | 59.9        | 254.9        | 2,277.7        |
|                | 2003/04        | 1,075.8        | 26.0        | 141.3        | 302.6        | 178.0        | 84.6         | 47.7        | 47.1        | 60.3        | 295.7        | 2,259.2        |
| Northern       | 1996/97        | —              | —           | —            | —            | —            | —            | —           | —           | —           | —            | —              |
|                | 2003/04        | 688.9          | 427.8       | 119.9        | 263.3        | 245.5        | 77.0         | 58.0        | 28.6        | 75.3        | 441.7        | 2,426.1        |
| Eastern        | 1996/97        | —              | —           | —            | —            | —            | —            | —           | —           | —           | —            | —              |
|                | 2003/04        | 988.7          | 70.2        | 128.5        | 235.7        | 228.3        | 128.1        | 42.4        | 38.9        | 60.3        | 353.1        | 2,274.2        |
| North Western  | 1996/97        | 1,094.4        | 70.9        | 178.6        | 355.4        | 180.3        | 118.2        | 16.3        | 48.0        | 53.0        | 271.9        | 2,387.0        |
|                | 2003/04        | 1,105.5        | 62.2        | 107.7        | 383.8        | 177.7        | 132.6        | 39.9        | 55.0        | 63.9        | 337.0        | 2,465.3        |
| North Central  | 1996/97        | 1,150.5        | 89.7        | 167.9        | 279.7        | 162.1        | 105.7        | 13.8        | 47.2        | 63.2        | 305.2        | 2,385.1        |
|                | 2003/04        | 1,227.5        | 67.3        | 89.0         | 338.5        | 155.6        | 125.6        | 33.1        | 54.2        | 61.4        | 315.9        | 2,468.1        |
| Uva            | 1996/97        | 1,143.5        | 174.0       | 136.8        | 212.4        | 141.5        | 57.8         | 19.4        | 47.3        | 51.1        | 303.8        | 2,287.6        |
|                | 2003/04        | 1,194.9        | 142.4       | 81.2         | 229.5        | 145.6        | 57.0         | 34.8        | 49.4        | 52.7        | 361.5        | 2,349.0        |
| Sabaragamuwa   | 1996/97        | 1,139.5        | 98.1        | 173.5        | 292.1        | 158.8        | 72.4         | 19.3        | 46.3        | 52.2        | 275.6        | 2,327.6        |
|                | 2003/04        | 1,204.9        | 67.7        | 104.6        | 321.6        | 134.8        | 69.4         | 36.6        | 47.0        | 52.4        | 290.3        | 2,329.2        |
| <b>Average</b> | <b>1996/97</b> | <b>1,023.7</b> | <b>96.8</b> | <b>232.4</b> | <b>281.5</b> | <b>178.8</b> | <b>94.7</b>  | <b>24.9</b> | <b>48.5</b> | <b>55.8</b> | <b>298.5</b> | <b>2,335.5</b> |
|                | <b>2003/04</b> | <b>1,023.9</b> | <b>91.2</b> | <b>143.4</b> | <b>286.1</b> | <b>174.0</b> | <b>100.1</b> | <b>51.6</b> | <b>48.2</b> | <b>59.4</b> | <b>347.4</b> | <b>2,325.3</b> |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

*Source* : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Socio-Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Protein Intake for Selected Food Items by Province  
1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)**

(Grams)

| Province       | Survey Period  | Rice        | Wheat Flour | Bread      | Coconut    | Sugar      | Meat/Fish   | Milk       | Vegetables | Condiments | Other       | Group Total |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Western        | 1996/97        | 18.2        | 1.5         | 10.1       | 2.7        | 0.5        | 14.0        | 2.9        | 2.8        | 2.2        | 9.0         | 63.8        |
|                | 2003/04        | 16.8        | 1.3         | 7.1        | 2.6        | 0.5        | 14.3        | 5.8        | 3.0        | 2.4        | 12.4        | 66.1        |
| Central        | 1996/97        | 22.4        | 7.9         | 5.8        | 2.7        | 0.4        | 7.8         | 1.7        | 3.2        | 2.1        | 8.0         | 62.1        |
|                | 2003/04        | 22.2        | 6.9         | 3.8        | 2.7        | 0.4        | 8.0         | 3.6        | 3.3        | 2.2        | 10.5        | 63.6        |
| Southern       | 1996/97        | 19.7        | 0.9         | 6.6        | 3.0        | 0.5        | 10.3        | 1.7        | 3.6        | 2.4        | 7.7         | 56.4        |
|                | 2003/04        | 20.0        | 0.8         | 4.6        | 3.1        | 0.4        | 10.5        | 3.7        | 3.4        | 2.4        | 11.3        | 60.2        |
| Northern       | 1996/97        | —           | —           | —          | —          | —          | —           | —          | —          | —          | —           | —           |
|                | 2003/04        | 16.3        | 13.5        | 3.8        | 2.7        | 0.6        | 11.4        | 3.6        | 2.2        | 3.2        | 14.1        | 71.6        |
| Eastern        | 1996/97        | —           | —           | —          | —          | —          | —           | —          | —          | —          | —           | —           |
|                | 2003/04        | 22.4        | 2.2         | 4.2        | 2.4        | 0.6        | 14.7        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 2.6        | 11.1        | 66.3        |
| North Western  | 1996/97        | 25.1        | 2.2         | 5.3        | 3.6        | 0.5        | 13.1        | 1.3        | 3.7        | 2.3        | 7.0         | 64.1        |
|                | 2003/04        | 24.7        | 2.0         | 3.5        | 3.9        | 0.4        | 14.5        | 3.0        | 4.2        | 2.6        | 11.3        | 70.2        |
| North Central  | 1996/97        | 24.9        | 2.8         | 5.0        | 2.9        | 0.4        | 11.9        | 1.2        | 4.4        | 2.5        | 8.1         | 64.2        |
|                | 2003/04        | 26.4        | 2.1         | 2.9        | 3.5        | 0.4        | 13.1        | 2.5        | 5.3        | 2.6        | 10.8        | 69.5        |
| Uva            | 1996/97        | 22.2        | 5.5         | 4.1        | 2.2        | 0.4        | 6.0         | 1.7        | 2.9        | 2.2        | 8.4         | 55.4        |
|                | 2003/04        | 22.5        | 4.5         | 2.6        | 2.4        | 0.4        | 6.1         | 2.7        | 3.4        | 2.2        | 11.5        | 58.3        |
| Sabaragamuwa   | 1996/97        | 23.9        | 3.1         | 5.2        | 3.0        | 0.4        | 8.1         | 1.8        | 3.0        | 2.1        | 8.3         | 58.9        |
|                | 2003/04        | 25.1        | 2.1         | 3.4        | 3.3        | 0.3        | 7.8         | 2.9        | 3.3        | 2.2        | 10.6        | 61.0        |
| <b>Average</b> | <b>1996/97</b> | <b>21.4</b> | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>6.9</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>61.3</b> |
|                | <b>2003/04</b> | <b>21.1</b> | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>4.6</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>11.5</b> | <b>64.8</b> |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

*Source* : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Key Socio - Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07 and 2009/10

| Item                                      | 2006/07 (a) |        |        |            | 2009/10 (b) (c) |        |        |            |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|------------|
|                                           | Urban       | Rural  | Estate | All Island | Urban           | Rural  | Estate | All Island |
| <b>Household Characteristics</b>          |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Number of Individuals per Household       | 4.3         | 4.0    | 4.2    | 4.1        | 4.2             | 3.9    | 4.3    | 4.0        |
| Number of Income Receivers per Household  | 1.9         | 1.8    | 2.0    | 1.8        | 1.9             | 1.8    | 2.0    | 1.8        |
| <b>Population Distribution</b>            |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| By Gender, %                              |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Male                                      | 47.6        | 48.0   | 47.9   | 47.9       | 48.7            | 47.1   | 45.1   | 47.2       |
| Female                                    | 52.4        | 52.0   | 52.1   | 52.1       | 51.3            | 52.9   | 54.9   | 52.8       |
| By Age Group, %                           |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| 0 – 14 Years                              | 24.6        | 25.5   | 29.2   | 25.6       | 24.4            | 24.9   | 30.7   | 25.1       |
| 15 – 59 Years                             | 64.4        | 63.1   | 61.0   | 63.2       | 63.3            | 63.1   | 59.6   | 62.9       |
| 60 and Above                              | 11.0        | 11.4   | 9.8    | 11.3       | 12.3            | 12.0   | 9.8    | 11.9       |
| By Educational Attainment, %              |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| No Schooling                              | 3.2         | 4.6    | 15.8   | 4.9        | 2.7             | 4.4    | 8.8    | 4.4        |
| Up to Grade 5                             | 21.2        | 25.9   | 43.5   | 26.1       | 21.0            | 24.0   | 43.2   | 24.7       |
| Grade 6 – 10                              | 40.2        | 44.2   | 35.6   | 43.1       | 39.3            | 44.7   | 38.1   | 43.5       |
| Passed G.C.E. (O/L)                       | 20.2        | 15.0   | 3.4    | 15.1       | 21.0            | 15.8   | 5.9    | 16.0       |
| Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above             | 15.2        | 10.4   | 1.7    | 10.6       | 15.8            | 11.0   | 4.2    | 11.3       |
| <b>Income</b>                             |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Mean Income, Rs. per Month                |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Per Household                             | 41,928      | 24,039 | 19,292 | 26,286     | 46,196          | 34,329 | 25,649 | 35,495     |
| Per Person                                | 9,653       | 5,993  | 4,589  | 6,463      | 11,143          | 8,744  | 5,978  | 8,931      |
| Median Income, Rs. per Month              |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Per Household                             | 23,642      | 16,379 | 10,480 | 16,735     | 31,312          | 23,641 | 17,879 | 24,106     |
| Per Person                                | 5,240       | 4,007  | 2,400  | 4,043      | 7,472           | 5,860  | 4,242  | 5,863      |
| Income Shares by Deciles of Households, % |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| 1st Decile                                | 1.5         | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.6        | 2.0             | 1.7    | 2.4    | 1.7        |
| 2nd Decile                                | 2.7         | 3.1    | 2.9    | 2.9        | 3.3             | 3.0    | 3.3    | 3.0        |
| 3rd Decile                                | 3.5         | 4.2    | 3.7    | 3.9        | 4.1             | 4.1    | 4.6    | 4.1        |
| 4th Decile                                | 4.2         | 5.1    | 4.4    | 4.8        | 5.2             | 5.2    | 5.6    | 5.1        |
| 5th Decile                                | 5.1         | 6.2    | 5.1    | 5.8        | 6.1             | 6.3    | 6.6    | 6.3        |
| 6th Decile                                | 6.3         | 7.5    | 5.8    | 7.0        | 7.5             | 7.5    | 7.7    | 7.4        |
| 7th Decile                                | 7.4         | 9.1    | 6.8    | 8.5        | 9.2             | 9.1    | 9.2    | 9.0        |
| 8th Decile                                | 9.7         | 11.3   | 7.9    | 10.8       | 11.6            | 11.4   | 11.0   | 11.3       |
| 9th Decile                                | 13.2        | 15.2   | 9.7    | 14.6       | 15.4            | 15.1   | 13.3   | 15.2       |
| 10th Decile                               | 46.2        | 36.5   | 52.0   | 40.1       | 35.6            | 36.6   | 36.3   | 36.8       |
| Income Share by Households, %             |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Richest 20%                               | 59.5        | 51.8   | 61.7   | 54.7       | 51.1            | 51.7   | 49.6   | 52.1       |
| Poorest 20%                               | 4.2         | 4.8    | 4.5    | 4.6        | 5.3             | 4.7    | 5.7    | 4.7        |
| Middle 60%                                | 36.3        | 43.3   | 33.8   | 40.7       | 43.7            | 43.6   | 44.7   | 43.2       |
| Gini Coefficient, One Month Income        |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Gini Coefficient (Households)             | 0.54        | 0.46   | 0.41   | 0.49       | 0.45            | 0.46   | 0.44   | 0.47       |
| Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)       | 0.60        | 0.52   | 0.46   | 0.55       | 0.53            | 0.52   | 0.53   | 0.53       |
| <b>Expenditure, Rs. Per Month</b>         |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Per Household                             | 35,274      | 21,440 | 13,456 | 22,952     | 44,845          | 30,805 | 25,662 | 32,446     |
| Household Expenditure Share, %            |             |        |        |            |                 |        |        |            |
| Food                                      | 31.2        | 38.7   | 55.8   | 37.6       | 34.4            | 40.6   | 49.5   | 39.8       |
| Housing                                   | 16.8        | 10.2   | 6.3    | 11.5       | 17.8            | 9.6    | 4.3    | 10.9       |
| Fuel and Light                            | 5.1         | 4.4    | 5.1    | 4.5        | 5.0             | 3.6    | 3.9    | 3.9        |
| Personal Care and Health Expenses         | 3.9         | 4.4    | 4.5    | 4.3        | 8.5             | 4.5    | 3.2    | 5.2        |
| Transport and Communication               | 11.7        | 10.3   | 5.0    | 10.5       | 10.0            | 10.2   | 7.1    | 10.0       |
| Education                                 | 3.0         | 2.7    | 1.9    | 2.8        | 4.4             | 3.3    | 1.7    | 3.4        |
| Cultural Activities and Entertainments    | 1.4         | 1.1    | 0.6    | 1.1        | 1.1             | 2.3    | 1.6    | 2.0        |
| Non-Durable Household Goods and Services  | 1.4         | 1.3    | 1.1    | 1.3        | 1.7             | 1.1    | 1.1    | 1.2        |
| Clothing Textile and Footware             | 2.6         | 3.1    | 3.9    | 3.0        | 2.5             | 3.5    | 3.9    | 3.3        |
| Durable Household Goods                   | 2.9         | 3.7    | 1.7    | 3.4        | 1.6             | 3.1    | 4.5    | 2.9        |
| Other Miscellaneous Expenses              | 10.8        | 9.9    | 5.9    | 10.0       | 7.8             | 9.7    | 8.7    | 9.3        |
| Other Rare Expenses                       | 7.7         | 8.1    | 2.4    | 7.8        | 3.9             | 6.5    | 5.3    | 5.9        |
| Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco        | 1.4         | 2.2    | 5.9    | 2.1        | 1.2             | 2.1    | 5.2    | 2.1        |

(a) Excluding Northern province and Trincomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Jaffna, Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(c) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## General Education 2001 – 2010

| Item                                                         | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010(a)          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total No. of Schools</b>                                  | <b>10,552</b>    | <b>10,508</b>    | <b>10,473</b>    | <b>10,501</b>    | <b>10,461</b>    | <b>10,461</b>    | <b>10,430</b>    | <b>10,117</b>    | <b>10,205</b>    | <b>10,492</b>    |
| Government Schools                                           | 9,891            | 9,829            | 9,790            | 9,765            | 9,723            | 9,714            | 9,678            | 9,662            | 9,410            | 9,675            |
| Primary                                                      | 2,617            | 2,590            | 2,580            | 2,538            | 2,509            | 2,482            | 2,449            | 2,469            | 2,363            | 2,463            |
| Secondary                                                    | 7,274            | 7,239            | 7,210            | 7,227            | 7,218            | 7,232            | 7,229            | 7,193            | 7,047            | 7,212            |
| Other Schools                                                | 661              | 679              | 683              | 736              | 738              | 747              | 752              | 783              | 795              | 817              |
| Pirivena Schools                                             | 583              | 599              | 598              | 651              | 653              | 654              | 658              | 691              | 697              | 719              |
| Private Schools                                              | 78               | 80               | 85               | 85               | 85               | 93               | 94               | 92               | 98               | 98               |
| <b>Classification of Govt. Schools (b)</b>                   | <b>9,891</b>     | <b>9,829</b>     | <b>9,790</b>     | <b>9,765</b>     | <b>9,727</b>     | <b>9,714</b>     | <b>9,678</b>     | <b>9,662</b>     | <b>9,410</b>     | <b>9,675</b>     |
| 1A & B Schools                                               | 600              | 602              | 606              | 621              | 646              | 659              | 680              | 698              | 702              | 713              |
| 1C Schools                                                   | 1,767            | 1,745            | 1,752            | 1,774            | 1,810            | 1,854            | 1,884            | 1,937            | 1,944            | 2,013            |
| Type 2 Schools                                               | 4,190            | 4,249            | 4,267            | 4,274            | 4,237            | 4,225            | 4,204            | 4,166            | 4,043            | 4,084            |
| Type 3 Schools                                               | 3,334            | 3,233            | 3,165            | 3,096            | 3,034            | 2,976            | 2,910            | 2,861            | 2,721            | 2,865            |
| <b>Total No. of Pupils</b>                                   | <b>4,330,233</b> | <b>4,179,217</b> | <b>4,098,465</b> | <b>4,028,186</b> | <b>4,315,449</b> | <b>4,000,714</b> | <b>4,111,022</b> | <b>4,101,509</b> | <b>4,037,896</b> | <b>4,112,175</b> |
| Government Schools                                           | 4,187,146        | 4,027,075        | 3,941,685        | 3,870,628        | 3,942,077        | 3,837,548        | 3,942,185        | 3,930,374        | 3,864,824        | 3,932,722        |
| Other Schools                                                | 143,087          | 152,142          | 156,780          | 157,558          | 373,372          | 163,166          | 168,837          | 171,135          | 173,072          | 179,453          |
| Pirivena Schools                                             | 52,906           | 54,968           | 55,733           | 56,875           | 55,173           | 55,292           | 54,953           | 56,065           | 58,098           | 62,091           |
| Private Schools                                              | 97,206           | 97,174           | 101,047          | 100,683          | 106,262          | 107,874          | 113,884          | 115,070          | 114,974          | 117,362          |
| <b>New Admissions (c)</b>                                    | <b>330,316</b>   | <b>324,611</b>   | <b>316,344</b>   | <b>303,269</b>   | <b>319,078</b>   | <b>322,431</b>   | <b>332,200</b>   | <b>326,466</b>   | <b>329,832</b>   | <b>331,995</b>   |
| <b>Total No. of Teachers<br/>(Govt. &amp; Other Schools)</b> | <b>189,485</b>   | <b>186,999</b>   | <b>201,580</b>   | <b>197,344</b>   | <b>199,715</b>   | <b>217,366</b>   | <b>206,671</b>   | <b>217,788</b>   | <b>225,951</b>   | <b>227,776</b>   |
| Government Schools (d)                                       | 189,485          | 186,999          | 186,695          | 187,337          | 189,234          | 206,559          | 195,590          | 206,590          | 214,307          | 215,692          |
| Science Graduates                                            | 5,806            | 5,847            | 6,110            | 6,240            | 51,929           | 7,887            | 7,486            | 8,830            | 8,089            | 8,898            |
| Arts & Other Graduates                                       | 46,500           | 46,348           | 46,930           | 46,917           | n.a.             | 60,815           | 48,194           | 56,976           | 68,159           | 69,532           |
| Diploma (Science & Maths)                                    | n.a.             | n.a.             | n.a.             | n.a.             | n.a.             | n.a.             | 1,497            | n.a.             | n.a.             | n.a.             |
| Trained Teachers                                             | 119,388          | 119,609          | 124,205          | 128,202          | 127,936          | 130,978          | 130,583          | 129,701          | 127,772          | 127,187          |
| Others                                                       | 17,791           | 15,195           | 9,450            | 6,010            | 7,474            | 10,810           | 7,830            | 11,083           | 10,287           | 10,075           |
| Private Schools                                              | 8,925            | 9,408            | 9,902            | 4,801            | 5,465            | 5,282            | 5,414            | 5,454            | 5,701            | 5,994            |
| Pirivena Schools                                             |                  |                  | 4,983            | 5,206            | 4,820            | 5,525            | 5,667            | 5,744            | 5,943            | 6,090            |
| <b>Pupil / Teacher Ratio<br/>(All Schools)</b>               | <b>21.9</b>      | <b>21.3</b>      | <b>20.8</b>      | <b>20.4</b>      | <b>20.5</b>      | <b>18.4</b>      | <b>19.9</b>      | <b>20.0</b>      | <b>17.9</b>      | <b>18.1</b>      |

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6–9 / year 1–11
- Type 3 – Schools having classes up to Grade 1–5 / year 6

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning &amp; temporarily closed schools.

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi &amp; Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

n.a. – Not available

# SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

**Table 13.8**

## Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2003 – 2010

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| Province / District  | 2003       |              | 2004       |              | 2005       |              | 2006       |              | 2007       |              | 2008       |              | 2009       |              | 2010       |              |
|----------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | T          | P            | T          | P            | T          | P            | T          | P            | T          | P            | T          | P            | T          | P            | T          | P            |
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>38</b>  | <b>863</b>   | <b>37</b>  | <b>856</b>   | <b>38</b>  | <b>879</b>   | <b>41</b>  | <b>858</b>   | <b>42</b>  | <b>895</b>   | <b>41</b>  | <b>898</b>   | <b>41</b>  | <b>904</b>   | <b>40</b>  | <b>916</b>   |
| Colombo              | 15         | 348          | 15         | 345          | 15         | 354          | 16         | 344          | 17         | 359          | 16         | 356          | 16         | 358          | 16         | 362          |
| Gampaha              | 14         | 320          | 13         | 319          | 14         | 328          | 15         | 321          | 16         | 334          | 15         | 338          | 15         | 340          | 15         | 344          |
| Kalutara             | 9          | 195          | 9          | 192          | 9          | 197          | 10         | 193          | 10         | 202          | 10         | 204          | 10         | 206          | 10         | 210          |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>26</b>  | <b>530</b>   | <b>27</b>  | <b>514</b>   | <b>27</b>  | <b>520</b>   | <b>30</b>  | <b>504</b>   | <b>32</b>  | <b>519</b>   | <b>32</b>  | <b>518</b>   | <b>31</b>  | <b>518</b>   | <b>31</b>  | <b>522</b>   |
| Kandy                | 15         | 277          | 15         | 269          | 15         | 273          | 16         | 262          | 17         | 271          | 16         | 269          | 16         | 268          | 16         | 270          |
| Matale               | 5          | 97           | 5          | 93           | 5          | 93           | 6          | 91           | 6          | 94           | 6          | 94           | 6          | 94           | 6          | 95           |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 6          | 156          | 7          | 152          | 7          | 154          | 8          | 151          | 9          | 155          | 9          | 155          | 9          | 156          | 9          | 156          |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>27</b>  | <b>520</b>   | <b>26</b>  | <b>510</b>   | <b>25</b>  | <b>513</b>   | <b>28</b>  | <b>495</b>   | <b>29</b>  | <b>508</b>   | <b>30</b>  | <b>506</b>   | <b>30</b>  | <b>502</b>   | <b>29</b>  | <b>504</b>   |
| Galle                | 11         | 220          | 10         | 216          | 10         | 219          | 11         | 212          | 11         | 217          | 11         | 216          | 11         | 216          | 11         | 218          |
| Matara               | 9          | 168          | 9          | 165          | 9          | 165          | 10         | 159          | 10         | 164          | 10         | 163          | 10         | 160          | 10         | 160          |
| Hambantota           | 7          | 132          | 7          | 129          | 6          | 129          | 7          | 124          | 8          | 127          | 8          | 127          | 8          | 126          | 8          | 126          |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>11</b>  | <b>260</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>257</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>266</b>   | <b>13</b>  | <b>266</b>   | <b>13</b>  | <b>268</b>   | <b>12</b>  | <b>261</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>175</b>   | <b>13</b>  | <b>240</b>   |
| Jaffna               | 6          | 136          | 6          | 135          | 6          | 137          | 7          | 132          | 7          | 129          | 7          | 122          | 7          | 117          | 7          | 130          |
| Kilinochchi          | 1          | 28           | 1          | 29           | 1          | 32           | 2          | 34           | 1          | 37           | 1          | 36           | —          | —            | 1          | 26           |
| Mannar               | 1          | 25           | 1          | 24           | 1          | 26           | 1          | 27           | 1          | 27           | 1          | 28           | 1          | 21           | 1          | 28           |
| Mullaitivu           | 1          | 27           | 2          | 27           | 1          | 28           | 1          | 31           | 2          | 42           | 1          | 41           | —          | —            | 3          | 43           |
| Vavuniya             | 2          | 44           | 1          | 42           | 2          | 43           | 2          | 42           | 1          | 34           | 2          | 34           | 2          | 37           | 1          | 12           |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>15</b>  | <b>365</b>   | <b>15</b>  | <b>364</b>   | <b>16</b>  | <b>377</b>   | <b>17</b>  | <b>372</b>   | <b>18</b>  | <b>379</b>   | <b>18</b>  | <b>378</b>   | <b>20</b>  | <b>380</b>   | <b>20</b>  | <b>385</b>   |
| Batticaloa           | 4          | 117          | 4          | 117          | 5          | 122          | 5          | 123          | 6          | 130          | 6          | 129          | 6          | 130          | 6          | 131          |
| Ampara               | 7          | 154          | 7          | 153          | 7          | 156          | 8          | 153          | 8          | 156          | 8          | 154          | 9          | 154          | 9          | 155          |
| Trincomalee          | 4          | 94           | 4          | 94           | 4          | 98           | 4          | 96           | 4          | 93           | 4          | 96           | 5          | 96           | 5          | 99           |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>24</b>  | <b>470</b>   | <b>25</b>  | <b>460</b>   | <b>25</b>  | <b>469</b>   | <b>27</b>  | <b>457</b>   | <b>27</b>  | <b>469</b>   | <b>27</b>  | <b>469</b>   | <b>28</b>  | <b>469</b>   | <b>27</b>  | <b>473</b>   |
| Kurunegala           | 18         | 312          | 18         | 305          | 18         | 310          | 20         | 301          | 20         | 309          | 20         | 309          | 20         | 310          | 20         | 313          |
| Puttalam             | 6          | 158          | 7          | 155          | 7          | 159          | 7          | 156          | 7          | 160          | 7          | 160          | 7          | 159          | 7          | 160          |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>12</b>  | <b>262</b>   | <b>12</b>  | <b>255</b>   | <b>12</b>  | <b>256</b>   | <b>12</b>  | <b>248</b>   | <b>13</b>  | <b>253</b>   | <b>14</b>  | <b>252</b>   | <b>14</b>  | <b>253</b>   | <b>14</b>  | <b>248</b>   |
| Anuradhapura         | 9          | 179          | 9          | 175          | 9          | 176          | 9          | 171          | 9          | 174          | 10         | 173          | 11         | 174          | 11         | 176          |
| Polonnaruwa          | 3          | 83           | 3          | 80           | 3          | 80           | 3          | 77           | 3          | 79           | 4          | 79           | 4          | 79           | 4          | 72           |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>15</b>  | <b>290</b>   | <b>15</b>  | <b>285</b>   | <b>15</b>  | <b>288</b>   | <b>16</b>  | <b>277</b>   | <b>17</b>  | <b>282</b>   | <b>17</b>  | <b>280</b>   | <b>19</b>  | <b>277</b>   | <b>18</b>  | <b>277</b>   |
| Badulla              | 10         | 186          | 10         | 183          | 10         | 186          | 11         | 179          | 11         | 183          | 12         | 183          | 13         | 181          | 12         | 182          |
| Moneragala           | 5          | 104          | 5          | 102          | 5          | 101          | 5          | 98           | 5          | 99           | 5          | 97           | 6          | 96           | 6          | 95           |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>19</b>  | <b>382</b>   | <b>19</b>  | <b>369</b>   | <b>19</b>  | <b>374</b>   | <b>21</b>  | <b>362</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>369</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>366</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>365</b>   | <b>22</b>  | <b>368</b>   |
| Ratnapura            | 10         | 222          | 10         | 213          | 10         | 216          | 11         | 208          | 12         | 210          | 12         | 208          | 12         | 208          | 12         | 209          |
| Kegalle              | 9          | 160          | 9          | 156          | 9          | 158          | 10         | 154          | 10         | 159          | 10         | 158          | 10         | 157          | 10         | 159          |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>187</b> | <b>3,942</b> | <b>187</b> | <b>3,871</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>3,942</b> | <b>207</b> | <b>3,838</b> | <b>211</b> | <b>3,942</b> | <b>213</b> | <b>3,930</b> | <b>214</b> | <b>3,865</b> | <b>216</b> | <b>3,933</b> |

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Source : Ministry of Education

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**

**Table 13.9(A)**

**Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2009**

Number

| Province / District  | 0-100        | 101-500      | 501-1,000    | 1,001-1,500 | 1,501-2,000 | 2,001-2,500 | 2,501-3,000 | 3,001-3,500 | Above 3,500 | Total        |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>227</b>   | <b>600</b>   | <b>229</b>   | <b>118</b>  | <b>56</b>   | <b>43</b>   | <b>26</b>   | <b>18</b>   | <b>23</b>   | <b>1,340</b> |
| Colombo              | 41           | 174          | 69           | 43          | 23          | 18          | 14          | 8           | 13          | 403          |
| Gampaha              | 69           | 253          | 109          | 49          | 19          | 15          | 10          | 6           | 4           | 534          |
| Kalutara             | 117          | 173          | 51           | 26          | 14          | 10          | 2           | 4           | 6           | 403          |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>493</b>   | <b>667</b>   | <b>184</b>   | <b>64</b>   | <b>24</b>   | <b>11</b>   | <b>10</b>   | <b>3</b>    | <b>5</b>    | <b>1,461</b> |
| Kandy                | 192          | 299          | 83           | 31          | 11          | 7           | 9           | 2           | 5           | 639          |
| Matale               | 118          | 137          | 28           | 13          | 6           | 2           | 1           | 1           | 0           | 306          |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 183          | 231          | 73           | 20          | 7           | 2           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 516          |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>306</b>   | <b>527</b>   | <b>131</b>   | <b>57</b>   | <b>24</b>   | <b>25</b>   | <b>9</b>    | <b>7</b>    | <b>12</b>   | <b>1,098</b> |
| Galle                | 122          | 189          | 51           | 24          | 13          | 12          | 3           | 3           | 8           | 425          |
| Matara               | 94           | 181          | 47           | 17          | 7           | 8           | 5           | 1           | 2           | 362          |
| Hambantota           | 90           | 157          | 33           | 16          | 4           | 5           | 1           | 3           | 2           | 311          |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>223</b>   | <b>261</b>   | <b>82</b>    | <b>17</b>   | <b>6</b>    | <b>6</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>1</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>596</b>   |
| Jaffna               | 125          | 197          | 55           | 14          | 3           | 3           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 397          |
| Kilinochchi          | —            | —            | —            | —           | —           | —           | —           | —           | —           | —            |
| Mannar               | 27           | 26           | 12           | 1           | 2           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 68           |
| Mullaitivu           | —            | —            | —            | —           | —           | —           | —           | —           | —           | —            |
| Vavuniya             | 71           | 38           | 15           | 2           | 1           | 3           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 131          |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>255</b>   | <b>471</b>   | <b>174</b>   | <b>48</b>   | <b>24</b>   | <b>11</b>   | <b>3</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>986</b>   |
| Batticaloa           | 86           | 142          | 68           | 15          | 10          | 3           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 325          |
| Ampara               | 108          | 194          | 58           | 23          | 10          | 5           | 2           | 0           | 0           | 400          |
| Trincomalee          | 61           | 135          | 48           | 10          | 4           | 3           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 261          |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>384</b>   | <b>567</b>   | <b>155</b>   | <b>51</b>   | <b>30</b>   | <b>12</b>   | <b>8</b>    | <b>6</b>    | <b>6</b>    | <b>1,219</b> |
| Kurunegala           | 314          | 395          | 93           | 30          | 15          | 10          | 7           | 4           | 5           | 873          |
| Puttalam             | 70           | 172          | 62           | 21          | 15          | 2           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 346          |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>298</b>   | <b>341</b>   | <b>87</b>    | <b>22</b>   | <b>12</b>   | <b>8</b>    | <b>3</b>    | <b>2</b>    | <b>3</b>    | <b>776</b>   |
| Anuradhapura         | 202          | 247          | 61           | 15          | 5           | 5           | 3           | 2           | 2           | 542          |
| Polonnaruwa          | 96           | 94           | 26           | 7           | 7           | 3           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 234          |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>277</b>   | <b>385</b>   | <b>111</b>   | <b>27</b>   | <b>15</b>   | <b>12</b>   | <b>2</b>    | <b>2</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>831</b>   |
| Badulla              | 200          | 262          | 72           | 17          | 8           | 8           | 1           | 2           | 0           | 570          |
| Moneragala           | 77           | 123          | 39           | 10          | 7           | 4           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 261          |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>433</b>   | <b>471</b>   | <b>118</b>   | <b>45</b>   | <b>11</b>   | <b>7</b>    | <b>10</b>   | <b>3</b>    | <b>5</b>    | <b>1,103</b> |
| Ratnapura            | 206          | 251          | 70           | 30          | 9           | 3           | 4           | 1           | 3           | 577          |
| Kegalle              | 227          | 220          | 48           | 15          | 2           | 4           | 6           | 2           | 2           | 526          |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>2,896</b> | <b>4,290</b> | <b>1,271</b> | <b>449</b>  | <b>202</b>  | <b>135</b>  | <b>71</b>   | <b>42</b>   | <b>54</b>   | <b>9,410</b> |

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**

**Table 13.9(B)**

**Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2010**

Number

| Province / District  | 0-100        | 101-500      | 501-1,000    | 1,001-1,500 | 1,501-2,000 | 2,001-2,500 | 2,501-3,000 | 3,001-3,500 | Above 3,500 | Total        |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>225</b>   | <b>605</b>   | <b>222</b>   | <b>117</b>  | <b>56</b>   | <b>39</b>   | <b>28</b>   | <b>18</b>   | <b>28</b>   | <b>1,338</b> |
| Colombo              | 40           | 179          | 64           | 44          | 23          | 15          | 13          | 11          | 14          | 403          |
| Gampaha              | 70           | 254          | 107          | 47          | 20          | 14          | 11          | 4           | 7           | 534          |
| Kalutara             | 115          | 172          | 51           | 26          | 13          | 10          | 4           | 3           | 7           | 401          |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>497</b>   | <b>670</b>   | <b>178</b>   | <b>63</b>   | <b>25</b>   | <b>14</b>   | <b>9</b>    | <b>3</b>    | <b>6</b>    | <b>1,465</b> |
| Kandy                | 198          | 293          | 78           | 33          | 11          | 10          | 7           | 2           | 6           | 638          |
| Matale               | 121          | 136          | 29           | 11          | 6           | 3           | 1           | 1           | 0           | 308          |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 178          | 241          | 71           | 19          | 8           | 1           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 519          |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>321</b>   | <b>520</b>   | <b>120</b>   | <b>59</b>   | <b>24</b>   | <b>23</b>   | <b>12</b>   | <b>7</b>    | <b>13</b>   | <b>1,099</b> |
| Galle                | 127          | 189          | 43           | 26          | 13          | 12          | 4           | 2           | 9           | 425          |
| Matara               | 104          | 170          | 46           | 16          | 8           | 7           | 6           | 2           | 2           | 361          |
| Hambantota           | 90           | 161          | 31           | 17          | 3           | 4           | 2           | 3           | 2           | 313          |
| <b>Northern (a)</b>  | <b>328</b>   | <b>363</b>   | <b>101</b>   | <b>32</b>   | <b>8</b>    | <b>7</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>1</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>840</b>   |
| Jaffna               | 116          | 208          | 50           | 23          | 2           | 5           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 404          |
| Kilinochchi          | 23           | 39           | 15           | 3           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 81           |
| Mannar               | 37           | 48           | 10           | 2           | 3           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 100          |
| Mullaitivu           | 114          | 48           | 17           | 4           | 2           | 2           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 188          |
| Vavuniya             | 38           | 20           | 9            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 67           |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>283</b>   | <b>465</b>   | <b>170</b>   | <b>40</b>   | <b>25</b>   | <b>14</b>   | <b>5</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>0</b>    | <b>1,002</b> |
| Batticaloa           | 93           | 143          | 63           | 12          | 10          | 5           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 327          |
| Ampara               | 109          | 197          | 57           | 18          | 11          | 5           | 4           | 0           | 0           | 401          |
| Trincomalee          | 81           | 125          | 50           | 10          | 4           | 4           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 274          |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>379</b>   | <b>573</b>   | <b>155</b>   | <b>46</b>   | <b>32</b>   | <b>12</b>   | <b>9</b>    | <b>3</b>    | <b>9</b>    | <b>1,218</b> |
| Kurunegala           | 315          | 395          | 93           | 22          | 19          | 10          | 8           | 3           | 6           | 871          |
| Puttalam             | 64           | 178          | 62           | 24          | 13          | 2           | 1           | 0           | 3           | 347          |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>301</b>   | <b>335</b>   | <b>88</b>    | <b>22</b>   | <b>10</b>   | <b>8</b>    | <b>2</b>    | <b>3</b>    | <b>3</b>    | <b>772</b>   |
| Anuradhapura         | 211          | 236          | 65           | 15          | 5           | 6           | 2           | 3           | 2           | 545          |
| Polonnaruwa          | 90           | 99           | 23           | 7           | 5           | 2           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 227          |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>283</b>   | <b>394</b>   | <b>104</b>   | <b>27</b>   | <b>13</b>   | <b>11</b>   | <b>4</b>    | <b>2</b>    | <b>1</b>    | <b>839</b>   |
| Badulla              | 204          | 266          | 67           | 18          | 7           | 8           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 574          |
| Moneragala           | 79           | 128          | 37           | 9           | 6           | 3           | 3           | 0           | 0           | 265          |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>428</b>   | <b>482</b>   | <b>105</b>   | <b>49</b>   | <b>11</b>   | <b>6</b>    | <b>10</b>   | <b>5</b>    | <b>6</b>    | <b>1,102</b> |
| Ratnapura            | 208          | 255          | 64           | 33          | 7           | 3           | 5           | 1           | 4           | 580          |
| Kegalle              | 220          | 227          | 41           | 16          | 4           | 3           | 5           | 4           | 2           | 522          |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>3,045</b> | <b>4,407</b> | <b>1,243</b> | <b>455</b>  | <b>204</b>  | <b>134</b>  | <b>79</b>   | <b>42</b>   | <b>66</b>   | <b>9,675</b> |

Source : Ministry of Education

## Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2009

Number

| Province / District  | Graduate      | Trained        | Untrained    | Other        | Total          |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>16,968</b> | <b>22,996</b>  | <b>417</b>   | <b>177</b>   | <b>40,558</b>  |
| Colombo              | 7,059         | 8,476          | 141          | 66           | 15,742         |
| Gampaha              | 6,067         | 8,751          | 83           | 58           | 14,959         |
| Kalutara             | 3,842         | 5,769          | 193          | 53           | 9,857          |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>9,664</b>  | <b>18,695</b>  | <b>2,000</b> | <b>662</b>   | <b>31,021</b>  |
| Kandy                | 5,448         | 9,866          | 588          | 43           | 15,945         |
| Matale               | 2,155         | 3,672          | 256          | 12           | 6,095          |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 2,061         | 5,157          | 1,156        | 607          | 8,981          |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>11,689</b> | <b>17,532</b>  | <b>297</b>   | <b>37</b>    | <b>29,555</b>  |
| Galle                | 4,183         | 7,069          | 122          | 21           | 11,395         |
| Matara               | 4,007         | 6,074          | 104          | 11           | 10,196         |
| Hambantota           | 3,499         | 4,389          | 71           | 5            | 7,964          |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>4,154</b>  | <b>6,128</b>   | <b>242</b>   | <b>125</b>   | <b>10,649</b>  |
| Jaffna               | 3,155         | 3,767          | 117          | 30           | 7,069          |
| Kilinochchi          | —             | —              | —            | —            | —              |
| Mannar               | 318           | 702            | 68           | 89           | 1,177          |
| Mullaitivu           | —             | —              | —            | —            | —              |
| Vavuniya             | 681           | 1,659          | 57           | 6            | 2,403          |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>5,886</b>  | <b>12,989</b>  | <b>646</b>   | <b>340</b>   | <b>19,861</b>  |
| Batticaloa           | 2,333         | 3,624          | 149          | 137          | 6,243          |
| Ampara               | 2,500         | 6,046          | 352          | 132          | 9,030          |
| Trincomalee          | 1,053         | 3,319          | 145          | 71           | 4,588          |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>9,741</b>  | <b>16,590</b>  | <b>653</b>   | <b>691</b>   | <b>27,675</b>  |
| Kurunegala           | 7,627         | 12,107         | 379          | 195          | 20,308         |
| Puttalam             | 2,114         | 4,483          | 274          | 496          | 7,367          |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>4,435</b>  | <b>8,865</b>   | <b>259</b>   | <b>925</b>   | <b>14,484</b>  |
| Anuradhapura         | 3,164         | 6,504          | 155          | 683          | 10,506         |
| Polonnaruwa          | 1,271         | 2,361          | 104          | 242          | 3,978          |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>6,043</b>  | <b>10,680</b>  | <b>1,155</b> | <b>716</b>   | <b>18,594</b>  |
| Badulla              | 3,896         | 7,469          | 812          | 366          | 12,543         |
| Moneragala           | 2,147         | 3,211          | 343          | 350          | 6,051          |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>7,625</b>  | <b>13,141</b>  | <b>626</b>   | <b>295</b>   | <b>21,687</b>  |
| Ratnapura            | 4,173         | 6,842          | 321          | 187          | 11,523         |
| Kegalle              | 3,452         | 6,299          | 305          | 108          | 10,164         |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>76,205</b> | <b>127,616</b> | <b>6,295</b> | <b>3,968</b> | <b>214,084</b> |

Note : (1) Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

(2) Teachers in functioning schools only.

## Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2010

Number

| Province / District  | Graduate      | Trained        | Untrained    | Other        | Total          |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>17,697</b> | <b>22,152</b>  | <b>399</b>   | <b>212</b>   | <b>40,460</b>  |
| Colombo              | 7,320         | 8,099          | 139          | 78           | 15,636         |
| Gampaha              | 6,323         | 8,442          | 81           | 54           | 14,900         |
| Kalutara             | 4,054         | 5,611          | 179          | 80           | 9,924          |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>9,960</b>  | <b>18,287</b>  | <b>2,297</b> | <b>69</b>    | <b>30,613</b>  |
| Kandy                | 5,710         | 9,536          | 549          | 37           | 15,832         |
| Matale               | 2,175         | 3,586          | 231          | 7            | 5,999          |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 2,075         | 5,165          | 1,517        | 25           | 8,782          |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>11,593</b> | <b>17,433</b>  | <b>287</b>   | <b>27</b>    | <b>29,340</b>  |
| Galle                | 4,186         | 7,000          | 110          | 17           | 11,313         |
| Matara               | 3,988         | 5,974          | 110          | 10           | 10,082         |
| Hambantota           | 3,419         | 4,459          | 67           | 0            | 7,945          |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>4,808</b>  | <b>7,800</b>   | <b>237</b>   | <b>557</b>   | <b>13,402</b>  |
| Jaffna               | 3,090         | 3,754          | 84           | 394          | 7,322          |
| Kilinochchi          | 395           | 920            | 37           | 12           | 1,364          |
| Mannar               | 418           | 878            | 47           | 87           | 1,430          |
| Mullaitivu           | 680           | 1,717          | 57           | 57           | 2,511          |
| Vavuniya             | 225           | 531            | 12           | 7            | 775            |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>5,915</b>  | <b>13,391</b>  | <b>551</b>   | <b>360</b>   | <b>20,217</b>  |
| Batticaloa           | 2,327         | 3,753          | 129          | 116          | 6,325          |
| Ampara               | 2,517         | 6,189          | 295          | 152          | 9,153          |
| Trincomalee          | 1,071         | 3,449          | 127          | 92           | 4,739          |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>9,774</b>  | <b>16,106</b>  | <b>601</b>   | <b>733</b>   | <b>27,214</b>  |
| Kurunegala           | 7,620         | 11,695         | 334          | 241          | 19,890         |
| Puttalam             | 2,154         | 4,411          | 267          | 492          | 7,324          |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>4,730</b>  | <b>8,623</b>   | <b>233</b>   | <b>842</b>   | <b>14,428</b>  |
| Anuradhapura         | 3,396         | 6,475          | 164          | 646          | 10,681         |
| Polonnaruwa          | 1,334         | 2,148          | 69           | 196          | 3,747          |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>6,114</b>  | <b>10,361</b>  | <b>1,099</b> | <b>666</b>   | <b>18,240</b>  |
| Badulla              | 3,962         | 7,331          | 732          | 343          | 12,368         |
| Moneragala           | 2,152         | 3,030          | 367          | 323          | 5,872          |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>7,821</b>  | <b>13,000</b>  | <b>658</b>   | <b>245</b>   | <b>21,724</b>  |
| Ratnapura            | 4,182         | 6,848          | 341          | 152          | 11,523         |
| Kegalle              | 3,639         | 6,152          | 317          | 93           | 10,201         |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>78,412</b> | <b>127,153</b> | <b>6,362</b> | <b>3,711</b> | <b>215,638</b> |

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

## Students and New Admissions in Government Schools 2010

Number

| Province / District  | Sinhala Medium |                |                | Tamil Medium  |               |               | English Medium |          |          | All Students   |                |                |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | Male           | Female         | Total          | Male          | Female        | Total         | Male           | Female   | Total    | Male           | Female         | Total          |
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>36,045</b>  | <b>34,821</b>  | <b>70,866</b>  | <b>3,260</b>  | <b>3,442</b>  | <b>6,702</b>  | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>39,305</b>  | <b>38,263</b>  | <b>77,568</b>  |
| Colombo              | 13,547         | 13,015         | 26,562         | 1,462         | 1,471         | 2,933         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 15,009         | 14,486         | 29,495         |
| Gampaha              | 14,300         | 13,976         | 28,276         | 705           | 764           | 1,469         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 15,005         | 14,740         | 29,745         |
| Kalutara             | 8,198          | 7,830          | 16,028         | 1,093         | 1,207         | 2,300         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 9,291          | 9,037          | 18,328         |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>14,427</b>  | <b>14,242</b>  | <b>28,669</b>  | <b>8,151</b>  | <b>7,975</b>  | <b>16,126</b> | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>22,578</b>  | <b>22,217</b>  | <b>44,795</b>  |
| Kandy                | 8,349          | 8,392          | 16,741         | 2,769         | 2,827         | 5,596         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 11,118         | 11,219         | 22,337         |
| Matale               | 3,515          | 3,349          | 6,864          | 837           | 794           | 1,631         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 4,352          | 4,143          | 8,495          |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 2,563          | 2,501          | 5,064          | 4,545         | 4,354         | 8,899         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 7,108          | 6,855          | 13,963         |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>20,821</b>  | <b>19,916</b>  | <b>40,737</b>  | <b>636</b>    | <b>610</b>    | <b>1,246</b>  | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>21,457</b>  | <b>20,526</b>  | <b>41,983</b>  |
| Galle                | 8,949          | 8,759          | 17,708         | 194           | 239           | 433           | 0              | 0        | 0        | 9,143          | 8,998          | 18,141         |
| Matara               | 6,462          | 6,049          | 12,511         | 311           | 257           | 568           | 0              | 0        | 0        | 6,773          | 6,306          | 13,079         |
| Hambantota           | 5,410          | 5,108          | 10,518         | 131           | 114           | 245           | 0              | 0        | 0        | 5,541          | 5,222          | 10,763         |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>87</b>      | <b>95</b>      | <b>182</b>     | <b>8,979</b>  | <b>8,949</b>  | <b>17,928</b> | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>9,066</b>   | <b>9,044</b>   | <b>18,110</b>  |
| Jaffna               | 0              | 0              | 0              | 4,633         | 4,609         | 9,242         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 4,633          | 4,609          | 9,242          |
| Kilinochchi          | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1,153         | 1,130         | 2,283         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 1,153          | 1,130          | 2,283          |
| Mannar               | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1,082         | 1,104         | 2,186         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 1,082          | 1,104          | 2,186          |
| Mullaitivu           | 87             | 95             | 182            | 1,644         | 1,710         | 3,354         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 1,731          | 1,805          | 3,536          |
| Vavuniya             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 467           | 396           | 863           | 0              | 0        | 0        | 467            | 396            | 863            |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>3,317</b>   | <b>3,149</b>   | <b>6,466</b>   | <b>12,392</b> | <b>12,015</b> | <b>24,407</b> | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>15,709</b>  | <b>15,164</b>  | <b>30,873</b>  |
| Batticaloa           | 0              | 0              | 0              | 5,242         | 5,165         | 10,407        | 0              | 0        | 0        | 5,242          | 5,165          | 10,407         |
| Ampara               | 2,316          | 2,251          | 4,567          | 4,040         | 3,835         | 7,875         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 6,356          | 6,086          | 12,442         |
| Trincomalee          | 1,001          | 898            | 1,899          | 3,110         | 3,015         | 6,125         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 4,111          | 3,913          | 8,024          |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>17,717</b>  | <b>17,113</b>  | <b>34,830</b>  | <b>3,126</b>  | <b>3,040</b>  | <b>6,166</b>  | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>20,843</b>  | <b>20,153</b>  | <b>40,996</b>  |
| Kurunegala           | 12,573         | 11,980         | 24,553         | 1,199         | 1,234         | 2,433         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 13,772         | 13,214         | 26,986         |
| Puttalam             | 5,144          | 5,133          | 10,277         | 1,927         | 1,806         | 3,733         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 7,071          | 6,939          | 14,010         |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>9,967</b>   | <b>9,630</b>   | <b>19,597</b>  | <b>1,043</b>  | <b>1,058</b>  | <b>2,101</b>  | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>11,010</b>  | <b>10,688</b>  | <b>21,698</b>  |
| Anuradhapura         | 6,906          | 6,688          | 13,594         | 771           | 805           | 1,576         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 7,677          | 7,493          | 15,170         |
| Polonnaruwa          | 3,061          | 2,942          | 6,003          | 272           | 253           | 525           | 0              | 0        | 0        | 3,333          | 3,195          | 6,528          |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>9,654</b>   | <b>9,426</b>   | <b>19,080</b>  | <b>2,408</b>  | <b>2,367</b>  | <b>4,775</b>  | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>12,062</b>  | <b>11,793</b>  | <b>23,855</b>  |
| Badulla              | 5,681          | 5,469          | 11,150         | 2,172         | 2,166         | 4,338         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 7,853          | 7,635          | 15,488         |
| Moneragala           | 3,973          | 3,957          | 7,930          | 236           | 201           | 437           | 0              | 0        | 0        | 4,209          | 4,158          | 8,367          |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>13,628</b>  | <b>13,404</b>  | <b>27,032</b>  | <b>2,543</b>  | <b>2,542</b>  | <b>5,085</b>  | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>16,171</b>  | <b>15,946</b>  | <b>32,117</b>  |
| Ratnapura            | 7,819          | 7,794          | 15,613         | 1,330         | 1,369         | 2,699         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 9,149          | 9,163          | 18,312         |
| Kegalle              | 5,809          | 5,610          | 11,419         | 1,213         | 1,173         | 2,386         | 0              | 0        | 0        | 7,022          | 6,783          | 13,805         |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>125,663</b> | <b>121,796</b> | <b>247,459</b> | <b>42,538</b> | <b>41,998</b> | <b>84,536</b> | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>168,201</b> | <b>163,794</b> | <b>331,995</b> |

Source : Ministry of Education



Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2009 &amp; 2010

| Type of Schools<br>having classes                   | Schools |            | Pupils    |            | Teachers |            | Pupils per<br>Teacher |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
|                                                     | No.     | Percentage | No.       | Percentage | No.      | Percentage |                       |
| Year 2009                                           |         |            |           |            |          |            |                       |
| GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)                             | 702     | 7.5        | 1,326,025 | 34.5       | 57,356   | 26.8       | 23                    |
| GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce<br>(Other than Science) (1C) | 1,944   | 20.7       | 1,255,747 | 32.7       | 69,041   | 32.2       | 18                    |
| Upto year 11 (Type 2)                               | 4,043   | 43.0       | 923,584   | 24.0       | 67,268   | 31.4       | 14                    |
| From years 1 to 5 or years<br>1 to 8 (Type 3)       | 2,721   | 28.9       | 338,053   | 8.8        | 20,419   | 9.5        | 17                    |
| All Schools                                         | 9,410   | 100.0      | 3,864,824 | 100.0      | 214,084  | 100.0      | 18                    |
| Year 2010                                           |         |            |           |            |          |            |                       |
| GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)                             | 713     | 7.4        | 1,373,909 | 34.9       | 58,518   | 27.1       | 24                    |
| GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce<br>(Other than Science) (1C) | 2,013   | 20.8       | 1,279,102 | 32.5       | 69,203   | 32.1       | 19                    |
| Upto year 11 (Type 2)                               | 4,084   | 42.2       | 917,003   | 23.3       | 66,694   | 30.9       | 14                    |
| From years 1 to 5 or years<br>1 to 8 (Type 3)       | 2,865   | 29.6       | 362,708   | 9.2        | 21,223   | 9.8        | 17                    |
| All Schools                                         | 9,675   | 100.0      | 3,932,722 | 100.0      | 215,638  | 100.0      | 18                    |

Note : (1) Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

(2) Teachers in functioning schools only.

Table 13.13

University Education 2001 – 2010

| Item                                         | 2001   | 2002   | 2003      | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010(a)  |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No. of Universities                          | 13     | 13     | 13        | 13     | 15     | 15     | 15       | 15       | 15       | 15       |
| No. of other Higher Educational Institutions | –      | –      | –         | 14     | 16     | 16     | 16       | 17(b)    | 17(b)    | 17(b)    |
| No. of Students (Undergraduates)             | 48,661 | 48,666 | 59,740    | 60,350 | 66,386 | 65,206 | 66,996   | 66,891   | 82,375   | 80,455   |
| No. of Lecturers                             | 3,110  | 3,225  | 3,543     | 3,611  | 3,875  | 4,016  | 4,312(c) | 4,452(c) | 4,735(c) | 4,918(c) |
| New Admissions for basic Degrees             | 11,962 | 12,144 | 25,471(d) | 13,396 | 14,520 | 16,585 | 17,196   | 20,069   | 20,846   | 21,547   |
| No. Graduated (e)                            | 8,484  | 9,027  | 9,890     | 10,477 | 8,659  | 11,713 | 12,005   | 12,958   | 13,952   | n.a.     |
| Arts & Oriental Studies                      |        |        |           |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| – B.A./B.A. Special                          | 3,214  | 3,288  | 3,373     | 3,366  | 2,410  | 4,405  | 5,142    | 4,012    | 4,830    | n.a.     |
| Commerce & Mgt. Studies                      |        |        |           |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |
| – B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.                        | 1,854  | 2,018  | 2,121     | 3,091  | 2,357  | 2,198  | 2,301    | 2,547    | 2,705    | n.a.     |
| Law L.L.B.                                   | 182    | 170    | 188       | 166    | 345    | 327    | 208      | 345      | 425      | n.a.     |
| Science B.Sc.                                | 1,335  | 1,159  | 1,726     | 1,323  | 1,402  | 2,348  | 1,492    | 2,274    | 2,504    | n.a.     |
| Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)                     | 653    | 1,060  | 629       | 984    | 755    | 809    | 894      | 1,114    | 1,157    | n.a.     |
| Medicine M.B.B.S.                            | 801    | 754    | 1,273     | 964    | 593    | 896    | 901      | 1,294    | 943      | n.a.     |
| Dental Surgery B.D.S.                        | 71     | 75     | 74        | 84     | 74     | 123    | 70       | 125      | 71       | n.a.     |
| Agriculture B.Sc.                            | 225    | 377    | 394       | 388    | 554    | 430    | 484      | 510      | 513      | n.a.     |
| Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.                  | 70     | 68     | 61        | 42     | 74     | 64     | 57       | 80       | 39       | n.a.     |
| Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.    | 79     | 58     | 51        | 69     | 95     | 13     | 132      | 116      | 200      | n.a.     |
| Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT                  | –      | –      | –         | –      | –      | 100    | 107      | 303      | 382      | n.a.     |
| Food Science                                 | –      | –      | –         | –      | –      | –      | 83       | 68       | 69       | n.a.     |
| Indigenous Medicine                          | –      | –      | –         | –      | –      | –      | 134      | 170      | 114      | n.a.     |
| Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.      | 6,384  | 6,309  | 6,707     | 7,622  | 8,178  | 12,607 | 12,281   | 13,825   | 13,692   | 14,915   |
| Capital Expenditure                          | 1,439  | 1,097  | 1,173     | 1,384  | 2,133  | 2,816  | 3,129    | 3,233    | 2,648    | 3,500    |
| Recurrent Expenditure                        | 4,945  | 5,212  | 5,534     | 7,622  | 6,045  | 9,791  | 11,775   | 10,592   | 11,044   | 11,415   |

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 7 postgraduate institutes and 10 other higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these 17 institutions only 4 institutions namely IIM, UCSC, GWA1 and SVIA admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.

(c) As at 1<sup>st</sup> of January in the year.

(d) Qualified Students from two GCE (A/L) Examinations held in August 2001 (12,431) and April 2002 (13,040) were admitted to Universities in this Year.

(e) Excluding External degree courses.

Note: Number graduated can be different from year to year, because of some Universities have not been held their exams.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**Table 13.14**
**Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education – 2004/05 - 2009/10**

|          |        | 2004 / 2005 |          |            | 2005 / 2006 |          |            | 2006 / 2007 |          |            |
|----------|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|
|          |        | Eligible    | Admitted | Percentage | Eligible    | Admitted | Percentage | Eligible    | Admitted | Percentage |
| Arts     | Male   | 15,186      | 1,275    | 8.4        | 15,331      | 1,535    | 10.0       | 14,717      | 1,330    | 9.0        |
|          | Female | 36,576      | 3,259    | 8.9        | 38,245      | 4,039    | 10.6       | 38,865      | 4,519    | 11.6       |
|          | Total  | 51,762      | 4,534    | 8.7        | 53,576      | 5,568    | 10.4       | 53,582      | 5,849    | 10.9       |
| Commerce | Male   | 15,444      | 1,510    | 9.8        | 16,091      | 1,566    | 9.7        | 17,222      | 1,499    | 8.7        |
|          | Female | 18,895      | 1,490    | 7.9        | 21,037      | 1,667    | 7.9        | 22,536      | 1,753    | 7.8        |
|          | Total  | 34,339      | 3,000    | 8.9        | 37,128      | 3,233    | 8.7        | 39,758      | 3,252    | 8.2        |
| Science  | Male   | 13,110      | 4,066    | 31.0       | 14,080      | 4,797    | 34.1       | 13,371      | 4,642    | 34.7       |
|          | Female | 12,514      | 2,920    | 23.3       | 13,986      | 3,689    | 26.4       | 13,244      | 3,453    | 26.1       |
|          | Total  | 25,624      | 6,986    | 27.2       | 28,066      | 8,486    | 30.2       | 26,615      | 8,095    | 30.4       |
| Total    | Male   | 43,740      | 6,851    | 15.7       | 45,505      | 7,843    | 17.4       | 45,310      | 7,471    | 16.5       |
|          | Female | 67,985      | 7,669    | 11.3       | 73,268      | 9,337    | 12.8       | 74,645      | 9,725    | 13.0       |
|          | Total  | 111,725     | 14,520   | 13.5       | 118,770     | 17,287   | 14.6       | 119,955     | 17,196   | 14.3       |

|          |        | 2007 / 2008 |          |            | 2008 / 2009 |          |            | 2009 / 2010 |          |            |
|----------|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|
|          |        | Eligible    | Admitted | Percentage | Eligible    | Admitted | Percentage | Eligible    | Admitted | Percentage |
| Arts     | Male   | 15,057      | 1,453    | 9.7        | 17,279      | 1,514    | 8.8        | 16,430      | 1,481    | 9.0        |
|          | Female | 41,860      | 4,854    | 11.6       | 47,956      | 5,179    | 10.8       | 46,246      | 5,360    | 11.6       |
|          | Total  | 56,917      | 6,307    | 11.1       | 65,235      | 6,693    | 10.3       | 62,676      | 6,841    | 10.9       |
| Commerce | Male   | 16,535      | 1,928    | 11.7       | 16,492      | 1,949    | 11.8       | 15,054      | 2,062    | 13.7       |
|          | Female | 21,326      | 2,429    | 11.4       | 20,215      | 2,388    | 11.8       | 18,148      | 2,521    | 13.9       |
|          | Total  | 37,861      | 4,357    | 11.5       | 36,707      | 4,337    | 11.8       | 33,202      | 4,583    | 13.8       |
| Science  | Male   | 12,761      | 5,104    | 40.0       | 13,603      | 5,366    | 39.5       | 13,601      | 5,473    | 40.2       |
|          | Female | 13,882      | 4,301    | 31.0       | 14,691      | 4,450    | 30.3       | 15,805      | 4,650    | 29.4       |
|          | Total  | 26,643      | 9,405    | 35.3       | 28,294      | 9,816    | 34.7       | 29,406      | 10,123   | 34.4       |
| Total    | Male   | 44,353      | 8,485    | 19.1       | 47,374      | 8,829    | 18.6       | 45,085      | 9,016    | 20.0       |
|          | Female | 77,068      | 11,584   | 15.0       | 82,862      | 12,017   | 14.5       | 80,199      | 12,531   | 15.6       |
|          | Total  | 121,421     | 20,069   | 16.5       | 130,236     | 20,846   | 16.0       | 125,284     | 21,547   | 17.2       |

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

University Admission by Province and District – 2002/03 - 2009/10

| Province / District  | 2002/03       | 2003/04       | 2004/05       | 2005/06       | 2006/07       | 2007/08       | 2008/09       | 2009/10       |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Western</b>       | <b>3,698</b>  | <b>3,707</b>  | <b>3,974</b>  | <b>4,650</b>  | <b>4,285</b>  | <b>5,157</b>  | <b>5,230</b>  | <b>5,512</b>  |
| Colombo              | 2,229         | 2,238         | 2,350         | 2,694         | 2,496         | 2,749         | 2,874         | 2,861         |
| Gampaha              | 879           | 877           | 980           | 1,124         | 1,075         | 1,462         | 1,454         | 1,627         |
| Kalutara             | 590           | 592           | 644           | 832           | 714           | 946           | 902           | 1,024         |
| <b>Central</b>       | <b>1,314</b>  | <b>1,359</b>  | <b>1,465</b>  | <b>1,844</b>  | <b>1,756</b>  | <b>2,008</b>  | <b>2,107</b>  | <b>2,111</b>  |
| Matale               | 179           | 196           | 206           | 294           | 284           | 306           | 320           | 357           |
| Kandy                | 861           | 877           | 916           | 1,170         | 1,121         | 1,291         | 1,341         | 1,290         |
| Nuwara Eliya         | 274           | 286           | 343           | 380           | 351           | 411           | 446           | 464           |
| <b>Southern</b>      | <b>2,153</b>  | <b>2,168</b>  | <b>2,382</b>  | <b>2,805</b>  | <b>2,764</b>  | <b>3,146</b>  | <b>3,385</b>  | <b>3,553</b>  |
| Galle                | 984           | 991           | 1,086         | 1,297         | 1,289         | 1,471         | 1,561         | 1,585         |
| Matara               | 758           | 734           | 828           | 915           | 890           | 1,054         | 1,157         | 1,243         |
| Hambantota           | 411           | 433           | 468           | 593           | 585           | 621           | 667           | 725           |
| <b>Northern</b>      | <b>856</b>    | <b>893</b>    | <b>1,042</b>  | <b>1,396</b>  | <b>1,379</b>  | <b>1,469</b>  | <b>1,456</b>  | <b>1,532</b>  |
| Jaffna               | 538           | 533           | 623           | 868           | 869           | 961           | 960           | 967           |
| Kilinochchi          | 82            | 70            | 91            | 120           | 109           | 86            | 92            | 98            |
| Mannar               | 56            | 67            | 89            | 114           | 113           | 118           | 135           | 141           |
| Mullaitivu           | 89            | 109           | 106           | 141           | 116           | 91            | 84            | 96            |
| Vavuniya             | 91            | 114           | 133           | 153           | 172           | 213           | 185           | 230           |
| <b>Eastern</b>       | <b>710</b>    | <b>814</b>    | <b>897</b>    | <b>1,099</b>  | <b>1,135</b>  | <b>1,217</b>  | <b>1,232</b>  | <b>1,308</b>  |
| Trincomalee          | 166           | 175           | 190           | 239           | 233           | 251           | 291           | 276           |
| Batticaloa           | 234           | 254           | 261           | 385           | 391           | 416           | 408           | 467           |
| Ampara               | 310           | 385           | 446           | 475           | 511           | 550           | 533           | 565           |
| <b>North Western</b> | <b>1,304</b>  | <b>1,423</b>  | <b>1,433</b>  | <b>1,828</b>  | <b>1,820</b>  | <b>2,140</b>  | <b>2,240</b>  | <b>2,226</b>  |
| Puttalam             | 308           | 293           | 304           | 430           | 422           | 518           | 573           | 586           |
| Kurunegala           | 996           | 1,130         | 1,129         | 1,398         | 1,398         | 1,622         | 1,667         | 1,640         |
| <b>North Central</b> | <b>566</b>    | <b>596</b>    | <b>598</b>    | <b>715</b>    | <b>729</b>    | <b>866</b>    | <b>893</b>    | <b>879</b>    |
| Anuradhapura         | 413           | 436           | 421           | 511           | 525           | 623           | 622           | 619           |
| Polonnaruwa          | 153           | 160           | 177           | 204           | 269           | 243           | 271           | 260           |
| <b>Uva</b>           | <b>593</b>    | <b>648</b>    | <b>665</b>    | <b>809</b>    | <b>794</b>    | <b>866</b>    | <b>957</b>    | <b>1,005</b>  |
| Badulla              | 410           | 235           | 464           | 556           | 525           | 567           | 623           | 647           |
| Moneragala           | 183           | 213           | 201           | 253           | 269           | 299           | 334           | 358           |
| <b>Sabaragamuwa</b>  | <b>974</b>    | <b>1,035</b>  | <b>2,064</b>  | <b>1,358</b>  | <b>1,468</b>  | <b>1,843</b>  | <b>1,840</b>  | <b>1,985</b>  |
| Kegalle              | 432           | 460           | 496           | 583           | 611           | 766           | 780           | 816           |
| Ratnapura            | 542           | 575           | 693           | 775           | 857           | 1,077         | 1,060         | 1,169         |
| Special Intake (a)   | 872           | 763           | 875           | 795           | 1,066         | 1,357         | 1,506         | 1,436         |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>13,040</b> | <b>13,406</b> | <b>15,395</b> | <b>17,299</b> | <b>17,196</b> | <b>20,069</b> | <b>20,846</b> | <b>21,547</b> |

(a) Students admitted under Special Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

## University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2008/2009

| District           | Arts (a)     |              | Management & Commerce |              | Law                           |            | Science (b)            |              | Medicine          |            | Veterinary Science |               | Dentistry        |           |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|
|                    | A            | B            | A                     | B            | A                             | B          | A                      | B            | A                 | B          | A                  | B             | A                | B         |
| Colombo            | 181          | 106          | 417                   | 268          | 27                            | 22         | 490                    | 261          | 158               | 77         | 10                 | 7             | 17               | 5         |
| Gampaha            | 261          | 26           | 128                   | 229          | 15                            | 19         | 96                     | 228          | 28                | 67         | 0                  | 6             | 0                | 4         |
| Kalutara           | 194          | 14           | 66                    | 119          | 8                             | 10         | 95                     | 116          | 11                | 35         | 4                  | 3             | 0                | 2         |
| Matale             | 83           | 8            | 11                    | 53           | 1                             | 4          | 6                      | 54           | 4                 | 15         | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Kandy              | 262          | 16           | 111                   | 150          | 8                             | 12         | 212                    | 147          | 54                | 43         | 3                  | 4             | 0                | 3         |
| Nuwara Eliya       | 65           | 24           | 10                    | 98           | 1                             | 8          | 0                      | 95           | 2                 | 28         | 0                  | 2             | 0                | 2         |
| Galle              | 414          | 14           | 237                   | 116          | 16                            | 9          | 176                    | 109          | 36                | 33         | 6                  | 3             | 12               | 2         |
| Matara             | 295          | 29           | 112                   | 90           | 9                             | 7          | 134                    | 85           | 36                | 25         | 6                  | 2             | 0                | 2         |
| Hambantota         | 192          | 6            | 42                    | 75           | 2                             | 6          | 41                     | 87           | 13                | 21         | 2                  | 2             | 0                | 2         |
| Jaffna             | 313          | 80           | 20                    | 93           | 2                             | 7          | 41                     | 98           | 7                 | 29         | 0                  | 3             | 0                | 2         |
| Kilinochchi        | 5            | 25           | 0                     | 22           | 0                             | 2          | 0                      | 6            | 0                 | 6          | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Mannar             | 21           | 21           | 1                     | 22           | 0                             | 1          | 0                      | 25           | 0                 | 5          | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Mullaitivu         | 10           | 23           | 0                     | 22           | 0                             | 2          | 0                      | 1            | 0                 | 6          | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Vavuniya           | 37           | 18           | 11                    | 25           | 0                             | 2          | 4                      | 28           | 1                 | 6          | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Trincomalee        | 82           | 16           | 2                     | 49           | 2                             | 4          | 0                      | 40           | 1                 | 14         | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Batticaloa         | 97           | 25           | 7                     | 68           | 2                             | 6          | 4                      | 65           | 7                 | 20         | 0                  | 2             | 0                | 1         |
| Ampara             | 98           | 69           | 6                     | 83           | 5                             | 7          | 5                      | 83           | 9                 | 24         | 0                  | 2             | 0                | 2         |
| Puttalam           | 161          | 18           | 28                    | 99           | 1                             | 8          | 5                      | 95           | 5                 | 30         | 0                  | 2             | 0                | 2         |
| Kurunegala         | 518          | 20           | 153                   | 164          | 10                            | 13         | 153                    | 162          | 30                | 48         | 8                  | 4             | 0                | 3         |
| Anuradhapura       | 173          | 13           | 31                    | 107          | 4                             | 9          | 3                      | 103          | 9                 | 31         | 0                  | 3             | 0                | 2         |
| Polonnaruwa        | 49           | 6            | 18                    | 54           | 1                             | 4          | 0                      | 54           | 1                 | 15         | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Badulla            | 144          | 11           | 25                    | 113          | 1                             | 9          | 4                      | 121          | 7                 | 33         | 0                  | 3             | 0                | 2         |
| Moneragala         | 109          | 5            | 10                    | 57           | 1                             | 5          | 1                      | 59           | 3                 | 16         | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 1         |
| Kegalle            | 255          | 10           | 28                    | 87           | 9                             | 7          | 56                     | 85           | 15                | 25         | 0                  | 2             | 0                | 2         |
| Ratnapura          | 323          | 16           | 104                   | 145          | 3                             | 12         | 15                     | 142          | 18                | 41         | 0                  | 4             | 0                | 3         |
| Special Intake (c) | 0            | 1,301        | 0                     | 28           | 0                             | 3          | 0                      | 83           | 0                 | 18         | 0                  | 1             | 0                | 3         |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>4,342</b> | <b>1,920</b> | <b>1,578</b>          | <b>2,436</b> | <b>128</b>                    | <b>198</b> | <b>1,541</b>           | <b>2,432</b> | <b>455</b>        | <b>711</b> | <b>39</b>          | <b>63</b>     | <b>29</b>        | <b>52</b> |
|                    | Agriculture  |              | Engineering           |              | Architecture/<br>Quan. Survey |            | Com. Sc/<br>MIT/IT/ICT |              | Other Courses (d) |            | Total              |               | Total Admissions |           |
|                    | A            | B            | A                     | B            | A                             | B          | A                      | B            | A                 | B          | A                  | B             |                  |           |
| Colombo            | 39           | 68           | 197                   | 86           | 36                            | 25         | 133                    | 64           | 113               | 67         | 1,818              | 1,056         | 2,874            |           |
| Gampaha            | 15           | 58           | 21                    | 75           | 4                             | 23         | 6                      | 56           | 30                | 59         | 604                | 850           | 1,454            |           |
| Kalutara           | 20           | 29           | 15                    | 38           | 0                             | 10         | 11                     | 28           | 44                | 30         | 468                | 434           | 902              |           |
| Matale             | 3            | 14           | 1                     | 18           | 2                             | 4          | 1                      | 13           | 7                 | 16         | 119                | 201           | 320              |           |
| Kandy              | 31           | 38           | 38                    | 49           | 6                             | 15         | 17                     | 38           | 45                | 36         | 787                | 554           | 1,341            |           |
| Nuwara Eliya       | 0            | 24           | 5                     | 32           | 0                             | 4          | 2                      | 19           | 6                 | 19         | 91                 | 355           | 446              |           |
| Galle              | 48           | 28           | 55                    | 36           | 12                            | 7          | 67                     | 26           | 73                | 26         | 1152               | 409           | 1,561            |           |
| Matara             | 38           | 23           | 53                    | 29           | 17                            | 8          | 42                     | 21           | 72                | 22         | 814                | 343           | 1,157            |           |
| Hambantota         | 37           | 19           | 9                     | 24           | 2                             | 7          | 2                      | 17           | 40                | 19         | 382                | 285           | 667              |           |
| Jaffna             | 41           | 28           | 30                    | 34           | 16                            | 4          | 14                     | 19           | 61                | 18         | 545                | 415           | 960              |           |
| Kilinochchi        | 0            | 4            | 1                     | 8            | 0                             | 2          | 0                      | 3            | 0                 | 6          | 6                  | 86            | 92               |           |
| Mannar             | 0            | 6            | 0                     | 7            | 0                             | 3          | 1                      | 7            | 0                 | 13         | 23                 | 112           | 135              |           |
| Mullaitivu         | 0            | 3            | 0                     | 8            | 0                             | 1          | 0                      | 3            | 0                 | 3          | 10                 | 74            | 84               |           |
| Vavuniya           | 0            | 7            | 4                     | 9            | 0                             | 3          | 1                      | 10           | 2                 | 15         | 60                 | 125           | 185              |           |
| Trincomalee        | 2            | 12           | 1                     | 16           | 2                             | 3          | 8                      | 13           | 7                 | 15         | 107                | 184           | 291              |           |
| Batticaloa         | 9            | 18           | 3                     | 23           | 0                             | 4          | 4                      | 16           | 11                | 16         | 144                | 264           | 408              |           |
| Ampara             | 12           | 20           | 3                     | 27           | 4                             | 4          | 5                      | 19           | 26                | 20         | 173                | 360           | 533              |           |
| Puttalam           | 0            | 24           | 1                     | 32           | 0                             | 8          | 2                      | 20           | 11                | 21         | 214                | 359           | 573              |           |
| Kurunegala         | 41           | 41           | 45                    | 54           | 11                            | 15         | 24                     | 41           | 69                | 40         | 1062               | 605           | 1,667            |           |
| Anuradhapura       | 4            | 26           | 1                     | 34           | 0                             | 8          | 2                      | 22           | 11                | 26         | 238                | 384           | 622              |           |
| Polonnaruwa        | 1            | 15           | 2                     | 18           | 0                             | 3          | 0                      | 13           | 1                 | 14         | 73                 | 198           | 271              |           |
| Badulla            | 6            | 28           | 14                    | 36           | 0                             | 7          | 1                      | 26           | 7                 | 25         | 209                | 414           | 623              |           |
| Moneragala         | 0            | 15           | 1                     | 19           | 0                             | 3          | 0                      | 11           | 2                 | 15         | 127                | 207           | 334              |           |
| Kegalle            | 34           | 21           | 8                     | 28           | 5                             | 8          | 13                     | 21           | 40                | 21         | 463                | 317           | 780              |           |
| Ratnapura          | 14           | 36           | 5                     | 47           | 1                             | 9          | 8                      | 36           | 43                | 35         | 534                | 526           | 1,060            |           |
| Special Intake (c) | 0            | 7            | 0                     | 17           | 0                             | 4          | 0                      | 21           | 0                 | 20         | 0                  | 1,506         | 1,506            |           |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>395</b>   | <b>612</b>   | <b>513</b>            | <b>804</b>   | <b>118</b>                    | <b>192</b> | <b>364</b>             | <b>583</b>   | <b>721</b>        | <b>617</b> | <b>10,223</b>      | <b>10,623</b> | <b>20,846</b>    |           |

A – Merit B – Other

(Contd.)

- (a) 1. Arts - Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.  
2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.
- (b) Includes Physical Science and Biological Science.
- (c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'Special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.
- (d) Other Courses – Surveying Science, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies, Food Science/Animal Science, Fisheries and Marine Science.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2009/2010\* (Contd.)

| District           | Arts (a)     |              | Management & Commerce |              | Law                           |            | Science (b)             |              | Medicine             |            | Veterinary Science |               | Dentistry           |           |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|
|                    | A            | B            | A                     | B            | A                             | B          | A                       | B            | A                    | B          | A                  | B             | A                   | B         |
| Colombo            | 177          | 107          | 433                   | 279          | 25                            | 23         | 478                     | 294          | 151                  | 77         | 11                 | 7             | 18                  | 5         |
| Gampaha            | 304          | 25           | 178                   | 238          | 11                            | 20         | 113                     | 252          | 29                   | 66         | 0                  | 6             | 0                   | 4         |
| Kalutara           | 280          | 14           | 78                    | 123          | 8                             | 10         | 108                     | 130          | 14                   | 35         | 0                  | 3             | 0                   | 2         |
| Matale             | 94           | 6            | 14                    | 55           | 3                             | 5          | 15                      | 61           | 4                    | 15         | 1                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Kandy              | 203          | 38           | 101                   | 157          | 7                             | 13         | 189                     | 167          | 39                   | 43         | 3                  | 4             | 0                   | 3         |
| Nuwara Eliya       | 98           | 7            | 8                     | 102          | 0                             | 9          | 0                       | 103          | 1                    | 28         | 0                  | 2             | 0                   | 2         |
| Galle              | 430          | 14           | 228                   | 118          | 18                            | 10         | 201                     | 124          | 41                   | 33         | 5                  | 3             | 0                   | 2         |
| Matara             | 329          | 11           | 89                    | 93           | 12                            | 8          | 178                     | 98           | 48                   | 25         | 6                  | 2             | 5                   | 2         |
| Hambantota         | 219          | 7            | 25                    | 78           | 2                             | 6          | 58                      | 96           | 18                   | 21         | 1                  | 2             | 5                   | 2         |
| Jaffna             | 264          | 91           | 25                    | 86           | 0                             | 7          | 68                      | 109          | 10                   | 29         | 0                  | 3             | 0                   | 2         |
| Kilinochchi        | 6            | 40           | 1                     | 23           | 0                             | 2          | 0                       | 2            | 0                    | 6          | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Mannar             | 22           | 21           | 0                     | 19           | 0                             | 1          | 0                       | 35           | 0                    | 5          | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Mullaitivu         | 6            | 43           | 0                     | 23           | 0                             | 2          | 0                       | 3            | 0                    | 6          | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Vavuniya           | 63           | 30           | 12                    | 27           | 1                             | 2          | 0                       | 35           | 2                    | 6          | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Trincomalee        | 47           | 26           | 5                     | 51           | 1                             | 4          | 1                       | 57           | 2                    | 14         | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Batticaloa         | 135          | 33           | 18                    | 72           | 1                             | 6          | 2                       | 77           | 4                    | 20         | 0                  | 2             | 0                   | 1         |
| Ampara             | 145          | 50           | 13                    | 86           | 2                             | 7          | 6                       | 94           | 3                    | 24         | 0                  | 2             | 0                   | 2         |
| Puttalam           | 149          | 15           | 29                    | 104          | 5                             | 9          | 10                      | 104          | 1                    | 29         | 0                  | 2             | 0                   | 2         |
| Kurunegala         | 486          | 23           | 148                   | 171          | 8                             | 14         | 159                     | 183          | 38                   | 47         | 5                  | 4             | 0                   | 3         |
| Anuradhapura       | 145          | 17           | 31                    | 111          | 3                             | 9          | 16                      | 114          | 7                    | 31         | 0                  | 3             | 0                   | 2         |
| Polonnaruwa        | 33           | 21           | 7                     | 55           | 0                             | 5          | 0                       | 61           | 1                    | 15         | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Badulla            | 145          | 14           | 21                    | 118          | 7                             | 10         | 13                      | 136          | 9                    | 33         | 0                  | 3             | 0                   | 2         |
| Moneragala         | 127          | 5            | 5                     | 60           | 0                             | 5          | 0                       | 64           | 6                    | 16         | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 1         |
| Kegalle            | 258          | 14           | 49                    | 91           | 6                             | 8          | 71                      | 96           | 10                   | 25         | 6                  | 2             | 0                   | 2         |
| Ratnapura          | 364          | 16           | 123                   | 151          | 18                            | 13         | 37                      | 162          | 18                   | 42         | 0                  | 4             | 0                   | 3         |
| Special Intake (c) | 0            | 1,088        | 0                     | 89           | 0                             | 7          | 0                       | 121          | 0                    | 19         | 0                  | 1             | 0                   | 4         |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>4,529</b> | <b>1,776</b> | <b>1,641</b>          | <b>2,580</b> | <b>138</b>                    | <b>215</b> | <b>1,723</b>            | <b>2,778</b> | <b>456</b>           | <b>710</b> | <b>38</b>          | <b>63</b>     | <b>28</b>           | <b>53</b> |
|                    | Agriculture  |              | Engineering           |              | Architecture/<br>Quan. Survey |            | Com. Sc./<br>MIT/IT/ICT |              | Other<br>Courses (d) |            | Total              |               | Total<br>Admissions |           |
|                    | A            | B            | A                     | B            | A                             | B          | A                       | B            | A                    | B          | A                  | B             |                     |           |
| Colombo            | 35           | 67           | 156                   | 89           | 31                            | 26         | 143                     | 71           | 112                  | 46         | 1,770              | 1,091         | 2,861               |           |
| Gampaha            | 26           | 59           | 27                    | 78           | 5                             | 22         | 13                      | 63           | 52                   | 36         | 758                | 869           | 1,627               |           |
| Kalutara           | 19           | 29           | 9                     | 39           | 6                             | 12         | 20                      | 29           | 37                   | 19         | 579                | 445           | 1,024               |           |
| Matale             | 5            | 14           | 2                     | 18           | 0                             | 4          | 1                       | 16           | 12                   | 10         | 151                | 206           | 357                 |           |
| Kandy              | 42           | 39           | 48                    | 50           | 6                             | 14         | 25                      | 42           | 31                   | 26         | 694                | 596           | 1,290               |           |
| Nuwara Eliya       | 0            | 24           | 3                     | 32           | 0                             | 4          | 0                       | 23           | 4                    | 14         | 114                | 350           | 464                 |           |
| Galle              | 57           | 28           | 54                    | 37           | 14                            | 8          | 48                      | 28           | 65                   | 19         | 1,161              | 424           | 1,585               |           |
| Matara             | 42           | 23           | 67                    | 29           | 14                            | 7          | 49                      | 24           | 69                   | 13         | 908                | 335           | 1,243               |           |
| Hambantota         | 30           | 19           | 19                    | 25           | 1                             | 6          | 10                      | 18           | 45                   | 12         | 433                | 292           | 725                 |           |
| Jaffna             | 41           | 28           | 44                    | 34           | 17                            | 4          | 18                      | 22           | 53                   | 12         | 540                | 427           | 967                 |           |
| Kilinochchi        | 0            | 2            | 0                     | 6            | 0                             | 3          | 0                       | 3            | 0                    | 2          | 7                  | 91            | 98                  |           |
| Mannar             | 0            | 7            | 1                     | 7            | 0                             | 3          | 1                       | 10           | 0                    | 7          | 24                 | 117           | 141                 |           |
| Mullaitivu         | 0            | 2            | 1                     | 2            | 0                             | 1          | 0                       | 3            | 0                    | 2          | 7                  | 89            | 96                  |           |
| Vavuniya           | 0            | 7            | 6                     | 9            | 1                             | 3          | 0                       | 10           | 7                    | 7          | 92                 | 138           | 230                 |           |
| Trincomalee        | 0            | 13           | 4                     | 17           | 1                             | 3          | 2                       | 15           | 3                    | 8          | 66                 | 210           | 276                 |           |
| Batticaloa         | 7            | 18           | 1                     | 23           | 0                             | 4          | 9                       | 18           | 3                    | 12         | 180                | 286           | 466                 |           |
| Ampara             | 7            | 20           | 3                     | 27           | 1                             | 4          | 17                      | 21           | 18                   | 12         | 215                | 349           | 564                 |           |
| Puttalam           | 3            | 25           | 3                     | 33           | 2                             | 7          | 5                       | 24           | 11                   | 14         | 218                | 368           | 586                 |           |
| Kurunegala         | 36           | 42           | 42                    | 55           | 7                             | 16         | 27                      | 44           | 56                   | 27         | 1,012              | 629           | 1,641               |           |
| Anuradhapura       | 1            | 27           | 6                     | 35           | 0                             | 8          | 2                       | 24           | 10                   | 17         | 221                | 398           | 619                 |           |
| Polonnaruwa        | 0            | 14           | 1                     | 18           | 0                             | 3          | 0                       | 14           | 1                    | 9          | 43                 | 217           | 260                 |           |
| Badulla            | 1            | 28           | 10                    | 37           | 1                             | 6          | 1                       | 28           | 6                    | 18         | 214                | 433           | 647                 |           |
| Moneragala         | 2            | 15           | 1                     | 19           | 0                             | 4          | 0                       | 14           | 4                    | 9          | 145                | 213           | 358                 |           |
| Kegalle            | 36           | 22           | 9                     | 29           | 4                             | 7          | 4                       | 24           | 30                   | 14         | 483                | 334           | 817                 |           |
| Ratnapura          | 10           | 37           | 7                     | 49           | 3                             | 9          | 8                       | 40           | 31                   | 24         | 619                | 550           | 1,169               |           |
| Special Intake (c) | 0            | 27           | 0                     | 21           | 0                             | 8          | 0                       | 24           | 0                    | 27         | 0                  | 1,436         | 1,436               |           |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>400</b>   | <b>636</b>   | <b>524</b>            | <b>818</b>   | <b>114</b>                    | <b>196</b> | <b>403</b>              | <b>652</b>   | <b>660</b>           | <b>416</b> | <b>10,654</b>      | <b>10,893</b> | <b>21,547</b>       |           |

A – Merit B – Other

\* Provisional

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) 1. Arts - Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.

2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.

(b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries &amp; Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'Special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.

(d) Other Courses – Surveying Science, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**

**Table 13.17**

**University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2006/2007 – 2009/2010**

| Ethnicity |             | Arts  |       | Management & Commerce |       | Law |       | Science (a) |       | Medicine |       | Dentistry |       |
|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----|-------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|
|           |             | A     | B & C | A                     | B & C | A   | B & C | A           | B & C | A        | B & C | A         | B & C |
| Sinhalese | 2006/07     | 3,381 | 509   | 1,071                 | 1,506 | 75  | 104   | 999         | 1,568 | 374      | 526   | 28        | 40    |
|           | 2007/08     | 3,507 | 619   | 1,455                 | 2,009 | 89  | 121   | 1,341       | 1,853 | 401      | 558   | 26        | 35    |
|           | 2008/09     | 3,391 | 1,089 | 1,459                 | 1,949 | 114 | 161   | 1,599       | 2,282 | 414      | 571   | 28        | 39    |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 3,491 | 980   | 1,492                 | 2,073 | 125 | 169   | 1,577       | 2,246 | 402      | 558   | 25        | 42    |
| Tamils    | 2006/07     | 633   | 521   | 71                    | 275   | 5   | 16    | 70          | 284   | 44       | 99    | 2         | 10    |
|           | 2007/08     | 580   | 637   | 53                    | 307   | 6   | 22    | 78          | 282   | 41       | 86    | 3         | 7     |
|           | 2008/09     | 569   | 642   | 80                    | 335   | 10  | 24    | 93          | 330   | 29       | 91    | 1         | 6     |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 587   | 644   | 88                    | 341   | 7   | 32    | 100         | 326   | 37       | 90    | 2         | 7     |
| Moors     | 2006/07     | 393   | 101   | 44                    | 135   | 5   | 11    | 27          | 118   | 15       | 44    | 0         | 2     |
|           | 2007/08     | 376   | 192   | 40                    | 128   | 5   | 7     | 34          | 128   | 11       | 52    | 1         | 7     |
|           | 2008/09     | 377   | 178   | 38                    | 146   | 4   | 12    | 50          | 164   | 12       | 48    | 0         | 7     |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 445   | 147   | 58                    | 158   | 6   | 13    | 46          | 203   | 16       | 62    | 1         | 4     |
| Others    | 2006/07     | 3     | 13    | 1                     | 4     | 0   | 0     | 4           | 3     | 0        | 1     | 0         | 0     |
|           | 2007/08     | 6     | 5     | 6                     | 5     | 0   | 1     | 4           | 3     | 0        | 1     | 0         | 0     |
|           | 2008/09     | 5     | 8     | 1                     | 6     | 0   | 1     | 3           | 2     | 0        | 1     | 0         | 0     |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 6     | 5     | 3                     | 8     | 0   | 1     | 0           | 3     | 1        | 0     | 0         | 0     |
| Total     | 2006/07     | 4,410 | 1,144 | 1,187                 | 1,920 | 85  | 131   | 1,100       | 1,973 | 433      | 670   | 30        | 52    |
|           | 2007/08     | 4,469 | 1,453 | 1,554                 | 2,449 | 100 | 151   | 1,457       | 2,266 | 453      | 697   | 30        | 49    |
|           | 2008/09     | 4,342 | 1,917 | 1,578                 | 2,436 | 128 | 198   | 1,745       | 2,778 | 455      | 711   | 29        | 52    |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 4,529 | 1,776 | 1,641                 | 2,580 | 138 | 215   | 1,723       | 2,778 | 456      | 710   | 28        | 53    |

| Ethnicity |             | Veterinary Science |       | Agriculture |       | Engineering<br>Quan. Survey. (c) |       | Architecture<br>MIT/IT/ICT (d) |       | Computer Sc. |       | Other (e) |       | Total  |        |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|
|           |             | A                  | B & C | A           | B & C | A                                | B & C | A                              | B & C | A            | B & C | A         | B & C | A      | B & C  |
| Sinhalese | 2006/07     | 27                 | 40    | 261         | 427   | 424                              | 574   | 86                             | 168   | 203          | 279   | 421       | 319   | 7,350  | 6,060  |
|           | 2007/08     | 35                 | 50    | 304         | 490   | 437                              | 624   | 99                             | 162   | 284          | 389   | 512       | 424   | 8,490  | 7,334  |
|           | 2008/09     | 39                 | 50    | 324         | 483   | 442                              | 634   | 92                             | 161   | 307          | 466   | 374       | 216   | 8,583  | 8,101  |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 37                 | 49    | 331         | 506   | 438                              | 664   | 90                             | 160   | 331          | 493   | 511       | 332   | 8,850  | 8,272  |
| Tamils    | 2006/07     | 2                  | 10    | 60          | 89    | 43                               | 127   | 18                             | 30    | 15           | 45    | 84        | 73    | 1,047  | 1,579  |
|           | 2007/08     | 3                  | 10    | 80          | 92    | 55                               | 104   | 10                             | 23    | 48           | 110   | 100       | 89    | 1,057  | 1,769  |
|           | 2008/09     | 0                  | 11    | 57          | 82    | 59                               | 114   | 18                             | 20    | 32           | 66    | 75        | 28    | 1,023  | 1,749  |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 1                  | 11    | 55          | 84    | 73                               | 108   | 22                             | 24    | 32           | 93    | 89        | 49    | 1,093  | 1,809  |
| Moors     | 2006/07     | 0                  | 1     | 11          | 28    | 6                                | 39    | 1                              | 10    | 6            | 24    | 39        | 28    | 547    | 541    |
|           | 2007/08     | 0                  | 2     | 16          | 39    | 9                                | 46    | 3                              | 8     | 32           | 53    | 63        | 44    | 590    | 706    |
|           | 2008/09     | 0                  | 2     | 14          | 47    | 12                               | 49    | 8                              | 11    | 24           | 50    | 67        | 29    | 606    | 743    |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 0                  | 1     | 12          | 45    | 13                               | 46    | 2                              | 11    | 39           | 66    | 59        | 34    | 697    | 790    |
| Others    | 2006/07     | 0                  | 0     | 1           | 1     | 0                                | 2     | 0                              | 1     | 0            | 0     | 0         | 1     | 9      | 26     |
|           | 2007/08     | 0                  | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0                                | 3     | 0                              | 1     | 1            | 1     | 1         | 0     | 18     | 20     |
|           | 2008/09     | 0                  | 0     | 0           | 0     | 0                                | 4     | 0                              | 0     | 1            | 1     | 1         | 0     | 11     | 23     |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 0                  | 2     | 2           | 1     | 0                                | 0     | 0                              | 1     | 1            | 0     | 1         | 1     | 14     | 22     |
| Total     | 2006/07     | 29                 | 51    | 333         | 545   | 473                              | 742   | 94                             | 161   | 224          | 348   | 544       | 421   | 8,953  | 8,206  |
|           | 2007/08     | 38                 | 62    | 400         | 621   | 501                              | 777   | 112                            | 194   | 365          | 553   | 676       | 557   | 10,155 | 9,829  |
|           | 2008/09     | 39                 | 63    | 395         | 612   | 513                              | 801   | 118                            | 192   | 364          | 583   | 517       | 273   | 10,223 | 10,616 |
|           | 2009/10 (b) | 38                 | 63    | 400         | 636   | 524                              | 818   | 114                            | 196   | 403          | 652   | 660       | 416   | 10,654 | 10,893 |

A – 40 % Merit Quota      B – 55 % District Quota  
C – 05 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses from 2008/09. Up to 2007/08 includes only Biological Science & Physical Science.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management.

(d) Includes the Computation and Management Programme at University of Peradeniya.

(e) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design/Transport and Logistic Management.

## Technical Colleges 2001 – 2010

| Course                                                     | Year     | College of Technology (a) |            | Technical Colleges |            | Total  |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------|------------|
|                                                            |          | Intake                    | Enrollment | Intake             | Enrollment | Intake | Enrollment |
| <b>Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 &amp; 6)</b>               | 2009     | 393                       | 393        | –                  | –          | 393    | 393        |
|                                                            | 2010 (b) | 507                       | 588        | –                  | –          | 507    | 588        |
| <b>National Diploma</b>                                    | 2001     | –                         | –          | 83                 | 170        | 83     | 170        |
|                                                            | 2002     | –                         | –          | 93                 | 157        | 93     | 157        |
|                                                            | 2003     | –                         | –          | 101                | 186        | 101    | 186        |
|                                                            | 2004     | –                         | –          | 108                | 191        | 108    | 191        |
|                                                            | 2005     | –                         | –          | 252                | 407        | 252    | 407        |
|                                                            | 2006     | –                         | –          | 188                | 339        | 188    | 339        |
|                                                            | 2007     | 9                         | 22         | 55                 | 190        | 64     | 212        |
|                                                            | 2008     | 453                       | 495        | 94                 | 152        | 547    | 647        |
|                                                            | 2009     | –                         | –          | 99                 | 177        | 99     | 177        |
|                                                            | 2010 (b) | 16                        | 16         | 49                 | 54         | 65     | 70         |
| <b>National Certificate</b>                                | 2001     | –                         | –          | 8,009              | 11,182     | 8,009  | 11,182     |
|                                                            | 2002     | –                         | –          | 8,515              | 12,040     | 8,515  | 12,040     |
|                                                            | 2003     | –                         | –          | 8,657              | 12,611     | 8,657  | 12,611     |
|                                                            | 2004     | –                         | –          | 7,788              | 12,021     | 7,788  | 12,021     |
|                                                            | 2005     | –                         | –          | 8,011              | 12,328     | 8,011  | 12,328     |
|                                                            | 2006     | –                         | –          | 15,260             | 19,635     | 15,260 | 19,635     |
|                                                            | 2007     | 3,620                     | 6,667      | 6,217              | 10,589     | 9,837  | 17,256     |
|                                                            | 2008     | 4,884                     | 7,719      | 9,083              | 13,803     | 13,967 | 21,522     |
|                                                            | 2009     | 3,171                     | 4,940      | 6,221              | 9,784      | 9,392  | 14,724     |
|                                                            | 2010 (b) | 1,292                     | 1,634      | 2,835              | 3,981      | 4,127  | 5,615      |
| <b>National Craft (Trade) Certificate</b>                  | 2001     | –                         | –          | 2,931              | 3,980      | 2,931  | 3,980      |
|                                                            | 2002     | –                         | –          | 3,354              | 4,418      | 3,354  | 4,418      |
|                                                            | 2003     | –                         | –          | 3,308              | 4,426      | 3,308  | 4,426      |
|                                                            | 2004     | –                         | –          | 3,025              | 4,043      | 3,025  | 4,043      |
|                                                            | 2005     | –                         | –          | 3,252              | 4,279      | 3,252  | 4,279      |
|                                                            | 2006     | –                         | –          | 4,974              | 6,010      | 4,974  | 6,010      |
|                                                            | 2007     | 1,124                     | 1,592      | 1,936              | 2,837      | 3,060  | 4,429      |
|                                                            | 2008     | 1,978                     | 2,332      | 3,709              | 4,147      | 5,687  | 6,479      |
|                                                            | 2009     | 1,383                     | 1,653      | 2,853              | 3,285      | 4,236  | 4,938      |
|                                                            | 2010 (b) | 774                       | 908        | 1,093              | 1,235      | 1,867  | 2,143      |
| <b>Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)</b> | 2001     | –                         | –          | 894                | 894        | 894    | 894        |
|                                                            | 2002     | –                         | –          | 1,153              | 1,153      | 1,153  | 1,153      |
|                                                            | 2003     | –                         | –          | 1,042              | 1,042      | 1,042  | 1,042      |
|                                                            | 2004     | –                         | –          | 849                | 849        | 849    | 849        |
|                                                            | 2005     | –                         | –          | 852                | 852        | 852    | 852        |
|                                                            | 2006     | –                         | –          | 1,487              | 1,487      | 1,487  | 1,487      |
|                                                            | 2007     | 165                       | 165        | 762                | 762        | 927    | 927        |
|                                                            | 2008     | 219                       | 219        | 619                | 619        | 838    | 838        |
|                                                            | 2009     | 151                       | 151        | 443                | 443        | 594    | 594        |
|                                                            | 2010 (b) | 53                        | 53         | 174                | 174        | 227    | 227        |
| <b>Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)</b>    | 2001     | –                         | –          | 37                 | 37         | 37     | 37         |
|                                                            | 2002     | –                         | –          | 82                 | 82         | 82     | 82         |
|                                                            | 2003     | –                         | –          | –                  | –          | –      | –          |
|                                                            | 2004     | –                         | –          | 96                 | 96         | 96     | 96         |
|                                                            | 2005     | –                         | –          | 87                 | 87         | 87     | 87         |
|                                                            | 2006     | –                         | –          | 75                 | 75         | 75     | 75         |
|                                                            | 2007     | –                         | –          | 70                 | 70         | 70     | 70         |
|                                                            | 2008     | 13,318                    | 13,318     | 720                | 720        | 14,038 | 14,038     |
|                                                            | 2009     | 524                       | 524        | 274                | 285        | 798    | 809        |
|                                                            | 2010 (b) | 237                       | 237        | 10                 | 10         | 247    | 247        |
| <b>Total</b>                                               | 2001     | –                         | –          | 11,377             | 16,263     | 11,377 | 16,263     |
|                                                            | 2002     | –                         | –          | 13,197             | 17,850     | 13,197 | 17,850     |
|                                                            | 2003     | –                         | –          | 13,108             | 18,265     | 13,108 | 18,265     |
|                                                            | 2004     | –                         | –          | 11,866             | 17,200     | 11,866 | 17,200     |
|                                                            | 2005     | –                         | –          | 12,454             | 17,953     | 12,454 | 17,953     |
|                                                            | 2006     | –                         | –          | 21,984             | 27,546     | 21,984 | 27,546     |
|                                                            | 2007     | 4,918                     | 8,446      | 9,040              | 14,448     | 13,958 | 22,894     |
|                                                            | 2008     | 20,852                    | 24,083     | 14,225             | 19,441     | 35,077 | 43,524     |
|                                                            | 2009     | 5,622                     | 7,661      | 9,890              | 13,974     | 15,512 | 21,635     |
|                                                            | 2010 (b) | 2,879                     | 3,436      | 4,161              | 5,454      | 7,040  | 8,890      |

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) Nine Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

(b) Provisional.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

## Health Services 2001 – 2010

| Item                                                                      | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005       | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| <b>Western Medicine (a)</b>                                               |         |         |         |         |            |         |         |         |         |            |
| Hospitals (b)                                                             | 585     | 605     | 606     | 598     | 606        | 604     | 619     | 619     | 555     | 568        |
| Primary Healthcare Units                                                  | 389     | 385     | 387     | 375     | 397        | 397     | 387     | 411     | 475     | 476        |
| Doctors (c)                                                               | 8,565   | 8,754   | 9,631   | 10,025  | 10,330     | 11,800  | 12,686  | 14,255  | 14,831  | 15,283(d)  |
| Hospital Beds                                                             | 58,833  | 59,781  | 61,808  | 60,328  | 61,937     | 62,749  | 62,197  | 65,835  | 68,897  | 69,501     |
| Nurses                                                                    | 15,061  | 16,139  | 16,711  | 17,316  | 20,332     | 20,912  | 20,088  | 22,996  | 25,549  | 27,494     |
| Attendants                                                                | 7,163   | 6,955   | 6,880   | 6,696   | 6,701      | 7,129   | 7,201   | 7,184   | 8,301   | 8,189      |
| In Patients Treated, '000                                                 | 4,092   | 4,032   | 3,993   | 4,242   | 4,345      | 4,463   | 4,609   | 4,898   | n.a.    | n.a.       |
| Out Patients' Visits, '000                                                | 43,350  | 45,681  | 43,765  | 43,392  | 42,483     | 41,429  | 43,073  | 45,382  | n.a.    | n.a.       |
| Midwives                                                                  | 7,377   | 7,613   | 7,473   | 7,192   | 7,267      | 7,635   | 8,995   | 8,337   | 8,943   | 8,726      |
| Hospital                                                                  | 2,723   | 2,794   | 3,154   | 2,668   | 2,371      | 2,555   | 2,828   | 3,016   | n.a.    | n.a.       |
| Public Health                                                             | 4,654   | 4,819   | 4,319   | 4,524   | 4,896      | 5,080   | 6,167   | 5,321   | n.a.    | n.a.       |
| Public Health Inspectors                                                  | 1,401   | 1,470   | 1,420   | 1,397   | 1,512      | 1,535   | 1,740   | 1,475   | n.a.    | n.a.       |
| <b>Family Planning</b>                                                    |         |         |         |         |            |         |         |         |         |            |
| New Acceptors (No.)                                                       | 229,790 | 250,984 | 222,068 | 211,271 | 166,184(e) | 222,355 | 248,897 | 267,133 | 245,013 | 149,161(f) |
| Loops                                                                     | 32,437  | 39,385  | 37,045  | 34,693  | 29,341     | 41,018  | 55,941  | 58,770  | 52,141  | 31,727(f)  |
| Oral Pills                                                                | 47,501  | 49,972  | 44,998  | 44,057  | 34,977     | 47,403  | 54,725  | 53,594  | 50,454  | 30,957(f)  |
| Sterilizations                                                            | 14,587  | 14,949  | 11,158  | 10,970  | 7,720      | 11,613  | 15,234  | 23,480  | 22,091  | 14,032(f)  |
| Injectables                                                               | 133,995 | 145,202 | 127,440 | 119,606 | 92,470     | 121,544 | 120,679 | 120,004 | 110,966 | 66,311(f)  |
| Norplants                                                                 | 1,270   | 1,476   | 1,427   | 1,945   | 1,696      | 777     | 2,318   | 11,285  | 9,361   | 6,134(f)   |
| Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.                                      | 18,772  | 24,946  | 27,476  | 34,419  | 44,851     | 58,038  | 68,702  | 74,548  | 71,452  | 73,835     |
| Current Expenditure                                                       | 14,785  | 20,233  | 22,073  | 25,919  | 34,113     | 44,069  | 51,741  | 55,874  | 58,789  | 60,506     |
| Capital Expenditure                                                       | 3,987   | 4,713   | 5,403   | 8,500   | 10,738     | 13,969  | 16,961  | 18,674  | 12,664  | 13,329     |
| Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn. | 8,411   | 10,098  | 10,210  | 11,952  | 13,461     | 16,279  | 17,144  | 21,315  | 21,547  | 22,439     |

(a) Public Sector

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(d) Including Intern Medical Officers

(e) End September 2005

(f) Upto August

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health  
Family Health Bureau



Selected Public Health Personnel 1982 – 2008

| Year    | Medical<br>Officers (a) | Dental<br>Surgeons (b) | Reg./Asst.<br>Medical Officers | Nurses (c) | Public Health   |            |          | Hospital<br>Midwives |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------|----------------------|
|         |                         |                        |                                |            | Nursing Sisters | Inspectors | Midwives |                      |
| 1982    | 2,035                   | 275                    | 911                            | 6,931      | 241             | 962        | 2,296    | 1,512                |
| 1984    | 1,951                   | 288                    | 984                            | 7,400      | 209             | 916        | 3,001    | 1,538                |
| 1986    | 2,217                   | 318                    | 1,047                          | 8,019      | 189             | 966        | 3,102    | 1,463                |
| 1988    | 2,316                   | 355                    | 1,100                          | 8,317      | 154             | 977        | 3,209    | 1,531                |
| 1990(d) | 2,440                   | 317                    | 1,074                          | 8,957      | 140             | 886        | 3,321    | 1,638                |
| 1991    | 2,934                   | 358                    | 1,201                          | 9,934      | 101             | 914        | 3,583    | 1,776                |
| 1992    | 3,345                   | 381                    | 1,253                          | 11,214     | 113             | 846        | 4,108    | 2,025                |
| 1993    | 3,713                   | 390                    | 1,305                          | 11,818     | 109             | 876        | 4,361    | 2,172                |
| 1994    | 4,047                   | 387                    | 1,357                          | 13,060     | 117             | 928        | 4,400    | 2,214                |
| 1995    | 4,577                   | 421                    | 1,376                          | 13,403     | 174             | 932        | 4,383    | 2,288                |
| 1996    | 5,117                   | 462                    | 1,397                          | 13,933     | 189             | 915        | 4,352    | 2,393                |
| 1997    | 5,628                   | 481                    | 1,384                          | 13,815     | 145             | 901        | 4,497    | 2,284                |
| 1998    | 6,427                   | 521                    | 1,340                          | 14,448     | 183             | 888        | 4,578    | 2,410                |
| 1999    | 6,994                   | 529                    | 1,340                          | 14,052     | 237             | 1,142      | 4,625    | 2,503                |
| 2000    | 7,963                   | 637                    | 1,349                          | 14,716     | 270             | 1,486      | 4,798    | 2,596                |
| 2001    | 8,384                   | 751                    | 1,343                          | 15,797     | 259             | 1,401      | 4,654    | 2,723                |
| 2002    | 9,290                   | 867                    | 1,326                          | 16,517     | 310             | 1,470      | 4,819    | 2,794                |
| 2003    | 9,063                   | 889                    | 1,260                          | 16,621     | 310             | 1,420      | 4,319    | 3,154                |
| 2004    | 8,874                   | 915                    | 1,218                          | 18,654     | 315             | 1,397      | 4,524    | 2,668                |
| 2005    | 10,198                  | 954                    | 1,274                          | 19,934     | 313             | 1,512      | 4,896    | 2,371                |
| 2006    | 10,279                  | 1,181                  | 1,183                          | 18,950     | 299             | 1,535      | 5,080    | 2,555                |
| 2007    | 11,023                  | 1,314                  | 1,194                          | 22,370     | 290             | 1,740      | 6,167    | 2,828                |
| 2008(e) | 12,479                  | 858                    | 1,134                          | 23,800     | 270             | 1,475      | 5,331    | 3,016                |

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Excludes the Northern province.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of  
Healthcare & Nutrition

Public Health Personnel by District 2008<sup>(a)</sup>

| District     | Medical Officers (b) |                                     |               |               | Dental Surgeons (c) | Reg./Asst. Medical Officers | Nurses        | Public Health   |              |              |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|              | Curative Services    | Administrative/ Preventive Services | Health (MOH)  | Total         |                     |                             |               | Nursing Sisters | Inspectors   | Midwives     |
| Colombo      | 173                  | 43                                  | 3,149         | 3,365         | 169                 | 126                         | 7,761         | 42              | 159          | 277          |
| Gampaha      | 87                   | 6                                   | 1,160         | 1,253         | 65                  | 110                         | 2,523         | 25              | 111          | 520          |
| Kalutara     | 51                   | 8                                   | 480           | 539           | 55                  | 71                          | 1,362         | 38              | 85           | 411          |
| Kandy        | 179                  | 10                                  | 1,197         | 1,386         | 77                  | 146                         | 2,509         | 19              | 73           | 446          |
| Matale       | 24                   | 2                                   | 237           | 263           | 12                  | 25                          | 418           | 6               | 39           | 113          |
| Nuwara Eliya | 15                   | 1                                   | 172           | 188           | 22                  | 20                          | 291           | 4               | 29           | 160          |
| Galle        | 60                   | 6                                   | 794           | 860           | 51                  | 76                          | 2,407         | 5               | 77           | 322          |
| Matara       | 8                    | 2                                   | 350           | 360           | 28                  | 55                          | 1,003         | 5               | 53           | 239          |
| Hambantota   | 21                   | 1                                   | 184           | 206           | 10                  | 13                          | 688           | 4               | 39           | 162          |
| Jaffna       | 0                    | 1                                   | 246           | 247           | 17                  | 37                          | 392           | 2               | 75           | 94           |
| Mannar       | 0                    | 1                                   | 34            | 35            | 4                   | 4                           | 55            | 1               | 17           | 32           |
| Vavuniya     | 7                    | 2                                   | 77            | 86            | 5                   | 4                           | 120           | 1               | 16           | 36           |
| Batticaloa   | 11                   | 2                                   | 252           | 265           | 29                  | 36                          | 974           | 28              | 114          | 488          |
| Ampara       | 26                   | 0                                   | 180           | 206           | 13                  | 7                           | 650           | 6               | 32           | 92           |
| Trincomalee  | 14                   | 1                                   | 186           | 201           | 7                   | 6                           | 257           | 1               | 25           | 93           |
| Kalmunai     | 8                    | 1                                   | 181           | 190           | 12                  | 18                          | 402           | 6               | 52           | 135          |
| Kurunegala   | 47                   | 6                                   | 587           | 640           | 67                  | 133                         | 2,488         | 30              | 82           | 427          |
| Puttalam     | 25                   | 3                                   | 247           | 275           | 28                  | 30                          | 419           | 7               | 42           | 184          |
| Anuradhapura | 27                   | 3                                   | 311           | 341           | 39                  | 40                          | 1,037         | 7               | 87           | 15           |
| Polonnaruwa  | 17                   | 0                                   | 174           | 191           | 15                  | 13                          | 315           | 4               | 40           | 120          |
| Badulla      | 17                   | 5                                   | 388           | 410           | 34                  | 42                          | 1,293         | 6               | 41           | 209          |
| Moneragala   | 13                   | 1                                   | 187           | 201           | 27                  | 10                          | 319           | 4               | 34           | 174          |
| Ratnapura    | 35                   | 1                                   | 335           | 371           | 42                  | 45                          | 1,555         | 10              | 82           | 311          |
| Kegalle      | 26                   | 3                                   | 371           | 400           | 30                  | 67                          | 825           | 9               | 71           | 271          |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>891</b>           | <b>109</b>                          | <b>11,479</b> | <b>12,479</b> | <b>858</b>          | <b>1,134</b>                | <b>30,063</b> | <b>270</b>      | <b>1,475</b> | <b>5,331</b> |

(Contd.)

Public Health Personnel by District 2008 (Contd.)

Table 13.21

| District     | Hospital Midwives | Pharmacists | Dispensers | Medical Technologists | Radio-graphers | Physio-therapists | ECG Recordists | EEG Recordists | School Dental Therapists |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Colombo      | 262               | 234         | 81         | 314                   | 155            | 99                | 80             | 20             | 49                       |
| Gampaha      | 183               | 95          | 69         | 75                    | 31             | 35                | 19             | 4              | 39                       |
| Kalutara     | 193               | 41          | 41         | 46                    | 31             | 7                 | 10             | 2              | 35                       |
| Kandy        | 215               | 80          | 80         | 72                    | 52             | 22                | 21             | 5              | 33                       |
| Matale       | 72                | 22          | 23         | 18                    | 4              | 3                 | 5              | 1              | 10                       |
| Nuwara Eliya | 74                | 11          | 18         | 11                    | 4              | 1                 | 3              | 0              | 3                        |
| Galle        | 192               | 36          | 53         | 57                    | 31             | 14                | 14             | 2              | 23                       |
| Matara       | 156               | 39          | 37         | 28                    | 8              | 5                 | 9              | 0              | 24                       |
| Hambantota   | 117               | 22          | 20         | 15                    | 5              | 1                 | 3              | 0              | 8                        |
| Jaffna       | 86                | 19          | 43         | 3                     | 11             | 4                 | 1              | 2              | 0                        |
| Mannar       | 18                | 5           | 8          | 3                     | 2              | 1                 | 20             | 0              | 0                        |
| Vavuniya     | 19                | 11          | 11         | 9                     | 3              | 1                 | 1              | 0              | 2                        |
| Batticaloa   | 206               | 33          | 72         | 22                    | 10             | 3                 | 8              | 1              | 6                        |
| Ampara       | 49                | 18          | 13         | 20                    | 6              | 2                 | 1              | 6              | 2                        |
| Trincomalee  | 51                | 14          | 17         | 15                    | 5              | 3                 | 3              | 0              | 2                        |
| Kalmunai     | 156               | 15          | 24         | 19                    | 5              | 1                 | 11             | 0              | 2                        |
| Kurunegala   | 277               | 62          | 87         | 62                    | 15             | 10                | 13             | 2              | 33                       |
| Puttalam     | 49                | 21          | 30         | 23                    | 2              | 1                 | 4              | 1              | 10                       |
| Anuradhapura | 135               | 28          | 59         | 33                    | 18             | 6                 | 5              | 1              | 2                        |
| Polonnaruwa  | 46                | 17          | 14         | 14                    | 5              | 2                 | 4              | 0              | 7                        |
| Badulla      | 81                | 40          | 43         | 38                    | 16             | 10                | 10             | 1              | 6                        |
| Moneragala   | 78                | 17          | 30         | 12                    | 4              | 1                 | 3              | 0              | 4                        |
| Ratnapura    | 128               | 42          | 39         | 38                    | 13             | 8                 | 6              | 3              | 16                       |
| Kegalle      | 173               | 37          | 37         | 26                    | 8              | 3                 | 3              | 0              | 19                       |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>3,016</b>      | <b>959</b>  | <b>949</b> | <b>973</b>            | <b>444</b>     | <b>243</b>        | <b>257</b>     | <b>51</b>      | <b>335</b>               |

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Specialists and Interns.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Healthcare &amp; Nutrition

## Activities of Health Campaigns 2001 – 2010

| Item                                 | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005  | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009   | 2010(a) |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| <b>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</b> |         |         |         |         |       |         |         |         |        |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 9.4     | 13.3    | 14.1    | 14.8    | 15.8  | 15.9    | 15.7    | 16.8    | 17.2   | 13.7    |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 5.7     | 8.4     | 8.1     | 9.9     | 10.2  | 10.2    | 9.5     | 10.0    | 10.5   | 8.3     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 26      | 25      | 19      | 23      | 25    | 26      | 26      | 26      | 30     | 37      |
| Others                               | 97      | 96      | 98      | 86      | 93    | 128     | 128     | 128     | 98     | 99      |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 25.0    | 19.2    | 30.4    | 27.3    | 29.1  | 39.0    | 53.5    | 51.8    | 58.7   | 69.4    |
| <b>Malaria</b>                       |         |         |         |         |       |         |         |         |        |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 1,353.4 | 1,390.9 | 1,192.2 | 1,198.2 | 974.7 | 1,076.1 | 1,044.4 | 1,047.1 | 909.6  | 1,001.1 |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 66.5    | 41.4    | 10.5    | 0.4     | 1.6   | 0.6     | 0.2     | 0.7     | 0.6    | 0.7     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 15      | 11      | 12      | 21      | 19    | 18      | 19      | 27      | 29     | 23      |
| Others                               | 3,049   | 3,308   | 3,105   | 2,991   | 2,866 | 2,675   | 2,403   | 2,192   | 2,051  | 1,823   |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 404.1   | 278.7   | 148.9   | 411.8   | 387.3 | 898.4   | 150.0   | 207.0   | 204.0  | 335.0   |
| <b>Leprosy</b>                       |         |         |         |         |       |         |         |         |        |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 19.1    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 1.7     | 2.4     | 1.9     | 1.5     | 2.0   | 2.0     | 2.0     | 2.0     | 2.0    | 1.9     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 8       | 8       | 9       | 10      | 9     | 10      | 10      | 10      | 8      | 7       |
| Others                               | 126     | 104     | 115     | 105     | 100   | 97      | 69      | 71      | 60     | 63      |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 13.4    | 20.2    | 21.3    | 31.5    | 32.6  | 41.0    | 40.0    | 35.8    | 37.9   | 42.1    |
| <b>Respiratory Diseases</b>          |         |         |         |         |       |         |         |         |        |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 342.0   | 378.5   | 404.8   | 393.0   | 456.6 | n.a.    | 149.4   | 56.2    | 96.4   | 41.7    |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 4.4     | 3.9     | 3.8     | 4.6     | 4.9   | 4.4     | 4.4     | 9.0     | 9.1    | 9.3     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 73      | 77      | 86      | 75      | 75    | 100     | 100     | 115     | 81     | 102     |
| Others                               | 467     | 461     | 458     | 460     | 498   | 476     | 476     | 505     | 487    | 496     |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 94.8    | 114.2   | 280.7   | 138.6   | 177.8 | n.a.    | n.a.    | 332.3   | 469.0  | 486.3   |
| <b>Filariasis</b>                    |         |         |         |         |       |         |         |         |        |         |
| Patients Examined, '000              | 675.9   | 622.5   | 716.5   | 595.1   | 525.1 | 514.5   | 559.3   | 513.4   | 494.7  | 482.9   |
| Positive Cases, '000                 | 1.4     | 1.0     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.2   | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2    | 0.2     |
| Personnel Strength – Doctors         | 5(b)    | 5(b)    | 5(b)    | 5(b)    | 5(b)  | 5(b)    | 5(b)    | 12(c)   | 12(c)  | 11(c)   |
| Others                               | 26(b)   | 24(b)   | 23(b)   | 24(b)   | 24(b) | 26(b)   | 30(b)   | 240(c)  | 232(c) | 225(c)  |
| Expenditure, Rs. Mn.                 | 3.7     | 4.9     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 8.6   | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.   | n.a.    |

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes only Central government staff

(c) Includes Central government and Provincial staff

n.a. – Not available

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme  
 Anti-Malaria Campaign  
 Anti-Leprosy Campaign  
 Respiratory Disease Control Programme  
 Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

## Postal Services 2001 – 2010

| Item                                      | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a) |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Main Post Offices (No.)                   | 602     | 614     | 622     | 630     | 633     | 636     | 641     | 643     | 643     | 648     |
| Sub Post Offices (No.)                    | 3,440   | 3,432   | 3,428   | 3,419   | 3,408   | 3,407   | 3,412   | 3,410   | 3,410   | 3,410   |
| Agency Post Offices (No.)                 | 514     | 570     | 580     | 662     | 663     | 684     | 684     | 684     | 684     | 684     |
| Delivery Areas (No.)                      | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   | 6,729   |
| Area Served by a<br>Post Office (Sq. km.) | 14      | 14      | 14      | 14      | 14      | 14      | 14      | 14      | 14      | 14      |
| Population Served by a<br>Post Office     | 4,103   | 4,102   | 4,084   | 4,100   | 4,100   | 4,167   | 4,252   | 4,311   | 4,311   | 4,312   |
| Letters Per Inhabitant                    | 26      | 25      | 24      | 24      | 25      | 25      | 23      | 21      | 21      | 21      |
| Domestic Mail, '000                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                   | 323,725 | 337,340 | 339,415 | 338,745 | 304,626 | 479,322 | 306,248 | 238,400 | 236,852 | 291,294 |
| Post Cards                                | 19,225  | 18,089  | 19,824  | 26,786  | 24,718  | 24,423  | 16,503  | 11,531  | 12,250  | 14,742  |
| Newspapers                                | 80,640  | 83,010  | 84,115  | 76,948  | 71,021  | 21,962  | 63,311  | 82,711  | 79,525  | 14,773  |
| Express                                   | 248     | 261     | 246     | 233     | 217     | 366     | 222     | 198     | 212     | 95      |
| Insured                                   | 377     | 204     | 209     | 371     | 386     | 185     | 201     | 162     | 281     | 28      |
| Registered                                | 34,569  | 31,920  | 32,832  | 28,313  | 34,213  | 32,309  | 33,651  | 32,413  | 59,426  | 19,149  |
| Parcels                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Parcels (Ordinary) Paid                   | 395     | 422     | 409     | 1,000   | 1,095   | 1,536   | 712     | 1,210   | 1,194   | 438     |
| Parcels (Ordinary) Other                  | 359     | 253     | 284     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Foreign Mail (Outward), '000              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sea                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                   | 93      | 99      | 86      | 91      | 77      | 82      | 73      | 72      | 69      | 76      |
| Post Cards                                | 38      | 40      | 41      | 39      | 33      | 36      | 31      | 29      | 34      | 19      |
| Newspapers & Magazines                    | 30      | 41      | 32      | 36      | 30      | 37      | 29      | 27      | 31      | 56      |
| Small Packets                             | 27      | 24      | 30      | 32      | 29      | 33      | 31      | 26      | 27      | 28      |
| Parcels                                   | 15      | 17      | 16      | 8       | 6       | 7       | 6       | 7       | 11      | 5       |
| Air                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                   | 31,358  | 33,669  | 32,422  | 32,816  | 27,915  | 31,751  | 30,740  | 24,997  | 27,356  | 4,526   |
| Post Cards                                | 3,376   | 3,705   | 3,614   | 3,912   | 3,328   | 3,629   | 3,115   | 3,025   | 3,451   | 6,631   |
| Newspapers & Magazines                    | 823     | 812     | 794     | 835     | 710     | 1,066   | 924     | 917     | 840     | 134     |
| Small Packets                             | 331     | 346     | 354     | 388     | 330     | 444     | 391     | 388     | 367     | 86      |
| Parcels                                   | 41      | 43      | 36      | 15      | 23      | 24      | 16      | 18      | 20      | 8       |
| Foreign Mail (Inward), '000               |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Sea                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                   | 78      | 80      | 70      | 84      | 71      | 72      | 68      | 65      | 67      | 62      |
| Post Cards                                | 53      | 45      | 49      | 56      | 47      | 49      | 46      | 43      | 40      | 31      |
| Newspapers & Magazines                    | 70      | 68      | 61      | 68      | 57      | 58      | 56      | 59      | 57      | 43      |
| Small Packets                             | 37      | 35      | 28      | 34      | 29      | 30      | 31      | 29      | 26      | 33      |
| Parcels                                   | 18      | 18      | 19      | 10      | 13      | 18      | 17      | 19      | 22      | 65      |
| Air                                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Letters                                   | 29,865  | 31,305  | 29,617  | 30,835  | 26,225  | 27,852  | 28,258  | 20,745  | 22,498  | 19,315  |
| Post Cards                                | 2,444   | 2,787   | 2,511   | 3,141   | 2,670   | 2,841   | 2,540   | 2,420   | 2,765   | 2,165   |
| Newspapers & Magazines                    | 1,486   | 1,423   | 1,610   | 1,723   | 1,473   | 1,570   | 1,518   | 1,492   | 1,623   | 1,456   |
| Small Packets                             | 461     | 412     | 436     | 462     | 395     | 399     | 391     | 389     | 398     | 386     |
| Parcels                                   | 72      | 68      | 64      | 18      | 20      | 22      | 20      | 19      | 24      | 24      |

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

# SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

**Table 13.24**

## Telecommunication Services 2001 – 2010

| Item                                    | 2001       | 2002       | 2003       | 2004       | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010(a)      |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Fixed Access Services</b>            |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Subscriber Base ('000)</b>           | <b>829</b> | <b>883</b> | <b>934</b> | <b>991</b> | <b>1,244</b> | <b>1,884</b> | <b>2,742</b> | <b>3,446</b> | <b>3,436</b> | <b>3,571</b> |
| Fixed Access Services ('000)            | 708        | 769        | 818        | 860        | 919          | 910          | 932          | 934          | 872          | 897          |
| Wireless Access Services ('000)         | 121        | 114        | 116        | 131        | 325          | 974          | 1,810        | 2,513        | 2,564        | 2,674        |
| Growth Rate of the Subscribers          | 8.1        | 6.5        | 5.8        | 6.1        | 25.5         | 51.4         | 45.5         | 25.7         | -0.3         | 3.9          |
| Telephone Density (b)                   |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| (Telephones per 100 persons)            | 4.4        | 4.7        | 4.9        | 5.1        | 6.3          | 9.5          | 13.7         | 17.1         | 16.8         | 17.3         |
| Turnover (b) (Rs.Mn.)                   | 26.0       | 29.0       | 30.0       | 31.9       | 49.3         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         |
| <b>Other Services</b>                   |            |            |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Cellular Phones ('000)                  | 668        | 932        | 1,393      | 2,211      | 3,362        | 5,412        | 7,983        | 11,083       | 14,264       | 17,247       |
| Turnover of Cellular Operators (Rs.Mn.) | 68         | 63         | 57         | 53         | 26           | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         |
| Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons        | 5          | 7          | 12         | 15         | 17           | 27           | 40           | 55           | 70           | 84           |
| Public Pay Phone Booths                 | 7,281      | 6,681      | 6,440      | 6,095      | 6,285        | 7,561        | 8,526        | 7,417        | 7,378        | 7,054        |
| Radio Paging Subscribers                | 6,535      | 5,516      | 2,851      | 828        | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         | n.a.         |
| E-Mail and Internet Subscribers         | 61,532     | 70,082     | 85,500     | 93,300     | 115,000      | 130,000      | 202,348      | 234,000      | 240,000      | 430,000(c)   |

(a) Provisional

(b) Include Fixed Access Services and Wireless Services only.

(c) Including mobile broadband services.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**Table 13.25**

## Mass Media 2001 – 2010

| Item                                 | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009(a) | 2010(b) |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Circulation of Newspapers (c)</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Daily Newspapers, '000               | 143,036 | 146,508 | 151,811 | 165,730 | 177,792 | 155,650 | 173,579 | 161,579 | 164,547 | 170,240 |
| Sinhala                              | 95,849  | 100,685 | 103,585 | 113,810 | 120,859 | 116,426 | 118,721 | 117,136 | 123,245 | 126,730 |
| Tamil                                | 19,792  | 18,610  | 19,704  | 20,570  | 23,442  | 6,823   | 23,520  | 12,927  | 9,347   | 8,884   |
| English                              | 27,395  | 27,213  | 28,522  | 31,350  | 33,491  | 32,400  | 31,338  | 31,516  | 31,955  | 34,627  |
| Copies per                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Thousand Persons per Day, No.        | 24      | 25      | 25      | 27      | 35      | 25      | 28      | 26      | 26      | 26      |
| Weekly Newspapers, '000              | 104,656 | 106,347 | 112,132 | 120,134 | 120,941 | 77,322  | 98,267  | 88,696  | 82,801  | 80,295  |
| Sinhala                              | 84,110  | 84,026  | 89,002  | 96,997  | 97,723  | 56,299  | 69,537  | 66,178  | 62,096  | 62,948  |
| Tamil                                | 10,215  | 10,596  | 10,426  | 10,413  | 10,129  | 8,445   | 14,376  | 8,007   | 7,071   | 3,233   |
| English                              | 10,331  | 11,725  | 12,704  | 12,724  | 13,089  | 12,579  | 14,353  | 14,511  | 13,635  | 14,115  |
| Copies per                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Thousand Persons per week, No.       | 107     | 108     | 112     | 119     | 118     | 75      | 94      | 84      | 78      | 75      |
| <b>Televisions</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| No. of TV Channels                   | 9       | 9       | 9       | 9       | 9       | 9       | 14      | 18      | 20      | 20      |
| <b>Radios</b>                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| No. of Radio Services                | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 39      | 56      | 48      | 48      |

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(b) Includes only national newspapers from 2006.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.  
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.  
Ministry of Mass Media and Information  
Sumathi Publications  
Upali Newspapers Ltd.  
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

## Prisoners 2000 – 2009

| Item                                                              | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Admission of Youthful Offenders to Training Schools</b>        | 53            | 44            | 64            | 101           | 42            | 55            | 32            | 22            | 36            | 26            |
| Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)             | 110           | 120           | 124           | 161           | 178           | 177           | 125           | 90            | 75            | 69            |
| <b>Admission to Prisons by Offence</b>                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Murder                                                            | 154           | 172           | 152           | 254           | 172           | 264           | 284           | 321           | 124           | 108           |
| Attempted Murder                                                  | 178           | 177           | 156           | 137           | 95            | 121           | 133           | 144           | 166           | 121           |
| Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide                 | 278           | 326           | 295           | 307           | 203           | 221           | 246           | 241           | 529           | 335           |
| Kidnapping                                                        | 30            | 45            | 44            | 37            | 43            | 45            | 19            | 12            | 2             | 11            |
| Rape                                                              | 104           | 111           | 113           | 134           | 95            | 95            | 174           | 235           | 319           | 227           |
| Simple & Grievous Hurt                                            | 463           | 385           | 385           | 353           | 382           | 407           | 289           | 267           | 290           | 317           |
| Criminal Force & Intimidation                                     | 37            | 45            | 72            | 61            | 76            | 73            | 60            | 64            | 46            | 31            |
| Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt                                    | 98            | 11            | 39            | 54            | 35            | 21            | 31            | 24            | 65            | 163           |
| Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide                             | 15            | 15            | 15            | 18            | 4             | 0             | 10            | 14            | 2             | 0             |
| Burglary & Robbery                                                | 575           | 730           | 683           | 618           | 734           | 875           | 990           | 948           | 894           | 1,130         |
| Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools     | 260           | 426           | 473           | 431           | 426           | 558           | 531           | 615           | 550           | 868           |
| Extortion & Looting                                               | 405           | 500           | 407           | 406           | 492           | 586           | 615           | 597           | 583           | 519           |
| Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust                               | 312           | 257           | 268           | 277           | 322           | 368           | 299           | 321           | 344           | 321           |
| Theft                                                             | 618           | 871           | 1,124         | 1,236         | 1,172         | 1,320         | 1,217         | 1,191         | 1,216         | 1,268         |
| Other Offences                                                    | 15,025        | 18,168        | 20,797        | 23,358        | 22,647        | 28,080        | 23,834        | 26,312        | 28,436        | 32,453        |
| <b>Total</b>                                                      | <b>18,715</b> | <b>22,239</b> | <b>25,023</b> | <b>27,681</b> | <b>26,898</b> | <b>33,034</b> | <b>28,732</b> | <b>31,306</b> | <b>33,566</b> | <b>37,872</b> |
| <b>Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence</b>                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Under one Month                                                   | 1,149         | 1,130         | 1,083         | 1,845         | 2,096         | 3,229         | 2,302         | 2,616         | 2,440         | 3,034         |
| One Month to Six Months                                           | 7,104         | 7,735         | 10,328        | 11,913        | 11,569        | 12,297        | 11,544        | 11,812        | 13,647        | 12,973        |
| Seven Month to One Year                                           | 4,160         | 5,712         | 5,032         | 5,756         | 4,614         | 5,085         | 4,535         | 5,285         | 6,895         | 8,566         |
| One Year to Two Years                                             | 3,624         | 4,664         | 5,412         | 4,987         | 6,177         | 9,703         | 7,849         | 8,410         | 7,103         | 9,375         |
| Three Years to Five Years                                         | 1,962         | 2,166         | 2,229         | 2,308         | 1,737         | 1,938         | 1,675         | 2,057         | 2,377         | 3,105         |
| Six Years to Ten Years                                            | 446           | 489           | 553           | 475           | 422           | 449           | 434           | 580           | 576           | 453           |
| Over Ten Years                                                    | 270           | 346           | 386           | 397           | 283           | 333           | 393           | 546           | 528           | 366           |
| <b>Total</b>                                                      | <b>18,715</b> | <b>22,239</b> | <b>25,023</b> | <b>27,681</b> | <b>26,898</b> | <b>33,034</b> | <b>28,732</b> | <b>31,306</b> | <b>33,566</b> | <b>37,872</b> |
| <b>Death Sentences</b>                                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sentenced to Death                                                | 72            | 67            | 69            | 102           | 68            | 113           | 165           | 176           | 128           | 108           |
| Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment                          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution | 72            | 67            | 69            | 102           | 68            | 113           | 165           | 176           | 128           | 108           |
| <b>Total</b>                                                      | <b>144</b>    | <b>134</b>    | <b>138</b>    | <b>204</b>    | <b>136</b>    | <b>226</b>    | <b>330</b>    | <b>352</b>    | <b>256</b>    | <b>216</b>    |
| <b>Admission Rate</b><br>(Per 100,000 Population)                 | 97            | 119           | 132           | 144           | 138           | 168           | 145           | 157           | 166           | 185           |

Source : Prison Department

## Prisoners by District 2005 – 2009

| District     | 2005          |            |               | 2006          |            |               | 2007          |              |               | 2008          |              |               | 2009          |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|              | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female     | Total         | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female       | Total         | Male          | Female       | Total         |
| Colombo      | 13,415        | 271        | 13,686        | 10,965        | 286        | 11,251        | 13,112        | 273          | 13,385        | 14,201        | 313          | 14,514        | 13,592        | 465          | 14,057        |
| Gampaha      | 2,413         | 74         | 2,487         | 2,187         | 91         | 2,278         | 2,613         | 101          | 2,714         | 2,560         | 117          | 2,677         | 3,346         | 77           | 3,423         |
| Kalutara     | 1,875         | 31         | 1,906         | 1,747         | 90         | 1,837         | 2,196         | 125          | 2,321         | 1,947         | 126          | 2,073         | 2,358         | 84           | 2,442         |
| Kandy        | 2,044         | 59         | 2,103         | 1,525         | 55         | 1,580         | 1,406         | 49           | 1,455         | 1,404         | 20           | 1,424         | 1,887         | 33           | 1,920         |
| Matale       | 1,001         | 32         | 1,033         | 780           | 26         | 806           | 585           | 18           | 603           | 696           | 18           | 714           | 907           | 14           | 921           |
| Nuwara Eliya | 303           | 6          | 309           | 211           | 8          | 219           | 176           | 17           | 193           | 224           | 3            | 227           | 479           | 11           | 490           |
| Galle        | 1,238         | 39         | 1,277         | 1,651         | 41         | 1,692         | 1,640         | 52           | 1,692         | 1,631         | 48           | 1,679         | 2,043         | 71           | 2,114         |
| Matara       | 688           | 3          | 691           | 642           | 11         | 653           | 707           | 7            | 714           | 660           | 29           | 689           | 797           | 26           | 823           |
| Hambantota   | 403           | 16         | 419           | 370           | 8          | 378           | 543           | 7            | 550           | 536           | 6            | 542           | 427           | 8            | 435           |
| Jaffna       | 218           | 17         | 235           | 111           | 9          | 120           | 156           | 32           | 188           | 180           | 32           | 212           | 396           | 88           | 484           |
| Mannar       | 210           | 4          | 214           | 186           | 6          | 192           | 135           | 2            | 137           | 9             | 9            | 18            | 111           | 8            | 119           |
| Vavuniya     | 345           | 10         | 355           | 282           | 2          | 284           | 34            | 8            | 42            | 249           | 4            | 253           | 176           | 7            | 183           |
| Mullaitivu   | 60            | 0          | 60            | 50            | 2          | 52            | 4             | 2            | 6             | 2             | –            | 2             | 7             | 1            | 8             |
| Kilinochchi  | 34            | 2          | 36            | 29            | 0          | 29            | 4             | 6            | 10            | 1             | –            | 1             | 8             | 1            | 9             |
| Batticaloa   | 215           | 19         | 234           | 212           | 27         | 239           | 151           | 5            | 156           | 244           | 19           | 263           | 319           | 44           | 363           |
| Ampara       | 645           | 18         | 663           | 478           | 25         | 503           | 554           | 16           | 570           | 655           | 14           | 669           | 651           | 32           | 683           |
| Trincomalee  | 368           | 19         | 387           | 271           | 8          | 279           | 686           | 59           | 745           | 512           | 23           | 535           | 720           | 52           | 772           |
| Kurunegala   | 2,029         | 71         | 2,100         | 1,834         | 88         | 1,922         | 1,594         | 53           | 1,647         | 2,171         | 44           | 2,215         | 1,966         | 66           | 2,032         |
| Puttalam     | 307           | 16         | 323           | 283           | 17         | 300           | 266           | 35           | 301           | 497           | 51           | 548           | 736           | 42           | 778           |
| Anuradhapura | 808           | 48         | 856           | 780           | 51         | 831           | 594           | 13           | 607           | 1,039         | 49           | 1,088         | 1,932         | 65           | 1,997         |
| Polonnaruwa  | 606           | 18         | 624           | 613           | 37         | 650           | 722           | 20           | 742           | 677           | 20           | 697           | 967           | 20           | 987           |
| Badulla      | 370           | 17         | 387           | 274           | 7          | 281           | 306           | 11           | 317           | 454           | 10           | 464           | 341           | 9            | 350           |
| Monaragala   | 496           | 9          | 505           | 370           | 5          | 375           | 302           | 15           | 317           | 331           | 7            | 338           | 487           | 7            | 494           |
| Ratnapura    | 857           | 23         | 880           | 935           | 38         | 973           | 1,483         | 29           | 1,512         | 966           | 27           | 993           | 1,004         | 28           | 1,032         |
| Kegalle      | 1,210         | 54         | 1,264         | 969           | 39         | 1,008         | 323           | 59           | 382           | 712           | 19           | 731           | 933           | 23           | 956           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>32,158</b> | <b>876</b> | <b>33,034</b> | <b>27,755</b> | <b>977</b> | <b>28,732</b> | <b>30,292</b> | <b>1,014</b> | <b>31,306</b> | <b>32,558</b> | <b>1,008</b> | <b>33,566</b> | <b>36,590</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>37,872</b> |

Source : Prison Department

## Selected Demography of Prisoners 2006 – 2009

| Item                                   | 2006          |            |               | 2007          |              |               | 2008          |              |               | 2009          |              |               |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
|                                        | M             | F          | Total         | M             | F            | Total         | M             | F            | Total         | M             | F            | Total         |
| <b>Prisoners by Age Groups</b>         |               |            |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |
| Under 16 years                         | 3             | 1          | 4             | 5             | 8            | 13            | 12            | 0            | 12            | 11            | 0            | 11            |
| 16 to 40 years                         | 20,957        | 638        | 21,595        | 23,281        | 690          | 23,971        | 24,753        | 692          | 25,445        | 27,799        | 923          | 28,722        |
| 41 to 60 years                         | 6,227         | 311        | 6,538         | 6,332         | 286          | 6,618         | 7,183         | 288          | 7,471         | 7,790         | 311          | 8,101         |
| Above 60 years                         | 568           | 27         | 595           | 674           | 30           | 704           | 610           | 28           | 638           | 990           | 48           | 1,038         |
| <b>Prisoners by Educational Status</b> |               |            |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |
| No Schooling                           | 3,556         | 249        | 3,805         | 4,263         | 118          | 4,381         | 2,386         | 148          | 2,532         | 1,908         | 164          | 2,072         |
| Grade 1–5                              | 8,711         | 362        | 9,073         | 9,359         | 443          | 9,802         | 9,152         | 400          | 9,552         | 11,805        | 699          | 12,504        |
| Passed Grade 8                         | 9,116         | 215        | 9,331         | 9,302         | 323          | 9,625         | 9,254         | 280          | 9,534         | 7,715         | 262          | 7,977         |
| Passed GCE (O/L)                       | 5,569         | 115        | 5,684         | 6,420         | 98           | 6,518         | 9,790         | 125          | 9,915         | 10,999        | 110          | 11,109        |
| Passed GCE (A/L)                       | 777           | 30         | 807           | 925           | 29           | 954           | 1,959         | 52           | 2,011         | 4,125         | 43           | 4,168         |
| Graduates                              | 21            | 3          | 24            | 21            | 0            | 21            | 17            | 5            | 22            | 24            | 4            | 28            |
| Other                                  | 5             | 3          | 8             | 2             | 3            | 5             | 0             | 0            | 0             | 14            | 0            | 14            |
| <b>Prisoners by Marital Status</b>     |               |            |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |
| Never Married                          | 8,551         | 142        | 8,693         | 10,048        | 299          | 10,347        | 9,068         | 180          | 9,248         | 6,261         | 137          | 6,398         |
| Married                                | 17,306        | 714        | 18,020        | 18,153        | 618          | 18,771        | 21,639        | 728          | 22,367        | 28,412        | 985          | 29,397        |
| Widowed                                | 438           | 49         | 487           | 466           | 62           | 528           | 450           | 37           | 487           | 351           | 71           | 422           |
| Divorced                               | 466           | 37         | 503           | 675           | 20           | 695           | 674           | 45           | 719           | 1,001         | 56           | 1,057         |
| Legally Separated                      | 994           | 35         | 1,029         | 950           | 15           | 965           | 727           | 18           | 745           | 565           | 33           | 598           |
| <b>Prisoners by Ethnicity</b>          |               |            |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |
| Sinhalese                              | 18,491        | 716        | 19,207        | 19,971        | 531          | 20,502        | 22,809        | 758          | 23,567        | 26,171        | 916          | 27,087        |
| Tamil                                  | 4,317         | 161        | 4,478         | 4,666         | 220          | 4,886         | 4,714         | 184          | 4,898         | 5,044         | 279          | 5,323         |
| Moor                                   | 4,829         | 95         | 4,924         | 5,500         | 252          | 5,752         | 4,938         | 39           | 4,977         | 5,251         | 67           | 5,318         |
| Malay                                  | 60            | 0          | 60            | 63            | 1            | 64            | 47            | 10           | 57            | 49            | 9            | 58            |
| Burgher                                | 9             | 0          | 9             | 78            | 3            | 81            | 39            | 11           | 50            | 62            | 9            | 71            |
| Other                                  | 49            | 5          | 54            | 14            | 7            | 21            | 11            | 6            | 17            | 13            | 2            | 15            |
| <b>Prisoners by Religion</b>           |               |            |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |               |              |               |
| Buddhist                               | 16,109        | 602        | 16,711        | 17,126        | 364          | 17,490        | 20,021        | 546          | 20,567        | 22,221        | 695          | 22,916        |
| Hindu                                  | 3,770         | 122        | 3,892         | 4,250         | 189          | 4,439         | 4,058         | 152          | 4,210         | 5,088         | 229          | 5,317         |
| Muslim                                 | 4,887         | 96         | 4,983         | 5,591         | 253          | 5,844         | 4,953         | 99           | 5,052         | 5,316         | 150          | 5,466         |
| Roman Catholic                         | 2,334         | 139        | 2,473         | 2,523         | 160          | 2,683         | 2,096         | 105          | 2,201         | 3,148         | 123          | 3,271         |
| Other Christians                       | 593           | 14         | 607           | 720           | 40           | 760           | 1,203         | 102          | 1,305         | 786           | 82           | 868           |
| Others                                 | 62            | 4          | 66            | 82            | 8            | 90            | 227           | 4            | 231           | 31            | 3            | 34            |
| <b>Total Convicted Prisoners</b>       | <b>27,755</b> | <b>977</b> | <b>28,732</b> | <b>30,292</b> | <b>1,014</b> | <b>31,306</b> | <b>32,558</b> | <b>1,008</b> | <b>33,566</b> | <b>36,590</b> | <b>1,282</b> | <b>37,872</b> |

M – Male  
F – Female

Source : Prison Department



## Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                            | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Bhutan | India   | Maldives | Nepal | Pakistan |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|---------|----------|-------|----------|
| Mid-year Population, Mn.                             | 1990      | 16.3      | 17.6        | 109.0      | 0.5    | 835.0   | 0.2      | 18.2  | 109.7    |
|                                                      | 2007      | 20.0      | 24.5        | 140.6      | 0.7    | 1,134.0 | 0.3      | 26.0  | 159.6    |
|                                                      | 2008      | 20.2      | 25.0        | 142.4      | 0.7    | 1,150.0 | 0.3      | 26.6  | 162.4    |
|                                                      | 2009      | 20.5      | 25.5        | 144.2      | 0.7    | 1,165.9 | 0.3      | 27.2  | 165.2    |
| Population Growth, %                                 | 2007      | 0.6       | 2.0         | 1.3        | 1.9    | 1.4     | 2.0      | 2.3   | 1.8      |
|                                                      | 2008      | 1.0       | 2.0         | 1.3        | 1.9    | 1.4     | 1.5      | 2.3   | 1.7      |
|                                                      | 2009      | 1.1       | 2.0         | 1.3        | 1.8    | 1.4     | 1.6      | 2.3   | 1.7      |
| Land Area, '000 Sq.km.                               | 2009      | 65.6      | 652.1       | 130.2      | 47.0   | 2,973.2 | 0.3      | 143.0 | 770.9    |
| Density of Population<br>[Persons per Sq. km.] (a)   | 2009      | 326.1     | 38.3        | 1,093.7    | 14.9   | 386.8   | 1,333.3  | 197.2 | 213.5    |
| Population by Age Groups, %                          |           |           |             |            |        |         |          |       |          |
| 0 - 14 Years                                         | 2008      | 27        | 46          | 32         | 31     | 32      | 28       | 37    | 37       |
| 15 - 64 Years                                        | 2008      | 67        | 52          | 64         | 64     | 64      | 67       | 59    | 59       |
| 65 Years & Above                                     | 2008      | 6         | 2           | 3          | 5      | 5       | 4        | 4     | 4        |
| Urban Population, %                                  | 2008      | 15        | 24          | 27         | 31     | 29      | 35(b)    | 17    | 36       |
| Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000                          | 2008      | 18.8      | 46.5        | 21.4       | 21.5   | 22.8    | 18.7     | 25.4  | 28.1     |
| Crude Death Rate, per 1,000                          | 2008      | 5.8       | 19.6        | 6.6        | 7.1    | 7.4     | 4.6      | 6.4   | 6.9      |
| Total Fertility Rate<br>[Births per Woman]           | 2008      | 2.3       | 6.6         | 2.3        | 2.6    | 2.7     | 2.0      | 2.9   | 4.0      |
| Infant Mortality Rate<br>[per 1,000 Live Births]     | 2009      | 13        | 134         | 41         | 52     | 50      | 11       | 39    | 71       |
| Maternal Mortality Rate<br>[per 100,000 Live Births] | 2008      | 58        | 1,800       | 570        | 440    | 450     | 120      | 830   | 320      |
| Expectation of Life at Birth, Years                  | 2010      | 74        | 45          | 67         | 67     | 64      | 72       | 68    | 67       |

(a) Population / Total land area.

(b) Data refer to 2006.

Sources : World Development Indicators 2010

World Bank Report 2010

Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB

Human Development Report 2010

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.2

## Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                            | Ref. Year | Indonesia | Malaysia | Philippines | Rep. of Korea | Singapore | Thailand |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Mid-year Population, Mn.                             | 1990      | 179.4     | 18.1     | 60.9        | 42.9          | 3.0       | 55.8     |
|                                                      | 2007      | 225.6     | 27.2     | 88.7        | 48.5          | 4.6       | 66.0     |
|                                                      | 2008      | 228.5     | 27.7     | 90.5        | 48.6          | 4.8       | 66.5     |
|                                                      | 2009      | 231.4     | 28.3     | 92.2        | 48.7          | 5.0       | 66.9     |
| Population Growth, %                                 | 2007      | 1.3       | 2.0      | 1.9         | 0.3           | 4.3       | 0.7      |
|                                                      | 2008      | 1.3       | 2.0      | 1.9         | 0.3           | 5.5       | 0.7      |
|                                                      | 2009      | 1.2       | 2.1      | 2.0         | 0.3           | 3.1       | 0.6      |
| Land Area, '000 Sq.km.                               | 2008      | 1,811.6   | 328.6    | 298.2       | 98.7          | 0.7       | 510.9    |
| Density of Population<br>[Persons per Sq. km.] (a)   | 2008      | 126.1     | 84.4     | 303.5       | 492.4         | 6,914.3   | 130.2    |
| Population by Age Groups, %                          |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| 0 - 14 Years                                         | 2008      | 27        | 30       | 34          | 17            | 17        | 22       |
| 15 - 64 Years                                        | 2008      | 67        | 65       | 62          | 72            | 74        | 71       |
| 65 Years & Above                                     | 2008      | 6         | 5        | 4           | 10            | 9         | 7        |
| Urban Population, %                                  | 2008      | 43.1(b)   | 63.4     | n.a.        | 80.8(b)       | 100.0     | 32.9     |
| Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000                          | 2008      | 19        | 20       | 25          | 9             | 10        | 15       |
| Crude Death Rate, per 1,000                          | 2008      | 6         | 5        | 5           | 5             | 4         | 9        |
| Total Fertility Rate<br>[Births per Woman]           | 2008      | 2.2       | 2.6      | 3.1         | 1.2           | 1.3       | 1.8      |
| Infant Mortality Rate<br>[per 1,000 Live Births]     | 2009      | 30        | 6        | 26          | 5             | 2         | 12       |
| Maternal Mortality Rate<br>[per 100,000 Live Births] | 2008      | 420       | 62       | 230         | 14            | 14        | 110      |
| Expectation of Life at Birth, Years                  | 2010      | 72        | 75       | 72          | 80            | 81        | 69       |

(a) Population / Total land area.

(b) Data refer to 2006.

Sources : World Development Indicators 2010

World Bank Report 2010

Human Development Report 2010

Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB

## National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                                | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Bhutan | India     | Maldives | Nepal  | Pakistan |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|
| <b>Gross National Product (GNP) (a)</b>                  |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| Mn US \$                                                 | 1990      | 7,974     | n.a.        | 32,296     | 266    | 301,628   | 146      | 3,587  | 41,130   |
|                                                          | 2007      | 31,998    | 9,659       | 73,689     | 1,219  | 1,100,986 | 1,054    | 10,328 | 143,203  |
|                                                          | 2008      | 39,744    | 11,709      | 84,196     | 1,389  | 1,206,684 | 1,261    | 12,283 | 164,557  |
|                                                          | 2009      | 41,581    | 13,318      | 92,121     | 1,473  | 1,242,640 | 1,343    | 13,140 | 166,513  |
| <b>GDP Per Capita (a), US\$</b>                          | 1990      | 473       | n.a.        | 294        | 554    | 361       | 685      | 198    | 366      |
|                                                          | 2007      | 1,617     | 352         | 464        | 1,767  | 942       | 3,056    | 377    | 905      |
|                                                          | 2008      | 2,014     | 416         | 521        | 1,789  | 1,017     | 3,654    | 444    | 1,022    |
|                                                          | 2009      | 2,057     | 461         | 559        | 1,881  | 1,033     | 3,893    | 471    | 1,017    |
| <b>GDP Per Capita ppp, US\$</b>                          | 2009      | 4,763     | 870         | 1,470      | 5,793  | 2,932     | 4,842    | 1,197  | 2,671    |
| <b>Growth Rate of Real GDP, %</b>                        | 1990      | 6.4       | n.a.        | 5.9        | 2.4    | 5.6       | 16.9     | 4.7    | 4.5      |
|                                                          | 2007      | 6.8       | 16.4        | 6.4        | 21.4   | 8.7       | 7.2      | 3.3    | 6.8      |
|                                                          | 2008      | 6.0       | n.a.        | 6.2        | n.a.   | 6.7       | 5.8      | 5.3    | 4.1      |
|                                                          | 2009      | 3.5       | 22.5        | 5.4        | 6.3    | 5.7       | -3.0     | 4.7    | 2.0      |
| <b>Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)</b>                |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| Agriculture                                              | 2006      | 11.3      | 38.8        | 19.6       | 23.0   | 18.1      | -0.7     | 33.6   | 20.4     |
|                                                          | 2007      | 11.7      | 37.5        | 19.2       | 19.3   | 18.0      | -17.5    | 32.5   | 20.5     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 13.4      | 31.6        | 19.0       | 19.5   | 17.2      | -1.6     | 31.7   | 20.3     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 12.7      | n.a.        | 18.7       | 18.3   | 17.1      | n.a.     | 32.6   | 21.6     |
| Industry                                                 | 2006      | 30.6      | 26.6        | 27.9       | 37.2   | 29.0      | 10.6     | 16.7   | 26.9     |
|                                                          | 2007      | 29.9      | 24.9        | 28.4       | 45.4   | 19.1      | 9.9      | 16.6   | 26.9     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 29.4      | 26.3        | 28.5       | 42.6   | 28.4      | 8.3      | 16.8   | 26.8     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 29.7      | n.a.        | 28.7       | 43.6   | 28.2      | n.a.     | 15.8   | 24.3     |
| Services                                                 | 2006      | 58.0      | 34.5        | 52.5       | 39.8   | 52.9      | 23.8     | 49.7   | 52.8     |
|                                                          | 2007      | 58.4      | 37.6        | 52.4       | 35.2   | 52.9      | 8.6      | 50.9   | 52.6     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 57.2      | 42.1        | 52.5       | 37.8   | 54.4      | 5.8      | 51.5   | 52.9     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 57.6      | n.a.        | 52.6       | 38.2   | 54.6      | n.a.     | 51.6   | 54.2     |
| <b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)</b> |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| Private Consumption                                      | 2007      | 67.2      | 98.1        | 74.1       | 22.1   | 55.0      | n.a.     | 81.0   | 75.5     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 70.0      | 97.9        | 74.4       | 38.6   | 54.7      | n.a.     | 80.3   | 76.5     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 64.4      | n.a.        | 74.6       | n.a.   | 57.3      | n.a.     | 79.5   | 80.5     |
| Government Consumption                                   | 2007      | 15.3      | 10.6        | 5.5        | 19.1   | 10.4      | n.a.     | 9.2    | 9.2      |
|                                                          | 2008      | 16.2      | 10.0        | 5.3        | 19.2   | 11.7      | n.a.     | 9.9    | 12.5     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 17.6      | n.a.        | 5.3        | n.a.   | 12.3      | n.a.     | 10.7   | 8.1      |
| Gross Capital Formation                                  | 2007      | 28.0      | 30.6        | 24.5       | 36.6   | 37.7      | n.a.     | 28.7   | 22.5     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 27.6      | 27.6        | 24.2       | 40.5   | 34.9      | n.a.     | 30.3   | 22.1     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 24.4      | n.a.        | 24.4       | n.a.   | 35.0      | n.a.     | 31.9   | 10.0     |
| Domestic Savings                                         | 2007      | 17.6      | -8.7        | 20.4       | 42.7   | 36.4      | n.a.     | 9.8    | 15.4     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 13.9      | -7.9        | 20.3       | 42.3   | 32.5      | n.a.     | 9.8    | 11.0     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 17.9      | n.a.        | 20.1       | n.a.   | 30.4      | n.a.     | 9.7    | 11.4     |
| National Savings                                         | 2007      | 23.3      | n.a.        | 28.7       | 55.9   | 39.4      | n.a.     | 28.6   | 24.6     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 17.8      | n.a.        | 30.2       | 55.4   | 35.7      | n.a.     | 33.2   | 21.0     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 23.7      | n.a.        | 29.6       | n.a.   | 31.9      | n.a.     | 36.1   | 21.3     |

(a) Estimates at current prices.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB  
World Economic Outlook Database, October 2010  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                                | Ref. Year | Indonesia | Malaysia | Philippines | Rep. of Korea | Singapore | Thailand |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Gross National Product (GNP) (a)</b>                  |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| <b>Mn US \$</b>                                          | 1990      | 109,197   | 42,229   | 44,072      | 263,577       | 37,908    | 84,256   |
|                                                          | 2007      | 432,060   | 186,110  | 144,043     | 1,049,239     | 166,950   | 246,053  |
|                                                          | 2008      | 511,765   | 221,606  | 166,909     | 929,124       | 181,939   | 273,313  |
|                                                          | 2009      | 514,931   | 207,350  | 158,702     | 800,294       | 163,132   | 266,434  |
| <b>GDP Per Capita (a)(b), US\$</b>                       | 1990      | 609       | 2,333    | 724         | 6,144         | 12,428    | 1,509    |
|                                                          | 2007      | 1,914     | 6,933    | 1,624       | 21,653        | 36,384    | 3,742    |
|                                                          | 2008      | 2,239     | 8,118    | 1,845       | 19,136        | 38,972    | 4,116    |
|                                                          | 2009      | 2,224     | 7,469    | 1,721       | 16,450        | 34,346    | 3,973    |
| <b>GDP Per Capita ppp, US\$</b>                          | 2009      | 4,149     | 13,551   | 3,536       | 27,791        | 49,433    | 7,998    |
| <b>Growth Rate of Real GDP, %</b>                        | 1990      | 9.0       | 9.0      | 3.0         | 9.2           | 9.2       | 11.2     |
|                                                          | 2007      | 6.3       | 6.3      | 7.2         | 5.0           | 7.7       | 4.8      |
|                                                          | 2008      | 6.1       | 4.6      | 3.8         | 2.2           | 1.1       | 2.6      |
|                                                          | 2009      | 4.5       | -1.7     | 0.9         | 0.2           | -2.0      | -2.3     |
| <b>Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)</b>                |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Agriculture                                              | 1990      | 19.4      | 15.2     | 21.9        | 8.0           | 0.4       | 12.5     |
|                                                          | 2007      | 13.7      | 9.9      | 14.2        | 2.9           | 0.1       | 10.7     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 14.5      | 10.0     | 14.9        | 2.7           | 0.1       | 11.6     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 15.3      | 9.3      | 14.8        | 2.6           | 0.0       | 11.6     |
| Industry                                                 | 1990      | 39.1      | 42.2     | 34.5        | 37.3          | 32.5      | 37.2     |
|                                                          | 2007      | 46.8      | 46.6     | 31.8        | 37.1          | 29.0      | 44.7     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 48.1      | 47.3     | 31.7        | 36.5          | 26.0      | 44.2     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 47.6      | 43.4     | 30.2        | 36.7          | 26.3      | 43.3     |
| Services                                                 | 1990      | 41.5      | 44.2     | 43.6        | 54.6          | 67.2      | 50.3     |
|                                                          | 2007      | 39.5      | 43.5     | 54.2        | 60.0          | 71.0      | 44.6     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 37.4      | 42.7     | 53.4        | 60.8          | 74.0      | 44.2     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 37.1      | 47.3     | 55.0        | 60.7          | 73.7      | 45.1     |
| <b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)</b> |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Private Consumption                                      | 2007      | 63.5      | 45.6     | 69.4        | 54.4          | 36.0      | 53.4     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 60.6      | 45.2     | 71.3        | 54.7          | 39.1      | 55.1     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 58.6      | 49.9     | 73.9        | 54.3          | 40.9      | 55.0     |
| Government Consumption                                   | 2007      | 8.3       | 12.2     | 9.8         | 14.7          | 9.7       | 12.2     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 8.4       | 12.5     | 9.4         | 15.3          | 10.7      | 12.4     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 9.6       | 14.1     | 10.5        | 16.0          | 11.5      | 13.3     |
| Gross Capital Formation                                  | 2007      | 24.9      | 21.6     | 15.4        | 29.4          | 21.2      | 26.4     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 27.8      | 19.3     | 15.3        | 31.2          | 29.9      | 28.9     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 31.0      | 14.5     | 14.5        | 25.9          | 27.2      | 21.8     |
| Domestic Savings                                         | 2007      | 28.1      | 42.1     | 20.9        | 30.9          | 53.0      | 34.4     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 31.0      | 42.3     | 19.3        | 30.0          | 50.6      | 32.5     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 31.8      | 36.0     | 15.6        | 29.7          | 48.3      | 31.7     |
| National Savings                                         | 2007      | 25.4      | 37.5     | 30.2        | 30.6          | 46.8      | 32.4     |
|                                                          | 2008      | 28.2      | 36.6     | 30.8        | 30.9          | 45.7      | 30.4     |
|                                                          | 2009      | 29.2      | 31.3     | n.a.        | 30.1          | 45.0      | 29.0     |

(a) Estimates at current prices.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB  
World Economic Outlook Database, October 2010

## Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                          | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Bhutan | India    | Maldives | Nepal    | Pakistan |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                 |           |           |             |            |        |          |          |          |          |
| Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area   | 1990      | 13.9      | 12.1        | 70.2       | 2.8    | 54.8     | 13.3     | 16.0     | 26.6     |
|                                                    | 2007      | 15.0      | 13.1        | 61.7       | 3.3    | 53.4     | 13.3     | 16.4     | 27.9     |
| Forest Area, % of Total Land Area                  | 1990      | 36.4      | 2.0         | 6.8        | 64.6   | 21.5     | 3.0      | 33.7     | 3.3      |
|                                                    | 2005      | 29.9      | 1.3         | 6.7        | 68.0   | 22.8     | 3.0      | 25.4     | 2.5      |
| Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land                 | 1990      | 15.5      | 0.2         | 2.3        | 0.5    | 2.2      | 13.3     | 0.5      | 0.6      |
|                                                    | 2007      | 14.7      | 0.2         | 3.7        | 0.7    | 3.6      | 26.7     | 0.8      | 1.0      |
| Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares                  | 1990      | 0.1       | n.a.        | 0.1        | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.2      |
|                                                    | 2005      | 0.1       | n.a.        | 0.1        | 0.3    | 0.2      | 0.0      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| Share of Agriculture in GDP, %                     | 2008      | 12.1      | 31.6        | 19.0       | 19.5   | 17.2     | n.a.     | 31.7     | 20.3     |
|                                                    | 2009      | 12.0      | n.a.        | 18.7       | 18.3   | 17.1     | n.a.     | 32.6     | 21.6     |
| Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100) | 2005      | 106       | n.a.        | 110        | 102    | 123      | 92       | 113      | 113      |
| Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (a), %   | 2005      | 0.7       | n.a.        | 5.7        | 0.01   | 20.0     | n.a.     | 1.0      | 1.1      |
| Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.         | 1990      | 3,064     | n.a.        | 2,565      | 1,654  | 2,612    | n.a.     | 2,407    | 2,315    |
|                                                    | 2000      | 3,177     | n.a.        | 3,348      | 1,667  | 3,008    | n.a.     | 2,600    | 3,027    |
| Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.                   | 2000      | 153       | n.a.        | 270        | 65     | 122      | n.a.     | 173      | 50       |
|                                                    | 2006      | 168       | n.a.        | 315        | 70     | 122      | n.a.     | 163      | 52       |
| <b>Industry</b>                                    |           |           |             |            |        |          |          |          |          |
| Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %                   | 1995      | 15.7      | n.a.        | 16.7       | 11.3   | 17.4     | 6.2      | 9.5      | 17.1     |
|                                                    | 2007      | 19.0      | 15.0        | 18.0       | n.a.   | 22.0     | n.a.     | 8.0      | 19.0     |
| Index of Manufacturing                             | 2006      | n.a.      | n.a.        | 327(b)     | n.a.   | 162.8(c) | n.a.     | 104.7(d) | 187.1(e) |
| Electricity Consumption Per Capita, Kwh            | 1990      | 153       | n.a.        | 44         | n.a.   | 276      | n.a.     | 35       | 217      |
|                                                    | 2007      | 417       | n.a.        | 144        | n.a.   | 542      | n.a.     | 80       | 474      |
| Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)              | 1990      | 90        | n.a.        | 55         | n.a.   | 226      | 141      | 14       | 223      |
|                                                    | 2005      | 369       | n.a.        | 17         | 961    | 612      | 426      | 78       | 398      |

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T.  
(d) 1996/97 = 100

(b) 1988/89 = 100  
(e) 1999/2000 = 100

(c) 1993/94

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB  
World Development Indicators 2010

Kgoe - Kilogram of Oil Equipment

Table 14.6

## Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                          | Ref. Year | Indonesia | Malaysia | Philippines | Rep. of Korea | Singapore | Thailand |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>                                 |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area   | 1990      | 11.2      | 5.2      | 18.4        | 19.8          | 1.5       | 34.2     |
|                                                    | 2007      | 12.1      | 5.5      | 17.1        | 16.5          | 0.9       | 29.8     |
| Forest Area, % of Total Land Area                  | 1990      | 64.3      | 68.1     | 35.5        | 64.5          | 3.4       | 31.2     |
|                                                    | 2005      | 48.8      | 63.6     | 24.0        | 63.5          | 3.4       | 28.4     |
| Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land                 | 1990      | 6.5       | 16.0     | 14.8        | 1.6           | 1.5       | 6.1      |
|                                                    | 2007      | 8.6       | 17.6     | 16.4        | 1.9           | 0.3       | 7.3      |
| Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares                  | 1990      | 0.2       | 0.4      | 0.2         | 0.1           | n.a.      | 0.4      |
|                                                    | 2005      | 0.2       | 0.3      | 0.1         | 0.0           | n.a.      | 0.3      |
| Share of Agriculture in GDP, %                     | 2008      | 14.5      | 10.0     | 14.9        | 2.7           | n.a.      | 11.6     |
|                                                    | 2009      | 15.3      | 9.3      | 14.8        | 2.6           | n.a.      | 11.6     |
| Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100) | 2005      | 123       | 126.5    | 114.1       | 95.4          | 124.2     | 105.3    |
| Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (a), %   | 2000      | 8.5       | 0.3      | 2.1         | 1.2           | n.a.      | 3.9      |
| Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.         | 1990      | 4,302     | 2,769    | 2,979       | 6,206         | n.a.      | 1,956    |
|                                                    | 2000      | 4,426     | 2,941    | 3,075       | 6,592         | n.a.      | 2,329    |
| Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.                   | 2000      | 245       | 91       | 163         | 154           | n.a.      | 426      |
|                                                    | 2006      | 245       | 81       | 176         | 131           | n.a.      | 449      |
| <b>Industry</b>                                    |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %                   | 1990      | 20.7      | 24.2     | 24.8        | 28.8          | 27.1      | 27.5     |
|                                                    | 1995      | 24.1      | 33.1     | 23.0        | 29.4          | 24.7      | 28.2     |
|                                                    | 2007      | 27.0      | 28.0     | 22.0        | 28.0          | 25.0      | 35.0     |
| Index of Manufacturing                             | 2006      | 116.2(b)  | 134.5(b) | 306.6(c)    | 148.1(b)      | 139.5(d)  | 167.1(c) |
| Electricity Consumption Per Capita, Kwh            | 1990      | 162       | 1,178    | 376         | 2,373         | 4,983     | 708      |
|                                                    | 2007      | 566       | 3,667    | 586         | 8,502         | 8,514     | 2,055    |
| Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)              | 1990      | 358       | 1,051    | 280         | 1,945         | 4,260     | 524      |
|                                                    | 2000      | 451       | 1,949    | 244         | 2,149         | 6,534     | 1,002    |

Kgoe - Kilogram of Oil Equipment

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T. (b) 2000 = 100 (c) 1978 = 100 (d) 2003 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB  
World Development Indicators 2010

Inflation<sup>(a)</sup> : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

| Country                                | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>SAARC Countries</b>                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Sri Lanka (b)                          | 9.6  | 6.3  | 9.0  | 11.0 | 10.0 | 15.8 | 22.6 | 3.4  |
| Afghanistan                            | 5.1  | 24.1 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 5.1  | 13.0 | 33.2 | -9.6 |
| Bangladesh                             | 3.7  | 5.4  | 6.1  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 9.9  | 6.7  |
| Bhutan                                 | 2.5  | 2.1  | 4.6  | 5.3  | 5.0  | 5.2  | 8.3  | 4.4  |
| India                                  | 4.3  | 3.8  | 3.8  | 4.2  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 8.0  | 6.1  |
| Maldives                               | 0.9  | -2.8 | 6.3  | 2.5  | 3.6  | 7.4  | 12.3 | 4.0  |
| Nepal                                  | 2.9  | 4.7  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 8.0  | 6.4  | 7.7  | 13.2 |
| Pakistan                               | 2.5  | 3.1  | 4.6  | 9.3  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 12.0 | 20.8 |
| <b>East Asian Countries (Selected)</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Indonesia                              | 11.8 | 6.8  | 6.1  | 10.5 | 13.1 | 6.0  | 9.8  | 4.8  |
| Malaysia                               | 1.8  | 1.1  | 1.4  | 3.0  | 3.6  | 2.0  | 5.4  | 0.6  |
| Philippines                            | 2.9  | 3.5  | 6.0  | 7.7  | 6.2  | 2.8  | 9.3  | 3.2  |
| Republic of Korea                      | 2.8  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 2.8  | 2.2  | 2.5  | 4.7  | 2.8  |
| Singapore                              | -0.4 | 0.5  | 1.7  | 0.5  | 1.0  | 2.1  | 6.5  | 0.6  |
| Thailand                               | 0.6  | 1.8  | 2.8  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 2.2  | 5.5  | -0.9 |
| <b>Industrial Countries (Selected)</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Japan                                  | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0  | -0.3 | 0.3  | 0.0  | 1.4  | -1.4 |
| United Kingdom                         | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 3.6  | 2.2  |
| United States                          | 1.6  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 3.4  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 3.8  | -0.3 |

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) New Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002=100) was used from 2004.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific - 2010  
World Economic Outlook - IMF - Oct. 2010  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                       | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka         | Afghanistan     | Bangladesh       | Bhutan         | India              | Maldives        | Nepal           | Pakistan         |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Exports, Mn. US \$                              | 2007      | 7,640<br>(11.0)   | 454<br>(9.1)    | 12,211<br>(19.0) | 674<br>(62.6)  | 158,619<br>(25.7)  | 228<br>(1.2)    | 894<br>(8.0)    | 17,107<br>(3.9)  |
|                                                 | 2008      | 8,111<br>(6.2)    | 545<br>(20.0)   | 14,111<br>(15.6) | 519<br>(-22.9) | 193,254<br>21.8    | 331<br>(4.2)    | 850<br>(-5.0)   | 17,642<br>3.1    |
|                                                 | 2009      | 7,085<br>(-12.6)  | 403<br>(-26.1)  | 15,512<br>(9.9)  | n.a.<br>-      | 172,556<br>(-10.7) | 163<br>(-50.7)  | 867<br>(2.1)    | 17,202<br>(-2.5) |
| Exports Per Capita, US \$                       | 2007      | 382               | 19              | 89               | 857            | 140                | 772             | 35              | 114              |
|                                                 | 2008      | 403               | 22              | 99               | 829            | 138                | 255             | 64              | 95               |
|                                                 | 2009      | 346               | 14              | 94               | n.a.           | 745                | 473             | 31              | 105              |
| Imports, Mn. US \$                              | 2007      | 11,296<br>(10.2)  | 3,022<br>(10.1) | 17,204<br>(19.6) | 480<br>(14.3)  | 244,842<br>(32.0)  | 1,096<br>(18.3) | 2,932<br>(22.7) | 30,492<br>(7.4)  |
|                                                 | 2008      | 14,091<br>(24.7)  | 3,020<br>(-0.1) | 21,629<br>(25.7) | 560<br>(16.7)  | 315,924<br>(29.0)  | 1,388<br>(26.6) | 3,181<br>(8.5)  | 35,689<br>(17.0) |
|                                                 | 2009      | 10,207<br>(-27.6) | 3,336<br>(10.5) | 22,429<br>(3.7)  | n.a.<br>-      | 272,323<br>(-13.8) | 967<br>(-30.3)  | 3,670<br>(15.4) | 33,351<br>(-6.5) |
| Imports Per Capita, US \$                       | 2007      | 565               | 123             | 123              | 686            | 202                | 3,119           | 11              | 204              |
|                                                 | 2008      | 693               | 121             | 158              | 800            | 266                | 1,068           | 290             | 257              |
|                                                 | 2009      | 499               | 115             | 136              | n.a.           | 1,176              | 2,803           | 131             | 204              |
| Export / Import Ratio                           | 2007      | 0.68              | 0.15            | 0.72             | 1.25           | 0.69               | 0.25            | 3.18            | 0.56             |
|                                                 | 2008      | 0.58              | 0.18            | 0.63             | 1.04           | 0.52               | 0.24            | 0.22            | 0.37             |
|                                                 | 2009      | 0.69              | 0.12            | 0.69             | n.a.           | 0.63               | 0.17            | 0.24            | 0.52             |
| Balance of Trade (a),<br>Mn, US \$              | 2007      | -3,656            | -2,568          | -4,994           | 194            | -86,223            | -868            | -2,038          | -13,385          |
|                                                 | 2008      | -5,981            | -2,475          | -7,483           | -41            | -111,148           | -1,057          | 492             | -16,064          |
|                                                 | 2009      | -3,122            | -2,933          | -6,918           | n.a.           | -99,767            | -804            | -2,803          | -16,149          |
| Current A/c Balance,<br>Mn, US \$               | 2007      | -1,402            | 83              | 814              | 99             | -11,285            | -438            | -49             | -6,878           |
|                                                 | 2008      | -3,886            | -192            | 1621             | 8              | -26,621            | -651            | -385            | -13,735          |
|                                                 | 2009      | -214              | -125            | 1980             | -46            | -27,491            | -390            | 552             | -8,551           |
| Total Reserves Minus<br>Gold, Mn, US \$         | 2007      | 3,515             | n.a.            | 5,183            | 699            | 266,988            | 308             | n.a.            | 14,044           |
|                                                 | 2008      | 2,563             | n.a.            | 5,689            | 764            | 247,419            | 240             | n.a.            | 7,194            |
|                                                 | 2009      | 4,616             | n.a.            | 10,219           | n.a.           | 265,182            | 261             | n.a.            | 11,318           |
| External Debt, Mn, US \$                        | 2007      | 13,989            | 1,974           | 21,859           | 775            | 204,992            | 576             | 3,602           | 40,737           |
|                                                 | 2008      | 15,107            | 2,200           | 23,644           | n.a.           | 230,611            | 987             | 3,685           | 49,337           |
| External Debt Service /<br>Exports Ratio, % (b) | 2007      | 10.0              | n.a.            | 4.8              | n.a.           | 14                 | 5.6             | 5               | 8.9              |
|                                                 | 2008      | 11.7              | n.a.            | 3.9              | n.a.           | 9                  | 6.2             | 4               | 8.7              |
| Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)                     | 2007      | 110.62            | 49.96           | 68.88            | 41.35          | 41.31              | 12.80           | 66.42           | 60.74            |
|                                                 | 2008      | 108.33            | 50.25           | 68.60            | 43.51          | 43.51              | 12.80           | 69.76           | 70.41            |
|                                                 | 2009      | 114.94            | 50.23           | 69.04            | 48.41          | 48.41              | 12.80           | 77.55           | 81.77            |

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2010, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                               | Ref. Year | Indonesia         | Malaysia           | Philippines       | Rep. of Korea      | Singapore          | Thailand           |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Exports, Mn. US \$</b>                               | 2007      | 114,100<br>(13.3) | 175,793<br>(9.5)   | 50,466<br>(6.4)   | 371,489<br>(14.1)  | 299,003<br>(10.1)  | 150,999<br>(18.2)  |
|                                                         | 2008      | 137,020<br>(20.1) | 198,899<br>(13.1)  | 49,077<br>(-2.8)  | 422,007<br>(13.6)  | 336,968<br>(12.7)  | 175,038<br>(15.9)  |
|                                                         | 2009      | 116,510<br>(15.0) | 156,985<br>(-21.1) | 38,435<br>(-21.7) | 363,534<br>(-13.9) | 268,900<br>(-20.2) | 150,494<br>(-14.0) |
| <b>Exports Per Capita, US \$</b>                        | 2007      | 525               | 6,485              | 557               | 7,814              | 65,830             | 2,280              |
|                                                         | 2008      | 610               | 6915               | 542               | 8,683              | 69,001             | 2,522              |
|                                                         | 2009      | 503               | 4550               | 417               | 7,472              | 56,611             | 2,244              |
| <b>Imports, Mn. US \$</b>                               | 2007      | 74,473<br>(21.9)  | 146,047<br>(11.5)  | 57,996<br>(7.2)   | 356,846<br>(15.3)  | 262,743<br>(10.2)  | 138,279<br>(9.0)   |
|                                                         | 2008      | 129,244<br>(73.5) | 156,366<br>(7.1)   | 62,418<br>(7.6)   | 435,275<br>(22.0)  | 318,684<br>(21.3)  | 174,990<br>(26.5)  |
|                                                         | 2009      | 96,829<br>(-25.1) | 123,405<br>(-21.1) | 45,877<br>(-26.5) | 323,085<br>(-25.8) | 244,962<br>(-23.1) | 130,952<br>(-25.2) |
| <b>Imports Per Capita, US \$</b>                        | 2007      | 378               | 5,113              | 650               | 7,208              | 55,142             | 2,104              |
|                                                         | 2008      | 508               | 5,347              | 672               | 8,795              | 65,118             | 2,632              |
|                                                         | 2009      | 418               | 3,577              | 497               | 6,641              | 51,571             | 1,953              |
| <b>Export / Import Ratio</b>                            | 2007      | 1.53              | 1.20               | 0.87              | 1.04               | 1.14               | 1.09               |
|                                                         | 2008      | 1.06              | 1.27               | 0.79              | 0.97               | 1.06               | 1.00               |
|                                                         | 2009      | 1.20              | 1.27               | 0.84              | 1.13               | 1.10               | 1.15               |
| <b>Balance of Trade (a),<br/>Mn, US \$</b>              | 2007      | 39,627            | 29,746             | -7,530            | 14,643             | 36,260             | 12,720             |
|                                                         | 2008      | 7,776             | 42,533             | -13,341           | -13,268            | 18,284             | 48                 |
|                                                         | 2009      | 19,681            | 33,580             | -7,442            | 40,449             | 23,938             | 19,542             |
| <b>Current A/c Balance,<br/>Mn, US \$</b>               | 2007      | 10,495            | 28,670             | 7,119             | 5,876              | 39,209             | 14,049             |
|                                                         | 2008      | 279               | 39,638             | 4,227             | 6,406              | 26,983             | -178               |
|                                                         | 2009      | 4,534             | 27,834             | 5,070             | 26,979             | 20,501             | 1,294              |
| <b>Total Reserves Minus<br/>Gold, Mn, US \$</b>         | 2007      | 54,976            | 101,019            | 30,211            | 262,150            | 162,957            | 85,221             |
|                                                         | 2008      | 49,597            | 91,149             | 33,193            | 201,144            | 174,193            | 108,661            |
|                                                         | 2009      | 63,563            | 95,432             | 33,183            | 269,933            | 187,803            | 135,483            |
| <b>External Debt, Mn, US \$</b>                         | 2007      | 142,638           | 61,567             | 65,910            | 377,944            | n.a.               | 61,738             |
|                                                         | 2008      | 150,851           | 66,182             | 64,850            | 401,922            | n.a.               | 64,798             |
| <b>External Debt Service /<br/>Exports Ratio, % (b)</b> | 2007      | 16.3              | 4.0                | 13.0              | n.a.               | n.a.               | 8.2                |
|                                                         | 2008      | 14.4              | 4.8                | 15.5              | n.a.               | n.a.               | 7.7                |
| <b>Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)</b>                      | 2007      | 9,141.00          | 3.44               | 46.15             | 929.30             | 1.51               | 34.52              |
|                                                         | 2008      | 9,699.00          | 3.46               | 44.32             | 1,102.10           | 1.41               | 33.31              |
|                                                         | 2009      | 10,390.00         | 3.52               | 47.68             | 1,276.90           | 1.46               | 34.29              |

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2010, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB  
World Economic Indicators - 2010

## Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                       | Ref. Year | Sri Lanka | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Bhutan | India     | Maldives | Nepal  | Pakistan |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|
| <b>Reserve Money, Mn. US \$</b>                 | 2007      | 1,595     | 1,379       | 7,335      | 320    | 195,388   | 340      | 1,835  | 16,599   |
|                                                 | 2008      | 1,645     | n.a.        | 8,697      | 335    | n.a.      | 425      | 2,022  | 18,305   |
|                                                 | 2009      | 2,653     | n.a.        | 10,187     | n.a.   | n.a.      | 481      | 2,544  | 19,589   |
| <b>Narrow Money, Mn. US \$</b>                  | 2007      | 2,452     | 2,297       | 7,354      | 404    | 276,582   | 344      | 1,908  | 67,341   |
|                                                 | 2008      | 2,451     | 2,941       | 9,390      | 361    | n.a.      | 475      | 2,082  | 41,967   |
|                                                 | 2009      | 2,655     | 3,943       | 10,879     | n.a.   | n.a.      | 582      | 2,712  | 45,798   |
| <b>Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>                   | 2007      | 10,577    | 2,401       | 30,779     | 652    | 967,905   | 779      | 5,952  | 72,554   |
|                                                 | 2008      | 11,333    | 2,907       | 47,407     | 489    | 965,969   | 963      | 7,923  | 55,474   |
|                                                 | 2009      | 13,436    | 4,149       | 56,604     | n.a.   | n.a.      | 1,065    | 10,667 | 64,253   |
| <b>% of GDP</b>                                 | 2007      | 32.1      | n.a.        | 45.3       | n.a.   | 24.5      | 73.8     | 54.4   | 50.6     |
|                                                 | 2008      | 29.7      | 24.8        | 56.3       | 35.2   | 79.8      | 76.4     | n.a.   | 33.7     |
|                                                 | 2009      | 33.1      | n.a.        | 48.2       | 70.8   | 89.5      | 72.3     | 63.8   | 41.7     |
| <b>Composition of Broad Money (%)</b>           |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| Currency                                        | 2009      | 14.2      | 45.76       | 9.19       | 15.87  | n.a.      | 11.39    | 15.80  | 23.87    |
| Demand Deposits                                 | 2009      | 19.8      | 59.39       | 7.75       | 56.21  | n.a.      | 43.29    | 8.88   | 47.41    |
| Quasi-Money                                     | 2009      | 81.4      | 6.78        | 58.68      | 67.68  | n.a.      | 45.32    | 54.79  | 26.91    |
| <b>% Change of Money (a)</b>                    |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| Narrow Money                                    | 2007      | 1.7       | 64.0        | 17.5       | 77.1   | 28.9      | 18.6     | 21.5   | 2.0      |
|                                                 | 2008      | 0.1       | 28.0        | 27.7       | -10.6  | n.a.      | 38.1     | 9.1    | 9.1      |
|                                                 | 2009      | 8.3       | 34.1        | 15.9       | n.a.   | n.a.      | 22.5     | 30.3   | 9.1      |
| Broad Money                                     | 2007      | 14.7      | 49.3        | 17.1       | 40.8   | 29.9      | 23.7     | 24.7   | 18.2     |
|                                                 | 2008      | 7.4       | 21.1        | 54.0       | -25.0  | -0.2      | 23.6     | 33.1   | 23.5     |
|                                                 | 2009      | 18.6      | 42.74       | 19.4       | n.a.   | n.a.      | 10.6     | 34.6   | 15.8     |
| <b>Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b> |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| Net Foreign Assets                              | 2009      | 3,306     | 4,763       | 6,851      | 837    | 273,145   | 105      | 2,962  | 10,748   |
| Domestic Credit                                 | 2009      | 16,627    | 402         | 41,656     | 393    | 1,103,580 | 1,656    | 7,416  | 68,426   |
| Net Other Items                                 | 2009      | 5,351     | 659         | 5,704      | 290    | 181,444   | 487      | 1,902  | 16,084   |
| <b>Money Multiplier (b)</b>                     |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| for Narrow Money                                | 2007      | 1.5       | 1.7         | 1.0        | 1.3    | 1.4       | 1.0      | 1.0    | 4.1      |
|                                                 | 2008      | 1.5       | n.a.        | 1.1        | n.a.   | n.a.      | 1.1      | n.a.   | n.a.     |
|                                                 | 2009      | 1.0       | n.a.        | 1.1        | n.a.   | n.a.      | 1.2      | 1.1    | 2.3      |
| for Broad Money                                 | 2007      | 6.6       | 1.7         | 4.2        | 2.0    | 5.0       | 2.3      | 3.2    | 4.4      |
|                                                 | 2008      | 6.9       | n.a.        | 5.5        | n.a.   | n.a.      | 2.3      | n.a.   | n.a.     |
|                                                 | 2009      | 5.1       | n.a.        | 5.6        | n.a.   | n.a.      | 2.2      | 4.2    | 3.3      |
| <b>Income Velocity of Money (c)</b>             |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| of Narrow Money                                 | 2007      | 13.3      | n.a.        | 10.0       | 2.3    | 4.1       | n.a.     | 5.8    | 2.2      |
|                                                 | 2008      | 16.2      | 4.0         | 9.0        | 3.8    | n.a.      | 2.7      | n.a.   | n.a.     |
|                                                 | 2009      | 15.9      | 3.4         | 8.5        | 4.4    | n.a.      | 2.3      | 4.8    | 3.6      |
| of Broad Money                                  | 2007      | 3.1       | n.a.        | 2.4        | 1.4    | 1.2       | n.a.     | 1.9    | 2.0      |
|                                                 | 2008      | 3.5       | 4.0         | 1.8        | 2.8    | 1.2       | 1.3      | n.a.   | n.a.     |
|                                                 | 2009      | 3.1       | 3.2         | 1.6        | n.a.   | n.a.      | 1.3      | 1.2    | 2.6      |
| <b>Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP</b>    |           |           |             |            |        |           |          |        |          |
| Revenue                                         | 2009      | 14.9      | n.a.        | 11.1       | 18.4   | 10.6      | 44.6     | 12.1   | 14.6     |
| Total Expenditure                               | 2009      | 22.6      | n.a.        | 15.5       | 29.2   | 16.6      | 64.0     | 17.3   | 22.4     |
| Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)                | 2009      | -9.9      | n.a.        | -5.3       | n.a.   | -6.0      | -13.6    | -2.0   | -7.6     |

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2010  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB



## Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                       | Ref. Year | Indonesia | Malaysia | Philippines | Rep. of Korea | Singapore | Thailand |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Reserve Money, Mn. US \$</b>                 | 2007      | 47,949    | 18,575   | 25,818      | 51,000        | 18,619    | 26,049   |
|                                                 | 2008      | n.a.      | 19,801   | 17,000      | n.a.          | 23,713    | n.a.     |
|                                                 | 2009      | n.a.      | 16,028   | n.a.        | n.a.          | 25,904    | n.a.     |
| <b>Narrow Money, Mn. US \$</b>                  | 2007      | 50,404    | 49,129   | 19,185      | 340,464       | 42,425    | 29,084   |
|                                                 | 2008      | 42,591    | 52,889   | 22,547      | 262,504       | 52,601    | 29,835   |
|                                                 | 2009      | 54,875    | 58,748   | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 35,252   |
| <b>Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>                   | 2007      | 179,723   | 231,664  | 66,988      | 1,370,506     | 197,438   | 240,947  |
|                                                 | 2008      | 173,136   | 265,849  | 76,056      | 1,132,106     | 231,664   | 285,114  |
|                                                 | 2009      | 227,807   | 290,225  | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 318,466  |
| <b>% of GDP</b>                                 | 2007      | 41.5      | 124.2    | 46.5        | 141.3         | 122.4     | 98.0     |
|                                                 | 2008      | 33.8      | 119.9    | 45.6        | 121.8         | 127.3     | 104.3    |
|                                                 | 2009      | 38.1      | 145.6    | 50.6        | 147.4         | 140.0     | 117.2    |
| <b>Composition of Broad Money (%)</b>           |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Currency                                        | 2009      | 10.6      | 4.4      | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 8.0      |
| Demand Deposits                                 | 2009      | 13.5      | 15.9     | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 3.1      |
| Quasi-Money                                     | 2009      | 75.9      | 79.4     | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 88.9     |
| <b>% Change of Money (a)</b>                    |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Narrow Money                                    | 2007      | 27.8      | 27.8     | 28.3        | 12.4          | 29.0      | 18.1     |
|                                                 | 2008      | 15.5      | 14.8     | 13.5        | 17.4          | 24.0      | 2.6      |
|                                                 | 2009      | 28.8      | 11.1     | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 18.2     |
| Broad Money                                     | 2007      | 19.1      | 18.4     | 23.0        | 13.9          | 19.6      | 55.1     |
|                                                 | 2008      | 3.7       | 14.8     | 13.5        | 17.4          | 17.3      | 18.3     |
|                                                 | 2009      | 31.6      | 9.2      | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 11.7     |
| <b>Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b> |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Net Foreign Assets                              | 2009      | 70,599    | 103,586  | 52,699      | 211,107       | 210,425   | 136,942  |
| Domestic Credit                                 | 2009      | 212,121   | 272,659  | 85,491      | 1,548,620     | 172,508   | 300,546  |
| Net Other Items                                 | 2009      | 54,913    | 78,820   | 30,382      | 414,214       | 118,351   | 119,058  |
| <b>Money Multiplier (b)</b>                     |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| for Narrow Money                                | 2007      | 1.1       | 2.6      | 0.7         | 5.6           | 3.1       | 1.1      |
|                                                 | 2008      | n.a.      | 2.7      | 1.3         | n.a.          | n.a.      | n.a.     |
|                                                 | 2009      | n.a.      | 3.7      | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | n.a.     |
| for Broad Money                                 | 2007      | 3.7       | 12.5     | 2.6         | 22.6          | 14.5      | 9.2      |
|                                                 | 2008      | n.a.      | 13.4     | 4.4         | n.a.          | n.a.      | n.a.     |
|                                                 | 2009      | n.a.      | 17.1     | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | n.a.     |
| <b>Income Velocity of Money (c)</b>             |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| of Narrow Money                                 | 2007      | 6.7       | 3.7      | 8.2         | 2.9           | 3.7       | 8.2      |
|                                                 | 2008      | 12.0      | 4.2      | 7.4         | 3.5           | 3.5       | 9.2      |
|                                                 | 2009      | 9.4       | 3.5      | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 7.6      |
| of Broad Money                                  | 2007      | 1.9       | 0.8      | 2.3         | 0.7           | 0.8       | 1.0      |
|                                                 | 2008      | 3.0       | 0.8      | 2.2         | 0.8           | 0.8       | 1.0      |
|                                                 | 2009      | 2.3       | 0.7      | n.a.        | n.a.          | n.a.      | 0.8      |
| <b>Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP</b>    |           |           |          |             |               |           |          |
| Revenue                                         | 2009      | 15.5      | 23.3     | 14.6        | 24.0          | n.a.      | 16.6     |
| Total Expenditure                               | 2009      | 17.8      | 30.3     | 18.4        | 15.5          | n.a.      | 20.7     |
| Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)                | 2009      | -2.3      | -7.0     | -3.9        | -1.7          | n.a.      | -4.1     |

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2010  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB

## Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                                                  | Ref. Year            | Sri Lanka | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Bhutan | India | Maldives | Nepal | Pakistan |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| Human Development Index (a)<br>(Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000) | 2010                 | 0.658     | n.a.        | 0.469      | n.a.   | 0.519 | 0.602    | 0.428 | 0.490    |
| Literacy Rate, % Male                                      | 1999-2007            | 92.7      | 43.1        | 58.7       | 65.0   | 76.9  | 97.0     | 70.3  | 67.7     |
| (15 Years and over) Female                                 |                      | 89.1      | 12.6        | 48.0       | 38.7   | 54.5  | 97.1     | 43.6  | 39.6     |
| Labour Force Participation Rate, %                         |                      |           |             |            |        |       |          |       |          |
| Male                                                       | 2008                 | 66.8(b)   | 85.5        | 65.5       | 71.9   | 84.5  | 76.5     | 81.9  | 86.7     |
| Female                                                     |                      | 32.8(b)   | 33.3        | 61.4       | 54.1   | 38.7  | 58.3     | 65.9  | 21.8     |
| Population below the Poverty Line,%                        | 2000-2008<br>2009/10 | 22.7      | 42.0        | 40.0       | n.a.   | 28.6  | n.a.     | 30.9  | n.a.     |
|                                                            |                      | 8.9       | n.a.        | n.a.       | n.a.   | n.a.  | n.a.     | n.a.  | n.a.     |
| Physicians per 100,000 population                          | 2009                 | 6         | 2           | 3          | 0.5    | 6     | 9        | 2     | 8        |
| Hospital Beds per 10,000 people                            | 2009                 | 31        | n.a.        | 4          | 17     | 9     | 26       | 50    | 6        |
| Daily Per Capita Protein Supply,<br>Grams                  | 2003                 | 56        | n.a.        | 50         | n.a.   | 63    | 109      | 65    | 64       |
| Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply,<br>Kilo Calories          | 2003                 | 2,390     | n.a.        | 2,200      | n.a.   | 2,470 | 2,600    | 2,430 | 2,320    |
| Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons                        | 2007                 | 26        | n.a.        | n.a.       | n.a.   | 71    | n.a.     | n.a.  | 50       |
| Television Sets per 1,000 Persons                          | 2004                 | 117       | n.a.        | 59         | n.a.   | 83    | n.a.     | 8     | 150      |
| Radios per 1,000 Persons                                   | 2004                 | 215       | n.a.        | 49         | n.a.   | 120   | n.a.     | 39    | 105      |
| Telephones per 1,000 Persons<br>(Main Lines)               | 2009                 | 170       | 5           | 9          | 38     | 31    | 158      | 38    | 22       |
| Telephones per 1,000 Persons<br>(Mobile Phones)            | 2009                 | 697       | 426         | 311        | 469    | 438   | 1,479    | 697   | 570      |

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2009

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010  
World Development Indicators 2010  
Human Development Report 2010  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.13

## Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                                                  | Ref. Year | Indonesia | Malaysia | Philippines | Rep. of Korea | Singapore | Thailand |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Human Development Index (a)<br>(Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000) | 2010      | 0.600     | 0.744    | 0.638       | 0.877         | 0.848     | 0.654    |
| Literacy Rate, % Male                                      | 1999-2007 | 95.2      | 94.2     | 93.1        | n.a.          | 97.3      | 95.9     |
| (15 Years and over) Female                                 |           | 88.8      | 89.6     | 93.7        | n.a.          | 91.6      | 92.6     |
| Labour Force, % Male                                       | 2008      | 86.2      | 82.6     | 50.2        | 75.6          | 81.3      | 85.0     |
| Female                                                     |           | 56.3      | 46.7     | 80.6        | 54.5          | 60.6      | 70.7     |
| Population below the Poverty Line,%                        | 1990-2004 | 27.1      | 15.5     | 36.8        | 4.0           | n.a.      | 13.6     |
| Physicians per 100,000 population                          | 2009      | 1         | 7        | 12          | 17            | 15        | 3        |
| Hospital Beds per 10,000 people                            | 2009      | 6         | 18       | 5           | 86            | 32        | 22       |
| Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams                     | 2003      | 67        | 82       | 60          | 101           | n.a.      | 60       |
| Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply,<br>Kilo Calories          | 2003      | 2,890     | 2,880    | 2,490       | 3,030         | n.a.      | 2,400    |
| Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons                        | 2007      | n.a.      | 109      | 79          | n.a.          | 361       | n.a.     |
| Television Sets per 1,000 Persons                          | 2004      | 153       | 210      | 182         | 458           | 303       | 300      |
| Radios per 1,000 Persons                                   | 2004      | 159       | 420      | 161         | 1,034         | 672       | 235      |
| Telephones per 1,000 Persons<br>(Main Lines)               | 2009      | 148       | 157      | 45          | 399           | 391       | 104      |
| Telephones per 1,000 Persons<br>(Mobile Phones)            | 2009      | 693       | 1,106    | 810         | 992           | 1,104     | 1,226    |

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

Note : If estimates for the reference year available, data refer to most recent year.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010  
World Development Indicators 2010  
Human Development Report 2010

## Doing Business Ranking - 2011 : SAARC Countries

| Indicator                         | Sri Lanka | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Bhutan | India | Maldives | Nepal | Pakistan |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| Overall Rank                      | 102       | 167         | 107        | 142    | 134   | 85       | 116   | 83       |
| Starting a business               | 34        | 25          | 79         | 84     | 165   | 50       | 96    | 85       |
| Dealing with construction permits | 169       | 149         | 116        | 123    | 177   | 9        | 130   | 98       |
| Registering property              | 155       | 170         | 172        | 48     | 94    | 147      | 25    | 126      |
| Getting credit                    | 72        | 128         | 72         | 176    | 32    | 152      | 89    | 65       |
| Protecting investors              | 74        | 183         | 20         | 132    | 44    | 74       | 74    | 28       |
| Paying taxes                      | 166       | 53          | 93         | 94     | 164   | 1        | 123   | 145      |
| Trading across borders            | 72        | 183         | 112        | 161    | 100   | 138      | 164   | 81       |
| Enforcing contracts               | 137       | 162         | 179        | 33     | 182   | 92       | 123   | 155      |
| Closing a business                | 43        | 183         | 101        | 183    | 134   | 125      | 107   | 67       |

Source : Doing Business Ranking - 2011

Table 14.15

## Doing Business Ranking - 2011 : Selected East Asian Countries

| Indicator                         | Indonesia | Malaysia | Philippines | Rep. of Korea | Singapore | Thailand |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Overall Rank                      | 121       | 21       | 148         | 16            | 1         | 19       |
| Starting a business               | 155       | 113      | 156         | 60            | 4         | 95       |
| Dealing with construction permits | 60        | 108      | 156         | 22            | 2         | 12       |
| Registering property              | 98        | 60       | 102         | 74            | 15        | 19       |
| Getting credit                    | 116       | 1        | 128         | 15            | 6         | 72       |
| Protecting investors              | 44        | 4        | 132         | 74            | 2         | 12       |
| Paying taxes                      | 130       | 23       | 124         | 49            | 4         | 91       |
| Trading across borders            | 47        | 37       | 61          | 8             | 1         | 12       |
| Enforcing contracts               | 154       | 59       | 118         | 5             | 13        | 25       |
| Closing a business                | 142       | 55       | 153         | 13            | 2         | 46       |

Source : Doing Business Ranking - 2011

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2001 – 2009

| Country                                      | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Production (Mn.kgs.)</b>                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Sri Lanka                                    | 296.3          | 310.6          | 303.3          | 308.1          | 317.2          | 310.8          | 304.6          | 318.7          | 289.8          |
| Bangladesh                                   | 56.8           | 53.6           | 58.3           | 55.6           | 60.6           | 53.3           | 58.0           | 58.8           | 59.2           |
| China                                        | 701.7          | 745.4          | 768.1          | 835.2          | 934.8          | 1,028.1        | 1,140.0        | 1,257.6        | 1,358.6        |
| India                                        | 853.9          | 838.5          | 878.1          | 893.0          | 945.0          | 981.8          | 986.4          | 980.8          | 979.0          |
| Indonesia                                    | 166.9          | 162.2          | 169.8          | 164.8          | 156.3          | 146.8          | 137.2          | 137.5          | 136.5          |
| <b>Total Asia</b>                            | <b>2,500.0</b> | <b>2,531.7</b> | <b>2,646.5</b> | <b>2,738.7</b> | <b>2,864.2</b> | <b>2,982.4</b> | <b>3,119.4</b> | <b>3,244.9</b> | <b>3,302.1</b> |
| Kenya                                        | 294.6          | 287.1          | 293.7          | 324.6          | 323.5          | 310.6          | 369.6          | 345.8          | 314.2          |
| Malawi                                       | 36.8           | 39.2           | 41.7           | 50.1           | 37.9           | 45.0           | 48.1           | 41.6           | 52.6           |
| <b>Total Africa</b>                          | <b>466.6</b>   | <b>462.5</b>   | <b>477.2</b>   | <b>505.8</b>   | <b>488.5</b>   | <b>482.6</b>   | <b>562.2</b>   | <b>520.5</b>   | <b>515.9</b>   |
| Total CIS / USSR                             | 8.7            | 8.9            | 8.9            | 8.0            | 7.3            | 8.4            | 8.6            | 9.1            | 9.5            |
| Total South America                          | 75.7           | 75.7           | 76.6           | 74.4           | 89.7           | 97.9           | 97.1           | 82.1           | 100.2          |
| Total Oceania                                | 7.4            | 7.6            | 7.9            | 8.1            | 8.2            | 8.3            | 8.4            | 8.4            | 8.4            |
| <b>Total World</b>                           | <b>3,058.5</b> | <b>3,086.4</b> | <b>3,217.1</b> | <b>3,334.9</b> | <b>3,457.9</b> | <b>3,579.6</b> | <b>3,795.6</b> | <b>3,865.0</b> | <b>3,936.1</b> |
| <b>Land Area ('000 ha.)</b>                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Sri Lanka                                    | 189.0          | 188.2          | 188.2          | 188.5          | 188.5          | 188.6          | 188.6          | 188.3          | 188.2          |
| Bangladesh                                   | 49.3           | 49.5           | 50.0           | 51.3           | 52.3           | 52.4           | 53.4           | 54.1           | 54.7           |
| China                                        | 1,141.0        | 1,134.0        | 1,207.3        | 1,262.3        | 1,351.9        | 1,431.3        | 1,613.3        | 1,719.4        | 1,845.5        |
| India                                        | 510.0          | 515.8          | 519.6          | 521.4          | 555.6          | 567.0          | 578.5          | 578.5          | n.a.           |
| Indonesia                                    | 151.0          | 151.0          | 143.6          | 142.1          | 138.6          | 135.6          | 133.7          | 127.7          | 127.4          |
| <b>Total Asia</b>                            | <b>2,316.0</b> | <b>2,305.0</b> | <b>2,379.0</b> | <b>2,406.0</b> | <b>2,155.0</b> | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    |
| Kenya                                        | 124.3          | 130.3          | 131.5          | 136.7          | 141.3          | 147.1          | 149.2          | 157.7          | 158.2          |
| Malawi                                       | 18.8           | 18.8           | 18.7           | 18.7           | 18.7           | 18.8           | 18.6           | 18.6           | 18.6           |
| <b>Total Africa</b>                          | <b>213.0</b>   | <b>250.0</b>   | <b>243.0</b>   | <b>243.0</b>   | <b>253.9</b>   | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    |
| Total CIS / USSR                             | 41.0           | 41.0           | 41.3           | 41.8           | 42.0           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| Total South America                          | 45.0           | 45.0           | 45.6           | 45.9           | 45.9           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| Total Oceania                                | 5.0            | 4.0            | 4.5            | 4.5            | 4.7            | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           | n.a.           |
| <b>Total World</b>                           | <b>2,620.0</b> | <b>2,645.0</b> | <b>2,713.4</b> | <b>2,741.2</b> | <b>2,501.5</b> | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    | <b>n.a.</b>    |
| <b>Percentage Share of World Tea Exports</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Sri Lanka                                    | 20.5           | 19.9           | 20.8           | 18.6           | 19.0           | 19.9           | 18.7           | 18.1           | 17.8           |
| Bangladesh                                   | 0.9            | 0.9            | 0.9            | 0.9            | 0.6            | 0.3            | 0.7            | 0.5            | 0.2            |
| China                                        | 17.8           | 17.5           | 18.6           | 17.9           | 18.2           | 18.1           | 18.4           | 18.1           | 19.2           |
| India                                        | 12.8           | 13.8           | 12.2           | 12.4           | 12.4           | 13.6           | 11.1           | 12.1           | 12.0           |
| Indonesia                                    | 7.1            | 7.0            | 6.3            | 6.3            | 6.5            | 6.0            | 5.3            | 5.8            | 5.9            |
| Taiwan                                       | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.1            | 0.2            |
| Turkey                                       | 0.3            | 0.4            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.3            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.3            |
| Vietnam                                      | 4.9            | 5.3            | 4.3            | 6.3            | 5.6            | 6.6            | 7.1            | 6.3            | 6.0            |
| Other Asia                                   | 0.5            | 0.8            | 0.9            | 0.9            | 0.9            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.0            |
| <b>Total Asia</b>                            | <b>65.0</b>    | <b>65.8</b>    | <b>64.7</b>    | <b>63.8</b>    | <b>63.7</b>    | <b>65.9</b>    | <b>62.6</b>    | <b>62.2</b>    | <b>62.6</b>    |
| Kenya                                        | 19.3           | 18.9           | 19.3           | 21.4           | 22.2           | 19.8           | 21.8           | 23.4           | 21.8           |
| Malawi                                       | 2.7            | 2.7            | 3.0            | 3.0            | 2.7            | 2.7            | 3.0            | 1.2            | 2.8            |
| Ruwanda                                      | 1.0            | 0.8            | 0.9            | 0.8            | 0.9            | 0.8            | 0.8            | 1.2            | 1.4            |
| Tanzaniya                                    | 1.6            | 1.6            | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.4            | 1.5            | 1.9            | 1.5            | 1.4            |
| Uganda                                       | 2.2            | 2.2            | 2.4            | 1.9            | 2.0            | 2.1            | 2.8            | 2.6            | 3.0            |
| Zimbabwe                                     | 1.2            | 1.2            | 1.2            | 1.0            | 0.5            | 0.7            | 0.4            | 0.3            | 0.5            |
| Other Africa                                 | 1.7            | 1.7            | 1.6            | 1.3            | 1.2            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.1            |
| <b>Total Africa</b>                          | <b>29.7</b>    | <b>29.1</b>    | <b>29.9</b>    | <b>30.9</b>    | <b>31.0</b>    | <b>28.6</b>    | <b>31.7</b>    | <b>32.2</b>    | <b>32.0</b>    |
| Argentina                                    | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.2            | 4.2            | 4.2            | 4.5            | 4.8            | 4.7            | 4.4            |
| Other South America                          | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.3            | 0.3            | 0.3            | 0.3            | 0.3            | 0.2            |
| <b>Total Others</b>                          | <b>0.9</b>     | <b>0.7</b>     | <b>0.8</b>     | <b>0.8</b>     | <b>0.8</b>     | <b>0.7</b>     | <b>0.6</b>     | <b>0.6</b>     | <b>0.8</b>     |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     | <b>100</b>     |
| <b>Total World Exports (Mt '000)</b>         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|                                              | 1,397.8        | 1,436.7        | 1,391.8        | 1,559.0        | 1,566.3        | 1,578.6        | 1,579.0        | 1,653.1        | 1,574.4        |

(Contd.)

## World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2001 – 2009 (Contd.)

| Country                                              | 2001           | 2002           | 2003          | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>World Tea Imports for Consumption ('000 kgs.)</b> |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Europe</b>                                        |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| France                                               | 13.6           | 13.6           | 13.9          | 13.1           | 14.1           | 13.4           | 15.3           | 15.1           | 13.9           |
| Germany                                              | 20.5           | 22.3           | 27.0          | 21.8           | 19.6           | 21.3           | 24.4           | 23.8           | 19.0           |
| Ireland (Republic)                                   | 10.0           | 11.2           | 13.6          | 10.5           | 9.9            | 8.8            | 8.9            | 9.9            | 10.7           |
| Other CIS                                            | 58.3           | 57.2           | 57.0          | 61.0           | 61.9           | 69.0           | 72.0           | 82.3           | 84.4           |
| Other Europe                                         | 37.2           | n.a.           | 39.5          | 41.4           | 40.4           | 43.3           | 43.1           | 48.9           | 40.2           |
| Poland                                               | 33.1           | 31.0           | 30.8          | 32.1           | 31.0           | 27.1           | 28.1           | 31.0           | 28.7           |
| Russian Fed./USSR                                    | 153.7          | 162.6          | 165.7         | 166.2          | 173.0          | 166.2          | 174.4          | 175.0          | 175.2          |
| United Kingdom                                       | 136.6          | 136.5          | 125.3         | 128.8          | 128.2          | 135.4          | 131.2          | 129.8          | 120.1          |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                     | <b>452.7</b>   | <b>472.5</b>   | <b>475.8</b>  | <b>476.2</b>   | <b>478.2</b>   | <b>484.5</b>   | <b>497.4</b>   | <b>515.8</b>   | <b>492.2</b>   |
| <b>North America and Caribbean</b>                   |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Canada                                               | 18.6           | 18.7           | 20.4          | 18.2           | 18.1           | 17.0           | 17.5           | 15.2           | 15.7           |
| USA                                                  | 96.7           | 93.5           | 94.2          | 99.5           | 100.1          | 107.6          | 109.4          | 116.7          | 110.9          |
| Other Countries                                      | 1.4            | 0.5            | 1.4           | 1.5            | 1.5            | 1.7            | 1.7            | 1.7            | 1.6            |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                     | <b>116.7</b>   | <b>113.6</b>   | <b>116.0</b>  | <b>119.2</b>   | <b>119.7</b>   | <b>126.2</b>   | <b>128.6</b>   | <b>133.6</b>   | <b>128.2</b>   |
| <b>Latin America</b>                                 |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Chile                                                | 15.1           | 15.3           | 16.0          | 20.2           | 17.9           | 19.1           | 19.6           | 22.4           | 18.0           |
| Other Countries                                      | 3.4            | 3.3            | 3.5           | 3.8            | 3.8            | 4.0            | 4.1            | 4.1            | 3.4            |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                     | <b>18.5</b>    | <b>18.6</b>    | <b>19.5</b>   | <b>24.0</b>    | <b>21.7</b>    | <b>23.1</b>    | <b>23.7</b>    | <b>26.5</b>    | <b>21.4</b>    |
| <b>Asia</b>                                          |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Afghanistan                                          | 31.1           | 35.0           | 48.0          | 41.0           | 34.0           | 34.0           | 44.0           | 40.3           | 46.9           |
| Dubai                                                | 29.8           | 30.8           | 48.8          | 43.4           | 53.0           | 56.0           | 58.0           | 60.0           | 54.0           |
| Jordan                                               | 12.5           | 12.0           | 14.5          | 16.4           | 14.2           | 11.0           | 9.0            | 13.7           | 11.8           |
| Iran                                                 | 42.2           | 38.5           | 30.4          | 40.0           | 43.0           | 49.6           | 56.1           | 61.6           | 50.5           |
| Iraq                                                 | 62.0           | 82.0           | 37.8          | 51.0           | 58.0           | 67.0           | 32.0           | 39.5           | 43.8           |
| Pakistan                                             | 106.8          | 97.8           | 118.3         | 120.0          | 139.3          | 116.8          | 106.4          | 99.1           | 85.7           |
| Saudi Arabia                                         | 15.0           | 13.5           | 14.0          | 14.2           | 15.2           | 12.2           | 14.7           | 15.4           | 13.5           |
| Syria                                                | 24.5           | 30.6           | 29.0          | 30.6           | 29.2           | 31.0           | 27.9           | 26.8           | 28.6           |
| Yemen                                                | 10.2           | 11.4           | 10.1          | 12.1           | 10.4           | 7.0            | 14.3           | 14.3           | 14.4           |
| Other Asian Countries                                | 54.7           | 50.3           | -248.4        | 52.7           | 55.2           | 58.2           | 62.3           | 59.4           | 64.4           |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                     | <b>388.8</b>   | <b>401.9</b>   | <b>102.5</b>  | <b>421.4</b>   | <b>451.5</b>   | <b>442.8</b>   | <b>424.7</b>   | <b>430.1</b>   | <b>413.6</b>   |
| <b>Africa</b>                                        |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Egypt                                                | 56.4           | 78.9           | 49.9          | 71.8           | 73.5           | 78.5           | 69.0           | 107.0          | 77.6           |
| Libya                                                | 18.5           | 10.3           | 18.5          | 7.4            | 17.5           | 14.5           | 9.5            | 9.0            | 9.5            |
| Morocco                                              | 37.7           | 43.8           | 44.9          | 45.7           | 50.1           | 50.6           | 52.5           | 48.2           | 53.7           |
| South Africa                                         | 13.9           | 15.2           | 14.8          | 16.6           | 18.6           | 18.8           | 18.2           | 19.3           | 19.5           |
| Sudan                                                | 15.5           | 13.5           | 13.5          | 17.0           | 20.0           | 17.5           | 23.0           | 21.4           | 23.2           |
| Tunisia                                              | 12.2           | 10.7           | 10.2          | 10.5           | 9.3            | 11.3           | 9.3            | 11.7           | 7.8            |
| Other African Countries                              | 70.8           | 73.8           | 81.1          | 82.1           | 84.6           | 83.5           | 90.7           | 89.6           | 88.4           |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                     | <b>225.0</b>   | <b>246.2</b>   | <b>232.9</b>  | <b>251.1</b>   | <b>273.6</b>   | <b>274.7</b>   | <b>272.2</b>   | <b>306.2</b>   | <b>279.7</b>   |
| <b>Oceania</b>                                       |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Australia                                            | 14.2           | 14.3           | 13.1          | 14.0           | 13.8           | 13.6           | 13.3           | 12.9           | 12.5           |
| Other Oceanian Countries                             | 4.8            | 5.0            | 5.0           | 5.4            | 5.3            | 5.4            | 5.6            | 5.6            | 5.8            |
| <b>Sub Total</b>                                     | <b>19.0</b>    | <b>19.3</b>    | <b>18.1</b>   | <b>19.4</b>    | <b>19.1</b>    | <b>19.0</b>    | <b>18.9</b>    | <b>18.5</b>    | <b>18.3</b>    |
| <b>Major Producing Countries</b>                     | <b>101.1</b>   | <b>101.9</b>   | <b>87.6</b>   | <b>119.9</b>   | <b>105.3</b>   | <b>117.3</b>   | <b>126.0</b>   | <b>123.3</b>   | <b>106.7</b>   |
| <b>Total Imports</b>                                 | <b>1,332.0</b> | <b>1,372.8</b> | <b>1347.6</b> | <b>1,427.7</b> | <b>1,469.1</b> | <b>1,487.7</b> | <b>1,492.0</b> | <b>1,513.8</b> | <b>1,465.1</b> |

n.a. – Not available

Source : Annual Statistic Bulletin - 2010, International Tea Committee

## Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

| Region / Country            | 1990        | 1995       | 2002       | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007        | 2008       | 2009        |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>2.7</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>0.6</b> | <b>-3.2</b> |
| Australia                   | 1.9         | 3.5        | 4.2        | 3.0        | 3.9        | 2.8        | 2.7        | 4.2         | 2.4        | 1.3         |
| Canada                      | -0.2        | 2.8        | 2.9        | 1.9        | 3.1        | 2.9        | 3.1        | 2.5         | 0.4        | -2.6        |
| Denmark                     | 1.0         | 3.1        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 3.9        | 1.6         | -1.2       | -5.1        |
| France                      | 2.5         | 2.4        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.3         | 0.3        | -2.2        |
| Germany                     | 5.7         | 1.9        | —          | -0.2       | 1.2        | 0.8        | 3.0        | 2.5         | 1.2        | -5.0        |
| Greece                      | -0.6        | 2.1        | 3.9        | 5.0        | 4.6        | 3.8        | 4.2        | 4.0         | 2.9        | -2.0        |
| Japan                       | 4.8         | 1.4        | 0.3        | 1.4        | 2.7        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 2.3         | -0.7       | -5.2        |
| Italy                       | 2.0         | 2.8        | 0.5        | —          | 1.5        | 0.6        | 1.8        | 1.6         | -1.0       | -5.0        |
| New Zealand                 | -0.8        | 3.9        | 4.9        | 4.1        | 4.5        | 2.7        | 1.9        | 3.2         | 0.2        | -1.6        |
| Sweden                      | 1.4         | 3.9        | 2.4        | 1.9        | 4.1        | 3.3        | 4.1        | 2.6         | -0.2       | -4.4        |
| United Kingdom              | 0.6         | 2.9        | 3.2        | 2.9        | 3.4        | 1.9        | 2.9        | 2.6         | 0.7        | -4.9        |
| United States               | 1.8         | 2.5        | 1.6        | 2.5        | 3.6        | 3.1        | 2.7        | 2.1         | 0.4        | -2.4        |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>6.0</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>7.5</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>6.1</b> | <b>2.4</b>  |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>2.5</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>5.2</b> | <b>2.1</b>  |
| Botswana                    | 5.5         | 3.2        | 5.3        | 6.3        | 6.0        | 1.6        | 5.1        | 4.4         | 2.9        | -6.0        |
| Ethiopia                    | -4.1        | 6.2        | 1.2        | -3.5       | 9.8        | 12.6       | 11.5       | 11.5        | 11.6       | 9.9         |
| Ghana                       | 3.3         | 4.0        | 4.5        | 5.2        | 5.6        | 5.9        | 6.4        | 5.7         | 7.3        | 3.5         |
| Kenya                       | 4.2         | 4.4        | 0.3        | 2.8        | 4.6        | 5.9        | 6.4        | 7.1         | 1.7        | 2.1         |
| Nigeria                     | 8.2         | 2.2        | 21.2       | 10.3       | 10.6       | 5.4        | 6.2        | 7.0         | 6.0        | 5.6         |
| South Africa                | -0.3        | 3.1        | 3.7        | 3.1        | 4.9        | 5.0        | 5.4        | 5.0         | 5.3        | -1.8        |
| Tanzania                    | 4.5         | —          | 7.2        | 6.9        | 7.8        | 7.4        | 6.7        | 7.1         | 7.4        | 5.5         |
| Uganda                      | 6.2         | 8.8        | 8.6        | 6.6        | 6.8        | 6.3        | 10.8       | 8.4         | 9.0        | 7.1         |
| Zimbabwe                    | 7.0         | 0.2        | -4.4       | -10.4      | -3.6       | -4.0       | -6.3       | -6.9        | -14.1      | 4.0         |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>5.6</b>  | <b>8.2</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>8.2</b> | <b>8.6</b> | <b>9.0</b> | <b>9.8</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>6.6</b>  |
| Bangladesh                  | 6.6         | 4.9        | 4.8        | 5.8        | 6.1        | 6.3        | 6.5        | 6.3         | 6.0        | 5.4         |
| Bhutan                      | —           | 7.5        | 10.9       | 7.2        | 6.8        | 7.0        | 8.8        | 21.4        | 7.6        | 6.3         |
| China                       | 3.8         | 9.0        | 9.1        | 10.0       | 10.1       | 10.4       | 11.6       | 13.0        | 9.0        | 8.7         |
| Fiji                        | 4.7         | 2.5        | 3.2        | 1.0        | 5.5        | 0.7        | 3.3        | -6.6        | 0.2        | -2.5        |
| India                       | 5.7         | 7.3        | 4.6        | 6.9        | 7.9        | 9.1        | 9.8        | 9.4         | 7.3        | 5.7         |
| Indonesia                   | 7.2         | 8.2        | 4.5        | 4.8        | 5.0        | 5.7        | 5.5        | 6.3         | 6.1        | 4.5         |
| Korea                       | 9.0         | 9.1        | 7.0        | 3.1        | 4.7        | 4.2        | 5.1        | 5.0         | n.a        | n.a         |
| Malaysia                    | 9.0         | 9.8        | 5.4        | 5.8        | 6.8        | 5.3        | 5.8        | 6.2         | 4.0        | -1.7        |
| Maldives                    | 16.2        | 7.3        | 6.5        | 8.5        | 9.5        | -4.6       | 18.0       | 7.2         | 5.8        | -3.0        |
| Myanmar                     | 2.8         | 7.0        | 12.0       | 13.8       | 13.6       | 13.6       | 13.1       | 11.9        | 4.0        | 4.8         |
| Nepal                       | 4.6         | 2.7        | 0.1        | 3.9        | 4.7        | 3.1        | 3.7        | 3.2         | 4.7        | 4.7         |
| Pakistan                    | 4.5         | 5.1        | 3.2        | 4.8        | 7.4        | 7.7        | 6.9        | 5.6         | 2.0        | 2.0         |
| Papua New Guinea            | -3.0        | -3.5       | -0.2       | 2.2        | 2.7        | 3.4        | 2.6        | 6.5         | 7.0        | 4.5         |
| Philippines                 | 3.0         | 4.7        | 4.4        | 4.9        | 6.4        | 5.0        | 5.4        | 7.2         | 3.8        | 0.9         |
| Singapore                   | 9.0         | 8.0        | 4.2        | 3.5        | 9.0        | 7.3        | 8.2        | 7.7         | n.a        | n.a         |
| Sri Lanka                   | 6.2         | 5.5        | 4.0        | 5.9        | 5.4        | 6.2        | 7.7        | 6.8         | 6.0        | 3.5         |
| Thailand                    | 11.2        | 9.2        | 5.3        | 7.1        | 6.3        | 4.5        | 5.1        | 4.8         | 2.6        | -2.3        |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>-2.0</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>3.0</b> | <b>-3.7</b> |
| Hungary                     | -3.5        | 1.5        | 4.4        | 4.2        | 4.8        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 1.2         | 0.6        | -6.3        |
| Lithuania                   | —           | 3.3        | 6.9        | 10.3       | 7.3        | 7.9        | 7.9        | 8.9         | 3.0        | -15.0       |
| Romania                     | -5.6        | 7.1        | 5.1        | 5.2        | 8.5        | 4.2        | 7.9        | 6.2         | 7.1        | -7.1        |
| Turkey                      | 9.3         | 7.2        | 6.2        | 5.3        | 9.4        | 8.4        | 6.9        | 4.7         | 0.9        | -4.7        |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>3.3</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.7</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>5.4</b> | <b>2.4</b>  |
| Bahrain                     | 4.4         | 3.9        | 5.2        | 7.2        | 5.6        | 7.9        | 6.5        | 8.1         | 6.1        | 2.9         |
| Egypt                       | 5.7         | 4.6        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 4.1        | 4.5        | 6.8        | 7.1         | 7.2        | 4.7         |
| Iran                        | 11.7        | 2.6        | 7.5        | 7.2        | 5.1        | 4.7        | 5.8        | 7.8         | 2.5        | 1.8         |
| Israel                      | 5.8         | 7.1        | -0.6       | 1.8        | 5.0        | 5.1        | 5.2        | 5.4         | n.a        | n.a         |
| Jordan                      | 1.0         | 6.2        | 5.8        | 4.2        | 8.6        | 8.1        | 8.0        | 8.9         | 7.9        | 2.8         |
| Kuwait                      | -8.4        | 1.4        | 3.0        | 17.3       | 10.7       | 11.4       | 5.1        | 2.5         | 6.3        | -2.7        |
| Saudi Arabia                | 10.7        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 7.7        | 5.3        | 5.6        | 3.0        | 4.4         | -0.9       | 0.1         |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>1.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>5.7</b> | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>4.2</b> | <b>-1.8</b> |
| Argentina                   | -1.8        | -2.9       | -10.9      | 8.8        | 9.0        | 9.2        | 8.5        | 8.7         | 6.8        | 0.9         |
| Brazil                      | 0.4         | 4.2        | 2.7        | 1.1        | 5.7        | 3.2        | 3.8        | 5.7         | 5.1        | -0.2        |
| Chile                       | 3.7         | 10.6       | 2.2        | 4.0        | 6.0        | 5.6        | 4.3        | 4.7         | 3.2        | -1.5        |
| Colombia                    | 4.3         | 5.2        | 2.5        | 4.6        | 4.7        | 5.7        | 6.8        | 7.5         | 2.5        | 0.1         |
| Jamaica                     | 5.5         | 2.5        | 1.1        | 2.3        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 2.5        | 1.5         | -1.0       | -2.8        |
| Mexico                      | 5.1         | -6.2       | 0.8        | 1.7        | 4.0        | 3.1        | 4.9        | 3.3         | 1.3        | -6.5        |
| Panama                      | 8.1         | 1.8        | 2.2        | 4.2        | 7.5        | 7.2        | 8.5        | 11.5        | 9.2        | 2.4         |
| Paraguay                    | 3.1         | 4.7        | —          | 3.8        | 4.1        | 2.9        | 4.3        | 6.8         | 5.8        | -4.5        |
| Peru                        | -3.7        | 8.6        | 5.0        | 4.0        | 5.1        | 6.7        | 7.7        | 8.9         | 9.8        | 0.9         |
| Uruguay                     | 0.3         | -1.5       | -11.0      | 2.2        | 11.8       | 6.6        | 7.0        | 7.4         | 8.9        | 2.9         |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>4.0</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>3.0</b> | <b>-0.6</b> |

Source : World Economic Outlook, April 2010

Consumer Price Changes<sup>(a)</sup>

Percentage

| Region / Country            | 1990         | 1995        | 2002        | 2003        | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008        | 2009        |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>5.2</b>   | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>-0.9</b> |
| Australia                   | 7.3          | 4.6         | 1.7         | 1.3         | 2.0        | 2.7        | 3.5        | 2.3        | 4.4         | 1.8         |
| Canada                      | 4.8          | 2.7         | 2.3         | 2.7         | 1.8        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 2.1        | 2.4         | 0.3         |
| Denmark                     | 2.6          | 2.1         | 2.4         | 2.1         | 1.2        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 3.4         | 1.3         |
| Euro Area                   | n.a.         | n.a.        | 2.3         | 2.1         | 2.1        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 3.3         | 0.2         |
| France                      | 3.4          | 1.8         | 1.9         | 2.2         | 2.3        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.5        | 2.8         | 0.1         |
| Germany                     | 2.7          | 1.8         | 1.4         | 1.0         | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 2.3        | 2.6         | 0.3         |
| Greece                      | 20.4         | 8.9         | 3.9         | 3.4         | 3.0        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 2.9        | 4.2         | 1.2         |
| Japan                       | 3.1          | -0.1        | -0.9        | -0.3        | 0.0        | -0.3       | 0.3        | 0.1        | 1.4         | -1.4        |
| Italy                       | 6.5          | 5.2         | 2.6         | 2.8         | 2.3        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 1.8        | 3.3         | 0.8         |
| New Zealand                 | 6.1          | 3.8         | 2.6         | 1.7         | 2.3        | 3.0        | 3.4        | 1.8        | 3.9         | 1.9         |
| Sweden                      | 10.5         | 2.5         | 1.9         | 2.3         | 1.0        | 0.8        | 1.5        | 2.2        | 3.4         | -0.3        |
| United Kingdom              | 9.5          | 3.4         | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.3        | 2.0        | 2.3        | 4.3        | 4.0         | -0.6        |
| United States               | 5.4          | 2.8         | 1.6         | 2.3         | 2.7        | 3.4        | 3.2        | 2.9        | 3.8         | -0.4        |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>77.1</b>  | <b>25.2</b> | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>5.4</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>16.5</b>  | <b>38.4</b> | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>8.6</b>  | <b>6.4</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>8.3</b>  |
| Algeria                     | 16.6         | 32.2        | 1.4         | 2.6         | 3.6        | 1.6        | 2.5        | 3.5        | 4.4         | 5.7         |
| Botswana                    | 11.4         | 10.5        | 8.0         | 9.2         | 7.0        | 8.6        | 11.6       | 7.1        | 12.7        | 8.0         |
| Ethiopia                    | 5.2          | 10.0        | -7.2        | 15.1        | 8.6        | 6.8        | 12.3       | 17.2       | 44.4        | 8.5         |
| Ghana                       | 37.3         | 74.3        | 14.8        | 26.7        | 12.6       | 15.1       | 10.2       | 10.7       | 16.5        | 19.3        |
| Kenya                       | 15.6         | 0.8         | 2.0         | 9.8         | 11.6       | 10.3       | 14.5       | 9.8        | 26.2        | 9.2         |
| Nigeria                     | 7.4          | 72.8        | 11.3        | 7.2         | 4.1        | 2.3        | 5.1        | 5.4        | 11.6        | 11.5        |
| South Africa                | 14.4         | 8.6         | 9.2         | 5.8         | 1.4        | 3.4        | 4.7        | 6.1        | 11.5        | 7.1         |
| Tanzania                    | 35.8         | 29.8        | 4.6         | 4.4         | 4.1        | 4.4        | 7.3        | 7.0        | 10.3        | 12.1        |
| Uganda                      | 33.1         | 8.6         | -2.0        | 5.7         | 5.0        | 8.0        | 6.6        | 6.1        | 11.6        | 13.5        |
| Zambia                      | 107.0        | 34.2        | 22.2        | 21.4        | 18.0       | 18.3       | 9.0        | 10.7       | 12.4        | 13.4        |
| Zimbabwe                    | 17.4         | 22.6        | 133.2       | 365.0       | 350.0      | 302.1      | 1,096.7    | 24,411.0   | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>11.3</b> | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>3.1</b>  |
| Bangladesh                  | 8.1          | 5.8         | 3.7         | 5.4         | 6.1        | 7.0        | 7.1        | 9.1        | 8.9         | 5.4         |
| Bhutan                      | 10.0         | 9.5         | 2.5         | 2.1         | 4.6        | 5.3        | 5.0        | 5.2        | 8.4         | 4.4         |
| China                       | 3.1          | 16.9        | -0.8        | 1.2         | 3.9        | 1.8        | 1.5        | 4.8        | 5.9         | -0.7        |
| Fiji                        | 8.2          | 2.2         | 0.8         | 4.2         | 2.8        | 2.4        | 2.5        | 4.8        | 7.7         | 3.7         |
| Hongkong                    | 9.7          | 9.0         | -3.0        | -2.6        | -0.4       | 0.9        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 4.3         | 0.6         |
| India                       | 9.0          | 10.2        | 4.3         | 3.8         | 3.8        | 4.2        | 6.2        | 6.4        | 8.4         | 10.9        |
| Indonesia                   | 7.8          | 9.0         | 11.8        | 6.8         | 6.1        | 10.5       | 13.1       | 6.3        | 10.1        | 6.4         |
| Korea                       | 8.6          | 4.5         | 2.8         | 3.5         | 3.6        | 2.8        | 2.2        | 2.5        | 4.7         | 2.8         |
| Malaysia                    | 2.6          | 5.3         | 1.8         | 0.9         | 1.5        | 3.0        | 3.6        | 2.0        | 5.4         | 0.6         |
| Maldives                    | 3.6          | 5.4         | 0.9         | -2.8        | 6.3        | 3.3        | 3.5        | 6.8        | 12.0        | 4.5         |
| Myanmar                     | 17.6         | 25.2        | 58.1        | 24.9        | 3.8        | 10.7       | 25.7       | 35.0       | 26.8        | 1.5         |
| Nepal                       | 8.2          | 7.6         | 2.9         | 4.7         | 4.0        | 4.5        | 8.0        | 6.1        | 10.9        | 11.6        |
| Pakistan                    | 9.1          | 12.3        | 2.5         | 3.1         | 4.6        | 9.3        | 7.9        | 7.6        | 20.3        | 13.7        |
| Papua New Guinea            | 7.0          | 17.3        | 11.8        | 14.7        | 2.1        | 1.8        | 2.4        | 0.9        | 10.8        | 7.0         |
| Philippines                 | 14.1         | 8.1         | 2.9         | 3.5         | 6.0        | 7.7        | 6.2        | 2.8        | 9.3         | 3.2         |
| Singapore                   | 3.5          | 1.7         | -0.4        | 0.5         | 1.7        | 0.5        | 1.0        | 2.1        | 6.5         | 0.6         |
| Sri Lanka (b)               | 21.5         | 7.7         | 9.6         | 6.3         | 9.0        | 11.0       | 10.0       | 15.8       | 22.6        | 3.4         |
| Thailand                    | 6.0          | 5.8         | 0.6         | 1.8         | 2.8        | 4.5        | 4.6        | 2.2        | 5.5         | -0.9        |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>153.8</b> | <b>50.6</b> | <b>16.4</b> | <b>10.1</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>9.2</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>8.0</b> | <b>12.1</b> | <b>8.4</b>  |
| Hungary                     | 29.0         | 28.3        | 5.3         | 4.6         | 6.8        | 3.6        | 3.9        | 7.9        | 6.1         | 4.2         |
| Lithuania                   | n.a.         | 39.7        | 0.3         | -1.1        | 1.2        | 2.7        | 3.8        | 5.7        | 10.9        | 4.5         |
| Poland                      | 555.4        | 26.8        | 1.9         | 0.8         | 3.5        | 2.1        | 1.0        | 2.4        | 4.3         | 3.8         |
| Romania                     | 4.2          | 32.2        | 22.5        | 15.3        | 11.9       | 9.0        | 6.6        | 4.8        | 7.8         | 5.6         |
| Russia                      | n.a.         | 197.4       | 15.8        | 13.7        | 10.9       | 12.7       | 9.7        | 9.0        | 14.1        | 11.7        |
| Turkey                      | 60.3         | 88.1        | 45.1        | 25.3        | 8.6        | 8.2        | 9.6        | 8.8        | 10.4        | 6.3         |
| Ukraine                     | n.a.         | 376.7       | 0.8         | 5.2         | 9.0        | 13.5       | 9.1        | 12.8       | 25.2        | 15.9        |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>10.9</b>  | <b>19.3</b> | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>6.1</b>  | <b>7.1</b> | <b>7.2</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>9.8</b> | <b>17.1</b> | <b>8.3</b>  |
| Bahrain                     | 0.9          | 2.7         | -0.5        | 1.7         | 2.3        | 2.6        | 2.2        | 3.3        | 3.5         | 2.8         |
| Egypt                       | 16.8         | 15.7        | 2.4         | 3.2         | 8.1        | 8.8        | 4.2        | 9.3        | 18.3        | 11.8        |
| Iran                        | 7.6          | 49.6        | 15.7        | 15.6        | 15.3       | 10.4       | 11.9       | 17.2       | 25.5        | 13.5        |
| Israel                      | 17.2         | 10.0        | 5.7         | 0.7         | -0.4       | 1.3        | 2.1        | 0.5        | 4.6         | 3.3         |
| Jordan                      | 16.2         | 2.4         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 3.4        | 3.5        | 6.3        | 5.4        | 14.9        | -0.7        |
| Kuwait                      | 9.8          | 2.7         | 0.8         | 1.0         | 1.3        | 4.1        | 3.1        | 5.5        | 10.6        | 4.0         |
| Lebanon                     | 62.7         | n.a.        | 1.8         | 1.3         | 1.7        | -0.7       | 5.6        | 4.1        | n.a.        | n.a.        |
| Saudi Arabia                | 2.1          | 4.9         | 0.2         | 0.6         | 0.4        | 0.6        | 2.3        | 4.2        | 9.9         | 5.1         |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>503.5</b> | <b>44.2</b> | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>10.5</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>6.1</b>  |
| Argentina                   | 2,314.0      | 3.4         | 25.9        | 13.4        | 4.4        | 9.6        | 10.9       | 8.8        | 8.6         | 6.3         |
| Brazil                      | 2,947.7      | 66.0        | 8.4         | 14.8        | 6.6        | 6.9        | 4.2        | 3.6        | 5.7         | 4.9         |
| Chile                       | 26.0         | 8.2         | 2.5         | 2.8         | 1.1        | 3.1        | 3.4        | 4.4        | 8.7         | 1.5         |
| Colombia                    | 29.1         | 21.0        | 6.3         | 7.1         | 5.9        | 5.0        | 4.3        | 6.5        | 7.0         | 4.2         |
| Jamaica                     | 22.0         | 19.9        | 7.0         | 10.1        | 13.5       | 15.1       | 8.5        | 9.3        | 22.0        | 9.6         |
| Mexico                      | 26.7         | 35.0        | 5.0         | 4.5         | 4.7        | 4.0        | 3.6        | 4.0        | 5.1         | 5.3         |
| Panama                      | 0.8          | 1.0         | 1.0         | 0.6         | 0.5        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 4.2        | 8.8         | 2.4         |
| Paraguay                    | 38.2         | 13.4        | 10.5        | 14.2        | 4.3        | 6.8        | 9.6        | 8.1        | 10.2        | 2.6         |
| Peru                        | 7,481.7      | 11.1        | 0.2         | 2.3         | 3.3        | 1.6        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 5.8         | 3.0         |
| Uruguay                     | 112.5        | 42.2        | 14.0        | 19.4        | 9.2        | 4.7        | 6.4        | 8.1        | 7.9         | 7.1         |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>29.4</b>  | <b>11.0</b> | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  |

(a) Per centage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, January 2011, IMF  
World Economic Outlook, October 2008(b) New Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 =100) was used from 2004  
n.a. – Not available.

## Exports

US \$ Million

| Region / Country            | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005              | 2006              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009              |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>3,990,500</b> | <b>4,593,600</b> | <b>6,402,900</b> | <b>7,007,260</b>  | <b>7,903,120</b>  | <b>8,992,510</b>  | <b>9,975,620</b>  | <b>7,818,370</b>  |
| Australia                   | 65,033           | 71,546           | 86,420           | 105,832           | 123,293           | 141,099           | 186,965           | 153,884           |
| Canada                      | 252,394          | 272,739          | 304,528          | 359,431           | 389,531           | 416,654           | 452,162           | 314,007           |
| Denmark                     | 56,304           | 65,267           | 75,620           | 83,562            | 91,708            | 101,954           | 116,069           | 92,843            |
| France                      | 311,871          | 365,718          | 424,761          | 443,578           | 490,681           | 550,452           | 608,442           | 476,043           |
| Germany                     | 615,446          | 751,679          | 911,582          | 977,881           | 1,122,070         | 1,323,820         | 1,451,390         | 1,127,640         |
| Greece                      | 10,315           | 13,195           | 14,996           | 15,511            | 20,180            | 23,472            | 25,231            | 19,808            |
| Italy                       | 254,097          | 299,412          | 353,434          | 372,928           | 416,188           | 499,944           | 544,963           | 406,685           |
| Japan                       | 416,726          | 471,817          | 565,675          | 594,905           | 649,931           | 714,211           | 782,049           | 580,719           |
| New Zealand                 | 14,380           | 16,505           | 20,344           | 21,926            | 22,867            | 28,122            | 30,905            | 24,860            |
| Sweden                      | 81,324           | 102,405          | 123,295          | 130,885           | 147,904           | 168,979           | 183,907           | 131,043           |
| United Kingdom              | 276,299          | 304,185          | 341,596          | 371,377           | 427,650           | 434,957           | 469,388           | 356,308           |
| United States               | 693,103          | 724,771          | 818,520          | 907,158           | 1,038,270         | 1,162,980         | 1,301,110         | 1,056,750         |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>2,438,000</b> | <b>2,907,600</b> | <b>2,736,370</b> | <b>3,454,290</b>  | <b>4,236,130</b>  | <b>4,870,720</b>  | <b>6,049,820</b>  | <b>4,571,490</b>  |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>120,670</b>   | <b>148,800</b>   | <b>194,190</b>   | <b>261,740</b>    | <b>301,810</b>    | <b>353,460</b>    | <b>468,870</b>    | <b>315,880</b>    |
| Botswana                    | 2,319            | 3,024            | 3,513            | 4,434             | 4,509             | 5,310             | 5,040             | 3,590             |
| Central African Rep.        | 147              | 128              | 126              | 129               | 158               | 195               | 185               | 110               |
| Congo                       | 2,280            | 2,680            | 1,850            | 2,190             | 2,320             | 2,600             | 3,950             | 3,200             |
| Ethiopia                    | 480              | 500              | 678              | 903               | 1,036             | 1,287             | 1,500             | 1,490             |
| Kenya                       | 2,116            | 2,411            | 2,684            | 3,293             | 3,437             | 4,080             | 4,972             | 4,463             |
| Nigeria                     | 15,107           | 19,887           | 31,148           | 55,145            | 57,444            | 65,133            | 80,615            | 52,500            |
| South Africa                | 29,723           | 36,482           | 46,146           | 51,626            | 58,175            | 69,784            | 84,637            | 62,614            |
| Tanzania                    | 902              | 1,129            | 1,474            | 1,675             | 1,736             | 2,022             | 2,674             | 2,367             |
| Uganda                      | 443              | 562              | 884              | 821               | 970               | 1,555             | 2,180             | 3,560             |
| Zimbabwe                    | 1,400            | 1,670            | 1,887            | 1,840             | 2,020             | 2,050             | 2,150             | 1,700             |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>1,300,040</b> | <b>1,540,230</b> | <b>1,958,000</b> | <b>1,319,840</b>  | <b>1,628,960</b>  | <b>1,976,750</b>  | <b>2,326,280</b>  | <b>1,952,760</b>  |
| Bangladesh                  | 4,566            | 5,263            | 6,615            | 7,233             | 9,103             | 10,233            | 11,777            | 14,442            |
| Bhutan                      | 113              | 133              | 183              | 320               | 562               | 765               | 879               | 280               |
| China                       | 325,591          | 437,899          | 593,326          | 761,953           | 969,380           | 1,217,790         | 1,428,660         | 1,201,790         |
| Fiji                        | 549              | 670              | 693              | 701               | 679               | 755               | 908               | 650               |
| Hongkong                    | 200,092          | 224,000          | 259,260          | 289,337           | 316,816           | 344,509           | 362,675           | 318,510           |
| India                       | 49,250           | 59,000           | 76,649           | 99,620            | 121,806           | 149,951           | 121,806           | 164,937           |
| Indonesia                   | 60,164           | 64,107           | 70,767           | 86,721            | 103,493           | 118,014           | 139,606           | 119,483           |
| Korea                       | 162,471          | 193,817          | 253,845          | 284,419           | 325,465           | 371,489           | 422,007           | 361,614           |
| Malaysia                    | 93,265           | 99,369           | 125,744          | 140,870           | 160,571           | 176,028           | 209,673           | 152,068           |
| Maldives                    | 90               | 113              | 122              | 103               | 135               | 108               | 126               | 76                |
| Mongolia                    | 524              | 616              | 870              | 1,065             | 1,543             | 1,889             | 2,539             | 1,902             |
| Myanmar                     | 3,046            | 2,483            | 2,380            | 3,813             | 4,585             | 6,317             | 6,950             | 6,731             |
| Nepal                       | 568              | 662              | 772              | 822               | 828               | 894               | 849               | 867               |
| Pakistan                    | 9,913            | 11,930           | 13,379           | 16,051            | 16,930            | 17,838            | 20,323            | 17,523            |
| Papua New Guinea            | 1,641            | 2,207            | 2,552            | 3,313             | 4,198             | 4,681             | 5,713             | 4,394             |
| Philippines                 | 36,502           | 36,200           | 39,680           | 39,879            | 47,416            | 50,270            | 49,205            | 38,308            |
| Singapore                   | 125,177          | 144,182          | 198,637          | 229,649           | 271,807           | 299,272           | 338,176           | 269,832           |
| Sri Lanka                   | 4,699            | 5,133            | 5,757            | 6,347             | 6,883             | 7,640             | 8,111             | 7,085             |
| Thailand                    | 68,108           | 80,333           | 96,248           | 110,178           | 130,803           | 153,124           | 172,860           | 152,008           |
| Vietnam                     | 16,530           | 20,176           | 26,485           | 31,726            | 39,605            | 48,313            | 62,685            | 57,096            |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>396,550</b>   | <b>498,950</b>   | <b>568,030</b>   | <b>699,680</b>    | <b>854,850</b>    | <b>1,038,970</b>  | <b>1,377,990</b>  | <b>947,840</b>    |
| Poland                      | 41,010           | 53,537           | 73,792           | 89,347            | 109,584           | 136,360           | 169,537           | 136,641           |
| Romania                     | 13,876           | 17,619           | 23,485           | 27,730            | 32,336            | 40,042            | 49,539            | 40,621            |
| Russia                      | 107,301          | 135,929          | 183,207          | 243,799           | 303,926           | 354,403           | 471,765           | 303,388           |
| Turkey                      | 34,561           | 46,576           | 61,683           | 73,476            | 85,535            | 107,272           | 132,027           | 102,143           |
| Ukraine                     | 17,957           | 23,080           | 32,666           | 34,228            | 38,368            | 49,296            | 66,954            | 39,703            |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>286,400</b>   | <b>347,540</b>   | <b>451,980</b>   | <b>625,770</b>    | <b>796,250</b>    | <b>764,780</b>    | <b>1,026,750</b>  | <b>697,550</b>    |
| Bahrain                     | 5,794            | 6,364            | 7,556            | 10,160            | 11,563            | 13,394            | 18,865            | 12,050            |
| Egypt                       | 4,708            | 6,311            | 7,530            | 10,652            | 13,694            | 16,200            | 26,246            | 23,062            |
| Israel                      | 29,347           | 31,784           | 38,618           | 42,770            | 46,789            | 54,065            | 60,825            | 47,934            |
| Jordan                      | 2,770            | 3,082            | 3,922            | 4,302             | 5,175             | 5,725             | 7,788             | 6,531             |
| Kuwait                      | 15,369           | 20,677           | 28,599           | 44,869            | 56,016            | 62,700            | 87,464            | 50,328            |
| Saudi Arabia                | 72,453           | 93,245           | 125,997          | 180,711           | 211,306           | 233,329           | 313,427           | 188,500           |
| United Arab Emirates        | 52,163           | 65,826           | 90,997           | 117,287           | 142,505           | 154,000           | 231,550           | 175,000           |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>342,540</b>   | <b>372,100</b>   | <b>460,920</b>   | <b>559,000</b>    | <b>668,320</b>    | <b>758,180</b>    | <b>884,680</b>    | <b>674,950</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 25,650           | 29,566           | 34,576           | 40,351            | 46,568            | 55,779            | 70,588            | 56,065            |
| Brazil                      | 60,362           | 73,084           | 96,678           | 118,529           | 137,807           | 160,649           | 197,942           | 152,995           |
| Chile                       | 18,180           | 21,524           | 32,520           | 41,267            | 58,680            | 67,665            | 66,456            | 51,962            |
| Guyana                      | 493              | 510              | 593              | 553               | 588               | 679               | 794               | 762               |
| Jamaica                     | 1,114            | 1,180            | 1,402            | 1,499             | 1,874             | 2,069             | 2,542             | 1,235             |
| Mexico                      | 160,682          | 165,396          | 189,084          | 213,891           | 250,441           | 272,055           | 291,827           | 229,683           |
| Panama                      | 846              | 864              | 940,944          | 1,018             | 1,093             | 1,164             | 1,247             | 948               |
| Paraguay                    | 951              | 1,242            | 1,627            | 1,688             | 1,906             | 2,817             | 4,463             | 3,167             |
| Peru                        | 7,714            | 9,091            | 12,617           | 17,367            | 23,830            | 27,881            | 31,529            | 26,885            |
| Uruguay                     | 1,861            | 2,198            | 2,931            | 3,405             | 3,953             | 4,485             | 6,421             | 5,417             |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>6,428,600</b> | <b>7,501,200</b> | <b>9,122,880</b> | <b>10,437,300</b> | <b>12,107,200</b> | <b>13,826,000</b> | <b>15,975,200</b> | <b>12,325,900</b> |

Sources : International Financial Statistics, January 2011, IMF  
International Financial Statistics, August 2009, IMF



## Imports

US \$ Million

| Region / Country            | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005              | 2006              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009              |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Industrial Countries</b> | <b>4,262,180</b> | <b>4,946,700</b> | <b>6,858,190</b> | <b>7,657,060</b>  | <b>8,667,020</b>  | <b>9,740,670</b>  | <b>10,885,100</b> | <b>8,269,240</b>  |
| Australia                   | 72,690           | 89,084           | 109,384          | 125,281           | 139,253           | 165,336           | 200,273           | 165,471           |
| Canada                      | 227,499          | 245,021          | 279,931          | 331,553           | 357,649           | 389,314           | 417,364           | 329,906           |
| Denmark                     | 48,887           | 56,217           | 66,886           | 74,259            | 85,103            | 97,323            | 109,158           | 81,926            |
| France                      | 311,966          | 370,698          | 442,918          | 490,566           | 546,482           | 631,436           | 714,696           | 556,105           |
| Germany                     | 489,949          | 604,613          | 718,045          | 780,444           | 922,343           | 1,056,000         | 1,186,680         | 93,132            |
| Greece                      | 31,164           | 44,375           | 51,559           | 49,817            | 59,121            | 75,100            | 77,831            | 59,293            |
| Italy                       | 337,194          | 382,930          | 454,542          | 514,922           | 579,574           | 619,737           | 762,631           | 550,530           |
| Japan                       | 246,496          | 297,348          | 355,158          | 384,802           | 440,783           | 509,944           | 563,437           | 414,725           |
| New Zealand                 | 15,047           | 18,565           | 23,195           | 26,854            | 26,667            | 31,475            | 34,036            | 25,259            |
| Sweden                      | 66,387           | 84,222           | 100,782          | 111,581           | 127,652           | 153,463           | 168,993           | 120,256           |
| United Kingdom              | 335,438          | 380,712          | 451,680          | 482,783           | 546,602           | 620,824           | 642,880           | 484,923           |
| United States               | 1,200,230        | 1,303,050        | 1,525,680        | 1,735,060         | 1,918,080         | 2,020,400         | 2,169,490         | 1,605,300         |
| <b>Developing Countries</b> | <b>2,313,140</b> | <b>2,734,680</b> | <b>2,532,620</b> | <b>3,046,730</b>  | <b>3,622,550</b>  | <b>4,426,410</b>  | <b>5,418,470</b>  | <b>4,265,540</b>  |
| <b>Africa</b>               | <b>113,460</b>   | <b>140,390</b>   | <b>181,560</b>   | <b>217,970</b>    | <b>257,260</b>    | <b>311,720</b>    | <b>384,150</b>    | <b>322,710</b>    |
| Botswana                    | 1,927            | 245,000          | 3,231            | 3,232             | 3,085             | 4,066             | 5,210             | 4,704             |
| Central African Rep.        | 120              | 120              | 152              | 173               | 203               | 230               | 310               | 300               |
| Congo                       | 700              | 860              | 900              | 1,501             | 1,909             | 2,987             | 2,850             | 2,700             |
| Ethiopia                    | 1,666            | 2,120            | 3,087            | 4,127             | 4,805             | 5,310             | 7,600             | 7,310             |
| Kenya                       | 3,245            | 3,725            | 4,553            | 6,149             | 7,311             | 8,989             | 11,074            | 10,206            |
| Nigeria                     | 7,547            | 10,853           | 14,164           | 21,314            | 26,760            | 37,576            | 42,378            | 39,000            |
| South Africa                | 29,267           | 41,084           | 53,466           | 62,304            | 78,715            | 88,450            | 101,077           | 73,172            |
| Tanzania                    | 1,660            | 2,125            | 2,726            | 3,287             | 4,246             | 5,337             | 7,081             | 6,296             |
| Uganda                      | 1,111            | 1,251            | 2,023            | 1,895             | 2,505             | 3,466             | 4,800             | 4,410             |
| Zimbabwe                    | 1,720            | 1,710            | 2,204            | 2,330             | 2,250             | 2,420             | 2,900             | 2,900             |
| <b>Asia</b>                 | <b>1,221,510</b> | <b>1,464,260</b> | <b>1,052,190</b> | <b>1,268,480</b>  | <b>1,495,700</b>  | <b>1,782,300</b>  | <b>2,186,680</b>  | <b>1,829,580</b>  |
| Bangladesh                  | 7,914            | 9,516            | 12,599           | 12,881            | 14,964            | 17,263            | 22,473            | 20,630            |
| Bhutan                      | 197              | 249              | 411              | 514               | 601               | 771               | 941               | 550               |
| China, People's Rep.        | 295,171          | 413,062          | 561,229          | 659,953           | 791,605           | 956,254           | 1,131,620         | 1,004,170         |
| Fiji                        | 898              | 1,210            | 1,446            | 1,607             | 1,802             | 1,801             | 2,246             | 1,470             |
| Hongkong                    | 207,644          | 232,000          | 271,074          | 299,533           | 334,681           | 367,647           | 388,505           | 347,311           |
| India                       | 56,517           | 71,238           | 99,775           | 142,842           | 178,474           | 228,686           | 320,785           | 256,398           |
| Indonesia                   | 38,310           | 42,243           | 54,877           | 75,630            | 80,658            | 93,100            | 127,451           | 92,672            |
| Korea                       | 152,126          | 178,827          | 224,463          | 261,238           | 309,383           | 356,846           | 435,275           | 322,843           |
| Malaysia                    | 79,869           | 81,948           | 105,298          | 114,410           | 131,085           | 146,767           | 164,410           | 123,693           |
| Maldives                    | 392              | 471              | 642              | 745               | 927               | 1,096             | 1,388             | 967               |
| Mongolia                    | 691              | 801              | 1,021            | 1,184             | 1,486             | 2,117             | 3,616             | 2,131             |
| Myanmar                     | 2,348            | 2,091            | 2,196            | 1,927             | 2,564             | 3,280             | 4,299             | 4,392             |
| Nepal                       | 1,419            | 1,754            | 1,939            | 2,094             | 2,388             | 2,931             | 3,181             | 3,669             |
| Pakistan                    | 11,233           | 13,038           | 17,949           | 25,357            | 29,825            | 32,590            | 42,329            | 31,648            |
| Papua New Guinea            | 1,235            | 1,356            | 1,681            | 1,728             | 2,289             | 2,950             | 3,550             | 3,480             |
| Philippines                 | 37,180           | 39,502           | 42,345           | 46,964            | 54,081            | 57,708            | 60,485            | 45,734            |
| Singapore                   | 116,441          | 127,934          | 163,854          | 200,047           | 238,710           | 263,155           | 319,780           | 245,785           |
| Sri Lanka                   | 6,106            | 6,672            | 8,000            | 8,863             | 10,253            | 11,296            | 14,091            | 10,207            |
| Thailand                    | 64,645           | 75,805           | 94,410           | 118,158           | 128,723           | 140,795           | 178,770           | 134,832           |
| Vietnam                     | 19,000           | 24,863           | 31,969           | 36,408            | 44,410            | 60,697            | 80,714            | 69,948            |
| <b>Europe</b>               | <b>422,140</b>   | <b>527,490</b>   | <b>578,250</b>   | <b>694,110</b>    | <b>865,530</b>    | <b>1,119,480</b>  | <b>1,395,750</b>  | <b>947,930</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 37,788           | 47,602           | 59,637           | 65,783            | 77,206            | 94,397            | 106,380           | 78,034            |
| Poland                      | 55,113           | 68,004           | 87,909           | 100,903           | 124,647           | 159,541           | 206,075           | 149,570           |
| Romania                     | 17,862           | 24,003           | 32,664           | 40,463            | 51,106            | 69,602            | 82,965            | 54,256            |
| Russia                      | 67,063           | 83,677           | 107,120          | 137,977           | 181,161           | 245,837           | 321,170           | 210,984           |
| Turkey                      | 49,663           | 65,637           | 96,368           | 116,774           | 139,576           | 170,063           | 201,964           | 140,928           |
| Ukraine                     | 16,977           | 23,021           | 28,997           | 36,136            | 45,039            | 60,618            | 85,535            | 45,435            |
| <b>Middle East</b>          | <b>210,200</b>   | <b>237,280</b>   | <b>280,530</b>   | <b>347,330</b>    | <b>389,260</b>    | <b>486,010</b>    | <b>570,290</b>    | <b>493,050</b>    |
| Bahrain                     | 5,013            | 5,700            | 7,385            | 8,790             | 8,944             | 11,293            | 12,530            | 6,100             |
| Egypt                       | 12,552           | 11,139           | 12,859           | 19,815            | 20,722            | 27,063            | 48,775            | 44,946            |
| Israel                      | 35,517           | 36,303           | 42,864           | 47,142            | 50,334            | 59,039            | 67,656            | 49,278            |
| Jordan                      | 35,517           | 5,743            | 8,128            | 10,506            | 11,447            | 13,511            | 16,764            | 14,533            |
| Kuwait                      | 5,020            | 10,987           | 12,631           | 15,801            | 17,242            | 21,352            | 24,874            | 17,920            |
| Oman                        | 9,001            | 6,572            | 8,865            | 8,827             | 10,915            | 15,978            | 22,925            | 17,865            |
| Saudi Arabia                | 6,005            | 36,915           | 44,744           | 59,459            | 69,800            | 90,215            | 115,133           | 89,539            |
| United Arab Emirates        | 42,652           | 52,074           | 72,082           | 84,654            | 97,864            | 121,100           | 158,900           | 140,000           |
| <b>Western Hemisphere</b>   | <b>356,074</b>   | <b>370,090</b>   | <b>452,970</b>   | <b>531,550</b>    | <b>633,980</b>    | <b>756,090</b>    | <b>918,040</b>    | <b>687,070</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 8,990            | 13,834           | 22,445           | 28,693            | 34,158            | 44,707            | 57,413            | 39,104            |
| Brazil                      | 49,723           | 50,706           | 66,433           | 77,628            | 95,837            | 126,645           | 182,377           | 133,673           |
| Chile                       | 17,196           | 19,381           | 24,794           | 32,735            | 38,406            | 47,163            | 61,903            | 41,364            |
| Colombia                    | 12,738           | 13,892           | 16,746           | 21,204            | 26,046            | 33,164            | 39,320            | 32,897            |
| Guyana                      | 563              | 580              | 651              | 788               | 889               | 1,059             | 1,312             | 1,160             |
| Jamaica                     | 3,533            | 3,642            | 3,940            | 4,460             | 5,314             | 6,394             | 7,734             | 5,085             |
| Mexico                      | 176,607          | 178,503          | 206,623          | 231,821           | 268,169           | 296,578           | 325,157           | 246,104           |
| Paraguay                    | 1,700            | 2,220            | 3,097            | 3,790             | 6,090             | 5,859             | 9,033             | 6,940             |
| Peru                        | 8,900            | 9,900            | 11,775           | 14,501            | 17,876            | 23,496            | 29,889            | 20,944            |
| Uruguay                     | 1,964            | 2,206            | 3,114            | 3,879             | 4,757             | 5,726             | 8,943             | 6,208             |
| <b>World</b>                | <b>6,570,620</b> | <b>7,681,400</b> | <b>9,375,280</b> | <b>10,682,000</b> | <b>12,261,400</b> | <b>14,128,200</b> | <b>16,250,400</b> | <b>12,491,400</b> |

Source : International Financial Statistics, January 2011, IMF

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2010

| Country                            | Human Development Index (HDI) | HDI Rank | Life Expectancy at Birth 2010 | Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (PPP 2008 \$) | Mean Years of Schooling 2010 | Expected Years of schooling 2010 | GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank 2010 | Non-Income HDI Value 2010 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Very High Human Development</b> | <b>0.878</b>                  | <b>–</b> | <b>80.3</b>                   | <b>37,225</b>                                        | <b>11.3</b>                  | <b>15.9</b>                      | <b>–</b>                                | <b>0.902</b>              |
| Australia                          | 0.937                         | 2        | 81.9                          | 38,692                                               | 12.0                         | 20.5                             | 11                                      | 0.989                     |
| Canada                             | 0.888                         | 8        | 81.0                          | 38,668                                               | 11.5                         | 16.0                             | 6                                       | 0.913                     |
| Finland                            | 0.871                         | 16       | 80.1                          | 33,872                                               | 10.3                         | 17.1                             | 8                                       | 0.897                     |
| France                             | 0.872                         | 14       | 81.6                          | 34,341                                               | 10.4                         | 16.1                             | 9                                       | 0.898                     |
| Germany                            | 0.885                         | 10       | 80.2                          | 35,308                                               | 12.2                         | 15.6                             | 9                                       | 0.915                     |
| Hong Kong                          | 0.862                         | 21       | 82.5                          | 45,090                                               | 10.0                         | 13.8                             | -11                                     | 0.860                     |
| Iceland                            | 0.869                         | 17       | 82.1                          | 22,917                                               | 10.4                         | 18.2                             | 20                                      | 0.928                     |
| Japan                              | 0.884                         | 11       | 83.2                          | 34,692                                               | 11.5                         | 15.1                             | 11                                      | 0.915                     |
| Netherlands                        | 0.890                         | 7        | 80.3                          | 40,658                                               | 11.2                         | 16.7                             | 4                                       | 0.911                     |
| New Zealand                        | 0.907                         | 3        | 80.6                          | 25,438                                               | 12.5                         | 19.7                             | 30                                      | 0.979                     |
| Norway                             | 0.938                         | 1        | 81.0                          | 58,810                                               | 12.6                         | 17.3                             | 2                                       | 0.954                     |
| Rep. of Korea                      | 0.877                         | 12       | 79.8                          | 29,518                                               | 11.6                         | 16.8                             | 16                                      | 0.918                     |
| Singapore                          | 0.846                         | 27       | 80.7                          | 48,893                                               | 8.8                          | 14.4                             | -19                                     | 0.831                     |
| Spain                              | 0.863                         | 20       | 81.3                          | 29,661                                               | 10.4                         | 16.4                             | 6                                       | 0.897                     |
| Sweden                             | 0.885                         | 9        | 81.3                          | 36,936                                               | 11.6                         | 15.6                             | 8                                       | 0.911                     |
| United Arab Emirates               | 0.815                         | 32       | 77.7                          | 58,006                                               | 9.2                          | 11.5                             | -28                                     | 0.774                     |
| United Kingdom                     | 0.849                         | 26       | 79.8                          | 35,087                                               | 9.5                          | 15.9                             | -6                                      | 0.860                     |
| USA                                | 0.902                         | 4        | 79.6                          | 47,094                                               | 12.4                         | 15.7                             | 5                                       | 0.917                     |
| <b>High Human Development</b>      | <b>0.717</b>                  | <b>–</b> | <b>72.6</b>                   | <b>12,286</b>                                        | <b>8.3</b>                   | <b>13.8</b>                      | <b>–</b>                                | <b>0.749</b>              |
| Algeria                            | 0.677                         | 84       | 72.9                          | 8,320                                                | 7.2                          | 12.8                             | -6                                      | 0.716                     |
| Lithuania                          | 0.783                         | 44       | 72.1                          | 14,824                                               | 10.9                         | 16.0                             | 7                                       | 0.832                     |
| Malaysia                           | 0.744                         | 57       | 74.7                          | 13,927                                               | 9.5                          | 12.5                             | -3                                      | 0.775                     |
| Mexico                             | 0.750                         | 56       | 76.7                          | 13,971                                               | 8.7                          | 13.4                             | -3                                      | 0.785                     |
| Peru                               | 0.723                         | 63       | 73.7                          | 8,424                                                | 9.6                          | 13.8                             | 14                                      | 0.788                     |
| Romania                            | 0.767                         | 50       | 73.2                          | 12,844                                               | 10.6                         | 14.8                             | 13                                      | 0.820                     |
| Saudi Arabia                       | 0.752                         | 55       | 73.3                          | 24,726                                               | 7.8                          | 13.5                             | -20                                     | 0.742                     |
| Turkey                             | 0.679                         | 83       | 72.2                          | 13,359                                               | 6.5                          | 11.8                             | -26                                     | 0.679                     |
| <b>Medium Human Development</b>    | <b>0.592</b>                  | <b>–</b> | <b>69.3</b>                   | <b>5,134</b>                                         | <b>6.3</b>                   | <b>11.0</b>                      | <b>–</b>                                | <b>0.634</b>              |
| Botswana                           | 0.633                         | 98       | 55.5                          | 13,204                                               | 8.9                          | 12.4                             | -38                                     | 0.613                     |
| Cambodia                           | 0.494                         | 124      | 62.2                          | 1,868                                                | 5.8                          | 9.8                              | 12                                      | 0.566                     |
| China                              | 0.663                         | 89       | 73.5                          | 7,258                                                | 7.5                          | 11.4                             | -4                                      | 0.707                     |
| Egypt                              | 0.620                         | 101      | 70.5                          | 5,889                                                | 6.5                          | 11.0                             | -8                                      | 0.657                     |
| Fiji                               | 0.669                         | 86       | 69.2                          | 4,315                                                | 11.0                         | 13.0                             | 21                                      | 0.771                     |
| India                              | 0.519                         | 119      | 64.4                          | 3,337                                                | 4.4                          | 10.3                             | -6                                      | 0.549                     |
| Indonesia                          | 0.600                         | 108      | 71.5                          | 3,957                                                | 5.7                          | 12.7                             | 2                                       | 0.663                     |
| Maldives                           | 0.602                         | 107      | 72.3                          | 5,408                                                | 4.7                          | 12.4                             | -11                                     | 0.636                     |
| Pakistan                           | 0.490                         | 125      | 67.2                          | 2,678                                                | 4.9                          | 6.8                              | -4                                      | 0.523                     |
| Philippines                        | 0.638                         | 97       | 72.3                          | 4,002                                                | 8.7                          | 11.5                             | 12                                      | 0.726                     |
| Sri Lanka                          | 0.658                         | 91       | 74.4                          | 4,886                                                | 8.2                          | 12.0                             | 10                                      | 0.738                     |
| Syrian Arab Republic               | 0.589                         | 111      | 74.6                          | 4,760                                                | 4.9                          | 10.5                             | -9                                      | 0.627                     |
| Thailand                           | 0.654                         | 92       | 69.3                          | 8,001                                                | 6.6                          | 13.5                             | -11                                     | 0.683                     |
| Vietnam                            | 0.572                         | 113      | 74.9                          | 2,995                                                | 5.5                          | 10.4                             | 7                                       | 0.646                     |
| <b>Low Human Development</b>       | <b>0.393</b>                  | <b>–</b> | <b>56.0</b>                   | <b>1,490</b>                                         | <b>4.1</b>                   | <b>8.2</b>                       | <b>–</b>                                | <b>0.445</b>              |
| Angola                             | 0.403                         | 146      | 48.1                          | 4,941                                                | 4.4                          | 4.4                              | -47                                     | 0.353                     |
| Bangladesh                         | 0.469                         | 129      | 66.9                          | 1,587                                                | 4.8                          | 8.1                              | 12                                      | 0.543                     |
| Ethiopia                           | 0.328                         | 157      | 56.1                          | 992                                                  | 1.5                          | 8.3                              | -2                                      | 0.357                     |
| Myanmar                            | 0.451                         | 132      | 62.7                          | 1,596                                                | 4.0                          | 9.2                              | 8                                       | 0.511                     |
| Nepal                              | 0.428                         | 138      | 67.5                          | 1,201                                                | 3.2                          | 8.8                              | 12                                      | 0.506                     |
| Nigeria                            | 0.423                         | 142      | 48.4                          | 2,156                                                | 5.0                          | 8.9                              | -12                                     | 0.436                     |
| Papua New Guinea                   | 0.431                         | 137      | 61.6                          | 2,227                                                | 4.3                          | 5.2                              | -10                                     | 0.447                     |
| Uganda                             | 0.422                         | 143      | 54.1                          | 1,224                                                | 4.7                          | 10.4                             | 5                                       | 0.491                     |
| <b>World</b>                       | <b>0.624</b>                  | <b>–</b> | <b>69.3</b>                   | <b>10,631</b>                                        | <b>7.4</b>                   | <b>12.3</b>                      | <b>–</b>                                | <b>0.663</b>              |

Source : Human Development Report 2010, UNDP

## Human Development Index 1980 – 2010

|                                    | 1980         | 1990         | 1995         | 2000         | 2005         | 2009         | 2010         | HDI Rank<br>2010 |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| <b>Very High Human Development</b> | <b>0.753</b> | <b>0.797</b> | <b>0.827</b> | <b>0.851</b> | <b>0.867</b> | <b>0.875</b> | <b>0.878</b> | –                |
| Australia                          | 0.791        | 0.819        | 0.887        | 0.914        | 0.925        | 0.935        | 0.937        | 2                |
| Canada                             | 0.789        | 0.845        | 0.857        | 0.867        | 0.880        | 0.886        | 0.888        | 8                |
| Finland                            | 0.745        | 0.782        | 0.810        | 0.825        | 0.863        | 0.869        | 0.871        | 16               |
| France                             | 0.711        | 0.766        | 0.807        | 0.834        | 0.856        | 0.869        | 0.872        | 14               |
| Germany                            | –            | 0.782        | 0.820        | –            | 0.878        | 0.883        | 0.885        | 10               |
| Hong Kong                          | 0.693        | 0.774        | 0.797        | 0.800        | 0.842        | 0.857        | 0.862        | 21               |
| Iceland                            | 0.747        | 0.792        | 0.815        | 0.849        | 0.881        | 0.869        | 0.869        | 17               |
| Italy                              | 0.703        | 0.764        | 0.795        | 0.825        | 0.838        | 0.851        | 0.854        | 23               |
| Japan                              | 0.768        | 0.814        | 0.837        | 0.855        | 0.873        | 0.881        | 0.884        | 11               |
| Korea, Rep. of                     | 0.616        | 0.725        | 0.776        | 0.815        | 0.851        | 0.872        | 0.877        | 12               |
| Netherlands                        | 0.779        | 0.822        | 0.853        | 0.868        | 0.877        | 0.888        | 0.890        | 7                |
| New Zealand                        | 0.786        | 0.813        | 0.846        | 0.865        | 0.896        | 0.904        | 0.907        | 3                |
| Norway                             | 0.788        | 0.838        | 0.869        | 0.906        | 0.932        | 0.937        | 0.938        | 1                |
| Singapore                          | –            | –            | –            | –            | 0.826        | 0.841        | 0.846        | 27               |
| Spain                              | 0.680        | 0.729        | 0.789        | 0.828        | 0.848        | 0.861        | 0.863        | 20               |
| Sweden                             | 0.773        | 0.804        | 0.843        | 0.889        | 0.883        | 0.884        | 0.885        | 9                |
| Switzerland                        | 0.800        | 0.824        | 0.836        | 0.859        | 0.870        | 0.872        | 0.874        | 13               |
| United Arab Emirates               | 0.627        | 0.693        | 0.732        | 0.756        | 0.794        | 0.812        | 0.815        | 32               |
| United Kingdom                     | 0.737        | 0.770        | 0.824        | 0.823        | 0.845        | 0.847        | 0.849        | 26               |
| USA                                | 0.810        | 0.857        | 0.873        | 0.893        | 0.895        | 0.899        | 0.902        | 4                |
| <b>High Human Development</b>      | <b>0.556</b> | <b>0.633</b> | <b>0.634</b> | <b>0.659</b> | <b>0.692</b> | <b>0.712</b> | <b>0.717</b> | –                |
| Algeria                            | 0.443        | 0.537        | 0.564        | 0.602        | 0.651        | 0.671        | 0.677        | 84               |
| Lithuania                          | –            | 0.709        | 0.677        | 0.730        | 0.775        | 0.782        | 0.783        | 44               |
| Malaysia                           | 0.541        | 0.616        | 0.659        | 0.691        | 0.726        | 0.739        | 0.744        | 57               |
| Mexico                             | 0.581        | 0.635        | 0.660        | 0.698        | 0.727        | 0.745        | 0.750        | 56               |
| Peru                               | 0.560        | 0.608        | 0.644        | 0.675        | 0.695        | 0.718        | 0.723        | 63               |
| Romania                            | –            | 0.688        | 0.674        | 0.690        | 0.733        | 0.764        | 0.767        | 50               |
| Russian Federation                 | –            | 0.692        | 0.644        | 0.662        | 0.693        | 0.714        | 0.719        | 65               |
| Saudi Arabia                       | 0.556        | 0.620        | 0.649        | 0.690        | 0.732        | 0.748        | 0.752        | 55               |
| Turkey                             | 0.467        | 0.552        | 0.583        | 0.629        | 0.656        | 0.674        | 0.679        | 83               |
| Venezuela                          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                  |
| (Bolivarian Republic of)           | 0.611        | 0.620        | 0.633        | 0.637        | 0.666        | 0.696        | 0.696        | 75               |
| <b>Medium Human Development</b>    | <b>0.361</b> | <b>0.440</b> | <b>0.480</b> | <b>0.510</b> | <b>0.555</b> | <b>0.586</b> | <b>0.592</b> | –                |
| Botswana                           | 0.431        | 0.576        | 0.589        | 0.572        | 0.593        | 0.627        | 0.633        | 98               |
| Cambodia                           | –            | –            | 0.385        | 0.412        | 0.466        | 0.489        | 0.494        | 124              |
| China                              | 0.368        | 0.460        | 0.518        | 0.567        | 0.616        | 0.655        | 0.663        | 89               |
| Egypt                              | 0.393        | 0.484        | 0.523        | 0.566        | 0.587        | 0.614        | 0.620        | 101              |
| Fiji                               | 0.551        | 0.612        | 0.636        | 0.651        | 0.667        | 0.667        | 0.669        | 86               |
| India                              | 0.320        | 0.389        | 0.415        | 0.440        | 0.482        | 0.512        | 0.519        | 119              |
| Indonesia                          | 0.390        | 0.458        | 0.508        | 0.500        | 0.561        | 0.593        | 0.600        | 108              |
| Maldives                           | –            | –            | –            | 0.513        | 0.560        | 0.595        | 0.602        | 107              |
| Philippines                        | 0.523        | 0.552        | 0.569        | 0.597        | 0.619        | 0.635        | 0.638        | 97               |
| South Africa                       | –            | 0.601        | 0.634        | –            | 0.587        | 0.594        | 0.597        | 110              |
| Sri Lanka                          | 0.513        | 0.558        | 0.584        | –            | 0.635        | 0.653        | 0.658        | 91               |
| Thailand                           | 0.483        | 0.546        | 0.581        | 0.600        | 0.631        | 0.648        | 0.654        | 92               |
| Viet Nam                           | –            | 0.407        | 0.457        | 0.505        | 0.540        | 0.566        | 0.572        | 113              |
| <b>Low Human Development</b>       | <b>0.271</b> | <b>0.310</b> | <b>0.324</b> | <b>0.332</b> | <b>0.366</b> | <b>0.388</b> | <b>0.393</b> | –                |
| Angola                             | –            | –            | –            | 0.349        | 0.376        | 0.399        | 0.403        | 146              |
| Bangladesh                         | 0.259        | 0.313        | 0.350        | 0.390        | 0.432        | 0.463        | 0.469        | 129              |
| Ethiopia                           | –            | –            | –            | 0.250        | 0.287        | 0.324        | 0.328        | 157              |
| Myanmar                            | –            | –            | –            | –            | 0.406        | 0.444        | 0.451        | 132              |
| Nepal                              | 0.210        | 0.316        | 0.344        | 0.375        | 0.400        | 0.423        | 0.428        | 138              |
| Nigeria                            | –            | –            | –            | –            | 0.402        | 0.419        | 0.423        | 142              |
| Papua New Guinea                   | 0.295        | 0.349        | 0.386        | –            | 0.408        | 0.426        | 0.431        | 137              |
| Uganda                             | –            | 0.281        | 0.312        | 0.350        | 0.380        | 0.416        | 0.422        | 143              |

Source : Human Development Report 2010, UNDP